



BUKU MAKLUMAT PERANGKAAN **MALAYSIA**

STATISTICAL HANDBOOK

2018

**BUKU MAKLUMAT PERANGKAAN
MALAYSIA**

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL HANDBOOK

2018

**JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
*DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA***

OKTOBER 2018
October 2018

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PRAKATA

Buku Maklumat Perangkaan Malaysia, 2018 memaparkan data asas bagi topik terpilih yang bertujuan untuk membekalkan pengguna dengan rujukan mudah tentang trend demografi, sosial dan ekonomi di Malaysia. Data penting dan infografik/carta disediakan pada permulaan buku ini bagi membantu pengguna memahami aliran asas sosioekonomi negara.

Buku ini diharapkan menjadi bahan rujukan yang mudah dan berguna tentang negara ini. Walau bagaimanapun, pengguna digalakkan supaya merujuk kepada penerbitan spesifik yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan bagi keperluan yang lebih khusus. Penerbitan ini juga boleh dimuat turun secara percuma di portal Jabatan www.dosm.gov.my.

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Segala kerjasama dan bantuan daripada semua pihak yang membekalkan maklumat bagi buku ini amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Oktober 2018

PREFACE

The Statistical Handbook of Malaysia, 2018 presents basic statistical information on selected topics of interest, with the aim to provide users with an easy reference on the demographic, social and economic trends in Malaysia. Key data and infographics/charts are given at the beginning of the handbook to further assist users in understanding the basic socio-economic trends of the country.

It is hoped that this handbook will serve as a useful and convenient reference about the country. However, users are encouraged to refer to specific publications of the Department for more specialised needs. This publication could be downloaded for free on portal www.dosm.gov.my.

As this handbook will be continuously reviewed in terms of its contents and presentation, therefore suggestions from users towards further improvement are most welcomed.

The cooperation and assistance of all parties concerned in providing data for the handbook are gratefully acknowledged.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician, Malaysia

October 2018

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e-Statistik

Nota/ Simbol/ Singkatan
Notes/ Symbols/ Abbreviations

-	tidak ada <i>nil</i>	p	permulaan <i>preliminary</i>
..	tidak diperoleh <i>not available</i>	e	anggaran <i>estimate</i>
c.i.f.	kos, insuran dan tambang <i>cost, insurance and freight</i>	r	pindaan <i>revised</i>
f.o.b	free on board	f	muktamad <i>final</i>
T.B.B.	Tan Bersih Berdaftar	RM	Ringgit Malaysia
<i>N.R.T.</i>	<i>Net Registered Tons</i>		
t.s.t.l.	Tidak tersebut di tempat lain	W.P.	Wilayah Persekutuan
<i>n.e.s.</i>	<i>Not elsewhere specified</i>		
t.t.t.l./t.t.d.l	Tidak terkelas di tempat lain		
<i>n.e.c.</i>	<i>Not elsewhere classified</i>		

1. **Jumlah angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.**
The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.
2. **Nama agensi yang membekalkan data ditunjukkan di bawah setiap jadual kecuali yang mana Jabatan Perangkaan adalah sumber tunggal data itu.**
The names of the agencies providing the data are given below each table except in cases where the Department of Statistics is the sole source of the data.
3. **Angka-angka bagi tahun-tahun lalu telah dipinda di mana perlu.**
Past year figures have been revised wherever necessary.

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DATA PENTING - MALAYSIA
KEY DATA – MALAYSIA

LUAS KAWASAN 2017 (km. persegi)

AREA 2017 (sq. km)

Malaysia	Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan <i>(Kuala Lumpur, Putrajaya and Labuan)</i>
330,621	131,883	73,904	124,450	384

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018^e</u> Suku 2 <i>2nd Quarter</i>
PENDUDUK (juta)¹ <i>POPULATION (million)</i>	31.6	32.0	32.4
PERANGKAAN PENTING <i>VITAL STATISTICS</i>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 population)</i>	16.7	16.1	15.9
Kadar Kematian Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 population)</i>	5.0	5.1	5.3
Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude Rate of Natural Increase (per 1,000 population)</i>	11.7	10.9	10.6
Kadar Mortaliti Bayi (setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup) <i>Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)</i>	6.9	6.7	6.9
JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR (bilangan tahun) <i>LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (number of years)</i>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017^p</u>	<u>2018^e</u>
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	72.1	72.3	72.7
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	77.0	77.2	77.6

¹ Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010, yang disesuaikan.

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010, adjusted for under enumeration.

DATA PENTING - MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
KEY DATA - MALAYSIA (CONT'D)

GUNA TENAGA <i>EMPLOYMENT</i>	2016	2017	2018
			Suku 2 <i>2nd Quarter</i>
Tenaga Buruh ('000) <i>Labour Force ('000)</i>	14,667.8	14,952.6	15,278.3
Penduduk Bekerja ('000) <i>Employed Persons ('000)</i>	14,163.7	14,450.0	14,767.2
Bilangan Penganggur ('000) <i>Number of Unemployed ('000)</i>	504.1	502.6	511.1
Kadar Pengangguran (%) <i>Unemployment Rate (%)</i>	3.4	3.4	3.3
Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (%) <i>Labour Force Participation Rate (%)</i>	67.7	68.0	68.4
INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (% perubahan) <i>CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (% change)</i>	2016/2015	2017/2016	2018/2017
			Jan.-Jun <i>Jan.-June</i>
MALAYSIA	2.1	3.7	1.6
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2.2	4.0	1.7
Sabah dan WP Labuan	0.7	3.0	1.4
Sarawak	1.6	3.0	1.2
INDEKS HARGA PENGETUAR (% perubahan) <i>PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (% change)</i>	2016/2015	2017/2016	2018/2017
			Jan.-Jun <i>Jan.-June</i>
Pengeluaran Tempatan <i>Local Production</i>	-1.1	5.6	-1.4
INDEKS PENGETUARAN PERINDUSTRIAN (% perubahan) <i>INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (% change)</i>	2016/2015	2017/2016	2018/2017
			Jan.-Jun <i>Jan.-June</i>
Indeks Keseluruhan <i>Overall Index</i>	4.1	4.3	3.3
Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>	2.4	-0.1	-1.4
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4.3	6.1	4.9
Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	8.5	2.6	3.8

DATA PENTING - MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
KEY DATA - MALAYSIA (CONT'D)

PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (RM juta) <i>EXTERNAL TRADE (RM million)</i>	2016	2017	2018
			Jan.-Jun Jan.-June
Eksport <i>Exports</i>	786,964	935,393	482,643
Import <i>Imports</i>	698,819	838,145	422,086
Imbangan Perdagangan <i>Balance of Trade</i>	88,145	97,249	60,556
EKSPORT UTAMA (RM juta) <i>MAJOR EXPORTS (RM million)</i>	2016	2017	2018
			Jan.-Jun Jan.-June
Barangan Elektrik dan Elektronik² <i>Electrical and Electronic Products</i>	287,810	343,017	179,050
Minyak Kelapa Sawit dan Hasil Keluaran Berasaskan Minyak Kelapa Sawit <i>Palm Oil and Palm Oil-Based Products</i>	67,922	77,848	34,835
Kayu dan Hasil Keluaran Kayu² <i>Timber and Timber-based Products</i>	22,101	23,215	10,659
Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i>	32,709	40,460	18,661
Petroleum Mentah <i>Crude Petroleum</i>	22,319	27,971	16,914
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis * <i>Refined Petroleum Products *</i>	46,221	56,934	32,271
Pakaian dan Kelengkapan Pakaian² <i>Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories</i>	18,952	21,803	11,320
Getah Asli <i>Natural Rubber</i>	3,614	4,726	1,905
Barang-barang dan Alat-alat² Keluaran Kilang yang Lain <i>Other Manufactured Goods and Articles</i>	124,377	149,368	80,772

² Barang ini **tidak termasuk** transaksi bernilai di bawah RM5,000.

*These commodities **exclude** transactions valued below RM5,000.*

* Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai Keluaran Petroleum

Previously known as Petroleum Products

DATA PENTING - MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
KEY DATA - MALAYSIA (CONT'D)

PENGELUARAN <i>PRODUCTION</i>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u> <i>Jan.-Jun Jan.-June</i>
Kayu Balak ('000 meter padu) <i>Logs ('000 cu. metres)</i>	13,934	11,046	5,197 ^p
Kayu Gergaji ('000 meter padu) <i>Sawn Timber ('000 cu. metres)</i>	3,485	3,486	1,684 ^p
Getah ('000 tan metrik) <i>Rubber ('000 tonnes)</i>	673.5	740.1	277.5 ^p
Minyak Sawit Mentah ('000 tan metrik) <i>Crude Palm Oil ('000 tonnes)</i>	17,319.2	19,919.3	8,919.9
KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK) PENDAPATAN NEGARA KASAR (PNK) <i>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)</i> <i>GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (GNI)</i>	<u>2016^e</u>	<u>2017^p</u>	<u>2018^p</u> <i>Suku 2 2nd Quarter</i>
KDNK pada Harga Semasa (RM juta) <i>GDP at Current Prices (RM million)</i>	1,231,020	1,353,380	348,847
KDNK pada Harga Malar 2010 (RM juta) <i>GDP at Contant 2010 Prices (RM million)</i>	1,108,935	1,174,329	300,089
Kadar pertumbuhan KDNK pada Harga Malar 2010 (%) <i>GDP growth rate at Constant 2010 Prices (%)</i>	4.2	5.9	4.5
PNK pada Harga Semasa (RM juta) <i>GNI at Current Prices (RM million)</i>	1,196,428	1,317,027	337,617
PNK per kapita pada Harga Semasa (RM) <i>Per capita GNI at Current Prices (RM)</i>	37,822	41,128	41,700
IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN (RM juta) <i>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (RM million)</i>	<u>2016^f</u>	<u>2017^r</u>	<u>2018^p</u> <i>Suku 2 2nd Quarter</i>
Akaun Semasa <i>Current Account</i>	29,907	40,275	3,909
Akaun Modal <i>Capital Account</i>	102	-27	-37
Akaun Kewangan <i>Financial Account</i>	-249	3,800	9,151
Aset Rizab <i>Reserve Assets</i>	-5,860	-16,409	888

DATA PENTING - MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
KEY DATA - MALAYSIA (CONT'D)

KADAR PERTUKARAN <i>EXCHANGE RATES</i>	Purata Bagi Tempoh <i>Average for Period</i>		
	2016	2017	2018 <i>Jan.-Jun Jan.-June</i>
RM Bagi Seunit Mata Wang Asing: <i>RM Per Unit of Foreign Currency:</i>			
Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	4.1483	4.3004	3.9373
Euro	4.5882	4.8512	4.7670
Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	5.6170	5.5371	5.4180
Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	3.0018	3.1140	2.9686
RM Bagi 100 Unit Mata Wang Asing: <i>RM Per 100 Units of Foreign Currency:</i>			
Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>	3.8209	3.8354	3.6220
Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	11.7505	12.6705	12.4085
Peso Filipina <i>Philippine Peso</i>	8.7308	8.5347	7.5771
Rupiah Indonesia <i>Indonesian Rupiah</i>	0.0312	0.0321	0.0286

INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI TERPILIH MALAYSIA, 2018

Pada **2018**, penduduk Malaysia dianggarkan mencapai **32.4 juta** dengan peningkatan 0.4 juta berbanding 2017

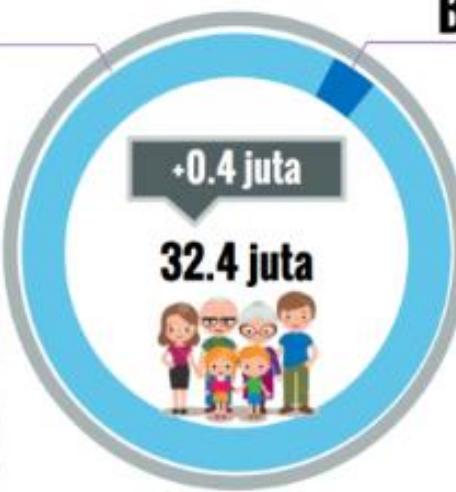
WARGANEGARA

29.06 juta



BUKAN WARGANEGARA

3.32 juta



PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR



Taburan penduduk mengikut kumpulan umur akan mempengaruhi nisbah tanggungan

NISBAH TANGGUNGAN



Pada 2018, **43.4** orang penduduk umur muda dan umur tua ditanggung oleh 100 orang penduduk dalam kumpulan umur bekerja (15-64 tahun)

JANGKAAN HAYAT

Lelaki

72.7 tahun



Perempuan

77.6 tahun

Bayi perempuan yang lahir pada 2018 dijangka boleh hidup **4.9** tahun lebih lama berbanding bayi lelaki

Lelaki

15.0 tahun

PADA UMUR 65 TAHUN



Perempuan

17.2 tahun

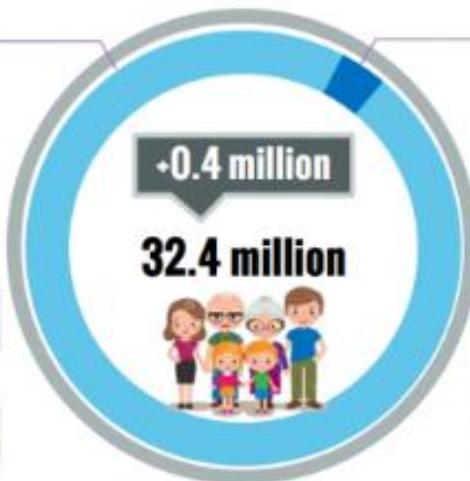
Perempuan yang berumur 65 tahun pada 2018 dijangka boleh hidup **selama 17.2 tahun lagi**

SELECTED DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS MALAYSIA, 2018

In 2018, the population is estimated to reach **32.4 million** with an increase of 0.4 million as compared to 2017

CITIZEN

29.06 million

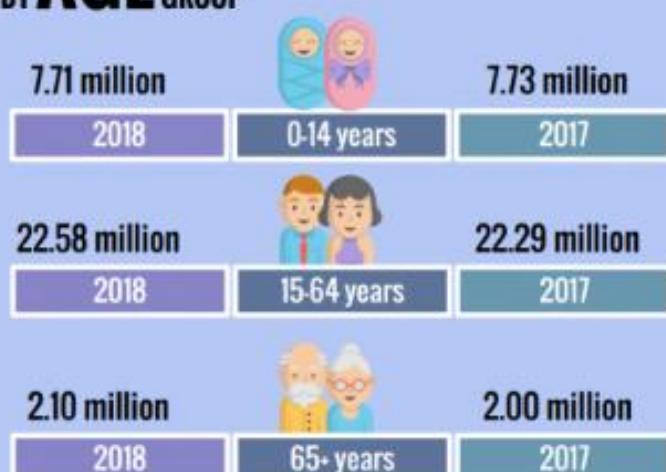


NON-CITIZEN

3.32 million

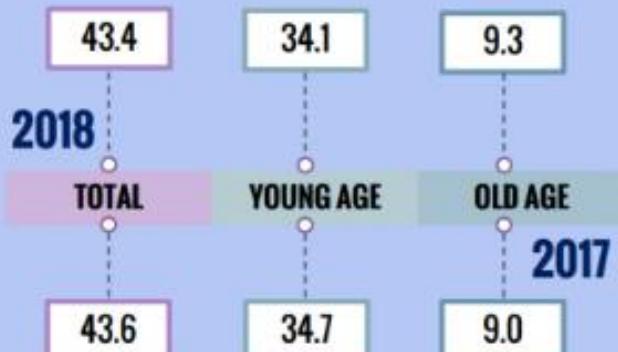


POPULATION BY AGE GROUP



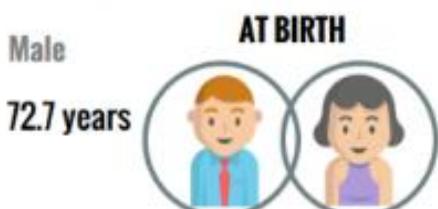
Distribution of population by age group will affect the dependency ratio

DEPENDENCY RATIO



In 2018, **43.4 persons** in young and old age population were supported by 100 persons in working age population (15-64 years)

LIFE EXPECTANCY



Newborn girl in 2018 is expected to live **4.9 years longer** than a baby boy



A woman at age 65 years old in 2018 is expected to live for **another 17.2 years** more

STATISTIK UTAMA TENAGA BURUH MALAYSIA, 2017

Tenaga buruh meningkat 2.0 peratus pada 2017 kepada 15.0 juta orang berbanding 2016



TENAGA BURUH



KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH (%)



KADAR PENGANGGURAN (%)



Pada 2017, seramai 7.1 juta orang atau 32.0 peratus penduduk umur bekerja berada di luar tenaga buruh

2016
7.0 juta

2017
7.1 juta

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF LABOUR FORCE, MALAYSIA, 2017

Labour force increased 2.0 per cent in 2017 at 15.0 million persons as compared to 2016



LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (%)



UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (%)

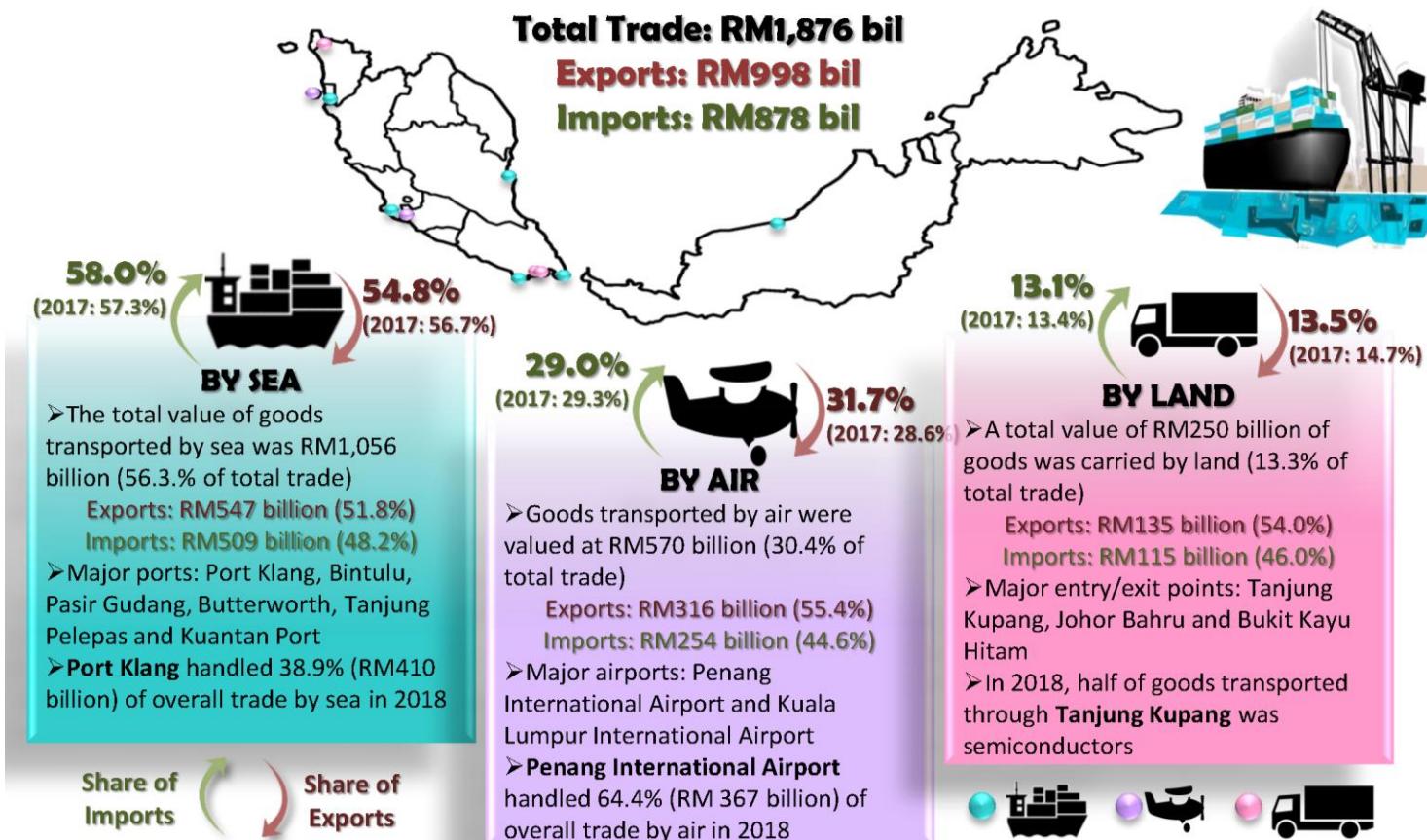


In 2017, 7.1 million persons or 32.0 per cent of working age population were outside labour force

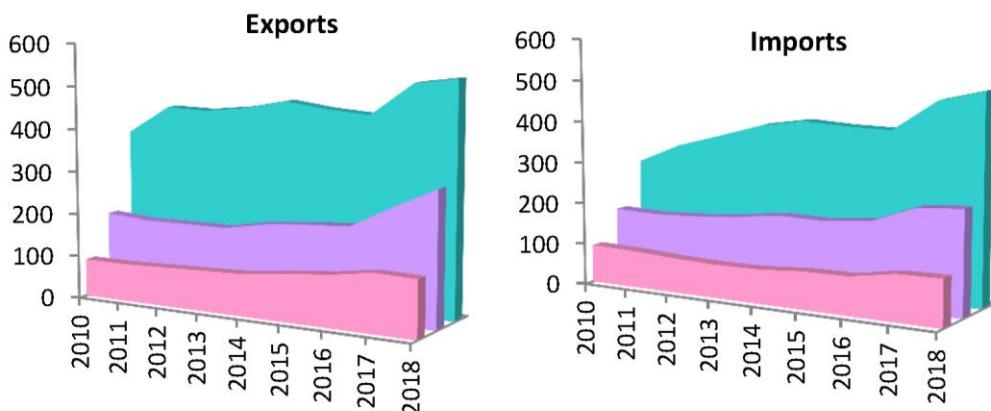


MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

Transportation **by sea** is the highest among other modes of transport, recorded **RM1,056 billion** (56.3%) of total trade in 2018.



