Jadual 1.1: Statistik Utama Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman, 2010, 2015 dan 2022

Table 1.1: Principal Statistics of Food and Beverage Services, 2010, 2015 and 2022

Tahun *Year*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output* **(RM '000)**	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input* **(RM '000)**	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added* **(RM '000)**	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages* **(RM '000)**	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets* **(RM '000)**
2022	**136,453**	**98,959,216**	**55,128,534**	**43,830,682**	**1,079,843**	**15,469,043**	**12,604,934**
2015	167,490	66,385,624	38,412,749	27,972,875	891,616	9,651,152	9,533,532
2010	130,570	37,325,562	20,897,915	16,427,647	645,743	4,934,840	3,955,784

Jadual 1.2: Statistik Utama Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Aktiviti, 2022

Table 1.2: Principal Statistics of Food and Beverage Services by Activity, 2022

Aktiviti *Activity*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output* **(RM '000)**	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input* **(RM '000)**	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added* **(RM '000)**	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages* **(RM '000)**	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets* **(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**136,453**	**98,959,216**	**55,128,534**	**43,830,682**	**1,079,843**	**15,469,043**	**12,604,934**
Perkhidmatan makanan *Food services*	107,129	82,840,166	46,304,114	36,536,052	871,155	12,969,190	10,657,640
Perkhidmatan katering *Event catering services*	16,208	6,732,096	3,603,983	3,128,113	110,593	1,262,416	633,989
Perkhidmatan minuman *Beverage services*	13,116	9,386,954	5,220,437	4,166,517	98,095	1,237,437	1,313,306

Jadual 1.3: Statistik Utama Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Negeri, 2022

Table 1.3: Principal Statistics of Food And Beverage Services by State, 2022

Negeri *State*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishment*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output*	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input*	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets*
		(RM'000)	**(RM'000)**	**(RM'000)**		**(RM'000)**	**(RM'000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**136,453**	**98,959,216**	**55,128,534**	**43,830,682**	**1,079,843**	**15,469,043**	**12,604,934**
Johor	15,727	8,954,745	4,898,362	4,056,384	106,301	1,597,351	622,816
Kedah	6,603	2,365,391	1,466,119	899,272	50,663	462,350	241,533
Kelantan	7,181	1,912,345	1,098,118	814,228	40,955	235,543	122,089
Melaka	4,838	1,901,271	996,137	905,134	34,903	328,058	187,487
Negeri Sembilan	6,362	2,243,720	1,261,284	982,437	40,815	374,434	90,808
Pahang	6,841	2,898,373	1,752,709	1,145,665	45,717	515,645	201,460
Pulau Pinang	11,432	6,997,674	3,964,018	3,033,656	73,319	1,001,582	412,380
Perak	11,551	4,314,056	2,580,633	1,733,423	71,669	809,746	249,086
Perlis	1,475	410,881	239,072	171,809	9,319	95,833	40,273
Selangor	24,625	39,992,029	21,418,607	18,573,422	292,295	4,658,108	8,979,652
Terenganu	6,825	1,882,364	992,170	890,194	34,144	302,844	95,586
Sabah	7,875	4,477,700	2,475,164	2,002,536	56,284	653,604	169,549
Sarawak	10,654	4,155,198	2,225,470	1,929,728	61,089	706,699	302,178
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	13,849	15,894,682	9,412,435	6,482,247	153,179	3,620,569	862,544
W.P. Labuan	369	175,918	111,504	64,413	3,732	48,495	8,731
W.P. Putrajaya	246	382,868	236,733	146,134	5,459	58,182	18,762

Jadual 1.4: Statistik Utama Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Taraf Sah, 2022

Table 1.4: Principal Statistics of Food and Beverage Services by Legal Status, 2022

Taraf sah *Legal status*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output*	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input*	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets*
		(RM '000)	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**		**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**136,453**	**98,959,216**	**55,128,534**	**43,830,682**	**1,079,843**	**15,469,043**	**12,604,934**
Hak milik perseorangan *Individual proprietorship*	120,495	50,640,201	27,201,253	23,438,948	761,444	8,138,635	3,904,000
Perkongsian *Partnership*	5,049	4,544,330	2,489,134	2,055,196	58,454	819,070	385,837
Perkongsian liabiliti terhad *Limited liabilities partnership*	39	32,779	18,163	14,617	418	8,817	2,899
Syarikat sendirian berhad *Private limited company*	10,847	43,665,995	25,366,917	18,299,078	258,096	6,491,182	8,244,018
Syarikat awam berhad *Public limited company*	8	51,867	29,724	22,143	267	7,270	66,050
Koperasi *Co-operative*	15	24,044	23,344	699	1,164	4,068	2,130

Jadual 1.5: Statistik Utama Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Hak Milik, 2022

