

# **AKAUN NEGARA**

---

*NATIONAL ACCOUNTS*



## AKAUN NEGARA

### Nota Keterangan

1. Seksyen ini mempersembahkan akaun makroekonomi dalam bentuk Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) dan Pendapatan Negara Kasar (PNK) pada harga semasa dan harga malar.
2. KDNK adalah jumlah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan dalam tempoh tertentu selepas ditolak kos barang dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran. Nilai ini merupakan nilai sebelum ditolak nilai peruntukan bagi modal tetap; iaitu jumlah nilai ditambah pada harga pengeluar bagi pengeluar residen ditambah dengan duti import. KDNK ini juga bersamaan dengan perbelanjaan ke atas KDNK (pada harga pembeli) iaitu jumlah bagi semua komponen perbelanjaan akhir ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan tolak dengan import barangan dan perkhidmatan.

KDNK boleh diukur dengan menggunakan tiga kaedah iaitu Kaedah Pengeluaran, Perbelanjaan dan Pendapatan. Namun begitu, penerbitan ini hanya menggunakan Kaedah Pengeluaran dan Perbelanjaan sahaja.

3. KDNK berasaskan Kaedah Pengeluaran boleh didefinisikan sebagai jumlah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan di Malaysia setelah ditolak dengan nilai penggunaan perantara. Kaedah ini turut dikenali sebagai kaedah nilai ditambah yang mana ia menunjukkan sumbangan setiap aktiviti ekonomi terhadap keseluruhan KDNK.

## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

### Explanatory Notes

1. *This section presents macroeconomic accounts in terms of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and Gross National Income (GNI) in both current and constant prices.*
2. *GDP is the total value of all goods and services produced in a certain period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production. This value is before deducting the allowances for consumption of fixed capital i.e. the sum of value added of resident producer in producer's price plus import duties. GDP is equivalent to expenditure on the GDP (in purchaser's price) i.e. the sum of all components of final expenditure on goods and services less imports of goods and services.*

*GDP can be measured by using three approaches namely Production, Expenditure and Income Approach. However, this publication only presents Production and Expenditure Approach.*

3. *GDP based on Production Approach is defined as value of total production of goods and services produced in Malaysia after deducting value of intermediate consumption. This approach is also known as value added approach which will be able to show the contribution of each economic activity on overall GDP.*

4. KDNK berasaskan Kaedah Perbelanjaan ialah penjumlahan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta, Penggunaan Akhir Kerajaan, Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar, Perubahan Inventori dan Barangan Berharga, Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan dan ditolak dengan Import barangan dan perkhidmatan. Semua sektor ini dikategorikan sebagai 'permintaan akhir' atau 'perbelanjaan akhir'. Kaedah ini mengira nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan oleh pengguna akhir terhadap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan oleh residen.
5. PNK merujuk pada jumlah barang dan perkhidmatan yang dihasilkan dalam negara, ditambah pendapatan diterima daripada negara lain, tolak pembayaran kepada negara lain. PNK boleh juga diperoleh daripada KDNK dengan menambah pendapatan faktor bersih dari luar negara.
6. Penyusunan KDNK pada harga semasa bermula dari tahun 1947 sehingga 2014, manakala KDNK pada harga nilai malar adalah mengikut tahun-tahun asas yang berlainan. Tahun-tahun asas tersebut ialah :
  - i. KDNK/ PNK (Tahun Asas 1970)
  - ii. KDNK/ PNK (Tahun Asas 1978)
  - iii. KDNK/ PNK (Tahun Asas 1987)
  - iv. KDNK/ PNK (Tahun Asas 2000)
  - v. KDNK/ PNK (Tahun Asas 2005)
  - vi. KDNK/PNK (Tahun Asas 2010)
7. Perangkaan Akaun Negara bagi tahun 1947 hingga 1949 meliputi Persekutuan Tanah Melayu dan Singapura telah disediakan oleh Dr. Frederic Benham, Penasihat Ekonomi kepada Ketua Suruhjaya bagi United Kingdom di Asia Tenggara. Data ini diperoleh dari "*The National Income of Malaya, 1947–1949*".
4. *GDP based on Expenditure Approach is the summation of Private Final Consumption, Government Final Consumption, Gross Fixed Capital Formation, Changes in Inventories and Valuables, Exports of goods and services minus Imports of goods and services. All these sectors are categorised as 'final demand' or 'final expenditure'. This approach measures value of goods and services used by final users on goods and services produced by residents.*
5. *GNI refers to total goods and services produced within the country, plus income received from other countries, less similar payments made to other countries. GNI can also be derived from GDP by adding net factor incomes from abroad.*
6. *The compilation of GDP at current prices begins from year 1947 to 2014, while GDP at constant prices is based on different base years. The base years are:*
  - i. *GDP/ GNI (Base Year 1970)*
  - ii. *GDP/ GNI (Base Year 1978)*
  - iii. *GDP/ GNI (Base Year 1987)*
  - iv. *GDP/ GNI (Base Year 2000)*
  - v. *GDP/ GNI (Base Year 2005)*
  - vi. *GDP/GNI (Base Year 2010)*
7. *National Accounts Statistics for the years 1947 to 1949 covering Federation of Malaya and Singapore, were prepared by Dr. Frederic Benham, the Economic Adviser to the Commissioner-General for the United Kingdom in South East Asia. The data can be obtained from "The National Income of Malaya, 1947–1949".*

8. Perangkaan Akaun Negara bagi tahun 1949 hingga tahun 1953 telah disediakan oleh *International Bank for Reconstruction and Development*. Ia meliputi Persekutuan Tanah Melayu dan Singapura. Walau bagaimanapun, tiada anggaran disediakan bagi tahun 1954.
  9. Mulai tahun 1955, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia telah menyusun dan menerbitkan Perangkaan Akaun Negara pada harga semasa secara tahunan. Ia diterbitkan dalam Laporan Satu Misi yang dikelola oleh *International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (September, 1955)*.
  10. Data dari 1955 sehingga 1959 merujuk kepada Persekutuan Tanah Melayu. Dari tahun 1960 sehingga 1962, data boleh didapati bagi Semenanjung Malaysia. Mulai tahun 1963, data adalah merujuk kepada Malaysia.
  11. Siri pertama harga malar bagi tahun 1970 sehingga 1983 telah disusun mengikut Jadual Input-Output tahun 1970.
  12. Pada tahun 1987 sehingga 2006, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia telah menyusun KDNK dengan menggunakan pendekatan pengeluaran dan perbelanjaan pada harga semasa dan harga malar pada tahun asas 1987.
8. *National Accounts Statistics for the years 1949 to 1953 were prepared by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. It covers the Federation of Malaya and Singapore. However, no estimates are available for the year 1954.*
  9. *From year 1955 onwards, the Department of Statistics, Malaysia has compiled and published National Accounts Statistics at current prices on an annual basis. It was published in Report of A Mission organized by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (September, 1955).*
  10. *Data from 1955 to 1959 refers to the Federation of Malaya. From 1960 until 1962, the data was available for Peninsular Malaysia. Starting from 1963 onwards, the data is referred to Malaysia.*
  11. *The first constant price series was compiled for years 1970 to 1983 by using the 1970 Input-Output Tables.*
  12. *In 1987 until 2006, Department of Statistics, Malaysia has compiled the GDP by using production and expenditure approaches in current and constant prices at 1987 base.*

13. Bagi tahun asas 2000, KDNK telah disusun dengan menggunakan pendekatan pengeluaran dan perbelanjaan pada harga semasa dan harga malar dari tahun 2000 sehingga 2010. Bagi tahun asas 2005, KDNK telah disusun dari tahun 2005 hingga 2014. Pada harga semasa dan harga malar 2005, data FISIM telah diagihkan kepada semua aktiviti dan perubahan inventori adalah termasuk barangan berharga.

Bagi Tahun Asas 2010, aktiviti ekonomi disusun mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 (MSIC 2008) yang terkini. Pengasasan semula ini telah mengambil kira perubahan dan penambahbaikan terutamanya pada perubahan konsep dan metodologi, penyelarasan data serta perubahan dalam klasifikasi industri.

14. Penyusunan KDNK adalah berdasarkan konsep dan metodologi yang terdapat dalam "System of National Accounts (SNA), 1993 dan 2008" dari Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.

15. Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut Negeri pada harga malar 2005 telah diterbitkan daripada tahun 2005 hingga 2013. Sementara itu, penyusunan menggunakan tahun asas 2010 telah diterbitkan daripada tahun 2010 hingga 2014. Penyusunan tahunan ini dilaksanakan menggunakan kaedah pengeluaran. Ia merangkumi KDNK bagi 13 buah negeri, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur (termasuk Putrajaya) dan Labuan.

Penyusunan KDNK Mengikut Negeri telah mengguna pakai perakuan System of National Accounts 2008 oleh Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.

13. For the 2000 base year, GDP was compiled by using production and expenditure approaches in current and constant prices from year 2000 to 2010. For the 2005 base year, GDP is compiled from year 2005 to 2014. For current prices and constant prices at 2005, FISIM has been distributed to all activities and changes in inventories are inclusive of valuables.

For base year 2010, the economic activities were compiled in accordance to the latest Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 (MSIC 2008). Rebasings of GDP has undertaken changes and improvements mainly in the changes in conceptual treatment and methodology, data reconciliation as well as changes in industrial classification.

14. The compilation of GDP in Malaysia is based on the concepts and methodology outlined in the "System of National Accounts (SNA), 1993 and 2008" of the United Nations.

15. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State at constant 2005 prices was published from year 2005 to 2013. Meanwhile, compilation using 2010 base year was published from year 2010 to 2014. This annual compilation is based on the production approach. It covers the GDP for 13 states, Federal Territories of Kuala Lumpur (includes Putrajaya) and Labuan.

The compilation of GDP by State has adopted the recommendation of the System of National Accounts 2008, United Nation.

**JADUAL 1.1 : KDNK DAN PNK PADA HARGA SEMASA, 1947 – 2014, MALAYSIA**

Table 1.1 : GDP and GNI at Current Prices, 1947 – 2014, Malaysia

| Tahun<br>Year | KDNK<br>GDP        | PNK<br>GNI         | Penduduk<br>Population | KDNK<br>per kapita<br>GDP<br>per capita | PNK<br>per kapita<br>GNI<br>per capita |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---|--|
|               | RM (Juta/ Million) | RM (Juta/ Million) | ('000)                 | RM                                      | RM                                     |
| 1947          | 3,531              | 3,511              | 4,908                  | 719                                     | 715                                    |
| 1948          | 3,619              | 3,580              | 4,987                  | 726                                     | 718                                    |
| 1949          | 3,550              | 3,400              | 5,082                  | 699                                     | 669                                    |
| 1950          | 5,345              | 4,765              | 5,227                  | 1,023                                   | 912                                    |
| 1951          | 7,520              | 6,840              | 5,337                  | 1,409                                   | 1,282                                  |
| 1952          | 6,350              | 6,155              | 5,506                  | 1,153                                   | 1,118                                  |
| 1953          | 5,780              | 5,690              | 5,706                  | 1,013                                   | 997                                    |
| 1954          | ..                 | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                      | ..                                     |
| 1955          | 4,992              | 4,756              | 6,058                  | 824                                     | 785                                    |
| 1956          | 5,060              | 4,842              | 6,252                  | 809                                     | 774                                    |
| 1957          | 5,126              | 4,948              | 6,279                  | 816                                     | 788                                    |
| 1958          | 4,896              | 4,758              | 6,505                  | 753                                     | 731                                    |
| 1959          | 5,527              | 5,316              | 6,703                  | 825                                     | 793                                    |
| 1960          | 5,866              | 5,616              | 8,118                  | 723                                     | 692                                    |
| 1961          | 5,822              | 5,633              | 8,379                  | 695                                     | 672                                    |
| 1962          | 6,127              | 5,985              | 8,652                  | 708                                     | 692                                    |
| 1963          | 7,684              | 7,513              | 8,920                  | 861                                     | 842                                    |
| 1964          | 8,187              | 7,960              | 9,168                  | 893                                     | 868                                    |
| 1965          | 9,050              | 8,776              | 9,437                  | 959                                     | 930                                    |
| 1966          | 9,623              | 9,344              | 9,733                  | 989                                     | 960                                    |
| 1967          | 9,762              | 9,647              | 10,007                 | 976                                     | 964                                    |
| 1968          | 10,195             | 10,074             | 10,253                 | 994                                     | 983                                    |
| 1969          | 11,218             | 10,939             | 10,500                 | 1,068                                   | 1,042                                  |
| 1970          | 11,829             | 11,644             | 10,882                 | 1,087                                   | 1,070                                  |
| 1971          | 12,955             | 12,592             | 11,160                 | 1,161                                   | 1,128                                  |
| 1972          | 14,220             | 13,842             | 11,441                 | 1,243                                   | 1,210                                  |
| 1973          | 18,723             | 18,064             | 11,720                 | 1,598                                   | 1,541                                  |
| 1974          | 22,858             | 21,861             | 12,001                 | 1,905                                   | 1,822                                  |
| 1975          | 22,332             | 21,606             | 12,300                 | 1,816                                   | 1,757                                  |
| 1976          | 28,085             | 26,988             | 12,588                 | 2,231                                   | 2,144                                  |
| 1977          | 32,340             | 31,064             | 12,901                 | 2,507                                   | 2,408                                  |
| 1978          | 37,886             | 36,186             | 13,200                 | 2,870                                   | 2,741                                  |
| 1979          | 46,424             | 44,354             | 13,518                 | 3,434                                   | 3,281                                  |
| 1980          | 53,308             | 51,390             | 13,879                 | 3,841                                   | 3,703                                  |

**JADUAL 1.1 : KDNK DAN PNK PADA HARGA SEMASA, 1947 – 2014, MALAYSIA (samb.)**

Table 1.1 : GDP and GNI at Current Prices, 1947 – 2014, Malaysia (cont'd)

| Tahun<br>Year     | KDNK<br>GDP        | PNK<br>GNI         | Penduduk<br>Population | KDNK<br>per kapita<br>GDP<br>per capita | PNK<br>per kapita<br>GNI<br>per capita |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---|--|
|                   | RM (Juta/ Million) | RM (Juta/ Million) | ('000)                 | RM                                      | RM                                     |
| 1981              | 57,613             | 55,602             | 14,257                 | 4,041                                   | 3,900                                  |
| 1982              | 62,599             | 59,710             | 14,651                 | 4,273                                   | 4,075                                  |
| 1983              | 70,444             | 66,033             | 15,048                 | 4,681                                   | 4,388                                  |
| 1984              | 79,550             | 74,182             | 15,450                 | 5,149                                   | 4,801                                  |
| 1985              | 77,470             | 71,962             | 15,883                 | 4,878                                   | 4,531                                  |
| 1986              | 71,594             | 66,818             | 16,329                 | 4,384                                   | 4,092                                  |
| 1987              | 81,085             | 76,104             | 16,773                 | 4,834                                   | 4,537                                  |
| 1988              | 92,370             | 87,286             | 17,219                 | 5,364                                   | 5,069                                  |
| 1989              | 105,233            | 99,330             | 17,662                 | 5,958                                   | 5,624                                  |
| 1990              | 119,081            | 114,017            | 18,102                 | 6,578                                   | 6,299                                  |
| 1991              | 135,124            | 128,324            | 18,547                 | 7,285                                   | 6,919                                  |
| 1992              | 150,682            | 142,676            | 19,067                 | 7,903                                   | 7,483                                  |
| 1993              | 172,194            | 163,928            | 19,602                 | 8,785                                   | 8,363                                  |
| 1994              | 195,461            | 186,049            | 20,142                 | 9,704                                   | 9,237                                  |
| 1995              | 222,473            | 212,095            | 20,682                 | 10,757                                  | 10,255                                 |
| 1996              | 253,732            | 241,931            | 21,223                 | 11,956                                  | 11,399                                 |
| 1997              | 281,795            | 266,699            | 21,769                 | 12,945                                  | 12,251                                 |
| 1998              | 283,243            | 267,923            | 22,334                 | 12,682                                  | 11,996                                 |
| 1999              | 300,764            | 279,878            | 22,909                 | 13,129                                  | 12,217                                 |
| 2000              | 356,401            | 327,492            | 23,495                 | 15,169                                  | 13,939                                 |
| 2001              | 352,579            | 326,956            | 24,030                 | 14,672                                  | 13,606                                 |
| 2002              | 383,213            | 358,152            | 24,543                 | 15,614                                  | 14,593                                 |
| 2003              | 418,769            | 396,232            | 25,038                 | 16,725                                  | 15,825                                 |
| 2004              | 474,048            | 449,646            | 25,541                 | 18,560                                  | 17,605                                 |
| 2005              | 543,578            | 519,635            | 26,046                 | 20,870                                  | 19,951                                 |
| 2006              | 596,784            | 579,490            | 26,550                 | 22,478                                  | 21,826                                 |
| 2007              | 665,340            | 651,355            | 27,058                 | 24,589                                  | 24,073                                 |
| 2008              | 769,949            | 746,915            | 27,568                 | 27,929                                  | 27,094                                 |
| 2009              | 712,857            | 698,643            | 28,081                 | 25,385                                  | 24,880                                 |
| 2010              | 821,434            | 795,303            | 28,589                 | 28,733                                  | 27,818                                 |
| 2011              | 911,733            | 890,133            | 29,062                 | 31,372                                  | 30,629                                 |
| 2012              | 971,252            | 935,410            | 29,510                 | 32,913                                  | 31,698                                 |
| 2013 <sup>e</sup> | 1,018,821          | 984,846            | 30,214                 | 33,720                                  | 32,596                                 |
| 2014 <sup>p</sup> | 1,106,580          | 1,069,258          | 30,598                 | 36,165                                  | 34,945                                 |

