

Goal 16 - Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all, and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels

Goal/ Targets/ Indicators	Status of Indicators	UNSC 51 st sessions	Sources	
Target 16.1: Significantly reduce all forms of violence and related death rates everywhere				
16.1.1	Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex and age Proxy: Number of intentional homicide cases per 100,000 population by state	Available	Remain	Royal Malaysia Police
16.1.2	Conflict-related deaths per 100,000 population, by sex, age and cause	Partially Available, Need Further Development	Remain	Royal Malaysia Police
16.1.3	Proportion of population subjected to (a) physical violence, (b) psychological violence and (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months	Partially Available, Need Further Development	Remain	i. Royal Malaysia Police ii. Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development
16.1.4	Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live	Not Available	Remain	Royal Malaysia Police
Target 16.2: End abuse, exploitation, trafficking and all forms of violence against and torture of children				
16.2.1	Proportion of children aged 1-17 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month	Available	Remain	Ministry of Health Malaysia
16.2.2	Number of victims of human trafficking per 100,000 population, by sex, age and form of exploitation	Partially Available, Need Further Development	Remain	i. Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development ii. Ministry of Foreign Affairs
16.2.3	Proportion of young women and men aged 18-29 years who experienced sexual violence by age 18	Partially Available, Need Further Development	Remain	i. National Population and Family Development Board ii. Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development
Target 16.3: Promote the rule of law at the national and international levels and ensure equal access to justice for all				
16.3.1	Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimization to competent authorities or other officially recognized conflict resolution mechanisms	Partially Available, Need Further Development	Remain	i. Royal Malaysia Police ii. Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development
16.3.2	Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population	Available	Remain	Malaysian Prison Department
16.3.3	Proportion of the population who have experienced a dispute in the past two years and who accessed a formal or informal dispute resolution mechanism, by type of mechanism	Partially Available, Need Further Development	Additional	
Target 16.4: By 2030, significantly reduce illicit financial and arms flows, strengthen the recovery and return of stolen assets and combat all forms of organized crime				
16.4.1	Total value of inward and outward illicit financial flows (in current United States dollars)	Not Available	Remain	Royal Malaysia Police
16.4.2	Proportion of seized, found or surrendered arms whose illicit origin or context has been traced or established by a competent authority in line with international instruments	Partially Available, Need Further Development	Remain	Royal Malaysia Police
Target 16.5: Substantially reduce corruption and bribery in all their forms				
16.5.1	Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months	Partially Available, Need Further Development	Remain	i. Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission ii. The Malaysian Institute of Integrity
16.5.2	Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months	Partially Available, Need Further Development	Remain	i. Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission ii. The Malaysian Institute of Integrity
Target 16.6: Develop effective, accountable and transparent institutions at all levels				
16.6.1	Primary government expenditures as a proportion of original approved budget, by sector (or by budget codes or similar)	Available	Remain	Ministry of Finance Malaysia
16.6.2	Proportion of population satisfied with their last experience of public services Proxy: Number of complaints on public services by state	Available	Remain	Public Complaints Bureau
Target 16.7: Ensure responsive, inclusive, participatory and representative decision-making at all levels				
16.7.1	Proportions of positions in national and local institutions, including (a) the legislatures; (b) the public service; and (c) the judiciary, compared to national distributions, by sex, age, persons with disabilities and population groups	Available	Remain	Public Service Department
16.7.2	Proportion of population who believe decision-making is inclusive and responsive, by sex, age, disability and population group	Partially Available, Need Further Development	Remain	Ministry of Women, Family & Community Development
Target 16.8: Broaden and strengthen the participation of developing countries in the institutions of global governance				
16.8.1	Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organizations	Not Available	Remain	
Target 16.9: By 2030, provide legal identity for all, including birth registration				
16.9.1	Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age	Partially Available, Need Further Development	Remain	National Registration Department
Target 16.10: Ensure public access to information and protect fundamental freedoms, in accordance with national legislation and international agreements				
16.10.1	Number of verified cases of killing, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, associated media personnel, trade unionists and human rights advocates in the previous 12 months	Partially Available, Need Further Development	Remain	Royal Malaysia Police
16.10.2	Number of countries that adopt and implement constitutional, statutory and/or policy guarantees for public access to information	Partially Available, Need Further Development	Remain	i. Department of Information ii. Ministry of Communication and Multimedia Malaysia

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<i>Target 16.a: Strengthen relevant national institutions, including through international cooperation, for building capacity at all levels, in particular in developing countries, to prevent violence and combat terrorism and crime</i>			
16.a.1	<i>Existence of independent national human rights institutions in compliance with the Paris Principles</i>	Partially Available, Need Further Development	<i>Remain</i> <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i>
<i>Target 16.b: Promote and enforce non-discriminatory laws and policies for sustainable development</i>			
16.b.1	<i>Proportion of population reporting having personally felt discriminated against or harassed in the previous 12 months on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international human rights law</i>	Partially Available, Need Further Development	<i>Remain</i> <i>i. Royal Malaysia Police ii. Ministry of Home Affairs</i>