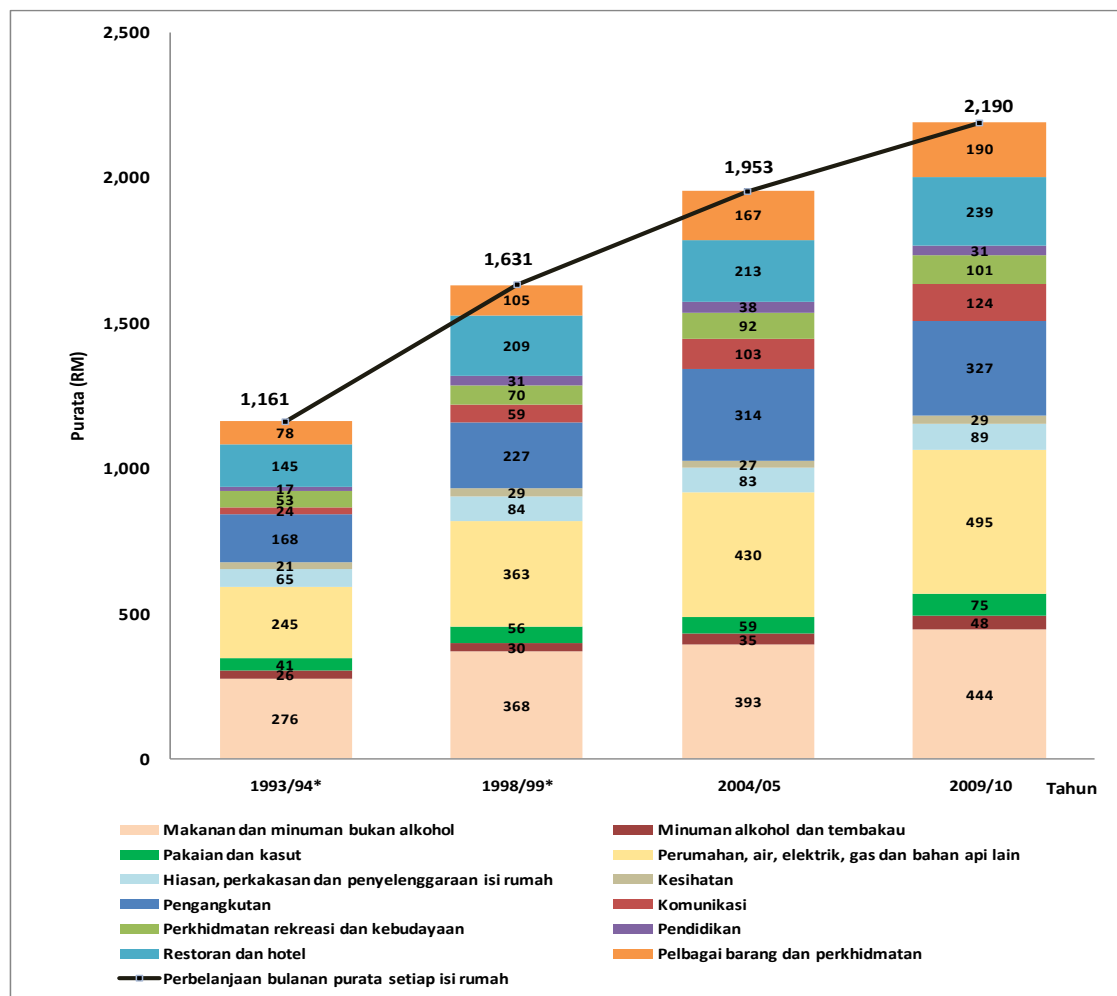


Trend Perbelanjaan isi rumah 1993/94–2009/10

Carta 1: Perbelanjaan bulanan purata isi rumah mengikut kumpulan utama barangan dan perkhidmatan, Malaysia, 1993/94–2009/10



