

**JADUAL 1.1 : KDNK DAN PNK PADA HARGA SEMASA, 1947 – 2020, MALAYSIA**

Table 1.1 : GDP and GNI at Current Prices, 1947 – 2020, Malaysia

| Tahun<br><i>Year</i> | KDNK<br><i>GDP</i>  | PNK<br><i>GNI</i>   | KDNK<br>per kapita<br><i>GDP</i><br>per capita | PNK<br>per kapita<br><i>GNI</i><br>per capita |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|---|
|                      | RM (Juta / Million) | RM (Juta / Million) | RM   | RM  |
| 1947                 | 3,531               | 3,511               | 719  | 715   |
| 1948                 | 3,619               | 3,580               | 726  | 718   |
| 1949                 | 3,550               | 3,400               | 699  | 669   |
| 1950                 | 5,345               | 4,765               | 1,023  | 912   |
| 1951                 | 7,520               | 6,840               | 1,409  | 1,282   |
| 1952                 | 6,350               | 6,155               | 1,153  | 1,118   |
| 1953                 | 5,780               | 5,690               | 1,013  | 997   |
| 1954                 | ..                  | ..                  | ..   | ..  |
| 1955                 | 4,992               | 4,756               | 824  | ..  |
| 1956                 | 5,060               | 4,842               | 809  | 774   |
| 1957                 | 5,126               | 4,948               | 816  | 788   |
| 1958                 | 4,896               | 4,758               | 753  | 731   |
| 1959                 | 5,527               | 5,316               | 825  | 793   |
| 1960                 | 5,866               | 5,616               | 723  | 692   |
| 1961                 | 5,822               | 5,633               | 695  | 672   |
| 1962                 | 6,127               | 5,985               | 708  | 692   |
| 1963                 | 7,684               | 7,513               | 861  | 842   |
| 1964                 | 8,187               | 7,960               | 893  | 868   |
| 1965                 | 9,050               | 8,776               | 959  | 930   |
| 1966                 | 9,623               | 9,344               | 989  | 960   |
| 1967                 | 9,762               | 9,647               | 976  | 964   |
| 1968                 | 10,195              | 10,074              | 994  | 983   |
| 1969                 | 11,218              | 10,939              | 1,068  | 1,042   |
| 1970                 | 11,829              | 11,644              | 1,087  | 1,070   |
| 1971                 | 12,955              | 12,592              | 1,161  | 1,128   |
| 1972                 | 14,220              | 13,842              | 1,243  | 1,210   |
| 1973                 | 18,723              | 18,064              | 1,598  | 1,541   |
| 1974                 | 22,858              | 21,861              | 1,905  | 1,822   |
| 1975                 | 22,332              | 21,606              | 1,816  | 1,757   |
| 1976                 | 28,085              | 26,988              | 2,231  | 2,144   |
| 1977                 | 32,340              | 31,064              | 2,507  | 2,408   |
| 1978                 | 37,886              | 36,186              | 2,870  | 2,741   |
| 1979                 | 46,424              | 44,354              | 3,434  | 3,281   |
| 1980                 | 53,308              | 51,390              | 3,841  | 3,703   |
| 1981                 | 57,613              | 55,602              | 4,041  | 3,900   |
| 1982                 | 62,599              | 59,710              | 4,273  | 4,075   |
| 1983                 | 70,444              | 66,033              | 4,681  | 4,388   |
| 1984                 | 79,550              | 74,182              | 5,149  | 4,801   |
| 1985                 | 77,470              | 71,962              | 4,878  | 4,531   |

**JADUAL 1.1 : KDNK DAN PNK PADA HARGA SEMASA, 1947 – 2020, MALAYSIA (samb.)**

Table 1.1 : GDP and GNI at Current Prices, 1947 – 2020, Malaysia (cont'd)

| Tahun<br>Year     | KDNK<br>GDP         | PNK<br>GNI          | KDNK<br>per kapita<br>GDP<br>per capita | PNK<br>per kapita<br>GNI<br>per capita |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---|--|
|                   | RM (Juta / Million) | RM (Juta / Million) | RM                                      | RM                                     |
| 1986              | 71,594              | 66,818              | 4,384                                   | 4,092                                  |
| 1987              | 81,085              | 76,104              | 4,834                                   | 4,537                                  |
| 1988              | 92,370              | 87,286              | 5,364                                   | 5,069                                  |
| 1989              | 105,233             | 99,330              | 5,958                                   | 5,624                                  |
| 1990              | 119,081             | 114,017             | 6,578                                   | 6,299                                  |
| 1991              | 135,124             | 128,324             | 7,285                                   | 6,919                                  |
| 1992              | 150,682             | 142,676             | 7,903                                   | 7,483                                  |
| 1993              | 172,194             | 163,928             | 8,785                                   | 8,363                                  |
| 1994              | 195,461             | 186,049             | 9,704                                   | 9,237                                  |
| 1995              | 222,473             | 212,095             | 10,757                                  | 10,255                                 |
| 1996              | 253,732             | 241,931             | 11,956                                  | 11,399                                 |
| 1997              | 281,795             | 266,699             | 12,945                                  | 12,251                                 |
| 1998              | 283,243             | 267,923             | 12,682                                  | 11,996                                 |
| 1999              | 300,764             | 279,878             | 13,129                                  | 12,217                                 |
| 2000              | 356,401             | 327,492             | 15,169                                  | 13,939                                 |
| 2001              | 352,579             | 326,956             | 14,672                                  | 13,606                                 |
| 2002              | 383,213             | 358,152             | 15,614                                  | 14,593                                 |
| 2003              | 418,769             | 396,232             | 16,725                                  | 15,825                                 |
| 2004              | 474,048             | 449,646             | 18,560                                  | 17,605                                 |
| 2005              | 543,578             | 519,635             | 20,870                                  | 19,951                                 |
| 2006              | 596,784             | 579,490             | 22,478                                  | 21,826                                 |
| 2007              | 665,340             | 651,355             | 24,589                                  | 24,073                                 |
| 2008              | 769,949             | 746,915             | 27,929                                  | 27,094                                 |
| 2009              | 712,857             | 698,643             | 25,385                                  | 24,880                                 |
| 2010              | 821,434             | 795,303             | 28,733                                  | 27,819                                 |
| 2011              | 911,733             | 890,133             | 31,372                                  | 30,629                                 |
| 2012              | 971,252             | 935,410             | 32,913                                  | 31,698                                 |
| 2013              | 1,018,614           | 984,639             | 33,714                                  | 32,589                                 |
| 2014              | 1,106,443           | 1,069,819           | 36,030                                  | 34,838                                 |
| 2015              | 1,176,941           | 1,144,829           | 37,739                                  | 36,710                                 |
| 2016              | 1,249,698           | 1,215,105           | 39,505                                  | 38,412                                 |
| 2017              | 1,372,310           | 1,333,652           | 42,854                                  | 41,647                                 |
| 2018              | 1,447,760           | 1,402,677           | 44,708                                  | 43,316                                 |
| 2019 <sup>e</sup> | 1,513,157           | 1,473,662           | 46,526                                  | 45,311                                 |
| 2020 <sup>p</sup> | 1,416,605           | 1,388,021           | 43,378                                  | 42,503                                 |

**Nota / Notes:**

1947-1953 Persekutuan Tanah Melayu dan Singapura / Federation of Malaya and Singapore

1955-1959 Persekutuan Tanah Melayu / Federation of Malaya

1960-1962 Semenanjung Malaysia / Peninsular Malaysia

**Malaysia**

1963-2018 Nilai KDNK Per Kapita dan PNK per Kapita tahun 2013 dan 2014 dikira menggunakan data anggaran penduduk yang telah disemak semula

The Values of GDP Per Capita and GNI per Capita 2013 and 2014 based on the revised population estimation

