

IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN



BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN

Nota Keterangan

1. Anggaran imbangan pembayaran Malaysia memaparkan prestasi ekonomi Malaysia berbanding negara-negara lain dari segi magnitud dan jenis transaksi dalam Akaun Semasa dan juga didalam aliran Akaun Modal serta Kewangan. Secara khususnya, kedudukan Akaun Semasa menunjukkan ringkasan tentang transaksi yang berlaku dalam item/komponen barang, perkhidmatan, pendapatan primer dan pendapatan sekunder, dan menggambarkan tentang pendapatan dan perbelanjaan yang dinilai dari segi pertukaran asing keseluruhan Malaysia bagi tempoh di bawah kajian.
2. Imbangan akaun semasa mencerminkan tentang peruntukan sumber bersih kepada atau negara lain, manakala akaun kewangan menunjukkan sama ada Malaysia mempunyai tuntutan bersih terhadap atau liabiliti bersih kepada negara lain di dunia.
3. Perangkaan bagi tahun 1947 dan 1948 yang merujuk kepada Persekutuan Tanah Melayu dan Singapura bersumberkan *data daripada "The National Income of Malaya, 1947 – 1949"* oleh Dr. Frederic Benham.
4. Bagi tahun 1949 sehingga 1953, perangkaan yang disusun meliputi Persekutuan Tanah Melayu dan Singapura, yang dipetik daripada laporan, *"The Economic Development of Malaya"* yang disusun oleh International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD – September, 1955).

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Explanatory Notes

1. *Malaysia's balance of payments estimates provides information on Malaysia's economic performance vis-à-vis the rest of the world in terms of the magnitude and types of transactions in Current Account and also in Capital and Financial Account flows. In particular, the Current Account position summarizes the country's transactions in goods, services, primary income and secondary income, and presents an overall view of Malaysia's earnings and spending in terms of foreign exchange for the period under review.*
2. *The current account balance reflects the net provision of resources to or from the rest of the world, while financial account indicates as to whether Malaysia has net claims on or liabilities to the rest of the world.*
3. *In the year 1947 and 1948, the data pertain to the Federation of Malaya and Singapore were obtained from "The National Income of Malaya, 1947 – 1949" by Dr. Frederic Benham.*
4. *Data for the period 1949 to 1953 refer to the Federation of Malaya and Singapore and were extracted from the report "The Economic Development of Malaya" compiled by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, (IBRD – September, 1955).*

5. Anggaran bagi tahun 1954 tidak diperoleh. Bagi tempoh 1955 hingga 1960, perangkaan yang disusun hanya merujuk kepada Persekutuan Tanah Melayu sahaja, sumbernya ialah “*National Accounts of the Federation of Malaya 1955 – 1960 Reports*”.
6. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia mula menyusun perangkaan Imbangan Pembayaran mulai tahun 1961. Bagi tempoh tersebut hingga 1962, ia merujuk kepada Persekutuan Tanah Melayu, British North Borneo (Sabah) dan Sarawak. Mulai tahun 1963, perangkaan yang disusun merujuk kepada Malaysia.
7. Siri masa disusun berdasarkan:
- BPM3: 1969 - 1973
 - BPM4: 1974 - 1998
 - BPM5: 1999 - 2004
 - BPM6: 2005 - 2009 (tanpa ‘treatment’ barang untuk prosesan)
 - BPM6: 2010 - dan seterusnya

Bermula 2010, data eksport dan import barang untuk prosesan (GFP) yang tiada pertukaran hak milik antara residen dengan bukan residen dikeluarkan daripada penyusunan eksport dan import barang.

8. Bagi tempoh 1947 – 1953, nilai import dinilai berasaskan *cost including freight and insurance (c.i.f)*, manakala bagi tahun 1955 dan seterusnya, ia dinilai berasaskan *free on board (f.o.b)*.
9. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia telah memulakan penyusunan Laporan Kedudukan Pelaburan Antarabangsa (IIP) tahunan dari tahun 2001, manakala bermula suku pertama 2015, IIP telah diterbitkan secara suku tahunan.
5. *The estimates for 1954 were not available. For the period of 1955 to 1960, the data refer only to the Federation of Malaya and were extracted from the “National Accounts of the Federation of Malaya 1955 – 1960 Reports”.*
6. *The Department of Statistics, Malaysia commenced the compilation for the year 1961. For that period until 1962, the data refer to the Federation of Malaya, British North Borneo (Sabah) and Sarawak. From the year 1963 onwards, the data pertain to Malaysia.*
7. *Data series were compiled based on:*
- *BPM3: 1969 - 1973*
 - *BPM4: 1974 - 1998*
 - *BPM5: 1999 - 2004*
 - *BPM6: 2005 - 2009 (without treatment of goods for processing)*
 - *BPM6: 2010 - and onwards*
- Starting 2010, exports and imports of goods for processing (GFP) without change of ownership between resident and non-resident are excluded from the compilation of goods exports and imports.*
8. *For the period of 1947 – 1953, the imports were valued at cost including freight and insurance (c.i.f), while for year 1955 and thereafter, the imports were valued at free on board (f.o.b).*
9. *The Department of Statistics, Malaysia commenced the compilation of annual International Investment Position (IIP) from the year 2001, while starting the first quarter of 2015, IIP is published on a quarterly basis.*

10. Laporan IIP menyediakan perangkaan tentang stok aset kewangan dan liabiliti asing Malaysia pada sesuatu masa (biasanya pada penghujung tahun).

11. Perbezaan diantara nilai aset dengan nilai liabiliti mencerminkan IIP bersih Malaysia yang menunjukkan perbandingan diantara apa yang Malaysia miliki dengan yang ia berhutang. Secara khusus, jika kedudukan aset Malaysia melebihi liabilitinya, ini menunjukkan ekonomi Malaysia berada pada IIP yang positif. Aset asing dan liabiliti dikelaskan mengikut jenis pelaburan iaitu pelaburan langsung, pelaburan portfolio, derivatif kewangan, pelaburan lain dan aset rizab (hanya untuk aset).

12. Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negara (DIA)

DIA merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu modal ekuiti, pelaburan dilabur semula dan modal lain daripada pelabur langsung Malaysia dalam enterpris pelaburan langsung di luar negeri.

13. Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI)

FDI merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan daripada pelabur langsung asing dalam enterpris langsung asing di Malaysia.

The IIP statements provide statistics on the stock of Malaysia's external financial assets and liabilities at one point of time (usually at end of year).

10. *The difference between the assets and liabilities reflects Malaysia's net IIP which shows what Malaysia owns in relation to what it owes. In particular, should Malaysia's external assets exceed its liabilities, it indicates that the economy of Malaysia is in a positive net IIP. The external assets and liabilities are further classified by functional types of investment, namely direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives, other investment and reserve assets (only for assets).*

11. Direct Investment Abroad (DIA)

DIA refers to investment in the form of financial instruments namely equity capital, reinvested earnings and other capital by Malaysian direct investors in direct investment enterprises abroad.

12. Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)

FDI refers to investment in the form of financial instruments by foreign direct investors in direct investment enterprises in Malaysia.

13. Klasifikasi Sektor

Sektor dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0. Bagi tujuan laporan ini, pengelasan sektor ekonomi adalah berdasarkan aktiviti utama syarikat induk Malaysia.

16. Aliran Transaksi

Ia merujuk kepada perolehan dan pelupusan asset kewangan dan liabiliti dalam tempoh rujukan. Ia terdiri daripada transaksi dalam tiga instrumen kewangan utama iaitu modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula dan modal lain. Bagi kes DIA, nilai negatif (-) menunjukkan aliran keluar atau penambahan dalam pelaburan.

17. Kedudukan Pelaburan Langsung

Ia merujuk kepada jumlah stok modal pelaburan langsung pada akhir tempoh rujukan. Kedudukan akhir diperoleh daripada stok awal ditambah aliran transaksi kewangan dan ditambah perubahan lain (perubahan harga, kadar pertukaran asing dan lain-lain).

15. Sector Classification

The sectors are classified according to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver.1.0. For the purpose of this report, the classifications of economic sectors are based on the principal activities of Malaysia's parent companies.

16. Flows

This refers to acquisitions and disposals of financial assets and liabilities during a reference period. It comprises of transactions in three major financial instruments namely equity capital, reinvested earnings and other capital. In the case of DIA, negative values (-) indicate an outflow or the increase in investment.

17. Direct Investment Position

This refers to total stock of direct investment as at end of reference period. The end position is derived from opening stock plus financial flows and other changes (price changes, exchange rate changes and other changes).

