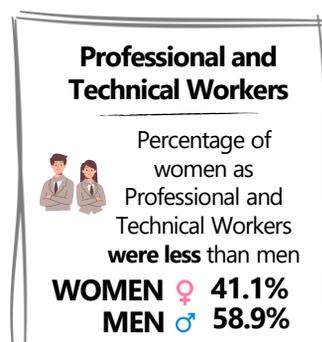
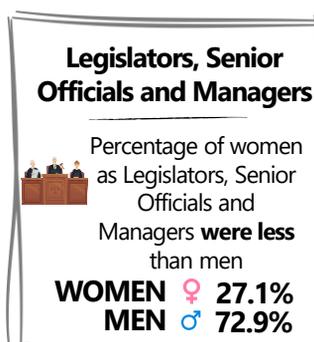
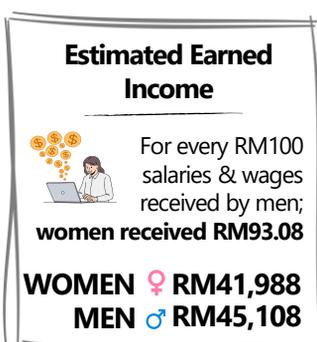
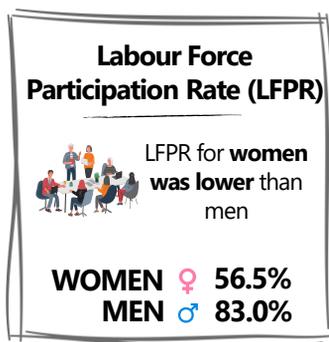


MALAYSIA GENDER GAP INDEX (MGGI) 2025

MALAYSIA GENDER GAP INDEX (MGGI), 2024: 0.708

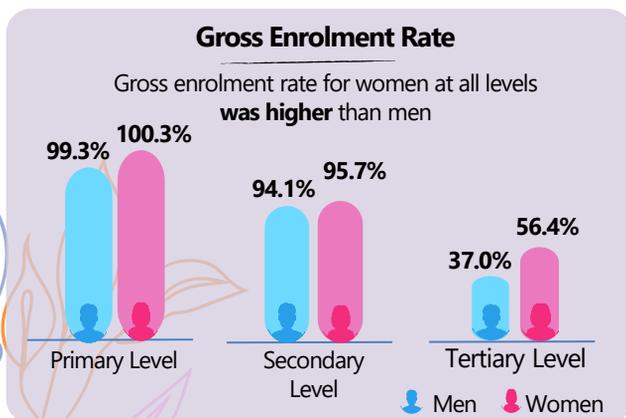
RM SUB-INDEX: ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND OPPORTUNITY: 0.703



EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT: 1.073

Literacy Rate (15-64 years)

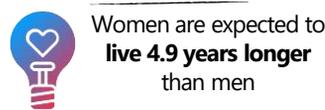
The literacy rate between men and women was equal



Note: *Data for Life Expectancy at Birth is preliminary data.

HEALTH AND SURVIVAL: 0.962

***Life Expectancy at Birth**



Sex Ratio at Birth

940 baby female were born for every **1,000 baby male**



POLITICAL EMPOWERMENT: 0.096

Women in Parliament
13.5 per cent of member of Parliament were women

Women in Ministerial Position
16.1 per cent of women in ministerial position **was lower** as compared to men in 2024

Source: Malaysia Gender Gap Index (MGGI), 2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)





MALAYSIA GENDER GAP INDEX (MGGI) 2025 BY STATE



MALAYSIA

0.708

0.703	0.962
1.073	0.096



JOHOR

0.687

0.636	0.714
1.044	1.105
0.957	0.974
0.112	0.061



KEDAH

0.713

0.714	0.714
1.105	1.105
0.974	0.974
0.061	0.061



KELANTAN

0.729

0.754	0.754
1.156	1.156
0.958	0.958
0.048	0.048



MELAKA

0.695

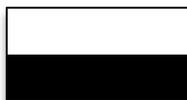
0.727	0.727
1.017	1.017
0.963	0.963
0.072	0.072



NEGERI SEMBILAN

0.724

0.703	0.703
1.082	0.981
0.981	0.130



PAHANG

0.698

0.701	0.701
1.067	0.953
0.953	0.072



PERAK

0.715

0.719	0.719
1.064	0.976
0.976	0.099



PERLIS

0.715

0.750	0.750
1.022	0.978
0.978	0.111



PULAU PINANG

0.699

0.685	0.685
1.043	0.953
0.953	0.115



SABAH

0.708

0.692	0.692
1.115	0.957
0.957	0.069



SARAWAK

0.695

0.687	0.687
1.074	0.964
0.964	0.052



SELANGOR

0.725

0.727	0.727
1.093	0.964
0.964	0.115



TERENGGANU

0.701

0.724	0.724
1.107	0.964
0.964	0.008



W.P. KUALA LUMPUR

0.773

0.712	0.712
1.064	0.951
0.951	0.363



W.P. LABUAN

0.750

0.681	0.681
1.155	0.918
0.918	0.247



W.P. PUTRAJAYA

0.774

0.831	0.831
1.057	0.961
0.961	0.247

Notes:

- Economic participation and opportunity
- Educational attainment

- Health and survival
- Political empowerment

Summary:

W.P. : Wilayah Persekutuan

Source: Malaysia Gender Gap Index (MGGI), 2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