**JADUAL 1.2 : KDNK DAN PNK PADA HARGA MALAR, 1970 – 2020, MALAYSIA**Table 1.2 : *GDP and GNI at Constant Prices, 1970 –2020, Malaysia*

| Tahun<br><i>Year</i> | KDNK<br><i>GDP</i> | PNK<br><i>GNI</i>  | KDNK<br>per kapita<br><i>GDP</i><br><i>per capita</i> | PNK<br>per kapita<br><i>GNI</i><br><i>per capita</i> |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|--|
|                      | RM (Juta/ Million) | RM (Juta/ Million) | RM  | RM   |
| <b>(1970=100)</b>    |                    |                    |   |  |
| 1970                 | 11,829             | 11,644             | 1,087   | 1,070  |
| 1971                 | 13,016             | 12,667             | 1,166   | 1,135  |
| 1972                 | 14,238             | 13,903             | 1,244   | 1,215  |
| 1973                 | 15,904             | 15,365             | 1,357   | 1,311  |
| 1974                 | 17,227             | 16,545             | 1,435   | 1,379  |
| 1975                 | 17,365             | 16,918             | 1,412   | 1,375  |
| 1976                 | 19,373             | 18,731             | 1,539   | 1,488  |
| 1977                 | 20,875             | 20,146             | 1,618   | 1,562  |
| 1978                 | 22,264             | 21,343             | 1,687   | 1,617  |
| 1979                 | 24,324             | 23,268             | 1,799   | 1,721  |
| 1980                 | 26,228             | 25,260             | 1,890   | 1,820  |
| 1981                 | 28,092             | 27,086             | 1,970   | 1,900  |
| 1982                 | 29,677             | 28,393             | 2,026   | 1,938  |
| 1983                 | 31,442             | 29,640             | 2,089   | 1,970  |
| <b>(1978=100)</b>    |                    |                    |   |  |
| 1978                 | 37,886             | 36,186             | 2,870   | 2,741  |
| 1979                 | 41,428             | 39,494             | 3,065   | 2,922  |
| 1980                 | 44,511             | 42,950             | 3,207   | 3,095  |
| 1981                 | 47,601             | 46,175             | 3,339   | 3,239  |
| 1982                 | 50,430             | 48,294             | 3,442   | 3,296  |
| 1983                 | 53,583             | 50,158             | 3,561   | 3,333  |
| 1984                 | 57,742             | 53,513             | 3,737   | 3,464  |
| 1985                 | 57,150             | 52,716             | 3,598   | 3,319  |
| 1986                 | 57,859             | 54,266             | 3,543   | 3,323  |
| 1987                 | 60,863             | 57,164             | 3,628   | 3,408  |
| 1988                 | 66,303             | 62,602             | 3,815   | 3,636  |
| 1989                 | 72,405             | 68,320             | 4,099   | 3,868  |
| 1990                 | 79,455             | 76,030             | 4,389   | 4,200  |
| 1991                 | 86,345             | 81,707             | 4,655   | 4,405  |
| 1992                 | 92,866             | 87,667             | 4,871   | 4,598  |
| 1993                 | 100,617            | 95,291             | 5,133   | 4,861  |
| 1994                 | 109,915            | 103,932            | 5,457   | 5,160  |
| 1995                 | 120,272            | 113,704            | 5,815   | 5,498  |
| 1996                 | 130,621            | 123,166            | 6,155   | 5,803  |
| 1997                 | 140,684            | 132,811            | 6,463   | 6,101  |

**JADUAL 1.2 : KDNK DAN PNK PADA HARGA MALAR, 1970 – 2020, MALAYSIA (samb.)**

Table 1.2 : GDP and GNI at Constant Prices, 1970 – 2019, Malaysia (cont'd)

| Tahun<br>Year     | KDNK<br>GDP        | PNK<br>GNI         | KDNK<br>per kapita<br>GDP<br>per capita | PNK<br>per kapita<br>GNI<br>per capita |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|--|
|                   | RM (Juta/ Million) | RM (Juta/ Million) | RM                                      | RM                                     |
| <b>(1987=100)</b> |                    |                    |   |  |
| 1987              | 81,085             | 76,104             | 4,834                                   | 4,537                                  |
| 1988              | 89,143             | 84,729             | 5,177                                   | 4,921                                  |
| 1989              | 97,219             | 92,091             | 5,504                                   | 5,214                                  |
| 1990              | 105,977            | 101,657            | 5,854                                   | 5,616                                  |
| 1991              | 116,093            | 110,443            | 6,259                                   | 5,955                                  |
| 1992              | 126,408            | 118,224            | 6,630                                   | 6,200                                  |
| 1993              | 138,916            | 130,118            | 7,087                                   | 6,638                                  |
| 1994              | 151,713            | 141,890            | 7,532                                   | 7,044                                  |
| 1995              | 166,625            | 155,204            | 8,057                                   | 7,504                                  |
| 1996              | 183,292            | 170,104            | 8,636                                   | 8,015                                  |
| 1997              | 196,714            | 182,298            | 9,036                                   | 8,374                                  |
| 1998              | 182,237            | 172,787            | 8,160                                   | 7,737                                  |
| 1999              | 193,422            | 179,794            | 8,443                                   | 7,848                                  |
| 2000              | 210,557            | 191,287            | 8,962                                   | 8,142                                  |
| 2001              | 211,227            | 193,585            | 8,790                                   | 8,056                                  |
| 2002              | 220,422            | 203,169            | 8,981                                   | 8,278                                  |
| 2003              | 232,496            | 217,292            | 9,286                                   | 8,678                                  |
| 2004              | 249,314            | 233,443            | 9,761                                   | 9,140                                  |
| 2005              | 262,175            | 246,210            | 10,066                                  | 9,453                                  |
| <b>(2000=100)</b> |                    |                    |   |  |
| 2000              | 356,401            | 327,492            | 15,169                                  | 13,939                                 |
| 2001              | 358,246            | 331,740            | 14,908                                  | 13,805                                 |
| 2002              | 377,559            | 351,671            | 15,384                                  | 14,329                                 |
| 2003              | 399,414            | 376,809            | 15,952                                  | 15,049                                 |
| 2004              | 426,508            | 402,838            | 16,699                                  | 15,772                                 |
| 2005              | 449,250            | 424,261            | 17,248                                  | 16,289                                 |
| 2006              | 475,526            | 455,784            | 17,911                                  | 17,167                                 |
| 2007              | 506,341            | 482,819            | 18,713                                  | 17,844                                 |
| 2008              | 530,683            | 494,323            | 19,250                                  | 17,931                                 |
| 2009              | 522,001            | 497,436            | 18,589                                  | 17,714                                 |
| 2010              | 559,554            | 516,833            | 19,572                                  | 18,078                                 |

**JADUAL 1.2 : KDNK DAN PNK PADA HARGA MALAR, 1970 – 2020, MALAYSIA (samb.)**

Table 1.2 : GDP and GNI at Constant Prices, 1970 – 2019, Malaysia (cont'd)

| Tahun<br>Year     | KDNK<br>GDP        | PNK<br>GNI         | KDNK<br>per kapita<br>GDP<br>per capita | PNK<br>per kapita<br>GNI<br>per capita |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|--|
|                   | RM (Juta/ Million) | RM (Juta/ Million) | RM                                      | RM                                     |
| <b>(2005=100)</b> |                    |                    |   |  |
| 2005              | 543,518            | 519,576            | 20,868                                  | 19,948                                 |
| 2006              | 573,936            | 554,242            | 21,617                                  | 20,875                                 |
| 2007              | 610,087            | 589,003            | 22,547                                  | 21,768                                 |
| 2008              | 639,565            | 605,386            | 23,200                                  | 21,960                                 |
| 2009              | 629,885            | 607,948            | 22,431                                  | 21,650                                 |
| 2010              | 676,653            | 635,743            | 23,668                                  | 22,237                                 |
| 2011              | 711,760            | 667,303            | 24,491                                  | 22,961                                 |
| 2012 <sup>e</sup> | 751,934            | 693,570            | 25,481                                  | 23,503                                 |
| 2013 <sup>p</sup> | 787,611            | 730,485            | 26,068                                  | 24,177                                 |
| 2014 <sup>p</sup> | 835,040            | 774,626            | 27,291                                  | 25,316                                 |
| <b>(2010=100)</b> |                    |                    |   |  |
| 2010              | 821,434            | 795,303            | 28,733                                  | 27,819                                 |
| 2011              | 864,920            | 839,052            | 29,761                                  | 28,871                                 |
| 2012              | 912,261            | 871,804            | 30,914                                  | 29,543                                 |
| 2013              | 955,080            | 916,722            | 31,611                                  | 30,341                                 |
| 2014              | 1,012,449          | 972,535            | 32,970                                  | 31,670                                 |
| 2015              | 1,063,998          | 1,039,636          | 34,118                                  | 33,336                                 |
| 2016 <sup>c</sup> | 1,108,935          | 1,085,650          | 35,056                                  | 34,320                                 |
| 2017 <sup>r</sup> | 1,174,329          | 1,151,288          | 36,672                                  | 35,952                                 |
| <b>(2015=100)</b> |                    |                    |   |  |
| 2015              | 1,176,941          | 1,155,866          | 37,739                                  | 37,063                                 |
| 2016              | 1,229,312          | 1,211,301          | 38,861                                  | 38,292                                 |
| 2017              | 1,300,769          | 1,281,719          | 40,620                                  | 40,025                                 |
| 2018              | 1,363,766          | 1,335,058          | 42,115                                  | 41,228                                 |
| 2019 <sup>e</sup> | 1,424,310          | 1,402,454          | 43,794                                  | 43,122                                 |
| 2020 <sup>p</sup> | 1,343,880          | 1,330,169          | 41,151                                  | 40,731                                 |