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947 – 1998, MALAYSIA

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia

		1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	RM (Juta/Million)
1. Barang f.o.b. (Bersih)		-90	-96	-129	1,101	1,321	
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>							
a. Eksport <i>Exports</i>		1,295	1,731	1,722	4,016	6,076	
b. Import <i>Imports</i>		1,385	1,827	1,851	2,915	4,755	
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)		265	181	22	-335	-399	
<i>Services (Net)</i>							
a. Tambang dan Insurans <i>Freight and Insurance</i>		41	55	..	..	..
b. Pengangkutan Lain <i>Other Transportation</i>		32	40	..	..	..
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran <i>Travel and Education</i>		-50	-57	..	..	..
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan <i>Investment Income</i>		-20	-39	-143	-570	-667	
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l <i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>		171	150	160	220	270	
f. Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>		91	32	5	15	-2	
3. Pindahan (Bersih)		-68	-59	-15	-82	-208	
<i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>							
4. Imbalan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3]		107	26	-122	684	714	
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>							
5. Modal (Bersih)		..	..	68	22	48	
<i>Capital (Net)</i>							
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian <i>Private Long-term Capital</i>		..	..	..	..	..
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi <i>Official Long-term Capital</i>		..	..	68	22	48	
6. Imbalan Asas [4+5]		107	26	-54	706	762	
<i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>							
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian		..	..	..	..	..
<i>Private Short-term Capital</i>							
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)		-150	-70	105 ^(*)	-145 ^(*)	-65 ^(*)	
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>							
9. Imbalan Keseluruhan [Lebihan +/Defisit -]		-43	-44	51	561	697	
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>							
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF		0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>							
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia		..	..	-51 ^(**)	-561 ^(**)	-697 ^(**)	
<i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>							

Nota / Notes:

(*) Termasuk aliran masuk modal persendirian / Includes private capital inflow
 (**) Aliran masuk Imbalan Sterling / Inflow of Sterling balances

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947 – 1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

	Item	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	RM (Juta/Million)
1. Barang f.o.b. (Bersih) <i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>		46	-218	..	848	519	
a. Ekspor <i>Exports</i>		3,919	3,020	..	2,367	2,258	
b. Import <i>Imports</i>		3,873	3,238	..	1,519	1,739	
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih) <i>Services (Net)</i>		63	180	..	-176	-116	
a. Tambang dan Insurans <i>Freight and Insurance</i>		15	17	
b. Pengangkutan Lain <i>Other Transportation</i>		
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran <i>Travel and Education</i>		79	117	
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan <i>Investment Income</i>		-184	-76	..	-248	-230	
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l <i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>		260	260	..	1	4	
f. Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>		-13	-4	..	-23	-24	
3. Pindahan (Bersih) <i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>		-214	-206	..	-195	-204	
4. Imbalan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3] <i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>		-105	-244	..	477	199	
5. Modal (Bersih) <i>Capital (Net)</i>		116	63	..	49	35	
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian <i>Private Long-term Capital</i>		4	0	
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi <i>Official Long-term Capital</i>		116	63	..	45	35	
6. Imbalan Asas [4+5] <i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>		11	-181	..	526	234	
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian <i>Private Short-term Capital</i>		-176	103	
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih) <i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>		15(*)	65(*)	..	-105	-171	
9. Imbalan Keseluruhan [Lebihan +/Defisit -] <i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>		26	-116	..	245	166	
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF <i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>		0	0	..	0	0	
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia <i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>		-26(**)	116(**)	..	-245	-166	

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947 – 1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

	RM (Juta/ Million)				
Item	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
1. Barang f.o.b. (Bersih) <i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>					
a. Ekspor <i>Exports</i>	2,174	1,874	2,462	2,915	3,208
b. Import <i>Imports</i>	1,798	1,630	1,716	2,118	2,697
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih) <i>Services (Net)</i>					
a. Tambang dan Insurans <i>Freight and Insurance</i>	18	19	20	13	-133
b. Pengangkutan Lain <i>Other Transportation</i>	..	..	..	..	-8
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran <i>Travel and Education</i>	123	110	116	67	-67
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan <i>Investment Income</i>	-189	-148	-221	-278	-231
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l <i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>	..	..	2	7	145
f. Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	-25	-27	-26	-71	-40
3. Pindahan (Bersih) <i>Unreqquired Transfers (Net)</i>	-200	-200	-206	-210	-193
4. Imbalan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3] <i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>	103	-2	431	325	-16
5. Modal (Bersih) <i>Capital (Net)</i>	3	33	94	92	195
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian <i>Private Long-term Capital</i>	8	41	69	63	180
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi <i>Official Long-term Capital</i>	-5	-8	25	29	15
6. Imbalan Asas [4+5] <i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>	106	31	525	417	179
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian <i>Private Short-term Capital</i>	102	-8	-125	-21	77
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih) <i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>	-211	84	-109	-29	-103
9. Imbalan Keseluruhan [Lebihan +/Defisit -] <i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>	-3	107	291	367	153
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF <i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>	0	0	0	0	0
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia <i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>	3	-107	-291	-367	-153

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947 – 1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

		RM (Juta/Million)				
	Item	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
1. Barang f.o.b. (Bersih)		337	283	272	521	553
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>						
a. Eksport <i>Exports</i>		3,232	3,296	3,346	3,752	3,808
b. Import <i>Imports</i>		2,895	3,013	3,074	3,231	3,255
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)		-310	-321	-326	-341	-407
<i>Services (Net)</i>						
a. Tambang dan Insurans <i>Freight and Insurance</i>		-145	-155	-154	-162	-165
b. Pengangkutan Lain <i>Other Transportation</i>		-8	-9	-15	-16	-11
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran <i>Travel and Education</i>		-70	-69	-74	-80	-78
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan <i>Investment Income</i>		-177	-195	-230	-255	-268
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l <i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>		131	150	197	225	189
f. Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>		-41	-43	-50	-53	-74
3. Pindahan (Bersih)		-194	-181	-74	-58	-106
<i>Unrequted Transfers (Net)</i>						
4. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3]		-167	-219	-128	122	40
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>						
5. Modal (Bersih)		282	416	394	324	388
<i>Capital (Net)</i>						
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian <i>Private Long-term Capital</i>		235	270	165	150	170
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi <i>Official Long-term Capital</i>		47	146	229	174	218
6. Imbangan Asas [4+5]		115	197	266	446	428
<i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>						
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian		12	59	0	-102	33
<i>Private Short-term Capital</i>						
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)		-107	-212	-204	-235	-396
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>						
9. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebihan +/Defisit -]		20	44	62	109	65
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>						
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF		0	0	0	0	0
<i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>						
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia		-20	-44	-62	-109	-65
<i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>						

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947 – 1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

	Item	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	RM (Juta/ Million)
1. Barang f.o.b. (Bersih) <i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>		475	637	1,613	1,067	686	
a. Eksport <i>Exports</i>		3,679	4,070	4,921	5,020	4,884	
b. Import <i>Imports</i>		3,204	3,433	3,308	3,953	4,198	
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih) <i>Services (Net)</i>		-351	-400	-702	-862	-878	
a. Tambang dan Insurans <i>Freight and Insurance</i>		-170	-186	-247	-304	-322	
b. Pengangkutan Lain <i>Other Transportation</i>		-9	-12	-14	-21	-34	
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran <i>Travel and Education</i>		-69	-73	-96	-105	-106	
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan <i>Investment Income</i>		-144	-154	-334	-355	-363	
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l <i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>		132	125	105	68	52	
f. Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>		-91	-100	-116	-145	-105	
3. Pindahan (Bersih) <i>Unrequted Transfers (Net)</i>		-142	-143	-180	-180	-137	
4. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3] <i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>		-18	94	731	25	-329	
5. Modal (Bersih) <i>Capital (Net)</i>		495	245	510	319	717	
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian <i>Private Long-term Capital</i>		130	93	245	287	306	
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi <i>Official Long-term Capital</i>		365	152	265	32	411	
6. Imbangan Asas [4+5] <i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>		477	339	1,241	344	388	
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian <i>Private Short-term Capital</i>		191	115	-126	-16	68	
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih) <i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>		-709	-277	-621	-260	-253	
9. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebihan +/Defisit -] <i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>		-41	177	494	68	203	
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF <i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>		0	0	0	64	61	
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia <i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>		41	-177	-494	-132	-264	

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947 – 1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

	Item	1972	1973	1974	1975	RM (Juta/ Million) 1976
1. Barang f.o.b. (Bersih) <i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>		365	1,594	540	614	3,722
a. Eksport <i>Exports</i>		4,736	7,263	10,022	9,057	13,330
b. Import <i>Imports</i>		4,371	5,669	9,482	8,443	9,608
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih) <i>Services (Net)</i>		-906	-1,197	-1,743	-1,722	-2,148
a. Tambang dan Insurans <i>Freight and Insurance</i>		-309	-420	-714	-621	-726
b. Pengangkutan Lain <i>Other Transportation</i>		-35	49	82	98	94
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran <i>Travel and Education</i>		-101	-94	-39	-105	-151
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan <i>Investment Income</i>		-378	-659	-997	-727	-1,097
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l <i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>		25	29	43	47	36
f. Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>		-108	-102	-118	-414	-304
3. Pindahan (Bersih) <i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>		-157	-151	-104	-79	-100
4. Imbalan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3] <i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>		-698	246	-1,307	-1,187	1,474
5. Modal (Bersih) <i>Capital (Net)</i>		1,177	605	1,608	1,723	1,566
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian <i>Private Long-term Capital</i>		320	420	1,374	839	969
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi <i>Official Long-term Capital</i>		857	185	234	884	597
6. Imbalan Asas [4+5] <i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>		479	851	301	536	3,040
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian <i>Private Short-term Capital</i>		-15	258	366	-158	-242
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih) <i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>		-75	-533	-215	-207	-744
9. Imbalan Keseluruhan [Lebihan +/Defisit -] <i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>		389	576	452	171	2,054
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF <i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>		60	0	0	0	265
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia <i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>		-449	-576	-452	-171	-2,319

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947 – 1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

