



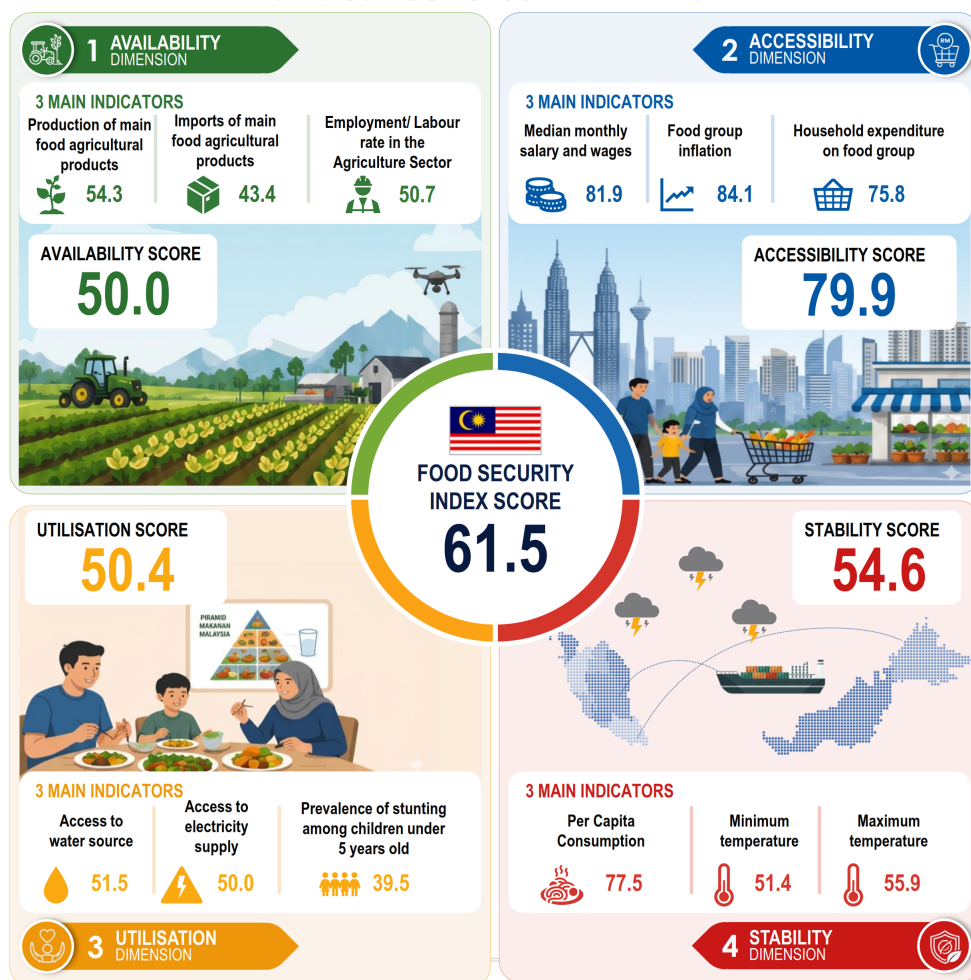
MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