JADUAL 1.3 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI PADA HARGA SEMASA, 1987 – 2020, MALAYSIA  
 Table 1.3 : GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices, 1987 – 2020, Malaysia

| Tahun             | Pertanian, Ternakan, Perhutanan dan Perikanan | Perombongan dan Pengkuarian | Pembuatan     | Pembinaan    | Perkhidmatan |  |  |  |                                |                       | Tolak : FISIM yang Tidak Diagihkan | Campur : Duti Import | KDNK pada Harga Pembeli   |
|-------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
|                   |   |                             |               |              | Services     |  |  |  |                                |                       |                                    |                      |                           |
|                   |   |                             |               |              | Utiliti      | Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit, Penginapan, Makanan dan Minuman | Pengangkutan, Penyimpanan, Maklumat dan Komunikasi | Kewangan, Insurans, Hartanah dan Perkhidmatan Perniagaan | Perkhidmatan-perkhidmatan Lain | Perkhidmatan Kerajaan |                                    |                      |                           |
| Year              | Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing  | Mining and Quarrying        | Manufacturing | Construction | Utilities    | Wholesale and Retail Trade, Accommodation, Food and Beverage   | Transport, Storage, Information and Communication  | Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services    | Other Services                 | Government Services   | Less : Undistributed FISIM         | Plus : Import Duties | GDP at Purchasers' Prices |
| 1987              | 16,185  | 10,235                      | 16,058        | 2,818        | 2,129        | 8,720  | 5,267  | 6,239  | 5,526                          | 8,853                 | 3,261                              | 2,316                | 81,085                    |
| 1988              | 18,540  | 10,107                      | 20,157        | 2,866        | 2,300        | 10,689   | 5,801  | 7,032  | 6,191                          | 9,217                 | 3,467                              | 2,936                | 92,370                    |
| 1989              | 19,028  | 10,796                      | 25,048        | 3,475        | 2,568        | 13,297   | 6,551  | 9,445  | 6,729                          | 10,335                | 5,597                              | 3,558                | 105,233                   |
| 1990              | 18,120  | 14,111                      | 28,847        | 4,649        | 2,643        | 16,171   | 7,026  | 10,707   | 7,572                          | 11,149                | 6,220                              | 4,305                | 119,081                   |
| 1991              | 19,398  | 13,725                      | 34,524        | 5,939        | 2,708        | 19,404   | 8,505  | 12,243   | 8,757                          | 11,653                | 6,884                              | 5,151                | 135,124                   |
| 1992              | 21,958  | 12,399                      | 38,910        | 7,396        | 3,295        | 22,238   | 9,215  | 15,018   | 9,971                          | 12,366                | 7,707                              | 5,625                | 150,682                   |
| 1993              | 23,741  | 11,037                      | 44,643        | 9,054        | 4,289        | 25,924   | 10,798   | 21,001   | 11,408                         | 13,465                | 9,253                              | 6,086                | 172,194                   |
| 1994              | 26,702  | 10,426                      | 52,072        | 10,909       | 4,858        | 30,186   | 12,902   | 22,946   | 13,016                         | 14,662                | 10,618                             | 7,400                | 195,461                   |
| 1995              | 28,809  | 13,864                      | 58,684        | 13,747       | 5,813        | 34,132   | 14,964   | 25,758   | 14,891                         | 16,780                | 12,529                             | 7,559                | 222,473                   |
| 1996              | 29,637  | 16,598                      | 70,646        | 16,641       | 6,560        | 37,794   | 16,761   | 32,716   | 17,052                         | 17,216                | 16,057                             | 8,169                | 253,732                   |
| 1997              | 31,283  | 19,432                      | 79,974        | 18,474       | 7,726        | 41,529   | 18,762   | 38,210   | 18,743                         | 18,704                | 19,858                             | 8,815                | 281,795                   |
| 1998              | 37,706  | 19,055                      | 81,525        | 14,507       | 9,188        | 43,169   | 19,433   | 37,774   | 19,996                         | 18,335                | 22,760                             | 5,316                | 283,243                   |
| 1999              | 32,610  | 23,081                      | 93,045        | 13,987       | 9,619        | 44,378   | 20,290   | 38,326   | 20,836                         | 20,184                | 22,052                             | 6,459                | 300,764                   |
| 2000              | 30,647  | 37,617                      | 109,998       | 13,971       | 10,629       | 47,934   | 24,898   | 48,287   | 21,324                         | 22,576                | 17,308                             | 5,826                | 356,401                   |
| 2001              | 28,245  | 33,945                      | 103,434       | 14,241       | 11,281       | 49,201   | 26,488   | 50,987   | 22,594                         | 24,104                | 17,594                             | 5,653                | 352,579                   |
| 2002              | 34,432  | 34,169                      | 112,076       | 14,673       | 11,970       | 51,326   | 28,197   | 55,828   | 23,810                         | 27,450                | 17,324                             | 6,605                | 383,213                   |
| 2003              | 38,971  | 41,918                      | 125,332       | 15,200       | 12,607       | 53,062   | 30,172   | 57,914   | 24,891                         | 29,569                | 17,374                             | 6,507                | 418,769                   |
| 2004              | 43,949  | 56,881                      | 144,007       | 15,458       | 13,711       | 59,401   | 33,319   | 60,531   | 26,099                         | 31,827                | 17,531                             | 6,396                | 474,048                   |
| 2005              | 44,912  | 72,111                      | 149,754       | 16,107       | 14,076       | 74,641   | 36,434   | 66,015   | 27,500                         | 35,656                | -                                  | 6,372                | 543,578                   |
| 2006              | 51,383  | 81,759                      | 164,510       | 16,451       | 14,878       | 81,528   | 39,289   | 72,521   | 28,762                         | 40,045                | -                                  | 5,659                | 596,784                   |
| 2007              | 66,446  | 88,332                      | 173,804       | 18,739       | 15,840       | 95,353   | 43,009   | 80,827   | 30,812                         | 46,210                | -                                  | 5,969                | 665,340                   |
| 2008              | 76,753  | 120,170                     | 189,105       | 21,156       | 16,855       | 114,197  | 46,482   | 89,966   | 33,058                         | 54,675                | -                                  | 7,531                | 769,949                   |
| 2009              | 65,719  | 81,342                      | 169,661       | 23,187       | 17,852       | 115,263  | 46,900   | 94,257   | 35,123                         | 56,588                | -                                  | 6,964                | 712,857                   |
| 2010              | 82,882  | 89,793                      | 192,493       | 28,213       | 22,173       | 134,634  | 68,511   | 93,939   | 36,766                         | 64,359                | -                                  | 7,672                | 821,434                   |
| 2011              | 104,424                                       | 95,905                      | 212,618       | 30,892       | 23,676       | 151,000  | 73,701   | 99,118   | 39,297                         | 72,390                | -                                  | 8,711                | 911,733                   |
| 2012              | 95,122  | 101,474                     | 224,730       | 37,909       | 25,699       | 161,393  | 79,620   | 108,044  | 41,514                         | 85,560                | -                                  | 10,186               | 971,252                   |
| 2013              | 92,830  | 103,484                     | 232,659       | 42,692       | 27,443       | 174,765  | 85,974   | 113,993  | 44,216                         | 89,796                | -                                  | 10,763               | 1,018,614                 |
| 2014              | 98,177  | 109,064                     | 253,087       | 48,650       | 30,940       | 197,585  | 93,619   | 121,037  | 46,907                         | 95,430                | -                                  | 11,947               | 1,106,443                 |
| 2015              | 97,539  | 103,059                     | 262,379       | 55,382       | 31,710       | 220,241  | 104,360  | 130,064  | 57,725                         | 99,783                | -                                  | 14,699               | 1,176,941                 |
| 2016              | 105,756                                       | 103,959                     | 272,396       | 61,089       | 33,484       | 238,308  | 112,965  | 137,532  | 61,460                         | 106,221               | -                                  | 16,529               | 1,249,698                 |
| 2017              | 117,995                                       | 121,326                     | 299,797       | 66,552       | 35,376       | 263,057  | 122,825  | 147,634  | 65,593                         | 112,874               | -                                  | 19,280               | 1,372,310                 |
| 2018              | 108,757                                       | 134,833                     | 311,676       | 70,048       | 37,811       | 287,573  | 133,066  | 158,174  | 70,145                         | 118,224               | -                                  | 17,453               | 1,447,760                 |
| 2019 <sup>a</sup> | 109,549                                       | 131,117                     | 323,862       | 71,067       | 40,879       | 310,771  | 142,896  | 168,558  | 75,041                         | 122,352               | -                                  | 17,065               | 1,513,157                 |
| 2020 <sup>b</sup> | 116,084                                       | 95,328                      | 315,608       | 57,537       | 40,450       | 283,195  | 136,226  | 160,380  | 68,211                         | 127,831               | -                                  | 15,755               | 1,416,605                 |

