



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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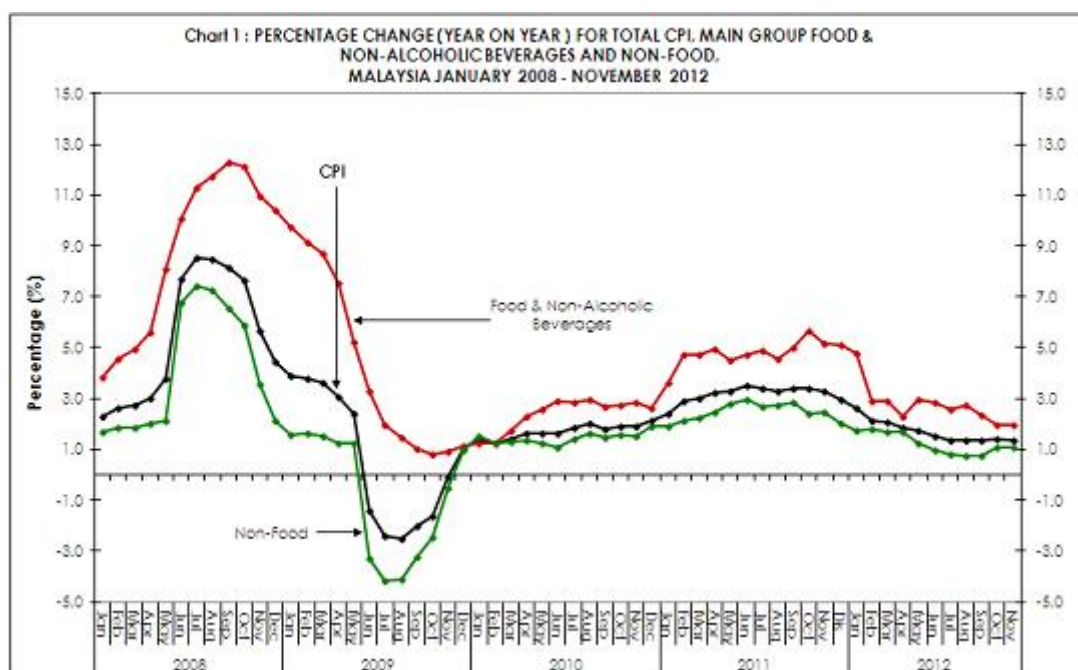
## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX MALAYSIA NOVEMBER 2012

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### Consumer Price Index Malaysia November 2012

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) for the period January to November 2012 increased by **1.7 per cent** to 104.9 compared with that of 103.1 in the same period last year. Compared with the same month in 2011, the CPI for November 2012 registered an increase of 1.3 per cent from 104.1 to 105.5 and when compared with the previous month, the CPI increased by 0.1 per cent.

The index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food for the month of November 2012 showed increases of 2.0 and 1.1 per cent respectively as compared to the same month in 2011. For the period January to November 2012, the index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food increased by 2.8 and 1.3 per cent respectively. Compared with the previous month, the index for Non-Food increased by 0.1 per cent while the index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages remained unchanged at 108.4 (Table 1).



### CPI changes for the period January - November 2012 / 2011

The 1.7 per cent increase in the CPI was brought about by increases observed in the indices for all the main groups except those of Communication ( - 0.7 per cent ) and Clothing & Footwear ( - 0.6 per cent ). Notable increases among these main groups with high weights were Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages ( + 2.8 per cent ); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels ( + 1.6 per cent ) and Transport ( + 0.7 per

cent ). Other increases were Restaurants & Hotels ( + 3.0 per cent ); Education ( + 2.5 per cent ); Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance and Miscellaneous Goods & Services by 2.1 per cent respectively; Health ( + 1.9 per cent ); Recreation Services & Culture ( + 1.3 per cent ) and Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco ( + 0.3 per cent ).

**Table 1 : CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR MAIN GROUPS, MALAYSIA (2010=100)**

Group	Wt.	Index					% Change		
		Nov 2011	Oct 2012	Nov 2012	Jan - Nov 2011	Jan - Nov 2012	Nov 2012/ Oct 2012	Nov 2012/ Nov 2011	Jan - Nov 2012/ 2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	2.2	104.6	104.9	106.6	104.6	104.9	1.6	1.9	0.3
Clothing and Footwear	3.4	99.9	99.0	99.0	99.8	99.2	0.0	-0.9	-0.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	22.6	102.5	103.8	104.0	101.7	103.3	0.2	1.5	1.6
Furnishings, Household Equip. & Routine Household Maintenance	4.1	102.4	104.2	104.2	101.7	103.8	0.0	1.8	2.1
Health	1.3	103.6	105.5	105.7	102.7	104.7	0.2	2.0	1.9
Transport	14.9	104.9	105.6	105.7	104.4	105.1	0.1	0.8	0.7
Communication	5.7	99.5	98.8	98.8	99.8	99.1	0.0	-0.7	-0.7
Recreation Services & Culture	4.6	103.1	103.1	103.0	101.9	103.2	-0.1	-0.1	1.3
Education	1.4	103.1	104.8	104.8	102.1	104.7	0.0	1.6	2.5
Restaurants and Hotels	3.2	107.4	109.7	109.9	105.7	108.9	0.2	2.3	3.0
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	6.3	103.9	105.0	105.1	102.3	104.4	0.1	1.2	2.1
<b>Non-Food</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Durable Goods	6.5	101.3	100.1	100.0	100.6	100.3	-0.1	-1.3	-0.3
Semi-Durable Goods	4.4	100.6	99.8	99.8	100.3	100.1	0.0	-0.8	-0.2
Non-Durable Goods	41.6	105.3	106.5	106.6	104.3	106.0	0.1	1.2	1.6
Services	47.5	103.8	105.6	105.7	102.6	104.9	0.1	1.8	2.2

Based on the above changes and the weights assigned to the main groups, the relative contribution to the overall increase of 1.7 per cent in the CPI can be identified as shown in Table 2. The three main groups, Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages; Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels and Transport together accounted for 78.2 per cent of the overall increase recorded for the current period.