Table 1.5: Principal Statistics of Food And Beverage Services by Ownership, 2022

Hak milik *Ownership*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output*	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input*	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets*
		(RM '000)	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**		**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**136,453**	**98,959,216**	**55,128,534**	**43,830,682**	**1,079,843**	**15,469,043**	**12,604,934**
Residen Malaysia *Malaysian residents*	136,272	97,487,098	54,325,427	43,161,671	1,072,732	15,285,116	12,253,824
Bukan residen Malaysia *Non-Malaysian residents*	119	1,287,863	744,919	542,944	5,897	170,398	329,802
Hak milik bersama *Joint ownership*	62	184,254	58,188	126,066	1,214	13,529	21,309

Jadual 1.6: Bilangan Pekerja bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Aktiviti, 2022
Table 1.6: Number of Persons Engaged for Food and Beverage Services by Activity, 2022

Aktiviti *Activity*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*			
		Jumlah *Total*	**Pemilik yang bekerja & rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji** *Working proprietor & active business partners and unpaid family worker*	**Pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)** *Paid employees (fill-time)*	**Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)** *Paid employees (part-time)*
Jumlah *Total*	**136,453**	**1,079,843**	**316,573**	**692,434**	**70,836**
Perkhidmatan makanan *Food services*	107,129	861,127	257,195	547,884	56,048
Perkhidmatan katering *Event catering services*	16,208	124,204	28,410	85,968	9,826
Perkhidmatan minuman *Beverage services*	13,116	94,512	30,968	58,582	4,962

Jadual 1.7: Bilangan Pekerja dan Gaji & Upah bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Kategori Pekerja, 2022

Table 1.7: Number of Persons Engaged and Salaries & Wages for Food and Beverage Services by Category of Workers, 2022

Kategori pekerja *Category of worker*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*			**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*
	Jumlah *Total*	**Lelaki** *Male*	**Perempuan** *Female*	**(RM'000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**1,079,843**	**577,752**	**502,091**	**15,469,043**
Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja & rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji *Total working proprietors & active business partners and unpaid family workers*	**316,573**	**168,178**	**148,395**	-
Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif *Working propriertor and active business partners*	164,962	102,373	62,589	-
Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap) *Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)*	151,611	65,805	85,806	-
Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) *Total paid employees (full-time)*	**692,434**	**371,238**	**321,196**	**14,571,841**
Pengurus, profesional dan penyelidik *Managers, professionals and researchers*	78,451	62,034	16,417	2,923,684
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu *Technicians and associate professionals*	6,010	4,131	1,879	170,159
Perkeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan* *Clerical and related occupations*	261,485	130,739	130,746	5,274,929
Pekerja asas *Elementary occupation*	346,488	174,334	172,154	6,203,069
Pekerja bergaji (sambilan) *Paid employees (part-time)*	**70,836**	**38,336**	**32,500**	**897,202**

***Termasuk pekerja perkhidmatan & jualan, pekerja kemahiran & pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan dan operator mesin & loji pemasangan**

Includes services & sales workers, craft & related trades workers and plant & machine operators & assemblers

Jadual 1.8: Bilangan Pekerja bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Kategori Pekerja dan Kewarganegaraan, 2022

Table 1.8: Number of Persons Engaged for Food and Beverage by Category of Workers and Citizenship, 2022

Kategori pekerja *Category of worker*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*		
	Jumlah *Total*	**Warganegara** *Citizen*	**Bukan Warganegara** *Non-citizen*
Jumlah *Total*	**1,079,843**	**1,015,596**	**64,247**
Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja & rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji *Total working proprietor & active business partners and unpaid family workers*	**316,573**	**313,814**	**2,759**
Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif *Working proprietors and active business partners*	164,962	163,790	1,172
Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap) *Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)*	151,611	150,024	1,587
Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) *Total paid employees (full-time)*	**692,434**	**633,834**	**58,600**
Pengurus *Managers*	65,695	65,136	559
Profesional *Professionals*	12,756	12,335	421
Profesional (kecuali Penyelidik) *Professional (except Researcher)*	12,455	12,034	421
Penyelidik *Researcher*	301	301	-
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu *Technicians and associate professionals*	6,010	5,772	238
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian *Clerical support workers*	17,630	17,250	380
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan *Service and sales workers*	193,775	176,139	17,636
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan *Craft and related trades workers*	45,686	43,195	2,491
Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang *Plant and machine operators and assemblers*	4,394	3,935	459
Pekerjaan asas *Elementary occupations*	346,488	310,072	36,416
Pekerja bergaji (sambilan) *Paid employees (part-time)*	**70,836**	**67,948**	**2,888**

Jadual 1.9: Bilangan Pekerja Bergaji Sepenuh Masa bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Aktiviti dan Kategori Kemahiran, 2022

Table 1.9: Number of Full-Time Paid Employees in the Food and Beverage Services by Activity and Category of Skilled, 2022