JADUAL 1.4 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI PADA HARGA MALAR , 1987-2020, MALAYSIA

Table 1.4 : GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant Prices, 1987 – 2020, Malaysia

|                   |  |                                 |               |              |                          |  |  |  |                                    |                          |                                       |                         | RM (Juta/ Million)           |  |
|-------------------|--|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Tahun             | Pertanian, Ternakan,<br>Perhutanan dan Perikanan | Perlombongan dan<br>Pengkuarian | Pembuatan     | Pembinaan    | Perkhidmatan<br>Services |  |  |  |                                    |                          | Tolak : FISIM yang<br>Tidak Diagihkan | Campur : Duti Import    | KDNK pada Harga<br>Pembeli   |  |
|                   |  |                                 |               |              | Utiliti                  | Perdagangan Borong dan<br>Runcit, Penginapan,<br>Makanan dan Minuman | Pengangkutan,<br>Penyimpanan, Maklumat<br>dan Komunikasi | Kewangan, Insurans,<br>Hartanah dan<br>Perkhidmatan Perniagaan | Perkhidmatan-<br>perkhidmatan Lain | Perkhidmatan<br>Kerajaan |                                       |                         |                              |  |
| Year              | Agriculture, Livestock,<br>Forestry and Fishing  | Mining and Quarrying            | Manufacturing | Construction | Utilities                | Wholesale and Retail Trade,<br>Accommodation, Food and<br>Beverage   | Transport, Storage,<br>Information and<br>Communication  | Finance, Insurance, Real<br>Estate and Business<br>Services    | Other Services                     | Government<br>Services   | Less : Undistributed<br>FISIM         | Plus : Import<br>Duties | GDP at Purchasers'<br>Prices |  |
| <b>(1987=100)</b> |  |                                 |               |              |                          |  |  |  |                                    |                          |                                       |                         |                              |  |
| 1987              | 16,185   | 10,235                          | 16,058        | 2,818        | 2,129                    | 8,720  | 5,267  | 6,239  | 5,526                              | 8,853                    | 3,261                                 | 2,316                   | 81,085                       |  |
| 1988              | 16,624   | 11,309                          | 18,786        | 2,853        | 2,357                    | 10,255   | 5,708  | 6,522  | 6,248                              | 9,092                    | 3,469                                 | 2,857                   | 89,143                       |  |
| 1989              | 17,415   | 9,955                           | 22,604        | 3,163        | 2,671                    | 12,054   | 6,348  | 7,674  | 6,818                              | 9,132                    | 3,924                                 | 3,309                   | 97,219                       |  |
| 1990              | 17,308   | 9,968                           | 26,060        | 3,750        | 2,833                    | 14,019   | 7,124  | 8,694  | 7,631                              | 9,318                    | 4,681                                 | 3,954                   | 105,977                      |  |
| 1991              | 17,292   | 10,432                          | 29,708        | 4,333        | 2,838                    | 16,277   | 7,777  | 10,033   | 8,596                              | 9,738                    | 5,551                                 | 4,620                   | 116,093                      |  |
| 1992              | 18,478   | 10,910                          | 31,788        | 4,799        | 3,370                    | 18,282   | 8,239  | 12,067   | 9,389                              | 10,304                   | 6,316                                 | 5,097                   | 126,408                      |  |
| 1993              | 17,898   | 10,475                          | 36,423        | 5,317        | 4,335                    | 20,267   | 9,240  | 15,118   | 10,335                             | 11,043                   | 6,980                                 | 5,444                   | 138,916                      |  |
| 1994              | 17,559   | 11,099                          | 40,566        | 6,122        | 4,940                    | 22,702   | 10,967   | 15,756   | 11,429                             | 11,639                   | 7,727                                 | 6,661                   | 151,713                      |  |
| 1995              | 17,114   | 13,643                          | 45,174        | 7,411        | 5,876                    | 25,304   | 12,298   | 17,287   | 12,780                             | 11,803                   | 8,888                                 | 6,823                   | 166,625                      |  |
| 1996              | 17,890   | 14,040                          | 53,387        | 8,610        | 6,441                    | 27,297   | 13,208   | 20,220   | 13,792                             | 12,004                   | 10,954                                | 7,356                   | 183,292                      |  |
| 1997              | 18,010   | 14,305                          | 58,788        | 9,522        | 6,070                    | 29,484   | 14,764   | 24,044   | 14,760                             | 13,041                   | 13,759                                | 7,684                   | 196,714                      |  |
| 1998              | 17,512   | 14,357                          | 50,899        | 7,241        | 6,745                    | 28,489   | 14,720   | 23,583   | 15,036                             | 13,180                   | 13,956                                | 4,430                   | 182,236                      |  |
| 1999              | 17,596   | 15,344                          | 56,840        | 6,926        | 7,078                    | 29,383   | 15,354   | 24,976   | 15,447                             | 14,055                   | 14,896                                | 5,319                   | 193,422                      |  |
| 2000              | 18,662   | 15,385                          | 67,250        | 6,964        | 8,278                    | 31,116   | 16,858   | 26,755   | 16,070                             | 14,331                   | 15,832                                | 4,721                   | 210,557                      |  |
| 2001              | 18,551   | 15,160                          | 63,299        | 7,108        | 8,568                    | 31,907   | 18,249   | 29,288   | 17,185                             | 14,997                   | 17,678                                | 4,594                   | 211,227                      |  |
| 2002              | 19,064   | 15,810                          | 66,019        | 7,251        | 9,075                    | 32,732   | 18,996   | 33,461   | 17,917                             | 15,786                   | 21,073                                | 5,384                   | 220,422                      |  |
| 2003              | 20,109   | 16,720                          | 71,691        | 7,359        | 9,594                    | 33,235   | 20,011   | 35,563   | 18,500                             | 17,053                   | 22,622                                | 5,282                   | 232,496                      |  |
| 2004              | 21,107   | 17,372                          | 78,742        | 7,248        | 10,297                   | 35,626   | 21,701   | 38,064   | 19,399                             | 18,223                   | 23,461                                | 4,995                   | 249,314                      |  |
| 2005              | 21,626   | 17,504                          | 82,724        | 7,133        | 10,873                   | 38,459   | 23,045   | 40,245   | 20,346                             | 19,604                   | 24,296                                | 4,912                   | 262,175                      |  |
| <b>(2000=100)</b> |  |                                 |               |              |                          |  |  |  |                                    |                          |                                       |                         |                              |  |
| 2000              | 30,647   | 37,617                          | 109,998       | 13,971       | 10,629                   | 47,934   | 24,898   | 48,287   | 21,324                             | 22,576                   | 17,308                                | 5,826                   | 356,401                      |  |
| 2001              | 30,594   | 36,980                          | 105,301       | 14,427       | 11,062                   | 48,974   | 26,409   | 50,570   | 22,223                             | 23,583                   | 17,505                                | 5,629                   | 358,246                      |  |
| 2002              | 31,471   | 38,610                          | 109,640       | 14,762       | 11,759                   | 50,986   | 27,441   | 55,392   | 23,105                             | 24,816                   | 17,018                                | 6,594                   | 377,559                      |  |
| 2003              | 33,369   | 40,959                          | 119,687       | 15,031       | 12,282                   | 51,965   | 28,621   | 58,011   | 23,996                             | 26,693                   | 17,654                                | 6,453                   | 399,414                      |  |
| 2004              | 34,929   | 42,627                          | 131,127       | 14,903       | 13,100                   | 56,441   | 30,973   | 60,775   | 24,996                             | 28,243                   | 17,705                                | 6,099                   | 426,508                      |  |
| 2005              | 35,835   | 42,472                          | 137,940       | 14,685       | 13,851                   | 61,346   | 32,870   | 65,541   | 26,064                             | 30,371                   | 17,742                                | 6,017                   | 449,250                      |  |

