



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

20
26



**SUKU TAHUN
KEDUA**
SECOND QUARTER

STATISTIK GUNA TENAGA *EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS*

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

STATISTIK GUNA TENAGA EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

SUKU TAHUN KEDUA 2026
SECOND QUARTER 2026

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang melaksanakan **Banci Ekonomi 2026 (BE2026)** dengan tema “**Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat**”. Pelaksanaan Banci Ekonomi kali keenam ini berlangsung dari **5 Januari hingga 31 Oktober 2026**. BE2026 bertujuan untuk mengumpul data yang menyeluruh dan berstruktur daripada semua pertubuhan perniagaan berdaftar dan tidak berdaftar di Malaysia, bagi menilai prestasi, struktur serta ciri-ciri ekonomi negara secara komprehensif dan berasaskan bukti.

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Announcement

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the **Economic Census 2026 (BE2026)**, with themed “**Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat**”. The sixth Economic Census, will be carried out from **5th January to 31st October 2026**. BE2026 aims to collect comprehensive and structured data from all registered and unregistered business establishments in Malaysia to assess the nation’s economic performance, structure and characteristics in an evidence-based manner.*

***OpenDOSM NextGen** is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users’ analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

Diterbitkan dan dicetak oleh/*Published and printed by:*

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Department of Statistics Malaysia

Blok C6 & C7, Kompleks C,

Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan,

62514 Putrajaya,

MALAYSIA

Tel. : 03-8885 7000
Faks : 03-8888 9248
Portal : <https://www.dosm.gov.my>
Facebook/Twitter/Instagram : StatsMalaysia
E-mel/*Email* : info@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan umum/*general enquiries*)
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Harga/*Price* : RM20.00

Diterbitkan pada Ogos 2026/*Published in August 2026*

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ISSN 2636-9362



Penerbitan ini membentangkan statistik guna tenaga pada suku tahun kedua 2026 dari perspektif permintaan buruh di Malaysia bagi keseluruhan sektor ekonomi. Statistik yang dibentangkan diperoleh daripada data Survei Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan. Survei ini dilaksanakan ke atas pertubuhan formal dalam sektor swasta menggunakan pensampelan berkebarangkalian. Penyusunan statistik ini adalah berdasarkan rangka kerja dan garis panduan yang disyorkan oleh *International Labour Organization* dan amalan terbaik organisasi statistik negara lain.

Statistik yang dilapor dalam penerbitan ini adalah jawatan, jawatan diisi, kekosongan dan pewujudan jawatan. Penerbitan ini juga melaporkan statistik tahunan (2022 - 2025) dan suku tahunan (ST2 2023 - ST2 2026). Statistik ini dilaporkan mengikut lima sektor utama ekonomi iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan, dengan pecahan subsektor bagi sektor Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan, dibahagikan kepada subsektor mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 Versi 1.0. Penerbitan ini turut memaparkan statistik guna tenaga mengikut kemahiran.

Statistik guna tenaga merupakan maklumat penting yang digunakan oleh kerajaan untuk tujuan menganalisis situasi pasaran buruh, menggubal dasar serta merancang, melaksana dan memantau program berkaitan pembangunan modal insan. Statistik ini juga dapat digunakan oleh ahli akademik, ahli ekonomi, penyelidik dan para pengguna lain dalam kajian berkaitan pasaran buruh.

Penerbitan ini dibahagikan kepada tiga bahagian. Bahagian pertama melaporkan penemuan utama survei manakala jadual statistik terperinci adalah di bahagian kedua. Aspek teknikal seperti skop dan liputan, konsep, definisi dan metodologi disediakan di bahagian ketiga bagi memudahkan pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada responden dan semua pihak yang menyumbang kepada pelaksanaan survei dan penyediaan penerbitan ini. Pandangan dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amat dihargai.

SITI ASIAH AHMAD

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Ogos 2026



This publication presents the employment statistics for the second quarter of 2026 from the perspective of labour demand in Malaysia for the whole economic sectors. These statistics are based on the Quarterly Employment Survey which is conducted on formal private sector establishments using probability sampling. The statistics are compiled based on the framework and guidelines recommended by the International Labour Organization and best practices of other national statistical offices.

The statistics reported in this publications are jobs, filled jobs, vacancies and jobs created. This publication also reported annually (2022 - 2025) and quarterly statistics (Q2 2023 - Q2 2026). These statistics are reported by five main economic sectors namely Agriculture, Mining & Quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services, with breakdown of sub-sectors for Manufacturing and Services sectors, classified according to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Version 1.0. This publication also consists of employment statistics by skill.

The employment statistics are important information used by the government for the purpose of analysing the labour market situation, policy formulation as well as planning, implementing and monitoring of programmes related to human capital development. These statistics can also be used by academicians, economists, researchers and other users for the studies related to the labour market.

This publication is divided into three sections. The first section presents the main findings of the survey while detailed statistical tables are in the second section. The technical aspects such as scope and coverage, concepts, definitions and methodology are provided in the third section to facilitate users' understanding of the published statistics.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia gratefully wishes the utmost appreciation towards the respondents and all parties involved in the survey and preparation of this publication. Feedbacks and suggestions towards the improvement of future publications are highly appreciated.

SITI ASIAH AHMAD

Chief Statistician Malaysia

August 2026



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RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS



STATISTIK GUNA TENAGA, SUKU KEDUA 2026

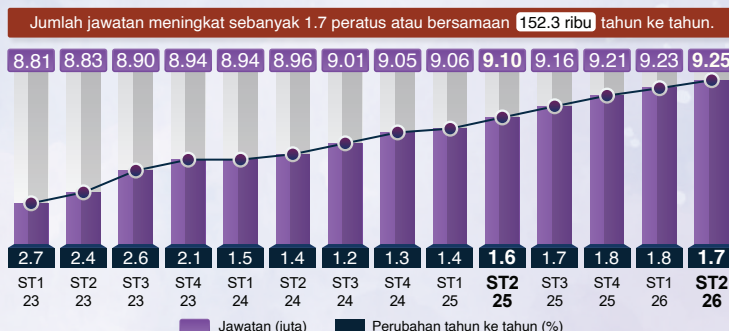
9.25
juta
jawatan dalam
sektor ekonomi



Jawatan Diisi
97.9%



Kekosongan
2.1%



Jumlah jawatan tertinggi dalam sektor Perkhidmatan dicatatkan oleh subsektor Perdagangan borong & runcit dengan sejumlah 1.82 juta jawatan.



Pertanian

503.1
30.4
6.0
94.0
1.7



Perlombongan
& Pengkuarian

79.7
0.5
0.6
99.4
0.3



Pembuatan

2,531.7
114.0
4.5
95.5
12.1



Perkhidmatan

4,857.8
24.3
0.5
99.5
14.4



Pembinaan

1,277.2
26.5
2.1
97.9
3.1

Jawatan ('000) Jawatan Diisi ('000) Kadar Kekosongan (%)
Kekosongan ('000) Pewujudan Jawatan ('000) Kadar Jawatan Diisi (%)

Kategori separuh mahir menyumbang peratusan terbesar jawatan dengan peratus sumbangan sebanyak 62.0 peratus atau bersamaan dengan 5.74 juta jawatan.



9.25 juta
Jawatan

25.4
62.0
12.6



9.05 juta
Jawatan Diisi

25.4
62.2
12.4

62.0%

jawatan di kategori
separuh mahir



195.7 ribu
Kekosongan

25.7
54.8
19.5



31.5 ribu
Pewujudan Jawatan

25.2
66.1
8.7

Mahir (%) Separuh Mahir (%) Berkemahiran Rendah (%)

Jawatan	Jawatan Diisi	Kekosongan	Pewujudan Jawatan
Jumlah buruh yang merangkumi jawatan diisi dan kekosongan.	Pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa & sambilan); tidak termasuk pemilik perseorangan dan rakan niaga, pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji & pekerja yang bercuti tanpa gaji.	Jawatan yang wujud dan tersedia untuk diisi tetapi belum diisi. Majikan secara aktif cuba mendapatkan calon melalui proses mengiklankan kekosongan, mengeluarkan notis dan berdaftar dengan agensi pekerjaan serta menjalankan temuduga untuk memilih calon bagi mengisi kekosongan.	Jawatan yang diwujudkan dalam sesebuah organisasi yang mana jawatan tersebut belum pernah tersedia sebelum ini, termasuk skim perkhidmatan yang baru digubal, jawatan yang diwujudkan untuk kenaikan pangkat pekerja sedia ada dan pertambahan bilangan jawatan daripada struktur sedia ada.

Nota: Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah kerana pembundaran secara berasingan.

Sumber: Statistik Guna Tenaga, Suku Kedua 2026, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

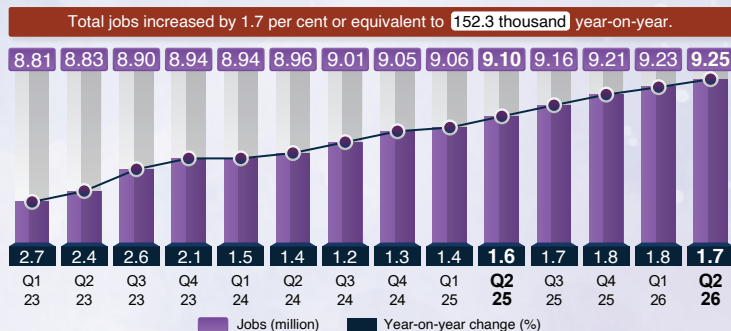
EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS, SECOND QUARTER 2026

9.25
million

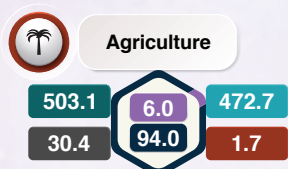
jobs in
economic sector

Filled Jobs
97.9%

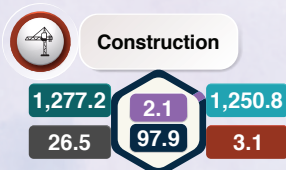
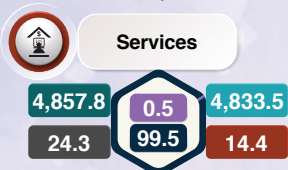
Vacancies
2.1%



The highest number of jobs in Services sector was recorded by the Wholesale & retail trade sub-sector with a total of 1.82 million jobs.

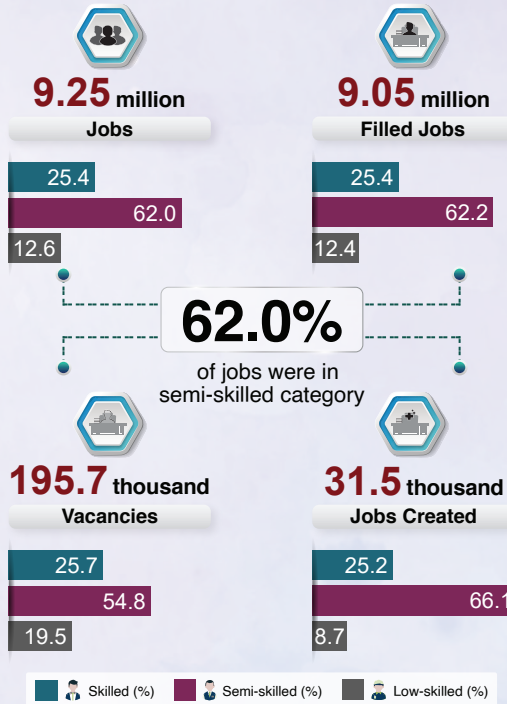


4.86 million
jobs were concentrated
in Services sector



Jobs ('000) Filled Jobs ('000) Vacancies ('000) Jobs Created ('000) Rate of Vacancies (%) Rate of Filled Jobs (%)

The semi-skilled category contributed the largest share of jobs with 62.0 per cent or equivalent to 5.74 million jobs.



Jobs	Filled Jobs	Vacancies	Jobs Created
Total labour which comprised of filled jobs and vacancies.	Paid employees (full-time & part-time); and thus exclude individual proprietors and business partners, unpaid family workers & employees on unpaid leave.	Unfilled jobs which are ready to be filled. Employers are actively seeking candidates including advertising vacancies, issuing notices and registering with employment agencies as well as conducting interviews to select candidates to fill in the vacancies.	Jobs created in an organisation which were not previously available, including newly created service schemes, jobs created for the promotion of existing employees and increase in the number of jobs from the existing structure.

Notes: The sum may differ from total due to independent rounding.

Source: Employment Statistics, Second Quarter of 2026, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



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Pengenalan

Penerbitan ini memaparkan statistik permintaan buruh yang diperoleh daripada Survei Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan yang dilaksanakan ke atas syarikat perniagaan sektor swasta yang berdaftar, meliputi aktiviti utama ekonomi iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan. Statistik utama guna tenaga yang dibentangkan dalam penerbitan ini adalah jawatan, jawatan diisi, kekosongan dan pewujudan jawatan mengikut aktiviti ekonomi dan kategori kemahiran.

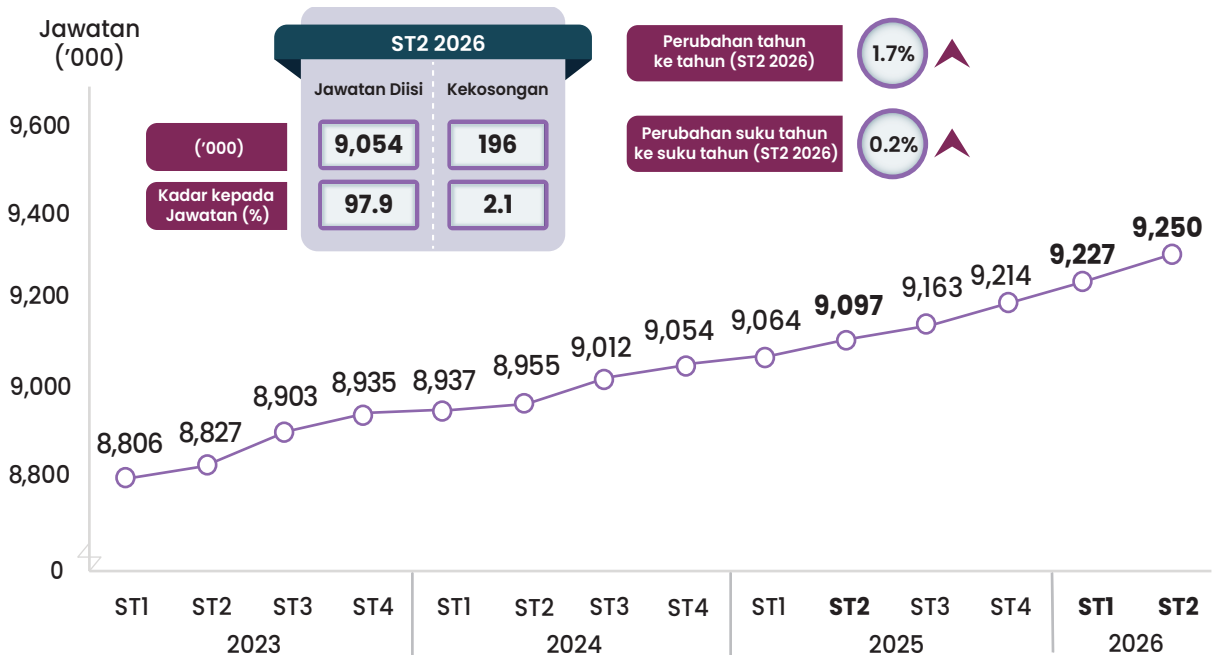
Konsep & Definisi

Permintaan buruh merujuk kepada jumlah buruh yang diperlukan oleh pertubuhan untuk mengeluarkan barang dan perkhidmatan pada satu masa tertentu. Permintaan buruh oleh pertubuhan dikelaskan kepada jawatan diisi dan kekosongan jawatan. Konsep dan definisi statistik permintaan buruh dalam penerbitan ini adalah seperti berikut:



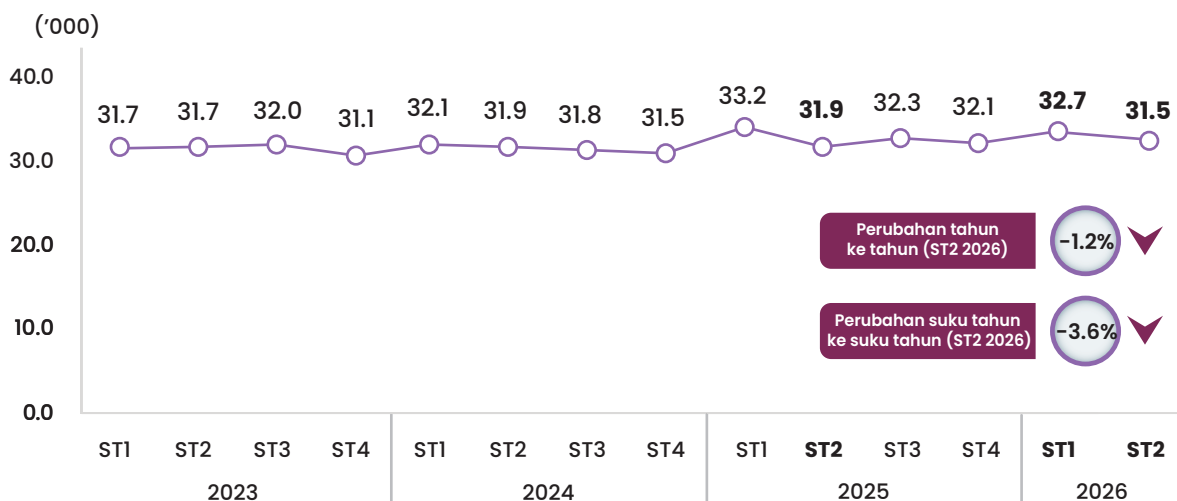
Perincian bagi konsep dan definisi boleh dirujuk di nota teknikal pada muka surat 172 laporan ini.

Carta 1: Jawatan, Jawatan Diisi dan Kekosongan, ST1 2023 - ST2 2026



Sektor ekonomi mengekalkan trend peningkatan pada ST2 2026, dengan peningkatan 0.2 peratus jawatan merekodkan 9,250 ribu, meningkat daripada 9,227 ribu pada ST1 2026. Pertambahan jawatan 23 ribu bagi suku tahun ke suku tahun menunjukkan momentum ekonomi yang stabil. Secara suku tahunan berkembang sebanyak 1.7 peratus (ST2 2025: 9,097 ribu). Begitu juga, kadar jawatan diisi kekal stabil pada 97.9 peratus, mewakili 9,054 ribu jawatan diisi. Kadar kekosongan kekal pada 2.1 peratus (196 ribu kekosongan, dengan kedua-dua kadar tersebut tidak berubah berbanding suku tahun sebelumnya [Carta 1].

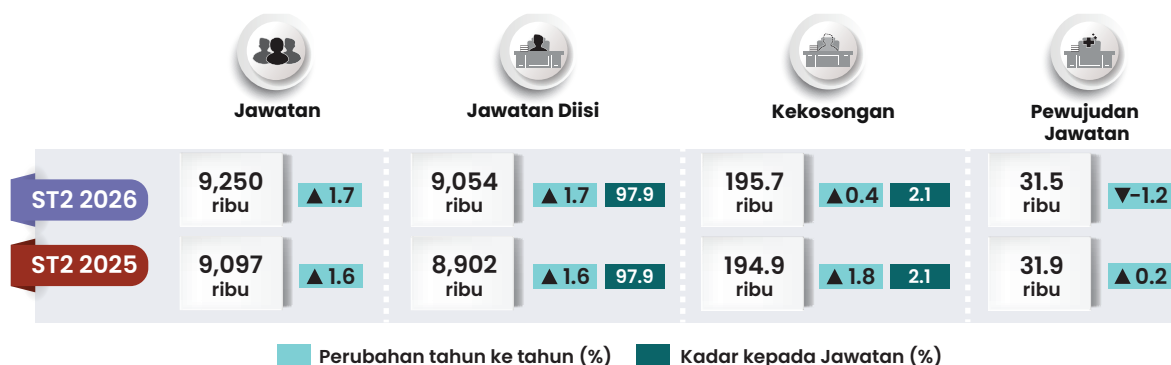
Carta 2: Pewujudan Jawatan, ST1 2023 - ST2 2026



Pada ST2 2026, pewujudan jawatan mencatat penurunan yang ketara sebanyak 3.6 peratus suku tahun ke suku tahun untuk merekodkan 31.5 ribu (ST1 2026: 32.7 ribu). Demikian juga, pewujudan jawatan menurun sebanyak 1.2 peratus secara tahunan, daripada 31.9 ribu pada ST2 2025 kepada 31.5 ribu pada ST2 2026, seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam [Carta 2].

Permintaan Buruh, Suku Tahun Kedua 2026

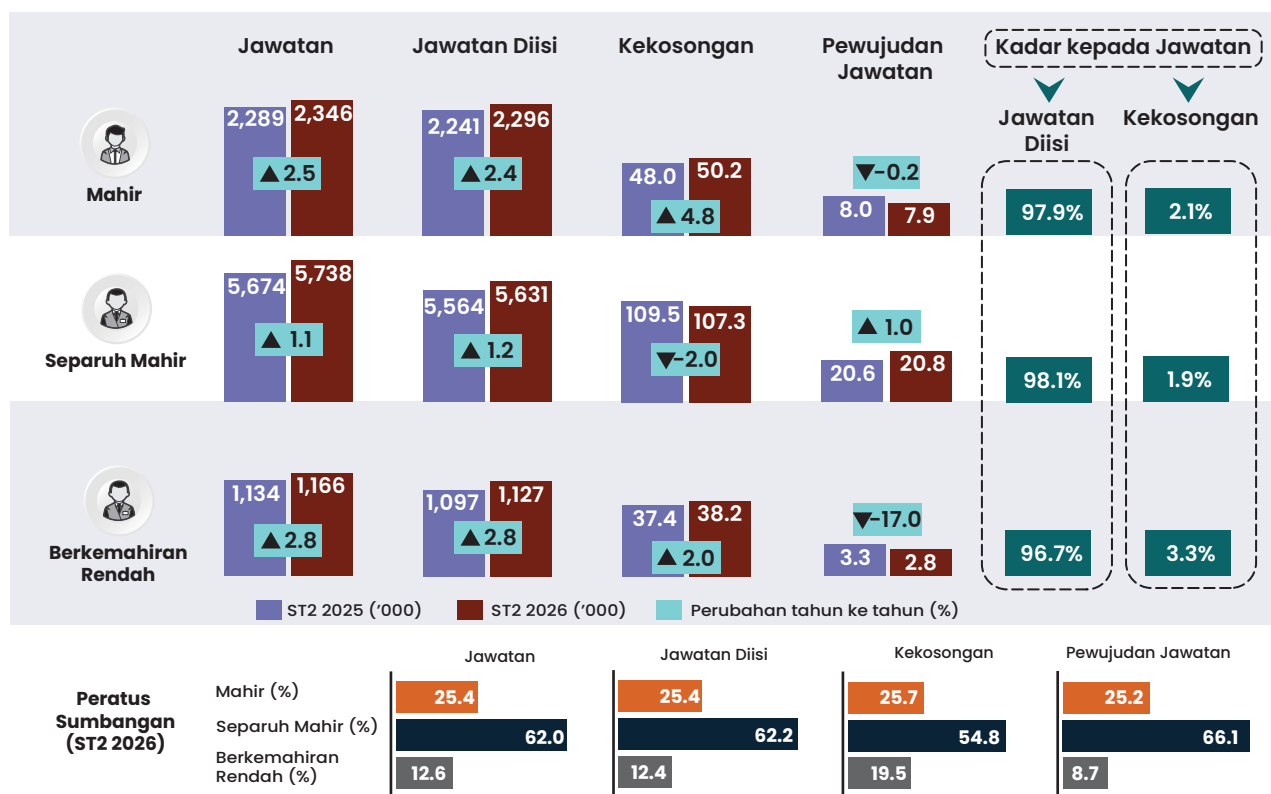
Paparan 1: Permintaan Buruh, ST2 2025 & ST2 2026



Pada suku tahun ini, jumlah jawatan yang merangkumi jawatan diisi dan kekosongan meningkat kepada 9,250 ribu (ST2 2025: 9,097 ribu). Daripada jumlah jawatan, jawatan diisi sebanyak 9,054 ribu (ST2 2025: 8,902 ribu), manakala kekosongan sebanyak 195.7 ribu (ST2 2025: 194.9 ribu). Berdasarkan perbandingan tahun ke tahun, jawatan diisi meningkat sebanyak 1.7 peratus, dengan kadar jawatan diisi kekal pada 97.9 peratus. Sementara itu, jumlah kekosongan meningkat sebanyak 0.4 peratus, merekodkan kadar kekosongan sebanyak 2.1 peratus. Jumlah pewujudan jawatan merekodkan penurunan secara marginal sebanyak 1.2 peratus tahun ke tahun kepada 31.5 ribu [Paparan 1].

Permintaan Buruh mengikut Kategori Kemahiran

Paparan 2: Permintaan Buruh mengikut Kategori Kemahiran, ST2 2025 & ST2 2026



Analisis menunjukkan prestasi jawatan, jawatan diisi, kekosongan, dan pewujudan jawatan mengikut kategori kemahiran pada ST2 2026.

Kategori mahir mencatatkan 2.5 peratus peningkatan tahun ke tahun dengan 2,346 ribu jawatan berbanding 2,289 ribu pada ST2 2025. Bagi kategori ini, jumlah jawatan diisi meningkat kepada 2,296 ribu, manakala kadar jawatan diisi kekal pada 97.9 peratus. Kekosongan jawatan merangkumi 2.1 peratus daripada jumlah jawatan, bersamaan 50.2 ribu kekosongan. Selain itu, jumlah pewujudan jawatan menurun 0.2 peratus secara suku tahunan kepada 7.9 ribu (ST2: 2025 8.0 ribu).

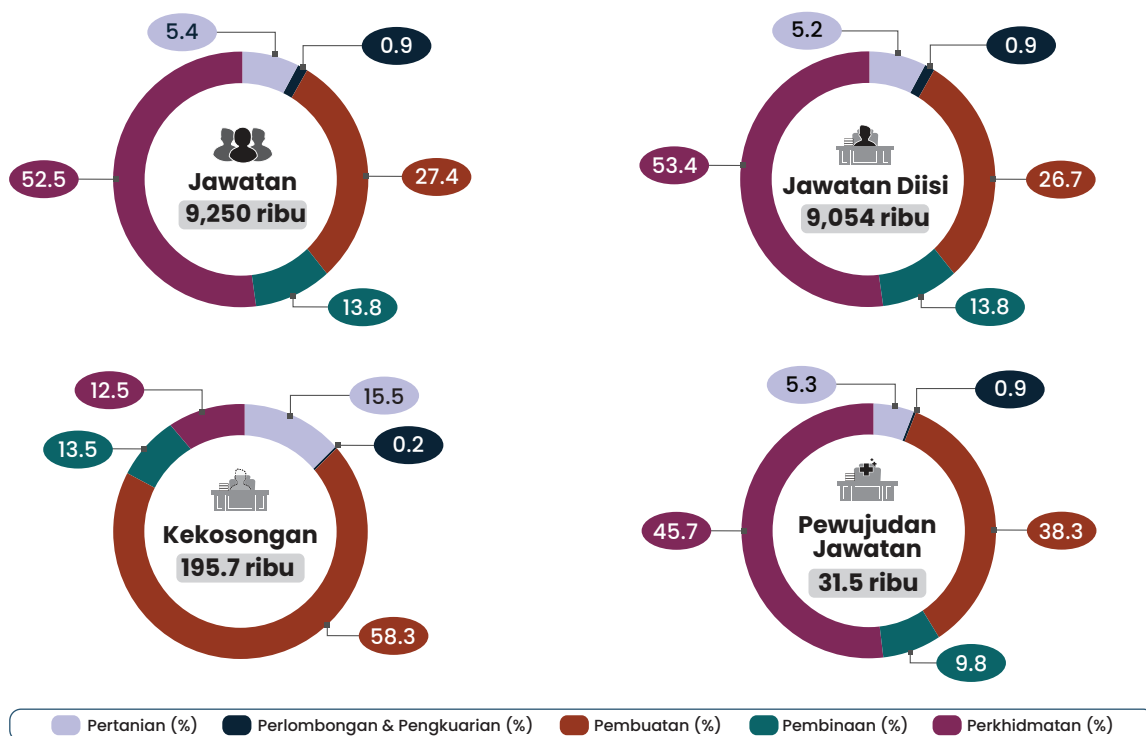
Kategori separuh mahir mencatatkan jumlah jawatan tertinggi berbanding kategori kemahiran yang lain, mencatatkan 5,738 ribu dengan peningkatan 1.1 peratus tahun ke tahun. Kadar jawatan diisi meningkat kepada 98.1 peratus, bersamaan 5,631 ribu jawatan diisi, manakala kadar kekosongan adalah 1.9 peratus daripada jumlah jawatan, dengan sejumlah 107.3 ribu kekosongan. Di samping itu, pewujudan jawatan meningkat secara marginal sebanyak 1.0 peratus kepada 20.8 ribu jawatan pada suku tahun ini (ST 2025: 20.6 ribu).

Bagi **kategori berkemahiran rendah**, jumlah jawatan meningkat 2.8 peratus tahun ke tahun, sebanyak 1,166 ribu jawatan (ST2 2025: 1,134 ribu). Daripada jumlah tersebut, 1,127 ribu merupakan jawatan diisi, bersamaan kadar jawatan diisi sebanyak 96.7 peratus, manakala 38.2 ribu merupakan kekosongan, dengan kadar kekosongan sebanyak 3.3 peratus. Sementara itu, pewujudan jawatan menurun sebanyak 17.0 peratus tahun ke tahun kepada 2.8 ribu, berbanding 3.3 ribu pada suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

Permintaan buruh tertumpu pada kategori separuh mahir, yang menyumbang lebih separuh daripada keseluruhan indikator, diikuti dengan kategori mahir dan berkemahiran rendah. Kategori separuh mahir merangkumi sumbangan 62.0 peratus daripada jumlah jawatan, 62.2 peratus daripada jawatan diisi, 54.8 peratus daripada kekosongan dan 66.1 peratus daripada pewujudan jawatan. Kategori mahir merupakan penyumbang kedua terbesar, sebanyak 25.4 peratus bagi jumlah jawatan dan jawatan diisi, 25.7 peratus kekosongan dan 25.2 peratus pewujudan jawatan. Sebaliknya, kategori berkemahiran rendah merekodkan sumbangan terendah bagi keseluruhan indikator, merangkumi 12.6 peratus daripada jumlah jawatan, 12.4 peratus jawatan diisi, 19.5 peratus kekosongan dan 8.7 peratus pewujudan jawatan [Paparan 2].

Permintaan Buruh mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi

Paparan 3: Permintaan Buruh mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, ST2 2026



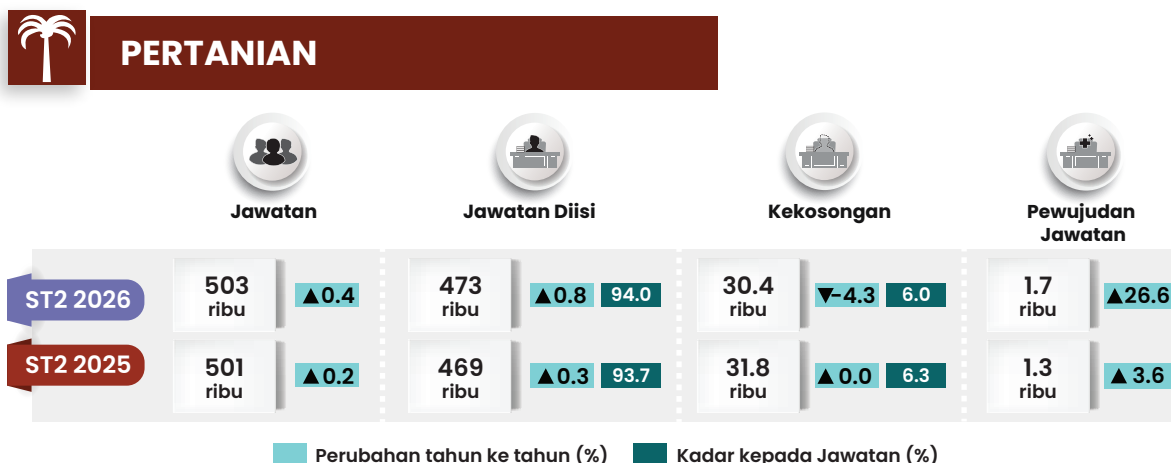
Pecahan permintaan buruh mengikut aktiviti ekonomi bagi semua sektor tertumpu pada sektor Perkhidmatan, yang merangkumi 52.5 peratus (4,858 ribu) daripada jumlah **jawatan**. Ini diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan, yang menyumbang 27.4 peratus (2,532 ribu), manakala sektor Pembinaan dan Pertanian masing-masing mencatatkan 13.8 peratus (1,277 ribu) dan 5.4 peratus (503 ribu) daripada jumlah jawatan. Sektor Perlombongan & Pengkuarian merekodkan sumbangan terkecil dengan 0.9 peratus (80 ribu).