		1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	RM (Juta/Million)
1. Barang f.o.b. (Bersih) <i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>		3,738	3,690	6,908	5,238	-243	
a. Ekspor <i>Exports</i>		14,854	16,932	24,060	28,013	26,900	
b. Import <i>Imports</i>		11,116	13,242	17,152	22,775	27,143	
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih) <i>Services (Net)</i>		-2,586	-3,337	-4,858	-5,813	-5,312	
a. Tambang dan Insurans <i>Freight and Insurance</i>		-883	-1,061	-1,318	-1,781	-2,008	
b. Pengangkutan Lain <i>Other Transportation</i>		158	143	21	-56	7	
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran <i>Travel and Education</i>		-196	-324	-553	-885	-672	
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan <i>Investment Income</i>		-1,276	-1,716	-1,991	-1,820	-1,836	
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l <i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>		22	5	-13	-7	7	
f. Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>		-411	-384	-1,004	-1,264	-810	
3. Pindahan (Bersih) <i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>		-78	-104	-17	-45	-78	
4. Imbalan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3] <i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>		1,074	249	2,033	-620	-5,633	
5. Modal (Bersih) <i>Capital (Net)</i>		1,617	1,576	2,055	2,213	5,931	
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian <i>Private Long-term Capital</i>		999	1,158	1,255	2,033	2,914	
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi <i>Official Long-term Capital</i>		618	418	800	180	3,017	
6. Imbalan Asas [4+5] <i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>		2,691	1,825	4,088	1,593	298	
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian <i>Private Short-term Capital</i>		-982	-145	-1,584	902	97	
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih) <i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>		-954	-1,055	-715	-1,493	-1,488	
9. Imbalan Keseluruhan [Lebihan +/Defisit -] <i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>		755	625	1,789	1,002	-1,093	
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF <i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>		-265	0	74	76	583	
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia <i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>		-490	-625	-1,863	-1,078	510	

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947 – 1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

		RM (Juta/Million)				
	Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1. Barang f.o.b. (Bersih)		-1,758	1,002	6,986	8,883	8,378
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>						
a. Eksport		27,946	31,762	38,452	37,576	34,970
<i>Exports</i>						
b. Import		29,704	30,760	31,466	28,693	26,592
<i>Imports</i>						
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)		-6,576	-9,098	-10,813	-10,391	-8,790
<i>Services (Net)</i>						
a. Tambang dan Insurans		-2,154	-2,132	-2,120	-1,852	-1,306
<i>Freight and Insurance</i>						
b. Pengangkutan Lain		154	53	-99	64	149
<i>Other Transportation</i>						
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran		-775	-1,104	-1,249	-1,332	-1,368
<i>Travel and Education</i>						
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan		-2,679	-4,208	-5,255	-5,434	-4,597
<i>Investment Income</i>						
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l		29	35	23	-31	-190
<i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>						
f. Perkhidmatan Lain		-1,151	-1,742	-2,113	-1,806	-1,478
<i>Other Services</i>						
3. Pindahan (Bersih)		-75	-21	-90	-14	96
<i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>						
4. Imbalan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3]		-8,409	-8,117	-3,917	-1,522	-316
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>						
5. Modal (Bersih)		8,432	9,210	6,560	4,229	3,386
<i>Capital (Net)</i>						
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian		3,263	2,926	1,869	1,725	1,262
<i>Private Long-term Capital</i>						
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi		5,169	6,284	4,691	2,504	2,124
<i>Official Long-term Capital</i>						
6. Imbalan Asas [4+5]		23	1,093	2,643	2,707	3,070
<i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>						
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian		326	-263	-288	870	-47
<i>Private Short-term Capital</i>						
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)		-963	-885	-2,043	-368	1,322
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>						
9. Imbalan Keseluruhan [Lebihan +/Defisit -]		-614	-55	312	3,209	4,345
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>						
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF		152	166	-125	-382	-263
<i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>						
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia		462	-111	-187	-2,827	-4,082
<i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>						

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947-1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

	RM (Juta/Million)				
Item	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1. Barang f.o.b. (Bersih) <i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>	14,703	14,524	10,599	7,093	1,449
a. Eksport <i>Exports</i>	44,733	54,607	66,818	77,458	92,220
b. Import <i>Imports</i>	30,030	40,083	56,219	70,365	90,771
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih) <i>Services (Net)</i>	-8,409	-10,180	-11,392	-9,723	-13,195
a. Tambang dan Insurans <i>Freight and Insurance</i>	-1,185	-2,072	-3,027	-3,837	-4,847
b. Pengangkutan Lain <i>Other Transportation</i>	45	-44	-5	-25	-10
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran <i>Travel and Education</i>	-1,327	-1,403	-891	632	547
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan <i>Investment Income</i>	-4,824	-5,019	-5,935	-5,072	-6,735
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l <i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>	-193	-217	-261	-3	-55
f. Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	-925	-1,425	-1,273	-1,418	-2,095
3. Pindahan (Bersih) <i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>	348	395	219	147	102
4. Imbalan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3] <i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>	6,642	4,739	-574	-2,483	-11,644
5. Modal (Bersih) <i>Capital (Net)</i>	-1,405	-3,218	2,702	3,473	10,331
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian <i>Private Long-term Capital</i>	1,065	1,884	4,518	6,309	10,996
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi <i>Official Long-term Capital</i>	-2,470	-5,102	-1,816	-2,836	-665
6. Imbalan Asas [4+5] <i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>	5,237	1,521	2,128	990	-1,313
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian <i>Private Short-term Capital</i>	-2,491	-2,914	1,562	1,356	5,135
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih) <i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>	147	289	-358	3,015	-395
9. Imbalan Keseluruhan [Lebihan +/Defisit -] <i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>	2,893	-1,104	3,332	5,361	3,427
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF <i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>	0	0	0	0	0
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia <i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>	-2,893	1,104	-3,332	-5,361	-3,427

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947-1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

		RM (Juta/ Million)				
	Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
1. Barang f.o.b. (Bersih) <i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>		8,609	8,231	4,460	97	10,088
a. Eksport <i>Exports</i>		100,910	118,383	148,506	179,491	193,363
b. Import <i>Imports</i>		92,301	110,152	144,046	179,394	183,275
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih) <i>Services (Net)</i>		-14,568	-16,670	-17,005	-19,229	-18,371
a. Tambang dan Insurans <i>Freight and Insurance</i>		-4,265	-4,890	-7,367	-9,028	-8,203
b. Pengangkutan Lain <i>Other Transportation</i>		-355	-196	441	737	1,725
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran <i>Travel and Education</i>		657	906	3,603	4,143	4,801
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan <i>Investment Income</i>		-7,920	-8,174	-9,448	-10,338	-11,629
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l <i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>		54	-72	-36	-23	-27
f. Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>		-2,739	-4,244	-4,198	-4,720	-5,038
3. Pindahan (Bersih) <i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>		337	513	-2,225	-2,515	-2,943
4. Imbalan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3] <i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>		-5,622	-7,926	-14,770	-21,647	-11,226
5. Modal (Bersih) <i>Capital (Net)</i>		10,328	13,864	11,659	16,611	13,525
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian <i>Private Long-term Capital</i>		13,204	12,885	10,798	10,464	12,777
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi <i>Official Long-term Capital</i>		-2,876	979	861	6,147	748
6. Imbalan Asas [4+5] <i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>		4,706	5,938	-3,111	-5,036	2,299
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian <i>Private Short-term Capital</i>		11,957	13,931	-8,484	2,529	10,317
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih) <i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>		81	9,370	3,333	-1,896	-6,371
9. Imbalan Keseluruhan [Lebihan +/Defisit -] <i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>		16,744	29,239	-8,262	-4,403	6,245
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF <i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>		0	0	0	0	0
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia <i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>		-16,744	-29,239	8,262	4,403	-6,245

JADUAL 2.1 : PERANGKAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1947 – 1998, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.1 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 1947 – 1998, Malaysia (cont'd)

	RM (Juta/ Million)	
Item	1997	1998
1. Barang f.o.b. (Bersih) <i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>	10,274	69,216
a. Eksport <i>Exports</i>	217,713	281,669
b. Import <i>Imports</i>	207,439	212,453
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih) <i>Services (Net)</i>	-22,795	-22,239
a. Tambang dan Insurans <i>Freight and Insurance</i>	-9,080	-8,448
b. Pengangkutan Lain <i>Other Transportation</i>	1,670	1,720
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran <i>Travel and Education</i>	3,237	2,338
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan <i>Investment Income</i>	-14,639	-14,817
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l <i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>	-137	-229
f. Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	-3,846	-2,803
3. Pindahan (Bersih) <i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>	-4,176	-9,583
4. Imbalan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3] <i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>	-16,697	37,394
5. Modal (Bersih) <i>Capital (Net)</i>	19,095	10,627
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian <i>Private Long-term Capital</i>	14,450	8,490
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi <i>Official Long-term Capital</i>	4,645	2,137
6. Imbalan Asas [4+5] <i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>	2,398	48,021
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian <i>Private Short-term Capital</i>	-12,913	-20,633
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih) <i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>	-377	12,913
9. Imbalan Keseluruhan [Lebihan +/Defisit -] <i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>	-10,892	40,301
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF <i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>	0	0
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia <i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>	10,892	-40,301

JADUAL 2.2 : PERANGKAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 1999 – 2004, MALAYSIA