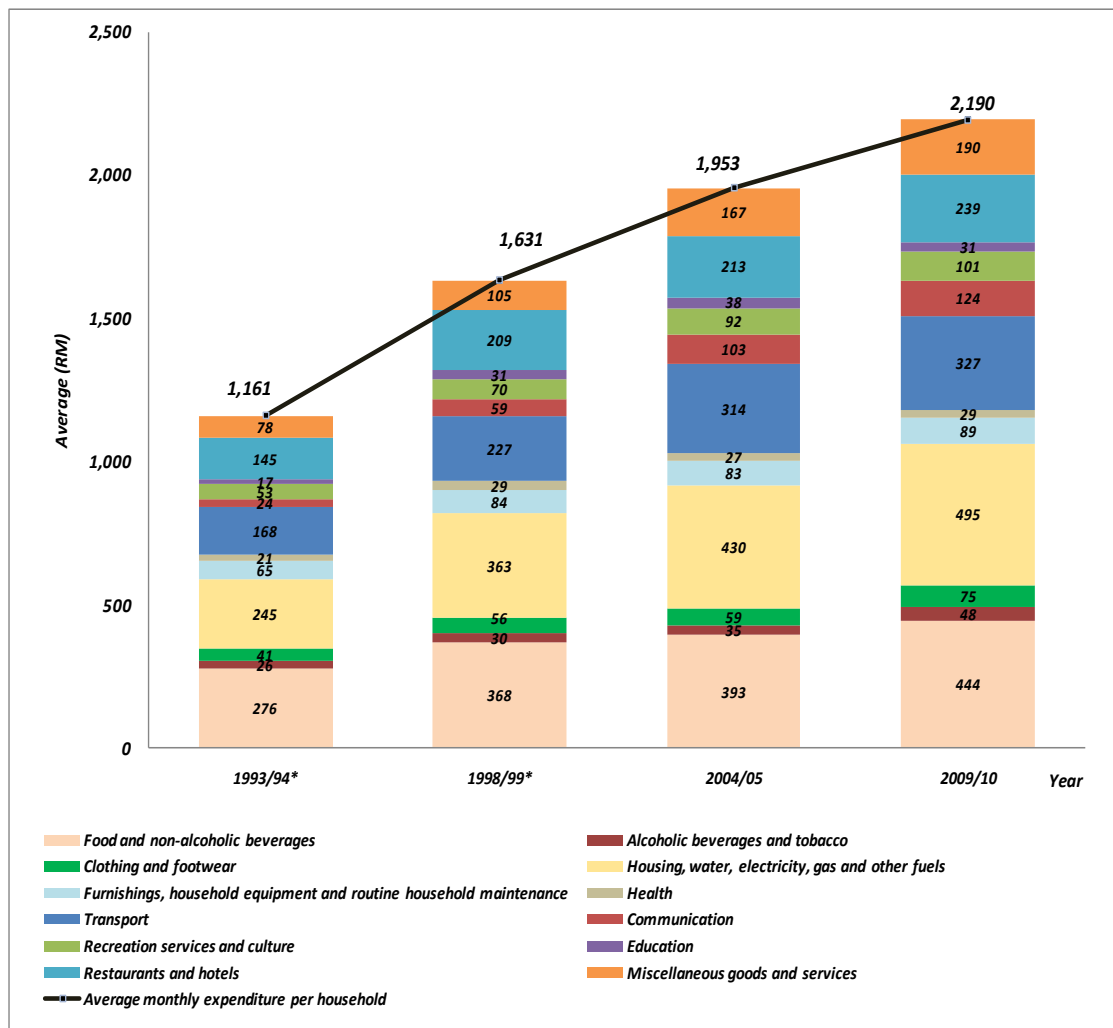
Nota: *Data 1993/94 dan 1998/99 telah diselaraskan mengikut klasifikasi COICOP

- Perbelanjaan bulanan purata isi rumah meningkat 12.1 peratus kepada RM2,190 pada tahun 2009/10 daripada RM1,953 yang dicatatkan pada tahun 2004/05 (**Carta 1**).
- Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain yang merupakan penyumbang tertinggi kepada keseluruhan perbelanjaan isi rumah melonjak 15.1 peratus kepada RM495 pada 2009/10 berbanding RM430 pada 2004/05.

- Ia diikuti oleh perbelanjaan bagi Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol yang meningkat 13.0 peratus kepada RM444 daripada RM393, Restoran dan hotel meningkat 12.2 peratus kepada RM239 daripada RM213 dan Pengangkutan naik 4.1 peratus kepada RM327 daripada RM314.
- Pada keseluruhannya, perbelanjaan bulanan purata isi rumah melonjak 88.6 peratus kepada RM2,190 pada tahun 2009/10 daripada RM1,161 pada tahun 1993/94. Perbelanjaan bagi empat kumpulan utama menunjukkan peningkatan ketara iaitu Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain (102.0%), Pengangkutan (94.6%), Restoran dan hotel (64.8%) dan Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol (60.9%).
- Perbelanjaan bulanan purata bagi pendidikan meningkat daripada RM17 pada 1993/94 kepada RM38 pada 2004/05 dan seterusnya menurun kepada RM31 pada tahun 2009/10. Penurunan adalah disebabkan oleh yuran yang lebih rendah bagi sekolah peringkat rendah dan menengah mulai tahun 2008.

