

Goal 14 - Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development

Goal/ Targets/ Indicators	Status of Indicators	UNSC 51 st sessions	Sources
Target 14.1: By 2025, prevent and significantly reduce marine pollution of all kinds, in particular from land-based activities, including marine debris and nutrient pollution			
14.1.1 (a) Index of coastal eutrophication; and (b) plastic debris density	Not Available	Refinement	
Target 14.2: By 2020, sustainably manage and protect marine and coastal ecosystems to avoid significant adverse impacts, including by strengthening their resilience, and take action for their restoration in order to achieve healthy and productive oceans			
14.2.1 Number of countries using ecosystem-based approaches to managing marine areas	Not Available	Refinement	
Target 14.3: Minimize and address the impacts of ocean acidification, including through enhanced scientific cooperation at all levels			
14.3.1 Average marine acidity (pH) measured at agreed suite of representative sampling stations	Available	Remain	Department of Environment
Proxy: Status of marine water quality at coastal, estuary and island areas based on Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index			
Target 14.4: By 2020, effectively regulate harvesting and end overfishing, illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing and destructive fishing practices and implement science-based management plans, in order to restore fish stocks in the shortest time feasible, at least to levels that can produce maximum sustainable yield as determined by their biological characteristics			
14.4.1 Proportion of fish stocks within biologically sustainable levels	Partially Available, Need Further Development	Remain	Department of Fisheries Malaysia
Target 14.5: By 2020, conserve at least 10 per cent of coastal and marine areas, consistent with national and international law and based on the best available scientific information			
14.5.1 Coverage of protected areas in relation to marine areas	Available	Remain	Department of Fisheries Malaysia
Target 14.6: By 2020, prohibit certain forms of fisheries subsidies which contribute to overcapacity and overfishing, eliminate subsidies that contribute to illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing and refrain from introducing new such subsidies, recognizing that appropriate and effective special and differential treatment for developing and least developed countries should be an integral part of the World Trade Organization fisheries subsidies negotiation			
14.6.1 Degree of implementation of international instruments aiming to combat illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing	Partially Available, Need Further Development	Remain	Department of Fisheries Malaysia
Target 14.7: By 2030, increase the economic benefits to small island developing States and least developed countries from the sustainable use of marine resources, including through sustainable management of fisheries, aquaculture and tourism			
14.7.1 Sustainable fisheries as a proportion of GDP in small island developing States, least developed countries and all countries	Partially Available, Need Further Development	Remain	Department of Fisheries Malaysia
Target 14.a: Increase scientific knowledge, develop research capacity and transfer marine technology, taking into account the Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission Criteria and Guidelines on the Transfer of Marine Technology, in order to improve ocean health and to enhance the contribution of marine biodiversity to the development of developing countries, in particular small island developing States and least developed countries			
14.a.1 Proportion of total research budget allocated to research in the field of marine technology	Partially Available, Need Further Development	Remain	i. Department of Fisheries Malaysia ii. Ministry of Agriculture and Food Industries
Target 14.b: Provide access for small-scale artisanal fishers to marine resources and markets			
14.b.1 Degree of application of a legal/regulatory/ policy/institutional framework which recognizes and protects access rights for small-scale fisheries	Available	Remain	Department of Fisheries Malaysia
Target 14.c: Enhance the conservation and sustainable use of oceans and their resources by implementing international law as reflected in the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, which provides the legal framework for the conservation and sustainable use of oceans and their resources, as recalled in paragraph 158 of "The future we want"			
14.c.1 Number of countries making progress in ratifying, accepting and implementing through legal, policy and institutional frameworks, ocean-related instruments that implement international law, as reflected in the United Nation Convention on the Law of the Sea, for the conservation and sustainable use of the oceans and their resources	Available	Remain	Department of Fisheries Malaysia