JADUAL 1.4 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI PADA HARGA MALAR , 1987-2020, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 1.4 : GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant Prices, 1987 – 2020, Malaysia (cont'd)

| Tahun             | Pertanian, Ternakan, Perhutanan dan Perikanan | Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian | Pembuatan     | Pembinaan    | Perkhidmatan |  |  |  |                                |                       | Tolak : FISIM yang Tidak Diagihkan | Campur : Duti Import | KDNK pada Harga Pembeli   |
|-------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
|                   |   |                              |               |              | Services     |  |  |  |                                |                       |                                    |                      |                           |
|                   |   |                              |               |              | Utiliti      | Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit, Penginapan, Makanan dan Minuman | Pengangkutan, Penyimpanan, Maklumat dan Komunikasi | Kewangan, Insurans, Hartanah dan Perkhidmatan Perniagaan | Perkhidmatan-perkhidmatan Lain | Perkhidmatan Kerajaan |                                    |                      |                           |
| Year              | Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing  | Mining and Quarrying         | Manufacturing | Construction | Utilities    | Wholesale and Retail Trade, Accommodation, Food and Beverage   | Transport, Storage, Information and Communication  | Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services    | Other Services                 | Government Services   | Less : Undistributed FISIM         | Plus : Import Duties | GDP at Purchasers' Prices |
| 2006              | 37,701  | 42,030                       | 147,154       | 14,639       | 14,523       | 65,492   | 35,185   | 71,253   | 27,234                         | 33,412                | 18,385                             | 5,287                | 475,526                   |
| 2007              | 38,177  | 42,881                       | 151,257       | 15,707       | 15,106       | 74,380   | 38,191   | 80,893   | 28,737                         | 35,099                | 19,607                             | 5,521                | 506,341                   |
| 2008              | 39,825  | 41,831                       | 153,078       | 16,365       | 15,475       | 82,040   | 40,974   | 85,996   | 30,252                         | 38,335                | 20,412                             | 6,924                | 530,683                   |
| 2009              | 40,083  | 39,209                       | 138,784       | 17,329       | 15,604       | 83,472   | 41,713   | 90,004   | 31,580                         | 39,671                | 21,897                             | 6,449                | 522,001                   |
| 2010              | 40,916  | 39,270                       | 154,640       | 18,220       | 16,879       | 89,779   | 44,944   | 96,194   | 32,833                         | 41,981                | 23,171                             | 7,068                | 559,554                   |
| (2005=100)        |   |                              |               |              |              |  |  |  |                                |                       |                                    |                      |                           |
| 2005              | 44,852  | 72,111                       | 149,754       | 16,107       | 14,076       | 74,641   | 36,434   | 66,015   | 27,500                         | 35,656                | -                                  | 6,372                | 543,578                   |
| 2006              | 47,533  | 71,276                       | 160,880       | 16,022       | 14,728       | 79,607   | 38,789   | 71,344   | 28,280                         | 39,806                | -                                  | 5,671                | 573,936                   |
| 2007              | 48,188  | 72,758                       | 165,879       | 17,391       | 15,415       | 91,405   | 41,987   | 79,673   | 29,959                         | 41,494                | -                                  | 5,937                | 610,087                   |
| 2008              | 50,036  | 70,996                       | 167,148       | 18,151       | 15,930       | 101,343  | 44,885   | 87,158   | 31,763                         | 44,633                | -                                  | 7,523                | 639,565                   |
| 2009              | 50,063  | 66,386                       | 152,150       | 19,270       | 16,246       | 103,444  | 45,484   | 90,744   | 32,965                         | 46,145                | -                                  | 6,989                | 629,885                   |
| 2010              | 51,263  | 66,182                       | 170,261       | 21,459       | 17,496       | 111,796  | 49,286   | 97,970   | 34,413                         | 48,868                | -                                  | 7,660                | 676,653                   |
| 2011              | 54,250  | 62,607                       | 178,237       | 22,464       | 18,133       | 119,465  | 52,651   | 104,211  | 36,176                         | 54,912                | -                                  | 8,653                | 711,760                   |
| 2012 <sup>e</sup> | 54,963  | 63,243                       | 186,748       | 26,640       | 18,918       | 125,108  | 56,452   | 112,175  | 37,587                         | 60,100                | -                                  | 10,001               | 751,934                   |
| 2013 <sup>p</sup> | 56,095  | 63,680                       | 193,237       | 29,554       | 19,687       | 132,979  | 60,636   | 116,532  | 39,520                         | 65,107                | -                                  | 10,586               | 787,611                   |
| 2014 <sup>p</sup> | 57,528  | 65,650                       | 205,200       | 32,984       | 20,375       | 144,200  | 65,249   | 121,429  | 41,440                         | 69,334                | -                                  | 11,651               | 835,040                   |
| (2010=100)        |   |                              |               |              |              |  |  |  |                                |                       |                                    |                      |                           |
| 2010              | 82,882  | 89,793                       | 192,493       | 28,213       | 22,173       | 134,634  | 68,511   | 93,939   | 36,766                         | 64,359                | -                                  | 7,672                | 821,434                   |
| 2011              | 88,555  | 85,373                       | 202,960       | 29,524       | 23,048       | 143,620  | 73,052   | 100,030  | 38,600                         | 71,503                | -                                  | 8,654                | 864,920                   |
| 2012              | 89,406  | 86,751                       | 211,921       | 34,880       | 24,169       | 150,407  | 78,274   | 107,715  | 40,337                         | 78,397                | -                                  | 10,004               | 912,261                   |
| 2013              | 91,181  | 87,789                       | 219,152       | 38,590       | 25,236       | 159,735  | 83,957   | 112,105  | 42,595                         | 84,164                | -                                  | 10,577               | 955,080                   |
| 2014              | 93,048  | 90,707                       | 232,527       | 43,115       | 26,198       | 173,333  | 90,774   | 116,968  | 44,648                         | 89,490                | -                                  | 11,639               | 1,012,449                 |
| 2015              | 94,396  | 95,508                       | 243,703       | 46,719       | 27,161       | 185,260  | 98,062   | 119,398  | 46,776                         | 93,208                | -                                  | 13,808               | 1,063,998                 |
| 2016 <sup>e</sup> | 89,509  | 97,468                       | 254,472       | 50,197       | 28,618       | 197,168  | 105,119  | 124,470  | 49,068                         | 97,818                | -                                  | 15,030               | 1,108,935                 |
| 2017 <sup>p</sup> | 95,968  | 98,436                       | 269,804       | 53,574       | 29,437       | 211,258  | 113,107  | 131,565  | 51,578                         | 102,623               | -                                  | 16,980               | 1,174,329                 |
| (2015=100)        |   |                              |               |              |              |  |  |  |                                |                       |                                    |                      |                           |
| 2015              | 97,539  | 103,059                      | 262,379       | 55,382       | 31,710       | 220,241  | 104,360  | 130,064  | 57,725                         | 99,783                | -                                  | 14,699               | 1,176,941                 |
| 2016              | 93,977  | 105,368                      | 273,899       | 59,508       | 33,412       | 234,539  | 111,764  | 135,687  | 60,539                         | 104,620               | -                                  | 16,000               | 1,229,312                 |
| 2017              | 99,509  | 105,838                      | 290,464       | 63,522       | 34,396       | 251,633  | 120,326  | 143,663  | 63,649                         | 109,694               | -                                  | 18,076               | 1,300,769                 |
| 2018              | 99,637  | 103,557                      | 304,843       | 66,194       | 36,109       | 272,668  | 129,319  | 152,833  | 67,170                         | 114,891               | -                                  | 16,546               | 1,363,766                 |
| 2019 <sup>e</sup> | 101,580                                       | 102,897                      | 316,283       | 66,453       | 38,297       | 292,593  | 137,958  | 162,195  | 70,913                         | 118,901               | -                                  | 16,240               | 1,424,310                 |
| 2020 <sup>p</sup> | 99,367  | 91,993                       | 307,924       | 53,556       | 37,802       | 264,683  | 131,280  | 154,253  | 63,469                         | 124,229               | -                                  | 15,324               | 1,343,880                 |

Nota / Note :

Mulai 2005, data FISIM telah diagihkan kepada semua aktiviti

Starting 2005, FISIM has been distributed to all activities



**JADUAL 1.5 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS PERBELANJAAN PADA HARGA SEMASA, 1947 – 2020, MALAYSIA**

Table 1.5 : GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices, 1947 – 2020, Malaysia