Household expenditure trend 1993/94–2009/10

Chart 1: Average monthly household expenditure by main group of goods and services, Malaysia, 1993/94–2009/10



Note: *Data for 1993/94 and 1998/99 were adjusted according to COICOP

- The average monthly household expenditure rose 12.1 per cent to RM2,190 in 2009/10 from RM1,953 registered in 2004/05 (**Chart 1**).
- Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels which was the main contributor to the overall household expenditure soared by 15.1 per cent to RM495 in 2009/10 as compared to RM430 in 2004/05.

- *This was followed by the expenditure for Food and non-alcoholic beverages which surged by 13.0 per cent to RM444 from RM393, Restaurants and hotels increased by 12.2 per cent to RM239 from RM213 and Transport was up by 4.1 per cent to RM327 from RM314.*
- *On the whole, the average monthly household expenditure soared by 88.6 per cent to RM2,190 in 2009/10 from RM1,161 in 1993/94. The expenditure for the four main groups indicated substantial increases that is, Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (102.0%), Transport (94.6%), Restaurants and hotels (64.8%) and Food and non-alcoholic beverages (60.9%).*
- *The expenditure on education increased from RM17 in 1993/94 to RM38 in 2004/05 and subsequently decreased to RM31 in 2009/10. The decrease was attributed to the lower fees for primary and secondary education since 2008.*

Jadual A 1.1 : Perbelanjaan bulanan purata setiap isi rumah, Malaysia, 1993/94–2009/10

Table A 1.1 : Average monthly expenditure per household, Malaysia, 1993/94–2009/10

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	1993/94*	1998/99*	2004/05	2009/10
	(RM)			
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	276	368	393	444
<i>Beras</i> <i>Rice</i>	28	39	36	42
<i>Roti dan bijirin lain</i> <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	28	42	44	53
<i>Daging</i> <i>Meat</i>	41	50	54	64
<i>Ikan dan makanan laut</i> <i>Fish and seafood</i>	53	74	82	98
<i>Susu, keju dan telur</i> <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	24	30	31	38
<i>Minyak dan lemak</i> <i>Oils and fats</i>	8	12	12	13
<i>Buah-buahan</i> <i>Fruits</i>	25	30	27	26
<i>Sayur-sayuran</i> <i>Vegetables</i>	33	45	44	47
<i>Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan</i> <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	10	13	13	13
<i>Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l</i> <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	13	14	25	20
<i>Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol</i> <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	13	19	25	29
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	26	30	35	48
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	41	56	59	75
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	245	363	430	495
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	65	84	83	89
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	21	29	27	29
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	168	227	314	327
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	24	59	103	124
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	53	70	92	101
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	17	31	38	31
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	145	209	213	239
<i>Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah</i> <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	119	178	169	194
<i>Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah</i> <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	18	27	35	39
<i>Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain</i> <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	8	4	9	6
12 Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	78	105	167	190
Perbelanjaan bulanan purata setiap isi rumah (01–12) <i>Average monthly expenditure per household (01–12)</i>	1,161	1,631	1,953	2,190

Nota: * Data 1993/94 dan 1998/99 telah diselaraskan mengikut COICOP
Note: * Data for 1993/94 and 1998/99 were adjusted according to COICOP

Jadual A 1.2 : Peratus perbelanjaan setiap isi rumah, Malaysia, 1993/94–2009/10

Table A 1.2 : Percentage expenditure per household, Malaysia, 1993/94–2009/10

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	1993/94*	1998/99*	2004/05	2009/10
	(%)			
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	23.8	22.6	20.1	20.3
Beras <i>Rice</i>	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.9
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.4
Daging <i>Meat</i>	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.9
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.5
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.8
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.2
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.1
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.9
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.2
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.4
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	21.1	22.2	22.0	22.6
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	5.6	5.1	4.3	4.1
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.3
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	14.5	13.9	16.1	14.9
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	2.1	3.6	5.3	5.6
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.6
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.4
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	12.5	12.8	10.9	10.9
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	10.3	10.9	8.7	8.9
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3
12 Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	6.7	6.5	8.5	8.7
Peratus perbelanjaan setiap isi rumah (01–12) <i>Percentage expenditure per household (01–12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Nota: * Data 1993/94 dan 1998/99 telah diselaraskan mengikut COICOP
Note: * Data for 1993/94 and 1998/99 were adjusted according to COICOP