Jawatan diisi didominasi oleh sektor Perkhidmatan, dengan sumbangan 53.4 peratus (4,833 ribu), diikuti oleh Pembuatan dan Pembinaan dengan sumbangan 26.7 peratus (2,418 ribu) dan 13.8 peratus (1,251 ribu). Sektor Pertanian mencatat sumbangan 5.2 peratus, bersamaan 473 ribu jawatan diisi, manakala sektor Perlombongan & Pengkuarian merekodkan sumbangan 0.9 peratus, bersamaan 79 ribu jawatan diisi.

Sektor Pembuatan kekal menjadi penyumbang terbesar kepada **kekosongan**, merangkumi 58.3 peratus (114.0 ribu). Sektor Pertanian berada di kedudukan kedua dengan 15.5 peratus (30.4 ribu), manakala Perkhidmatan dan Pembinaan masing-masing merekodkan 12.5 peratus (24.3 ribu) dan 13.5 peratus (26.5 ribu). Bagi sektor Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, sektor ini merekodkan sumbangan terkecil pada 0.2 peratus (0.5 ribu).

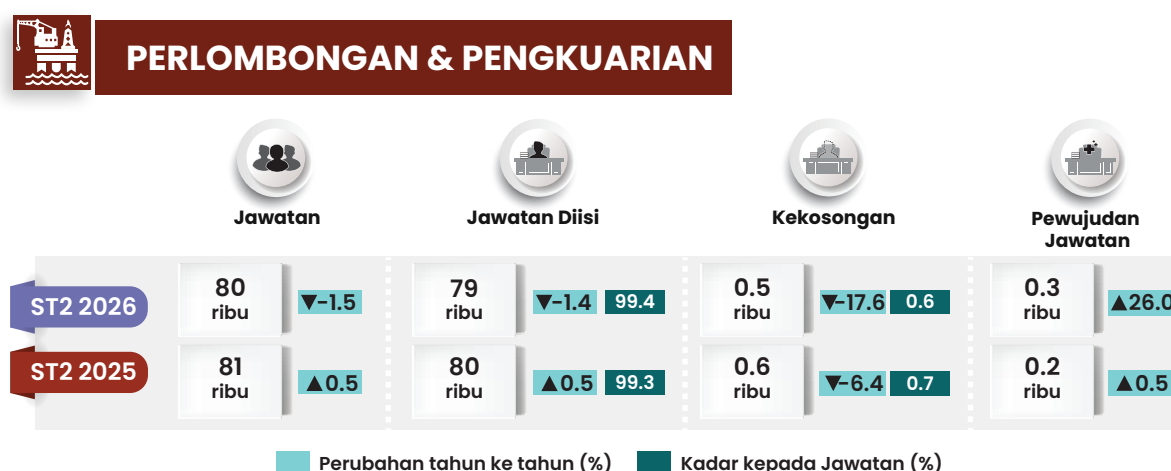
Selain itu, **pewujudan jawatan** sebahagian besarnya didorong oleh sektor Perkhidmatan, yang menyumbang 45.7 peratus (14.4 ribu), diikuti oleh Pembuatan sebanyak 38.3 peratus (12.1 ribu). Sektor Pembinaan, Pertanian dan Perlombongan & Pengkuarian masing-masing mencatatkan 9.8 peratus (3.1 ribu), 5.3 peratus (1.7 ribu) dan 0.9 peratus (0.3 ribu) daripada pewujudan jawatan [Paparan 3].

Paparan 4: Permintaan Buruh Sektor Pertanian, ST2 2025 & ST2 2026



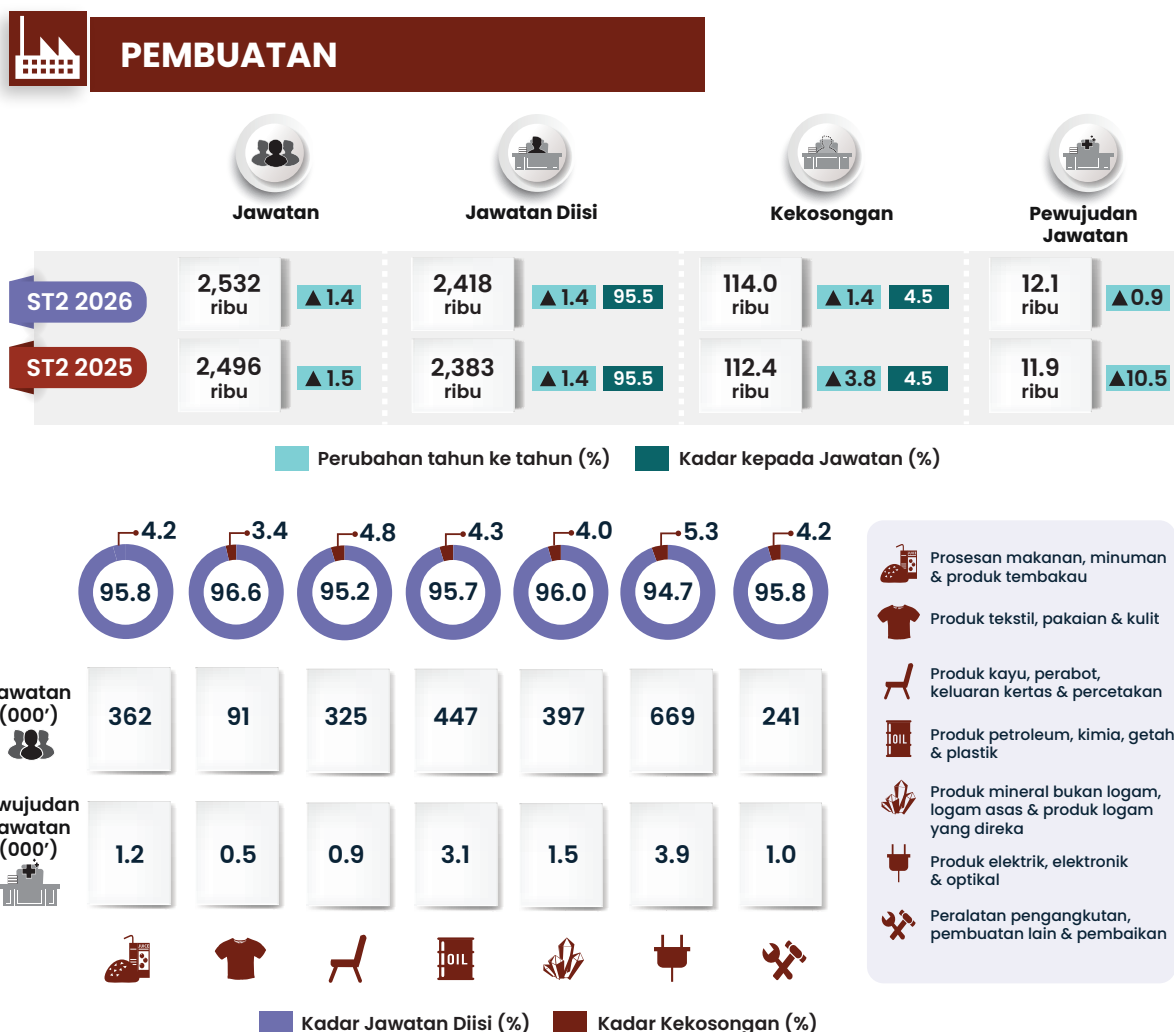
Jumlah jawatan bagi Sektor **Pertanian** meningkat sebanyak 0.4 peratus tahun ke tahun kepada 503 ribu (ST2: 501 ribu). Bagi jawatan diisi, 473 ribu jawatan diisi, menunjukkan 0.8 peratus pertumbuhan tahun ke tahun, merangkumi kadar jawatan diisi sebanyak 94.0 peratus. Selain itu, jumlah kekosongan jawatan adalah 30.4 ribu, bersamaan kadar kekosongan jawatan sebanyak 6.0 peratus, manakala 1.7 ribu jawatan telah diwujudkan [Paparan 4].

Paparan 5: Permintaan Buruh Sektor Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, ST2 2025 & ST2 2026



Sektor **Perlombongan & Pengkuarian** mencatat penurunan sebanyak 1.5 peratus tahun ke tahun dalam jumlah jawatan, menurun kepada 80 ribu pada ST2 2026 (ST2 2025: 81 ribu). Kadar jawatan diisi adalah 99.4 peratus (79.2 ribu), manakala baki 0.6 peratus (0.5 ribu) adalah kekosongan. Pewujudan jawatan meningkat sebanyak 26.0 peratus secara tahunan dengan 0.3 ribu jawatan diwujudkan pada suku tahun ini, menunjukkan pewujudan jawatan yang tinggi dalam sektor ini [Paparan 5].

Paparan 6: Permintaan Buruh Sektor Pembuatan, ST2 2025 & ST2 2026

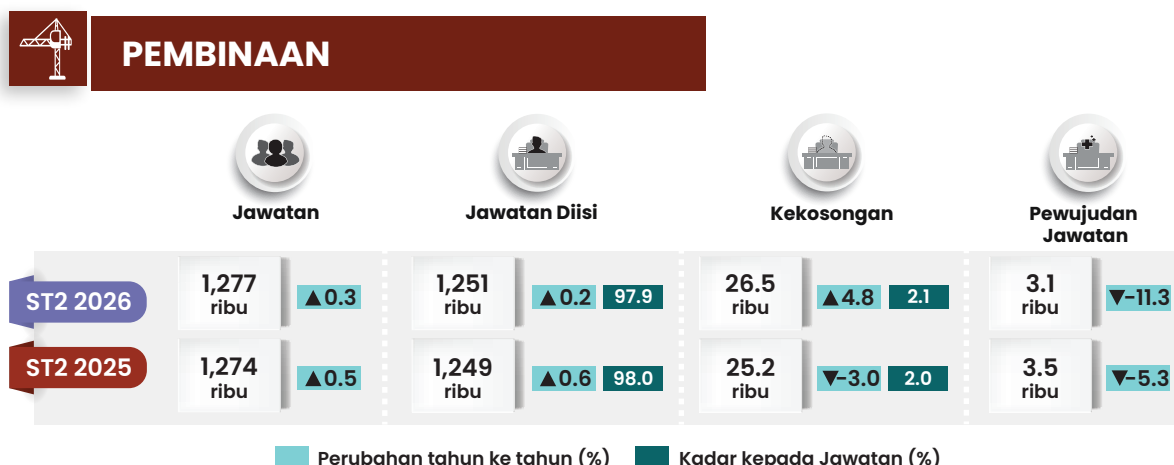


Bagi sektor **Pembuatan**, sektor ini merekodkan 2,532 ribu jawatan dan meningkat secara marginal sebanyak 36 ribu jawatan atau 1.4 peratus tahun ke tahun, berbanding 2,496 ribu pada ST2 2025. Sektor ini turut mencatat peningkatan jawatan diisi kepada 2,418 ribu, meningkat sebanyak 1.4 peratus berbanding suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Sementara itu, kekosongan jawatan kekal pada 4.5 peratus, mencatat 114.0 ribu kekosongan.

Bagi taburan subsektor Pembuatan, subsektor Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal mencatat jumlah jawatan tertinggi iaitu 667 ribu. Ini diikuti dengan subsektor Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik dengan 447 ribu jawatan. Subsektor Tekstil, pakaian & kulit merekodkan kadar jawatan diisi tertinggi pada 96.6 peratus, diikuti dengan subsektor Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & logam yang direka pada 95.0 peratus. Sebaliknya, subsektor Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal mencatat kadar jawatan diisi terendah pada 94.7 peratus.

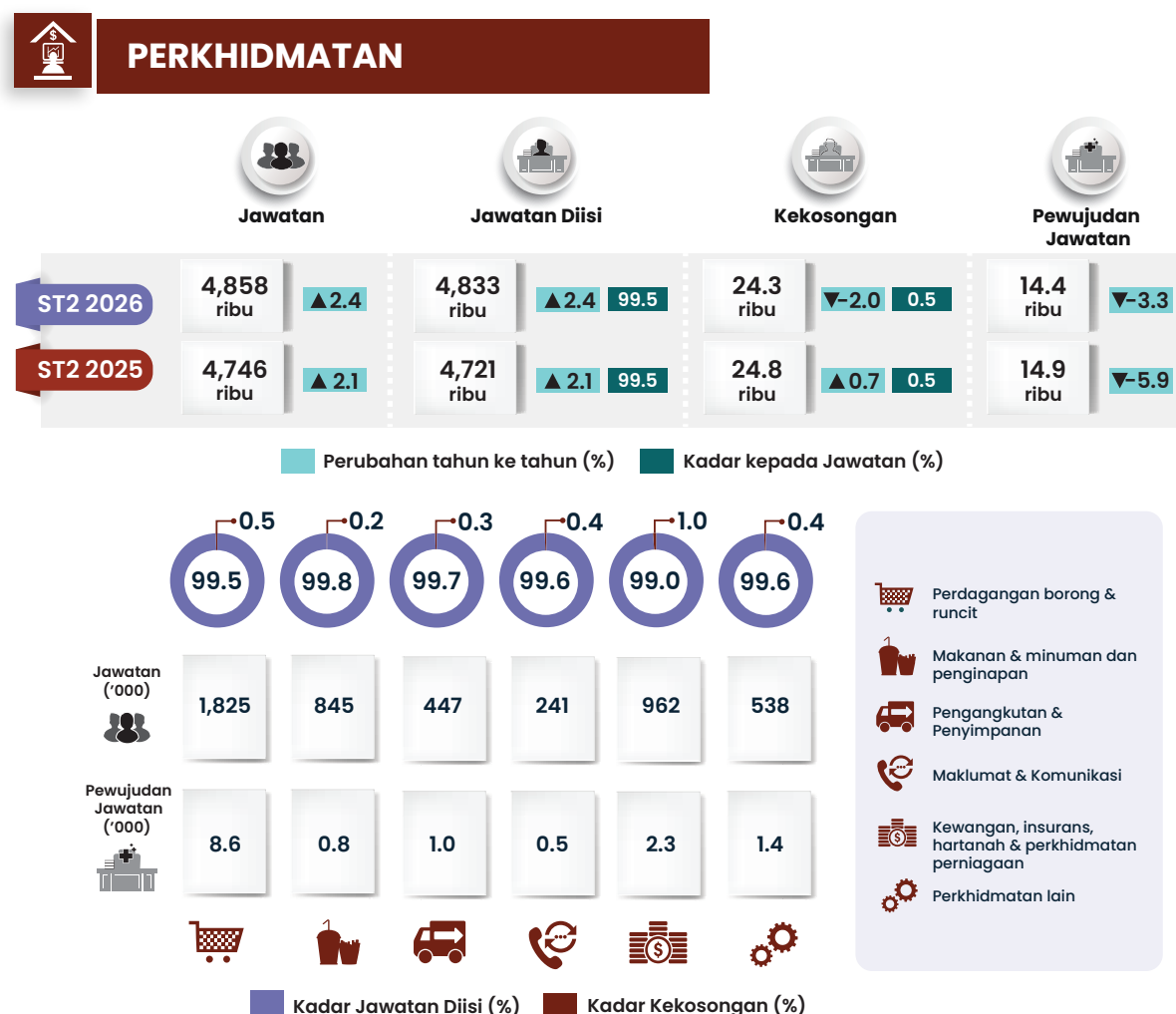
Sektor Pembuatan menyumbang 114.0 ribu kekosongan jawatan. Bagi kekosongan jawatan, subsektor Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal mencatat kadar kekosongan tertinggi iaitu 5.3 peratus. Subsektor Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan berada di kedudukan kedua dengan kadar kekosongan jawatan pada 4.8 peratus. Selain itu, pewujudan jawatan dalam sektor Pembuatan meningkat 0.9 peratus tahun ke tahun kepada 12.1 ribu (S2 2025: 11.9 ribu) **[Paparan 6]**.

Paparan 7: Permintaan Buruh Sektor Pembinaan, ST2 2025 & ST2 2026



Bagi sektor **Pembinaan**, jumlah jawatan merekodkan trend peningkatan sebanyak 1,277 ribu. Ini menunjukkan terdapat 0.3 peratus pertumbuhan tahun ke tahun (ST2 2025: 1,274 ribu). Dalam sektor ini, kadar jawatan diisi kekal tinggi pada 97.9 peratus (1,251 ribu), manakala kadar kekosongan jawatan direkodkan pada 2.1 peratus (26.5 ribu) kekosongan. Selain itu, sebanyak 3.1 ribu jawatan diwujudkan dalam sektor ini [Paparan 7].

Paparan 8: Permintaan Buruh Sektor Perkhidmatan, ST2 2025 & ST2 2026

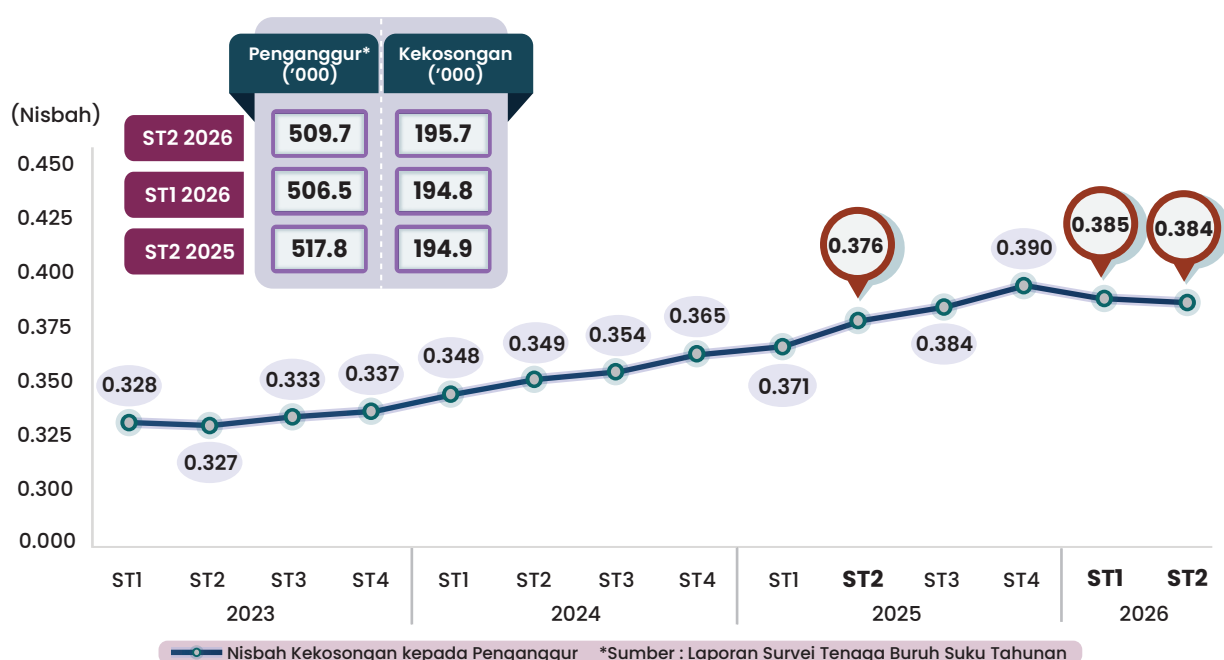


Sektor **Perkhidmatan** mengekalkan permintaan buruh yang kukuh terutamanya oleh subsektor Perdagangan borong & runcit. Secara keseluruhan, sektor Perkhidmatan mencatatkan 4,858 ribu jawatan, menunjukkan pertumbuhan 2.4 peratus tahun ke tahun. Daripada jumlah tersebut, 99.5 peratus (4,833 ribu) adalah jawatan diisi, manakala baki 0.5 peratus (24.3 ribu) adalah kekosongan jawatan.

Selaras dengan ini, semua subsektor dalam sektor Perkhidmatan mencatat kadar jawatan diisi melebihi 99.0 peratus. Kadar tertinggi adalah subsektor Makanan & minuman dan penginapan iaitu 99.8 peratus, manakala subsektor Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan merekodkan kadar jawatan diisi terendah iaitu 99.0 peratus. Walaupun demikian, subsektor tersebut turut merekodkan kadar kekosongan jawatan tertinggi pada 1.0 peratus.

Selain itu, 14.4 ribu pewujudan jawatan direkodkan pada suku ini, dengan subsektor Perdagangan borong & runcit kekal sebagai penyumbang terbesar, merangkumi 8.6 ribu pewujudan jawatan **[Paparan 8]**.

Paparan 9: Nisbah Kekosongan kepada Penganggur, ST1 2023 - ST2 2026



Paparan 9 **nisbah kekosongan kepada penganggur** menunjukkan peningkatan secara ansuran antara ST4 2025. Dalam tempoh tersebut, nisbah meningkat daripada 0.328 pada ST1 2023 kepada paras tertinggi 0.390 pada ST4 2025, meskipun mencatat sedikit penurunan pada ST2 2023. Pada suku terkini, nisbah menurun kepada 0.384 daripada 0.385 pada ST1 2026, menunjukkan bahawa terdapat 384 kekosongan jawatan bagi setiap 1,000 penganggur pada ST2 2026. Walaupun nisbah tersebut menurun, kedua-dua jumlah kekosongan jawatan dan bilangan penganggur meningkat, masing-masing kepada 194.8 ribu dan 506.5 ribu. **[Paparan 9]**.

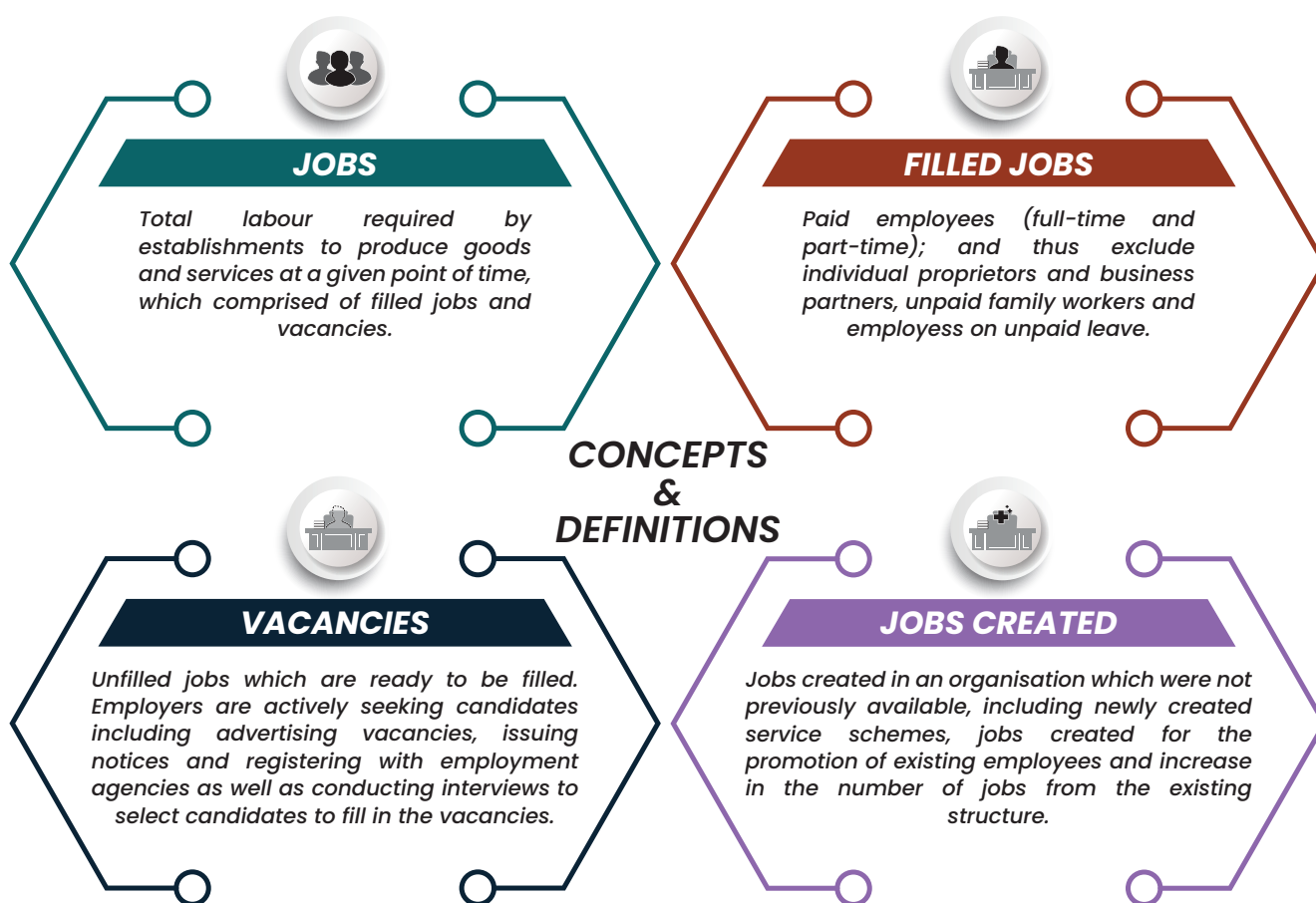


Introduction

This publication presents the labour demand statistics derived from the Quarterly Employment Survey conducted among registered private sector businesses encompassing major economic activities namely, Agriculture, Mining & Quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services. The principal statistics of employment presented in this report are jobs, filled jobs, vacancies and jobs created by economic activity and skills category.

Concepts & Definitions

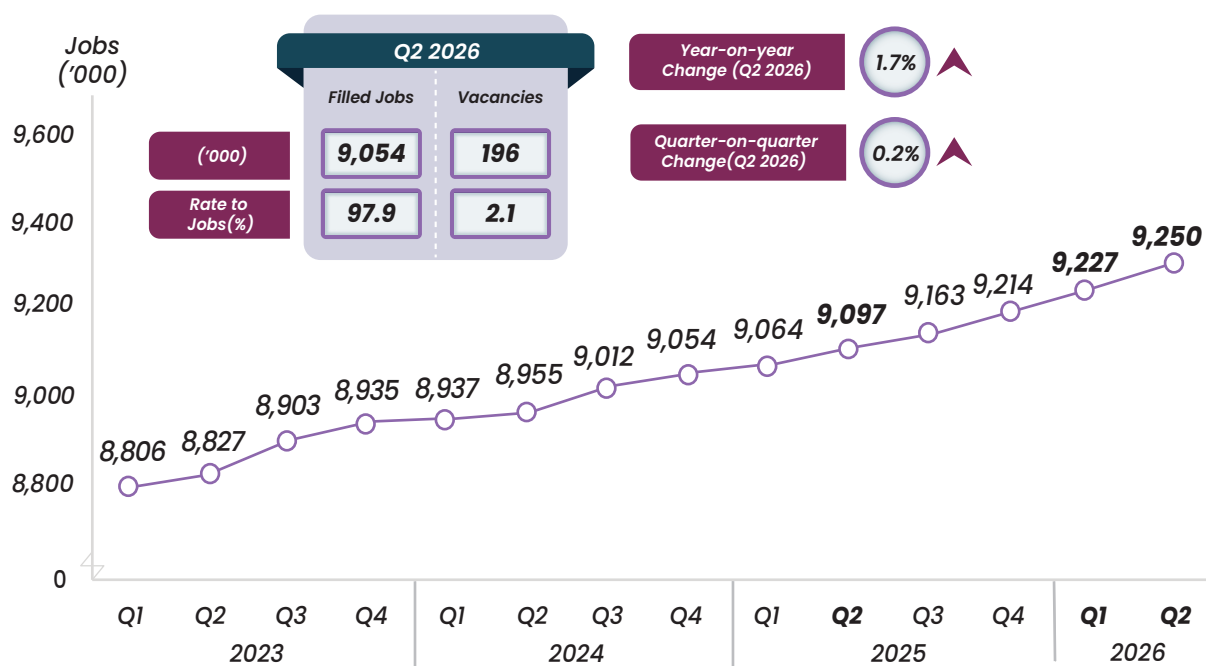
Labour demand indicates the total labour required by establishments to produce goods and services at a given point of time. The labour demand by establishments is classified into filled jobs and job vacancies. The concepts and definitions of the statistics on labour demand in this publication are as follows:



The details of concepts and definitions can be referred to in the technical notes on page 183 of this report.

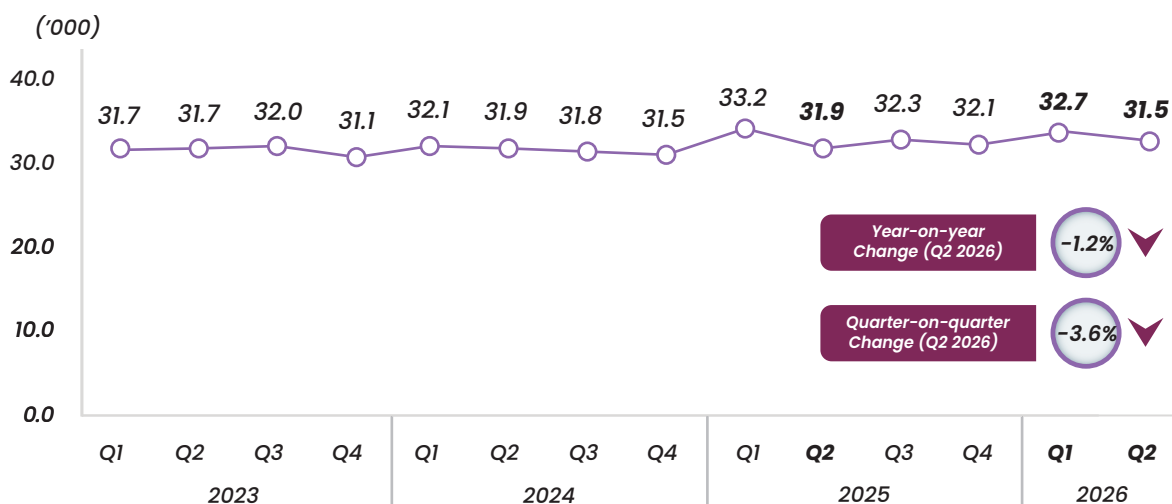
Labour Demand in Malaysia

Chart 1: Jobs, Filled Jobs and Vacancies, Q1 2023 - Q2 2026



The economic sector continued its upward trend in Q2 2026, with an increase of 0.2 per cent jobs to record 9,250 thousand, up from 9,227 thousand in Q1 2026. This quarter-on-quarter addition of 23 thousand jobs highlights sustained economic momentum. On yearly basis, this reflects a 1.7 per cent expansion (Q2 2025: 9,097 thousand). Meanwhile, the filled jobs rate held steady at 97.9 per cent, representing 9,054 thousand filled jobs. The vacancy rate persisted at 2.1 per cent (196 thousand vacancies), with both rates remaining unchanged from the previous quarter [Chart 1].

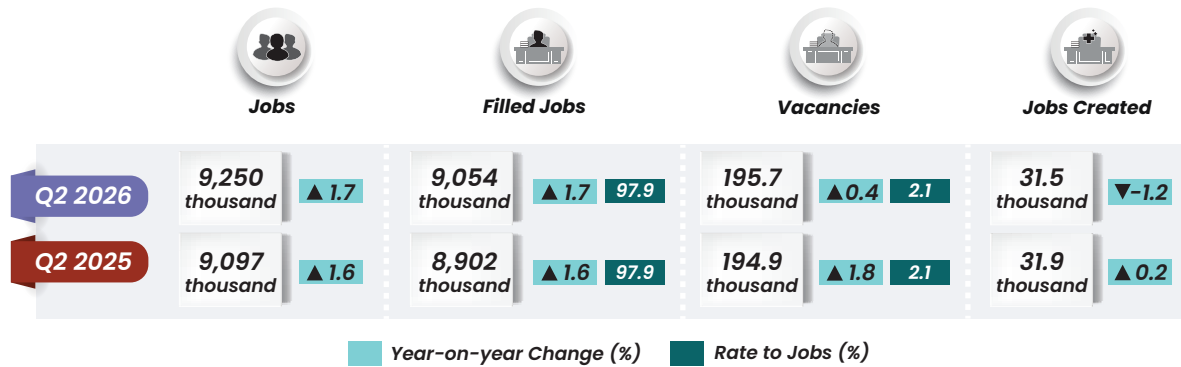
Chart 2: Jobs Created, Q1 2023 - Q2 2026



In Q2 2026, jobs created experienced a notable decline of 3.6 per cent quarter-on-quarter to record 31.5 thousand (Q1 2026: 32.7 thousand). Similarly, jobs created decreased by 1.2 per cent on yearly basis, from 31.9 thousand in Q2 2025 to 31.5 thousand in Q2 2026, as depicted in [Chart 2].