Aktiviti/ *Activity*	**Mahir/** *High-Skilled* *		**Separuh Mahir/** *Semi-Skilled* **		**Berkemahiran Rendah/** *Low-Skilled* ***	
	Bilangan pekerja *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*
		(RM '000)		**(RM '000)**		**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**84,461**	**3,093,843**	**261,485**	**5,274,929**	**346,488**	**6,203,069**
Perkhidmatan makanan *Food services*	69,797	2,470,875	208,519	4,474,056	271,418	4,796,180
Perkhidmatan katering *Event catering services*	6,930	293,045	29,153	404,013	43,442	749,561
Perkhidmatan minuman *Beverage services*	7,734	329,923	23,813	396,860	31,628	657,328

*** Termasuk pengurus, profesional dan juruteknik & profesional bersekutu**
Includes managers & professionals and technicians & associate professionals

**** Termasuk pekerja sokongan perkeranian, pekerja perkhidmatan & jualan, pekerja kemahiran & pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan dan operator mesin & loji pemasangan**
Includes clerical support workers, service & sales workers, craft & related trades workers and plant & machine operators & assemblers

***** Termasuk pekerja asas**
Includes elementary occupations

Jadual 1.10: Bilangan Pekerja bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Sijil Tertinggi Diperoleh dan Jantina, 2022

Table 1.10: Number of Persons Engaged for Food and Beverage Services by Highest Certificate Obtained and Sex, 2022

Sijil Tertinggi Diperoleh *Highest Certificate Obtained*	**Jumlah pekerja** *Total employment*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	
		Lelaki *Male*	**Perempuan** *Female*
Jumlah *Total*	**1,079,843**	**577,752**	**502,091**
Pascasiswazah *Postgraduate*	2,051	1,141	910
Ijazah sarjana muda/ Diploma lanjutan atau yang setaraf *Bachelor/ Advanced diploma or equivalent*	38,044	18,427	19,617
Diploma *Diploma*	79,766	40,864	38,902
STPM atau yang setaraf *STPM or equivalent*	55,801	16,614	39,187
Sijil *Certificate*	93,704	42,823	50,881
SPM/ SPM (V) atau yang setaraf *SPM/ SPM (V) or equivalent*	619,793	358,678	261,115
Di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/ SPM (V) *Below SPM/ SPM (V) qualification*	190,684	99,205	91,479

Jadual 1.11: Bilangan Pekerja bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Aktiviti dan Sijil Tertinggi Diperoleh, 2022

Table 1.11: Number of Persons Engaged for Food and Beverage Services by Activity and Highest Certificate Obtained, 2022

Aktiviti *Activity*	**Pascasiswazah** *Postgraduate*	**Ijazah sarjana muda/ Diploma lanjutan atau yang setaraf** *Bachelor/ Advanced diploma or equivalent*	**Diploma** *Diploma*	**STPM atau yang setaraf** *STPM or equivalent*	**Sijil** *Certificate*	**SPM/SPM (V) atau yang setaraf** *SPM/SPM (V) or equivalent*	**Di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/SPM (V)** *Below SPM/SPM (V) qualification*
Jumlah *Total*	**2,051**	**38,044**	**79,766**	**55,801**	**93,704**	**619,793**	**190,684**
Perkhidmatan makanan *Food services*	1,629	31,029	64,579	44,180	74,186	491,083	153,593
Perkhidmatan katering *Event catering services*	169	2,902	7,490	6,291	10,030	73,533	19,406
Perkhidmatan minuman *Beverage services*	253	4,113	7,697	5,330	9,488	55,177	17,685

Jadual 1.12: Nilai Harta Tetap bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Aktiviti, 2022

Table 1.12: Value of Fixed Assets for Food and Beverage Services by Activity, 2022

Aktiviti/ *Activity*	**Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 01.01.2022** *Net book value as at 01.01.2022*	**Perbelanjaan modal** *Capital expenditure*	**Pelupusan** *Disposal*	**Susut nilai semasa** *Current depreciation*	**Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 31.12.2022** *Net book value as at 31.12.2022*	**Sewa yang dibayar dalam tahun 2022** *Rent paid during 2022*
	(RM '000)	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**251,066,000**	**313,406,000**	**227,818,000**	**111,570,000**	**239,340,000**	**122,025,000**
Perkhidmatan makanan *Food services*	200,853,000	250,725,000	182,254,000	89,255,000	191,472,000	97,620,000
Perkhidmatan katering *Event catering services*	37,660,000	47,011,000	34,173,000	16,736,000	35,901,000	18,304,000
Perkhidmatan minuman *Beverage services*	12,553,000	15,670,000	11,391,000	5,579,000	11,967,000	6,101,000

Jadual 1.13: Nilai Harta Tetap bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Jenis Harta, 2022

Table 1.13: Value of Fixed Assets for Food and Beverage Services by Type of Assets, 2022