**Nota / Notes:**

1947-1953 Persekutuan Tanah Melayu dan Singapura / Federation of Malaya and Singapore

1955-1959 Persekutuan Tanah Melayu / Federation of Malaya

1960-1962 Semenanjung Malaysia / Peninsular Malaysia

1963-2014 Malaysia

Nilai KDNK Per Kapita dan PNK Per Kapita tahun 2013 dan 2014 dikira menggunakan data anggaran penduduk yang telah disemak semula

The Values of GDP Per Capita and GNI Per Capita 2013 and 2014 based on the revised population estimation



**JADUAL 1.2 : KDNK DAN PNK PADA HARGA MALAR, 1970 – 2014, MALAYSIA**

Table 1.2 : GDP and GNI at Constant Prices, 1970 – 2014, Malaysia

| Tahun<br>Year     | KDNK<br>GDP        | PNK<br>GNI         | Penduduk<br>Population | KDNK<br>per kapita<br>GDP<br>per capita | PNK<br>per kapita<br>GNI<br>per capita |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---|--|
|                   | RM (Juta/ Million) | RM (Juta/ Million) | ('000)                 | RM                                      | RM                                     |
| <b>(1970=100)</b> |                    |                    |                        |   |  |
| 1970              | 11,829             | 11,644             | 10,882                 | 1,087                                   | 1,070                                  |
| 1971              | 13,016             | 12,667             | 11,160                 | 1,166                                   | 1,135                                  |
| 1972              | 14,238             | 13,903             | 11,441                 | 1,244                                   | 1,215                                  |
| 1973              | 15,904             | 15,365             | 11,720                 | 1,357                                   | 1,311                                  |
| 1974              | 17,227             | 16,545             | 12,001                 | 1,435                                   | 1,379                                  |
| 1975              | 17,365             | 16,918             | 12,300                 | 1,412                                   | 1,375                                  |
| 1976              | 19,373             | 18,731             | 12,588                 | 1,539                                   | 1,488                                  |
| 1977              | 20,875             | 20,146             | 12,901                 | 1,618                                   | 1,562                                  |
| 1978              | 22,264             | 21,343             | 13,200                 | 1,687                                   | 1,617                                  |
| 1979              | 24,324             | 23,268             | 13,518                 | 1,799                                   | 1,721                                  |
| 1980              | 26,228             | 25,260             | 13,879                 | 1,890                                   | 1,820                                  |
| 1981              | 28,092             | 27,086             | 14,257                 | 1,970                                   | 1,900                                  |
| 1982              | 29,677             | 28,393             | 14,651                 | 2,026                                   | 1,938                                  |
| 1983              | 31,442             | 29,640             | 15,048                 | 2,089                                   | 1,970                                  |
| <b>(1978=100)</b> |                    |                    |                        |   |  |
| 1978              | 37,886             | 36,186             | 13,200                 | 2,870                                   | 2,741                                  |
| 1979              | 41,428             | 39,494             | 13,518                 | 3,065                                   | 2,922                                  |
| 1980              | 44,511             | 42,950             | 13,879                 | 3,207                                   | 3,095                                  |
| 1981              | 47,601             | 46,175             | 14,257                 | 3,339                                   | 3,239                                  |
| 1982              | 50,430             | 48,294             | 14,651                 | 3,442                                   | 3,296                                  |
| 1983              | 53,583             | 50,158             | 15,048                 | 3,561                                   | 3,333                                  |
| 1984              | 57,742             | 53,513             | 15,450                 | 3,737                                   | 3,464                                  |
| 1985              | 57,150             | 52,716             | 15,883                 | 3,598                                   | 3,319                                  |
| 1986              | 57,859             | 54,266             | 16,329                 | 3,543                                   | 3,323                                  |
| 1987              | 60,863             | 57,164             | 16,774                 | 3,628                                   | 3,408                                  |
| 1988              | 66,303             | 62,602             | 17,219                 | 3,815                                   | 3,636                                  |
| 1989              | 72,405             | 68,320             | 17,662                 | 4,099                                   | 3,868                                  |
| 1990              | 79,455             | 76,030             | 18,102                 | 4,389                                   | 4,200                                  |
| 1991              | 86,345             | 81,707             | 18,547                 | 4,655                                   | 4,405                                  |
| 1992              | 92,866             | 87,667             | 19,067                 | 4,871                                   | 4,598                                  |
| 1993              | 100,617            | 95,291             | 19,602                 | 5,133                                   | 4,861                                  |
| 1994              | 109,915            | 103,932            | 20,142                 | 5,457                                   | 5,160                                  |
| 1995              | 120,272            | 113,704            | 20,682                 | 5,815                                   | 5,498                                  |
| 1996              | 130,621            | 123,166            | 21,223                 | 6,155                                   | 5,803                                  |
| 1997              | 140,684            | 132,811            | 21,769                 | 6,463                                   | 6,101                                  |

**JADUAL 1.2 : KDNK DAN PNK PADA HARGA MALAR, 1970 – 2014, MALAYSIA (samb.)**

Table 1.2 : GDP and GNI at Constant Prices, 1970 – 2014, Malaysia (cont'd)

| <b>Tahun</b><br><i>Year</i> | <b>KDNK</b><br><i>GDP</i> | <b>PNK</b><br><i>GNI</i>  | <b>Penduduk</b><br><i>Population</i> | <b>KDNK</b><br><b>per kapita</b><br><i>GDP</i><br><i>per capita</i> | <b>PNK</b><br><b>per kapita</b><br><i>GNI</i><br><i>per capita</i> |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|
|                             | <b>RM (Juta/ Million)</b> | <b>RM (Juta/ Million)</b> | <b>('000)</b>                        | <b>RM</b>   | <b>RM</b>  |
| <b>(1987=100)</b>           |                           |                           |                                      |   |  |
| 1987                        | 81,085                    | 76,104                    | 16,773                               | 4,834   | 4,537  |
| 1988                        | 89,143                    | 84,729                    | 17,219                               | 5,177   | 4,921  |
| 1989                        | 97,219                    | 92,091                    | 17,662                               | 5,504   | 5,214  |
| 1990                        | 105,977                   | 101,657                   | 18,102                               | 5,854   | 5,616  |
| 1991                        | 116,093                   | 110,443                   | 18,547                               | 6,259   | 5,955  |
| 1992                        | 126,408                   | 118,224                   | 19,067                               | 6,630   | 6,200  |
| 1993                        | 138,916                   | 130,118                   | 19,602                               | 7,087   | 6,638  |
| 1994                        | 151,713                   | 141,890                   | 20,142                               | 7,532   | 7,044  |
| 1995                        | 166,625                   | 155,204                   | 20,682                               | 8,057   | 7,504  |
| 1996                        | 183,292                   | 170,104                   | 21,223                               | 8,636   | 8,015  |
| 1997                        | 196,714                   | 182,298                   | 21,769                               | 9,036   | 8,374  |
| 1998                        | 182,237                   | 172,787                   | 22,334                               | 8,160   | 7,737  |
| 1999                        | 193,422                   | 179,794                   | 22,909                               | 8,443   | 7,848  |
| 2000                        | 210,557                   | 191,287                   | 23,495                               | 8,962   | 8,142  |
| 2001                        | 211,227                   | 193,585                   | 24,030                               | 8,790   | 8,056  |
| 2002                        | 220,422                   | 203,169                   | 24,543                               | 8,981   | 8,278  |
| 2003                        | 232,496                   | 217,292                   | 25,038                               | 9,286   | 8,678  |
| 2004                        | 249,314                   | 233,443                   | 25,541                               | 9,761   | 9,140  |
| 2005                        | 262,175                   | 246,210                   | 26,046                               | 10,066  | 9,453  |
| <b>(2000=100)</b>           |                           |                           |                                      |   |  |
| 2000                        | 356,401                   | 327,492                   | 23,495                               | 15,169  | 13,939   |
| 2001                        | 358,246                   | 331,740                   | 24,030                               | 14,908  | 13,805   |
| 2002                        | 377,559                   | 351,671                   | 24,543                               | 15,384  | 14,329   |
| 2003                        | 399,414                   | 376,809                   | 25,038                               | 15,952  | 15,049   |
| 2004                        | 426,508                   | 402,838                   | 25,541                               | 16,699  | 15,772   |
| 2005                        | 449,250                   | 424,261                   | 26,046                               | 17,248  | 16,289   |
| 2006                        | 475,526                   | 455,784                   | 26,550                               | 17,911  | 17,167   |
| 2007                        | 506,341                   | 482,819                   | 27,058                               | 18,713  | 17,844   |
| 2008                        | 530,683                   | 494,323                   | 27,568                               | 19,250  | 17,931   |
| 2009                        | 522,001                   | 497,436                   | 28,081                               | 18,589  | 17,714   |
| 2010                        | 559,554                   | 516,833                   | 28,589                               | 19,572  | 18,078   |

**JADUAL 1.2 : KDNK DAN PNK PADA HARGA MALAR, 1970 – 2014, MALAYSIA (samb.)**

Table 1.2 : GDP and GNI at Constant Prices, 1970 – 2014, Malaysia (cont'd)

| Tahun<br>Year     | KDNK<br>GDP        | PNK<br>GNI         | Penduduk<br>Population | KDNK<br>per kapita<br>GDP<br>per capita | PNK<br>per kapita<br>GNI<br>per capita |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---|--|
|                   | RM (Juta/ Million) | RM (Juta/ Million) | ('000)                 | RM                                      | RM                                     |
| <b>(2005=100)</b> |                    |                    |                        |   |  |
| 2005              | 543,518            | 519,576            | 26,046                 | 20,868                                  | 19,948                                 |
| 2006              | 573,936            | 554,242            | 26,550                 | 21,617                                  | 20,875                                 |
| 2007              | 610,087            | 589,003            | 27,058                 | 22,547                                  | 21,768                                 |
| 2008              | 639,565            | 605,386            | 27,568                 | 23,200                                  | 21,960                                 |
| 2009              | 629,885            | 607,948            | 28,081                 | 22,431                                  | 21,650                                 |
| 2010              | 676,653            | 635,743            | 28,589                 | 23,668                                  | 22,237                                 |
| 2011              | 711,760            | 667,303            | 29,062                 | 24,491                                  | 22,961                                 |
| 2012 <sup>e</sup> | 751,934            | 693,570            | 29,510                 | 25,481                                  | 23,503                                 |
| 2013 <sup>p</sup> | 787,611            | 730,485            | 30,214                 | 26,068                                  | 24,177                                 |
| 2014 <sup>p</sup> | 835,040            | 774,626            | 30,598                 | 27,291                                  | 25,316                                 |
| <b>(2010=100)</b> |                    |                    |                        |   |  |
| 2010              | 821,434            | 795,303            | 28,589                 | 28,733                                  | 27,818                                 |
| 2011              | 864,920            | 839,052            | 29,062                 | 29,761                                  | 28,871                                 |
| 2012              | 912,261            | 871,804            | 29,510                 | 30,914                                  | 29,543                                 |
| 2013 <sup>e</sup> | 955,260            | 916,903            | 30,214                 | 31,616                                  | 30,347                                 |
| 2014 <sup>p</sup> | 1,012,506          | 971,916            | 30,598                 | 33,091                                  | 31,764                                 |

**Nota / Notes:**

1947-1953 Persekutuan Tanah Melayu dan Singapura / Federation of Malaya and Singapore

1955-1959 Persekutuan Tanah Melayu / Federation of Malaya

1960-1962 Semenanjung Malaysia / Peninsular Malaysia

1963-2014 Malaysia

Nilai KDNK Per Kapita dan PNK Per Kapita tahun 2013 dan 2014 dikira menggunakan data anggaran penduduk yang telah disemak semula

The Values of GDP Per Capita and GNI Per Capita 2013 and 2014 based on the revised population estimation

**JADUAL 1.3 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI PADA HARGA SEMASA, 1987 – 2014, MALAYSIA**

Table 1.3 : GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices, 1987 – 2014, Malaysia

| Tahun             | Pertanian,<br>Ternakan,<br>Perhutanan dan<br>Perikanan | Perlombongan<br>dan Pengkuarian | Pembuatan     | Pembinaan    | RM (Juta/ Million)       |  |
|-------------------|--|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|--|
|                   |  |                                 |               |              | Perkhidmatan<br>Services |  |
|                   |  |                                 |               |              | Utiliti                  | Perdagangan<br>Borong dan Runcit,<br>Penginapan,<br>Makanan dan<br>Minuman |
| Year              | Agriculture,<br>Livestock, Forestry<br>and Fishing     | Mining and<br>Quarrying         | Manufacturing | Construction | Utilities                | Wholesale and Retail<br>Trade,<br>Accommodation, Food<br>and Beverage      |
| 1987              | 16,185   | 10,235                          | 16,058        | 2,818        | 2,129                    | 8,720  |
| 1988              | 18,540   | 10,107                          | 20,157        | 2,866        | 2,300                    | 10,689   |
| 1989              | 19,028   | 10,796                          | 25,048        | 3,475        | 2,568                    | 13,297   |
| 1990              | 18,120   | 14,111                          | 28,847        | 4,649        | 2,643                    | 16,171   |
| 1991              | 19,398   | 13,725                          | 34,524        | 5,939        | 2,708                    | 19,404   |
| 1992              | 21,958   | 12,399                          | 38,910        | 7,396        | 3,295                    | 22,238   |
| 1993              | 23,741   | 11,037                          | 44,643        | 9,054        | 4,289                    | 25,924   |
| 1994              | 26,702   | 10,426                          | 52,072        | 10,909       | 4,858                    | 30,186   |
| 1995              | 28,809   | 13,864                          | 58,684        | 13,747       | 5,813                    | 34,132   |
| 1996              | 29,637   | 16,598                          | 70,646        | 16,641       | 6,560                    | 37,794   |
| 1997              | 31,283   | 19,432                          | 79,974        | 18,474       | 7,726                    | 41,529   |
| 1998              | 37,706   | 19,055                          | 81,525        | 14,507       | 9,188                    | 43,169   |
| 1999              | 32,610   | 23,081                          | 93,045        | 13,987       | 9,619                    | 44,378   |
| 2000              | 30,647   | 37,617                          | 109,998       | 13,971       | 10,629                   | 47,934   |
| 2001              | 28,245   | 33,945                          | 103,434       | 14,241       | 11,281                   | 49,201   |
| 2002              | 34,432   | 34,169                          | 112,076       | 14,673       | 11,970                   | 51,326   |
| 2003              | 38,971   | 41,918                          | 125,332       | 15,200       | 12,607                   | 53,062   |
| 2004              | 43,949   | 56,881                          | 144,007       | 15,458       | 13,711                   | 59,401   |
| 2005              | 44,912   | 72,111                          | 149,754       | 16,107       | 14,076                   | 74,641   |
| 2006              | 51,383   | 81,759                          | 164,510       | 16,451       | 14,878                   | 81,528   |
| 2007              | 66,446   | 88,332                          | 173,804       | 18,739       | 15,840                   | 95,353   |
| 2008              | 76,753   | 120,170                         | 189,105       | 21,156       | 16,855                   | 114,197  |
| 2009              | 65,719   | 81,342                          | 169,661       | 23,187       | 17,852                   | 115,263  |
| 2010              | 82,882   | 89,793                          | 192,493       | 28,213       | 22,173                   | 134,634  |
| 2011              | 104,424  | 95,905                          | 212,618       | 30,892       | 23,676                   | 151,000  |
| 2012              | 95,122   | 101,474                         | 224,730       | 37,909       | 25,699                   | 161,393  |
| 2013 <sup>o</sup> | 92,754   | 103,484                         | 232,720       | 42,764       | 27,428                   | 174,764  |
| 2014 <sup>p</sup> | 98,150   | 109,123                         | 253,392       | 48,741       | 30,923                   | 197,576  |