Labour Demand, Second Quarter of 2026

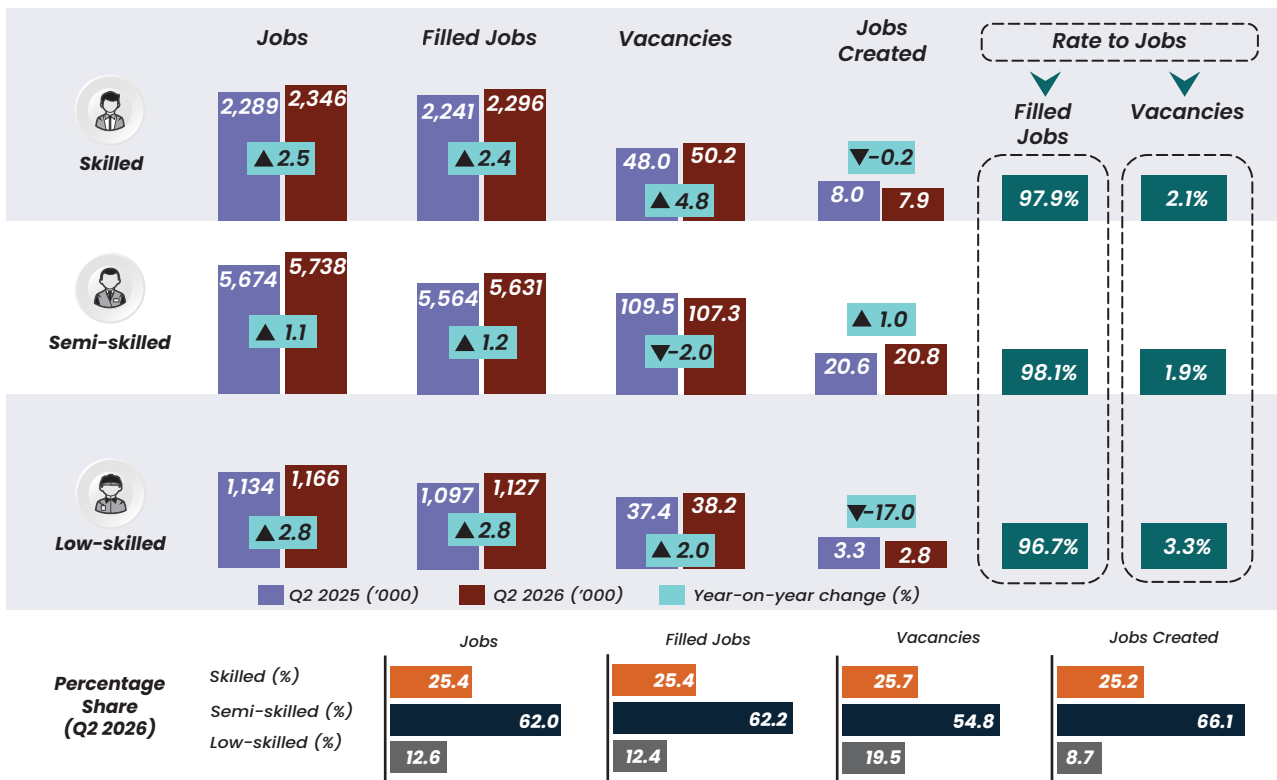
Exhibit 1: Labour Demand, Q2 2025 & Q2 2026



Throughout the quarter, the total number of jobs, which consists of filled jobs and vacancies, increased to 9,250 thousand (Q2 2025: 9,097 thousand). Of the total jobs, filled jobs accounted for 9,054 thousand (Q2 2025: 8,902 thousand), while vacancies contributed 195.7 thousand (Q2 2025: 194.9 thousand). On a yearly basis, filled jobs expanded by 1.7 per cent, maintaining a filled jobs rate of 97.9 per cent. In the meantime, the number of vacancies increased by 0.4 per cent, registering a vacancy rate of 2.1 per cent. The number of jobs created recorded a marginal decline of 1.2 per cent year-on-year to 31.5 thousand [Exhibit 1].

Labour Demand by Skills Category

Exhibit 2: Labour Demand by Skills Category, Q2 2025 & Q2 2026



Further analysis highlights the performance of jobs, filled jobs, vacancies, and jobs created across skills category in Q2 2026.

The **skilled category** represented a 2.5 per cent year-on-year increase, making up 2,346 thousand jobs compared to 2,289 thousand in Q2 2025. Within this category, the number of filled jobs rose to 2,296 thousand, whereas the filled jobs rate remained at 97.9 per cent. Vacancies comprised 2.1 per cent of the total jobs, equivalent to 50.2 thousand vacancies. Furthermore, the number of jobs created decreased by 0.2 per cent on yearly basis to 7.9 thousand (Q2 2025: 8.0 thousand).

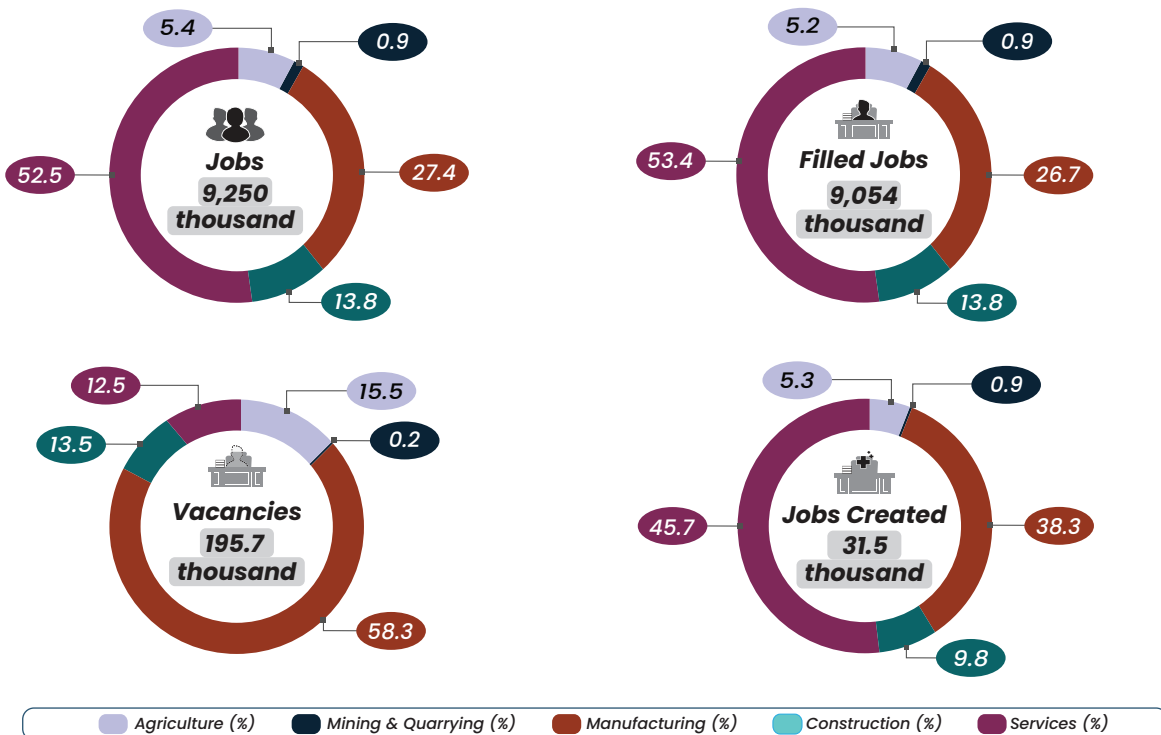
The **semi-skilled category** surpassed other skills category in terms of total jobs, registering 5,738 thousand with a 1.1 per cent year-on-year increase. The filled jobs rate surged to 98.1 per cent, equivalent to 5,631 thousand jobs, while vacancy rate accounted for 1.9 per cent of the total jobs, amounting to 107.3 thousand vacancies. In addition, jobs created grew marginally by 1.0 per cent, bringing the total to 20.8 thousand (Q2 2025: 20.6 thousand).

As for the **low-skilled category**, the number of jobs rose by 2.8 per cent yearly, totalling 1,166 thousand jobs (Q2 2025: 1,134 thousand). Of this total, 1,127 thousand jobs were filled, corresponding to a filled jobs rate of 96.7 per cent, whereas 38.2 thousand vacancies were available, marking a vacancy rate of 3.3 per cent. Meanwhile, jobs created decreased by 17.0 per cent year-on-year, resulting in 2.8 thousand jobs, compared with 3.3 thousand in the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

Labour demand concentrated in the semi-skilled category, contributing more than half of all indicators, followed by the skilled and low-skilled categories. The semi-skilled category comprised a share of 62.0 per cent of total jobs, 62.2 per cent of filled jobs, 54.8 per cent of vacancies and 66.1 per cent of jobs created. The skilled category was the second-largest contributor, accounting for 25.4 per cent for both total jobs and filled jobs, 25.7 per cent of vacancies and 25.2 per cent of jobs created. Conversely, the low-skilled category recorded the smallest share across all indicators, constituting 12.6 per cent of total jobs, 12.4 per cent of filled jobs, 19.5 per cent of vacancies and 8.7 per cent of jobs created **[Exhibit 2]**.

Labour Demand by Economic Activity

Exhibit 3: Labour Demand by Economic Activity, Q2 2026



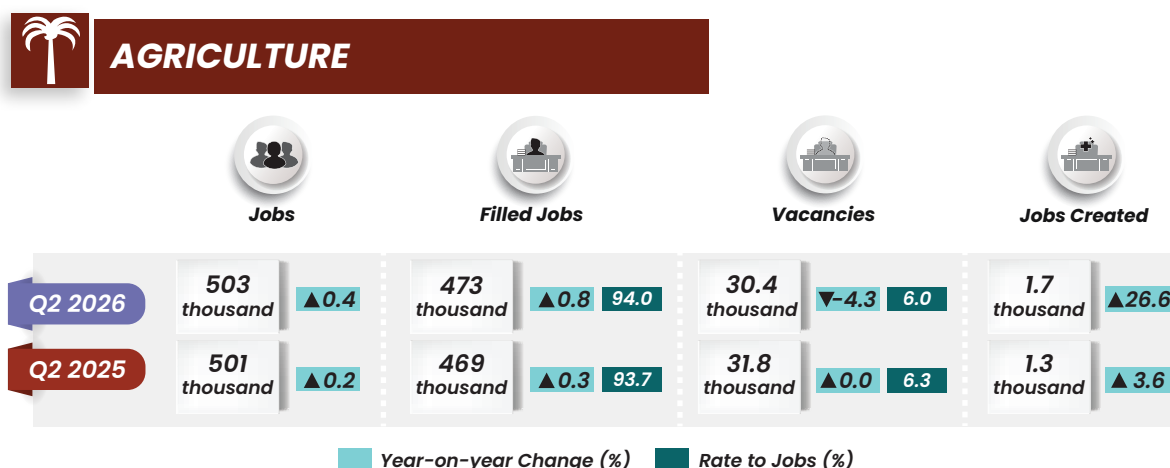
The distribution of labour demand by economic activity across all sectors was primarily concentrated in the Services sector, which made up of 52.5 percent (4,858 thousand) of total **jobs**. This was followed by the Manufacturing sector, contributing 27.4 per cent (2,532 thousand) while the Construction and Agriculture accounted for 13.8 per cent (1,277 thousand) and 5.4 per cent (503 thousand) of total jobs, respectively. The Mining & Quarrying sector recorded the smallest share of 0.9 per cent (80 thousand).

Filled jobs were dominated by the Services sector, with a share of 53.4 per cent (4,833 thousand), followed by the Manufacturing and Construction sectors, with shares of 26.7 per cent (2,418 thousand) and 13.8 per cent (1,251 thousand), respectively. The Agriculture sector posted a 5.2 per cent share, corresponding to 473 thousand filled jobs, while the Mining & Quarrying recorded a share of 0.9 per cent, equivalent to 79 thousand of filled jobs.

The Manufacturing sector continued to be the largest contributor to total **vacancies**, representing 58.3 per cent (114.0 thousand). The Agriculture sector ranked second with 15.5 per cent (30.4 thousand), while the Services and Construction sectors recorded 12.5 per cent (24.3 thousand) and 13.5 per cent (26.5 thousand), respectively. For Mining & Quarrying, this sector recorded the smallest share at 0.2 per cent (0.5 thousand).

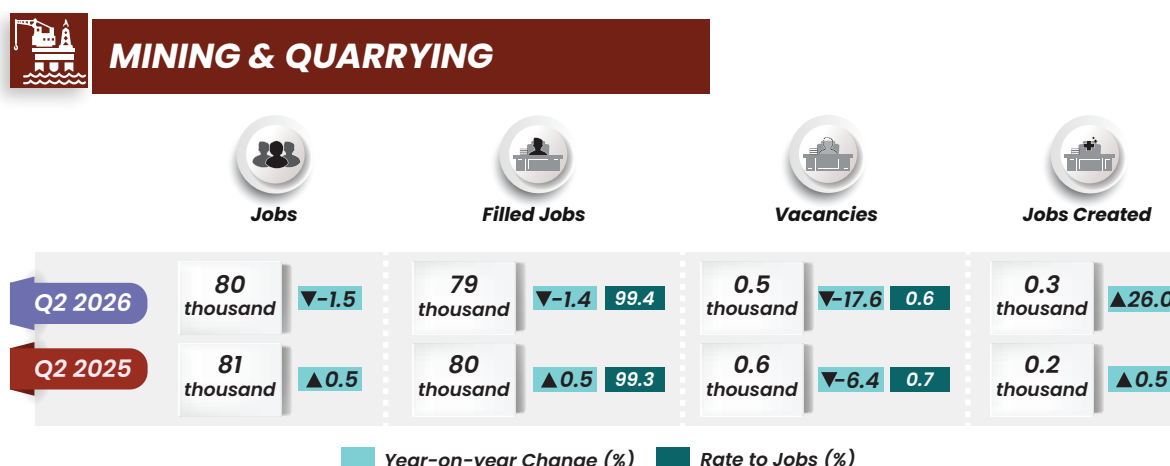
Additionally, **jobs created** were largely driven by the Services sector, which accounted for 45.7 per cent (14.4 thousand) followed by Manufacturing at 38.3 per cent (12.1 thousand). The Construction, Agriculture and Mining & Quarrying sectors posted 9.8 per cent (3.1 thousand), 5.3 per cent (1.7 thousand) and 0.9 per cent (0.3 thousand) of jobs created, respectively [Exhibit 3].

Exhibit 4: Labour Demand of Agriculture Sector, Q2 2025 & Q2 2026



The number of jobs in the **Agriculture** sector grew by 0.4 per cent year-on-year to 503 thousand (Q2 2025: 501 thousand). As for filled jobs, 473 thousand jobs were filled, indicating a 0.8 per cent year-on-year growth, representing a filled jobs rate of 94.0 per cent. Moreover, the number of job vacancies stood at 30.4 thousand, corresponding to a vacancy rate of 6.0 per cent. Furthermore, a total of 1.7 thousand jobs created were registered in this sector [Exhibit 4].

Exhibit 5: Labour Demand of Mining & Quarrying Sector, Q2 2025 & Q2 2026



The **Mining & Quarrying** sector recorded a 1.5 per cent year-on-year decline in total jobs, falling to 80 thousand in Q2 2026 (Q2 2025: 81 thousand). The filled jobs rate was at 99.4 per cent (79 thousand), while the remaining 0.6 per cent (0.5 thousand) were vacant. Jobs created inched up by 26.0 per cent on a yearly basis, with 0.3 thousand new jobs created during the quarter [Exhibit 5].

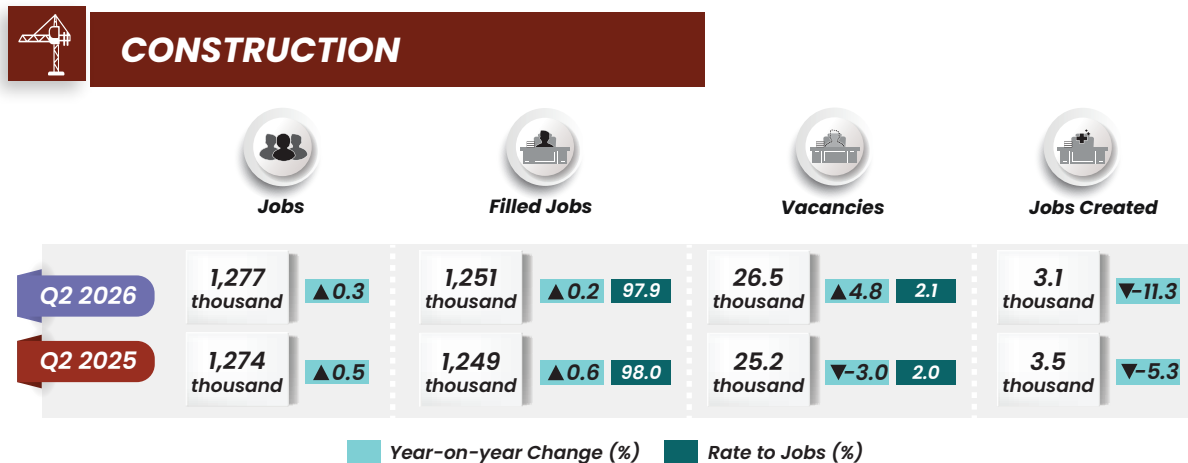
Exhibit 6: Labour Demand of Manufacturing Sector, Q2 2025 & Q2 2026



As for the **Manufacturing** sector, this sector recorded 2,532 thousand jobs, grew marginally by 1.4 per cent year-on-year, compared to 2,496 thousand in Q2 2025. This sector also demonstrated a rise in filled jobs to record 2,418 thousand, up by 1.4 per cent compared to the corresponding quarter of the previous year (Q2 2025: 2,383). Likewise, vacancies also increased by 1.4 per cent, amounting to 114.0 thousand vacancies. Filled jobs made up 95.5 per cent of total jobs, while vacancies accounted for the remaining 4.5 per cent.

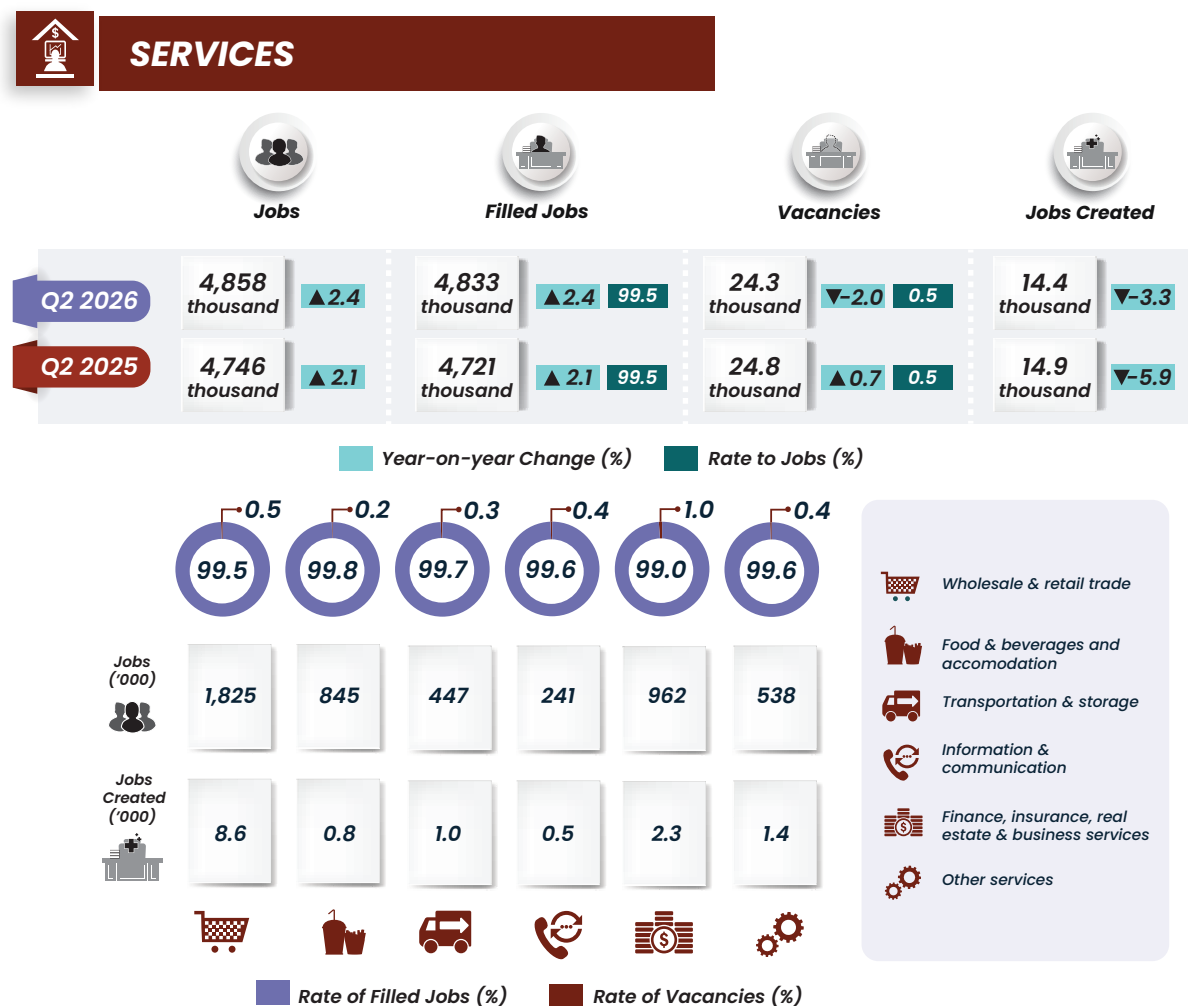
In terms of the distribution across Manufacturing sub-sectors, the Electrical, electronic and optical products sub-sector led with a total of 669 thousand jobs. The Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products sub-sector followed suit with 447 thousand jobs. Meanwhile, the Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products sub-sector recorded the highest filled jobs rate at 96.6 per cent, followed by the Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products sub-sector at 96 per cent. The Manufacturing sector accounted for 114.0 thousand vacancies, with the Electrical, electronic & optical products sub-sector recording the highest vacancy rate at 5.3 per cent, followed by the Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing sub-sector at 4.8 per cent. Additionally, jobs created within this sector edged up to 0.9 per cent year-on-year to 12.1 thousand (Q2 2025: 11.9 thousand) [Exhibit 6].

Exhibit 7: Labour Demand of Construction Sector, Q2 2025 & Q2 2026



In the **Construction** In the Construction sector, the number of jobs grew by 0.3 per cent year-on-year, reaching 1,277 thousand (Q2 2025: 1,274 thousand). Within this sector, the filled jobs rate remained high at 97.9 per cent (1,251 thousand), whereas the vacancy rate was 2.1 per cent (26.5 thousand) vacancies. In addition, a total of 3.1 thousand jobs were created in this sector during this quarter [Exhibit 7].

Exhibit 8: Labour Demand of Services Sector, Q2 2025 & Q2 2026

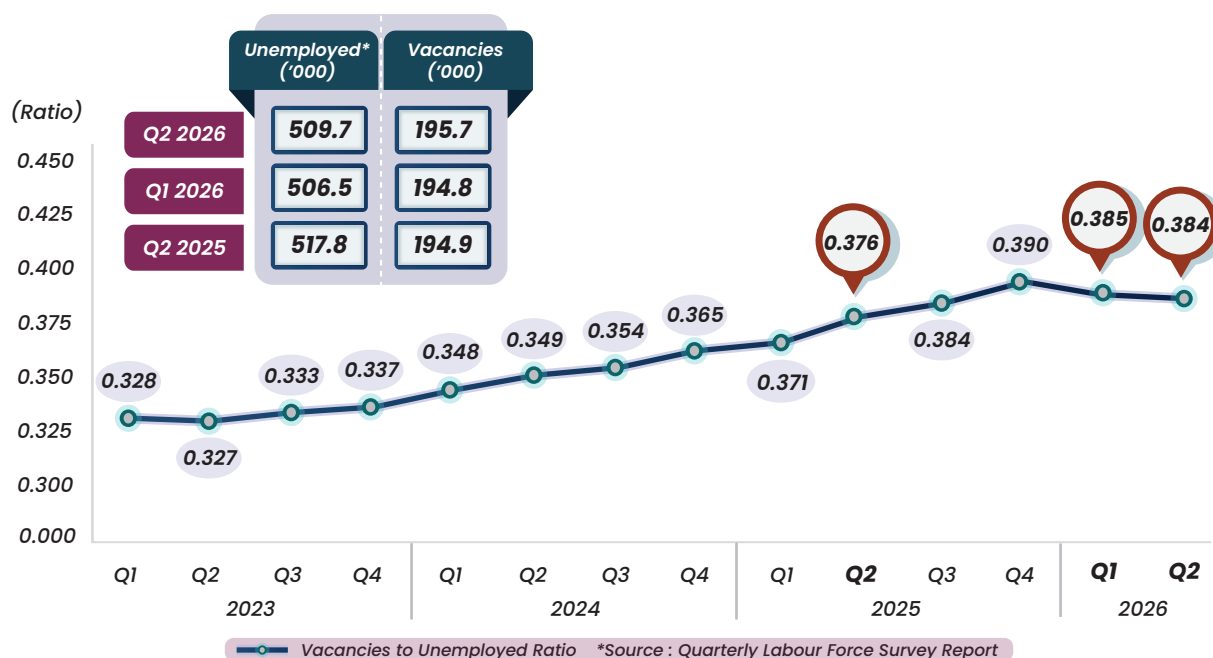


The number of jobs in the **Services** sector during this quarter grew by 2.4 per cent year-on-year, equivalent to 4,858 thousand jobs which mainly concentrated in the Wholesale & retail trade sub-sector. Among these, 99.5 per cent (4,833 thousand) were filled jobs, while the remaining 0.5 per cent (24.3 thousand) were vacancies.

Aligning with these findings, all sub-sectors within the Services sector recorded filled jobs rates surpassing 99.0 per cent. The highest rate was recorded by the Food & beverages and accommodation sub-sector at 99.8 per cent, whereas the Finance, insurance, real estate & business services recorded the lowest filled jobs rate at 99.0 per cent. Despite this, the latter sub-sector recorded the highest vacancy rate at 1.0 per cent.

Furthermore, a total of 14.4 thousand jobs were created during the quarter, with the Wholesale and retail trade sub-sector remaining the largest contributor, accounting for 8.6 thousand jobs [Exhibit 8].

Exhibit 9: Vacancies to Unemployed Ratio, Q1 2023 - Q2 2026



As presented in the **Exhibit 9**, the vacancies-to-unemployed ratio showed a gradual increase between Q2 2023 and Q4 2025. During this period, the ratio rose from 0.327 in Q4 2023 to peak of 0.390 in Q4 2025. During this, the ratio slightly declined to 0.384 from 0.385 in Q1 2026, indicating that there were 384 vacancies for every 1,000 unemployed persons in Q2 2026. Despite the decline in the ratio, both the number of vacancies and the number of unemployed persons increased, reaching 194.8 thousand and 506.5 thousand, respectively.

JADUAL TABLES



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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah Total				
1.1	Jawatan Jobs	8,755.6	8,935.1	9,054.2	9,214.4
1.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	8,563.2	8,744.9	8,860.7	9,016.3
1.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	192.4	190.2	193.6	198.1
1.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	116.65	126.47	127.24	129.57
2	Pertanian Agriculture				
2.1	Jawatan Jobs	479.8	495.5	501.5	502.3
2.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	448.1	464.5	469.6	470.3
2.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	31.7	31.1	31.9	32.0
2.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	5.97	6.17	5.21	5.27
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying				
3.1	Jawatan Jobs	79.5	80.6	80.5	80.6
3.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	79.1	80.1	80.0	80.0
3.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
3.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	0.43	0.68	0.86	0.85
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing				
4.1	Jawatan Jobs	2,414.1	2,469.0	2,503.7	2,538.1
4.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	2,306.5	2,361.0	2,393.2	2,422.3
4.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	107.5	108.0	110.5	115.8
4.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	37.49	41.52	43.44	48.35
5	Pembinaan Construction				
5.1	Jawatan Jobs	1,250.8	1,264.8	1,272.0	1,277.1
5.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	1,227.5	1,239.2	1,246.3	1,252.3
5.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	23.3	25.5	25.7	24.8
5.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	13.37	14.68	14.55	13.26
6	Perkhidmatan Services				
6.1	Jawatan Jobs	4,531.4	4,625.2	4,696.5	4,816.4
6.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	4,501.9	4,600.2	4,671.5	4,791.4
6.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	29.4	25.0	25.0	25.0
6.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	59.39	63.43	63.19	61.85

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Kemahiran Skill		2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah Total				
1.1	Jawatan Jobs	8,755.6	8,935.1	9,054.2	9,214.4
1.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	8,563.2	8,744.9	8,860.7	9,016.3
1.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	192.4	190.2	193.6	198.1
1.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	116.65	126.47	127.24	129.57
2	Mahir Skilled				
2.1	Jawatan Jobs	2,180.6	2,236.0	2,266.2	2,323.1
2.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	2,131.9	2,187.9	2,218.6	2,274.4
2.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	48.6	48.1	47.6	48.7
2.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	34.47	35.61	34.18	33.12
3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled				
3.1	Jawatan Jobs	5,458.1	5,587.1	5,659.3	5,732.8
3.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	5,352.1	5,481.5	5,550.8	5,621.5
3.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	105.9	105.6	108.5	111.3
3.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	70.98	78.62	79.76	82.94
4	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled				
4.1	Jawatan Jobs	1,117.0	1,112.0	1,128.8	1,158.6
4.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	1,079.1	1,075.5	1,091.2	1,120.4
4.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	37.8	36.5	37.5	38.2
4.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	11.20	12.24	13.30	13.52

(%)

Kemahiran & Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Skill & Economic Activity</i>		2022	2023	2024	2025
A	Jumlah <i>Total</i>				
A.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.8
A.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2
Kemahiran/Skill					
B1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>				
B1.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	97.8	97.8	97.9	97.9
B1.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
B2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>				
B2.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1
B2.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
B3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>				
B3.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	96.6	96.7	96.7	96.7
B3.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
Aktiviti Ekonomi/Economic Activity					
C1	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>				
C1.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	93.4	93.7	93.6	93.6
C1.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.4
C2	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>				
C2.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.3
C2.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
C3	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>				
C3.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	95.5	95.6	95.6	95.4
C3.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6
C4	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>				
C4.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	98.1	98.0	98.0	98.1
C4.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
C5	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>				
C5.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5
C5.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>						
		2023				2024		
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>							
1.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	8,805.7	8,827.1	8,902.5	8,935.1	8,937.4	8,955.0	9,011.7
1.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	8,613.1	8,637.3	8,711.6	8,744.9	8,745.5	8,763.6	8,820.0
1.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	192.6	189.8	190.9	190.2	191.9	191.5	191.8
1.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	31.71	31.70	31.99	31.06	32.14	31.86	31.79
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>							
2.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	481.1	482.0	491.3	495.5	499.4	499.7	501.0
2.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	449.3	451.3	460.8	464.5	467.3	468.0	469.0
2.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	31.8	30.7	30.5	31.1	32.1	31.8	32.0
2.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	1.67	1.65	1.43	1.42	1.48	1.28	1.24
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>							
3.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	80.1	80.3	80.8	80.6	80.5	80.6	80.2
3.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	79.7	79.9	80.3	80.1	80.0	80.0	79.7
3.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
3.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	0.13	0.12	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.21
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>							
4.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	2,429.9	2,428.6	2,464.7	2,469.0	2,456.3	2,458.7	2,489.2
4.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	2,322.2	2,320.7	2,356.8	2,361.0	2,347.5	2,350.4	2,380.1
4.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	107.7	108.0	107.9	108.0	108.8	108.3	109.1
4.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	10.54	10.05	10.38	10.55	10.73	10.81	10.94
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>							
5.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	1,256.5	1,259.1	1,264.4	1,264.8	1,266.1	1,267.7	1,269.8
5.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	1,233.2	1,235.3	1,238.5	1,239.2	1,240.3	1,241.6	1,244.5
5.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	23.3	23.7	25.9	25.5	25.7	26.0	25.4
5.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	3.25	3.62	4.06	3.74	3.81	3.70	3.67
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>							
6.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	4,558.1	4,577.1	4,601.4	4,625.2	4,635.1	4,648.3	4,671.4
6.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	4,528.7	4,550.1	4,575.3	4,600.2	4,610.5	4,623.6	4,646.7
6.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	29.4	27.1	26.1	25.0	24.6	24.7	24.8
6.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	16.12	16.25	15.92	15.13	15.91	15.85	15.73

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
Jumlah <i>Total</i>								1	
9,054.2	9,064.4	9,097.3	9,162.8	9,214.4	9,226.8	9,249.6	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	1.1	
8,860.7	8,870.3	8,902.4	8,965.7	9,016.3	9,031.9	9,053.8	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	1.2	
193.6	194.1	194.9	197.1	198.1	194.8	195.7	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	1.3	
31.46	33.22	31.92	32.30	32.14	32.72	31.55	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	1.4	
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>								2	
501.5	500.5	501.0	502.1	502.3	502.5	503.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	2.1	
469.6	468.7	469.2	470.1	470.3	470.5	472.7	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	2.2	
31.9	31.8	31.8	32.0	32.0	32.0	30.4	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	2.3	
1.21	1.31	1.33	1.24	1.39	1.40	1.68	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	2.4	
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>								3	
80.5	80.8	81.0	80.8	80.6	80.4	79.7	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	3.1	
80.0	80.3	80.4	80.2	80.0	79.8	79.3	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	3.2	
0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	3.3	
0.22	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.19	0.24	0.28	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	3.4	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>								4	
2,503.7	2,493.7	2,495.6	2,522.8	2,538.1	2,523.2	2,531.7	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	4.1	
2,393.2	2,382.5	2,383.2	2,408.1	2,422.3	2,410.1	2,417.6	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	4.2	
110.5	111.2	112.4	114.7	115.8	113.0	114.0	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	4.3	
10.97	12.13	11.95	12.17	12.10	11.95	12.05	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	4.4	
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>								5	
1,272.0	1,272.5	1,273.9	1,275.7	1,277.1	1,279.0	1,277.2	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	5.1	
1,246.3	1,247.2	1,248.6	1,250.5	1,252.3	1,254.5	1,250.8	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	5.2	
25.7	25.4	25.2	25.2	24.8	24.6	26.5	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	5.3	
3.37	3.58	3.50	3.11	3.07	3.23	3.11	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	5.4	
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>								6	
4,696.5	4,716.8	4,745.9	4,781.3	4,816.4	4,841.7	4,857.8	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	6.1	
4,671.5	4,691.6	4,721.1	4,756.7	4,791.4	4,817.0	4,833.5	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	6.2	
25.0	25.2	24.8	24.6	25.0	24.6	24.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	6.3	
15.70	15.97	14.92	15.59	15.38	15.92	14.43	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	6.4	