Table 2.2 : Balance of Payments Statistics , 1999 – 2004, Malaysia

		RM (Juta/ Million)					
	Item	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1. Barang f.o.b. (Bersih)		86,049	79,144	69,854	72,117	97,762	104,774
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>							
a. Eksport	<i>Exports</i>	319,568	374,033	334,326	358,504	397,969	481,903
b. Import	<i>Imports</i>	233,519	294,889	264,472	286,387	300,207	377,129
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)		-10,701	-10,670	-8,366	-5,996	-15,300	-8,199
<i>Services (Net)</i>							
a. Pengangkutan	<i>Transportation</i>	-8,464	-11,736	-11,352	-11,572	-13,486	-17,545
b. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran	<i>Travel and Education</i>	6,135	11,158	16,148	17,102	11,523	19,096
c. Perkhidmatan Lain	<i>Other Services</i>	-8,395	-10,030	-13,187	-11,242	-13,011	-9,029
d. Urus Niaga Kerajaan t.t.t.l	<i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>	23	-62	25	-284	-327	-721
3. Pendapatan (Bersih)		-20,886	-28,909	-25,623	-25,061	-22,537	-24,402
<i>Income (Net)</i>							
a. Pampasan Pekerja	<i>Compensation of employees</i>	-611	-975	-1,014	-1,179	-960	-995
b. Pendapatan Pelaburan	<i>Investment Income</i>	-20,275	-27,934	-24,609	-23,882	-21,577	-23,408
4. Pindahan Semasa (Bersih)		-6,567	-7,313	-8,178	-10,566	-9,300	-14,871
<i>Current Transfers (Net)</i>							
5. Imbalan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3 +4]		47,895	32,252	27,687	30,494	50,625	57,302
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3 +4]</i>							
6. Akaun Modal (Bersih)		..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Capital Account (Net)</i>							
a. Pindahan Modal	<i>Capital Transfers</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
b. Aset Bukan Kewangan Bukan Pengeluaran	<i>Non-produced Non-financial Assets</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Akaun Kewangan		-25,152	-23,848	-14,791	-11,941	-12,146	19,347
<i>Financial Account</i>							
a. Pelaburan Langsung	<i>Direct Investment</i>	9,397	6,694	1,091	4,935	4,194	9,739
b. Pelaburan Portfolio	<i>Portfolio Investment</i>	-4,392	-9,395	-2,466	-6,506	4,168	32,994
c. Pelaburan Lain	<i>Other Investment</i>	-30,157	-21,147	-13,416	-10,370	-20,508	-23,386
8. Imbalan Akaun Modal & Kewangan [6+7]		-25,152	-23,848	-14,791	-11,941	-12,146	19,347
<i>Balance on Capital and Financial Account [6+7]</i>							
9. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)		-4,924	-16,580	-8,378	-3,958	1,302	7,079
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>							
10. Imbalan Keseluruhan [Lebihan +/Defisit -]		17,819	-8,176	4,518	14,595	39,781	83,728
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>							
11. Aset Rizab		-17,819	8,176	-4,518	-14,595	-39,781	-83,728
<i>Reserve Assets</i>							
a. Sumber IMF	<i>IMF Resource</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
b. Perubahan Bersih dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia	<i>Net change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>	-17,819	8,176	-4,518	-14,595	-39,781	-83,728

JADUAL 2.3 : PERANGKAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 2005 – S1 2017, MALAYSIA

Table 2.3 : Balance of Payments Statistics , 2005 – Q1 2017, Malaysia

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	RM (Juta / Million)
AKAUN SEMASA <i>CURRENT ACCOUNT</i>	78,367	96,029	102,190	131,414	110,727	
1. Barang f.o.b. (Bersih) <i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>	130,152	139,489	130,825	170,380	140,355	
a. Eksport <i>Exports</i>	540,681	592,215	606,512	662,455	552,920	
b. Import <i>Imports</i>	410,529	452,726	475,687	492,076	412,565	
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih) <i>Services (Net)</i>	-10,872	-9,427	1,384	1,557	4,173	
a. Perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan pemberian t.t.t.l <i>Maintenance and repair services n.i.e</i>	291	400	270	526	345	
b. Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-15,422	-19,285	-12,570	-14,812	-15,818	
c. Perjalanan <i>Travel</i>	18,684	22,633	29,052	28,510	32,168	
d. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-1,362	-565	-1,149	-457	-525	
e. Perkhidmatan insurans dan pence <i>Insurance and pension services</i>	-928	-1,174	-1,120	-1,173	-881	
f. Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	-191	-214	-397	-720	-510	
g. Caj penggunaan harta intelek t.t.t.l <i>Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e</i>	-4,919	-3,402	-3,940	-3,659	-3,003	
h. Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi, komputer dan maklumat <i>Telecommunications, computer and information</i>	-195	-287	-157	-286	77	
i. Perkhidmatan perniagaan lain <i>Other business services</i>	-5,979	-6,119	-7,231	-4,508	-6,468	
j. Perkhidmatan persendirian, kebudayaan dan rekreasi <i>Personal, cultural and recreational services</i>	-502	-974	-1,015	-1,275	-603	
k. Barangan dan perkhidmatan kerajaan t.t.t.l <i>Government goods and services n.i.e</i>	-350	-440	-359	-590	-609	
3. Pendapatan Primer (Bersih) <i>Primary Income (Net)</i>	-23,943	-17,294	-13,985	-23,033	-14,214	
a. Pampasan Pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	-535	-306	-622	-894	-1,463	
b. Pendapatan Pelaburan <i>Investment Income</i>	-23,408	-16,988	-13,362	-22,139	-12,751	
4. Pendapatan Sekunder (Bersih) <i>Secondary Income (Net)</i>	-16,971	-16,739	-16,035	-17,490	-19,587	
AKAUN MODAL <i>CAPITAL ACCOUNT</i>	..	-203	-109	672	-51	
1. Perolehan/pelupusan aset bukan kewangan bukan pengeluaran <i>Acquisitions/disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets</i>	..	-46	-116	757	-31	
2. Pindahan modal <i>Capital transfers</i>	..	-156	7	-85	-20	
AKAUN KEWANGAN <i>FINANCIAL ACCOUNT</i>	-36,991	-43,182	-38,955	-119,082	-80,173	
1. Pelaburan langsung <i>Direct investment</i>	3,749	144	-9,348	-25,996	-22,315	
2. Pelaburan portfolio <i>Portfolio investment</i>	-13,896	12,680	18,548	-83,193	-1,781	
3. Derivatif kewangan <i>Financial derivatives</i>	-220	106	-164	-2,029	2,369	
4. Pelaburan lain <i>Other investment</i>	-26,624	-56,112	-47,991	-7,865	-58,447	
ASET RIZAB <i>RESERVE ASSETS</i>	-13,550	-25,158	-45,296	18,250	-13,831	
KESILAPAN DAN KETINGGALAN BERSIH <i>NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS</i>	-27,825	-27,485	-17,831	-31,252	-16,671	

JADUAL 2.3 : PERANGKAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 2005 – S1 2017, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.3 : Balance of Payments Statistics , 2005 – Q1 2017, Malaysia (cont'd)

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 ^f	RM (Juta / Million)
AKAUN SEMASA <i>CURRENT ACCOUNT</i>						
1. Barang f.o.b. (Bersih) <i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>	124,182	140,529	113,030	96,552	113,327	
a. Eksport <i>Exports</i>	602,609	658,421	644,864	637,683	678,865	
b. Import <i>Imports</i>	478,427	517,893	531,835	541,131	565,538	
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih) <i>Services (Net)</i>	6,556	1,457	-8,542	-9,592	-10,706	
a. Perkhidmatan pembuatan bagi input fizikal dimiliki pihak lain <i>Manufacturing services on physical input owned by others</i>	8,202	7,934	7,877	7,269	7,800	
b. Perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan pemberaan t.t.t.l <i>Maintenance and repair services n.i.e</i>	226	294	93	-46	218	
c. Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-17,168	-19,445	-22,040	-23,909	-26,050	
d. Perjalanan <i>Travel</i>	31,617	28,959	24,821	29,167	33,233	
e. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-470	-757	-3,777	-4,861	-5,879	
f. Perkhidmatan insurans dan pence <i>Insurance and pension services</i>	-5,960	-6,394	-7,234	-7,296	-7,536	
g. Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	-930	-435	-614	-432	-223	
h. Caj penggunaan harta intelek t.t.t.l <i>Charges for the use intellectual property n.i.e</i>	-3,920	-4,557	-4,350	-4,053	-4,411	
i. Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi, komputer dan maklumat <i>Telecommunications, computer and information</i>	474	166	483	-1,064	-1,237	
j. Perkhidmatan perniagaan lain <i>Other business services</i>	-4,437	-3,207	-2,040	-2,013	-4,019	
k. Perkhidmatan persendirian, kebudayaan dan rekreasi <i>Personal, cultural and recreational services</i>	-576	-577	-1,346	-2,136	-2,255	
l. Barang dan perkhidmatan kerajaan t.t.t.l <i>Government goods and services n.i.e</i>	-502	-524	-415	-218	-349	
3. Pendapatan Primer (Bersih) <i>Primary Income (Net)</i>	-26,131	-21,600	-35,841	-33,975	-36,624	
a. Pampasan Pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	-2,082	-2,331	-3,082	-4,007	-4,902	
b. Pendapatan Pelaburan <i>Investment Income</i>	-24,049	-19,269	-32,760	-29,969	-31,722	
4. Pendapatan Sekunder (Bersih) <i>Secondary Income (Net)</i>	-21,790	-21,061	-18,469	-17,498	-17,443	
AKAUN MODAL <i>CAPITAL ACCOUNT</i>	-111	-133	241	-15	344	
1. Perolehan/pelupusan aset bukan kewangan bukan pengeluaran <i>Acquisitions/disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets</i>	-95	-119	334	7	300	
2. Pindahan modal <i>Capital transfers</i>	-16	-14	-93	-22	44	
AKAUN KEWANGAN <i>FINANCIAL ACCOUNT</i>	-19,945	23,265	-23,014	-20,216	-79,954	
1. Pelaburan langsung <i>Direct investment</i>	-13,976	-9,337	-24,415	-6,276	-17,974	
2. Pelaburan portfolio <i>Portfolio investment</i>	48,467	26,139	63,859	-3,012	-39,354	
3. Derivatif kewangan <i>Financial derivatives</i>	-698	-76	972	-253	-975	
4. Pelaburan lain <i>Other investment</i>	-53,738	6,539	-63,431	-10,675	-21,652	
ASET RIZAB <i>RESERVE ASSETS</i>	2,628	-94,682	-3,873	-14,649	36,507	
KESILAPAN DAN KETINGGALAN BERSIH <i>NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS</i>	-65,387	-27,774	-23,531	-605	-5,451	

