



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

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INDEKS

HARGA PENGGUNA

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

2023

DISEMBER
DECEMBER

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



**KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

**INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
(2010 = 100)**

Pemakluman

DOSM telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Mohon layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my> untuk maklumat lanjut. "Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian."

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan".

Announcement

DOSM has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalog of data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis of various data and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will conduct the Agricultural Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my> for more information. "Agriculture Census, Key to Agriculture Development."

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life".

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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP), Malaysia merupakan penerbitan bulanan yang memaparkan statistik meliputi 12 kumpulan utama barangan dan perkhidmatan. Ini selaras dengan klasifikasi yang berpandukan kepada United Nations "*Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)*". IHP disusun berdasarkan pungutan harga pengguna yang dilaksanakan setiap bulan bagi kesemua item dan bagi barangan makanan mudah rosak dipungut setiap minggu. Bagi sewa rumah, harga dipungut secara suku tahunan.

IHP telah disusun buat kali pertama dengan menggunakan tahun 1967 sebagai tahun asas (1967 =100). Selepas itu, ia telah diasaskan semula kepada tahun 1980, 1990, 1994, 2000, 2005, 2010 dan kini masih 2010 sebagai "tempoh rujukan indeks" dengan 2016 sebagai "tempoh rujukan wajar" yang dinyatakan pada harga Disember 2017. Objektif utama IHP adalah untuk mengukur perubahan kos pembelian oleh isi rumah mengikut masa bagi 'bakul' tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan.

Ringkasan penemuan dan graf indeks dipaparkan pada bahagian pertama, manakala jadual-jadual terperinci indeks dimuatkan pada bahagian kedua penerbitan ini. Sementara itu, nota teknikal berkaitan dengan skop dan liputan, konsep dan definisi serta kaedah pengiraan yang digunakan turut dimuatkan di bahagian terakhir dalam penerbitan ini bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang terlibat secara langsung dan tidak langsung dalam merealisasikan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan daripada penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Januari 2024





PREFACE

The publication of Consumer Price Index (CPI), Malaysia is a monthly publication which presents statistics covering 12 main groups of goods and services. This is consistent with the classification according to the United Nations "Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)". CPI is compiled based on the prices that are collected on a monthly basis for all items and for the perishable food items where the collection is done on weekly basis. Rents are collected once in a quarter.

The CPI was compiled for the first time using 1967 as the base year (1967=100). Subsequently, it has been rebased to 1980, 1990, 1994, 2000, 2005, 2010 and now still 2010 as the "index reference period" with 2016 as "weight reference period" which expressed in December 2017. The main objective of CPI is to measure the rate of change in the cost of purchasing a constant 'basket' of goods and services by households in a specified time period.

The summary findings and graphs are highlighted in the first part, while tables on detailed indices in the second part of this publication. Meanwhile, the technical notes related to the scope and coverage, concepts and definitions and calculation methods used are also included in the last part of this publication to assist users to understand the published statistics.

The Department expressed gratitude to those who have contributed directly and indirectly in realising this publication. Every feedback and suggestions towards improving future publication is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Chief Statistician Malaysia
January 2024

Kata Pengantar		i
<i>Preface</i>		ii
Ringkasan Penemuan		5
<i>Summary Findings</i>		
MALAYSIA		
Jadual A	: Perubahan Peratus Indeks Harga Pengguna Keseluruhannya untuk Malaysia mengikut Kumpulan Utama	43
<i>Table A</i>	<i>: Percentage Changes in the Overall Consumer Price Index for Malaysia by Main Group</i>	
Carta 1	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) bagi Jumlah dan Kumpulan Utama Terpilih, Malaysia	44
<i>Chart 1</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Total and Selected Main Group, Malaysia</i>	
Carta 2	: Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Jumlah dan Kumpulan Utama Terpilih, Malaysia	44
<i>Chart 2</i>	<i>: Percentage Change Year-on-Year Consumer Price Index for Total and Selected Main Group, Malaysia</i>	
Carta 3	: Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Subkumpulan Terpilih dalam Kumpulan Makanan, Malaysia	44
<i>Chart 3</i>	<i>: Percentage Change Year-on-Year Consumer Price Index for Selected Subgroup in the Food Group, Malaysia</i>	
Carta 4	: Perubahan Peratus 12 bulan (Tahun ke Tahun) Mengikut Negeri, Malaysia	45
<i>Chart 4</i>	<i>: The 12 Months Percentage Change (Year-on-Year) by States, Malaysia</i>	
Carta 5	: Perbandingan Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Kumpulan Utama Terpilih Indeks IHP Keseluruhan dan Indeks Teras	45
<i>Chart 5</i>	<i>: The Comparison of Year-on-Year Percentage Change by Selected Main Group of Overall Consumer Price Index and the Core Index</i>	
Jadual 1	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia	46
<i>Table 1</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 2	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia	46
<i>Table 2</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 3	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia	47
<i>Table 3</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 4	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia	47
<i>Table 4</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change, Malaysia</i>	

Jadual 5A	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia	48
<i>Table 5A</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 5B	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun	49
<i>Table 5B</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year</i>	
Jadual 5C	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan	50
<i>Table 5C</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia - Percentage Change Month-on-Month</i>	
Jadual 5D	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia-Indeks Asal & Pelarasan Musim	51
<i>Table 5D</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Malaysia-Original & Seasonally Adjusted index</i>	
Jadual 6	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Malaysia	52
<i>Table 6</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 6A	: Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Malaysia	53
<i>Table 6A</i>	<i>: Percentage Change Year-on-Year of Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 6B	: Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Malaysia	54
<i>Table 6B</i>	<i>: Percentage Change Month-on-Month of Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 7	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Barang Tahan Lama, Semi Tahan Lama, Tidak Tahan Lama dan Perkhidmatan, Malaysia	55
<i>Table 7</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Durable, Semi-Durable, Non-Durable Goods and Services, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 8	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia	56
<i>Table 8</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change Urban, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 9	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia	56
<i>Table 9</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers For Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change for Urban, Malaysia</i>	

Jadual 10	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia	57
<i>Table 10</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group Urban, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 11	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia	58
<i>Table 11</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Urban, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 12	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia	59
<i>Table 12</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change Rural, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 13	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia	59
<i>Table 13</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change Rural, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 14	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia	60
<i>Table 14</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group Rural, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 15	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia	61
<i>Table 15</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Rural, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 16	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010 = 100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia	62
<i>Table 16</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010 = 100), Index Numbers for Main Group Income Groups Below RM3,000, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 17	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010 = 100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia	62
<i>Table 17</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010 = 100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Income Groups Below RM3,000, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 18	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010 = 100), Nombor Kumpulan Utama Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia	63
<i>Table 18</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010 = 100), Index Numbers for Main Group Income Groups Below RM3,000, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 19	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia	64
<i>Table 19</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Income Groups Below RM3,000, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 20	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia	65
<i>Table 20</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia</i>	

INDEKS NEGERI
STATES INDICES

Jadual 1	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri - Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan	73
<i>Table 1</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State - Percentage Change Month-on-Month</i>	
Jadual 2	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun	73
<i>Table 2</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State - Percentage Change Year-on-Year</i>	
Jadual 3	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Mengikut Negeri	74
<i>Table 3</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by State</i>	

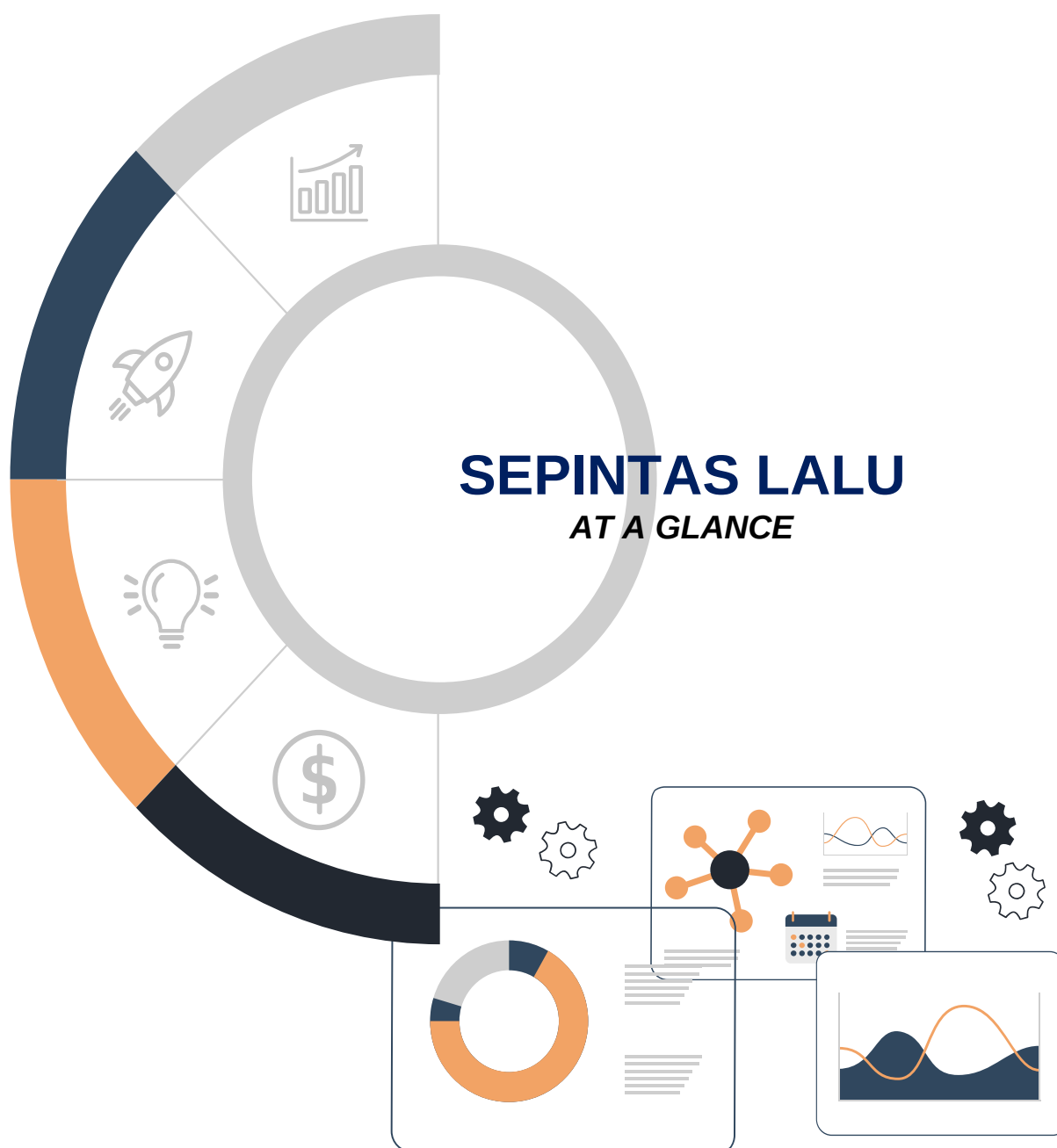
INDEKS TERAS
CORE INDEX

Jadual 1	: Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia	85
<i>Table 1</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 2	: Indeks Teras (2010=100), Perubahan Peratus Tahunan Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia	86
<i>Table 2</i>	<i>: Core Index (2010=100), Yearly Percentage Change for Main Group, Malaysia</i>	

INDEKS SUKU TAHUNAN
QUARTERLY INDICES

Jadual 1	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia	89
<i>Table 1</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 2	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun	90
<i>Table 2</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year</i>	
Jadual 3	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun	91
<i>Table 3</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter</i>	
Jadual 4	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia	92
<i>Table 4</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia</i>	

Jadual 5	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun	93
<i>Table 5</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year</i>	
Jadual 6	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun	94
<i>Table 6</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter</i>	
Jadual 7	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia	95
<i>Table 7</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class by Quarter, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 8	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun	99
<i>Table 8</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year</i>	
Jadual 9	: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun	104
<i>Table 9</i>	<i>: Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year</i>	
Jadual 10	: Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia	109
<i>Table 10</i>	<i>: Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarterly, Malaysia</i>	
Jadual 11	: Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun	110
<i>Table 11</i>	<i>: Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarterly, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year</i>	
Jadual 12	: Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun	111
<i>Table 12</i>	<i>: Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarterly, Malaysia - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter</i>	
NOTA TEKNIKAL <i>TECHNICAL NOTES</i>		115
LAMPIRAN <i>ANNEX</i>		125





KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAIAN MALAYSIA



StatsMalaysia

BANCI 2024
PERTANIAN
KUNCI KEMAJUAN PERTANIAN



MALAYSIA
MADANI

PADU
PANGKALAN DATA UTAMA



INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA DISEMBER 2023

Inflasi Malaysia kekal 1.5% pada Disember 2023

INFLASI MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA

INFLASI KESELURUHAN

1.5% **1.5%**

Makanan & Minuman
Bukan Alkohol



2.3% 2.6%

Minuman Alkohol &
Tembakau



0.6% 0.6%

Pakaian & Kasut



0.0% 0.0%

Perumahan, Air, Elektrik,
Gas & Bahan Api Lain



1.6% 1.7%

Hiasan, Perkakasan &
Penyelenggaraan
Isi Rumah



1.4% 1.4%

Kesihatan



2.5% 2.3%

Pengangkutan



0.3% 0.1%

Komunikasi



-3.7% -3.7%

Perkhidmatan Rekreasi &
Kebudayaan



1.9% 0.6%

Pendidikan



2.0% 2.0%

Restoran & Hotel



3.7% 4.3%

Pelbagai Barangan &
Perkhidmatan



2.7% 2.3%

INFLASI MENGIKUT NEGARA TERPILIH

Republik Korea



3.2%

3.3%

Filipina



3.9%

4.1%

Indonesia



2.6%

2.9%

Thailand



-0.8%

-0.4%

INFLASI BANDAR & LUAR BANDAR



Bandar

1.5%

1.5%



Luar Bandar

1.5%

1.4%

INFLASI SUBKUMPULAN MAKANAN & MINUMAN

Makanan di Rumah



1.3%

1.4%

Beras, Roti & Bijirin
Lain



3.0%

3.1%

Daging



1.0%

-0.2%

Ikan & Makanan Laut



-0.7%

-0.5%

Susu, Keju & Telur



2.6%

2.9%

Minyak & Lemak



0.1%

-0.1%

Buah-buahan



2.0%

2.8%

Sayur-sayuran



0.8%

1.1%

Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat
& Manisan



2.2%

2.6%

Makanan Di Luar Rumah



3.4%

3.9%

INFLASI TERAS

1.9% **2.0%**

Nota:

Disember
2023

November
2023



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

DECEMBER 2023

Malaysia's inflation remain at 1.5%
in December 2023

INFLATION BY MAIN GROUP

HEADLINE INFLATION

1.5%

1.5%

Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages



2.3%

2.6%

Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco



0.6%

0.6%

Clothing & Footwear



0.0%

0.0%

Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels



1.6%

1.7%

Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance



1.4%

1.4%

Health



2.5%

2.3%



Transport



0.3%

0.1%

Communication



-3.7%

-3.7%

Recreation Services & Culture



1.9%

0.6%

Education



2.0%

2.0%

Restaurants & Hotels



3.7%

4.3%

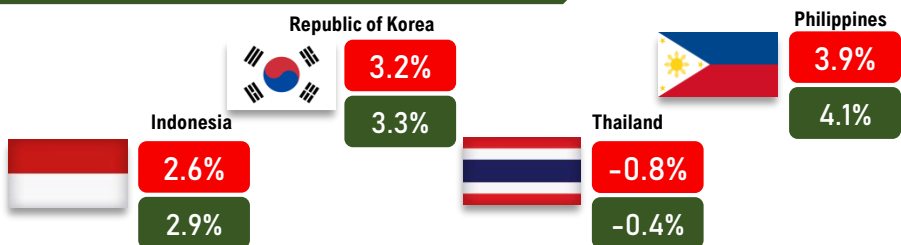
Miscellaneous Goods & Services



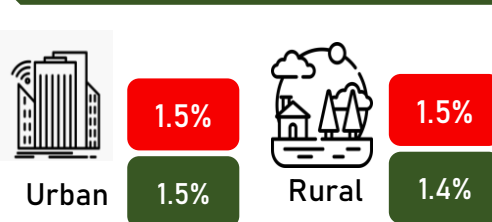
2.7%

2.3%

INFLATION BY SELECTED COUNTRIES



INFLATION FOR URBAN & RURAL



INFLATION FOR SUBGROUP OF FOOD & BEVERAGES

Food at Home



1.3%

1.4%

Rice, Bread & Other Cereals



3.0%

3.1%

Meat



1.0%

-0.2%

Fish & Seafood



-0.7%

-0.5%

Milk, Cheese & Eggs



2.6%

2.9%

Oils & Fats



0.1%

-0.1%

Fruits



2.0%

2.8%

Vegetables



0.8%

1.1%

Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery



2.2%

2.6%

Food Away From Home



3.4%

3.9%

CORE INFLATION

1.9%

2.0%

Note:

December 2023

November 2023

PURATA HARGA ITEM TERPILIH

AVERAGE PRICE FOR SELECTED ITEMS

IKAN DAGING & MAKANAN LAUT FISH MEAT & SEAFOOD

12 DISEMBER
/DECEMBER
2023



Ayam
Chicken

RM **10.18** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 9.96



Daging
Beef

RM **38.08** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 38.04



Ikan Cencaru
Torpedo Scad

RM **11.06** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 10.76



Ikan Kembung
Indian Mackerel

RM **16.50** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 16.27



Ikan Bawal Hitam
Black Pomfret

RM **29.02** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 29.09



Ikan Tongkol Hitam
Longtail Tuna

RM **13.50** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 13.36



Ikan Tenggiri Papan
Spanish Mackerel

RM **30.40** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 30.35



Ikan Tenggiri Batang
Narrow-Bared Spanish Mackerel

RM **35.51** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 35.41



Ikan Selar Kuning
Yellow Stripe Scad

RM **13.03** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 12.96



Ikan Selar
Yellowtail Scad

RM **18.13** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 17.52



Ikan Merah
Red Snapper

RM **37.95** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 37.80



Udang
Prawn (8-12cm)

RM **32.92** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 32.93



Kerang
Cockles

RM **15.51** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 15.50



Ketam
Crab

RM **33.20** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 32.55



Sotong
Cuttlefish (10-12cm)

RM **31.16** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 30.95

PURATA HARGA ITEM TERPILIH

AVERAGE PRICE FOR SELECTED ITEMS

SAYUR-SAYURAN VEGETABLES

12 DISEMBER
/DECEMBER
2023



Bayam
Spinach

RM **6.02** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 5.82



Kubis Bunga
Cauliflower

RM **9.79** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 9.94



Cili Padi Burung
Bird's Eye Chilli

RM **3.02** /200 GM

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 2.88



Cili Merah Kulai
Red Chilli (Kulai)

RM **18.91** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 17.50



Cili Merah (Minyak)
Red Chilli (Minyak)

RM **17.42** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 15.74



Kacang Panjang
Long Beans

RM **7.39** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 7.19



Kacang Buncis
French Beans

RM **11.45** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 11.32



Kubis Bulat
Round Cabbage

RM **4.61** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 4.87



Sawi Bunga
Choy Sum

RM **8.38** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 8.22



Tomato
Tomato

RM **7.06** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 6.67



Lobak Merah
Carrot

RM **4.50** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 4.59



Timun
Cucumber

RM **4.38** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 4.06



Kailan
Chinese Kile

RM **9.60** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 8.47



Bendi
Lady's Finger

RM **8.26** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 7.94



Terung
Brinjal

RM **7.82** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 7.58

PURATA HARGA ITEM TERPILIH

AVERAGE PRICE FOR SELECTED ITEMS

BUAH - BUAHAN
FRUITS

12 DISEMBER
/DECEMBER
2023



Epal Kulit Merah
Apple (Red Skin)

RM **1.47** /BIJI

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 1.47



Betik
Papaya

RM **4.93** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 5.20



Pisang Emas
Banana, Emas

RM **5.70** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 5.70



Pisang Rastali
Banana, Rastali

RM **5.53** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 5.65



Epal Fuji
Fuji Apple

RM **2.30** /BIJI

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 2.30



Epal Kulit Hijau
Apple (Green Skin)

RM **1.34** /BIJI

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 1.35



Tembikai Tanpa Biji
Watermelon (Seedless)

RM **3.66** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 3.65



Jambu Batu
Guava

RM **6.73** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 6.70



Pisang Berangan
Banana, Berangan

RM **6.38** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 6.33



Nanas
Pineapple

RM **5.10** /KG

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 5.07



Lemon

RM **1.53** /BIJI

NOVEMBER / NOVEMBER 2023
RM 1.55

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Inflasi Malaysia kekal 1.5 peratus pada Disember 2023

Kadar inflasi keseluruhan Malaysia kekal 1.5 peratus pada Disember 2023 dengan mata indeks mencatatkan 131.2 berbanding 129.2 pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. **(Carta 1).** Peningkatan ini telah didorong oleh kenaikan bagi kumpulan Restoran & Hotel, 3.7 peratus (November 2023: 4.3%); Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol, 2.3 peratus (November 2023: 2.6%) dan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain, 1.6 peratus (November 2023: 1.7%).

Selain itu, kenaikan ini turut disebabkan oleh kenaikan kumpulan Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (2.7%); Kesihatan (2.5%); Pendidikan (2.0%); Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan (1.9%); Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (1.4%); Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau (0.6%) dan Pengangkutan (0.3%). Kumpulan Pakaian & Kasut kekal tidak berubah. Manakala Komunikasi menurun kepada negatif 3.7 peratus, berkadar sama seperti yang direkodkan pada November 2023 **(Carta 3).**

Inflasi bagi tempoh Januari hingga Disember 2023 meningkat lebih perlahan kepada 2.5 peratus berbanding 3.3 peratus bagi tempoh yang sama tahun 2022. Peningkatan ini didorong oleh kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol yang meningkat lebih rendah kepada 4.8 peratus berbanding 5.8 peratus bagi tempoh yang sama tahun 2022. Kesan asas dan kestabilan harga pelbagai bahan mentah seperti tepung gandum, minyak masak dan telur telah meredakan inflasi ini. Selain itu, Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (2.3%); Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (1.7%) dan Pengangkutan (1.1%) turut menyumbang kepada peningkatan ini.

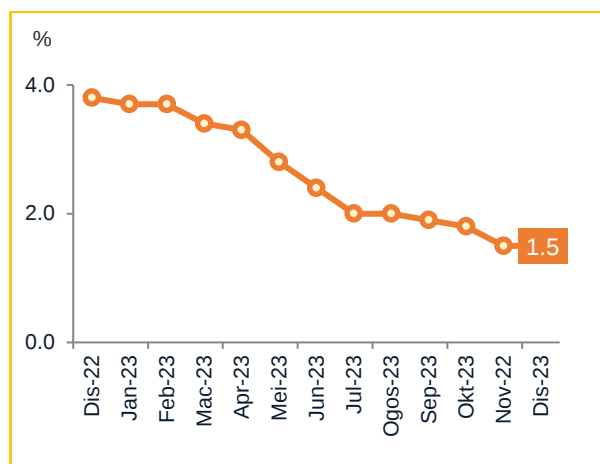
Sementara itu, inflasi bagi suku tahun keempat 2023 mereda kepada 1.6 peratus berbanding pada suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya (Suku tahun ketiga 2023: 2.0%). Prestasi suku tahun keempat 2023 yang meningkat lebih perlahan berbanding suku tahun keempat 2022 (3.9%), masih dipengaruhi oleh purata harga Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97 yang lebih rendah pada suku tahun keempat 2023 (RM3.47 seliter) berbanding RM3.84 seliter pada suku tahun keempat 2022. Tambahan pula, penurunan purata harga beberapa item makanan terutamanya sayur-sayuran dan daging ayam turut menyumbang kepada peningkatan inflasi yang lebih perlahan ini. Bagi perbandingan suku tahunan pula, inflasi meningkat marginal kepada 0.2 peratus berbanding suku tahun ketiga 2023 (0.4%).

Inflasi keseluruhan secara bulanan pada Disember 2023 meningkat pada 0.2 peratus berbanding pada November 2023 (0.0%). Ini disumbangkan oleh Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan, 0.4 peratus (November 2023: 0.1%); Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol, 0.3 peratus (November 2023: -0.3%); Pengangkutan, 0.3 peratus (November 2023: 0.1%);

Kesihatan, 0.2 peratus (November 2023: 0.2%); Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan, 0.2 peratus (November 2023: 0.4%) dan Restoran & Hotel, 0.1 peratus (November 2023: 0.1%). Manakala, kumpulan Pakaian & Kasut; Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain; Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah dan Pendidikan masing-masing kekal tidak berubah.

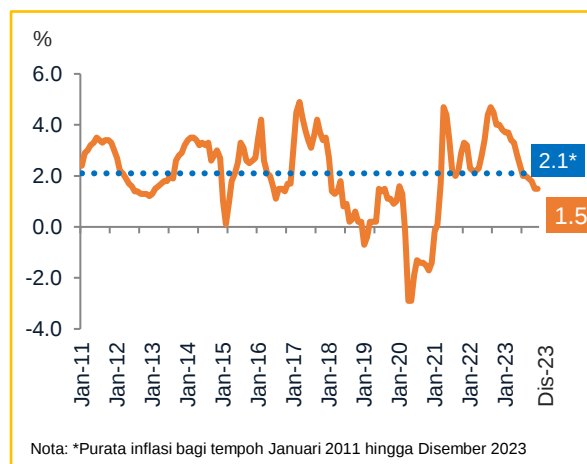
Carta 1

Inflasi Keseluruhan Malaysia, Disember 2022-Disember 2023



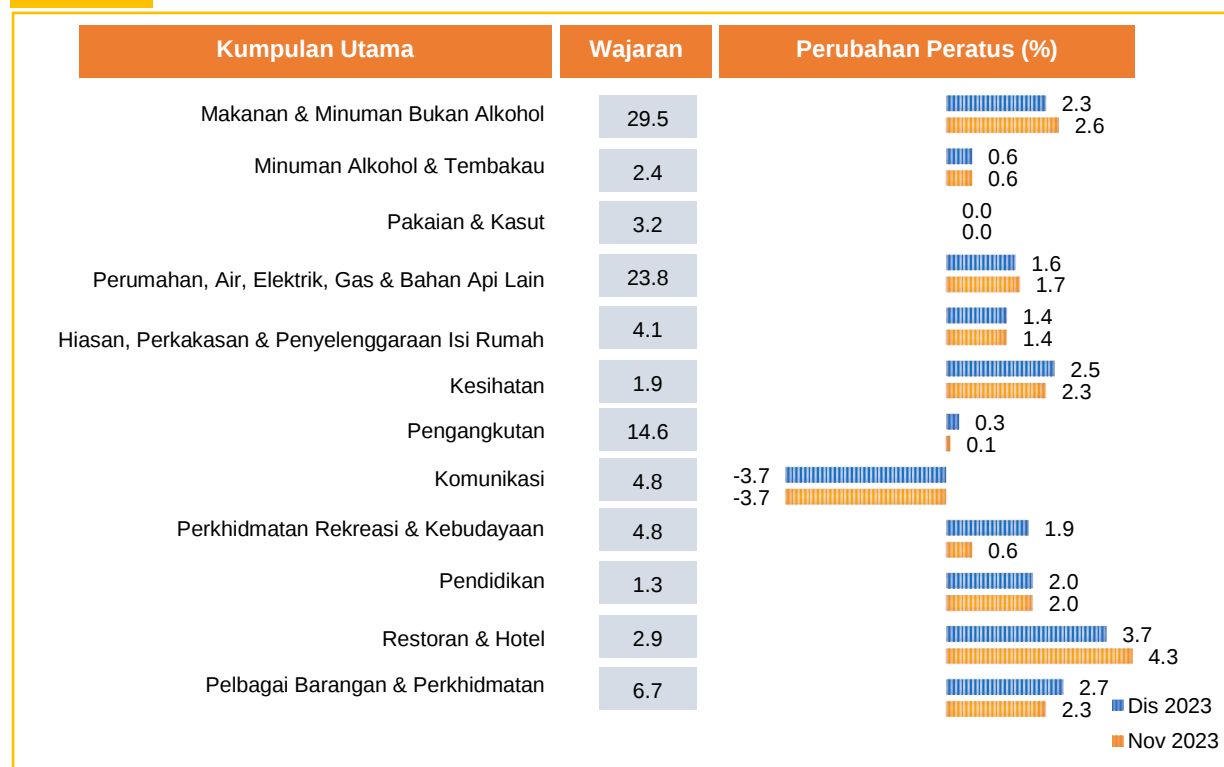
Carta 2

Inflasi Keseluruhan Malaysia, Januari 2011-Disember 2023



Carta 3

Inflasi mengikut Kumpulan Utama, November 2023 & Disember 2023



Inflasi Teras

Inflasi teras mengukur perubahan dalam harga barang dan perkhidmatan, tidak termasuk makanan segar yang harganya tidak menentu serta harga barangan kawalan oleh kerajaan. Inflasi teras pada Disember 2023 meningkat perlahan pada 1.9 peratus berbanding 2.0 peratus pada November 2023 dan melepasi kadar inflasi negara (1.5%) **(Carta 4)**.

