MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

## REPORT ON HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY 2016



Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
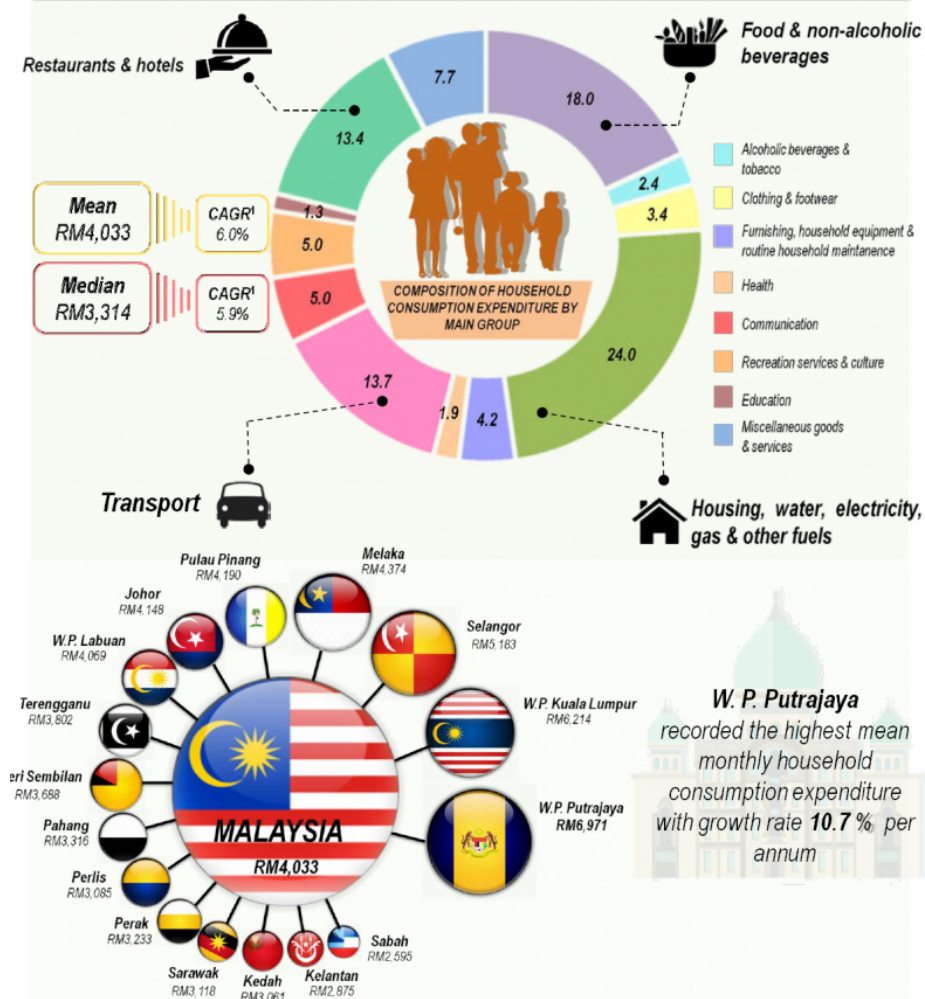https://www.dosm.gov.my

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**AT A GLANCE...**
**HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY 2016**

**SUMMARY OF FINDINGS**

Restaurants & hotels — 13.4 — 7.7

Food & non-alcoholic beverages — 18.0

Mean RM4,033 — CAGR¹ 6.0%

Median RM3,314 — CAGR¹ 5.9%

1.3
5.0
5.0
13.7
1.9
4.2
24.0
2.4
3.4

COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY MAIN GROUP

Alcoholic beverages & tobacco
Clothing & footwear
Furnishing, household equipment & routine household maintenance
Health
Communication
Recreation services & culture
Education
Miscellaneous goods & services

Transport

Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels

Pulau Pinang RM4,190
Melaka RM4,374
Johor RM4,148
Selangor RM5,183
W.P. Labuan RM4,069
W.P. Kuala Lumpur RM6,214
Terengganu RM3,802
eri Sembilan RM3,688
W.P. Putrajaya RM6,971
Pahang RM3,316
Perlis RM3,085
Perak RM3,233
Sabah RM2,595
Sarawak RM3,118
Kedah RM3,061
Kelantan RM2,875

**MALAYSIA**
**RM4,033**

**W. P. Putrajaya** recorded the highest mean monthly household consumption expenditure with growth rate **10.7 %** per annum

¹Compounded Annual Growth Rate (2014-2016)(%)

The household consumption expenditure statistics is obtained based on the findings from Household Expenditure Survey (HES) conducted in 2016. The surveys has been carried out using personal interview approach in 12 months period in 2016 covered urban and rural area for all states. The survey is carried out by probability sampling that represents all households in Malaysia.

## KEY FINDINGS

### Mean Monthly Household Consumption Expenditure

The mean monthly household consumption expenditure for Malaysia increased from RM3,578 in 2014 to RM4,033 in 2016 which grew at 6.0 per cent per annum at nominal value. In terms of real value[1], annual growth rate is 3.9 per cent for the same period.

The mean monthly household consumption expenditure in urban showed an increment of 5.8 per cent yearly from RM3,921 to RM4,402, meanwhile rural also increased at 5.7 per cent anually from RM2,431 to RM2,725 during the period of 2014 to 2016.

### Mean Monthly Household Consumption Expenditure By State

In 2016, W.P. Putrajaya recorded the highest mean monthly household consumption expenditure (RM6,971), followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM6,214), Selangor (RM5,183), Melaka (RM4,374), Pulau Pinang (RM4,190), Johor (RM4,148) and W.P. Labuan (RM4,069). Other states recorded the mean monthly household consumption expenditure below the national level (RM4,033).

All states recorded an increase in the mean monthly household consumption expenditure. During the period, eight states exceeded the national growth rate of 6.0 per cent. W.P. Putrajaya recorded the highest growth rate at 10.7 per cent, followed by Terengganu (10.4%), Perlis (9.0%), Pulau Pinang (8.9%), Negeri Sembilan (8.4%), Perak (7.9%), W.P. Labuan (7.6%) and Melaka (6.9%).

### Composition of Monthly Household Consumption Expenditure

In 2016, Malaysian main household consumption expenditure was on Main Group i.e Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels; Food & non-alcoholic beverages; Transport; and Restaurants & hotels (69.1%). Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels (24.0%) was the highest contributor to the overall household consumption expenditure, followed by Food & non-alcoholic beverages (18.0%); Transportation (13.7%); and Restaurants & hotels (13.4%). The composition of Restaurant & hotel increased by 0.7 per cent in 2016 as compared to 12.7 per cent in 2014. However, the composition of Main Group of Food & non-alcoholic beverages declined by 0.9 per cent in 2016 as compared to 18.9 per cent in 2014.

The detailed information regarding this report can be accessed through the eStatistik application in Department of Statistics Malaysia website, www.dosm.gov.my.

Note: [1] The calculation of real value refers to constant price using the Consumer Price Index with the base year 2010 as the deflator.

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