Nota / Note : ^f Muktamad / Final

JADUAL 2.3 : PERANGKAAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN, 2005 – S1 2017, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.3 : Balance of Payments Statistics, 2005 – Q1 2017, Malaysia (cont'd)

Item	RM (Juta/Million)		
	2015 ^f	2016 ^f	Q1 2017 ^p
AKAUN SEMASA			
<i>CURRENT ACCOUNT</i>			
1. Barang f.o.b. (Bersih)			
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>			
a. Eksport <i>Exports</i>	681,275	686,075	194,948
b. Import <i>Imports</i>	572,051	584,693	169,669
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)			
<i>Services (Net)</i>			
a. Perkhidmatan pembuatan bagi input fizikal dimiliki pihak lain <i>Manufacturing services on physical input owned by others</i>	8,191	9,188	2,441
b. Perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan pemberaan t.t.t.l <i>Maintenance and repair services n.i.e</i>	-17	-189	-99
c. Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-24,565	-23,513	-7,378
d. Perjalanan <i>Travel</i>	26,941	31,526	7,599
e. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-6,511	-8,133	-2,655
f. Perkhidmatan insurans dan penceh <i>Insurance and pension services</i>	-7,759	-7,969	-2,305
g. Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	-349	-156	-20
h. Caj penggunaan harta intelek t.t.t.l <i>Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e</i>	-4,682	-5,111	-1,555
i. Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi, komputer dan maklumat <i>Telecommunications, computer and information</i>	-2,384	-2,766	-269
j. Perkhidmatan perniagaan lain <i>Other business services</i>	-7,219	-9,622	-1,364
k. Perkhidmatan persendirian, kebudayaan dan rekreasi <i>Personal, cultural and recreational services</i>	-1,674	-1,657	-382
l. Barang dan perkhidmatan kerajaan t.t.t.l <i>Government goods and services n.i.e</i>	-603	-689	-244
3. Pendapatan Primer (Bersih)			
<i>Primary Income (Net)</i>			
a. Pampasan Pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	-5,595	-5,636	-1,255
b. Pendapatan Pelaburan <i>Investment Income</i>	-26,517	-29,004	-8,620
4. Pendapatan Sekunder (Bersih)			
<i>Secondary Income (Net)</i>			
AKAUN MODAL			
<i>CAPITAL ACCOUNT</i>			
1. Perolehan/pelupusan aset bukan kewangan bukan pengeluaran			
<i>Acquisitions/disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets</i>			
2. Pindahan modal			
<i>Capital transfers</i>			
AKAUN KEWANGAN			
<i>FINANCIAL ACCOUNT</i>			
1. Pelaburan langsung			
<i>Direct investment</i>			
2. Pelaburan portfolio			
<i>Portfolio investment</i>			
3. Derivatif kewangan			
<i>Financial derivatives</i>			
4. Pelaburan lain			
<i>Other investment</i>			
ASET RIZAB			
<i>RESERVE ASSETS</i>			
KESILAPAN DAN KETINGGALAN BERSIH			
<i>NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS</i>			

Nota / Note : ^f Muktamad / Final

JADUAL 2.4 : KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN ANTARABANGSA, 2001 – 2017, MALAYSIA

Table 2.4 : International Investment Position, 2001 – 2017, Malaysia

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	RM (Juta/ Million)
ASET ASSETS	237,990	262,851	309,486	415,020	452,937	584,922	785,658	805,314	
1. Pelaburan Langsung Direct Investment	43,115	50,209	59,831	60,210	94,435	156,903	235,141	280,396	
1.1 Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham Equity and Investment Fund Shares	19,547	21,645	26,726	30,430	51,025	71,296	113,474	148,957	
1.2 Instrumen Hutang Debt Instruments	23,568	28,564	33,105	29,780	43,410	85,607	121,667	131,439	
2 . Pelaburan Portfolio Portfolio Investment	6,203	8,388	9,461	9,535	15,812	29,203	50,655	56,425	
2.1 Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham Equity and Investment Fund Shares	3,653	3,837	4,116	3,486	6,482	19,464	41,411	40,440	
2.2 Sekuriti Hutang Debt Securities	2,550	4,551	5,345	6,049	9,330	9,739	9,244	15,985	
3 . Derivatif Kewangan Financial Derivatives	43	1,521	1,213	631	882	2,069	1,789	7,741	
4 . Pelaburan Lain Other Investment	75,044	74,552	71,019	92,954	76,569	106,348	162,378	143,306	
5. Aset Rizab Reserve Assets	113,585	128,181	167,962	251,690	265,239	290,398	335,695	317,445	
LIABILITI LIABILITIES	375,616	402,637	451,479	542,241	527,866	608,299	800,669	700,526	
1. Pelaburan Langsung Direct Investment	140,462	154,015	170,674	175,169	179,200	218,997	292,433	303,519	
1.1 Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham Equity and Investment Fund Shares	113,123	126,557	141,786	151,066	156,288	180,975	236,966	237,649	
1.2 Instrumen Hutang Debt Instruments	27,339	27,458	28,888	24,103	22,912	38,022	55,467	65,870	
2 . Pelaburan Portfolio Portfolio Investment	58,403	60,208	86,722	193,565	174,085	232,822	341,256	222,905	
2.1 Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham Equity and Investment Fund Shares	47,996	52,750	79,109	118,883	115,282	162,557	225,379	95,878	
2.2 Sekuriti Hutang Debt Securities	10,407	7,458	7,613	74,682	58,803	70,265	115,877	127,027	
3 . Derivatif Kewangan Financial Derivatives	1,182	1,074	791	849	1,198	1,820	1,772	7,395	
4 . Pelaburan Lain Other Investment	175,569	187,340	193,292	172,658	173,383	154,660	165,208	166,706	
KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN ANTARABANGSA BERSIH NET INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION	-137,625	-139,786	-141,993	-127,221	-74,929	-23,378	-15,011	104,789	
1. Pelaburan Langsung Direct Investment	-97,347	-103,806	-110,843	-114,959	-84,765	-62,094	-57,292	-23,123	
1.1 Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham Equity and Investment Fund Shares	-93,576	-104,912	-115,060	-120,636	-105,263	-109,679	-123,492	-88,692	
1.2 Instrumen Hutang Debt Instruments	-3,771	1,106	4,217	5,677	20,498	47,585	66,200	65,569	
2 . Pelaburan Portfolio Portfolio Investment	-52,200	-51,820	-77,261	-184,030	-158,273	-203,619	-290,601	-166,480	
2.1 Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham Equity and Investment Fund Shares	-44,343	-48,913	-74,993	-115,397	-108,800	-143,093	-183,968	-55,438	
2.2 Sekuriti Hutang Debt Securities	-7,857	-2,907	-2,268	-68,633	-49,473	-60,526	-106,633	-111,042	
3 . Derivatif Kewangan Financial Derivatives	-1,139	447	422	-218	-316	249	17	346	
4 . Pelaburan Lain Other Investment	-100,525	-112,788	-122,273	-79,704	-96,814	-48,312	-2,830	-23,400	
5. Aset Rizab Reserve Assets	113,586	128,181	167,962	251,690	265,239	290,398	335,695	317,445	
Pelaburan Langsung Mengikut Asas Arah Aliran Direct Investment According To Directional Basis									
Di Luar Negeri Abroad	31,746	38,855	45,671	48,619	83,292	127,582	193,217	231,833	
Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham Equity and Investment Fund Shares	19,547	21,645	26,726	30,430	51,025	71,296	113,474	148,957	
Instrumen Hutang Debt Instruments	12,199	17,210	18,945	18,189	32,267	56,286	79,743	82,876	
Di Malaysia In Malaysia	129,093	142,661	156,514	163,578	168,057	189,676	250,509	254,955	
Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham Equity and Investment Fund Shares	113,123	126,557	141,786	151,066	156,288	180,975	236,966	237,649	
Instrumen Hutang Debt Instruments	15,970	16,104	14,728	12,512	11,769	8,701	13,543	17,306	
Pelaburan Langsung Bersih Net Direct Investment	-97,347	-103,806	-110,843	-114,959	-84,765	-62,094	-57,292	-23,123	
Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham Equity and Investment Fund Shares	-93,576	-104,912	-115,060	-120,636	-105,263	-109,679	-123,492	-88,692	
Instrumen Hutang Debt Instruments	-3,771	1,106	4,217	5,677	20,498	47,585	66,200	65,569	

Nota / Note :

- f Muktamad / Final
 r Disemak / Revised
 p Permulaan / Preliminary

JADUAL 2.4: KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN ANTARABANGSA, 2001 – 2017, MALAYSIA (samb.)