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Kemahiran <i>Skill</i>		Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>						
		2023				2024		
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>							
	1.1 Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	8,805.7	8,827.1	8,902.5	8,935.1	8,937.4	8,955.0	9,011.7
	1.2 Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	8,613.1	8,637.3	8,711.6	8,744.9	8,745.5	8,763.6	8,820.0
	1.3 Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	192.6	189.8	190.9	190.2	191.9	191.5	191.8
	1.4 Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	31.71	31.70	31.99	31.06	32.14	31.86	31.79
2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>							
	2.1 Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	2,195.7	2,204.9	2,221.8	2,236.0	2,240.1	2,242.6	2,254.6
	2.2 Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	2,146.4	2,156.1	2,173.2	2,187.9	2,192.3	2,194.7	2,207.1
	2.3 Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	49.3	48.8	48.6	48.1	47.8	48.0	47.5
	2.4 Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	8.62	9.17	9.23	8.59	8.85	8.50	8.39
3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>							
	3.1 Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	5,494.8	5,506.7	5,560.9	5,587.1	5,587.6	5,598.4	5,634.9
	3.2 Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	5,388.7	5,401.4	5,455.4	5,481.5	5,480.2	5,491.5	5,527.8
	3.3 Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	106.2	105.2	105.5	105.6	107.5	106.8	107.1
	3.4 Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	20.23	19.60	19.45	19.34	19.90	20.02	20.13
4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>							
	4.1 Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	1,115.1	1,115.5	1,119.8	1,112.0	1,109.7	1,114.1	1,122.2
	4.2 Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	1,078.0	1,079.7	1,083.0	1,075.5	1,073.1	1,077.4	1,085.1
	4.3 Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	37.1	35.8	36.8	36.5	36.6	36.7	37.2
	4.4 Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	2.86	2.94	3.31	3.13	3.38	3.33	3.27

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Kemahiran <i>Skill</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
Jumlah <i>Total</i>									1
9,054.2	9,064.4	9,097.3	9,162.8	9,214.4	9,226.8	9,249.6	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	1.1	
8,860.7	8,870.3	8,902.4	8,965.7	9,016.3	9,031.9	9,053.8	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	1.2	
193.6	194.1	194.9	197.1	198.1	194.8	195.7	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	1.3	
31.46	33.22	31.92	32.30	32.14	32.72	31.55	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	1.4	
Mahir <i>Skilled</i>									2
2,266.2	2,275.4	2,289.2	2,306.0	2,323.1	2,333.6	2,346.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	2.1	
2,218.6	2,228.1	2,241.2	2,257.8	2,274.4	2,284.9	2,295.9	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	2.2	
47.6	47.4	48.0	48.2	48.7	48.7	50.2	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	2.3	
8.43	8.93	7.96	8.17	8.06	8.56	7.95	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	2.4	
Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>									3
5,659.3	5,657.4	5,673.7	5,711.5	5,732.8	5,729.1	5,737.8	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	3.1	
5,550.8	5,548.2	5,564.3	5,600.2	5,621.5	5,621.2	5,630.5	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	3.2	
108.5	109.2	109.5	111.2	111.3	107.9	107.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	3.3	
19.70	20.81	20.64	20.77	20.72	20.98	20.85	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	3.4	
Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>									4
1,128.8	1,131.6	1,134.4	1,145.3	1,158.6	1,164.0	1,165.6	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	4.1	
1,091.2	1,094.1	1,096.9	1,107.7	1,120.4	1,125.8	1,127.4	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	4.2	
37.5	37.5	37.4	37.6	38.2	38.2	38.2	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	4.3	
3.33	3.49	3.32	3.36	3.36	3.19	2.75	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	4.4	

(%)

Kemahiran & Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Skill & Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
A	Jumlah <i>Total</i>							
	A.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	97.8	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9
	A.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Kemahiran/Skill								
B1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>							
	B1.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.9	97.9
	B1.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
B2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>							
	B2.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1
	B2.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
B3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>							
	B3.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	96.7	96.8	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.7
	B3.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Aktiviti Ekonomi/Economic Activity								
C1	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>							
	C1.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	93.4	93.6	93.8	93.7	93.6	93.6
	C1.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4
C2	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>							
	C2.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.2
	C2.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
C3	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>							
	C3.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6
	C3.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
C4	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>							
	C4.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	98.1	98.1	98.0	98.0	98.0	97.9
	C4.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
C5	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>							
	C5.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5
	C5.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Kemahiran & Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Skill & Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
Jumlah <i>Total</i>									A
97.9	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.8	97.9	97.9	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	A.1	
2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	A.2	
Kemahiran/ <i>Skill</i>									
Mahir <i>Skilled</i>									B1
97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	B1.1	
2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	B1.2	
Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>									B2
98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	B2.1	
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	B2.2	
Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>									B3
96.7	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.7	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	B3.1	
3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	B3.2	
Aktiviti Ekonomi/ <i>Economic Activity</i>									
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>									C1
93.6	93.7	93.7	93.6	93.6	93.6	94.0	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	C1.1	
6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.0	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	C1.2	
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>									C2
99.3	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.4	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	C2.1	
0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	C2.2	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>									C3
95.6	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.4	95.5	95.5	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	C3.1	
4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	C3.2	
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>									C4
98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.1	98.1	97.9	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	C4.1	
2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	C4.2	
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>									C5
99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	C5.1	
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	C5.2	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah Total	8,755.6	8,935.1	9,054.2	9,214.4
2	Pertanian Agriculture	479.8	495.5	501.5	502.3
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	79.5	80.6	80.5	80.6
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	2,414.1	2,469.0	2,503.7	2,538.1
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	312.8	338.1	353.1	360.3
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	86.0	89.0	89.0	89.9
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	308.2	313.1	317.5	325.5
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	456.9	461.0	461.9	458.6
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	365.9	377.6	385.5	394.4
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	650.4	649.9	655.0	667.0
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	233.9	240.3	241.6	242.3
5	Pembinaan Construction	1,250.8	1,264.8	1,272.0	1,277.1
6	Perkhidmatan Services	4,531.4	4,625.2	4,696.5	4,816.4
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	1,668.7	1,708.1	1,748.2	1,805.5
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	793.8	810.6	810.5	834.7
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	411.0	423.0	432.8	443.5
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	231.9	233.6	237.3	239.8
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	916.1	930.8	942.1	958.0
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	509.8	519.1	525.7	535.0

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.5
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
5	Pembinaan Construction	14.3	14.2	14.0	13.9
6	Perkhidmatan Services	51.8	51.8	51.9	52.3
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	19.1	19.1	19.3	19.6
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.1
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
1	Jumlah Total		8,805.7	8,827.1	8,902.5	8,935.1	8,937.4	8,955.0	9,011.7
2	Pertanian Agriculture		481.1	482.0	491.3	495.5	499.4	499.7	501.0
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		80.1	80.3	80.8	80.6	80.5	80.6	80.2
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		2,429.9	2,428.6	2,464.7	2,469.0	2,456.3	2,458.7	2,489.2
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	320.8	324.6	336.0	338.1	342.7	344.7	351.5
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	87.2	87.9	87.7	89.0	90.0	89.8	89.4
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	309.6	308.2	311.0	313.1	310.2	310.0	312.8
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	457.3	448.8	456.6	461.0	456.6	450.7	457.9
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	367.2	367.1	375.2	377.6	377.6	377.0	383.8
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	650.4	655.3	658.4	649.9	642.0	647.8	652.8
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	237.4	236.8	239.7	240.3	237.1	238.7	240.9
5	Pembinaan Construction		1,256.5	1,259.1	1,264.4	1,264.8	1,266.1	1,267.7	1,269.8
6	Perkhidmatan Services		4,558.1	4,577.1	4,601.4	4,625.2	4,635.1	4,648.3	4,671.4
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	1,671.1	1,681.8	1,696.0	1,708.1	1,710.8	1,722.3	1,734.0
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	804.2	805.9	808.4	810.6	809.8	804.3	808.4
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	416.5	419.2	420.5	423.0	425.5	427.5	430.0
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	232.4	232.9	233.4	233.6	234.0	234.8	236.1
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	922.1	923.1	927.0	930.8	933.8	936.8	939.4
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	511.7	514.1	516.2	519.1	521.3	522.6	523.5

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
9,054.2	9,064.4	9,097.3	9,162.8	9,214.4	9,226.8	9,249.6	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1	
501.5	500.5	501.0	502.1	502.3	502.5	503.1	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2	
80.5	80.8	81.0	80.8	80.6	80.4	79.7	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	3	
2,503.7	2,493.7	2,495.6	2,522.8	2,538.1	2,523.2	2,531.7	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
353.1	354.3	354.2	360.2	360.3	361.5	362.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	4.1	
89.0	90.4	90.0	90.2	89.9	91.0	90.6	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	4.2	
317.5	314.6	316.5	318.9	325.5	323.5	325.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	4.3	
461.9	459.6	451.2	457.1	458.6	453.1	447.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	4.4	
385.5	387.4	386.5	391.9	394.4	397.0	396.9	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.5	
655.0	649.1	657.3	662.9	667.0	658.5	668.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	4.6	
241.6	238.3	239.9	241.7	242.3	238.5	240.8	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	4.7	
1,272.0	1,272.5	1,273.9	1,275.7	1,277.1	1,279.0	1,277.2	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5	
4,696.5	4,716.8	4,745.9	4,781.3	4,816.4	4,841.7	4,857.8	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	6	
1,748.2	1,760.8	1,774.2	1,790.7	1,805.5	1,819.6	1,824.8	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	6.1	
810.5	812.4	815.6	825.4	834.7	842.1	844.8	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	6.2	
432.8	434.8	437.1	439.8	443.5	445.5	446.9	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	6.3	
237.3	238.0	239.0	239.9	239.8	240.4	241.0	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	6.4	
942.1	943.5	949.7	952.9	958.0	957.6	962.1	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	6.5	
525.7	527.3	530.3	532.6	535.0	536.4	538.2	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.6	

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
1	Jumlah Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture		5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		27.6	27.5	27.7	27.6	27.5	27.6
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
5	Pembinaan Construction		14.3	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.1
6	Perkhidmatan Services		51.7	51.8	51.7	51.8	51.8	51.9
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1	
5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2	
0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	3	
27.7	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.3	27.4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	4.1	
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	4.2	
3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	4.3	
5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	4.4	
4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.5	
7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	4.6	
2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	4.7	
14.0	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.8	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5	
51.9	52.0	52.2	52.2	52.3	52.5	52.5	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	6	
19.3	19.4	19.5	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.7	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	6.1	
9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	6.2	
4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	6.3	
2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	6.4	
10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	6.5	
5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.6	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah Total		8,755.6	8,935.1	9,054.2	9,214.4
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	2,180.6	2,236.0	2,266.2	2,323.1
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	5,458.1	5,587.1	5,659.3	5,732.8
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1,117.0	1,112.0	1,128.8	1,158.6
2	Pertanian Agriculture		479.8	495.5	501.5	502.3
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	28.3	28.4	28.9	29.7
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	423.5	438.9	444.2	443.6
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	28.1	28.2	28.5	29.0
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		79.5	80.6	80.5	80.6
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	23.4	23.6	23.3	23.2
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	46.4	47.3	47.2	47.3
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.0
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		2,414.1	2,469.0	2,503.7	2,538.1
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	429.2	438.4	444.5	464.3
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1,812.3	1,855.2	1,881.5	1,894.3
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	172.6	175.4	177.7	179.4
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products		312.8	338.1	353.1	360.3
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	40.8	44.2	45.6	46.7
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	235.9	255.5	268.6	274.5
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	36.1	38.4	38.9	39.1
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products		86.0	89.0	89.0	89.9
	4.2.1	Mahir Skilled	9.9	10.2	10.2	10.3
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	70.1	72.9	72.9	73.9
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2022	2023	2024	2025
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		308.2	313.1	317.5	325.5
	4.3.1	Mahir Skilled	36.4	36.8	37.0	37.7
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	231.6	236.0	239.2	244.6
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	40.1	40.3	41.3	43.2
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		456.9	461.0	461.9	458.6
	4.4.1	Mahir Skilled	83.7	84.4	83.3	83.2
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	347.2	351.1	353.2	350.6
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	26.0	25.5	25.4	24.8
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products		365.9	377.6	385.5	394.4
	4.5.1	Mahir Skilled	57.5	60.0	62.7	65.7
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	279.7	288.1	292.4	297.4
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	28.7	29.4	30.4	31.4
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products		650.4	649.9	655.0	667.0
	4.6.1	Mahir Skilled	149.2	149.9	152.0	164.2
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	478.0	476.9	479.6	479.7
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	23.2	23.1	23.3	23.2
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair		233.9	240.3	241.6	242.3
	4.7.1	Mahir Skilled	51.6	52.9	53.5	56.7
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	169.8	174.7	175.6	173.7
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	12.5	12.7	12.6	12.0
5	Pembinaan Construction		1,250.8	1,264.8	1,272.0	1,277.1
	5.1	Mahir Skilled	141.5	143.8	142.8	141.2
	5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1,062.6	1,072.4	1,079.3	1,085.7
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	46.7	48.5	50.0	50.2

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2022	2023	2024	2025
6	Perkhidmatan Services	4,531.4	4,625.2	4,696.5	4,816.4
6.1	Mahir Skilled	1,558.2	1,601.7	1,626.8	1,664.7
6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2,113.3	2,173.4	2,207.1	2,261.8
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	859.8	850.1	862.6	890.0
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	1,668.7	1,708.1	1,748.2	1,805.5
6.1.1	Mahir Skilled	594.6	606.1	616.1	634.2
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	837.5	878.9	896.6	923.3
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	236.6	223.1	235.5	248.0
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	793.8	810.6	810.5	834.7
6.2.1	Mahir Skilled	114.9	117.6	117.9	121.1
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	343.9	350.3	352.0	360.6
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	335.1	342.7	340.5	353.0
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	411.0	423.0	432.8	443.5
6.3.1	Mahir Skilled	90.1	96.8	100.4	102.4
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	228.9	235.9	239.6	247.9
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	92.1	90.3	92.7	93.2
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	231.9	233.6	237.3	239.8
6.4.1	Mahir Skilled	135.8	137.6	139.4	140.7
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	78.5	78.3	79.9	80.9
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	17.6	17.7	18.0	18.2
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	916.1	930.8	942.1	958.0
6.5.1	Mahir Skilled	414.4	428.6	435.6	446.8
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	392.8	396.8	402.4	406.4
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	108.9	105.3	104.1	104.7
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	509.8	519.1	525.7	535.0
6.6.1	Mahir Skilled	208.4	215.0	217.5	219.5
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	231.9	233.3	236.5	242.6
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	69.6	70.9	71.6	72.9

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		24.9	25.1	25.0	25.2
1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		62.3	62.5	62.5	62.2
1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		12.8	12.4	12.5	12.6
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		5.9	5.7	5.8	5.9
2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		88.3	88.6	88.6	88.3
2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		5.8	5.7	5.6	5.8
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		29.4	29.2	28.9	28.9
3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		58.3	58.7	58.7	58.7
3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		12.3	12.1	12.4	12.4
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		13.1	13.1	12.9	12.9
4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		75.4	75.6	76.1	76.2
4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		11.5	11.3	11.0	10.9
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4
4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		81.5	81.8	81.9	82.2
4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		7.0	6.7	6.6	6.4

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2022	2023	2024	2025
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.6
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	75.2	75.4	75.3	75.1
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	13.0	12.8	13.0	13.3
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	18.3	18.3	18.0	18.2
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.0	76.2	76.5	76.4
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.7	15.9	16.3	16.6
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.4	76.3	75.8	75.4
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.9	23.1	23.2	24.6
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	73.5	73.4	73.2	71.9
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.1	22.0	22.1	23.4
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	72.6	72.7	72.7	71.7
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.9
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.1
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	85.0	84.8	84.8	85.0
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2022	2023	2024	2025
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	34.4	34.6	34.6	34.6
6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	46.6	47.0	47.0	47.0
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.0	18.4	18.4	18.4
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	35.6	35.5	35.2	35.2
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	50.2	51.5	51.3	51.1
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	14.2	13.0	13.5	13.7
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	43.3	43.2	43.4	43.2
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	42.2	42.3	42.0	42.3
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	21.9	22.9	23.2	23.1
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	55.7	55.8	55.4	55.9
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	22.4	21.3	21.4	21.0
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	58.6	58.9	58.7	58.7
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	33.8	33.5	33.7	33.7
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	45.2	46.1	46.2	46.7
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	42.9	42.6	42.7	42.4
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.9	11.3	11.1	10.9
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	40.8	41.5	41.4	41.1
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	45.5	44.9	45.0	45.3
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.6

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
1	Jumlah Total		8,805.7	8,827.1	8,902.5	8,935.1	8,937.4	8,955.0	9,011.7
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	2,195.7	2,204.9	2,221.8	2,236.0	2,240.1	2,242.6	2,254.6
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	5,494.8	5,506.7	5,560.9	5,587.1	5,587.6	5,598.4	5,634.9
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1,115.1	1,115.5	1,119.8	1,112.0	1,109.7	1,114.1	1,122.2
2	Pertanian Agriculture		481.1	482.0	491.3	495.5	499.4	499.7	501.0
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	28.1	28.3	28.2	28.4	28.3	28.5	28.5
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	424.8	425.1	434.8	438.9	442.9	443.1	444.2
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	28.2	28.5	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.1	28.3
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		80.1	80.3	80.8	80.6	80.5	80.6	80.2
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.6	23.5	23.7	23.3
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	46.7	47.1	47.5	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.0
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	9.8	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		2,429.9	2,428.6	2,464.7	2,469.0	2,456.3	2,458.7	2,489.2
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	432.4	432.0	437.8	438.4	434.9	434.4	439.7
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1,823.3	1,824.0	1,851.5	1,855.2	1,846.9	1,849.7	1,872.8
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	174.1	172.7	175.3	175.4	174.5	174.7	176.8
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products		320.8	324.6	336.0	338.1	342.7	344.7	351.5
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	41.8	42.2	43.8	44.2	44.5	44.7	45.4
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	241.8	245.0	253.9	255.5	259.5	261.6	267.1
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	37.2	37.4	38.3	38.4	38.6	38.5	39.0

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^p			
9,054.2	9,064.4	9,097.3	9,162.8	9,214.4	9,226.8	9,249.6	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		1
2,266.2	2,275.4	2,289.2	2,306.0	2,323.1	2,333.6	2,346.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.1	
5,659.3	5,657.4	5,673.7	5,711.5	5,732.8	5,729.1	5,737.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	
1,128.8	1,131.6	1,134.4	1,145.3	1,158.6	1,164.0	1,165.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	
501.5	500.5	501.0	502.1	502.3	502.5	503.1	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		2
28.9	28.8	29.1	29.4	29.7	29.5	29.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	
444.2	443.6	443.5	443.7	443.6	443.6	444.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	
28.5	28.1	28.3	28.9	29.0	29.4	29.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	
80.5	80.8	81.0	80.8	80.6	80.4	79.7	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		3
23.3	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.2	23.1	23.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	
47.2	47.4	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.2	
10.0	10.0	10.1	9.9	10.0	10.1	9.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	
2,503.7	2,493.7	2,495.6	2,522.8	2,538.1	2,523.2	2,531.7	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4
444.5	444.4	449.2	456.9	464.3	465.2	469.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1	
1,881.5	1,872.4	1,869.9	1,888.1	1,894.3	1,878.4	1,881.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2	
177.7	176.9	176.5	177.8	179.4	179.6	180.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	
353.1	354.3	354.2	360.2	360.3	361.5	362.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		4.1
45.6	46.1	46.2	46.8	46.7	46.7	46.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1.1	
268.6	269.4	269.4	274.5	274.5	275.4	275.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.1.2	
38.9	38.8	38.6	38.9	39.1	39.4	39.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.1.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products		87.2	87.9	87.7	89.0	90.0	89.8	89.4
	4.2.1	Mahir Skilled	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.4
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	71.2	71.8	71.6	72.9	73.7	73.4	73.1
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		309.6	308.2	311.0	313.1	310.2	310.0	312.8
	4.3.1	Mahir Skilled	36.7	36.3	36.5	36.8	36.5	36.2	36.8
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	232.9	232.5	234.5	236.0	234.0	233.7	235.5
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	40.1	39.4	39.9	40.3	39.7	40.1	40.5
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		457.3	448.8	456.6	461.0	456.6	450.7	457.9
	4.4.1	Mahir Skilled	84.0	83.2	84.1	84.4	83.8	81.9	82.6
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	347.3	340.3	346.8	351.1	347.7	343.8	350.0
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	26.0	25.2	25.7	25.5	25.2	24.9	25.3
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products		367.2	367.1	375.2	377.6	377.6	377.0	383.8
	4.5.1	Mahir Skilled	57.7	57.5	59.0	60.0	60.1	60.4	61.9
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	280.7	280.9	287.0	288.1	288.2	287.1	291.6
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	28.8	28.7	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.6	30.3

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^p			
89.0	90.4	90.0	90.2	89.9	91.0	90.6	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	4.2	
10.2	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.2.1	
72.9	74.2	73.9	74.1	73.9	74.7	74.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2.2	
5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.2.3	
317.5	314.6	316.5	318.9	325.5	323.5	325.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	4.3	
37.0	36.4	36.2	36.6	37.7	37.3	37.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.3.1	
239.2	236.9	238.3	240.1	244.6	243.2	244.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.3.2	
41.3	41.3	42.1	42.2	43.2	43.0	43.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3.3	
461.9	459.6	451.2	457.1	458.6	453.1	447.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	4.4	
83.3	83.0	81.6	82.4	83.2	83.3	83.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.4.1	
353.2	351.8	345.4	350.0	350.6	345.1	339.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.4.2	
25.4	24.7	24.1	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.4.3	
385.5	387.4	386.5	391.9	394.4	397.0	396.9	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.5	
62.7	63.4	63.8	64.7	65.7	66.2	66.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.5.1	
292.4	293.4	292.1	296.2	297.4	298.9	298.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.5.2	
30.4	30.6	30.6	31.0	31.4	31.9	32.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.5.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products		650.4	655.3	658.4	649.9	642.0	647.8	652.8
	4.6.1	Mahir Skilled	149.9	150.4	151.3	149.9	147.6	148.4	149.7
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	477.0	481.6	483.6	476.9	471.5	476.3	480.0
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.1	23.0	23.1	23.1
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair		237.4	236.8	239.7	240.3	237.1	238.7	240.9
	4.7.1	Mahir Skilled	52.3	52.2	52.8	52.9	52.1	52.4	52.9
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	172.4	171.9	174.1	174.7	172.5	173.7	175.4
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6
5	Pembinaan Construction		1,256.5	1,259.1	1,264.4	1,264.8	1,266.1	1,267.7	1,269.8
	5.1	Mahir Skilled	141.9	142.8	143.5	143.8	144.8	143.9	142.9
	5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1,067.3	1,067.3	1,072.1	1,072.4	1,073.2	1,075.0	1,077.1
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	47.4	49.0	48.8	48.5	48.2	48.8	49.8
6	Perkhidmatan Services		4,558.1	4,577.1	4,601.4	4,625.2	4,635.1	4,648.3	4,671.4
	6.1	Mahir Skilled	1,569.7	1,578.2	1,588.6	1,601.7	1,608.6	1,612.1	1,620.3
	6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2,132.8	2,143.2	2,155.0	2,173.4	2,177.4	2,183.5	2,193.7
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	855.6	855.8	857.9	850.1	849.0	852.7	857.4
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade		1,671.1	1,681.8	1,696.0	1,708.1	1,710.8	1,722.3	1,734.0
	6.1.1	Mahir Skilled	595.2	597.7	600.6	606.1	606.9	608.9	613.1
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	843.2	852.6	863.0	878.9	880.7	883.8	889.1
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	232.7	231.5	232.4	223.1	223.3	229.6	231.8

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^p			
655.0	649.1	657.3	662.9	667.0	658.5	668.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	4.6	
152.0	152.0	157.0	160.9	164.2	164.8	167.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.6.1	
479.6	473.8	477.2	478.9	479.7	470.8	477.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.6.2	
23.3	23.3	23.1	23.2	23.2	22.9	23.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.6.3	
241.6	238.3	239.9	241.7	242.3	238.5	240.8	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	4.7	
53.5	53.2	54.2	55.3	56.7	56.5	57.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.7.1	
175.6	172.8	173.6	174.3	173.7	170.3	171.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.7.2	
12.6	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.7	11.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.7.3	
1,272.0	1,272.5	1,273.9	1,275.7	1,277.1	1,279.0	1,277.2	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5	
142.8	142.4	142.1	140.9	141.2	140.8	141.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.1	
1,079.3	1,080.3	1,082.5	1,084.9	1,085.7	1,087.7	1,085.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	5.2	
50.0	49.8	49.3	49.9	50.2	50.5	50.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.3	
4,696.5	4,716.8	4,745.9	4,781.3	4,816.4	4,841.7	4,857.8	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	6	
1,626.8	1,636.4	1,645.2	1,655.1	1,664.7	1,675.0	1,682.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.1	
2,207.1	2,213.7	2,230.5	2,247.4	2,261.8	2,272.3	2,279.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2	
862.6	866.7	870.2	878.8	890.0	894.3	895.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3	
1,748.2	1,760.8	1,774.2	1,790.7	1,805.5	1,819.6	1,824.8	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	6.1	
616.1	620.9	625.8	630.1	634.2	638.1	639.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.1.1	
896.6	900.4	906.5	916.4	923.3	930.5	933.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.1.2	
235.5	239.5	241.9	244.2	248.0	251.0	252.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.1.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation		804.2	805.9	808.4	810.6	809.8	804.3	808.4
	6.2.1	Mahir Skilled	114.6	115.0	116.5	117.6	118.1	117.7	117.8
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	351.3	350.5	350.2	350.3	350.8	348.2	350.6
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	338.3	340.4	341.7	342.7	341.0	338.4	340.0
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage		416.5	419.2	420.5	423.0	425.5	427.5	430.0
	6.3.1	Mahir Skilled	92.4	95.0	95.6	96.8	97.4	98.9	99.5
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	233.7	234.7	235.2	235.9	237.0	237.2	238.5
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	90.4	89.6	89.7	90.3	91.1	91.4	91.9
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication		232.4	232.9	233.4	233.6	234.0	234.8	236.1
	6.4.1	Mahir Skilled	136.3	136.4	136.9	137.6	137.8	138.0	138.6
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	78.4	78.7	78.8	78.3	78.4	78.9	79.5
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.8	17.9	18.0
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services		922.1	923.1	927.0	930.8	933.8	936.8	939.4
	6.5.1	Mahir Skilled	422.0	423.4	426.5	428.6	431.6	431.5	433.9
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	393.0	393.4	394.9	396.8	397.9	401.4	401.4
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	107.1	106.3	105.6	105.3	104.3	104.0	104.2
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services		511.7	514.1	516.2	519.1	521.3	522.6	523.5
	6.6.1	Mahir Skilled	209.1	210.7	212.4	215.0	216.9	217.1	217.3
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	233.2	233.3	232.9	233.3	232.8	234.1	234.7
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	69.3	70.2	70.8	70.9	71.6	71.3	71.5

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^p			
810.5	812.4	815.6	825.4	834.7	842.1	844.8	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		6.2
117.9	118.1	118.3	119.9	121.1	124.1	124.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.2.1
352.0	353.7	355.3	359.1	360.6	362.8	364.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.2.2
340.5	340.6	342.0	346.5	353.0	355.1	355.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.2.3
432.8	434.8	437.1	439.8	443.5	445.5	446.9	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		6.3
100.4	101.0	101.2	101.8	102.4	102.7	103.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.3.1
239.6	240.8	243.1	245.2	247.9	250.3	252.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.3.2
92.7	93.0	92.9	92.9	93.2	92.5	91.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.3.3
237.3	238.0	239.0	239.9	239.8	240.4	241.0	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		6.4
139.4	139.6	140.5	140.8	140.7	141.2	141.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.4.1
79.9	80.4	80.5	80.9	80.9	81.3	81.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.4.2
18.0	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.0	17.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.4.3
942.1	943.5	949.7	952.9	958.0	957.6	962.1	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		6.5
435.6	439.2	441.3	443.6	446.8	449.2	454.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.5.1
402.4	400.6	405.1	405.3	406.4	403.4	402.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.5.2
104.1	103.7	103.3	104.1	104.7	105.0	105.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.5.3
525.7	527.3	530.3	532.6	535.0	536.4	538.2	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		6.6
217.5	217.5	218.2	218.9	219.5	219.7	219.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.6.1
236.5	237.8	239.9	240.6	242.6	244.1	245.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.6.2
71.6	71.9	72.2	73.1	72.9	72.6	73.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.6.3

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
1	Jumlah Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	24.9	25.0	25.0	25.1	25.1	25.1
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	62.4	62.4	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.5
2	Pertanian Agriculture		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	88.3	88.2	88.5	88.6	88.7	88.7
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	29.6	29.4	29.3	29.2	29.2	29.3
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	58.2	58.6	58.8	58.7	58.7	58.6
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	12.2	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.3
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.7
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	75.0	75.1	75.1	75.1	75.2	75.2
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	75.4	75.5	75.6	75.6	75.7	75.8
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.2

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1	
25.0	25.1	25.1	25.2	25.2	25.3	25.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.1	
62.5	62.4	62.4	62.3	62.2	62.1	62.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	
12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2	
5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	
88.6	88.6	88.5	88.4	88.3	88.3	88.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	
5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	3	
28.9	29.0	29.1	29.2	28.9	28.7	29.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	
58.7	58.6	58.5	58.5	58.7	58.7	58.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.2	
12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
17.8	17.8	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1	
75.1	75.1	74.9	74.8	74.6	74.5	74.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2	
7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	4.1	
12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1.1	
76.1	76.0	76.1	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.1.2	
11.0	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	81.6	81.6	81.7	81.8	81.9	81.8
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	75.2	75.4	75.4	75.4	75.4	75.4
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	13.0
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	18.4	18.6	18.5	18.3	18.4	18.2
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	75.9	75.8	75.9	76.2	76.1	76.3
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.9	15.9	16.0
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.5	76.5	76.5	76.3	76.3	76.2
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		4.2
11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.2.1
81.9	82.0	82.2	82.2	82.2	82.1	81.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.2.2
6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.2.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		4.3
11.7	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.3.1
75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.1	75.2	75.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.3.2
13.0	13.1	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.3.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		4.4
18.0	18.1	18.0	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.4.1
76.5	76.5	76.6	76.6	76.4	76.2	75.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.4.2
5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.4.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		4.5
16.3	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.5.1
75.8	75.7	75.6	75.6	75.4	75.3	75.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.5.2
7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.5.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	23.0	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.0	22.9
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.4	73.4	73.5
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.0	22.0	22.0
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	72.6	72.6	72.6	72.7	72.7	72.8
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.3
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	84.9	84.8	84.8	84.8	84.8	84.8
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	34.4	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.7
	6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	46.8	46.8	46.8	47.0	47.0	47.0
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.3
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	35.6	35.5	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.4
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	50.5	50.7	50.9	51.5	51.4	51.3
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.0	13.1	13.3

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		4.6
23.2	23.4	23.9	24.3	24.6	25.0	25.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.6.1
73.2	73.0	72.6	72.2	71.9	71.5	71.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.6.2
3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.7
22.1	22.3	22.6	22.9	23.4	23.7	24.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.7.1
72.7	72.5	72.3	72.1	71.7	71.4	71.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.7.2
5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.7.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5
11.3	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		5.1
84.8	84.9	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		5.2
3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		5.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		6
34.6	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1
47.0	46.9	47.0	47.0	47.0	46.9	46.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.2
18.4	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		6.1
35.2	35.3	35.3	35.2	35.2	35.1	35.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1.1
51.3	51.1	51.1	51.2	51.1	51.1	51.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.1.2
13.5	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.1.3

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	43.7	43.5	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.4
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.1	42.0
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.2	22.6	22.9	22.9	22.9	23.1
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	56.1	56.0	55.9	55.8	55.7	55.5
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	21.7	21.4	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.3
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	58.7	58.6	58.6	58.9	58.9	58.8
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.5	33.5	33.6
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	45.8	45.9	46.0	46.1	46.2	46.1
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.8
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.1
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	40.9	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.6	41.5
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	45.6	45.4	45.1	44.9	44.7	44.8
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.7

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		6.2
14.6	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.7	14.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.2.1
43.4	43.5	43.6	43.5	43.2	43.1	43.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.2.2
42.0	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.2.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		6.3
23.2	23.2	23.2	23.2	23.1	23.1	23.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.3.1
55.4	55.4	55.6	55.7	55.9	56.1	56.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.3.2
21.4	21.4	21.2	21.1	21.0	20.8	20.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.3.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		6.4
58.7	58.7	58.8	58.7	58.7	58.7	58.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.4.1
33.7	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.4.2
7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.4.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		6.5
46.2	46.5	46.4	46.6	46.7	46.9	47.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.5.1
42.7	42.5	42.7	42.5	42.4	42.1	41.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.5.2
11.1	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.5.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		6.6
41.4	41.3	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.0	40.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.6.1
45.0	45.1	45.2	45.2	45.3	45.5	45.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.6.2
13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.6.3