Jenis harta *Type of asset*	**Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 01.01.2022** *Net book value as at 01.01.2022*	**Perbelanjaan modal** *Capital expenditure*	**Pelupusan** *Disposal*	**Susut nilai semasa** *Current depreciation*	**Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 31.12.2022** *Net book value as at 31.12.2022*	**Sewa yang dibayar dalam tahun 2022** *Rent paid during 2022*
	(RM '000)	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**251,066,000**	**313,406,000**	**227,818,000**	**111,570,000**	**239,340,000**	**122,025,000**
Tanah *Land*	25,458,000	43,587,000	30,125,000	16,587,000	22,458,000	11,254,000
Bangunan dan binaan lain *Buildings and other construction*	45,875,000	54,785,000	34,587,000	17,584,000	42,154,000	21,458,000
Alat pengangkutan *Transport equipment*	64,227,000	65,487,000	41,856,000	19,475,000	65,874,000	32,847,000
Teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi *Information and communications technology*	18,547,000	25,478,000	27,458,000	13,254,000	15,245,000	8,547,000
Jentera dan kelengkapan *Machinery and equipment*	21,458,000	40,125,000	28,965,000	14,587,000	18,547,000	9,587,000
Perabot dan pemasangan *Furniture and fittings*	64,247,000	65,487,000	41,258,000	19,658,000	65,478,000	32,458,000
Harta lain *Other assets*	11,254,000	18,457,000	23,569,000	10,425,000	9,584,000	5,874,000

Jadual 1.14: Statistik Utama Pertubuhan Milikan Wanita bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Aktiviti, 2022

Table 1.14: Principal Statistics of Women-Owned Establishments for Food and Beverage Services by Activity, 2022

Aktiviti *Activity*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output*	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input*	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets*
		(RM '000)	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**		**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**63,759**	**15,082,502**	**9,143,812**	**5,938,690**	**248,364**	**2,276,057**	**1,682,303**
Perkhidmatan makanan *Food services*	50,526	11,952,038	7,278,921	4,673,118	190,382	1,763,635	1,378,406
Perkhidmatan katering *Event catering services*	7,543	1,993,240	1,187,817	805,424	39,475	358,037	196,481
Perkhidmatan minuman *Beverage services*	5,690	1,137,224	677,075	460,149	18,507	154,385	107,416

Jadual 1.15: Statistik Utama Pertubuhan Milikan Wanita bagi Perkhidmatan Makanan dan Minuman mengikut Negeri, 2022

Table 1.15: Principal Statistics of Women-owned Establishments for Food and Beverage Services by State, 2022

Negeri *State*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output*	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input*	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets*
		(RM '000)	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**		**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**63,759**	**15,082,502**	**9,143,812**	**5,938,690**	**248,364**	**2,276,057**	**1,682,303**
Johor	4,973	1,176,435	713,217	463,218	19,372	177,532	131,220
Kedah	5,738	1,357,425	822,943	534,482	22,353	204,845	151,407
Kelantan	7,587	1,794,818	1,088,114	706,704	29,555	270,851	200,194
Melaka	2,933	693,795	420,615	273,180	11,425	104,699	77,386
Negeri Sembilan	3,252	769,208	466,334	302,873	12,667	116,079	85,797
Pahang	4,463	1,055,775	640,067	415,708	17,385	159,324	117,761
Perak	4,718	1,116,105	676,642	439,463	18,379	168,428	124,490
Perlis	1,148	271,485	164,589	106,896	4,471	40,969	30,281
Pulau Pinang	3,443	814,455	493,766	320,689	13,412	122,907	90,844
Sabah	3,571	844,620	512,053	332,567	13,908	127,459	94,209
Sarawak	4,527	1,070,858	649,211	421,647	17,634	161,600	119,444
Selangor	8,161	1,930,560	1,170,408	760,152	31,791	291,335	215,335
Terengganu	4,718	1,116,105	676,642	439,463	18,379	168,428	124,490
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	4,272	1,010,528	612,635	397,892	16,640	152,496	112,714
W.P. Labuan	153	36,198	21,945	14,253	596	5,463	4,038
W.P. Putrajaya	102	24,132	14,630	9,502	397	3,642	2,692

Jadual 2.1: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Makanan, 2010, 2015 dan 2022

Table 2.1: Principal Statistics of Food Services Activities, 2010, 2015 and 2022

Tahun *Year*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output* **(RM '000)**	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input* **(RM '000)**	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added* **(RM '000)**	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages* **(RM '000)**	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets* **(RM '000)**
2022	107,129	82,840,166	46,304,114	36,536,052	871,155	12,969,190	10,657,640
2015	133,081	53,370,445	30,965,216	22,405,229	710,174	7,766,234	7,966,467
2010	103,662	29,843,336	16,840,427	13,002,909	508,799	3,912,367	3,291,752

Jadual 2.2: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Makanan mengikut Industri, 2022