RM (Juta/ Million)

| Tahun | Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir        |                 | Perubahan Inventori            | Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar        | Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan    | Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan     | KDNK pada Harga Pembeli          |
|-------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|       | <i>Final Consumption Expenditure</i> |                 |                                |                                      |                                      |                                      |                                  |
|       | a) Kerajaan                          | b) Persendirian |                                |                                      |                                      |                                      |                                  |
| Year  | <i>Government</i>                    | <i>Private</i>  | <i>Changes in Inventories*</i> | <i>Gross Fixed Capital Formation</i> | <i>Exports of Goods and Services</i> | <i>Imports of Goods and Services</i> | <i>GDP at Purchasers' Prices</i> |
| 1947  | 141                                  | 3,048           | ..                             | 365                                  | 1,660                                | 1,683                                | 3,531                            |
| 1948  | 252                                  | 3,017           | ..                             | 355                                  | 2,041                                | 2,046                                | 3,619                            |
| 1949  | 348                                  | 2,790           | ..                             | 377                                  | 1,887                                | 1,852                                | 3,550                            |
| 1950  | 369                                  | 3,400           | ..                             | 241                                  | 4,251                                | 2,916                                | 5,345                            |
| 1951  | 562                                  | 4,910           | ..                             | 458                                  | 6,346                                | 4,756                                | 7,520                            |
| 1952  | 699                                  | 4,600           | ..                             | 756                                  | 4,179                                | 3,884                                | 6,350                            |
| 1953  | 770                                  | 4,370           | ..                             | 600                                  | 3,280                                | 3,240                                | 5,780                            |
| 1954  | ..                                   | ..              | ..                             | ..                                   | ..                                   | ..                                   | ..                               |
| 1955  | 647                                  | 2,964           | 13                             | 460                                  | 2,488                                | 1,580                                | 4,992                            |
| 1956  | 705                                  | 3,156           | 21                             | 557                                  | 2,422                                | 1,801                                | 5,060                            |
| 1957  | 738                                  | 3,251           | 26                             | 630                                  | 2,351                                | 1,870                                | 5,126                            |
| 1958  | 768                                  | 3,178           | 34                             | 580                                  | 2,040                                | 1,704                                | 4,896                            |
| 1959  | 774                                  | 3,385           | -60                            | 580                                  | 2,638                                | 1,790                                | 5,527                            |
| 1960  | 727                                  | 3,634           | 43                             | 652                                  | 3,113                                | 2,303                                | 5,866                            |
| 1961  | 794                                  | 3,838           | 12                             | 777                                  | 2,822                                | 2,421                                | 5,822                            |
| 1962  | 855                                  | 4,086           | 40                             | 968                                  | 2,821                                | 2,643                                | 6,127                            |
| 1963  | 1,190                                | 4,899           | ..                             | 1,462                                | 3,513                                | 3,380                                | 7,684                            |
| 1964  | 1,378                                | 5,131           | ..                             | 1,536                                | 3,609                                | 3,467                                | 8,187                            |
| 1965  | 1,535                                | 5,446           | ..                             | 1,664                                | 4,063                                | 3,658                                | 9,050                            |
| 1966  | 1,740                                | 5,761           | ..                             | 1,742                                | 4,091                                | 3,711                                | 9,623                            |
| 1967  | 1,704                                | 6,221           | ..                             | 1,599                                | 3,999                                | 3,761                                | 9,762                            |
| 1968  | 1,744                                | 6,423           | ..                             | 1,669                                | 4,407                                | 4,048                                | 10,195                           |
| 1969  | 1,826                                | 6,723           | ..                             | 1,525                                | 5,297                                | 4,153                                | 11,218                           |
| 1970  | 2,162                                | 7,095           | ..                             | 2,071                                | 5,389                                | 4,888                                | 11,829                           |
| 1971  | 2,170                                | 7,911           | -13                            | 2,701                                | 5,242                                | 5,056                                | 12,955                           |

**JADUAL 1.5 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS PERBELANJAAN PADA HARGA SEMASA, 1947 – 2020, MALAYSIA (samb.)**

Table 1.5 : GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices, 1947 – 2020, Malaysia (cont'd)

RM (Juta/ Million)

| Tahun | Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir |                 | Perubahan Inventori     | Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar | Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan | Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan | KDNK pada Harga Pembeli   |
|-------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
|       | Final Consumption Expenditure |                 |                         |                               |                                   |                                  |                           |
|       | a) Kerajaan                   | b) Persendirian |                         |                               |                                   |                                  |                           |
| Year  | Government                    | Private         | Changes in Inventories* | Gross Fixed Capital Formation | Exports of Goods and Services     | Imports of Goods and Services    | GDP at Purchasers' Prices |
| 1972  | 2,738                         | 8,613           | -150                    | 3,211                         | 5,121                             | 5,313                            | 14,220                    |
| 1973  | 2,934                         | 10,308          | 207                     | 4,219                         | 7,767                             | 6,712                            | 18,723                    |
| 1974  | 3,516                         | 12,776          | 714                     | 5,798                         | 11,043                            | 10,989                           | 22,858                    |
| 1975  | 3,924                         | 13,086          | -381                    | 5,602                         | 10,172                            | 10,071                           | 22,332                    |
| 1976  | 4,301                         | 14,715          | -71                     | 6,206                         | 14,554                            | 11,620                           | 28,085                    |
| 1977  | 5,388                         | 16,812          | 247                     | 7,465                         | 16,216                            | 13,788                           | 32,340                    |
| 1978  | 6,090                         | 19,584          | 723                     | 9,381                         | 18,585                            | 16,477                           | 37,886                    |
| 1979  | 6,475                         | 22,406          | 1,173                   | 12,250                        | 26,004                            | 21,884                           | 46,424                    |
| 1980  | 8,811                         | 26,946          | -380                    | 16,597                        | 30,676                            | 29,342                           | 53,308                    |
| 1981  | 10,425                        | 30,594          | -602                    | 20,759                        | 30,154                            | 33,717                           | 57,613                    |
| 1982  | 11,469                        | 33,226          | 613                     | 22,745                        | 31,846                            | 37,300                           | 62,599                    |
| 1983  | 11,015                        | 36,458          | 1,253                   | 25,213                        | 36,298                            | 39,793                           | 70,444                    |
| 1984  | 11,741                        | 39,594          | 1,306                   | 25,391                        | 43,171                            | 41,653                           | 79,550                    |
| 1985  | 11,844                        | 40,283          | -1,757                  | 23,124                        | 42,537                            | 38,561                           | 77,470                    |
| 1986  | 12,127                        | 36,499          | -261                    | 18,865                        | 40,305                            | 35,941                           | 71,594                    |
| 1987  | 12,060                        | 39,063          | 812                     | 17,904                        | 50,998                            | 39,752                           | 81,085                    |
| 1988  | 13,148                        | 45,444          | 1,624                   | 22,726                        | 61,348                            | 51,920                           | 92,370                    |
| 1989  | 14,798                        | 52,619          | 835                     | 30,599                        | 75,112                            | 68,730                           | 105,233                   |
| 1990  | 16,426                        | 61,687          | -813                    | 39,348                        | 88,675                            | 86,241                           | 119,081                   |
| 1991  | 18,504                        | 70,501          | 1,938                   | 49,126                        | 105,161                           | 110,107                          | 135,124                   |
| 1992  | 19,604                        | 75,749          | -1,906                  | 55,191                        | 114,494                           | 112,450                          | 150,682                   |
| 1993  | 21,750                        | 83,144          | 535                     | 66,937                        | 135,896                           | 136,068                          | 172,194                   |
| 1994  | 23,973                        | 94,088          | 1,870                   | 78,664                        | 174,255                           | 177,389                          | 195,461                   |
| 1995  | 27,527                        | 106,613         | 120                     | 96,967                        | 209,323                           | 218,077                          | 222,473                   |
| 1996  | 28,178                        | 116,794         | -2,579                  | 107,825                       | 232,358                           | 228,843                          | 253,732                   |

**JADUAL 1.5 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS PERBELANJAAN PADA HARGA SEMASA, 1947 – 2020, MALAYSIA (samb.)**

Table 1.5 : GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices, 1947 – 2020, Malaysia (cont'd)

