

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

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Nota Keterangan

1. Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) mengukur perubahan peratus kos pembelian mengikut masa bagi “bakul” tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mewakili corak purata pembelian oleh sekumpulan penduduk pada sesuatu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan. IHP dikira berdasarkan standard dan prosedur yang diterima pakai di peringkat antarabangsa; menggunakan kaedah indeks rantaian Laspeyres.
2. IHP Malaysia mula diterbitkan pada Februari 1987 dengan menggunakan tahun asas 1980 = 100.
3. Sebelum tahun 2006, item dalam bakul barangan dan perkhidmatan IHP dikelaskan berpandukan kepada *Classification of Household Goods and Services (CHGS)* dengan sembilan kumpulan utama seperti berikut:
 - Makanan
 - Minuman dan Tembakau
 - Pakaian dan Kasut
 - Sewa Kasar, Bahan Api & Kuasa
 - Perabot, Hiasan Dalaman & Peralatan dan Pengendalian Rumah
 - Perbelanjaan Rawatan Perubatan dan Kesihatan
 - Pengangkutan dan Perhubungan
 - Perkhidmatan Rekreasi, Hiburan, Pelajaran dan Kebudayaan
 - Pelbagai Barang dan Perkhidmatan

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Explanatory Notes

1. *The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the percentage change through time in the cost of purchasing a constant “basket” of goods and services representing the average pattern of purchases made by a particular population group in a specified time period. CPI is calculated based on the international standard and procedures; known as the Laspeyres chain index method.*
2. *The CPI for Malaysia was first released in the February 1987 publication with 1980 = 100 as the base year.*
3. *Prior to 2006, the items in this basket of goods and services were classified according to Classification of Household Goods & Services (CHGS) with nine main groups as follows:*
 - *Food*
 - *Beverages and Tobacco*
 - *Clothing and Footwear*
 - *Gross Rent, Fuel & Power*
 - *Furniture, Furnishing & Household Equipment and Operation*
 - *Medical Care and Health Expenses*
 - *Transport and Communication*
 - *Recreation, Entertainment, Education and Cultural Services*
 - *Miscellaneous Goods and Services*

4. Bermula pada Januari 2006, item dikelaskan berpandu kepada *Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)* dengan dua belas kumpulan utama seperti berikut:

- Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol
- Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau
- Pakaian dan Kasut
- Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain
- Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah
- Kesihatan
- Pengangkutan
- Komunikasi
- Perkhidmatan Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan
- Pendidikan
- Restoran dan Hotel
- Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan

4. Commencing from January 2006, the items are classified based on *Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)*, by twelve main groups as follows:

- *Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages*
- *Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco*
- *Clothing and Footwear*
- *Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels*
- *Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance*
- *Health*
- *Transport*
- *Communication*
- *Recreation Services and Culture*
- *Education*
- *Restaurants and Hotels*
- *Miscellaneous Goods and Services*

JADUAL 4.1 : INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (2000 = 100) MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA (CHGS), 1980 – 2005, MALAYSIA

Table 4.1 : Consumer Price Index (2000 = 100) by Main Groups (CHGS), 1980 – 2005, Malaysia

Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Kumpulan/Group								
		Makanan <i>Food</i>	Minuman & tembakau <i>Beverages</i> & <i>tobacco</i>	Pakaian & kasut <i>Clothing</i> & <i>footwear</i>	Sewa kasar, bahan api dan kuasa <i>Gross</i> <i>rent, fuel</i> <i>and</i> <i>power</i>	Perabot, hiasan dalam & peralatan & pengendalian rumah <i>Furniture,</i> <i>furnishings</i> <i>& household</i> <i>equipment</i> <i>&</i> <i>operation</i>	Perbelanjaan rawatan perubatan & kesihatan <i>Medical</i> <i>care &</i> <i>health</i> <i>expenses</i>	Pengangkutan & perhubungan <i>Transport</i> & <i>communications</i>	Perkhidmatan rekreasi, hiburan, pelajaran & kebudayaan <i>Recreation,</i> <i>entertainment</i> <i>education &</i> <i>cultural</i> <i>services</i>	Pelbagai barang & perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous</i> <i>goods &</i> <i>services</i>
1980	51.2	45.4	32.7	74.7	55.0	66.5	47.3	51.5	75.3	55.4
1981	56.2	50.6	37.1	80.9	60.4	70.6	51.4	55.7	79.3	60.4
1982	59.4	54.5	39.5	84.2	64.3	72.7	54.2	57.7	81.3	61.9
1983	61.6	54.9	47.8	87.3	68.7	74.6	60.7	59.3	80.9	65.6
1984	63.8	56.8	49.4	89.1	73.4	75.3	61.5	62.0	79.1	66.4
1985	64.1	55.4	49.9	90.1	76.3	75.4	63.1	63.4	78.2	66.4
1986	64.4	55.6	50.7	90.5	77.0	75.8	64.0	63.5	78.5	67.2
1987	64.9	55.3	54.3	91.0	76.5	76.8	64.5	65.3	80.3	68.1
1988	66.6	57.3	55.1	92.8	75.0	79.0	65.5	69.7	81.5	69.4
1989	68.5	59.5	55.9	94.4	74.4	81.1	66.5	74.4	82.0	71.2
1990	70.6	62.0	57.8	96.0	74.6	82.7	68.3	78.2	82.7	73.3
1991	73.6	65.0	62.3	102.0	76.9	86.4	71.9	81.5	84.9	75.9
1992	77.1	69.2	67.6	105.0	79.7	88.7	74.5	85.1	87.4	77.6
1993	79.9	70.8	77.7	105.5	82.5	89.9	78.2	89.8	87.8	79.7
1994	83.0	75.0	81.7	104.6	84.5	91.4	81.4	93.8	88.6	81.8
1995	85.9	78.6	83.7	104.5	87.3	93.9	83.9	95.6	90.9	85.5
1996	88.9	83.2	85.5	103.8	90.1	95.0	87.0	96.9	93.9	87.4
1997	91.1	86.4	86.5	103.3	93.0	95.1	89.9	97.5	94.2	91.3
1998	95.8	93.8	90.1	103.9	97.0	98.7	95.1	97.5	97.0	97.6
1999	98.5	98.1	97.2	101.8	98.6	100.0	98.0	98.0	99.5	99.1
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	101.4	100.7	104.8	97.4	101.4	100.1	102.9	103.6	99.9	100.7
2002	103.2	101.4	109.2	95.2	102.1	99.7	105.4	110.4	100.1	101.8
2003	104.4	102.7	111.0	93.3	103.0	99.1	107.2	112.2	100.7	103.1
2004	105.9	105.0	119.7	91.6	104.0	99.5	108.7	113.1	100.6	105.0
2005	109.1	108.8	132.3	90.7	105.2	101.5	110.4	118.1	101.1	107.5

JADUAL 4.2 : INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (2010 = 100) MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA (COICOP), 2003 – 2016, MALAYSIA

Table 4.2 : Consumer Price Index (2010 = 100) by Main Groups (COICOP), 2003 – 2016, Malaysia

Tahun Year	Kumpulan/Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food & non alcoholic beverages	Minuman alkohol & tembakau Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Pakaian & kasut Clothing & footwear	Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan rekreasi, dan kebudayaan Recreation, services & culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran dan hotel Restaurant and hotel	Pelbagai barang & perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods & services
2003	83.9	76.4	58.0	108.8	91.4	90.0	88.1	82.1	103.3	94.0	88.0	79.0	85.7
2004	85.2	78.0	64.4	106.8	92.3	90.4	89.3	82.7	104.1	93.2	89.2	80.4	86.9
2005	87.7	80.9	73.4	105.7	93.4	91.6	90.8	87.9	104.1	93.3	90.8	83.2	88.0
2006	90.9	83.6	78.5	104.3	94.8	92.6	92.8	97.5	102.6	93.9	92.3	86.3	90.0
2007	92.7	86.2	84.5	102.9	96.0	93.6	94.2	99.8	101.3	95.2	93.9	89.5	90.8
2008	97.7	93.8	90.7	102.3	97.5	96.4	96.3	108.6	100.7	97.0	96.1	95.3	93.8
2009	98.3	97.6	96.2	101.3	98.9	99.3	98.4	98.4	100.2	98.4	98.4	98.1	97.3
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	103.2	104.8	104.6	99.8	101.8	101.8	102.7	104.4	99.7	102.0	102.2	105.9	102.4
2012	104.9	107.6	105.0	99.2	103.4	103.8	104.8	105.1	99.1	103.2	104.7	109.0	104.4
2013	107.1	111.5	111.3	98.6	105.2	105.4	106.8	107.2	98.4	103.3	107.2	111.7	104.7
2014	110.5	115.2	124.2	98.4	108.8	106.5	109.9	112.4	97.7	104.9	109.8	116.9	105.4
2015	112.8	119.4	141.0	98.9	111.5	109.4	114.8	107.3	99.6	106.7	112.4	121.7	109.7
2016	115.2	124.0	165.2	98.5	114.2	112.0	117.9	102.4	98.1	109.4	114.8	125.1	112.9