Table 2.4 : International Investment Position, 2001 – 2017, Malaysia (cont'd)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^f	Q1 2017 ^p	RM (Juta / Million)
ASET ASSETS	896,026	950,190	1,135,956	1,225,683	1,354,089	1,453,244	1,663,448	1,730,955	1,739,439	
1. Pelaburan Langsung Direct Investment	316,177	346,051	397,355	424,484	479,109	533,035	660,119	674,253	672,593	
1.1 Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham Equity and Investment Fund Shares	185,034	202,262	225,002	235,722	264,461	302,600	345,736	323,985	324,396	
1.2 Instrumen Hutang Debt Instruments	131,143	143,789	172,353	188,762	214,648	230,436	314,383	350,267	348,197	
2 . Pelaburan Portfolio Portfolio Investment	95,138	110,675	127,565	155,023	196,867	237,916	297,658	327,332	338,641	
2.1 Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham Equity and Investment Fund Shares	68,946	77,240	84,217	100,486	132,092	159,712	204,705	221,760	227,222	
2.2 Sekuriti Hutang Debt Securities	26,192	33,435	43,348	54,537	64,775	78,204	92,953	105,572	111,420	
3 . Derivatif Kewangan Financial Derivatives	7,785	5,243	6,796	10,501	6,946	9,843	13,238	14,641	11,822	
4 . Pelaburan Lain Other Investment	145,648	159,572	180,908	208,471	229,314	267,104	283,337	290,856	294,284	
5. Aset Rizab Reserve Assets	331,277	328,649	423,331	427,204	441,853	405,345	409,096	423,874	422,100	
LIABILITI LIABILITIES	790,232	937,250	1,099,403	1,243,445	1,401,158	1,470,719	1,554,270	1,660,878	1,676,432	
1. Pelaburan Langsung Direct Investment	313,890	360,409	424,727	462,104	504,749	534,274	577,380	654,841	665,131	
1.1 Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham Equity and Investment Fund Shares	250,471	294,273	342,461	382,662	414,110	435,530	451,253	482,580	494,308	
1.2 Instrumen Hutang Debt Instruments	63,418	66,136	82,266	79,442	90,639	98,745	126,126	172,261	170,822	
2 . Pelaburan Portfolio Portfolio Investment	290,307	396,315	451,769	557,537	619,778	617,460	625,445	634,438	626,587	
2.1 Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham Equity and Investment Fund Shares	142,856	203,208	211,468	247,803	282,846	277,534	254,811	251,027	276,178	
2.2 Sekuriti Hutang Debt Securities	147,451	193,107	240,301	309,734	336,932	339,926	370,634	383,410	350,410	
3 . Derivatif Kewangan Financial Derivatives	8,694	4,620	6,381	10,920	7,610	9,899	11,221	11,152	8,897	
4 . Pelaburan Lain Other Investment	177,341	175,906	216,526	212,884	269,020	309,086	340,224	360,448	375,817	
KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN ANTARABANGSA BERSIH NET INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION	105,794	12,940	36,553	-17,762	-47,069	-17,475	109,178	70,077	63,007	
1. Pelaburan Langsung Direct Investment	2,288	-14,358	-27,372	-37,621	-25,640	-1,239	82,740	19,412	7,463	
1.1 Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham Equity and Investment Fund Shares	-65,437	-92,011	-117,459	-146,940	-149,649	-132,930	-105,517	-158,595	-169,912	
1.2 Instrumen Hutang Debt Instruments	67,725	77,653	90,086	109,320	124,009	131,691	188,257	178,007	177,374	
2 . Pelaburan Portfolio Portfolio Investment	-195,169	-285,640	-324,204	-402,514	-422,911	-379,544	-327,787	-307,106	-287,946	
2.1 Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham Equity and Investment Fund Shares	-73,910	-125,968	-127,251	-147,318	-150,754	-117,822	-50,105	-29,268	-48,956	
2.2 Sekuriti Hutang Debt Securities	-121,259	-159,672	-196,953	-255,196	-272,157	-261,723	-277,682	-277,838	-238,990	
3 . Derivatif Kewangan Financial Derivatives	-909	623	416	419	664	-56	2017	3489	2924	
4 . Pelaburan Lain Other Investment	-31,693	-16,333	-35,617	-4,412	-39,706	-41,981	-56,887	-69,592	-81,534	
5. Aset Rizab Reserve Assets	331,277	328,649	423,331	427,204	441,853	405,345	409,096	423,874	422,100	
Pelaburan Langsung Mengikut Asas Arah Aliran Direct Investment According To Directional Basis										
Di Luar Negeri Abroad	272,805	298,988	338,186	368,075	420,737	473,375	583,807	566,031	568,407	
Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham Equity and Investment Fund Shares	185,034	202,262	225,002	235,722	264,461	302,600	345,736	323,985	324,396	
Instrumen Hutang Debt Instruments	87,770	96,726	113,184	132,353	156,276	170,775	238,070	242,045	244,010	
Di Malaysia In Malaysia	270,517	313,346	365,558	405,696	446,377	474,614	501,067	546,619	560,944	
Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham Equity and Investment Fund Shares	250,471	294,273	342,461	382,662	414,110	435,530	451,253	482,580	494,308	
Instrumen Hutang Debt Instruments	20,045	19,073	23,097	23,033	32,268	39,084	49,814	64,039	66,636	
Pelaburan Langsung Bersih Net Direct Investment	2,288	-14,358	-27,372	-37,621	-25,640	-1,239	82,740	19,412	7,463	
Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham Equity and Investment Fund Shares	-65,437	-92,011	-117,459	-146,940	-149,649	-132,930	-105,517	-158,595	-169,912	
Instrumen Hutang Debt Instruments	67,725	77,653	90,086	109,320	124,009	131,691	188,257	178,007	177,374	

Nota / Note :

f Muktamad / Final

r Disemak / Revised

p Permutaan / Preliminary

JADUAL 2.5a: KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN LANGSUNG DI LUAR NEGARA MENGIKUT SEKTOR, 2008 – S1 2017

Table 2.5a : Direct Investment Abroad Position by Sector, 2008 – Q1 2017

Sektor ¹ Sectors ¹	RM (Juta/ Million)									
	2008	2009	2010	Akhir/ End of 2011	2012	2013 ^f	2014 ^f	2015 ^f	2016 ^f	Q12017 ^p
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	13,909	32,882	30,930	33,814	30,824	32,639	32,901	40,699	46,841	49,223
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	75,187	84,454	82,606	93,186	102,445	120,880	130,588	160,109	120,665	106,387
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	20,986	17,638	21,684	21,601	20,014	24,952	26,140	32,719	34,997	35,576
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	2,841	4,143	3,503	4,720	5,484	5,349	6,095	11,434	11,202	10,587
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan: <i>Services Activities:</i>										
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	7,866	7,281	8,412	8,719	9,863	4,478	5,126	5,225	4,787	14,477
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	22,156	23,071	32,065	33,228	36,580	41,694	52,423	57,458	44,573	45,123
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful ² <i>Financial and Insurance/ Takaful Activities²</i>	55,142	65,719	78,150	98,012	112,510	127,735	144,896	176,693	193,868	197,348
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	33,746	37,615	41,637	44,906	50,355	63,010	75,205	99,470	109,098	109,686
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	231,833	272,805	298,988	338,186	368,075	420,737	473,375	583,807	566,031	568,407

Nota / Notes:

^f Muktamad / Final

1 Sektor adalah berdasarkan sektor Pelaburan Langsung dari Malaysia

The sector based on Direct Investment sector from Malaysia

2 Termasuk pelaburan oleh syarikat pemegang

Include investments by holding companies

JADUAL 2.5b : KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN LANGSUNG DI LUAR NEGARA MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA, 2008 – S1 2017

Table 2.5b : Direct Investment Abroad Position by Blocks of Countries, 2008 – Q1 2017

Blok Negara Blocks of Countries	Negara Countries	Akhir/ End of									RM (Juta/ Million)
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 ^f	2014 ^f	2015 ^f	2016 ^f	
1 Amerika Utara, antaranya <i>North America of which</i>	Amerika Syarikat <i>United States</i>	904	945	743	366	423	623	1,732	2,065	5,167	5,479
2 Amerika Latin antaranya <i>Latin America of which</i>	Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	6,477	10,502	11,153	13,376	14,481	20,354	19,598	29,574	28,935	30,270
	Kepulauan Virgin British <i>Virgin Islands (British)</i>	9,992	13,789	15,577	19,873	21,686	18,725	19,793	23,699	23,484	22,163
3 Eropah, antaranya <i>Europe of which</i>	Belanda <i>Netherlands</i>	7,446	8,096	6,707	5,371	5,209	6,392	5,034	5,706	6,814	10,364
	Jerman <i>Germany</i>	2,727	2,543	2,310	2,499	2,748	2,397	1,564	2,208	2,625	2,551
	United Kingdom	8,211	8,381	10,184	9,178	10,045	12,982	21,309	26,319	26,520	26,333
4 Asia Timur, antaranya <i>East Asia of which</i>	China, Republik Rakyat <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	4,221	4,704	4,325	5,825	5,467	5,725	6,632	8,391	10,285	9,876
	Hong Kong, SAR	6,603	3,767	4,840	6,093	6,423	9,113	12,218	14,867	15,449	16,753
	Taiwan	2,580	2,826	2,526	2,670	1,691	1,915	2,492	2,197	2,719	2,899
5 Asia Selatan, antaranya <i>South Asia of which</i>	India	3,283	7,161	8,871	2,731	3,391	6,786	12,966	17,469	20,034	20,506
6 Asia Tenggara, antaranya <i>Southeast Asia of which</i>	Filipina <i>Philippines</i>	1,208	1,654	1,848	1,379	1,370	1,075	1,384	1,729	1,123	1,136
	Indonesia	35,246	30,624	38,747	43,825	44,596	46,603	53,100	56,173	54,497	53,685
	Kemboja <i>Cambodia</i>	992	1,021	1,310	1,423	1,378	1,895	2,180	3,196	4,126	4,535
	Thailand	2,500	10,604	10,416	11,428	11,613	13,365	12,515	15,940	14,675	15,064
	Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	28,069	40,897	51,427	55,846	59,607	66,990	70,468	83,735	90,286	94,068
	Vietnam	5,114	5,042	5,192	8,069	8,354	9,230	7,824	8,892	8,422	6,886
7 Asia Barat, antaranya <i>West Asia of which</i>	Emiriah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	686	677	1,116	1,603	2,417	1,988	1,811	1,763	1,660	1,004
8 Oceania, antaranya <i>Oceania of which</i>	Australia	14,115	17,003	15,986	20,280	23,043	27,608	29,278	36,864	30,574	31,379
9 Afrika, antaranya <i>Africa of which</i>	Mauritius	10,098	15,300	16,732	21,989	20,779	21,072	26,698	35,976	27,943	27,005
10 Lain-lain Negara <i>Other Countries</i>		81,361	87,269	88,978	104,362	123,353	145,899	164,778	207,045	190,693	186,450
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		231,833	272,805	298,988	338,186	368,075	420,737	473,375	583,807	566,031	568,407