**JADUAL 1.3 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI PADA HARGA SEMASA, 1987 – 2014, MALAYSIA (samb.)**

Table 1.3 : GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices, 1987 – 2014, Malaysia (cont'd)

| RM (Juta/ Million) |   |  |   |  |  |  |   |
|--------------------|---|--|---|--|--|--|---|
| Tahun<br><br>Year  | Perkhidmatan<br>Services  |  |   |  | Tolak :<br>FISIM yang<br>Tidak Diagihkan<br><br>Less :<br>Undistributed<br>FISIM | Campur :<br>Duti Import<br><br>Plus :<br>Import Duties | KDNK pada<br>Harga Pembeli<br><br>GDP at<br>Purchasers'<br>Prices |
|                    | Pengangkutan,<br>Penyimpanan,<br>Maklumat dan<br>Komunikasi<br><br>Transport,<br>Storage,<br>Information and<br>Communication | Kewangan,<br>Insurans,<br>Hartanah dan<br>Perkhidmatan<br>Perniagaan<br><br>Finance,<br>Insurance, Real<br>Estate and<br>Business Services | Perkhidmatan-<br>perkhidmatan<br>Lain<br><br>Other Services | Perkhidmatan<br>Kerajaan<br><br>Government<br>Services |  |  |   |
| 1987               | 5,267   | 6,239  | 5,526   | 8,853  | 3,261  | 2,316  | 81,085  |
| 1988               | 5,801   | 7,032  | 6,191   | 9,217  | 3,467  | 2,936  | 92,370  |
| 1989               | 6,551   | 9,445  | 6,729   | 10,335   | 5,597  | 3,558  | 105,233   |
| 1990               | 7,026   | 10,707   | 7,572   | 11,149   | 6,220  | 4,305  | 119,081   |
| 1991               | 8,505   | 12,243   | 8,757   | 11,653   | 6,884  | 5,151  | 135,124   |
| 1992               | 9,215   | 15,018   | 9,971   | 12,366   | 7,707  | 5,625  | 150,682   |
| 1993               | 10,798  | 21,001   | 11,408  | 13,465   | 9,253  | 6,086  | 172,194   |
| 1994               | 12,902  | 22,946   | 13,016  | 14,662   | 10,618   | 7,400  | 195,461   |
| 1995               | 14,964  | 25,758   | 14,891  | 16,780   | 12,529   | 7,559  | 222,473   |
| 1996               | 16,761  | 32,716   | 17,052  | 17,216   | 16,057   | 8,169  | 253,732   |
| 1997               | 18,762  | 38,210   | 18,743  | 18,704   | 19,858   | 8,815  | 281,795   |
| 1998               | 19,433  | 37,774   | 19,996  | 18,335   | 22,760   | 5,316  | 283,243   |
| 1999               | 20,290  | 38,326   | 20,836  | 20,184   | 22,052   | 6,459  | 300,764   |
| 2000               | 24,898  | 48,287   | 21,324  | 22,576   | 17,308   | 5,826  | 356,401   |
| 2001               | 26,488  | 50,987   | 22,594  | 24,104   | 17,594   | 5,653  | 352,579   |
| 2002               | 28,197  | 55,828   | 23,810  | 27,450   | 17,324   | 6,605  | 383,213   |
| 2003               | 30,172  | 57,914   | 24,891  | 29,569   | 17,374   | 6,507  | 418,769   |
| 2004               | 33,319  | 60,531   | 26,099  | 31,827   | 17,531   | 6,396  | 474,048   |
| 2005               | 36,434  | 66,015   | 27,500  | 35,656   | -  | 6,372  | 543,578   |
| 2006               | 39,289  | 72,521   | 28,762  | 40,045   | -  | 5,659  | 596,784   |
| 2007               | 43,009  | 80,827   | 30,812  | 46,210   | -  | 5,969  | 665,340   |
| 2008               | 46,482  | 89,966   | 33,058  | 54,675   | -  | 7,531  | 769,949   |
| 2009               | 46,900  | 94,257   | 35,123  | 56,588   | -  | 6,964  | 712,857   |
| 2010               | 68,511  | 93,939   | 36,766  | 64,359   | -  | 7,672  | 821,434   |
| 2011               | 73,701  | 99,118   | 39,297  | 72,390   | -  | 8,711  | 911,733   |
| 2012               | 79,620  | 108,044  | 41,514  | 85,560   | -  | 10,186   | 971,252   |
| 2013 <sup>a</sup>  | 85,973  | 113,993  | 44,216  | 89,960   | -  | 10,763   | 1,018,821   |
| 2014 <sup>p</sup>  | 93,509  | 120,907  | 46,873  | 95,438   | -  | 11,947   | 1,106,580   |

**JADUAL 1.4 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI PADA HARGA MALAR , 1987 – 2014, MALAYSIA**

Table 1.4 : GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant Prices, 1987 – 2014, Malaysia

| RM (Juta/ Million) |  |                                 |               |              |              |  |
|--------------------|--|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Tahun              | Pertanian,<br>Ternakan,<br>Perhutanan dan<br>Perikanan | Perlombongan<br>dan Pengkuarian | Pembuatan     | Pembinaan    | Perkhidmatan |  |
|                    |  |                                 |               |              | Utiliti      | Perdagangan<br>Borong dan Runcit,<br>Penginapan,<br>Makanan dan<br>Minuman |
| Year               | Agriculture, Livestock,<br>Forestry and Fishing        | Mining and<br>Quarrying         | Manufacturing | Construction | Utilities    | Wholesale and Retail<br>Trade,<br>Accommodation,<br>Food and Beverage      |
| <b>(1987=100)</b>  |  |                                 |               |              |              |  |
| 1987               | 16,185   | 10,235                          | 16,058        | 2,818        | 2,129        | 8,720  |
| 1988               | 16,624   | 11,309                          | 18,786        | 2,853        | 2,357        | 10,255   |
| 1989               | 17,415   | 9,955                           | 22,604        | 3,163        | 2,671        | 12,054   |
| 1990               | 17,308   | 9,968                           | 26,060        | 3,750        | 2,833        | 14,019   |
| 1991               | 17,292   | 10,432                          | 29,708        | 4,333        | 2,838        | 16,277   |
| 1992               | 18,478   | 10,910                          | 31,788        | 4,799        | 3,370        | 18,282   |
| 1993               | 17,898   | 10,475                          | 36,423        | 5,317        | 4,335        | 20,267   |
| 1994               | 17,559   | 11,099                          | 40,566        | 6,122        | 4,940        | 22,702   |
| 1995               | 17,114   | 13,643                          | 45,174        | 7,411        | 5,876        | 25,304   |
| 1996               | 17,890   | 14,040                          | 53,387        | 8,610        | 6,441        | 27,297   |
| 1997               | 18,010   | 14,305                          | 58,788        | 9,522        | 6,070        | 29,484   |
| 1998               | 17,512   | 14,357                          | 50,899        | 7,241        | 6,745        | 28,489   |
| 1999               | 17,596   | 15,344                          | 56,840        | 6,926        | 7,078        | 29,383   |
| 2000               | 18,662   | 15,385                          | 67,250        | 6,964        | 8,278        | 31,116   |
| 2001               | 18,551   | 15,160                          | 63,299        | 7,108        | 8,568        | 31,907   |
| 2002               | 19,064   | 15,810                          | 66,019        | 7,251        | 9,075        | 32,732   |
| 2003               | 20,109   | 16,720                          | 71,691        | 7,359        | 9,594        | 33,235   |
| 2004               | 21,107   | 17,372                          | 78,742        | 7,248        | 10,297       | 35,626   |
| 2005               | 21,626   | 17,504                          | 82,724        | 7,133        | 10,873       | 38,459   |
| <b>(2000=100)</b>  |  |                                 |               |              |              |  |
| 2000               | 30,647   | 37,617                          | 109,998       | 13,971       | 10,629       | 47,934   |
| 2001               | 30,594   | 36,980                          | 105,301       | 14,427       | 11,062       | 48,974   |
| 2002               | 31,471   | 38,610                          | 109,640       | 14,762       | 11,759       | 50,986   |
| 2003               | 33,369   | 40,959                          | 119,687       | 15,031       | 12,282       | 51,965   |
| 2004               | 34,929   | 42,627                          | 131,127       | 14,903       | 13,100       | 56,441   |
| 2005               | 35,835   | 42,472                          | 137,940       | 14,685       | 13,851       | 61,346   |
| 2006               | 37,701   | 42,030                          | 147,154       | 14,639       | 14,523       | 65,492   |
| 2007               | 38,177   | 42,881                          | 151,257       | 15,707       | 15,106       | 74,380   |
| 2008               | 39,825   | 41,831                          | 153,078       | 16,365       | 15,475       | 82,040   |
| 2009               | 40,083   | 39,209                          | 138,784       | 17,329       | 15,604       | 83,472   |
| 2010               | 40,916   | 39,270                          | 154,640       | 18,220       | 16,879       | 89,779   |

**JADUAL 1.4 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI PADA HARGA MALAR , 1987 – 2014, MALAYSIA (samb.)**

Table 1.4 : GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant Prices, 1987 – 2014, Malaysia (cont'd)

| RM (Juta/ Million) |  |  |                                |                       |                                    |                      |                           |
|--------------------|--|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Tahun              | Perkhidmatan Services                              |  |                                |                       | Tolak : FISIM yang Tidak Diagihkan | Campur : Duti Import | KDNK pada Harga Pembeli   |
| Year               | Pengangkutan, Penyimpanan, Maklumat dan Komunikasi | Kewangan, Insurans, Hartanah dan Perkhidmatan Perniagaan | Perkhidmatan-perkhidmatan Lain | Perkhidmatan Kerajaan | Less : Undistributed FISIM         | Plus : Import Duties | GDP at Purchasers' Prices |
|                    | Transport, Storage, Information and Communication  | Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services    | Other Services                 | Government Services   |                                    |                      |                           |
| <b>(1987=100)</b>  |  |  |                                |                       |                                    |                      |                           |
| 1987               | 5,267  | 6,239  | 5,526                          | 8,853                 | 3,261                              | 2,316                | 81,085                    |
| 1988               | 5,708  | 6,522  | 6,248                          | 9,092                 | 3,469                              | 2,857                | 89,143                    |
| 1989               | 6,348  | 7,674  | 6,818                          | 9,132                 | 3,924                              | 3,309                | 97,219                    |
| 1990               | 7,124  | 8,694  | 7,631                          | 9,318                 | 4,681                              | 3,954                | 105,977                   |
| 1991               | 7,777  | 10,033   | 8,596                          | 9,738                 | 5,551                              | 4,620                | 116,093                   |
| 1992               | 8,239  | 12,067   | 9,389                          | 10,304                | 6,316                              | 5,097                | 126,408                   |
| 1993               | 9,240  | 15,118   | 10,335                         | 11,043                | 6,980                              | 5,444                | 138,916                   |
| 1994               | 10,967   | 15,756   | 11,429                         | 11,639                | 7,727                              | 6,661                | 151,713                   |
| 1995               | 12,298   | 17,287   | 12,780                         | 11,803                | 8,888                              | 6,823                | 166,625                   |
| 1996               | 13,208   | 20,220   | 13,792                         | 12,004                | 10,954                             | 7,356                | 183,292                   |
| 1997               | 14,764   | 24,044   | 14,760                         | 13,041                | 13,759                             | 7,684                | 196,714                   |
| 1998               | 14,720   | 23,583   | 15,036                         | 13,180                | 13,956                             | 4,430                | 182,236                   |
| 1999               | 15,354   | 24,976   | 15,447                         | 14,055                | 14,896                             | 5,319                | 193,422                   |
| 2000               | 16,858   | 26,755   | 16,070                         | 14,331                | 15,832                             | 4,721                | 210,557                   |
| 2001               | 18,249   | 29,288   | 17,185                         | 14,997                | 17,678                             | 4,594                | 211,227                   |
| 2002               | 18,996   | 33,461   | 17,917                         | 15,786                | 21,073                             | 5,384                | 220,422                   |
| 2003               | 20,011   | 35,563   | 18,500                         | 17,053                | 22,622                             | 5,282                | 232,496                   |
| 2004               | 21,701   | 38,064   | 19,399                         | 18,223                | 23,461                             | 4,995                | 249,314                   |
| 2005               | 23,045   | 40,245   | 20,346                         | 19,604                | 24,296                             | 4,912                | 262,175                   |
| <b>(2000=100)</b>  |  |  |                                |                       |                                    |                      |                           |
| 2000               | 24,898   | 48,287   | 21,324                         | 22,576                | 17,308                             | 5,826                | 356,401                   |
| 2001               | 26,409   | 50,570   | 22,223                         | 23,583                | 17,505                             | 5,629                | 358,246                   |
| 2002               | 27,441   | 55,392   | 23,105                         | 24,816                | 17,018                             | 6,594                | 377,559                   |
| 2003               | 28,621   | 58,011   | 23,996                         | 26,693                | 17,654                             | 6,453                | 399,414                   |
| 2004               | 30,973   | 60,775   | 24,996                         | 28,243                | 17,705                             | 6,099                | 426,508                   |
| 2005               | 32,870   | 65,541   | 26,064                         | 30,371                | 17,742                             | 6,017                | 449,250                   |
| 2006               | 35,185   | 71,253   | 27,234                         | 33,412                | 18,385                             | 5,287                | 475,526                   |
| 2007               | 38,191   | 80,893   | 28,737                         | 35,099                | 19,607                             | 5,521                | 506,341                   |
| 2008               | 40,974   | 85,996   | 30,252                         | 38,335                | 20,412                             | 6,924                | 530,683                   |
| 2009               | 41,713   | 90,004   | 31,580                         | 39,671                | 21,897                             | 6,449                | 522,001                   |
| 2010               | 44,944   | 96,194   | 32,833                         | 41,981                | 23,171                             | 7,068                | 559,554                   |

**JADUAL 1.4 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI PADA HARGA MALAR , 1987 – 2014, MALAYSIA (samb.)**  
 Table 1.4 : GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant Prices, 1987 – 2014, Malaysia (cont'd)

| RM (Juta/ Million) |  |                                 |               |              |              |  |
|--------------------|--|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Tahun              | Pertanian,<br>Ternakan,<br>Perhutanan dan<br>Perikanan | Perlombongan<br>dan Pengkuarian | Pembuatan     | Pembinaan    | Perkhidmatan |  |
|                    |  |                                 |               |              | Utiliti      | Perdagangan<br>Borong dan Runcit,<br>Penginapan,<br>Makanan dan<br>Minuman |
| Year               | Agriculture, Livestock,<br>Forestry and Fishing        | Mining and<br>Quarrying         | Manufacturing | Construction | Utilities    | Wholesale and Retail<br>Trade,<br>Accommodation,<br>Food and Beverage      |
| <b>(2005=100)</b>  |  |                                 |               |              |              |  |
| 2005               | 44,852   | 72,111                          | 149,754       | 16,107       | 14,076       | 74,641   |
| 2006               | 47,533   | 71,276                          | 160,880       | 16,022       | 14,728       | 79,607   |
| 2007               | 48,188   | 72,758                          | 165,879       | 17,391       | 15,415       | 91,405   |
| 2008               | 50,036   | 70,996                          | 167,148       | 18,151       | 15,930       | 101,343  |
| 2009               | 50,063   | 66,386                          | 152,150       | 19,270       | 16,246       | 103,444  |
| 2010               | 51,263   | 66,182                          | 170,261       | 21,459       | 17,496       | 111,796  |
| 2011               | 54,250   | 62,607                          | 178,237       | 22,464       | 18,133       | 119,465  |
| 2012 <sup>o</sup>  | 54,963   | 63,243                          | 186,748       | 26,640       | 18,918       | 125,108  |
| 2013 <sup>p</sup>  | 56,095   | 63,680                          | 193,237       | 29,554       | 19,687       | 132,979  |
| 2014 <sup>p</sup>  | 57,528   | 65,650                          | 205,200       | 32,984       | 20,375       | 144,200  |
| <b>(2010=100)</b>  |  |                                 |               |              |              |  |
| 2010               | 82,882   | 89,793                          | 192,493       | 28,213       | 22,173       | 134,634  |
| 2011               | 88,555   | 85,373                          | 202,960       | 29,524       | 23,048       | 143,620  |
| 2012               | 89,406   | 86,751                          | 211,921       | 34,880       | 24,169       | 150,407  |
| 2013 <sup>o</sup>  | 91,097   | 87,789                          | 219,216       | 38,646       | 25,226       | 159,735  |
| 2014 <sup>p</sup>  | 92,979   | 90,645                          | 232,868       | 43,190       | 26,178       | 173,321  |