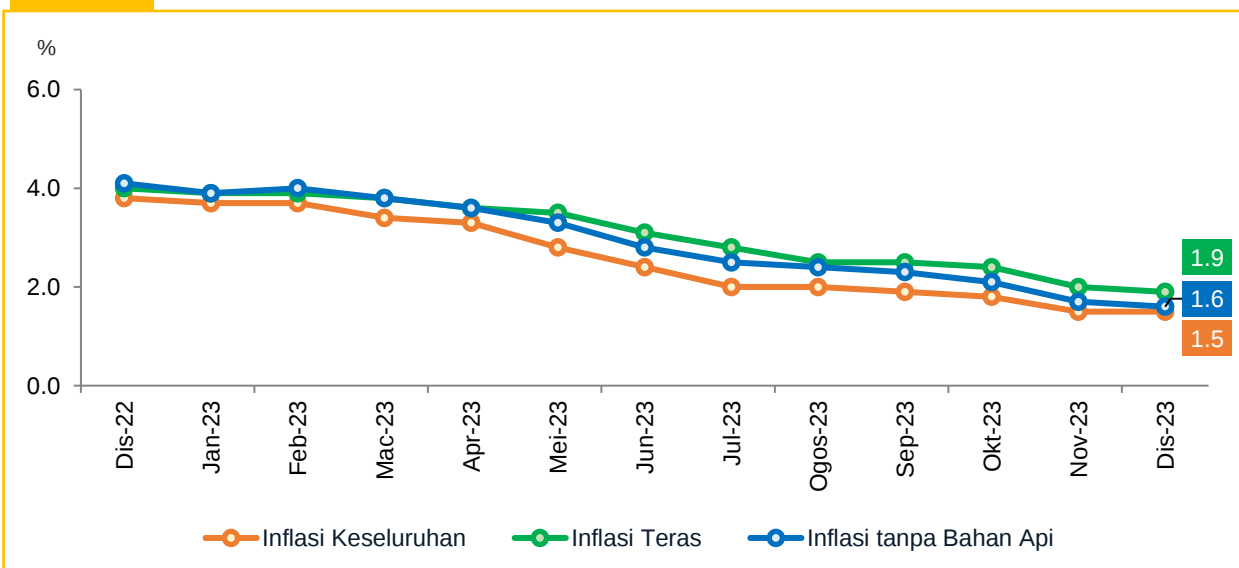
Peningkatan tertinggi dicatatkan oleh Restoran & Hotel iaitu dengan kenaikan 3.7 peratus dan ini diikuti oleh kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol (3.2%); Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (2.7%) dan Kesihatan (2.5%).

Inflasi tanpa Bahan Api

Inflasi tanpa bahan api menyederhana kepada 1.6 peratus pada Disember 2023 kepada 121.6 berbanding 119.7 pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya **(Carta 4)**. Inflasi tanpa bahan api meliputi semua barang dan perkhidmatan kecuali Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95, Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97 dan Diesel.

Carta 4

Inflasi Keseluruhan Malaysia, Inflasi Teras dan Inflasi tanpa Bahan Api, Disember 2022 – Disember 2023





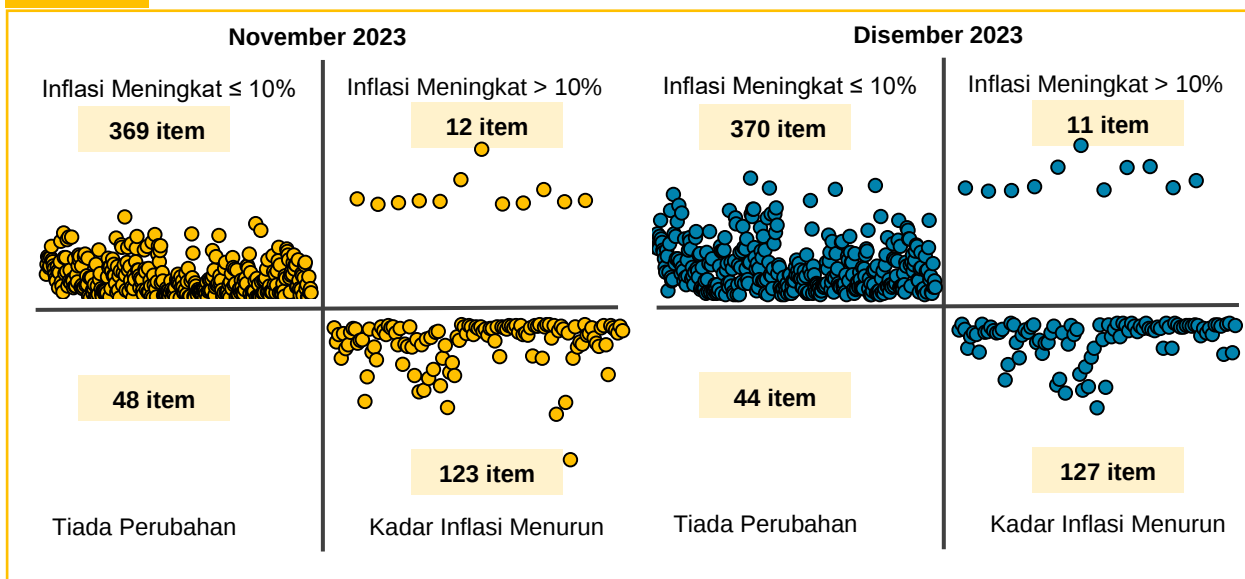
Prestasi keseluruhan tahun ke tahun

Terdapat 69.0 peratus daripada item (381 daripada 552) merekodkan kenaikan harga. Namun begitu, daripada jumlah tersebut 370 item (67.0%) mencatatkan peningkatan kurang dan sama dengan 10 peratus, manakala 11 item merekodkan kenaikan melebihi 10 peratus pada Disember 2023. Sementara itu, 127 item (23.0%) menunjukkan penurunan dan 44 item kekal tidak berubah. Pada tahap tertentu, item yang harganya dikawal oleh kerajaan telah meredakan kadar inflasi pada Disember 2023. Antara item kawalan kerajaan yang kekal tidak berubah berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya ialah Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95, Diesel dan Bayaran tol.

Antara barangan yang menunjukkan peningkatan adalah Halia (37.9%), Bawang putih (24.6%), Burger (11.9%), Beras import (10.1%), Tepung beras (7.3%) dan Susu tepung bayi (6.9%) manakala Yuran institusi pengajian awam dan Caj internet kekal tidak berubah (**Carta 5**).

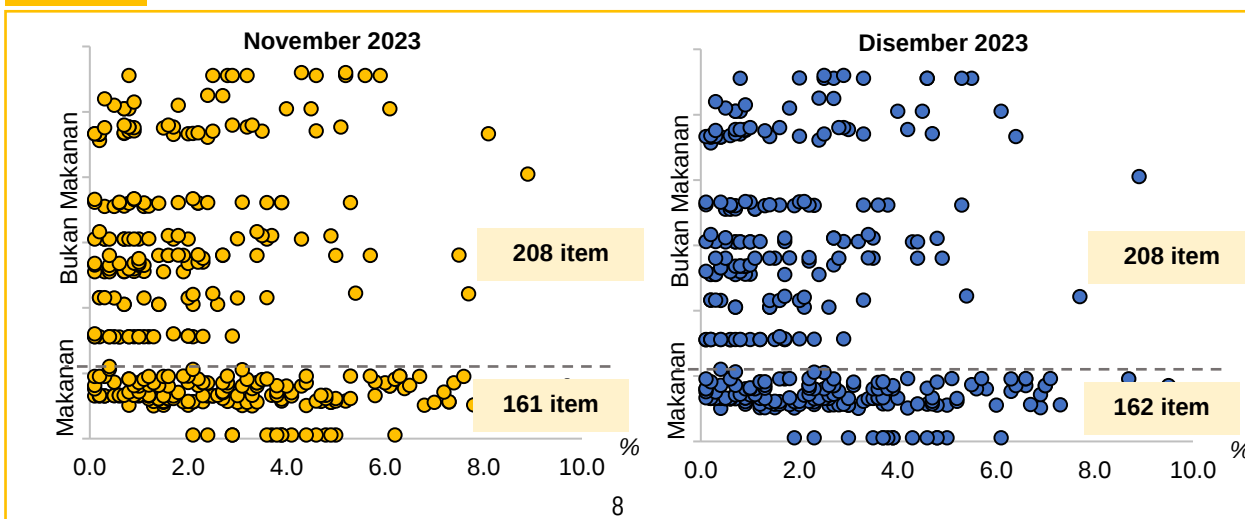
Carta 5

Inflasi mengikut Kuadran, November 2023 & Disember 2023



Carta 6

Taburan Inflasi Makanan dan Bukan Makanan yang Meningkat $\leq 10\%$, November 2023 & Disember 2023

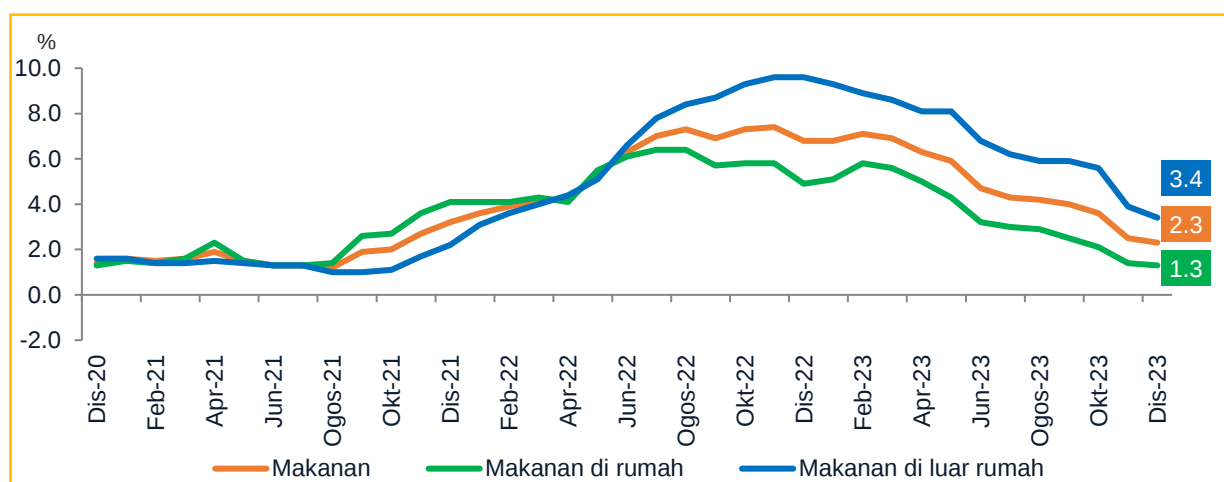


Carta 6 menunjukkan taburan inflasi Makanan dan Bukan Makanan bagi Disember 2023 berbanding November 2023 dalam julat peningkatan 10 peratus dan ke bawah. Daripada 370 item yang mengalami peningkatan 10 peratus dan ke bawah, sebanyak 162 item adalah Makanan. Antaranya adalah Cili merah segar (9.5%), Bawang besar (7.0%), Timun (6.6%) dan Pisang (5.8%). Sementara itu, 208 item adalah Bukan Makanan seperti Caj kurier (8.9%), Bunga segar (6.4%), Yuran tadika (6.1%), Tiket wayang (4.7%) dan Vitamin (4.3%).

Inflasi kumpulan utama meningkat perlahan

Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol

Carta 7 Inflasi bagi Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Disember 2020 – Disember 2023



Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol menyumbang 29.5 peratus daripada keseluruhan wajaran Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) merekodkan peningkatan yang lebih perlahan iaitu 2.3 peratus berbanding November 2023 (2.6%). Daripada 230 item Makanan, sebanyak 169 item (73.5%) telah merekodkan kenaikan harga berbanding Disember 2022. Komponen Makanan di rumah yang menyumbang 57.4 peratus daripada wajaran kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol mereda kepada 1.3 peratus berbanding 1.4 peratus pada November 2023.

Komponen Makanan di luar rumah meningkat perlahan kepada 3.4 peratus berbanding 3.9 peratus pada November 2023. Kebanyakan item Makanan di luar rumah meningkat lebih perlahan pada bulan ini seperti Burger, 11.9 peratus (November 2023: 13.5%); Sate, 3.9 peratus (November 2023: 4.1%) dan Masakan berasaskan sayur, 3.7 peratus, (November 2023: 3.9%). Antara Makanan di luar rumah yang menurun adalah Ayam goreng,

negatif 1.0 peratus (November 2023: 2.9%); Makanan laut selain ikan, negatif 0.9 peratus (November 2023: -0.5%) dan Pizza, negatif 0.2 peratus (November 2023: 0.0%).

Jadual 1 Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Nov 2023	Dis 2023	Dis 2023 / Nov 2023	Dis 2023 / Dis 2022
Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	152.6	153.0	0.3	2.3
Makanan	154.0	154.4	0.3	2.3
Makanan di rumah	146.2	146.8	0.4	1.3
Beras, roti & bijirin lain	124.9	124.8	-0.1	3.0
Daging	147.3	149.0	1.2	1.0
Ikan & makanan laut	164.4	165.3	0.5	-0.7
Susu, keju & telur	144.6	144.4	-0.1	2.6
Minyak & lemak	126.8	126.8	0.0	0.1
Buah-buahan	146.3	146.2	-0.1	2.0
Sayur-sayuran	151.7	153.7	1.3	0.8
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	143.6	143.8	0.1	2.2
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	157.8	158.0	0.1	3.4
Makanan di luar rumah	166.0	166.2	0.1	3.4
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	122.2	122.3	0.1	2.8

Peningkatan perlahan komponen Makanan di rumah kepada 1.3 peratus adalah disumbangkan oleh Beras, roti & bijirin lain, 3.0 peratus (November 2023: 3.1%); Susu, keju & telur, 2.6 peratus (November 2023: 2.9%); Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan, 2.2 peratus (November 2023: 2.6%) dan Buah-buahan, 2.0 peratus (November 2023: 2.8%). Namun begitu, Ikan & makanan laut merekodkan penurunan kepada negatif 0.7 peratus pada Disember 2023 (**Jadual 1**).

Manakala, subkumpulan Daging yang merangkumi Daging ayam, Daging lembu, Daging babi, Daging kambing, Daging kerbau dan Daging itik meningkat kepada 1.0 peratus berbanding November 2023 (-0.2%). Peningkatan pada subkumpulan ini turut didorong oleh peningkatan Daging babi (10.4%), Daging itik (2.3%) dan Daging lembu (1.4%). Walau bagaimanapun, Ayam yang merupakan komponen terbesar merangkumi 46.1 peratus dalam subkumpulan ini mencatatkan penurunan kepada negatif 1.4 peratus berbanding negatif 4.6 peratus pada bulan sebelumnya. Purata harga Ayam standard di peringkat Malaysia pada bulan Disember 2023 menurun kepada RM10.18 sekilogram berbanding RM10.31 sekilogram pada bulan Disember 2022 (November 2023: RM9.96). Secara bulan ke bulan, inflasi subkumpulan ini meningkat sebanyak 1.2 peratus berbanding November 2023 (-0.5%). Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh peningkatan dalam kelas perbelanjaan Daging segar sebanyak 1.5 peratus (November 2023: -0.7%).

Subkumpulan Susu, keju & telur mencatatkan peningkatan lebih rendah kepada 2.6 peratus pada Disember 2023 berbanding November 2023 (2.9%). Kenaikan ini dicatatkan bagi kelas perbelanjaan Susu tepung & keluaran susu lain (3.8%), Telur (0.9%) dan Susu cair/ susu pekat (0.7%). Antara item yang merekodkan peningkatan adalah Susu tepung bayi, 6.9 peratus (November 2023: 7.2%), Telur ayam, 0.8 peratus (November 2023: 1.0%) dan Susu krim manis, 0.7 peratus (November 2023: 1.8%).

Selain itu, subkumpulan Beras, roti & bijirin lain meningkat kepada 3.0 peratus berbanding 3.1 peratus pada November 2023. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh kelas perbelanjaan Beras yang mencatatkan peningkatan kepada 4.6 peratus (November 2023: 4.7%). Beras import dan Beras wangi import masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan 10.1 peratus (November 2023 : 10.1%) dan 6.0 peratus (November 2023: 7.0%). Namun begitu, kelas perbelanjaan Tepung & bijirin lain menurun kepada negatif 0.3 peratus berbanding November 2023 (0.2%).

Subkumpulan Minyak & lemak mencatatkan kenaikan marginal kepada 0.1 peratus pada bulan Disember 2023 berbanding negatif 0.1 peratus pada November 2023. Minyak masak sebatian menurun kepada negatif 2.4 peratus berbanding negatif 2.8 peratus pada November 2023. Harga minyak masak kemasan botol masih kekal bagi tempoh 8 Disember 2023 hingga 7 Januari 2024 dan ini sedikit sebanyak telah meredakan kenaikan kos sara hidup serta mengimbangi kenaikan inflasi subkumpulan ini.

Subkumpulan Sayur-sayuran meningkat lebih perlahan kepada 0.8 peratus berbanding 1.1 peratus pada November 2023. Antara sayur-sayuran yang mencatatkan peningkatan tahun ke tahun adalah Halia (37.9%) dengan purata harga RM15.79 sekilogram (Disember 2022: RM11.59), Bawang putih (24.6%) dengan purata harga RM12.21 sekilogram (Disember 2022: RM9.19) dan Bawang besar (7.0%) dengan purata harga RM5.23 sekilogram (Disember 2022: RM4.84).

Bagi perbandingan secara bulan ke bulan, subkumpulan ini mencatatkan peningkatan perlahan kepada 1.3 peratus (November 2023: 1.6%). Antara sayur-sayuran yang mencatatkan peningkatan bulan ke bulan adalah Kailan (8.7%) dengan purata harga RM9.60 sekilogram (November 2023: RM8.47), Cili merah segar (7.2%) dengan purata harga RM18.17 sekilogram (November 2023: RM16.62) dan Tomato (5.9%) dengan purata harga RM7.06 sekilogram (November 2023: RM6.67).

Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain

Jadual 2 Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Nov 2023	Dis 2023	Dis 2023 / Nov 2023	Dis 2023 / Dis 2022
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	126.0	126.0	0.0	1.6
Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	132.4	132.4	0.0	1.9
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	136.7	136.7	0.0	0.7
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	108.0	108.0	0.0	2.4
Elektrik, gas & bahan api	98.0	98.0	0.0	0.0

Inflasi bagi kumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain meningkat 1.6 peratus pada Disember 2023 berbanding bulan yang sama pada tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman (2.4%), Sewa sebenar untuk rumah (1.9%) dan Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman (0.7%) **(Jadual 2)**.

Pengangkutan

Jadual 3 Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Pengangkutan

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Nov 2023	Dis 2023	Dis 2023 / Nov 2023	Dis 2023 / Dis 2022
Pengangkutan	120.9	121.3	0.3	0.3
Pembelian kenderaan	96.8	97.0	0.2	0.4
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	125.9	125.9	0.0	0.8
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	117.6	123.4	4.9	-5.7

Inflasi Pengangkutan bagi Disember 2023 meningkat 0.3 peratus berbanding pada November 2023 (0.1%). Subkumpulan Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian dan Pembelian kenderaan masing-masing meningkat sebanyak 0.8 peratus dan 0.4 peratus. Namun begitu, penurunan inflasi subkumpulan Perkhidmatan pengangkutan sebanyak negatif 5.7 peratus, sedikit sebanyak telah mengimbangi inflasi kumpulan ini daripada meningkat lebih tinggi **(Jadual 3)**.

Purata harga Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97 merekodkan penurunan kepada negatif 3.6 peratus pada Disember 2023 (RM3.47 seliter) berbanding Disember 2022 (RM3.60 seliter), seiring dengan penurunan harga minyak mentah Brent (-3.8%) kepada \$AS77.86 setong pada Disember 2023. Ini menyumbang kepada penurunan bagi kelas perbelanjaan Bahan api & pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian kepada negatif 0.3 peratus, kesan langsung daripada penurunan harga bahan api. **(Jadual 4)**.

Jadual 4

Purata Harga dan Peratus Perubahan Tahun ke Tahun bagi Bahan Api, Disember 2022 – Disember 2023

Tahun	Bulan	Minyak mentah, Brent		Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97		Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95		Diesel	
		\$AS/ Setong	%	RM/ Liter	%	RM/ Liter	%	RM/ Liter	%
2022	Dis	80.90	8.9	3.60	20.0	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
2023	Jan	83.09	-2.9	3.35	9.5	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Feb	82.71	-13.6	3.35	4.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Mac	78.53	-32.1	3.35	-10.2	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Apr	84.11	-20.5	3.35	-12.8	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Mei	75.70	-32.6	3.35	-21.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Jun	74.89	-37.6	3.37	-29.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Jul	80.10	-26.5	3.37	-28.8	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Ogos	86.16	-12.6	3.37	-23.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Sep	94.00	4.3	3.40	-18.3	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Okt	91.06	-2.2	3.47	-12.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Nov	83.18	-8.7	3.47	-12.2	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Dis	77.86	-3.8	3.47	-3.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0

Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah

Jadual 5

Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Nov 2023	Dis 2023	Dis 2023 / Nov 2023	Dis 2023 / Dis 2022
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	126.1	126.1	0.0	1.4
Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	131.8	131.8	0.0	0.1
Kain untuk hiasan rumah	93.1	93.1	0.0	0.1
Perkakas isi rumah	113.4	113.2	-0.2	-0.1
Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	110.5	110.5	0.0	0.5
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	114.9	114.6	-0.3	1.1
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	132.3	132.3	0.0	2.9

Inflasi bagi Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 1.4 peratus pada Disember 2023 dengan semua subkumpulan menunjukkan peningkatan kecuali Perkakas isi rumah (-0.1%). Subkumpulan Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah merupakan penyumbang utama kepada kenaikan kumpulan ini sebanyak 2.9 peratus. Selain itu, subkumpulan Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun (1.1%); Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah (0.5%); kedua-dua subkumpulan Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain dan Kain untuk hiasan rumah masing-masing meningkat 0.1 peratus (**Jadual 5**).

Restoran & Hotel

Jadual 6 Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Restoran & Hotel

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Nov 2023	Dis 2023	Dis 2023 / Nov 2023	Dis 2023 / Dis 2022
Restoran & Hotel	149.0	149.2	0.1	3.7
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	155.3	155.5	0.1	4.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan	109.8	110.2	0.4	2.4

Inflasi Restoran & Hotel meningkat perlahan kepada 3.7 peratus pada bulan Disember 2023 berbanding 4.3 peratus pada November 2023, disumbangkan oleh peningkatan subkumpulan Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe, 4.0 peratus (November 2023: 4.3%) dan subkumpulan Perkhidmatan penginapan, 2.4 peratus (November 2023: 4.2%) **(Jadual 6)**.

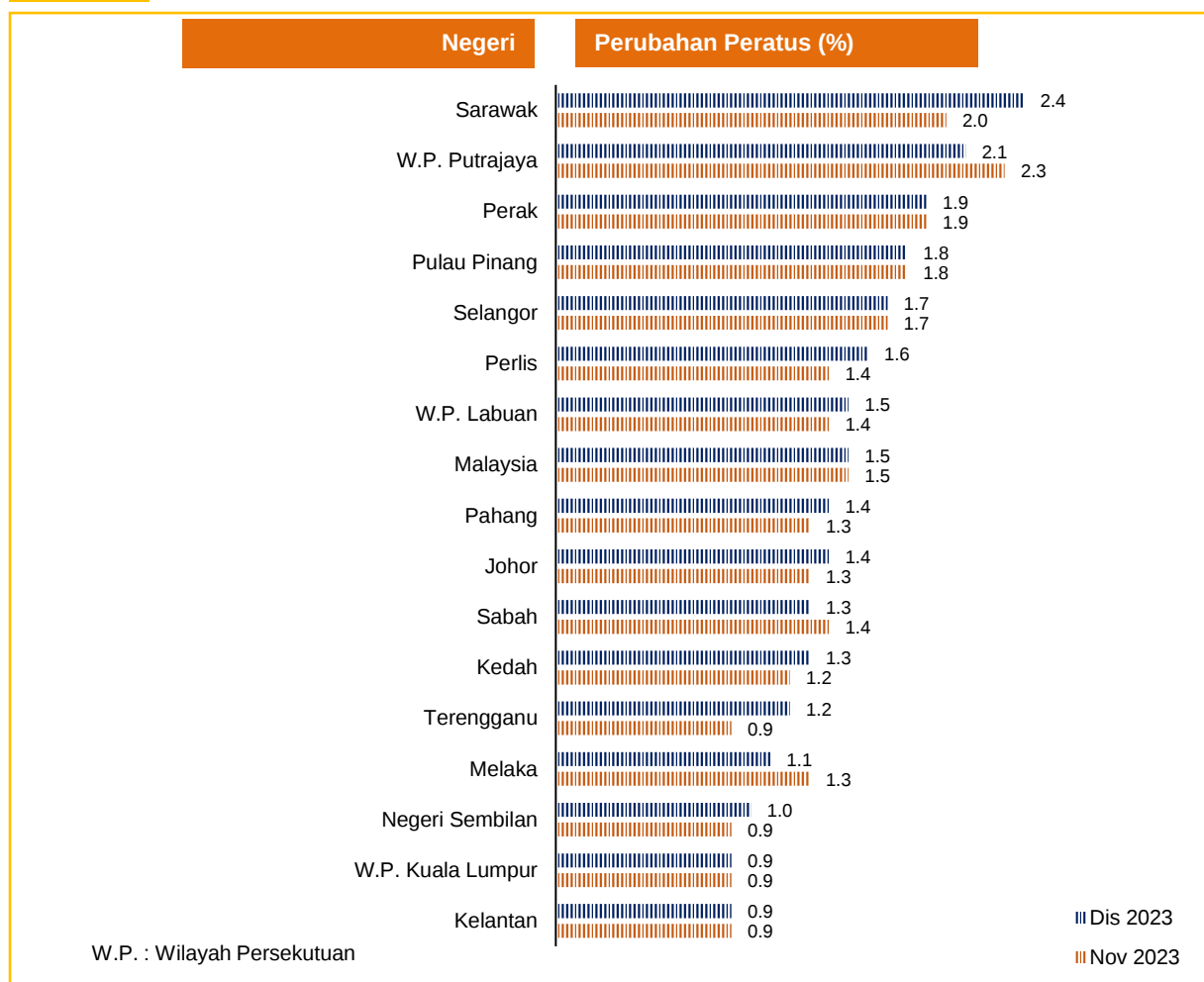
Inflasi mengikut negeri

Kebanyakan negeri merekodkan peningkatan di bawah paras nasional 1.5 peratus dengan Kelantan dan Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur merekodkan peningkatan paling rendah sebanyak 0.9 peratus pada Disember 2023. Walau bagaimanapun, hanya enam negeri merekodkan peningkatan melebihi paras inflasi nasional iaitu Sarawak (2.4%), Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (2.1%), Perak (1.9%), Pulau Pinang (1.8%), Selangor (1.7%) dan Perlis (1.6%).

Kesemua negeri mencatatkan peningkatan inflasi Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol. Peningkatan tertinggi dicatatkan oleh Pulau Pinang dan Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan pada 3.3 peratus, diikuti oleh Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (3.1%), Selangor (3.0%), Sarawak (2.9%), Pahang (2.4%) dan Perlis (2.3%), manakala, negeri-negeri lain menunjukkan peningkatan di bawah paras nasional bagi inflasi Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol iaitu 2.3 peratus pada Disember 2023 **(Carta 8)**.

Carta 8

Inflasi mengikut Negeri, November 2023 & Disember 2023



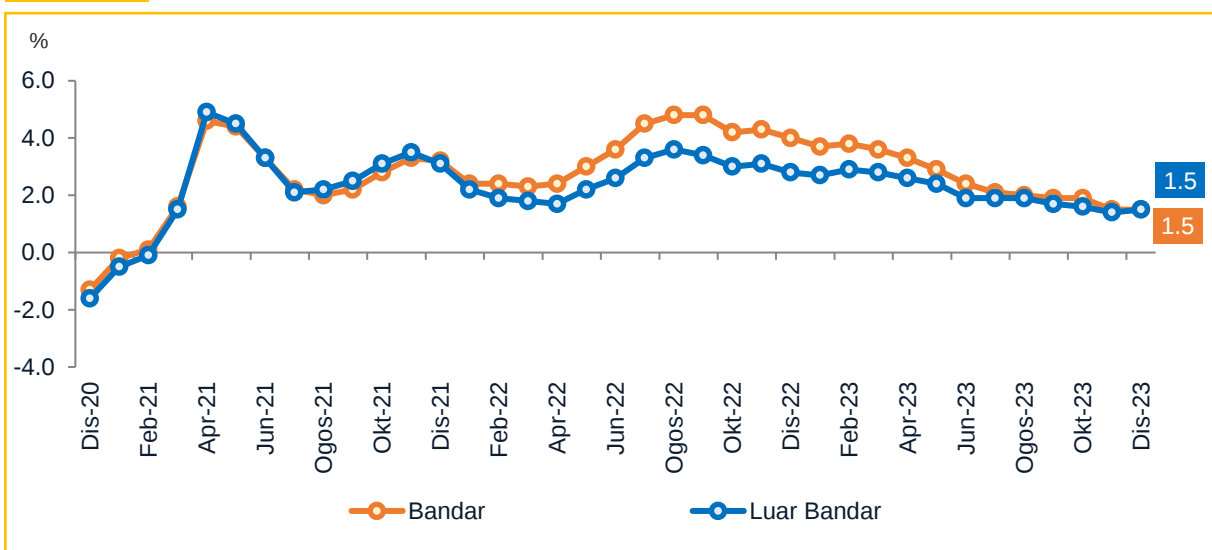
Inflasi bagi Bandar dan Luar Bandar

Inflasi Bandar meningkat kepada 1.5 peratus pada Disember 2023, berkadaran sama seperti November 2023, ia terutamanya disebabkan oleh peningkatan kumpulan Restoran & Hotel (3.9%) dan Kesihatan (2.8%). Ini diikuti oleh Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (2.7%), Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol (2.3%), Pendidikan (2.0%) dan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (1.7%). Bagi perbandingan bulanan, inflasi Bandar meningkat 0.2 peratus pada Disember 2023 (November 2023: 0.0%).

Inflasi Luar bandar meningkat sebanyak 1.5 peratus (November 2023: 1.4%), disumbangkan terutamanya oleh peningkatan Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (2.9%). Selain itu, kedua-dua kumpulan Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan dan Restoran & Hotel masing-masing meningkat sebanyak 2.8 peratus dan 2.6 peratus, diikuti oleh Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol (2.1%), Pendidikan (1.7%) dan Kesihatan (1.5%). Bagi perbandingan bulanan, inflasi Luar bandar meningkat 0.2 peratus (November 2023: 0.2%) (**Carta 9**).

