



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

AKAUN NEGARA
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**KELUARAN DALAM
NEGERI KASAR**
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

2015-2025

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR TAHUNAN *ANNUAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT*

2015 - 2025

Dikeluarkan pada : **15 Mei 2026**
Released on : **15 May 2026**

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang melaksanakan **Banci Ekonomi 2026 (BE2026)** dengan tema “**Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat**”. Pelaksanaan Banci Ekonomi kali keenam ini berlangsung **dari 5 Januari hingga 31 Oktober 2026**. BE2026 bertujuan untuk mengumpul data yang menyeluruh dan berstruktur daripada semua pertubuhan perniagaan berdaftar dan tidak berdaftar di Malaysia, bagi menilai prestasi, struktur serta ciri-ciri ekonomi negara secara komprehensif dan berasaskan bukti.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki **tangga pertama (1)** di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan **Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25** yang dikeluarkan oleh Open Data Watch (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the **Economic Census 2026 (BE2026)**, with themed “**Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat**”. The sixth Economic Census, will be carried out from **5th January to 31st October 2026**. BE2026 aims to collect comprehensive and structured data from all registered and unregistered business establishments in Malaysia to assess the nation’s economic performance, structure and characteristics in an evidence-based manner.*

***Malaysia** has, for the first time, successfully secured the top position globally in the biennial **Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25** report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.*

***OpenDOSM NextGen** is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users’ analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

Diterbitkan dan dicetak oleh / *Published and printed by:*

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Department of Statistics Malaysia

Blok C6 & C7, Kompleks C,

Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan

62514 Putrajaya,

MALAYSIA

Tel. : 03-8885 7000
Faks / Fax : 03-8888 9248
Portal : <https://www.dosm.gov.my>
Facebook / X / Instagram / YouTube : StatsMalaysia
E-mel / E-mail : info@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan umum / *general enquiries*)
data@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan & permintaan data / *data request & enquiries*)

Harga / Price : RM25.00

Diterbitkan pada Mei 2026 / *Published in May 2026*

Hakcipta terpelihara / All rights reserved.

Tiada bahagian daripada terbitan ini boleh diterbitkan semula, disimpan untuk pengeluaran atau ditukar dalam apa-apa bentuk atau alat apa jua pun kecuali setelah mendapat kebenaran daripada Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia. Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

No part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means or stored in database without the prior written permission from Department of Statistics Malaysia. Users reproducing content of this publication with or without adaptation should quote the following:

“Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia”

ISSN 1985-0751

Penerbitan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK), Malaysia adalah penerbitan tahunan yang membentangkan Akaun pengeluaran dan perbelanjaan negara mengikut aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis perbelanjaan pada harga semasa dan harga malar bagi tahun asas 2015. Siri data tahunan dari 2015 dan seterusnya turut disertakan dalam laporan ini.

Anggaran KDNK pada tahun 2023 telah dimuktamadkan berdasarkan data terkini daripada banci, penyiasatan tahunan dan pelbagai sumber data. Semakan semula data telah dilaksanakan bagi KDNK tahun 2024, manakala KDNK tahun 2025 dianggar berdasarkan data awalan. Penyusunan KDNK ini mengguna pakai saranan daripada Sistem Akaun Negara 2008.

Ringkasan penemuan bagi ekonomi Malaysia pada tahun 2025 dibentangkan dalam bahagian pertama penerbitan ini, diikuti oleh siri data KDNK dan nota teknikal untuk rujukan pengguna. Sementara itu, metodologi, sumber data dan glosari boleh diperolehi daripada portal Jabatan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan penghargaan atas kerjasama semua pihak dalam membekalkan data yang diperlukan dan menyumbang kepada kejayaan penerbitan ini. Sebarang maklum balas dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Mei 2026

The publication of Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Malaysia is an annual publication which presents the National production and expenditure accounts by economic activity and type of expenditure in both current and constant prices at the base year 2015. Annual data series from 2015 onwards are also included in this report.

GDP estimates for 2023 were finalised based on the latest census, annual surveys and various data sources. Revisions of data were incorporated into the 2024 GDP estimates, while the 2025 GDP estimates were based on preliminary data. The compilation for the GDP is based on recommendations of the System of National Accounts 2008.

The summary of the findings of Malaysia's economy for the year 2025 is presented in the first section of this publication, followed by a series of GDP data and technical notes for the user's reference. Meanwhile, the methodology, data sources and glossary are accessible from the Department's portal.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) acknowledges the cooperation of all parties that have provided the required data and contributed to the success of this publication. Any feedback and suggestions towards improving the future publication are highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

May 2026

SINGKATAN / ABBREVIATIONS

<i>c.i.f</i>	: <i>Cost, insurance and freight</i>
<i>COFC</i>	: <i>Consumption of Fixed Capital</i>
<i>COFOG</i>	: <i>Classification of the Functions of Government</i>
<i>COICOP</i>	: <i>Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose</i>
<i>CPI</i>	: <i>Consumer Price Index</i>
<i>DOSM</i>	: <i>Department of Statistics, Malaysia</i>
<i>etc.</i>	: <i>Others</i>
<i>f.o.b</i>	: <i>Free on board</i>
<i>FISIM</i>	: <i>Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured</i>
<i>GDP</i>	: <i>Gross Domestic Product</i>
<i>GNI</i>	: <i>Gross National Income</i>
<i>IHP</i>	: Indeks Harga Pengguna
<i>IHPR</i>	: Indeks Harga Pengeluar
<i>KDNK</i>	: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar
<i>MSIC</i>	: <i>Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification</i>
<i>n.a</i>	: <i>Not available</i>
<i>NPISHs</i>	: <i>Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households</i>
<i>PNK</i>	: Pendapatan Negara Kasar
<i>PPI</i>	: <i>Producer Price Index</i>
<i>RM</i>	: Ringgit Malaysia
<i>SUT 2015</i>	: <i>Supply and Use Tables 2015</i>
<i>2008 SNA</i>	: <i>System of National Accounts 2008</i>

SIMBOL / SYMBOLS

..	: tidak berkenaan/ <i>not applicable</i>
e	: anggaran/ <i>estimate</i>
p	: permulaan/ <i>preliminary</i>

NOTA / NOTE

Jumlah angka-angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran angka.

The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

Kata Pengantar <i>Preface</i>	i
Singkatan/ Simbol/ Nota <i>Abbreviation/ Symbols/ Note</i>	iii
Malaysia: Data Penting Ekonomi Makro <i>Malaysia: Key Macroeconomic Data</i>	vi
Ringkasan Penemuan <i>Summary of Findings</i>	1
Jadual <i>Tables</i>	
1 Data Penting Ekonomi Makro pada Harga Semasa <i>Key Macroeconomic Data at Current Prices</i>	15
2 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - RM Juta <i>GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - RM Million</i>	16
3 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - RM Juta <i>GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - RM Million</i>	20
4 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices</i> <i>- Annual Percentage Change</i>	24
5 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices</i> <i>- Annual Percentage Change</i>	28
6 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK <i>GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices</i> <i>- Percentage Share to GDP</i>	32
7 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK <i>GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices</i> <i>- Percentage Share to GDP</i>	36
8 KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa - RM Juta <i>GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices - RM Million</i>	40

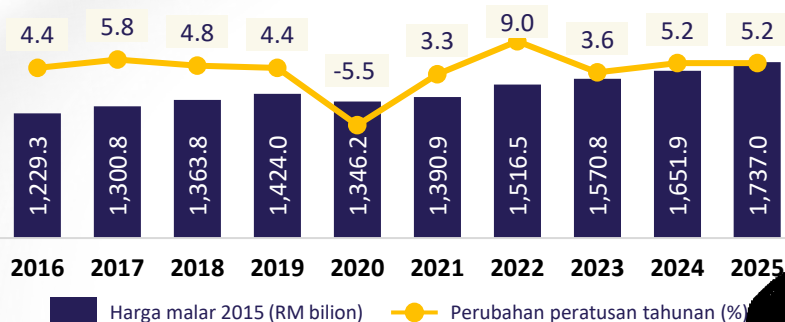
9	KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015 - RM Juta <i>GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices - RM Million</i>	42
10	KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices</i> <i>- Annual Percentage Change</i>	44
11	KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices</i> <i>- Annual Percentage Change</i>	46
12	KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK <i>GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices</i> <i>- Percentage Share to GDP</i>	48
13	KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015 - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK <i>GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices</i> <i>- Percentage Share to GDP</i>	50
	Nota Teknikal <i>Technical Notes</i>	53

MALAYSIA 2015 - 2025

■ DATA PENTING EKONOMI MAKRO
■ MACROECONOMIC KEY DATA

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	
	Nilai (RM Billion)											
	Value (RM Billion)											
KDNK pada harga malar 2015	1,176.9	1,229.3	1,300.8	1,363.8	1,424.0	1,346.2	1,390.9	1,516.5	1,570.8	1,651.9	1,737.0	GDP at constant 2015 prices
Pertanian	97.5	94.0	99.5	99.6	101.6	99.1	98.8	100.2	100.6	104.0	106.4	Agriculture
Per lombongan dan pengkuarian	103.1	105.4	105.8	103.6	102.9	92.9	93.7	97.0	97.5	98.7	99.3	Mining and quarrying
Pembuatan	262.4	273.9	290.5	304.8	316.3	307.6	336.7	364.2	366.8	382.1	399.4	Manufacturing
Pembinaan	55.4	59.5	63.5	66.2	66.5	53.6	50.8	53.5	56.6	66.6	74.7	Construction
Perkhidmatan	643.9	680.6	723.4	773.0	820.6	777.7	795.1	884.9	930.8	980.7	1,034.0	Services
Permintaan domestik pada harga malar 2015												Domestic demand at constant 2015 prices
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta	635.1	672.3	718.7	776.1	835.7	802.7	817.1	910.4	951.8	997.5	1,050.8	Private final consumption expenditure
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan	154.0	155.6	164.4	170.0	172.7	179.7	190.2	200.9	209.6	219.2	230.8	Government final consumption expenditure
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar	304.4	312.2	331.1	335.6	328.5	281.2	279.2	298.3	314.5	352.6	386.4	Gross fixed capital formation
Eksport, import dan imbalan perdagangan												Exports, imports and balance of trade
Eksport (f.o.b)	777.4	787.0	934.9	1,003.6	995.1	983.8	1,241.0	1,550.0	1,426.2	1,509.3	1,606.5	Exports (f.o.b)
Import (c.i.f)	685.8	698.8	836.4	879.8	849.4	800.5	987.3	1,293.8	1,211.0	1,370.2	1,451.9	Imports (c.i.f)
Imbalan perdagangan	91.6	88.1	98.5	123.8	145.7	183.3	253.7	256.2	215.2	139.1	154.6	Balance of trade
Imbalan pembayaran												Balance of payments
Imbalan barangan	109.2	102.0	117.1	114.6	124.7	137.5	177.6	187.3	130.9	112.5	107.1	Balance of goods
Imbalan tidak ketara	-74.1	-72.1	-78.8	-82.3	-71.8	-78.4	-117.5	-130.1	-110.8	-85.2	-72.6	Balance of invisibles
Imbalan akaun semasa	35.2	29.9	38.3	32.3	52.9	59.1	60.2	57.2	20.0	27.4	34.5	Balance on current account
PNK pada harga semasa	1,144.8	1,215.1	1,333.7	1,402.7	1,473.2	1,390.0	1,506.5	1,738.0	1,769.7	1,868.5	1,958.1	GNI at current prices
PNK pada harga malar 2015	1,155.9	1,211.3	1,281.7	1,335.1	1,402.1	1,332.5	1,370.0	1,486.4	1,543.4	1,617.5	1,691.4	GNI at constant 2015 prices
Tabungan negara kasar	334.4	354.8	388.9	378.3	371.3	337.9	402.8	480.6	435.2	455.4	450.2	Gross national savings
	Peratus perubahan tahunan (%)											
	Annual percentage change (%)											
KDNK pada harga malar 2015	..	4.4	5.8	4.8	4.4	-5.5	3.3	9.0	3.6	5.2	5.2	GDP at constant 2015 prices
Pertanian	..	-3.7	5.9	0.1	1.9	-2.4	-0.3	1.3	0.4	3.4	2.2	Agriculture
Per lombongan dan pengkuarian	..	2.2	0.4	-2.2	-0.6	-9.7	0.9	3.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	Mining and quarrying
Pembuatan	..	4.4	6.0	5.0	3.8	-2.7	9.5	8.2	0.7	4.2	4.5	Manufacturing
Pembinaan	..	7.4	6.7	4.2	0.4	-19.3	-5.2	5.1	5.9	17.6	12.2	Construction
Perkhidmatan	..	5.7	6.3	6.9	6.2	-5.2	2.2	11.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	Services
Permintaan domestik pada harga malar 2015												Domestic demand at constant 2015 prices
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta	..	5.9	6.9	8.0	7.7	-3.9	1.8	11.4	4.6	4.8	5.3	Private final consumption expenditure
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan	..	1.1	5.7	3.4	1.5	4.1	5.8	5.6	4.3	4.6	5.3	Government final consumption expenditure
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar	..	2.6	6.1	1.4	-2.1	-14.4	-0.7	6.8	5.4	12.1	9.6	Gross fixed capital formation
PNK pada harga semasa	..	6.1	9.8	5.2	5.0	-5.7	8.4	15.4	1.8	5.6	4.8	GNI at current prices
PNK pada harga malar 2015	..	4.8	5.8	4.2	5.0	-5.0	2.8	8.5	3.8	4.8	4.6	GNI at constant 2015 prices
Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100)												Consumer Price Index (2010=100)
Semua kumpulan	2.1	2.1	3.7	1.0	0.7	-1.2	2.5	3.3	2.5	1.8	1.4	All groups
Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol	3.6	3.8	4.0	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	5.8	4.8	2.0	2.1	Food and non-alcoholic beverages
Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	-1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	3.0	1.6	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels
Pengangkutan	-4.5	-4.6	13.2	1.6	-3.1	-10.0	11.0	4.7	1.1	1.0	0.4	Transport
Indeks harga pengeluaran (2010=100)												Producer price index (2010=100)
Pengeluaran tempatan	-7.4	-1.1	6.7	-1.1	-1.4	-2.7	9.5	7.8	-1.9	0.3	-2.0	Local production
Indeks pengeluaran perindustrian (2015=100)												Industrial production index (2015=100)
Semua bahagian	..	4.1	4.4	3.2	2.4	-4.1	7.4	6.9	0.7	3.9	3.4	All divisions
Per lombongan	..	2.4	0.4	-2.1	-1.3	-8.9	1.5	2.9	0.2	0.9	0.4	Mining
Pembuatan	..	4.3	6.1	4.8	3.6	-2.7	9.5	8.2	0.7	4.3	4.5	Manufacturing
Elektrik	..	8.6	2.1	4.8	3.1	-3.5	2.5	4.5	2.0	6.8	-0.6	Electricity
Indeks volum perkhidmatan (2015=100)	..	5.7	6.7	7.3	6.4	-7.9	1.6	14.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	Volume index of services (2015=100)
Tabungan negara kasar (% kepada PNK)	29.2	29.2	29.2	27.0	25.2	24.3	26.7	27.7	24.6	24.4	23.0	Gross national savings (% of GNI)
Tenaga buruh (Juta orang)	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.5	15.8	16.4	16.9	n.a	Labour force (Million persons)
Kadar pengangguran (%)	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.2	n.a	Unemployment rate (%)

EKONOMI MALAYSIA 2025



Pada 2025, KDNK Malaysia **bertumbuh**

5.2%
2024: 5.2%

Nilai KDNK pada 2025

RM 1,737.0 bilion

2024: RM 1,651.9 bilion

DATA PENTING EKONOMI MAKRO 2025



Pendapatan Negara
Kasar (PNK)

2025 : RM1,958.1b
2024 : RM1,868.5b



Tabung Negara
Kasar

2025 : RM450.2b
2024 : RM455.4b



PNK Per Kapita
(Harga Semasa)

2025 : RM57,200
2024 : RM54,870



Penduduk

2025 : 34.23 juta
2024 : 34.05 juta

b merujuk kepada bilion

PRESTASI KDNK MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI DAN JENIS PERBELANJAAN

AKTIVITI EKONOMI



Perkhidmatan

5.4%

5.4%



Pembuatan

4.5%

4.2%



Pertanian

2.2%

3.4%



Perlombongan &
pengkuarian

0.6%

1.2%



Pembinaan

12.2%

17.6%

JENIS PERBELANJAAN



Perbelanjaan Penggunaan
Akhir Swasta

5.3%

4.8%



Pembentukan Modal Tetap
Kasar

9.6%

12.1%



Perbelanjaan Penggunaan
Akhir Kerajaan

5.3%

4.6%



Eksport

4.9%

8.6%



Import

6.3%

8.7%

Nota: Tidak termasuk duti import

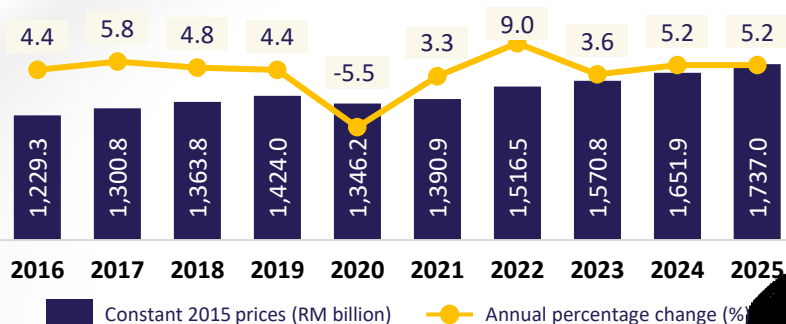
Perubahan peratusan tahunan

2025

2024

Sumber: Akaun Negara, Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Tahunan, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

MALAYSIA'S ECONOMY 2025



In 2025, Malaysia's GDP grew by

5.2%

2024: 5.2%

GDP value in 2025

RM 1,737.0 billion

2024: RM 1,651.9 billion

KEY MACROECONOMIC DATA 2025



Gross National
Income (GNI)

2025 : RM1,958.1b

2024 : RM1,868.5b



Gross National
Savings

2025 : RM450.2b

2024 : RM455.4b



GNI Per Capita
(Current Prices)

2025 : RM57,200

2024 : RM54,870



Population

2025 : 34.23 million

2024 : 34.05 million

b refers to billion

GDP PERFORMANCE BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND TYPE OF EXPENDITURE

KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY



Services

5.4%

5.4%



Manufacturing

4.5%

4.2%



Agriculture

2.2%

3.4%



Mining & quarrying

0.6%

1.2%



Construction

12.2%

17.6%

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE



Private Final Consumption
Expenditure

5.3%

4.8%



Gross Fixed Capital
Formation

9.6%

12.1%



Government Final
Consumption Expenditure

5.3%

4.6%



Exports

4.9%

8.6%



Imports

6.3%

8.7%

Notes: Exclude import duties

Annual percentage change

2025

2024

Source: National Accounts, Annual Gross Domestic Product, Department of Statistics, Malaysia (DOSM)

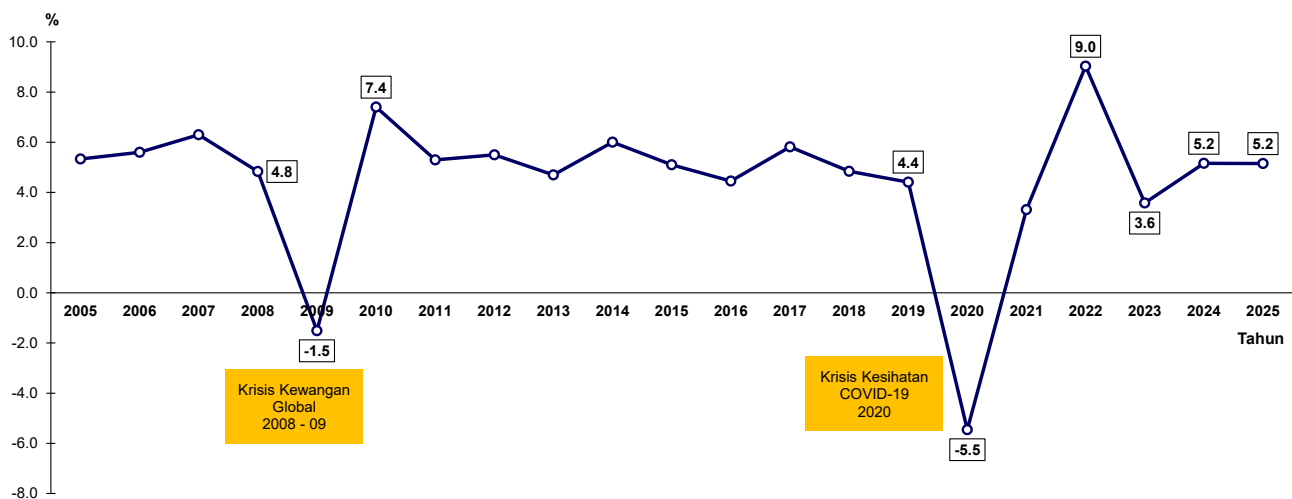
PRESTASI EKONOMI

Ekonomi Malaysia berkembang 5.2 peratus pada tahun 2025, meneruskan momentum pertumbuhan yang dicatatkan pada tahun sebelumnya (Carta 1). Pertumbuhan tersebut disokong terutamanya oleh sektor Perkhidmatan dan Pembuatan yang menyumbang sebanyak 82.5 peratus kepada keseluruhan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK). Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta kekal sebagai penyumbang utama dengan mencatatkan 60.5 peratus kepada KDNK pada tahun 2025 (Carta 2).

KDNK Malaysia pada tahun 2025 berjumlah RM2.03 trilion pada harga semasa dan RM1.74 trilion pada harga malar. Seajar dengan itu, Pendapatan Negara Kasar per kapita meningkat kepada RM57,200 berbanding RM54,870 pada tahun 2024.

Carta 1

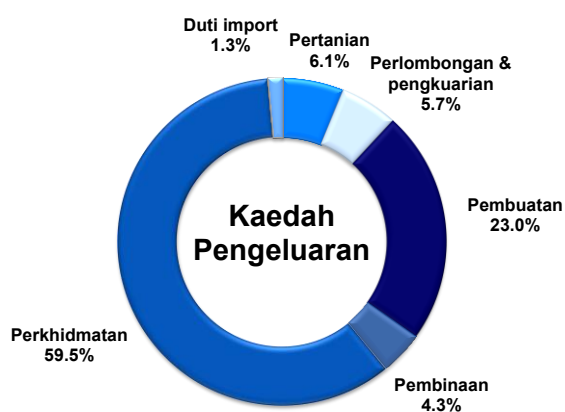
KDNK - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan pada Harga Malar



Carta 2

KDNK - Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2015

Nilai pada Harga Malar: RM1,737.0 bilion



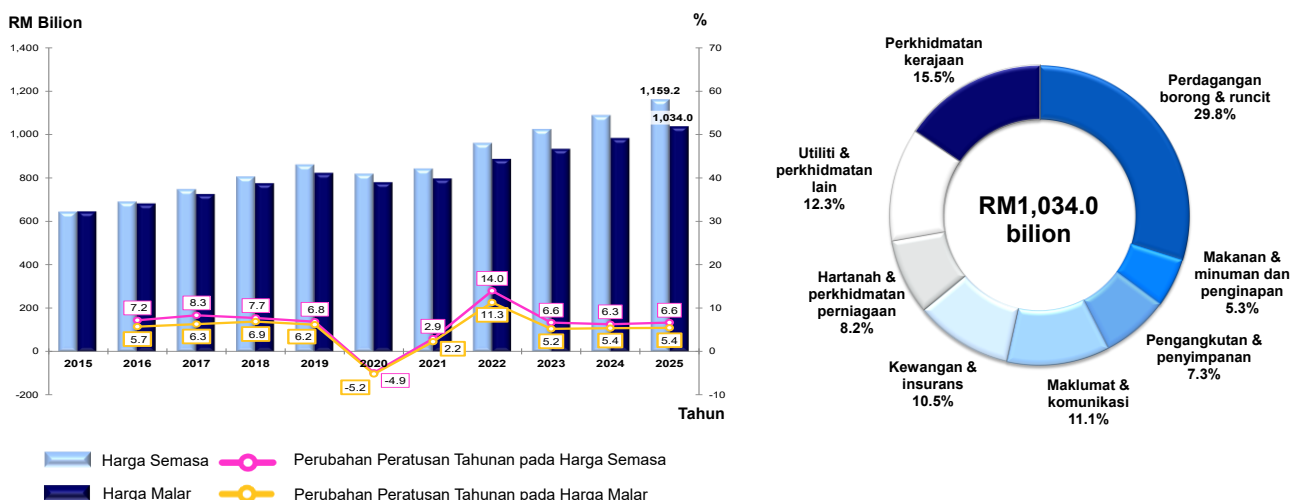
Nota: Tidak termasuk Perubahan Inventori, Barangan Berharga & Perbezaan Statistik

PERKHIDMATAN

Sektor **Perkhidmatan** berkembang sebanyak 5.4 peratus pada tahun 2025, mengekalkan kadar pertumbuhan yang sama seperti tahun 2024 (Carta 3). Pertumbuhan ini disokong oleh peningkatan positif dalam semua subsektor utama. Subsektor Perdagangan borong & runcit meningkat 4.9 peratus (2024: 4.3%), diikuti oleh Maklumat & komunikasi sebanyak 7.4 peratus (2024: 3.5%). Subsektor Pengangkutan & penyimpanan terus mencatat pertumbuhan kukuh sebanyak 9.0 peratus (2024: 10.9%).