Table 2.2: Principal Statistics of Food Services Activities by Industries, 2022

Keterangan kumpulan *Group description*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output*	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input*	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets*
		(RM '000)	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**		**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**107,129**	**82,840,166**	**46,304,114**	**36,536,052**	**871,155**	**12,969,190**	**10,657,640**
Restoran dan restoran yang juga kelab malam *Restaurants and restaurants cum night clubs*	39,149	47,842,697	26,160,971	21,681,726	441,297	8,299,070	5,303,091
Kafeteria *Cafeterias*	5,731	3,812,062	1,946,172	1,865,890	35,264	643,734	415,729
Restoran makanan segera *Fast food restaurants*	4,166	15,482,551	9,016,951	6,465,599	75,712	1,671,415	3,071,139
Trak ais krim *Ice cream trucks*	94	38,722	22,742	15,980	494	5,880	4,729
Kenderaan sorong makanan yang bergerak *Mobile food carts*	427	142,093	80,200	61,893	2,247	26,053	542,882
Gerai/ penjaja makanan *Food stalls/hawkers*	43,818	10,214,894	6,154,539	4,060,355	231,478	1,408,388	1,102,917
Makanan dan minuman, penyediaan makanan dan minuman di dalam gerai/penjaja *Food or beverage, food and preparation in market stalls/hawkers*	13,744	5,307,147	2,922,539	2,384,608	84,663	914,649	217,153

Jadual 2.3: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Makanan mengikut Negeri, 2022

Table 2.3: Principal Statistics of Food Services Activities by State, 2022

Negeri *State*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output*	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input*	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets*
		(RM '000)	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**		**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**107,129**	**82,840,166**	**46,304,114**	**36,536,052**	**871,155**	**12,969,190**	**10,657,640**
Johor	12,544	7,516,772	4,138,934	3,377,838	86,850	1,397,370	441,782
Kedah	5,612	2,104,242	1,308,156	796,086	44,854	406,426	186,995
Kelantan	5,322	1,506,440	861,024	645,415	34,156	194,009	85,062
Terengganu	5,789	1,577,170	805,361	771,809	28,806	259,947	63,233
Melaka	3,941	1,524,632	822,525	702,107	30,504	274,904	88,463
Negeri Sembilan	4,867	1,815,413	1,025,689	789,723	33,268	325,089	66,084
Pahang	5,593	2,539,108	1,556,002	983,107	38,913	461,217	143,805
Perak	9,772	3,775,754	2,270,482	1,505,272	61,542	725,419	184,679
Perlis	1,311	373,953	217,342	156,611	7,910	66,896	34,435
Pulau Pinang	8,834	5,404,656	3,048,834	2,355,822	55,443	827,812	259,235
Sabah	5,807	3,641,532	2,026,097	1,615,435	41,425	541,913	111,605
Sarawak	8,010	3,287,262	1,756,065	1,531,197	46,026	603,395	202,669
Selangor	18,390	35,408,787	19,130,415	16,278,372	226,606	4,179,190	8,304,321
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	10,885	11,919,932	7,052,829	4,867,103	127,725	2,627,264	469,796
W.P. Labuan	260	108,390	72,647	35,743	2,542	31,553	3,969
W.P. Putrajaya	192	336,125	211,714	124,411	4,585	46,786	11,508

Jadual 2.4: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Makanan mengikut Taraf Sah, 2022

Table 2.4: Principal Statistics of Food Services Activities by Legal Status, 2022

Taraf sah *Legal Status*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output*	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input*	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets*
		(RM '000)	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**		**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**107,129**	**82,840,166**	**46,304,114**	**36,536,052**	**871,155**	**12,969,190**	**10,657,640**
Hak milik perseorangan *Individual proprietorship*	78,318	38,906,694	16,017,352	13,189,342	501,483	5,731,532	7,106,273
Perkongsian *Partnership*	855	6,806,694	1,117,352	3,089,342	9,193	1,461,532	1,776,273
Perkongsian liabiliti terhad *Limited liabilities partnership*	17,855	806,694	17,352	989,342	5,193	91,532	96,273
Syarikat sendirian berhad *Private limited company*	10,055	34,806,694	14,717,352	11,089,342	355,193	3,161,532	1,576,273
Syarikat awam berhad *Public limited company*	13	906,694	7,717,352	6,089,342	53	1,561,532	76,273
Koperasi *Co-operative*	34	606,694	6,717,352	2,089,342	43	961,532	26,273

Jadual 2.5: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Makanan mengikut Hak Milik, 2022

Table 2.5: Principal Statistics of Food Services Activities by Ownership, 2022

Hak milik *Ownership*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output*	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input*	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets*
		(RM '000)	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**		**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**107,129**	**82,840,166**	**46,304,114**	**36,536,052**	**871,155**	**12,969,190**	**10,657,640**
Residen Malaysia *Malaysian residents*	100,029	71,998,568	40,900,000	31,041,052	720,000	11,200,090	9,000,000
Bukan residen Malaysia *Non-Malaysian residents*	5,000	4,000,866	5,400,000	5,005,000	100,000	1,200,000	1,650,000
Hak milik bersama *Joint ownership*	2,100	6,840,732	4,114	490,000	51,155	569,100	7,640

Jadual 2.6: Bilangan Pekerja dan Gaji & Upah bagi Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Makanan mengikut Kategori Pekerja, 2022