Carta 9

Inflasi bagi Kawasan Bandar dan Luar Bandar, Malaysia,
Disember 2020 – Disember 2023



Jadual 7

Indeks dan Inflasi Kawasan Bandar dan Luar Bandar mengikut Kumpulan Utama,
November 2023 & Disember 2023

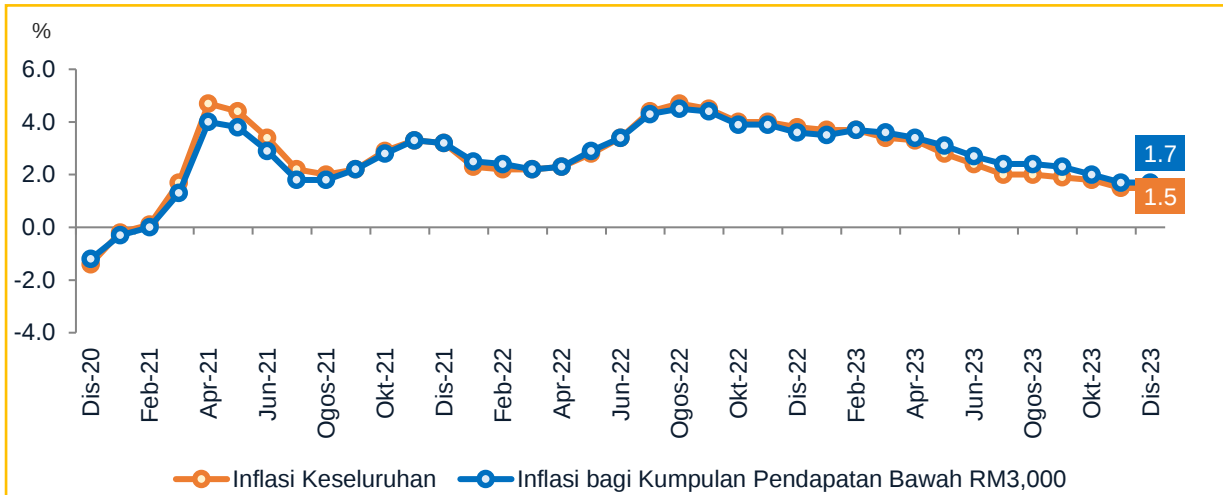
Kumpulan Utama	Bandar				Luar Bandar			
	Nov 2023		Dis 2023		Nov 2023		Dis 2023	
	Indeks	%	Indeks	%	Indeks	%	Indeks	%
Jumlah	131.8	1.5	132.0	1.5	126.6	1.4	126.8	1.5
Makanan & Minuman bukan Alkohol	155.9	2.6	156.4	2.3	140.6	2.1	141.1	2.1
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	170.1	0.7	169.9	0.7	175.8	0.5	175.8	0.5
Pakaian & Kasut	91.6	0.0	91.6	0.0	99.9	0.3	99.8	0.2
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	127.0	1.7	127.0	1.7	120.7	1.5	120.7	1.5
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	128.0	1.4	128.0	1.3	117.3	1.5	117.2	1.2
Kesihatan	130.6	2.4	130.9	2.8	124.0	1.5	124.1	1.5
Pengangkutan	121.7	0.0	122.2	0.3	117.0	0.5	117.0	0.6
Komunikasi	93.4	-4.0	93.3	-4.0	96.9	-1.8	96.9	-1.8
Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	117.4	0.7	117.9	1.7	115.7	-0.2	116.3	2.8
Pendidikan	126.3	2.0	126.3	2.0	118.3	1.7	118.3	1.7
Restoran & Hotel	151.7	4.5	152.0	3.9	134.1	2.4	134.4	2.6
Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	122.9	2.3	123.2	2.7	121.9	2.5	122.2	2.9

Inflasi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000

Inflasi bagi kumpulan pendapatan di bawah RM3,000 meningkat pada 1.7 peratus (November 2023: 1.7%) **(Carta 10)**. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh peningkatan kumpulan Restoran & hotel kepada 3.9 peratus, diikuti oleh Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (2.4%) dan Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan (2.4%).

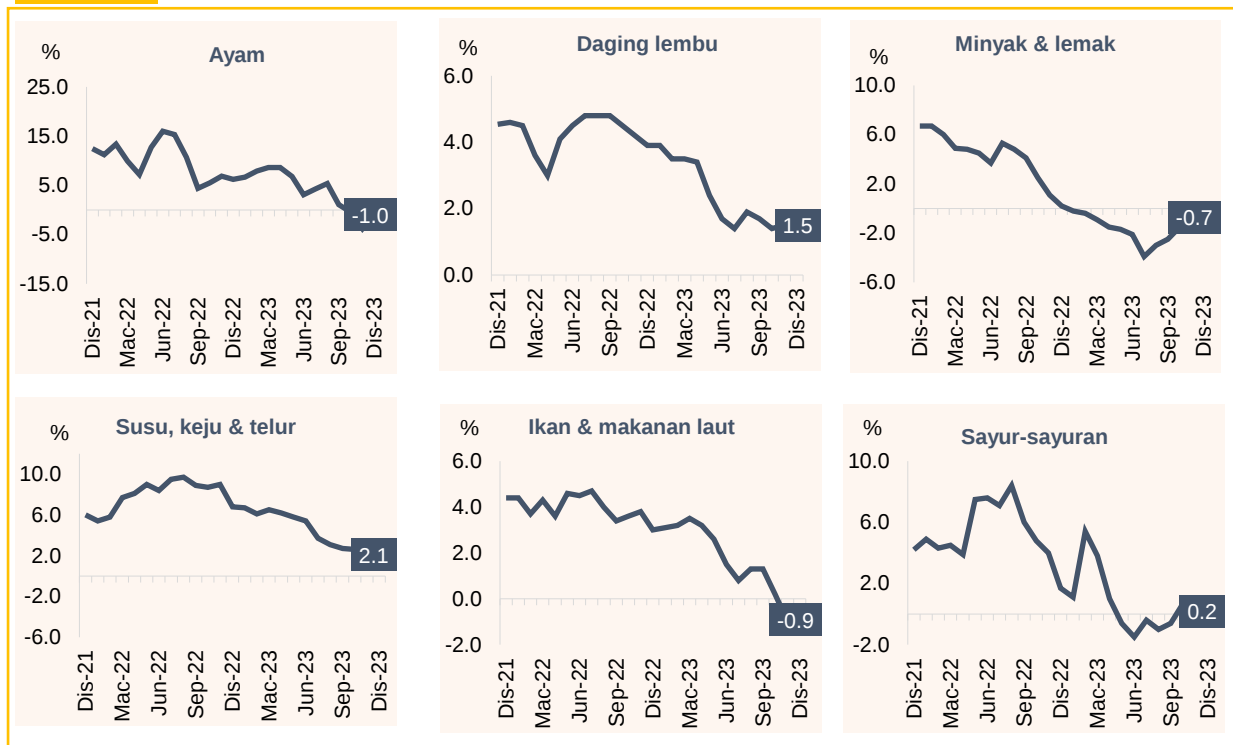
Carta 10

Inflasi bagi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Disember 2020 – Disember 2023



Carta 11

Inflasi Makanan Terpilih bagi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Disember 2021 – Disember 2023



Inflasi mengikut Negara Terpilih

Inflasi Zon Euro meningkat kepada 2.9 peratus pada Disember 2023 berbanding November 2023 (2.4%). Ini didorong oleh peningkatan sederhana bagi inflasi Makanan, alkohol & tembakau kepada 6.1 peratus (November 2023: 6.9%) dan Perindustrian bukan tenaga, 2.5 peratus (November 2023: 2.9%). Inflasi tenaga menurun kepada negatif 6.7 peratus berbanding pada November 2023 (-11.5%).

Kadar inflasi di Amerika Syarikat meningkat kepada 3.4 peratus pada Disember 2023 berbanding November 2023 (3.1%). Harga tenaga menurun negatif 2.0 peratus berbanding negatif 5.4 peratus pada November 2023. Sementara itu, inflasi makanan meningkat pada kadar perlahan kepada 2.7 peratus berbanding 2.9 peratus pada bulan sebelumnya.

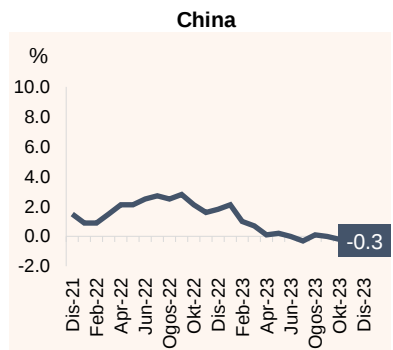
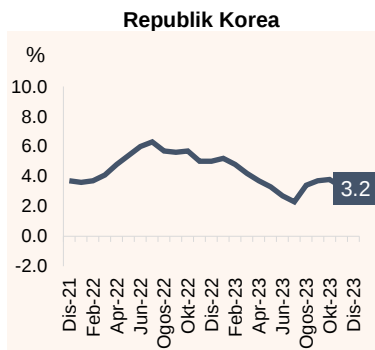
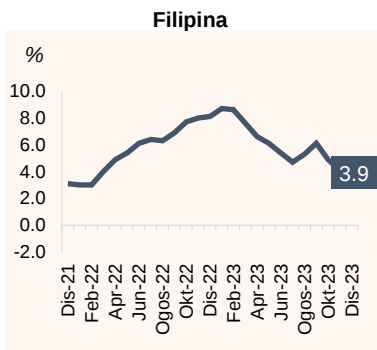
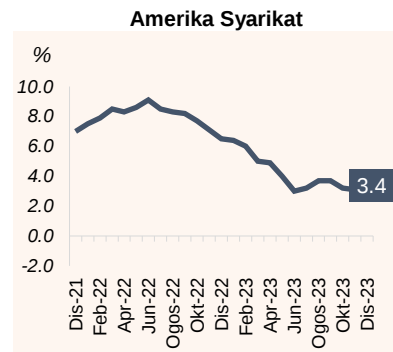
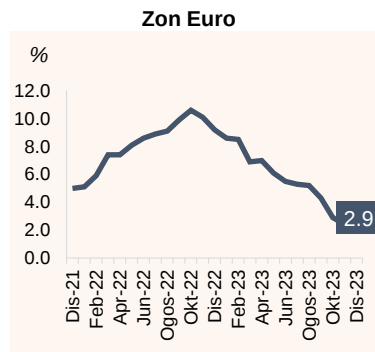
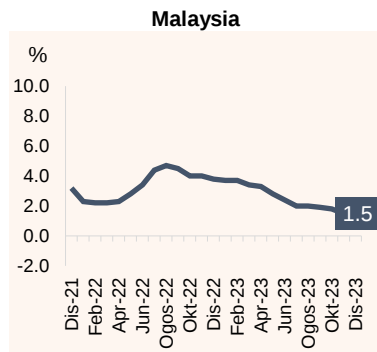
Bagi perbandingan dengan negara-negara terpilih di rantau Asia Pasifik, kadar inflasi di Malaysia (1.5%) adalah lebih rendah berbanding inflasi di Republik Korea, Indonesia dan Filipina. Inflasi bagi Republik Korea mereda kepada 3.2 peratus pada Disember 2023 (November 2023: 3.3%). Ini disumbangkan oleh peningkatan inflasi bagi Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol kepada 6.2 peratus (November 2023: 6.2 %).

Kadar inflasi Indonesia meningkat perlahan kepada 2.6 peratus pada Disember 2023 daripada 2.9 peratus pada November 2023. Ini disumbangkan oleh peningkatan Makanan & minuman, 6.2 peratus (November 2023: 6.7%); Pengangkutan, 1.3 peratus (November 2023: 1.3%) dan Restoran & Hotel, 2.1 peratus (November 2023: 2.2%).

Inflasi Filipina meningkat perlahan kepada 3.9 peratus pada Disember 2023 berbanding 4.1 peratus pada bulan sebelumnya. Ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh peningkatan perlahan bagi kumpulan Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol sebanyak 5.4 peratus (November 2023: 5.7%), diikuti oleh Pakaian & kasut, 4.2 peratus (November 2023: 4.3%) dan Kesihatan, 3.7 peratus (November 2023: 3.8%).

Inflasi Thailand pada Disember 2023 menurun kepada negatif 0.8 peratus (November 2023: -0.4%). Penurunan ini disebabkan oleh pengurangan harga tenaga seperti elektrik dan petrol. Inflasi Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol juga menurun kepada negatif 0.6 peratus berbanding 0.2 peratus pada November 2023, disebabkan oleh peningkatan bekalan daging babi dan sayur-sayuran.

Sementara itu, inflasi China menurun kepada negatif 0.3 peratus pada Disember 2023 berbanding Disember 2022. Inflasi Makanan menurun kepada negatif 3.7 peratus (November 2023: -4.2%). Manakala, inflasi Bukan makanan meningkat kepada 0.5 peratus berbanding bulan sebelumnya (0.4%).



Purata Harga Item Makanan dan Bukan Makanan

Jadual 8 Bilangan Item yang Mengalami Kenaikan Purata Harga

Kadar Inflasi (%)	Bilangan item			
	November 2023		Disember 2023	
	Makanan	Bukan Makanan	Makanan	Bukan makanan
≤ 10 %	201	295	194	297
> 10 %	33	42	34	37
Jumlah	234	337	228	334

Sejumlah 851 item barangan dan perkhidmatan dikutip setiap bulan untuk pengiraan IHP. Item-item ini dibahagikan kepada dua kategori iaitu Makanan dan Bukan makanan. **Jadual 8** menunjukkan purata harga Makanan dan Bukan makanan yang mengalami kenaikan pada Disember 2023 berbanding bulan sebelumnya. Sejumlah 228 item Makanan merekodkan kenaikan purata harga pada Disember 2023. Sebanyak 34 item Makanan yang mencatatkan peningkatan lebih daripada 10 peratus pada Disember 2023 berbanding bulan yang sama tahun lalu. Kebanyakan item Makanan yang mencatatkan peningkatan adalah Halia, Beras tempatan, Bawang putih, Timun dan Serai.

Bagi item Bukan makanan, sebanyak 37 item mencatatkan peningkatan purata harga lebih daripada 10 peratus seperti Ubat jantung, Boling dan Bayaran fisioterapi.

Jadual 9 Bilangan Item yang Mengalami Penurunan Purata Harga

Kadar Inflasi (%)	Bilangan item			
	November 2023		Disember 2023	
	Makanan	Bukan makanan	Makanan	Bukan makanan
≥ -10 %	78	83	98	80
< -10 %	16	17	15	13
Jumlah	94	100	113	93

Jadual 9 menunjukkan purata harga bagi 113 item Makanan yang mencatatkan penurunan pada Disember 2023 berbanding Disember 2022. Antaranya adalah Duku langsung, Rambutan, Lobak merah dan Ayam goreng. Bagi item Bukan makanan pula, purata harga bagi 13 item menunjukkan penurunan lebih daripada 10 peratus pada Disember 2023 berbanding dengan bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Antara barangan tersebut ialah Kit ujian sendiri COVID-19, Talian pascabayar dan Ubat kencing manis.

Jadual 10**Bilangan item yang Tiada Perubahan Purata Harga**

Kadar Inflasi (%)	Bilangan item	
	November 2023	Disember 2023
Tiada Perubahan	86	83

Di sebalik perubahan purata harga bagi item-item ini, terdapat juga item yang tidak mengalami sebarang perubahan harga pada Disember 2023 berbanding Disember 2022. Selain daripada item yang dikawal oleh kerajaan, item yang tidak mengalami perubahan adalah Tambang feri, Langganan TV berbayar dan Majalah (**Jadual 10**).

Jadual 11
Perubahan Peratus bagi Indeks Keseluruhan, Indeks Pelarasan Musim dan Indeks Teras mengikut Kumpulan Utama

Kumpulan Utama	Wajaran	Indeks Keseluruhan				Indeks Pelarasan Musim		Indeks Teras	
		Indeks	Perubahan Peratus			Indeks	Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan	Wajaran Indeks Teras	Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun
			Dis 2023	Dis 2023/ Nov 2023	Dis 2023/ Dis 2022	Jan - Dis 2023/2022	Dis 2023	Dis 2023/ Nov 2023	Dis 2023/ Dis 2022
Jumlah	100.0	131.2	0.2	1.5	2.5	131.2	0.2	100.0	1.9
Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	153.0	0.3	2.3	4.8	152.6	-0.2	26.5	3.2
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	171.6	-0.1	0.6	0.6	171.6	-0.1	-	-
Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	93.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	93.4	0.0	4.5	0.0
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	126.0	0.0	1.6	1.7	125.9	-0.1	26.5	1.8
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	126.1	0.0	1.4	2.3	126.1	0.0	5.5	1.4
Kesihatan	1.9	129.5	0.2	2.5	2.2	129.5	0.2	2.6	2.5
Pengangkutan	14.6	121.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	121.3	0.3	6.5	2.3
Komunikasi	4.8	93.8	-0.1	-3.7	-3.0	93.8	-0.1	6.5	-3.7
Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	117.8	0.4	1.9	1.5	117.8	0.4	6.6	1.9
Pendidikan	1.3	125.3	0.0	2.0	1.9	125.5	0.1	1.8	2.0
Restoran & Hotel	2.9	149.2	0.1	3.7	5.6	149.2	0.1	3.9	3.7
Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	6.7	123.1	0.2	2.7	2.4	123.1	0.2	9.1	2.7
Bukan Makanan	70.5	122.1	0.2	1.2	1.4	-	-	-	-



Malaysia's inflation remains at 1.5 per cent in December 2023

Malaysia's headline inflation rate stays at 1.5 per cent in December 2023 with the index points recorded at 131.2 as against 129.2 in the same month of the previous year (**Chart 1**). The increase was driven by the incline in Restaurants & Hotels, 3.7 per cent (November 2023: 4.3%); Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages, 2.3 per cent (November 2023: 2.6%) and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels, 1.6 per cent (November 2023: 1.7%).

In addition, the increase was also due to the incline in Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.7%); Health (2.5%); Education (2.0%); Recreation Services & Culture (1.9%); Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (1.4%); Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco (0.6%) and Transport (0.3%). The Clothing & Footwear group remained unchanged. Meanwhile, Communication decreased to negative 3.7 per cent, the same rate as recorded in November 2023 (**Chart 3**).

The inflation for the period of January to December 2023 increased slower to 2.5 per cent as compared to 3.3 per cent for the same period in 2022. The increase was driven by Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group which increased lower to 4.8 per cent as compared to 5.8 per cent for the same period in 2022. The base effect and price stability of various input materials such as wheat flour, cooking oil and eggs have contributed to the moderation of this inflation. In addition, Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (2.3%); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (1.7%) and Transport (1.1%) also contributed to the increase.

Meanwhile, the inflation for the fourth quarter of 2023 eased to 1.6 per cent as compared to the same quarter of the preceding year (Third quarter of 2023: 2.0%). The performance of fourth quarter 2023 which increased slower than fourth quarter of 2022 (3.9%), was still influenced by the lower average price of Unleaded petrol RON97 in the fourth quarter of 2023 (RM3.47 per litre) as against to RM3.84 per litre in the fourth quarter of 2022. Furthermore, the decrease in the average price of some food items, especially vegetables and chicken, also contributed to this slower increase in inflation. On a quarterly basis, inflation increased marginally to 0.2 per cent as against to the third quarter of 2023 (0.4%).

The monthly headline inflation in December 2023 increased at 0.2 per cent as compared to November 2023 (0.0%). This was mainly contributed by Recreation Services & Culture, 0.4 per cent (November 2023: 0.1%); Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages, 0.3 per cent (November 2023: -0.3%); Transport, 0.3 per cent (November 2023: 0.1%); Health, 0.2 per cent (November 2023: 0.2%); Miscellaneous Goods & Services, 0.2 per cent (November 2023: 0.4%)

and Restaurants & Hotels, 0.1 per cent (November 2023: 0.1%). Meanwhile, Clothing & Footwear; Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels; Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance and Education group remained unchanged respectively.

Chart 1

**Malaysia Headline Inflation,
December 2022 – December 2023**

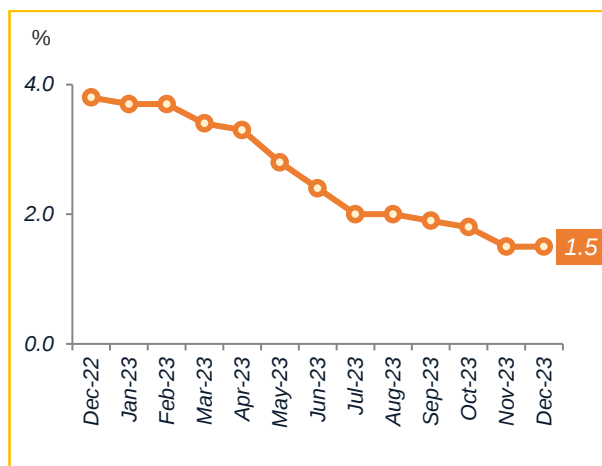


Chart 2

**Malaysia Headline Inflation,
January 2011 – December 2023**

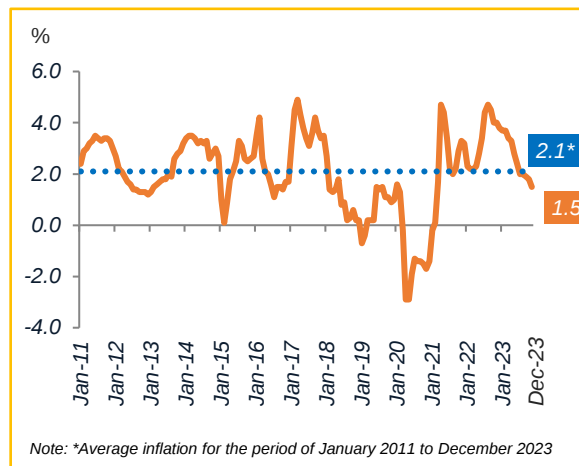
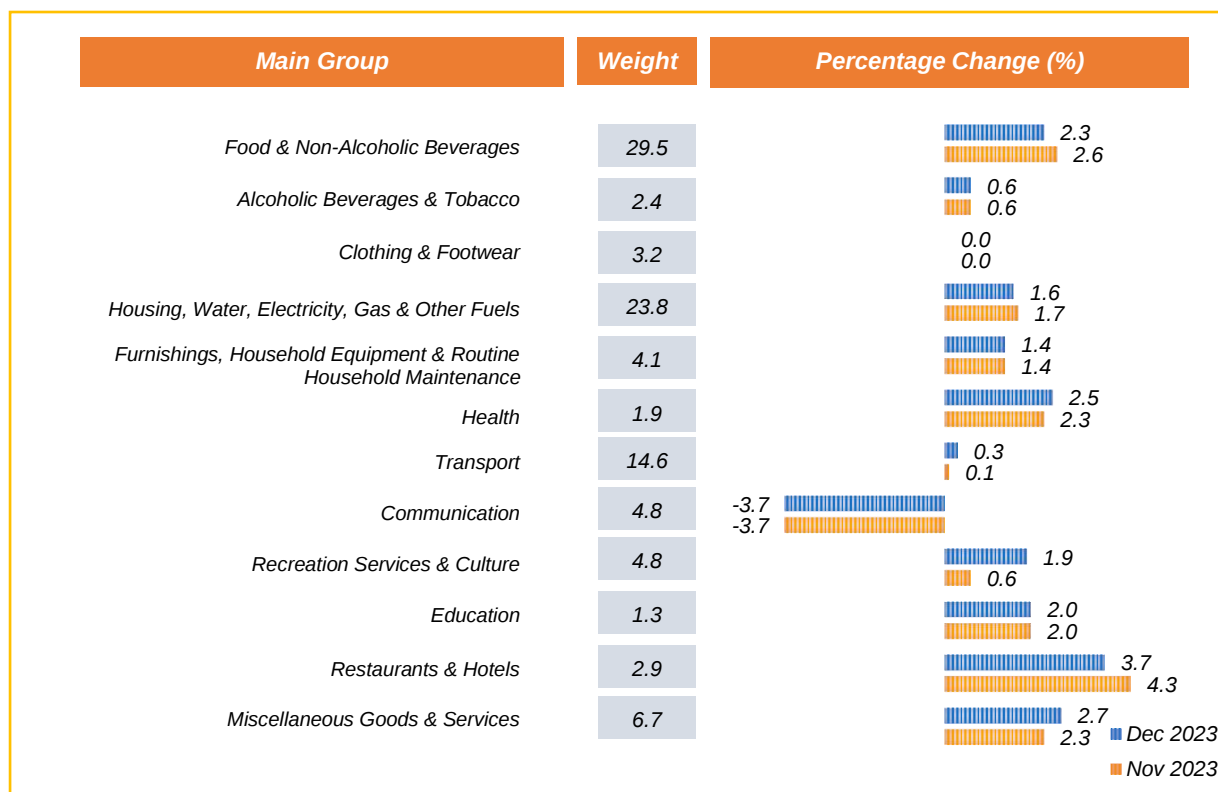


Chart 3

Inflation by Main Group, November 2023 & December 2023



Core Inflation

Core inflation measures changes in the prices of all goods and services, excluding volatile prices of items for fresh food as well as administered prices of goods by the government. Core inflation in December 2023 increased slower at 1.9 per cent as compared to 2.0 per cent in November 2023 and surpassed the overall national inflation rate (1.5%) **(Chart 4)**.

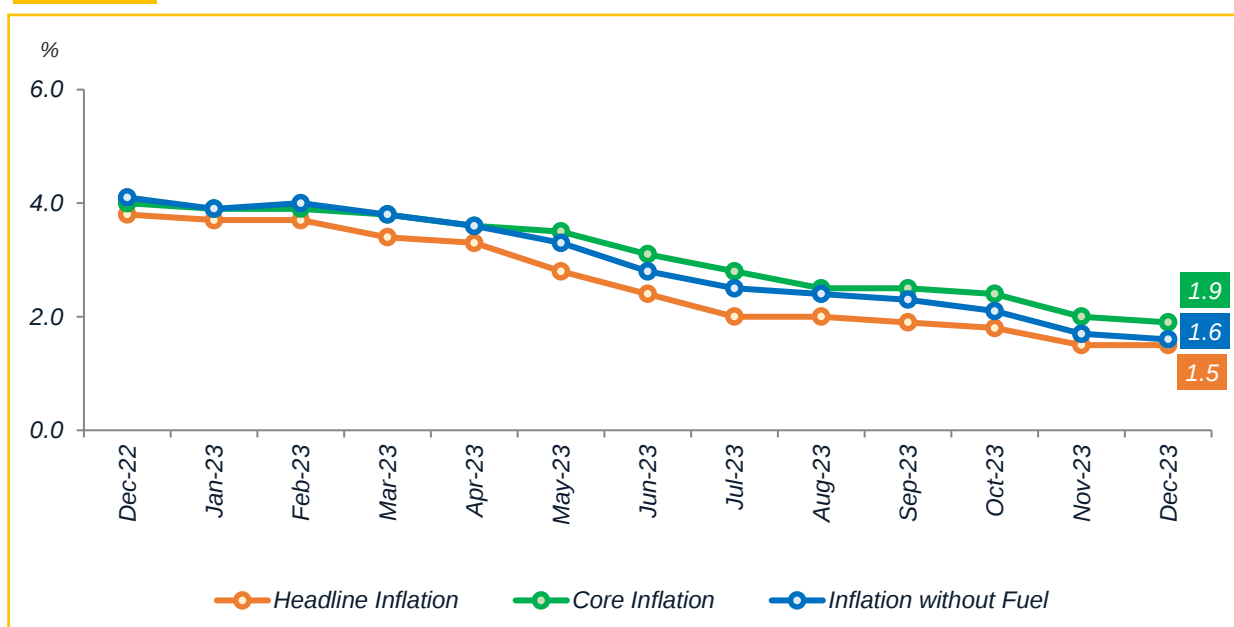
The highest increase was recorded by Restaurants & Hotels at 3.7 per cent and this was followed by Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group (3.2%); Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.7%) and Health (2.5%).

Inflation without Fuel

Inflation without fuel moderated to 1.6 per cent in December 2023 to 121.6 as compared to 119.7 in the same month of the preceding year **(Chart 4)**. Inflation without fuel covers all goods and services except Unleaded petrol RON95, Unleaded petrol RON97 and Diesel.

Chart 4

Malaysia Headline Inflation, Core Inflation and Inflation without Fuel, December 2022 – December 2023



Overall performance year-on-year

There were 69.0 per cent of items (381 out of 552) recorded price increases. Nonetheless, out of this total, 370 items (67.0%) registered increases of less than and equal to 10 per cent, while 11 items recorded increases of more than 10 per cent in December 2023. Besides, 127 items (23.0%) showed a decline and 44 items remained unchanged. To a certain extent, the price of administered items has eased the inflation rate in December 2023. Among the administered items that remained unchanged as compared to the same month of the previous year include Unleaded petrol RON95, Diesel and Toll charges.

Among the goods that showed increases were Ginger (37.9%), Garlic (24.6%), Burger (11.9%), Imported rice (10.1%), Rice flour (7.3%) and Infant milk powder (6.9%), while Fees for higher public institution and Internet charges remained unchanged (**Chart 5**).