Value of Malaysia Exports and Imports by Modes of Transport, 2010-2018

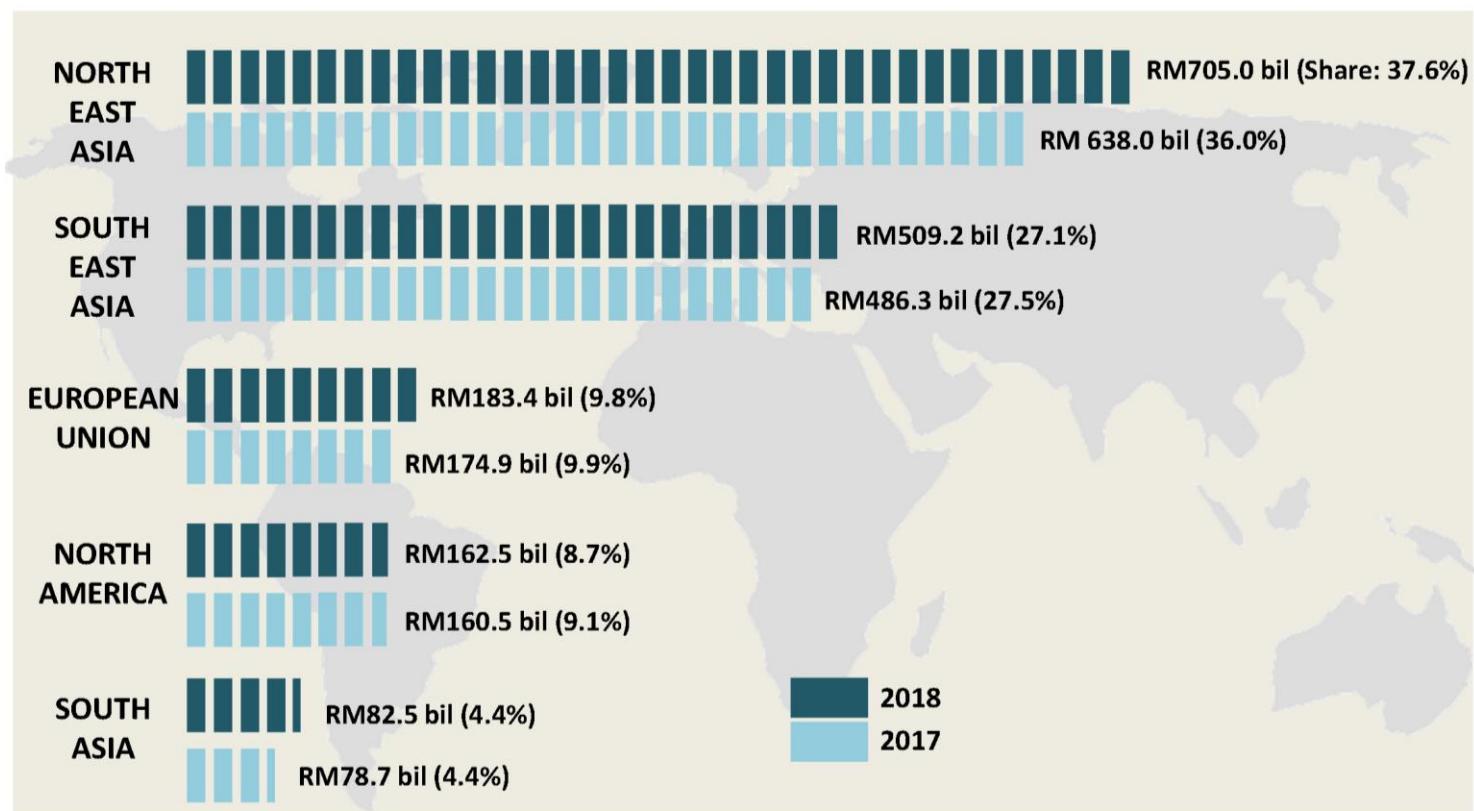


MALAYSIA'S TOP TRADING PARTNERS, 2018

China remained as Malaysia's **largest trading partner** since 2009.



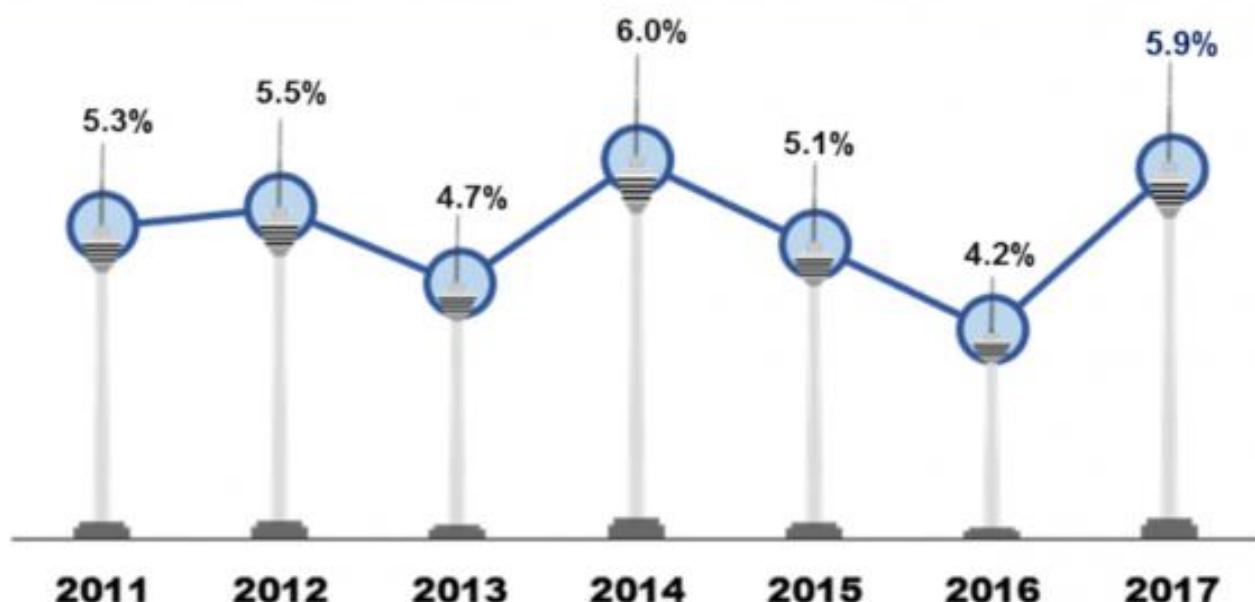
TOTAL TRADE BY TOP 5 GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPINGS



EKONOMI MALAYSIA

2017

Pada tahun 2017, prestasi ekonomi Malaysia berkembang lebih baik pada **5.9 peratus** daripada 4.2 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya



KDNK pada Harga Malar 2010

RM 1,174.3 bilion



Pendapatan Negara Kasar (PNK)

RM 1,317.0 bilion



KDNK pada Harga Semasa

RM 1,353.4 bilion



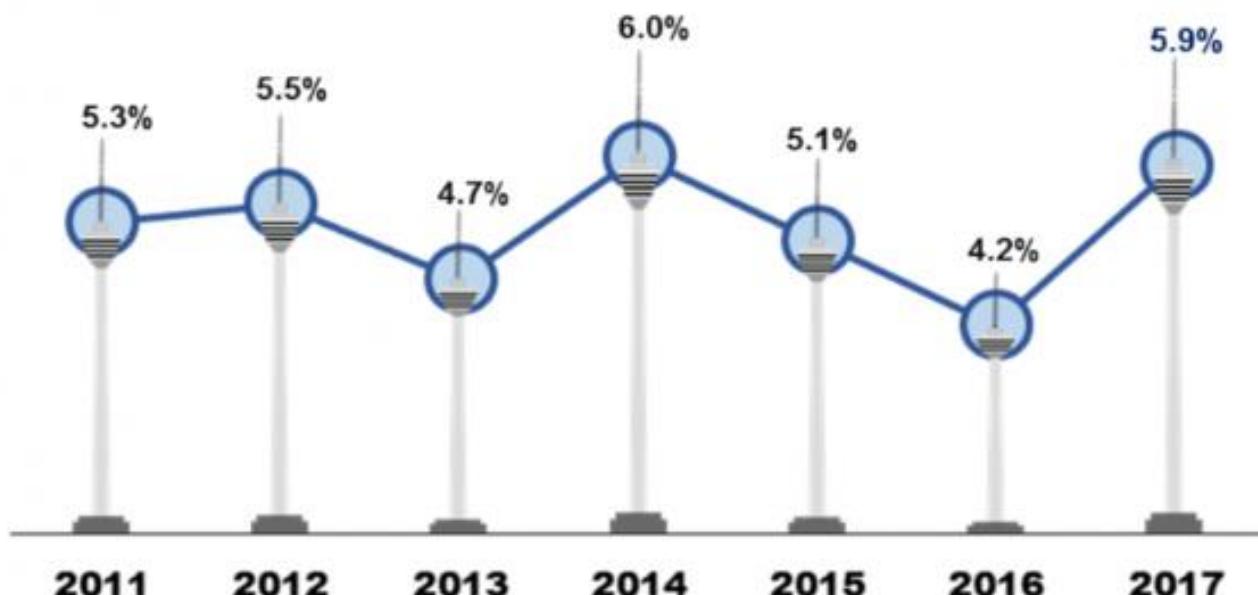
PNK per kapita pada Harga Semasa

RM 41,093

MALAYSIA ECONOMY

2017

In 2017, Malaysia's economic performance improved at 5.9 per cent from 4.2 per cent in the previous year



GDP at Constant 2010 Prices
RM **1,174.3 billion**



Gross National Income (GNI)
RM **1,317.0 billion**



GDP at Current Prices
RM **1,353.4 billion**



GNI per capita
at Current Prices
RM **41,093**

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1 LUAS KAWASAN AREA

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1. LUAS KAWASAN Area

Negeri State	2017	%
	Kilometer persegi Square kilometres	Taburan Distribution
MALAYSIA	330,621	100.0
Johor	19,166	5.8
Kedah	9,492	2.9
Kelantan	15,040	4.5
Melaka	1,720	0.5
Negeri Sembilan	6,656	2.0
Pahang	35,965	10.9
Perak	20,976	6.3
Perlis	816	0.2
Pulau Pinang	1,049	0.3
Sabah	73,904	22.4
Sarawak	124,450	37.6
Selangor	7,951	2.4
Terengganu	13,052	3.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	243	0.1
W.P. Labuan	92	0.0
W.P. Putrajaya	49	0.0

Nota>Note:

Luas hanya meliputi kawasan daratan dan pulau-pulau sahaja.
Includes land and Islands only.

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Ukur dan Pemetaan Malaysia

Department of Survey and Mapping Malaysia

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2 PENDUDUK DAN PERANGKAAN PENTING *POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS*

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2.1 STATISTIK UTAMA PENDUDUK, MALAYSIA

Principal Statistics of Population, Malaysia

	2016	2017	2018 ^e
Penduduk/ Population ('000)			
Jumlah Total	31,633.5	32,022.6	32,385.0
Warganegara Citizens	28,403.5	28,735.1	29,062.3
Bukan warganegara Non-citizens	3,230.0	3,287.5	3,322.7
Lelaki/ Male	16,346.3	16,542.7	16,721.6
Perempuan/ Female	15,287.2	15,479.8	15,663.4
Kewarganegaraan/ Citizenship (%)			
Warganegara Citizens	89.8	89.7	89.7
Bukan warganegara Non-citizens	10.2	10.3	10.3
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%) <i>Annual population growth rate (%)</i>	1.4	1.2	1.1
Kumpulan etnik warganegara (%) <i>Ethnic group of citizens (%)</i>			
Bumiputera	68.6	68.8	69.1
Cina/ Chinese	23.4	23.2	23.0
India/ Indians	7.0	7.0	6.9
Lain-lain / Others	1.0	1.0	1.0
Struktur umur (%) <i>Age Structure (%)</i>			
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun <i>Population aged 0-14 years</i>	24.5	24.1	23.8
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun <i>Population aged 15-64 years</i>	69.5	69.6	69.7
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih <i>Population aged 65 years and over</i>	6.0	6.3	6.5
Umur penengah (tahun) <i>Median age (years)</i>	28.1	28.3	28.6
Nisbah Tanggungan/ Dependency Ratio			
Jumlah/ Total	44.0	43.6	43.4
Umur Muda/ Young age	35.3	34.7	34.1
Umur Tua/ Old age	8.7	9.0	9.3
Nisbah Jantina/ Sex Ratio	107	107	107

2.2 ANGGARAN PENDUDUK MENGIKUT NEGERI
Population Estimates by State

Negeri/State	2016	2017	2018 ^e
	('000)		
MALAYSIA	31,633.5	32,022.6	32,385.0
Johor	3,651.8	3,697.0	3,742.2
Kedah	2,119.7	2,143.9	2,163.7
Kelantan	1,796.7	1,829.0	1,856.8
Melaka	901.1	913.1	922.2
Negeri Sembilan	1,099.3	1,114.0	1,130.1
Pahang	1,626.7	1,647.0	1,665.7
Perak	2,482.1	2,493.2	2,504.9
Perlis	251.0	252.0	253.8
Pulau Pinang	1,717.7	1,744.1	1,766.8
Sabah	3,802.8	3,855.9	3,899.3
Sarawak	2,738.7	2,766.3	2,792.0
Selangor	6,291.5	6,380.7	6,472.4
Terengganu	1,183.4	1,208.0	1,230.4
W. P. Kuala Lumpur	1,789.7	1,793.2	1,795.2
W. P. Labuan	96.8	97.6	99.2
W. P. Putrajaya	84.4	87.5	90.4

Nota/Notes :

1. Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

Mid-year population estimates based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The added total may differ due to rounding

3. ^e Anggaran/Estimates

2.3 ANGGARAN PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK

Population estimates by ethnic group

Kumpulan Etnik <i>Ethnic Group</i>	2016		2017		2018 ^e	
	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	31,633.5	100.0	32,022.6	100.0	32,385.0	100.0
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian Citizens</i>	28,403.5	89.8	28,735.1	89.7	29,062.3	89.7
Bumiputera	19,485.3	68.6	19,780.9	68.8	20,071.9	69.1
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	6,645.7	23.4	6,665.3	23.2	6,685.5	23.0
India <i>Indians</i>	1,991.6	7.0	2,001.1	7.0	2,010.4	6.9
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	280.9	1.0	287.7	1.0	294.5	1.0
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian Citizens</i>	3,230.0	10.2	3,287.5	10.3	3,322.7	10.3

Nota/Notes :

1. **Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010**
Mid-year population estimates based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010
2. **Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran**
The added total may differ due to rounding
3. ^e **Anggaran/Estimates**

2.4 ANGGARAN PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR

Population estimates by age group

Kumpulan umur <i>Age group</i>	2016		2017		2018 ^e	
	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	31,633.5	100.0	32,022.6	100.0	32,385.0	100.0
0 - 14	7,759.8	24.5	7,728.2	24.1	7,705.0	23.8
15 - 24	6,107.2	19.3	6,115.8	19.1	6,103.2	18.9
25 - 44	10,142.5	32.1	10,348.2	32.3	10,539.1	32.5
45 - 64	5,712.6	18.1	5,828.7	18.2	5,938.8	18.3
65 dan lebih <i>65 and over</i>	1,911.4	6.0	2,001.6	6.3	2,098.9	6.5

Nota/Notes:

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010.

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010.

2.5 PERANGKAAN PENTING

Vital Statistics

	2015	2016	2017
Kadar kelahiran kasar <i>Crude birth rate</i> (setiap 1,000 penduduk/per 1,000 population)	16.7	16.1	15.9
Kadar kematian kasar <i>Crude death rate</i> (setiap 1,000 penduduk/per 1,000 population)	5.0	5.1	5.3
Kadar pertambahan semula jadi kasar <i>Crude rate of natural increase</i> (setiap 1,000 penduduk/per 1,000 population)	11.7	10.9	10.6
Kadar mortaliti bayi <i>Infant mortality rate</i> (setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup/per 1,000 live births)	6.9	6.7	6.9
Kadar mortaliti kanak-kanak <i>Toddler mortality rate</i> (setiap 1,000 penduduk berumur 1 - 4 tahun per 1,000 population aged 1 - 4 years)	0.4	0.4	0.4
Nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin <i>Maternal mortality ratio</i> (setiap 100,000 kelahiran hidup/per 100,000 live births)	23.8	29.1	25
Kadar kesuburan jumlah <i>Total fertility rate</i> (setiap perempuan berumur 15-49 tahun/ per woman aged 15-49 years)	2.0	1.9	1.9
Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir (tahun) <i>Life expectancy at birth (years)</i>	2016	2017 ^p	2018 ^e
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	72.1	72.3	72.7
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	77.0	77.2	77.6

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3 GUNA TENAGA EMPLOYMENT

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3.1 PERANGKAAN UTAMA TENAGA BURUH
Principal Statistics of Labour Force

Perangkaan utama <i>Principal statistics</i>	2016	2017	2018 Suku 2/2 nd Quarter
Tenaga buruh ('000) <i>Labour force</i>	14,667.8	14,952.6	15,278.3
Penduduk bekerja ('000) <i>Employed persons</i>	14,163.7	14,450.0	14,767.2
Penganggur ('000) <i>Unemployed</i>	504.1	502.6	511.1
Luar tenaga buruh ('000) <i>Outside labour force</i>	6,987.6	7,052.1	7,073.4
Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh (%) <i>Labour force participation rate</i>	67.7	68.0	68.4
Kadar pengangguran (%) <i>Unemployment rate</i>	3.4	3.4	3.3

3.2 PEKERJA MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI

Employment by Kind of Economic Activity

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2017		2018	
	(`000)	(%)	(`000)	(%)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	14,450	100.0	14,767	100.0
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	1,846	12.8	1,817	12.3
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	81	0.6	87	0.6
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2,434	16.8	2,490	16.9
Minyak dan Lemak Daripada Sayuran & Haiwan dan Prosesan Makanan <i>Vegetable and Animal Oils & Fats and Food Processing</i>	398	2.8	406	2.8
Minuman dan Produk Tembakau <i>Beverages and Tobacco Products</i>	18	0.1	19	0.1
Produk Tekstil, Pakaian dan Kulit <i>Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products</i>	224	1.6	235	1.6
Produk Kayu, Perabot, Keluaran Kertas dan Percetakan <i>Wood Products, Furniture, Paper Products and Printing</i>	287	2.0	290	2.0
Produk Petroleum, Kimia, Getah dan Plastik <i>Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products</i>	389	2.7	396	2.7
Produk Mineral Bukan Logam, Logam Asas & Logam yang Direka <i>Non-Metallic Mineral Products, Basic Metal & Fabricated Metal Products</i>	355	2.5	363	2.5
Produk Eletrik, Eletronik & Optikal <i>Electrical, Electronic & Optical Products</i>	578	4.0	590	4.0
Peralatan Pengangkutan, Pembuatan Lain & Pembaikan <i>Transport Equipment, Other Manufacturing & Repair</i>	185	1.3	192	1.3

3.2 PEKERJA MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI (SAMB.)

Employment by Kind of Economic Activity (Cont'd.)