**JADUAL 1.4 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI PADA HARGA MALAR , 1987 – 2014, MALAYSIA (samb.)**

Table 1.4 : GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant Prices, 1987 – 2014, Malaysia (cont'd)

|                   |   |  |                                       |                          |  |                         | RM (Juta/ Million)           |
|-------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Tahun             | Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                    |  |                                       |                          | Tolak : FISIM<br>yang Tidak<br>Diagihkan | Campur : Duti<br>Import | KDNK pada Harga<br>Pembeli   |
|                   | Pengangkutan,<br>Penyimpanan,<br>Maklumat dan<br>Komunikasi | Kewangan,<br>Insurans,<br>Hartanah dan<br>Perkhidmatan<br>Perniagaan | Perkhidmatan-<br>perkhidmatan<br>Lain | Perkhidmatan<br>Kerajaan |  |                         |                              |
| Year              | Transport,<br>Storage,<br>Information and<br>Communication  | Finance, Insurance,<br>Real Estate and<br>Business Services          | Other Services                        | Government<br>Services   | Less :<br>Undistributed<br>FISIM         | Plus : Import<br>Duties | GDP at Purchasers'<br>Prices |
| <b>(2005=100)</b> |   |  |                                       |                          |  |                         |                              |
| 2005              | 36,434  | 66,015   | 27,500                                | 35,656                   | -  | 6,372                   | 543,578                      |
| 2006              | 38,789  | 71,344   | 28,280                                | 39,806                   | -  | 5,671                   | 573,936                      |
| 2007              | 41,987  | 79,673   | 29,959                                | 41,494                   | -  | 5,937                   | 610,087                      |
| 2008              | 44,885  | 87,158   | 31,763                                | 44,633                   | -  | 7,523                   | 639,565                      |
| 2009              | 45,484  | 90,744   | 32,965                                | 46,145                   | -  | 6,989                   | 629,885                      |
| 2010              | 49,286  | 97,970   | 34,413                                | 48,868                   | -  | 7,660                   | 676,653                      |
| 2011              | 52,651  | 104,211  | 36,176                                | 54,912                   | -  | 8,653                   | 711,760                      |
| 2012 <sup>e</sup> | 56,452  | 112,175  | 37,587                                | 60,100                   | -  | 10,001                  | 751,934                      |
| 2013 <sup>p</sup> | 60,636  | 116,532  | 39,520                                | 65,107                   | -  | 10,586                  | 787,611                      |
| 2014 <sup>p</sup> | 65,249  | 121,429  | 41,440                                | 69,334                   | -  | 11,651                  | 835,040                      |
| <b>(2010=100)</b> |   |  |                                       |                          |  |                         |                              |
| 2010              | 68,511  | 93,939   | 36,766                                | 64,359                   | -  | 7,672                   | 821,434                      |
| 2011              | 73,052  | 100,030  | 38,600                                | 71,503                   | -  | 8,654                   | 864,920                      |
| 2012              | 78,274  | 107,715  | 40,337                                | 78,397                   | -  | 10,004                  | 912,261                      |
| 2013 <sup>e</sup> | 83,957  | 112,105  | 42,595                                | 84,318                   | -  | 10,577                  | 955,260                      |
| 2014 <sup>p</sup> | 90,602  | 116,968  | 44,619                                | 89,498                   | -  | 11,639                  | 1,012,506                    |

Nota / Note :

Mulai 2005, data FISIM telah diagihkan kepada semua aktiviti  
Starting 2005, FISIM has been distributed to all activities

**JADUAL 1.5 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS PERBELANJAAN PADA HARGA SEMASA, 1947 – 2014, MALAYSIA**  
 Table 1.5 : GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices, 1947 – 2014, Malaysia

|       |                               |                 |                         |                               |                                 |                                | RM (Juta/ Million)        |
|-------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Tahun | Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir |                 | Perubahan Inventori     | Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar | Eksport Barang dan Perkhidmatan | Import Barang dan Perkhidmatan | KDNK pada Harga Pembeli   |
| Year  | Final Consumption Expenditure |                 | Changes in Inventories* | Gross Fixed Capital Formation | Exports of Goods and Services   | Imports of Goods and Services  | GDP at Purchasers' Prices |
|       | a) Kerajaan                   | b) Persendirian |                         |                               |                                 |                                |                           |
|       | Government                    | Private         |                         |                               |                                 |                                |                           |
| 1947  | 141                           | 3,048           | ..                      | 365                           | 1,660                           | 1,683                          | 3,531                     |
| 1948  | 252                           | 3,017           | ..                      | 355                           | 2,041                           | 2,046                          | 3,619                     |
| 1949  | 348                           | 2,790           | ..                      | 377                           | 1,887                           | 1,852                          | 3,550                     |
| 1950  | 369                           | 3,400           | ..                      | 241                           | 4,251                           | 2,916                          | 5,345                     |
| 1951  | 562                           | 4,910           | ..                      | 458                           | 6,346                           | 4,756                          | 7,520                     |
| 1952  | 699                           | 4,600           | ..                      | 756                           | 4,179                           | 3,884                          | 6,350                     |
| 1953  | 770                           | 4,370           | ..                      | 600                           | 3,280                           | 3,240                          | 5,780                     |
| 1954  | ..                            | ..              | ..                      | ..                            | ..                              | ..                             | ..                        |
| 1955  | 647                           | 2,964           | 13                      | 460                           | 2,488                           | 1,580                          | 4,992                     |
| 1956  | 705                           | 3,156           | 21                      | 557                           | 2,422                           | 1,801                          | 5,060                     |
| 1957  | 738                           | 3,251           | 26                      | 630                           | 2,351                           | 1,870                          | 5,126                     |
| 1958  | 768                           | 3,178           | 34                      | 580                           | 2,040                           | 1,704                          | 4,896                     |
| 1959  | 774                           | 3,385           | -60                     | 580                           | 2,638                           | 1,790                          | 5,527                     |
| 1960  | 727                           | 3,634           | 43                      | 652                           | 3,113                           | 2,303                          | 5,866                     |
| 1961  | 794                           | 3,838           | 12                      | 777                           | 2,822                           | 2,421                          | 5,822                     |
| 1962  | 855                           | 4,086           | 40                      | 968                           | 2,821                           | 2,643                          | 6,127                     |
| 1963  | 1,190                         | 4,899           | ..                      | 1,462                         | 3,513                           | 3,380                          | 7,684                     |
| 1964  | 1,378                         | 5,131           | ..                      | 1,536                         | 3,609                           | 3,467                          | 8,187                     |
| 1965  | 1,535                         | 5,446           | ..                      | 1,664                         | 4,063                           | 3,658                          | 9,050                     |
| 1966  | 1,740                         | 5,761           | ..                      | 1,742                         | 4,091                           | 3,711                          | 9,623                     |
| 1967  | 1,704                         | 6,221           | ..                      | 1,599                         | 3,999                           | 3,761                          | 9,762                     |
| 1968  | 1,744                         | 6,423           | ..                      | 1,669                         | 4,407                           | 4,048                          | 10,195                    |
| 1969  | 1,826                         | 6,723           | ..                      | 1,525                         | 5,297                           | 4,153                          | 11,218                    |

**JADUAL 1.5 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS PERBELANJAAN PADA HARGA SEMASA, 1947 – 2014, MALAYSIA (samb.)**  
 Table 1.5 : GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices, 1947 – 2014, Malaysia (cont'd)

| RM (Juta/ Million) |                               |                            |                         |                               |                                 |                                |                           |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Tahun              | Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir |                            | Perubahan Inventori     | Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar | Eksport Barang dan Perkhidmatan | Import Barang dan Perkhidmatan | KDNK pada Harga Pembeli   |
| Year               | Final Consumption Expenditure |                            | Changes in Inventories* | Gross Fixed Capital Formation | Exports of Goods and Services   | Imports of Goods and Services  | GDP at Purchasers' Prices |
|                    | a) Kerajaan<br>Government     | b) Persendirian<br>Private |                         |                               |                                 |                                |                           |
| 1970               | 2,162                         | 7,095                      | ..                      | 2,071                         | 5,389                           | 4,888                          | 11,829                    |
| 1971               | 2,170                         | 7,911                      | -13                     | 2,701                         | 5,242                           | 5,056                          | 12,955                    |
| 1972               | 2,738                         | 8,613                      | -150                    | 3,211                         | 5,121                           | 5,313                          | 14,220                    |
| 1973               | 2,934                         | 10,308                     | 207                     | 4,219                         | 7,767                           | 6,712                          | 18,723                    |
| 1974               | 3,516                         | 12,776                     | 714                     | 5,798                         | 11,043                          | 10,989                         | 22,858                    |
| 1975               | 3,924                         | 13,086                     | -381                    | 5,602                         | 10,172                          | 10,071                         | 22,332                    |
| 1976               | 4,301                         | 14,715                     | -71                     | 6,206                         | 14,554                          | 11,620                         | 28,085                    |
| 1977               | 5,388                         | 16,812                     | 247                     | 7,465                         | 16,216                          | 13,788                         | 32,340                    |
| 1978               | 6,090                         | 19,584                     | 723                     | 9,381                         | 18,585                          | 16,477                         | 37,886                    |
| 1979               | 6,475                         | 22,406                     | 1,173                   | 12,250                        | 26,004                          | 21,884                         | 46,424                    |
| 1980               | 8,811                         | 26,946                     | -380                    | 16,597                        | 30,676                          | 29,342                         | 53,308                    |
| 1981               | 10,425                        | 30,594                     | -602                    | 20,759                        | 30,154                          | 33,717                         | 57,613                    |
| 1982               | 11,469                        | 33,226                     | 613                     | 22,745                        | 31,846                          | 37,300                         | 62,599                    |
| 1983               | 11,015                        | 36,458                     | 1,253                   | 25,213                        | 36,298                          | 39,793                         | 70,444                    |
| 1984               | 11,741                        | 39,594                     | 1,306                   | 25,391                        | 43,171                          | 41,653                         | 79,550                    |
| 1985               | 11,844                        | 40,283                     | -1,757                  | 23,124                        | 42,537                          | 38,561                         | 77,470                    |
| 1986               | 12,127                        | 36,499                     | -261                    | 18,865                        | 40,305                          | 35,941                         | 71,594                    |
| 1987               | 12,060                        | 39,063                     | 812                     | 17,904                        | 50,998                          | 39,752                         | 81,085                    |
| 1988               | 13,148                        | 45,444                     | 1,624                   | 22,726                        | 61,348                          | 51,920                         | 92,370                    |
| 1989               | 14,798                        | 52,619                     | 835                     | 30,599                        | 75,112                          | 68,730                         | 105,233                   |
| 1990               | 16,426                        | 61,687                     | -813                    | 39,348                        | 88,675                          | 86,241                         | 119,081                   |
| 1991               | 18,504                        | 70,501                     | 1,938                   | 49,126                        | 105,161                         | 110,107                        | 135,124                   |
| 1992               | 19,604                        | 75,749                     | -1,906                  | 55,191                        | 114,494                         | 112,450                        | 150,682                   |

**JADUAL 1.5 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS PERBELANJAAN PADA HARGA SEMASA, 1947 – 2014, MALAYSIA (samb.)**

Table 1.5 : GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices, 1947 – 2014, Malaysia (cont'd)

|                   |                               |                            |  |  |  |   | RM (Juta/ Million)                                   |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|
| Tahun<br>Year     | Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir |                            | Perubahan Inventori<br>Changes in Inventories* | Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar<br>Gross Fixed Capital Formation | Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan<br>Exports of Goods and Services | Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan<br>Imports of Goods and Services | KDNK pada Harga Pembeli<br>GDP at Purchasers' Prices |
|                   | Final Consumption Expenditure |                            |  |  |  |   |  |
|                   | a) Kerajaan<br>Government     | b) Persendirian<br>Private |  |  |  |   |  |
| 1993              | 21,750                        | 83,144                     | 535  | 66,937   | 135,896  | 136,068   | 172,194  |
| 1994              | 23,973                        | 94,088                     | 1,870  | 78,664   | 174,255  | 177,389   | 195,461  |
| 1995              | 27,527                        | 106,613                    | 120  | 96,967   | 209,323  | 218,077   | 222,473  |
| 1996              | 28,178                        | 116,794                    | -2,579   | 107,825  | 232,358  | 228,843   | 253,732  |
| 1997              | 30,341                        | 127,783                    | -398   | 121,494  | 262,885  | 260,310   | 281,795  |
| 1998              | 27,670                        | 117,718                    | -427   | 75,982   | 327,836  | 265,536   | 283,243  |
| 1999              | 33,044                        | 125,056                    | 1,476  | 65,841   | 364,861  | 289,514   | 300,764  |
| 2000              | 36,229                        | 155,941                    | 5,615  | 90,141   | 427,003  | 358,529   | 356,401  |
| 2001              | 42,448                        | 162,618                    | -2,557   | 88,580   | 389,256  | 327,765   | 352,579  |
| 2002              | 49,656                        | 172,485                    | 4,955  | 89,995   | 415,040  | 348,919   | 383,213  |
| 2003              | 54,306                        | 186,674                    | 1,462  | 93,864   | 447,846  | 365,383   | 418,769  |
| 2004              | 59,635                        | 208,571                    | 9,930  | 99,336   | 546,925  | 450,350   | 474,048  |
| 2005              | 62,368                        | 240,188                    | 505  | 121,237  | 613,694  | 494,415   | 543,578  |
| 2006              | 66,647                        | 264,584                    | 4,467  | 131,024  | 669,505  | 539,443   | 596,784  |
| 2007              | 76,959                        | 300,418                    | 6,689  | 149,064  | 706,380  | 574,170   | 665,340  |
| 2008              | 88,581                        | 344,215                    | 6,837  | 158,381  | 766,096  | 594,160   | 769,949  |
| 2009              | 93,017                        | 348,168                    | -29,517  | 156,660  | 651,671  | 507,142   | 712,857  |
| 2010              | 103,346                       | 395,245                    | 7,813  | 184,292  | 714,075  | 583,337   | 821,434  |
| 2011              | 120,993                       | 437,340                    | 9,164  | 202,251  | 777,302  | 635,316   | 911,733  |
| 2012              | 134,442                       | 482,238                    | 3,741  | 246,343  | 770,202  | 665,714   | 971,252  |
| 2013 <sup>e</sup> | 139,822                       | 527,749                    | -5,522   | 269,814  | 770,368  | 683,408   | 1,018,821  |
| 2014 <sup>p</sup> | 147,646                       | 579,908                    | -10,697  | 287,498  | 817,176  | 714,950   | 1,106,580  |

**Nota / Notes:**

1947-1953 Persekutuan Tanah Melayu dan Singapura / Federation of Malaya and Singapore

1955-1959 Persekutuan Tanah Melayu / Federation of Malaya

1960-1962 Semenanjung Malaysia / Peninsular Malaysia

1963-2014 Malaysia

\* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Including statistical discrepancy

**JADUAL 1.6 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS PERBELANJAAN PADA HARGA MALAR, 1970 – 2014, MALAYSIA**