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah Total	8,563.2	8,744.9	8,860.7	9,016.3
2	Pertanian Agriculture	448.1	464.5	469.6	470.3
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	79.1	80.1	80.0	80.0
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	2,306.5	2,361.0	2,393.2	2,422.3
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	299.3	324.3	338.5	345.2
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	82.9	86.0	85.9	86.8
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	294.7	299.3	303.7	310.7
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	436.3	441.0	442.3	438.1
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	352.1	363.0	370.4	378.1
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	617.2	616.8	620.7	631.3
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	224.1	230.5	231.7	232.2
5	Pembinaan Construction	1,227.5	1,239.2	1,246.3	1,252.3
6	Perkhidmatan Services	4,501.9	4,600.2	4,671.5	4,791.4
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	1,657.7	1,698.4	1,738.5	1,795.7
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	790.8	809.0	808.8	833.1
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	409.4	421.6	431.3	442.1
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	230.9	232.8	236.4	238.9
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	905.8	921.3	933.0	949.0
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	507.3	517.0	523.5	532.7

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	26.9	27.0	27.0	26.9
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
5	Pembinaan Construction	14.4	14.2	14.1	13.9
6	Perkhidmatan Services	52.6	52.6	52.7	53.1
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	19.4	19.4	19.6	19.9
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.2
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
1	Jumlah Total		8,613.1	8,637.3	8,711.6	8,744.9	8,745.5	8,763.6	8,820.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture		449.3	451.3	460.8	464.5	467.3	468.0	469.0
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		79.7	79.9	80.3	80.1	80.0	80.0	79.7
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		2,322.2	2,320.7	2,356.8	2,361.0	2,347.5	2,350.4	2,380.1
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	307.2	310.6	321.9	324.3	328.8	330.7	337.4
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	84.1	84.8	84.7	86.0	86.8	86.7	86.3
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	296.0	294.6	297.4	299.3	296.5	296.1	298.8
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	437.0	429.2	436.9	441.0	436.5	431.4	438.2
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	353.3	353.2	361.2	363.0	362.8	362.5	369.2
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	617.2	621.2	624.6	616.8	608.7	614.2	619.1
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	227.4	227.1	230.1	230.5	227.3	228.8	231.1
5	Pembinaan Construction		1,233.2	1,235.3	1,238.5	1,239.2	1,240.3	1,241.6	1,244.5
6	Perkhidmatan Services		4,528.7	4,550.1	4,575.3	4,600.2	4,610.5	4,623.6	4,646.7
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	1,660.7	1,671.6	1,686.3	1,698.4	1,701.2	1,712.8	1,724.4
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	801.4	803.8	806.8	809.0	808.2	802.8	806.8
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	415.0	417.7	419.0	421.6	424.1	426.2	428.5
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	231.4	232.0	232.5	232.8	233.1	233.9	235.2
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	910.7	912.9	916.7	921.3	924.6	927.6	930.4
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	509.5	512.0	513.9	517.0	519.2	520.4	521.3

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
8,860.7	8,870.3	8,902.4	8,965.7	9,016.3	9,031.9	9,053.8	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1	
469.6	468.7	469.2	470.1	470.3	470.5	472.7	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2	
80.0	80.3	80.4	80.2	80.0	79.8	79.3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	3	
2,393.2	2,382.5	2,383.2	2,408.1	2,422.3	2,410.1	2,417.6	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
338.5	339.5	339.8	344.5	345.2	346.6	347.0	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	4.1	
85.9	87.3	86.8	87.0	86.8	87.9	87.5	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	4.2	
303.7	300.8	302.2	304.5	310.7	308.1	309.8	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	4.3	
442.3	439.4	431.2	437.4	438.1	434.2	428.3	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	4.4	
370.4	372.0	370.8	375.8	378.1	381.2	381.0	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.5	
620.7	615.1	622.5	627.5	631.3	623.6	633.5	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	4.6	
231.7	228.4	230.0	231.5	232.2	228.4	230.5	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	4.7	
1,246.3	1,247.2	1,248.6	1,250.5	1,252.3	1,254.5	1,250.8	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5	
4,671.5	4,691.6	4,721.1	4,756.7	4,791.4	4,817.0	4,833.5	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	6	
1,738.5	1,751.4	1,764.8	1,781.3	1,795.7	1,809.9	1,816.0	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	6.1	
808.8	810.7	814.0	823.8	833.1	840.5	843.3	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	6.2	
431.3	433.3	435.7	438.4	442.1	444.2	445.4	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	6.3	
236.4	237.0	238.1	238.9	238.9	239.5	240.1	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	6.4	
933.0	934.1	940.6	944.0	949.0	948.6	952.4	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	6.5	
523.5	525.2	527.9	530.4	532.7	534.4	536.3	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.6	

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
1	Jumlah Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture		5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		27.0	26.9	27.1	27.0	26.9	26.8
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
5	Pembinaan Construction		14.3	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2
6	Perkhidmatan Services		52.6	52.7	52.5	52.6	52.7	52.8
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.5
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.2
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.6
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9

(%)

Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah Total	1	
5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	Pertanian Agriculture	2	
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3	
27.0	26.9	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.7	26.7	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4	
3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1	
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2	
3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3	
5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4	
4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5	
7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6	
2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7	
14.1	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.8	Pembinaan Construction	5	
52.7	52.8	53.0	53.1	53.1	53.3	53.4	Perkhidmatan Services	6	
19.6	19.7	19.8	19.9	19.9	20.0	20.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1	
9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	6.2	
4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.3	
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	6.4	
10.5	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	6.5	
5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.6	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		8,563.2	8,744.9	8,860.7	9,016.3
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2,131.9	2,187.9	2,218.6	2,274.4
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	5,352.1	5,481.5	5,550.8	5,621.5
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1,079.1	1,075.5	1,091.2	1,120.4
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		448.1	464.5	469.6	470.3
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	23.9	24.1	24.4	25.1
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	402.8	418.3	422.9	422.5
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	21.4	22.1	22.3	22.7
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		79.1	80.1	80.0	80.0
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	23.2	23.4	23.2	23.1
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	46.1	47.0	46.9	47.0
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.7	9.6	9.9	9.9
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		2,306.5	2,361.0	2,393.2	2,422.3
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	404.5	413.8	419.4	437.5
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1,748.7	1,790.8	1,815.6	1,825.5
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	153.4	156.4	158.2	159.3
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		299.3	324.3	338.5	345.2
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	38.6	41.8	43.3	44.2
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	228.7	248.1	260.5	266.1
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	32.0	34.4	34.8	34.9
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		82.9	86.0	85.9	86.8
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.7
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	68.3	71.1	71.1	72.1
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2022	2023	2024	2025
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		294.7	299.3	303.7	310.7
4.3.1	Mahir Skilled		34.6	34.9	35.0	35.5
4.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		225.1	229.2	232.8	237.7
4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		35.0	35.2	35.9	37.5
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		436.3	441.0	442.3	438.1
4.4.1	Mahir Skilled		79.0	80.0	79.0	78.7
4.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		333.3	337.3	339.6	336.3
4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		24.0	23.7	23.6	23.1
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products		352.1	363.0	370.4	378.1
4.5.1	Mahir Skilled		54.1	56.5	59.0	61.6
4.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		272.4	280.2	284.3	288.5
4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		25.6	26.3	27.1	28.0
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products		617.2	616.8	620.7	631.3
4.6.1	Mahir Skilled		140.1	140.8	142.7	154.0
4.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		457.1	456.0	457.9	457.3
4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		20.1	20.0	20.1	20.0
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair		224.1	230.5	231.7	232.2
4.7.1	Mahir Skilled		48.9	50.1	50.7	53.7
4.7.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		163.9	168.8	169.5	167.6
4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		11.4	11.6	11.5	10.9
5	Pembinaan Construction		1,227.5	1,239.2	1,246.3	1,252.3
5.1	Mahir Skilled		136.9	138.9	138.0	136.8
5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		1,049.2	1,058.0	1,064.8	1,071.7
5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		41.4	42.4	43.6	43.8

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2022	2023	2024	2025
6	Perkhidmatan Services	4,501.9	4,600.2	4,671.5	4,791.4
6.1	Mahir Skilled	1,543.4	1,587.8	1,613.7	1,651.9
6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2,105.3	2,167.5	2,200.5	2,254.9
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	853.3	844.9	857.3	884.6
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	1,657.7	1,698.4	1,738.5	1,795.7
6.1.1	Mahir Skilled	589.7	601.0	611.4	629.6
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	834.9	877.0	894.4	921.1
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	233.0	220.4	232.7	245.0
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	790.8	809.0	808.8	833.1
6.2.1	Mahir Skilled	114.4	117.4	117.6	120.8
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	341.7	349.2	351.1	359.5
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	334.6	342.4	340.2	352.8
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	409.4	421.6	431.3	442.1
6.3.1	Mahir Skilled	89.9	96.5	100.0	102.1
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	228.3	235.1	238.9	247.2
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	91.2	90.0	92.4	92.8
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	230.9	232.8	236.4	238.9
6.4.1	Mahir Skilled	135.4	137.4	139.1	140.5
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	78.3	78.2	79.8	80.8
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	17.2	17.3	17.6	17.6
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	905.8	921.3	933.0	949.0
6.5.1	Mahir Skilled	406.3	421.1	428.7	440.2
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	391.5	395.7	401.1	404.9
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	108.0	104.5	103.3	103.9
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	507.3	517.0	523.5	532.7
6.6.1	Mahir Skilled	207.6	214.3	216.9	218.9
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	230.5	232.2	235.3	241.4
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	69.2	70.4	71.3	72.5

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		24.9	25.0	25.0	25.3
1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		62.5	62.7	62.7	62.3
1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		12.6	12.3	12.3	12.4
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		5.3	5.2	5.2	5.4
2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		89.9	90.1	90.1	89.8
2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		29.4	29.3	29.0	28.9
3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		58.3	58.7	58.7	58.7
3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		12.3	12.0	12.3	12.4
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		12.9	12.9	12.8	12.8
4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		76.4	76.5	76.9	77.1
4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		10.7	10.6	10.3	10.1
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		11.3	11.2	11.3	11.2
4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		82.4	82.7	82.7	83.0
4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.3	6.1	6.0	5.8

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2022	2023	2024	2025
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.4
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.4	76.6	76.7	76.5
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.9	11.7	11.8	12.1
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	18.1	18.1	17.9	18.0
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.4	76.5	76.8	76.8
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.3	15.6	15.9	16.3
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	77.4	77.2	76.8	76.3
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.4
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.6	22.9	23.0	24.4
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.1	73.9	73.8	72.4
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	21.8	21.8	21.9	23.1
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	73.1	73.2	73.1	72.2
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.7
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.1	11.2	11.1	10.9
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	85.5	85.4	85.4	85.6
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2022	2023	2024	2025
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	34.2	34.5	34.5	34.5
6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	46.8	47.1	47.1	47.1
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.0	18.4	18.4	18.4
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	35.5	35.4	35.2	35.1
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	50.4	51.6	51.4	51.3
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	14.1	13.0	13.4	13.6
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	43.2	43.2	43.4	43.2
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	42.3	42.3	42.1	42.3
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.0	22.9	23.2	23.1
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	55.7	55.8	55.4	55.9
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	22.3	21.3	21.4	21.0
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	58.7	59.0	58.8	58.8
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	33.9	33.6	33.8	33.8
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	44.9	45.8	45.9	46.4
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	43.2	42.9	43.0	42.7
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.9	11.3	11.1	10.9
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	40.9	41.5	41.4	41.1
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	45.4	44.9	45.0	45.3
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.6

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		97.8	97.9	97.9	97.8
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	97.8	97.8	97.9	97.9
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	96.6	96.7	96.7	96.7
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		93.4	93.7	93.6	93.6
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	84.8	84.6	84.5	84.7
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	95.1	95.3	95.2	95.2
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	76.1	78.4	78.3	78.3
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		99.5	99.3	99.3	99.3
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.3
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.2	98.9	99.0	99.1
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		95.5	95.6	95.6	95.4
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.2	94.4	94.4	94.2
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.4
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	88.9	89.2	89.0	88.8
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		95.7	95.9	95.9	95.8
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.4	94.7	94.9	94.7
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.9	97.1	97.0	96.9
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	88.8	89.4	89.4	89.2
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		96.3	96.6	96.5	96.5
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.1	94.5	94.5	94.5
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	97.4	97.6	97.5	97.6
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	87.1	87.2	87.1	87.0

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2022	2023	2024	2025
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		95.6	95.6	95.7	95.4
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.9	94.7	94.6	94.3
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	97.2	97.1	97.3	97.1
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	87.3	87.5	87.0	86.7
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		95.5	95.7	95.7	95.5
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.4	94.8	94.9	94.6
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.0	96.1	96.1	95.9
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	92.4	92.9	93.1	92.8
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		96.2	96.2	96.1	95.8
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.0	94.1	94.1	93.9
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	97.4	97.3	97.2	97.0
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	89.1	89.4	89.3	89.1
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		94.9	94.9	94.8	94.6
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	93.9	94.0	93.9	93.8
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	95.6	95.6	95.5	95.3
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	86.6	86.6	86.2	86.2
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		95.8	95.9	95.9	95.8
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.5	96.6	96.5	96.5
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	91.3	91.5	91.5	91.6
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		98.1	98.0	98.0	98.1
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	96.7	96.5	96.7	96.9
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	88.7	87.3	87.2	87.4

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2022	2023	2024	2025
6	Perkhidmatan Services	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5
6.1	Mahir Skilled	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.2
6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.4
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.5
6.1.1	Mahir Skilled	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.3
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	98.5	98.8	98.8	98.8
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8
6.2.1	Mahir Skilled	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.7
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7
6.3.1	Mahir Skilled	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	99.1	99.6	99.7	99.6
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6
6.4.1	Mahir Skilled	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	97.7	97.4	97.3	97.1
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.1
6.5.1	Mahir Skilled	98.0	98.3	98.4	98.5
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6
6.6.1	Mahir Skilled	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.5
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.4

('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		8,613.1	8,637.3	8,711.6	8,744.9	8,745.5	8,763.6	8,820.0
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2,146.4	2,156.1	2,173.2	2,187.9	2,192.3	2,194.7	2,207.1
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	5,388.7	5,401.4	5,455.4	5,481.5	5,480.2	5,491.5	5,527.8
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1,078.0	1,079.7	1,083.0	1,075.5	1,073.1	1,077.4	1,085.1
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		449.3	451.3	460.8	464.5	467.3	468.0	469.0
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	23.8	24.0	23.9	24.1	24.0	24.1	24.0
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	404.1	405.0	414.7	418.3	421.2	421.8	422.9
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	21.5	22.3	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.2
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		79.7	79.9	80.3	80.1	80.0	80.0	79.7
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	23.5	23.5	23.6	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.2
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	46.4	46.8	47.2	47.0	46.9	46.9	46.8
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		2,322.2	2,320.7	2,356.8	2,361.0	2,347.5	2,350.4	2,380.1
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	407.6	407.2	413.2	413.8	410.2	409.7	414.7
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1,759.7	1,759.6	1,787.1	1,790.8	1,781.9	1,785.2	1,808.0
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	154.9	153.9	156.5	156.4	155.3	155.5	157.4
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		307.2	310.6	321.9	324.3	328.8	330.7	337.4
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	39.5	39.8	41.5	41.8	42.2	42.3	43.1
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	234.6	237.3	246.1	248.1	252.1	254.0	259.5
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	33.1	33.4	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.4	34.9

('000)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
8,860.7	8,870.3	8,902.4	8,965.7	9,016.3	9,031.9	9,053.8	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		1
2,218.6	2,228.1	2,241.2	2,257.8	2,274.4	2,284.9	2,295.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.1	
5,550.8	5,548.2	5,564.3	5,600.2	5,621.5	5,621.2	5,630.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	
1,091.2	1,094.1	1,096.9	1,107.7	1,120.4	1,125.8	1,127.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	
469.6	468.7	469.2	470.1	470.3	470.5	472.7	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		2
24.4	24.4	24.6	24.9	25.1	24.9	24.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	
422.9	422.4	422.4	422.5	422.5	422.6	425.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	
22.3	22.0	22.2	22.7	22.7	23.0	22.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	
80.0	80.3	80.4	80.2	80.0	79.8	79.3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		3
23.2	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.1	23.0	23.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	
46.9	47.1	47.0	46.9	47.0	46.8	46.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.2	
9.9	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.9	10.1	9.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	
2,393.2	2,382.5	2,383.2	2,408.1	2,422.3	2,410.1	2,417.6	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4
419.4	419.1	423.4	430.4	437.5	438.4	442.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1	
1,815.6	1,806.0	1,802.9	1,819.7	1,825.5	1,812.3	1,814.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2	
158.2	157.3	156.8	158.0	159.3	159.4	160.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	
338.5	339.5	339.8	344.5	345.2	346.6	347.0	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		4.1
43.3	43.6	43.8	44.2	44.2	44.3	44.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1.1	
260.5	261.1	261.6	265.5	266.1	267.2	267.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.1.2	
34.8	34.7	34.5	34.8	34.9	35.2	35.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.1.3	

('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		84.1	84.8	84.7	86.0	86.8	86.7	86.3
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	69.4	70.0	69.9	71.1	71.9	71.7	71.3
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		296.0	294.6	297.4	299.3	296.5	296.1	298.8
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	34.8	34.3	34.6	34.9	34.6	34.3	34.8
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	226.3	225.9	227.8	229.2	227.4	227.0	228.8
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	34.9	34.5	35.0	35.2	34.6	34.9	35.2
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		437.0	429.2	436.9	441.0	436.5	431.4	438.2
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	79.3	78.6	79.7	80.0	79.4	77.7	78.3
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	333.6	327.1	333.3	337.3	333.7	330.5	336.5
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	24.1	23.4	23.9	23.7	23.4	23.1	23.5
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		353.3	353.2	361.2	363.0	362.8	362.5	369.2
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	54.2	54.1	55.6	56.5	56.5	56.8	58.2
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	273.5	273.5	279.5	280.2	280.1	279.3	284.0
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	25.6	25.6	26.2	26.3	26.2	26.4	27.1

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
85.9	87.3	86.8	87.0	86.8	87.9	87.5	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		4.2
9.7	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.2.1
71.1	72.4	72.1	72.3	72.1	73.0	72.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.2.2
5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.2.3
303.7	300.8	302.2	304.5	310.7	308.1	309.8	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		4.3
35.0	34.4	34.1	34.6	35.5	35.1	35.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.3.1
232.8	230.4	231.5	233.3	237.7	236.0	237.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.3.2
35.9	35.9	36.6	36.7	37.5	37.1	37.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.3.3
442.3	439.4	431.2	437.4	438.1	434.2	428.3	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		4.4
79.0	78.6	77.3	77.9	78.7	78.8	78.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.4.1
339.6	337.8	331.5	336.5	336.3	332.3	326.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.4.2
23.6	23.0	22.4	22.9	23.1	23.1	23.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.4.3
370.4	372.0	370.8	375.8	378.1	381.2	381.0	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		4.5
59.0	59.6	59.9	60.9	61.6	62.2	62.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.5.1
284.3	285.1	283.6	287.3	288.5	290.6	290.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.5.2
27.1	27.3	27.3	27.6	28.0	28.4	28.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.5.3

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products		617.2	621.2	624.6	616.8	608.7	614.2	619.1
	4.6.1	Mahir Skilled	140.8	141.2	142.2	140.8	138.5	139.3	140.5
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	456.0	459.7	462.0	456.0	450.4	455.1	458.6
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.0	19.8	19.9	19.9
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair		227.4	227.1	230.1	230.5	227.3	228.8	231.1
	4.7.1	Mahir Skilled	49.6	49.5	50.1	50.1	49.3	49.6	50.1
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	166.3	166.1	168.3	168.8	166.4	167.6	169.4
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.6
5	Pembinaan Construction		1,233.2	1,235.3	1,238.5	1,239.2	1,240.3	1,241.6	1,244.5
	5.1	Mahir Skilled	137.3	138.2	138.6	138.9	139.7	138.7	138.1
	5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1,053.8	1,053.5	1,057.5	1,058.0	1,058.7	1,060.4	1,062.8
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	42.1	43.7	42.4	42.4	41.9	42.6	43.5
6	Perkhidmatan Services		4,528.7	4,550.1	4,575.3	4,600.2	4,610.5	4,623.6	4,646.7
	6.1	Mahir Skilled	1,554.2	1,563.3	1,574.0	1,587.8	1,595.0	1,598.7	1,607.1
	6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2,124.7	2,136.6	2,148.9	2,167.5	2,171.4	2,177.3	2,187.3
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	849.8	850.2	852.4	844.9	844.0	847.6	852.3
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade		1,660.7	1,671.6	1,686.3	1,698.4	1,701.2	1,712.8	1,724.4
	6.1.1	Mahir Skilled	590.5	592.6	595.8	601.0	601.8	604.0	608.4
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	840.4	850.4	861.0	877.0	878.8	881.9	886.9
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	229.7	228.6	229.5	220.4	220.6	226.9	229.1

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
620.7	615.1	622.5	627.5	631.3	623.6	633.5	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	4.6	
142.7	142.7	147.3	150.7	154.0	154.7	157.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.6.1	
457.9	452.4	455.2	456.8	457.3	449.1	455.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.6.2	
20.1	20.0	19.9	20.0	20.0	19.8	20.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.6.3	
231.7	228.4	230.0	231.5	232.2	228.4	230.5	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	4.7	
50.7	50.4	51.4	52.4	53.7	53.5	54.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.7.1	
169.5	166.8	167.5	168.1	167.6	164.3	165.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.7.2	
11.5	11.3	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.7.3	
1,246.3	1,247.2	1,248.6	1,250.5	1,252.3	1,254.5	1,250.8	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5	
138.0	137.9	137.4	136.5	136.8	136.7	136.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.1	
1,064.8	1,065.7	1,068.1	1,070.4	1,071.7	1,073.3	1,069.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	5.2	
43.6	43.6	43.1	43.7	43.8	44.4	44.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.3	
4,671.5	4,691.6	4,721.1	4,756.7	4,791.4	4,817.0	4,833.5	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	6	
1,613.7	1,623.3	1,632.3	1,642.6	1,651.9	1,661.9	1,668.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.1	
2,200.5	2,207.0	2,223.8	2,240.7	2,254.9	2,266.2	2,274.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2	
857.3	861.3	864.9	873.4	884.6	889.0	890.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3	
1,738.5	1,751.4	1,764.8	1,781.3	1,795.7	1,809.9	1,816.0	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	6.1	
611.4	616.6	621.3	625.5	629.6	633.4	634.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.1.1	
894.4	898.2	904.4	914.5	921.1	928.3	931.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.1.2	
232.7	236.6	239.1	241.3	245.0	248.2	249.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.1.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation		801.4	803.8	806.8	809.0	808.2	802.8	806.8
	6.2.1	Mahir Skilled	114.4	114.8	116.3	117.4	117.9	117.5	117.6
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	349.1	349.2	349.2	349.2	349.8	347.2	349.6
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	338.0	339.9	341.3	342.4	340.6	338.0	339.7
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage		415.0	417.7	419.0	421.6	424.1	426.2	428.5
	6.3.1	Mahir Skilled	92.2	94.6	95.3	96.5	97.1	98.6	99.1
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	233.2	233.9	234.5	235.1	236.3	236.5	237.8
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	89.7	89.2	89.2	90.0	90.7	91.1	91.5
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication		231.4	232.0	232.5	232.8	233.1	233.9	235.2
	6.4.1	Mahir Skilled	135.9	136.1	136.6	137.4	137.5	137.7	138.3
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	78.2	78.6	78.7	78.2	78.3	78.8	79.4
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.5
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services		910.7	912.9	916.7	921.3	924.6	927.6	930.4
	6.5.1	Mahir Skilled	412.8	415.1	418.3	421.1	424.3	424.4	427.0
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	391.7	392.4	393.7	395.7	396.8	400.1	400.1
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	106.2	105.4	104.7	104.5	103.5	103.2	103.3
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services		509.5	512.0	513.9	517.0	519.2	520.4	521.3
	6.6.1	Mahir Skilled	208.3	210.1	211.8	214.3	216.3	216.6	216.7
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	232.1	232.2	231.8	232.2	231.6	232.8	233.5
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	69.0	69.8	70.4	70.4	71.2	71.0	71.2

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
808.8	810.7	814.0	823.8	833.1	840.5	843.3	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		6.2
117.6	117.8	118.1	119.6	120.8	123.8	124.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.2.1	
351.1	352.7	354.3	358.1	359.5	361.9	363.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2.2	
340.2	340.2	341.6	346.1	352.8	354.7	355.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.2.3	
431.3	433.3	435.7	438.4	442.1	444.2	445.4	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		6.3
100.0	100.6	100.9	101.5	102.1	102.4	102.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.3.1	
238.9	240.0	242.4	244.4	247.2	249.6	251.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.3.2	
92.4	92.6	92.5	92.5	92.8	92.1	91.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3.3	
236.4	237.0	238.1	238.9	238.9	239.5	240.1	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		6.4
139.1	139.3	140.2	140.5	140.5	140.9	141.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.4.1	
79.8	80.2	80.4	80.8	80.8	81.1	81.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.4.2	
17.6	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4.3	
933.0	934.1	940.6	944.0	949.0	948.6	952.4	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		6.5
428.7	432.0	434.3	437.1	440.2	442.1	446.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.5.1	
401.1	399.3	403.7	403.7	404.9	402.3	401.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.5.2	
103.3	102.9	102.5	103.3	103.9	104.2	104.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.5.3	
523.5	525.2	527.9	530.4	532.7	534.4	536.3	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		6.6
216.9	217.0	217.5	218.4	218.9	219.2	219.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.6.1	
235.3	236.6	238.6	239.4	241.4	243.0	244.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.6.2	
71.3	71.5	71.7	72.7	72.5	72.2	73.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.6.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
1	Jumlah Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	24.9	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.1	25.0
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	62.6	62.5	62.6	62.7	62.7	62.7
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.3
2	Pertanian Agriculture		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	89.9	89.8	90.0	90.1	90.2	90.2
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	29.6	29.4	29.3	29.3	29.2	29.3
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	58.2	58.6	58.8	58.7	58.7	58.6
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	12.2	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	17.6	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	75.8	75.9	75.8	75.8	75.9	76.0
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.8
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	76.4	76.4	76.5	76.5	76.7	76.8
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	10.7	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.3

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1	
25.0	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.3	25.3	25.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.1	
62.7	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.3	62.2	62.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	
12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2	
5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	
90.1	90.1	90.0	89.9	89.8	89.8	90.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	
4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	3	
29.0	29.1	29.1	29.3	28.9	28.8	29.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	
58.7	58.6	58.5	58.5	58.7	58.6	59.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.2	
12.3	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.6	11.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
17.5	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.2	18.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1	
75.9	75.8	75.7	75.6	75.4	75.2	75.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2	
6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	4.1	
12.8	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1.1	
76.9	76.9	77.0	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.1.2	
10.3	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.4
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	82.5	82.6	82.6	82.7	82.8	82.7	82.6
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.6
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.5	76.7	76.6	76.6	76.7	76.7	76.6
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.8
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	18.2	18.3	18.2	18.1	18.2	18.0	17.9
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.3	76.2	76.3	76.5	76.5	76.6	76.8
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.3
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.8
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	77.4	77.5	77.4	77.2	77.2	77.1	76.9
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		4.2
11.3	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.2.1
82.7	82.9	83.0	83.1	83.0	83.0	82.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.2.2
6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.2.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		4.3
11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.3.1
76.7	76.6	76.6	76.6	76.5	76.6	76.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.3.2
11.8	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.3.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		4.4
17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.4.1
76.8	76.9	76.9	76.9	76.8	76.6	76.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.4.2
5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.4.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		4.5
15.9	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.5.1
76.8	76.7	76.5	76.5	76.3	76.2	76.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.5.2
7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.5.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.8	22.7	22.8	22.9	22.8	22.7
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	73.9	74.0	74.0	73.9	74.0	74.1
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.7	21.7
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	73.1	73.1	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.3
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.1
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	85.5	85.3	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	34.3	34.4	34.4	34.5	34.6	34.6
	6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	46.9	46.9	47.0	47.1	47.1	47.1
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.3
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	35.6	35.5	35.3	35.4	35.4	35.3
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	50.6	50.8	51.1	51.6	51.7	51.5
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.0	12.9	13.3

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		4.6
23.0	23.2	23.7	24.0	24.4	24.8	24.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.6.1
73.8	73.5	73.1	72.8	72.4	72.0	71.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.6.2
3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.7
21.9	22.1	22.4	22.6	23.1	23.4	23.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.7.1
73.1	73.0	72.8	72.6	72.2	71.9	71.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.7.2
5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.7.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5
11.1	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		5.1
85.4	85.4	85.5	85.6	85.6	85.6	85.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		5.2
3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		5.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		6
34.5	34.6	34.6	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1
47.1	47.0	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.0	47.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.2
18.4	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		6.1
35.2	35.2	35.3	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1.1
51.4	51.3	51.2	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.1.2
13.4	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.1.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.7
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	43.6	43.4	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.2
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	42.1	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.1	42.1
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.2	22.6	22.7	22.9	22.9	23.1
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	56.2	56.0	56.0	55.8	55.7	55.5
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	21.6	21.4	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.4
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	58.7	58.7	58.8	59.0	59.0	58.9
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.6	33.6	33.7
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	45.3	45.5	45.7	45.8	45.9	45.8
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	43.0	43.0	42.9	42.9	42.9	43.1
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.1
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	40.9	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.7	41.7
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	45.6	45.4	45.1	44.9	44.6	44.7
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		6.2
14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.7	14.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.2.1
43.4	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.2	43.1	43.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.2.2
42.1	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.2.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		6.3
23.2	23.2	23.2	23.2	23.1	23.1	23.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.3.1
55.4	55.4	55.6	55.8	55.9	56.2	56.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.3.2
21.4	21.4	21.2	21.0	21.0	20.7	20.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.3.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		6.4
58.8	58.8	58.9	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.4.1
33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.4.2
7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.4.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		6.5
45.9	46.2	46.2	46.3	46.4	46.6	46.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.5.1
43.0	42.8	42.9	42.8	42.7	42.4	42.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.5.2
11.1	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.5.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		6.6
41.4	41.3	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.0	40.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.6.1
45.0	45.1	45.2	45.1	45.3	45.5	45.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.6.2
13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.6.3

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
1	Jumlah Total		97.8	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.9	97.9
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	96.7	96.8	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.7
2	Pertanian Agriculture		93.4	93.6	93.8	93.7	93.6	93.6
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	84.6	84.6	84.8	84.6	84.7	84.4
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	95.1	95.3	95.4	95.3	95.1	95.2
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	76.1	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.3	78.3
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		99.4	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.2
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.1
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.4
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	99.1	99.4	99.0	98.9	99.0	98.8
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	94.3	94.3	94.4	94.4	94.3	94.3
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	88.9	89.1	89.3	89.2	89.0	89.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products		95.8	95.7	95.8	95.9	96.0	95.9
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	94.5	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.8	94.7
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	97.0	96.9	96.9	97.1	97.2	97.1
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	89.1	89.4	89.6	89.4	89.3	89.4

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
97.9	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.8	97.9	97.9	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1	
97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.1	
98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	
96.7	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	
93.6	93.7	93.7	93.6	93.6	93.6	94.0	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2	
84.5	84.6	84.5	84.7	84.7	84.3	83.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	
95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.3	95.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	
78.3	78.1	78.4	78.6	78.3	78.2	77.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	
99.3	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.4	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	3	
99.5	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	
99.3	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.2	
99.0	99.0	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	
95.6	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.4	95.5	95.5	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
94.4	94.3	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1	
96.5	96.5	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.5	96.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2	
89.0	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.8	88.7	88.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	
95.9	95.8	95.9	95.6	95.8	95.9	95.8	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	4.1	
94.9	94.7	94.7	94.6	94.7	94.9	94.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1.1	
97.0	96.9	97.1	96.7	96.9	97.0	97.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.1.2	
89.4	89.3	89.4	89.3	89.2	89.2	89.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.1.3	

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		96.4	96.5	96.5	96.6	96.5	96.6
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.1	94.3	94.4	94.5	94.4	94.5
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	97.5	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.5
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	87.2	87.1	87.1	87.2	86.9	87.0
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.5
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.8	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.6	94.6
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	97.2	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.1
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	87.2	87.5	87.6	87.5	87.2	87.0
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		95.5	95.6	95.7	95.7	95.6	95.7
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.4	94.5	94.7	94.8	94.8	94.9
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.0	96.1	96.1	96.1	96.0	96.1
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	92.6	92.8	92.9	92.9	92.7	92.8
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		96.2	96.2	96.3	96.2	96.1	96.1
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.0	94.1	94.2	94.1	94.0	94.1
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.3	97.2	97.3
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	88.9	89.2	89.5	89.4	89.3	89.3

(%)

Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.6	96.6	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products		4.2
94.5	94.4	94.4	94.3	94.5	94.6	94.6	Mahir Skilled		4.2.1
97.5	97.6	97.5	97.5	97.6	97.7	97.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		4.2.2
87.1	87.1	87.1	87.1	87.0	87.1	87.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		4.2.3
95.7	95.6	95.5	95.5	95.4	95.3	95.2	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		4.3
94.6	94.6	94.4	94.5	94.3	94.1	94.1	Mahir Skilled		4.3.1
97.3	97.3	97.1	97.2	97.1	97.0	97.0	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		4.3.2
87.0	87.0	86.8	86.8	86.7	86.3	86.4	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		4.3.3
95.7	95.6	95.6	95.7	95.5	95.8	95.7	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		4.4
94.9	94.7	94.7	94.5	94.6	94.6	94.6	Mahir Skilled		4.4.1
96.1	96.0	96.0	96.1	95.9	96.3	96.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		4.4.2
93.1	92.9	92.9	92.8	92.8	93.2	93.4	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		4.4.3
96.1	96.0	95.9	95.9	95.8	96.0	96.0	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products		4.5
94.1	94.0	93.9	94.1	93.9	93.9	93.9	Mahir Skilled		4.5.1
97.2	97.2	97.1	97.0	97.0	97.2	97.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		4.5.2
89.3	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.1	89.0	89.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		4.5.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		94.9	94.8	94.9	94.9	94.8	94.8
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	93.9	93.9	94.0	94.0	93.8	93.8
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	95.6	95.5	95.5	95.6	95.5	95.5
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	86.8	86.7	86.7	86.6	86.3	86.2
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		95.8	95.9	96.0	95.9	95.8	95.8
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.8	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.6
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.5	96.6	96.7	96.6	96.5	96.5
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	91.4	91.5	91.6	91.5	91.4	91.6
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		98.1	98.1	98.0	98.0	98.0	97.9
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	96.8	96.7	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.4
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.7	98.6	98.6
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	88.9	89.3	86.9	87.3	87.0	87.3
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5
	6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.2
	6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4
	6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	98.7	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
94.8	94.8	94.7	94.7	94.6	94.7	94.7	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		4.6
93.9	93.9	93.9	93.7	93.8	93.9	94.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.6.1
95.5	95.5	95.4	95.4	95.3	95.4	95.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.6.2
86.2	86.2	86.2	86.3	86.2	86.3	86.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.6.3
95.9	95.8	95.8	95.8	95.8	95.8	95.8	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.7
94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.6	94.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.7.1
96.5	96.5	96.5	96.4	96.5	96.4	96.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.7.2
91.5	91.5	91.6	91.6	91.6	91.6	91.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.7.3
98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.1	98.1	97.9	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5
96.7	96.9	96.7	96.9	96.9	97.1	96.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		5.1
98.7	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		5.2
87.2	87.4	87.4	87.5	87.4	87.9	87.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		5.3
99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		6
99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1
99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.2
99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.3
99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		6.1
99.2	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1.1
99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.1.2
98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.1.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	97.4	97.5	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.2
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		98.8	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.0
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	97.8	98.0	98.1	98.3	98.3	98.4
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.1
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.5

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		6.2
99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.2.1	
99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2.2	
99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.2.3	
99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		6.3
99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.3.1	
99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.3.2	
99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3.3	
99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		6.4
99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.4.1	
99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.4.2	
97.3	97.3	97.2	97.1	97.1	97.2	96.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4.3	
99.0	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		6.5
98.4	98.4	98.4	98.5	98.5	98.4	98.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.5.1	
99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.5.2	
99.2	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.5.3	
99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		6.6
99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.6.1	
99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.6.2	
99.5	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.6.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah Total	192.4	190.2	193.6	198.1
2	Pertanian Agriculture	31.7	31.1	31.9	32.0
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	107.5	108.0	110.5	115.8
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	13.5	13.8	14.6	15.1
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	13.5	13.8	13.8	14.9
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	20.6	20.0	19.7	20.5
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	13.8	14.5	15.1	16.4
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	33.1	33.1	34.3	35.7
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.1
5	Pembinaan Construction	23.3	25.5	25.7	24.8
6	Perkhidmatan Services	29.4	25.0	25.0	25.0
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	11.0	9.7	9.7	9.8
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	3.1	1.6	1.6	1.6
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	10.3	9.4	9.1	9.0
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture	16.5	16.3	16.5	16.2
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	55.9	56.8	57.0	58.4
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.6
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.5
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.3
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.3
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	17.2	17.4	17.7	18.0
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1
5	Pembinaan Construction	12.1	13.5	13.3	12.5
6	Perkhidmatan Services	15.3	13.1	12.9	12.6
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	5.7	5.1	5.0	4.9
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.5
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
1	Jumlah Total		192.6	189.8	190.9	190.2	191.9	191.5	191.8
2	Pertanian Agriculture		31.8	30.7	30.5	31.1	32.1	31.8	32.0
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		107.7	108.0	107.9	108.0	108.8	108.3	109.1
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	13.5	14.0	14.1	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.1
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	13.6	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.7	13.9	13.9
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	20.4	19.6	19.7	20.0	20.1	19.3	19.7
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.6
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	33.2	34.2	33.8	33.1	33.4	33.6	33.8
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9
5	Pembinaan Construction		23.3	23.7	25.9	25.5	25.7	26.0	25.4
6	Perkhidmatan Services		29.4	27.1	26.1	25.0	24.6	24.7	24.8
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	10.4	10.2	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	11.4	10.3	10.3	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.0
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2

('000)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
193.6	194.1	194.9	197.1	198.1	194.8	195.7	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1	
31.9	31.8	31.8	32.0	32.0	32.0	30.4	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2	
0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	3	
110.5	111.2	112.4	114.7	115.8	113.0	114.0	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
14.6	14.9	14.4	15.7	15.1	14.9	15.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	4.1	
3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	4.2	
13.8	13.8	14.4	14.4	14.9	15.3	15.5	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	4.3	
19.7	20.2	20.0	19.8	20.5	18.9	19.1	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	4.4	
15.1	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.4	15.9	16.0	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.5	
34.3	33.9	34.8	35.4	35.7	34.9	35.1	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	4.6	
10.0	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.2	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	4.7	
25.7	25.4	25.2	25.2	24.8	24.6	26.5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5	
25.0	25.2	24.8	24.6	25.0	24.6	24.3	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	6	
9.7	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.8	9.7	8.8	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	6.1	
1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	6.2	
1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	6.3	
0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	6.4	
9.1	9.4	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.8	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	6.5	
2.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.6	

Peratus Sumbangan Kekosongan Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, ST1 2023 - ST2 2026
Quarterly Percentage Share of Vacancies by Economic Activity, Q1 2023 - Q2 2026

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
1	Jumlah Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture		16.5	16.2	16.0	16.3	16.7	16.6
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		55.9	56.9	56.5	56.8	56.7	56.6
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.3
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.3
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.1
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.6
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	17.2	18.0	17.7	17.4	17.4	17.5
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2
5	Pembinaan Construction		12.1	12.5	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.6
6	Perkhidmatan Services		15.3	14.2	13.6	13.1	12.9	12.9
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	5.9	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.8
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1	
16.5	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.4	15.5	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2	
0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	3	
57.0	57.3	57.7	58.2	58.4	58.0	58.3	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
7.5	7.7	7.4	8.0	7.6	7.6	7.7	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	4.1	
1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	4.2	
7.1	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.9	7.9	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	4.3	
10.2	10.4	10.3	10.0	10.3	9.7	9.8	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	4.4	
7.8	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.2	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.5	
17.7	17.5	17.9	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.0	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	4.6	
5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	4.7	
13.3	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.6	13.5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5	
12.9	13.0	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.5	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	6	
5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.5	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	6.1	
0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	6.2	
0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	6.3	
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	6.4	
4.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	6.5	
1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.6	

('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		192.4	190.2	193.6	198.1
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	48.6	48.1	47.6	48.7
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	105.9	105.6	108.5	111.3
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	37.8	36.5	37.5	38.2
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		31.7	31.1	31.9	32.0
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	20.7	20.6	21.2	21.2
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.7	6.1	6.2	6.3
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		107.5	108.0	110.5	115.8
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	24.8	24.6	25.1	26.8
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	63.5	64.4	65.8	68.9
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.2	19.0	19.6	20.1
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		13.5	13.8	14.6	15.1
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	7.2	7.4	8.1	8.4
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8

('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2022	2023	2024	2025
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		13.5	13.8	13.8	14.9
4.3.1	Mahir Skilled		1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1
4.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		6.5	6.8	6.4	7.0
4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		5.1	5.0	5.4	5.7
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		20.6	20.0	19.7	20.5
4.4.1	Mahir Skilled		4.7	4.4	4.3	4.5
4.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		13.9	13.8	13.6	14.2
4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products		13.8	14.5	15.1	16.4
4.5.1	Mahir Skilled		3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0
4.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		7.3	7.9	8.1	8.9
4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products		33.1	33.1	34.3	35.7
4.6.1	Mahir Skilled		9.1	9.1	9.3	10.1
4.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		20.9	20.9	21.7	22.4
4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair		9.8	9.8	10.0	10.1
4.7.1	Mahir Skilled		2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
4.7.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		6.0	5.9	6.1	6.1
4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
5	Pembinaan Construction		23.3	25.5	25.7	24.8
5.1	Mahir Skilled		4.6	5.0	4.8	4.4
5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		13.4	14.4	14.5	14.0
5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		5.3	6.2	6.4	6.3

('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2022	2023	2024	2025
6	Perkhidmatan Services	29.4	25.0	25.0	25.0
6.1	Mahir Skilled	14.8	13.9	13.1	12.7
6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	8.0	5.9	6.6	6.9
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.6	5.2	5.3	5.3
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	11.0	9.7	9.7	9.8
6.1.1	Mahir Skilled	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.6
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.3
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	3.6	2.7	2.9	3.0
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	3.1	1.6	1.6	1.6
6.2.1	Mahir Skilled	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.1
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4
6.3.1	Mahir Skilled	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
6.4.1	Mahir Skilled	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	10.3	9.4	9.1	9.0
6.5.1	Mahir Skilled	8.1	7.4	6.9	6.7
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3
6.6.1	Mahir Skilled	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		25.3	25.3	24.6	24.6
1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		55.1	55.5	56.0	56.2
1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		19.6	19.2	19.4	19.2
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		13.6	14.1	14.0	14.2
2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		65.3	66.3	66.6	66.2
2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		21.1	19.6	19.4	19.6
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		26.8	23.2	21.8	25.8
3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		55.4	57.2	59.6	58.8
3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		17.8	19.6	18.6	15.4
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		16.8	16.9	16.1	16.3
4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		53.3	53.7	55.6	55.7
4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		29.9	29.4	28.3	28.0
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		18.6	18.4	18.0	18.2
4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		56.8	56.5	57.7	57.6
4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		24.6	25.1	24.3	24.2

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2022	2023	2024	2025
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	13.9	14.2	14.7	14.4
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	48.3	49.2	46.5	47.0
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	37.8	36.6	38.8	38.6
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.9	22.0	21.7	21.8
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	67.4	68.9	69.3	69.5
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.7	9.1	9.0	8.7
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	24.9	24.4	24.6	24.6
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	52.4	54.2	53.7	54.5
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	22.7	21.4	21.7	20.9
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	27.6	27.4	27.3	28.3
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	63.0	63.2	63.3	62.7
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.0
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	27.8	28.5	28.6	29.9
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	61.1	60.5	60.7	60.2
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.1	11.0	10.7	9.9
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	19.8	19.5	18.6	17.9
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	57.6	56.3	56.4	56.6
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	22.6	24.2	25.0	25.5

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2022	2023	2024	2025
6	Perkhidmatan Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1	Mahir Skilled	50.4	55.7	52.6	51.0
6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	27.3	23.7	26.3	27.6
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	22.3	20.6	21.1	21.4
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1.1	Mahir Skilled	44.4	52.0	47.9	46.9
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	23.1	19.7	22.8	23.0
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	32.5	28.3	29.3	30.1
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.2.1	Mahir Skilled	14.8	12.2	16.8	17.8
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	70.4	64.4	59.4	67.5
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	14.8	23.4	23.8	14.7
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.3.1	Mahir Skilled	11.5	22.2	28.8	21.5
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	34.0	52.9	50.9	52.0
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	54.5	24.9	20.3	26.5
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.4.1	Mahir Skilled	42.5	35.2	34.0	28.5
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	17.6	8.9	10.6	15.0
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	39.9	55.9	55.4	56.5
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.5.1	Mahir Skilled	78.8	79.1	76.1	74.0
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	12.5	12.2	14.6	16.5
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	8.7	8.7	9.3	9.5
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.6.1	Mahir Skilled	30.2	31.7	26.2	28.0
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	53.7	48.5	56.3	53.8
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	16.1	19.8	17.5	18.2

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah Total		2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
2	Pertanian Agriculture		6.6	6.3	6.4	6.4
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.3
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	23.9	21.6	21.7	21.7
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	11.1	10.8	11.0	11.2
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products		4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.3
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	11.2	10.6	10.6	10.8
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products		3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5
	4.2.1	Mahir Skilled	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.5
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	12.9	12.8	12.9	13.0

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2022	2023	2024	2025
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		4.4	4.4	4.3	4.6
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.7
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.7	12.5	13.0	13.3
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.4
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.6	7.1	6.9	7.2
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		3.8	3.8	3.9	4.2
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.1
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	10.9	10.6	10.7	10.9
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	13.4	13.4	13.8	13.8
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.4
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.3	12.7	12.8	12.6

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2022	2023	2024	2025
6	Perkhidmatan Services	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
6.1	Mahir Skilled	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
6.1.1	Mahir Skilled	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
6.2.1	Mahir Skilled	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
6.3.1	Mahir Skilled	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
6.4.1	Mahir Skilled	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.9
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
6.5.1	Mahir Skilled	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
6.6.1	Mahir Skilled	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
1	Jumlah Total		192.6	189.8	190.9	190.2	191.9	191.5	191.8
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	49.3	48.8	48.6	48.1	47.8	48.0	47.5
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	106.2	105.2	105.5	105.6	107.5	106.8	107.1
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	37.1	35.8	36.8	36.5	36.6	36.7	37.2
2	Pertanian Agriculture		31.8	30.7	30.5	31.1	32.1	31.8	32.0
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	20.7	20.1	20.1	20.6	21.6	21.3	21.3
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.7	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		107.7	108.0	107.9	108.0	108.8	108.3	109.1
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.7	24.7	25.0
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	63.6	64.4	64.5	64.4	65.0	64.5	64.7
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	19.3	18.8	18.8	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.4
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products		13.5	14.0	14.1	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.1
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	7.2	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.7
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1

('000)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
193.6	194.1	194.9	197.1	198.1	194.8	195.7	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1	
47.6	47.4	48.0	48.2	48.7	48.7	50.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.1	
108.5	109.2	109.5	111.2	111.3	107.9	107.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	
37.5	37.5	37.4	37.6	38.2	38.2	38.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	
31.9	31.8	31.8	32.0	32.0	32.0	30.4	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2	
4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	
21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.0	19.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	
6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	
0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	3	
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.2	
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	
110.5	111.2	112.4	114.7	115.8	113.0	114.0	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
25.1	25.3	25.8	26.6	26.8	26.8	26.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1	
65.8	66.3	67.0	68.3	68.9	66.0	66.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2	
19.6	19.6	19.7	19.8	20.1	20.2	20.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	
14.6	14.9	14.4	15.7	15.1	14.9	15.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	4.1	
2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1.1	
8.1	8.3	7.8	9.0	8.4	8.2	8.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.1.2	
4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.1.3	

('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products		3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2
	4.2.1	Mahir Skilled	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		13.6	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.7	13.9	13.9
	4.3.1	Mahir Skilled	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		20.4	19.6	19.7	20.0	20.1	19.3	19.7
	4.4.1	Mahir Skilled	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	13.7	13.2	13.4	13.8	13.9	13.3	13.6
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products		13.9	13.9	14.0	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.6
	4.5.1	Mahir Skilled	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.1	7.8	7.6
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2

('000)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		4.2
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.2.1	
1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2.2	
0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.2.3	
13.8	13.8	14.4	14.4	14.9	15.3	15.5	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		4.3
2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.3.1	
6.4	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.3.2	
5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3.3	
19.7	20.2	20.0	19.8	20.5	18.9	19.1	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		4.4
4.3	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.4.1	
13.6	14.1	14.0	13.5	14.2	12.8	13.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.4.2	
1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.4.3	
15.1	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.4	15.9	16.0	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		4.5
3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.5.1	
8.1	8.3	8.5	8.9	8.9	8.3	8.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.5.2	
3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.5.3	

('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		33.2	34.2	33.8	33.1	33.4	33.6	33.8
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	21.0	21.9	21.6	20.9	21.1	21.3	21.4
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		9.9	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		23.3	23.7	25.9	25.5	25.7	26.0	25.4
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.7
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	13.5	13.8	14.5	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.3
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.2	5.2	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		29.4	27.1	26.1	25.0	24.6	24.7	24.8
	6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.5	14.9	14.6	13.9	13.6	13.4	13.2
	6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	8.1	6.6	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		10.4	10.2	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6
	6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.7	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.2
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
34.3	33.9	34.8	35.4	35.7	34.9	35.1	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	4.6	
9.3	9.3	9.6	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.6.1	
21.7	21.4	21.9	22.1	22.4	21.7	21.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.6.2	
3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.6.3	
10.0	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.2	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	4.7	
2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.7.1	
6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.7.2	
1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.7.3	
25.7	25.4	25.2	25.2	24.8	24.6	26.5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5	
4.8	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.1	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.1	
14.5	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.0	14.3	15.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	5.2	
6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.3	
25.0	25.2	24.8	24.6	25.0	24.6	24.3	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	6	
13.1	13.1	12.9	12.6	12.7	13.1	13.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.1	
6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.2	5.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2	
5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3	
9.7	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.8	9.7	8.8	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	6.1	
4.7	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.1.1	
2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.1.2	
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.1.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		2.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		11.4	10.3	10.3	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.0
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	9.2	8.4	8.2	7.4	7.3	7.0	6.9
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		6.2
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.2.1
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.2.2
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.2.3
1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		6.3
0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.3.1
0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.3.2
0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.3.3
0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		6.4
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.4.1
0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.4.2
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.4.3
9.1	9.4	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.8	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		6.5
6.9	7.2	7.0	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.5.1
1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.5.2
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.5.3
2.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		6.6
0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.6.1
1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.6.2
0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.6.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
1	Jumlah Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	25.6	25.7	25.4	25.3	24.9	25.1
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	55.1	55.4	55.3	55.5	56.0	55.8
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	19.3	18.9	19.3	19.2	19.1	19.1
2	Pertanian Agriculture		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	13.6	14.3	14.1	14.1	13.6	14.0
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	65.2	65.6	66.0	66.3	67.4	66.9
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	21.2	20.1	19.9	19.6	19.0	19.1
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	27.9	24.5	22.5	23.2	25.0	34.3
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	53.1	60.6	58.8	57.2	58.0	46.5
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	19.0	14.9	18.7	19.6	17.0	19.2
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.8	22.7	22.8
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	59.1	59.7	59.7	59.6	59.7	59.5
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	17.9	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.6	17.7
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	17.1	16.6	16.9	16.9	16.7	16.9
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	53.1	55.0	55.0	53.7	53.4	54.1
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	29.8	28.4	28.1	29.4	29.9	29.0

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1	
24.6	24.4	24.6	24.5	24.6	25.0	25.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.1	
56.0	56.3	56.2	56.4	56.2	55.4	54.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	
19.4	19.3	19.2	19.1	19.2	19.6	19.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2	
14.0	13.9	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.5	15.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	
66.6	66.8	66.6	66.5	66.2	65.5	63.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	
19.4	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.6	20.0	21.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	3	
21.8	20.6	23.9	25.2	25.8	15.9	18.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	
59.6	60.3	57.3	59.1	58.8	70.8	60.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.2	
18.6	19.1	18.8	15.7	15.4	13.3	20.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
22.7	22.8	22.9	23.2	23.2	23.7	23.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1	
59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.5	58.4	58.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2	
17.7	17.6	17.5	17.2	17.3	17.9	17.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	4.1	
16.1	16.4	17.0	16.1	16.3	16.2	15.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1.1	
55.6	55.6	54.5	57.3	55.7	55.2	55.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.1.2	
28.3	28.0	28.5	26.6	28.0	28.6	29.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	18.9	18.8	18.7	18.4	18.3	18.4
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	56.8	56.2	57.2	56.5	56.7	56.4
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	24.3	25.0	24.1	25.1	25.0	25.2
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	13.9	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.1
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	48.5	49.1	49.3	49.2	48.7	48.6
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	37.6	36.5	36.4	36.6	37.0	37.3
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	23.2	23.4	22.7	22.0	21.6	21.9
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	67.3	67.3	68.1	68.9	69.3	68.9
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.2
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	24.8	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.1	24.6
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	52.2	53.3	53.5	54.2	54.7	53.7
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	23.0	22.2	22.0	21.4	21.2	21.7

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		4.2
18.0	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.2	18.4	18.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.2.1
57.7	57.4	57.8	57.7	57.6	56.8	56.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.2.2
24.3	24.2	23.7	23.7	24.2	24.8	25.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.2.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		4.3
14.7	14.3	14.0	14.0	14.4	14.3	14.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.3.1
46.5	46.9	47.3	47.4	47.0	47.2	47.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.3.2
38.8	38.8	38.7	38.6	38.6	38.5	38.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.3.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		4.4
21.7	21.7	21.6	22.7	21.8	23.6	23.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.4.1
69.3	69.6	69.8	68.3	69.5	67.5	68.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.4.2
9.0	8.7	8.6	9.0	8.7	8.9	8.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.4.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		4.5
24.6	24.6	24.7	24.0	24.6	25.2	25.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.5.1
53.7	53.9	54.2	55.2	54.5	52.7	52.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.5.2
21.7	21.5	21.1	20.8	20.9	22.1	22.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.5.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	27.5	26.9	26.9	27.4	27.4	27.2
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	63.2	64.0	63.9	63.2	63.2	63.3
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.5
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	27.5	28.4	28.9	28.5	28.1	28.5
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	61.5	60.6	60.0	60.5	60.9	60.8
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.7
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	19.7	19.6	19.2	19.5	19.5	20.2
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	57.8	58.3	56.1	56.3	56.3	56.0
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	22.5	22.1	24.7	24.2	24.2	23.8
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	52.7	55.1	55.7	55.7	55.3	54.3
	6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	27.5	24.3	23.5	23.7	24.4	25.3
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.8	20.6	20.8	20.6	20.3	20.4
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	44.8	49.6	50.3	52.0	52.3	52.1
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	26.6	22.1	19.9	19.7	19.2	19.5
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	28.6	28.3	29.8	28.3	28.5	28.4

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		4.6
27.3	27.5	27.7	28.6	28.3	29.0	28.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.6.1
63.3	63.0	63.1	62.4	62.7	62.0	62.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.6.2
9.4	9.5	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.7
28.6	28.6	28.9	29.0	29.9	30.1	30.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.7.1
60.7	60.9	60.9	61.1	60.2	60.2	60.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.7.2
10.7	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.7.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5
18.6	17.5	18.4	17.6	17.9	16.7	19.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		5.1
56.4	57.8	57.0	57.7	56.6	58.3	57.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		5.2
25.0	24.7	24.6	24.7	25.5	25.0	23.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		5.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		6
52.6	52.0	51.9	51.1	51.0	53.1	55.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1
26.3	26.6	26.6	27.3	27.6	25.0	23.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.2
21.1	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.4	21.9	21.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		6.1
47.9	46.0	47.0	49.0	46.9	48.6	50.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1.1
22.8	22.8	22.6	20.2	23.0	22.7	19.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.1.2
29.3	31.2	30.4	30.8	30.1	28.7	29.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.1.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.2.1	Mahir Skilled	8.2	11.0	14.1	12.2	12.6	12.8
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	79.6	65.0	61.3	64.4	65.1	64.2
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	12.2	24.0	24.6	23.4	22.3	23.0
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.3.1	Mahir Skilled	15.4	23.7	20.1	22.2	22.6	22.2
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	36.7	49.8	50.9	52.9	53.5	55.0
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	47.9	26.5	29.0	24.9	23.9	22.8
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.4.1	Mahir Skilled	36.2	36.2	35.0	35.2	34.7	37.0
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	18.3	14.5	13.6	8.9	12.7	11.4
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	45.5	49.3	51.4	55.9	52.6	51.6
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.5.1	Mahir Skilled	80.6	81.5	79.9	79.1	79.2	76.9
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	10.8	9.5	11.9	12.2	11.9	14.1
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	8.6	9.0	8.2	8.7	8.9	9.0
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.6.1	Mahir Skilled	35.0	27.1	30.0	31.7	25.6	25.1
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	50.3	52.2	50.3	48.5	59.3	57.4
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	14.7	20.7	19.7	19.8	15.1	17.5

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		6.2
16.8	17.7	13.2	16.4	17.8	17.8	22.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.2.1	
59.4	57.9	63.2	63.9	67.5	55.6	54.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2.2	
23.8	24.4	23.6	19.7	14.7	26.6	22.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.2.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		6.3
28.8	25.5	22.5	21.3	21.5	19.3	15.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.3.1	
50.9	51.3	50.3	51.7	52.0	52.7	52.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.3.2	
20.3	23.2	27.2	27.0	26.5	28.0	32.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		6.4
34.0	35.1	32.4	29.8	28.5	31.6	22.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.4.1	
10.6	16.3	11.3	14.7	15.0	14.1	14.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.4.2	
55.4	48.6	56.3	55.5	56.5	54.3	63.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		6.5
76.1	76.7	76.6	72.9	74.0	77.4	79.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.5.1	
14.6	14.6	15.2	18.3	16.5	12.9	11.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.5.2	
9.3	8.7	8.2	8.8	9.5	9.7	8.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.5.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		6.6
26.2	23.2	27.0	26.3	28.0	25.1	21.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.6.1	
56.3	59.0	53.5	56.0	53.8	53.8	62.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.6.2	
17.5	17.8	19.5	17.7	18.2	21.1	15.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.6.3	

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
1	Jumlah Total		2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		6.6	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.4	15.4	15.2	15.4	15.3	15.8
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.8
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	23.9	21.7	21.6	21.6	21.7	21.7
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	10.9	10.6	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.4

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		1
2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.1	
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	
3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	
6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.0	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		2
15.5	15.4	15.5	15.3	15.3	15.7	16.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	
4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	
21.7	21.9	21.6	21.4	21.7	21.8	22.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	
0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		3
0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.2	
1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	
4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4
5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1	
3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2	
11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	
4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		4.1
5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1.1	
3.0	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.1.2	
10.6	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.1.3	

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products		3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6
	4.2.1	Mahir Skilled	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.8	13.1	12.9	13.0
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
	4.3.1	Mahir Skilled	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.0
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
	4.4.1	Mahir Skilled	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.1
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products		3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8
	4.5.1	Mahir Skilled	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	11.1	10.8	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^p			
3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		4.2
5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.2.1
2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.2.2
12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.2.3
4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		4.3
5.4	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.3.1
2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.3.2
13.0	13.0	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.7	13.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.3.3
4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.3	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		4.4
5.1	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.4.1
3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.4.2
6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.4.3
3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		4.5
5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.5.1
2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.5.2
10.7	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.5.3

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products		5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2
	4.6.1	Mahir Skilled	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.7	13.8
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair		4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2
	4.7.1	Mahir Skilled	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.4
5	Pembinaan Construction		1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
	5.1	Mahir Skilled	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6
	5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	11.1	10.7	13.1	12.7	13.0	12.7
6	Perkhidmatan Services		0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
	6.1	Mahir Skilled	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
	6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade		0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	6.1.1	Mahir Skilled	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^p			
5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		4.6
6.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.6.1
4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.6.2
13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.7	13.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.6.3
4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.7
5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.7.1
3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.7.2
8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.7.3
2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5
3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		5.1
1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		5.2
12.8	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.1	12.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		5.3
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		6
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.2
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.3
0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		6.1
0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1.1
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.1.2
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.1.3

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^p			
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		6.2
0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.2.1	
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2.2	
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.2.3	
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		6.3
0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.3.1	
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.3.2	
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3.3	
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		6.4
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.4.1	
0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.4.2	
2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4.3	
1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		6.5
1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.5.1	
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.5.2	
0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.5.3	
0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		6.6
0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.6.1	
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.6.2	
0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.6.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah Total	116.65	126.47	127.24	129.57
2	Pertanian Agriculture	5.97	6.17	5.21	5.27
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	0.43	0.68	0.86	0.85
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	37.49	41.52	43.44	48.35
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	2.24	2.81	2.67	4.13
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	1.72	1.69	1.74	1.88
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	3.23	3.42	3.38	3.68
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	9.70	10.65	11.26	12.45
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.51	5.07	5.51	6.08
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	13.19	14.22	15.51	16.16
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	2.90	3.66	3.37	3.96
5	Pembinaan Construction	13.37	14.68	14.55	13.26
6	Perkhidmatan Services	59.39	63.43	63.19	61.85
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	26.57	34.91	35.84	35.84
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	3.10	4.28	3.43	3.13
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	6.95	5.45	5.77	5.43
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	4.64	2.32	2.32	2.25
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	11.27	10.99	10.33	9.23
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.85	5.48	5.51	5.98

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture	5.1	4.9	4.1	4.1
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	32.1	32.8	34.1	37.3
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	1.9	2.2	2.1	3.2
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	8.3	8.4	8.8	9.6
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.7
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	11.3	11.2	12.2	12.5
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.1
5	Pembinaan Construction	11.5	11.6	11.4	10.2
6	Perkhidmatan Services	50.9	50.2	49.7	47.7
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	22.8	27.6	28.2	27.7
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	2.7	3.4	2.7	2.4
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.0	4.3	4.5	4.2
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	4.0	1.8	1.8	1.7
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	9.7	8.7	8.1	7.1
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	5.9	4.3	4.3	4.6

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
1	Jumlah Total		31.71	31.70	31.99	31.06	32.14	31.86	31.79
2	Pertanian Agriculture		1.67	1.65	1.43	1.42	1.48	1.28	1.24
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		0.13	0.12	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.21
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		10.54	10.05	10.38	10.55	10.73	10.81	10.94
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	0.72	0.67	0.76	0.67	0.74	0.63	0.66
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	0.44	0.41	0.41	0.43	0.46	0.40	0.43
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	0.92	0.85	0.90	0.75	0.74	0.75	0.87
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	2.76	2.50	2.67	2.72	2.74	2.74	2.90
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	1.27	1.14	1.29	1.36	1.42	1.50	1.33
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	3.49	3.53	3.50	3.71	3.72	3.88	3.96
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	0.94	0.95	0.85	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.78
5	Pembinaan Construction		3.25	3.62	4.06	3.74	3.81	3.70	3.67
6	Perkhidmatan Services		16.12	16.25	15.92	15.13	15.91	15.85	15.73
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	8.65	8.82	8.55	8.89	8.99	8.69	9.04
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	0.95	1.19	1.10	1.04	1.07	0.78	0.83
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	1.36	1.51	1.40	1.18	1.26	1.52	1.46
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	0.81	0.57	0.58	0.36	0.52	0.60	0.57
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	2.85	2.84	2.79	2.52	2.73	2.86	2.46
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	1.50	1.33	1.50	1.15	1.34	1.41	1.37

('000)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
31.46	33.22	31.92	32.30	32.14	32.72	31.55	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1	
1.21	1.31	1.33	1.24	1.39	1.40	1.68	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2	
0.22	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.19	0.24	0.28	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	3	
10.97	12.13	11.95	12.17	12.10	11.95	12.05	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
0.64	0.86	1.03	1.03	1.22	1.28	1.15	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	4.1	
0.44	0.50	0.46	0.48	0.43	0.45	0.45	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	4.2	
1.01	0.90	0.94	0.89	0.94	0.99	0.88	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	4.3	
2.87	3.15	2.98	3.09	3.24	3.21	3.11	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	4.4	
1.27	1.56	1.48	1.56	1.49	1.51	1.55	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.5	
3.95	4.24	4.03	4.12	3.78	3.62	3.87	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	4.6	
0.78	0.94	1.02	0.99	1.00	0.90	1.03	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	4.7	
3.37	3.58	3.50	3.11	3.07	3.23	3.11	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5	
15.70	15.97	14.92	15.59	15.38	15.92	14.43	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	6	
9.12	8.82	8.77	8.96	9.28	9.30	8.57	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	6.1	
0.75	0.68	0.61	0.95	0.89	0.91	0.75	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	6.2	
1.52	1.35	1.30	1.41	1.38	1.33	0.96	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	6.3	
0.63	0.76	0.57	0.46	0.47	0.45	0.45	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	6.4	
2.28	2.77	2.09	2.40	1.97	2.58	2.27	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	6.5	
1.39	1.59	1.58	1.41	1.40	1.34	1.42	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.6	

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
1	Jumlah Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture		5.3	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.0	3.9
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		33.2	31.7	32.4	34.0	33.3	33.9	34.4
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	8.7	7.9	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.6	9.1
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.2
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	11.0	11.1	10.9	11.9	11.6	12.2	12.5
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.5
5	Pembinaan Construction		10.3	11.4	12.7	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.5
6	Perkhidmatan Services		50.8	51.3	49.8	48.7	49.5	49.8	49.5
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	27.3	27.8	26.7	28.6	28.0	27.3	28.4
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.6
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	4.3	4.8	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.8	4.6
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.8
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.1	8.5	9.0	7.7
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	4.7	4.2	4.7	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.3