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2017		2018	
	(`000)	(%)	(`000)	(%)
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,331	9.2	1,280	8.7
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	8,758	60.6	9,093	61.6
Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	175	1.2	165	1.1
Perdagangan Borong & Runcit <i>Wholesale & Retail Trade</i>	2,516	17.4	2,702	18.3
Makanan & Minuman dan Penginapan <i>Food & Beverages and Accommodation</i>	1,236	8.6	1,295	8.8
Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan <i>Transportation & Storage</i>	696	4.8	676	4.6
Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	232	1.6	240	1.6
Kewangan & Insurans <i>Finance & Insurance</i>	385	2.7	402	2.7
Hartanah & Perkhidmatan Perniagaan <i>Real Estate and Business Services</i>	1,029	7.1	1,027	7.0
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	2,488	17.2	2,586	17.5

Nota/ Notes :

1 **Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan** mula diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia pada Suku Ketiga 2017.

Laporan ini turut memuatkan statistik pekerja siri masa suku tahunan mulai Suku Pertama 2015.

Quarterly Labour Productivity was first published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia in the Third Quarter of 2017.

This report also includes time series statistics of quarterly employment starting from the First Quarter of 2015.

2 **Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia** telah menghentikan penerbitan statistik pekerja mengikut industri secara suku tahunan berdasarkan Survei Tenaga Buruh. Statistik yang dikeluarkan ini adalah merujuk kepada statistik pekerja mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi berdasarkan Laporan Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan.

The Department of Statistics, Malaysia has stopped publishing quarterly employment statistics by industry based on Labour Force Survey. These statistics are based on employment by kind of economic activity based on the Quarterly Labour Productivity Report.

3 **Kaedah penganggaran data pekerja** adalah berdasarkan penyesuaian maklumat isi rumah iaitu Survei Tenaga Buruh dan maklumat pertubuhan iaitu Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan, Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan dan Banci Ekonomi yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

The methodology of estimating employment data are based on the calibration of household information which is Labour Force Survey and establishment information from Monthly Manufacturing Statistics, Quarterly Services Survey and Economic Census published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

3.3 PENDUDUK BEKERJA MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN
Employed Persons by Occupation

Pekerjaan <i>Occupation</i>	2017		2018	
	(`000)	(%)	Suku 2/2 nd Quarter (`000)	(%)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	14,450.0	100.0	14,767.2	100.0
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	689.5	4.8	653.7	4.4
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	1,769.1	12.2	1,831.2	12.4
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technician and associate professionals</i>	1,520.9	10.5	1,549.0	10.5
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	1,234.8	8.5	1,246.8	8.4
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	3,206.1	22.2	3,405.2	23.1
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i>	897.0	6.2	939.7	6.4
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	1,513.9	10.5	1,607.3	10.9
Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang <i>Plant and machine-operators and assemblers</i>	1,763.5	12.2	1,742.6	11.8
Pekerja asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	1,855.3	12.8	1,791.7	12.1

3.4 PERHUBUNGAN PERUSAHAAN *Industrial Relations*

	2015	2016	2017
Bilangan kesatuan sekerja¹ <i>Number of trade unions</i>	725	734	..
Keahlian¹ <i>Membership</i>	931,737	927,802	..
Pertikaian perusahaan <i>Trade disputes</i>	477	483	..
Perjanjian kolektif yang diiktiraf dalam tahun semasa <i>Collective agreements taken cognizance during the year</i>	267	308	..
Bilangan pekerja diliputi oleh perjanjian kolektif <i>Number of workers covered by collective agreements</i>	124,385	133,753	..

1 Akhir tempoh
End of period

Sumber/Source :
Kementerian Sumber Manusia, Malaysia
Ministry of Human Resources, Malaysia

3.5 PERANGKAAN PERTUBUHAN KESELAMATAN SOSIAL (PERKESO)
Statistics of Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

	2014	2015	2016
Bilangan majikan berdaftar <i>Number of registered employers</i>	948,219	997,965	427,690
Bilangan pekerja berdaftar <i>Number of registered employees</i>	14,876,353	15,764,163	6,597,948
Bilangan kemalangan perusahaan yang dilaporkan <i>Number of industrial accidents reported</i>	63,331	62,837	66,618
Bilangan penerima faedah <i>Number of beneficiaries</i>	444,195	469,404	503,389
Jumlah faedah wang tunai yang dibayar oleh PERKESO (RM '000) <i>Total amount of cash benefit paid by SOCSO (RM '000)</i>	2,451,496	2,660,484	2,944,431

Nota/Notes:

- 1 **Termasuk bilangan kemalangan yang dilaporkan sebelum tahun penyelesaian.**
Including the number of accidents reported prior to the year of settlement.

Sumber/Source :

Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

The background features a dynamic arrangement of overlapping, diagonal stripes in various colors including blue, yellow, orange, pink, purple, and grey, creating a sense of depth and movement.

4 SOSIAL SOCIAL

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4.1 BILANGAN SEKOLAH KERAJAAN, SEKOLAH BANTUAN KERAJAAN DAN INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI
Number of Government School, Government-Aided School and Higher Education Institutions

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Sekolah rendah¹ <i>Primary schools</i>	7,758	7,763	7,772	7,776
Sekolah menengah <i>Secondary schools</i>	2,375	2,397	2,407	2,416
Akademik² <i>Academic</i>	2,286	2,308	2,318	2,325
Teknik <i>Technical</i>	9	9	9	9
Vokasional <i>Vocational</i>	80	80	80	82
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi <i>Higher Education Institution</i>				
Universiti Awam <i>Public University</i>	20	20	20	20
Institut Pendidikan Guru <i>Institute of Teacher Education</i>	27	27	27	27
Politeknik <i>Polytechnic</i>	32	33	34	36
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community College</i>	90	91	93	95

Nota/Notes:

1 Termasuk Prasekolah yang berada di Sekolah Rendah, Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.

Includes Pre-schools that is part of Primary Schools, Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.

2 Termasuk Sekolah Model Khas, Sekolah Sukan dan Sekolah Seni.

Includes Special Model Schools, Sports Schools and Arts School.

Sumber/Source :

Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Ministry of Education Malaysia

4.2 BILANGAN PELAJAR DI SEKOLAH KERAJAAN, SEKOLAH BANTUAN

KERAJAAN DAN INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI

Number of Students in Government School, Government-Aided Schools and Higher Education Institutions

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Prasekolah <i>Pre-school</i>	196,264	198,574	200,745	204,105
Peringkat rendah¹ <i>Primary level</i>	2,709,340	2,683,992	2,418,564	2,678,629
Peringkat menengah <i>Secondary level</i>	2,159,906	2,072,162	2,049,030	2,005,876
Peringkat Pasca Menengah <i>Post secondary level</i>	97,806	109,678	126,937	127,447
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi <i>Higher Education Institution</i>	707,240	691,143	667,484	672,280
Universiti Awam <i>Public University</i>	563,186	540,638	532,049	538,555
Institut Pendidikan Guru <i>Institute of Teacher Education</i>	33,682 ²	35,907 ²	15,652	13,198
Politeknik <i>Polytechnic</i>	92,223	96,069	99,551	99,606
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community College</i>	18,149	18,529	20,232	20,921

Nota/Notes:

1 **Termasuk Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.**

Includes Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.

2 **Termasuk Pusat Pengajaran Bahasa Inggeris, Malaysia.**

Includes English Language Teaching Centres, Malaysia (ELTC).

Sumber/Source :

Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Ministry of Education Malaysia

**4.3 BILANGAN GURU DAN PENSYARAH DI SEKOLAH KERAJAAN,
SEKOLAH BANTUAN KERAJAAN DAN INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI**
*Number of Teachers and Lecturers in Government School,
Government-Aided Schools and Higher Education Institutions*

	2014	2015	2016	2017
A. Guru <i>Teachers</i>				
Sekolah rendah ¹ <i>Primary school</i>	240,844	242,468	240,650	239,626
Sekolah menengah <i>Secondary school</i>	180,224	181,975	181,719	181,633
Akademik ² <i>Academic</i>	172,516	174,320	174,159	174,062
Teknik <i>Technical</i>	588	574	553	554
Vokasional <i>Vocational</i>	7,120	7,081	7,007	7,017
B. Pensyarah <i>Lecturers</i>				
Universiti Awam <i>Public University</i>	30,096	31,877	31,712	31,740
Institut Pendidikan Guru <i>Institute of Teacher Education</i>	3,323 ³	3,208 ³	3,184	3,214
Politeknik <i>Polytechnic</i>	7,177	7,391	7,445	7,376
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community College</i>	2,674	2,696	2,713	2,724

Nota/Notes:

- 1 **Termasuk Prasekolah yang berada di Sekolah Rendah, Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.**
Includes Pre-schools that is part of Primary Schools, Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.
- 2 **Termasuk Sekolah Model Khas, Sekolah Sukan dan Sekolah Seni.**
Includes Special Model Schools, Sports Schools and Arts School.
- 3 **Termasuk Pusat Pengajaran Bahasa Inggeris, Malaysia.**
Includes English Language Teaching Centres, Malaysia (ELTC).

Sumber/Source :

Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Ministry of Education Malaysia

**4.4 BILANGAN GURU DI SEKOLAH KERAJAAN DAN SEKOLAH
BANTUAN KERAJAAN MENGIKUT JANTINA**
*Number of Teachers in Government School and
Government-Aided Schools by Sex*

	2017		
	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
Sekolah rendah ¹ <i>Primary school</i>	71,393	168,233	239,626
Sekolah menengah <i>Secondary school</i>			
Akademik ² <i>Academic</i>	50,930	123,132	174,062
Teknik <i>Technical</i>	181	373	554
Vokasional <i>Vocational</i>	3,330	3,687	7,017

Nota/Notes:

1 Termasuk Prasekolah yang berada di Sekolah Rendah, Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.
Includes Pre-schools that is part of Primary Schools, Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.

2 Termasuk Sekolah Agama, Sekolah Model Khas, Sekolah Sukan dan Sekolah Seni.
Includes Religious School, Special Model Schools, Sports Schools and Arts School.

Sumber/Source :

Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Ministry of Education Malaysia

4.5 KEMUDAHAN KESIHATAN

Health Facilities

	2014	2015	2016
A. Kemudahan Kesihatan Kerajaan			
<i>Government Health Facilities</i>			
Hospital			
<i>Hospital</i>			
Bilangan hospital	141	143	144
<i>Number of hospitals</i>			
Bilangan katil	38,880	40,145	40,976
<i>Number of beds</i>			
Institusi Perubatan Khas			
<i>Special Medical Institution</i>			
Bilangan hospital	9	9	9
<i>Number of hospitals</i>			
Bilangan katil	4,942	4,942	4,702
<i>Number of beds</i>			
Klinik kesihatan¹	1,061	1,061	1,060
<i>Health clinics</i>			
Bilangan klinik desa	1,810	1,808	1,803
<i>Number of rural clinics</i>			
B. Pusat Perubatan Swasta²			
<i>Private Medical Institution</i>			
Bilangan hospital	223	216	216
<i>Number of hospitals</i>			
Bilangan katil	13,646	13,574	14,619
<i>Number of beds</i>			

Nota/Notes:

1 **Termasuk Klinik Kesihatan Ibu dan Anak.**

Includes Maternal and Child Health Clinics.

2 **Meliputi hospital swasta, rumah rawatan, rumah bersalin dan hospis yang diberi lesen dalam tempoh tahun tersebut.**

Comprises private hospitals, nursing home, maternity home and hospice which are licensed in the respective year.

Sumber/Source :

Kementerian Kesihatan, Malaysia (KKM)

Ministry of Health, Malaysia (MOH)

4.6 BILANGAN KAKITANGAN PERUBATAN YANG BERDAFTAR
Number of Registered Medical Personnel

	2014	2015	2016
Doktor <i>Doctor</i>	45,565 ³	46,491	50,087
Doktor gigi¹ <i>Dentist</i>	5,888	6,384	7,186
Jururawat <i>Nurse</i>	92,681	99,925	102,564
Penolong jururawat <i>Assistant nurse</i>	1,983	1,571	-
Jururawat masyarakat² <i>Community Nurses</i>	25,420	25,175	25,140

Nota/Notes:

Personel perubatan yang berdaftar merujuk kepada perkhidmatan Kerajaan dan swasta.
Registered medical personnel refer to Government and private services.

- 1 **Tidak termasuk Bahagian II iaitu doktor gigi yang berdaftar tanpa kelayakan profesional.**
Excludes Division II i.e. registered dentists without professional qualifications.
- 2 **Termasuk Bidan (Bahagian II) tidak termasuk bidan Bahagian I dan bidan kampung.**
Includes Midwives (Division II) excludes midwives Division I and Village Midwives.
- 3 **Tidak termasuk pegawai di hospital bukan KKM.**
Excludes officers in non-MOH hospitals

Sumber/Source :

Kementerian Kesihatan, Malaysia (KKM)
Ministry of Health, Malaysia (MOH)

5 HARGA *PRICES*



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5.1 INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA

Consumer Price Index

(2010 = 100)

Kawasan <i>Region</i>	Purata bagi tempoh <i>Average for period</i>			% Perubahan <i>% Change</i>
	2015	2016	2017	2017/2016
MALAYSIA	112.8	115.2	119.5	3.7
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	113.2	115.7	120.3	4.0
Sabah & W.P. Labuan	110.0	110.8	114.1	3.0
Sarawak	110.9	112.7	116.0	3.0

5.2 INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA

Consumer Price Index by Main Groups

(2010=100)

Kumpulan Group	MALAYSIA		Semenanjung Malaysia		Sabah & W.P. Labuan		Sarawak	
			2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	115.2	119.5	115.7	120.3	110.8	114.1	112.6	116.0
Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-</i> <i>alcoholic beverages</i>	123.9	128.8	124.9	130.0	116.3	120.5	121.3	124.4
Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages</i> <i>and tobacco</i>	165.2	165.5	166.2	166.5	169.3	169.7	148.7	148.5
Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	98.5	98.2	98.8	98.6	97.2	96.3	96.6	95.4
Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water,</i> <i>electricity, gas and</i> <i>other fuels</i>	114.2	116.7	115.4	118.2	107.2	108.3	108.4	109.3
Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household</i> <i>equipment and routine</i> <i>household maintenance</i>	112.0	114.4	112.7	115.2	111.2	112.4	106.0	108.3

5.2 INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA (SAMB.)

Consumer Price Index by Main Groups (Cont'd.)

(2010 = 100)

Kumpulan Group	MALAYSIA		Semenanjung Malaysia		Sabah & W.P. Labuan		Sarawak	
			<i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>					
	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	117.9	120.9	117.4	120.5	122.8	124.9	120.1	122.9
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	102.4	115.9	102.4	115.9	100.0	111.7	104.5	120.4
Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	98.1	97.7	98.0	97.7	99.9	99.7	97.0	96.4
Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	109.4	111.5	109.5	111.7	114.6	116.9	104.1	104.7
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	114.8	116.7	115.5	117.4	109.5	110.8	108.2	109.4
Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	125.1	128.2	125.2	128.5	129.0	130.7	119.7	122.1
Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	112.9	114.2	112.9	114.2	113.6	114.3	112.1	113.9

**5.3 INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR BAGI PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN
MENGIKUT SEKTOR (MSIC 2008) DAN PERINGKAT PEMPROSESAN, MALAYSIA**
Producer Price Indices for Local Production by Sector (MSIC 2008) and Stage of Processing, Malaysia
(2010= 100)

Sektor dan Peringkat Pemprosesan <i>Sector and Stage of Processing</i>	Kod Code	Indeks Index		
		2015	2016	2017
IHPR mengikut Sektor <i>PPI by Sector</i>				
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		102.2	101.1	107.9
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	A	92.2	107.2	114.7
Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>	B	86.1	72.9	90.9
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	C	104.8	103.5	109.0
Bekalan elektrik dan gas <i>Electricity and gas supply</i>	D	113.5	112.5	114.6
Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	E	110.3	114.2	114.1
IHPR mengikut Peringkat Pemprosesan <i>PPI by Stage of Processing</i>				
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		102.2	101.1	107.9
Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya <i>Crude materials for further processing</i>	1	90.9	94.0	107.9
Bahan perantaraan, bekalan dan komponen <i>Intermediate materials, supplies and components</i>	2	106.6	103.2	110.1
Barang siap <i>Finished goods</i>	3	102.1	102.5	103.4

5.4 INDEKS HARGA PENGELOUAR BAGI PENGELOUARAN TEMPATAN

MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN SITC

Producer Price Indices for Local Production by Commodity Section (SITC)

(2010= 100)

Seksyen barangan <i>Commodity section</i>	Indeks <i>Index</i>		
	2015	2016	2017
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	102.2	101.1	107.9
0 Makanan <i>Food</i>	118.6	120.8	126.9
1 Minuman dan tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco</i>	111.3	112.4	113.7
2 Bahan-bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan <i>Crude materials, inedible</i>	82.2	96.9	102.8
3 Bahan api, galian, pelincir, dll <i>Mineral fuels, lubricants,etc.</i>	100.1	88.0	104.9
4 Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur-sayuran <i>Animal and vegetable oils and fats</i>	93.9	100.1	108.0
5 Bahan kimia <i>Chemicals</i>	114.9	112.1	114.5
6 Barang-barang keluaran kilang <i>Manufactured goods</i>	103.4	103.8	108.0
7 Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan <i>Machinery and transport equipment</i>	104.7	104.8	105.3
8 Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang <i>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</i>	106.1	107.2	109.5

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6

PENDAPATAN DAN PERBELANJAAN ISI RUMAH *HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND EXPENDITURE*

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6.1 PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH PURATA KASAR BULANAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK DAN STRATA

Average Monthly Gross Household Income by Ethnic Group and Strata

Kumpulan Etnik/Strata <i>Ethnic Group/Strata</i>	Pada Harga Semasa <i>At Current Prices</i>				Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Purata <i>Average Annual Growth Rate</i> 2014 - 2016 <i>(%)</i>
	2009	2012	2014	2016	
	(RM)				
MALAYSIA	4,025	5,000	6,141	6,958	6.2
Bumiputera	3,624	4,457	5,548	6,267	6.1
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	5,011	6,366	7,666	8,750	6.6
India <i>Indians</i>	3,999	5,233	6,246	7,150	6.8
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	3,640	3,843	6,011	4,951	-9.7
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	4,705	5,742	6,833	7,671	5.8
Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	2,545	3,080	3,831	4,359	6.5

Nota/Note:

Data merujuk kepada Warganegara Malaysia sahaja.

Data refers to Malaysian Citizens only.

6.2 INSIDEN KEMISKINAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK KETUA ISI RUMAH DAN STRATA

Incidence of Poverty by Ethnic Group of Head of Household and Strata

Kumpulan Etnik/Strata <i>Ethnic Group/Strata</i>	2009	2012	2014	2016
MALAYSIA	3.8	1.7	0.6	0.4
Bumiputera	5.3	2.2	0.8	0.5
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
India <i>Indians</i>	2.5	1.8	0.6	0.1
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	6.7	1.5	0.9	1.5
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.2
Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	8.4	3.4	1.6	1.0

Nota>Note:

Data merujuk kepada Warganegara Malaysia sahaja.

Data refers to Malaysian Citizens only.

6.3 PERBELANJAAN PURATA BULANAN SETIAP ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT STRATA

Average Monthly Expenditure Per Household by Strata

Kumpulan Perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure Group</i>	Jumlah		Bandar		Luar Bandar	
	<i>Total</i>		<i>Urban</i>		<i>Rural</i>	
	2014	2016	2014	2016	2014	2016
(RM)						
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	676	726	687	734	640	699
Beras <i>Rice</i>	42	44	40	42	49	51
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	89	97	91	101	81	86
Daging <i>Meat</i>	101	104	101	103	100	108
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	150	158	151	156	149	163
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	56	59	59	61	49	52
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	17	22	18	22	15	19
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	39	48	41	50	32	40
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	80	84	81	84	77	84
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	23	25	24	25	21	21
Keluaran makanan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Food products n.e.c.</i>	36	43	37	45	31	37
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	43	43	44	44	39	40

Nota>Note:

Kumpulan perbelanjaan dikelaskan berpandu kepada United Nations' "Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose" (COICOP).

The Expenditure group is based on the United Nations' "Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose" (COICOP).