Table 1.6 : GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant Prices, 1970 – 2014, Malaysia

|                   |                               |                            |                         |                               |                                   |                                  | RM (Juta/ Million)        |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Tahun             | Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir |                            | Perubahan Inventori     | Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar | Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan | Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan | KDNK pada Harga Pembeli   |
| Year              | Final Consumption Expenditure |                            | Changes in Inventories* | Gross Fixed Capital Formation | Exports of Goods and Services     | Imports of Goods and Services    | GDP at Purchasers' Prices |
|                   | a) Kerajaan<br>Government     | b) Persendirian<br>Private |                         |                               |                                   |                                  |                           |
| <b>(1970=100)</b> |                               |                            |                         |                               |                                   |                                  |                           |
| 1970              | 2,162                         | 7,095                      | ..                      | 2,071                         | 5,389                             | 4,888                            | 11,829                    |
| 1971              | 2,078                         | 7,731                      | -26                     | 2,609                         | 5,480                             | 4,856                            | 13,016                    |
| 1972              | 2,429                         | 8,132                      | -200                    | 2,995                         | 5,591                             | 4,709                            | 14,238                    |
| 1973              | 2,540                         | 8,918                      | 67                      | 3,489                         | 6,384                             | 5,494                            | 15,904                    |
| 1974              | 2,919                         | 9,722                      | 450                     | 4,252                         | 7,401                             | 7,517                            | 17,227                    |
| 1975              | 3,117                         | 9,631                      | -266                    | 3,936                         | 7,179                             | 6,232                            | 17,365                    |
| 1976              | 3,382                         | 10,304                     | -38                     | 4,133                         | 8,397                             | 6,805                            | 19,373                    |
| 1977              | 3,714                         | 11,283                     | 275                     | 4,736                         | 8,746                             | 7,879                            | 20,875                    |
| 1978              | 3,931                         | 12,398                     | 299                     | 5,119                         | 9,410                             | 8,893                            | 22,264                    |
| 1979              | 4,273                         | 13,854                     | 723                     | 5,851                         | 11,053                            | 11,430                           | 24,324                    |
| 1980              | 5,131                         | 15,345                     | -85                     | 7,186                         | 11,353                            | 12,702                           | 26,228                    |
| 1981              | 5,903                         | 15,729                     | -168                    | 8,837                         | 11,413                            | 13,622                           | 28,092                    |
| 1982              | 6,325                         | 16,150                     | 136                     | 9,800                         | 12,409                            | 15,143                           | 29,677                    |
| 1983              | 6,552                         | 16,828                     | 98                      | 10,517                        | 13,770                            | 16,323                           | 31,442                    |
| <b>(1978=100)</b> |                               |                            |                         |                               |                                   |                                  |                           |
| 1978              | 6,090                         | 19,584                     | 723                     | 9,381                         | 18,585                            | 16,477                           | 37,886                    |
| 1979              | 6,195                         | 21,698                     | 285                     | 11,170                        | 21,924                            | 19,844                           | 41,428                    |
| 1980              | 7,750                         | 24,445                     | -319                    | 13,931                        | 22,619                            | 23,914                           | 44,511                    |
| 1981              | 8,784                         | 25,686                     | -498                    | 16,450                        | 22,431                            | 25,251                           | 47,601                    |
| 1982              | 9,552                         | 26,531                     | 478                     | 17,767                        | 24,826                            | 28,724                           | 50,430                    |
| 1983              | 9,989                         | 27,376                     | 445                     | 19,193                        | 27,889                            | 31,310                           | 53,583                    |
| 1984              | 9,500                         | 29,142                     | 952                     | 19,761                        | 31,733                            | 33,347                           | 57,742                    |
| 1985              | 9,417                         | 29,299                     | -1,302                  | 17,888                        | 31,875                            | 30,027                           | 57,150                    |
| 1986              | 9,536                         | 26,369                     | -157                    | 14,601                        | 35,632                            | 28,122                           | 57,859                    |
| 1987              | 9,676                         | 26,857                     | 62                      | 13,954                        | 40,819                            | 30,505                           | 60,863                    |
| 1988              | 10,149                        | 31,189                     | 1,228                   | 16,084                        | 45,637                            | 37,984                           | 66,303                    |
| 1989              | 10,914                        | 35,616                     | -195                    | 21,212                        | 53,903                            | 49,045                           | 72,405                    |
| 1990              | 11,513                        | 39,728                     | -875                    | 25,872                        | 63,250                            | 60,033                           | 79,455                    |
| 1991              | 12,937                        | 43,507                     | 277                     | 31,352                        | 72,535                            | 74,263                           | 86,345                    |
| 1992              | 13,464                        | 45,401                     | -1,017                  | 33,877                        | 76,303                            | 75,162                           | 92,866                    |
| 1993              | 14,903                        | 46,866                     | -785                    | 39,689                        | 89,455                            | 89,511                           | 100,617                   |
| 1994              | 16,372                        | 51,455                     | 338                     | 46,463                        | 109,566                           | 114,279                          | 109,915                   |
| 1995              | 17,568                        | 56,288                     | 644                     | 55,715                        | 128,827                           | 138,770                          | 120,272                   |
| 1996              | 17,818                        | 59,668                     | -1,485                  | 61,160                        | 138,043                           | 144,583                          | 130,621                   |
| 1997              | 18,763                        | 62,490                     | -569                    | 66,354                        | 152,942                           | 159,297                          | 140,684                   |

**JADUAL 1.6 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS PERBELANJAAN PADA HARGA MALAR, 1970 – 2014, MALAYSIA (samb.)**

Table 1.6 : GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant Prices, 1970 – 2014, Malaysia (cont'd)

|                   |                               |                 |                         |                               |                                   |                                  | RM (Juta/ Million)        |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Tahun             | Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir |                 | Perubahan Inventori     | Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar | Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan | Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan | KDNK pada Harga Pembeli   |
| Year              | Final Consumption Expenditure |                 | Changes in Inventories* | Gross Fixed Capital Formation | Exports of Goods and Services     | Imports of Goods and Services    | GDP at Purchasers' Prices |
|                   | a) Kerajaan                   | b) Persendirian |                         |                               |                                   |                                  |                           |
|                   | Government                    | Private         |                         |                               |                                   |                                  |                           |
| <b>(1987=100)</b> |                               |                 |                         |                               |                                   |                                  |                           |
| 1987              | 12,060                        | 39,063          | 812                     | 17,904                        | 50,998                            | 39,752                           | 81,085                    |
| 1988              | 12,947                        | 43,657          | 1,513                   | 22,059                        | 56,556                            | 47,589                           | 89,143                    |
| 1989              | 13,429                        | 49,473          | 748                     | 28,240                        | 65,149                            | 59,820                           | 97,219                    |
| 1990              | 14,219                        | 55,354          | -697                    | 35,886                        | 76,758                            | 75,544                           | 105,977                   |
| 1991              | 15,889                        | 60,361          | 1,657                   | 43,912                        | 88,863                            | 94,588                           | 116,093                   |
| 1992              | 16,673                        | 63,170          | -1,612                  | 48,738                        | 100,056                           | 100,617                          | 126,408                   |
| 1993              | 18,078                        | 67,120          | 446                     | 57,413                        | 111,605                           | 115,745                          | 138,916                   |
| 1994              | 19,500                        | 73,422          | 1,486                   | 66,668                        | 136,054                           | 145,417                          | 151,713                   |
| 1995              | 20,682                        | 81,981          | 90                      | 81,895                        | 161,856                           | 179,878                          | 166,625                   |
| 1996              | 20,833                        | 87,609          | -1,900                  | 88,624                        | 176,792                           | 188,666                          | 183,292                   |
| 1997              | 22,017                        | 91,385          | -276                    | 96,744                        | 186,499                           | 199,655                          | 196,714                   |
| 1998              | 20,059                        | 82,031          | -233                    | 55,177                        | 187,415                           | 162,212                          | 182,237                   |
| 1999              | 23,485                        | 84,377          | 1,254                   | 51,568                        | 212,085                           | 179,347                          | 193,422                   |
| 2000              | 23,868                        | 95,370          | 3,384                   | 64,840                        | 246,158                           | 223,062                          | 210,557                   |
| 2001              | 28,007                        | 97,630          | -1,279                  | 63,050                        | 227,685                           | 203,866                          | 211,227                   |
| 2002              | 30,926                        | 101,946         | 3,200                   | 63,249                        | 237,904                           | 216,802                          | 220,422                   |
| 2003              | 34,440                        | 108,722         | -1,094                  | 64,960                        | 251,463                           | 225,996                          | 232,496                   |
| 2004              | 36,558                        | 120,181         | 5,823                   | 66,996                        | 292,476                           | 272,721                          | 249,314                   |
| 2005              | 38,526                        | 131,266         | -838                    | 70,175                        | 317,693                           | 294,647                          | 262,175                   |
| <b>(2000=100)</b> |                               |                 |                         |                               |                                   |                                  |                           |
| 2000              | 36,229                        | 155,941         | 5,615                   | 90,141                        | 427,003                           | 358,529                          | 356,401                   |
| 2001              | 41,918                        | 160,662         | -1,450                  | 88,282                        | 397,838                           | 329,004                          | 358,246                   |
| 2002              | 46,902                        | 166,883         | 4,907                   | 88,792                        | 419,430                           | 349,356                          | 377,559                   |
| 2003              | 50,939                        | 180,423         | 966                     | 91,317                        | 440,963                           | 365,195                          | 399,414                   |
| 2004              | 54,832                        | 198,193         | 4,052                   | 94,561                        | 511,774                           | 436,906                          | 426,507                   |
| 2005              | 58,395                        | 216,247         | -3,080                  | 99,266                        | 554,261                           | 475,838                          | 449,250                   |
| 2006              | 61,332                        | 230,948         | 257                     | 106,750                       | 590,784                           | 514,544                          | 475,526                   |
| 2007              | 65,381                        | 255,263         | -770                    | 116,751                       | 614,815                           | 545,099                          | 506,341                   |
| 2008              | 71,877                        | 277,540         | -5,466                  | 118,077                       | 625,370                           | 556,715                          | 530,683                   |
| 2009 <sup>e</sup> | 74,669                        | 279,361         | -14,391                 | 111,516                       | 559,537                           | 488,691                          | 522,001                   |
| 2010 <sup>p</sup> | 75,009                        | 297,604         | 11,891                  | 122,443                       | 614,988                           | 562,382                          | 559,554                   |

**JADUAL 1.6 : KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS PERBELANJAAN PADA HARGA MALAR, 1970 – 2014, MALAYSIA (samb.)**

Table 1.6 : GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant Prices, 1970 – 2014, Malaysia (cont'd)

|                   |                               |                 |   |                               |                                   |                                  | RM (Juta/ Million)        |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Tahun             | Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir |                 | Perubahan Inventori dan barangan berharga | Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar | Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan | Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan | KDNK pada Harga Pembeli   |
| Year              | Final Consumption Expenditure |                 | Changes in Inventories and valuables *    | Gross Fixed Capital Formation | Exports of Goods and Services     | Imports of Goods and Services    | GDP at Purchasers' Prices |
|                   | a) Kerajaan                   | b) Persendirian |   |                               |                                   |                                  |                           |
|                   | Government                    | Private         |   |                               |                                   |                                  |                           |
| <b>(2005=100)</b> |                               |                 |   |                               |                                   |                                  |                           |
| 2005              | 62,368                        | 240,188         | 505                                       | 121,237                       | 613,695                           | 494,415                          | 543,578                   |
| 2006              | 65,792                        | 256,065         | 3,358                                     | 128,832                       | 654,697                           | 534,808                          | 573,936                   |
| 2007              | 70,149                        | 282,807         | 1,906                                     | 142,178                       | 679,467                           | 566,421                          | 610,087                   |
| 2008              | 74,970                        | 307,467         | 1,199                                     | 145,525                       | 690,103                           | 579,698                          | 639,565                   |
| 2009              | 78,675                        | 309,169         | -8,682                                    | 141,584                       | 615,012                           | 505,874                          | 629,885                   |
| 2010              | 81,383                        | 330,385         | 8,129                                     | 158,397                       | 683,391                           | 585,031                          | 676,653                   |
| 2011              | 94,563                        | 353,293         | 3,172                                     | 168,393                       | 713,893                           | 621,555                          | 711,760                   |
| 2012 <sup>e</sup> | 99,249                        | 382,384         | 5,629                                     | 200,773                       | 700,819                           | 636,921                          | 751,934                   |
| 2013 <sup>p</sup> | 105,510                       | 409,817         | -1,452                                    | 217,879                       | 705,260                           | 649,404                          | 787,611                   |
| 2014 <sup>p</sup> | 110,203                       | 438,748         | -8,849                                    | 228,089                       | 741,333                           | 674,483                          | 835,040                   |
| <b>(2010=100)</b> |                               |                 |   |                               |                                   |                                  |                           |
| 2010              | 103,346                       | 395,245         | 7,813                                     | 184,292                       | 714,075                           | 583,337                          | 821,434                   |
| 2011              | 117,983                       | 422,376         | 4,793                                     | 195,996                       | 743,919                           | 620,147                          | 864,920                   |
| 2012              | 124,390                       | 457,625         | 4,289                                     | 233,203                       | 730,961                           | 638,206                          | 912,261                   |
| 2013 <sup>e</sup> | 131,719                       | 490,798         | -3,177                                    | 252,271                       | 732,856                           | 649,208                          | 955,260                   |
| 2014 <sup>p</sup> | 137,511                       | 524,979         | -8,598                                    | 264,276                       | 770,503                           | 676,165                          | 1,012,506                 |

\* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Including statistical discrepancy

**JADUAL 1.7 : KDNK MENGIKUT NEGERI BAGI TAHUN 2005 – 2013 PADA HARGA MALAR 2005**Table 1.7 : *GDP by State for Year 2005 – 2013 at Constant 2005 Prices*

| Negeri<br>State  | RM (Juta/ Million) |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |                   |
|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|  | 2005               | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           | 2011           | 2012 <sup>e</sup> | 2013 <sup>p</sup> |
| Johor  | 50,058             | 52,539         | 54,685         | 56,990         | 55,268         | 60,679         | 64,592         | 68,899            | 72,275            |
| Kedah  | 17,829             | 19,255         | 21,033         | 21,209         | 21,092         | 21,998         | 23,837         | 25,278            | 26,434            |
| Kelantan   | 9,031              | 9,658          | 10,482         | 11,203         | 11,436         | 11,991         | 12,780         | 13,476            | 13,963            |
| Melaka   | 15,049             | 16,333         | 17,422         | 18,250         | 18,472         | 19,689         | 20,474         | 21,944            | 22,646            |
| Negeri Sembilan  | 19,736             | 21,554         | 22,680         | 23,657         | 23,804         | 25,177         | 26,414         | 27,730            | 28,691            |
| Pahang   | 23,061             | 24,693         | 25,206         | 26,465         | 26,203         | 27,484         | 29,201         | 30,791            | 32,489            |
| Pulau Pinang   | 39,186             | 43,401         | 46,226         | 48,749         | 43,626         | 48,161         | 50,053         | 52,571            | 54,968            |
| Perak  | 27,733             | 29,558         | 31,048         | 33,060         | 32,700         | 34,576         | 37,001         | 39,688            | 41,787            |
| Perlis   | 2,845              | 2,945          | 3,157          | 3,250          | 3,166          | 3,318          | 3,386          | 3,537             | 3,648             |
| Selangor   | 113,185            | 118,819        | 128,169        | 139,877        | 139,237        | 155,739        | 164,751        | 176,377           | 186,548           |
| Terengganu   | 15,562             | 16,867         | 18,122         | 18,500         | 17,720         | 18,487         | 18,980         | 19,642            | 20,554            |
| Sabah  | 32,427             | 34,221         | 35,318         | 39,114         | 40,986         | 42,101         | 42,680         | 44,469            | 45,791            |
| Sarawak  | 57,700             | 60,265         | 65,283         | 65,470         | 64,173         | 66,947         | 70,849         | 71,879            | 74,887            |
| WP Kuala Lumpur  | 67,017             | 71,894         | 78,302         | 85,414         | 88,488         | 97,830         | 106,615        | 114,277           | 122,059           |
| WP Labuan  | 2,146              | 2,551          | 2,678          | 2,369          | 2,486          | 2,646          | 3,007          | 3,217             | 3,475             |
| Supra <sup>1</sup>   | 51,013             | 49,381         | 50,274         | 45,990         | 41,028         | 39,827         | 37,139         | 38,159            | 37,397            |
| <b>KDNK pada Harga Pembeli</b><br><i>GDP at Purchasers' Prices</i> | <b>543,578</b>     | <b>573,936</b> | <b>610,087</b> | <b>639,565</b> | <b>629,885</b> | <b>676,653</b> | <b>711,760</b> | <b>751,934</b>    | <b>787,611</b>    |

Nota / Note:

- <sup>1</sup> Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri  
Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state



