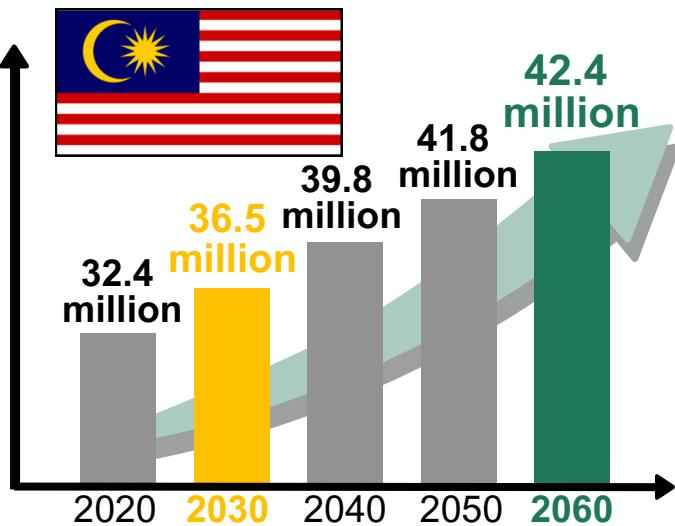




MINISTRY OF ECONOMY  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

# POPULATION PROJECTIONS, MALAYSIA, 2020 - 2060



**0.5%**

Average annual population growth rate (2030-2060)

## CITIZENS



32.8 million

38.1 million

## NON-CITIZENS



3.7 million

4.2 million

## POPULATION BY SEX

Male	Female
19.2 million	17.3 million
22.5 million	19.8 million
<b>Sex ratio</b>	<b>112</b> <b>114</b>

Males for every 100 females

## PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS BY ETHNIC GROUP

Bumiputera	71.8%	Chinese	21.1%
	79.4%		14.8%
Indians	6.3%	Others	0.8%
	4.7%		1.0%

## MEDIAN AGE

Median age is 40.7 years in 2060. Increased 7.9 years over a 30-year period (2030: 32.8 years).



## TOTAL DEPENDENCY RATIO

41.3

The dependency ratio is the ratio of dependents for every 100 persons in the working age population

52.3

## POPULATION BY AGE GROUP

Young Age 0-14 years	7.3 million (19.9%)	6.8 million (16.0%)
Working Age 15-64 years	25.8 million (70.8%)	27.8 million (65.7%)
Old Age 65 years and over	3.4 million (9.3%)	7.8 million (18.3%)

Legend:

**2030**

**2060**

Note: The added total may differ due to rounding

Source : Population Projections, Malaysia, 2020-2060, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)





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# **POPULATION PROJECTIONS BY STATE, MALAYSIA, 2020 - 2060**

State	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
JOHOR	4,009.7	4,490.6	4,880.9	5,047.2	4,994.6
KEDAH	2,131.4	2,365.4	2,539.6	2,605.4	2,578.0
KELANTAN	1,792.5	2,145.7	2,617.4	3,058.0	3,484.5
MELAKA	998.4	1,138.4	1,263.1	1,340.6	1,365.2
NEGERI SEMBILAN	1,200.0	1,326.5	1,432.2	1,488.9	1,480.0
PAHANG					
PERAK	2,496.0	2,708.6	2,918.5	3,061.9	3,119.1
PERLIS	284.9	317.7	345.6	355.8	355.7
PULAU PINANG	1,740.4	1,909.9	1,984.0	1,936.6	1,808.6
SABAH	3,418.8	4,046.8	4,495.5	4,794.4	4,890.5
SARAWAK	2,453.7	2,691.1	2,910.3	3,016.0	3,019.3
SELANGOR	6,994.4	7,799.2	8,233.4	8,364.2	8,102.7
TERENGGANU	1,149.4	1,401.1	1,697.0	1,987.5	2,291.2
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	1,982.1	2,087.2	2,069.7	2,008.2	1,878.7
W.P. LABUAN	95.1	106.0	110.1	108.3	101.0
W.P. PUTRAJAYA	109.2	151.6	222.9	318.1	410.9
Legend:	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060

Source : Population Projections, Malaysia, 2020-2060, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