6.3 PERBELANJAAN PURATA BULANAN SETIAP ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT STRATA (SAMB.)
Average Monthly Expenditure Per Household by Strata (cont'd)

Kumpulan Perbelanjaan Expenditure Group	Jumlah		Bandar		Luar Bandar	
	Total		Urban		Rural	
	2014	2016	2014	2016	2014	2016
(RM)						
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	83	98	87	102	69	84
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	124	136	133	145	93	100
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	853	969	964	1,087	484	550
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	137	168	151	186	89	102
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	59	75	65	80	38	55
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	523	553	574	604	354	371
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	189	203	213	225	108	123
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	174	200	197	227	96	102
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	41	54	48	61	18	27
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	454	540	510	605	266	311
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	365	430	409	481	217	252
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	75	87	84	97	43	49
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	14	23	17	27	6	10
12 Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	266	312	293	343	176	202
Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Isi Rumah Bulanan Purata (01-12) <i>Mean Monthly Household Consumption Expenditure (01-12)</i>	3,578	4,033	3,921	4,402	2,431	2,725

Nota/Note:

Kumpulan perbelanjaan dikelaskan berpandu kepada United Nations' "Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose" (COICOP).

The Expenditure group is based on the United Nations' "Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose" (COICOP).

7

PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI *EXTERNAL TRADE*

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7.1 EKSPORT, IMPORT, JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN DAN IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN

Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Balance of Trade

	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^p
	Jan - Jun		Jan - June	
	RM juta/million			
Eksport <i>Exports</i> (f.o.b.)	777,355	786,964	934,927	482,598
Import <i>Imports</i> (c.i.f)	685,778	698,819	836,422	422,085
Jumlah perdagangan <i>Total trade</i>	1,463,134	1,485,783	1,771,349	904,683
Imbangan perdagangan <i>Balance of trade</i>	91,577	88,145	98,505	60,512

7.2 EKSPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA YANG DITUJU

Exports by Country of Destination

Negara <i>Country</i>	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^p
	Jan - Jun <i>Jan - June</i>			
	RM juta/ <i>million</i>			
Jumlah/Total	777,355	786,964	934,927	482,598
Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	108,388	114,442	135,628	64,936
Republik Rakyat China <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	101,537	98,578	125,957	64,558
Kesatuan Eropah <i>European Union (EU)</i>	78,924	79,834	95,291	50,365
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	73,669	80,233	88,680	43,642
Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong SAR</i>	36,852	37,641	47,713	35,681
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	72,683	63,743	75,597	35,054
Thailand	44,387	44,092	50,508	27,967
India	31,660	31,999	34,531	18,048
Viet Nam	17,396	23,773	27,597	17,000
Republik Indonesia <i>Indonesia, Republic of</i>	29,104	27,945	33,631	15,949
Republik Korea <i>Korea, Republic of</i>	24,668	22,905	28,586	15,716
Australia	28,082	26,819	32,377	14,873
Taiwan	23,015	21,243	23,962	14,520
Filipina <i>Philippines</i>	13,175	13,638	16,521	7,919
Emiriah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	11,837	12,575	12,019	5,231
Negara-negara Lain <i>Other Countries</i>	81,977	87,501	106,329	51,139

7.3 IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL

Imports by Country of Origin

Negara <i>Country</i>	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^p
	Jan - Jun <i>Jan - June</i>			
	RM juta/ <i>million</i>			
Jumlah/Total	685,778	698,819	836,422	422,085
Republik Rakyat China <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	129,280	142,387	164,445	84,621
Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	82,195	72,398	92,729	49,137
Kesatuan Eropah <i>European Union (EU)</i>	69,579	69,191	79,626	41,869
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	53,584	56,982	63,611	31,159
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	55,344	55,658	65,275	30,476
Taiwan	36,699	41,814	54,755	29,258
Thailand	41,660	42,328	48,141	23,734
Republik Korea <i>Korea, Republic of</i>	31,245	36,675	39,119	19,291
Republik Indonesia <i>Indonesia, Republic of</i>	31,000	29,486	37,879	18,768
India	15,139	16,702	26,853	12,091
Australia	17,595	15,610	20,092	10,222
Viet Nam	18,850	18,819	22,626	9,210
Arab Saudi <i>Saudi Arabia</i>	7,525	10,651	10,689	7,718
Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong SAR</i>	11,532	12,669	14,011	7,025
Switzerland	8,239	7,128	11,853	6,062
Negara-negara Lain <i>Other Countries</i>	76,312	70,319	84,720	41,445

7.4 NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA Exports Value of Major Commodities

Barangan <i>Commodity</i>	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^p Jan - Jun <i>Jan - June</i>
	RM juta/million			
Jumlah/Total	777,355	786,964	934,927	482,598
Getah asli <i>Natural rubber</i>	4,025	3,614	4,726	1,905
Minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berdasarkan minyak kelapa sawit <i>Palm oil and palm oil-based products</i>	63,201	67,922	77,807	34,835
Petroleum mentah^(a) <i>Crude petroleum</i>	26,075	22,319	28,255	16,914
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis^(b) <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>	41,397	46,221	56,760	32,271
Gas asli cecair <i>Liquefied natural gas</i>	44,603	32,709	41,417	18,661
Kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu <i>Timber & timber-based products</i>	21,673	22,101	23,173	10,659
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik <i>Electrical and electronic products</i>	277,922	287,810	343,070	179,043
Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian <i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>	18,701	18,952	21,803	11,320
Barangan eksport lain <i>Other export commodities</i>	279,758	285,315	337,914	176,990

Nota/Notes:

Transaksi yang bernilai bawah RM5,000 telah dimasukkan di bawah 'Barangan eksport lain' kecuali empat kumpulan komoditi yang pertama.

Transactions with a value below RM5,000 have been included under 'Other export commodities' except for the first four commodity groups.

(a) Pilihan kod bagi produk ini telah disemak semula bermula tahun 2015 dan pilihan kod bagi tahun 2014 juga telah dikemaskini.

Selection of codes for these products has been revised from 2015 and the corresponding for 2014 has also been updated.

(b) Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai Keluaran Petroleum

Previously known as Petroleum Products

7.5 NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN TERPILIH

Imports Value of Selected Commodities

Barangan <i>Commodity</i>	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^p
	Jan - Jun <i>Jan - June</i>			
	RM juta/ <i>million</i>			
Jumlah/Total	685,778	698,819	836,422	422,085
Petroleum mentah^(a) <i>Crude petroleum</i>	12,480	11,740	16,576	9,956
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis^(b) <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>	57,679	49,411	71,587	38,865
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli <i>Flat-rolled products of iron or steel</i>	10,345	10,794	14,485	8,061
Jentera dan kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu dan alat ganti <i>Machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries and parts</i>	10,105	10,376	16,708	7,223
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik <i>Electrical and electronic products</i>	201,319	209,936	252,922	124,403
Motokar, belum dipasang <i>Motorcars, completely knocked down</i>	2,345	2,629	2,842	1,427
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa, menganalisis dan kawalan <i>Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus</i>	11,031	11,867	13,061	6,200
Emas, bukan bentuk wang <i>Gold, non-monetary</i>	11,339	9,604	13,933	6,730
Barangan import lain <i>Other import commodities</i>	369,135	382,462	434,309	219,220

Nota/Notes :

Transaksi yang bernilai bawah RM5,000 telah dimasukkan di bawah 'Barangan import lain' kecuali 'Petroleum mentah', 'Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis' dan 'Motokar, belum dipasang'.

Transactions with a value below RM5,000 have been included under 'Other import commodities' except for 'Crude petroleum', 'Refined Petroleum Products' and 'Motorcars, completely knocked down'.

(a) Pilihan kod bagi produk ini telah disemak semula bermula tahun 2015 dan pilihan kod bagi tahun 2014 juga telah dikemaskini.

Selection of codes for these products has been revised from 2015 and the corresponding for 2014 has also been updated.

(b) Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai Keluaran Petroleum

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8 PERTANIAN *AGRICULTURE*



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8.1 KELUASAN BERTANAM BAGI TANAMAN UTAMA

Planted Area for Main Crops

Tanaman utama <i>Main Crops</i>	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	2015	2016	2017
		'000 hektar/hectares		
Getah/Rubber		995.7	997.1	1,007.2
	Estet/Estate	75.8	77.4	75.1
	Kebun kecil/Smallholding¹	919.9	919.7	932.1
Kelapa sawit/Oil palm	Jumlah/<i>Total</i>	5,642.9	5,738.0	5,811.1
	Estet/Estate²	4,759.9	4,804.0	4,831.4
	Kebun kecil/Smallholding³	883.0	933.9	979.8
Koko/Cocoa	Jumlah/<i>Total</i>	18.1	17.4	17.5^e
	Estet/Estate⁴	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Kebun kecil/Smallholding	17.2	16.5	16.6
Padi/Paddy⁵		681.6	688.8	689.0 ^p
Lada/Pepper		16.3	16.8	17.1 ^e
Nanas/Pineapple		14.7	13.1	12.9
Teh/Tea		2.3	2.3	2.3

Nota /Notes:

1. **Mulai 2013, keluasan bertanam getah bagi kebun kecil hanya merujuk kepada Banci Pekebun Kecil RISDA 2013 meliputi kawasan di bawah RISDA, FELDA, FELCRA, KESEDAR, Lembaga Industri Getah Sabah dan Jabatan Pertanian Sarawak.**

Starting 2013, the rubber planted area for smallholding refers to the 2013 RISDA Smallholders Census which covers area under RISDA, FELDA, FELCRA, KESEDAR, Sabah Rubber Industry Board and Department of Agriculture Sarawak.

2. **Termasuk estet swasta, FELDA, FELCRA, RISDA dan Skim Kerajaan Negeri/Agenzia Kerajaan.**

Includes private estates, FELDA, FELCRA, RISDA and Government Schemes/Government Agencies.

3. **Pekebun kecil persendirian.**

Independent smallholders.

4. **Termasuk Skim Tanah Persekutuan.**

Includes Federal Land Scheme.

5. **Perangkaan padi bagi satu tahun rujukan, misalnya 2011 termasuk tanaman musim utama 2010/2011 dan tanaman luar musim 2011 bagi padi sawah dan padi huma.**

Paddy statistics for a reference year, e.g. 2011 will include data for main season crops 2010/2011 and off-season crops 2011.

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Pertanian Malaysia

Department of Agriculture (DOA)

Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia

Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB)

Lembaga Koko Malaysia

Malaysian Cocoa Board (MCB)

Lembaga Lada Malaysia

Malaysian Pepper Board (MPB)

Pihak Berkuasa Kemajuan Pekebun Kecil Perusahaan Getah

Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority (RISDA)

8.2 PENGELUARAN PERTANIAN DAN PERHUTANAN

Agricultural and Forestry Production

	2015	2016	2017
	'000 tan metrik/tonnes		
Getah asli/Natural rubber			
Jumlah/Total	722.1	673.5	740.1
Estet/Estate	57.0	53.0	49.3
Kebun kecil/Smallholding	665.1	620.5	690.8
Minyak sawit mentah <i>Crude palm oil</i>	19,961.6	17,319.2	19,919.3
Isirong sawit <i>Palm kernel</i>	4,915.7	4,190.4	4,951.0
Biji koko/Cocoa beans	1.7	1.8	1.0
Minyak kelapa (mentah dan bertapis) <i>Coconut oil (crude and refined)</i>	92.5	73.6	50.5
Padi/Paddy	2,741.4	2,739.6	2,568.1 ^p
Beras/Rice	1,767.4	1,766.1	1,654.7 ^p
Lada/Pepper ¹	28.3	29.2	30.4
Nanas/Pineapple	452.0	391.7	340.7
Teh (daun hijau)/Tea (green leaves)	11.1	11.7	10.4
Kayu balak ('000 meter padu) <i>Logs ('000 cubic Metres)</i>	14,333.0 ^p	13,934.0 ^p	11,046.0 ^p

Nota/Notes:

- 1 Merujuk kepada lada hitam dan lada putih.
Refers to black pepper and white pepper.

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Pertanian Malaysia
Department of Agriculture (DOA)
Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia
Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB)
Lembaga Koko Malaysia
Malaysian Cocoa Board (MCB)
Lembaga Lada Malaysia
Malaysian Pepper Board (MPB)

8.3 POPULASI TERNAKAN DAN PENYEMBELIHAN YANG DIREKODKAN

Livestock Population and Recorded Slaughter

Jenis Ternakan <i>Livestock</i>	2015	2016	2017 ^p
Lembu <i>Cattle</i>			
Populasi <i>Population</i>	742,338	737,827	703,832
Penyembelihan direkodkan <i>Recorded slaughter</i>	150,922	131,267	117,977
Kerbau <i>Buffaloes</i>			
Populasi <i>Population</i>	118,569	119,133	114,013
Penyembelihan direkodkan <i>Recorded slaughter</i>	8,654	8,254	10,153
Kambing <i>Goats</i>			
Populasi <i>Population</i>	431,651	416,529	385,304
Penyembelihan direkodkan <i>Recorded slaughter</i>	69,748	64,902	64,414
Bebiri <i>Sheep</i>			
Populasi <i>Population</i>	147,033	138,479	130,658
Penyembelihan direkodkan <i>Recorded slaughter</i>	17,232	20,717	18,422
Babi <i>Swine</i>			
Populasi ¹ <i>Population</i>	1,886,823	1,654,381	1,849,351
Penyembelihan direkodkan <i>Recorded slaughter</i>	1,609,980	1,505,806	1,662,220

Nota/Notes:

- 1 Berdasarkan SPP (Standing Pig Population).
Based on SPP (Standing Pig Population).

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar
Department of Veterinary Services (DVS)

8.4 PERANGKAAN PERIKANAN

Fisheries Statistics

	2015	2016	2017
Jumlah pendaratan perikanan marin ('000 tan metrik) <i>Total marine fish landed ('000 tonnes)</i>	1,486	1,574	1,465
Jumlah bilangan nelayan <i>Total number of fishermen</i>	140,949	132,305	130,645
Jumlah bilangan vesel nelayan berlesen <i>Total number of licensed fishing vessels</i>	56,211	53,190	52,648
Vesel tidak berjentera <i>Non-powered vessels</i>	3,046	3,023	3,102
Vesel berjentera <i>Powered vessels</i>	53,165	50,167	49,546
Berjentera dalam <i>Inboard powered</i>	16,740	15,660	15,461
Berjentera sangkut <i>Outboard powered</i>	36,425	34,507	34,085
Bilangan peralatan menangkap ikan yang berlesen <i>Number of licensed fishing gears</i>	55,398	52,407	51,839
Jumlah pengeluaran akuakultur ('000 tan metrik) <i>Total production of aquaculture ('000 tonnes)</i>	506	407	427
Jumlah bilangan penternak akuakultur <i>Total number of aquaculturist</i>	25,060	21,939	18,378

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia

Department of Fisheries, Malaysia (DOF)

9

PERINDUSTRIAN DAN PEMBINAAN *INDUSTRIAL AND CONSTRUCTION*

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9.1 INDEKS PENGELUARAN PERINDUSTRIAN

Index of Industrial Production

(2015 = 100)

Keterangan Bahagian <i>Division Description</i>	Wajaran <i>Weight</i>				% Perubahan <i>Change</i>
		2015	2016	2017	2017/2016
Indeks keseluruhan <i>Overall index</i>	100.00	100	104.1	108.6	4.3
Perlombongan¹ <i>Mining</i>	25.14	100	102.4	102.2	-0.1
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	68.25	100	104.3	110.7	6.1
Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	6.61	100	108.5	111.3	2.6

Nota /Notes:

1 Indeks Perlombongan diwakili oleh industri pengekstrakan petroleum mentah dan gas asli.

The Mining Index is represented by extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas industries.

9.2 PENGELUARAN GALIAN

Production of Minerals

	2015 ^p	2016 ^p	2017 ^p
	000 tan metrik/tonnes		
Timah-dalam-konsentrat¹	4	4	4
<i>Tin-in-concentrates</i>			
Bijih besi	1,532	1,847	3,872
<i>Iron ore</i>			
Batu arang	2,559	2,415	2,988
<i>Coal</i>			
Bauksit	6,935	343	189
<i>Bauxite</i>			
Ilmenit	6	4	6
<i>Ilmenite</i>			
Tanah liat	255	284	336
<i>China Clay (Kaolin)</i>			
Emas ('000 gram)²	4,732	2,149	2,124
<i>Gold</i>			
Perak ('000 gram)³	945	1,075	1,404
<i>Silver</i>			

Nota /Notes:

- 1 Timah merujuk kepada 'Timah-dalam-konsentrat' yang mana ia adalah kandungan timah dalam "Konsentrat Timah". "Konsentrat Timah" ialah bahan-bahan mentah yang mengandungi timah yang digunakan oleh pelebur-pelebur timah.
Tin refers to 'Tin-in-concentrates' which is the tin content in " Tin Concentrate". "Tin Concentrate" refers to tin bearing materials which are used by tin smelters.
- 2 Termasuk emas mentah dan kandungan emas dari konsentrat tembaga.
Includes raw gold and gold from copper concentrates.
- 3 Hasil sampingan daripada lombong emas.
By-product from gold mines.

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia
Minerals and Geosciences Department Malaysia

9.3 PERANGKAAN UTAMA INDUSTRI PEMBUATAN

Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries

	2010	2012	2014	2015
Nilai output kasar (RM juta) <i>Value of gross output (RM million)</i>	836,494	908,067	1,011,278	1,141,963
Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun ('000) <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year ('000)</i>	1,812	1,998	2,096	2,119
Gaji dan upah yang dibayar (RM juta) <i>Salaries and wages paid (RM million)</i>	43,745	50,320	61,038	65,495

Nota/Notes :

Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2011 dan 2013.

No survey was conducted in 2011 and 2013.

Data tahun 2010 merujuk kepada data banci.

Year 2010 data refers to census data.



9.4 PERANGKAAN UTAMA INDUSTRI PEMBUATAN MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN, 2015

Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries by Division, 2015

Bahagian <i>Division</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i> (RM juta/ million)	Bil. pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>No. of persons engaged as at end of year</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i> (RM juta/ million)
Jumlah/ Total	1,141,963	2,119,158	65,495
Pembuatan produk makanan <i>Manufacture of food products</i>	199,800	256,908	7,193
Pembuatan minuman <i>Manufacture of beverages</i>	9,213	14,792	437
Pembuatan produk tembakau <i>Manufacture of tobacco products</i>	4,203	2,179	112
Pembuatan tekstil <i>Manufacture of textiles</i>	8,713	29,881	672
Pembuatan pakaian <i>Manufacture of wearing apparel</i>	7,554	61,532	1,083
Pembuatan produk kulit dan barang berkaitan <i>Manufacture of leather and related products</i>	1,898	10,830	283
Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman <i>Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials</i>	23,053	103,115	2,287
Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas <i>Manufacture of paper and paper products</i>	16,886	53,730	1,561
Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman <i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>	9,971	56,939	1,536
Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis <i>Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products</i>	137,902	16,939	1,328
Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia <i>Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products</i>	91,920	101,451	4,052
Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani <i>Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations</i>	4,121	17,335	535

9.4 PERANGKAAN UTAMA INDUSTRI PEMBUATAN MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN, 2015 (SAMB.)

Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries by Division, 2015 (Cont'd.)

Bahagian Division	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Bil. pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>No. of persons engaged as at end of year</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries & wages paid</i>
	(RM juta/ million)		(RM juta/ million)
Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik <i>Manufacture of rubber and plastics products</i>	65,170	240,359	6,675
Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain <i>Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products</i>	40,304	98,677	3,196
Pembuatan logam asas <i>Manufacture of basic metals</i>	42,093	97,275	3,158
Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment</i>	52,421	136,106	3,664
Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal <i>Manufacture of computer, electronics and optical products</i>	258,111	356,296	13,579
Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electrical equipment</i>	35,392	86,216	2,657
Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.</i>	28,275	85,986	2,862
Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler <i>Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers</i>	54,456	82,916	3,195
Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain <i>Manufacture of other transport equipment</i>	19,282	43,328	1,370
Pembuatan perabot <i>Manufacture of furniture</i>	13,010	84,653	1,838
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	9,454	37,913	969
Membaiki dan pemasangan jentera dan kelengkapan <i>Repair and installation of machinery and equipment</i>	8,763	43,802	1,255

9.5 PERANGKAAN UTAMA INDUSTRI PEMBINAAN

Principal Statistics of Construction Industries

	2010	2012	2013	2015
Nilai output kasar (RM juta) <i>Value of gross output (RM million)</i>	91,342	73,055	89,487	114,754
Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>	974,488	1,027,900	1,075,950	1,290,474
Gaji dan upah yang dibayar (RM juta) <i>Salaries and wages paid (RM million)</i>	19,841	22,434	25,324	32,899

Nota/Notes :

Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2011 dan 2014.

No survey was conducted in 2011 and 2014.

Data tahun 2010 dan 2015 merujuk kepada data banci.

Year 2010 and 2015 data refers to census data.