Carta 3

Perkhidmatan - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2015

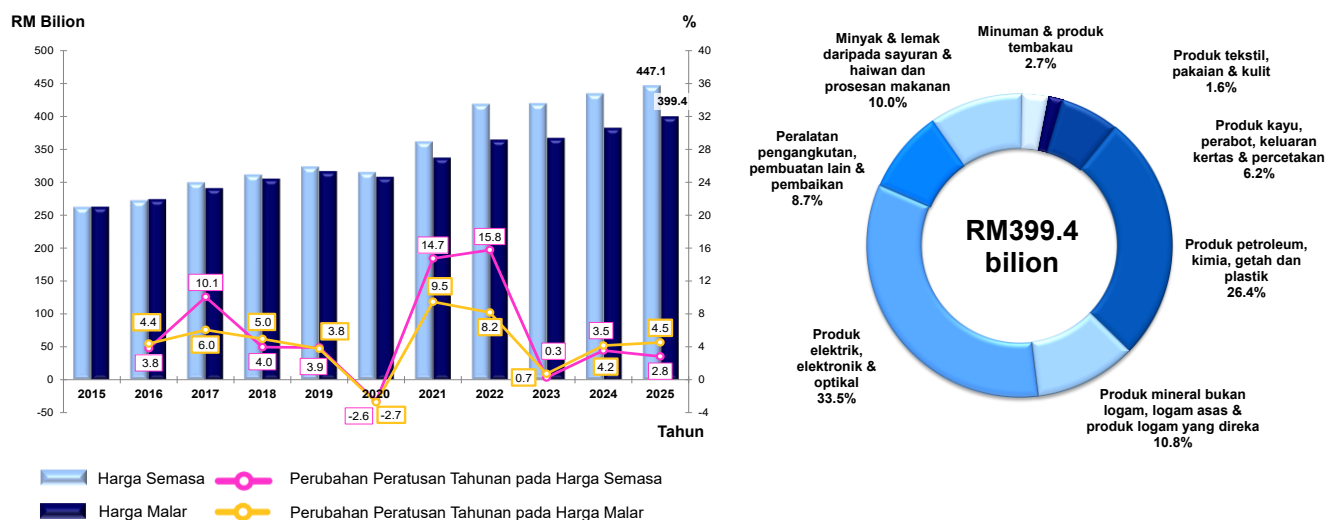


PEMBUATAN

Sektor **Pembuatan** meningkat 4.5 peratus (2024: 4.2%) pada tahun 2025 seperti ditunjukkan di Carta 4. Pertumbuhan ini disokong oleh peningkatan dalam subsektor utama, terutamanya Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna yang meningkat 9.9 peratus (2024: 4.0%). Selain itu, Prosesan makanan mencatatkan pertumbuhan yang kukuh sebanyak 9.1 peratus (2024: 4.7%), manakala Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan berkembang 9.9 peratus (2024: 5.3%).

Carta 4

Pembuatan - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2015

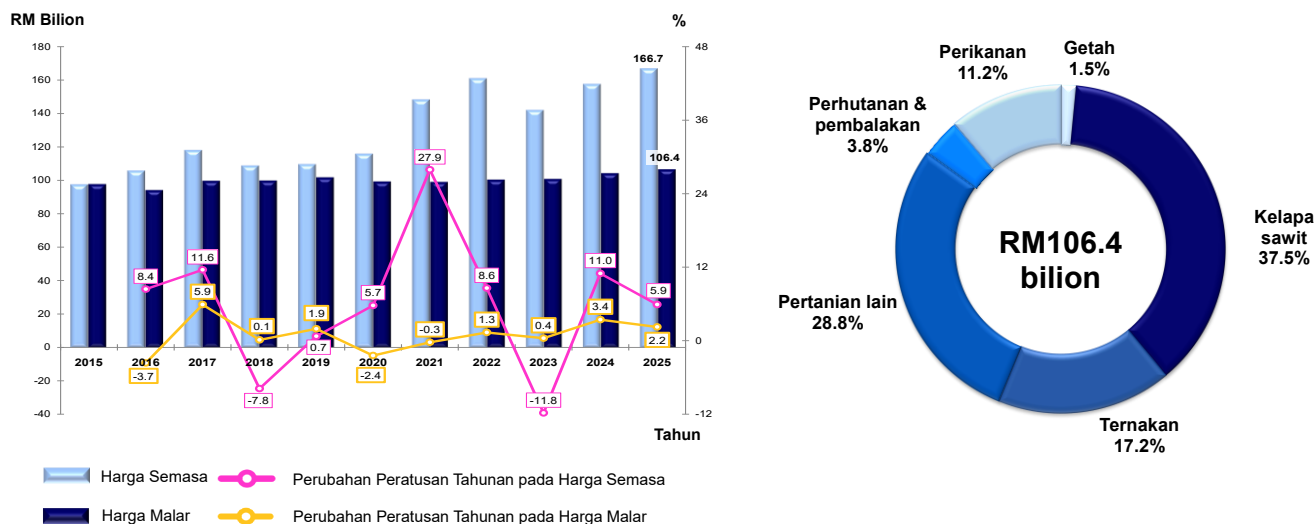


PERTANIAN

Sektor **Pertanian** bertumbuh 2.2 peratus pada tahun 2025 berbanding 3.4 peratus pada tahun 2024 (Carta 5). Prestasi ini disokong terutamanya oleh subsektor Kelapa sawit yang meningkat kepada 4.7 peratus (2024: 5.1%). Subsektor Pertanian lain dan Ternakan masing-masing mencatatkan pertumbuhan sebanyak 1.7 peratus (2024: 2.6%) dan 2.2 peratus (2024: 5.4%). Sebaliknya, subsektor Getah, Perikanan serta Perhutanan & pembalakan menunjukkan penyusutan pada tahun 2025.

Carta 5

Pertanian - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2015

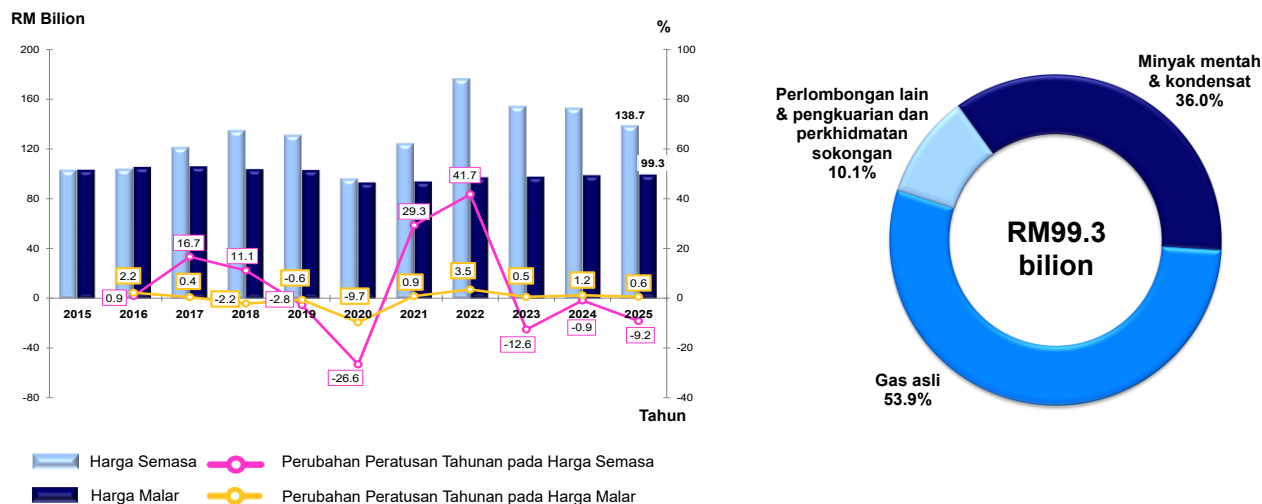


PERLOMBONGAN DAN PENGKUIARIAN

Sektor **Perlombongan dan pengkuarian** meningkat secara marginal sebanyak 0.6 peratus berbanding 1.2 peratus pada tahun 2024, seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam Carta 6. Pertumbuhan ini didorong oleh subsektor Gas asli yang berkembang 0.5 peratus (2024: 2.3%). Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan yang meningkat 2.4 peratus (2024: 4.4%), manakala subsektor Minyak mentah & kondensat merekodkan pertumbuhan marginal sebanyak 0.2 peratus (2024: -1.3%) pada tahun 2025.

Carta 6

Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2015

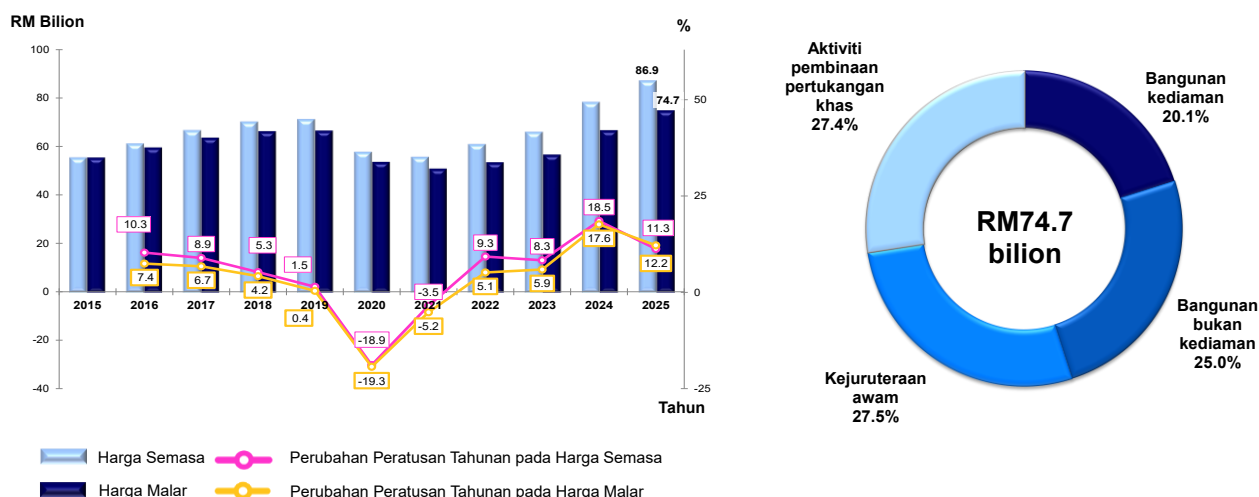


PEMBINAAN

Sektor **Pembinaan** mencatatkan pertumbuhan dua digit sebanyak 12.2 peratus pada tahun 2025 berbanding 17.6 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya (Carta 7). Prestasi ini disokong oleh pertumbuhan positif dalam semua segmen, terutamanya Bangunan bukan kediaman yang berkembang 16.6 peratus (2024: 13.9%), dan Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas meningkat 12.8 peratus (2024: 21.6%).

Carta 7

Pembinaan - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2015



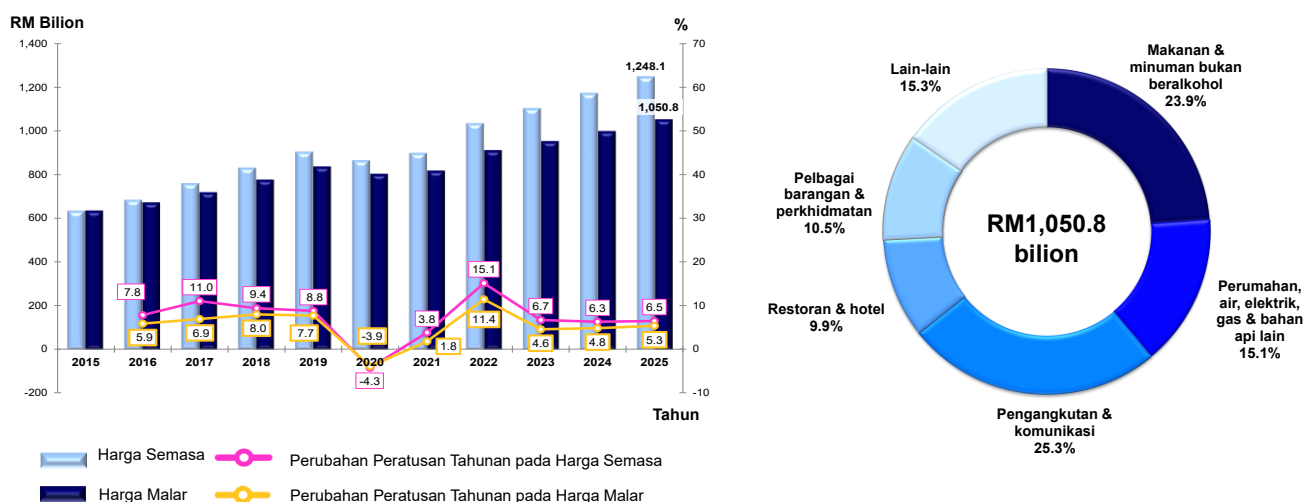
PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN AKHIR SWASTA

Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta berkembang kepada 5.3 peratus berbanding 4.8 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya seperti yang digambarkan dalam Carta 8. Pengembangan ini didorong oleh perbelanjaan penggunaan ke atas Pengangkutan, Restoran & hotel dan Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol.

Sumbangan perbelanjaan bagi barangan berkurang daripada 57.5 peratus kepada 56.6 peratus pada tahun 2025 dipengaruhi oleh barangan tidak tahan lama (71.6%) diikuti oleh barangan tahan lama (18.1%). Sebaliknya, sumbangan perbelanjaan ke atas perkhidmatan kepada jumlah perbelanjaan penggunaan swasta meningkat kepada 43.4 peratus (2024: 42.5%).

Carta 8

Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2015



PEMBENTUKAN MODAL TETAP KASAR

Pembentukan modal tetap kasar (PMTK) berkembang kepada 9.6 peratus (2024: 12.1%) seperti yang digambarkan dalam Carta 9. Pertumbuhan ini dipengaruhi terutamanya oleh Struktur dan Jentera & peralatan yang masing-masing bertumbuh 11.1 peratus (2024: 15.5%) dan 8.9 peratus (2024: 9.1%). Selain itu, Aset lain menyederhana kepada 3.3 peratus (2024: 6.5%) pada tahun 2025.

Dari segi sektor, pertumbuhan PMTK sebahagian besarnya disumbangkan oleh sektor Swasta (sumbangan: 77.3%) dengan pertumbuhan 9.4 peratus berbanding 12.4 peratus pada tahun 2024. Selain itu, sektor Awam meningkat kepada 10.3 peratus daripada 11.1 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 9

Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2015

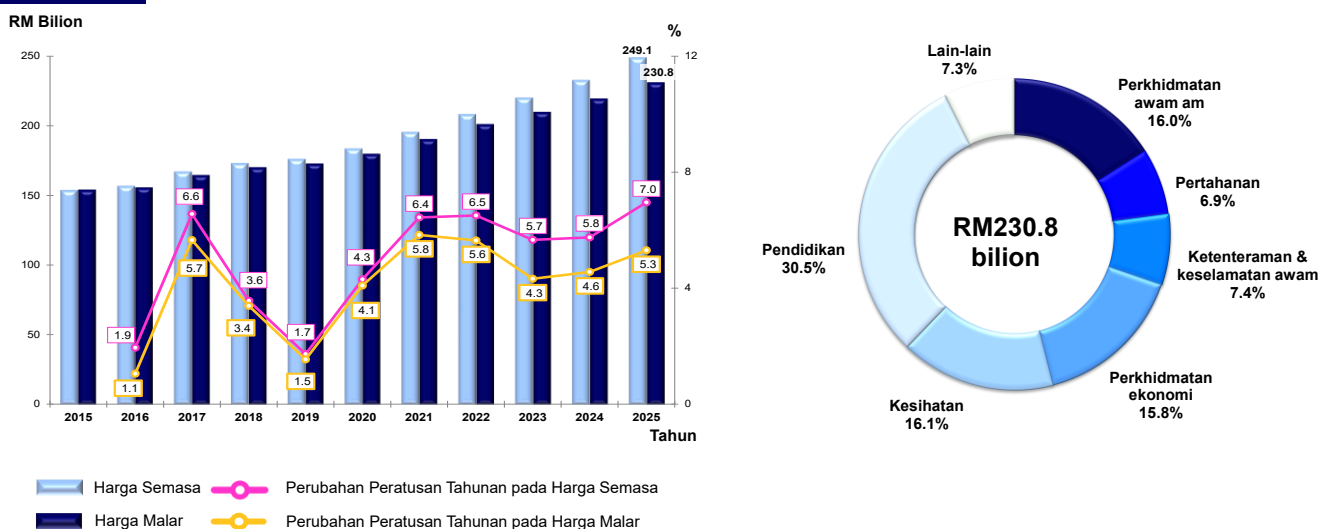


PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN AKHIR KERAJAAN

Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan menokok kepada 5.3 peratus daripada pertumbuhan 4.6 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya (Carta 10). Pertumbuhan ini disumbangkan oleh perbelanjaan ke atas pendidikan dan perkhidmatan ekonomi yang telah merangsang keseluruhan perbelanjaan kerajaan pada tahun 2025.

Carta 10

Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Kerajaan - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2015



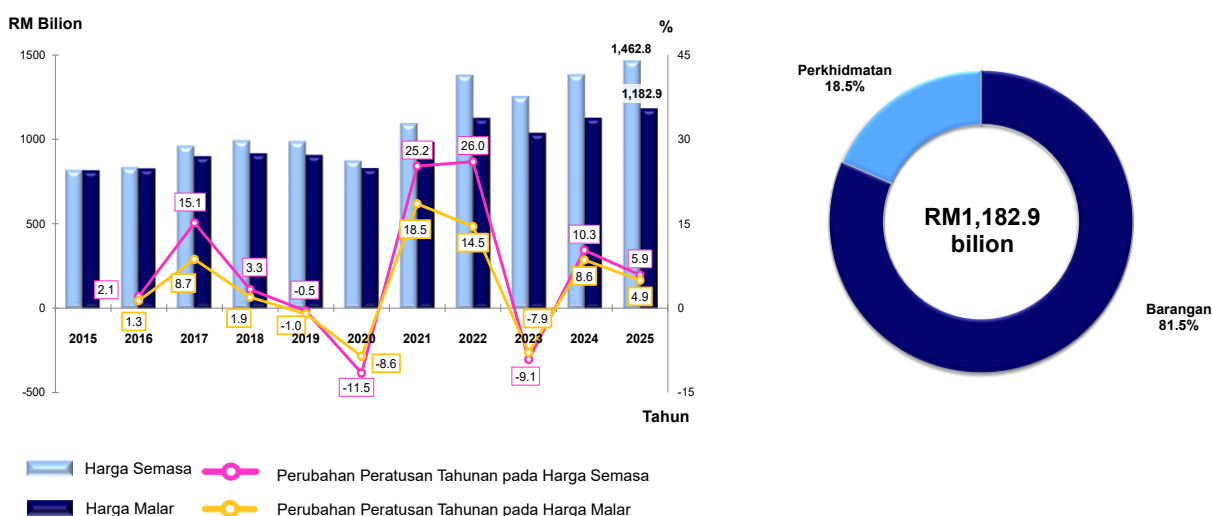
EKSPORT DAN IMPORT

Eksport bertumbuh sederhana kepada 4.9 peratus (2024: 8.6%) seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam Carta 11. Prestasi yang lebih perlahan ini dipengaruhi oleh penyederhanaan dalam Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan yang masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan 2.9 peratus (2024: 5.9%) dan 15.2 peratus (2024: 24.2%). Sumbangan Eksport barangan berjumlah 81.5 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan Eksport.

Import berkembang sebanyak 6.3 peratus berbanding 8.7 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam Carta 12. Prestasi ini disokong oleh Import barangan yang meningkat 6.6 peratus (2024: 9.6%) dan menyumbang 81.6 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan Import. Sementara itu, Import perkhidmatan kekal pada 5.0 peratus pada tahun 2025.

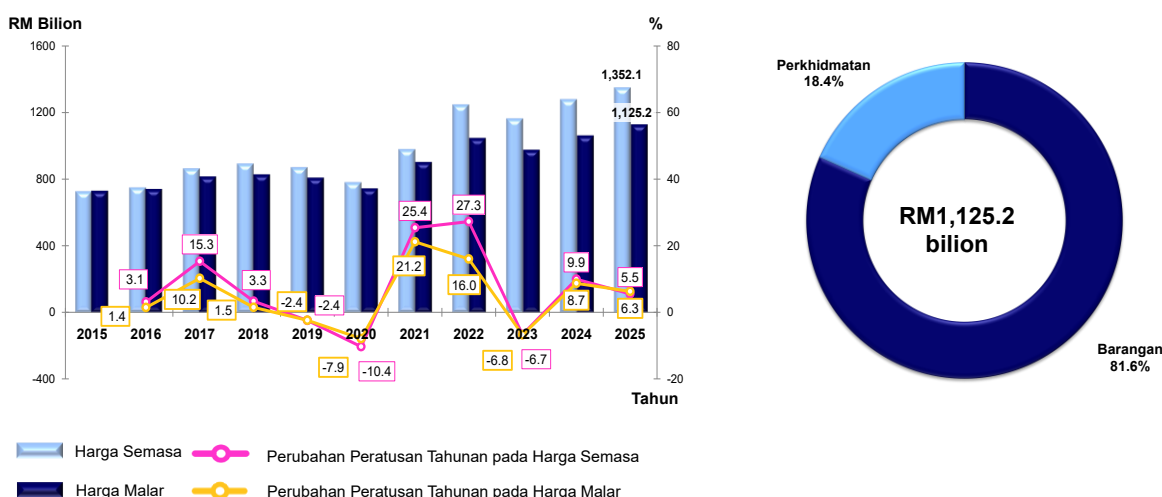
Carta 11

Eksport - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2015



Carta 12

Import - Nilai Ditambah, Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan dan Sumbangan Peratusan pada Harga Malar 2015



SEMAKAN

Anggaran KDNK muktamad bagi tahun 2023 adalah berdasarkan sumber data terkini. Anggaran KDNK telah disemak semula bagi tahun 2024 berdasarkan ketersediaan sumber data baharu. Manakala, anggaran KDNK bagi tahun 2025 adalah merupakan data awalan.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE

Malaysia's economy expanded 5.2 per cent in 2025, sustaining the growth recorded in the preceding year (Chart 1). The expansion was mainly underpinned by the Services and Manufacturing sectors, which contributed 82.5 per cent of the total Gross Domestic Product (GDP). Private final consumption expenditure remained the main contributor on the demand side, accounting for 60.5 per cent of GDP in 2025 (Chart 2).

Malaysia's GDP in 2025 stood at RM2.03 trillion at current prices and RM1.74 trillion at constant prices. Hence, Gross National Income per capita increased to RM57,200 as compared to RM54,870 in 2024.

Chart 1

GDP - Annual Percentage Change at Constant Prices

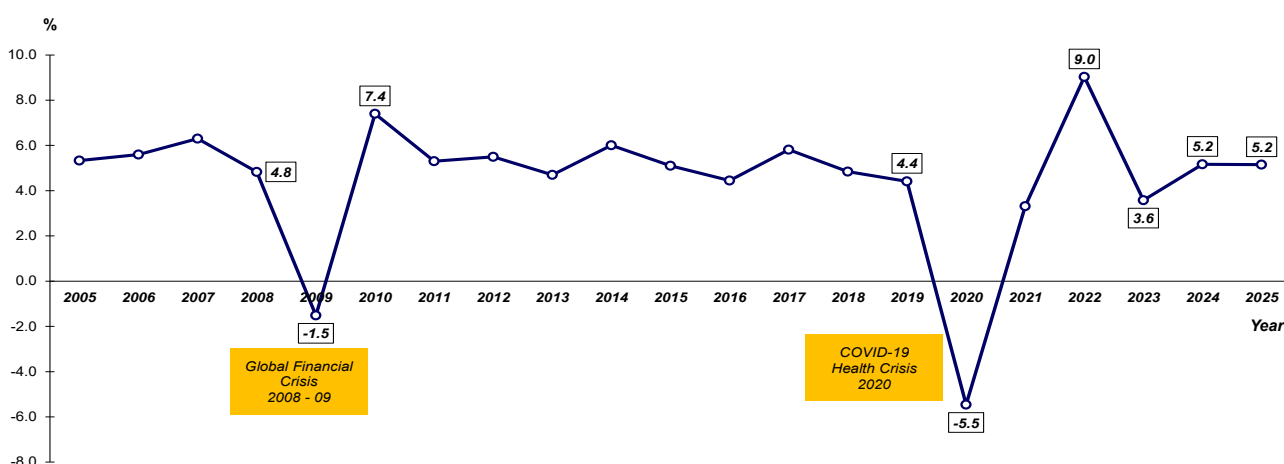
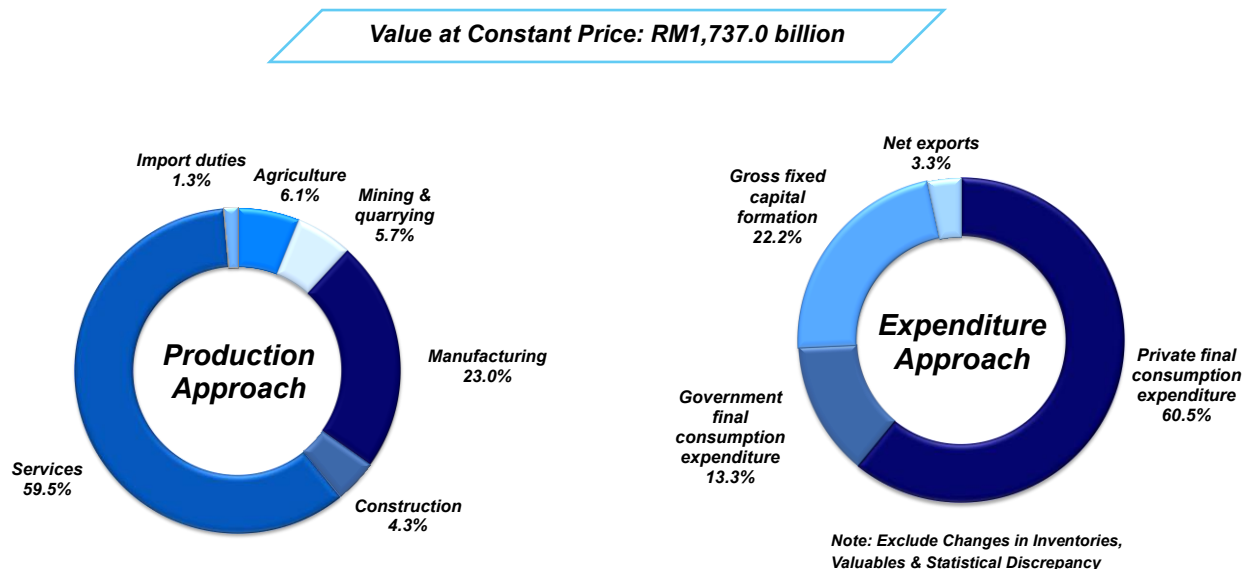


Chart 2

GDP - Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices

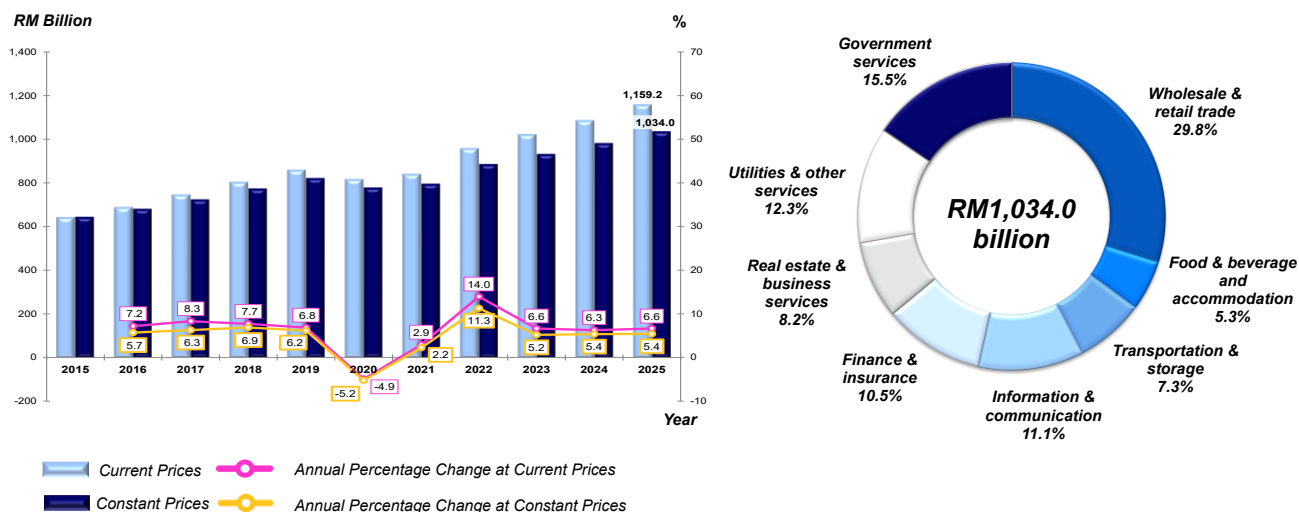


SERVICES

The **Services** sector expanded by 5.4 per cent in 2025, maintaining the same growth as in 2024 (Chart 3). The expansion was attributed by a positive growth across all major sub-sectors. Wholesale & retail trade sub-sector rose by 4.9 per cent (2024: 4.3%), followed by Information & communication at 7.4 per cent (2024: 3.5%). Transportation & storage sub-sector continued to register a strong growth of 9.0 per cent (2024: 10.9%).