Table 2.6: Number of Persons Engaged and Salaries & Wages for Food Services Activities by Category of Workers, 2022

Kategori pekerja *Category of worker*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*			**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*
	Jumlah *Total*	**Lelaki** *Male*	**Perempuan** *Female*	**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**871,155**	**430,251**	**440,904**	**12,969,190**
Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja & rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji *Total working proprietors & active business partners and unpaid family workers*	**208,800**	**94,400**	**114,400**	
Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif *Working proprietors and active business partners*	128,440	54,620	73,820	
Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap) *Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)*	80,360	39,780	40,580	
Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) *Total paid employees (full-time)*	**640,007**	**318,005**	**322,002**	**12,000,000**
Pengurus *Managers*	50,863	25,181	25,682	3,974,202
Profesional *Professionals*	10,184	4,844	5,340	490,712
Profesional *Professional*	9,889	4,708	5,181	471,222
Penyelidik *Researcher*	295	136	159	19,490
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu *Technicians and associate professionals*	5,020	2,260	2,760	96,000
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian *Clerical support workers*	13,052	6,276	6,776	610,000
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan *Service and sales workers*	152,560	76,030	76,530	3,595,535
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan *Craft and related trades workers*	32,102	15,801	16,301	900,122
Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang *Plant and machine operators and assemblers*	29,882	14,691	15,191	99,150
Pekerjaan asas *Elementary occupations*	346,344	172,922	173,422	2,234,279
Pekerja bergaji (sambilan) *Paid employees (part-time)*	**22,348**	**17,846**	**4,502**	**969,190**

Jadual 3.1: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Katering, 2010, 2015 dan 2022

Table 3.1: Principal Statistics of Event Catering Services Activities, 2010, 2015 and 2022

Tahun *Year*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output*	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input*	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets*
		(RM '000)	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**		**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**
2022	**16,208**	**6,732,096**	**3,603,983**	**3,128,113**	**110,593**	**1,262,416**	**633,989**
2015	16,348	5,841,686	3,273,058	2,568,628	99,520	985,178	589,586
2010	12,318	3,630,237	1,928,069	1,702,168	72,892	532,814	303,284

Jadual 3.2: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Katering mengikut Industri, 2022

Table 3.2: Principal Statistics of Event Catering Services Activities by Industries, 2022

Keterangan kumpulan *Group description*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output*	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input*	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets*
		(RM '000)	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**		**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**16,208**	**6,732,096**	**3,603,983**	**3,128,113**	**110,593**	**1,262,416**	**633,989**
Katering makanan *Event/ food caterers*	6,904	3,231,129	1,693,207	1,537,922	44,862	615,374	287,917
Aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan lain *Other food service activities*	9,304	3,500,967	1,910,776	1,590,191	65,731	647,042	346,072

Jadual 3.3: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Katering mengikut Negeri, 2022

Table 3.3: Principal Statistics of Event Catering Services Activities by State, 2022

Negeri *State*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output*	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input*	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets*
		(RM '000)	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**		**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**16,208**	**6,732,096**	**3,603,983**	**3,128,113**	**110,593**	**1,262,416**	**633,989**
Johor	1,574	547,757	293,134	254,623	7,625	47,757	36,824
Kedah	506	148,867	91,345	57,523	3,043	38,867	21,734
Kelantan	815	255,810	153,464	102,346	4,745	25,810	14,786
Terengganu	477	199,179	128,627	70,552	2,646	30,179	10,619
Melaka	496	124,179	63,175	61,004	2,070	24,179	18,791
Negeri Sembilan	920	249,439	140,861	108,578	4,216	23,439	13,282
Pahang	905	209,024	115,226	93,798	4,686	30,024	22,967
Perak	889	219,248	118,335	100,913	4,637	30,248	24,148
Perlis	129	28,695	16,646	12,049	777	27,695	2,326
Pulau Pinang	1,094	656,059	401,561	254,498	6,754	56,059	44,888
Sabah	1,280	334,616	186,394	148,222	6,743	30,616	16,169
Sarawak	1,280	415,060	233,310	181,750	7,609	20,060	39,382
Selangor	4,271	2,393,995	1,208,247	1,185,748	45,130	260,537	306,750
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1,486	913,859	433,655	480,204	9,411	600,638	59,443
W.P. Labuan	50	16,951	10,150	6,801	326	6,950	1,139
W.P. Putrajaya	36	19,357	9,853	9,505	175	9,356	743

Jadual 3.4: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Katering mengikut Taraf Sah, 2022

Table 3.4: Principal Statistics of Event Catering Services Activities by Legal Status, 2022