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1	
3.8	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.3	5.3	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2	
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	3	
34.9	36.5	37.4	37.7	37.7	36.5	38.3	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
2.0	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.7	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	4.1	
1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	4.2	
3.2	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	4.3	
9.1	9.5	9.3	9.6	10.1	9.8	9.9	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	4.4	
4.0	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.9	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.5	
12.6	12.8	12.6	12.8	11.8	11.1	12.3	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	4.6	
2.5	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.3	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	4.7	
10.7	10.8	11.0	9.6	9.6	9.9	9.8	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5	
49.9	48.1	46.7	48.3	47.9	48.6	45.7	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	6	
29.0	26.6	27.5	27.7	28.9	28.4	27.2	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	6.1	
2.4	2.1	1.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.4	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	6.2	
4.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.0	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	6.3	
2.0	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	6.4	
7.3	8.3	6.5	7.4	6.1	7.9	7.2	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	6.5	
4.4	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.5	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.6	

('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		116.65	126.47	127.24	129.57
1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		34.47	35.61	34.18	33.12
1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		70.98	78.62	79.76	82.94
1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		11.20	12.24	13.30	13.52
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		5.97	6.17	5.21	5.27
2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		0.66	0.80	0.62	0.58
2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.96	5.05	4.33	4.44
2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		0.35	0.32	0.26	0.26
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		0.43	0.68	0.86	0.85
3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		0.06	0.13	0.21	0.20
3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		0.33	0.47	0.54	0.57
3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		0.04	0.07	0.11	0.08
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		37.49	41.52	43.44	48.35
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		2.24	2.81	2.67	4.13
4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		0.86	1.08	1.06	1.56
4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		0.70	0.94	0.93	1.79
4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		0.67	0.79	0.68	0.79
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		1.72	1.69	1.74	1.88
4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		0.07	0.08	0.09	0.13
4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		1.38	1.35	1.39	1.50
4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		0.28	0.26	0.26	0.25

('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2022	2023	2024	2025
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		3.23	3.42	3.38	3.68
4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		0.99	1.06	0.90	1.12
4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		2.19	2.28	2.35	2.31
4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		0.06	0.08	0.12	0.26
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		9.70	10.65	11.26	12.45
4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		2.16	2.36	2.58	2.68
4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.65	7.30	7.68	8.77
4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		0.89	0.99	1.00	1.00
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		4.51	5.07	5.51	6.08
4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		0.87	1.13	1.18	1.26
4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		2.86	3.12	3.49	3.83
4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		0.78	0.81	0.85	1.00
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		13.19	14.22	15.51	16.16
4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		2.09	2.49	2.65	2.42
4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		10.69	11.30	12.26	13.17
4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		0.40	0.44	0.61	0.57
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		2.90	3.66	3.37	3.96
4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		0.74	0.89	0.86	1.16
4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		2.04	2.62	2.32	2.65
4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		0.12	0.15	0.19	0.15
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		13.37	14.68	14.55	13.26
5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		1.43	1.94	1.78	1.52
5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		10.65	10.90	10.93	10.11
5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		1.30	1.84	1.83	1.62

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2022	2023	2024	2025
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	59.39	63.43	63.19	61.85
6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	24.54	23.65	22.25	20.50
6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	28.54	33.29	33.54	33.81
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.31	6.49	7.40	7.54
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	26.57	34.91	35.84	35.84
6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.39	6.93	6.66	6.89
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	18.05	25.01	25.78	25.57
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.12	2.98	3.40	3.37
6.2	Makanan & minuman & penginapan <i>Food & beverages & accommodation</i>	3.10	4.28	3.43	3.13
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.93	1.72	1.41	1.20
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.83	2.01	1.68	1.48
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.35	0.55	0.34	0.45
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	6.95	5.45	5.77	5.43
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.17	3.32	3.84	3.13
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.21	1.38	1.24	1.58
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.57	0.75	0.68	0.72
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	4.64	2.32	2.32	2.25
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.05	1.16	0.86	1.07
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.28	0.87	1.00	0.76
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.32	0.29	0.46	0.43
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	11.27	10.99	10.33	9.23
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	8.93	8.42	7.27	5.37
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.33	1.64	1.77	2.38
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.00	0.94	1.29	1.48
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.85	5.48	5.51	5.98
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.06	2.11	2.22	2.85
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.85	2.38	2.07	2.05
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.94	0.99	1.22	1.08

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		29.5	28.2	26.9	25.6
1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		60.9	62.1	62.7	64.0
1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		9.6	9.7	10.4	10.4
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		11.1	13.0	11.9	10.9
2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		83.1	81.9	83.1	84.2
2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		5.8	5.1	5.0	4.9
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		14.0	19.7	24.4	23.1
3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		75.8	70.1	63.3	67.0
3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		10.2	10.2	12.3	9.9
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		38.6	38.5	39.7	37.7
4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		31.3	33.4	34.8	43.2
4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		30.1	28.1	25.5	19.1
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		3.8	4.9	5.4	7.0
4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		79.8	79.6	79.8	79.8
4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		16.4	15.5	14.8	13.2

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2022	2023	2024	2025
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	30.5	30.9	26.7	30.3
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	67.6	66.8	69.6	62.7
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.9	2.3	3.7	7.0
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.3	22.1	22.9	21.6
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	68.5	68.6	68.2	70.4
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.0
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	19.2	22.4	21.4	20.7
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	63.4	61.6	63.3	62.9
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	17.4	16.0	15.3	16.4
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.9	17.5	17.1	15.0
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	81.1	79.4	79.0	81.5
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.0	3.1	3.9	3.5
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	25.5	24.3	25.5	29.3
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	70.3	71.5	68.9	67.0
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.2	4.2	5.6	3.7
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	10.7	13.2	12.3	11.5
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	79.6	74.3	75.1	76.3
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.7	12.5	12.6	12.2

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2022	2023	2024	2025
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	41.3	37.3	35.2	33.1
6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	48.1	52.5	53.1	54.7
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	10.6	10.2	11.7	12.2
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	20.3	19.9	18.6	19.2
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	67.9	71.6	71.9	71.4
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.8	8.5	9.5	9.4
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	29.9	40.2	41.1	38.4
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	58.9	47.0	49.0	47.1
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.2	12.8	9.9	14.5
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	45.6	60.9	66.6	57.7
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	46.2	25.3	21.5	29.1
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	8.2	13.8	11.9	13.2
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	65.6	50.0	36.9	47.5
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	27.5	37.6	43.1	33.5
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.9	12.4	20.0	19.0
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	79.3	76.6	70.4	58.2
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	11.8	14.9	17.1	25.8
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	8.9	8.5	12.5	16.0
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	44.7	38.5	40.3	47.6
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	41.5	43.5	37.6	34.3
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	13.8	18.0	22.1	18.1

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
1	Jumlah Total		31.71	31.70	31.99	31.06	32.14	31.86	31.79
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	8.62	9.17	9.23	8.59	8.85	8.50	8.39
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	20.23	19.60	19.45	19.34	19.90	20.02	20.13
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.86	2.94	3.31	3.13	3.38	3.33	3.27
2	Pertanian Agriculture		1.67	1.65	1.43	1.42	1.48	1.28	1.24
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	0.24	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.13	0.13
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.34	1.42	1.16	1.14	1.20	1.09	1.05
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.09	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.06
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		0.13	0.12	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.21
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.05
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.11	0.13
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		10.54	10.05	10.38	10.55	10.73	10.81	10.94
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	2.27	2.19	2.36	2.27	2.30	2.26	2.37
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	7.36	7.09	7.09	7.37	7.43	7.61	7.70
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.91	0.77	0.93	0.92	1.00	0.94	0.87
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products		0.72	0.67	0.76	0.67	0.74	0.63	0.66
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.23	0.27	0.23	0.29
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.24	0.24	0.26	0.20	0.25	0.23	0.23
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.20	0.14	0.21	0.24	0.23	0.17	0.14

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
31.46	33.22	31.92	32.30	32.14	32.72	31.55	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		1
8.43	8.93	7.96	8.17	8.06	8.56	7.95	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.1	
19.70	20.81	20.64	20.77	20.72	20.98	20.85	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	
3.33	3.49	3.32	3.36	3.36	3.19	2.75	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	
1.21	1.31	1.33	1.24	1.39	1.40	1.68	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		2
0.16	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.17	0.14	0.13	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	
1.00	1.09	1.12	1.06	1.16	1.18	1.49	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	
0.06	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.07	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	
0.22	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.19	0.24	0.28	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		3
0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.05	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	
0.14	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.21	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.2	
0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	
10.97	12.13	11.95	12.17	12.10	11.95	12.05	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4
2.39	2.58	2.55	2.63	2.58	2.55	2.74	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1	
7.67	8.59	8.41	8.53	8.49	8.38	8.25	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2	
0.91	0.97	0.99	1.02	1.04	1.02	1.06	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	
0.64	0.86	1.03	1.03	1.22	1.28	1.15	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		4.1
0.27	0.35	0.42	0.38	0.41	0.46	0.36	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1.1	
0.23	0.33	0.41	0.46	0.58	0.61	0.54	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.1.2	
0.14	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.23	0.21	0.26	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products		0.44	0.41	0.41	0.43	0.46	0.40	0.43
	4.2.1	Mahir Skilled	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.35	0.33	0.32	0.35	0.37	0.31	0.34
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		0.92	0.85	0.90	0.75	0.74	0.75	0.87
	4.3.1	Mahir Skilled	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.24
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.59	0.57	0.61	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.60
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		2.76	2.50	2.67	2.72	2.74	2.74	2.90
	4.4.1	Mahir Skilled	0.62	0.52	0.64	0.58	0.60	0.59	0.66
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.90	1.76	1.76	1.88	1.86	1.91	2.00
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.24	0.23	0.27	0.26	0.28	0.25	0.24
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products		1.27	1.14	1.29	1.36	1.42	1.50	1.33
	4.5.1	Mahir Skilled	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.30	0.32	0.29
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.77	0.68	0.80	0.86	0.90	0.95	0.84
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.23	0.19	0.21	0.19	0.22	0.22	0.20

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
0.44	0.50	0.46	0.48	0.43	0.45	0.45	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		4.2
0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.2.1	
0.36	0.40	0.37	0.39	0.34	0.36	0.34	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2.2	
0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.2.3	
1.01	0.90	0.94	0.89	0.94	0.99	0.88	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		4.3
0.24	0.29	0.27	0.29	0.27	0.25	0.27	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.3.1	
0.72	0.55	0.61	0.53	0.63	0.70	0.54	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.3.2	
0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.07	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3.3	
2.87	3.15	2.98	3.09	3.24	3.21	3.11	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		4.4
0.73	0.67	0.65	0.69	0.68	0.78	0.66	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.4.1	
1.91	2.24	2.09	2.15	2.28	2.15	2.21	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.4.2	
0.23	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.28	0.24	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.4.3	
1.27	1.56	1.48	1.56	1.49	1.51	1.55	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		4.5
0.27	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.32	0.26	0.37	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.5.1	
0.79	1.00	0.93	0.97	0.93	1.00	0.95	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.5.2	
0.21	0.25	0.24	0.27	0.24	0.25	0.24	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.5.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		3.49	3.53	3.50	3.71	3.72	3.88	3.96
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.58	0.61	0.63	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.67
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.80	2.83	2.76	2.91	2.91	3.04	3.15
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.14
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		0.94	0.95	0.85	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.78
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.20
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.70	0.69	0.58	0.64	0.63	0.64	0.54
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		3.25	3.62	4.06	3.74	3.81	3.70	3.67
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.41	0.51	0.53	0.49	0.50	0.44	0.44
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.50	2.70	2.96	2.75	2.81	2.83	2.78
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.34	0.42	0.57	0.50	0.50	0.43	0.46
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		16.12	16.25	15.92	15.13	15.91	15.85	15.73
	6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.66	6.28	6.12	5.60	5.82	5.60	5.41
	6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	8.94	8.28	8.12	7.95	8.31	8.39	8.47
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.52	1.70	1.69	1.59	1.78	1.86	1.86
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		8.65	8.82	8.55	8.89	8.99	8.69	9.04
	6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.37	1.83	1.73	2.00	1.86	1.50	1.57
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.55	6.18	6.08	6.21	6.34	6.35	6.58
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.74	0.82	0.74	0.68	0.78	0.85	0.90

Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
3.95	4.24	4.03	4.12	3.78	3.62	3.87	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products		4.6
0.63	0.68	0.58	0.65	0.52	0.48	0.62	Mahir Skilled	4.6.1	
3.16	3.41	3.31	3.33	3.12	3.00	3.10	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.6.2	
0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.6.3	
0.78	0.94	1.02	0.99	1.00	0.90	1.03	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair		4.7
0.22	0.25	0.29	0.27	0.36	0.29	0.41	Mahir Skilled	4.7.1	
0.51	0.65	0.69	0.69	0.62	0.57	0.58	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.7.2	
0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.7.3	
3.37	3.58	3.50	3.11	3.07	3.23	3.11	Pembinaan Construction		5
0.41	0.46	0.42	0.34	0.31	0.30	0.27	Mahir Skilled	5.1	
2.52	2.63	2.61	2.43	2.44	2.54	2.51	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	5.2	
0.45	0.48	0.47	0.34	0.33	0.39	0.33	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	5.3	
15.70	15.97	14.92	15.59	15.38	15.92	14.43	Perkhidmatan Services		6
5.43	5.69	4.81	5.03	4.98	5.52	4.77	Mahir Skilled	6.1	
8.37	8.35	8.35	8.62	8.49	8.72	8.39	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2	
1.90	1.93	1.76	1.94	1.90	1.68	1.27	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3	
9.12	8.82	8.77	8.96	9.28	9.30	8.57	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade		6.1
1.73	1.58	1.41	1.91	1.99	1.98	1.63	Mahir Skilled	6.1.1	
6.51	6.34	6.54	6.29	6.40	6.61	6.44	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.1.2	
0.88	0.91	0.82	0.77	0.88	0.71	0.50	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly						
			2023				2024		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation		0.95	1.19	1.10	1.04	1.07	0.78	0.83
	6.21	Mahir Skilled	0.27	0.52	0.46	0.47	0.49	0.32	0.33
	6.22	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.52	0.52	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.41	0.41
	6.23	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.09	0.09	0.05	0.10
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage		1.36	1.51	1.40	1.18	1.26	1.52	1.46
	6.3.1	Mahir Skilled	0.76	0.92	0.85	0.79	0.85	1.05	0.99
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.47	0.36	0.32	0.23	0.25	0.29	0.31
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.12	0.23	0.23	0.17	0.16	0.18	0.16
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication		0.81	0.57	0.58	0.36	0.52	0.60	0.57
	6.4.1	Mahir Skilled	0.44	0.28	0.28	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.19
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.31	0.23	0.22	0.12	0.25	0.27	0.24
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.14
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services		2.85	2.84	2.79	2.52	2.73	2.86	2.46
	6.5.1	Mahir Skilled	2.22	2.24	2.22	1.75	1.90	1.93	1.82
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.43	0.36	0.39	0.47	0.49	0.56	0.30
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.20	0.24	0.19	0.31	0.35	0.38	0.33
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1.50	1.33	1.50	1.15	1.34	1.41	1.37
	6.6.1	Mahir Skilled	0.61	0.49	0.58	0.44	0.54	0.61	0.50
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.67	0.64	0.63	0.44	0.50	0.52	0.64
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.23	0.19	0.29	0.27	0.30	0.28	0.23

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
0.75	0.68	0.61	0.95	0.89	0.91	0.75	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		6.2
0.27	0.36	0.20	0.35	0.28	0.36	0.24	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.2.1	
0.38	0.29	0.30	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.42	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2.2	
0.09	0.04	0.11	0.15	0.15	0.11	0.10	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.2.3	
1.52	1.35	1.30	1.41	1.38	1.33	0.96	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		6.3
0.95	0.84	0.84	0.67	0.79	0.80	0.64	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.3.1	
0.40	0.30	0.30	0.55	0.43	0.35	0.24	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.3.2	
0.18	0.21	0.16	0.19	0.16	0.18	0.08	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3.3	
0.63	0.76	0.57	0.46	0.47	0.45	0.45	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		6.4
0.29	0.33	0.25	0.23	0.26	0.24	0.23	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.4.1	
0.24	0.31	0.21	0.13	0.10	0.14	0.14	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.4.2	
0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.08	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4.3	
2.28	2.77	2.09	2.40	1.97	2.58	2.27	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		6.5
1.63	1.86	1.27	1.26	0.99	1.66	1.47	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.5.1	
0.42	0.59	0.50	0.72	0.56	0.55	0.52	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.5.2	
0.23	0.32	0.32	0.43	0.41	0.37	0.27	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.5.3	
1.39	1.59	1.58	1.41	1.40	1.34	1.42	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		6.6
0.56	0.73	0.83	0.62	0.67	0.48	0.55	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.6.1	
0.41	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.54	0.63	0.64	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.6.2	
0.41	0.34	0.25	0.30	0.20	0.23	0.24	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.6.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
1	Jumlah Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	27.2	28.9	28.9	27.7	27.6	26.7
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	63.8	61.8	60.8	62.3	61.9	62.9
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	9.0	9.3	10.3	10.0	10.5	10.4
2	Pertanian Agriculture		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	14.4	11.6	12.4	13.6	13.5	10.4
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	80.3	85.9	81.0	79.8	80.8	84.6
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	5.3	2.5	6.6	6.6	5.7	5.0
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	22.7	5.7	22.6	23.1	14.2	34.7
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	68.9	88.6	65.3	64.7	76.8	47.7
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	8.4	5.7	12.1	12.2	9.0	17.6
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	21.6	21.7	22.8	21.5	21.5	20.9
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	69.8	70.6	68.3	69.8	69.3	70.4
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	8.6	7.7	8.9	8.7	9.2	8.7
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	39.1	42.7	38.5	33.7	36.2	36.0
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	32.7	36.1	34.3	30.3	33.0	37.0
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	28.2	21.2	27.2	36.0	30.8	27.0

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1	
26.8	26.9	24.9	25.3	25.1	26.1	25.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.1	
62.6	62.6	64.7	64.3	64.5	64.1	66.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	
10.6	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4	9.8	8.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2	
12.9	11.0	10.4	10.3	12.0	9.9	7.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	
82.5	83.3	84.6	85.7	83.3	84.3	88.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	
4.6	5.7	5.0	4.0	4.7	5.8	3.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	3	
24.7	25.7	25.5	24.1	15.8	17.3	16.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	
65.6	62.9	64.6	68.7	73.2	70.8	73.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.2	
9.7	11.4	9.9	7.2	11.0	11.9	10.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
21.8	21.2	21.3	21.6	21.3	21.4	22.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1	
70.0	70.8	70.4	70.1	70.1	70.1	68.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2	
8.2	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	4.1	
42.7	41.2	40.8	36.6	33.7	36.1	31.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1.1	
35.2	38.1	40.4	45.0	47.5	47.7	46.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.1.2	
22.1	20.7	18.8	18.4	18.8	16.2	22.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.2.1	Mahir Skilled	5.0	4.6	5.7	4.4	5.6	5.0
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	79.8	80.0	78.0	80.6	80.8	78.1
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	15.2	15.4	16.3	15.0	13.6	16.9
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir Skilled	33.3	30.4	29.0	30.7	29.4	27.6
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	64.1	66.9	68.3	68.0	69.5	69.5
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.6	2.7	2.7	1.3	1.1	2.9
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir Skilled	22.4	20.8	24.0	21.3	21.9	21.4
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	69.0	70.2	65.8	69.3	67.8	69.6
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	8.6	9.0	10.2	9.4	10.3	9.0
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir Skilled	21.4	23.3	22.3	22.6	20.9	21.6
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	60.9	59.7	61.9	63.6	63.5	63.7
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	17.7	17.0	15.8	13.8	15.6	14.7

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		4.2
5.2	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.2	6.9	9.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.2.1
81.0	80.8	79.6	80.6	78.1	80.3	75.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.2.2
13.8	12.4	13.4	12.4	14.7	12.8	14.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.2.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		4.3
23.6	32.5	28.3	32.3	28.3	25.2	30.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.3.1
70.8	60.8	64.2	59.3	66.3	70.2	61.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.3.2
5.6	6.7	7.5	8.4	5.4	4.6	8.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.3.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		4.4
25.5	21.3	21.7	22.2	20.9	24.2	21.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.4.1
66.6	71.2	70.2	69.8	70.6	66.9	70.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.4.2
7.9	7.5	8.1	8.0	8.5	8.9	7.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.4.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		4.5
21.4	19.4	20.9	21.0	21.5	17.4	23.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.5.1
62.5	64.4	62.9	61.9	62.4	66.0	61.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.5.2
16.1	16.2	16.2	17.1	16.1	16.6	15.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.5.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	16.6	17.2	17.9	18.2	18.0	17.5
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	80.3	80.0	78.8	78.6	78.2	78.3
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.2
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	20.8	24.0	27.3	25.6	24.7	24.0
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.6	72.7	67.8	70.5	69.8	70.5
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.6	3.3	4.9	3.9	5.5	5.2
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	12.7	14.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	11.8
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.9	74.4	72.8	73.5	73.6	76.7
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	10.4	11.6	14.1	13.4	13.2	11.5
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	35.1	38.7	38.4	37.0	36.6	35.3
	6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	55.5	50.9	51.0	52.5	52.2	52.9
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.4	10.4	10.6	10.5	11.2	11.8
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.8	20.8	20.3	22.5	20.7	17.3
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	75.7	70.0	71.1	69.9	70.6	73.0
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	8.5	9.2	8.6	7.6	8.7	9.9

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		4.6
15.9	15.9	14.4	15.8	13.7	13.2	16.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.6.1
79.9	80.6	82.0	80.9	82.5	82.9	80.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.6.2
4.2	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.7
28.3	26.3	28.6	26.8	35.4	32.7	39.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.7.1
65.1	69.7	67.7	69.3	61.3	64.0	56.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.7.2
6.6	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.7.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5
12.2	12.9	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.4	8.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		5.1
74.6	73.6	74.6	78.2	79.4	78.6	80.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		5.2
13.2	13.5	13.5	11.0	10.7	12.0	10.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		5.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		6
34.6	35.6	32.2	32.3	32.4	34.7	33.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1
53.3	52.3	56.0	55.3	55.2	54.8	58.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.2
12.1	12.1	11.8	12.4	12.4	10.5	8.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		6.1
19.0	17.9	16.1	21.2	21.5	21.3	19.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1.1
71.4	71.8	74.6	70.2	69.0	71.1	75.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.1.2
9.6	10.3	9.3	8.6	9.5	7.6	5.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.1.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly					
			2023				2024	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	28.5	43.7	41.7	45.0	46.3	40.7
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	55.0	43.4	44.4	46.8	45.1	52.5
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	16.5	12.9	13.9	8.2	8.6	6.8
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	56.1	60.8	60.7	66.6	67.3	69.2
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	34.9	23.9	22.7	19.3	20.0	18.9
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.0	15.3	16.6	14.1	12.7	11.9
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	53.6	49.1	48.7	45.4	33.4	34.1
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	37.9	40.0	36.9	34.3	48.3	45.2
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	8.5	10.9	14.4	20.3	18.3	20.7
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	77.9	78.8	79.4	69.4	69.4	67.3
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	15.0	12.6	13.9	18.5	17.8	19.5
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.1	8.6	6.7	12.1	12.8	13.2
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	40.3	37.2	38.4	37.9	40.7	42.9
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	44.3	48.4	42.3	38.3	37.1	37.0
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	15.4	14.4	19.3	23.8	22.2	20.1

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2024	2025				2026				
IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^P			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		6.2
36.4	52.6	33.2	37.4	32.0	39.6	31.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.2.1	
51.2	41.8	48.5	46.8	50.7	48.2	55.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2.2	
12.4	5.6	18.3	15.8	17.3	12.2	12.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.2.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		6.3
62.1	62.1	64.5	47.3	57.4	59.8	67.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.3.1	
26.1	22.4	23.0	39.2	31.3	26.5	24.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.3.2	
11.8	15.5	12.5	13.5	11.3	13.7	8.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		6.4
45.1	44.0	43.8	50.1	55.1	52.2	50.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.4.1	
38.5	41.1	37.1	27.8	22.4	31.3	31.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.4.2	
16.4	14.9	19.1	22.1	22.5	16.5	18.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		6.5
71.3	66.9	61.0	52.2	50.3	64.3	65.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.5.1	
18.5	21.4	23.9	30.0	28.7	21.4	22.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.5.2	
10.2	11.7	15.1	17.8	21.0	14.3	12.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.5.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		6.6
40.7	45.8	52.8	43.9	47.4	36.0	38.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.6.1	
29.7	32.7	31.7	34.7	38.6	46.7	44.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.6.2	
29.6	21.5	15.5	21.4	14.0	17.3	16.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.6.3	

NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES



1. PENGENALAN

Survei Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan dilaksanakan bagi mengumpul maklumat permintaan buruh untuk kesemua sektor ekonomi di Malaysia. Statistik yang diperoleh melalui survei ini adalah bilangan jawatan, jawatan diisi, kekosongan dan pewujudan jawatan mengikut aktiviti ekonomi dan kategori kemahiran. Statistik ini merupakan salah satu input dalam perancangan dan penggubalan dasar pembangunan modal insan negara.

2. KUASA PERUNDANGAN

Survei ini dilaksanakan di bawah peruntukan Akta Perangkaan 1965 (Disemak - 1989). Seksyen 5 Akta ini mengkehendaki mana-mana pertubuhan yang beroperasi di Malaysia untuk memberikan maklumat sebenar atau anggaran terbaik kepada Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM). Mengikut Akta ini, kandungan soal selidik adalah sulit dan hanya angka agregat diterbitkan. Sementara itu, Seksyen 7 di bawah Akta yang sama memperuntukkan denda kepada responden yang gagal memberi kerjasama kepada survei yang dijalankan.

3. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Survei Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan dilaksanakan melalui pendekatan pertubuhan dengan meliputi pertubuhan dalam kategori besar, sederhana, kecil dan mikro. Liputan industri adalah mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Versi 1.0 yang disesuaikan berasaskan kepada *International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4* yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations*. Industri terbahagi kepada lima (5) sektor utama iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan dengan pecahan seperti berikut:

SEKTOR	SEKSYEN	KETERANGAN
Pertanian	A	Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	B	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian
Pembuatan	C	Pembuatan
Pembinaan	F	Pembinaan
Perkhidmatan	D	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara
	E	Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan
	G	Perdagangan borong & runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
	H	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan
	I	Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman
	J	Maklumat & komunikasi
	K	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful

SEKTOR	SEKSYEN	KETERANGAN
Perkhidmatan (samb.)	L	Aktiviti hartanah
	M	Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal
	N	Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan
	O	Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib
	P	Pendidikan
	Q	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial
	R	Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi
	S	Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain
	T	Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan; Aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri
	U	Aktiviti badan & pertubuhan luar wilayah

Survei ini meliputi semua aktiviti ekonomi kecuali Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan; aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri; dan Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah. Maklumat tambahan permintaan buruh bagi aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful turut dikumpul melalui Laporan Bulanan Statistik Pasaran Buruh (RLMS) yang dilaksanakan oleh Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM).

4. TEMPOH RUJUKAN

Survei ini dilaksanakan setiap suku tahun dengan merujuk kepada maklumat suku tahun terdahulu. Penerbitan ini melaporkan statistik tahunan (2022 - 2025) dan suku tahunan (ST1 2023 - ST2 2026).

5. KAEDAH PENGUMPULAN MAKLUMAT

Operasi pengumpulan maklumat adalah secara dalam talian iaitu menggunakan mod e-survei. Responden yang tidak menjawab e-survei juga mempunyai pilihan penghantaran soal selidik melalui mod e-mel, pos atau faks. Operasi kerja luar dan temu ramah melalui panggilan telefon akan dilaksanakan oleh penemu ramah di DOSM Negeri sekiranya belum menerima sebarang respons.

6. UNIT MELAPOR

Unit melapor bagi survei ini ialah pertubuhan. Sesebuah pertubuhan ditakrifkan sebagai “satu unit ekonomi yang bergiat di bawah satu hak milik atau penguasaan tunggal, iaitu di bawah satu entiti yang sah. Ia menjalankan satu jenis aktiviti ekonomi utama di satu tempat/lokasi fizikal”. Setiap pertubuhan diberikan klasifikasi industri berdasarkan aktiviti utamanya. Bagi pertubuhan yang menjalankan pelbagai aktiviti, unit yang bergiat dalam aktiviti yang berasingan dalam satu lokasi yang sama adalah terdiri daripada entiti pertubuhan yang berbeza. Oleh itu, setiap cawangan daripada organisasi yang mempunyai pelbagai cawangan di

lokasi yang berbeza dari segi konsep dianggap sebagai pertubuhan yang berlainan. Pertubuhan berkenaan diminta memberikan penyata yang berasingan bagi setiap kegiatannya dari segi nilai. Walau bagaimanapun, rekod biasanya disediakan secara berpusat kerana kesukaran untuk memperoleh maklumat yang berasingan bagi setiap unit atau cawangan. Entiti atau enterpris ini akan dianggap sebagai satu unit pelapor dan dibenarkan mengemukakan soal selidik yang menggabungkan semua unit atau cawangannya.

7. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

7.1 Jawatan

Jawatan merujuk kepada jumlah buruh yang diperlukan oleh pertubuhan untuk mengeluarkan barang dan perkhidmatan pada satu masa tertentu yang merangkumi jawatan diisi dan kekosongan.

7.2 Jawatan Diisi

Jawatan diisi merujuk kepada individu yang bekerja pada akhir setiap suku tahun.

Termasuk:

- Pekerja sepenuh masa dan separuh masa;
- Pekerja tetap, sementara atau bermusim;
- Pekerja bergaji bulanan dan pekerja yang dibayar gaji berdasarkan jam bekerja;
- Pekerja yang sedang bercuti jangka pendek seperti cuti sakit atau cuti rehat; dan
- Pekerja yang baru diambil bagi mengisi kekosongan pada suku tahun berkenaan.

Pekerja sepenuh masa:

Pekerja sepenuh masa merujuk kepada mereka yang biasanya bekerja untuk **sekurang-kurangnya** enam jam sehari dan 20 hari sebulan.

Pekerja separuh masa:

Pekerja separuh masa merujuk kepada pekerja yang bekerja **kurang** dari enam jam sehari dan/atau kurang dari 20 hari sebulan.

Tidak termasuk:

- Pemilik perseorangan dan rakan niaga;
- Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji;
- Pekerja yang terlibat dalam mogok sepanjang suku tahun berkenaan;
- Pekerja yang bercuti tanpa gaji sepanjang suku tahun berkenaan; dan
- Pekerja yang dibekalkan oleh agensi lain seperti subkontraktor dan perunding.

7.3 Kekosongan

Kekosongan merujuk kepada jawatan yang belum diisi pada akhir setiap suku tahun. Sesuatu jawatan dianggap kosong jika memenuhi kriteria berikut:

- Sesuatu jawatan wujud dan tersedia untuk diisi. Jawatan tersebut termasuk sepenuh masa/separuh masa, tetap, sementara atau bermusim;
- Kerja tersebut boleh bermula dalam tempoh masa 30 hari sekiranya calon yang sesuai diperoleh dalam tempoh tersebut; dan

- Majikan secara aktif cuba mendapatkan calon termasuk membuat pengiklanan mengenai kekosongan jawatan, mengeluarkan notis, memaklumkan kepada agensi pekerjaan awam, swasta atau kesatuan sekerja serta telah/akan menghubungi, menemu ramah atau memilih pemohon yang telah membuat permohonan.

Tidak termasuk:

- Kekosongan yang hanya boleh diisi oleh pekerja sedia ada kerana pertukaran dalaman, kenaikan atau penurunan pangkat, atau panggilan semula selepas diberhentikan;
- Jawatan yang dijangka akan diisi dalam tempoh lebih dari 30 hari;
- Jawatan yang telah diisi, tetapi pekerja tersebut belum melapor diri; dan
- Jawatan yang akan diisi oleh pekerja yang dibekalkan oleh agensi lain seperti subkontraktor dan perunding.

7.4 Pewujudan Jawatan

Pewujudan jawatan merujuk kepada jawatan yang diwujudkan dalam sesebuah organisasi di mana jawatan tersebut belum pernah tersedia sebelum ini, termasuk skim perkhidmatan yang baru digubal, jawatan yang diwujudkan untuk kenaikan pangkat pekerja sedia ada dan penambahan bilangan jawatan daripada struktur sedia ada.

7.5 Kadar Jawatan Diisi

Kadar jawatan diisi merujuk kepada jawatan diisi daripada jumlah jawatan. Pengiraan ringkas seperti di bawah:

$$\text{Kadar Jawatan Diisi} = \frac{\text{Jumlah Jawatan Diisi}}{\text{Jumlah Jawatan}} \times 100$$

7.6 Kadar Kekosongan

Kadar kekosongan jawatan merujuk kepada jawatan yang masih belum diisi daripada jumlah jawatan. Pengiraan ringkas seperti di bawah:

$$\text{Kadar Kekosongan} = \frac{\text{Jumlah Kekosongan}}{\text{Jumlah Jawatan}} \times 100$$

7.7 Industri

Industri dikelaskan mengikut MSIC 2008 Versi 1.0 berasaskan ISIC *Revision 4*. Industri dikategorikan kepada lima (5) sektor iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan.