PRELIMINARY REPORT OF THE MALAYSIA FOOD SECURITY INDEX



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAIAN MALAYSIA

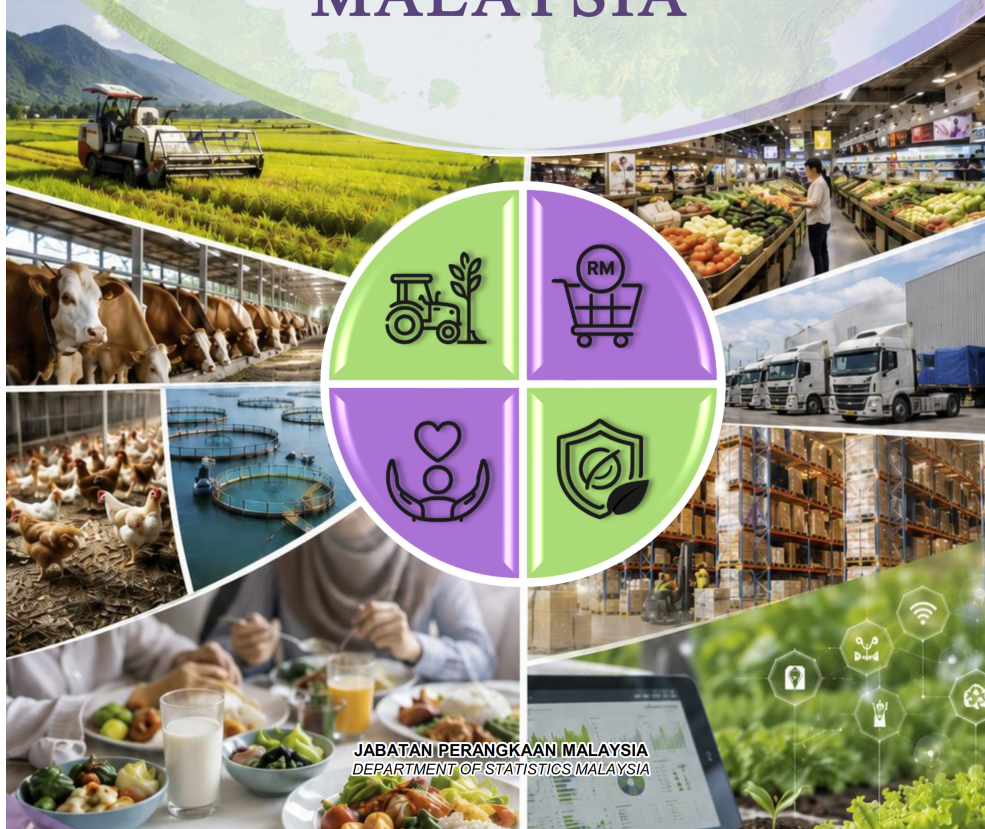
MALAYSIA FOOD SECURITY INDEX 2024



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- The Malaysia Food Security Index 2024 recorded an overall score of 61.5, up from 54.5 in 2023, placing the country's food security at a good performance. This performance was primarily driven by the Accessibility Index, which recorded the highest score of 79.9 (2023: 59.6), followed by the Stability Index at 54.6 (2023: 40.2), the Utilisation Index at 50.4 (2023: 48.5) and the Availability Index at 50.0 (2023: 54.3).
- The Accessibility dimension recorded a significant increase to 79.9 in 2024 as compared to 59.6 in 2023, mainly supported by the food inflation indicator, which recorded the highest score of 84.1 (2023: 30.3), followed by unpaved roads at 83.6 (2023: 80.6) and median wages and salaries at 81.9 (2023: 69.5).
- The Stability dimension also increased to 54.6 from 40.2 in 2023, driven mainly by per capita consumption, which recorded the highest score of 77.5 (2023: 22.3), followed by maximum temperature at 55.9 (2023: 56.4) and minimum temperature at 51.4 (2023: 50.5).
- The Utilisation Index increased to 50.4 from 48.5 in the previous year, driven by improvements in most indicators. The highest indicator for this dimension was overweight and obesity among children under five, with a score of 78.0 (2023: 69.5), followed by life expectancy at birth at 53.9 (2023: 46.5) and access to water sources at 51.5 (2023: 50.5).
- The Availability dimension recorded a score of 50.0 in 2024 as compared to 54.3 in 2023. The decline was influenced by several key indicators, including imports and exports of major food agriculture products, post-harvest losses, and available energy supply per capita by selected food groups. Among the indicators, available energy supply per capita recorded the highest score of 58.7 (2023: 60.0), followed by exports of major food agriculture products at 55.1 (2023: 55.7) and production of major food agriculture products at 54.3 (2023: 44.3).

LAPORAN AWALAN INDEKS KETERJAMINAN MAKANAN MALAYSIA



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