Chart 3

Services - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices

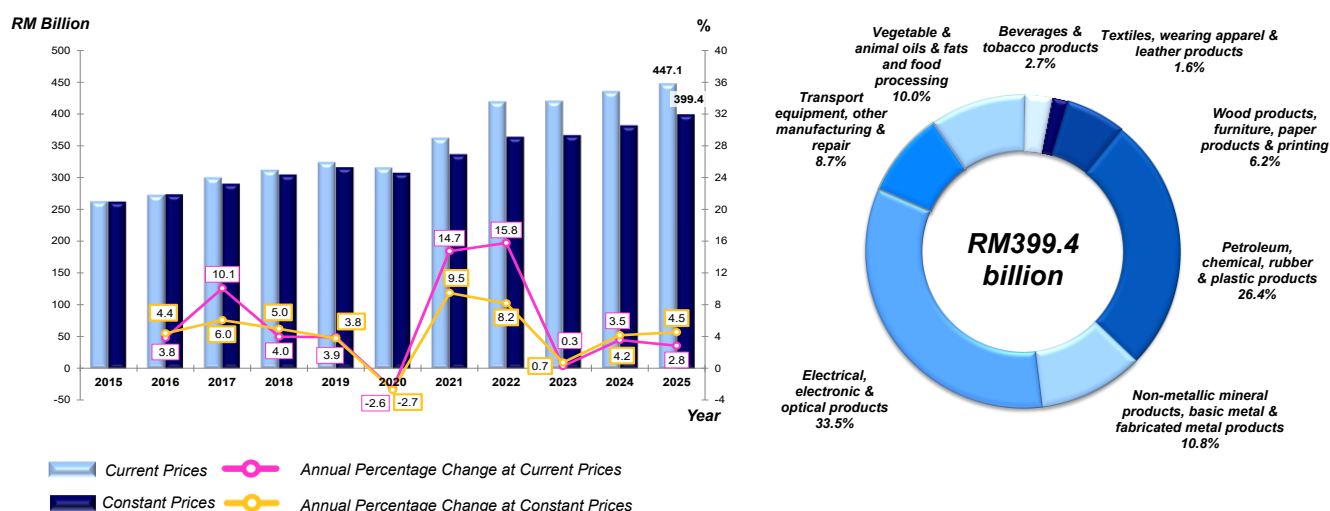


MANUFACTURING

The **Manufacturing** sector increased 4.5 per cent (2024: 4.2%) in 2025, as in Chart 4. The growth was supported by improvements across major sub-sectors, particularly Electronic components, communication equipment and consumer electronics, which increased by 9.9 per cent (2024: 4.0%). In addition, Food processing registered a strong growth of 9.1 per cent (2024: 4.7%), while Vegetable and animal oils & fats expanded by 9.9 per cent (2024: 5.3%).

Chart 4

Manufacturing - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices

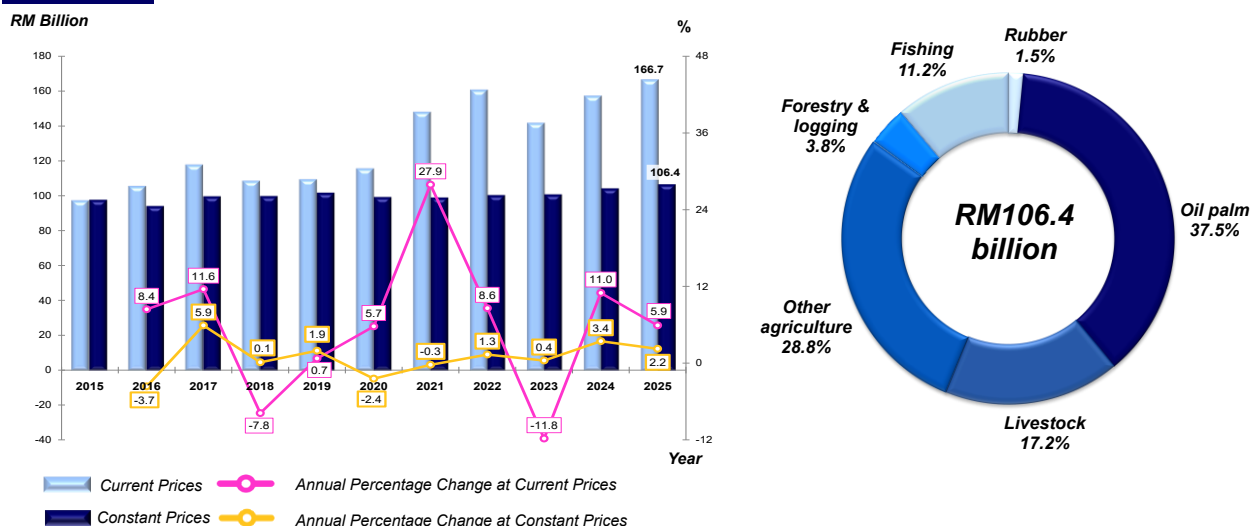


AGRICULTURE

The **Agriculture** sector grew at 2.2 per cent in 2025 as compared to 3.4 per cent in 2024 (Chart 5). The performance was primarily supported by the Oil palm sub-sector, which rose to 4.7 per cent (2024: 5.1%). Other agriculture and Livestock sub-sectors registered a growth of 1.7 per cent (2024: 2.6%) and 2.2 per cent (2024: 5.4%), respectively. Nevertheless, Rubber, Fishing and Forestry & logging sub-sectors was observed a decrease in 2025.

Chart 5

Agriculture - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices

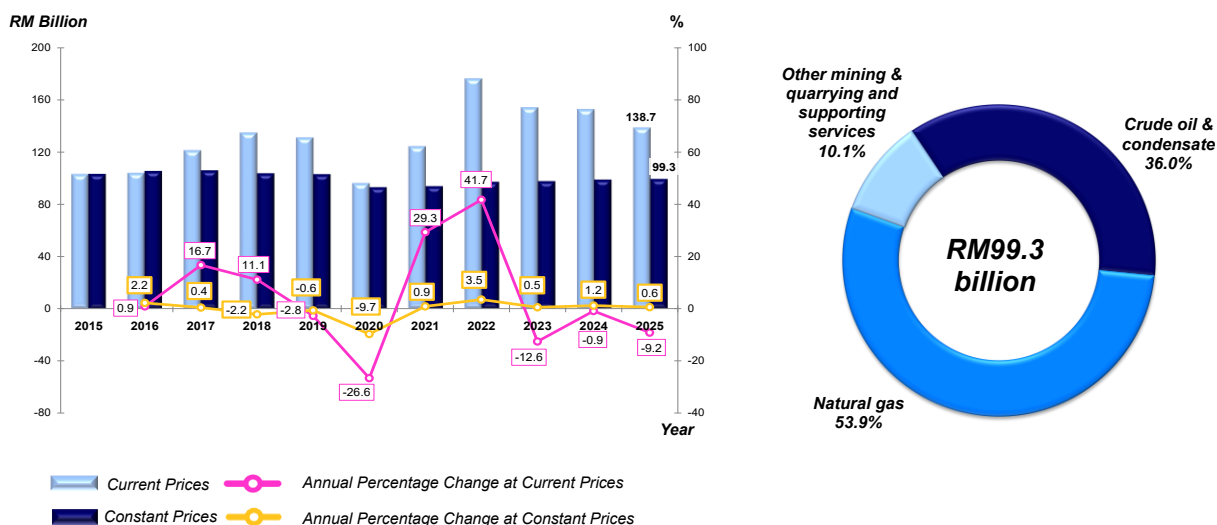


MINING AND QUARRYING

The **Mining and quarrying** sector increased marginally at 0.6 per cent as against 1.2 per cent in 2024, as shown in Chart 6. The growth was driven by the Natural gas sub-sector, which grew at 0.5 per cent (2024: 2.3%). This was followed by Other mining & quarrying and support services sub-sector, which increased by 2.4 per cent (2024: 4.4%) while Crude oil & condensate sub-sector recorded a marginal growth of 0.2 per cent (2024: -1.3%) in 2025.

Chart 6

Mining and Quarrying - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices

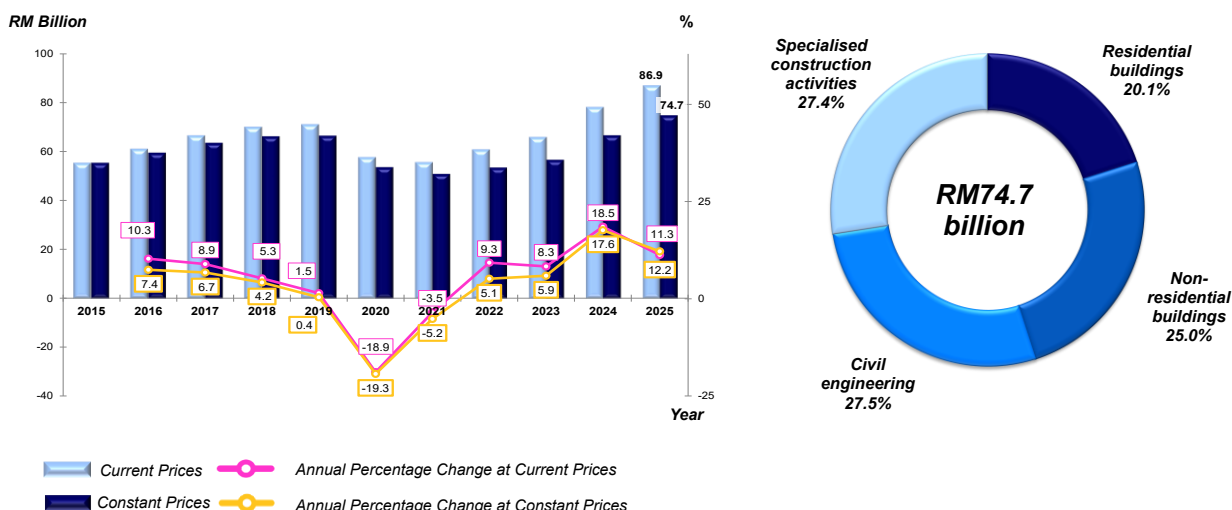


CONSTRUCTION

The **Construction** sector posted a double-digit growth of 12.2 per cent in 2025 as compared to 17.6 per cent in the previous year (Chart 7). The performance was supported by positive growth across all segments, particularly the Non-residential buildings which expanded by 16.6 per cent (2024: 13.9%) and the Specialised construction activities increased by 12.8 per cent (2024: 21.6%).

Chart 7

Construction - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices



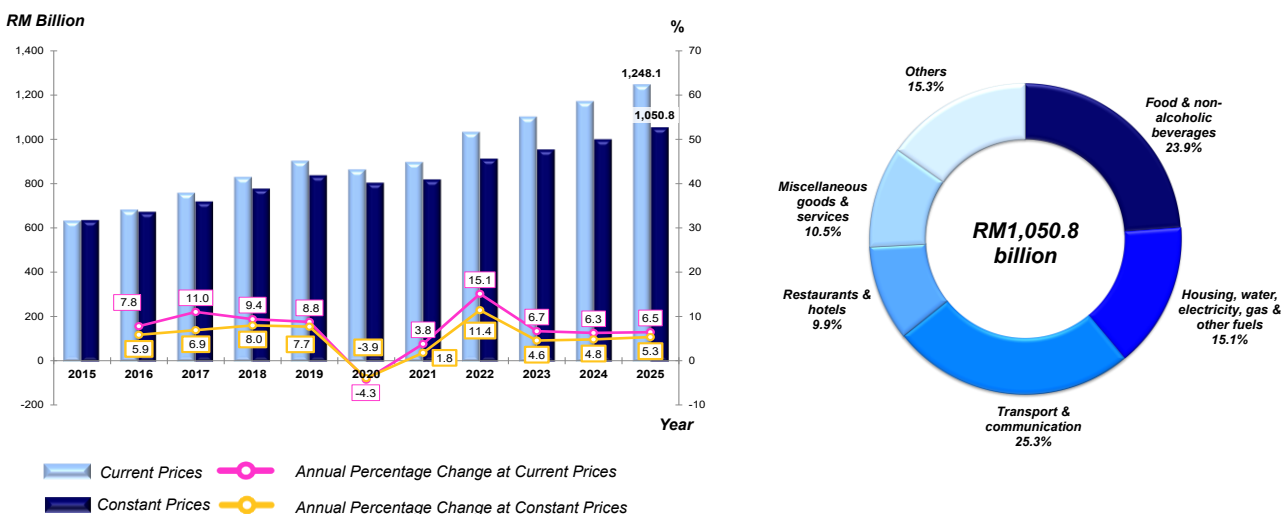
PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

Private final consumption expenditure expanded to 5.3 per cent as against to 4.8 per cent in the preceding year, as depicted in Chart 8. The expansion was driven by the consumption expenditures of Transport, Restaurants & hotels and Food & non-alcoholic beverages.

The share of goods expenditure reduced from 57.5 per cent to 56.6 per cent in 2025, influenced by non-durable goods (71.6%) followed by durable goods (18.1%). Conversely, the share of expenditure on services to total private consumption expenditure rose to 43.4 per cent (2024: 42.5%).

Chart 8

Private Final Consumption Expenditure - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices



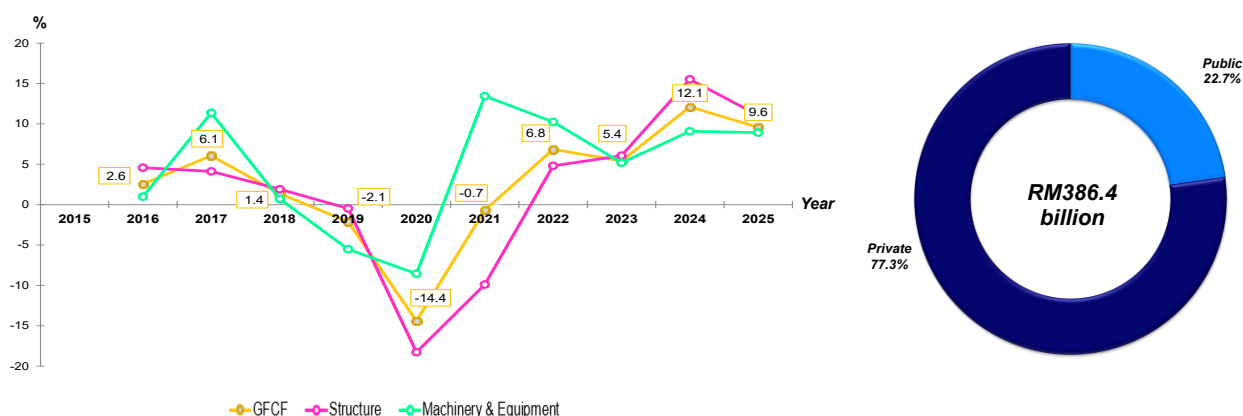
GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) expanded to 9.6 per cent (2024: 12.1%), as illustrated in Chart 9. The expansion was mainly influenced by the Structure and Machinery & equipment, which grew at 11.1 per cent (2024: 15.5%) and 8.9 per cent (2024: 9.1%), respectively. Furthermore, Other assets moderated to 3.3 per cent (2024: 6.5%) in 2025.

In terms of sector, the growth of GFCF was largely contributed by the Private sector (share: 77.3%), with a growth of 9.4 per cent as compared to 12.4 per cent in 2024. In addition, the Public sector accelerated to 10.3 per cent from 11.1 per cent in the preceding year.

Chart 9

Gross Fixed Capital Formation - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices

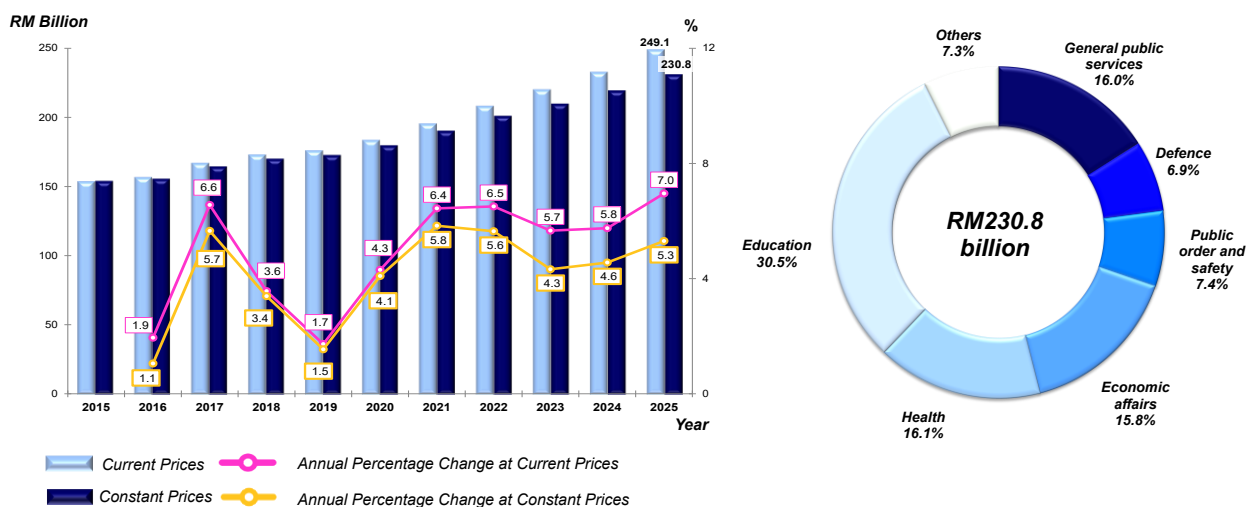


GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

Government final consumption expenditure elevated to 5.3 per cent from a growth of 4.6 per cent in the previous year (Chart 10). The growth was attributed to education and economic affairs expenditure which has stimulated the overall government consumption in 2025.

Chart 10

Government Final Consumption Expenditure - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices



EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Exports eased to 4.9 per cent (2024: 8.6%) as shown in Chart 11. The slower momentum was attributed to the moderation in Exports of goods and services, which recorded a growth of 2.9 per cent (2024: 5.9%) and 15.2 per cent (2024: 24.2%), respectively. The share of Exports of goods amounted to 81.5 per cent of total Exports.

Imports grew by 6.3 per cent as compared to 8.7 per cent in the preceding year (Chart 12). The performance was supported by Imports of goods, which increased 6.6 per cent (2024: 9.6%) and accounted for 81.6 per cent of total Imports. Meanwhile, Imports of services remained at 5.0 per cent in 2025.

Chart 11

Exports - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices

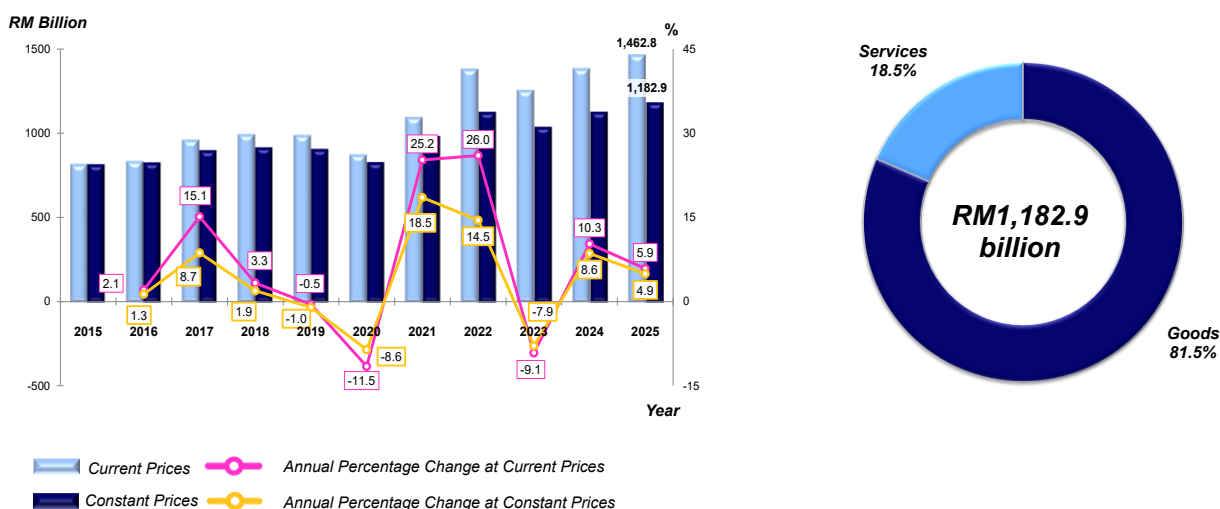
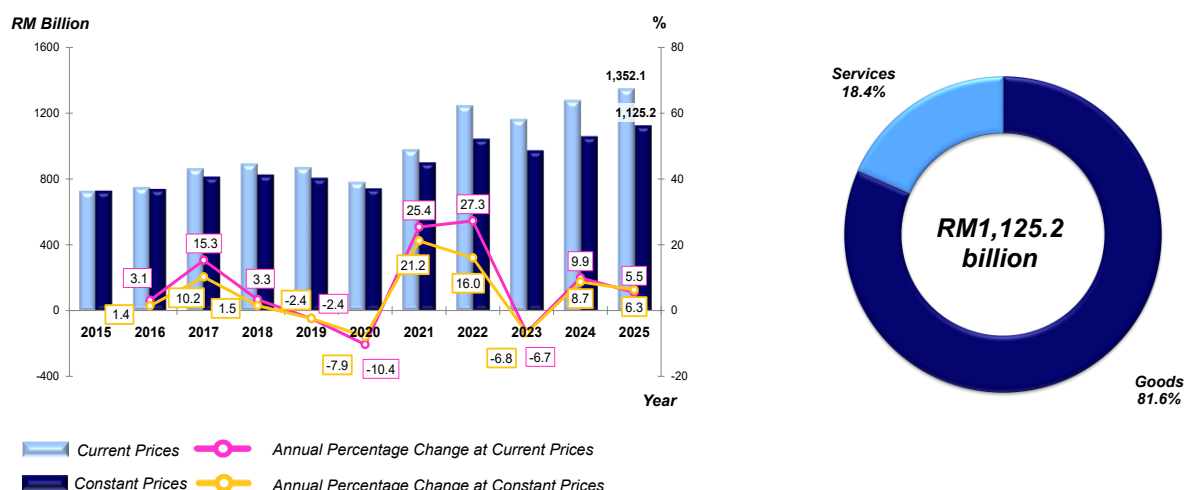


Chart 12

Imports - Value Added, Annual Percentage Change and Percentage Share at Constant 2015 Prices



REVISIONS

The final GDP estimates for 2023 was based on the latest data sources. The GDP estimates have been revised for 2024 due to the availability of new data sources. Hence, GDP estimates for 2025 is a preliminary data.

JADUAL *TABLES*



Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong.
This page is deliberately left blank.