# POPULATION AND MAIN DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY CENSUS YEAR

State	Number of Population (million)						Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 population)						Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 population)					
	1970	1980	1991	2000	2010	2020	1970	1980	1991	2000	2010	2020	1970	1980	1991	2000	2010	2020
Malaysia	10.44	13.14	17.56	22.20	27.48	32.45	32.4	30.6	27.6	22.9	17.2	14.5	6.7	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.1
Johor	1.28	1.58	2.07	2.58	3.23	4.01	33.8	30.8	26.6	24.3	16.7	14.2	6.3	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.1
Kedah	0.95	1.08	1.30	1.57	1.90	2.13	33.0	30.5	27.1	24.5	18.0	15.9	7.1	6.0	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.4
Kelantan	0.68	0.86	1.18	1.29	1.47	1.79	36.3	36.8	34.6	29.7	22.6	20.2	9.7	6.4	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.1
Melaka	0.40	0.45	0.51	0.61	0.79	1.00	34.5	29.3	26.7	23.7	15.8	13.9	7.3	6.1	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.5
Negeri Sembilan	0.48	0.55	0.69	0.83	0.99	1.20	32.5	29.4	25.3	22.2	16.5	14.3	7.1	6.1	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.8
Pahang	0.50	0.77	1.05	1.23	1.44	1.59	34.0	45.4	28.9	22.8	17.3	15.9	7.1	5.0	4.0	4.2	5.1	5.5
Perak	1.57	1.74	1.88	1.97	2.30	2.50	33.4	29.6	24.3	23.2	15.1	12.7	7.5	6.3	5.7	6.3	6.5	7.2
Perlis	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.28	26.1	28.2	26.1	22.4	17.4	14.4	6.9	6.3	5.5	6.3	7.1	6.8
Pulau Pinang	0.78	0.90	1.06	1.23	1.53	1.74	28.1	24.4	21.2	20.5	13.4	11.3	6.9	6.1	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.1
Sabah	0.65	0.96	1.73	2.47	3.12	3.42	35.2	39.1	34.4	18.9	16.6	14.5	5.5	4.0	3.4	2.0	2.3	4.3
Sarawak	0.98	1.24	1.64	2.01	2.40	2.45	29.5	27.7	26.5	23.1	16.7	14.4	4.9	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.2	5.8
Selangor	1.63	1.43	2.30	3.95	5.35	6.99	30.2	28.4	26.4	21.9	17.9	13.4	5.2	4.4	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.6
Terengganu	0.41	0.53	0.77	0.88	1.01	1.15	34.9	37.4	33.1	27.5	23.0	23.6	9.0	6.1	4.5	5.1	5.6	5.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	0.92	1.15	1.31	1.59	1.98	-	27.6	24.9	20.8	14.6	11.7	-	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.2
W.P. Labuan	-	-	0.54	0.07	0.08	0.10	-	-	32.5	19.7	18.5	18.0	-	-	3.3	2.2	2.8	3.4
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-	0.07	0.11	-	-	-	-	33.1	19.6	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.9

State	Total Fertility Rate (per woman aged 15-49 years)					Life Expectancy at Birth (years)			
	1980	1991	2000	2010	2020	1991	2000	2010	2020
Malaysia	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.1	1.8	71.2	72.2	74.1	74.7
Johor	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.1	1.9	71.3	72.1	73.9	74.3
Kedah	4.1	3.7	3.4	2.6	2.1	71.1	69.8	72.8	73.1
Kelantan	5.2	5.1	5.4	3.7	3.0	70.5	69.4	71.1	72.2
Melaka	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.1	1.8	70.7	71.3	73.6	74.0
Negeri Sembilan	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.3	1.8	71.1	71.2	72.9	73.3
Pahang	4.5	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.2	70.7	71.2	72.6	72.9
Perak	4.0	3.4	3.5	2.3	1.9	70.5	70.9	73.4	73.7
Perlis	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.0	71.8	71.4	72.4	72.8
Pulau Pinang	2.9	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.3	71.1	74.1	74.3	74.2
Sabah	5.5	4.2	2.4	1.8	1.6	71.5 <sup>a</sup>	74.8 <sup>a</sup>	-	74.3
Sarawak	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.8	73.2	73.7	75.6	75.1
Selangor	3.3	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.6	71.1 <sup>b</sup>	73.8 <sup>b</sup>	75.1 <sup>b</sup>	77.4
Terengganu	5.4	4.9	4.4	3.5	3.2	70.6	69.6	71.1	71.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.3	71.6	72.2	75.5	76.4
W.P. Labuan	-	-	2.3	2.0	2.0	*	*	-	75.4
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	2.4	1.8	**	**	**	74.5

Notes: Life expectancy data for Sabah for the year 2010 is not published due to under coverage of death registration in Sabah

<sup>a</sup> Include W.P. Labuan

<sup>b</sup> Include W.P. Putrajaya

\* Included in Sabah

\*\* Included in Selangor

- No data

Source : Population Projections, Malaysia, 2020-2060, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



20 October