RM (Juta/ Million)

| Tahun<br><br>Year | Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir |                 | Perubahan Inventori<br><br>Changes in Inventories* | Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar<br><br>Gross Fixed Capital Formation | Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan<br><br>Exports of Goods and Services | Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan<br><br>Imports of Goods and Services | KDNK pada Harga Pembeli<br><br>GDP at Purchasers' Prices |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|---|--|
|                   | a) Kerajaan                   | b) Persendirian |  |  |  |   |  |
|                   | Government                    | Private         |  |  |  |   |  |
| 1997              | 30,341                        | 127,783         | -398   | 121,494  | 262,885  | 260,310   | 281,795  |
| 1998              | 27,670                        | 117,718         | -427   | 75,982   | 327,836  | 265,536   | 283,243  |
| 1999              | 33,044                        | 125,056         | 1,476  | 65,841   | 364,861  | 289,514   | 300,764  |
| 2000              | 36,229                        | 155,941         | 5,615  | 90,141   | 427,003  | 358,529   | 356,401  |
| 2001              | 42,448                        | 162,618         | -2,557   | 88,580   | 389,256  | 327,765   | 352,579  |
| 2002              | 49,656                        | 172,485         | 4,955  | 89,995   | 415,040  | 348,919   | 383,213  |
| 2003              | 54,306                        | 186,674         | 1,462  | 93,864   | 447,846  | 365,383   | 418,769  |
| 2004              | 59,635                        | 208,571         | 9,930  | 99,336   | 546,925  | 450,350   | 474,048  |
| 2005              | 62,368                        | 240,188         | 505  | 121,237  | 613,694  | 494,415   | 543,578  |
| 2006              | 66,647                        | 264,584         | 4,467  | 131,024  | 669,505  | 539,443   | 596,784  |
| 2007              | 76,959                        | 300,418         | 6,689  | 149,064  | 706,380  | 574,170   | 665,340  |
| 2008              | 88,581                        | 344,215         | 6,837  | 158,381  | 766,096  | 594,160   | 769,949  |
| 2009              | 93,017                        | 348,168         | -29,517  | 156,660  | 651,671  | 507,142   | 712,857  |
| 2010              | 103,346                       | 395,246         | 7,813  | 184,292  | 714,075  | 583,337   | 821,434  |
| 2011              | 120,993                       | 437,340         | 9,164  | 202,251  | 777,302  | 635,316   | 911,733  |
| 2012              | 134,442                       | 482,238         | 3,741  | 246,343  | 770,202  | 665,714   | 971,252  |
| 2013              | 139,707                       | 527,749         | -5,500   | 269,699  | 770,368  | 683,408   | 1,018,614  |
| 2014              | 147,475                       | 579,985         | -11,030  | 287,393  | 816,483  | 713,863   | 1,106,443  |
| 2015              | 154,021                       | 635,099         | -5,195   | 304,423  | 817,370  | 728,778   | 1,176,941  |
| 2016              | 157,023                       | 684,681         | 5,970  | 318,895  | 834,491  | 751,363   | 1,249,698  |
| 2017              | 167,320                       | 760,146         | 6,647  | 343,942  | 960,778  | 866,524   | 1,372,310  |
| 2018              | 173,289                       | 831,388         | -4,387   | 350,365  | 992,511  | 895,405   | 1,447,760  |
| 2019 <sup>e</sup> | 176,710                       | 904,158         | -28,596  | 347,022  | 987,481  | 873,618   | 1,513,157  |
| 2020 <sup>p</sup> | 184,043                       | 861,758         | -17,016  | 296,558  | 870,272  | 779,011   | 1,416,605  |

Nota/Notes :

1947-1953 Persekutuan Tanah Melavu dan  
 1955-1959 Persekutuan Tanah Melayu / Federation of Malaya  
 1960-1962 Semenanjung Malaysia / Peninsular Malaysia  
 1963-2018 Malaysia

\* Termasuk perbezaan statistik / Including statistical discrepancy

**JADUAL 1.6 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS PERBELANJAAN PADA HARGA MALAR, 1970 – 2020, MALAYSIA**

Table 1.6 : GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant Prices, 1970 – 2020, Malaysia

RM (Juta/ Million)

| Tahun             | Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir |                 | Perubahan Inventori     | Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar | Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan | Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan | KDNK pada Harga Pembeli   |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                   | a) Kerajaan                   | b) Persendirian |                         |                               |                                   |                                  |                           |
| Year              | Final Consumption Expenditure |                 | Changes in Inventories* | Gross Fixed Capital Formation | Exports of Goods and Services     | Imports of Goods and Services    | GDP at Purchasers' Prices |
|                   | Government                    | Private         |                         |                               |                                   |                                  |                           |
| <b>(1970=100)</b> |                               |                 |                         |                               |                                   |                                  |                           |
| 1970              | 2,162                         | 7,095           | ..                      | 2,071                         | 5,389                             | 4,888                            | 11,829                    |
| 1971              | 2,078                         | 7,731           | -26                     | 2,609                         | 5,480                             | 4,856                            | 13,016                    |
| 1972              | 2,429                         | 8,132           | -200                    | 2,995                         | 5,591                             | 4,709                            | 14,238                    |
| 1973              | 2,540                         | 8,918           | 67                      | 3,489                         | 6,384                             | 5,494                            | 15,904                    |
| 1974              | 2,919                         | 9,722           | 450                     | 4,252                         | 7,401                             | 7,517                            | 17,227                    |
| 1975              | 3,117                         | 9,631           | -266                    | 3,936                         | 7,179                             | 6,232                            | 17,365                    |
| 1976              | 3,382                         | 10,304          | -38                     | 4,133                         | 8,397                             | 6,805                            | 19,373                    |
| 1977              | 3,714                         | 11,283          | 275                     | 4,736                         | 8,746                             | 7,879                            | 20,875                    |
| 1978              | 3,931                         | 12,398          | 299                     | 5,119                         | 9,410                             | 8,893                            | 22,264                    |
| 1979              | 4,273                         | 13,854          | 723                     | 5,851                         | 11,053                            | 11,430                           | 24,324                    |
| 1980              | 5,131                         | 15,345          | -85                     | 7,186                         | 11,353                            | 12,702                           | 26,228                    |
| 1981              | 5,903                         | 15,729          | -168                    | 8,837                         | 11,413                            | 13,622                           | 28,092                    |
| 1982              | 6,325                         | 16,150          | 136                     | 9,800                         | 12,409                            | 15,143                           | 29,677                    |
| 1983              | 6,552                         | 16,828          | 98                      | 10,517                        | 13,770                            | 16,323                           | 31,442                    |
| <b>(1978=100)</b> |                               |                 |                         |                               |                                   |                                  |                           |
| 1978              | 6,090                         | 19,584          | 723                     | 9,381                         | 18,585                            | 16,477                           | 37,886                    |
| 1979              | 6,195                         | 21,698          | 285                     | 11,170                        | 21,924                            | 19,844                           | 41,428                    |
| 1980              | 7,750                         | 24,445          | -319                    | 13,931                        | 22,619                            | 23,914                           | 44,511                    |
| 1981              | 8,784                         | 25,686          | -498                    | 16,450                        | 22,431                            | 25,251                           | 47,601                    |
| 1982              | 9,552                         | 26,531          | 478                     | 17,767                        | 24,826                            | 28,724                           | 50,430                    |
| 1983              | 9,989                         | 27,376          | 445                     | 19,193                        | 27,889                            | 31,310                           | 53,583                    |
| 1984              | 9,500                         | 29,142          | 952                     | 19,761                        | 31,733                            | 33,347                           | 57,742                    |
| 1985              | 9,417                         | 29,299          | -1,302                  | 17,888                        | 31,875                            | 30,027                           | 57,150                    |
| 1986              | 9,536                         | 26,369          | -157                    | 14,601                        | 35,632                            | 28,122                           | 57,859                    |
| 1987              | 9,676                         | 26,857          | 62                      | 13,954                        | 40,819                            | 30,505                           | 60,863                    |
| 1988              | 10,149                        | 31,189          | 1,228                   | 16,084                        | 45,637                            | 37,984                           | 66,303                    |
| 1989              | 10,914                        | 35,616          | -195                    | 21,212                        | 53,903                            | 49,045                           | 72,405                    |
| 1990              | 11,513                        | 39,728          | -875                    | 25,872                        | 63,250                            | 60,033                           | 79,455                    |
| 1991              | 12,937                        | 43,507          | 277                     | 31,352                        | 72,535                            | 74,263                           | 86,345                    |
| 1992              | 13,464                        | 45,401          | -1,017                  | 33,877                        | 76,303                            | 75,162                           | 92,866                    |
| 1993              | 14,903                        | 46,866          | -785                    | 39,689                        | 89,455                            | 89,511                           | 100,617                   |
| 1994              | 16,372                        | 51,455          | 338                     | 46,463                        | 109,566                           | 114,279                          | 109,915                   |
| 1995              | 17,568                        | 56,288          | 644                     | 55,715                        | 128,827                           | 138,770                          | 120,272                   |
| 1996              | 17,818                        | 59,668          | -1,485                  | 61,160                        | 138,043                           | 144,583                          | 130,621                   |
| 1997              | 18,763                        | 62,490          | -569                    | 66,354                        | 152,942                           | 159,297                          | 140,684                   |

**JADUAL 1.6 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS PERBELANJAAN PADA HARGA MALAR, 1970 – 2020, MALAYSIA (samb.)**

Table 1.6 : GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant Prices, 1970 – 2020, Malaysia (cont'd)