9.6 PENJANAAN DAN PENGGUNAAN ELEKTRIK

Electricity Generation and Consumption

	2014	2015 ^p	2016 ^p	2017 ^p
Penjanaan elektrik <i>Electricity generation</i>				
Unit yang dijanakan (juta kilowatt-jam) <i>Units generated (million kilowatt-hours)</i>	137,400	141,147	152,528	156,029
Penggunaan elektrik (juta kilowatt-jam) <i>Electricity consumption (million kilowatt-hours)</i>	124,126	127,078	137,862	141,492

Sumber/*Source* :

Tenaga Nasional Berhad (TNB)
Sabah Electricity Sdn. Bhd (SESB)
Sarawak Energy Berhad (SEB)
Pengeluar Tenaga Bebas
Independent Power Producers



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10

PENGANGKUTAN DAN KOMUNIKASI *TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS*

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10.1 JALAN RAYA DAN REL KERETA API
Roads and Railways

	Kilometer/Kilometre			
	2014	2015	2016	2017
Panjang jalan raya¹ <i>Road mileage</i>	203,791	216,837	238,790	237,022
Berturap <i>Paved</i>	154,697	164,036	180,194	179,518
Kerikil <i>Gravel</i>	32,810	36,317	41,139	42,685
Tanah <i>Earth</i>	16,285	16,484	17,457	14,820
Hitungan rel kereta api <i>Length of railway track</i>	1,775	1,775	1,775	1,775

Nota/Notes:

1 **Tidak termasuk jalan di bawah jagaan Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan.**

Excludes roads maintained by Local Authorities.

Panjang jalan raya termasuk lebuhraya bertol.

Road mileage includes toll highway.

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Kerja Raya, Malaysia
Public Works Department, Malaysia
Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad
Keretapi Sabah

10.2 KENDERAAN BERMOTOR YANG BERDAFTAR

Registered Motor Vehicles

Jenis Kenderaan <i>Type of Vehicles</i>	2015	2016	2017
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	26,301,952	27,613,259	28,738,176
Motokar <i>Motorcar</i>	12,094,790	13,000,358	13,582,636
Motosikal <i>Motorcycle</i>	11,871,696	12,677,220	13,173,069
Kenderaan awam <i>Public transport</i>	239,033	183,989	183,231
Kenderaan perdagangan <i>Commercial vehicle</i>	1,197,987	1,190,664	1,223,396
Kenderaan lain¹ <i>Other vehicles</i>	898,446	561,028	575,844

Nota/Notes:

- 1 Merangkumi kenderaan seperti karavan, kenderaan bomba kerajaan & swasta, kenderaan sekolah memandu, kenderaan mayat, kenderaan orang cacat, kenderaan kerajaan, kenderaan pihak berkuasa tempatan, ambulan dan kenderaan kedutaan.
Includes vehicles such as caravans, government & private fire vehicles, driving school vehicles, hearse, vehicle for disabled, government vehicles, local authority vehicles, ambulance and embassy vehicles.

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan, Malaysia
Road Transport Department, Malaysia

**10.3 BILANGAN PENUMPANG BAGI PERKHIDMATAN SISTEM ALIRAN RINGAN,
KTM KOMUTER, PERKHIDMATAN KERETA API DAN ETS**
*Number of Passenger for Light Rail Transit (LRT) Services, KTM Commuter,
Rail Services, and Electric Train Services (ETS)*

Jenis Perkhidmatan <i>Type of Services</i>	2015	2016	2017	2018 <i>(Jan-Jun) (Jan-June)</i>
Perkhidmatan Sistem Aliran Ringan <i>Light Rail Transit (LRT) Services</i>				
PUTRA-LRT				
	82,144,674	79,002,829	83,585,412	42,560,444
STAR-LRT	62,809,412	59,192,907	59,462,032	30,069,730
KL Monorel <i>KL Monorail</i>	25,067,867	21,990,242	16,841,630	6,566,941
KLIA Express	3,470,710	2,419,883	2,275,650	1,089,501
KLIA Transit	6,496,617	6,485,272	6,443,667	3,169,148
KTM Komuter <i>KTM Commuter</i>	49,690,046	41,407,104	37,235,410	16,086,018
Perkhidmatan Keretapi <i>Rail Services</i>	2,014,686	2,791,621	3,092,299	1,659,575
<i>Electric Train Services (ETS)</i> ¹	2,059,828	3,564,879	4,147,634	1,952,462

Nota/Notes:

1 Perkhidmatan ETS bermula pada 12 Ogos 2010.

ETS started its operation on 12 August 2010.

Sumber/Source :

Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia

Ministry of Transport, Malaysia

Prasarana Malaysia Berhad

Keretapi Tanah Melayu Bhd. (KTMB)

10.4 PENGANGKUTAN UDARA

Air Transport

		2015	2016	2017
Penerbangan Mendarat/berlepas (Bilangan) <i>Flights Landed/Take-off (Number)</i>				
Dalam Negeri <i>Domestic</i>	576,418	543,321	570,679	
Antarabangsa <i>International</i>	299,186	300,787	335,586	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	875,604	844,108	906,265	
Penumpang (Bilangan) <i>Passengers (Number)</i>				
Berlepas <i>Embarked</i>				
Dalam Negeri <i>Domestic</i>	23,085,873	24,061,516	24,938,797	
Antarabangsa <i>International</i>	20,177,336	22,026,099	25,196,193	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	43,263,209	46,087,615	50,134,990	
Mendarat <i>Disembarked</i>				
Dalam Negeri <i>Domestic</i>	23,261,742	24,038,468	24,924,969	
Antarabangsa <i>International</i>	19,839,841	21,464,624	24,588,042	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	43,101,583	45,503,092	49,513,011	
Muatan (Tan)¹ <i>Cargo (Tonnes)</i>				
Turun <i>Discharged</i>	3,770,434	4,414,080	4,878,862	
Dihantar <i>Loaded</i>	2,597,907	2,698,230	3,676,875	
Mel (Tan) <i>Mail (Tonnes)</i>				
Turun <i>Landed</i>	20,126	16,714	15,390	
Dihantar <i>Despatched</i>	22,107	18,611	17,418	

¹ Tidak termasuk transit
Exclude transit

10.5 KAPAL LAUT TERLIBAT DALAM PERDAGANGAN ANTARABANGSA

Ocean Going Vessel Engaged in International Trade

Pelabuhan Terpilih <i>Selected Ports</i>	2016				2017			
	Ketibaan <i>Arrivals</i>		Belayar <i>Departures</i>		Ketibaan <i>Arrivals</i>		Belayar <i>Departures</i>	
	Bilangan ('000) T.B.B. Number ('000) N.R.T.							
Klang	14,195	226,704	14,195	226,704	13,413	207,574	13,413	207,574
Pulau Pinang	3,844	39,709	3,948	40,212	3,882	54,436	3,875	53,414
Tanjung Pelepas	2,888	96,816	2,865	96,306	2,725	98,380	2,716	98,082
Port Dickson	476	4,001	486	4,001	492	4,157	502	4,157
Kuantan	1,487	18,713 ¹	1,487	18,713 ¹	1,546	21,127	1,546	21,127 ¹
Kuching	1,265	3,732	1,022	3,051	1,078	3,291	838	2,768
Bintulu	1,682	16,634	1,965	17,807	1,667	18,473	1,937	17,327
Rajang²	524	2,194	401	1,299	470	1,996	335	1,096
Miri	323	977	348	1,021	383	843	444	1,013
Kota Kinabalu	358	6,099	358	6,099	338	6,030	338	6,030
Sandakan	1,234	3,341	1,234	3,341	1,152	3,269	1,152	3,269
Lahad Datu	556	2,952	556	2,952	528	3,183	528	3,183
Tawau	1,673	1,686	1,673	1,686	1,089	1,658	1,089	1,658
Sepanggar Bay <i>Oil Terminal (SBOT)</i>	264	970	264	970	256	1,032	256	1,032
Sepanggar Bay <i>Container Port (SBCP)</i>	198	1,055	198	1,055	218	1,165	218	1,165

Nota/Notes:

1 T.B.K Tan Berat Kasar

G.R.T Gross Registered Tons

2 Termasuk pelabuhan-pelabuhan di Sibu, Sarikei dan Tg. Manis.

Include ports at Sibu, Sarikei and Tg. Manis.

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Laut, Semenanjung Malaysia

Marine Department, Peninsular Malaysia

Jabatan Laut, Sarawak

Marine Department, Sarawak

Lembaga Pelabuhan Klang

Port Klang Authority

Penang Port Sdn. Bhd

Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd

Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd

10.6 KARGO YANG DIKENDALIKAN DI PELABUHAN UTAMA

Cargo throughput at Principal ports

Pelabuhan Terpilih <i>Selected Ports</i>	('000) Freightweight Tonnes(FWT)			
	Kargo yang dikendalikan di Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Cargo throughput at Peninsular Malaysia</i>			
	Eksport <i>Exports</i>	Import <i>Imports</i>	2016	2017
Klang	113,709	103,202	131,748	108,106
Pulau Pinang	13,816	14,716	16,483	17,413
Port Dickson	2,065	4,155	11,709	11,810
Kuantan	12,149	11,733	4,191	5,729
Kota Kinabalu	9,894	11,554	1,143	1,137
Sandakan	3,779	3,626	2,831	2,791
Tawau	3,065	2,935	1,493	1,478
Lahad Datu	2,664	2,511	1,358	1,423
Sepanggar Bay <i>Oil Terminal (SBOT)</i>	301	537	2,119	2,047
Sepanggar Bay <i>Container Port (SBCP)</i>	628	680	2,819	3,126
Kuching	2,260	1,901	6,902	6,807
Rajang	298	185	1,111	998
Bintulu	38,578	40,827	7,142	6,572
Miri	4,435	4,024	590	617

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Laut, Semenanjung

Marine Department,

Lembaga Pelabuhan Klang

Port Klang Authority

Penang Port Sdn. Bhd

Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd

Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd

Lembaga Pelabuhan Kuching, Rajang, Bintulu dan Miri

10.7 KONTENA YANG DIKENDALIKAN DI SEMENANJUNG MALAYSIA
Container throughput at Peninsular Malaysia

Pelabuhan Terpilih Selected Ports	<i>Twenty-Footer Equivalent Units (TEUs)</i>			
	Kontena yang dikendalikan di Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Container throughput at Peninsular Malaysia</i>		Import Imports	Eksport Exports
	2016	2017		
Klang	2,063,736	2,161,053	2,038,527	2,175,055
Pulau Pinang	684,572	727,358	661,323	705,922
Kuantan	73,952	76,061	67,687	70,978
Tanjung Pelepas	326,569	336,090	157,233	178,595

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Laut, Semenanjung Malaysia
*Marine Department, Peninsular Malaysia*②

Lembaga Pelabuhan Klang

Port Klang Authority

Penang Port Sdn. Bhd

Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd

Pelabuhan Tanjung Pelepas Sdn. Bhd

10.8 PERANGKAAN POS

Postal Statistics

	2015	2016	2017
Bilangan pejabat pos <i>Number of post offices</i>	696	698	690
Bilangan pejabat pos bergerak <i>Number of mobile post offices</i>	25	30	32
Bilangan pejabat pos mini <i>Number of mini post offices</i>	219	198	227
Bilangan wakil pos <i>Number of postal agencies</i>	112	113	107
Barangan pos yang diposkan dalam Malaysia untuk penyerahan di Malaysia ('000) <i>Postal items posted in Malaysia</i> <i>for delivery in Malaysia ('000)</i>	908,361	805,128	791,153
Barangan pos yang diposkan dalam Malaysia untuk penyerahan di negeri- negeri seberang laut ('000) <i>Postal items posted in Malaysia</i> <i>for delivery overseas ('000)</i>	6,436	5,276	5,426

Sumber/*Source* :
Pos Malaysia Berhad

10.9 PERANGKAAN TELEKOMUNIKASI

Telecommunications Statistics

	2015	2016	2017	2018	Suku 2 2 nd Quarter
Kadar penembusan					
<i>Penetration rate</i>					
Talian Ibusawat Terus per 100 isi rumah¹ <i>DEL per 100 households</i>	27.9	26.1	22.3	19.8	
Jalur lebar per 100 isi rumah² <i>Broadband per 100 households</i>	74.2 ⁵	81.5 ⁵	85.7	..	
Telefon selular per 100 penduduk³ <i>Cellular phone per 100 inhabitants</i>	143.8	141.3	131.2	134.0	
Jalur lebar per 100 penduduk⁴ <i>Broadband per 100 inhabitants</i>	99.7 ⁵	99.8 ⁵	117.3	117.9	
Capaian Komuniti - Malaysia					
<i>Community Access - Malaysia</i>					
Pusat Internet <i>Internet Centre</i>	657	758	850	855	
Pusat Jalur Lebar Komuniti Mini <i>Mini Community Broadband Centre</i>	120	..	..	..
Perpustakaan Jalur Lebar <i>Community Broadband Library</i>	44	44	44	..	
Wifi Komuniti <i>Community Wifi</i>	2,978	4,190	2,502	2,543	

1 Kadar penembusan Talian Ibu sawat Terus per 100 isi rumah dikirakan dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dengan jumlah isi rumah dan didarab dengan 100.

The Direct Exchange Line (DEL) penetration rate per 100 households is calculated by dividing the number of household subscriptions by the number of households and multiplying by 100.

2 Kadar penembusan jalur lebar per 100 isi rumah bagi suku keempat 2015 telah disemak semula dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dengan jumlah isi rumah dan didarab dengan 100.

The broadband penetration rate per 100 households for Q4 2015 is revised by dividing the number of household subscriptions by the number of households and multiplied by 100.

3 Kadar penembusan selular mudah alih dikira sebagai jumlah langganan dibahagi jumlah penduduk dan didarabkan dengan 100. Penembusan yang melebihi 100% boleh berpunca daripada pelanggan yang melangan melebihi daripada satu langganan.

The mobile cellular penetration rate refers to the total subscriptions divided by the total population and multiplied by 100. A penetration rate over 100% can occur because of multiple subscriptions.

4 Kadar penembusan jalur lebar per 100 penduduk dikira dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dan langganan bukan isi rumah ditambah dengan langganan pay per use dengan jumlah penduduk dan didarab dengan 100. Langganan Wi-Fi awam tidak diambilkira.

The broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants is calculated by dividing the sum of household and non-household subscriptions added with pay per use subscriptions by the number of inhabitants and multiplying by 100. Public Wi-Fi subscriptions are not taken into account.

5 Bemula suku keempat 2015, pengiraan langganan dan kadar penembusan jalur lebar disemak semula dengan tidak lagi mengambil kira jalur lebar tetap yang berkelajuan kurang daripada 1 Mbit/s.

Commencing Q4 2015, the calculation for broadband subscriptions and penetration rates are revised to exclude fixed broadband with downstream speeds less than 1 Mbit/s.

10.9 PERANGKAAN TELEKOMUNIKASI (SAMB.)

Telecommunications Statistics (Cont'd.)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	Suku 2 2 nd Quarter
1 Malaysia Netbook ('000)⁷	..	..	..	..	..
Bilangan perkhidmatan pesanan pendek yang dihantar (bilion)	25.9	15.0	8.6	1.5	
<i>Number of short message services (SMS) sent (billion)</i>					
Bilangan langganan 3G ('000)	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Number of 3G subscriptions ('000)</i>					
Bilangan langganan					
Talian Ibusawat Terus (DEL) ('000)	3,466	3,299	2,956	2,764	
<i>Number of Direct Exchange Line (DEL) Subscriptions ('000)</i>					
Kediaman	2,089	1,981	1,758	1,612	
<i>Residential</i>					
Perniagaan	1,377	1,318	1,198	1,152	
<i>Business</i>					
Telefon awam⁸	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Public payphone</i>					
Bilangan langganan telefon selular ('000)	44,111	43,913	42,339	44,022	
<i>Number of cellular phones subscriptions ('000)</i>					
Pasca bayar	8,740	9,639	10,231	10,755	
<i>Post paid</i>					
Prabayar	35,371	34,273	32,107	33,268	
<i>Prepaid</i>					

7 Pengkelasan semula 1Malaysia Netbook dalam kumpulannya sendiri.

Reclassified 1Malaysia Netbook as a group of its own.

8 Telefon awam merujuk kepada jumlah bilangan semua jenis termasuk yang menggunakan duit syiling, kad atau pun kombinasi.

Payphones refer to the total number of all types of public telephones including coin, card-operated ones and combos.

Termasuk semua telefon awam, beroperasi ataupun tidak.

No distinction is made between operational and non operational payphones.

Sumber/Source :

Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia

Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission®



11 KEWANGAN *FINANCE*

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11.1 KEWANGAN KERAJAAN PERSEKUTUAN
Federal Government Finance

	RM juta/million		
	2015	2016	2017¹
Jumlah Hasil <i>Total Revenue</i> (% perubahan/% change)	219,089 -0.7	212,421 -3.0	225,337 6.1
Perbelanjaan Mengurus <i>Operating Expenditure</i> (% perubahan/% change)	216,998 -1.2	210,173 -3.1	219,910 4.6
Baki semasa <i>Current balance</i>	2,091	2,248	5,427
Perbelanjaan Pembangunan Kasar <i>Gross Development Expenditure</i> (% perubahan/% change)	40,768 3.2	41,995 3.0	45,962 9.4
Perbelanjaan Langsung <i>Direct Expenditure</i>	38,596	40,052	43,078
Pinjaman kasar <i>Gross lending</i>	2,172	1,943	2,884
Tolak: Terimaan balik pinjaman <i>Less: loan recovery</i>	1,483	1,346	648
Perbelanjaan Pembangunan bersih <i>Net Development Expenditure</i> (% perubahan/% change)	39,285 2.2	40,649 3.5	45,314 11.5
Lebihan/Defisit keseluruhan <i>Overall surplus/deficit</i>	-37,194	-38,401	-39,887

1 Anggaran disemak/revised estimate.

Sumber/Source :
Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia
Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

11.2 HASIL KERAJAAN PERSEKUTUAN
Federal Government Revenue

	RM juta/million		
	2015	2016	2017¹
Jumlah hasil [(A)+(B)+(C)]	219,089	212,421	225,337
<i>Total revenue</i>			
Jumlah cukai langsung (A)	111,770	109,608	119,699
<i>Total direct taxes</i>			
Cukai Pendapatan	103,985	102,308	111,906
<i>Income taxes</i>			
Syarikat	63,679	63,625	67,822
<i>Companies</i>			
Perseorangan	26,321	27,566	30,089
<i>Individuals</i>			
Petroleum	11,559	8,422	10,937
<i>Petroleum</i>			
Pegangan dan lain-lain	2,426	2,695	3,058
<i>Withholding and others</i>			
Lain-lain²	7,785	7,300	7,793
<i>Others</i>			
Jumlah cukai tidak langsung (B)	53,670	59,735	60,495
<i>Total indirect taxes</i>			
Duti eksport	1,039	980	1,222
<i>Export duties</i>			
Duti import	2,732	2,905	3,008
<i>Import duties</i>			
Eksais	11,890	11,705	11,806
<i>Excise</i>			
Cukai jualan	5,223	103	-
<i>Sales tax</i>			
Cukai perkhidmatan	3,038	103	-
<i>Service tax</i>			
Cukai barang dan perkhidmatan	27,012	41,206	41,500
<i>Good and services tax</i>			
Lain-lain	2,736	2,733	2,959
<i>Others</i>			
Jumlah hasil bukan cukai³ (C)	53,649	43,078	45,143
<i>Total non-tax revenue</i>			

1 Anggaran disemak/revised estimate.

2 Termasuk hasil daripada duti setem dan cukai keuntungan harta tanah.

Includes revenue from stamp duties and real property gains tax.

3 Termasuk faedah dan hasil daripada pelaburan, lesen, fi perkhidmatan, cukai jalan, denda dan penalti, sewaan, royalti petroleum, hasil daripada Wilayah Persekutuan dan terimaan bukan hasil.

Includes interest and returns on investment, licences, services fees, road tax, fines and penalties, rental, petroleum royalties, revenue from Federal Territories and non-revenue receipts.