Chart 5 Inflation by Quadrant, November 2023 & December 2023

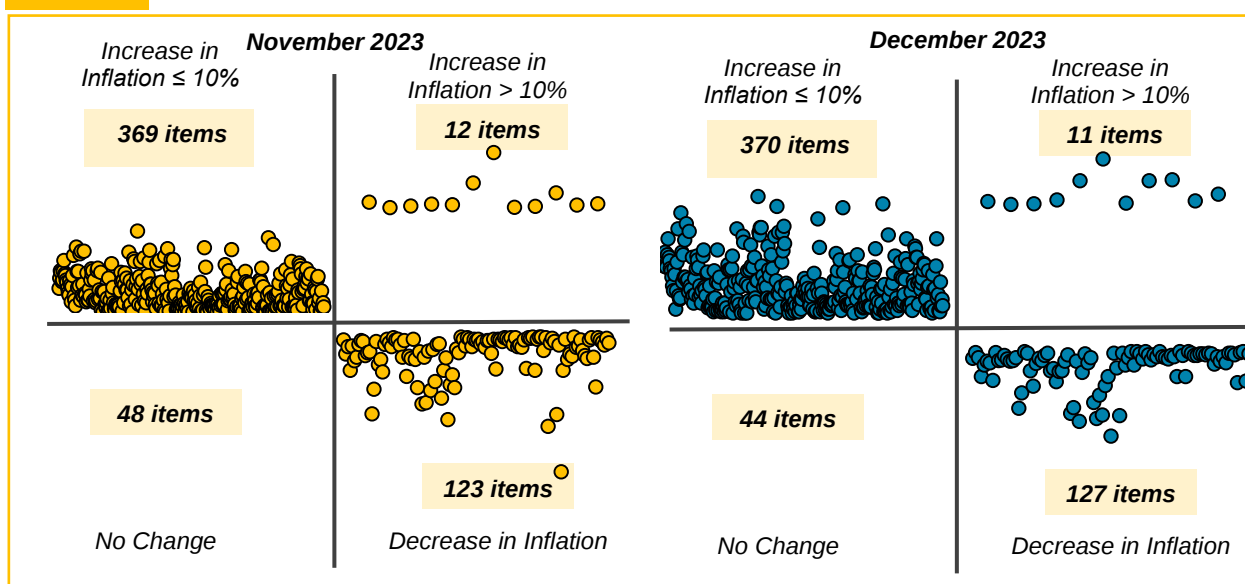


Chart 6 Distribution of Inflation for Food and Non-Food that Increased ≤10%, November 2023 & December 2023

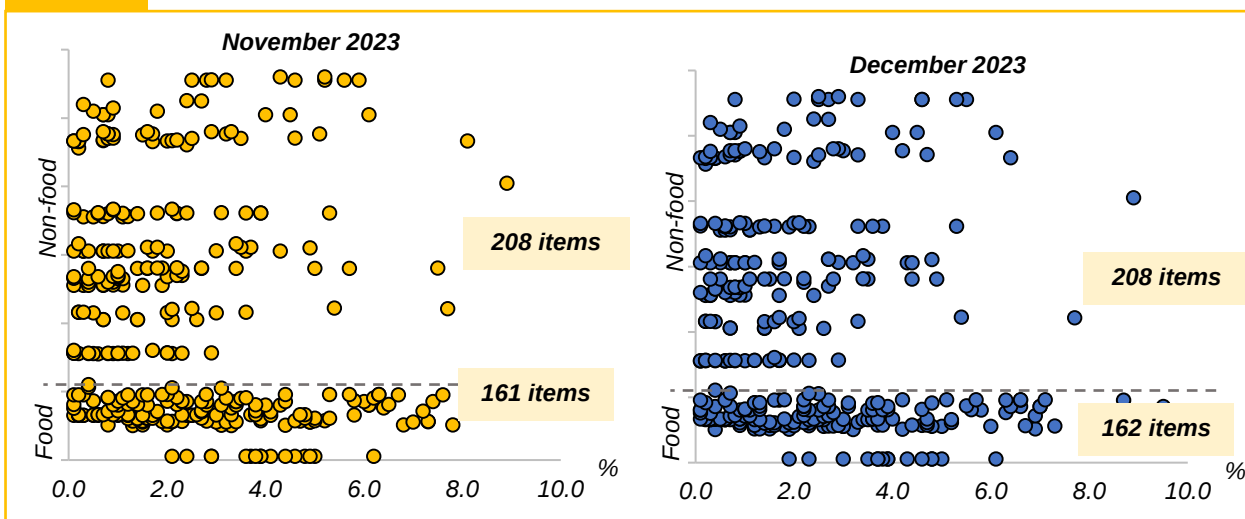
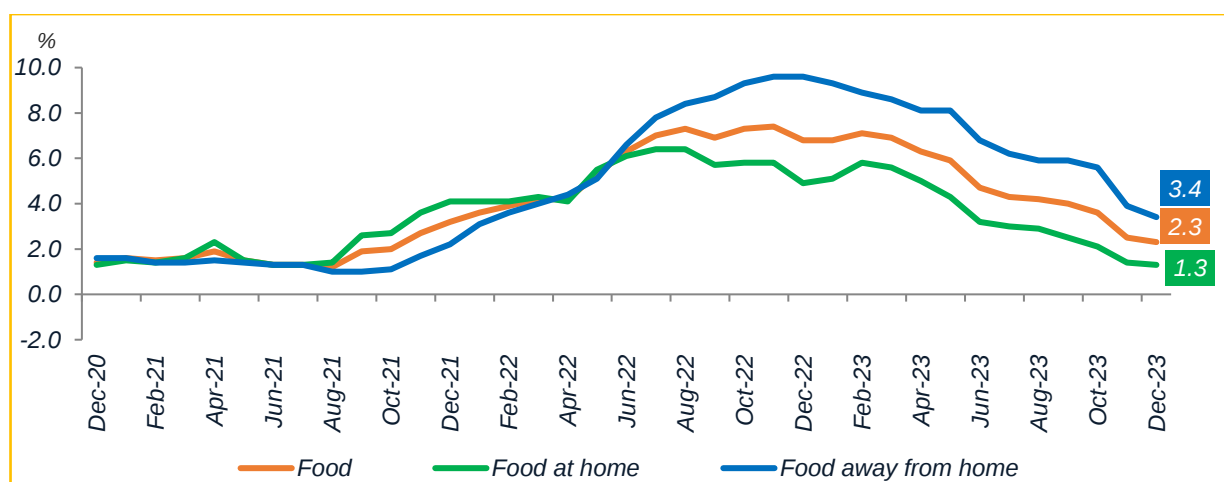


Chart 6 shows the distribution of inflation of Food and Non-Food in December 2023 as compared to November 2023 for the range of increase 10 per cent and below. From the 370 items that increased 10 per cent and below, 162 items were Food. Among them were Fresh red chili (9.5%), Big onion (7.0%), Cucumber (6.6%) and Banana (5.8%). Meanwhile, 208 items were Non-Food such as Courier charges (8.9%), Fresh flower (6.4%), Kindergarten fees (6.1%), Cinema tickets (4.7%) and Vitamin (4.3%).

Inflation of main group increased slower

Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Chart 7 Inflation for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages, December 2020 – December 2023



Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group which contributes 29.5 per cent of total Consumer Price Index (CPI) weight recorded a slower increase of 2.3 per cent as against November 2023 (2.6%). Out of 230 Food items, 169 items (73.5%) recorded price increases as compared to December 2022. The Food at home component which contributes 57.4 per cent of the total Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group weight eased to 1.3 per cent as against 1.4 per cent in November 2023.

Food away from home component increased lower to 3.4 per cent as against 3.9 per cent in November 2023. Most of the Food away from home items increased slower in this month such as Burger, 11.9 per cent (November 2023: 13.5%); Satay, 3.9 per cent (November 2023: 4.1%) and Cooked vegetables, 3.7 per cent (November 2023: 3.9%). Among the Food away from home that showed decreases were Fried chicken, negative 1.0 per cent (November 2023: 2.9%); Seafood other than fish, negative 0.9 per cent (November 2023: -0.5%) and Pizza, negative 0.2 per cent (November 2023: 0.0%).

Table 1 **Inflation for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages**

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Dec 2023 / Nov 2023	Dec 2023 / Dec 2022
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	152.6	153.0	0.3	2.3
Food	154.0	154.4	0.3	2.3
Food at home	146.2	146.8	0.4	1.3
Rice, bread & other cereals	124.9	124.8	-0.1	3.0
Meat	147.3	149.0	1.2	1.0
Fish & seafood	164.4	165.3	0.5	-0.7
Milk, cheese & eggs	144.6	144.4	-0.1	2.6
Oils & fats	126.8	126.8	0.0	0.1
Fruits	146.3	146.2	-0.1	2.0
Vegetables	151.7	153.7	1.3	0.8
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	143.6	143.8	0.1	2.2
Food products n.e.c	157.8	158.0	0.1	3.4
Food away from home	166.0	166.2	0.1	3.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	122.2	122.3	0.1	2.8

The slower increase in the component of Food at home to 1.3 per cent was contributed by the subgroup of Rice, bread & other cereals, 3.0 per cent (November 2023: 3.1%); Milk, cheese & eggs, 2.6 per cent (November 2023: 2.9%); Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery, 2.2 per cent (November 2023: 2.6%) and Fruits, 2.0 per cent (November 2023: 2.8%). Nevertheless, Fish & seafood recorded a decrease to negative 0.7 per cent in December 2023 (**Table 1**).

Meanwhile, the subgroup of Meat which consists of Chicken, Beef, Pork, Lamb, Buffalo and Duck increased to 1.0 per cent as compared to November 2023 (-0.2%). The increase in this subgroup was also driven by the increase in Pork (10.4%), Duck (2.3%) and Beef (1.4%). However, Chicken as the largest component comprised of 46.1 per cent in this subgroup recorded a decrease at negative 1.4 per cent as against negative 4.6 per cent in the previous month. The average price of Standard chicken at Malaysia level in December 2023 decreased to RM10.18 per kilogramme as compared to RM10.31 per kilogramme in December 2022 (November 2023: RM9.96). On a monthly basis, the inflation of the subgroup increased at 1.2 per cent as against November 2023 (-0.5%). The increase was contributed by the increase in expenditure class of Fresh meat at 1.5 per cent (November 2023: -0.7%).

The subgroup of Milk, cheese & eggs recorded a lower increase to 2.6 per cent in December 2023 as against November 2023 (2.9%). The increases were recorded in expenditure class of Milk powder & other dairy products (3.8%), Eggs (0.9%) and Evaporated/condensed milk (0.7%). Among the items that recorded an increase were Infant milk powder,

6.9 per cent (November 2023: 7.2%), Hen's eggs, 0.8 per cent (November 2023: 1.0%) and Sweetened creamer milk, 0.7 per cent (November 2023: 1.8%).

Other than that, the subgroup of Rice, bread & other cereals increased to 3.0 per cent as compared to 3.1 per cent in November 2023. This increase was contributed by the expenditure class of Rice which recorded an increase to 4.6 per cent (November 2023: 4.7%). Imported rice and Imported fragrance rice increased at 10.1 per cent (November 2023: 10.1%) and 6.0 per cent (November 2023: 7.0%) respectively. Nevertheless, the expenditure class of Flour & other cereals grains decreased to negative 0.3 per cent as against November 2023 (0.2%).

The subgroup of Oils & fats recorded a marginal increase to 0.1 per cent in December 2023 as compared to a negative 0.1 per cent in November 2023. Blended cooking oil declined to negative 2.4 per cent as compared to negative 2.8 per cent in November 2023. The prices of bottled pure palm cooking oil remained unchanged for the period from 8th December 2023 to 7th January 2024 and to a certain extent has eased the increase in the cost of living and offset the increase in inflation of this subgroup.

The subgroup of Vegetables recorded a slower increase to 0.8 per cent as compared to 1.1 per cent in November 2023. Among the vegetables which recorded a year-on-year increase were Ginger (37.9%) with an average price of RM15.79 per kilogramme (December 2022: RM11.59), Garlic (24.6%) with an average price of RM12.21 per kilogramme (December 2022: RM9.19) and Big onion (7.0%) with an average price of RM5.23 per kilogramme (December 2022: RM4.84).

On a monthly basis, this subgroup recorded a slower increase of 1.3 per cent (November 2023: 1.6%). Among the vegetables which recorded an increase were Kailan (8.7%) with an average price of RM9.60 per kilogramme (November 2023: RM8.47), Fresh red chili (7.2%) with an average price of RM18.17 per kilogramme (November 2023: RM16.62) and Tomatoes (5.9%) with an average price of RM7.06 per kilogramme (November 2023: RM6.67).

Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels

Table 2 Inflation for Subgroup Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Dec 2023 / Nov 2023	Dec 2023 / Dec 2022
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	126.0	126.0	0.0	1.6
Actual rental for housing	132.4	132.4	0.0	1.9
Maintenance & repair of dwelling	136.7	136.7	0.0	0.7
Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	108.0	108.0	0.0	2.4
Electricity, gas & other fuels	98.0	98.0	0.0	0.0

Inflation of Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels group increased 1.6 per cent in December 2023 as compared to the same month of the previous year. The increase was attributed by the subgroup of Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling (2.4%), Actual rental for housing (1.9%) and Maintenance & repair of dwelling (0.7%) **(Table 2)**.

Transport

Table 3 Inflation for Subgroup Transport

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Dec 2023 / Nov 2023	Dec 2023 / Dec 2022
Transport	120.9	121.3	0.3	0.3
Purchase of vehicles	96.8	97.0	0.2	0.4
Operation of personal transport equipment	125.9	125.9	0.0	0.8
Transport services	117.6	123.4	4.9	-5.7

Inflation of Transport for December 2023 increased 0.3 per cent as compared to November 2023 (0.1%). The subgroup of Operation of personal transport equipment and Purchase of vehicles increased by 0.8 per cent and 0.4 per cent respectively. Nevertheless, the decrease in inflation of the subgroup of Transport services by negative 5.7 per cent, has to a certain extent offset the inflation of this group from increasing higher **(Table 3)**.

The average price of Unleaded petrol RON97 recorded a decline to negative 3.6 per cent in December 2023 (RM3.47 per litre) as compared to December 2022 (RM3.60 per litre), in line with the decrease in the price of Brent crude oil (-3.8%) to US\$77.86 per barrel in December 2023. This contributed to the decrease in the expenditure class of Fuels & lubricants

for personal transport equipment to negative 0.3 per cent, a direct impact of the decrease in fuel prices. **(Table 4).**

Table 4 Average Price and Year-on-Year Percentage Change of Fuels, December 2022 – December 2023

Year	Month	Crude oil, Brent		Unleaded petrol RON97		Unleaded petrol RON95		Diesel	
		US\$/Barrel	%	RM/Litre	%	RM/Litre	%	RM/Litre	%
2022	Dec	80.90	8.9	3.60	20.0	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
2023	Jan	83.09	-2.9	3.35	9.5	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Feb	82.71	-13.6	3.35	4.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Mar	78.53	-32.1	3.35	-10.2	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Apr	84.11	-20.5	3.35	-12.8	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	May	75.70	-32.6	3.35	-21.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Jun	74.89	-37.6	3.37	-29.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Jul	80.10	-26.5	3.37	-28.8	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Aug	86.16	-12.6	3.37	-23.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Sep	94.00	4.3	3.40	-18.3	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Oct	91.06	-2.2	3.47	-12.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Nov	83.18	-8.7	3.47	-12.2	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Dec	77.86	-3.8	3.47	-3.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0

Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance

Table 5 Inflation for Subgroup Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Dec 2023 / Nov 2023	Dec 2023 / Dec 2022
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	126.1	126.1	0.0	1.4
Furniture, furnishing, carpets & other floor coverings	131.8	131.8	0.0	0.1
Household textiles	93.1	93.1	0.0	0.1
Household appliances	113.4	113.2	-0.2	-0.1
Glassware, tableware & household utensils	110.5	110.5	0.0	0.5
Tools & equipment for house & garden	114.9	114.6	-0.3	1.1
Goods & services for routine household maintenance	132.3	132.3	0.0	2.9

Inflation for Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance recorded an increase of 1.4 per cent in December 2023 with all subgroups registered increases except for Household appliances (-0.1%). The subgroup of Goods & services for routine household maintenance was the main contributor to the increase of this group which inclined 2.9 per cent. Besides, the subgroup of Tools & equipment for house & garden (1.1%); Glassware, tableware & household utensils (0.5%); both subgroups of Furniture, furnishing, carpets & other floor coverings and Household textiles increased at 0.1 per cent respectively **(Table 5).**

Restaurants & Hotels

Table 6 Inflation for Subgroup Restaurants & Hotels

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Dec 2023 / Nov 2023	Dec 2023 / Dec 2022
Restaurants & Hotels	149.0	149.2	0.1	3.7
Expenditure in restaurants & cafés	155.3	155.5	0.1	4.0
Accommodation services	109.8	110.2	0.4	2.4

Inflation for Restaurants & Hotels increased slower at 3.7 per cent in December 2023 as against 4.3 per cent in November 2023, contributed by the increase in the subgroup of Expenditure in restaurants & cafés, 4.0 per cent (November 2023: 4.3%) and the subgroup of Accommodation services, 2.4 per cent (November 2023: 4.2%) (**Table 6**).



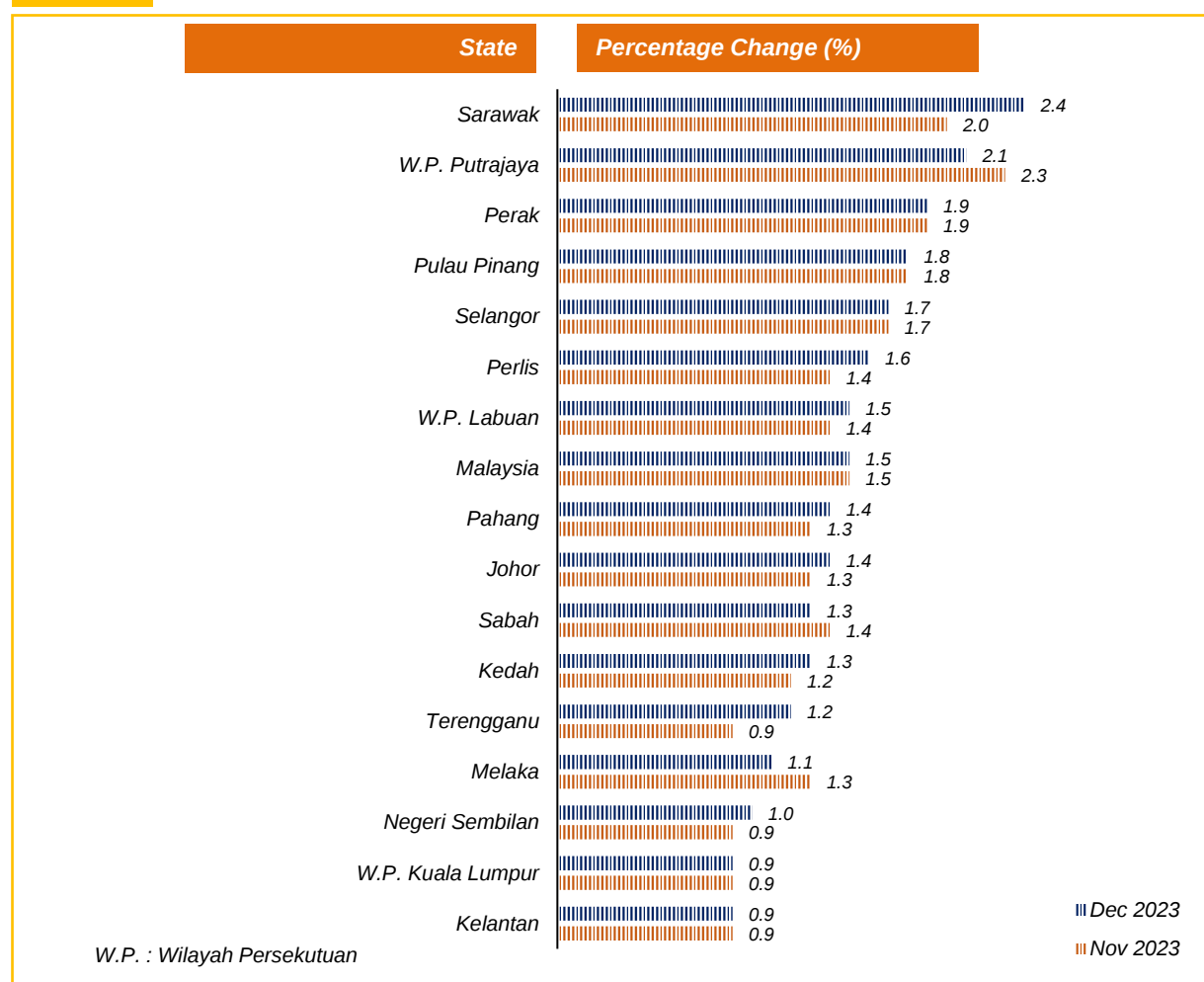
Inflation by State

Most of the states recorded increases below the national inflation level of 1.5 per cent with Kelantan and Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur recorded the lowest increase of 0.9 per cent in December 2023. However, only six states recorded increases above the national inflation level which include Sarawak (2.4%), Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (2.1%), Perak (1.9%), Pulau Pinang (1.8%), Selangor (1.7%) and Perlis (1.6%).

All states registered an increase in the inflation of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages. The highest increase was recorded by Pulau Pinang and Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan at 3.3 per cent, followed by Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (3.1%), Selangor (3.0%), Sarawak (2.9%), Pahang (2.4%) and Perlis (2.3%), while other states showed an increase below the national inflation of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages of 2.3 per cent in December 2023 (**Chart 8**).

Chart 8

Inflation by State, November 2023 & December 2023



Inflation for Urban and Rural

Inflation for Urban increased by 1.5 per cent in December 2023, the same rate recorded in November 2023, it was mainly attributed by the increase in the Restaurants & Hotels group (3.9%) and Health (2.8%). This was followed by Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.7%), Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (2.3%), Education (2.0%) and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (1.7%). On a monthly basis, the inflation for Urban increased to 0.2 per cent in December 2023 (November 2023: 0.0%).

The inflation for Rural increased 1.5 per cent (November 2023: 1.4%), mainly contributed by the increase in Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.9%). In addition, both Recreation Services & Culture and Restaurants & Hotels increased to 2.8 per cent and 2.6 per cent respectively, followed by Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (2.1%), Education (1.7%) and Health (1.5%). On a monthly basis, the inflation for Rural increased at 0.2 per cent (November 2023: 0.2%) (Chart 9).

Chart 9

Inflation for Urban and Rural, Malaysia, December 2020 – December 2023

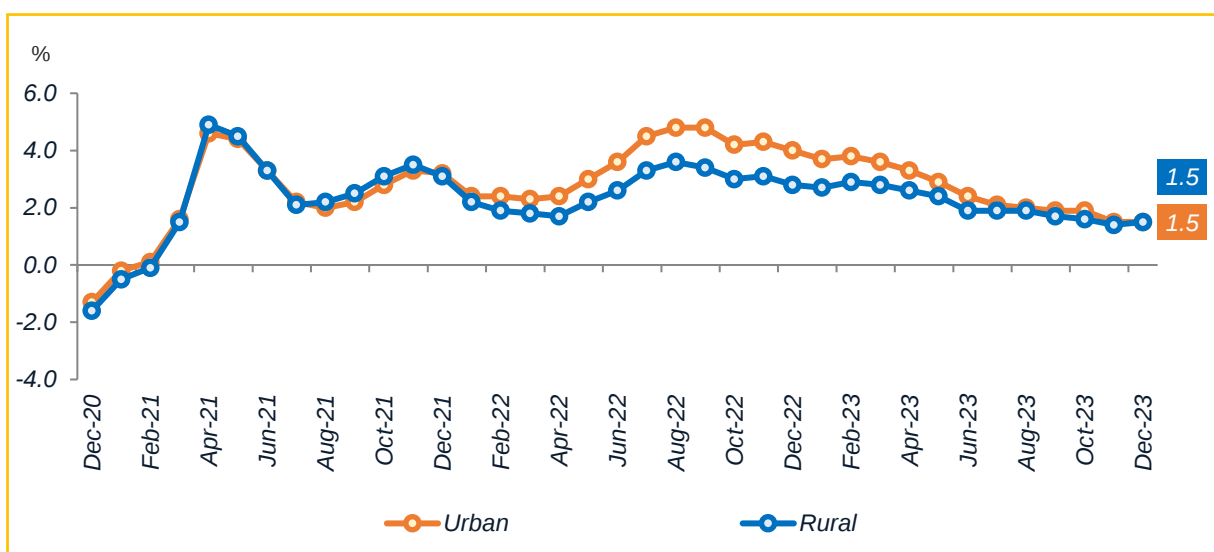


Table 7

Index and Inflation of Urban & Rural Area by Main Group, November 2023 & December 2023

Main Group	Urban				Rural			
	Nov 2023		Dec 2023		Nov 2023		Dec 2023	
	Index	%	Index	%	Index	%	Index	%
Total	131.8	1.5	132.0	1.5	126.6	1.4	126.8	1.5
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	155.9	2.6	156.4	2.3	140.6	2.1	141.1	2.1
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	170.1	0.7	169.9	0.7	175.8	0.5	175.8	0.5
Clothing & Footwear	91.6	0.0	91.6	0.0	99.9	0.3	99.8	0.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	127.0	1.7	127.0	1.7	120.7	1.5	120.7	1.5
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	128.0	1.4	128.0	1.3	117.3	1.5	117.2	1.2
Health	130.6	2.4	130.9	2.8	124.0	1.5	124.1	1.5
Transport	121.7	0.0	122.2	0.3	117.0	0.5	117.0	0.6
Communication	93.4	-4.0	93.3	-4.0	96.9	-1.8	96.9	-1.8
Recreation Services & Culture	117.4	0.7	117.9	1.7	115.7	-0.2	116.3	2.8
Education	126.3	2.0	126.3	2.0	118.3	1.7	118.3	1.7
Restaurants & Hotels	151.7	4.5	152.0	3.9	134.1	2.4	134.4	2.6
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	122.9	2.3	123.2	2.7	121.9	2.5	122.2	2.9

Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000

The inflation for the income group below RM3,000 increased at 1.7 per cent (November 2023: 1.7%) (**Chart 10**). The increase was attributed by the increase in Restaurants & Hotels group by 3.9 per cent, followed by Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.4%) and Recreation Services & Culture (2.4%).

Chart 10 Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000, December 2020 – December 2023

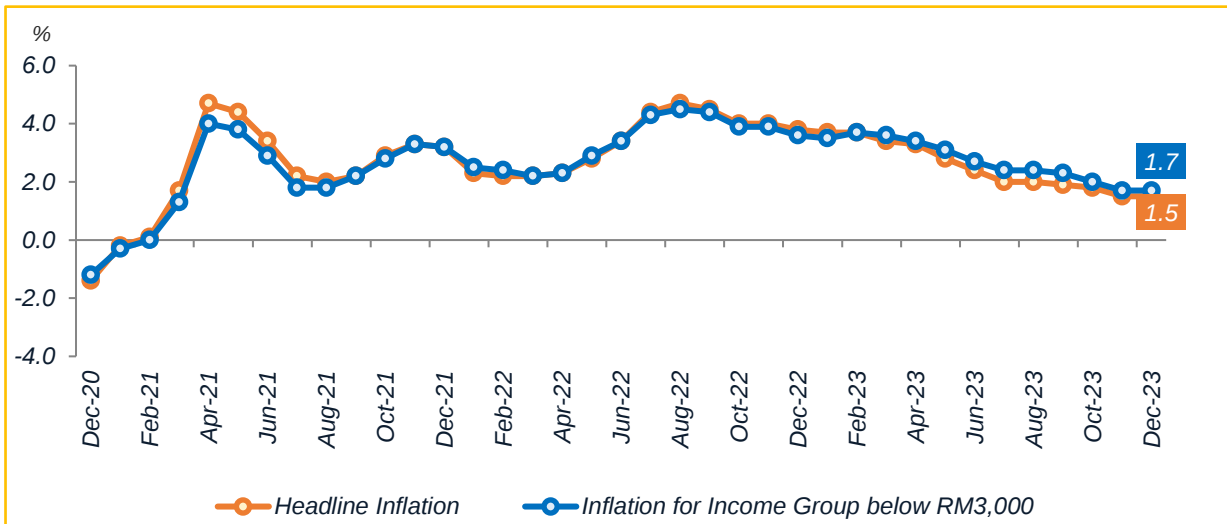
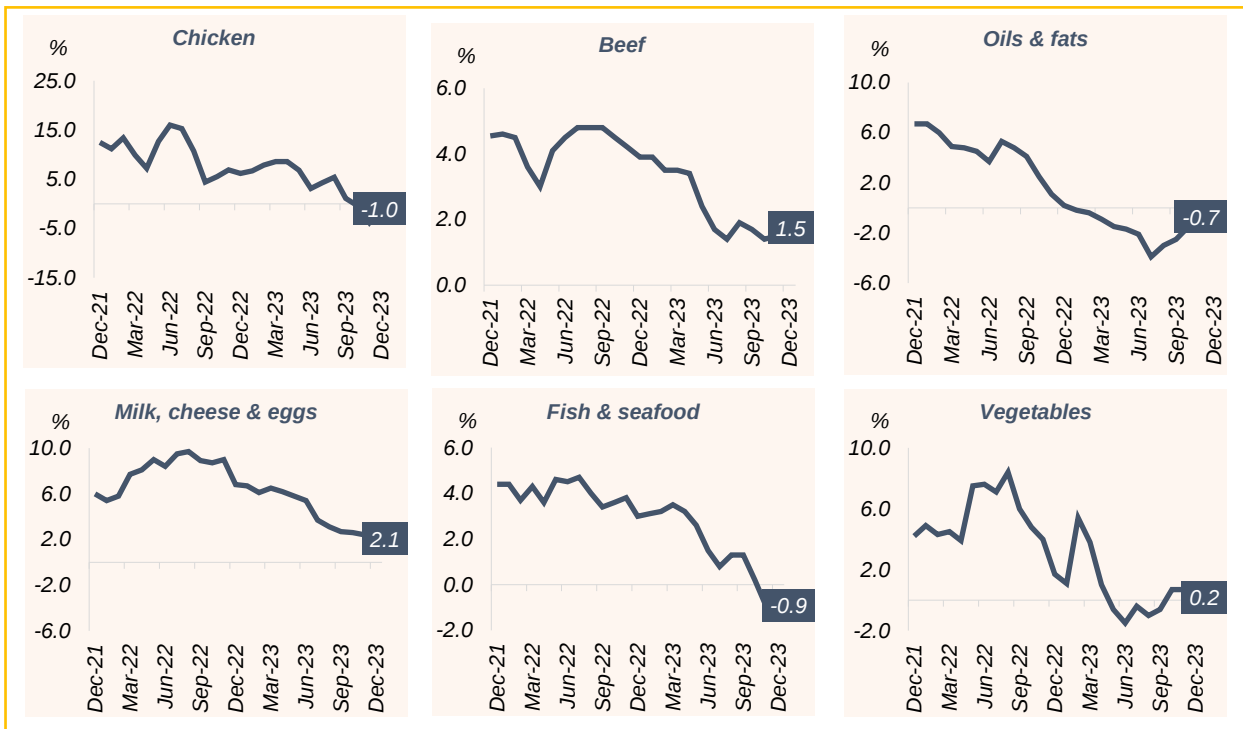


Chart 11 Selected Food Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000, December 2021 – December 2023



Inflation by Selected Countries

The Eurozone inflation increased to 2.9 per cent in December 2023 as compared to November 2023 (2.4%). This was driven by the moderate increase in Food, alcohol & tobacco inflation to 6.1 per cent (November 2023: 6.9%) and Non-energy industrial goods, 2.5 per cent (November 2023: 2.9%). Energy inflation fell to negative 6.7 per cent as compared to November 2023 (-11.5%).