Taraf sah *Legal Status*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output* **(RM '000)**	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input* **(RM '000)**	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added* **(RM '000)**	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages* **(RM '000)**	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets* **(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**16,208**	**6,732,096**	**3,603,983**	**3,128,113**	**110,593**	**1,262,416**	**633,989**
Hak milik perseorangan *Individual proprietorship*	14,639	3,999,013	2,097,211	1,901,802	90,414	828,558	370,484
Perkongsian *Partnership*	532	766,805	121,440	645,365	5,077	85,301	19,415
Perkongsian liabiliti terhad *Limited liabilities partnership*	4	4,700	995	3,705	56	920	418
Syarikat sendirian berhad *Private limited company*	1,025	1,954,729	1,382,902	571,827	14,979	346,178	243,248
Koperasi *Co-operative*	8	6,849	1,435	5,414	67	1,459	424

Jadual 3.5: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Katering mengikut Hak Milik, 2022

Table 3.5: Principal Statistics of Event Catering Services Activities by Ownership, 2022

Hak milik *Ownership*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output*	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input*	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets*
		(RM '000)	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**		**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**16,208**	**6,732,096**	**3,603,983**	**3,128,113**	**110,593**	**1,262,416**	**633,989**
Residen Malaysia *Malaysian residents*	16,203	6,718,270	3,595,910	3,122,743	110,431	1,259,074	631,554
Bukan residen Malaysia *Non-Malaysian residents*	3	9,314	5,528	3,786	108	2,101	1,623
Hak milik bersama *Joint ownership*	2	4,512	2,545	1,584	54	1,241	812

Jadual 3.6: Bilangan Pekerja dan Gaji & Upah bagi Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Katering mengikut Kategori Pekerja, 2022

Table 3.6: Number of Persons Engaged and Salaries & Wages for Event Catering Services Activities by Category of Workers, 2022

Kategori pekerja *Category of worker*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*			**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*
	Jumlah *Total*	**Lelaki** *Male*	**Perempuan** *Female*	**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**110,593**	**47,406**	**63,187**	**1,262,416**
Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja & rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji *Total working proprietors & active business partners and unpaid family workers*	**28,731**	**13,043**	**15,688**	
Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif *Working proprietors and active business partners*	15,954	8,541	7,413	
Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap) *Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)*	12,777	4,502	8,275	
Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) *Total paid employees (full-time)*	**72,570**	**29,837**	**42,733**	**1,201,738**
Pengurus *Managers*	5,719	4,734	985	364,356
Profesional *Professionals*	1,376	402	974	27,290
Profesional *Professional*				
Penyelidik *Researcher*				
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu *Technicians and associate professionals*	1,314	444	870	48,955
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian *Clerical support workers*	1,440	454	986	26,246
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan *Service and sales workers*	17,331	6,478	10,853	211,513
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan *Craft and related trades workers*	4,682	2,384	2,298	82,599
Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang *Plant and machine operators and assemblers*	979	225	754	50,019
Pekerjaan asas *Elementary occupations*	39,729	14,716	25,013	390,760
Pekerja bergaji (sambilan) *Paid employees (part-time)*	**9,292**	**4,526**	**4,766**	**60,678**

Jadual 4.1: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Minuman, 2010, 2015 dan 2022

Table 4.1: Principal Statistics of Beverage Services Activities, 2010, 2015 and 2022

Tahun *Year*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output*	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input*	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets*
		(RM '000)	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**		**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**
2022	13,116	9,386,954	5,220,437	4,166,517	98,095	1,237,437	1,313,306
2015	18,061	7,173,493	4,174,475	2,999,018	81,922	899,740	977,479
2010	14,590	3,851,989	2,129,420	1,722,569	64,052	489,658	360,747

Jadual 4.2: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Minuman mengikut Industri, 2022

Table 4.2: Principal Statistics of Beverage Services Activities by Industries, 2022

Keterangan kumpulan *Group description*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output*	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input*	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets*
		(RM '000)	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**		**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**13,116**	**9,386,954**	**5,220,437**	**4,166,517**	**98,095**	**1,237,437**	**1,313,306**
Pub,bar,disko,coffee house,ruang koktel dan karaoke *Pubs,bars,discotheques,coffee houses,cocktail lounges and karaoke*	1,312	938,695	522,044	416,652	9,810	123,744	131,331
Kedai kopi *Coffee shops*	3,279	2,346,738	1,305,109	1,041,629	24,524	309,359	328,326
Gerai/ penjaja minuman *Drink stalls/hawkers*	2,623	1,877,391	1,044,087	833,303	19,619	247,487	262,661
Perkhidmatan minuman bergerak *Mobile beverage*	918	657,087	365,431	291,656	6,867	86,621	91,931
Tempat minuman lain t.t.t.l *Others drinking places n.e.c.*	4,984	3,567,042	1,983,766	1,583,276	37,275	470,226	499,056

Jadual 4.3: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Minuman mengikut Negeri, 2022