Sumber/Source :
Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia
Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

11.3 PERBELANJAAN MENGURUS KERAJAAN PERSEKUTUAN
Federal Government Operating Expenditure

	RM juta/million		
	2015	2016	2017 ¹
(i) Mengikut Objek <i>By Object</i>	216,998	210,173	219,910
Emolumen <i>Emoluments</i>	70,050	73,108	78,801
Bayaran persaraan <i>Retirement charges</i>	18,872	21,029	23,648
Bayaran khidmat hutang <i>Debt service charges</i>	24,283	26,480	28,866
Pemberian dan serahan kepada Kerajaan Negeri <i>Grants and transfers to State Governments</i>	6,921	6,942	8,058
Bekalan dan perkhidmatan <i>Supplies and services</i>	36,373	30,070	32,642
Subsidi dan bantuan sosial <i>Subsidies and social assistance</i>	27,269	24,690	23,085
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	33,230	27,854	24,810
(ii) Mengikut Sektor <i>By Sector</i>	216,998	210,173	219,910
Keselamatan <i>Security</i>	27,183	23,951	24,651
Sosial <i>Social</i>	83,467	81,889	87,115
Ekonomi <i>Economic</i>	20,157	18,861	16,639
Pentadbiran am² <i>General administration</i>	16,712	15,755	11,470
Lain-lain³ <i>Others</i>	69,479	69,717	80,035

¹ Anggaran disemak/revised estimate.

² Termasuk perkhidmatan am, bayaran balik dan bayaran ganti serta perkhidmatan luar negeri.

Includes general services, refund and reimbursement as well as foreign affairs services.

³ Termasuk bayaran khidmat hutang dan bayaran pindahan.

Include debt service charges and transfer payments.

Sumber/Source :

Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia

Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

11.4 PERBELANJAAN PEMBANGUNAN KERAJAAN PERSEKUTUAN
Federal Government Development Expenditure

	RM juta/million		
	2015	2016	2017 ¹
Jumlah/Total	40,768	41,995	45,962
Keselamatan/Security	4,754	4,832	5,286
Pertahanan/Defence	4,078	3,945	4,250
Keselamatan dalam negeri Internal security	676	887	1,036
Sosial/Social	11,161	10,429	12,119
Pendidikan dan latihan Education and training	4,759	3,727	5,904
Kesihatan/Health	1,442	1,495	1,532
Perumahan/Housing	2,008	2,238	870
Lain-lain/Others	2,952	2,969	3,813
Ekonomi/Economic	23,286	25,113	25,897
Pertanian dan pembangunan luar bandar Agriculture and rural development	3,105	2,902	2,416
Kemudahan awam dan tenaga² Public utilities and energy	3,637	2,927	2,514
Perdagangan dan perindustrian Trade and industry	5,638	4,841	4,830
Pengangkutan/Transport	6,693	7,827	10,749
Perhubungan/Communications	1	5	149
Alam Sekitar/Environment	1,331	2,346	2,197
Lain-lain/Others	2,881	4,265	3,042
Pentadbiran am³ General administration	1,568	1,621	2,660

1 Anggaran disemak/revised estimate.

2 Sebahagian besarnya bekalan elektrik dan air.
Mainly electricity and water supply.

3 Termasuk perkhidmatan am, pembaikan dan pengubahsuaian.
Includes general services, maintenance and renovations.

Sumber/Source :

Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia
Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

11.5 RIZAB LUAR MALAYSIA
External Reserves of Malaysia

	Akhir tempoh/End of period		
	2015	2016	2017
	RM juta/million		
Bank Negara Malaysia			
Rizab antarabangsa kasar <i>Gross International reserves</i>	409,126.0	424,154.9	414,599.4
Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas <i>Special Drawing Rights</i>	7,656.4	4,956.3	4,737.0
Kedudukan rizab di IMF <i>IMF reserves position</i>	3,291.3	3,467.5	3,116.3
Emas dan pertukaran Mata wang asing <i>Gold and foreign exchange</i>	398,178.3	415,731.1	406,746.1
Tanggungan luar negeri <i>External liabilities</i>	30.2	55.9	59.8
Rizab antarabangsa bersih <i>Net international reserves</i>	409,095.8	423,874.3	414,591.4
Lain-lain rizab rasmi <i>Other official reserves</i>	131.0	122.2	119.7
Rizab rasmi bersih <i>Net official reserves</i>	409,226.7	424,212.4	414,652.0

Sumber/*Source* :
 Bank Negara Malaysia

11.6 CUKAI PENDAPATAN DITAKSIR DAN DIPUNGUT

Assessments and Income Tax Collected

	Seperti pada akhir tempoh <i>As at end of period</i>		
	2014	2015	2016
Bilangan taksiran¹ <i>Number of assessments</i>	4,504,787	4,753,362	5,093,959
	RM juta/million		
Cukai kasar dipungut² <i>Gross tax collected</i>	133,700.0	121,235.8	113,945.3
Tolak bayaran balik <i>Less repayment</i>	7,478.2	7,500.0	7,000.0
Cukai bersih dipungut <i>Net tax collected</i>	124,393.0	113,735.8	106,945.3

Nota/Notes:

1 **Bilangan taksiran dan amaun taksiran bersih terdiri daripada taksiran tahun semasa dan tahun kebelakang diproses.**

The number of assessments and amount of net assessment prosessed for current and previous years.

2 **Data tidak termasuk cukai langsung yang lain iaitu Duti Setem, Cukai Keuntungan Harta Tanah, Duti Harta Pusaka dan Pendaftaran Perniagaan.**

Data exclude other direct taxes i.e. Stamp Duty, real Property Gains tax, Estate Duty and Business Registration.

Sumber/Source :

Lembaga Hasil Dalam Negeri Malaysia

Inland Revenue Board Malaysia

11.7 PENANGGUNG INSURANS BERLESEN
Licensed Insurers

	Seperti pada akhir tahun kalendar <i>As at calender year end</i>		
	2014	2015	2016
Mengikut Tempat Ditubuhkan <i>By Place of Incorporation</i>			
Syarikat-syarikat yang ditubuhkan dalam Malaysia <i>Malaysian incorporated companies</i>			
Syarikat-syarikat yang ditubuhkan di luar Malaysia <i>Foreign incorporated companies</i>	7	7	7
Jumlah/Total	40	40	40
Mengikut Jenis Perniagaan <i>By Type of Business</i>			
Insurans Hayat sahaja <i>Life Insurance only</i>	9	10	10
Insurans Semula Hayat <i>Life Reinsurance</i>	1	1	1
Insurans Am sahaja¹ <i>General Insurance only</i>	19	19	19
Insurans Semula Am <i>General Reinsurance</i>	5	5	5
Insurans Hayat dan Am <i>Life and General Insurance</i>	5	4	4
Insurans Semula Hayat dan Am <i>Life and General Reinsurance</i>	1	1	1
Jumlah/Total	40	40	40

Sumber/Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

11.8 PERNIAGAAN INSURANS HAYAT DAN AM
Life and General Insurance Business

Seperti pada akhir tahun kalendar

As at calender year end

2014	2015	2016
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Insurans Hayat

Life Insurance

Perniagaan langsung berkuatkuasa:

Direct business in force:

Bilangan polisi (Unit) <i>Number of policies (Units)</i>	12,455,928	12,557,381	12,661,330
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RM juta/million

Jumlah wang diinsuraskan <i>Sum insured</i>	1,165,339	1,238,796	1,300,255
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Premium tahunan <i>Annual premiums</i>	26,569	28,320	30,471
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Insurans Am

General Insurance

Premium langsung kasar¹ <i>Gross direct premiums</i>	16,678	17,089	17,247
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Premium bersih <i>Net premiums</i>	13,691	13,936	14,054
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Nota/Notes:

1 Premium berdasarkan kadar kasar asal yang dikenakan ke atas pelanggan insurans perniagaan langsung, tanpa sebarang potongan komisyen atau brokeraj.

Premium on original gross rate charged to clients in respect of direct insurance without any deduction for commission or brokerage.

Sumber/Source :

Bank Negara Malaysia

11.9 JUMLAH BEKALAN WANG

Total Money Supply

	Akhir tempoh/ <i>End of period</i>		
	2015	2016	2017
	RM juta/ <i>million</i>		
M1 Bekalan wang secara kecil¹ <i>Narrow money supply</i>	360,458.3	380,841.2	422,779.8
Mata wang dalam edaran <i>Currency in circulation</i>	76,869.1	85,663.1	92,567.5
Deposit permintaan <i>Demand deposits</i>	283,589.2	295,178.1	330,212.4
M2 Mudah tunai sektor swasta² <i>Private sector liquidity</i>	1,588,527.7	1,636,279.3	1,716,651.0
M3 Bekalan wang secara luas³ <i>Broad money supply</i>	1,594,587.2	1,642,448.4	1,722,629.6

Nota/Notes:

- 1 M1 terdiri daripada mata wang dalam edaran dan deposit permintaan sektor swasta yang disimpan dengan bank perdagangan dan bank Islam.
M1 consists of currency in circulation and demand deposits of the private sector placed with commercial banks and Islamic banks.
- 2 M2 terdiri daripada M1 campur separuh wang secara kecil. Separuh wang secara kecil terdiri daripada deposit tabungan dan tetap, instrumen deposit boleh niaga (NID), repo dan deposit mata wang asing oleh sektor swasta yang disimpan dengan bank perdagangan dan bank Islam.
M2 consists of M1 plus narrow quasi-money. Narrow quasi-money comprising savings and fixed deposits, negotiable instruments of deposits (NIDs), repos and foreign currency deposits of the private sector placed with commercial banks and Islamic banks.
- 3 M3 terdiri daripada M2 campur deposit oleh sektor swasta yang disimpan dengan syarikat kewangan, bank saudagar dan syarikat diskau. Tidak termasuk penyimpanan di antara institusi perbankan.
M3 consists of M2 plus deposits of the private sector placed with finance companies, merchant banks and discount houses. Excludes interplacement among the banking institutions.

Sumber/Source :

Bank Negara Malaysia

11.10 BANK-BANK PERDAGANGAN DAN BANK-BANK ISLAM: PENYATA ASET
Commercial Banks and Islamic Banks: Statement of Assets

Jenis Aset <i>Type of Assets</i>	Akhir tempoh/ <i>End of period</i>		
	2015	2016	2017
	RM juta/ <i>million</i>		
Jumlah aset/Total assets	2,303,146.0	2,393,413.6	2,495,332.8
Wang Tunai dan Kesamaan Tunai <i>Cash and Cash Equivalents</i>	28,352.3	26,020.7	21,148.8
Deposit yang disimpan dan Repo berbalik <i>Deposits Placed and Reverse Repos</i>	30,126.2	32,899.4	36,391.0
Simpanan Berkanun dengan Bank Negara Malaysia <i>Statutory deposits with</i> <i>Bank Negara Malaysia</i>	47,860.8	42,203.2	42,413.8
Jumlah yang akan diterima daripada : <i>Amounts due from :</i>			
Pemastautin/Residents	155,569.3	174,894.3	173,192.9
Bukan Pemastautin/Non-Residents	89,427.7	66,338.6	69,225.7
Instrumen deposit bolehniaga yang dipegang <i>Negotiable instruments of</i> <i>deposit held</i>	60,066.9	47,016.8	41,072.1
Sekuriti Malaysia <i>Malaysian securities</i>	274,731.8	299,358.9	162,220.5
Pinjaman dan pendahuluan <i>Loans and advances</i>	1,417,063.9	1,492,434.0	1,555,882.7
Harta Benda, loji dan kelengkapan <i>Property, Plant and Equipment</i>	5,586.7	5,841.2	5,484.8
Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	168,160.7	170,160.3	150,424.6

Sumber/*Source* :
 Bank Negara Malaysia

11.11 BANK-BANK PERDAGANGAN DAN BANK-BANK ISLAM: PENYATA EKUITI

DAN LIABILITI

Commercial Banks and Islamic Banks: Statement of Equities and Liabilities

Jenis Liabiliti <i>Type of Liabilities</i>	Akhir tempoh/ <i>End of period</i>		
	2015	2016	2017
	RM juta/ <i>million</i>		
Jumlah Ekuiti dan Liabiliti¹ <i>Total Equities and Liabilities</i>	2,303,146.0	2,393,385.7	2,495,332.8
Modal dan rizab <i>Capital and reserves</i>	235,432.7	257,979.3	276,084.0
Jumlah Liabiliti/Total liabilities¹	2,067,713.2	2,063,612.2	2,145,108.6
Jumlah deposit¹ <i>Total deposits</i>	1,648,108.6	1,673,173.2	1,740,066.8
Jumlah yang akan dibayar kepada: <i>Amounts due to:</i>			
Pemastautin/Residents	41,162.3	52,130.8	46,362.3
Bukan Pemastautin/Non-Residents	86,015.5	86,852.8	88,049.9
Penerimaan Belum Bayar <i>Acceptances Payable</i>	1,349.9	1,129.5	1,212.6
Bil kena bayar <i>Bills payable</i>			
Pemastautin/Residents	4,120.6	3,600.7	4,556.0
Bukan Pemastautin/Non-Residents	34.7	34.8	21.8
Tanggungan lain² <i>Other liabilities</i>	240,408.6	246,690.4	264,839.2

Nota/Notes:

1 Jumlah Ekuiti termasuk untung rugi semasa sebelum pelarasan dan belum diaudit.

Total Equities includes current unaudited unadjusted profit/loss.

2 Tanggungan lain termasuk pinjaman yang dijual kepada Cagamas dengan rekursa.

Other Liabilities includes recourse obligations on loans sold to Cagamas.

Sumber/Source :

Bank Negara Malaysia

11.12 BANK-BANK PERDAGANGAN DAN BANK-BANK ISLAM: KLASIFIKASI PINJAMAN/ PEMBIAYAAN MENGIKUT TUJUAN
Commercial Banks and Islamic Banks: Classification of Loans / Financing by Purpose

Tujuan <i>Purpose</i>	Akhir tempoh/End of period		
	2015	2016	2017
	RM juta/million		
Jumlah Pinjaman <i>Total Loans</i>	1,438,217.6	1,514,669.8	1,577,359.1
Pembelian sekuriti <i>Purchase of securities</i>	70,607.2	69,868.7	69,948.1
Pembelian kendaraan pengangkutan <i>Purchase of transport vehicles</i>	173,154.5	170,514.5	169,188.3
Pembelian harta kediaman¹ <i>Purchase of residential property</i>	435,322.1	474,846.3	516,595.8
Pembelian harta bukan kediaman <i>Purchase of non-residential property</i>	196,796.5	208,778.4	213,157.3
Pembelian aset tetap selain tanah dan bangunan <i>Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building</i>	10,179.7	10,062.1	8,842.5
Kegunaan persendirian <i>Personal Use</i>	63,626.0	66,627.6	69,356.3
Kad kredit <i>Credit Card</i>	36,043.6	36,946.7	38,059.7
Pembelian barang pengguna <i>Purchase of consumer durables</i>	144.2	132.1	117.5
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	42,569.7	45,537.1	47,668.4
Modal kerja <i>Working Capital</i>	348,364.1	367,845.8	371,404.3
Tujuan lain <i>Other purpose</i>	59,976.0	61,343.1	70,264.2

Nota/Notes:

1 Hanya termasuk pinjaman yang dijual kepada Cagamas.
Includes loans sold to Cagamas only.

Sumber/Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

**11.13 BANK-BANK PERDAGANGAN DAN BANK-BANK ISLAM: KLASIFIKASI PINJAMAN/
PEMBIAYAAN MENGIKUT SEKTOR**
Commercial Banks and Islamic Banks: Classification of Loans/ Financing by Sector

Sector ¹ <i>Sectors</i>	Akhir tempoh/End of period		
	2015	2016	2017
	RM juta/million		
Jumlah Pinjaman Total Loans	1,438,217.6	1,514,669.8	1,577,359.1
Pertanian primer Primary agriculture	37,531.4	35,926.2	35,620.9
Perlombongan dan kuari Mining and quarrying	13,790.8	13,643.9	11,137.9
Pembuatan Manufacturing	101,998.4	102,351.7	106,478.6
Elektrik, gas dan bekalan air Electricity, gas, and water supply	11,429.0	10,416.0	12,086.0
Perdagangan borong dan runcit, restoran dan hotel Wholesale, retail, restaurants and hotels	106,546.4	112,086.7	114,993.1
Pembinaan Construction	62,486.9	64,856.4	72,545.7
Harta tanah Real estate	97,495.6	109,567.0	114,169.4
Pengangkutan, penyimpanan dan perhubungan Transport, storage and communication	34,060.2	38,177.5	37,054.2
Perkhidmatan Kewangan, insurans dan perniagaan Financing, insurance and business services	98,308.4	107,624.0	104,731.4
Pendidikan, kesihatan dan lain-lain Education, health & others	39,178.7	42,768.4	41,431.4
Sektor isi rumah² Household sector	817,804.0	860,932.8	904,806.5
Sektor lain t.t.d.l. Other sector n.e.c.	17,587.7	16,319.3	26,427.1

Nota/Notes:

Data termasuk bank Islam.

Figure includes Islamic banks.

1 Definisi bagi sektor ekonomi/industri adalah berdasarkan Klasifikasi Standard Perindustrian Malaysia (MSIC) 2000.

The definitions of the economic sectors/industries are based on the Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2000.

2 Sektor isirumah = Jumlah tujuan pinjaman mengikut tujuan kepada isi rumah.

Household sector = total loans by purpose to households.

Sumber/Source :

Bank Negara Malaysia

11.14 KUMPULAN WANG SIMPANAN PEKERJA
Employees Provident Fund

	Akhir tempoh/ <i>End of period</i>		
	2015	2016	2017
Bilangan akaun pencarum <i>Number of contributors' accounts</i>	14,550,355	14,806,595	13,790,216
	RM juta/million		
Jumlah caruman terkumpul¹ <i>Total accumulated contributions</i>	652,470	704,266	768,509
Jumlah pelaburan mengikut nilai buku <i>Total investments at book value</i>	684,526	731,112	791,476
Sekuriti Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government Securities</i>	178,112	181,297	208,941
Pinjaman & Bon <i>Loans & Bonds</i>	171,700	173,845	182,941
Ekuiti <i>Equities</i>	299,759	309,481	334,226
Instrumen Pasaran Wang <i>Money Market Instruments</i>	12,943	37,023	33,198
Hartanah & Infrastruktur <i>Properties & Infrastruktur</i>	22,012	29,465	32,172

¹ Angka tahunan termasuk dividen. Tidak termasuk caruman ahli dengan institusi pengurusan dana.
Annual figures include dividends. Excludes members contribution with fund management institutions.

Sumber/Source :
Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
Employees Provident Fund

11.15 KADAR PERTUKARAN RINGGIT MALAYSIA*
Exchange Rates of Ringgit Malaysia

	Purata bagi tempoh <i>Average for period</i>		
	2016	2017	2018
		Jan - Jun	
		<i>Jan - June</i>	
RM bagi seunit mata wang asing: <i>RM per unit of foreign currency:</i>			
Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	4.1483	4.3004	3.9373
Euro	4.5882	4.8512	4.7670
Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	5.6170	5.5371	5.4180
Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	3.0018	3.1140	2.9686
RM bagi 100 unit mata wang asing: <i>RM per 100 units of foreign currency:</i>			
Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>	3.8209	3.8354	3.6220
Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	11.7505	12.6705	12.4085
Peso Filipina <i>Philippine Peso</i>	8.7308	8.5347	7.5771
Rupiah Indonesia <i>Indonesian Rupiah</i>	0.0312	0.0321	0.0286

Nota>Note:

* Kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank pada jam 12.00 tengahari
Average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon

Sumber/Source :

Bank Negara Malaysia

11.16 KOPERASI
Cooperative

	Akhir tahun/ <i>End of year</i>		
	2014	2015	2016
Bilangan syarikat kerjasama berdaftar <i>Number of registered cooperative societies</i>	11,871	12,769	..
Keahlian <i>Membership</i>	7,409,547	7,491,191	..
Aset Koperasi Berdaftar <i>Registered Cooperative Assets</i> (RM juta/million)	116,788	123,277	..

Nota>Note:

Tidak termasuk syarikat kerjasama yang berdasarkan pertanian dan perikanan.
Excludes cooperative societies pertaining to agriculture and fisheries.