The inflation rate in the United States of America went up to 3.4 per cent in December 2023 as compared to November 2023 (3.1%). Energy costs declined negative 2.0 per cent as compared to negative 5.4 per cent in November 2023. Meanwhile, food inflation increased at a slower rate to 2.7 per cent as compared to 2.9 per cent in the prior month.

In comparison to the selected countries in the Asia Pacific region, the inflation rate in Malaysia (1.5%) was lower than the inflation in Republic of Korea, Indonesia and Philippines. The inflation rate of Republic of Korea slowed to 3.2 per cent in December 2023 (November 2023: 3.3%). This was contributed by the increase in Food & non-alcoholic beverages which increased to 6.2 per cent (November 2023: 6.2%).

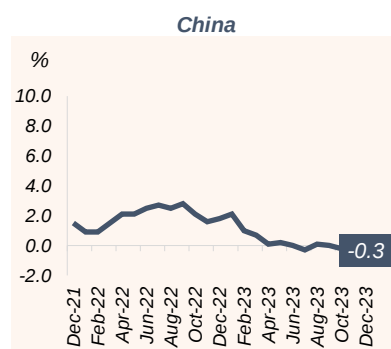
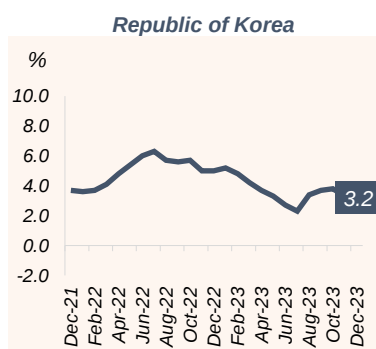
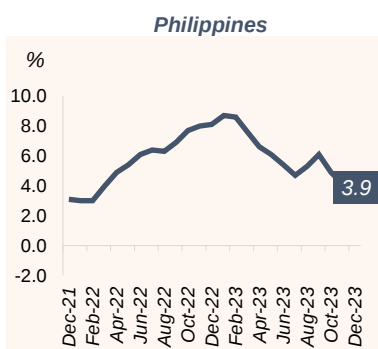
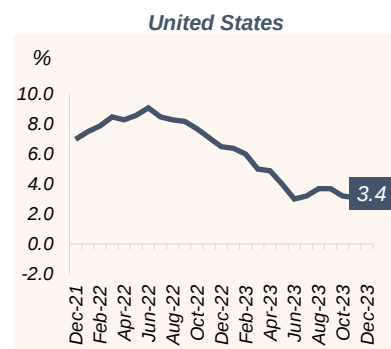
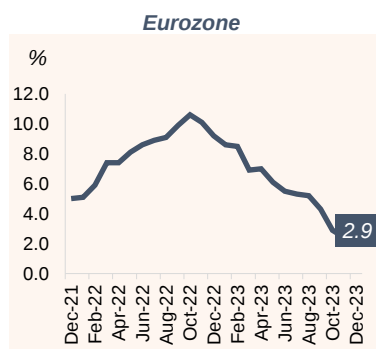
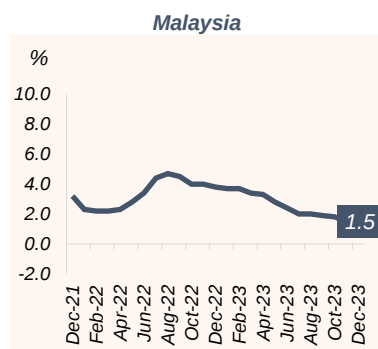
Inflation rate in Indonesia increased slower to 2.6 per cent in December 2023 from 2.9 per cent in November 2023. This was due to the increase in Food & beverages, 6.2 per cent (November 2023: 6.7%); Transport, 1.3 per cent (November 2023: 1.3%) and Restaurants & Hotel, 2.1 per cent (November 2023: 2.2%).

The inflation in the Philippines eased to 3.9 per cent in December 2023 as against to 4.1 per cent in the previous month. This was mainly due to the slowdown in Food & non-alcoholic beverages group to 5.4 per cent (November 2023: 5.7%), followed by Clothing & footwear, 4.2 per cent (November 2023: 4.3%) and Health, 3.7 per cent (November 2023: 3.8%).

Thailand's inflation in December 2023 declined to negative 0.8 per cent (November 2023: -0.4%). The main contribution was the reduction in energy prices, namely electricity and petrol. The inflation in Food & non-alcoholic beverages decreased to negative 0.6 per cent as against 0.2 per cent in November 2023, due to an increase in supply of pork and vegetable crops.

On the other hand, inflation in China dropped to negative 0.3 per cent in December 2023 as compared to December 2022. The decline in Food inflation to negative 3.7 per cent (November 2023: -4.2%). Meanwhile, Non-food inflation increased to 0.5 per cent as compared to the previous month (0.4%).

Chart 12 Inflation for Selected Countries, December 2021 – December 2023



Average Price for Food and Non-Food

Table 8 Number of Items with an Increase in Average Price

Inflation Rate (%)	Number of items			
	November 2023		December 2023	
	Food	Non-food	Food	Non-food
≤ 10 %	201	295	194	297
> 10 %	33	42	34	37
Total	234	337	228	334

A total of 851 items of goods and services are collected every month for the calculation of CPI. These items are divided into two categories namely Food and Non-food. **Table 8** shows increases of average prices for Food and Non-food items in December 2023 as compared to the previous month. A total of 228 Food items recorded increases in average price in December 2023. There were 34 Food items that recorded increases of more than 10 per cent in December 2023 as compared to the same month of the preceding year. The majority of Food items that recorded increases were Ginger, Local rice, Garlic, Cucumber and Lemon grass.

As for Non-food items, 37 items recorded increases in average price of more than 10 per cent such as Heart medication, Bowling and Physiotherapy charges.

Table 9 Number of Items with a Decrease in Average Price

Inflation Rate (%)	Number of items			
	November 2023		December 2023	
	Food	Non-food	Food	Non-food
≥ -10 %	78	83	98	80
< -10 %	16	17	15	13
Total	94	100	113	93

Table 9 shows the average price for 113 Food items that recorded a decline in December 2023 as compared to December 2022. Among them were Duku langsung, Rambutan, Carrot and Fried chicken. As for Non-food items, the average price of 13 items showed a decrease of more than 10 per cent in December 2023 as compared to the same month of the previous year. Among these items were COVID-19 self-test kit, Postpaid line and Diabetes medication.

Table 10**Number of items with No Changes in Average Price**

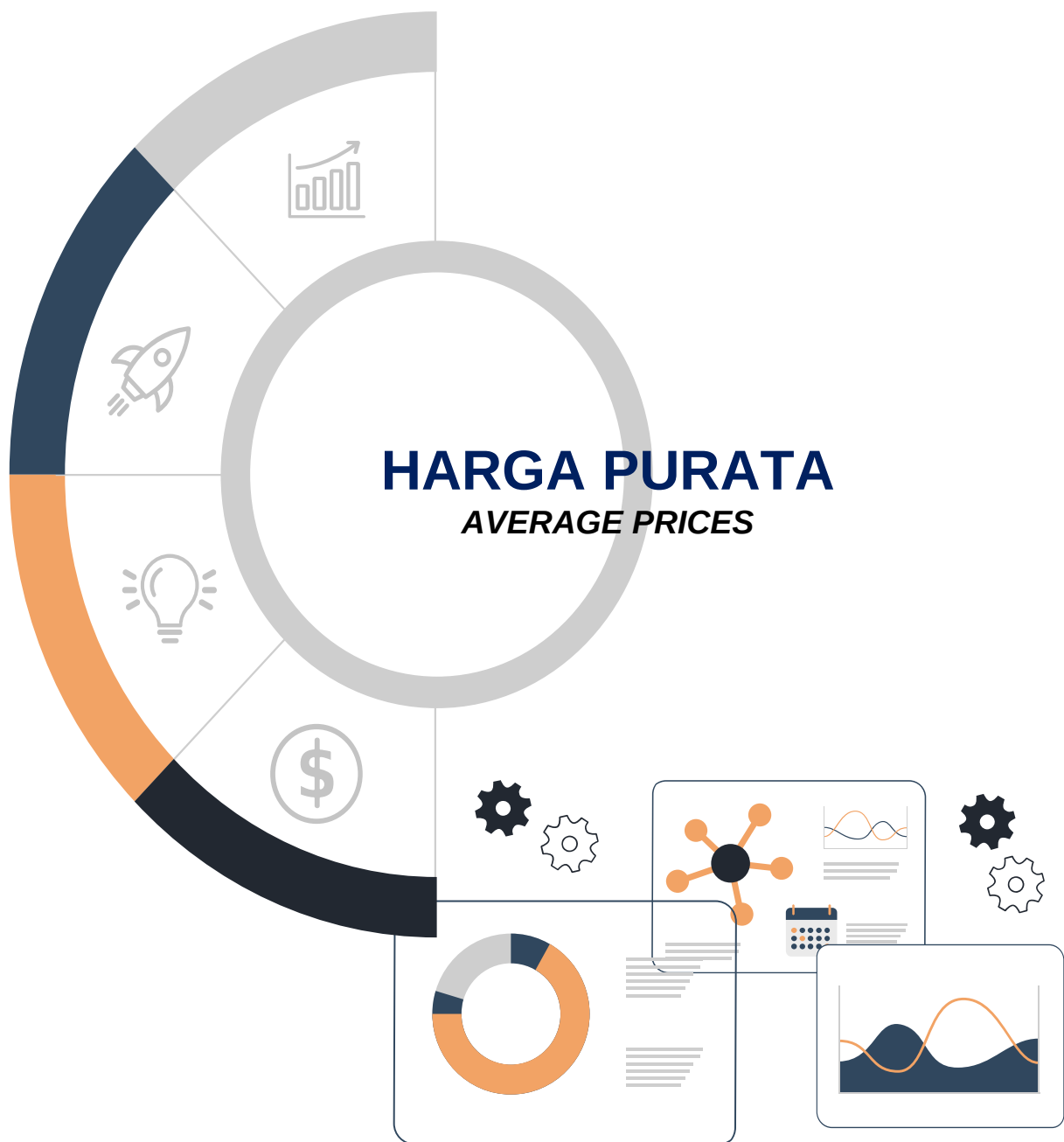
<i>Inflation Rate (%)</i>	<i>Number of items</i>	
	<i>November 2023</i>	<i>December 2023</i>
<i>No Change</i>	86	83

Despite the changes in average price of these items, there are also some items that remained unchanged in December 2023 as compared to December 2022. Aside from administered items, the items that remained unchanged were Ferry charges, TV subscription and Magazine (Table 10).

Table 11

Percentage Change of Headline CPI, Seasonally Adjusted Index and Core Index by Main Group

Main Group	Weight	Headline CPI				Seasonally Adjusted Index		Core Index	
		Index	Percentage Change			Index	Month-on-Month Percentage Change	Core Index Weight	Year-on-Year Percentage Change
		Dec 2023	Dec 2023/ Nov 2023	Dec 2023/ Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023/2022	Dec 2023	Dec 2023/ Nov 2023		Dec 2023/ Dec 2022
Total	100.0	131.2	0.2	1.5	2.5	131.2	0.2	100.0	1.9
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	29.5	153.0	0.3	2.3	4.8	152.6	-0.2	26.5	3.2
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	2.4	171.6	-0.1	0.6	0.6	171.6	-0.1	-	-
Clothing & Footwear	3.2	93.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	93.4	0.0	4.5	0.0
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	23.8	126.0	0.0	1.6	1.7	125.9	-0.1	26.5	1.8
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	4.1	126.1	0.0	1.4	2.3	126.1	0.0	5.5	1.4
Health	1.9	129.5	0.2	2.5	2.2	129.5	0.2	2.6	2.5
Transport	14.6	121.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	121.3	0.3	6.5	2.3
Communication	4.8	93.8	-0.1	-3.7	-3.0	93.8	-0.1	6.5	-3.7
Recreation Services & Culture	4.8	117.8	0.4	1.9	1.5	117.8	0.4	6.6	1.9
Education	1.3	125.3	0.0	2.0	1.9	125.5	0.1	1.8	2.0
Restaurants & Hotels	2.9	149.2	0.1	3.7	5.6	149.2	0.1	3.9	3.7
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	6.7	123.1	0.2	2.7	2.4	123.1	0.2	9.1	2.7
Non-Food	70.5	122.1	0.2	1.2	1.4	-	-	-	-



Purata Harga Item Terpilih di Malaysia, Disember 2023
Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, December 2023

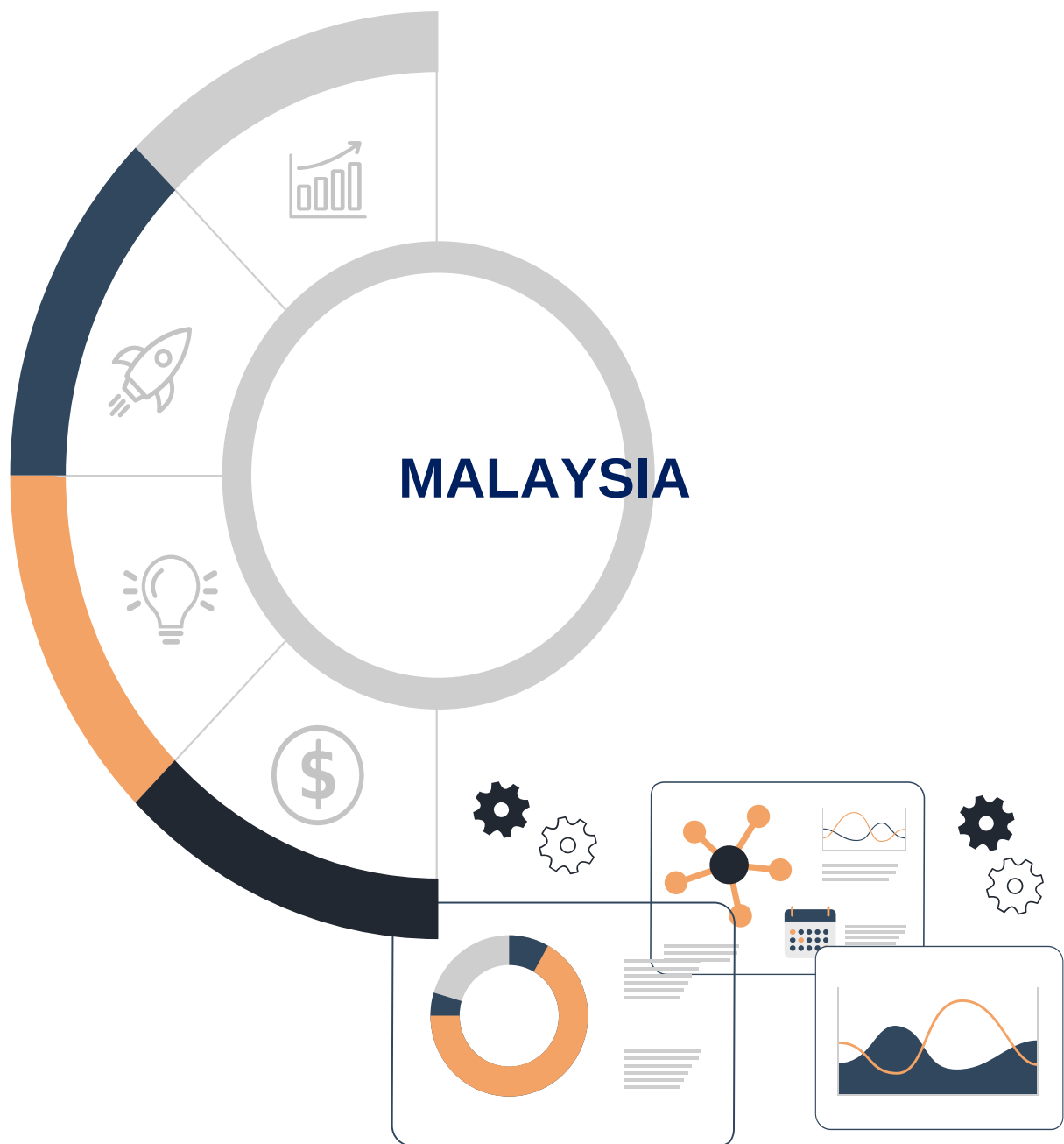
No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Pahang	Perak	Perlis	Pulau Pinang	Terengganu	Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	Unit	Selected Items
Makanan dan Minuman										Food & Beverages
63	Nasi Lemak	Bungkus	3.63	3.25	3.28	2.90	3.43	4.00	Each	Nasi Lemak
64	Nasi Kosong	1 Pinggan	1.95	1.74	1.47	1.65	2.01	2.50	1 Plate	Plain Rice
65	Nasi Campur (Ayam & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	7.66	7.09	6.83	8.17	7.16	8.33	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Chicken & Vegetables)
66	Nasi Campur (Ikan & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	8.11	6.97	6.50	8.79	7.59	9.33	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Fish & Vegetables)
67	Nasi Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.22	5.69	6.12	5.64	5.99	6.30	1 Plate	Fried Rice
68	Kuey Teow Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.68	5.64	5.88	5.96	6.03	5.97	1 Plate	Fried Kuey Teow
69	Mee Hoon Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.38	5.64	5.88	5.58	6.03	5.97	1 Plate	Fried Mee Hoon
70	Nasi Biryani	1 Pinggan	10.27	9.26	-	10.03	10.12	13.50	1 Plate	Biryani Rice
71	Roti Canai	Keping	1.37	1.44	1.17	1.44	1.38	1.57	Each	Roti Canai
72	Murtabak	Keping	8.81	7.03	7.00	7.39	3.75	9.25	Each	Murtabak
73	Kuih Karipap	Biji	0.47	0.52	0.43	0.60	0.52	1.00	Each	Kuih Karipap
74	Kuih Seri Muka	Biji	0.56	0.52	1.50	0.63	0.74	0.75	Each	Kuih Seri Muka
75	Air Minuman	500 ml	0.76	0.71	0.67	0.69	0.70	0.58	500 ml	Drinking Water
76	Satay Ayam	Cucuk	1.04	0.90	1.00	0.95	1.02	1.50	Each	Chicken Satay
77	Nasi Ayam	Pinggan	6.61	6.00	6.33	6.20	6.46	7.47	Plate	Chicken Rice
78	Teh Tarik	Cawan	2.03	1.69	2.11	1.63	2.02	1.93	Cup	Teh Tarik
79	Kopi-O	Cawan	1.64	1.42	1.76	1.31	1.81	1.70	Cup	Kopi-O
80	Teh-O	Cawan	1.57	1.38	1.68	1.31	1.26	1.60	Cup	Teh-O
81	Milo	Cawan	2.50	2.36	3.01	2.36	2.50	3.17	Cup	Milo
82	ABC	Mangkuk	4.27	4.15	5.00	3.80	4.25	6.80	Bowl	ABC
Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan										Pharmaceutical Products
83	Ubat batuk	60 ml Bot	7.12	7.02	7.70	6.07	8.05	6.50	60 ml Bot	Cough Mixture / Syrup
84	Paracetamol	12 / strip	5.14	4.60	5.65	5.07	5.06	5.16	12 / strip	Paracetamol
85	Cecair pembasmi kuman	50 ml	6.93	5.89	5.66	6.34	6.36	3.58	50 ml	Hand sanitizer
Ikan dalam Sos Tomato dan Minyak Masak										Fish in Tomato Sauce and Cooking Oil
86	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 gm	9.49	9.31	9.30	9.31	9.62	9.28	425 gm	Fish in tomato sauce
87	Minyak Masak	3 Kg Bot	22.01	22.21	22.11	21.81	22.81	21.50	3 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
88	Minyak Masak	5 Kg Bot	30.14	29.88	29.93	29.44	30.44	30.69	5 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
89	Minyak Masak	1 Kg Bot	6.87	6.83	6.89	6.88	6.86	6.90	1 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
Beras, Minuman Bermalt dan Minuman Isotonik										Rice, Malt Drinks and Isotonic Drinks
90	Beras SST 5%	10 Kg	26.00	33.70	26.00	26.00	43.00	-	10 Kg	Rice SST 5%
91	Minuman bermalt PK	200 gm	5.06	5.06	5.12	5.18	5.17	4.96	200 gm	Malt Drinks, PK
92	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 L	3.78	3.78	3.85	3.82	3.95	3.59	1.5 L	Isotonic Drinks
Mi, Kicap Kacang Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonis, Tepung, Minuman Beralkohol dan Ubat Nyamuk										Mee, Sweet Soya Bean Sauce, Mayonnaise, Flour, Alcoholic Beverages and Mosquito Repellent
93	Mi Kering	500 gm	5.66	5.56	5.30	5.73	5.62	5.72	500 gm	Dried Mee
94	Mi Kering	Pek 5	5.11	5.19	5.16	5.09	5.03	5.03	Pack of 5	Dried Mee
95	Mi Basah	Kg	4.32	3.66	3.75	3.88	4.10	4.14	Kg	Wet Mee
96	Kicap Kacang Soya, manis	345 ml	6.13	5.79	5.99	6.12	6.19	5.91	345 ml	Sweet Soya Bean Sauce
97	Sos Tomato	475 gm Bot	4.69	4.56	4.81	4.70	4.86	4.79	475 gm Bot	Tomato Sauce
98	Sos Cili	340 gm Bot	4.04	4.06	4.18	4.30	4.14	4.04	340 gm Bot	Chilli Sauce
99	Mayonis	230 ml Bot	8.13	7.61	7.84	8.22	8.00	7.85	230 ml Bot	Mayonnaise
100	Tepung Gandum	Kg	3.53	3.51	3.37	3.54	3.39	3.54	Kg	Wheat Flour
101	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml Tin	7.55	7.23	7.26	7.32	7.45	-	320 ml TN	Alcoholic Beverages
102	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	2.08	2.18	2.50	2.30	2.14	2.16	10 pc	Mosquito Repellent
103	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	5.34	5.26	5.47	5.34	5.41	-	30 pc	Mosquito Repellent
104	Ubat Nyamuk	360 gm Tin	10.24	10.34	10.40	10.62	10.98	12.41	360 gm TN	Mosquito Repellent
Barangan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku & Alat tulis, Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri, Perkhidmatan dan Makanan Haiwan										Goods & Services For Routine Household Maintenance, Books & Stationery, Products for Personal Care, Services and Pet Food
105	Plastik Sampah	Bungkusan 10 Keping	7.56	7.06	-	8.02	6.57	7.95	Pack of 10 pc	Garbage Plastic Bag
106	Pelembut Fabrik	2 L Bot	13.71	13.86	14.80	14.66	14.04	13.79	2L Bot	Fabric Softener
107	Pen	Sebatang	0.98	1.30	1.00	1.00	0.93	-	Each	Pen
108	Pensil Warna	Kotak 12 Batang	-	16.16	15.90	16.22	16.04	15.62	12 pc Box	Pencil, Colour
109	Kertas Fotostat	1 Rim	17.28	16.33	16.32	15.63	16.94	-	1 Rim	Photostat Paper
110	Buku Latihan	Sebuah	1.38	1.46	1.48	1.70	1.11	1.74	Each	Exercise Book
111	Mengunting Rambut (Lelaki)	Satu	14.60	12.32	13.33	15.20	13.79	17.00	Each	Men's Hair Cut
112	Mencabut Gigi	Satu	96.79	76.71	120.00	90.54	77.50	180.00	Each	Dental Extraction
113	Berus Gigi	Satu	3.70	3.54	3.66	4.01	3.84	3.76	Each	Toothbrush
114	Ubat Gigi	Tiub 175 gm	10.16	10.06	10.54	11.07	10.68	10.47	175 gm Tube	Toothpaste
115	Tisu Tandas	8 Gulung	11.20	12.62	-	15.99	-	15.99	8 Rolls	Toilet Paper
116	Tuala Wanita	Pek 10	3.81	4.06	3.87	4.00	4.04	3.80	PK of 10	Sanitary Napkin
117	Tuala Wanita	Pek 20	6.71	6.55	5.94	6.68	6.25	6.63	PK of 20	Sanitary Napkin
118	Sabun Mandi	1 Pek 3, 85 gm	4.98	4.86	4.85	5.00	4.97	4.88	1 PK of 3, 85 gm	Toilet Soap
119	Sabun Mandi	250 ml Bot	8.36	8.31	8.20	8.52	8.60	8.78	220 ml Bot	Shower Cream
120	Makanan Haiwan	450 gm	8.62	8.04	8.90	8.61	7.85	-	450 gm	Pet Food

Purata Harga Item Terpilih di Malaysia, Disember 2023
Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, December 2023

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Selangor	Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	Unit	Selected Items
Sayur-sayuran			Vegetables						
1	Bayam	Kg	5.75	6.68	5.16	6.89	4.00	Kg	Spinach
2	Bendi	Kg	7.36	7.86	7.46	8.42	6.70	Kg	Ladies Fingers
3	Petola	Kg	6.56	6.17	5.21	7.00	7.40	Kg	Angel Gourd
4	Bawang Besar, India	Kg	4.33	4.00	8.32	5.73	9.33	Kg	Onions Big, India
5	Bawang Putih	Kg	12.35	10.61	12.14	10.92	14.78	Kg	Garlic
6	Cili Padi Burung (Import)	200 gm	2.83	2.74	-	-	-	200 gm	Bird's Eye Chili (Import)
7	Cili Merah (Kulai)	Kg	17.10	18.57	19.94	20.77	24.38	Kg	Red Chili (Kulai)
8	Cili Merah (Minyak)	Kg	15.41	17.00	21.44	20.41	25.00	Kg	Red Chili (Minyak)
9	Kacang Panjang	Kg	7.52	6.91	5.82	6.87	6.50	Kg	Long Beans
10	Kacang Buncis	Kg	12.20	11.96	7.52	11.59	7.62	Kg	French Beans
11	Kubis Bulat	Kg	4.04	3.44	5.21	-	7.07	Kg	Round Cabbage
12	Kubis Bunga	Kg	7.31	12.00	12.64	-	13.00	Kg	Cauliflower
13	Lobak Merah	Kg	3.71	3.40	5.34	5.56	6.30	Kg	Carrot
14	Sawi, Bunga (Choy Sum)	Kg	8.77	11.00	5.98	9.79	6.40	Kg	Choy Sum, Bunga
15	Tomato	Kg	5.90	5.38	8.37	8.85	7.75	Kg	Tomato
16	Terung	Kg	8.37	8.14	6.17	7.55	7.08	Kg	Brinjal
17	Timun	Kg	4.39	4.66	3.55	3.86	3.98	Kg	Cucumber
18	Kailan	Kg	8.45	10.17	7.40	13.20	8.50	Kg	Kailan
Buah-Buahan			Fruits						
19	Epal Fuji	Biji	2.48	2.04	1.58	2.32	1.98	Each	Apple Fuji
20	Epal (Green Skin)	Biji	1.21	1.29	1.44	1.58	-	Each	Apple (Green Skin)
21	Epal (Red Skin, Gala)	Biji	1.46	1.49	1.66	1.81	-	Each	Apple (Red Skin, Gala)
22	Lemon	Biji	1.49	1.48	1.85	1.67	1.17	Each	Lemon
23	Betik	Kg	6.12	5.23	4.01	4.30	4.88	Kg	Papaya
24	Nenas	Kg	5.03	4.45	6.33	4.80	7.30	Kg	Pineapple
25	Pisang Emas	Kg	6.75	7.45	5.17	3.87	5.33	Kg	Pisang Emas (Banana)
26	Pisang Rastali	Kg	6.93	7.41	4.54	4.59	5.12	Kg	Pisang Rastali (Banana)
27	Pisang Berangan	Kg	7.25	6.99	5.39	5.62	6.05	Kg	Pisang Berangan (Banana)
28	Tembikai, Tanpa Biji	Kg	3.89	3.94	-	-	-	Kg	Watermelon, Seedless
29	Jambu Batu	Kg	6.88	7.18	7.39	8.24	-	Kg	Guava
Kelapa dan Telur			Coconut & Eggs						
30	Kelapa Parut	Kg	8.81	7.69	7.02	7.38	-	Kg	Coconut Grated
31	Santan	Kg	11.39	12.67	10.60	9.33	-	Kg	Fresh Coconut Milk
32	Telur Gred A	10 biji	4.56	4.50	5.08	6.10	-	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade A
33	Telur Gred B	10 biji	4.35	4.42	4.98	5.41	-	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade B
34	Telur Gred C	10 biji	4.16	4.10	4.91	5.76	-	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade C
Makanan Laut, Ayam dan Daging			Seafood, Chicken & Meat						
35	Ikan Bawal Hitam	Kg	30.65	28.66	25.26	29.48	28.00	Kg	Black Pomfret (Fish)
36	Ikan Cencaru	Kg	12.25	11.11	9.05	11.07	12.00	Kg	Torpedo scad (Fish)
37	Ikan Kembung	Kg	18.57	18.97	10.94	16.06	12.48	Kg	Indian Mackerel (Fish)
38	Ikan Kerisi	Kg	17.86	18.33	10.91	-	14.58	Kg	Threadfin Bream (Fish)
39	Ikan Merah	Kg	41.48	37.65	25.43	33.84	31.50	Kg	Red Snapper (Fish)
40	Ikan Selar	Kg	19.37	19.06	-	19.34	-	Kg	Yellowtail Scad
41	Ikan Selar Kuning	Kg	17.28	17.27	8.86	12.48	15.60	Kg	Yellow Stripe Scad
42	Ikan Tenggiri, Batang	Kg	35.91	35.37	-	-	-	Kg	Narrow-barred Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
43	Ikan Tenggiri, Papan	Kg	38.21	37.98	20.98	28.34	26.20	Kg	Spanish Mackerel*
44	Ikan Tongkol, Hitam	Kg	15.61	13.38	11.05	14.64	12.10	Kg	Longtail Tuna, Black (Fish)
45	Ikan Selayang	Kg	14.71	14.62	9.38	10.90	9.38	Kg	Sardine (Fish)
46	Ikan Siakap	Kg	18.13	18.61	20.28	26.05	30.00	Kg	Barramundi (Fish)
47	Udang (8-12 sm)	Kg	34.27	35.67	29.81	36.35	40.30	Kg	Prawns (8 – 12 cm)
48	Sotong (10-12 sm)	Kg	36.26	40.31	19.00	24.47	22.82	Kg	Cuttlefish Fresh (10 – 12 cm)
49	Ketam	Kg	37.14	39.48	16.93	27.70	25.00	Kg	Crabs
50	Kerang	Kg	16.72	15.63	10.78	16.45	28.00	Kg	Cockles
51	Ayam	Kg	9.67	9.44	12.58	12.83	12.00	Kg	Chicken
52	Daging Lembu	Kg	40.64	43.56	34.30	68.95	-	Kg	Beef
Perkakas Isi Rumah & Barangan Elektrik			Household Appliances & Electrical Goods						
53	Periuk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT	Sebiji	136.42	-	142.81	148.14	-	Each	Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT
54	Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L	Sebuah	1,516.09	1,381.75	1,523.96	1,583.50	1,899.00	Each	Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L
55	Televisyen Warna, Full HD 40"-43"	Sebuah	1,244.14	1,211.50	1,435.62	1,370.64	-	Each	TV Colour, 40"-43" Full HD
56	Penghawa Dingin, 1.0 HP	Sebuah	1,373.58	1,486.33	1,299.45	1,308.58	1,299.00	Each	Air Conditioner, 1.0 HP
Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang dan Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri			Other Appliances, Articles & Products for Personal Care						
57	Lampin Bayi, Saiz M	1 Pek	36.27	-	42.76	38.62	-	1 Pack	Baby Diapers, Size M
58	Shampoo, 320 ML	1 Botol	11.38	12.00	11.66	11.18	12.57	1 Bottle	Shampoo, 320 ML
Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung & Keluaran Susu Lain			Fresh Milk, Condensed Milk, Milk Powder & Other Dairy Products						
59	Susu Segar UHT	1 L	8.12	7.91	8.41	7.03	8.65	1 L	Fresh Milk UHT
60	Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis	500 gm	3.88	4.07	4.54	4.01	4.70	500 gm	Sweetened Creamer Milk
61	Susu Tepung Bayi, PK	650 gm	28.55	29.31	28.69	28.36	30.25	650 gm	Powdered Milk (Infant), PK
62	Keju (12) PK	250 g	11.10	10.95	13.40	12.82	13.50	250 g	Cheese (12), PK