JADUAL 1 Data Penting Ekonomi Makro pada Harga Semasa
TABLE 1 Macroeconomic Key Data at Current Prices

Jenis perbelanjaan Type of expenditure	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
a. Nilai (RM Juta) a. Value (RM Million)											
Keluaran dalam negeri kasar (KDNK) Gross domestic product (GDP)	1,176,941	1,249,698	1,372,310	1,447,760	1,512,738	1,418,491	1,548,701	1,794,893	1,825,325	1,933,209	2,025,379
Pendapatan primer bersih dari luar negeri Net primary income from abroad	-32,112	-34,592	-38,658	-45,082	-39,496	-28,520	-42,153	-56,943	-55,661	-64,756	-67,320
Pendapatan negara kasar (PNK) Gross national income (GNI)	1,144,829	1,215,105	1,333,652	1,402,677	1,473,242	1,389,971	1,506,548	1,737,950	1,769,665	1,868,454	1,958,059
Pendapatan sekunder bersih dari luar negeri Net secondary income from abroad	-21,325	-18,629	-17,300	-19,729	-21,450	-2,714	-9,642	-14,905	-11,195	-7,787	-10,579
Pendapatan boleh guna negara kasar (PBNK) Gross national disposable income (GNDI)	1,123,504	1,196,477	1,316,351	1,382,949	1,451,792	1,387,257	1,496,906	1,723,045	1,758,469	1,860,667	1,947,479
Tabungan negara kasar Gross national savings	334,383	354,773	388,885	378,272	371,322	337,938	402,839	480,572	435,162	455,359	450,233
Tabungan dalam negeri kasar Gross domestic savings	387,821	407,994	444,843	443,083	432,268	369,172	454,634	552,419	502,018	527,901	528,133
Penduduk ('000) Population ('000)	31,186	31,634	32,023	32,382	32,523	32,447	32,576	32,698	33,402	34,052	34,232
Pendapatan negara kasar (PNK) per kapita (RM) Gross national income (GNI) per capita (RM)	36,710	38,412	41,647	43,316	45,298	42,838	46,247	53,151	52,981	54,870	57,200
Jurang tabungan-pelaburan Savings-investment gap	35,155	29,907	38,296	32,295	52,918	59,091	60,178	57,223	20,048	27,354	32,805
b. Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan b. Annual Percentage Change											
Keluaran dalam negeri kasar (KDNK) Gross domestic product (GDP)		6.2	9.8	5.5	4.5	-6.2	9.2	15.9	1.7	5.9	4.8
Pendapatan negara kasar (PNK) Gross national income (GNI)		6.1	9.8	5.2	5.0	-5.7	8.4	15.4	1.8	5.6	4.8
Pendapatan boleh guna negara kasar (PBNK) Gross national disposable income (GNDI)		6.5	10.0	5.1	5.0	-4.4	7.9	15.1	2.1	5.8	4.7
Tabungan negara kasar Gross national savings		6.1	9.6	-2.7	-1.8	-9.0	19.2	19.3	-9.4	4.6	-1.1
Tabungan dalam negeri kasar Gross domestic savings		5.2	9.0	-0.4	-2.4	-14.6	23.1	21.5	-9.1	5.2	0.0
Penduduk ('000) Population ('000)		1.4	1.2	1.1	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.4	2.1	1.9	0.5
Pendapatan negara kasar (PNK) per kapita (RM) Gross national income (GNI) per capita (RM)		4.6	8.4	4.0	4.6	-5.4	8.0	14.9	-0.3	3.6	4.2
c. Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK c. Percentage Share to GDP											
Pendapatan negara kasar (PNK) Gross national income (GNI)	97.3	97.2	97.2	96.9	97.4	98.0	97.3	96.8	97.0	96.7	96.7
Pendapatan boleh guna negara kasar (PBNK) Gross national disposable income (GNDI)	95.5	95.7	95.9	95.5	96.0	97.8	96.7	96.0	96.3	96.2	96.2
Tabungan negara kasar Gross national savings	28.4	28.4	28.3	26.1	24.5	23.8	26.0	26.8	23.8	23.6	22.2
Tabungan dalam negeri kasar Gross domestic savings	33.0	32.6	32.4	30.6	28.6	26.0	29.4	30.8	27.5	27.3	26.1
Tabungan negara kasar (% dari PNK) Gross national savings (% of GNI)	29.2	29.2	29.2	27.0	25.2	24.3	26.7	27.7	24.6	24.4	23.0

JADUAL **2** **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa**
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices**

RM Juta/ Million											
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
1. Pertanian Agriculture	97,539	105,756	117,995	108,757	109,542	115,834	148,152	160,856	141,859	157,431	166,704
1.1 Getah Rubber	3,348	3,548	4,872	2,894	3,324	2,590	3,125	2,433	2,090	3,123	2,556
1.2 Kelapa sawit Oil palm	37,853	42,767	51,240	42,033	40,131	50,727	78,219	88,491	67,716	81,311	89,913
1.3 Ternakan Livestock	12,694	13,726	14,966	15,828	17,204	17,454	19,118	20,021	21,236	22,454	22,812
1.3.1 Ternakan ayam dan itik Poultry	7,683	8,588	9,414	9,685	10,564	11,084	12,352	12,753	13,440	14,591	14,675
1.3.2 Lembu/ kerbau Cattle	1,058	1,101	1,159	1,220	1,306	1,442	1,565	1,631	1,721	1,796	1,802
1.3.3 Ternakan lain Other livestock	3,953	4,037	4,393	4,924	5,334	4,927	5,201	5,637	6,075	6,067	6,335
1.4 Pertanian lain Other agriculture	22,652	23,842	26,071	26,402	27,553	26,844	28,801	29,286	29,721	30,680	31,880
1.4.1 Padi Paddy	2,205	2,246	2,225	2,407	2,427	2,473	2,551	2,372	2,323	2,218	2,388
1.4.2 Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	9,541	10,056	10,702	10,982	11,500	12,311	13,717	14,158	14,376	14,550	14,837
1.4.3 Buah-buahan Fruits	4,155	4,378	5,381	5,235	5,400	5,214	5,361	5,158	5,293	5,463	5,559
1.4.4 Tanaman makanan Food crops	5,718	6,198	6,704	6,676	7,113	5,717	6,021	6,390	6,494	7,223	7,853
1.4.5 Lain-lain Others	1,032	964	1,059	1,102	1,113	1,128	1,152	1,208	1,235	1,226	1,243
1.5 Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	8,810	9,246	7,819	7,928	7,564	6,243	6,615	7,242	7,225	6,069	5,588
1.6 Perikanan Fishing	12,181	12,627	13,027	13,672	13,766	11,976	12,274	13,382	13,872	13,795	13,956
1.6.1 Perikanan laut Marine fishing	8,007	8,528	8,716	8,646	8,687	7,044	7,458	7,974	8,252	8,140	8,437
1.6.2 Akuakultur Aquaculture	4,175	4,099	4,312	5,026	5,079	4,932	4,816	5,408	5,620	5,655	5,518
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	103,059	103,959	121,326	134,833	131,084	96,172	124,355	176,249	154,101	152,705	138,681
2.1 Minyak mentah dan kondensat Crude oil and condensate	46,526	46,023	58,254	70,800	64,285	39,011	55,325	80,260	66,510	64,274	53,010
2.2 Gas asli Natural gas	49,119	49,722	53,908	54,290	56,035	47,923	59,834	85,032	75,854	75,401	72,051
2.3 Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan Other mining & quarrying and supporting services	7,414	8,214	9,164	9,743	10,764	9,237	9,195	10,957	11,736	13,030	13,620
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	262,379	272,396	299,797	311,676	323,862	315,360	361,826	418,898	419,963	434,851	447,113
3.1 Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan Vegetable and animal oils & fats	11,713	12,046	15,069	13,156	12,131	13,783	16,070	18,245	15,444	16,848	20,678
3.2 Prosesan makanan Food processing	13,428	14,508	15,412	16,515	18,061	19,816	23,335	27,745	30,184	31,746	34,443
3.3 Minuman Beverages	4,152	4,564	4,959	5,088	5,269	4,526	5,103	5,784	5,907	6,460	7,144
3.4 Produk tembakau Tobacco products	3,445	3,556	3,639	3,721	3,908	3,205	2,813	3,412	3,939	3,950	4,220
3.5 Tekstil dan pakaian Textile and wearing apparel	4,296	4,588	4,926	5,060	5,285	4,705	5,078	5,583	5,686	5,951	5,867
3.6 Kulit dan produk berkaitan Leather and related products	627	732	732	750	826	718	840	1,033	1,130	1,193	1,268
3.7 Keluaran kayu Wood products	6,471	6,954	7,291	7,737	8,167	6,943	7,741	8,991	8,674	8,712	8,700
3.8 Kertas dan produk kertas Paper and paper products	3,895	4,195	4,641	4,898	5,098	4,915	5,921	6,796	7,056	7,058	6,849
3.9 Percetakan dan pengeluaran semula media rakaman Printing and reproduction of recorded media	3,492	3,815	4,014	4,056	4,397	4,078	4,106	4,369	4,577	4,793	4,982

JADUAL **2** KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices**

											RM Juta/ Million	
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
	3.10 Produk petroleum bertapis Refined petroleum products	34,341	32,404	39,791	45,228	47,481	42,119	54,749	69,003	63,078	56,937	52,219
	3.11 Bahan kimia & produk kimia dan produk farmaseutikal Chemicals & chemical products and pharmaceutical products	28,572	29,649	31,888	33,614	33,483	30,668	36,711	40,356	40,581	41,321	40,329
	3.12 Produk getah Rubber products	6,415	6,659	7,576	7,930	8,513	13,334	17,506	14,283	13,024	14,300	14,432
	3.13 Produk plastik Plastics products	8,979	9,439	9,872	10,268	10,565	10,636	12,078	12,954	12,796	13,457	13,258
	3.14 Produk mineral bukan logam Non-metallic mineral products	10,321	10,999	11,425	11,913	12,458	9,962	9,975	11,220	11,867	12,592	12,864
	3.15 Logam asas Basic metals	7,311	7,472	8,318	9,070	9,274	8,916	10,035	11,610	11,951	13,068	13,561
	3.16 Produk logam yang direka Fabricated metal products	13,940	14,727	15,753	16,609	17,082	14,114	15,304	17,311	18,859	20,660	21,622
	3.17 Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	8,294	8,759	9,204	9,612	9,857	9,612	10,581	11,390	10,899	11,204	11,973
	3.18 Komputer dan kelengkapan peranti Computers and peripheral equipment	5,388	5,601	5,211	5,292	5,704	6,072	6,614	6,758	7,204	9,107	8,990
	3.19 Kelengkapan elektrik Electrical equipment	5,294	5,541	6,464	6,613	6,857	7,172	8,338	10,351	10,767	10,887	11,853
	3.20 Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna Electronic components & boards, communication equipment and consumer electronics	46,698	50,695	55,389	56,773	59,981	63,395	71,124	87,409	89,202	94,430	101,204
	3.21 Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan & optik, jam tangan dan jam Manufacture of medical, precision & optical instrument, watches and clocks	4,571	4,981	5,020	5,067	4,972	4,704	5,228	5,945	6,495	8,200	8,872
	3.22 Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan Motor vehicles and transport equipment	23,066	22,362	24,416	23,674	24,808	22,978	23,802	28,601	30,676	31,251	30,359
	3.23 Perabot Furniture	3,927	4,288	4,571	4,611	4,997	4,712	4,509	5,035	4,957	5,400	5,771
	3.24 Pembuatan lain dan pembaikan & pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan Other manufacturing and repair & installation of machinery and equipment	3,745	3,864	4,215	4,418	4,688	4,275	4,266	4,714	5,011	5,327	5,656
4. Pembinaan Construction		55,382	61,089	66,552	70,048	71,067	57,657	55,654	60,824	65,895	78,096	86,897
	4.1 Bangunan kediaman Residential buildings	15,246	17,027	17,701	16,407	15,933	13,377	11,939	12,245	12,803	15,356	17,087
	4.2 Bangunan bukan kediaman Non-residential buildings	15,360	15,614	16,309	16,116	14,887	12,587	12,641	15,718	16,144	18,586	21,660
	4.3 Kejuruteraan awam Civil engineering	15,373	18,210	21,336	25,279	27,476	20,044	16,752	17,201	19,916	23,234	24,586
	4.4 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas Specialised construction activities	9,402	10,238	11,206	12,247	12,772	11,650	14,321	15,660	17,032	20,920	23,564
5. Perkhidmatan Services		643,883	689,969	747,360	804,993	860,130	817,713	841,692	959,254	1,023,020	1,087,104	1,159,236
	5.1 Utiliti Utilities	31,710	33,484	35,376	37,811	40,909	40,541	41,758	43,575	45,294	48,275	49,507
	5.1.1 Elektrik dan gas Electricity and gas	25,774	26,953	28,225	30,102	32,556	31,452	31,899	33,149	34,163	36,636	37,284
	5.1.2 Air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa Water, sewerage and waste management	5,936	6,530	7,152	7,709	8,353	9,090	9,859	10,426	11,131	11,640	12,223
	5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	184,023	198,155	218,318	237,239	253,857	240,527	250,010	299,034	322,258	339,632	358,725
	5.2.1 Perdagangan borong Wholesale trade	82,183	88,360	96,980	104,884	111,768	106,060	112,261	124,403	131,194	136,995	145,145
	5.2.2 Perdagangan runcit Retail trade	78,555	86,686	97,497	107,690	116,574	111,500	116,852	144,170	156,355	165,655	175,344
	5.2.3 Kenderaan bermotor Motor vehicles	23,285	23,108	23,841	24,665	25,514	22,967	20,897	30,460	34,710	36,982	38,236

JADUAL **2** KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices

RM Juta/ Million											
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	36,219	40,153	44,739	50,334	56,805	43,031	39,712	55,007	61,267	66,502	74,388
5.3.1 Makanan dan minuman Food and beverage	28,352	31,745	35,702	40,596	46,277	37,796	35,727	45,594	49,195	52,717	58,461
5.3.2 Penginapan Accommodation	7,867	8,408	9,037	9,738	10,528	5,235	3,985	9,413	12,072	13,785	15,928
5.4 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	42,057	45,234	48,786	52,707	57,107	45,383	46,369	60,872	69,960	77,156	84,622
5.4.1 Pengangkutan darat Land transport	10,246	11,159	12,157	13,247	14,514	10,780	11,266	15,605	18,127	20,188	22,167
5.4.2 Pengangkutan air Water transport	6,081	6,211	6,374	6,600	6,822	6,223	6,476	7,523	8,434	9,193	10,063
5.4.3 Pengangkutan udara Air transport	5,734	5,993	6,276	6,530	6,849	2,334	1,404	3,460	4,978	5,428	5,907
5.4.4 Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang Port and airport operation	5,817	6,381	7,050	7,804	8,624	7,806	8,206	6,822	7,714	8,523	9,675
5.4.5 Operasi lebuh raya Highway operation	6,100	6,707	7,293	7,908	8,584	7,390	7,131	7,186	8,575	9,862	11,402
5.4.6 Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan Support activities for transportation	6,320	6,874	7,526	8,278	9,117	7,772	8,397	15,983	17,456	18,946	19,932
5.4.7 Pos dan kurier Postal and courier	1,759	1,909	2,111	2,339	2,596	3,078	3,489	4,292	4,676	5,016	5,476
5.5 Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	62,303	67,730	74,039	80,359	85,695	90,696	96,184	101,417	105,440	109,304	117,764
5.5.1 Aktiviti penerbitan dan penyiaran Publishing and broadcasting activities	6,646	7,017	7,701	8,156	8,542	7,640	7,590	8,642	9,433	10,200	11,057
5.5.2 Telekomunikasi Telecommunications	40,999	45,077	49,502	53,959	57,793	63,025	68,056	70,811	73,186	75,442	78,611
5.5.3 Aktiviti komputer dan perkhidmatan maklumat Computer and information service activities	14,657	15,636	16,836	18,244	19,361	20,031	20,538	21,964	22,821	23,662	28,096
5.6 Kewangan Finance	60,018	61,507	65,511	68,190	70,910	72,344	79,123	81,775	81,649	85,704	86,875
5.6.1 Pengantara kewangan Monetary intermediation	50,787	52,023	54,989	57,487	59,942	59,992	66,433	69,197	67,356	70,442	71,379
5.6.2 Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance	9,231	9,484	10,522	10,703	10,968	12,352	12,690	12,578	14,293	15,261	15,496
5.7 Insurans Insurance	18,616	19,950	20,755	22,765	24,116	25,298	28,610	27,458	25,612	27,370	28,311
5.7.1 Insurans dan tabungan pencen Insurance and pension funding	18,028	19,333	20,129	22,129	23,503	24,736	28,020	26,793	24,889	26,758	27,699
5.7.2 Aktiviti sokongan insurans Activities auxiliary to insurance	587	617	626	635	613	563	590	665	723	613	612
5.8 Hartanah Real estate	17,561	18,974	20,608	22,293	24,104	20,174	17,681	23,254	24,404	27,616	30,507
5.9 Perkhidmatan perniagaan Business services	33,869	37,101	40,759	44,927	49,351	43,002	39,978	48,852	54,455	59,388	64,671
5.9.1 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal Professional, scientific and technical	22,928	25,089	27,748	30,824	34,112	31,491	30,030	35,548	39,088	42,617	46,154
5.9.2 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan Administrative and support services	10,942	12,011	13,011	14,103	15,239	11,511	9,948	13,305	15,367	16,772	18,517
5.10 Kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik Owner occupied dwelling	26,271	27,726	29,325	30,978	32,684	34,125	34,854	35,814	37,587	39,292	41,333
5.11 Perkhidmatan kemasyarakatan, sosial dan persendirian Community, social and personal services	29,968	32,177	34,623	37,430	40,496	32,489	30,461	38,628	42,954	47,366	52,513
5.11.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta Private health services	8,028	8,774	9,628	10,541	11,498	11,117	12,155	13,476	14,897	16,274	17,871
5.11.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta Private education services	9,233	10,029	10,882	11,708	12,513	11,791	11,469	12,499	13,556	14,668	15,872
5.11.3 Perkhidmatan swasta lain Other private services	12,707	13,374	14,113	15,181	16,485	9,580	6,837	12,654	14,501	16,424	18,770

JADUAL **2** **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa**
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices**

RM Juta/ Million											
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
5.12 Perkhidmatan kerajaan Government services	99,783	106,221	112,874	118,224	122,253	128,315	135,279	141,786	150,166	157,315	167,660
5.12.1 Perkhidmatan awam am General public services	16,180	16,985	16,341	15,151	14,654	12,500	15,845	23,915	22,895	23,707	23,831
5.12.2 Pertahanan Defence	8,723	8,879	9,286	8,139	8,027	8,384	8,478	8,510	8,925	9,099	9,619
5.12.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam Public order and safety	10,246	10,092	10,634	10,741	9,989	10,500	11,049	10,832	11,682	11,884	13,109
5.12.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi Economic affairs	8,226	8,800	9,627	14,819	16,564	18,181	18,207	17,780	20,484	22,378	24,171
5.12.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar Environmental protection	367	372	407	331	342	433	482	106	694	560	610
5.12.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan Housing and community amenities	1,247	1,507	1,912	2,480	3,038	4,010	3,801	3,594	4,310	4,144	4,869
5.12.7 Kesihatan Health	13,131	14,870	16,275	17,058	18,162	20,222	22,142	20,566	23,225	24,229	25,670
5.12.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan Recreation, culture and religion	1,809	1,839	2,123	1,760	2,256	2,322	2,677	2,530	3,041	3,092	3,725
5.12.9 Pendidikan Education	38,728	41,716	44,891	45,581	47,453	48,963	50,398	51,628	52,194	55,449	58,884
5.12.10 Perlindungan sosial Social protection	1,126	1,162	1,376	2,163	1,766	2,801	2,202	2,325	2,715	2,774	3,173
5.13 Institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah Non-profit institutions serving households	320	334	353	370	393	480	528	618	673	749	818
5.14 Perkhidmatan domestik bagi isi rumah Domestic services of households	1,165	1,223	1,292	1,367	1,450	1,308	1,145	1,165	1,302	1,434	1,542
6. tambah Duti import plus Import duties	14,699	16,529	19,280	17,453	17,053	15,755	17,023	18,812	20,487	23,021	26,748
KDNK pada harga pembeli GDP at purchasers' prices	1,176,941	1,249,698	1,372,310	1,447,760	1,512,738	1,418,491	1,548,701	1,794,893	1,825,325	1,933,209	2,025,379

JADUAL 3 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices

RM Juta/ Million											
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
1. Pertanian Agriculture	97,539	93,977	99,509	99,637	101,573	99,109	98,843	100,164	100,573	104,031	106,354
1.1 Getah Rubber	3,348	3,138	3,432	2,829	3,002	2,444	2,230	1,790	1,672	1,847	1,615
1.2 Kelapa sawit Oil palm	37,853	33,063	38,366	37,664	38,239	36,869	34,789	36,120	36,203	38,063	39,842
1.3 Ternakan Livestock	12,694	13,154	13,827	14,584	15,459	16,002	16,495	16,639	16,963	17,878	18,280
1.3.1 Ternakan ayam dan itik Poultry	7,683	8,015	8,330	8,669	9,267	9,683	9,993	10,127	10,270	11,105	11,092
1.3.2 Lembu/ kerbau Cattle	1,058	1,044	1,029	1,037	1,101	1,199	1,258	1,252	1,296	1,358	1,415
1.3.3 Ternakan lain Other livestock	3,953	4,096	4,468	4,878	5,091	5,120	5,244	5,259	5,397	5,415	5,773
1.4 Pertanian lain Other agriculture	22,652	23,547	24,293	25,349	26,369	27,367	28,838	28,790	29,327	30,086	30,609
1.4.1 Padi Paddy	2,205	2,246	2,225	2,362	2,363	2,388	2,433	2,224	2,164	2,047	2,130
1.4.2 Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	9,541	10,031	10,400	10,837	11,374	12,152	13,120	13,146	13,415	13,845	14,091
1.4.3 Buah-buahan Fruits	4,155	4,286	4,414	4,613	4,760	4,929	5,335	5,392	5,557	5,724	5,819
1.4.4 Tanaman makanan Food crops	5,718	5,927	6,143	6,395	6,694	6,687	6,710	6,725	6,849	7,119	7,201
1.4.5 Lain-lain Others	1,032	1,057	1,112	1,142	1,178	1,212	1,240	1,302	1,342	1,351	1,369
1.5 Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	8,810	8,642	7,266	6,986	6,382	5,140	5,241	5,271	4,813	4,159	4,085
1.6 Perikanan Fishing	12,181	12,433	12,325	12,225	12,122	11,286	11,250	11,555	11,595	11,998	11,922
1.6.1 Perikanan laut Marine fishing	8,007	8,380	8,093	8,081	8,054	7,293	7,266	7,255	7,229	7,586	7,632
1.6.2 Akuakultur Aquaculture	4,175	4,053	4,231	4,144	4,068	3,992	3,984	4,300	4,366	4,412	4,290
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	103,059	105,368	105,838	103,557	102,887	92,879	93,717	97,004	97,537	98,685	99,258
2.1 Minyak mentah dan kondensat Crude oil and condensate	46,526	46,821	45,807	45,430	42,460	38,430	36,410	36,283	36,144	35,665	35,723
2.2 Gas asli Natural gas	49,119	50,607	51,492	49,322	50,643	45,896	49,166	51,748	52,034	53,253	53,529
2.3 Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan Other mining & quarrying and supporting services	7,414	7,940	8,539	8,806	9,784	8,554	8,142	8,973	9,360	9,767	10,006
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	262,379	273,899	290,464	304,843	316,283	307,606	336,724	364,226	366,817	382,060	399,363
3.1 Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan Vegetable and animal oils & fats	11,713	11,336	13,326	13,319	13,178	12,771	11,618	11,393	11,894	12,522	13,764
3.2 Prosesan makanan Food processing	13,428	14,233	15,094	16,149	17,270	18,110	19,898	21,559	22,758	23,835	26,005
3.3 Minuman Beverages	4,152	4,557	4,975	5,133	5,282	4,526	4,975	5,629	5,711	6,104	6,699
3.4 Produk tembakau Tobacco products	3,445	3,553	3,624	3,686	3,899	3,183	2,781	3,388	3,862	4,244	4,282
3.5 Tekstil dan pakaian Textile and wearing apparel	4,296	4,584	4,960	5,178	5,466	4,809	5,132	5,294	5,301	5,407	5,373
3.6 Kulit dan produk berkaitan Leather and related products	627	680	722	748	786	635	705	877	943	997	1,069
3.7 Keluaran kayu Wood products	6,471	6,699	6,938	7,323	7,691	6,768	7,383	7,893	7,567	7,845	8,037
3.8 Kertas dan produk kertas Paper and paper products	3,895	4,066	4,287	4,473	4,672	4,547	5,238	5,632	5,848	6,018	5,919
3.9 Percetakan dan pengeluaran semula media rakaman Printing and reproduction of recorded media	3,492	3,687	3,863	4,013	4,182	3,974	4,107	4,364	4,620	4,994	5,397

JADUAL 3 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015
TABLE 3 GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices

RM Juta/ Million												
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
3.10	Produk petroleum bertapis Refined petroleum products	34,341	35,522	36,750	37,962	39,026	35,286	39,784	41,934	40,986	41,783	41,195
3.11	Bahan kimia & produk kimia dan produk farmaseutikal Chemicals & chemical products and pharmaceutical products	28,572	30,239	31,612	33,071	33,767	32,201	35,502	36,600	37,926	38,847	39,484
3.12	Produk getah Rubber products	6,415	6,642	7,062	7,419	7,939	12,076	14,722	12,295	11,419	12,384	12,439
3.13	Produk plastik Plastics products	8,979	9,314	9,575	9,966	10,250	10,521	11,779	12,103	11,774	12,403	12,488
3.14	Produk mineral bukan logam Non-metallic mineral products	10,321	10,778	11,265	11,887	12,438	10,569	10,695	11,671	12,168	13,054	13,229
3.15	Logam asas Basic metals	7,311	7,476	7,865	8,176	8,498	8,055	8,277	8,827	9,086	9,505	10,035
3.16	Produk logam yang direka Fabricated metal products	13,940	14,653	15,387	16,161	16,780	14,173	15,129	16,191	17,331	18,911	19,859
3.17	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	8,294	8,753	9,203	9,690	10,075	10,212	11,291	12,007	11,770	12,222	13,145
3.18	Komputer dan kelengkapan peranti Computers and peripheral equipment	5,388	5,625	5,240	5,456	5,715	5,637	6,407	6,740	7,055	8,044	8,460
3.19	Kelengkapan elektrik Electrical equipment	5,294	5,600	6,060	6,115	6,293	6,317	7,187	7,924	8,083	8,033	8,656
3.20	Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna Electronic components & boards, communication equipment and consumer electronics	46,698	50,641	55,731	59,699	61,671	63,889	74,092	86,501	83,918	87,242	95,858
3.21	Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan & optik, jam tangan dan jam Manufacture of medical, precision & optical instrument, watches and clocks	4,571	4,937	4,983	5,357	5,379	5,307	5,768	6,452	6,892	7,026	7,580
3.22	Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan Motor vehicles and transport equipment	23,066	22,120	23,139	24,582	26,171	24,935	25,265	29,114	30,149	30,349	29,546
3.23	Perabot Furniture	3,927	4,318	4,569	4,761	5,140	4,785	4,613	5,058	4,829	5,169	5,484
3.24	Pembuatan lain dan pembaikan & pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan Other manufacturing and repair & installation of machinery and equipment	3,745	3,887	4,234	4,516	4,716	4,320	4,375	4,778	4,927	5,121	5,360
4. Pembinaan Construction		55,382	59,508	63,522	66,194	66,453	53,616	50,839	53,455	56,616	66,594	74,709
4.1	Bangunan kediaman Residential buildings	15,246	16,549	16,988	15,812	15,352	12,819	11,227	11,099	11,319	13,494	14,998
4.2	Bangunan bukan kediaman Non-residential buildings	15,360	15,197	15,537	15,348	14,188	11,945	11,731	14,044	14,045	15,993	18,645
4.3	Kejuruteraan awam Civil engineering	15,373	17,791	20,253	23,354	24,823	17,836	14,590	14,220	16,312	18,946	20,574
4.4	Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas Specialised construction activities	9,402	9,972	10,743	11,681	12,089	11,015	13,291	14,091	14,941	18,161	20,492
5. Perkhidmatan Services		643,883	680,561	723,361	772,990	820,576	777,693	795,116	884,870	930,840	980,691	1,033,980
5.1	Utiliti Utilities	31,710	33,412	34,396	36,109	38,326	37,950	39,021	40,399	41,525	43,390	43,460
5.1.1	Elektrik dan gas Electricity and gas	25,774	27,075	27,671	28,932	30,596	29,610	30,200	31,337	32,082	34,266	34,120
5.1.2	Air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa Water, sewerage and waste management	5,936	6,337	6,725	7,177	7,731	8,341	8,821	9,062	9,444	9,124	9,340
5.2	Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	184,023	195,707	209,885	227,166	242,704	228,561	233,686	265,943	281,975	294,022	308,304
5.2.1	Perdagangan borong Wholesale trade	82,183	89,007	94,906	101,927	107,690	102,246	106,071	110,216	115,565	120,388	127,664
5.2.2	Perdagangan runcit Retail trade	78,555	84,103	92,077	101,471	110,245	103,999	107,382	127,411	135,503	141,329	147,646
5.2.3	Kenderaan bermotor Motor vehicles	23,285	22,598	22,902	23,769	24,769	22,315	20,233	28,316	30,908	32,305	32,994