Sumber/Source :

Suruhanjaya Koperasi Malaysia
Cooperative Commission Malaysia

12 AKAUN NEGARA NATIONAL ACCOUNTS



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12.1 AKAUN NEGARA

National Accounts

	2016 ^e	2017 ^p	2018
	Suku 2 2 nd Quarter		
	RM juta/million		
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) pada Harga Semasa <i>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Current Prices</i>	1,231,020	1,353,380	348,847
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) pada Harga Malar 2010 <i>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Constant 2010 Prices</i>	1,108,935	1,174,329	300,089
Pendapatan Negara Kasar (PNK) pada Harga Semasa <i>Gross National Income (GNI) at Current Prices</i>	1,196,428	1,317,027	337,617
PNK per kapita (Harga Semasa) <i>GNI per capita (Current Prices)</i>	37,822	41,128	41,700

12.2 KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK) MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI PADA HARGA SEMASA
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2016^e	2017^p	2018
	Suku 2 <i>2nd Quarter</i>		
	RM juta/million		
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	106,528	118,854	26,239
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	104,595	123,017	34,018
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	273,521	301,450	78,103
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	59,914	65,325	16,688
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	669,933	725,454	189,189
Campur : Duti import <i>Plus : Import duties</i>	16,529	19,280	4,610
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,231,020	1,353,380	348,847

**12.3 KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI
PADA HARGA MALAR 2010**
GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2010 Prices

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2016^e	2017^p	2018
	Suku 2 <i>2nd Quarter</i>		
	RM juta/million		
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	89,509	95,968	21,948
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	97,468	98,436	23,832
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	254,472	269,804	70,844
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	50,197	53,574	13,530
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	602,261	639,568	166,028
Campur : Duti import <i>Plus : Import duties</i>	15,030	16,980	3,907
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,108,935	1,174,329	300,089

12.4 KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS PERBELANJAAN PADA HARGA SEMASA

GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2016 ^e	2017 ^p	2018
	Suku 2 <i>2nd Quarter</i>	RM juta/million	
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan <i>Government final consumption expenditure</i>	154,905	164,671	39,735
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta <i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>	674,964	748,857	199,401
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	316,832	342,219	91,191
Perubahan inventori dan barang berharga* <i>Changes in inventories and valuabales</i>	1,191	3,683	-1,354
Eksport barang dan perkhidmatan <i>Exports of goods and services</i>	834,491	966,174	241,450
tolak Import barang dan perkhidmatan <i>less Imports of goods and services</i>	751,363	872,223	221,575
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,231,020	1,353,380	348,847

Nota/Note :

* Termasuk perbezaan statistik
Includes statistical discrepancy

**12.5 KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK) MENGIKUT JENIS
PERBELANJAAN PADA HARGA MALAR 2010**
*Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Type of Expenditure
at Constant 2010 Prices*

Jenis Perbelanjaan <i>Type of Expenditure</i>	2016^e	2017^p	2018
	Suku 2 <i>2nd Quarter</i>		
	RM juta/million		
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan <i>Government final consumption expenditure</i>	144,877	152,769	36,616
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta <i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>	589,774	630,988	165,795
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	281,069	298,472	79,177
Perubahan inventori dan barang berharga* <i>Changes in inventories and valuabales</i>	459	1,141	-2,812
Eksport barang dan perkhidmatan <i>Exports of goods and services</i>	781,939	855,196	210,598
tolak Import barang dan perkhidmatan <i>less Imports of goods and services</i>	689,182	764,238	189,286
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,108,935	1,174,329	300,089

Nota>Note :

* Termasuk perbezaan statistik
Includes statistical discrepancy

12.6 KOMPONEN PENDAPATAN BAGI KDNK PADA HARGA SEMASA

Income Components of GDP at Current Prices

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM juta/million		
Pampasan pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	403,161	434,005	475,726
Lebihan kendalian kasar <i>Gross operating surplus</i>	699,699	732,617	812,952
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import <i>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</i>	55,653	64,399	64,703
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,158,513	1,231,020	1,353,380

12.7 KOMPONEN PENDAPATAN BAGI KDNK PADA HARGA SEMASA - PERATUS PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN

Income Components of GDP at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
Pampasan pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	6.3	7.7	9.6
Lebihan kendalian kasar <i>Gross operating surplus</i>	0.8	4.7	11.0
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import <i>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</i>	68.5	15.7	0.5
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	4.7	6.3	9.9

12.8 KOMPONEN PENDAPATAN BAGI KDNK PADA HARGA SEMASA -

PEMBAHAGIAN PERATUS KEPADA KDNK

Income Components of GDP at Current Prices -

Percentage Share to GDP

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
Pampasan pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	34.8	35.3	35.2
Lebihan kendalian kasar <i>Gross operating surplus</i>	60.4	59.5	60.0
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import <i>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</i>	4.8	5.2	4.8
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0

12.9 KDNK MENGIKUT NEGERI PADA HARGA SEMASA

GDP by State at Current Prices

Negeri/State	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM juta/million		
Johor	106,788	116,873	127,157
Kedah	38,286	40,616	43,627
Kelantan	21,282	23,021	24,870
Melaka	35,439	37,289	42,089
Negeri Sembilan	39,952	42,373	46,486
Pahang	48,813	52,464	58,259
Pulau Pinang	76,149	81,323	87,093
Perak	62,873	67,724	72,959
Perlis	5,322	5,643	5,895
Selangor	263,500	280,927	306,857
Terengganu	30,813	32,275	35,442
Sabah	73,582	80,188	92,720
Sarawak	119,247	121,538	136,517
WP Kuala Lumpur ¹	176,959	190,366	209,083
WP Labuan	5,570	5,985	6,445
Supra ²	53,939	52,413	57,881
Jumlah KDNK pada Harga Pembeli	1,158,513	1,231,020	1,353,380
<i>Total GDP at Purchasers' Prices</i>			

Nota/Note :

¹ Termasuk WP Putrajaya

Includes WP Putrajaya

² Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri

Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

12.10 KDNK PER KAPITA MENGIKUT NEGERI

GDP Per Capita by State at Current Prices

Negeri/State	2015^f	2016^e	2017^p
	RM juta/million		
Johor	29,579	32,005	34,362
Kedah	18,262	19,161	20,327
Kelantan	12,088	12,813	13,593
Melaka	39,864	41,379	46,015
Negeri Sembilan	36,694	38,545	41,615
Pahang	30,358	32,251	35,352
Pulau Pinang	44,844	47,345	49,873
Perak	25,487	27,285	29,226
Perlis	21,415	22,482	23,372
Selangor	42,651	44,652	48,091
Terengganu	26,540	27,272	29,347
Sabah	19,778	21,086	23,979
Sarawak	44,141	44,379	49,327
WP Kuala Lumpur	94,964	101,576	111,321
WP Labuan	58,559	61,843	65,949
MALAYSIA	37,148	38,915	42,228

12.11 KDNK MENGIKUT NEGERI PADA HARGA MALAR 2010

GDP by State at Constant 2010 Prices

Negeri/State	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM juta/million		
Johor	98,959	104,622	111,084
Kedah	36,014	37,184	39,032
Kelantan	19,717	20,656	21,684
Melaka	31,727	33,163	35,865
Negeri Sembilan	37,506	38,821	40,717
Pahang	45,910	46,805	50,448
Pulau Pinang	69,835	73,739	77,641
Perak	58,097	60,468	63,814
Perlis	4,920	5,112	5,230
Selangor	240,182	251,812	269,684
Terengganu	27,729	28,579	30,261
Sabah	70,536	73,825	79,864
Sarawak	106,415	108,905	113,982
WP Kuala Lumpur ¹	160,695	170,213	182,815
WP Labuan	5,119	5,487	5,820
Supra ²	50,639	49,543	46,386
Jumlah KDNK pada Harga Pembeli	1,063,998	1,108,935	1,174,329
<i>Total GDP at Purchasers' Prices</i>			

Nota>Note :

¹ Termasuk WP Putrajaya

Includes WP Putrajaya

² Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri

Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

**12.12 KDNK MENGIKUT NEGERI PADA HARGA MALAR 2010 - PERUBAHAN
PERATUSAN TAHUNAN & PEMBAHAGIAN PERATUS KDNK**
*GDP by State at Constant 2010 Prices - Annual Percentage Change
& Percentage Share of GDP*

Negeri/State	Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>Annual Percentage Change</i>			Pembahagian Peratus KDNK <i>Percentage Share of GDP</i>		
	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	5.7	5.7	6.2	9.3	9.4	9.5
Johor	5.7	5.7	6.2	9.3	9.4	9.5
Kedah	5.6	3.2	5.0	3.4	3.4	3.3
Kelantan	3.5	4.8	5.0	1.9	1.9	1.8
Melaka	5.5	4.5	8.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
Negeri Sembilan	4.3	3.5	4.9	3.5	3.5	3.5
Pahang	4.5	2.0	7.8	4.3	4.2	4.3
Pulau Pinang	5.5	5.6	5.3	6.6	6.6	6.6
Perak	6.1	4.1	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4
Perlis	2.4	3.9	2.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
Selangor	5.8	4.8	7.1	22.6	22.7	23.0
Terengganu	3.3	3.1	5.9	2.6	2.6	2.6
Sabah	6.3	4.7	8.2	6.6	6.7	6.8
Sarawak	4.0	2.3	4.7	10.0	9.8	9.7
WP Kuala Lumpur ¹	5.4	5.9	7.4	15.1	15.3	15.6
WP Labuan	6.9	7.2	6.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
Supra ²	1.2	-2.2	-6.4	4.8	4.5	4.0
KDNK pada Harga Pembeli GDP at Purchasers' Prices	5.1	4.2	5.9	100.0	100.0	100.0

Nota/Note :

¹ Termasuk WP Putrajaya

Includes WP Putrajaya

² Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri

Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

12.13 NILAI DITAMBAH PERUSAHAAN KECIL DAN SEDERHANA (PKS) MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI 2017^{P*}
Value Added of Small and Medium Enterprise (SMEs) by Kind of Economic Activity, 2017^{P}*

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Harga Semasa <i>Current Prices</i>	Harga Malar 2010 <i>Constant 2010 Prices</i>
	RM juta/million	
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	60,973	48,656
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2,534	1,900
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	104,710	93,483
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	30,285	25,255
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	307,333	259,678
Campur : Duti import <i>Plus : Import duties</i>	6,941	6,155
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	512,776	435,126

Nota/Note :

* Tahun 2014, sumbangan PKS kepada KDNK telah diselaraskan dengan pengasasan semula KDNK tahun 2010.

Data ini disusun berdasarkan definisi baru PKS yang digariskan oleh Majlis Pembangunan PKS Kebangsaan.

In year 2014, the contribution of SMEs to GDP has been reconciled in line with the rebasing of GDP to year 2010.

The data was compiled based on new definition of SMEs which was outline

[*by National SME Development Council \(NSDC\).*](#)

12.14 PEMBENTUKAN MODAL TETAP KASAR MENGIKUT SEKTOR PADA HARGA SEMASA

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Sector at Current Prices

Sektor/Sector	2013	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM juta/million				
Jumlah	269,699	287,393	302,708	316,832	342,219
Total					
Awam Public	106,908	103,508	104,060	105,535	107,395
Swasta Private	162,791	183,885	198,648	211,297	234,824

12.15 PEMBENTUKAN MODAL TETAP KASAR MENGIKUT SEKTOR PADA HARGA MALAR 2010

Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Sector at Constant 2010 Prices

Sektor/Sector	2013	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM juta/million				
Jumlah	252,162	264,242	273,788	281,069	298,472
Total					
Awam Public	100,464	95,692	94,649	94,154	94,203
Swasta Private	151,698	168,550	179,140	186,914	204,268

12.16 PERANGKAAN STOK MODAL PADA HARGA SEMASA

Capital Stock Statistics at Current Prices

Tahun Year	Stok Modal Kasar <i>Gross Capital Stock</i>	Stok Modal Bersih <i>Net Capital Stock</i>	Stok Modal Produktif <i>Productive Capital Stock</i>
RM juta/million			
2012	3,390,937	2,169,351	2,811,721
2013	3,673,794	2,340,757	3,040,164
2014^f	3,951,455	2,514,227	3,269,228
2015^e	4,240,985	2,690,622	3,503,684
2016^p	4,519,109	2,857,194	3,727,167

12.17 PERANGKAAN STOK MODAL PADA HARGA MALAR 2010

Capital Stock Statistics at Constant Prices 2010

Tahun Year	Stok Modal Kasar <i>Gross Capital Stock</i>	Stok Modal Bersih <i>Net Capital Stock</i>	Stok Modal Produktif <i>Productive Capital Stock</i>
RM juta/million			
2012	2,929,009	1,851,818	2,412,526
2013	3,083,465	1,941,090	2,535,276
2014^f	3,241,132	2,030,497	2,658,970
2015^e	3,398,812	2,119,428	2,782,050
2016^p	3,555,722	2,208,646	2,904,887

13

IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN DAN PELABURAN LANGSUNG *BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND DIRECT INVESTMENT*

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13.1 IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN (BERSIH)
Balance of Payments (Net)

	2016 ^f	2017 ^r	2018 ^p
	Suku 2 2 st Quarter		
	RM juta/million		
Akaun Semasa <i>Current Account</i>	29,907	40,275	3,909
Barangan <i>Goods</i>	102,046	116,766	26,055
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	-18,917	-22,815	-6,180
Pendapatan Primer <i>Primary Income</i>	-34,592	-36,354	-11,230
Pendapatan Sekunder <i>Secondary Income</i>	-18,629	-17,322	-4,736
Akaun Modal <i>Capital Account</i>	102	-27	-37
Akaun Kewangan <i>Financial Account</i>	-249	3,800	9,151
Pelaburan langsung <i>Direct Investment</i>	13,792	16,134	-715
Pelaburan portfolio <i>Portfolio Investment</i>	-14,203	-12,316	-38,272
Derivatif kewangan <i>Financial Derivatives</i>	-802	-109	-213
Pelaburan lain <i>Other Investment</i>	964	92	48,352
Aset Rizab <i>Reserve Assets</i>	-5,860	-16,409	888
Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan <i>Errors and Omissions</i>	-23,899	-27,639	-13,912

13.2a KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING (FDI) DI MALAYSIA MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Position In Malaysia by Blocks of Countries

	2016 ^f	2017 ^r	2018 ^p			
	Suku 2 2 st Quarter					
	RM juta/million					
Amerika Tengah dan Selatan						
<i>Central and South America</i>						
Bermuda	13,466	15,564	15,791			
Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	2,682	6,838	4,949			
Kepulauan Virgin British <i>British Virgin Islands</i>	19,707	22,061	19,424			
Amerika Utara						
<i>North America</i>						
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	38,455	33,739	36,373			
Asia Tenggara						
<i>Southeast Asia</i>						
Thailand	445	989	1,421			
Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	117,828	116,513	121,449			
Asia Timur						
<i>East Asia</i>						
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	9,446	18,049	16,446			
Hong Kong, SAR	43,823	51,107	56,865			
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	70,547	71,811	76,672			
Republik Korea <i>Republic of Korea</i>	11,588	12,925	13,173			
Taiwan	3,661	4,530	3,987			

13.2a KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING (FDI) DI MALAYSIA

MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA (SAMB.)

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Position In Malaysia by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)

	2016 ^f	2017 ^r	2018 ^p
	Suku 2 2 st Quarter		
	RM juta/million		
Eropah			
<i>Europe</i>			
Belanda	48,226	38,822	38,258
<i>Netherlands</i>			
Denmark	5,508	5,753	6,254
Luxembourg	-698	147	759
Jerman	19,645	24,799	25,236
<i>Germany</i>			
Perancis	6,542	6,172	6,538
<i>France</i>			
Switzerland	25,980	29,924	37,714
United Kingdom	19,016	19,483	21,226
Oceania			
<i>Australia</i>	7,598	8,162	6,828
Negara Lain	19,746	17,621	17,863
<i>Other Countries</i>			
Jumlah/Total	547,426	570,301	590,294

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

13.2b KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING (FDI) DI MALAYSIA

MENGIKUT SEKTOR

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Position In Malaysia by Sector

	2016 ^f	2017 ^r	2018 ^b
	Suku 2		
	2 st Quarter		
	RM juta/million		
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	8,539	8,633	8,684
Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	35,404	38,880	38,012
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	236,713	233,247	251,197
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	8,293	9,225	9,151
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	258,477	280,316	283,250
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	41,128	41,509	43,516
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	41,287	45,147	37,383
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance /Takaful Activities</i>	124,163	120,338	122,859
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	51,899	73,322	79,492
Jumlah/Total	547,426	570,301	590,294

Sumber/*Source* :

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

13.3a KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN LANGSUNG DI LUAR NEGERI (DIA)

MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA

Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) Position by Blocks of Countries

	2016 ^f	2017 ^r	2017 ^p
	Suku 2		
	<i>2st Quarter</i>		
	RM juta/million		
Afrika			
<i>Africa</i>			
Mauritius	27,943	35,412	8,136
Amerika Selatan			
<i>South America</i>			
Kepulauan Cayman	28,935	29,640	29,586
<i>Cayman Islands</i>			
Kepulauan Virgin British	23,484	16,283	16,057
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>			
Amerika Utara			
<i>North America</i>			
Amerika Syarikat	5,149	7,675	7,549
<i>United States of America</i>			
Asia Barat			
<i>West Asia</i>			
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	1,645	1,060	1,102
<i>United Arab Emirates</i>			
Asia Selatan			
<i>South Asia</i>			
India	20,034	16,733	2,869
Asia Timur			
<i>East Asia</i>			
Republik Rakyat China	10,278	8,621	9,011
<i>People's Republic of China</i>			
Hong Kong, SAR	15,833	16,744	15,693
<i>Taiwan</i>	2,981	3,557	5,262

13.3a KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN LANGSUNG DI LUAR NEGERI (DIA)

MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA (SAMB.)

*Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) Position by Blocks of Countries
(Cont'd.)*

	RM Juta/Million		
	2016 ^f	2017 ^r	2018 ^p
	Suku 2		
		2 st Quarter	
Asia Tenggara <i>Southeast Asia</i>			
Filipina <i>Philippines</i>	1,123	1,279	1,417
Indonesia	54,491	46,094	44,841
Kemboja <i>Cambodia</i>	4,100	4,407	4,929
Thailand	14,669	9,494	9,684
Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	88,911	94,122	88,851
Viet Nam	8,421	6,483	6,546
Eropah <i>Europe</i>			
Belanda <i>Netherlands</i>	6,613	6,056	6,429
Jerman <i>Germany</i>	2,625	3,107	4,603
United Kingdom	26,516	25,060	28,146
Oceania			
Australia	30,871	24,345	23,992
Negara Lain <i>Other Countries</i>	2	-56	-61
Jumlah/Total	565,304	525,248	481,007

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

13.3b: KEDUDUKAN PELABURAN LANGSUNG DI LUAR NEGERI (DIA)

MENGIKUT SEKTOR

Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) Position by Sector

	2016 ^f	2017 ^r	2018 ^p
	Suku 2 2 st Quarter		
	RM juta/million		
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	45,330	41,269	38,409
Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	120,665	82,615	80,203
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	35,037	37,002	37,287
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	11,112	11,730	10,656
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	353,161	352,633	314,451
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	4,877	13,833	13,194
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	44,713	47,772	7,424
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful Activities</i>	193,868	181,506	184,216
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	109,703	109,522	109,617
Jumlah/Total	565,304	525,248	481,007

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

**13.4a ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING (FDI) DI MALAYSIA
MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA**

*Net Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) In Malaysia by
Blocks of Countries*

	2016 ^f	2017 ^r	2018 ^p			
	Suku 2 2 st Quarter					
	RM juta/million					
Amerika Tengah dan Selatan						
<i>Central and South America</i>						
Bermuda	-350	1,341	-1,951			
Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	301	3,723	188			
Kepulauan Virgin British <i>British Virgin Islands</i>	65	374	46			
Amerika Utara						
<i>North America</i>						
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	4,937	-4,651	1,292			
Asia Tenggara						
<i>Southeast Asia</i>						
Thailand	1,642	875	205			
Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	7,154	6,103	-728			
Asia Timur						
<i>East Asia</i>						
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	5,902	6,938	0			
Hong Kong, SAR	14,836	7,466	3,420			
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	3,627	5,015	-599			
Republik Korea <i>Republic of Korea</i>	1,505	953	-232			
Taiwan	339	853	-192			

13.4a ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING (FDI) DI MALAYSIA

MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA (SAMB.)