7.7.1 Pertanian merangkumi aktiviti penanaman; pemeliharaan dan penternakan haiwan dan pengeluaran produk haiwan; penebangan kayu balak dan tanaman lain; serta perikanan tangkapan dan akuakultur termasuk penggunaan sumber semula jadi tumbuh-tumbuhan dan haiwan.

7.7.2 Perlombongan & Pengkuarian termasuk pengekstrakan mineral yang terjadi secara semula jadi seperti pepejal (batu arang dan bijih), cecair (petroleum) atau gas (gas asli). Pengekstrakan boleh dijalankan melalui pelbagai kaedah seperti perlombongan bawah tanah atau dedah, pengoperasian telaga, perlombongan dasar laut dan lain-lain.

7.7.3 Pembuatan termasuk perubahan fizikal atau kimia ke atas bahan atau komponen menjadi produk baru sama ada kerja itu dilakukan oleh jentera yang dijalankan oleh kuasa atau yang dijalankan dengan tangan, sama ada dijalankan dalam kilang atau di rumah pekerja, dan sama ada barang keluaran dijual secara borong atau runcit. Pengubahan ketara, pengubahsuaian dan pembinaan semula barangan secara umumnya dianggap sebagai pembuatan.

Subsektor Pembuatan terdiri daripada tujuh (7) aktiviti iaitu:

- Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau;
- Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit;
- Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan;
- Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik;
- Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka;
- Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal; dan
- Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan.

7.7.4 Pembinaan termasuk pembinaan am dan aktiviti pembinaan khas bagi bangunan dan kerja kejuruteraan awam. Ia termasuk pembinaan baru, pengubahsuaian, pembaikan dan perobohan. Pemasangan sebarang jenis jentera atau peralatan yang dipasang ketika pembinaan asal adalah diambil kira, demikian juga bagi pemasangan jentera atau peralatan selepas pembinaan asal tetapi memerlukan perubahan struktur bagi pemasangannya.

7.7.5 Perkhidmatan berkaitan Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara, Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan; Perdagangan borong & runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal, Pengangkutan & penyimpanan, Aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman dan penginapan, Maklumat & komunikasi, Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful, Aktiviti hartanah, Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal, Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan, Pendidikan, Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial, Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi, dan Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain.

- i. **Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara** adalah ditakrifkan sebagai aktiviti pembekalan tenaga elektrik, gas asli, wap, air panas dan seumpamanya melalui satu infrastruktur (rangkaian) tetap bagi talian, saluran utama dan paip. Dimensi rangkaian ini tidak dapat ditentukan; juga termasuk pengagihan elektrik, gas, wap, air panas dan seumpamanya di kawasan perindustrian atau bangunan tempat kediaman. Oleh itu, seksyen ini termasuk operasi utiliti elektrik dan gas yang menjana, mengawal dan mengagih tenaga elektrik atau gas. Ini juga termasuk bekalan wap dan pendinginan udara elektrik;
- ii. **Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan** meliputi aktiviti yang berkaitan dengan pengurusan sisa termasuk pungutan, perawatan & pelupusan seperti sisa terjadual, sisa pepejal & air sisa daripada perindustrian dan isi rumah, termasuk juga pemulihan bahan & tapak yang

tercemar. Hasil sisa daripada proses perawatan boleh dilupus atau menjadi input kepada proses pengeluaran yang lain. Aktiviti yang berkaitan dengan perawatan dan bekalan air juga dimasukkan dalam sektor ini;

- iii. **Perdagangan borong & runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal** termasuk jualan borong dan jualan runcit (iaitu jualan tanpa proses transformasi) apa-apa jenis barangan dan perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan jualan barang. Penjualan borong & runcit adalah langkah terakhir dalam pengedaran barangan. Pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal juga termasuk di dalam seksyen ini;
- iv. **Pengangkutan & penyimpanan** meliputi pertubuhan yang menyediakan perkhidmatan darat, pengangkutan muatan melalui jalan raya, pengangkutan darat lain, pengangkutan air, penggudangan dan aktiviti sokongan seperti pengoperasian terminal, tempat letak kereta, pengoperasian lebuh raya, pengoperasian pelabuhan, pengendalian kargo/pemungghahan, agensi perkapalan & penghantaran serta lain-lain aktiviti sokongan perkhidmatan pengangkutan;
- v. **Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman** termasuk penginapan jangka masa pendek untuk pelawat dan pengembara dan penyediaan makanan dan minuman untuk penggunaan segera. Jumlah dan jenis perkhidmatan tambahan yang disediakan di dalam seksyen ini adalah meluas kepelbagaiannya;
- vi. **Maklumat & komunikasi** terdiri daripada aktiviti penerbitan wayang gambar, video & program televisyen, rakaman bunyi & penerbitan muzik, aktiviti pemrograman & penyiaran, perkhidmatan telekomunikasi, pengaturcaraan komputer, perundingan & aktiviti yang berkaitan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan maklumat;
- vii. **Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful** adalah meliputi aktiviti perantaraan kewangan; aktiviti perantaraan kewangan lain dan aktiviti sokongan kepada perkhidmatan kewangan; aktiviti insurans/takaful, insurans/takaful semula dan tabungan pencen & hemat; dan aktiviti sokongan kepada insurans/takaful dan tabungan pencen;
- viii. **Aktiviti hartanah** termasuk tindakan seperti pemberi pajak, agen dan/atau broker di dalam satu atau lebih daripada yang berikut: penjualan atau pembelian hartanah, penyewaan hartanah, penyediaan perkhidmatan hartanah lain seperti penilaian hartanah, pengurusan hartanah atau bertindak sebagai agen hartanah eskrow. Aktiviti dalam bahagian ini mungkin dijalankan di atas hartanah milikan sendiri atau pajakan dan mungkin berlaku atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak. Termasuk juga pembangunan struktur, berserta mengekalkan hak milik atau pajakan bagi struktur tersebut;

- ix. **Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal** termasuk aktiviti profesional khusus, saintifik & teknikal yang memerlukan tahap latihan yang tinggi dan menjadikan pengetahuan dan kemahiran khusus tersedia kepada pengguna. Aktiviti yang dijalankan termasuk aktiviti guaman & perakaunan, aktiviti ibu pejabat, aktiviti perundingan pengurusan, aktiviti arkitek & kejuruteraan, ujian & analisis teknikal, penyelidikan & pembangunan saintifik, pengiklanan & penyelidikan pasaran, profesional lain, aktiviti saintifik & teknikal dan aktiviti veterinar;
- x. **Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan** termasuk pelbagai aktiviti yang menyokong operasi am perniagaan meliputi aktiviti sewaan & pajakan, aktiviti pekerjaan, agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan & aktiviti perkhidmatan penempahan lain, aktiviti keselamatan & penyiasatan, aktiviti perkhidmatan bangunan & landskap dan pentadbiran pejabat dan aktiviti sokongan pejabat & perniagaan lain;
- xi. **Pendidikan** merujuk kepada pertubuhan yang menyediakan perkhidmatan pelajaran akademik, vokasional dan perdagangan. Aktiviti yang diliputi dalam kumpulan ini ialah pendidikan prasekolah & pendidikan rendah, pendidikan menengah, pendidikan tinggi, pendidikan lain dan perkhidmatan sokongan lain;
- xii. **Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial** termasuk peruntukan bagi aktiviti kesihatan dan kerja sosial. Termasuk pelbagai jenis aktiviti bermula daripada penjagaan kesihatan yang disediakan oleh profesional perubatan terlatih di hospital dan kemudahan lain sehinggalah kepada aktiviti rumah penjagaan dan aktiviti penjagaan kesihatan kepada kerja sosial tanpa penglibatan profesional dalam penjagaan kesihatan;
- xiii. **Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi** termasuk pelbagai aktiviti bagi memenuhi minat orang awam dalam aktiviti kebudayaan, hiburan & rekreasi meliputi persembahan secara langsung, operasi muzium, perjudian, sukan dan aktiviti rekreasi; dan
- xiv. **Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain** termasuk aktiviti keahlian organisasi, memperbaiki komputer dan barangan persendirian dan isi rumah dan pelbagai aktiviti perkhidmatan persendirian yang tidak diliputi dalam mana-mana klasifikasi MSIC.

7.8 Kategori Aktiviti Ekonomi

Aktiviti ekonomi bagi data survei mulai suku pertama 2008 dikumpul dan diklasifikasi mengikut MSIC 2018 Versi 1.0 berasaskan ISIC *Revision 4*. Industri dikategorikan kepada lima (5) sektor utama iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan. Manakala sektor Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan dibahagikan kepada subsektor penerbitan seperti berikut:

SEKTOR	SUBSEKTOR
Pertanian	
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	
Pembuatan	1. Pembuatan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau
	2. Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit
	3. Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan
	4. Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik
	5. Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka
	6. Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal
	7. Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan
Pembinaan	
Perkhidmatan	1. Perdagangan borong & runcit
	2. Makanan & minuman dan penginapan
	3. Pengangkutan & penyimpanan
	4. Maklumat & komunikasi
	5. Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan
	6. Perkhidmatan lain

7.9 Kategori pekerjaan

Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2020 berasaskan *International Standard Classification of Occupation 2008* (ISCO-08). Klasifikasi ini ditambah baik selaras dengan transformasi proses kerja, bidang pengkhususan suatu tugas dan kemahiran yang lebih kompleks dan dinamik. Pekerjaan dikategorikan kepada sembilan (9) kategori seperti berikut:

7.9.1 Pengurus adalah mereka yang membuat keputusan dan mengambil bahagian dalam penentuan dasar organisasi, merancang, menyusun dan mengarah dalam pentafsiran dan pelaksanaan dasar. Tugas mereka melibatkan tanggungjawab penyusunan keseluruhan organisasi atau untuk satu atau lebih jabatan di dalam sesebuah organisasi.

7.9.2 Profesional ialah mereka yang menjalankan penyelidikan dan menggunakan secara profesional pengetahuan dan kaedah saintifik terhadap penyelesaian pelbagai masalah teknologi, ekonomi, sosial, perindustrian dan kerajaan. Istilah ini pada umumnya digunakan kepada mereka yang mempunyai kelayakan profesional untuk menjalankan tugas-tugas mereka. Contoh pekerjaan dalam kategori ini ialah peguam, akauntan dan jurutera.

- 7.9.3 Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu** melakukan tugas teknikal dan tugas yang berkaitan dengan penyelidikan dan aplikasi konsep sains atau seni dan kaedah operasi dan peraturan perniagaan. Termasuk dalam kategori ini ialah mereka yang biasanya bekerja di bawah arahan dan penyeliaan profesional seperti juruteknik makmal, juruteknik kawalan kualiti dan ketua fomen. Mereka mengawal, menyelia dan menyelaras kegiatan pekerja di bawah seliaan mereka.
- 7.9.4 Pekerja sokongan perkeranian** menjalankan kerja-kerja merekod, mengurus, menyimpan dan mendapatkan maklumat yang berkaitan dan menjalankan tugas-tugas perkeranian berhubung dengan operasi pentadbiran, pengendalian wang, urusan perjalanan, permintaan maklumat dan janji temu. Termasuk dalam kategori ini ialah kerani, kerani akaun, jurutaip, jurutrengkas, pegawai khidmat pelanggan, setiausaha dan kerani stor.
- 7.9.5 Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan** adalah mereka yang menyediakan perkhidmatan peribadi berkaitan dengan perjalanan, pengemasan, katering, penjagaan diri atau perlindungan dari kebakaran dan undang-undang yang berkaitan atau menunjuk cara dan menjual barangan di kedai borong atau runcit dan pertubuhan seumpamanya termasuk di gerai dan pasar. Contoh pekerjaan dalam kategori ini adalah jurujual di kedai dan pasar dan pembantu jualan di kedai.
- 7.9.6 Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan** adalah mereka yang menanam dan menuai tanaman ladang atau pokok-pokok renek dan mengumpul buah-buahan, herba dan tanaman liar; menternak, menjaga atau memburu haiwan dan mengeluarkan pelbagai produk ternakan; menanam, memulihara dan mendapatkan hasil hutan; membiak baka atau menangkap ikan; dan memelihara atau mengumpul pelbagai hidupan akuatik lain. Contoh pekerja kategori ini ialah penanam tanaman ladang, pembalak, penanam sayur-sayuran dan pembiak baka haiwan ternakan.
- 7.9.7 Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan** adalah mereka yang mengaplikasikan pengetahuan dan kemahiran khusus dalam bidang perlombongan dan pembinaan, penempatan logam dan mendirikan struktur logam; membuat, melaras, menyelenggara dan membaik pulih jentera, kelengkapan atau peralatan; menjalankan kerja percetakan; dan mengeluarkan atau memproses barang makanan, tekstil atau kayu, logam dan barangan lain termasuk barang kraftangan. Contoh pekerja kategori ini ialah pembina rumah, tukang kayu dan mekanik.
- 7.9.8 Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang** adalah mereka yang mengendalikan dan mengawasi jentera dan kelengkapan perindustrian dan pertanian; memandu dan mengendalikan kereta api, kenderaan bermotor, jentera dan kelengkapan bergerak; atau memasang bahagian komponen produk mengikut spesifikasi dan prosedur yang ketat. Contoh pekerja kategori ini ialah pelombong dan pekerja kuari, pemasang jentera mekanikal, pemandu dan kelasi kapal.

7.9.9 Pekerja asas adalah mereka yang menjalankan tugas yang mudah, rutin dan tidak sistematik yang biasanya memerlukan penggunaan perkakas tangan atau dengan sokongan mesin yang mudah dan memerlukan tenaga fizikal yang banyak. Contoh pekerja kategori ini ialah pekerja pembersihan, penghantar surat dan buruh pembinaan, pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan.

8.0 Kategori Kemahiran

Bagi tujuan pelaporan, kategori pekerjaan telah dikelaskan semula kepada tiga (3) tahap kemahiran seperti berikut:

KEMAHIRAN	MASCO 2020
Mahir	1. Pengurus 2. Profesional 3. Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu
Separuh Mahir	4. Pekerja sokongan perkeranian 5. Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan 6. Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan, dan perikanan 7. Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan 8. Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang
Berkemahiran Rendah	9. Pekerja asas

8. PENSAMPELAN

Reka bentuk pensampelan bagi survei ini adalah pensampelan rawak strata satu peringkat. Kategori industri diklasifikasi sebagai strata manakala pertubuhan sebagai unit pensampelan. Setiap strata telah dibentuk kepada beberapa sub-strata untuk memastikan sampel yang diagihkan mengambil kira ciri-ciri ekonomi industri tersebut.

Sub-strata utama bersifat heterogen diliputi secara penuh, manakala sub-strata selainnya yang bersifat homogen dipilih secara rawak. Saiz sampel survei perlu mewakili populasi mengikut keperluan peringkat analisis yang ditetapkan. Saiz sampel survei ini telah mengambil kira elemen berikut:

- Kadar respons survei lepas;
- Jumlah jawatan diisi sebagai pemboleh ubah penentu;
- Peringkat reka bentuk pensampelan; dan
- Ralat maksimum yang disasarkan.

Faktor yang dipertimbangkan bagi memuktamadkan saiz sampel adalah kos, masa dan sumber manusia.

Agihan saiz sampel survei mengikut sektor bagi tahun 2023 hingga 2026 adalah seperti berikut:

SEKTOR	2023	2024	2025	2026
Pertanian	616	640	769	496
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	203	222	244	183
Pembuatan	4,431	4,533	4,548	3,344
Pembinaan	1,001	896	1,140	762
Perkhidmatan	6,690	6,633	6,706	6,658
Jumlah	12,941	12,924	13,407	11,443

9. PROSEDUR PENGANGGARAN

Anggaran jawatan diisi berdasarkan rangka pensampelan mengikut industri digunakan sebagai penanda aras dalam penyediaan statistik guna tenaga. Wajaran yang disediakan disesuaikan untuk bilangan sampel tidak respons. Imputasi juga dibuat bagi aktiviti ekonomi yang tidak diliputi dalam survei ini.

10. STATISTIK GUNA TENAGA

Statistik yang dilaporkan dalam penerbitan ini diperoleh daripada Survei Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan. Statistik guna tenaga dari aspek penawaran buruh juga boleh diperoleh daripada survei isi rumah. Walau bagaimanapun, liputan dan skop serta konsep, definisi dan metodologi survei yang digunakan adalah berbeza berbanding Survei Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan.

11. PEMBUNDARAN

Hasil tambah bagi sesuatu kategori mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah besar tertera di dalam jadual kerana pembundaran secara bebas.

12. NOTA, SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN

& dan

dll dan lain-lain

% peratus

p statistik awalan

r pindaan

ST Suku Tahun

- kosong/tiada

0.0 kurang daripada setengah unit terkecil yang ditunjukkan; misalnya kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

1. INTRODUCTION

The Quarterly Employment Survey is conducted to collect information on labour demand for all economic sectors in Malaysia. Statistics obtained through this survey are the number of jobs, filled jobs, vacancies and jobs created by economic activity and category of skill. The statistics is one of the inputs in the planning and formulation of the country's human capital development policy.

2. LEGAL PROVISIONS

The survey is conducted under the provisions of the Statistics Act 1965 (Revised - 1989). Section 5 of this Act requires any establishment operating in Malaysia to provide actual information or best estimate to the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM). Under this Act, the content of the questionnaire is confidential and only aggregated figures are published. Meanwhile, Section 7 under the same Act provides fine to respondents who fail to cooperate to the conducted survey.

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

The Quarterly Employment Survey is implemented using establishment approach, covering establishments in the category of large, medium, small and micro. Industry coverage is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Version 1.0 which was adopted from the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4 issued by the United Nations. The industry is divided into five (5) sectors namely Agriculture, Mining & Quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services with the breakdown as follows:

SECTOR	SECTIONS	DESCRIPTIONS
Agriculture	A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
Mining & Quarrying	B	Mining and quarrying
Manufacturing	C	Manufacturing
Construction	F	Construction
Services	D	Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply
	E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities
	G	Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
	H	Transportation & storage
	I	Accommodation and food service activities
	J	Information & communication
	K	Financial and insurance activities
	L	Real estate activities
	M	Professional, scientific & technical activities
	N	Administrative & support service activities

SECTOR	SECTIONS	DESCRIPTIONS
Services (cont'd)	O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
	P	Education
	Q	Human health & social work activities
	R	Arts, entertainment & recreation
	S	Other service activities
	T	Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use
	U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations & bodies

This survey covers all economic activities except Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use; and Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies. Labour demand information for Financial and insurance/takaful activities was also collected through Monthly Report on Labour Market Statistics (RLMS) conducted by Central Bank of Malaysia (BNM).

4. REFERENCE PERIOD

This survey is conducted on a quarterly basis with reference to the prior quarterly information. This publication reported annually (2022 - 2025) and quarterly statistics (Q1 2023 - Q2 2026).

5. METHOD OF COLLECTING INFORMATION

Operation of collecting information is online using e-survey mode. Respondents who did not respond to e-survey also have the option of sending questionnaires via email, post or fax modes. Field enumeration and interviews via telephone calls conducted by interviewers from State Offices of DOSM if no response received.

6. REPORTING UNIT

The reporting unit used in the survey was the establishment. An establishment is defined as “an economic unit engaged in one activity, under a single legal entity and operating in a single physical location”. Each establishment was assigned an industry classification based on its principal activity. In the case of a multi-activity entity, units engaged in separate activities in the same location constituted distinct establishments. Thus, each branch of a multi-branch organization at a different location was conceptually treated as a different establishment. The establishment was requested to give separate returns for each activity in terms of value. However, in practice, the records were centrally kept such that it was not possible to obtain separate data for each individual unit or branch. The entity or enterprise was treated as a single reporting unit and allowed to submit a consolidated questionnaire covering all the units or branches.

7. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

7.1 Jobs

Jobs refer to the total labour required by establishments to produce goods and services at a given point in time, which comprised of filled jobs and vacancies.

7.2 Filled Jobs

Filled jobs refer to the persons employed at the end of each reference quarter.

Includes:

- *Full-time and part-time employees;*
- *Permanent, short-term or seasonal employees;*
- *Employees paid with monthly salaries or based on hours worked;*
- *Employees on short vacation such as sick leave or annual leave; and*
- *Newly hired employees to fill the vacancy in the current quarter.*

Full-time employees:

*Full-time employees refer to those who usually work for **at least** six hours a day and 20 days a month.*

Part-time employees:

*Part-time employees refer to those who usually work for **less** than six hours a day and/or less than 20 days a month.*

Excludes:

- *Proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses;*
- *Unpaid family workers;*
- *Employees on strike during the quarter;*
- *Employees on unpaid leave during the entire quarter; and*
- *Employees provided by other agencies such as subcontractors and consultants.*

7.3 Vacancies

Vacancies refer to unfilled jobs at the end of each reference quarter. A specific job is considered empty if it meets the following criteria:

- *A specific job exists and read to be filled. The job can be full-time/part-time, permanent, short-term or seasonal;*
- *The job could start within 30 days, if qualified candidates are available within the period; and*
- *Employers are actively seeking candidates including advertising vacancies, issuing notices, informing public or private employment agencies, or trade unions and/or will contact, interview or select the candidates who have applied.*

Excludes:

- *Jobs to be filled by existing employees due to internal transfers, promotions or demotions, or recall from layoffs;*
- *Starting dates for the jobs is more than 30 days;*
- *Hiring has been made to fill in the jobs, but the employees have not reported for work; and*
- *Jobs to be filled by employees provided by other agencies such as subcontractors and consultants.*

7.4 Jobs Created

Jobs created refer to jobs created in an organisation which were not previously available, including newly created service schemes, jobs created for the promotion of existing employees and increase in the number of jobs from existing structure.

7.5 Rate of Filled Jobs

The rate of filled jobs refers to the total filled jobs from the total jobs. The simple calculation is as follows:

$$\text{Rate of Filled Jobs} = \frac{\text{Total Filled Jobs}}{\text{Total Jobs}} \times 100$$

7.6 Rate of Vacancy

The rate of vacancies refers to unfilled jobs from the total jobs. The simple calculation is as follows:

$$\text{Rate of Vacancies} = \frac{\text{Total Vacancies}}{\text{Total Jobs}} \times 100$$

7.7 Industry

Industry is classified according to the MSIC 2008 Version 1.0 based on ISIC Revision 4. Industries are categorised into five (5) sectors namely Agriculture, Mining & Quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services.

7.7.1 Agriculture comprising the activities of growing; breeding and rearing of animals and production of animal products; felling of trees and other plants; as well as capture fishery and aquaculture includes the use/utilisation of plants/vegetal and animals natural resources.

7.7.2 Mining & Quarrying includes the extraction of minerals occurring naturally as solids (coal and ores), liquids (petroleum) or gases (natural gas). Extraction can be executed by different methods such as underground or surface mining, well operation, seabed mining, etc.

7.7.3 Manufacturing includes the physical or chemical transformation of materials, substances or components into new products, whether the work is performed by power-driven machines or by hand, whether it is done in a factory or in the worker's home and whether the products are sold at wholesale or retail. Substantial alteration, renovation or reconstruction of goods is generally considered to be manufacturing.

The Manufacturing sub-sector consists of seven (7) activities namely:

- Food processing, beverages & tobacco products;
- Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products;
- Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing;
- Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products;
- Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products;
- Electrical, electronic & optical products; and
- Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair.

7.7.4 Construction includes general construction and specialized construction activities for buildings and civil engineering works. It consists of new construction, alteration, repair and demolition. Installation of any machinery or equipment which is built-in at the time of the original construction is included, as well as installation of machinery or equipment after the original construction but which requires structural alteration in order to install.

7.7.5 Services related to Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply, Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities, Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, Transportation & storage, Accommodation and food service activities; Information & communication; Financial and insurance/takaful activities; Real estate activities; Professional, scientific & technical activities; Administrative & support service activities; Education; Human health & social work activities; Arts, entertainment & recreation; and Other service activities.

- i. Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply** are defined as the activity of providing electric power, natural gas, steam, hot water and the like through a permanent infrastructure (network) of lines, mains & pipes. The dimension of the network is not decisive; also included are the distribution of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and the like in industrial parks or residential buildings. This section therefore includes the operation of electric & gas utilities, which generate, control and distribute electric power or gas. Also included is the provision of steam & air-conditioning supply;
- ii. Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities** comprised of activities related to waste management including collection, treatment & disposal such as scheduled waste, solid waste & waste water from industrial and household, including recovery materials & contaminated sites. The waste from the treatment process can be disposed off or used as input for other production process. Related activities in water treatment and supply are also included in this sector;
- iii. Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles & motorcycles** encompass of wholesale & retail sale (i.e. sale without transformation) of any type of goods, and rendering services incidental to the sale of merchandise. Also included repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles;
- iv. Transportation & storage** covers establishments that provide ground services, freight transportation by road, other land transportation, warehousing, and support activities such as terminal operation, parking, highway operation, port operation, cargo handling/unloading, shipping & shipping agencies, as well as other transportation service support activities.

- v. **Accommodation and food service activities** refers to the provision of short-term accommodation for visitors and other travellers and the provision of complete meals and drinks fit for immediate consumption. The amount and type of supplementary services provided within this section can vary widely;
- vi. **Information & communication** comprised of motion picture, video & television program production, sound recording & music publishing activities, programming & broadcasting activities, telecommunication services, computer programming, consultancy & related activities and information services activities;
- vii. **Financial and insurance/takaful activities** include monetary intermediation activities; other monetary intermediation activities and activities auxiliary to financial services; insurance/takaful, reinsurance/retakaful and pension & provident funding activities; and activities auxiliary to insurance/takaful and pension funding;
- viii. **Real estate activities** include acting as lessors, agents and/or brokers in one or more of the following: selling or buying real estate, renting real estate, providing other real estate services such as appraising real estate, property management or acting as real estate escrow agents. Activities in this division may be carried out on own or leased property and may be done on a fee or contract basis. Also included is the building of structures, combined with maintaining ownership of leasing of such structures;
- ix. **Professional, scientific & technical activities** include specialised professional, scientific & technical activities which require a high degree of expertise and training, and specialised knowledge and skills available to users. Activities performed include legal & accounting activities, activities of head offices, management consultancy activities, architecture & engineering activities, technical testing & analysis, scientific research & development, advertising & market research, other professional, scientific & technical activities and veterinary activities;
- x. **Administrative & support service activities** include a variety of activities that support general business operations including rental & leasing activities, employment activities, travel agency, tour operator & other reservation service activities, security & investigation activities, services to building & landscape activities and office administrative and office support & other business support activities;
- xi. **Education** refers to establishments that provides academic, vocational and trades education. Activities covered by this group includes pre-primary & primary education, secondary education, higher education, other education and educational support services;

xii. Human health & social work activities include the provision of health and social work activities. Activities include a wide range of activities, starting from health care provided by trained medical professional in hospitals and other facilities, over residential care activities that still involve a degree of health care activities to social work activities without any involvement of health care professionals;

xiii. Arts, entertainment & recreation include wide range of activities to meet varied cultural, entertainment & recreational interests of the general public, including live performances, operation of museum sites, gambling, sport and recreation activities; and

xiv. Other service activities include activities of membership organisations, repair of computers and personal and household goods and a variety of personal service activities not covered elsewhere in the MSIC.

7.8 Category of economic Activity

Economic activities for survey data beginning the first quarter 2018 were collected and compiled according to the MSIC 2008 Version 1.0 based on ISIC Revision 4. Industries are categorised into five (5) main sectors namely Agriculture, Mining & Quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services. While Manufacturing and Services further classified into subsectors with the breakdown as follows:

SECTOR	SUBSECTOR
Agriculture	
Mining & Quarrying	
Manufacturing	1. Food processing, beverages & tobacco products
	2. Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products
	3. Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing
	4. Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products
	5. Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products
	6. Electrical, electronic & optical products
	7. Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair
Construction	
Services	1. Wholesale & retail trade
	2. Food & beverages and accommodation
	3. Transportation & storage
	4. Information & communication
	5. Finance, insurance, real estate & business services
	6. Other services

7.9 Occupation category

Occupation is classified according to Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2020 which is based on the International Standard Classification of Occupations 2008 (ISCO-08). This classification was improved in line with the transformation of work process, areas of specialisation as well as the complexity and dynamics in skills and tasks. The occupation is categorised into nine (9) categories as follows:

- 7.9.1 **Managers** are those who decide or participate in formulating the policy of the organisation, plan, organise and direct the interpretation and execution of policies. Their work involves the responsibility for their organisation as a whole or for one or more departments of an organisation.
- 7.9.2 **Professionals** are those who conduct research and apply in a professional capacity scientific knowledge and methods to a variety of technological, economic, social, and industrial problems. The term applies generally to a person who is required to hold a professional qualification to practice. Example of occupations in the category are lawyers, accountants and engineers.
- 7.9.3 **Technicians and associate professionals** group perform technical and related tasks connected with research and the application of scientific or artistic concepts and operational methods and business regulations. Included under this category are those usually worked under the direction and supervision of professionals such as laboratory technicians, quality control technicians and chief foremen. They control and coordinate the activities of the workers under their supervision.
- 7.9.4 **Clerical support workers** perform tasks record, organise, store and retrieve related information and perform clerical duties especially in connection with administrative operations, handling money, travel arrangements and requests for information and appointments. Included in this category are clerks, accounting clerks, typists, stenographers, customer service officers, secretaries and storekeepers.
- 7.9.5 **Service and sales workers** are those who provide personal services related to travel, housekeeping, catering, personal care or protection against fire and unlawful acts or demonstrate and sell goods in wholesale or retail shops and similar establishments as well as at stalls and markets. Examples of employees in this category are stall and market salesperson and shop sales assistant.
- 7.9.6 **Skilled agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery workers** are those who grow and harvest field or tree and shrub crops, gather wild fruit, herbs and vegetables, breed, tend or hunt animals, produce a variety of animal husbandry products, cultivate, conserve and gather other forms of aquatic life. Examples of employees in this category are field crop growers, logger, vegetable growers and breeder of livestock.
- 7.9.7 **Craft and related trades workers** are those who apply their specific knowledge and skills in the fields of mining and construction, metal forming and erect metal structures; make, fit, maintain and repair machinery, equipment or tools; carry out printing work; and produce or process foodstuffs, textiles or wooden, metal and

other articles including handicraft goods. Examples of employees in this category are house builder, carpenter and mechanics.

7.9.8 Plant and machine operators and assemblers are those who operate and monitor industrial and agricultural machinery and equipment, drive and operate trains, motor vehicles and mobile machinery and equipment or assemble product component parts according to strict specifications and procedures. Examples for this category are miners and quarry workers, mechanical machinery assemblers, drivers and ships' deck crews.

7.9.9 Elementary workers are those who perform simple, routine and non-systematic tasks which mainly require the use of handhold tools or with the assistance of simple machines and in some cases considerable physical effort. Examples for this category are cleaners, dispatch rider and construction, agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery labourer.

8.0 Category of Skills

For reporting purpose, the category of occupation is regrouped into three (3) levels of skills as follows:

SKILLS	MASCO 2020
Skilled	1. Managers 2. Professionals 3. Technicians and associate professionals
Semi-skilled	4. Clerical support workers 5. Service and sales workers 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery workers 7. Craft and related trades workers 8. Plant and machine operators and assemblers
Low-skilled	9. Elementary occupations

8. SAMPLING DESIGN

The sampling design for this survey is stratified single-stage random sample. The industry category is classified as strata while the establishment is classified as the sampling unit. Each stratum has been formed into several sub-strata to ensure that the distributed samples account for the economic characteristics of the industry.

The primary sub-strata which was heterogeneous was assigned full coverage, while other sub-stratas which was homogeneous was randomly selected. The size of the sample must represent the population according to the requirement of the level of analysis stated. The sample size of the survey has taken into consideration the following elements:

- i. Response rates of the previous survey;
- ii. Number of filled jobs as the variable of interest;
- iii. Level of sampling design; and
- iv. The maximum desired error.

The factors considered to finalise the sample size are cost, time and human resources. The survey sample size distributions by sector for 2022 to 2025 are as follows:

SECTOR	2023	2024	2025	2026
Agriculture	616	640	769	496
Mining & Quarrying	203	222	244	183
Manufacturing	4,431	4,533	4,548	3,344
Construction	1,001	896	1,140	762
Services	6,690	6,633	6,706	6,658
Total	12,941	12,924	13,407	11,443

9. ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimation of filled jobs was based on industrial sampling frames by industry used as benchmarks in the provision of employment statistics. The weights provided were adjusted in accordance with the number of non-response samples. Imputation is made for the economic activity which was not covered in this survey.

10. EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

The statistics published in this report is obtained from the Quarterly Employment Survey. The employment statistics based on labour supply is available from household surveys. However, the scope and coverage as well as the concepts, definitions and survey methodology adopted are different compared to the Quarterly Employment Survey.

11. ROUNDING OF ESTIMATES

The sum of a category may differ from the total number shown in the table due to independent rounding.

12. NOTES, SYMBOL AND ABBREVIATION

& and

etc et cetera

% per cent

p preliminary statistics

r revision

Q Quarter

- empty/not available

0.0 less than half the smallest units shown; for example less than 0.05 per cent