JADUAL **3** KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015
TABLE **3** GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices

RM Juta/ Million											
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	36,219	38,831	41,748	45,502	49,821	36,539	32,622	43,894	46,900	49,833	54,354
5.3.1 Makanan dan minuman Food and beverage	28,352	30,575	33,043	36,263	39,971	31,675	28,938	35,249	35,981	37,450	40,220
5.3.2 Penginapan Accommodation	7,867	8,256	8,704	9,239	9,851	4,864	3,684	8,646	10,920	12,383	14,134
5.4 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	42,057	44,463	47,212	50,208	53,632	42,078	42,603	55,250	62,699	69,524	75,758
5.4.1 Pengangkutan darat Land transport	10,246	10,936	11,695	12,518	13,463	9,830	10,171	13,984	16,121	17,861	19,395
5.4.2 Pengangkutan air Water transport	6,081	6,169	6,304	6,464	6,625	6,006	6,217	7,175	8,029	8,746	9,543
5.4.3 Pengangkutan udara Air transport	5,734	5,904	6,093	6,210	6,388	2,113	1,311	2,827	3,647	4,475	5,222
5.4.4 Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang Port and airport operation	5,817	6,230	6,735	7,308	7,946	7,082	7,239	5,854	6,528	7,242	7,997
5.4.5 Operasi lebuh raya Highway operation	6,100	6,621	7,146	7,719	8,378	7,190	7,051	7,081	8,319	9,790	11,480
5.4.6 Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan Support activities for transportation	6,320	6,733	7,230	7,787	8,417	7,048	7,456	14,545	16,008	17,112	17,462
5.4.7 Pos dan kurier Postal and courier	1,759	1,869	2,009	2,203	2,414	2,809	3,158	3,785	4,048	4,297	4,658
5.5 Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	62,303	67,301	73,113	79,110	84,225	89,203	94,600	99,477	103,044	106,621	114,478
5.5.1 Aktiviti penerbitan dan penyiaran Publishing and broadcasting activities	6,646	6,875	7,374	7,785	8,091	7,222	7,140	7,874	8,362	8,896	9,439
5.5.2 Telekomunikasi Telecommunications	40,999	44,870	49,058	53,346	57,104	62,387	67,458	70,240	72,508	74,795	78,026
5.5.3 Aktiviti komputer dan perkhidmatan maklumat Computer and information service activities	14,657	15,556	16,682	17,979	19,031	19,594	20,002	21,364	22,174	22,930	27,014
5.6 Kewangan Finance	60,018	60,888	63,973	66,485	69,388	70,952	77,344	78,913	78,015	81,228	81,524
5.6.1 Pengantara kewangan Monetary intermediation	50,787	51,534	53,835	56,116	58,507	58,675	64,717	66,575	63,542	65,797	65,988
5.6.2 Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance	9,231	9,353	10,137	10,369	10,881	12,277	12,627	12,338	14,473	15,430	15,536
5.7 Insurans Insurance	18,616	19,835	20,559	22,604	23,970	25,150	28,428	27,244	25,407	27,106	27,508
5.7.1 Insurans dan tabungan pencen Insurance and pension funding	18,028	19,232	19,948	21,974	23,362	24,591	27,838	26,588	24,601	26,409	26,836
5.7.2 Aktiviti sokongan insurans Activities auxiliary to insurance	587	603	611	629	608	559	590	656	805	697	671
5.8 Hartanah Real estate	17,561	18,412	19,393	20,381	21,433	17,766	15,466	20,177	20,925	23,402	25,531
5.9 Perkhidmatan perniagaan Business services	33,869	36,553	39,739	43,364	47,330	40,999	37,954	46,033	50,944	55,182	59,481
5.9.1 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal Professional, scientific and technical	22,928	24,829	27,158	29,800	32,710	30,041	28,506	33,569	36,733	39,926	42,937
5.9.2 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan Administrative and support services	10,942	11,724	12,580	13,564	14,620	10,959	9,448	12,464	14,210	15,255	16,543
5.10 Kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik Owner occupied dwelling	26,271	27,491	28,796	30,131	31,514	32,606	33,104	33,698	34,803	35,870	37,003
5.11 Perkhidmatan kemasyarakatan, sosial dan persendirian Community, social and personal services	29,968	31,537	33,313	35,458	37,788	29,589	27,315	34,487	37,826	40,833	44,392
5.11.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta Private health services	8,028	8,473	8,965	9,504	10,070	9,454	10,246	11,342	12,492	13,595	14,815
5.11.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta Private education services	9,233	9,856	10,501	11,156	11,801	10,994	10,592	11,459	12,305	13,214	14,126
5.11.3 Perkhidmatan swasta lain Other private services	12,707	13,208	13,846	14,798	15,917	9,141	6,477	11,686	13,030	14,024	15,452

JADUAL 3 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices

RM Juta/ Million											
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
5.12 Perkhidmatan kerajaan Government services	99,783	104,620	109,694	114,891	118,804	124,699	131,482	137,784	145,082	151,836	160,206
5.12.1 Perkhidmatan awam am General public services	16,180	16,725	15,881	14,724	14,241	12,147	15,400	23,240	22,120	22,881	22,772
5.12.2 Pertahanan Defence	8,723	8,743	9,025	7,910	7,801	8,148	8,240	8,270	8,623	8,782	9,191
5.12.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam Public order and safety	10,246	9,937	10,335	10,438	9,707	10,204	10,739	10,527	11,287	11,470	12,526
5.12.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi Economic affairs	8,226	8,666	9,356	14,401	16,097	17,669	17,696	17,278	19,791	21,599	23,097
5.12.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar Environmental protection	367	367	395	322	333	421	468	103	671	540	583
5.12.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan Housing and community amenities	1,247	1,485	1,859	2,410	2,952	3,897	3,694	3,492	4,164	4,000	4,652
5.12.7 Kesihatan Health	13,131	14,647	15,816	16,577	17,650	19,652	21,521	19,986	22,439	23,385	24,528
5.12.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan Recreation, culture and religion	1,809	1,811	2,064	1,711	2,193	2,256	2,602	2,458	2,938	2,984	3,559
5.12.9 Pendidikan Education	38,728	41,095	43,627	44,296	46,115	47,583	48,983	50,171	50,427	53,517	56,266
5.12.10 Perlindungan sosial Social protection	1,126	1,144	1,337	2,102	1,716	2,722	2,140	2,259	2,623	2,677	3,032
5.13 Institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah Non-profit institutions serving households	320	329	341	354	373	460	498	569	598	654	706
5.14 Perkhidmatan domestik bagi isi rumah Domestic services of households	1,165	1,181	1,199	1,227	1,268	1,141	993	1,001	1,097	1,192	1,274
6. tambah Duti import plus Import duties	14,699	16,000	18,076	16,546	16,179	15,346	15,642	16,784	18,390	19,812	23,290
KDNK pada harga pembeli GDP at purchasers' prices	1,176,941	1,229,312	1,300,769	1,363,766	1,423,952	1,346,249	1,390,882	1,516,503	1,570,774	1,651,873	1,736,953

JADUAL 4 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change

(%)										
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
1. Pertanian Agriculture	8.4	11.6	-7.8	0.7	5.7	27.9	8.6	-11.8	11.0	5.9
1.1 Getah Rubber	6.0	37.3	-40.6	14.9	-22.1	20.7	-22.2	-14.1	49.4	-18.1
1.2 Kelapa sawit Oil palm	13.0	19.8	-18.0	-4.5	26.4	54.2	13.1	-23.5	20.1	10.6
1.3 Ternakan Livestock	8.1	9.0	5.8	8.7	1.5	9.5	4.7	6.1	5.7	1.6
1.3.1 Ternakan ayam dan itik Poultry	11.8	9.6	2.9	9.1	4.9	11.4	3.2	5.4	8.6	0.6
1.3.2 Lembu/ kerbau Cattle	4.1	5.2	5.3	7.1	10.4	8.5	4.2	5.5	4.4	0.3
1.3.3 Ternakan lain Other livestock	2.1	8.8	12.1	8.3	-7.6	5.6	8.4	7.8	-0.1	4.4
1.4 Pertanian lain Other agriculture	5.3	9.4	1.3	4.4	-2.6	7.3	1.7	1.5	3.2	3.9
1.4.1 Padi Paddy	1.8	-0.9	8.2	0.8	1.9	3.1	-7.0	-2.1	-4.5	7.7
1.4.2 Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	5.4	6.4	2.6	4.7	7.1	11.4	3.2	1.5	1.2	2.0
1.4.3 Buah-buahan Fruits	5.4	22.9	-2.7	3.2	-3.5	2.8	-3.8	2.6	3.2	1.7
1.4.4 Tanaman makanan Food crops	8.4	8.2	-0.4	6.5	-19.6	5.3	6.1	1.6	11.2	8.7
1.4.5 Lain-lain Others	-6.5	9.8	4.1	1.0	1.3	2.1	4.9	2.3	-0.8	1.4
1.5 Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	4.9	-15.4	1.4	-4.6	-17.5	6.0	9.5	-0.2	-16.0	-7.9
1.6 Perikanan Fishing	3.7	3.2	4.9	0.7	-13.0	2.5	9.0	3.7	-0.6	1.2
1.6.1 Perikanan laut Marine fishing	6.5	2.2	-0.8	0.5	-18.9	5.9	6.9	3.5	-1.4	3.7
1.6.2 Akuakultur Aquaculture	-1.8	5.2	16.6	1.0	-2.9	-2.4	12.3	3.9	0.6	-2.4
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	0.9	16.7	11.1	-2.8	-26.6	29.3	41.7	-12.6	-0.9	-9.2
2.1 Minyak mentah dan kondensat Crude oil and condensate	-1.1	26.6	21.5	-9.2	-39.3	41.8	45.1	-17.1	-3.4	-17.5
2.2 Gas asli Natural gas	1.2	8.4	0.7	3.2	-14.5	24.9	42.1	-10.8	-0.6	-4.4
2.3 Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan Other mining & quarrying and supporting services	10.8	11.6	6.3	10.5	-14.2	-0.5	19.2	7.1	11.0	4.5
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	3.8	10.1	4.0	3.9	-2.6	14.7	15.8	0.3	3.5	2.8
3.1 Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan Vegetable and animal oils & fats	2.8	25.1	-12.7	-7.8	13.6	16.6	13.5	-15.4	9.1	22.7
3.2 Prosesan makanan Food processing	8.0	6.2	7.2	9.4	9.7	17.8	18.9	8.8	5.2	8.5
3.3 Minuman Beverages	9.9	8.6	2.6	3.6	-14.1	12.8	13.3	2.1	9.4	10.6
3.4 Produk tembakau Tobacco products	3.2	2.3	2.2	5.0	-18.0	-12.2	21.3	15.4	0.3	6.8
3.5 Tekstil dan pakaian Textile and wearing apparel	6.8	7.4	2.7	4.4	-11.0	7.9	9.9	1.8	4.7	-1.4
3.6 Kulit dan produk berkaitan Leather and related products	16.8	-0.1	2.6	10.0	-13.0	17.0	22.9	9.4	5.6	6.2
3.7 Keluaran kayu Wood products	7.5	4.8	6.1	5.5	-15.0	11.5	16.1	-3.5	0.4	-0.1
3.8 Kertas dan produk kertas Paper and paper products	7.7	10.6	5.5	4.1	-3.6	20.5	14.8	3.8	0.0	-3.0
3.9 Percetakan dan pengeluaran semula media rakaman Printing and reproduction of recorded media	9.3	5.2	1.0	8.4	-7.2	0.7	6.4	4.8	4.7	4.0

JADUAL 4 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change

(%)										
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
3.10 Produk petroleum bertapis Refined petroleum products	-5.6	22.8	13.7	5.0	-11.3	30.0	26.0	-8.6	-9.7	-8.3
3.11 Bahan kimia & produk kimia dan produk farmaseutikal Chemicals & chemical products and pharmaceutical products	3.8	7.6	5.4	-0.4	-8.4	19.7	9.9	0.6	1.8	-2.4
3.12 Produk getah Rubber products	3.8	13.8	4.7	7.3	56.6	31.3	-18.4	-8.8	9.8	0.9
3.13 Produk plastik Plastics products	5.1	4.6	4.0	2.9	0.7	13.6	7.2	-1.2	5.2	-1.5
3.14 Produk mineral bukan logam Non-metallic mineral products	6.6	3.9	4.3	4.6	-20.0	0.1	12.5	5.8	6.1	2.2
3.15 Logam asas Basic metals	2.2	11.3	9.0	2.3	-3.9	12.5	15.7	2.9	9.3	3.8
3.16 Produk logam yang direka Fabricated metal products	5.7	7.0	5.4	2.8	-17.4	8.4	13.1	8.9	9.6	4.7
3.17 Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	5.6	5.1	4.4	2.6	-2.5	10.1	7.6	-4.3	2.8	6.9
3.18 Komputer dan kelengkapan peranti Computers and peripheral equipment	4.0	-7.0	1.6	7.8	6.5	8.9	2.2	6.6	26.4	-1.3
3.19 Kelengkapan elektrik Electrical equipment	4.7	16.7	2.3	3.7	4.6	16.3	24.1	4.0	1.1	8.9
3.20 Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna Electronic components & boards, communication equipment and consumer electronics	8.6	9.3	2.5	5.7	5.7	12.2	22.9	2.1	5.9	7.2
3.21 Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan & optik, jam tangan dan jam Manufacture of medical, precision & optical instrument, watches and clocks	9.0	0.8	0.9	-1.9	-5.4	11.1	13.7	9.2	26.3	8.2
3.22 Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan Motor vehicles and transport equipment	-3.0	9.2	-3.0	4.8	-7.4	3.6	20.2	7.3	1.9	-2.9
3.23 Perabot Furniture	9.2	6.6	0.9	8.4	-5.7	-4.3	11.7	-1.6	8.9	6.9
3.24 Pembuatan lain dan pembaikan & pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan Other manufacturing and repair & installation of machinery and equipment	3.2	9.1	4.8	6.1	-8.8	-0.2	10.5	6.3	6.3	6.2
4. Pembinaan Construction	10.3	8.9	5.3	1.5	-18.9	-3.5	9.3	8.3	18.5	11.3
4.1 Bangunan kediaman Residential buildings	11.7	4.0	-7.3	-2.9	-16.0	-10.8	2.6	4.6	19.9	11.3
4.2 Bangunan bukan kediaman Non-residential buildings	1.7	4.5	-1.2	-7.6	-15.5	0.4	24.3	2.7	15.1	16.5
4.3 Kejuruteraan awam Civil engineering	18.5	17.2	18.5	8.7	-27.1	-16.4	2.7	15.8	16.7	5.8
4.4 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas Specialised construction activities	8.9	9.5	9.3	4.3	-8.8	22.9	9.4	8.8	22.8	12.6
5. Perkhidmatan Services	7.2	8.3	7.7	6.8	-4.9	2.9	14.0	6.6	6.3	6.6
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	5.6	5.7	6.9	8.2	-0.9	3.0	4.4	3.9	6.6	2.6
5.1.1 Elektrik dan gas Electricity and gas	4.6	4.7	6.7	8.2	-3.4	1.4	3.9	3.1	7.2	1.8
5.1.2 Air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa Water, sewerage and waste management	10.0	9.5	7.8	8.4	8.8	8.5	5.7	6.8	4.6	5.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	7.7	10.2	8.7	7.0	-5.3	3.9	19.6	7.8	5.4	5.6
5.2.1 Perdagangan borong Wholesale trade	7.5	9.8	8.2	6.6	-5.1	5.8	10.8	5.5	4.4	5.9
5.2.2 Perdagangan runcit Retail trade	10.4	12.5	10.5	8.2	-4.4	4.8	23.4	8.5	5.9	5.8
5.2.3 Kenderaan bermotor Motor vehicles	-0.8	3.2	3.5	3.4	-10.0	-9.0	45.8	14.0	6.5	3.4

JADUAL 4 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change

											(%)
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
5.3	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	10.9	11.4	12.5	12.9	-24.2	-7.7	38.5	11.4	8.5	11.9
5.3.1	Makanan dan minuman Food and beverage	12.0	12.5	13.7	14.0	-18.3	-5.5	27.6	7.9	7.2	10.9
5.3.2	Penginapan Accommodation	6.9	7.5	7.8	8.1	-50.3	-23.9	136.2	28.2	14.2	15.5
5.4	Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.3	-20.5	2.2	31.3	14.9	10.3	9.7
5.4.1	Pengangkutan darat Land transport	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.6	-25.7	4.5	38.5	16.2	11.4	9.8
5.4.2	Pengangkutan air Water transport	2.1	2.6	3.5	3.4	-8.8	4.1	16.2	12.1	9.0	9.5
5.4.3	Pengangkutan udara Air transport	4.5	4.7	4.0	4.9	-65.9	-39.8	146.4	43.9	9.0	8.8
5.4.4	Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang Port and airport operation	9.7	10.5	10.7	10.5	-9.5	5.1	-16.9	13.1	10.5	13.5
5.4.5	Operasi lebuh raya Highway operation	9.9	8.7	8.4	8.6	-13.9	-3.5	0.8	19.3	15.0	15.6
5.4.6	Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan Support activities for transportation	8.8	9.5	10.0	10.1	-14.8	8.0	90.3	9.2	8.5	5.2
5.4.7	Pos dan kurier Postal and courier	8.6	10.5	10.8	11.0	18.6	13.4	23.0	8.9	7.3	9.2
5.5	Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	8.7	9.3	8.5	6.6	5.8	6.1	5.4	4.0	3.7	7.7
5.5.1	Aktiviti penerbitan dan penyiaran Publishing and broadcasting activities	5.6	9.7	5.9	4.7	-10.6	-0.7	13.9	9.2	8.1	8.4
5.5.2	Telekomunikasi Telecommunications	9.9	9.8	9.0	7.1	9.1	8.0	4.0	3.4	3.1	4.2
5.5.3	Aktiviti komputer dan perkhidmatan maklumat Computer and information service activities	6.7	7.7	8.4	6.1	3.5	2.5	6.9	3.9	3.7	18.7
5.6	Kewangan Finance	2.5	6.5	4.1	4.0	2.0	9.4	3.4	-0.2	5.0	1.4
5.6.1	Pengantara kewangan Monetary intermediation	2.4	5.7	4.5	4.3	0.1	10.7	4.2	-2.7	4.6	1.3
5.6.2	Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance	2.7	10.9	1.7	2.5	12.6	2.7	-0.9	13.6	6.8	1.5
5.7	Insurans Insurance	7.2	4.0	9.7	5.9	4.9	13.1	-4.0	-6.7	6.9	3.4
5.7.1	Insurans dan tabungan pencen Insurance and pension funding	7.2	4.1	9.9	6.2	5.2	13.3	-4.4	-7.1	7.5	3.5
5.7.2	Aktiviti sokongan insurans Activities auxiliary to insurance	5.0	1.6	1.4	-3.4	-8.3	4.9	12.6	8.8	-15.2	-0.2
5.8	Hartanah Real estate	8.0	8.6	8.2	8.1	-16.3	-12.4	31.5	4.9	13.2	10.5
5.9	Perkhidmatan perniagaan Business services	9.5	9.9	10.2	9.8	-12.9	-7.0	22.2	11.5	9.1	8.9
5.9.1	Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal Professional, scientific and technical	9.4	10.6	11.1	10.7	-7.7	-4.6	18.4	10.0	9.0	8.3
5.9.2	Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan Administrative and support services	9.8	8.3	8.4	8.1	-24.5	-13.6	33.7	15.5	9.1	10.4
5.10	Kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik Owner occupied dwelling	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.5	4.4	2.1	2.8	4.9	4.5	5.2
5.11	Perkhidmatan kemasyarakatan, sosial dan persendirian Community, social and personal services	7.4	7.6	8.1	8.2	-19.8	-6.2	26.8	11.2	10.3	10.9
5.11.1	Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta Private health services	9.3	9.7	9.5	9.1	-3.3	9.3	10.9	10.5	9.2	9.8
5.11.2	Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta Private education services	8.6	8.5	7.6	6.9	-5.8	-2.7	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.2
5.11.3	Perkhidmatan swasta lain Other private services	5.3	5.5	7.6	8.6	-41.9	-28.6	85.1	14.6	13.3	14.3

JADUAL 4 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change

											(%)
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
5.12	Perkhidmatan kerajaan <i>Government services</i>	6.5	6.3	4.7	3.4	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.9	4.8	6.6
5.12.1	Perkhidmatan awam am <i>General public services</i>	5.0	-3.8	-7.3	-3.3	-14.7	26.8	50.9	-4.3	3.5	0.5
5.12.2	Pertahanan <i>Defence</i>	1.8	4.6	-12.4	-1.4	4.4	1.1	0.4	4.9	2.0	5.7
5.12.3	Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam <i>Public order and safety</i>	-1.5	5.4	1.0	-7.0	5.1	5.2	-2.0	7.8	1.7	10.3
5.12.4	Perkhidmatan ekonomi <i>Economic affairs</i>	7.0	9.4	53.9	11.8	9.8	0.1	-2.3	15.2	9.2	8.0
5.12.5	Perlindungan alam sekitar <i>Environmental protection</i>	1.4	9.3	-18.7	3.4	26.5	11.2	-78.0	556.0	-19.4	9.0
5.12.6	Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan <i>Housing and community amenities</i>	20.9	26.9	29.7	22.5	32.0	-5.2	-5.4	19.9	-3.8	17.5
5.12.7	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	13.2	9.4	4.8	6.5	11.3	9.5	-7.1	12.9	4.3	5.9
5.12.8	Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan <i>Recreation, culture and religion</i>	1.7	15.5	-17.1	28.2	2.9	15.3	-5.5	20.2	1.7	20.5
5.12.9	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	7.7	7.6	1.5	4.1	3.2	2.9	2.4	1.1	6.2	6.2
5.12.10	Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	3.2	18.4	57.2	-18.4	58.6	-21.4	5.6	16.8	2.2	14.4
5.13	Institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah <i>Non-profit institutions serving households</i>	4.1	5.9	4.7	6.2	22.2	10.1	17.0	8.9	11.4	9.2
5.14	Perkhidmatan domestik bagi isi rumah <i>Domestic services of households</i>	5.0	5.6	5.8	6.1	-9.8	-12.5	1.7	11.8	10.1	7.6
6.	tambah Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	12.4	16.6	-9.5	-2.3	-7.6	8.0	10.5	8.9	12.4	16.2
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>		6.2	9.8	5.5	4.5	-6.2	9.2	15.9	1.7	5.9	4.8

JADUAL 5 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

(%)										
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
1. Pertanian Agriculture	-3.7	5.9	0.1	1.9	-2.4	-0.3	1.3	0.4	3.4	2.2
1.1 Getah Rubber	-6.3	9.3	-17.6	6.1	-18.6	-8.8	-19.7	-6.6	10.5	-12.5
1.2 Kelapa sawit Oil palm	-12.7	16.0	-1.8	1.5	-3.6	-5.6	3.8	0.2	5.1	4.7
1.3 Ternakan Livestock	3.6	5.1	5.5	6.0	3.5	3.1	0.9	2.0	5.4	2.2
1.3.1 Ternakan ayam dan itik Poultry	4.3	3.9	4.1	6.9	4.5	3.2	1.3	1.4	8.1	-0.1
1.3.2 Lembu/ kerbau Cattle	-1.3	-1.5	0.8	6.1	8.9	5.0	-0.5	3.5	4.8	4.1
1.3.3 Ternakan lain Other livestock	3.6	9.1	9.2	4.4	0.6	2.4	0.3	2.6	0.3	6.6
1.4 Pertanian lain Other agriculture	4.0	3.2	4.3	4.0	3.8	5.4	-0.2	1.9	2.6	1.7
1.4.1 Padi Paddy	1.8	-1.0	6.2	0.1	1.1	1.9	-8.6	-2.7	-5.4	4.1
1.4.2 Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	5.1	3.7	4.2	5.0	6.8	8.0	0.2	2.0	3.2	1.8
1.4.3 Buah-buahan Fruits	3.2	3.0	4.5	3.2	3.5	8.3	1.1	3.1	3.0	1.6
1.4.4 Tanaman makanan Food crops	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.7	-0.1	0.3	0.2	1.8	3.9	1.2
1.4.5 Lain-lain Others	2.5	5.1	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.3	5.0	3.1	0.7	1.3
1.5 Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	-1.9	-15.9	-3.9	-8.6	-19.5	2.0	0.6	-8.7	-13.6	-1.8
1.6 Perikanan Fishing	2.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-6.9	-0.3	2.7	0.3	3.5	-0.6
1.6.1 Perikanan laut Marine fishing	4.7	-3.4	-0.2	-0.3	-9.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	4.9	0.6
1.6.2 Akuakultur Aquaculture	-2.9	4.4	-2.1	-1.8	-1.9	-0.2	7.9	1.5	1.0	-2.8
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	2.2	0.4	-2.2	-0.6	-9.7	0.9	3.5	0.5	1.2	0.6
2.1 Minyak mentah dan kondensat Crude oil and condensate	0.6	-2.2	-0.8	-6.5	-9.5	-5.3	-0.3	-0.4	-1.3	0.2
2.2 Gas asli Natural gas	3.0	1.7	-4.2	2.7	-9.4	7.1	5.3	0.6	2.3	0.5
2.3 Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan Other mining & quarrying and supporting services	7.1	7.5	3.1	11.1	-12.6	-4.8	10.2	4.3	4.4	2.4
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	4.4	6.0	5.0	3.8	-2.7	9.5	8.2	0.7	4.2	4.5
3.1 Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan Vegetable and animal oils & fats	-3.2	17.6	-0.1	-1.1	-3.1	-9.0	-1.9	4.4	5.3	9.9
3.2 Prosesan makanan Food processing	6.0	6.1	7.0	6.9	4.9	9.9	8.3	5.6	4.7	9.1
3.3 Minuman Beverages	9.8	9.2	3.2	2.9	-14.3	9.9	13.1	1.5	6.9	9.7
3.4 Produk tembakau Tobacco products	3.1	2.0	1.7	5.8	-18.4	-12.6	21.8	14.0	9.9	0.9
3.5 Tekstil dan pakaian Textile and wearing apparel	6.7	8.2	4.4	5.5	-12.0	6.7	3.1	0.1	2.0	-0.6
3.6 Kulit dan produk berkaitan Leather and related products	8.4	6.2	3.6	5.0	-19.2	11.1	24.3	7.5	5.7	7.3
3.7 Keluaran kayu Wood products	3.5	3.6	5.5	5.0	-12.0	9.1	6.9	-4.1	3.7	2.4
3.8 Kertas dan produk kertas Paper and paper products	4.4	5.4	4.3	4.5	-2.7	15.2	7.5	3.8	2.9	-1.6
3.9 Percetakan dan pengeluaran semula media rakaman Printing and reproduction of recorded media	5.6	4.8	3.9	4.2	-5.0	3.3	6.2	5.9	8.1	8.1