*Net Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) In Malaysia by
Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)*

	2016 ^f	2017 ^r	2018 ^p
	Suku 2 <i>2st Quarter</i>		
	RM juta/million		
Eropah			
<i>Europe</i>			
Belanda	2,186	605	-1,926
<i>Netherlands</i>			
Denmark	225	179	-111
Luxembourg	-326	917	134
Jerman	620	3,794	-34
<i>Germany</i>			
Perancis	-82	362	73
<i>France</i>			
Switzerland	1,564	453	318
United Kingdom	2,155	5,511	1,766
Oceania			
<i>Australia</i>	-555	-868	-192
Negara Lain	225	-1,833	557
<i>Other Countries</i>			
Jumlah/Total	47,025	41,041	2,843

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

13.4b ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG DI LUAR NEGERI (DIA)

MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA

Net Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries

	2016 ^f	2017 ^r	2018 ^p
	Suku 2 <i>2st Quarter</i>		
	RM juta/million		
Afrika <i>Africa</i>			
Mauritius	-2,277	-987	732
Amerika Selatan <i>South America</i>	-3,217	-5,694	600
Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	722	-2,160	-1
Kepulauan Virgin British <i>British Virgin Islands</i>	-770	-32	426
Amerika Utara <i>North America</i>			
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	-2,918	-1,165	252
Asia Barat <i>West Asia</i>			
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	165	375	103
Asia Selatan <i>South Asia</i>			
India	-2,343	-153	-832
Asia Tenggara <i>Southeast Asia</i>			
Filipina <i>Philippines</i>	-131	-196	-73
Indonesia	-3,209	-2,583	-1,033
Kemboja <i>Cambodia</i>	-458	-816	-37
Thailand	217	-1,242	32
Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	-4,296	-6,608	-148
Viet Nam	228	6	-94

**13.4b ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG DI LUAR NEGERI (DIA)
MENGIKUT BLOK NEGARA (SAMB.)**
Net Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)

	2016 ^f	2017 ^r	2018 ^p			
	Suku 2 2 st Quarter					
	RM juta/million					
Asia Timur						
<i>East Asia</i>						
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	-473	893	-96			
Hong Kong, SAR	-634	-646	18			
Taiwan	-440	-99	-40			
Eropah						
<i>Europe</i>						
Belanda <i>Netherlands</i>	-167	78	-890			
Jerman <i>Germany</i>	-387	122	38			
United Kingdom	-1,207	-3,970	319			
Oceania						
<i>Australia</i>						
Australia	-416	1,025	195			
Negara Lain						
<i>Other Countries</i>						
Jumlah/Total	-33,233	-24,907	-3,558			

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

13.5 ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING (FDI) DI MALAYSIA

MENGIKUT SEKTOR

Net Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) In Malaysia by Sector

	2016 ^f	2017 ^r	2018 ^p
	Suku 2 2 st Quarter		
	RM juta/million		
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	-268	87	-22
Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	8,209	12,806	1,048
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	12,140	6,442	-3,181
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	3,025	1,945	142
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	23,919	19,762	4,855
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	2,428	1,143	967
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	840	2,595	552
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance /Takaful Activities</i>	16,136	2,616	368
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	4,515	13,407	2,967
Jumlah/Total	47,025	41,041	2,843

Sumber/*Source* :

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

13.6 ALIRAN BERSIH PELABURAN LANGSUNG DI LUAR NEGERI (DIA) MENGIKUT SEKTOR

Net Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector

	2016^f	2017^r	2018^p
	Suku 2		
	2st Quarter		
	RM juta/million		
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan			
<i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	-1,224	-1,351	222
Perlombongan dan Kuari			
<i>(termasuk minyak dan gas)</i>	-8,515	-2,999	-827
<i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>			
Pembuatan			
<i>Manufacturing</i>	-4,697	-1,848	208
Pembinaan			
<i>Construction</i>	261	-391	-234
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan			
<i>Services Activities</i>	-19,058	-18,320	-2,927
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit	-484	402	-291
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>			
Maklumat dan Komunikasi	-3,157	45	318
<i>Information and Communication</i>			
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful	-6,618	-12,146	-3,381
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful Activities</i>			
Perkhidmatan Lain	-8,798	-6,621	427
<i>Other services</i>			
Jumlah/Total	-33,233	-24,907	-3,558

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

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14 ALAM SEKITAR **ENVIRONMENT**

The background features a dynamic, abstract design composed of numerous overlapping, slanted bands in various colors. These colors include shades of blue, yellow, orange, red, purple, and green. The bands are thick and create a sense of depth and movement, resembling a stylized landscape or a modern architectural rendering. They intersect and overlap across the entire page, with some bands appearing to recede into the distance while others come forward.

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14.1 KUALITI AIR SUNGAI

River Water Quality

Kategori/ Category	2015		2016		2017	
	Bil.	%	Bil.	%	Bil.	%
	No.		No.		No.	
Bilangan lembangan sungai yang diawasi <i>Number of river basins monitored</i>	140	100.0	140	100.0	140	100.0
Tercemar/Polluted	5	3.6	10	7.2	14	10.0
Sederhana tercemar <i>Slightly polluted</i>	64	45.7	72	51.4	72	51.4
Bersih/Clean	71	50.7	58	41.4	54	38.6

Nota /Notes:

Indeks Kualiti Air (IKA) digunakan untuk menilai kualiti air sungai.
The Water Quality Index (WQI) is used to evaluate the river water quality

Kategori/Category	IKA/WQI
Tercemar/Polluted	0 - 59
Sederhana Tercemar/Slightly Polluted	60 - 80
Bersih/Clean	81 - 100

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Department of Environment

14.2 PELEPASAN BAHAN PENCEMAR UDARA

Air Pollutant Emission

Jenis/ Type	('000) Tan metrik/Tonnes		
	2015	2016	2017
Karbon Monoksida (CO) <i>Carbon Monoxide</i>	2,001.2	2,044.1	2,123.3
Nitrogen Dioksida (NO₂) <i>Nitrogen Dioxide</i>	835.9	849.4	860.4
Sulfur Dioksida (SO₂) <i>Sulphur Dioxide</i>	209.2	229.0	218.7
Habuk Halus (PM) <i>Particulate Matter</i>	23.9	26.6	24.0

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Department of Environment

14.3 BUANGAN TERJADUAL YANG DIURUSKAN MENGIKUT NEGERI,

MALAYSIA

Scheduled Waste Managed by State, Malaysia

Negeri/State	Tan metrik/Tonnes		
	2015	2016	2017
Malaysia	2,918,478	2,766,613	2,017,281
Johor	535,059	683,621	394,960
Kedah	40,493	48,117	50,671
Kelantan	2,429	3,109	2,806
Melaka	65,746	88,080	49,516
Negeri Sembilan	57,516	85,308	77,668
Pahang	42,831	30,150	37,026
Perak	412,296	399,048	368,477
Perlis	2,092	2,144	1,985
Pulau Pinang	218,000	220,559	195,358
Sabah	13,864	7,854	16,480
Sarawak	180,964	369,723	119,782
Selangor	966,548	387,357	318,645
Terengganu	364,471	408,171	370,652
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	6,022	26,845	8,795
W.P. Labuan	10,147	6,528	4,459

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Department of Environment

14.4 PENGELUARAN AIR YANG DIBEKALKAN MENGIKUT NEGERI

Water Production Supplied by State

Negeri/ State	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
	Juta Liter Sehari (JLH)/ Million Litres Per Day (MLD)				
Malaysia	15,012	15,531	15,768	16,159	16,536
Johor	1,512	1,508	1,568	1,619	1,661
Kedah	1,292	1,322	1,299	1,315	1,361
Kelantan	406	430	445	454	471
Melaka	478	487	532	519	510
Negeri Sembilan	735	736	744	752	779
Pahang	1,089	1,065	1,108	1,129	1,111
Perak	1,155	1,215	1,224	1,289	1,317
Perlis	211	206	208	220	230
Pulau Pinang	964	988	995	1,014	1,054
Sabah	1,057	1,132	1,196	1,229	1,221
Sarawak ¹	1,107	1,165	1,188	1,268	1,328
Selangor ²	4,323	4,563	4,594	4,675	4,807
Terengganu	623	617	598	603	616
W.P. Labuan	59	64	69	73	72

¹Termasuk Lembaga Air Kawasan Utara (LAKU), Lembaga Air Sibu, Lembaga Air Kuching dan Jabatan Kerja Raya Sarawak

Includes Northern Sarawak Water Board (LAKU), Sibu Water Board, Kuching Water Board and Public Works Department Sarawak

²Termasuk WP. Kuala Lumpur dan WP. Putrajaya

Includes WP. Kuala Lumpur and WP. Putrajaya

Sumber/Source :

Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara

National Water Services Commission

14.5 PENGGUNAAN AIR BERMETER MENGIKUT SEKTOR DAN NEGERI

Metered Water Consumption by Sector and State

Negeri/ State	Domestik/ Domestic					Bukan Domestik/ Non-Domestic				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
	Juta Liter Sehari (JLH)/ Million Litres Per Day (MLD)									
Malaysia	5,873	6,064	6,267	6,378	6,495	3,659	3,790	3,907	4,067	4,242
Johor	769	797	823	811	773	341	366	391	448	513
Kedah	474	487	510	511	525	165	164	187	191	200
Kelantan	130	140	154	159	163	58	62	71	73	76
Melaka	187	193	196	202	206	175	182	180	186	199
Negeri Sembilan	247	255	259	276	287	192	213	217	217	233
Pahang	287	299	303	309	342	209	205	216	223	238
Perak	592	607	623	628	655	217	228	236	250	262
Perlis	57	65	81	81	82	10	15	15	15	14
Pulau Pinang	475	481	483	483	492	321	327	330	329	335
Sabah	305	314	330	315	335	225	216	248	237	252
Sarawak ¹	432	446	469	478	474	336	345	341	368	376
Selangor ²	1,686	1,735	1,779	1,862	1,883	1,207	1,254	1,268	1,316	1,336
Terengganu	216	230	241	246	264	173	183	176	182	176
W.P. Labuan	16	16	17	17	17	30	31	31	32	33

¹ Termasuk Lembaga Air Kawasan Utara (LAKU), Lembaga Air Sibu, Lembaga Air Kuching dan Jabatan Kerja Raya Sarawak

Includes Northern Sarawak Water Board (LAKU), Sibu Water Board, Kuching Water Board and Public Works Department Sarawak

² Termasuk WP. Kuala Lumpur dan WP. Putrajaya

Includes WP. Kuala Lumpur and WP. Putrajaya

Sumber/Source :

Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara

National Water Services Commission

15 PELANCONGAN **TOURISM**

The background features a dynamic, abstract design composed of numerous overlapping, slanted bands of various colors. These colors include shades of blue, yellow, orange, red, purple, and green. The bands are arranged in a way that creates a sense of depth and movement, resembling a stylized landscape or a futuristic city skyline. The overall effect is modern and energetic.

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15.1 KETIBAAN PELANCONG MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL

Tourist Arrivals by Country of Residence

Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017
Jumlah/Total	25,721,251	26,757,392	25,948,459
ASEAN	19,146,514	20,271,144	19,478,575
Australia & New Zealand	547,794	431,079	407,155
Benua Eropah¹ <i>Continental Europe</i>	584,191	496,581	527,858
United Kingdom	401,019	400,269	358,818
India	722,141	638,578	552,739
Jepun/Japan	483,569	413,768	392,777
Taiwan	283,224	300,861	332,927
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	317,325	289,412	265,259
The People's Republic of China (PRC)²	1,677,163	2,124,942	2,281,666
Republik Korea <i>Republic of Korea</i>	421,161	444,439	484,528
Arab Saudi/Saudi Arabia	99,754	123,878	100,549
Jerman/Germany	144,910	130,276	109,816
Negara Lain <i>Other Countries</i>	892,486	692,165	655,792

Nota/Notes:

1 **Tidak termasuk United Kingdom dan Jerman.**

Excludes United Kingdom and Germany.

2 **Termasuk Hong Kong dan Macau.**

Includes Hong Kong and Macao.

Sumber/Source :

Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia

Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board

15.2 BILANGAN KETIBAAN DAN HASIL TERIMAAN PELAWAT MENGIKUT KATEGORI

Number of Visitor Arrivals and Receipts by Category

Kategori Pelawat <i>Category of Visitor</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Ketibaan ('000) <i>Arrivals</i>					
Pelancong <i>Tourist</i>	25,715	27,437	25,721	26,757	25,948
Hasil Terimaan (RM Juta) <i>Receipts (RM Million)</i>	73,369.5	80,075.9	74,637.5	81,354.0	85,503.2
Pelancong <i>Tourist</i>	71,079.8	78,123.5	72,592.5	78,993.9	82,757.9
Pelawat Harian <i>Excursionist</i>	2,289.7	1,952.4	2,045.1	2,360.1	2,745.2

Sumber/*Source* :

Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia
Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board

15.3 INDIKATOR UTAMA PELANCONGAN

Main Tourism Indicators

Indikator/Indicators	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM juta/million		
Nilai Ditambah Kasar Industri Pelancongan <i>Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries</i>	166,597.7	182,598.7	201,444.6
Nilai Ditambah Kasar Pelancongan Langsung <i>Tourism Direct Gross Value Added</i>	70,104.5	76,573.1	82,572.6
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Pelancongan Langsung <i>Tourism Direct Gross Domestic Product</i>	70,170.3	76,626.6	82,626.1

15.4 PERATUS SUMBANGAN NILAI DITAMBAH BAGI INDUSTRI PELANCONGAN

Percentage Share of Value Added of Tourism Industries

Indikator/Indicators	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
Nilai Ditambah Kasar Industri Pelancongan kepada KDNK <i>Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries to GDP</i>	14.4	14.8	14.9
Nilai Ditambah Kasar Pelancongan Langsung kepada Keseluruhan Nilai Ditambah Kasar <i>Tourism Direct Gross Value Added to Overall Gross Value Added</i>	6.1	6.3	6.2
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Pelancongan Langsung <i>Tourism Direct Gross Domestic Product</i>	6.1	6.2	6.1

15.5 PERBELANJAAN PELANCONGAN DOMESTIK BAGI PELAWAT MENGIKUT PRODUK

Domestic Tourism Expenditure of Visitors by Products

Produk/ Products	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM juta/million		
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	6,133.3	6,598.3	7,164.1
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage serving services</i>	9,317.8	10,311.7	11,450.4
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang <i>Passenger transport services</i>	4,560.0	4,868.3	5,215.1
Perkhidmatan agensi pelancongan dan penempahan lain <i>Travel agencies and other reservation services</i>	1,054.6	1,264.8	1,284.0
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreatif <i>Cultural, sports and recreational services</i>	968.9	1,055.3	1,234.2
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan <i>Retail sale of automotive fuel</i>	11,480.5	11,939.4	12,599.4
Barang khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic goods</i>	23,192.1	26,376.8	30,149.2
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic services</i>	3,833.7	4,083.1	4,565.7
Jumlah/Total	60,540.9	66,497.7	73,662.1

15.6 PERBELANJAAN PELANCONGAN OUTBOUND BAGI PELAWAT MENGIKUT PRODUK

Outbound Tourism Expenditure of Visitors by Products

Produk/ Products	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM juta/million		
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	8,184.9	8,238.0	9,070.9
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage serving services</i>	3,423.4	3,914.8	4,747.8
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang <i>Passenger transport services</i>	11,795.0	12,220.9	13,787.8
Perkhidmatan agensi pelancongan dan penempahan lain <i>Travel agencies and other reservation services</i>	809.2	987.2	1,158.0
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreati <i>Cultural, sports and recreational services</i>	746.9	851.0	1,042.2
Barang khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic goods</i>	5,819.7	7,387.0	8,569.1
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic services</i>	342.3	442.5	501.8
Jumlah/Total	31,121.4	34,041.4	38,877.6

15.7 AKAUN PENGELUARAN INDUSTRI PELANCONGAN PADA HARGA SEMASA
Production Accounts of Tourism Industry at Current Prices

Industri/ <i>Industry</i>	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM juta/ <i>million</i>		
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	22,134.9	23,841.0	25,750.3
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage serving services</i>	25,975.0	29,030.6	32,759.6
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang <i>Passenger transport services</i>	8,530.8	9,080.7	9,621.7
Perkhidmatan agensi pelancongan dan penempahan lain <i>Travel agencies and other reservation services</i>	2,619.6	2,837.5	3,096.0
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreatif <i>Cultural, sports and recreational services</i>	8,970.8	9,413.5	9,886.5
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan <i>Retail sale of automotive fuel</i>	4,609.0	5,081.6	5,811.0
Perdagangan runcit <i>Retail trade</i>	72,681.3	80,341.1	90,279.4
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic services</i>	21,076.3	22,972.7	24,240.1
Jumlah Nilai Ditambah Kasar Industri Pelancongan <i>Total Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries</i>	166,597.7	182,598.7	201,444.6

15.8 GUNA TENAGA DALAM INDUSTRI PELANCONGAN

Employment in the Tourism Industry

Industri/ <i>Industry</i>	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
			('000)
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	199.0	223.0	229.3
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage serving services</i>	912.7	1,002.6	1,083.3
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang <i>Passenger transport services</i>	159.2	160.8	155.9
Perkhidmatan agensi pelancongan dan penempahan lain <i>Travel agencies and other reservation services</i>	32.7	38.7	42.1
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreatif <i>Cultural, sports and recreational services</i>	75.6	74.8	78.7
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan <i>Retail sale of automotive fuel</i>	32.9	38.4	36.3
Perdagangan runcit <i>Retail trade</i>	992.5	1,106.0	1,130.0
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic services</i>	509.0	565.2	594.6
Jumlah/Total	2,913.6	3,209.5	3,350.2

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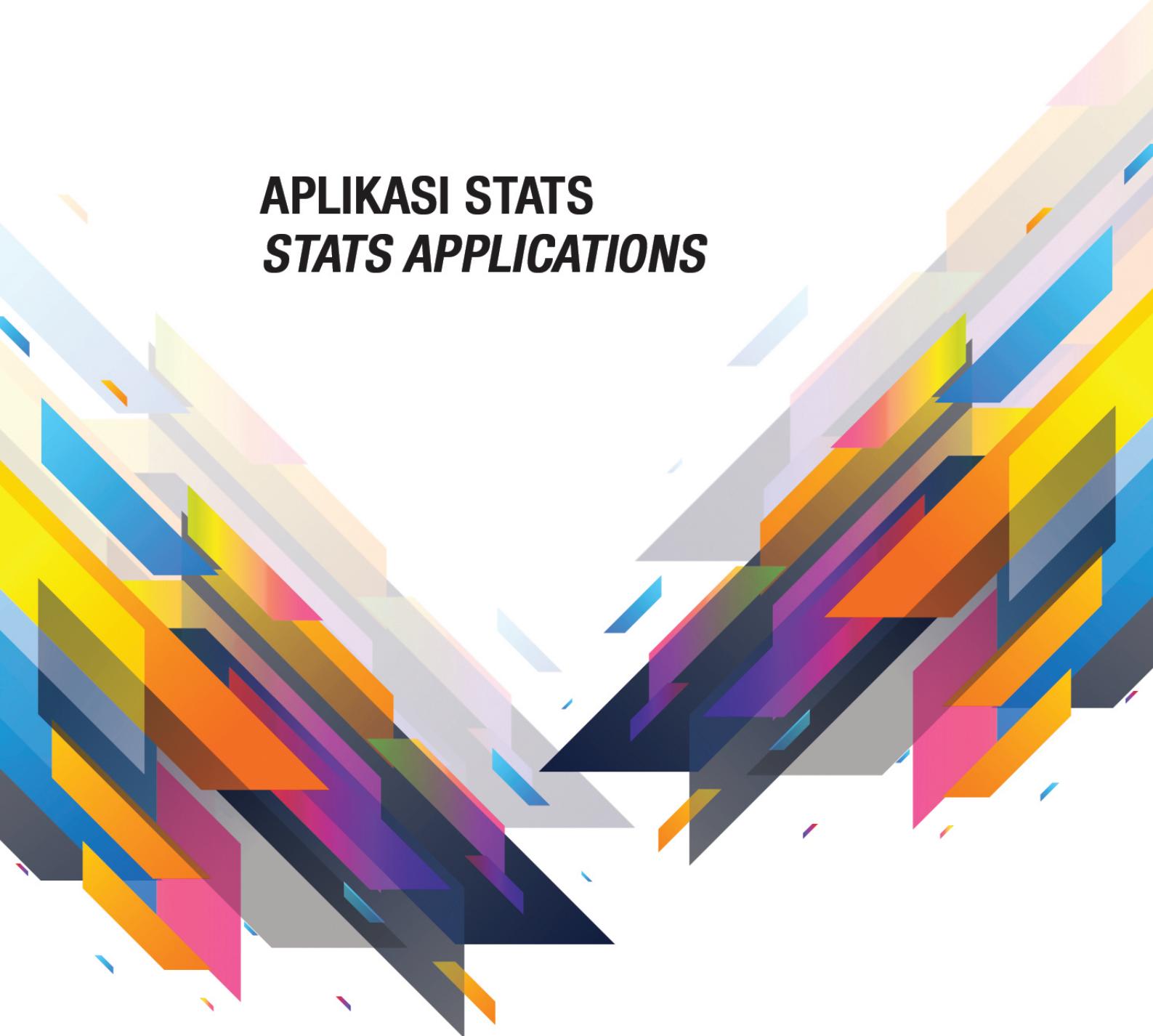
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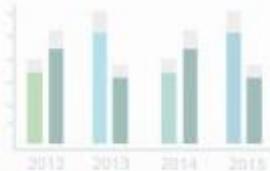
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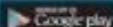
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