Nota / Notes:

^f Muktamad/ Final

JADUAL 2.6a : KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA MENGIKUT SEKTOR, 2008 – S1 2017

Table 2.6a : Foreign Direct Investment Position in Malaysia by Sector, 2008 – Q1 2017

Sektor Sectors	RM (Juta/ Million)									
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 ^f	2014 ^f	2015 ^f	2016 ^r	Q12017 ^p
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>										
	8,791	9,211	9,359	9,471	9,901	10,913	11,063	8,821	8,539	8,517
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>										
	14,670	17,156	18,364	24,288	27,527	35,000	35,770	26,521	35,440	40,177
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>										
	125,268	126,677	146,755	173,276	187,622	203,428	204,511	220,939	236,019	237,267
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>										
	1,116	1,052	1,370	1,390	1,610	2,788	3,420	4,813	8,247	8,251
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan: <i>Services Activities:</i>										
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>										
	18,805	21,270	25,529	30,523	34,092	32,256	34,500	37,821	41,128	39,502
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>										
	19,701	17,264	21,766	25,555	33,462	34,748	48,445	47,310	41,258	44,182
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful¹ <i>Financial and Insurance/ Takaful Activities¹</i>										
	53,585	64,288	73,895	81,384	87,344	94,824	101,110	110,039	114,987	117,480
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>										
	13,020	13,599	16,308	19,671	24,138	32,420	35,794	44,805	61,001	65,569
Jumlah <i>Total</i>										
	254,955	270,517	313,346	365,558	405,696	446,377	474,614	501,067	546,619	560,944

Nota / Notes:

^f Muktamad / Final

¹ Termasuk pelaburan oleh syarikat pemegang

Include investments by holding companies

JADUAL 2.6b : KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA, 2008 – S1 2017

Table 2.6b : Foreign Direct Investment Position in Malaysia by Blocks of Countries, 2008 – Q1 2017

RM (Juta/ Million)

	Blok Negara Blocks of Countries	Negara Countries	Akhir/ End of									
			2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 ^f	2014 ^f	2015 ^b	2016 ^f	Q12017 ^b
1	Amerika Utara, antaranya <i>North America of which</i>	Amerika Syarikat <i>United States</i>	36,153	31,124	34,140	37,964	36,041	38,850	35,902	35,419	38,525	35,267
2	Amerika Latin antaranya <i>Latin America of which</i>	Bermuda	5,093	5,459	6,610	8,627	10,453	14,346	14,495	14,337	13,466	13,655
		Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	7,350	7,276	8,515	3,314	2,598	2,557	4,083	3,706	2,657	2,934
		Kepulauan Virgin British <i>Virgin Islands (British)</i>	13,739	15,066	16,630	16,898	18,250	16,673	17,727	21,612	19,707	20,538
3	Eropah, antaranya <i>Europe of which</i>	Belanda <i>Netherlands</i>	23,627	25,131	27,439	29,800	31,367	35,137	43,196	43,938	48,244	48,798
		Denmark	2,282	3,040	3,163	3,624	4,201	4,263	4,490	4,957	5,504	5,560
		Luxembourg	334	1,315	1,363	619	1,519	359	-49	-326	-698	-1,154
		Jerman <i>Germany</i>	12,191	12,411	12,399	16,030	17,836	19,243	18,559	18,518	19,641	20,444
		Perancis <i>France</i>	1,319	1,446	2,293	3,045	2,871	3,138	4,481	6,293	6,542	6,608
		Switzerland	12,607	8,465	11,172	15,275	18,283	21,037	21,489	23,302	25,982	26,525
		United Kingdom	15,491	18,308	18,326	17,400	18,978	19,023	20,022	21,586	18,899	22,785
4	Asia Timur, antaranya <i>East Asia of which</i>	China, Republik Rakyat <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	1,090	685	1,003	1,170	752	1,080	2,137	2,506	9,476	11,322
		Hong Kong, SAR	6,302	8,909	11,689	11,449	14,740	20,421	23,176	27,997	44,390	46,652
		Jepun <i>Japan</i>	31,513	32,412	37,501	47,271	56,369	65,310	66,732	73,873	70,559	72,649
		Republik Korea <i>Korea, Republic of</i>	2,728	3,181	7,943	8,377	7,611	7,255	7,331	8,278	11,560	12,028
		Taiwan	2,172	2,201	1,930	1,953	1,746	1,889	1,995	3,157	3,693	3,917
5	Asia Tenggara, antaranya <i>Southeast Asia of which</i>	Thailand	684	259	-529	253	-665	-454	-558	-548	419	637
		Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	45,287	47,869	52,810	66,687	72,537	80,745	90,729	108,112	117,340	117,326
6	Oceania, antaranya <i>Oceania of which</i>	Australia	2,380	5,900	9,158	10,522	12,188	13,197	11,996	8,487	7,306	7,209
7	Lain-lain Negara <i>Other Countries</i>		32,613	40,060	49,791	65,280	78,021	82,311	86,681	75,861	83,406	87,246
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		254,955	270,517	313,346	365,558	405,696	446,377	474,614	501,067	546,619	560,944

Nota / Notes:

^f Muktamad/ Final

JADUAL 2.7a: ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG DI LUAR NEGARA MENGIKUT SEKTOR, 2008 – S1 2017

Table 2.7a : Net Flows of Direct Investment Abroad by Sector, 2008 – Q1 2017

Sektor ¹ Sectors ¹	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	RM (Juta/ Million) 2013 ^f
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	-28	-2,592	-1,398	-2,990	-509	-309
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	-18,918	-9,685	-10,594	-13,766	-27,037	-24,379
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	-4,517	-1,517	-4,724	660	359	-3,107
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-939	-887	215	-984	-653	392
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan: <i>Services Activities:</i>						
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	1,102	1,079	-579	-461	-2,889	501
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	-4,302	-4,096	-1,279	-4,265	-1,912	-4,391
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful² <i>Financial and Insurance/ Takaful Activities²</i>	-19,081	-6,863	-18,993	-22,293	-12,977	-8,542
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	-3,238	-2,875	-5,808	-2,563	-7,334	-4,615
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	-49,920	-27,436	-43,160	-46,662	-52,952	-44,450

Nota / Notes:

^f Muktamad / Final

1 Sektor adalah berdasarkan sektor Pelabur Langsung dari Malaysia

The sector based on Direct Investment sector from Malaysia

2 Termasuk pelaburan oleh syarikat pemegang

Include investments by holding companies

JADUAL 2.7a: ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG DI LUAR NEGARA MENGIKUT SEKTOR, 2008 – S1 2017 (samb.)

Table 2.7a : Net Flows of Direct Investment Abroad by Sector, 2008 – Q1 2017 (cont'd)

Sektor ¹ Sectors ¹	2014 ^f	2015 ^f	2016 ^r	Q1 2017 ^p
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	-1,562	-3,576	-1,224	-1,095
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	-23,426	-24,737	-8,517	-1,948
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	-417	-623	-4,667	-1,244
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-193	-448	172	-114
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan: <i>Services Activities:</i>				
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	627	1,149	-395	158
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	-8,188	-3,565	-3,154	-30
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful ² <i>Financial and Insurance/ Takaful Activities²</i>	-13,318	-5,065	-6,618	-3,120
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	-7,097	-4,321	-8,649	-1,329
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	-53,574	-41,187	-33,052	-8,723

Nota / Notes:

^f Muktamad / Final

¹ Sektor adalah berdasarkan sektor Pelabur Langsung dari Malaysia

The sector based on Direct Investment sector from Malaysia

² Termasuk pelaburan oleh syarikat pemegang

Include investments by holding companies

JADUAL 2.7b : ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG DI LUAR NEGARA MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA, 2008 – S1 2017

Table 2.7b : Net Flows of Direct Investment Abroad by Blocks of Countries, 2008 – Q1 2017

								RM (Juta/ Million)
	Blok Negara Blocks of Countries	Negara Countries	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 ^f
1	Amerika Utara, antaranya <i>North America of which</i>	Amerika Syarikat <i>United States</i>	-181	-108	95	201	-54	260
2	Amerika Latin, antaranya <i>Latin America of which</i>	Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	-976	-833	-1,137	-1,719	-1,170	637
		Kepulauan Virgin British <i>Virgin Islands (British)</i>	-69	-3,371	-1,953	-3,679	-1,699	-908
3	Eropah, antaranya <i>Europe of which</i>	Belanda <i>Netherlands</i>	914	524	-338	202	225	-230
		Jerman <i>Germany</i>	-2,654	146	-166	-93	-71	-66
		United Kingdom	-2,576	-666	-2,855	-1,551	-468	-690
4	Asia Timur, antaranya <i>East Asia of which</i>	China, Republik Rakyat <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	-749	-796	-24	-924	-6	-92
		Hong Kong, SAR	-214	-22	-938	-549	-3,111	-2,160
		Taiwan	67	-157	45	-53	986	-126
5	Asia Selatan, antaranya <i>South Asia of which</i>	India	-2,994	-1,085	-759	5,713	-574	-3,456
6	Asia Tenggara, antaranya <i>Southeast Asia of which</i>	Filipina <i>Philippines</i>	-214	-242	-286	123	-111	-130
		Indonesia	-12,931	-2,391	-2,763	-4,023	-2,787	-3,835
		Kemboja <i>Cambodia</i>	-323	-135	-351	-66	-95	-336
		Thailand	-619	-2,748	-1,001	-178	-1,077	-1,736
		Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	-5,319	-3,569	-12,800	-9,603	-8,322	-3,856
		Vietnam	-1,749	-837	-427	-2,886	-89	-341
7	Asia Barat, antaranya <i>West Asia of which</i>	Emiriah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	-496	-73	-360	-481	-346	582
8	Oceania, antaranya <i>Oceania of which</i>	Australia	-7,509	-946	-6,040	-7,492	-4,288	-6,474
9	Afrika, antaranya <i>Africa of which</i>	Mauritius	-4,236	-3,649	-1,659	-6,526	1,739	1,526
10	Lain-lain Negara <i>Other Countries</i>		-7,093	-6,478	-9,442	-13,080	-31,633	-23,018
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		-49,920	-27,436	-43,160	-46,662	-52,952	-44,450

Nota / Notes:

^f Muktamad/ Final

JADUAL 2.7b : ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG DI LUAR NEGARA MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA, 2008 – S1 2017 (samb.)