RM (Juta/ Million)

| Tahun             | Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir |                 | Perubahan Inventori | Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar | Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan | Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan | KDNK pada Harga Pembeli |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                   | Final Consumption Expenditure |                 |                     |                               |                                   |                                  |                         | Changes in Inventories* | Gross Fixed Capital Formation | Exports of Goods and Services | Imports of Goods and Services | GDP at Purchasers' Prices |
|                   | a) Kerajaan                   | b) Persendirian |                     |                               |                                   |                                  |                         |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
|                   | Government                    | Private         |                     |                               |                                   |                                  |                         |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| <b>(1987=100)</b> |                               |                 |                     |                               |                                   |                                  |                         |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 1987              | 12,060                        | 39,063          | 812                 | 17,904                        | 50,998                            | 39,752                           | 81,085                  |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 1988              | 12,947                        | 43,657          | 1,513               | 22,059                        | 56,556                            | 47,589                           | 89,143                  |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 1989              | 13,429                        | 49,473          | 748                 | 28,240                        | 65,149                            | 59,820                           | 97,219                  |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 1990              | 14,219                        | 55,354          | -697                | 35,886                        | 76,758                            | 75,544                           | 105,977                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 1991              | 15,889                        | 60,361          | 1,657               | 43,912                        | 88,863                            | 94,588                           | 116,093                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 1992              | 16,673                        | 63,170          | -1,612              | 48,738                        | 100,056                           | 100,617                          | 126,408                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 1993              | 18,078                        | 67,120          | 446                 | 57,413                        | 111,605                           | 115,745                          | 138,916                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 1994              | 19,500                        | 73,422          | 1,486               | 66,668                        | 136,054                           | 145,417                          | 151,713                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 1995              | 20,682                        | 81,981          | 90                  | 81,895                        | 161,856                           | 179,878                          | 166,625                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 1996              | 20,833                        | 87,609          | -1,900              | 88,624                        | 176,792                           | 188,666                          | 183,292                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 1997              | 22,017                        | 91,385          | -276                | 96,744                        | 186,499                           | 199,655                          | 196,714                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 1998              | 20,059                        | 82,031          | -233                | 55,177                        | 187,415                           | 162,212                          | 182,237                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 1999              | 23,485                        | 84,377          | 1,254               | 51,568                        | 212,085                           | 179,347                          | 193,422                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 2000              | 23,868                        | 95,370          | 3,384               | 64,840                        | 246,158                           | 223,062                          | 210,557                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 2001              | 28,007                        | 97,630          | -1,279              | 63,050                        | 227,685                           | 203,866                          | 211,227                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 2002              | 30,926                        | 101,946         | 3,200               | 63,249                        | 237,904                           | 216,802                          | 220,422                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 2003              | 34,440                        | 108,722         | -1,094              | 64,960                        | 251,463                           | 225,996                          | 232,496                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 2004              | 36,558                        | 120,181         | 5,823               | 66,996                        | 292,476                           | 272,721                          | 249,314                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 2005              | 38,526                        | 131,266         | -838                | 70,175                        | 317,693                           | 294,647                          | 262,175                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| <b>(2000=100)</b> |                               |                 |                     |                               |                                   |                                  |                         |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 2000              | 36,229                        | 155,941         | 5,615               | 90,141                        | 427,003                           | 358,529                          | 356,401                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 2001              | 41,918                        | 160,662         | -1,450              | 88,282                        | 397,838                           | 329,004                          | 358,246                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 2002              | 46,902                        | 166,883         | 4,907               | 88,792                        | 419,430                           | 349,356                          | 377,559                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 2003              | 50,939                        | 180,423         | 966                 | 91,317                        | 440,963                           | 365,195                          | 399,414                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 2004              | 54,832                        | 198,193         | 4,052               | 94,561                        | 511,774                           | 436,906                          | 426,507                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 2005              | 58,395                        | 216,247         | -3,080              | 99,266                        | 554,261                           | 475,838                          | 449,250                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 2006              | 61,332                        | 230,948         | 257                 | 106,750                       | 590,784                           | 514,544                          | 475,526                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 2007              | 65,381                        | 255,263         | -770                | 116,751                       | 614,815                           | 545,099                          | 506,314                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 2008              | 71,877                        | 277,540         | -5,466              | 118,077                       | 625,370                           | 556,715                          | 530,683                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 2009e             | 74,669                        | 279,361         | -14,391             | 111,516                       | 559,537                           | 488,691                          | 522,001                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |
| 2010p             | 75,009                        | 297,604         | 11,891              | 122,443                       | 614,988                           | 562,382                          | 559,554                 |                         |                               |                               |                               |                           |

**JADUAL 1.6 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS PERBELANJAAN PADA HARGA MALAR, 1970 – 2020, MALAYSIA (samb.)**

Table 1.6 : GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant Prices, 1970 – 2020, Malaysia (cont'd)

RM (Juta/ Million)

| Tahun<br><br>Year | Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir |                 | Perubahan Inventori dan barangan berharga<br><br>Changes in Inventories and valuables* | Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar<br><br>Gross Fixed Capital Formation | Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan<br><br>Exports of Goods and Services | Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan<br><br>Imports of Goods and Services | KDNK pada Harga Pembeli<br><br>GDP at Purchasers' Prices |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|---|--|
|                   | Final Consumption Expenditure |                 |  |  |  |   |  |
|                   | a) Kerajaan                   | b) Persendirian |  |  |  |   |  |
|                   | Government                    | Private         |  |  |  |   |  |
| <b>(2005=100)</b> |                               |                 |  |  |  |   |  |
| 2005              | 62,368                        | 240,188         | 505  | 121,237  | 613,695  | 494,415   | 543,578  |
| 2006              | 65,792                        | 256,065         | 3,358  | 128,832  | 654,697  | 534,808   | 573,936  |
| 2007              | 70,149                        | 282,807         | 1,906  | 142,178  | 697,467  | 566,421   | 610,087  |
| 2008              | 74,970                        | 307,467         | 1,199  | 145,525  | 690,103  | 579,698   | 639,565  |
| 2009              | 78,675                        | 309,169         | -8,682   | 141,584  | 615,012  | 505,874   | 629,885  |
| 2010              | 81,383                        | 330,385         | 8,129  | 158,397  | 683,391  | 585,031   | 676,653  |
| 2011              | 94,563                        | 353,293         | 3,172  | 168,393  | 713,893  | 621,555   | 711,760  |
| 2012 <sup>e</sup> | 99,249                        | 382,384         | 5,629  | 200,773  | 700,819  | 636,921   | 751,934  |
| 2013 <sup>p</sup> | 105,510                       | 409,817         | -1,452   | 217,879  | 705,260  | 649,404   | 787,611  |
| 2014 <sup>p</sup> | 110,203                       | 438,748         | -8,849   | 228,089  | 741,333  | 674,483   | 835,040  |
| <b>(2010=100)</b> |                               |                 |  |  |  |   |  |
| 2010              | 103,346                       | 395,245         | 7,813  | 184,292  | 714,075  | 583,337   | 821,434  |
| 2011              | 117,983                       | 422,376         | 4,793  | 195,996  | 743,919  | 620,147   | 864,920  |
| 2012              | 124,390                       | 457,625         | 4,289  | 233,203  | 730,961  | 638,206   | 912,261  |
| 2013              | 131,612                       | 490,798         | -3,140   | 252,162  | 732,856  | 649,208   | 955,080  |
| 2014              | 137,351                       | 525,038         | -8,872   | 264,242  | 769,794  | 675,105   | 1,012,449  |
| 2015              | 143,577                       | 556,632         | -1,211   | 273,788  | 771,739  | 680,527   | 1,063,998  |
| 2016 <sup>e</sup> | 144,877                       | 589,774         | 459  | 281,069  | 781,939  | 689,182   | 1,108,935  |
| 2017 <sup>p</sup> | 152,769                       | 630,988         | 1,141  | 298,472  | 855,196  | 764,238   | 1,174,329  |
| <b>(2015=100)</b> |                               |                 |  |  |  |   |  |
| 2015              | 154,021                       | 635,099         | -5,195   | 304,423  | 817,370  | 728,778   | 1,176,941  |
| 2016              | 155,640                       | 672,260         | 297  | 312,190  | 828,155  | 739,230   | 1,229,312  |
| 2017              | 164,450                       | 718,702         | 1,032  | 331,093  | 900,064  | 814,571   | 1,300,769  |
| 2018              | 170,030                       | 776,054         | -8,678   | 335,592  | 917,462  | 826,694   | 1,363,766  |
| 2019 <sup>e</sup> | 173,080                       | 835,711         | -13,987  | 328,581  | 907,877  | 806,952   | 1,424,310  |
| 2020 <sup>p</sup> | 179,913                       | 799,447         | -4,346   | 281,060  | 827,086  | 739,280   | 1,343,880  |

\* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Including statistical discrepancy