JADUAL 5 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

										(%)
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
3.10 Produk petroleum bertapis <i>Refined petroleum products</i>	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	-9.6	12.7	5.4	-2.3	1.9	-1.4
3.11 Bahan kimia & produk kimia dan produk farmaseutikal <i>Chemicals & chemical products and pharmaceutical products</i>	5.8	4.5	4.6	2.1	-4.6	10.2	3.1	3.6	2.4	1.6
3.12 Produk getah <i>Rubber products</i>	3.5	6.3	5.1	7.0	52.1	21.9	-16.5	-7.1	8.5	0.4
3.13 Produk plastik <i>Plastics products</i>	3.7	2.8	4.1	2.8	2.6	12.0	2.7	-2.7	5.3	0.7
3.14 Produk mineral bukan logam <i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	4.4	4.5	5.5	4.6	-15.0	1.2	9.1	4.3	7.3	1.3
3.15 Logam asas <i>Basic metals</i>	2.2	5.2	4.0	3.9	-5.2	2.8	6.6	2.9	4.6	5.6
3.16 Produk logam yang direka <i>Fabricated metal products</i>	5.1	5.0	5.0	3.8	-15.5	6.7	7.0	7.0	9.1	5.0
3.17 Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.0	1.4	10.6	6.3	-2.0	3.8	7.5
3.18 Komputer dan kelengkapan peranti <i>Computers and peripheral equipment</i>	4.4	-6.8	4.1	4.8	-1.4	13.7	5.2	4.7	14.0	5.2
3.19 Kelengkapan elektrik <i>Electrical equipment</i>	5.8	8.2	0.9	2.9	0.4	13.8	10.2	2.0	-0.6	7.8
3.20 Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna <i>Electronic components & boards, communication equipment and consumer electronics</i>	8.4	10.1	7.1	3.3	3.6	16.0	16.7	-3.0	4.0	9.9
3.21 Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan & optik, jam tangan dan jam <i>Manufacture of medical, precision & optical instrument, watches and clocks</i>	8.0	0.9	7.5	0.4	-1.3	8.7	11.8	6.8	1.9	7.9
3.22 Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan <i>Motor vehicles and transport equipment</i>	-4.1	4.6	6.2	6.5	-4.7	1.3	15.2	3.6	0.7	-2.6
3.23 Perabot <i>Furniture</i>	9.9	5.8	4.2	8.0	-6.9	-3.6	9.6	-4.5	7.0	6.1
3.24 Pembuatan lain dan pembaikan & pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Other manufacturing and repair & installation of machinery and equipment</i>	3.8	8.9	6.6	4.4	-8.4	1.3	9.2	3.1	3.9	4.7
4. Pembinaan Construction	7.4	6.7	4.2	0.4	-19.3	-5.2	5.1	5.9	17.6	12.2
4.1 Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	8.5	2.7	-6.9	-2.9	-16.5	-12.4	-1.1	2.0	19.2	11.1
4.2 Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential buildings</i>	-1.1	2.2	-1.2	-7.6	-15.8	-1.8	19.7	0.0	13.9	16.6
4.3 Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	15.7	13.8	15.3	6.3	-28.1	-18.2	-2.5	14.7	16.1	8.6
4.4 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas <i>Specialised construction activities</i>	6.1	7.7	8.7	3.5	-8.9	20.7	6.0	6.0	21.6	12.8
5. Perkhidmatan Services	5.7	6.3	6.9	6.2	-5.2	2.2	11.3	5.2	5.4	5.4
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	5.4	2.9	5.0	6.1	-1.0	2.8	3.5	2.8	4.5	0.2
5.1.1 Elektrik dan gas <i>Electricity and gas</i>	5.0	2.2	4.6	5.8	-3.2	2.0	3.8	2.4	6.8	-0.4
5.1.2 Air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa <i>Water, sewerage and waste management</i>	6.7	6.1	6.7	7.7	7.9	5.8	2.7	4.2	-3.4	2.4
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	6.3	7.2	8.2	6.8	-5.8	2.2	13.8	6.0	4.3	4.9
5.2.1 Perdagangan borong <i>Wholesale trade</i>	8.3	6.6	7.4	5.7	-5.1	3.7	3.9	4.9	4.2	6.0
5.2.2 Perdagangan runcit <i>Retail trade</i>	7.1	9.5	10.2	8.6	-5.7	3.3	18.7	6.4	4.3	4.5
5.2.3 Kenderaan bermotor <i>Motor vehicles</i>	-3.0	1.3	3.8	4.2	-9.9	-9.3	40.0	9.2	4.5	2.1

JADUAL 5 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

(%)										
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	7.2	7.5	9.0	9.5	-26.7	-10.7	34.6	6.8	6.3	9.1
5.3.1 Makanan dan minuman Food and beverage	7.8	8.1	9.7	10.2	-20.8	-8.6	21.8	2.1	4.1	7.4
5.3.2 Penginapan Accommodation	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.6	-50.6	-24.3	134.7	26.3	13.4	14.1
5.4 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.8	-21.5	1.2	29.7	13.5	10.9	9.0
5.4.1 Pengangkutan darat Land transport	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.6	-27.0	3.5	37.5	15.3	10.8	8.6
5.4.2 Pengangkutan air Water transport	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	-9.3	3.5	15.4	11.9	8.9	9.1
5.4.3 Pengangkutan udara Air transport	3.0	3.2	1.9	2.9	-66.9	-37.9	115.7	29.0	22.7	16.7
5.4.4 Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang Port and airport operation	7.1	8.1	8.5	8.7	-10.9	2.2	-19.1	11.5	10.9	10.4
5.4.5 Operasi lebuh raya Highway operation	8.5	7.9	8.0	8.5	-14.2	-1.9	0.4	17.5	17.7	17.3
5.4.6 Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan Support activities for transportation	6.5	7.4	7.7	8.1	-16.3	5.8	95.1	10.1	6.9	2.0
5.4.7 Pos dan kurier Postal and courier	6.2	7.5	9.6	9.6	16.4	12.4	19.9	6.9	6.2	8.4
5.5 Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	8.0	8.6	8.2	6.5	5.9	6.1	5.2	3.6	3.5	7.4
5.5.1 Aktiviti penerbitan dan penyiaran Publishing and broadcasting activities	3.4	7.3	5.6	3.9	-10.7	-1.1	10.3	6.2	6.4	6.1
5.5.2 Telekomunikasi Telecommunications	9.4	9.3	8.7	7.0	9.3	8.1	4.1	3.2	3.2	4.3
5.5.3 Aktiviti komputer dan perkhidmatan maklumat Computer and information service activities	6.1	7.2	7.8	5.8	3.0	2.1	6.8	3.8	3.4	17.8
5.6 Kewangan Finance	1.4	5.1	3.9	4.4	2.3	9.0	2.0	-1.1	4.1	0.4
5.6.1 Pengantara kewangan Monetary intermediation	1.5	4.5	4.2	4.3	0.3	10.3	2.9	-4.6	3.5	0.3
5.6.2 Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance	1.3	8.4	2.3	4.9	12.8	2.8	-2.3	17.3	6.6	0.7
5.7 Insurans Insurance	6.5	3.6	9.9	6.0	4.9	13.0	-4.2	-6.7	6.7	1.5
5.7.1 Insurans dan tabungan pencen Insurance and pension funding	6.7	3.7	10.2	6.3	5.3	13.2	-4.5	-7.5	7.3	1.6
5.7.2 Aktiviti sokongan insurans Activities auxiliary to insurance	2.7	1.3	3.0	-3.5	-8.0	5.5	11.2	22.8	-13.4	-3.7
5.8 Hartanah Real estate	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.2	-17.1	-12.9	30.5	3.7	11.8	9.1
5.9 Perkhidmatan perniagaan Business services	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.1	-13.4	-7.4	21.3	10.7	8.3	7.8
5.9.1 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal Professional, scientific and technical	8.3	9.4	9.7	9.8	-8.2	-5.1	17.8	9.4	8.7	7.5
5.9.2 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan Administrative and support services	7.1	7.3	7.8	7.8	-25.0	-13.8	31.9	14.0	7.4	8.4
5.10 Kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik Owner occupied dwelling	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.5	1.5	1.8	3.3	3.1	3.2
5.11 Perkhidmatan kemasyarakatan, sosial dan persendirian Community, social and personal services	5.2	5.6	6.4	6.6	-21.7	-7.7	26.3	9.7	7.9	8.7
5.11.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta Private health services	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.9	-6.1	8.4	10.7	10.1	8.8	9.0
5.11.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta Private education services	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.8	-6.8	-3.7	8.2	7.4	7.4	6.9
5.11.3 Perkhidmatan swasta lain Other private services	3.9	4.8	6.9	7.6	-42.6	-29.1	80.4	11.5	7.6	10.2

JADUAL 5 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

											(%)
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
5.12 Perkhidmatan kerajaan Government services		4.8	4.8	4.7	3.4	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.3	4.7	5.5
5.12.1 Perkhidmatan awam am General public services		3.4	-5.0	-7.3	-3.3	-14.7	26.8	50.9	-4.8	3.4	-0.5
5.12.2 Pertahanan Defence		0.2	3.2	-12.4	-1.4	4.4	1.1	0.4	4.3	1.9	4.7
5.12.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam Public order and safety		-3.0	4.0	1.0	-7.0	5.1	5.2	-2.0	7.2	1.6	9.2
5.12.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi Economic affairs		5.4	8.0	53.9	11.8	9.8	0.2	-2.4	14.5	9.1	6.9
5.12.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar Environmental protection		-0.1	7.8	-18.7	3.4	26.5	11.3	-78.0	552.2	-19.4	7.9
5.12.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan Housing and community amenities		19.1	25.2	29.7	22.5	32.0	-5.2	-5.5	19.2	-3.9	16.3
5.12.7 Kesihatan Health		11.5	8.0	4.8	6.5	11.3	9.5	-7.1	12.3	4.2	4.9
5.12.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan Recreation, culture and religion		0.1	13.9	-17.1	28.2	2.9	15.3	-5.5	19.5	1.6	19.3
5.12.9 Pendidikan Education		6.1	6.2	1.5	4.1	3.2	2.9	2.4	0.5	6.1	5.1
5.12.10 Perlindungan sosial Social protection		1.6	16.9	57.2	-18.4	58.6	-21.4	5.6	16.1	2.1	13.2
5.13 Institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah Non-profit institutions serving households		2.9	3.6	3.8	5.2	23.3	8.4	14.1	5.1	9.5	7.8
5.14 Perkhidmatan domestik bagi isi rumah Domestic services of households		1.4	1.5	2.3	3.4	-10.0	-13.0	0.7	9.6	8.6	6.9
6. tambah Duti import plus Import duties		8.8	13.0	-8.5	-2.2	-5.2	1.9	7.3	9.6	7.7	17.6
KDNK pada harga pembeli GDP at purchasers' prices		4.4	5.8	4.8	4.4	-5.5	3.3	9.0	3.6	5.2	5.2

JADUAL **6** **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK**
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

											(%)
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
1. Pertanian Agriculture	8.3	8.5	8.6	7.5	7.2	8.2	9.6	9.0	7.8	8.1	8.2
1.1 Getah Rubber	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
1.2 Kelapa sawit Oil palm	3.2	3.4	3.7	2.9	2.7	3.6	5.1	4.9	3.7	4.2	4.4
1.3 Ternakan Livestock	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
1.3.1 Ternakan ayam dan itik Poultry	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
1.3.2 Lembu/ kerbau Cattle	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1.3.3 Ternakan lain Other livestock	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
1.4 Pertanian lain Other agriculture	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
1.4.1 Padi Paddy	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1.4.2 Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
1.4.3 Buah-buahan Fruits	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
1.4.4 Tanaman makanan Food crops	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
1.4.5 Lain-lain Others	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1.5 Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
1.6 Perikanan Fishing	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
1.6.1 Perikanan laut Marine fishing	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
1.6.2 Akuakultur Aquaculture	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	8.8	8.3	8.8	9.3	8.7	6.8	8.0	9.8	8.4	7.9	6.8
2.1 Minyak mentah dan kondensat Crude oil and condensate	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.9	4.2	2.8	3.6	4.5	3.6	3.3	2.6
2.2 Gas asli Natural gas	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.9	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.6
2.3 Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan Other mining & quarrying and supporting services	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	22.3	21.8	21.8	21.5	21.4	22.2	23.4	23.3	23.0	22.5	22.1
3.1 Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan Vegetable and animal oils & fats	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0
3.2 Prosesan makanan Food processing	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7
3.3 Minuman Beverages	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
3.4 Produk tembakau Tobacco products	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3.5 Tekstil dan pakaian Textile and wearing apparel	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
3.6 Kulit dan produk berkaitan Leather and related products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3.7 Keluaran kayu Wood products	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
3.8 Kertas dan produk kertas Paper and paper products	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
3.9 Percetakan dan pengeluaran semula media rakaman Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

JADUAL **6** KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

											(%)
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
3.10 Produk petroleum bertapis Refined petroleum products	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.5	2.9	2.6
3.11 Bahan kimia & produk kimia dan produk farmaseutikal Chemicals & chemical products and pharmaceutical products	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0
3.12 Produk getah Rubber products	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
3.13 Produk plastik Plastics products	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
3.14 Produk mineral bukan logam Non-metallic mineral products	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
3.15 Logam asas Basic metals	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
3.16 Produk logam yang direka Fabricated metal products	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
3.17 Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
3.18 Komputer dan kelengkapan peranti Computers and peripheral equipment	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
3.19 Kelengkapan elektrik Electrical equipment	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
3.20 Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna Electronic components & boards, communication equipment and consumer electronics	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0
3.21 Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan & optik, jam tangan dan jam Manufacture of medical, precision & optical instrument, watches and clocks	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
3.22 Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan Motor vehicles and transport equipment	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5
3.23 Perabot Furniture	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
3.24 Pembuatan lain dan pembaikan & pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan Other manufacturing and repair & installation of machinery and equipment	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
4. Pembinaan Construction	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.3
4.1 Bangunan kediaman Residential buildings	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
4.2 Bangunan bukan kediaman Non-residential buildings	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
4.3 Kejuruteraan awam Civil engineering	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
4.4 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas Specialised construction activities	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2
5. Perkhidmatan Services	54.7	55.2	54.5	55.6	56.9	57.6	54.3	53.4	56.0	56.2	57.2
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4
5.1.1 Elektrik dan gas Electricity and gas	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8
5.1.2 Air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa Water, sewerage and waste management	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	15.6	15.9	15.9	16.4	16.8	17.0	16.1	16.7	17.7	17.6	17.7
5.2.1 Perdagangan borong Wholesale trade	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.2	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.2
5.2.2 Perdagangan runcit Retail trade	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.9	7.5	8.0	8.6	8.6	8.7
5.2.3 Kenderaan bermotor Motor vehicles	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9

JADUAL **6** KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

											(%)
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.7
5.3.1 Makanan dan minuman Food and beverage	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9
5.3.2 Penginapan Accommodation	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8
5.4 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.2
5.4.1 Pengangkutan darat Land transport	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
5.4.2 Pengangkutan air Water transport	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
5.4.3 Pengangkutan udara Air transport	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
5.4.4 Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang Port and airport operation	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
5.4.5 Operasi lebuh raya Highway operation	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
5.4.6 Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan Support activities for transportation	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
5.4.7 Pos dan kurier Postal and courier	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
5.5 Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8
5.5.1 Aktiviti penerbitan dan penyiaran Publishing and broadcasting activities	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
5.5.2 Telekomunikasi Telecommunications	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9
5.5.3 Aktiviti komputer dan perkhidmatan maklumat Computer and information service activities	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4
5.6 Kewangan Finance	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
5.6.1 Pengantara kewangan Monetary intermediation	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5
5.6.2 Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
5.7 Insurans Insurance	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
5.7.1 Insurans dan tabungan pencen Insurance and pension funding	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
5.7.2 Aktiviti sokongan insurans Activities auxiliary to insurance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.8 Hartanah Real estate	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
5.9 Perkhidmatan perniagaan Business services	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2
5.9.1 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal Professional, scientific and technical	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3
5.9.2 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan Administrative and support services	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
5.10 Kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik Owner occupied dwelling	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
5.11 Perkhidmatan kemasyarakatan, sosial dan persendirian Community, social and personal services	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6
5.11.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta Private health services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
5.11.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta Private education services	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
5.11.3 Perkhidmatan swasta lain Other private services	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9

JADUAL 6 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP

											(%)
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
5.12 Perkhidmatan kerajaan Government services	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.1	9.0	8.7	7.9	8.2	8.1	8.3
5.12.1 Perkhidmatan awam am General public services	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
5.12.2 Pertahanan Defence	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
5.12.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam Public order and safety	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
5.12.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi Economic affairs	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
5.12.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar Environmental protection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.12.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan Housing and community amenities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.12.7 Kesihatan Health	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
5.12.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan Recreation, culture and religion	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.12.9 Pendidikan Education	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
5.12.10 Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
5.13 Institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah Non-profit institutions serving households	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.14 Perkhidmatan domestik bagi isi rumah Domestic services of households	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6. tambah Duti import plus Import duties	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
KDNK pada harga pembeli GDP at purchasers' prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

JADUAL 7 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Percentage Share to GDP

											(%)
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
1. Pertanian Agriculture	8.3	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.1
1.1 Getah Rubber	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1.2 Kelapa sawit Oil palm	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
1.3 Ternakan Livestock	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
1.3.1 Ternakan ayam dan itik Poultry	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
1.3.2 Lembu/ kerbau Cattle	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1.3.3 Ternakan lain Other livestock	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
1.4 Pertanian lain Other agriculture	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
1.4.1 Padi Paddy	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1.4.2 Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
1.4.3 Buah-buahan Fruits	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
1.4.4 Tanaman makanan Food crops	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
1.4.5 Lain-lain Others	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1.5 Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
1.6 Perikanan Fishing	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
1.6.1 Perikanan laut Marine fishing	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
1.6.2 Akuakultur Aquaculture	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	8.8	8.6	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.7
2.1 Minyak mentah dan kondensat Crude oil and condensate	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1
2.2 Gas asli Natural gas	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1
2.3 Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian dan perkhidmatan sokongan Other mining & quarrying and supporting services	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.4	22.2	22.8	24.2	24.0	23.4	23.1	23.0
3.1 Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan Vegetable and animal oils & fats	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
3.2 Prosesan makanan Food processing	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
3.3 Minuman Beverages	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
3.4 Produk tembakau Tobacco products	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
3.5 Tekstil dan pakaian Textile and wearing apparel	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
3.6 Kulit dan produk berkaitan Leather and related products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3.7 Keluaran kayu Wood products	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
3.8 Kertas dan produk kertas Paper and paper products	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
3.9 Percetakan dan pengeluaran semula media rakaman Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

JADUAL **7** **KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK**
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

	(%)										
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
3.10 Produk petroleum bertapis Refined petroleum products	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4
3.11 Bahan kimia & produk kimia dan produk farmaseutikal Chemicals & chemical products and pharmaceutical products	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
3.12 Produk getah Rubber products	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
3.13 Produk plastik Plastics products	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
3.14 Produk mineral bukan logam Non-metallic mineral products	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
3.15 Logam asas Basic metals	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
3.16 Produk logam yang direka Fabricated metal products	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
3.17 Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
3.18 Komputer dan kelengkapan peranti Computers and peripheral equipment	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
3.19 Kelengkapan elektrik Electrical equipment	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
3.20 Komponen & papan elektronik, peralatan komunikasi dan elektronik pengguna Electronic components & boards, communication equipment and consumer electronics	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.5
3.21 Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan & optik, jam tangan dan jam Manufacture of medical, precision & optical instrument, watches and clocks	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
3.22 Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan Motor vehicles and transport equipment	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
3.23 Perabot Furniture	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
3.24 Pembuatan lain dan pembaikan & pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan Other manufacturing and repair & installation of machinery and equipment	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
4. Pembinaan Construction	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.3
4.1 Bangunan kediaman Residential buildings	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
4.2 Bangunan bukan kediaman Non-residential buildings	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
4.3 Kejuruteraan awam Civil engineering	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
4.4 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas Specialised construction activities	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
5. Perkhidmatan Services	54.7	55.4	55.6	56.7	57.6	57.8	57.2	58.3	59.3	59.4	59.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5
5.1.1 Elektrik dan gas Electricity and gas	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
5.1.2 Air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa Water, sewerage and waste management	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	15.6	15.9	16.1	16.7	17.0	17.0	16.8	17.5	18.0	17.8	17.7
5.2.1 Perdagangan borong Wholesale trade	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.3
5.2.2 Perdagangan runcit Retail trade	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.7	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.5
5.2.3 Kenderaan bermotor Motor vehicles	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9

JADUAL 7 KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK
TABLE GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Percentage Share to GDP

											(%)
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1
5.3.1 Makanan dan minuman Food and beverage	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
5.3.2 Penginapan Accommodation	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
5.4 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.4
5.4.1 Pengangkutan darat Land transport	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
5.4.2 Pengangkutan air Water transport	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
5.4.3 Pengangkutan udara Air transport	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
5.4.4 Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang Port and airport operation	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
5.4.5 Operasi lebuh raya Highway operation	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
5.4.6 Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan Support activities for transportation	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
5.4.7 Pos dan kurier Postal and courier	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
5.5 Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.6
5.5.1 Aktiviti penerbitan dan penyiaran Publishing and broadcasting activities	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
5.5.2 Telekomunikasi Telecommunications	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5
5.5.3 Aktiviti komputer dan perkhidmatan maklumat Computer and information service activities	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6
5.6 Kewangan Finance	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7
5.6.1 Pengantara kewangan Monetary intermediation	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.8
5.6.2 Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
5.7 Insurans Insurance	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
5.7.1 Insurans dan tabungan pencen Insurance and pension funding	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5
5.7.2 Aktiviti sokongan insurans Activities auxiliary to insurance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
5.8 Hartanah Real estate	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
5.9 Perkhidmatan perniagaan Business services	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4
5.9.1 Profesional, saintifik dan teknikal Professional, scientific and technical	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
5.9.2 Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan Administrative and support services	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
5.10 Kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik Owner occupied dwelling	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
5.11 Perkhidmatan kemasyarakatan, sosial dan persendirian Community, social and personal services	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6
5.11.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta Private health services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
5.11.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta Private education services	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
5.11.3 Perkhidmatan swasta lain Other private services	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9

JADUAL **7** KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK
TABLE **GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

											(%)
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
5.12 Perkhidmatan kerajaan Government services	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	9.3	9.5	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2
5.12.1 Perkhidmatan awam am General public services	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
5.12.2 Pertahanan Defence	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
5.12.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam Public order and safety	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
5.12.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi Economic affairs	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
5.12.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar Environmental protection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.12.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan Housing and community amenities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
5.12.7 Kesihatan Health	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
5.12.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan Recreation, culture and religion	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.12.9 Pendidikan Education	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
5.12.10 Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.13 Institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah Non-profit institutions serving households	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.14 Perkhidmatan domestik bagi isi rumah Domestic services of households	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6. tambah Duti import plus Import duties	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
KDNK pada harga pembeli GDP at purchasers' prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

JADUAL **8** KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa
TABLE **GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices**

RM Juta/ Million											
Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
1. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta Private final consumption expenditure	635,099	684,681	760,146	831,388	904,189	865,450	898,359	1,034,028	1,103,047	1,172,374	1,248,108
1.1 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta mengikut tujuan Private final consumption expenditure by purpose											
1.1.1 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	138,568	153,594	172,362	190,211	210,162	224,960	242,129	273,085	295,875	311,164	323,774
1.1.2 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	12,627	13,619	14,509	15,442	16,390	16,607	16,834	17,077	17,566	17,787	17,964
1.1.3 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	20,007	21,978	24,529	27,415	30,526	26,588	27,111	31,561	33,846	36,164	39,063
1.1.4 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	99,383	108,293	116,239	124,819	133,390	136,031	143,342	157,168	170,348	184,857	192,072
1.1.5 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	34,319	36,876	40,021	43,403	46,940	41,903	43,274	49,254	51,941	55,839	58,079
1.1.6 Kesihatan Health	17,299	18,831	20,531	22,309	24,155	23,431	25,589	30,486	34,497	38,189	41,579
1.1.7 Pengangkutan Transport	85,254	88,364	104,230	110,014	115,570	89,536	89,688	122,983	136,697	151,788	168,571
1.1.8 Komunikasi Communication	49,380	54,243	60,183	66,449	72,471	79,138	87,531	96,396	100,902	105,349	111,666
1.1.9 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	43,276	46,319	50,087	54,369	59,211	30,269	24,793	37,234	39,830	42,907	45,365
1.1.10 Pendidikan Education	14,092	15,141	16,311	17,445	18,611	17,514	16,858	18,702	20,465	22,081	23,646
1.1.11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	66,155	72,804	81,083	90,849	102,150	76,098	69,520	92,534	105,377	120,366	142,296
1.1.12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	81,550	85,993	92,280	98,623	105,171	95,168	96,087	105,682	112,451	123,415	131,842
1.1.13 Pembelian oleh residen di luar negeri Resident household purchase abroad	41,319	43,036	46,127	48,602	50,940	19,973	15,150	29,639	50,320	56,805	61,744
1.1.14 tolak Pembelian oleh isi rumah bukan residen dalam pasaran domestik less Non-resident household purchase in domestic market	68,675	74,980	78,944	79,178	82,143	12,503	323	28,696	68,037	95,380	110,650
1.1.15 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households	546	570	596	618	644	738	776	922	968	1,042	1,099
1.2 Penggunaan perseorangan kerajaan am Individual consumption of general government	60,016	61,334	61,919	61,246	64,776	68,547	65,735	71,555	75,469	80,027	85,078
1.2.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan Health services	15,919	16,499	13,415	12,483	13,887	16,689	11,701	15,173	17,760	19,271	20,677
1.2.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan Education services	42,655	43,295	46,797	46,260	48,643	48,928	51,181	53,565	54,473	57,134	60,242
1.2.3 Perkhidmatan sosial Social services	1,442	1,540	1,707	2,502	2,247	2,929	2,852	2,816	3,236	3,622	4,159
1.3 Penggunaan akhir sebenar isi rumah Actual final consumption of household	695,115	746,015	822,066	892,633	968,965	933,997	964,094	1,105,583	1,178,516	1,252,401	1,333,186
1.4 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir isi rumah mengikut kategori penggunaan Household final consumption expenditure by consumption category	634,553	684,111	759,551	830,770	903,545	864,712	897,583	1,033,106	1,102,079	1,171,332	1,247,009
1.4.1 Barangan Goods	311,195	333,097	374,188	410,408	444,490	465,357	493,375	585,599	638,331	675,351	699,774
1.4.1.1 Barangan tidak tahan lama Non-durable goods	232,933	250,114	282,271	309,082	336,115	351,170	376,116	433,132	473,490	503,241	523,680
1.4.1.2 Barangan separa tahan lama Semi-durable goods	31,089	33,782	37,817	42,078	46,877	46,889	46,768	53,996	55,992	57,699	59,181
1.4.1.3 Barangan tahan lama Durable goods	47,173	49,202	54,100	59,248	61,498	67,298	70,490	98,472	108,850	114,411	116,913
1.4.2 Perkhidmatan Services	323,358	351,014	385,363	420,362	459,055	399,355	404,208	447,507	463,747	495,980	547,235