**JADUAL 1.8 : KDNK MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN AKTIVITI EKONOMI BAGI TAHUN 2005 – 2013 PADA HARGA MALAR 2005**  
 Table 1.8 : GDP by State and Economic Activity for Year 2005 – 2013 at Constant 2005 Prices

|   | RM (Juta/ Million) |        |        |        |        |        |        |                   |                   |
|---|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | 2005               | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012 <sup>e</sup> | 2013 <sup>p</sup> |
| <b>a) Pertanian</b><br><i>Agriculture</i>                             |                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |                   |                   |
| Johor   | 6,189              | 6,654  | 6,349  | 7,171  | 7,448  | 7,598  | 8,135  | 8,499             | 8,749             |
| Kedah   | 2,206              | 2,417  | 2,682  | 2,748  | 2,758  | 2,734  | 2,961  | 3,010             | 3,134             |
| Kelantan  | 2,345              | 2,618  | 2,989  | 3,028  | 2,941  | 3,071  | 3,250  | 3,262             | 3,278             |
| Melaka  | 813                | 962    | 1,050  | 1,252  | 1,450  | 1,794  | 1,904  | 1,996             | 2,171             |
| Negeri Sembilan   | 1,638              | 1,817  | 1,771  | 1,832  | 1,941  | 2,016  | 2,126  | 2,178             | 2,177             |
| Pahang  | 5,408              | 5,770  | 5,208  | 5,455  | 5,449  | 5,673  | 6,117  | 6,187             | 6,496             |
| Pulau Pinang  | 634                | 700    | 721    | 750    | 760    | 889    | 944    | 990               | 1,021             |
| Perak   | 4,686              | 4,841  | 5,003  | 5,068  | 5,196  | 5,241  | 5,627  | 5,777             | 5,770             |
| Perlis  | 726                | 809    | 932    | 936    | 856    | 890    | 828    | 841               | 819               |
| Selangor  | 1,701              | 2,049  | 1,926  | 2,306  | 2,519  | 2,707  | 2,767  | 2,929             | 2,874             |
| Terengganu  | 1,566              | 1,683  | 1,632  | 1,869  | 1,497  | 1,502  | 1,552  | 1,531             | 1,554             |
| Sabah   | 9,647              | 9,908  | 10,474 | 10,095 | 9,713  | 9,333  | 9,763  | 9,269             | 9,411             |
| Sarawak   | 7,278              | 7,199  | 7,346  | 7,415  | 7,423  | 7,695  | 8,157  | 8,371             | 8,501             |
| WP Kuala Lumpur   | a                  | a      | a      | a      | a      | a      | a      | a                 | a                 |
| WP Labuan   | 74                 | 104    | 104    | 110    | 109    | 118    | 117    | 121               | 139               |
| Supra   | ..                 | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..                | ..                |
| <b>b) Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian</b><br><i>Mining and Quarrying</i> |                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |                   |                   |
| Johor   | 51                 | 48     | 50     | 54     | 59     | 68     | 71     | 84                | 96                |
| Kedah   | 17                 | 17     | 18     | 18     | 19     | 19     | 20     | 24                | 27                |
| Kelantan  | 17                 | 14     | 16     | 16     | 16     | 16     | 18     | 21                | 24                |
| Melaka  | 8                  | 7      | 8      | 8      | 8      | 8      | 9      | 10                | 12                |
| Negeri Sembilan   | 18                 | 18     | 19     | 19     | 20     | 21     | 21     | 25                | 28                |
| Pahang  | 101                | 80     | 110    | 100    | 121    | 179    | 198    | 217               | 235               |
| Pulau Pinang  | 17                 | 17     | 19     | 19     | 19     | 19     | 20     | 24                | 27                |
| Perak   | 91                 | 97     | 105    | 103    | 102    | 112    | 120    | 144               | 161               |
| Perlis  | 7                  | 7      | 7      | 8      | 6      | 6      | 7      | 8                 | 8                 |
| Selangor  | 111                | 116    | 121    | 122    | 125    | 127    | 132    | 154               | 174               |
| Terengganu  | 10                 | 9      | 8      | 10     | 11     | 14     | 16     | 19                | 22                |
| Sabah   | 5,133              | 5,305  | 4,338  | 8,037  | 9,635  | 9,981  | 8,339  | 9,167             | 9,349             |
| Sarawak   | 15,493             | 16,136 | 17,638 | 16,465 | 15,190 | 15,757 | 16,469 | 15,154            | 16,083            |
| WP Kuala Lumpur   | 25                 | 24     | 26     | 26     | 27     | 27     | 29     | 34                | 38                |
| WP Labuan   | ..                 | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..                | ..                |
| Supra   | 51,013             | 49,381 | 50,274 | 45,990 | 41,028 | 39,827 | 37,139 | 38,159            | 37,397            |

Nota / Note:

<sup>a</sup> nilai ditambah kurang daripada RM5 juta / value added less than RM5 million

**JADUAL 1.8 : KDNK MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN AKTIVITI EKONOMI BAGI TAHUN 2005 – 2013 PADA HARGA MALAR 2005 (samb.)**

Table 1.8 : GDP by State and Economic Activity for Year 2005 – 2013 at Constant 2005 Prices (cont'd)

RM (Juta/ Million)

|   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012 <sup>e</sup> | 2013 <sup>p</sup> |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>c) Pembuatan</b><br><i>Manufacturing</i> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                   |                   |
| <b>Johor</b>                                | 19,314 | 20,066 | 20,663 | 20,028 | 17,650 | 21,037 | 21,995 | 23,336            | 24,405            |
| <b>Kedah</b>                                | 6,439  | 6,984  | 7,718  | 6,957  | 6,416  | 6,638  | 7,352  | 7,852             | 8,045             |
| <b>Kelantan</b>                             | 546    | 511    | 538    | 572    | 570    | 691    | 720    | 739               | 728               |
| <b>Melaka</b>                               | 7,594  | 8,313  | 8,496  | 8,527  | 7,992  | 8,441  | 8,527  | 9,030             | 9,190             |
| <b>Negeri Sembilan</b>                      | 10,528 | 11,477 | 11,877 | 12,038 | 11,755 | 12,289 | 12,895 | 13,395            | 13,483            |
| <b>Pahang</b>                               | 6,423  | 7,111  | 7,053  | 7,210  | 6,693  | 6,899  | 7,260  | 7,841             | 8,261             |
| <b>Pulau Pinang</b>                         | 21,249 | 24,429 | 25,374 | 26,348 | 21,239 | 24,264 | 24,567 | 25,411            | 26,301            |
| <b>Perak</b>                                | 5,548  | 6,255  | 6,343  | 6,605  | 5,800  | 6,549  | 7,268  | 7,658             | 8,092             |
| <b>Perlis</b>                               | 352    | 345    | 324    | 349    | 290    | 302    | 341    | 352               | 362               |
| <b>Selangor</b>                             | 41,648 | 42,584 | 42,880 | 44,795 | 41,858 | 50,189 | 52,570 | 55,498            | 57,388            |
| <b>Terengganu</b>                           | 6,476  | 7,204  | 7,758  | 7,568  | 6,918  | 7,215  | 7,150  | 7,440             | 7,670             |
| <b>Sabah</b>                                | 3,149  | 3,308  | 3,333  | 3,412  | 3,149  | 3,296  | 3,486  | 3,496             | 3,605             |
| <b>Sarawak</b>                              | 15,987 | 17,375 | 18,774 | 18,472 | 17,490 | 18,117 | 19,237 | 19,400            | 19,926            |
| <b>WP Kuala Lumpur</b>                      | 3,908  | 4,024  | 3,911  | 3,672  | 3,763  | 3,757  | 4,191  | 4,584             | 5,029             |
| <b>WP Labuan</b>                            | 595    | 894    | 840    | 593    | 568    | 576    | 676    | 718               | 751               |
| <b>Supra</b>                                | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ..     | ..                | ..                |
| <b>d) Pembinaan</b><br><i>Construction</i>  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                   |                   |
| <b>Johor</b>                                | 1,671  | 1,568  | 1,578  | 1,597  | 1,817  | 2,045  | 2,029  | 2,397             | 2,591             |
| <b>Kedah</b>                                | 480    | 454    | 521    | 571    | 538    | 541    | 545    | 609               | 544               |
| <b>Kelantan</b>                             | 177    | 169    | 159    | 176    | 195    | 207    | 205    | 229               | 184               |
| <b>Melaka</b>                               | 340    | 314    | 486    | 524    | 553    | 570    | 579    | 906               | 693               |
| <b>Negeri Sembilan</b>                      | 412    | 403    | 436    | 495    | 540    | 583    | 612    | 693               | 711               |
| <b>Pahang</b>                               | 575    | 572    | 576    | 662    | 696    | 782    | 761    | 873               | 927               |
| <b>Pulau Pinang</b>                         | 844    | 813    | 924    | 1,005  | 982    | 1,022  | 1,074  | 1,315             | 1,308             |
| <b>Perak</b>                                | 704    | 675    | 555    | 583    | 643    | 717    | 721    | 1,095             | 1,316             |
| <b>Perlis</b>                               | 103    | 101    | 100    | 101    | 92     | 109    | 105    | 97                | 100               |
| <b>Selangor</b>                             | 5,047  | 5,028  | 5,963  | 6,244  | 6,585  | 7,248  | 7,881  | 8,790             | 10,144            |
| <b>Terengganu</b>                           | 414    | 455    | 603    | 572    | 610    | 648    | 630    | 757               | 796               |
| <b>Sabah</b>                                | 950    | 1,050  | 840    | 823    | 880    | 1,048  | 1,127  | 1,280             | 1,107             |
| <b>Sarawak</b>                              | 1,368  | 1,387  | 1,623  | 1,585  | 1,708  | 1,877  | 1,853  | 2,263             | 2,301             |
| <b>WP Kuala Lumpur</b>                      | 2,998  | 3,009  | 3,007  | 3,194  | 3,413  | 4,039  | 4,320  | 5,302             | 6,782             |
| <b>WP Labuan</b>                            | 24     | 24     | 18     | 21     | 19     | 21     | 22     | 34                | 52                |
| <b>Supra</b>                                | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ..     | ..                | ..                |

**JADUAL 1.8 : KDNK MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN AKTIVITI EKONOMI BAGI TAHUN 2005 – 2013 PADA HARGA MALAR 2005 (samb.)**

Table 1.8 : GDP by State and Economic Activity for Year 2005 – 2013 at Constant 2005 Prices (cont'd)

|   | RM (Juta/ Million) |             |             |             |             |             |             |                         |                         |
|---|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>e) Utiliti, Pengangkutan, Penyimpanan &amp; Komunikasi</b><br><i>Utilities, Transport, Storage &amp; Communication</i>                           | <b>2005</b>        | <b>2006</b> | <b>2007</b> | <b>2008</b> | <b>2009</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2011</b> | <b>2012<sup>e</sup></b> | <b>2013<sup>p</sup></b> |
| <b>Johor</b>  | 5,122              | 5,431       | 5,839       | 6,091       | 6,168       | 6,751       | 7,297       | 7,898                   | 8,222                   |
| <b>Kedah</b>  | 1,286              | 1,360       | 1,465       | 1,586       | 1,646       | 1,779       | 1,918       | 2,071                   | 2,215                   |
| <b>Kelantan</b>   | 724                | 744         | 787         | 824         | 854         | 936         | 1,009       | 1,072                   | 1,128                   |
| <b>Melaka</b>   | 1,257              | 1,311       | 1,372       | 1,453       | 1,503       | 1,618       | 1,719       | 1,799                   | 1,979                   |
| <b>Negeri Sembilan</b>  | 1,564              | 1,943       | 2,047       | 2,142       | 2,178       | 2,380       | 2,510       | 2,698                   | 2,723                   |
| <b>Pahang</b>   | 1,182              | 1,193       | 1,282       | 1,378       | 1,378       | 1,477       | 1,589       | 1,691                   | 1,786                   |
| <b>Pulau Pinang</b>   | 3,423              | 3,595       | 3,973       | 4,212       | 4,235       | 4,570       | 4,849       | 5,238                   | 5,501                   |
| <b>Perak</b>  | 5,266              | 5,560       | 5,697       | 5,834       | 5,950       | 6,445       | 6,773       | 7,426                   | 8,094                   |
| <b>Perlis</b>   | 547                | 577         | 604         | 618         | 634         | 677         | 709         | 714                     | 721                     |
| <b>Selangor</b>   | 16,202             | 17,166      | 18,524      | 19,834      | 20,143      | 21,753      | 22,998      | 24,475                  | 26,317                  |
| <b>Terengganu</b>   | 2,939              | 3,086       | 3,243       | 3,335       | 3,383       | 3,627       | 3,784       | 3,658                   | 3,896                   |
| <b>Sabah</b>  | 2,601              | 2,740       | 2,960       | 3,155       | 3,176       | 3,461       | 3,693       | 3,872                   | 4,101                   |
| <b>Sarawak</b>  | 4,159              | 4,195       | 4,623       | 4,928       | 4,917       | 5,246       | 5,515       | 5,820                   | 6,132                   |
| <b>WP Kuala Lumpur</b>  | 4,063              | 4,428       | 4,793       | 5,216       | 5,362       | 5,859       | 6,210       | 6,714                   | 7,276                   |
| <b>WP Labuan</b>  | 177                | 189         | 191         | 208         | 202         | 202         | 212         | 222                     | 231                     |
| <b>Supra</b>  | ...                | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...                     | ...                     |
| <b>f) Perdagangan Borong &amp; Runcit, Penginapan, Makanan dan Minuman</b><br><i>Wholesale &amp; Retail Trade, Accommodation, Food and Beverage</i> |                    |             |             |             |             |             |             |                         |                         |
| <b>Johor</b>  | 4,739              | 5,092       | 5,812       | 6,595       | 6,633       | 7,181       | 7,682       | 8,012                   | 8,451                   |
| <b>Kedah</b>  | 2,024              | 2,145       | 2,500       | 2,802       | 2,905       | 3,164       | 3,317       | 3,421                   | 3,716                   |
| <b>Kelantan</b>   | 1,624              | 1,681       | 1,883       | 2,058       | 2,164       | 2,199       | 2,304       | 2,406                   | 2,510                   |
| <b>Melaka</b>   | 1,861              | 2,031       | 2,351       | 2,670       | 2,965       | 3,040       | 3,242       | 3,362                   | 3,541                   |
| <b>Negeri Sembilan</b>  | 1,686              | 1,768       | 2,033       | 2,309       | 2,428       | 2,619       | 2,705       | 2,829                   | 2,989                   |
| <b>Pahang</b>   | 3,213              | 3,345       | 3,866       | 4,148       | 4,180       | 4,535       | 4,713       | 4,905                   | 5,058                   |
| <b>Pulau Pinang</b>   | 4,378              | 4,717       | 5,393       | 5,915       | 5,736       | 6,218       | 6,545       | 6,806                   | 7,280                   |
| <b>Perak</b>  | 3,384              | 3,587       | 4,166       | 4,824       | 4,779       | 5,194       | 5,562       | 5,813                   | 6,150                   |
| <b>Perlis</b>   | 180                | 188         | 227         | 250         | 260         | 283         | 291         | 307                     | 331                     |
| <b>Selangor</b>   | 20,230             | 21,833      | 24,902      | 27,732      | 28,412      | 29,899      | 31,903      | 33,681                  | 36,011                  |
| <b>Terengganu</b>   | 1,190              | 1,228       | 1,395       | 1,527       | 1,564       | 1,653       | 1,717       | 1,814                   | 1,936                   |
| <b>Sabah</b>  | 3,787              | 4,323       | 4,960       | 5,387       | 5,770       | 6,027       | 6,529       | 6,770                   | 7,043                   |
| <b>Sarawak</b>  | 4,255              | 4,431       | 5,117       | 5,753       | 6,026       | 6,281       | 6,747       | 7,041                   | 7,340                   |
| <b>WP Kuala Lumpur</b>  | 21,924             | 23,061      | 26,593      | 29,153      | 29,395      | 33,264      | 35,960      | 37,683                  | 40,341                  |
| <b>WP Labuan</b>  | 168                | 177         | 207         | 221         | 226         | 240         | 249         | 259                     | 281                     |
| <b>Supra</b>  | ...                | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...                     | ...                     |

**JADUAL 1.8 : KDNK MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN AKTIVITI EKONOMI BAGI TAHUN 2005 – 2013 PADA HARGA MALAR 2005 (samb.)**

Table 1.8 : GDP by State and Economic Activity for Year 2005 – 2013 at Constant 2005 Prices (cont'd)

