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## SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDG) INDICATORS, MALAYSIA, 2020

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### **INTRODUCTION**

*The Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Indicators, Malaysia, 2020 is the third report published by DOSM which comprises of 146 indicators out of 247 global indicators. The development of indicators for 2020 has improved with 59 per cent available indicators as compared to 52 per cent in 2019. This improvement is fully supported by the cooperation and coordination from agencies and ministries. SDG integrates the five focus areas namely People, Planet, Prosperity, Peace and Partnership (5P). The COVID-19 pandemic has resulted in considerable changes to the 5P as well as three dimensions of sustainable development namely social, economy and environment, thus, become a major challenge in monitoring the SDG performance.*

**People:** The incidence of absolute poverty increased from 5.6 per cent in 2019 to 8.4 per cent in 2020. However, death rate due to road traffic injuries has reduced to 13.2 death per 100,000 population in 2020 as compared to 17.7 per 100,000 population in 2019.

**Prosperity:** The air quality with annual mean level of fine particulate matter of 2.5 and fine particulate matter of 10 in cities has improved to 14  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  and 22  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  in 2020 as compared to 23  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  and 32  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  in 2019 respectively. Nevertheless, the COVID-19 has impacted unemployment rate in Malaysia with the increased to 4.5 per cent in 2020 as compared to 3.3 per cent in 2019.

**Peace:** In 2020, the number of murder cases reduced to 253 cases as compared to 310 cases in 2019. Meanwhile causing injury cases have declined to 4,118 cases as compared to 4,712 cases in 2019.

**Planet:** The quantity of clinical waste in 2020 rose by 18.1 per cent as compared to 2019. Quantity of clinical waste handled for destruction at incinerators increased to 39,883.3 tonnes in 2020 as compared to 33,757.0 tonnes in 2019.

**Partnership:** Proportion of individuals using the internet increased from 84.2 per cent in 2019 to 89.6 per cent in 2020 due to an inevitable change of lifestyle in the use of digital technologies and internet during COVID-19 pandemic.

**Exhibit 1: Brief content on the report of Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Indicators, Malaysia, 2020**

## **7 MAIN PARTS**

- Snapshot of SDG Indicators Achievements in Malaysia
- Summary of Findings
- Articles
- Assessment of the Availability of SDG Indicators
- Table of SDG Indicators Malaysia
- Table of SDG Indicators at District Level
- Technical Notes and Abbreviations

## **17 GOALS**

- SDG1: No Poverty
- SDG2: Zero Hunger
- SDG3: Good Health and Well-being
- SDG4: Quality Education
- SDG5: Gender Equality
- SDG6: Clean Water and Sanitation
- SDG7: Affordable and Clean Energy
- SDG8: Decent Work and Economic Growth
- SDG9: Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure
- SDG10: Reduced Inequalities
- SDG11: Sustainable Cities and Communities
- SDG12: Responsible Consumption and Production
- SDG13: Climate Action
- SDG14: Life below Water
- SDG15: Life on Land
- SDG16: Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions
- SDG17: Partnerships for the Goals



## **5 FOCUS AREAS**

- People – SDG1, SDG2, SDG3, SDG4, SDG5
- Prosperity – SDG7, SDG8, SDG9, SDG10, SDG11
- Planet – SDG6, SDG12, SDG13, SDG14, SDG15
- Peace – SDG16
- Partnership – SDG17

## **186 STATISTICS TABLES**

- 167 at national level
- 19 at district level

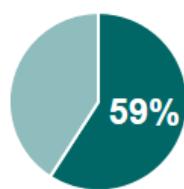
## **146 INDICATORS**

## **TECHNICAL NOTES**

## Appendix 1: Selected Statistics on Achievements of Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Indicators, Malaysia by 5P



### SDG INDICATORS ACHIEVEMENT BY 5 FOCUS AREA (5P)



**146** Available Indicators out of 247 indicators  
**37** Ministries/ Agencies

#### PLANET



a) Hazardous waste generated per capita; and (b) proportion of hazardous waste treated, by type of treatment

Quantity of clinical wastes handled for destruction at incinerators **escalated**



**2020: 39,883.3 tonnes**  
 2019: 33,757.0 tonnes

Source: Department of Environment

#### PEACE



Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population

Number of reported violent crime **decreased**



**2020: 253**  
 2019: 310



**2020: 4,118**  
 2019: 4,712

Source: Royal Malaysia Police

#### PARTNERSHIP



Proportion of individuals using the internet

Proportion of individuals using the internet **inclined**



**2020: 89.6%**  
 2019: 84.2%

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

#### PEOPLE



**SDG 1.2.1** Proportion of population living below the national poverty line



Incidence of absolute poverty **increased**

**2020<sup>e</sup>: 8.4%**

2019: 5.6%

Note:  
<sup>e</sup> Estimates

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia



**SDG 3.6.1** Death rate due to road traffic injuries



Death rate due to road traffic injuries **declined**

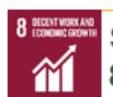
**2020: 13.2**

2019<sup>r</sup>: 17.7

Notes:  
<sup>i</sup> Revised  
<sup>ii</sup> The rates are per 100,000 population

Source: Royal Malaysia Police

#### PROSPERITY



**SDG 8.5.2** Unemployment rate, by sex, age and persons with disabilities

Unemployment rate by sex **increased**



**2020: 4.4%**  
 2019: 3.2%



**2020: 4.7%**  
 2019: 3.4%

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia



**SDG 11.6.2** Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g. PM<sub>2.5</sub> and PM<sub>10</sub>) in cities (population weighted)

Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter in cities for PM<sub>2.5</sub> and PM<sub>10</sub> **improved**



**2020: 14 µg/ m<sup>3</sup>**  
 2019: 23 µg/ m<sup>3</sup>



**2020: 22 µg/ m<sup>3</sup>**  
 2019: 32 µg/ m<sup>3</sup>

Source: Department of Environment

**Released By:**

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