JADUAL **8** KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa
TABLE **GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices**

RM Juta/ Million											
Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^b
2. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan Government final consumption expenditure	154,021	157,023	167,320	173,289	176,281	183,869	195,707	208,446	220,260	232,934	249,138
2.1 Perkhidmatan awam am General public services	28,617	29,711	30,120	26,662	25,756	23,172	27,796	40,301	37,275	36,869	39,960
2.2 Pertahanan Defence	16,812	16,974	17,206	13,475	11,335	13,393	14,197	14,323	15,708	16,826	17,278
2.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam Public order and safety	14,173	13,892	14,564	15,389	14,891	15,283	15,876	15,079	16,413	17,105	18,266
2.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi Economic affairs	15,652	15,721	16,975	24,477	26,298	28,452	28,504	28,360	32,239	36,968	39,947
2.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar Environmental protection	557	579	905	613	652	811	917	254	1,176	1,218	1,317
2.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan Housing and community amenities	1,890	2,590	3,245	4,486	4,744	5,640	5,543	4,703	5,907	5,930	6,545
2.7 Kesihatan Health	23,787	23,938	25,452	26,978	28,862	31,417	35,200	33,558	35,532	38,036	40,187
2.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan Recreation, culture and religion	3,108	3,089	3,614	3,238	4,124	4,229	4,589	4,680	5,394	5,497	6,236
2.9 Pendidikan Education	47,983	48,989	53,531	55,468	57,372	58,543	60,233	64,373	67,381	70,862	75,243
2.10 Perlindungan sosial Social protection	1,442	1,540	1,707	2,502	2,247	2,929	2,852	2,816	3,236	3,622	4,159
3. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar Gross fixed capital formation	304,423	318,895	343,942	350,365	346,973	296,663	298,703	326,817	350,653	397,163	431,751
3.1 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut jenis aset Gross fixed capital formation by type of assets											
3.1.1 Struktur Structure	174,240	187,521	199,226	205,359	206,468	169,700	155,925	167,871	181,931	211,852	233,523
3.1.2 Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	102,399	104,310	117,322	117,348	112,065	101,335	116,404	131,546	140,229	155,042	166,937
3.1.3 Aset lain Other asset	27,784	27,064	27,394	27,657	28,440	25,628	26,374	27,400	28,494	30,268	31,290
3.2 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut sektor Gross fixed capital formation by sectors											
3.2.1 Awam Public	106,274	107,370	109,422	104,546	94,498	74,405	67,186	72,461	79,965	89,892	98,706
3.2.2 Swasta Private	198,150	211,525	234,520	245,819	252,476	222,259	231,517	254,356	270,689	307,270	333,044
4. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga* Changes in inventories and valuables*	-5,195	5,970	6,647	-4,387	-28,569	-17,816	43,958	96,532	64,461	30,842	-14,322
5. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan Exports of goods and services	817,370	834,491	960,778	992,511	987,481	873,477	1,093,895	1,378,618	1,252,717	1,381,455	1,462,781
5.1 Eksport barangan Exports of goods	681,275	686,896	801,394	830,137	817,260	780,511	1,005,841	1,237,226	1,057,736	1,140,957	1,184,868
5.2 Eksport perkhidmatan Exports of services	136,095	147,596	159,384	162,375	170,221	92,967	88,054	141,392	194,980	240,498	277,912
6. tolak import barangan dan perkhidmatan less imports of goods and services	728,778	751,363	866,524	895,405	873,618	783,152	981,922	1,249,547	1,165,812	1,281,558	1,352,076
6.1 Import barangan Imports of goods	572,051	584,850	684,281	715,516	692,522	643,024	828,206	1,049,951	926,839	1,028,449	1,079,445
6.2 Import perkhidmatan Imports of services	156,727	166,513	182,243	179,889	181,096	140,128	153,716	199,596	238,973	253,109	272,631
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices	1,176,941	1,249,698	1,372,310	1,447,760	1,512,738	1,418,491	1,548,701	1,794,893	1,825,325	1,933,209	2,025,379

* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

RM Juta/ Million											
Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p
1. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta Private final consumption expenditure	635,099	672,260	718,702	776,054	835,714	802,747	817,103	910,364	951,830	997,503	1,050,776
1.1 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta mengikut tujuan Private final consumption expenditure by purpose											
1.1.1 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	138,568	147,711	158,811	170,931	184,684	195,369	207,061	221,412	231,114	241,507	250,771
1.1.2 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	12,627	11,745	11,946	12,218	12,451	12,185	11,922	11,967	12,253	12,338	12,373
1.1.3 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	20,007	22,075	24,726	27,949	31,424	27,503	28,047	32,570	34,852	37,443	40,647
1.1.4 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	99,383	105,778	110,969	116,503	121,970	126,625	130,343	139,369	148,516	156,460	158,612
1.1.5 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	34,319	36,075	38,313	41,152	44,027	39,328	39,738	43,681	45,136	48,161	49,954
1.1.6 Kesihatan Health	17,299	18,304	19,409	20,706	22,045	20,989	22,645	26,621	29,604	32,387	35,037
1.1.7 Pengangkutan Transport	85,254	90,850	94,984	100,113	108,445	93,462	86,052	113,696	124,568	136,360	150,210
1.1.8 Komunikasi Communication	49,380	54,289	59,910	66,038	71,706	77,522	85,735	94,414	101,024	106,468	115,754
1.1.9 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	43,276	45,174	47,718	51,428	55,714	28,548	23,202	33,942	35,755	37,709	39,254
1.1.10 Pendidikan Education	14,092	14,835	15,723	16,658	17,572	16,455	15,805	17,319	18,571	19,752	20,848
1.1.11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	66,155	70,745	76,089	82,970	90,926	66,709	60,696	76,180	81,417	90,652	103,946
1.1.12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	81,550	85,256	90,063	95,812	101,206	89,929	90,594	97,548	101,436	107,783	110,844
1.1.13 Pembelian oleh residen di luar negeri Resident household purchase abroad	41,319	42,149	45,336	47,831	49,927	19,307	14,837	28,878	48,268	54,030	57,901
1.1.14 tolak Pembelian oleh isi rumah bukan residen dalam pasaran domestik less Non-resident household purchase in domestic market	68,675	73,288	75,868	74,846	76,996	11,899	319	28,107	61,619	84,583	96,503
1.1.15 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households	546	562	574	590	613	714	746	874	933	1,035	1,128
1.2 Penggunaan perseorangan kerajaan am Individual consumption of general government	60,016	60,794	61,244	60,530	63,779	67,048	64,252	68,945	71,919	75,664	79,463
1.2.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan Health services	15,919	16,354	13,265	12,341	13,765	16,556	11,619	14,621	16,871	18,015	19,099
1.2.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan Education services	42,655	42,914	46,293	45,741	47,820	47,640	49,855	51,607	51,945	54,203	56,457
1.2.3 Perkhidmatan sosial Social services	1,442	1,526	1,686	2,448	2,194	2,853	2,778	2,717	3,103	3,446	3,908
1.3 Penggunaan akhir sebenar isi rumah Actual final consumption of household	695,115	733,054	779,946	836,583	899,493	869,796	881,355	979,309	1,023,748	1,073,167	1,130,239
1.4 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir isi rumah mengikut kategori penggunaan Household final consumption expenditure by consumption category	634,553	671,698	718,127	775,463	835,101	802,034	816,357	909,490	950,897	996,469	1,049,647
1.4.1 Barangan Goods	311,195	329,266	348,995	374,338	401,442	426,635	440,944	533,442	561,435	573,109	593,781
1.4.1.1 Barangan tidak tahan lama Non-durable goods	232,933	246,525	261,675	280,088	300,471	313,719	326,581	385,130	402,324	408,379	424,878
1.4.1.2 Barangan separa tahan lama Semi-durable goods	31,089	33,904	36,856	40,006	43,455	46,992	47,234	56,509	57,131	58,629	61,396
1.4.1.3 Barangan tahan lama Durable goods	47,173	48,836	50,463	54,244	57,516	65,924	67,129	91,804	101,980	106,101	107,507
1.4.2 Perkhidmatan Services	323,358	342,432	369,132	401,126	433,659	375,399	375,412	376,048	389,462	423,359	455,867

JADUAL **9** KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015
TABLE **GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices**

RM Juta/ Million											
Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^b
2. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan Government final consumption expenditure	154,021	155,640	164,450	170,030	172,659	179,721	190,210	200,948	209,644	219,199	230,830
2.1 Perkhidmatan awam am General public services	28,617	29,448	29,799	25,984	25,008	22,295	26,734	39,951	36,442	35,256	36,834
2.2 Pertahanan Defence	16,812	16,825	16,049	12,709	10,854	13,577	13,651	13,538	14,721	15,720	16,018
2.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam Public order and safety	14,173	13,770	14,304	15,086	14,533	14,948	15,369	14,367	15,471	16,022	16,972
2.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi Economic affairs	15,652	15,583	16,814	24,130	25,780	27,535	27,380	26,835	30,128	34,159	36,423
2.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar Environmental protection	557	574	894	599	637	791	897	242	1,117	1,139	1,214
2.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan Housing and community amenities	1,890	2,567	3,208	4,378	4,619	5,470	5,345	4,504	5,591	5,557	6,083
2.7 Kesihatan Health	23,787	23,728	25,167	26,671	28,610	31,167	34,953	32,336	33,752	35,557	37,119
2.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan Recreation, culture and religion	3,108	3,062	3,574	3,180	4,024	4,086	4,431	4,439	5,066	5,115	5,744
2.9 Pendidikan Education	47,983	48,558	52,954	54,845	56,401	57,001	58,672	62,020	64,254	67,228	70,515
2.10 Perlindungan sosial Social protection	1,442	1,526	1,686	2,448	2,194	2,853	2,778	2,717	3,103	3,446	3,908
3. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar Gross fixed capital formation	304,423	312,190	331,093	335,592	328,536	281,175	279,242	298,340	314,492	352,557	386,376
3.1 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut jenis aset Gross fixed capital formation by type of assets											
3.1.1 Struktur Structure	174,240	182,203	189,713	193,330	192,423	157,257	141,682	148,483	157,484	181,935	202,052
3.1.2 Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	102,399	103,405	115,158	115,975	109,562	100,173	113,636	125,279	131,760	143,731	156,549
3.1.3 Aset lain Other asset	27,784	26,581	26,221	26,288	26,551	23,745	23,924	24,577	25,247	26,891	27,776
3.2 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut sektor Gross fixed capital formation by sectors											
3.2.1 Awam Public	106,274	105,213	105,499	100,249	89,508	70,522	62,740	66,121	71,751	79,700	87,872
3.2.2 Swasta Private	198,150	206,977	225,594	235,343	239,027	210,653	216,502	232,219	242,741	272,858	298,504
4. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga* Changes in inventories and valuables*	-5,195	297	1,032	-8,678	-13,883	-4,464	20,749	24,506	30,731	14,247	11,258
5. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan Exports of goods and services	817,370	828,155	900,064	917,462	907,877	830,157	984,094	1,126,873	1,038,085	1,127,229	1,182,937
5.1 Eksport barangan Exports of goods	681,275	685,228	750,508	768,846	756,343	751,100	911,525	1,012,028	885,422	937,619	964,534
5.2 Eksport perkhidmatan Exports of services	136,095	142,927	149,556	148,616	151,534	79,057	72,569	114,845	152,663	189,609	218,402
6. tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan less Imports of goods and services	728,778	739,230	814,571	826,694	806,952	743,087	900,516	1,044,529	974,008	1,058,862	1,125,224
6.1 Import barangan Imports of goods	572,051	578,719	644,246	662,747	647,361	623,825	772,112	883,065	786,492	862,039	918,558
6.2 Import perkhidmatan Imports of services	156,727	160,511	170,325	163,947	159,590	119,262	128,404	161,463	187,515	196,823	206,666
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices	1,176,941	1,229,312	1,300,769	1,363,766	1,423,952	1,346,249	1,390,882	1,516,503	1,570,774	1,651,873	1,736,953

* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

JADUAL **10** **KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan**
TABLE **GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change**

											(%)
Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p	
1. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta Private final consumption expenditure	7.8	11.0	9.4	8.8	-4.3	3.8	15.1	6.7	6.3	6.5	
1.1 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta mengikut tujuan Private final consumption expenditure by purpose											
1.1.1 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	10.8	12.2	10.4	10.5	7.0	7.6	12.8	8.3	5.2	4.1	
1.1.2 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	7.9	6.5	6.4	6.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.9	1.3	1.0	
1.1.3 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	9.9	11.6	11.8	11.3	-12.9	2.0	16.4	7.2	6.8	8.0	
1.1.4 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	9.0	7.3	7.4	6.9	2.0	5.4	9.6	8.4	8.5	3.9	
1.1.5 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	7.4	8.5	8.4	8.2	-10.7	3.3	13.8	5.5	7.5	4.0	
1.1.6 Kesihatan Health	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.3	-3.0	9.2	19.1	13.2	10.7	8.9	
1.1.7 Pengangkutan Transport	3.6	18.0	5.5	5.1	-22.5	0.2	37.1	11.2	11.0	11.1	
1.1.8 Komunikasi Communication	9.8	11.0	10.4	9.1	9.2	10.6	10.1	4.7	4.4	6.0	
1.1.9 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	7.0	8.1	8.5	8.9	-48.9	-18.1	50.2	7.0	7.7	5.7	
1.1.10 Pendidikan Education	7.4	7.7	6.9	6.7	-5.9	-3.7	10.9	9.4	7.9	7.1	
1.1.11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	10.0	11.4	12.0	12.4	-25.5	-8.6	33.1	13.9	14.2	18.2	
1.1.12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	5.4	7.3	6.9	6.6	-9.5	1.0	10.0	6.4	9.8	6.8	
1.1.13 Pembelian oleh residen di luar negeri Resident household purchase abroad	4.2	7.2	5.4	4.8	-60.8	-24.1	95.6	69.8	12.9	8.7	
1.1.14 tolak Pembelian oleh isi rumah bukan residen dalam pasaran domestik less Non-resident household purchase in domestic market	9.2	5.3	0.3	3.7	-84.8	-97.4	8,794.4	137.1	40.2	16.0	
1.1.15 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households	4.3	4.6	3.7	4.3	14.5	5.2	18.7	5.0	7.7	5.4	
1.2 Penggunaan perseorangan kerajaan am Individual consumption of general government	2.2	1.0	-1.1	5.8	5.8	-4.1	8.9	5.5	6.0	6.3	
1.2.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan Health services	3.6	-18.7	-6.9	11.2	20.2	-29.9	29.7	17.0	8.5	7.3	
1.2.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan Education services	1.5	8.1	-1.1	5.2	0.6	4.6	4.7	1.7	4.9	5.4	
1.2.3 Perkhidmatan sosial Social services	6.8	10.9	46.5	-10.2	30.4	-2.6	-1.3	14.9	11.9	14.8	
1.3 Penggunaan akhir sebenar isi rumah Actual final consumption of household	7.3	10.2	8.6	8.6	-3.6	3.2	14.7	6.6	6.3	6.5	
1.4 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir isi rumah mengikut kategori penggunaan Household final consumption expenditure by consumption category	7.8	11.0	9.4	8.8	-4.3	3.8	15.1	6.7	6.3	6.5	
1.4.1 Barangan Goods	7.0	12.3	9.7	8.3	4.7	6.0	18.7	9.0	5.8	3.6	
1.4.1.1 Barangan tidak tahan lama Non-durable goods	7.4	12.9	9.5	8.7	4.5	7.1	15.2	9.3	6.3	4.1	
1.4.1.2 Barangan separa tahan lama Semi-durable goods	8.7	11.9	11.3	11.4	0.0	-0.3	15.5	3.7	3.0	2.6	
1.4.1.3 Barangan tahan lama Durable goods	4.3	10.0	9.5	3.8	9.4	4.7	39.7	10.5	5.1	2.2	
1.4.2 Perkhidmatan Services	8.6	9.8	9.1	9.2	-13.0	1.2	10.7	3.6	7.0	10.3	

JADUAL **10** **KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan**
TABLE **GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change**

(%)										
Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^a
2. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan Government final consumption expenditure	1.9	6.6	3.6	1.7	4.3	6.4	6.5	5.7	5.8	7.0
2.1 Perkhidmatan awam am General public services	3.8	1.4	-11.5	-3.4	-10.0	20.0	45.0	-7.5	-1.1	8.4
2.2 Pertahanan Defence	1.0	1.4	-21.7	-15.9	18.2	6.0	0.9	9.7	7.1	2.7
2.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam Public order and safety	-2.0	4.8	5.7	-3.2	2.6	3.9	-5.0	8.8	4.2	6.8
2.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi Economic affairs	0.4	8.0	44.2	7.4	8.2	0.2	-0.5	13.7	14.7	8.1
2.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar Environmental protection	4.0	56.4	-32.3	6.4	24.4	13.1	-72.4	363.7	3.6	8.1
2.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan Housing and community amenities	37.0	25.3	38.2	5.8	18.9	-1.7	-15.2	25.6	0.4	10.4
2.7 Kesihatan Health	0.6	6.3	6.0	7.0	8.9	12.0	-4.7	5.9	7.0	5.7
2.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan Recreation, culture and religion	-0.6	17.0	-10.4	27.3	2.6	8.5	2.0	15.3	1.9	13.4
2.9 Pendidikan Education	2.1	9.3	3.6	3.4	2.0	2.9	6.9	4.7	5.2	6.2
2.10 Perlindungan sosial Social protection	6.8	10.9	46.5	-10.2	30.4	-2.6	-1.3	14.9	11.9	14.8
3. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar Gross fixed capital formation	4.8	7.9	1.9	-1.0	-14.5	0.7	9.4	7.3	13.3	8.7
3.1 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut jenis aset Gross fixed capital formation by type of assets										
3.1.1 Struktur Structure	7.6	6.2	3.1	0.5	-17.8	-8.1	7.7	8.4	16.4	10.2
3.1.2 Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	1.9	12.5	0.0	-4.5	-9.6	14.9	13.0	6.6	10.6	7.7
3.1.3 Aset lain Other asset	-2.6	1.2	1.0	2.8	-9.9	2.9	3.9	4.0	6.2	3.4
3.2 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut sektor Gross fixed capital formation by sectors										
3.2.1 Awam Public	1.0	1.9	-4.5	-9.6	-21.3	-9.7	7.9	10.4	12.4	9.8
3.2.2 Swasta Private	6.8	10.9	4.8	2.7	-12.0	4.2	9.9	6.4	13.5	8.4
4. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga* Changes in inventories and valuables*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan Exports of goods and services	2.1	15.1	3.3	-0.5	-11.5	25.2	26.0	-9.1	10.3	5.9
5.1 Eksport barangan Exports of goods	0.8	16.7	3.6	-1.6	-4.5	28.9	23.0	-14.5	7.9	3.8
5.2 Eksport perkhidmatan Exports of services	8.5	8.0	1.9	4.8	-45.4	-5.3	60.6	37.9	23.3	15.6
6. tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan less Imports of goods and services	3.1	15.3	3.3	-2.4	-10.4	25.4	27.3	-6.7	9.9	5.5
6.1 Import barangan Imports of goods	2.2	17.0	4.6	-3.2	-7.1	28.8	26.8	-11.7	11.0	5.0
6.2 Import perkhidmatan Imports of services	6.2	9.4	-1.3	0.7	-22.6	9.7	29.8	19.7	5.9	7.7
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices	6.2	9.8	5.5	4.5	-6.2	9.2	15.9	1.7	5.9	4.8

* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

JADUAL **11** **KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan**
TABLE **GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change**

											(%)
Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^p	
1. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta Private final consumption expenditure	5.9	6.9	8.0	7.7	-3.9	1.8	11.4	4.6	4.8	5.3	
1.1 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta mengikut tujuan Private final consumption expenditure by purpose											
1.1.1 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	6.6	7.5	7.6	8.0	5.8	6.0	6.9	4.4	4.5	3.8	
1.1.2 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	-7.0	1.7	2.3	1.9	-2.1	-2.2	0.4	2.4	0.7	0.3	
1.1.3 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	10.3	12.0	13.0	12.4	-12.5	2.0	16.1	7.0	7.4	8.6	
1.1.4 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	6.4	4.9	5.0	4.7	3.8	2.9	6.9	6.6	5.3	1.4	
1.1.5 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	5.1	6.2	7.4	7.0	-10.7	1.0	9.9	3.3	6.7	3.7	
1.1.6 Kesihatan Health	5.8	6.0	6.7	6.5	-4.8	7.9	17.6	11.2	9.4	8.2	
1.1.7 Pengangkutan Transport	6.6	4.6	5.4	8.3	-13.8	-7.9	32.1	9.6	9.5	10.2	
1.1.8 Komunikasi Communication	9.9	10.4	10.2	8.6	8.1	10.6	10.1	7.0	5.4	8.7	
1.1.9 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	4.4	5.6	7.8	8.3	-48.8	-18.7	46.3	5.3	5.5	4.1	
1.1.10 Pendidikan Education	5.3	6.0	5.9	5.5	-6.4	-3.9	9.6	7.2	6.4	5.5	
1.1.11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	6.9	7.6	9.0	9.6	-26.6	-9.0	25.5	6.9	11.3	14.7	
1.1.12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	4.5	5.6	6.4	5.6	-11.1	0.7	7.7	4.0	6.3	2.8	
1.1.13 Pembelian oleh residen di luar negeri Resident household purchase abroad	2.0	7.6	5.5	4.4	-61.3	-23.2	94.6	67.1	11.9	7.2	
1.1.14 tolak Pembelian oleh isi rumah bukan residen dalam pasaran domestik less Non-resident household purchase in domestic market	6.7	3.5	-1.3	2.9	-84.5	-97.3	8,701.8	119.2	37.3	14.1	
1.1.15 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households	2.9	2.2	2.8	3.9	16.4	4.6	17.2	6.7	10.9	9.0	
1.2 Penggunaan perseorangan kerajaan am Individual consumption of general government	1.3	0.7	-1.2	5.4	5.1	-4.2	7.3	4.3	5.2	5.0	
1.2.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan Health services	2.7	-18.9	-7.0	11.5	20.3	-29.8	25.8	15.4	6.8	6.0	
1.2.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan Education services	0.6	7.9	-1.2	4.5	-0.4	4.7	3.5	0.7	4.3	4.2	
1.2.3 Perkhidmatan sosial Social services	5.9	10.5	45.2	-10.4	30.0	-2.6	-2.2	14.2	11.1	13.4	
1.3 Penggunaan akhir sebenar isi rumah Actual final consumption of household	5.5	6.4	7.3	7.5	-3.3	1.3	11.1	4.5	4.8	5.3	
1.4 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir isi rumah mengikut kategori penggunaan Household final consumption expenditure by consumption category	5.9	6.9	8.0	7.7	-4.0	1.8	11.4	4.6	4.8	5.3	
1.4.1 Barangan Goods	5.8	6.0	7.3	7.2	6.3	3.4	21.0	5.2	2.1	3.6	
1.4.1.1 Barangan tidak tahan lama Non-durable goods	5.8	6.1	7.0	7.3	4.4	4.1	17.9	4.5	1.5	4.0	
1.4.1.2 Barangan separa tahan lama Semi-durable goods	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.1	0.5	19.6	1.1	2.6	4.7	
1.4.1.3 Barangan tahan lama Durable goods	3.5	3.3	7.5	6.0	14.6	1.8	36.8	11.1	4.0	1.3	
1.4.2 Perkhidmatan Services	5.9	7.8	8.7	8.1	-13.4	0.0	0.2	3.6	8.7	7.7	

JADUAL **11** KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE **11** GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