Table 2.7b : Net Flows of Direct Investment Abroad by Blocks of Countries, 2008 – Q1 2017 (cont'd)

					RM (Juta/ Million)	
	Blok Negara Blocks of Countries	Negara Countries	2014 ^f	2015 ^f	2016 ^f	Q1 2017 ^p
1	Amerika Utara, antaranya <i>North America of which</i>	Amerika Syarikat <i>United States</i>	-286	75	-2,936	-1,136
2	Amerika Latin, antaranya <i>Latin America of which</i>	Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	-1,523	-3,442	722	-1,351
		Kepulauan Virgin British <i>Virgin Islands (British)</i>	-532	-100	-770	309
3	Eropah, antaranya <i>Europe of which</i>	Belanda <i>Netherlands</i>	-726	3,637	-167	-194
		Jerman <i>Germany</i>	680	-146	-387	133
		United Kingdom	-4,510	-3,834	-1,211	-369
4	Asia Timur, antaranya <i>East Asia of which</i>	China, Republik Rakyat <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	-621	-334	-480	141
		Hong Kong, SAR	-823	-178	-594	-306
		Taiwan	-422	713	-430	-42
5	Asia Selatan, antaranya <i>South Asia of which</i>	India	-5,773	-2,041	-2,343	-46
6	Asia Tenggara, antaranya <i>Southeast Asia of which</i>	Filipina <i>Philippines</i>	-290	-208	-131	-38
		Indonesia	-5,481	741	-3,215	0
		Kemboja <i>Cambodia</i>	-138	-475	-483	-447
		Thailand	-174	-3	211	-432
		Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	-914	-3,097	-4,361	-1,538
		Vietnam	12	-237	227	22
7	Asia Barat, antaranya <i>West Asia of which</i>	Emiriah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	259	442	150	310
8	Oceania, antaranya <i>Oceania of which</i>	Australia	-4,405	-2,284	-119	14
9	Afrika, antaranya <i>Africa of which</i>	Mauritius	-1,724	-3,213	-2,277	172
10	Lain-lain Negara <i>Other Countries</i>		-1,074	-27,203	-14,458	-3,925
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		-53,574	-41,187	-33,052	-8,723

Nota / Notes:

^f Muktamad/ Final

JADUAL 2.8a : ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA MENGIKUT SEKTOR, 2008 – S1 2017

Table 2.8a : Net Flows of Foreign Direct Investment in Malaysia by Sector, 2008 – Q1 2017

Sektor Sectors	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	RM (Juta/ Million)
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	265	-88	-47	82	291	1001	
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	-2,296	3,270	3,108	7,777	9,446	11,223	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	12,368	-1,742	16,545	16,704	13,096	14,445	
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	114	-103	-223	98	379	817	
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan: <i>Services Activities:</i>							
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	38	2,689	2,599	3,328	2,435	-98	
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	639	-2,058	349	-385	92	2,476	
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful ¹ <i>Financial and Insurance/ Takaful Activities</i> ¹	11,694	4,247	6,233	5,315	1,460	2,743	
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	1,101	-1,092	618	4,405	1,337	5,568	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	23,925	5,121	29,183	37,325	28,537	38,175	

Nota / Notes:

f Muktamad/ Final

¹ Termasuk pelaburan oleh syarikat pemegang

Include investments by holding companies

JADUAL 2.8a : ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA MENGIKUT SEKTOR, 2008 – S1 2017

Table 2.8a : Net Flows of Foreign Direct Investment in Malaysia by Sector, 2008 – Q1 2017

Sektor Sectors	2014 ^f	2015 ^f	2016 ^r	Q1 2017 ^p	RM (Juta/ Million)
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	416	0	-268	-19	
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	12,737	7,108	8,234	6,325	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4,969	17,238	12,194	3,807	
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,053	1,190	3,006	347	
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan: <i>Services Activities:</i>					
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	3,415	629	2,435	-1,017	
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	909	1,595	902	2,285	
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful¹ <i>Financial and Insurance/ Takaful Activities¹</i>	9,496	7,835	7,400	1,279	
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	2,605	3,782	13,279	3,970	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	35,600	39,377	47,182	16,977	

Nota / Notes:

f Muktamad/ Final

1 Termasuk pelaburan oleh syarikat pemegang

Include investments by holding companies

JADUAL 2.8b : ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA, 2008 – S1 2017

Table 2.8b : Net Flows of Foreign Direct Investment in Malaysia by Blocks of Countries, 2008 – Q1 2017

		RM (Juta/ Million)						
	Blok Negara <i>Blocks of Countries</i>	Negara <i>Countries</i>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 ^f
1	Amerika Utara, antaranya <i>North America of which</i>	Amerika Syarikat <i>United States</i>	4,003	-7,700	7,823	3,342	-1,366	580
2	Amerika Latin, antaranya <i>Latin America of which</i>	Bermuda	1,478	1,142	337	1,398	647	1,555
		Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	3,774	-410	1,253	-3,976	-287	760
		Kepulauan Virgin British <i>Virgin Islands (British)</i>	1,275	1,502	1,350	-803	1,232	2,553
3	Eropah, antaranya <i>Europe of which</i>	Belanda <i>Netherlands</i>	2,499	1,719	6,136	3,552	1,955	4,742
		Denmark	636	458	-104	103	-82	159
		Luxembourg	-52	395	131	-521	702	-280
		Jerman <i>Germany</i>	1,289	-344	-496	3,077	1,720	-24
		Perancis <i>France</i>	161	44	714	345	-88	208
		Switzerland	1,533	-3,939	493	1,033	1,638	2,192
		United Kingdom	622	1,294	-1,785	1,030	988	-248
4	Asia Timur, antaranya <i>East Asia of which</i>	China, Republik Rakyat <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	201	-424	-95	25	96	324
		Hong Kong, SAR	777	1,603	-718	-436	1,146	4,468
		Jepun <i>Japan</i>	1,783	565	2,923	9,868	5,872	8,017
		Republik Korea <i>Korea, Republic of</i>	6	396	4,544	429	-697	-525
		Taiwan	282	-66	-411	-119	-246	78
5	Asia Tenggara, antaranya <i>Southeast Asia of which</i>	Thailand	953	-305	-512	1,147	-173	764
		Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	4,291	442	1,681	6,347	5,350	5,519
6	Oceania antaranya <i>Oceania of which</i>	Australia	342	604	254	675	1,672	386
7	Lain-lain Negara <i>Other Countries</i>		-1,929	8,145	5,665	10,807	8,458	6,946
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		23,925	5,121	29,183	37,325	28,537	38,175

Nota / Notes:

^f Muktamad/ Final

JADUAL 2.8b : ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA, 2008 – S1 2017

Table 2.8b : Net Flows of Foreign Direct Investment in Malaysia by Blocks of Countries, 2008 – Q1 2017

						RM (Juta/ Million)
	Blok Negara Blocks of Countries	Negara Countries	2014 ^f	2015 ^f	2016 ^f	Q12017 ^b
1	Amerika Utara, antaranya <i>North America of which</i>	Amerika Syarikat <i>United States</i>	-1,738	5,402	5,006	-2,077
2	Amerika Latin, antaranya <i>Latin America of which</i>	Bermuda	2,318	-717	-350	286
		Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	2,357	192	277	374
		Kepulauan Virgin British <i>Virgin Islands (British)</i>	1,072	369	65	70
3	Eropah, antaranya <i>Europe of which</i>	Belanda <i>Netherlands</i>	6,832	3,121	2,189	1,157
		Denmark	164	554	225	83
		Luxembourg	-225	342	-326	-43
		Jerman <i>Germany</i>	1,093	-1,078	620	635
		Perancis <i>France</i>	1,490	1,185	-81	128
		Switzerland	790	290	1,566	653
		United Kingdom	43	2,232	2,146	3,084
4	Asia Timur, antaranya <i>East Asia of which</i>	China, Republik Rakyat <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	975	1,315	5,934	2,565
		Hong Kong, SAR	3,439	1,799	15,064	1,901
		Jepun <i>Japan</i>	2,220	9,494	3,673	2,319
		Republik Korea <i>Korea, Republic of</i>	-835	575	1,501	621
		Taiwan	39	592	371	210
5	Asia Tenggara, antaranya <i>Southeast Asia of which</i>	Thailand	400	1,311	1,641	536
		Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	7,087	8,340	7,015	1,250
6	Oceania antaranya <i>Oceania of which</i>	Australia	-407	-581	-568	-446
7	Lain-lain Negara <i>Other Countries</i>		8,486	4,638	1,215	3,672
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		35,600	39,377	47,182	16,977

Nota / Notes:

^f Muktamad/ Final