Table 4.3: Principal Statistics of Beverage Services Activities by State, 2022

Negeri *State*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output*	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input*	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets*
		(RM '000)	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**		**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**13,116**	**9,386,954**	**5,220,437**	**4,166,517**	**98,095**	**1,237,437**	**1,313,306**
Johor	1,609	890,217	466,294	423,923	11,826	152,223	144,210
Kedah	485	112,281	66,618	45,663	2,766	17,056	32,805
Kelantan	1,044	150,095	83,629	66,466	2,054	15,724	22,242
Terengganu	559	106,015	58,182	47,833	2,692	12,719	21,734
Melaka	401	252,460	110,436	142,024	2,329	28,974	80,233
Negeri Sembilan	575	178,869	94,733	84,136	3,331	25,906	11,442
Pahang	343	150,241	81,481	68,760	2,118	24,404	34,688
Perak	890	319,054	191,817	127,237	5,490	54,079	40,259
Perlis	35	8,233	5,084	3,149	632	1,242	3,513
Pulau Pinang	1,504	936,959	513,623	423,336	11,122	117,710	108,257
Sabah	788	501,552	262,673	238,879	8,116	81,076	41,775
Sarawak	1,364	452,876	236,097	216,780	7,454	83,244	60,127
Selangor	1,964	2,189,247	1,079,945	1,109,302	20,559	218,381	368,581
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1,478	3,060,891	1,925,950	1,134,941	16,043	392,667	333,305
W.P. Labuan	59	50,577	28,708	21,869	864	9,992	3,623
W.P. Putrajaya	18	27,386	15,167	12,219	699	2,039	6,512

Jadual 4.4: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Minuman mengikut Taraf Sah, 2022

Table 4.4: Principal Statistics of Beverage Services Activities by Legal Status, 2022

Taraf sah *Legal Status*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output* **(RM '000)**	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input* **(RM '000)**	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added* **(RM '000)**	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages* **(RM '000)**	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets* **(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**13,116**	**9,386,954**	**5,220,437**	**4,166,517**	**98,095**	**1,237,437**	**1,313,306**
Hak milik perseorangan *Individual proprietorship*	11,804	8,448,258	4,698,393	3,749,865	88,286	1,113,694	1,181,975
Perkongsian *Partnership*	590	422,413	234,920	187,494	4,414	55,685	59,099
Perkongsian liabiliti terhad *Limited liabilities partnership*							
Syarikat sendirian berhad *Private limited company*	721	516,282	287,124	229,158	5,395	68,059	72,232
Syarikat awam berhad *Public limited company*							

Jadual 4.5: Statistik Utama Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Minuman mengikut Hak Milik, 2022

Table 4.5: Principal Statistics of Beverage Services Activities by Ownership, 2022

Hak milik *Ownership*	**Bilangan pertubuhan** *Number of establishments*	**Nilai output kasar** *Value of gross output*	**Nilai input perantaraan** *Value of intermediate input*	**Nilai ditambah** *Value added*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*	**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*	**Nilai harta tetap** *Value of fixed assets*
		(RM '000)	**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**		**(RM '000)**	**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**13,116**	**9,386,954**	**5,220,437**	**4,166,517**	**98,095**	**1,237,437**	**1,313,306**
Residen Malaysia *Malaysian residents*	12,985	9,293,084	5,168,233	4,124,851	97,114	1,225,063	1,300,173
Bukan residen Malaysia *Non-Malaysian residents*	131	93,870	52,204	41,666	981	12,374	13,133
Hak milik bersama *Joint ownership*							

Jadual 4.6: Bilangan Pekerja dan Gaji & Upah bagi Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Minuman mengikut Kategori Pekerja, 2022

Table 4.6: Number of Person Engaged and Salaries & Wages for Beverage Services Activities by Category of Workers, 2022

Kategori pekerja *Category of worker*	**Bilangan pekerja** *Number of persons engaged*			**Gaji & upah** *Salaries & wages*
	Jumlah *Total*	**Lelaki** *Male*	**Perempuan** *Female*	**(RM '000)**
Jumlah *Total*	**98,095**	**53,952**	**44,143**	**1,237,437**
Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja & rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji *Total working proprietors & active business partners and unpaid family workers*	**32,371**	**17,804**	**14,567**	
Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif *Working proprietors and active business partners*	21,041	11,573	9,469	
Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap) *Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)*	11,330	6,231	5,098	
Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) *Total paid employees (full-time)*	**59,838**	**32,911**	**26,927**	**1,163,191**
Pengurus *Managers*	6,582	3,620	2,962	83,032
Profesional *Professionals*	1,197	658	539	157,870
Profesional *Professional*	1,191	652	539	14,946
Penyelidik *Researcher*	6	6	-	142,924
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu *Technicians and associate professionals*	598	329	269	272,979
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian *Clerical support workers*	1,795	987	808	22,645
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan *Service and sales workers*	16,934	9,314	7,620	213,764
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan *Craft and related trades workers*	3,590	1,975	1,616	45,290
Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang *Plant and machine operators and assemblers*	419	230	188	5,284
Pekerjaan asas *Elementary occupations*	28,722	15,797	12,925	362,322
Pekerja bergaji (sambilan) *Paid employees (part-time)*	**5,886**	**3,237**	**2,649**	**74,246**