(%)										
Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^a
2. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan Government final consumption expenditure	1.1	5.7	3.4	1.5	4.1	5.8	5.6	4.3	4.6	5.3
2.1 Perkhidmatan awam am General public services	2.9	1.2	-12.8	-3.8	-10.8	19.9	49.4	-8.8	-3.3	4.5
2.2 Pertahanan Defence	0.1	-4.6	-20.8	-14.6	25.1	0.5	-0.8	8.7	6.8	1.9
2.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam Public order and safety	-2.8	3.9	5.5	-3.7	2.9	2.8	-6.5	7.7	3.6	5.9
2.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi Economic affairs	-0.4	7.9	43.5	6.8	6.8	-0.6	-2.0	12.3	13.4	6.6
2.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar Environmental protection	3.1	55.8	-33.1	6.3	24.3	13.4	-73.1	362.3	2.0	6.6
2.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan Housing and community amenities	35.8	25.0	36.5	5.5	18.4	-2.3	-15.7	24.1	-0.6	9.5
2.7 Kesihatan Health	-0.2	6.1	6.0	7.3	8.9	12.1	-7.5	4.4	5.3	4.4
2.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan Recreation, culture and religion	-1.5	16.7	-11.0	26.5	1.5	8.4	0.2	14.1	0.9	12.3
2.9 Pendidikan Education	1.2	9.1	3.6	2.8	1.1	2.9	5.7	3.6	4.6	4.9
2.10 Perlindungan sosial Social protection	5.9	10.5	45.2	-10.4	30.0	-2.6	-2.2	14.2	11.1	13.4
3. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar Gross fixed capital formation	2.6	6.1	1.4	-2.1	-14.4	-0.7	6.8	5.4	12.1	9.6
3.1 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut jenis aset Gross fixed capital formation by type of assets										
3.1.1 Struktur Structure	4.6	4.1	1.9	-0.5	-18.3	-9.9	4.8	6.1	15.5	11.1
3.1.2 Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	1.0	11.4	0.7	-5.5	-8.6	13.4	10.2	5.2	9.1	8.9
3.1.3 Aset lain Other asset	-4.3	-1.4	0.3	1.0	-10.6	0.8	2.7	2.7	6.5	3.3
3.2 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut sektor Gross fixed capital formation by sectors										
3.2.1 Awam Public	-1.0	0.3	-5.0	-10.7	-21.2	-11.0	5.4	8.5	11.1	10.3
3.2.2 Swasta Private	4.5	9.0	4.3	1.6	-11.9	2.8	7.3	4.5	12.4	9.4
4. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga* Changes in inventories and valuables*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan Exports of goods and services	1.3	8.7	1.9	-1.0	-8.6	18.5	14.5	-7.9	8.6	4.9
5.1 Eksport barangan Exports of goods	0.6	9.5	2.4	-1.6	-0.7	21.4	11.0	-12.5	5.9	2.9
5.2 Eksport perkhidmatan Exports of services	5.0	4.6	-0.6	2.0	-47.8	-8.2	58.3	32.9	24.2	15.2
6. tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan less Imports of goods and services	1.4	10.2	1.5	-2.4	-7.9	21.2	16.0	-6.8	8.7	6.3
6.1 Import barangan Imports of goods	1.2	11.3	2.9	-2.3	-3.6	23.8	14.4	-10.9	9.6	6.6
6.2 Import perkhidmatan Imports of services	2.4	6.1	-3.7	-2.7	-25.3	7.7	25.7	16.1	5.0	5.0
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices	4.4	5.8	4.8	4.4	-5.5	3.3	9.0	3.6	5.2	5.2

* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

JADUAL 12 KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK
TABLE GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP

											(%)
Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^b
1. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta Private final consumption expenditure	54.0	54.8	55.4	57.4	59.8	61.0	58.0	57.6	60.4	60.6	61.6
1.1 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta mengikut tujuan Private final consumption expenditure by purpose											
1.1.1 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	11.8	12.3	12.6	13.1	13.9	15.9	15.6	15.2	16.2	16.1	16.0
1.1.2 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
1.1.3 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
1.1.4 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.6	9.3	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.5
1.1.5 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9
1.1.6 Kesihatan Health	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1
1.1.7 Pengangkutan Transport	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.6	7.6	6.3	5.8	6.9	7.5	7.9	8.3
1.1.8 Komunikasi Communication	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5
1.1.9 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
1.1.10 Pendidikan Education	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
1.1.11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.8	5.4	4.5	5.2	5.8	6.2	7.0
1.1.12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.2	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.5
1.1.13 Pembelian oleh residen di luar negeri Resident household purchase abroad	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
1.1.14 tolak Pembelian oleh isi rumah bukan residen dalam pasaran domestik less Non-resident household purchase in domestic market	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	0.9	0.0	1.6	3.7	4.9	5.5
1.1.15 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1.2 Penggunaan perseorangan kerajaan am Individual consumption of general government	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2
1.2.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan Health services	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
1.2.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan Education services	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
1.2.3 Perkhidmatan sosial Social services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
1.3 Penggunaan akhir sebenar isi rumah Actual final consumption of household	59.1	59.7	59.9	61.7	64.1	65.8	62.3	61.6	64.6	64.8	65.8
1.4 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir isi rumah mengikut kategori penggunaan Household final consumption expenditure by consumption category	53.9	54.7	55.3	57.4	59.7	61.0	58.0	57.6	60.4	60.6	61.6
1.4.1 Barangan Goods	26.4	26.7	27.3	28.3	29.4	32.8	31.9	32.6	35.0	34.9	34.6
1.4.1.1 Barangan tidak tahan lama Non-durable goods	19.8	20.0	20.6	21.3	22.2	24.8	24.3	24.1	25.9	26.0	25.9
1.4.1.2 Barangan separa tahan lama Semi-durable goods	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9
1.4.1.3 Barangan tahan lama Durable goods	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.6	5.5	6.0	5.9	5.8
1.4.2 Perkhidmatan Services	27.5	28.1	28.1	29.0	30.3	28.2	26.1	24.9	25.4	25.7	27.0

JADUAL **12** **KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK**
TABLE **GDP by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

											(%)
Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^a
2. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan Government final consumption expenditure	13.1	12.6	12.2	12.0	11.7	13.0	12.6	11.6	12.1	12.0	12.3
2.1 Perkhidmatan awam am General public services	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0
2.2 Pertahanan Defence	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
2.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam Public order and safety	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
2.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi Economic affairs	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0
2.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar Environmental protection	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
2.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan Housing and community amenities	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
2.7 Kesihatan Health	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
2.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan Recreation, culture and religion	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
2.9 Pendidikan Education	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7
2.10 Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar Gross fixed capital formation	25.9	25.5	25.1	24.2	22.9	20.9	19.3	18.2	19.2	20.5	21.3
3.1 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut jenis aset Gross fixed capital formation by type of assets											
3.1.1 Struktur Structure	14.8	15.0	14.5	14.2	13.6	12.0	10.1	9.4	10.0	11.0	11.5
3.1.2 Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.1	7.4	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.2
3.1.3 Aset lain Other asset	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
3.2 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut sektor Gross fixed capital formation by sectors											
3.2.1 Awam Public	9.0	8.6	8.0	7.2	6.2	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.9
3.2.2 Swasta Private	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.0	16.7	15.7	14.9	14.2	14.8	15.9	16.4
4. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga* Changes in inventories and valuables*	-0.4	0.5	0.5	-0.3	-1.9	-1.3	2.8	5.4	3.5	1.6	-0.7
5. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan Exports of goods and services	69.4	66.8	70.0	68.6	65.3	61.6	70.6	76.8	68.6	71.5	72.2
5.1 Eksport barangan Exports of goods	57.9	55.0	58.4	57.3	54.0	55.0	64.9	68.9	57.9	59.0	58.5
5.2 Eksport perkhidmatan Exports of services	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.2	11.3	6.6	5.7	7.9	10.7	12.4	13.7
6. tolak import barangan dan perkhidmatan less Imports of goods and services	61.9	60.1	63.1	61.8	57.8	55.2	63.4	69.6	63.9	66.3	66.8
6.1 Import barangan Imports of goods	48.6	46.8	49.9	49.4	45.8	45.3	53.5	58.5	50.8	53.2	53.3
6.2 Import perkhidmatan Imports of services	13.3	13.3	13.3	12.4	12.0	9.9	9.9	11.1	13.1	13.1	13.5
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

											(%)
Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^b
1. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta Private final consumption expenditure	54.0	54.7	55.3	56.9	58.7	59.6	58.7	60.0	60.6	60.4	60.5
1.1 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta mengikut tujuan Private final consumption expenditure by purpose											
1.1.1 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.5	13.0	14.5	14.9	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.4
1.1.2 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
1.1.3 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
1.1.4 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.6	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.1
1.1.5 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
1.1.6 Kesihatan Health	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0
1.1.7 Pengangkutan Transport	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.6	6.9	6.2	7.5	7.9	8.3	8.6
1.1.8 Komunikasi Communication	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.7
1.1.9 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
1.1.10 Pendidikan Education	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
1.1.11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.4	5.0	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.0
1.1.12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4
1.1.13 Pembelian oleh residen di luar negeri Resident household purchase abroad	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.4	1.1	1.9	3.1	3.3	3.3
1.1.14 tolak Pembelian oleh isi rumah bukan residen dalam pasaran domestik less Non-resident household purchase in domestic market	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	0.9	0.0	1.9	3.9	5.1	5.6
1.1.15 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir institusi bukan keuntungan yang berkhidmat kepada isi rumah Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1.2 Penggunaan perseorangan kerajaan am Individual consumption of general government	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6
1.2.1 Perkhidmatan kesihatan Health services	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
1.2.2 Perkhidmatan pendidikan Education services	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
1.2.3 Perkhidmatan sosial Social services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
1.3 Penggunaan akhir sebenar isi rumah Actual final consumption of household	59.1	59.6	60.0	61.3	63.2	64.6	63.4	64.6	65.2	65.0	65.1
1.4 Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir isi rumah mengikut kategori penggunaan Household final consumption expenditure by consumption category	53.9	54.6	55.2	56.9	58.6	59.6	58.7	60.0	60.5	60.3	60.4
1.4.1 Barangan Goods	26.4	26.8	26.8	27.4	28.2	31.7	31.7	35.2	35.7	34.7	34.2
1.4.1.1 Barangan tidak tahan lama Non-durable goods	19.8	20.1	20.1	20.5	21.1	23.3	23.5	25.4	25.6	24.7	24.5
1.4.1.2 Barangan separa tahan lama Semi-durable goods	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5
1.4.1.3 Barangan tahan lama Durable goods	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.9	4.8	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.2
1.4.2 Perkhidmatan Services	27.5	27.9	28.4	29.4	30.5	27.9	27.0	24.8	24.8	25.6	26.2

JADUAL **13** KDNK mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015 - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK
TABLE **GDP by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices - Percentage Share to GDP**

											(%)
Jenis perbelanjaan Kind of expenditure	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^a	2025 ^a
2. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan Government final consumption expenditure	13.1	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.1	13.3	13.7	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
2.1 Perkhidmatan awam am General public services	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.1
2.2 Pertahanan Defence	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
2.3 Ketenteraman dan keselamatan awam Public order and safety	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
2.4 Perkhidmatan ekonomi Economic affairs	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1
2.5 Perlindungan alam sekitar Environmental protection	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
2.6 Kemudahan perumahan dan kemasyarakatan Housing and community amenities	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
2.7 Kesihatan Health	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1
2.8 Rekreasi, kebudayaan dan keagamaan Recreation, culture and religion	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
2.9 Pendidikan Education	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
2.10 Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar Gross fixed capital formation	25.9	25.4	25.5	24.6	23.1	20.9	20.1	19.7	20.0	21.3	22.2
3.1 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut jenis aset Gross fixed capital formation by type of assets											
3.1.1 Struktur Structure	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.2	13.5	11.7	10.2	9.8	10.0	11.0	11.6
3.1.2 Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	8.7	8.4	8.9	8.5	7.7	7.4	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.7	9.0
3.1.3 Aset lain Other asset	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
3.2 Pembentukan modal tetap kasar mengikut sektor Gross fixed capital formation by sectors											
3.2.1 Awam Public	9.0	8.6	8.1	7.4	6.3	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1
3.2.2 Swasta Private	16.8	16.8	17.3	17.3	16.8	15.6	15.6	15.3	15.5	16.5	17.2
4. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga* Changes in inventories and valuables*	-0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.6	-1.0	-0.3	1.5	1.6	2.0	0.9	0.6
5. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan Exports of goods and services	69.4	67.4	69.2	67.3	63.8	61.7	70.8	74.3	66.1	68.2	68.1
5.1 Eksport barangan Exports of goods	57.9	55.7	57.7	56.4	53.1	55.8	65.5	66.7	56.4	56.8	55.5
5.2 Eksport perkhidmatan Exports of services	11.6	11.6	11.5	10.9	10.6	5.9	5.2	7.6	9.7	11.5	12.6
6. tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan less Imports of goods and services	61.9	60.1	62.6	60.6	56.7	55.2	64.7	68.9	62.0	64.1	64.8
6.1 Import barangan Imports of goods	48.6	47.1	49.5	48.6	45.5	46.3	55.5	58.2	50.1	52.2	52.9
6.2 Import perkhidmatan Imports of services	13.3	13.1	13.1	12.0	11.2	8.9	9.2	10.6	11.9	11.9	11.9
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong.
This page is deliberately left blank.

NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES



Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong.
This page is deliberately left blank.

PENGENALAN

Penyusunan data akaun negara yang ditunjukkan dalam jadual penerbitan ini adalah item terpilih daripada keseluruhan sistem perakaunan negara yang merekodkan semua aktiviti ekonomi. Sistem perakaunan negara meliputi pengeluaran, perbelanjaan, penjana dan pengagihan pendapatan, pembiayaan, tabungan dan pelaburan bagi keseluruhan ekonomi.

Sistem perakaunan ini ditakrifkan oleh Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu dan transaksi yang diberikan adalah mengikut panduan *Systems of National Accounts 2008 (SNA 2008)*.

KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR

Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) adalah jumlah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan dalam tempoh tertentu selepas ditolak kos barang dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran. Nilai ini merupakan nilai sebelum ditolak nilai peruntukan bagi modal tetap; iaitu jumlah nilai ditambah pada harga pengeluar bagi pengeluar residen ditambah dengan duti import. KDNK ini juga bersamaan dengan perbelanjaan ke atas KDNK (pada harga pembeli) iaitu jumlah bagi semua komponen perbelanjaan akhir ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan tolak dengan import barangan dan perkhidmatan.

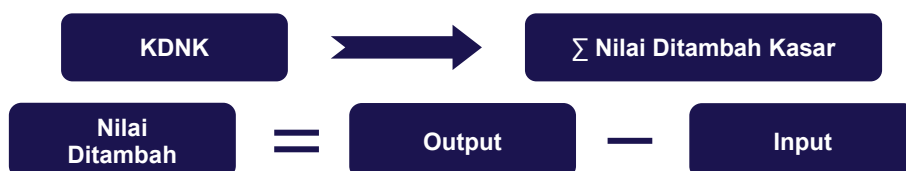
KDNK boleh diukur dengan menggunakan tiga kaedah iaitu Kaedah Pengeluaran, Perbelanjaan dan Pendapatan. Namun begitu, penerbitan ini hanya menggunakan Kaedah Pengeluaran dan Perbelanjaan sahaja.

KAEDAH PENGELUARAN

KDNK berasaskan Kaedah Pengeluaran boleh didefinisikan sebagai jumlah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan di Malaysia setelah ditolak dengan nilai penggunaan perantaraan. Kaedah ini turut dikenali sebagai kaedah nilai ditambah yang mana ia menunjukkan sumbangan setiap aktiviti ekonomi terhadap keseluruhan KDNK.

KDNK merupakan sistem perakaunan catatan bergu dan dalam penerbitan ini, ianya ditunjukkan seperti berikut:

- (a) Jumlah nilai ditambah kasar bagi semua pengeluar yang terlibat dalam ekonomi; atau
- (b) Perbezaan antara output kasar bagi semua pengeluar tolak penggunaan perantaraan (sebagai input).



OUTPUT

Output adalah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan. Ini termasuk pengeluaran untuk pasaran, pengeluaran untuk kegunaan sendiri dan pengeluaran bukan pasaran (perkhidmatan kerajaan dan *NPISHs*). Pengeluaran barangan dan perkhidmatan tidak semestinya untuk dijual atau perolehan oleh pertubuhan.

PENGUNAAN PERANTARAAN

Penggunaan perantara adalah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan (sebagai input) dalam proses pengeluaran barangan dan perkhidmatan tidak termasuk gaji dan upah, susut nilai daripada modal dan faedah bersih yang dibayar.

NILAI DITAMBAH

Nilai ditambah adalah perbezaan di antara output dan penggunaan perantara. Ia merupakan nilai ditambah barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam aktiviti ekonomi. Oleh itu, ia hampir menyamai dengan keuntungan perniagaan, gaji dan upah, susut nilai dan cukai tidak langsung; campur faedah yang dibayar dan tolak faedah yang diterima.

CUKAI

Di dalam perakaunan negara, cukai dinyatakan dalam dua bentuk iaitu:

- (a) **Cukai Tidak Langsung** dianggap sebagai kos pengeluaran, di mana ia adalah sebahagian daripada komponen nilai ditambah. Oleh itu, cukai tidak langsung perlu ditambah pada nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan. Cukai tidak langsung termasuk cukai jalan, cukai nilai ditambah, duti eksais, cukai pintu dan lain-lain.
- (b) **Cukai Langsung** adalah cukai ke atas keuntungan dan pendapatan, di mana ia merupakan pengagihan semula pendapatan dari sektor swasta kepada sektor awam dan bukan dalam bentuk kos pengeluaran. Dalam konteks Malaysia, cukai pendapatan merupakan cukai langsung yang paling utama.

KAEDAH PERBELANJAAN

KDNK berasaskan Kaedah Perbelanjaan adalah penjumlahan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta, Penggunaan Akhir Kerajaan, Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar, Perubahan Inventori dan Barangan Berharga, Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan dan ditolak dengan Import barangan dan perkhidmatan. Semua komponen ini dikategorikan sebagai 'permintaan akhir' atau 'perbelanjaan akhir'. Kaedah ini mengira nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan oleh pengguna akhir terhadap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan oleh residen.

$$\text{KDNK} = \text{C} + \text{G} + \text{I} + \text{X} - \text{M}$$

C	Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta (Isi rumah dan Institusi Bukan Keuntungan yang Berkhidmat kepada Isi rumah)
G	Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Kerajaan
I	Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar + Perubahan Inventori dan Barangan Berharga
X - M	Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan - Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan

PENGIMBANGAN ANTARA ANGGARAN PENGELUARAN DAN PERBELANJAAN

Secara teori, anggaran KDNK bagi kedua-dua kaedah harus menghasilkan nilai yang sama. Walau bagaimanapun, secara praktikal, anggaran nilai bagi kedua-dua kaedah ini tidak akan sama kerana penggunaan sumber data yang berlainan. Perbezaan ini dikenali sebagai "Perbezaan Statistik" dalam *System of National Accounts*.



PENILAIAN TRANSAKSI

Anggaran dinyatakan dalam dua jenis harga iaitu harga semasa dan harga malar (tahun asas 2015). Pelbagai teknik digunakan dalam membuat nilai anggaran pada harga semasa dan malar.

KDNK PADA HARGA MALAR

KDNK pada harga malar adalah nilai KDNK tanpa kesan harga. KDNK pada harga malar ini penting bagi membolehkan perbandingan sebenar perubahan tingkat pengeluaran/ kuantiti barangan dan perkhidmatan yang berlaku dalam aktiviti ekonomi.

PENDEFLASI HARGA TERSIRAT

Bagi mendapatkan siri harga malar, kaedah deflasi langsung yang terdiri daripada deflasi tunggal dan deflasi berganda digunakan. Kaedah deflasi tunggal menghapuskan pengaruh harga daripada output atau input yang telah dianggarkan manakala deflasi berganda pula menghapuskan pengaruh harga daripada output dan input. Oleh itu, nilai ditambah diperoleh sebagai perbezaan hasil tolak input daripada output.

Indeks harga utama yang digunakan adalah Indeks Harga Pengeluar, Indeks Harga Pengguna dan Indeks Harga Pengeluar Perkhidmatan. Sementara itu, bagi barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak terdapat dalam kedua-dua indeks ini, maklumat harga diperoleh dari pertubuhan yang terlibat. Maklumat ini kemudiannya dijadikan indeks harga terbitan khususnya bagi barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

HUBUNGAN ANTARA ANGGARAN KDNK DAN IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN

Siri akaun negara yang dikeluarkan dalam penerbitan ini adalah konsisten dengan anggaran tahun imbalan pembayaran yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia. Kedua-dua anggaran ini menunjukkan penyata yang lengkap mengenai transaksi antara Malaysia dengan negara-negara lain pada harga semasa.

KLASIFIKASI

Penyusunan KDNK selaras dengan klasifikasi seperti berikut;

- Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC 2008)
- *Malaysia Classification of Product by Activity (MCPA 2009)*
- *Classification of the Functions of Government (COFOG)*
- *Classification of Individual Consumption by Purposes (COICOP)*
- *Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Rev. 4*

METODOLOGI, SUMBER DATA DAN GLOSARI

Maklumat tersebut boleh diperolehi dari portal Jabatan (www.dosm.gov.my).

PENERBITAN DAN SEMAKAN DATA

Penerbitan ini memberikan semakan anggaran KDNK tahunan bagi tahun 2023 hingga 2025. Semakan adalah berdasarkan data terkini banci/ survei tahunan/ dwi-tahunan dan akaun syarikat/ perusahaan individu bagi tahun 2023 dan 2024. Bagi tahun terkini 2025, anggaran adalah berdasarkan kepada sumber data suku tahunan.

Siri masa tahunan ini akan dikemaskini setiap tahun.

INTRODUCTION

The national accounts data presented in the tables are selected items from a full national accounting system, which records all economic activities. The national accounting system covers production, expenditure, income generation and distribution, financing, savings and investment of the whole economy.

This accounting system is defined by the United Nations and the transactions which are presented follow the recommendations of the Systems of National Accounts 2008 (2008 SNA).

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the total value of all goods and services produced in a certain period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production. This value is before deducting the allowances for consumption of fixed capital i.e. the sum of value added of resident producer in producer's price plus import duties. GDP is equivalent to expenditure on the GDP (in purchaser's price) i.e. the sum of all components of final expenditure on goods and services less imports of goods and services.

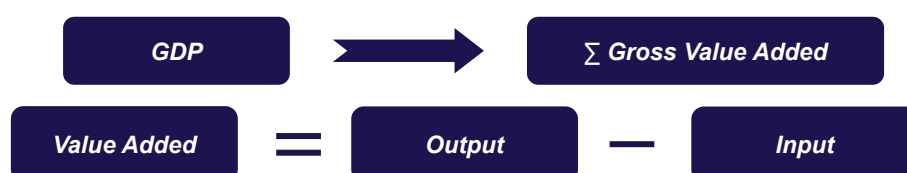
GDP can be measured by using three approaches namely Production, Expenditure and Income Approach. However, this publication only presents Production and Expenditure Approach.

PRODUCTION APPROACH

GDP based on Production Approach is defined as value of total production of goods and services produced in Malaysia after deducting value of intermediate consumption. This approach is also known as value added approach which will be able to show the contribution of each economic activity on overall GDP.

GDP is an item in a double entry accounting system and in this publication, it is presented in the following ways:

- (a) The sum of gross value added of all producers engaged in production in the economy; or
- (b) The difference between the gross output of all producers less the intermediate consumption (as input).



OUTPUT

Output is the value of goods and services produced. This includes market production, production for own final use, and non-market production (government services and NPISHs). Production of goods and services is not necessarily for sale or turnover of establishment.

INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION

Intermediate consumption is the value of goods and services consumed (as input) in the production process of goods and services excluded salaries and wages, depreciation of capital and net interest paid.

VALUE ADDED

The value added is the difference between output and intermediate consumption. It represents the added value of goods and services by economic activity. Hence, it is approximately equivalent to commercial profit, salaries and wages, depreciation and indirect taxes; plus interest paid less interest received.

TAXES

In national accounts, taxes are expressed in two forms:

- (a) **Indirect Taxes** are regarded as a cost of production, which are part of value added component. Hence, indirect taxes must be added to the value of goods and services. Indirect taxes include sales tax, value added taxes, excise duties, quit rent and etc.
- (b) **Direct Taxes** are taxes on profits or incomes, which constitute of a redistribution of income from the private sector to the government and it is not in the form of production cost. In Malaysia's context, income tax is the most significant direct tax.

EXPENDITURE APPROACH

GDP based on Expenditure Approach is the summation of Private Final Consumption, Government Final Consumption, Gross Fixed Capital Formation, Changes in Inventories and Valuables, Exports of goods and services minus Imports of goods and services. All these components are categorised as 'final demand' or 'final expenditure'. This approach measures value of goods and services used by final users on goods and services produced by resident.

$$\text{GDP} = C + G + I + X - M$$

C	Private Final Consumption Expenditure (Households and Non-profit Institution Serving Households)
G	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
I	Gross Fixed Capital Formation + Changes in Inventories and Valuables
X - M	Exports of goods and services - Imports of goods and services

BALANCING BETWEEN THE PRODUCTION AND EXPENDITURE ESTIMATES

Theoretically, the estimates GDP for both approaches should arrive at the same value. However, in practice, the estimated value by both approaches will not be equal due to the usage of different data sources. These differences are known as "Statistical Discrepancy" in System of National Accounts.



VALUATION OF TRANSACTIONS

Estimation is expressed in two types of prices namely current prices and constant prices (base year 2015). Various techniques have been used to estimate value at current and constant prices.

GDP AT CONSTANT PRICES

GDP at constant prices is the value of GDP without price effect. GDP at constant prices enables actual comparison to be made for changes in level of production/ volume of goods and services occurred in economic activity.

IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR

In deriving the constant prices series, direct deflation method which consists of single deflation and double deflation is used. The single deflation method removes the price effect from the estimated output or input, while double deflation method eliminates the price effect from both the output and input. Hence, value added is obtained as residual by subtracting input from output.

Main price indices that are being used are Producer Price Index, Consumer Price Index and Services Producer Price Index. Meanwhile, for goods and services which are not in both indices, information on prices are obtained from establishment involved. The information is then transformed into derived price indices specially for those goods and services.

RELATION BETWEEN GDP ESTIMATES AND BALANCE OF PAYMENT

The national accounts series published in this publication is consistent with the annual estimates of balance of payments published by DOSM. These two estimates show a complete statement of Malaysia transaction with other countries at current prices.

CLASSIFICATION

GDP compilation corresponds with the following classifications;

- *Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC 2008)*
- *Malaysia Classification of Product by Activity (MCPA 2009)*
- *Classification of the Functions of Government (COFOG)*
- *Classification of Individual Consumption by Purposes (COICOP)*
- *Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Rev. 4*

METHODOLOGY, DATA SOURCES AND GLOSSARY

This information is accessible from the Department's portal (www.dosm.gov.my).

PUBLICATION AND DATA REVISION

This publication presents the revision of the annual GDP estimates for the year 2023 to 2025. The revisions were based on the latest data of census/ annual surveys/ biennial and account of company/ individual enterprise for the year 2023 and 2024. For the latest year 2025, estimation was based on the quarterly data sources.

The annual time series will be updated every year.

ISSN 1985-0751



9 771985 075000