RM (Juta/ Million)

| <b>g) Kewangan, Insurans,<br/>Hartanah dan<br/>Perkhidmatan<br/>Perniagaan</b> | <b>2005</b> | <b>2006</b> | <b>2007</b> | <b>2008</b> | <b>2009</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2011</b> | <b>2012<sup>e</sup></b> | <b>2013<sup>p</sup></b> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Finance, Insurance, Real<br/>Estate and Business<br/>Services</i>           |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |                         |                         |
| <b>Johor</b>   | 6,491       | 6,795       | 7,251       | 7,868       | 7,739       | 8,074       | 8,630       | 9,120                   | 9,370                   |
| <b>Kedah</b>   | 1,562       | 1,764       | 1,871       | 2,035       | 2,161       | 2,279       | 2,490       | 2,708                   | 2,773                   |
| <b>Kelantan</b>  | 648         | 734         | 787         | 921         | 923         | 992         | 1,044       | 1,136                   | 1,162                   |
| <b>Melaka</b>  | 1,277       | 1,363       | 1,496       | 1,568       | 1,681       | 1,814       | 1,873       | 2,006                   | 2,023                   |
| <b>Negeri Sembilan</b>   | 1,465       | 1,615       | 1,785       | 1,927       | 1,951       | 2,049       | 2,162       | 2,282                   | 2,333                   |
| <b>Pahang</b>  | 1,371       | 1,443       | 1,604       | 1,753       | 1,803       | 1,906       | 2,025       | 2,217                   | 2,282                   |
| <b>Pulau Pinang</b>  | 4,706       | 4,975       | 5,509       | 5,883       | 5,912       | 6,403       | 6,773       | 7,038                   | 7,184                   |
| <b>Perak</b>   | 2,991       | 3,146       | 3,486       | 3,898       | 3,914       | 3,897       | 4,022       | 4,408                   | 4,468                   |
| <b>Perlis</b>  | 186         | 171         | 195         | 230         | 237         | 254         | 268         | 290                     | 298                     |
| <b>Selangor</b>  | 14,073      | 15,240      | 18,393      | 21,135      | 22,090      | 24,580      | 25,514      | 27,814                  | 29,169                  |
| <b>Terengganu</b>  | 545         | 566         | 695         | 753         | 800         | 837         | 873         | 956                     | 983                     |
| <b>Sabah</b>   | 2,792       | 2,986       | 3,615       | 3,170       | 3,399       | 3,662       | 3,986       | 4,371                   | 4,460                   |
| <b>Sarawak</b>   | 4,221       | 4,403       | 4,783       | 5,261       | 5,548       | 5,981       | 6,354       | 6,880                   | 7,138                   |
| <b>WP Kuala Lumpur</b>   | 22,714      | 25,112      | 27,017      | 29,696      | 31,417      | 33,928      | 36,665      | 39,294                  | 41,087                  |
| <b>WP Labuan</b>   | 974         | 1,032       | 1,186       | 1,058       | 1,167       | 1,313       | 1,533       | 1,654                   | 1,801                   |
| <b>Supra</b>   | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...                     | ...                     |
| <b>h) Perkhidmatan-<br/>perkhidmatan Lain</b>                                  |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |                         |                         |
| <i>Other Services</i>  |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |                         |                         |
| <b>Johor</b>   | 2,497       | 2,531       | 2,598       | 2,685       | 2,765       | 2,905       | 3,097       | 3,208                   | 3,299                   |
| <b>Kedah</b>   | 1,614       | 1,652       | 1,689       | 1,798       | 1,867       | 1,926       | 2,010       | 2,060                   | 2,140                   |
| <b>Kelantan</b>  | 1,142       | 1,174       | 1,204       | 1,263       | 1,313       | 1,357       | 1,410       | 1,458                   | 1,531                   |
| <b>Melaka</b>  | 960         | 941         | 1,007       | 1,052       | 1,088       | 1,131       | 1,206       | 1,242                   | 1,291                   |
| <b>Negeri Sembilan</b>   | 1,046       | 1,013       | 1,139       | 1,203       | 1,303       | 1,376       | 1,415       | 1,478                   | 1,537                   |
| <b>Pahang</b>  | 2,812       | 2,848       | 3,078       | 3,208       | 3,279       | 3,423       | 3,659       | 3,769                   | 4,027                   |
| <b>Pulau Pinang</b>  | 1,744       | 1,791       | 1,912       | 2,014       | 2,094       | 2,201       | 2,284       | 2,400                   | 2,538                   |
| <b>Perak</b>   | 2,276       | 2,326       | 2,501       | 2,643       | 2,747       | 2,754       | 2,851       | 2,918                   | 3,021                   |
| <b>Perlis</b>  | 220         | 213         | 229         | 238         | 245         | 256         | 266         | 272                     | 281                     |
| <b>Selangor</b>  | 5,685       | 6,011       | 6,368       | 6,917       | 7,155       | 7,542       | 7,886       | 8,294                   | 8,782                   |
| <b>Terengganu</b>  | 763         | 782         | 812         | 854         | 878         | 888         | 942         | 975                     | 1,013                   |
| <b>Sabah</b>   | 1,439       | 1,459       | 1,513       | 1,600       | 1,661       | 1,706       | 1,780       | 1,832                   | 1,916                   |
| <b>Sarawak</b>   | 1,900       | 1,970       | 2,047       | 2,132       | 2,212       | 2,294       | 2,446       | 2,534                   | 2,668                   |
| <b>WP Kuala Lumpur</b>   | 3,343       | 3,506       | 3,798       | 4,092       | 4,289       | 4,586       | 4,851       | 5,074                   | 5,399                   |
| <b>WP Labuan</b>   | 60          | 63          | 64          | 64          | 67          | 69          | 71          | 73                      | 76                      |
| <b>Supra</b>   | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...                     | ...                     |

**JADUAL 1.8 : KDNK MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN AKTIVITI EKONOMI BAGI TAHUN 2005 – 2013 PADA HARGA MALAR 2005 (samb.)**

Table 1.8 : GDP by State and Economic Activity for Year 2005 – 2013 at Constant 2005 Prices (cont'd)

|   | RM (Juta/ Million) |       |       |       |       |        |        |                   |                   |
|---|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|
| i) Perkhidmatan Kerajaan<br>Government Services | 2005               | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010   | 2011   | 2012 <sup>a</sup> | 2013 <sup>P</sup> |
| Johor   | 3,257              | 3,632 | 3,804 | 4,058 | 4,223 | 4,326  | 4,937  | 5,544             | 5,815             |
| Kedah   | 2,091              | 2,328 | 2,443 | 2,553 | 2,641 | 2,789  | 3,094  | 3,361             | 3,668             |
| Kelantan  | 1,798              | 2,003 | 2,106 | 2,328 | 2,438 | 2,501  | 2,796  | 3,129             | 3,389             |
| Melaka  | 927                | 1,077 | 1,124 | 1,184 | 1,202 | 1,265  | 1,408  | 1,579             | 1,726             |
| Negeri Sembilan                                 | 1,285              | 1,431 | 1,495 | 1,574 | 1,589 | 1,616  | 1,793  | 1,959             | 2,117             |
| Pahang  | 1,937              | 2,310 | 2,406 | 2,486 | 2,522 | 2,601  | 2,872  | 3,077             | 3,393             |
| Pulau Pinang                                    | 1,888              | 2,076 | 2,139 | 2,243 | 2,264 | 2,296  | 2,656  | 2,940             | 3,328             |
| Perak   | 2,721              | 3,019 | 3,167 | 3,481 | 3,552 | 3,652  | 4,038  | 4,432             | 4,693             |
| Perlis  | 393                | 433   | 445   | 453   | 464   | 467    | 520    | 586               | 643               |
| Selangor  | 4,727              | 5,611 | 5,813 | 6,298 | 6,432 | 7,026  | 7,832  | 8,496             | 9,395             |
| Terengganu                                      | 1,651              | 1,845 | 1,958 | 1,990 | 2,046 | 2,088  | 2,296  | 2,474             | 2,670             |
| Sabah   | 2,802              | 3,028 | 3,136 | 3,236 | 3,364 | 3,393  | 3,789  | 4,226             | 4,613             |
| Sarawak   | 2,811              | 2,983 | 3,089 | 3,148 | 3,370 | 3,398  | 3,804  | 4,168             | 4,565             |
| WP Kuala Lumpur                                 | 7,329              | 7,983 | 8,319 | 9,532 | 9,965 | 11,362 | 12,971 | 14,012            | 14,966            |
| WP Labuan                                       | 40                 | 47    | 52    | 69    | 74    | 88     | 106    | 119               | 126               |
| Supra   | ...                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...               | ...               |

**JADUAL 1.9 : DUTI IMPORT BAGI KDNK MENGIKUT NEGERI BAGI TAHUN 2005 – 2013 PADA HARGA MALAR 2005**

Table 1.9 : Import Duties for GDP by State for Year 2005 – 2013 at Constant 2005 Prices

| Duti Import<br>Import Duties |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Johor                        | 729   | 720   | 740   | 844   | 767   | 694   | 720   | 801   | 1,275 |
| Kedah                        | 110   | 134   | 127   | 140   | 142   | 130   | 129   | 162   | 171   |
| Kelantan                     | 11    | 10    | 14    | 18    | 22    | 21    | 23    | 24    | 27    |
| Melaka                       | 13    | 14    | 32    | 11    | 29    | 8     | 8     | 15    | 20    |
| Negeri Sembilan              | 95    | 69    | 79    | 118   | 101   | 229   | 173   | 193   | 592   |
| Pahang                       | 40    | 22    | 24    | 64    | 82    | 10    | 8     | 13    | 26    |
| Pulau Pinang                 | 304   | 288   | 263   | 360   | 383   | 279   | 340   | 409   | 479   |
| Perak                        | 67    | 54    | 24    | 22    | 17    | 15    | 18    | 17    | 23    |
| Perlis                       | 131   | 101   | 94    | 66    | 81    | 73    | 51    | 70    | 85    |
| Selangor                     | 3,762 | 3,181 | 3,279 | 4,492 | 3,917 | 4,668 | 5,268 | 6,246 | 6,295 |
| Terengganu                   | 9     | 10    | 18    | 22    | 12    | 13    | 19    | 18    | 14    |
| Sabah                        | 127   | 114   | 147   | 198   | 237   | 193   | 189   | 186   | 184   |
| Sarawak                      | 229   | 187   | 243   | 312   | 288   | 301   | 268   | 248   | 233   |
| WP Kuala Lumpur              | 711   | 745   | 837   | 830   | 856   | 1,006 | 1,417 | 1,580 | 1,140 |
| WP Labuan                    | 34    | 21    | 17    | 26    | 54    | 19    | 22    | 18    | 19    |
| Supra                        | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |

**JADUAL 1.10 : KDNK MENGIKUT NEGERI BAGI TAHUN 2010 – 2014 PADA HARGA MALAR 2010***Table 1.10 : GDP by State for Year 2010 – 2014 at Constant 2010 Prices*

| Negeri<br>State  | RM (Juta/ Million) |                |                |                   |                   |
|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|  | 2010               | 2011           | 2012           | 2013 <sup>e</sup> | 2014 <sup>p</sup> |
| Johor  | 74,102             | 78,946         | 84,050         | 88,013            | 93,737            |
| Kedah  | 27,356             | 29,585         | 31,241         | 32,755            | 34,139            |
| Kelantan   | 15,591             | 16,691         | 17,558         | 18,140            | 19,055            |
| Melaka   | 24,187             | 25,487         | 27,276         | 27,947            | 30,078            |
| Negeri Sembilan  | 30,229             | 32,007         | 33,924         | 34,858            | 35,943            |
| Pahang   | 35,871             | 38,148         | 40,047         | 42,158            | 43,810            |
| Pulau Pinang   | 52,946             | 55,827         | 58,353         | 61,288            | 66,187            |
| Perak  | 43,313             | 46,346         | 49,756         | 52,381            | 54,789            |
| Perlis   | 4,105              | 4,214          | 4,426          | 4,576             | 4,809             |
| Selangor   | 177,718            | 187,434        | 200,906        | 212,760           | 227,085           |
| Terengganu   | 22,769             | 23,509         | 24,292         | 25,359            | 26,890            |
| Sabah  | 58,127             | 59,339         | 61,223         | 63,150            | 66,283            |
| Sarawak  | 87,131             | 92,700         | 94,013         | 98,132            | 102,385           |
| WP Kuala Lumpur  | 113,095            | 122,890        | 131,514        | 140,625           | 152,439           |
| WP Labuan  | 3,389              | 3,852          | 4,167          | 4,550             | 4,791             |
| Supra <sup>1</sup>   | 51,505             | 47,946         | 49,515         | 48,570            | 50,086            |
| <b>KDNK pada Harga Pembeli</b><br><i>GDP at Purchasers' Prices</i> | <b>821,434</b>     | <b>864,920</b> | <b>912,261</b> | <b>955,260</b>    | <b>1,012,506</b>  |

Nota / Note:

- <sup>1</sup> Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri  
Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

**JADUAL 1.11 : KDNK MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN AKTIVITI EKONOMI BAGI TAHUN 2010 – 2014 PADA HARGA MALAR 2010**  
 Table 1.11 : GDP by State and Economic Activity for Year 2010 – 2014 at Constant 2010 Prices

|   | RM (Juta/ Million) |        |        |                   |                   |
|---|--------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | 2010               | 2011   | 2012   | 2013 <sup>e</sup> | 2014 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>a) Pertanian</b><br><i>Agriculture</i>                                       |                    |        |        |                   |                   |
| Johor   | 12,501             | 13,352 | 13,836 | 14,126            | 14,637            |
| Kedah   | 4,428              | 4,800  | 4,851  | 5,020             | 4,940             |
| Kelantan  | 4,498              | 4,847  | 4,869  | 4,874             | 4,983             |
| Melaka  | 2,562              | 2,747  | 2,878  | 3,100             | 3,226             |
| Negeri Sembilan   | 3,380              | 3,575  | 3,682  | 3,645             | 3,491             |
| Pahang  | 10,068             | 10,878 | 10,968 | 11,488            | 11,434            |
| Pulau Pinang  | 1,280              | 1,357  | 1,425  | 1,468             | 1,530             |
| Perak   | 8,599              | 9,183  | 9,402  | 9,312             | 9,478             |
| Perlis  | 1,122              | 1,056  | 1,073  | 1,049             | 1,093             |
| Selangor  | 3,910              | 3,976  | 4,211  | 4,105             | 3,863             |
| Terengganu  | 2,633              | 2,732  | 2,667  | 2,669             | 2,554             |
| Sabah   | 15,889             | 16,989 | 16,004 | 16,334            | 16,797            |
| Sarawak   | 11,864             | 12,915 | 13,388 | 13,733            | 14,859            |
| WP Kuala Lumpur   | a                  | a      | a      | a                 | a                 |
| WP Labuan   | 148                | 147    | 151    | 174               | 94                |
| Supra   | ..                 | ..     | ..     | ..                | ..                |
| <b>b) Perlombongan dan</b><br><i>Pengkuarian</i><br><i>Mining and Quarrying</i> |                    |        |        |                   |                   |
| Johor   | 228                | 237    | 282    | 323               | 367               |
| Kedah   | 56                 | 59     | 71     | 82                | 94                |
| Kelantan  | 125                | 133    | 159    | 182               | 207               |
| Melaka  | 25                 | 26     | 31     | 35                | 41                |
| Negeri Sembilan   | 52                 | 54     | 63     | 71                | 82                |
| Pahang  | 387                | 430    | 471    | 500               | 536               |
| Pulau Pinang  | 33                 | 35     | 40     | 46                | 52                |
| Perak   | 234                | 255    | 304    | 339               | 375               |
| Perlis  | 31                 | 33     | 38     | 38                | 38                |
| Selangor  | 328                | 342    | 394    | 443               | 494               |
| Terengganu  | 35                 | 39     | 46     | 53                | 58                |
| Sabah   | 14,092             | 12,049 | 13,286 | 13,648            | 14,433            |
| Sarawak   | 22,586             | 23,652 | 21,958 | 23,355            | 23,666            |
| WP Kuala Lumpur   | 76                 | 81     | 93     | 104               | 116               |
| WP Labuan   | ..                 | ..     | ..     | ..                | ..                |
| Supra   | 51,505             | 47,946 | 49,515 | 48,570            | 50,086            |

Nota / Note:

<sup>a</sup> nilai ditambah kurang daripada RM5 juta / value added less than RM5 million

**JADUAL 1.11 : KDNK MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN AKTIVITI EKONOMI BAGI TAHUN 2010 – 2014 PADA HARGA MALAR 2010 (samb.)**

Table 1.11 : GDP by State and Economic Activity for Year 2010 – 2014 at Constant 2010 Prices (cont'd)