**Table 2 : CONTRIBUTION TO THE CHANGES IN THE OVERALL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX  
BY MAIN GROUPS, MALAYSIA (2010=100)**

Group	Wt.	2011 / 2010		November 2012 / 2011		January - November 2012 / 2011	
		% Change	% Contribution	% Change	% Contribution	% Change	% Contribution
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	30.3	4.8	46.4	2.0	48.6	2.8	50.8
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	2.2	4.6	3.2	1.9	3.2	0.3	0.3
Clothing and Footwear	3.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-2.5	-0.6	-1.0
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	22.6	1.8	12.5	1.5	24.8	1.6	21.0
Furnishings, Household Equip. & Routine Household Maintenance	4.1	1.8	2.3	1.8	5.2	2.1	4.7
Health	1.3	2.7	1.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.5
Transport	14.9	4.4	20.7	0.8	8.9	0.7	6.4
Communication	5.7	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-3.1	-0.7	-2.1
Recreation Services & Culture	4.6	2.0	2.8	-0.1	-0.5	1.3	3.3
Education	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.0
Restaurants and Hotels	3.2	5.9	6.0	2.3	6.0	3.0	5.8
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	6.3	2.4	4.7	1.2	5.6	2.1	7.3

The 2.8 per cent increase in the index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages was the result of increases for Food At Home ( + 2.2 per cent ); Food Away From Home ( + 3.8 per cent ) and Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages ( + 2.9 per cent ). Among the subgroups of Food At Home which showed significant increases during this period were **Fish & Seafood ( + 7.0 per cent ); Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery ( + 2.9 per cent ); Milk & Eggs ( + 2.8 per cent ); Fruits ( + 2.6 per cent ); Rice, Bread and Other Cereals ( + 1.2 per cent )** and **Oils & Fats ( + 0.8 per cent )**.

**Table 3 : CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR SUB-GROUPS OF FOOD AND  
NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, MALAYSIA (2010=100)**

Sub-group	Wt.	Index					% Change		
		Nov 2011	Oct 2012	Nov 2012	Jan - Nov 2011	Jan - Nov 2012	Nov 2012/ Oct 2012	Nov 2012/ Nov 2011	Jan - Nov 2012/2011
<b>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>Food</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>
Food At Home	18.9	106.3	108.2	108.0	104.9	107.2	-0.2	1.6	2.2

Rice, Bread & Other Cereals	4.4	101.9	102.7	102.7	101.3	102.5	0.0	0.8	1.2
Meat	2.9	108.8	110.1	107.2	107.7	106.1	-2.6	-1.5	-1.5
Fish & Seafood	4.5	107.6	112.0	112.0	105.3	112.7	0.0	4.1	7.0
Milk & Eggs	1.8	109.2	109.5	110.3	105.9	108.9	0.7	1.0	2.8
Oils and Fats	0.6	101.0	101.4	101.4	100.5	101.3	0.0	0.4	0.8
Fruits	1.2	107.4	109.8	110.0	105.8	108.5	0.2	2.4	2.6
Vegetables	2.1	104.2	104.9	106.8	105.3	103.7	1.8	2.5	-1.5
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Choc. & Confectionery	0.6	113.3	118.7	118.8	111.3	114.5	0.1	4.9	2.9
Food Products n.e.c.	0.8	108.8	110.0	110.0	105.7	110.1	0.0	1.1	4.2
Food Away From Home	10.0	106.6	109.3	109.4	104.4	108.4	0.1	2.6	3.8
<b>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>

#### Monthly Changes for CPI

Compared with the previous month, the CPI for November 2012 increased by 0.1 per cent. Increases were for main groups Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco ( + 1.6 per cent ); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels; Health and Restaurants & Hotels by 0.2 per cent respectively; Transport and Miscellaneous Goods & Services by 0.1 per cent respectively. On the other hand, the main group Recreation Services & Culture showed a decrease of 0.1 per cent. The indices for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages; Clothing & Footwear; Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance; Communication and Education remained unchanged at 108.4; 99.0; 104.2; 98.8 and 104.8 respectively.

The index for Food Away From Home increased by 0.1 per cent however, this is offset by the index for Food At Home which decreased by 0.2 per cent while the index for Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages remained unchanged at 106.1. This has resulted in the index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages in November 2012 compared with that of the previous month remained unchanged at 108.4.

Among the food items which recorded notable increases in November 2012 compared with the previous month were **Spinach ( + 7.0 per cent ); Water Spinach ( + 5.2 per cent ); Choy Sum ( + 5.0 per cent ); Tomatoes ( + 4.6 per cent ); Hen's Eggs ( + 3.2 per cent ); Onions, Big ( + 3.0 per cent )** and **Long Beans ( + 2.8 per cent )**.

Meanwhile, the index of some food items decreased in November 2012 compared with the previous month. Among these were **Cucumber ( - 8.4 per cent ); Chicken ( - 5.1 per cent ); Garlic ( - 2.4 per cent ); Hardtail Scad (Fish) ( - 1.9 per cent ); Round Scad (Fish) ( - 1.2 per cent )** and **Cuttlefish ( - 1.1 per cent )**.

A reclassification of items according to their durability and services rendered showed increases in Non-Durable Goods and Services by 0.1 per cent respectively. The index for Durable Goods decreased by 0.1 per cent while the index for Semi-Durable Goods remained unchanged at 99.8.

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