RM (Juta/ Million)

|   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013 <sup>e</sup> | 2014 <sup>p</sup> |
|---|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>c) Pembuatan</b><br><i>Manufacturing</i> |        |        |        |                   |                   |
| Johor                                       | 23,532 | 24,637 | 26,048 | 27,228            | 28,769            |
| Kedah                                       | 7,959  | 8,790  | 9,395  | 9,714             | 10,097            |
| Kelantan                                    | 987    | 1,029  | 1,059  | 1,056             | 1,077             |
| Melaka                                      | 10,213 | 10,540 | 11,146 | 11,067            | 12,160            |
| Negeri Sembilan                             | 13,187 | 14,089 | 14,845 | 14,854            | 14,980            |
| Pahang                                      | 8,147  | 8,504  | 9,135  | 9,512             | 9,841             |
| Pulau Pinang                                | 24,299 | 25,221 | 25,617 | 26,617            | 29,183            |
| Perak                                       | 7,568  | 8,326  | 8,756  | 9,361             | 10,051            |
| Perlis                                      | 321    | 363    | 381    | 395               | 410               |
| Selangor                                    | 54,869 | 57,576 | 60,648 | 62,863            | 67,032            |
| Terengganu                                  | 8,256  | 8,230  | 8,585  | 8,828             | 9,552             |
| Sabah                                       | 4,823  | 5,147  | 5,091  | 5,328             | 5,721             |
| Sarawak                                     | 24,121 | 25,712 | 26,044 | 26,745            | 27,835            |
| WP Kuala Lumpur                             | 3,456  | 3,907  | 4,235  | 4,670             | 5,175             |
| WP Labuan                                   | 756    | 889    | 937    | 979               | 983               |
| Supra                                       | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..                | ..                |
| <b>d) Pembinaan</b><br><i>Construction</i>  |        |        |        |                   |                   |
| Johor                                       | 2,707  | 2,686  | 3,153  | 3,408             | 4,544             |
| Kedah                                       | 593    | 597    | 662    | 591               | 539               |
| Kelantan                                    | 316    | 313    | 347    | 279               | 297               |
| Melaka                                      | 651    | 661    | 1,031  | 788               | 743               |
| Negeri Sembilan                             | 860    | 902    | 1,016  | 1,042             | 1,219             |
| Pahang                                      | 943    | 918    | 1,046  | 1,109             | 1,309             |
| Pulau Pinang                                | 1,486  | 1,561  | 1,900  | 1,890             | 2,137             |
| Perak                                       | 1,236  | 1,243  | 1,877  | 2,255             | 2,106             |
| Perlis                                      | 161    | 155    | 142    | 147               | 179               |
| Selangor                                    | 8,943  | 9,712  | 10,754 | 12,415            | 13,885            |
| Terengganu                                  | 813    | 790    | 943    | 992               | 981               |
| Sabah                                       | 1,870  | 2,009  | 2,271  | 1,963             | 2,046             |
| Sarawak                                     | 2,282  | 2,253  | 2,734  | 2,781             | 2,616             |
| WP Kuala Lumpur                             | 5,280  | 5,645  | 6,885  | 8,803             | 10,392            |
| WP Labuan                                   | 73     | 79     | 119    | 182               | 196               |
| Supra                                       | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..                | ..                |



**JADUAL 1.11: KDNK MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN AKTIVITI EKONOMI BAGI TAHUN 2010 – 2014 PADA HARGA MALAR 2010 (samb.)**

Table 1.11 : GDP by State and Economic Activity for Year 2010 – 2014 at Constant 2010 Prices (cont'd)

| RM (Juta/ Million)  |             |             |             |                         |                         |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>e) Utiliti, Pengangkutan, Penyimpanan &amp; Komunikasi</b><br><i>Utilities, Transport, Storage &amp; Communication</i> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2011</b> | <b>2012</b> | <b>2013<sup>o</sup></b> | <b>2014<sup>P</sup></b> |
| Johor   | 8,287       | 9,033       | 9,756       | 10,215                  | 11,022                  |
| Kedah   | 2,276       | 2,508       | 2,670       | 2,861                   | 3,122                   |
| Kelantan  | 1,245       | 1,359       | 1,418       | 1,508                   | 1,629                   |
| Melaka  | 2,101       | 2,264       | 2,377       | 2,616                   | 2,935                   |
| Negeri Sembilan   | 3,671       | 3,871       | 4,205       | 4,207                   | 4,385                   |
| Pahang  | 1,716       | 1,858       | 1,985       | 2,105                   | 2,241                   |
| Pulau Pinang  | 5,640       | 6,058       | 6,520       | 6,891                   | 7,371                   |
| Perak   | 7,584       | 8,022       | 8,795       | 9,601                   | 10,061                  |
| Perlis  | 774         | 818         | 830         | 844                     | 867                     |
| Selangor  | 31,649      | 32,692      | 35,251      | 37,834                  | 40,330                  |
| Terengganu  | 4,269       | 4,475       | 4,345       | 4,640                   | 5,064                   |
| Sabah   | 4,113       | 4,423       | 4,580       | 4,862                   | 5,129                   |
| Sarawak   | 6,026       | 6,390       | 6,723       | 7,102                   | 7,546                   |
| WP Kuala Lumpur   | 11,111      | 12,086      | 12,729      | 13,622                  | 14,777                  |
| WP Labuan   | 219         | 243         | 259         | 276                     | 302                     |
| Supra   | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..                      | ..                      |

**f) Perdagangan Borong & Runcit, Penginapan, Makanan dan Minuman**

*Wholesale & Retail Trade, Accommodation, Food and Beverage*

|                 |        |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Johor           | 9,043  | 9,633  | 10,041 | 10,562 | 11,572 |
| Kedah           | 3,993  | 4,172  | 4,304  | 4,677  | 5,068  |
| Kelantan        | 2,913  | 3,053  | 3,193  | 3,341  | 3,589  |
| Melaka          | 3,744  | 3,992  | 4,141  | 4,362  | 4,700  |
| Negeri Sembilan | 3,497  | 3,605  | 3,769  | 3,974  | 4,298  |
| Pahang          | 5,643  | 5,861  | 6,102  | 6,293  | 6,730  |
| Pulau Pinang    | 7,783  | 8,186  | 8,533  | 9,108  | 9,908  |
| Perak           | 6,611  | 7,069  | 7,395  | 7,804  | 8,338  |
| Perlis          | 388    | 399    | 421    | 453    | 486    |
| Selangor        | 34,866 | 37,175 | 39,171 | 41,828 | 45,423 |
| Terengganu      | 2,220  | 2,306  | 2,427  | 2,587  | 2,804  |
| Sabah           | 7,410  | 8,011  | 8,315  | 8,649  | 9,261  |
| Sarawak         | 7,638  | 8,185  | 8,541  | 8,911  | 9,613  |
| WP Kuala Lumpur | 38,566 | 41,642 | 43,711 | 46,816 | 51,135 |
| WP Labuan       | 319    | 331    | 344    | 372    | 397    |
| Supra           | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |

**JADUAL 1.11 : KDNK MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN AKTIVITI EKONOMI BAGI TAHUN 2010 – 2014 PADA HARGA MALAR 2010 (samb.)**

Table 1.11 : GDP by State and Economic Activity for Year 2010 – 2014 at Constant 2010 Prices (cont'd)

|  | RM (Juta/ Million) |        |        |                   |                   |
|--|--------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|
| g) Kewangan, Insurans, Hartanah dan<br>Perkhidmatan Perniagaan<br><i>Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and<br/>Business Services</i> | 2010               | 2011   | 2012   | 2013 <sup>e</sup> | 2014 <sup>p</sup> |
| Johor  | 8,051              | 8,633  | 9,178  | 9,471             | 9,816             |
| Kedah  | 2,200              | 2,363  | 2,573  | 2,656             | 2,742             |
| Kelantan   | 934                | 985    | 1,079  | 1,113             | 1,147             |
| Melaka   | 1,753              | 1,846  | 1,981  | 2,027             | 2,132             |
| Negeri Sembilan  | 1,792              | 1,905  | 2,027  | 2,082             | 2,161             |
| Pahang   | 1,949              | 2,070  | 2,260  | 2,345             | 2,435             |
| Pulau Pinang   | 6,262              | 6,640  | 6,962  | 7,161             | 7,391             |
| Perak  | 4,007              | 4,189  | 4,610  | 4,693             | 4,866             |
| Perlis   | 251                | 262    | 286    | 295               | 308               |
| Selangor   | 21,014             | 21,950 | 24,113 | 25,267            | 26,336            |
| Terengganu   | 846                | 894    | 984    | 1,020             | 1,058             |
| Sabah  | 3,587              | 3,837  | 4,159  | 4,291             | 4,463             |
| Sarawak  | 5,445              | 5,826  | 6,255  | 6,547             | 6,812             |
| WP Kuala Lumpur  | 34,256             | 36,786 | 39,243 | 40,940            | 42,877            |
| WP Labuan  | 1,594              | 1,841  | 2,007  | 2,197             | 2,425             |
| Supra  | ..                 | ..     | ..     | ..                | ..                |
| <hr/>  |                    |        |        |                   |                   |
| h) Perkhidmatan- perkhidmatan Lain<br><i>Other Services</i>  |                    |        |        |                   |                   |
| Johor  | 3,347              | 3,573  | 3,724  | 3,831             | 4,005             |
| Kedah  | 2,072              | 2,153  | 2,205  | 2,283             | 2,374             |
| Kelantan   | 1,245              | 1,299  | 1,342  | 1,406             | 1,473             |
| Melaka   | 1,305              | 1,392  | 1,438  | 1,503             | 1,561             |
| Negeri Sembilan  | 1,266              | 1,299  | 1,356  | 1,413             | 1,471             |
| Pahang   | 3,470              | 3,704  | 3,887  | 4,218             | 4,465             |
| Pulau Pinang   | 2,720              | 2,829  | 2,986  | 3,160             | 3,304             |
| Perak  | 2,729              | 2,826  | 2,895  | 2,993             | 3,123             |
| Perlis   | 228                | 236    | 241    | 248               | 254               |
| Selangor   | 8,382              | 8,743  | 9,226  | 9,815             | 10,278            |
| Terengganu   | 839                | 893    | 921    | 954               | 992               |
| Sabah  | 1,694              | 1,768  | 1,828  | 1,915             | 1,996             |
| Sarawak  | 2,380              | 2,543  | 2,651  | 2,782             | 2,881             |
| WP Kuala Lumpur  | 5,025              | 5,277  | 5,570  | 6,004             | 6,370             |
| WP Labuan  | 64                 | 66     | 68     | 70                | 72                |
| Supra  | ..                 | ..     | ..     | ..                | ..                |

**JADUAL 1.11 : KDNK MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN AKTIVITI EKONOMI BAGI TAHUN 2010 – 2014 PADA HARGA MALAR 2010 (samb.)**

Table 1.11 : GDP by State and Economic Activity for year 2010 – 2014 at Constant 2010 Prices (cont'd)

|   | RM (Juta/ Million) |        |        |                   |                   |
|---|--------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|
| i) Perkhidmatan Kerajaan<br>Government Services | 2010               | 2011   | 2012   | 2013 <sup>o</sup> | 2014 <sup>p</sup> |
| Johor   | 5,713              | 6,443  | 7,236  | 7,573             | 8,059             |
| Kedah   | 3,649              | 4,014  | 4,348  | 4,699             | 4,968             |
| Kelantan  | 3,307              | 3,649  | 4,069  | 4,354             | 4,627             |
| Melaka  | 1,825              | 2,010  | 2,239  | 2,429             | 2,560             |
| Negeri Sembilan                                 | 2,295              | 2,530  | 2,766  | 2,978             | 3,146             |
| Pahang  | 3,537              | 3,916  | 4,181  | 4,562             | 4,797             |
| Pulau Pinang                                    | 3,165              | 3,600  | 3,959  | 4,470             | 4,803             |
| Perak   | 4,729              | 5,215  | 5,705  | 5,998             | 6,366             |
| Perlis  | 755                | 841    | 944    | 1,024             | 1,086             |
| Selangor  | 9,082              | 10,000 | 10,892 | 11,904            | 12,728            |
| Terengganu                                      | 2,845              | 3,130  | 3,357  | 3,602             | 3,809             |
| Sabah   | 4,454              | 4,918  | 5,503  | 5,976             | 6,267             |
| Sarawak   | 4,488              | 4,955  | 5,471  | 5,944             | 6,306             |
| WP Kuala Lumpur                                 | 14,318             | 16,047 | 17,464 | 18,522            | 19,678            |
| WP Labuan                                       | 198                | 235    | 265    | 282               | 297               |
| Supra   | ..                 | ..     | ..     | ..                | ..                |

**JADUAL 1.12 : DUTI IMPORT BAGI KDNK MENGIKUT NEGERI BAGI TAHUN 2010 – 2014 PADA HARGA MALAR 2010**

Table 1.12 : Import Duties for GDP by State for year 2010 – 2014 at Constant 2010 Prices

| Duti Import<br>Import Duties |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Johor                        | 695   | 717   | 795   | 1,277 | 946   |
| Kedah                        | 130   | 130   | 163   | 173   | 194   |
| Kelantan                     | 21    | 23    | 23    | 27    | 27    |
| Melaka                       | 8     | 8     | 15    | 20    | 21    |
| Negeri Sembilan              | 229   | 176   | 197   | 592   | 709   |
| Pahang                       | 11    | 8     | 13    | 26    | 22    |
| Pulau Pinang                 | 280   | 340   | 411   | 477   | 510   |
| Perak                        | 15    | 17    | 17    | 23    | 26    |
| Perlis                       | 74    | 51    | 70    | 83    | 88    |
| Selangor                     | 4,674 | 5,268 | 6,246 | 6,285 | 6,716 |
| Terengganu                   | 13    | 19    | 18    | 14    | 18    |
| Sabah                        | 194   | 189   | 185   | 184   | 169   |
| Sarawak                      | 302   | 268   | 248   | 233   | 250   |
| WP Kuala Lumpur              | 1,006 | 1,418 | 1,584 | 1,142 | 1,917 |
| WP Labuan                    | 19    | 22    | 18    | 19    | 25    |
| Supra                        | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    |

**JADUAL 1.13 : KDNK PER KAPITA MENGIKUT NEGERI BAGI TAHUN 2005 – 2014 PADA HARGA SEMASA**

Table 1.13 : GDP Per Capita by State for year 2005 – 2014 at Current Prices

|   | RM            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                   |                   |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Negeri<br>State   | 2005          | 2006          | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010          | 2011          | 2012          | 2013 <sup>e</sup> | 2014 <sup>p</sup> |
| <b>Johor</b>  | 16,298        | 16,996        | 18,753        | 20,162        | 18,878        | 22,035        | 24,350        | 25,442        | 26,317            | 28,466            |
| <b>Kedah</b>  | 9,811         | 10,821        | 12,160        | 13,023        | 12,481        | 14,034        | 15,563        | 16,088        | 16,629            | 17,321            |
| <b>Kelantan</b>   | 6,075         | 6,752         | 7,662         | 8,570         | 8,421         | 9,806         | 10,894        | 11,217        | 11,265            | 11,815            |
| <b>Melaka</b>   | 20,410        | 22,065        | 23,415        | 25,885        | 25,397        | 29,366        | 32,421        | 34,965        | 35,727            | 38,766            |
| <b>Negeri Sembilan</b>  | 20,768        | 22,796        | 24,605        | 26,950        | 25,595        | 29,363        | 32,136        | 33,761        | 34,092            | 35,969            |
| <b>Pahang</b>   | 16,534        | 18,108        | 20,160        | 22,351        | 20,548        | 23,883        | 27,069        | 27,413        | 27,912            | 29,575            |
| <b>Pulau Pinang</b>   | 26,833        | 29,624        | 31,381        | 33,694        | 30,098        | 33,597        | 35,527        | 37,053        | 38,472            | 42,186            |
| <b>Perak</b>  | 12,320        | 13,233        | 14,832        | 16,552        | 15,809        | 18,207        | 20,370        | 21,711        | 22,438            | 24,207            |
| <b>Perlis</b>   | 12,761        | 13,555        | 14,500        | 15,705        | 15,186        | 17,410        | 18,299        | 19,537        | 20,136            | 21,084            |
| <b>Selangor</b>   | 23,494        | 24,571        | 26,359        | 29,273        | 28,468        | 32,300        | 34,478        | 36,799        | 38,082            | 40,701            |
| <b>Terengganu</b>   | 15,863        | 17,692        | 19,476        | 20,984        | 19,102        | 21,573        | 23,282        | 23,935        | 24,488            | 26,573            |
| <b>Sabah</b>  | 11,134        | 12,138        | 14,104        | 17,523        | 15,515        | 17,831        | 19,648        | 19,487        | 18,647            | 19,672            |
| <b>Sarawak</b>  | 25,291        | 27,782        | 30,790        | 37,125        | 31,286        | 35,034        | 40,632        | 41,493        | 41,792            | 44,437            |
| <b>WP Kuala Lumpur</b>  | 42,414        | 45,519        | 49,687        | 56,135        | 57,040        | 64,693        | 70,675        | 77,073        | 82,262            | 91,097            |
| <b>WP Labuan</b>  | 26,552        | 31,281        | 33,687        | 31,107        | 31,200        | 38,445        | 44,044        | 49,157        | 53,610            | 56,062            |
| <b>KDNK Per Kapita<br/>pada Harga Semasa<br/>GDP Per Capita at<br/>Current Prices</b> | <b>20,870</b> | <b>22,478</b> | <b>24,589</b> | <b>27,929</b> | <b>25,385</b> | <b>28,733</b> | <b>31,372</b> | <b>32,913</b> | <b>33,721</b>     | <b>36,165</b>     |

Nota / Note :

Nilai KDNK Per Kapita tahun 2013 dan 2014 dikira menggunakan data anggaran penduduk yang telah disemak semula  
The Values of GDP Per Capita 2013 and 2014 based on the revised population estimation