Purata Harga Item Terpilih di Malaysia, Disember 2023
Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, December 2023

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Selangor	Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	Unit	Selected Items
Makanan dan Minuman									Food & Beverages
63	Nasi Lemak	Bungkus	3.24	3.42	4.17	4.89	-	Each	Nasi Lemak
64	Nasi Kosong	1 Pinggan	2.02	1.87	2.06	1.81	2.25	1 Plate	Plain Rice
65	Nasi Campur (Ayam & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	8.19	8.41	7.52	6.97	7.00	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Chicken & Vegetables)
66	Nasi Campur (Ikan & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	8.46	8.61	8.01	7.05	8.33	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Fish & Vegetables)
67	Nasi Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.30	6.26	7.80	6.12	7.00	1 Plate	Fried Rice
68	Kuey Teow Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.49	6.13	7.97	6.11	8.00	1 Plate	Fried Kuey Teow
69	Mee Hoon Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.35	6.13	7.80	6.01	8.00	1 Plate	Fried Mee Hoon
70	Nasi Biryani	1 Pinggan	12.20	11.63	11.15	12.12	12.25	1 Plate	Biryani Rice
71	Roti Canai	Keping	1.56	1.42	1.76	1.63	2.00	Each	Roti Canai
72	Murtabak	Keping	8.74	10.50	7.17	7.12	8.50	Each	Murtabak
73	Kuih Karipap	Biji	0.68	0.63	0.50	0.49	0.58	Each	Kuih Karipap
74	Kuih Seri Muka	Biji	0.65	0.60	0.49	0.49	0.67	Each	Kuih Seri Muka
75	Air Minuman	500 ml	0.80	0.61	0.60	0.86	0.80	500 ml	Drinking Water
76	Satay Ayam	Cucuk	1.25	1.36	1.06	0.96	0.95	Each	Chicken Satay
77	Nasi Ayam	Pinggan	6.98	9.02	7.85	7.05	8.00	Plate	Chicken Rice
78	Teh Tarik	Cawan	2.00	2.11	2.45	2.50	2.27	Cup	Teh Tarik
79	Kopi-O	Cawan	1.66	1.77	1.98	1.94	1.77	Cup	Kopi-O
80	Teh-O	Cawan	1.59	1.66	1.98	1.92	1.77	Cup	Teh-O
81	Milo	Cawan	2.74	2.92	2.55	3.14	2.93	Cup	Milo
82	ABC	Mangkuk	5.26	4.50	5.00	4.05	6.00	Bowl	ABC
Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan									Pharmaceutical Products
83	Ubat batuk	60 ml Bot	7.01	5.50	8.12	7.80	-	60 ml Bot	Cough Mixture / Syrup
84	Paracetamol	12 / strip	4.92	5.09	5.29	5.18	5.00	12 / strip	Paracetamol
85	Cecair pembasmi kuman	50 ml	6.21	5.72	6.32	6.31	6.40	50 ml	Hand sanitizer
Ikan dalam Sos Tomato dan Minyak Masak									Fish in Tomato Sauce and Cooking Oil
86	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 gm	9.25	9.04	9.60	9.55	10.22	425 gm	Fish in tomato sauce
87	Minyak Masak	3 Kg Bot	21.95	22.63	24.16	23.31	25.40	3 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
88	Minyak Masak	5 Kg Bot	29.34	30.10	30.92	30.58	-	5 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
89	Minyak Masak	1 Kg Bot	6.87	6.86	6.93	6.90	6.90	1 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
Beras, Minuman Bermalt dan Minuman Isotonik									Rice, Malt Drinks and Isotonic Drinks
90	Beras SST 5%	10 Kg	41.18	-	31.77	31.90	-	10 Kg	Rice SST 5%
91	Minuman bermalt PK	200 gm	5.10	4.93	5.10	5.18	5.70	200 gm	Malt Drinks, PK
92	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 L	3.77	3.66	4.03	3.92	4.08	1.5 L	Isotonic Drinks
Mi, Kicap Kacang Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonis, Tepung, Minuman Beralkohol dan Ubat Nyamuk									Mee, Sweet Soya Bean Sauce, Mayonnaise, Flour, Alcoholic Beverages and Mosquito Repellent
93	Mi Kering	500 gm	5.19	5.95	4.07	4.45	5.00	500 gm	Dried Mee
94	Mi Kering	Pek 5	5.24	5.14	5.06	5.23	5.68	Pack of 5	Dried Mee
95	Mi Basah	Kg	3.62	3.84	4.06	3.60	4.64	Kg	Wet Mee
96	Kicap Kacang Soya, manis	345 ml	5.88	6.03	7.36	-	-	345 ml	Sweet Soya Bean Sauce
97	Sos Tomato	475 gm Bot	4.45	4.46	4.67	3.68	4.96	475 gm Bot	Tomato Sauce
98	Sos Cili	340 gm Bot	4.12	4.14	4.04	4.04	4.05	340 gm Bot	Chilli Sauce
99	Mayonis	230 ml Bot	7.71	7.50	7.99	7.71	8.10	230 ml Bot	Mayonnaise
100	Tepung Gandum	Kg	3.49	3.34	3.76	3.72	4.02	Kg	Wheat Flour
101	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml Tin	7.13	7.19	6.84	6.61	3.32	320 ml TN	Alcoholic Beverages
102	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	2.11	2.47	2.22	2.38	2.35	10 pc	Mosquito Repellent
103	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	5.55	-	5.42	5.43	-	30 pc	Mosquito Repellent
104	Ubat Nyamuk	360 gm Tin	10.44	11.30	10.75	9.99	10.02	360 gm TN	Mosquito Repellent
Barangan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku & Alat tulis, Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri, Perkhidmatan dan Makanan Haiwan									Goods & Services For Routine Household Maintenance, Books & Stationery, Products for Personal Care, Services and Pet Food
105	Plastik Sampah	Bungkusan 10 Keping	7.24	5.97	7.17	8.87	6.95	Pack of 10 pc	Garbage Plastic Bag
106	Pelembut Fabrik	2 L Bot	13.85	14.95	14.30	13.86	15.37	2L Bot	Fabric Softener
107	Pen	Sebatang	1.05	0.82	0.97	0.99	-	Each	Pen
108	Pensil Warna	Kotak 12 Batang	12.69	18.40	12.94	14.26	5.90	12 pc Box	Pencil, Colour
109	Kertas Fotostat	1 Rim	16.16	16.30	16.81	17.43	16.40	1 Rim	Photostat Paper
110	Buku Latihan	Sebuah	1.34	1.11	1.34	1.79	1.02	Each	Exercise Book
111	Mengunting Rambut (Lelaki)	Satu	16.56	17.00	15.71	13.54	20.00	Each	Men's Hair Cut
112	Mencabut Gigi	Satu	102.76	122.50	87.16	95.94	100.00	Each	Dental Extraction
113	Berus Gigi	Satu	3.81	4.76	3.80	3.62	3.24	Each	Toothbrush
114	Ubat Gigi	Tiub 175 gm	10.30	10.59	10.88	10.55	10.46	175 gm Tube	Toothpaste
115	Tisu Tandas	8 Gulung	12.10	-	14.73	11.63	-	8 Rolls	Toilet Paper
116	Tuala Wanita	Pek 10	3.98	3.90	3.81	4.00	4.90	PK of 10	Sanitary Napkin
117	Tuala Wanita	Pek 20	6.97	6.94	7.44	7.68	7.38	PK of 20	Sanitary Napkin
118	Sabun Mandi	1 Pek 3, 85 gm	4.83	5.04	4.90	4.78	4.18	1 PK of 3, 85 gm	Toilet Soap
119	Sabun Mandi	250 ml Bot	8.15	8.95	8.48	8.17	7.85	220 ml Bot	Shower Cream
120	Makanan Haiwan	450 gm	8.22	-	8.33	8.51	8.30	450 gm	Pet Food



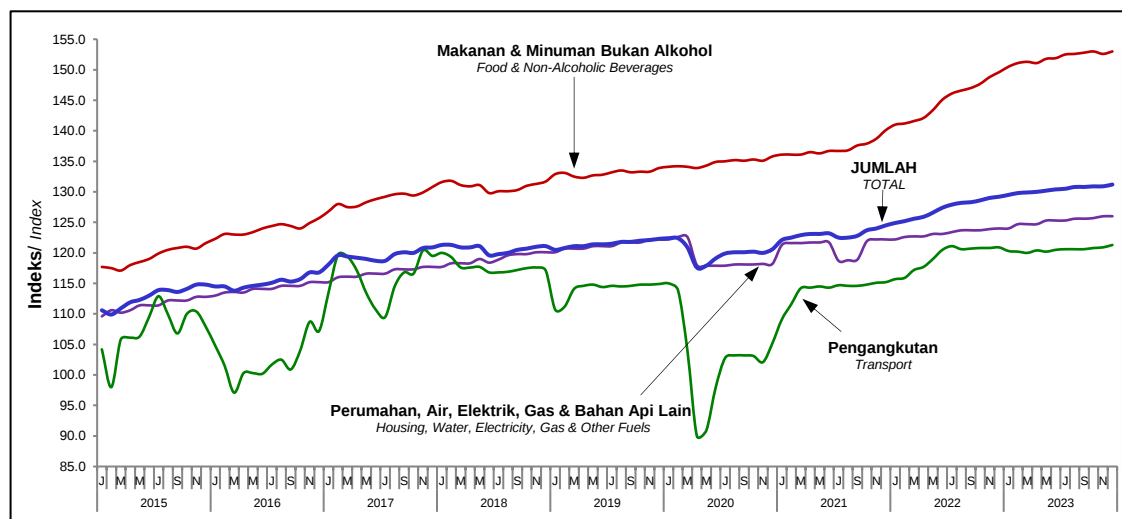
Jadual A - Perubahan Peratus Indeks Harga Pengguna Keseluruhannya untuk Malaysia mengikut Kumpulan Utama

Table A - Percentage Changes In The Overall Consumer Price Index for Malaysia by Main Group

Kumpulan / Group	Wajaran Weights	Perubahan Peratus / Percentage Change													
		2010/ 2009	2011/ 2010	2012/ 2011	2013/ 2012	2014/ 2013	2015/ 2014	2016/ 2015	2017/ 2016	2018/ 2017	2019/ 2018	2020/ 2019	2021/ 2020	2022/ 2021	2023/ 2022
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	29.5	2.4	4.8	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	5.8	4.8
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	2.4	4.0	4.6	0.4	6.0	11.6	13.5	17.2	0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
03 Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	3.2	-1.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-2.0	-2.0	-0.8	-0.4	0.1	0.3
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	23.8	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	-1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	4.1	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.6	3.5	2.3
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.9	1.6	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.9	4.5	2.7	2.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	2.2
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	14.6	1.6	4.4	0.7	2.0	4.9	-4.5	-4.6	13.2	1.6	-3.1	-10.0	11.0	4.7	1.1
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	4.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	1.9	-1.5	-0.4	-1.7	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	-3.0
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	4.8	1.6	2.0	1.2	0.1	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.9	-0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	2.3	1.5
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.9
11 Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	2.9	2.0	5.9	2.9	2.5	4.7	4.1	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	5.0	5.6
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	6.7	2.7	2.4	2.0	0.3	0.7	4.1	2.9	1.2	-1.4	0.4	2.7	0.5	2.0	2.4
Jumlah Total	100.0	1.7	3.2	1.6	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.7	1.0	0.7	-1.2	2.5	3.3	2.5

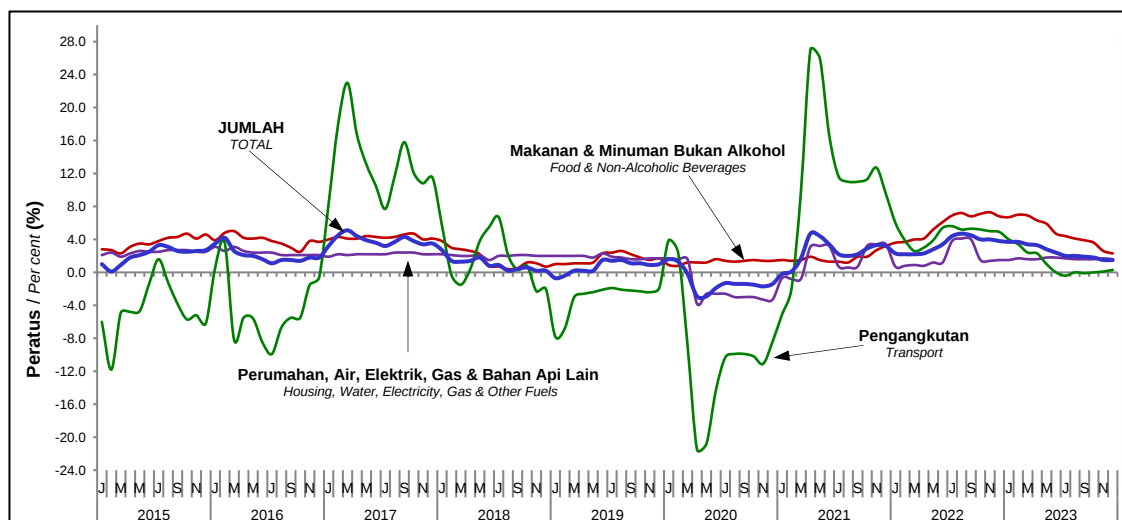
Carta 1 : Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) bagi Jumlah dan Kumpulan Utama Terpilih, Malaysia

Chart 1 : Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Total and Selected Main Group, Malaysia



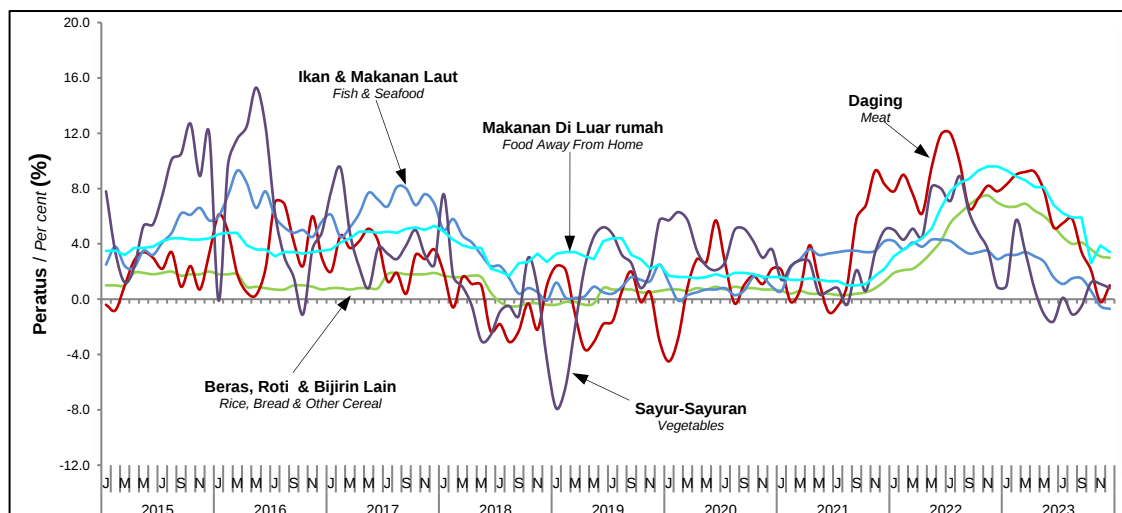
Carta 2 : Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Jumlah dan Kumpulan Utama Terpilih, Malaysia

Chart 2 : Percentage Change Year-on-Year Consumer Price Index for Total and Selected Main Group, Malaysia



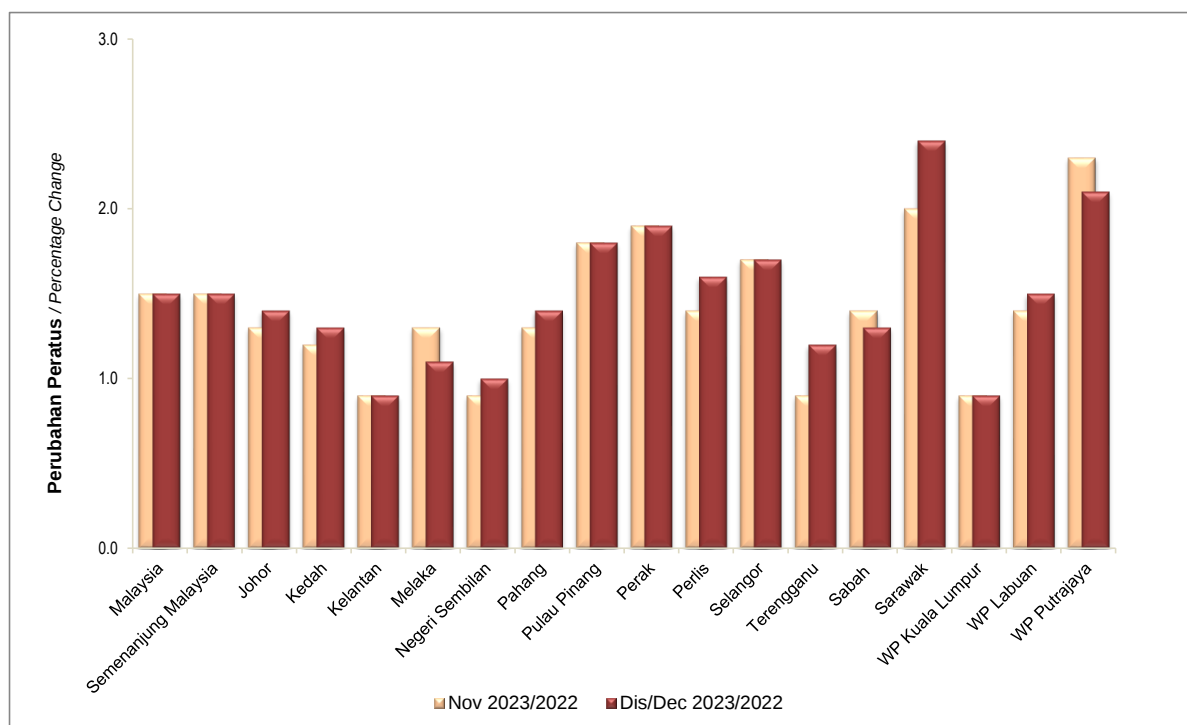
Carta 3 : Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Subkumpulan Terpilih dalam Kumpulan Makanan, Malaysia

Chart 3 : Percentage Change Year-on-Year Consumer Price Index for Selected Subgroup in the Food Group, Malaysia



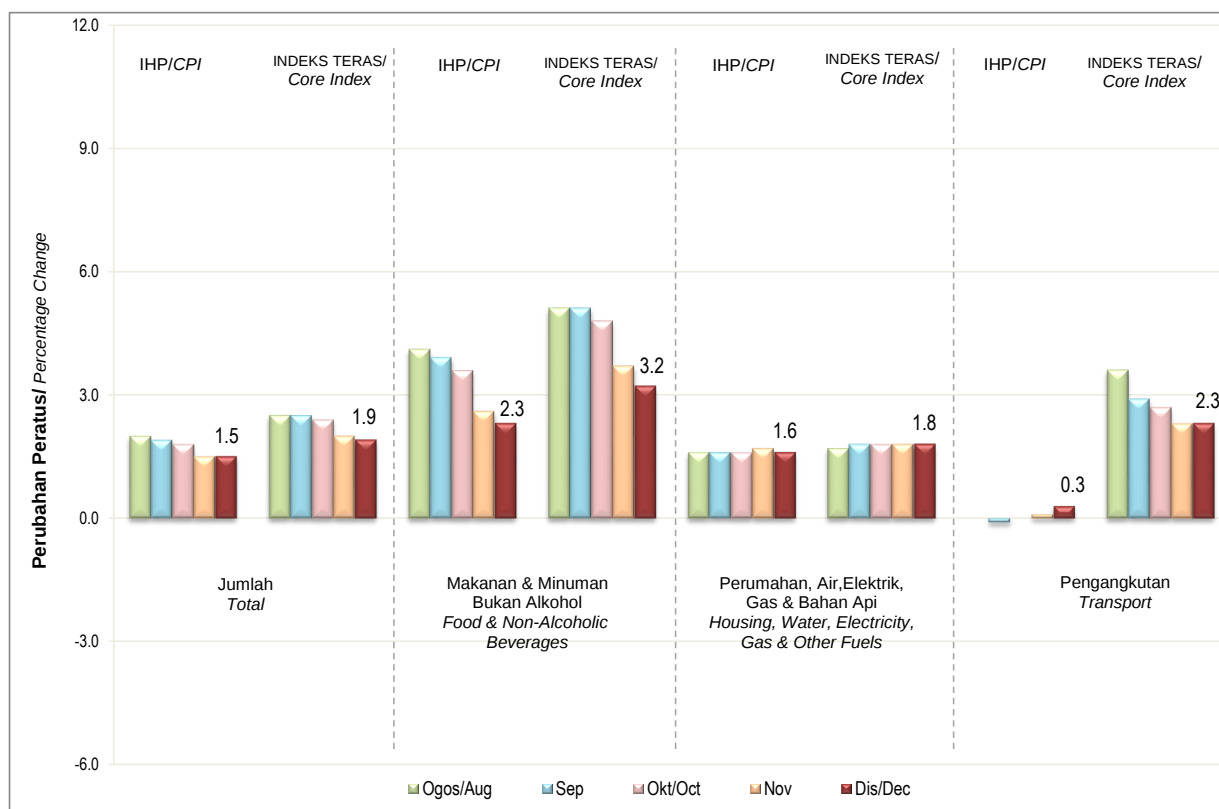
Carta 4 : Perubahan Peratus 12 bulan (Tahun ke Tahun) mengikut Negeri, Malaysia

Chart 4 : The 12 months Percentage Change (Year-on-Year) by States, Malaysia



Carta 5 : Perbandingan Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Kumpulan Utama Terpilih Indeks IHP Keseluruhan dan Indeks Teras

Chart 5 : The Comparison of Year-on-Year Percentage Change by Selected Major Group of Overall CPI Index and the Core Index



Jadual 1 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 1 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		DIS	NOV	DIS			
Index Numbers:		2022	2023	2023			
II. Perubahan Peratus:		DIS -	NOV	DIS -	DIS		
Percentage Change:		2023	2023	2023	2022		
Kumpulan		Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Groups
		Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
		DIS 2022	NOV 2023	DIS 2023	DIS 2023 / NOV 2023	DIS 2023 / DIS 2022	
* Jumlah		129.2	130.9	131.2	0.2	1.5	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol		149.6	152.6	153.0	0.3	2.3	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau		170.5	171.8	171.6	-0.1	0.6	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut		93.4	93.4	93.4	0.0	0.0	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain		124.0	126.0	126.0	0.0	1.6	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah		124.4	126.1	126.1	0.0	1.4	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan		126.3	129.3	129.5	0.2	2.5	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan		120.9	120.9	121.3	0.3	0.3	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi		97.4	93.9	93.8	-0.1	-3.7	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan		115.6	117.3	117.8	0.4	1.9	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan		122.9	125.3	125.3	0.0	2.0	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel		143.9	149.0	149.2	0.1	3.7	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan		119.9	122.8	123.1	0.2	2.7	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services
* IHP Tanpa Bahan Api		119.7	121.4	121.6	0.2	1.6	* CPI without Fuel
* Barang Tahan Lama		105.2	106.7	107.0	0.3	1.7	* Durable Goods
* Barang Semi Tahan Lama		95.7	95.9	95.9	0.0	0.2	* Semi-Durable Goods
* Barang Tidak Tahan Lama		130.3	131.4	131.7	0.2	1.1	* Non-Durable Goods
* Perkhidmatan		134.5	136.8	137.0	0.1	1.9	* Services

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		DIS	NOV	DIS			
Index Numbers:		2022	2023	2023			
II. Perubahan Peratus:		DIS -	NOV	DIS -	DIS		
Percentage Change:		2023	2023	2023	2022		
Kumpulan		Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Groups
		Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
		DIS	NOV	DIS	DIS 2023 /	DIS 2023 /	
		2022	2023	2023	NOV 2023	DIS 2022	
01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	149.6	152.6	153.0	0.3	2.3	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
	Makanan	151.0	154.0	154.4	0.3	2.3	Food
	Makanan Di Rumah	144.9	146.2	146.8	0.4	1.3	Food At Home
	011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	121.2	124.9	124.8	-0.1	3.0	011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
	012 Daging	147.5	147.3	149.0	1.2	1.0	012 Meat
	013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	166.4	164.4	165.3	0.5	-0.7	013 Fish & Seafood
	014 Susu, Keju & Telur	140.8	144.6	144.4	-0.1	2.6	014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
	015 Minyak & Lemak	126.7	126.8	126.8	0.0	0.1	015 Oils & Fats
	016 Buah-Buahan	143.3	146.3	146.2	-0.1	2.0	016 Fruits
	017 Sayur-Sayuran	152.5	151.7	153.7	1.3	0.8	017 Vegetables
	018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	140.7	143.6	143.8	0.1	2.2	018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
	019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L	152.8	157.8	158.0	0.1	3.4	019 Food Products N.E.C
	Makanan Di Luar Rumah	160.7	166.0	166.2	0.1	3.4	Food Away From Home
	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	119.0	122.2	122.3	0.1	2.8	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Malaysia

I. Nombor Purata Indeks Kumpulan Utama bagi Tempoh:

Average Index Numbers for Main Group for the Period:

JAN - DISEMBER 2022 ; JAN - DISEMBER 2023

II. Perubahan Peratus Nombor Purata Indeks di antara Tempoh:

Percentage Change for the Average Index Numbers between the Period:

JAN - DISEMBER 2022 ; JAN - DISEMBER 2023

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers		Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change	Groups
	JAN - DIS 2022	JAN - DIS 2023		
* Jumlah	127.2	130.4	2.5	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	145.0	152.0	4.8	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	170.1	171.2	0.6	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	93.2	93.5	0.3	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	123.2	125.3	1.7	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	122.8	125.6	2.3	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	125.5	128.2	2.2	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	119.2	120.5	1.1	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	97.5	94.6	-3.0	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	115.4	117.1	1.5	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	122.4	124.7	1.9	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	139.5	147.3	5.6	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	118.9	121.8	2.4	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services
* IHP Tanpa Bahan Api	117.6	120.9	2.8	* CPI without Fuel
* Barang Tahan Lama	104.3	106.3	1.9	* Durable Goods
* Barang Semi Tahan Lama	95.3	95.9	0.6	* Semi-Durable Goods
* Barang Tidak Tahan Lama	128.8	131.2	1.9	* Non-Durable Goods
* Perkhidmatan	131.9	136.0	3.1	* Services

Jadual 4 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 4 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change, Malaysia

I. Nombor Purata Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol bagi Tempoh:

Average Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages for the Period:

JAN - DISEMBER 2022 ; JAN - DISEMBER 2023

II. Perubahan Peratus Nombor Purata Indeks di antara Tempoh:

Percentage Change for the Average Index Numbers between the Period:

JAN - DISEMBER 2022 ; JAN - DISEMBER 2023

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers		Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change	Groups
	JAN - DIS 2022	JAN - DIS 2023		
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	145.0	152.0	4.8	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
Makanan	146.4	153.4	4.8	Food
Makanan Di Rumah	141.4	146.3	3.5	Food At Home
011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	117.5	123.4	5.0	011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
012 Daging	141.5	149.2	5.4	012 Meat
013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	164.3	167.2	1.8	013 Fish & Seafood
014 Susu, Keju & Telur	136.7	143.5	5.0	014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
015 Minyak & Lemak	127.4	126.8	-0.5	015 Oils & Fats
016 Buah-Buahan	140.4	145.3	3.5	016 Fruits
017 Sayur-Sayuran	150.2	151.4	0.8	017 Vegetables
018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	138.4	143.0	3.3	018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L	146.6	156.1	6.5	019 Food Products N.E.C
Makanan Di Luar Rumah	154.1	164.5	6.7	Food Away From Home
Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	116.1	121.1	4.3	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 5A - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia

Table 5A - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia

Tempoh Period															IHP Tanpa Bahan Api CPI without Fuel
	Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Group 01	Kumpulan Group 02	Kumpulan Group 03	Kumpulan Group 04	Kumpulan Group 05	Kumpulan Group 06	Kumpulan Group 07	Kumpulan Group 08	Kumpulan Group 09	Kumpulan Group 10	Kumpulan Group 11	Kumpulan Group 12		
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7	-	
2017	119.5	128.8	165.5	98.2	116.7	114.4	120.9	115.9	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2	-	
2018	120.7	130.9	165.3	96.2	119.0	114.8	121.9	117.7	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6	-	
2019	121.5	133.1	167.8	94.3	121.3	116.4	122.7	114.0	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0	112.2	
2020	120.1	134.8	168.3	93.5	119.2	116.7	124.1	102.6	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0	112.6	
2021	123.1	137.1	169.2	93.1	121.0	118.6	124.6	113.9	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6	113.9	
2022	127.2	145.0	170.1	93.2	123.2	122.8	125.5	119.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	118.9	117.6	
2023	130.4	152.0	171.2	93.5	125.3	125.6	128.2	120.5	94.6	117.1	124.7	147.3	121.8	120.9	
2022 JAN	124.9	141.0	169.5	93.0	122.2	120.7	124.8	115.7	97.5	113.8	121.8	135.3	117.5	115.5	
FEB	125.2	141.2	169.5	93.1	122.6	121.0	125.1	115.9	97.5	114.3	121.9	135.8	117.7	115.8	
MAC	125.6	141.6	169.8	93.0	122.7	121.5	124.8	117.2	97.5	114.1	122.0	136.4	118.4	116.0	
APR	125.9	142.1	169.9	93.0	122.7	121.6	124.9	117.7	97.5	114.6	122.3	136.9	118.4	116.3	
MEI	126.6	143.4	169.9	93.1	123.1	122.2	125.2	119.0	97.5	115.0	122.3	137.7	118.5	116.9	
JUN	127.4	145.1	170.0	93.3	123.1	122.7	125.4	120.5	97.5	115.5	122.4	139.5	119.0	117.6	
JUL	127.9	146.1	170.2	93.4	123.2	123.4	125.7	121.1	97.5	115.8	122.5	140.6	118.9	118.0	
OGO	128.2	146.6	170.3	93.4	123.7	123.8	125.8	120.6	97.5	116.1	122.5	141.4	119.2	118.4	
SEP	128.3	147.0	170.5	93.4	123.7	124.0	125.9	120.7	97.5	116.5	122.6	141.8	119.3	118.6	
OKT	128.6	147.7	170.6	93.4	123.7	124.2	126.0	120.8	97.5	116.4	122.7	142.2	119.6	118.9	
NOV	129.0	148.8	170.7	93.4	123.9	124.3	126.4	120.8	97.5	116.6	122.9	142.9	120.0	119.4	
DIS	129.2	149.6	170.5	93.4	124.0	124.4	126.3	120.9	97.4	115.6	122.9	143.9	119.9	119.7	
2023 JAN	129.5	150.5	170.8	93.5	124.0	124.9	126.8	120.3	96.1	116.9	123.4	144.5	120.2	120.0	
FEB	129.8	151.1	170.8	93.5	124.7	125.1	127.4	120.2	96.1	116.3	123.9	145.8	120.6	120.4	
MAC	129.9	151.3	170.9	93.5	124.7	125.3	127.5	120.0	96.1	116.3	124.1	146.2	120.9	120.4	
APR	130.0	151.1	171.0	93.5	124.7	125.3	127.5	120.4	96.1	116.7	124.3	146.0	121.4	120.5	
MEI	130.2	151.8	171.1	93.5	125.3	125.5	127.6	120.2	93.9	117.1	124.6	146.9	121.9	120.8	
JUN	130.4	151.9	171.1	93.4	125.3	125.5	127.9	120.5	94.0	117.4	124.7	147.1	122.1	120.9	
JUL	130.5	152.5	171.1	93.5	125.3	125.7	128.2	120.6	93.9	117.1	124.9	147.6	122.0	121.0	
OGO	130.7	152.6	171.1	93.4	125.7	125.9	128.8	120.6	93.9	117.3	125.1	148.0	122.1	121.2	
SEP	130.8	152.8	171.7	93.5	125.7	125.9	128.7	120.6	93.9	117.2	125.1	148.1	122.3	121.3	
OKT	130.9	153.0	171.7	93.4	125.7	126.0	129.0	120.8	93.9	117.2	125.3	148.8	122.3	121.4	
NOV	130.9	152.6	171.8	93.4	126.0	126.1	129.3	120.9	93.9	117.3	125.3	149.0	122.8	121.4	
DIS	131.2	153.0	171.6	93.4	126.0	126.1	129.5	121.3	93.8	117.8	125.3	149.2	123.1	121.6	

Nota / Notes :

Kumpulan / Group 01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol / Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
Kumpulan / Group 02	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau / Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
Kumpulan / Group 03	Pakaian & Kasut / Clothing & Footwear
Kumpulan / Group 04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
Kumpulan / Group 05	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah / Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
Kumpulan / Group 06	Kesihatan / Health
Kumpulan / Group 07	Pengangkutan / Transport
Kumpulan / Group 08	Komunikasi / Communication
Kumpulan / Group 09	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan / Recreation Services & Culture
Kumpulan / Group 10	Pendidikan / Education
Kumpulan / Group 11	Restoran & Hotel / Restaurants & Hotels
Kumpulan / Group 12	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan / Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 5B - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 5B - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh Period		Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Group 01	Kumpulan Group 02	Kumpulan Group 03	Kumpulan Group 04	Kumpulan Group 05	Kumpulan Group 06	Kumpulan Group 07	Kumpulan Group 08	Kumpulan Group 09	Kumpulan Group 10	Kumpulan Group 11	Kumpulan Group 12	IHP Tanpa Bahan Api CPI without Fuel
Wajaran: Weight:		100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7	-
2017		3.7	4.0	0.2	-0.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	13.2	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.2	-
2018		1.0	1.6	-0.1	-2.0	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.4	-
2019		0.7	1.7	1.5	-2.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4	-
2020		-1.2	1.3	0.3	-0.8	-1.7	0.3	1.1	-10.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.7	0.4
2021		2.5	1.7	0.5	-0.4	1.5	1.6	0.4	11.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.2
2022		3.3	5.8	0.5	0.1	1.8	3.5	0.7	4.7	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	2.0	3.2
2023		2.5	4.8	0.6	0.3	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.1	-3.0	1.5	1.9	5.6	2.4	2.8
2022	JAN	2.3	3.6	0.4	-0.3	0.7	3.1	0.3	6.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.1	0.6	1.7
	FEB	2.2	3.7	0.4	-0.2	0.8	3.2	0.5	3.9	0.0	1.6	0.7	2.6	1.1	1.9
	MAC	2.2	4.0	0.5	-0.3	0.9	3.0	0.2	2.6	0.0	1.1	0.9	2.9	1.9	2.0
	APR	2.3	4.1	0.5	-0.2	0.8	2.7	0.2	3.0	0.0	1.3	1.0	3.2	1.8	2.2
	MEI	2.8	5.2	0.4	0.0	1.2	2.9	0.4	3.9	0.0	1.8	1.0	3.7	1.9	2.7
	JUN	3.4	6.1	0.4	0.2	1.2	3.4	0.6	5.4	0.0	2.2	1.1	5.0	2.2	3.2
	JUL	4.4	6.9	0.6	0.3	3.8	4.0	0.8	5.6	0.0	2.5	1.2	5.8	2.1	4.2
	OGO	4.7	7.2	0.7	0.3	4.1	4.3	0.9	5.2	0.0	2.7	1.2	6.4	2.4	4.6
	SEP	4.5	6.8	0.7	0.4	4.0	4.4	1.0	5.3	0.0	3.1	1.3	6.9	2.4	4.6
	OKT	4.0	7.1	0.8	0.4	1.5	4.1	1.0	5.2	0.0	3.4	1.4	6.8	2.4	4.0
	NOV	4.0	7.3	0.8	0.4	1.4	3.8	1.4	5.0	0.0	3.6	1.5	7.0	2.6	4.2
	DIS	3.8	6.8	0.7	0.4	1.5	3.7	1.3	4.9	-0.1	2.4	1.4	7.4	2.3	4.0
2023	JAN	3.7	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.5	3.5	1.6	4.0	-1.4	2.7	1.3	6.8	2.3	3.9
	FEB	3.7	7.0	0.8	0.4	1.7	3.4	1.8	3.7	-1.4	1.7	1.6	7.4	2.5	4.0
	MAC	3.4	6.9	0.6	0.5	1.6	3.1	2.2	2.4	-1.4	1.9	1.7	7.2	2.1	3.8
	APR	3.3	6.3	0.6	0.5	1.6	3.0	2.1	2.3	-1.4	1.8	1.6	6.6	2.5	3.6
	MEI	2.8	5.9	0.7	0.4	1.8	2.7	1.9	1.0	-3.7	1.8	1.9	6.7	2.9	3.3
	JUN	2.4	4.7	0.6	0.1	1.8	2.3	2.0	0.0	-3.6	1.6	1.9	5.4	2.6	2.8
	JUL	2.0	4.4	0.5	0.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	-0.4	-3.7	1.1	2.0	5.0	2.6	2.5
	OGO	2.0	4.1	0.5	0.0	1.6	1.7	2.4	0.0	-3.7	1.0	2.1	4.7	2.4	2.4
	SEP	1.9	3.9	0.7	0.1	1.6	1.5	2.2	-0.1	-3.7	0.6	2.0	4.4	2.5	2.3
	OKT	1.8	3.6	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.4	2.4	0.0	-3.7	0.7	2.1	4.6	2.3	2.1
	NOV	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.0	1.7	1.4	2.3	0.1	-3.7	0.6	2.0	4.3	2.3	1.7
	DIS	1.5	2.3	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.4	2.5	0.3	-3.7	1.9	2.0	3.7	2.7	1.6

Nota / Notes :

Kumpulan / Group 01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol / Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
Kumpulan / Group 02	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau / Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
Kumpulan / Group 03	Pakaian & Kasut / Clothing & Footwear
Kumpulan / Group 04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
Kumpulan / Group 05	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah / Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
Kumpulan / Group 06	Kesihatan / Health
Kumpulan / Group 07	Pengangkutan / Transport
Kumpulan / Group 08	Komunikasi / Communication
Kumpulan / Group 09	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan / Recreation Services & Culture
Kumpulan / Group 10	Pendidikan / Education
Kumpulan / Group 11	Restoran & Hotel / Restaurants & Hotels
Kumpulan / Group 12	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan / Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 5C - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan

Table 5C - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia - Percentage Change Month-on-Month

Tempoh Period		Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Group 01	Kumpulan Group 02	Kumpulan Group 03	Kumpulan Group 04	Kumpulan Group 05	Kumpulan Group 06	Kumpulan Group 07	Kumpulan Group 08	Kumpulan Group 09	Kumpulan Group 10	Kumpulan Group 11	Kumpulan Group 12	IHP Tanpa Bahan Api CPI without Fuel
Wajaran: Weight:		100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7	-
2022	JAN	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3
	FEB	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
	MAC	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2
	APR	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3
	MEI	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.5
	JUN	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.6
	JUL	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	-0.1	0.3
	OGO	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
	SEP	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
	OKT	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
	NOV	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
	DIS	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.9	0.0	0.7	-0.1	0.3
2023	JAN	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	-0.5	-1.3	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	FEB	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3
	MAC	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
	APR	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.1
	MEI	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-2.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2
	JUN	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	JUL	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.1
	OGO	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
	SEP	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	OKT	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1
	NOV	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
	DIS	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2

Nota / Notes :

Kumpulan / Group 01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol / Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
Kumpulan / Group 02	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau / Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
Kumpulan / Group 03	Pakaian & Kasut / Clothing & Footwear
Kumpulan / Group 04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
Kumpulan / Group 05	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah / Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
Kumpulan / Group 06	Kesihatan / Health
Kumpulan / Group 07	Pengangkutan / Transport
Kumpulan / Group 08	Komunikasi / Communication
Kumpulan / Group 09	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan / Recreation Services & Culture
Kumpulan / Group 10	Pendidikan / Education
Kumpulan / Group 11	Restoran & Hotel / Restaurants & Hotels
Kumpulan / Group 12	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan / Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 5D - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia - Indeks Asal & Pelarasan Musim

Table 5D - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Malaysia - Original & Seasonally Adjusted Index

Tempoh Period		Kumpulan Utama / Main Group							
		Jumlah / Total		Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages		Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		Pendidikan / Education	
		Indeks Asal Original Index	Indeks Pelarasan Musim Seasonally Adjusted Index (Sa)	Indeks Asal Original Index	Indeks Pelarasan Musim Seasonally Adjusted Index (Sa)	Indeks Asal Original Index	Indeks Pelarasan Musim Seasonally Adjusted Index (Sa)	Indeks Asal Original Index	Indeks Pelarasan Musim Seasonally Adjusted Index (Sa)
Wajaran: Weight:		100.0		29.5		23.8		1.3	
2022	JAN	124.9	124.9	141.0	140.4	122.2	122.0	121.8	121.7
	FEB	125.2	125.2	141.2	140.5	122.6	121.5	121.9	121.7
	MAC	125.6	125.6	141.6	141.6	122.7	122.2	122.0	121.8
	APR	125.9	125.9	142.1	142.3	122.7	122.7	122.3	122.2
	MEI	126.6	126.6	143.4	143.6	123.1	123.2	122.3	122.3
	JUN	127.4	127.4	145.1	145.2	123.1	123.4	122.4	122.5
	JUL	127.9	127.9	146.1	146.2	123.2	123.8	122.5	122.5
	OGO	128.2	128.2	146.6	146.7	123.7	124.0	122.5	122.6
	SEP	128.3	128.3	147.0	147.3	123.7	124.0	122.6	122.6
	OKT	128.6	128.6	147.7	147.9	123.7	123.9	122.7	122.7
	NOV	129.0	129.0	148.8	149.1	123.9	123.8	122.9	123.0
	DIS	129.2	129.2	149.6	149.4	124.0	124.2	122.9	123.1
2023	JAN	129.5	129.5	150.5	149.9	124.0	123.6	123.4	123.3
	FEB	129.8	129.8	151.1	150.7	124.7	123.5	123.9	123.8
	MAC	129.9	129.9	151.3	151.3	124.7	124.0	124.1	124.0
	APR	130.0	130.0	151.1	151.3	124.7	124.4	124.3	124.1
	MEI	130.2	130.2	151.8	152.0	125.3	125.2	124.6	124.6
	JUN	130.4	130.4	151.9	151.8	125.3	125.8	124.7	124.7
	JUL	130.5	130.5	152.5	152.5	125.3	126.1	124.9	124.9
	OGO	130.7	130.7	152.6	152.7	125.7	126.3	125.1	125.2
	SEP	130.8	130.8	152.8	153.1	125.7	126.3	125.1	125.2
	OKT	130.9	130.9	153.0	153.3	125.7	126.1	125.3	125.4
	NOV	130.9	130.9	152.6	152.9	126.0	126.0	125.3	125.4
	DIS	131.2	131.2	153.0	152.6	126.0	125.9	125.3	125.5

Jadual 6 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Malaysia

Table 6 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan <i>T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C</i>		
Wajaran / <i>Weight:</i>	29.5	28.4	16.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	11.5	1.1
2017	128.8	129.6	128.5	109.8	126.4	147.3	124.0	118.5	130.8	132.5	136.4	130.9	131.5	111.5
2018	130.9	131.8	129.5	110.4	125.8	151.1	124.4	118.4	132.1	132.6	135.9	131.4	135.6	111.0
2019	133.1	134.0	130.2	110.7	125.0	152.5	126.5	117.9	133.4	134.0	134.9	132.2	140.1	112.2
2020	134.8	135.8	131.5	111.6	126.3	153.6	124.1	119.4	134.7	139.5	134.1	135.5	142.5	112.7
2021	137.1	138.3	134.3	112.2	130.3	158.4	127.0	123.3	135.8	142.4	134.5	138.6	144.5	113.1
2022	145.0	146.4	141.4	117.5	141.5	164.3	136.7	127.4	140.4	150.2	138.4	146.6	154.1	116.1
2023	152.0	153.4	146.3	123.4	149.2	167.2	143.5	126.8	145.3	151.4	143.0	156.1	164.5	121.1
2022	JAN	141.0	142.2	138.6	113.9	136.6	162.6	131.9	125.8	137.8	152.1	136.8	140.7	113.7
	FEB	141.2	142.5	138.4	114.2	136.4	162.7	132.5	126.1	138.1	149.3	137.0	141.3	113.9
	MAC	141.6	142.9	138.6	114.5	136.9	162.8	133.1	126.4	137.8	148.6	137.0	142.0	114.3
	APR	142.1	143.4	139.0	115.1	137.4	163.1	133.7	126.8	138.8	147.3	137.3	143.1	114.6
	MEI	143.4	144.7	140.4	115.8	139.9	164.2	134.8	127.4	139.3	150.9	137.8	144.4	115.1
	JUN	145.1	146.5	141.9	116.8	143.6	165.3	135.9	128.1	140.3	152.0	138.2	145.9	115.8
	JUL	146.1	147.5	142.3	118.2	143.1	165.3	138.1	130.0	140.8	150.5	138.6	147.6	116.5
	OGO	146.6	147.9	142.4	119.0	141.0	165.0	138.9	128.8	141.1	151.6	138.9	149.0	117.0
	SEP	147.0	148.3	142.8	119.8	143.0	164.4	139.6	128.6	142.1	150.2	139.1	149.9	117.4
	OKT	147.7	149.1	143.3	120.6	144.9	164.9	140.3	127.5	142.8	147.6	139.5	151.0	117.8
	NOV	148.8	150.3	144.2	121.1	147.6	165.3	140.5	126.9	142.3	150.0	139.9	152.0	118.3
	DIS	149.6	151.0	144.9	121.2	147.5	166.4	140.8	126.7	143.3	152.5	140.7	152.8	119.0
2023	JAN	150.5	151.9	145.6	121.5	147.9	167.8	141.1	126.7	143.9	153.6	141.4	153.5	119.3
	FEB	151.1	152.6	146.4	121.9	148.7	167.9	141.3	126.8	144.6	157.9	141.9	153.8	119.6
	MAC	151.3	152.7	146.4	122.4	149.5	168.3	142.6	126.5	145.4	153.7	142.2	154.5	120.7
	APR	151.1	152.5	146.0	122.5	150.1	168.2	143.1	126.3	145.9	148.3	142.1	154.9	120.7
	MEI	151.8	153.2	146.4	122.8	150.8	168.6	143.6	126.9	144.3	149.3	142.9	155.7	121.1
	JUN	151.9	153.4	146.5	123.0	151.1	168.0	144.1	127.0	144.4	149.5	143.2	156.3	121.3
	JUL	152.5	153.9	146.6	123.5	150.9	167.1	144.1	127.2	145.0	150.6	143.5	156.9	121.5
	OGO	152.6	154.1	146.5	123.8	149.2	167.5	144.4	127.0	145.3	150.0	143.5	157.2	121.3
	SEP	152.8	154.2	146.4	124.7	147.8	166.9	144.3	127.0	146.1	149.5	143.7	157.4	121.6
	OKT	153.0	154.4	146.3	124.9	148.0	165.9	144.6	126.9	146.5	149.3	143.6	157.5	121.9
	NOV	152.6	154.0	146.2	124.9	147.3	164.4	144.6	126.8	146.3	151.7	143.6	157.8	122.2
	DIS	153.0	154.4	146.8	124.8	149.0	165.3	144.4	126.8	146.2	153.7	143.8	158.0	122.3

Jadual 6A - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Malaysia

Table 6B - Percentage Change Year-on-Year of Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L <i>Food Products N.E.C</i>			
Wajaran / <i>Weight:</i>	29.5	28.4	16.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	11.5	1.1	
2017	4.0	4.1	3.7	1.3	3.1	6.7	0.0	13.3	3.4	4.0	1.5	3.6	4.8	-0.3	
2018	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.5	-0.5	2.6	0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.4	0.4	3.1	-0.4	
2019	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.3	-0.6	0.9	1.7	-0.4	1.0	1.1	-0.7	0.6	3.3	1.1	
2020	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	-1.9	1.3	1.0	4.1	-0.6	2.5	1.7	0.4	
2021	1.7	1.8	2.1	0.5	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.3	0.8	2.1	0.3	2.3	1.4	0.4	
2022	5.8	5.9	5.3	4.7	8.6	3.7	7.6	3.3	3.4	5.5	2.9	5.8	6.6	2.7	
2023	4.8	4.8	3.5	5.0	5.4	1.8	5.0	-0.5	3.5	0.8	3.3	6.5	6.7	4.3	
2021	JAN	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.6	2.1	0.6	1.8	1.9	1.0	4.4	-0.4	2.5	1.6	0.2
	FEB	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.4	-0.2	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.3	2.4	-0.6	2.4	1.4	-0.1
	MAC	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.7	2.9	0.9	1.7	1.6	2.8	-0.4	2.2	1.4	0.2
	APR	1.9	1.9	2.3	0.4	3.9	3.6	0.5	2.9	1.7	2.7	0.6	2.1	1.5	0.8
	MEI	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.4	1.3	3.2	0.6	3.4	1.3	0.4	0.5	2.3	1.4	0.4
	JUN	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.4	-0.9	3.3	1.5	4.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.3	0.4
	JUL	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.3	-0.5	3.4	1.9	4.1	0.1	0.8	0.4	2.1	1.3	0.3
	OGO	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.3	1.0	3.5	1.0	3.5	0.2	-0.4	0.4	2.0	1.0	0.2
	SEP	1.9	1.9	2.6	0.4	5.8	3.5	3.2	3.4	-0.4	2.1	0.6	2.1	1.0	0.2
	OKT	1.9	2.0	2.7	0.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	3.7	-0.3	0.6	0.7	2.3	1.1	0.2
	NOV	2.7	2.7	3.6	0.8	9.3	3.5	4.2	4.2	0.8	3.4	0.7	2.6	1.7	0.4
	DIS	3.2	3.4	4.1	1.3	8.3	4.2	5.5	4.4	1.8	5.0	0.7	2.8	2.2	0.5
2022	JAN	3.6	3.6	4.1	1.9	7.8	4.2	4.7	4.6	1.5	5.0	1.9	2.8	3.1	0.7
	FEB	3.7	3.9	4.1	2.1	9.0	3.6	5.1	4.1	1.8	4.3	2.1	2.8	3.6	0.9
	MAC	4.0	4.2	4.3	2.2	7.6	4.1	7.0	3.4	1.5	5.1	2.0	3.0	4.0	1.0
	APR	4.1	4.2	4.1	2.7	6.2	3.8	7.2	3.5	2.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	4.4	1.4
	MEI	5.2	5.3	5.5	3.4	9.5	4.3	8.0	3.7	2.8	8.1	2.5	4.4	5.1	1.9
	JUN	6.1	6.3	6.1	4.2	11.9	4.3	7.9	3.3	3.5	8.0	2.8	5.4	6.6	2.4
	JUL	6.9	7.0	6.4	5.5	12.0	4.2	9.1	4.6	3.9	7.1	3.0	6.4	7.8	3.0
	OGO	7.2	7.3	6.4	6.2	9.9	3.7	9.4	4.0	4.1	8.9	3.3	7.4	8.4	3.5
	SEP	6.8	6.9	5.7	6.8	6.6	3.3	8.8	3.8	5.2	6.3	3.3	7.9	8.7	3.9
	OKT	7.1	7.3	5.8	7.3	7.3	3.4	8.8	2.6	5.5	4.8	3.5	8.3	9.3	4.2
	NOV	7.3	7.4	5.8	7.5	8.2	3.5	8.9	1.6	4.1	3.6	3.6	8.7	9.6	4.4
	DIS	6.8	6.8	4.9	7.0	7.8	2.9	7.1	1.0	4.0	0.9	4.1	8.9	9.6	4.8
2023	JAN	6.7	6.8	5.1	6.7	8.3	3.2	7.0	0.7	4.4	1.0	3.4	9.1	9.3	4.9
	FEB	7.0	7.1	5.8	6.7	9.0	3.2	6.6	0.6	4.7	5.8	3.6	8.8	8.9	5.0
	MAC	6.9	6.9	5.6	6.9	9.2	3.4	7.1	0.1	5.5	3.4	3.8	8.8	8.6	5.6
	APR	6.3	6.3	5.0	6.4	9.2	3.1	7.0	-0.4	5.1	0.7	3.5	8.2	8.1	5.3
	MEI	5.9	5.9	4.3	6.0	7.8	2.7	6.5	-0.4	3.6	-1.1	3.7	7.8	8.1	5.2
	JUN	4.7	4.7	3.2	5.3	5.2	1.6	6.0	-0.9	2.9	-1.6	3.6	7.1	6.8	4.7
	JUL	4.4	4.3	3.0	4.5	5.5	1.1	4.3	-2.2	3.0	0.1	3.5	6.3	6.2	4.3
	OGO	4.1	4.2	2.9	4.0	5.8	1.5	4.0	-1.4	3.0	-1.1	3.3	5.5	5.9	3.7
	SEP	3.9	4.0	2.5	4.1	3.4	1.5	3.4	-1.2	2.8	-0.5	3.3	5.0	5.9	3.6
	OKT	3.6	3.6	2.1	3.6	2.1	0.6	3.1	-0.5	2.6	1.2	2.9	4.3	5.6	3.5
	NOV	2.6	2.5	1.4	3.1	-0.2	-0.5	2.9	-0.1	2.8	1.1	2.6	3.8	3.9	3.3
	DIS	2.3	2.3	1.3	3.0	1.0	-0.7	2.6	0.1	2.0	0.8	2.2	3.4	3.4	2.8

Jadual 6B - Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Malaysia
Table 6B - Percentage Change Month-on-Month of Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Makanan Food	Makanan Di Rumah / Food At Home										Makanan Di Luar Rumah Food Away From Home	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	
			Jumlah Kecil Sub-Total	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain Rice, Bread & Other Cereals	Daging Meat	Ikan & Makanan Laut Fish & Seafood	Susu, Keju & Telur Milk, Cheese & Eggs	Minyak & Lemak Oils & Fats	Buah-Buahan Fruits	Sayur-Sayuran Vegetables	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery	Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C			
Wajaran / Weight:	29.5	28.4	16.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	11.5	1.1	
2021	JAN	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0
	FEB	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-1.3	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.0	-1.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
	MAC	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	1.7	-0.4	-1.3	0.9	0.1	-1.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
	APR	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	-0.2
	MEI	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-1.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	JUN	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	JUL	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	OGO	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.1	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1
	SEP	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.1	4.5	0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	OKT	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
	NOV	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	2.8	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2
	DIS	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.9	0.5	0.8	4.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2
2022	JAN	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.2
	FEB	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	-1.8	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2
	MAC	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
	APR	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	-0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3
	MEI	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	2.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4
	JUN	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.6
	JUL	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.2	-0.3	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.4	-1.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.6
	OGO	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	-1.5	-0.2	0.6	-0.9	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4
	SEP	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	-0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.7	-0.9	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
	OKT	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.5	-0.9	0.5	-1.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.3
	NOV	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.9	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4
	DIS	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.7	0.2	-0.2	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
2023	JAN	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3
	FEB	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	2.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
	MAC	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.9	-0.2	0.6	-2.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.9
	APR	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.3	-3.5	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0
	MEI	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	-1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3
	JUN	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
	JUL	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2
	OGO	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-1.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	-0.2
	SEP	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.7	-0.9	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
	OKT	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
	NOV	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.9	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	1.6	0.0	0.2	-0.6	0.2
	DIS	0.3	0.3	0.4	-0.1	1.2	0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Barang Tahan Lama, Semi Tahan Lama, Tidak Tahan Lama Dan Perkhidmatan, Malaysia

Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers For Durable, Semi-Durable, Non-Durable Goods And Services, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Barang Tahan Lama Durable Goods	Barang Semi Tahan Lama Semi-Durable Goods	Barang Tidak Tahan Lama Non-Durable Goods	Perkhidmatan Services
Wajaran / Weight:	100.0	5.4	4.4	39.4	50.8
2017	119.5	100.7	99.4	123.0	120.9
2018	120.7	98.1	97.2	123.9	123.1
2019	121.5	97.9	95.4	123.0	125.6
2020	120.1	100.2	94.7	116.9	127.2
2021	123.1	101.2	94.5	123.4	128.1
2022	127.2	104.3	95.3	128.8	131.9
2023	130.4	106.3	95.9	131.2	136.0
2022 JAN	124.9	102.5	94.7	126.5	129.3
FEB	125.2	102.9	94.7	126.6	129.8
MAC	125.6	103.7	94.8	127.1	130.0
APR	125.9	103.8	94.9	127.4	130.3
MEI	126.6	104.1	95.1	128.4	131.0
JUN	127.4	104.3	95.2	129.5	131.7
JUL	127.9	104.5	95.5	129.8	132.4
OGO	128.2	104.9	95.6	129.6	132.9
SEP	128.3	104.9	95.6	129.7	133.2
OKT	128.6	105.0	95.7	129.8	133.6
NOV	129.0	105.3	95.7	130.3	134.1
DIS	129.2	105.2	95.7	130.3	134.5
2023 JAN	129.5	105.4	95.9	130.5	134.7
FEB	129.8	105.5	95.9	131.0	135.2
MAC	129.9	105.8	95.9	131.0	135.2
APR	130.0	106.4	95.9	130.8	135.4
MEI	130.2	106.7	95.9	131.1	135.7
JUN	130.4	106.7	95.9	131.2	135.9
JUL	130.5	106.4	95.9	131.3	136.2
OGO	130.7	106.3	95.9	131.3	136.5
SEP	130.8	106.3	95.9	131.4	136.6
OKT	130.9	106.2	95.9	131.4	136.8
NOV	130.9	106.7	95.9	131.4	136.8
DIS	131.2	107.0	95.9	131.7	137.0

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Urban Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		DIS	NOV	DIS		
Index Numbers:		2022	2023	2023		
II. Perubahan Peratus:		DIS -	NOV	DIS -	DIS	
Percentage Change:		2023	2023	2023	2022	
Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Groups
	Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
	DIS	NOV	DIS	DIS 2023 /	DIS 2023 /	
	2022	2023	2023	NOV 2023	DIS 2022	
* Jumlah	130.1	131.8	132.0	0.2	1.5	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	152.9	155.9	156.4	0.3	2.3	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	168.7	170.1	169.9	-0.1	0.7	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	91.6	91.6	91.6	0.0	0.0	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	124.9	127.0	127.0	0.0	1.7	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	126.3	128.0	128.0	0.0	1.3	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	127.3	130.6	130.9	0.2	2.8	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	121.8	121.7	122.2	0.4	0.3	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	97.2	93.4	93.3	-0.1	-4.0	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	115.9	117.4	117.9	0.4	1.7	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	123.8	126.3	126.3	0.0	2.0	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	146.3	151.7	152.0	0.2	3.9	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	120.0	122.9	123.2	0.2	2.7	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroups Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change, Urban Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		DIS	NOV	DIS			
Index Numbers:		2022	2023	2023			
II. Perubahan Peratus:		DIS -	NOV	DIS -	DIS		
Percentage Change:		2023	2023	2023	2022		
Kumpulan		Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Groups
		Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
		DIS 2022	NOV 2023	DIS 2023	DIS 2023 / NOV 2023	DIS 2023 / DIS 2022	
01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	152.9	155.9	156.4	0.3	2.3	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
	Makanan	154.4	157.5	157.9	0.3	2.3	Food
	Makanan Di Rumah	147.6	149.1	149.8	0.5	1.5	Food At Home
	011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	123.5	127.4	127.2	-0.2	3.0	011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
	012 Daging	150.3	150.1	151.8	1.1	1.0	012 Meat
	013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	171.3	169.2	170.2	0.6	-0.6	013 Fish & Seafood
	014 Susu, Keju & Telur	142.3	146.4	146.0	-0.3	2.6	014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
	015 Minyak & Lemak	127.4	127.5	127.4	-0.1	0.0	015 Oils & Fats
	016 Buah-Buahan	148.6	152.0	151.9	-0.1	2.2	016 Fruits
	017 Sayur-Sayuran	153.1	152.7	155.0	1.5	1.2	017 Vegetables
	018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	139.4	142.5	142.7	0.1	2.4	018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
	019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L	155.2	160.3	160.4	0.1	3.4	019 Food Products N.E.C
	Makanan Di Luar Rumah	164.0	169.3	169.5	0.1	3.4	Food Away From Home
	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	120.0	123.2	123.2	0.0	2.7	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 10 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 10 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Urban Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	28.4	2.3	3.2	24.5	4.2	1.8	14.6	4.9	5.0	1.4	3.0	6.7
2017	119.9	130.4	163.3	97.1	117.4	115.5	122.0	116.2	97.7	111.5	117.2	129.7	114.2
2018	121.1	132.7	163.2	94.8	119.8	115.9	123.0	118.0	95.8	111.0	118.6	131.7	112.5
2019	122.0	135.1	165.6	92.7	122.0	117.7	123.8	114.4	96.2	111.7	120.4	133.4	112.9
2020	120.7	137.0	166.2	91.9	120.1	118.0	125.1	103.2	97.3	112.2	121.7	133.9	116.0
2021	123.6	139.4	167.2	91.4	122.0	120.1	125.6	114.4	97.3	112.8	121.9	134.5	116.5
2022	128.0	147.9	168.3	91.5	124.2	124.6	126.6	120.1	97.3	115.4	123.3	141.6	118.9
2023	131.3	155.4	169.6	91.6	126.2	127.5	129.3	121.4	94.2	117.2	125.6	149.8	121.9
2022 JAN	125.6	143.5	167.5	91.2	123.2	122.3	125.8	116.2	97.3	113.7	122.7	137.0	117.4
FEB	125.9	143.8	167.6	91.3	123.6	122.7	126.1	116.4	97.3	114.2	122.8	137.6	117.7
MAC	126.3	144.2	167.9	91.3	123.6	123.2	125.7	117.9	97.3	114.1	122.9	138.2	118.3
APR	126.6	144.8	168.0	91.3	123.7	123.4	125.9	118.5	97.3	114.6	123.2	138.7	118.4
MEI	127.4	146.2	168.0	91.4	124.1	124.0	126.1	119.9	97.3	115.0	123.2	139.6	118.4
JUN	128.2	147.9	168.1	91.5	124.1	124.5	126.4	121.5	97.3	115.6	123.3	141.5	119.0
JUL	128.7	149.0	168.4	91.6	124.2	125.3	126.8	122.1	97.3	115.9	123.4	142.7	118.9
OGO	129.0	149.5	168.5	91.7	124.7	125.7	126.9	121.5	97.3	116.2	123.4	143.6	119.2
SEP	129.2	150.0	168.7	91.6	124.7	125.9	127.0	121.7	97.3	116.6	123.5	144.0	119.3
OKT	129.4	150.8	168.8	91.6	124.7	126.1	127.1	121.8	97.3	116.5	123.6	144.5	119.8
NOV	129.9	152.0	169.0	91.6	124.9	126.2	127.5	121.7	97.3	116.6	123.8	145.2	120.1
DIS	130.1	152.9	168.7	91.6	124.9	126.3	127.3	121.8	97.2	115.9	123.8	146.3	120.0
2023 JAN	130.3	153.8	169.2	91.7	125.0	126.8	127.9	121.2	95.7	117.0	124.3	146.9	120.3
FEB	130.7	154.5	169.2	91.7	125.0	126.8	127.9	121.2	95.7	117.0	124.3	146.9	120.3
MAC	130.8	154.6	169.3	91.7	125.7	127.3	128.6	120.9	95.7	116.4	125.0	148.8	121.1
APR	130.8	154.4	169.3	91.7	125.7	127.3	128.5	121.3	95.7	116.8	125.2	148.6	121.5
MEI	131.1	155.2	169.4	91.7	126.3	127.5	128.7	121.1	93.4	117.2	125.5	149.5	122.0
JUN	131.3	155.3	169.4	91.6	126.3	127.5	129.0	121.4	93.5	117.5	125.7	149.8	122.3
JUL	131.4	155.9	169.4	91.6	126.3	127.7	129.4	121.5	93.4	117.2	125.8	150.2	122.1
OGO	131.6	156.1	169.4	91.6	126.7	127.8	130.1	121.5	93.4	117.4	126.1	150.6	122.2
SEP	131.6	156.2	170.0	91.6	126.7	127.8	129.9	121.4	93.4	117.2	126.1	150.8	122.3
OKT	131.8	156.4	170.1	91.6	126.7	128.0	130.3	121.6	93.4	117.3	126.3	151.5	122.4
NOV	131.8	155.9	170.1	91.6	127.0	128.0	130.6	121.7	93.4	117.4	126.3	151.7	122.9
DIS	132.0	156.4	169.9	91.6	127.0	128.0	130.9	122.2	93.3	117.9	126.3	152.0	123.2

Jadual 11 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 11 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Urban Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Makanan Food	Makanan Di Rumah / Food At Home										Makanan Di Luar Rumah Food Away From Home	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
			Jumlah Kecil Sub-Total	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain Rice, Bread & Other Cereals	Daging Meat	Ikan & Makanan Laut Fish & Seafood	Susu, Keju & Telur Milk, Cheese & Eggs	Minyak & Lemak Oils & Fats	Buah-Buahan Fruits	Sayur-Sayuran Vegetables	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery	Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C		
Wajaran: Weight:	28.4	27.4	15.6	3.2	2.3	3.6	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.9	0.6	0.9	11.8	1.0
2017	130.4	131.3	130.1	111.4	127.6	150.6	124.9	118.6	133.8	132.4	134.4	131.8	133.2	112.0
2018	132.7	133.7	131.1	112.0	126.8	154.5	125.2	118.6	135.5	132.5	134.0	132.4	137.6	111.7
2019	135.1	136.2	132.0	112.4	126.0	156.6	127.1	118.0	137.4	133.9	133.2	133.3	142.3	113.0
2020	137.0	138.1	133.5	113.1	127.6	158.0	124.4	119.7	138.9	139.8	132.3	136.8	144.8	113.4
2021	139.4	140.7	136.3	113.7	131.8	162.8	127.4	123.9	140.2	142.6	132.7	140.1	147.0	113.7
2022	147.9	149.4	143.9	119.5	144.0	169.0	137.8	128.4	145.2	150.7	136.8	148.7	157.2	117.0
2023	155.4	157.0	149.3	125.8	152.1	172.2	145.2	127.5	150.8	152.3	141.8	158.6	167.9	122.1
2022	JAN	143.5	144.9	140.9	115.6	138.8	167.2	132.7	126.5	142.4	153.1	142.3	150.7	114.3
	FEB	143.8	145.2	140.7	115.9	138.8	167.3	133.3	126.9	142.7	149.8	143.0	151.6	114.6
	MAC	144.2	145.6	140.9	116.2	139.3	167.5	133.9	127.3	142.3	149.0	143.8	152.4	115.1
	APR	144.8	146.2	141.3	116.8	139.9	167.8	134.5	127.7	143.5	147.4	145.0	153.2	115.5
	MEI	146.2	147.6	142.9	117.5	142.7	168.9	135.7	128.4	144.0	151.8	146.3	154.4	116.1
	JUN	147.9	149.4	144.4	118.7	146.0	170.3	136.9	129.2	145.1	152.8	148.0	156.7	116.7
	JUL	149.0	150.5	144.9	120.1	145.8	170.0	139.3	131.4	145.7	150.9	149.8	158.6	117.4
	OGO	149.5	151.0	145.0	121.1	143.4	169.6	140.2	129.8	146.0	152.1	151.3	159.7	118.0
	SEP	150.0	151.5	145.4	122.0	145.6	169.0	140.9	129.7	147.2	150.6	152.1	160.1	118.3
	OKT	150.8	152.3	145.8	122.9	147.5	169.5	141.8	128.4	147.9	147.6	153.4	161.4	118.7
	NOV	152.0	153.6	146.8	123.4	150.4	170.0	141.9	127.7	147.4	150.3	154.3	163.1	119.2
	DIS	152.9	154.4	147.6	123.5	150.3	171.3	142.3	127.4	148.6	153.1	155.2	164.0	120.0
2023	JAN	153.8	155.4	148.4	123.8	150.5	173.2	142.7	127.4	149.2	154.5	155.9	165.2	120.3
	FEB	154.5	156.1	149.3	124.3	151.5	173.1	142.9	127.5	149.9	158.9	156.2	165.7	120.7
	MAC	154.6	156.2	149.3	124.8	152.3	173.3	144.2	127.2	150.8	154.1	157.0	165.9	121.7
	APR	154.4	156.0	148.8	124.8	153.0	173.4	144.8	126.9	151.3	148.5	157.3	166.1	121.7
	MEI	155.2	156.8	149.4	125.2	154.0	173.9	145.3	127.6	149.4	150.0	158.2	167.2	122.2
	JUN	155.3	156.9	149.5	125.4	154.2	173.1	145.8	127.7	149.6	150.4	158.8	167.4	122.4
	JUL	155.9	157.5	149.6	125.8	154.0	172.0	145.7	127.9	150.3	151.7	159.4	168.7	122.5
	OGO	156.1	157.7	149.4	126.1	152.0	172.4	146.1	127.7	150.8	151.0	159.7	169.4	122.3
	SEP	156.2	157.8	149.3	127.1	150.9	171.8	146.0	127.7	151.7	150.5	159.9	169.8	122.5
	OKT	156.4	158.1	149.3	127.3	151.1	170.9	146.3	127.6	152.2	150.1	160.0	170.4	122.9
	NOV	155.9	157.5	149.1	127.4	150.1	169.2	146.4	127.5	152.0	152.7	160.3	169.3	123.2
	DIS	156.4	157.9	149.8	127.2	151.8	170.2	146.0	127.4	151.9	155.0	160.4	169.5	123.2

Jadual 12 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 12 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change Rural, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		DIS	NOV	DIS		
Index Numbers:		2022	2023	2023		
II. Perubahan Peratus:		DIS -	NOV	DIS -	DIS	
Percentage Change:		2023	2023	2023	2022	
Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Groups
	Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
	DIS	NOV	DIS	DIS 2023 /	DIS 2023 /	
	2022	2023	2023	NOV 2023	DIS 2022	
* Jumlah	124.9	126.6	126.8	0.2	1.5	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	138.2	140.6	141.1	0.4	2.1	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	175.0	175.8	175.8	0.0	0.5	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	99.6	99.9	99.8	-0.1	0.2	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	118.9	120.7	120.7	0.0	1.5	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	115.8	117.3	117.2	-0.1	1.2	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	122.3	124.0	124.1	0.1	1.5	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	116.3	117.0	117.0	0.0	0.6	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	98.7	96.9	96.9	0.0	-1.8	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	113.1	115.7	116.3	0.5	2.8	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	116.3	118.3	118.3	0.0	1.7	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	131.0	134.1	134.4	0.2	2.6	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	118.8	121.9	122.2	0.2	2.9	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 13 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 13 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change Rural, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		DIS	NOV	DIS			
Index Numbers:		2022	2023	2023			
II. Perubahan Peratus:		DIS -	NOV	DIS -	DIS		
Percentage Change:		2023	2023	2023	2022		
Kumpulan		Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Groups
		Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
		DIS 2022	NOV 2023	DIS 2023	DIS 2023 / NOV 2023	DIS 2023 / DIS 2022	
01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	138.2	140.6	141.1	0.4	2.1	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
	Makanan	139.3	141.6	142.1	0.4	2.0	Food
	Makanan Di Rumah	137.5	138.2	138.9	0.5	1.0	Food At Home
	011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	115.6	118.8	118.6	-0.2	2.6	011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
	012 Daging	139.5	139.3	141.2	1.4	1.2	012 Meat
	013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	153.9	152.2	153.1	0.6	-0.5	013 Fish & Seafood
	014 Susu, Keju & Telur	136.5	139.3	139.6	0.2	2.3	014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
	015 Minyak & Lemak	124.3	124.6	124.6	0.0	0.2	015 Oils & Fats
	016 Buah-Buahan	125.6	126.9	126.8	-0.1	1.0	016 Fruits
	017 Sayur-Sayuran	151.1	149.1	150.1	0.7	-0.7	017 Vegetables
	018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	141.2	142.9	143.0	0.1	1.3	018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
	019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L	145.1	149.6	150.4	0.5	3.7	019 Food Products N.E.C
	Makanan Di Luar Rumah	143.8	150.0	150.2	0.1	4.5	Food Away From Home
	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	115.8	119.2	119.4	0.2	3.1	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 14 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 14 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group Rural, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	35.6	3.0	3.6	19.9	3.7	2.0	14.6	4.4	3.6	0.9	2.4	6.3
2017	117.8	124.0	171.7	100.8	113.9	110.5	117.0	115.1	98.0	110.8	113.7	121.8	113.8
2018	118.7	125.3	171.5	99.9	115.5	110.7	117.7	116.8	97.1	110.4	114.3	123.1	112.4
2019	119.1	126.4	174.3	99.4	117.6	111.5	118.4	112.6	97.6	111.5	114.9	124.3	113.3
2020	117.3	127.5	174.4	98.9	114.7	111.6	120.4	100.0	98.6	112.4	115.5	125.2	115.8
2021	120.3	129.6	174.7	98.9	116.2	112.3	121.0	112.1	98.7	112.7	115.7	125.5	116.5
2022	123.4	135.2	175.0	99.4	118.2	114.6	121.7	115.3	98.7	114.5	116.1	129.2	118.2
2023	126.0	140.0	175.3	99.8	120.0	116.7	123.6	116.6	97.3	115.7	117.9	133.0	120.8
2022 JAN	121.8	132.5	174.8	99.1	117.2	113.3	121.2	113.6	98.7	113.7	115.6	127.1	117.1
FEB	122.0	132.6	174.8	99.2	117.5	113.4	121.5	113.8	98.7	114.5	115.7	127.3	117.4
MAC	122.3	132.9	174.8	99.2	117.6	113.6	121.5	114.3	98.7	114.0	115.7	127.8	118.0
APR	122.4	133.2	175.0	99.2	117.6	113.8	121.6	114.5	98.7	114.1	116.1	128.1	118.1
MEI	122.9	134.0	175.1	99.3	118.0	114.2	121.7	115.0	98.7	114.2	116.1	128.3	118.2
JUN	123.5	135.3	175.1	99.4	118.0	114.5	121.3	115.7	98.7	114.5	116.2	129.3	118.3
JUL	123.8	135.9	175.0	99.5	118.0	114.8	121.7	116.2	98.7	114.7	116.3	129.9	118.2
OGO	124.1	136.2	175.0	99.5	118.7	115.2	121.7	116.0	98.7	114.8	116.3	130.1	118.4
SEP	124.2	136.5	175.0	99.6	118.7	115.5	121.7	116.0	98.7	115.1	116.3	130.4	118.4
OKT	124.4	137.0	175.0	99.6	118.7	115.5	121.8	116.1	98.7	114.9	116.3	130.6	118.5
NOV	124.8	137.7	175.0	99.6	118.9	115.6	122.2	116.4	98.7	115.9	116.3	130.9	118.9
DIS	124.9	138.2	175.0	99.6	118.9	115.8	122.3	116.3	98.7	113.1	116.3	131.0	118.8
2023 JAN	125.1	138.7	175.0	99.7	119.0	116.0	122.7	116.1	98.0	115.5	117.1	131.6	119.1
FEB	125.5	139.3	175.1	99.7	119.5	116.1	123.0	116.2	98.0	114.7	117.6	132.0	119.2
MAC	125.7	139.7	175.1	99.7	119.5	116.2	123.2	116.3	98.0	114.9	117.8	132.3	119.6
APR	125.6	139.4	175.1	99.8	119.5	116.3	123.4	116.4	98.0	115.5	117.8	132.1	120.2
MEI	125.8	139.8	175.1	99.8	119.9	116.3	123.4	116.4	96.9	116.1	117.9	132.6	120.7
JUN	125.9	139.9	175.0	99.8	119.9	116.4	123.6	116.4	96.9	116.3	118.0	132.8	120.9
JUL	126.1	140.3	175.2	99.9	120.0	116.8	123.6	116.6	96.9	115.9	118.0	133.3	121.1
OGO	126.3	140.4	175.2	99.9	120.3	117.0	123.8	116.7	96.9	116.0	118.1	133.5	121.3
SEP	126.3	140.4	175.8	99.9	120.4	117.2	123.9	116.8	96.9	115.8	118.1	133.6	121.5
OKT	126.4	140.6	175.8	99.9	120.4	117.0	124.0	116.9	96.9	115.6	118.3	133.7	121.4
NOV	126.6	140.6	175.8	99.9	120.7	117.3	124.0	117.0	96.9	115.7	118.3	134.1	121.9
DIS	126.8	141.1	175.8	99.8	120.7	117.2	124.1	117.0	96.9	116.3	118.3	134.4	122.2

Jadual 15 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 15 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Rural, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Makanan Food	Makanan Di Rumah / Food At Home										Makanan Di Luar Rumah Food Away From Home	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
			Jumlah Kecil Sub-Total	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain Rice, Bread & Other Cereals	Daging Meat	Ikan & Makanan Laut Fish & Seafood	Susu, Keju & Telur Milk, Cheese & Eggs	Minyak & Lemak Oils & Fats	Buah-Buahan Fruits	Sayur-Sayuran Vegetables	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery	Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C		
Wajaran: Weight:	35.6	34.2	24.3	5.0	3.9	6.2	1.9	0.7	1.4	3.1	0.8	1.3	9.9	1.4
2017	124.0	124.6	125.0	106.7	123.5	140.1	121.5	118.6	121.9	133.3	140.0	128.7	123.8	110.2
2018	125.3	126.1	125.9	107.2	123.3	143.2	122.6	118.6	121.2	133.9	139.2	128.9	126.7	109.2
2019	126.4	127.1	126.0	107.3	122.8	142.4	125.3	118.2	120.4	135.4	137.0	129.4	130.0	110.1
2020	127.5	128.2	127.0	108.5	123.2	142.6	124.1	119.0	121.1	139.5	137.0	131.9	131.5	111.0
2021	129.6	130.5	129.6	109.3	126.5	147.6	126.5	121.6	121.7	142.7	137.3	134.2	132.8	111.4
2022	135.2	136.2	134.9	113.0	134.4	152.7	133.7	124.1	124.2	149.4	140.1	139.9	139.4	113.4
2023	140.0	141.0	138.5	117.5	140.9	154.4	138.4	124.5	126.9	149.4	142.5	148.0	147.4	118.0
2022 JAN	132.5	133.4	132.7	110.2	130.6	151.1	130.3	123.2	122.6	149.6	138.9	135.6	135.5	111.9
FEB	132.6	133.6	132.6	110.5	130.0	151.2	130.8	123.2	122.8	148.4	139.1	136.0	136.2	111.8
MAC	132.9	133.9	132.7	110.8	130.2	151.3	131.5	123.4	122.8	147.8	139.3	136.3	136.9	111.9
APR	133.2	134.2	133.1	111.3	130.7	151.5	132.2	123.6	123.4	147.8	139.6	137.0	137.2	111.8
MEI	134.0	135.0	134.1	111.9	132.3	152.8	132.7	123.8	123.7	148.6	139.9	138.1	137.5	112.2
JUN	135.3	136.3	135.3	112.7	137.1	152.7	133.2	124.1	124.4	150.0	140.1	139.2	138.9	113.0
JUL	135.9	136.9	135.7	113.6	135.6	153.5	134.4	124.7	124.4	150.3	140.3	140.4	140.1	113.5
OGO	136.2	137.2	135.8	114.0	134.2	153.6	135.3	125.0	124.7	151.0	140.3	141.6	141.0	114.0
SEP	136.5	137.5	136.1	114.6	135.7	153.4	135.7	124.6	125.2	149.7	140.6	142.3	141.3	114.6
OKT	137.0	138.0	136.5	115.1	137.6	153.6	135.7	124.5	125.4	148.6	140.8	143.1	141.9	115.0
NOV	137.7	138.7	137.2	115.5	139.7	153.5	136.3	124.3	125.4	149.9	140.9	144.4	142.6	115.2
DIS	138.2	139.3	137.5	115.6	139.5	153.9	136.5	124.3	125.6	151.1	141.2	145.1	143.8	115.8
2023 JAN	138.7	139.7	137.9	115.8	140.6	154.1	136.3	124.4	126.0	151.6	141.5	145.6	144.5	116.1
FEB	139.3	140.4	138.6	115.9	140.8	154.7	136.5	124.4	126.6	155.2	141.7	145.9	145.0	116.2
MAC	139.7	140.7	139.0	116.5	141.4	155.7	137.7	124.4	127.1	153.3	141.8	146.3	145.3	117.3
APR	139.4	140.4	138.5	116.7	141.8	155.2	137.9	124.4	127.5	148.4	141.9	147.0	145.3	117.6
MEI	139.8	140.8	138.5	116.8	142.0	155.2	138.1	124.4	127.0	148.0	142.5	147.6	146.4	117.8
JUN	139.9	140.9	138.6	116.8	142.0	155.3	138.5	124.5	126.9	147.5	142.7	148.0	146.8	118.1
JUL	140.3	141.3	138.7	117.6	141.9	154.9	138.9	124.5	127.0	147.8	142.9	148.4	147.9	118.2
OGO	140.4	141.4	138.8	118.1	141.3	155.0	139.0	124.5	126.8	147.6	142.9	148.8	148.1	118.4
SEP	140.4	141.4	138.4	118.8	139.2	154.4	139.2	124.6	126.8	146.9	142.8	149.2	149.0	119.0
OKT	140.6	141.6	138.3	119.0	139.2	153.5	139.4	124.6	126.8	147.4	142.8	149.5	149.9	119.0
NOV	140.6	141.6	138.2	118.8	139.3	152.2	139.3	124.6	126.9	149.1	142.9	149.6	150.0	119.2
DIS	141.1	142.1	138.9	118.6	141.2	153.1	139.6	124.6	126.8	150.1	143.0	150.4	150.2	119.4

Jadual 16 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia

Table 16 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		DIS	NOV	DIS		
Index Numbers:		2022	2023	2023		
II. Perubahan Peratus:		DIS -	NOV	DIS -	DIS	
Percentage Change:		2023	2023	2023	2022	
Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Group
	DIS	NOV	DIS	DIS 2023 /	DIS 2023 /	
	2022	2023	2023	NOV 2023	DIS 2022	
* Jumlah	129.8	131.8	132.0	0.2	1.7	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	147.0	149.2	149.8	0.4	1.9	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	174.9	175.8	175.7	-0.1	0.5	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	94.6	94.7	94.7	0.0	0.1	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	120.9	123.4	123.4	0.0	2.1	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	119.4	121.6	121.4	-0.2	1.7	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	126.6	129.3	129.5	0.2	2.3	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	117.4	118.3	118.3	0.0	0.8	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	97.1	96.3	96.3	0.0	-0.8	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	116.0	118.0	118.8	0.7	2.4	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	117.9	119.4	119.4	0.0	1.3	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	147.7	153.3	153.5	0.1	3.9	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	120.4	123.0	123.3	0.2	2.4	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 17 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia

Table 17 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		DIS	NOV	DIS		
Index Numbers:		2022	2023	2023		
II. Perubahan Peratus:		DIS -	NOV	DIS -	DIS	
Percentage Change:		2023	2023	2023	2022	
Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Group
	DIS	NOV	DIS	DIS 2023 /	DIS 2023 /	
	2022	2023	2023	NOV 2023	DIS 2022	
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	147.0	149.2	149.8	0.4	1.9	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
Makanan	148.3	150.5	151.1	0.4	1.9	Food
Makanan Di Rumah	144.1	144.9	145.6	0.5	1.0	Food At Home
011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	119.0	122.6	122.4	-0.2	2.9	011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
012 Daging	147.5	147.2	149.0	1.2	1.0	012 Meat
013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	164.4	161.5	162.9	0.9	-0.9	013 Fish & Seafood
014 Susu, Keju & Telur	140.4	143.4	143.3	-0.1	2.1	014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
015 Minyak & Lemak	128.6	127.7	127.7	0.0	-0.7	015 Oils & Fats
016 Buah-Buahan	144.7	147.6	147.4	-0.1	1.9	016 Fruits
017 Sayur-Sayuran	151.9	150.6	152.2	1.1	0.2	017 Vegetables
018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	144.7	146.5	146.6	0.1	1.3	018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L	151.0	155.6	155.8	0.1	3.2	019 Food Products N.E.C
Makanan Di Luar Rumah	160.7	166.8	167.1	0.2	4.0	Food Away From Home
Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	118.5	121.9	121.9	0.0	2.9	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 18 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia

Table 18 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	38.5	2.4	3.4	26.5	3.1	1.8	9.9	3.6	2.7	0.9	2.1	5.1
2017	120.3	128.4	170.9	98.9	115.4	111.0	120.4	116.4	96.9	111.9	113.8	129.3	115.6
2018	121.6	130.1	170.7	97.1	117.3	111.0	121.4	118.1	96.1	111.3	115.0	131.8	113.8
2019	122.2	131.4	173.5	95.3	119.2	112.1	122.3	113.3	96.3	112.1	116.1	133.7	114.3
2020	121.0	132.8	173.8	94.6	117.0	111.9	123.8	99.7	97.2	113.0	117.0	135.0	116.2
2021	123.7	135.3	174.2	94.2	118.3	113.6	124.4	113.0	97.2	113.6	116.9	135.9	117.0
2022	127.8	143.0	174.6	94.4	120.2	117.5	125.7	116.5	97.2	116.4	117.6	143.2	119.3
2023	131.3	148.9	175.3	94.7	122.4	120.8	128.3	117.9	96.5	118.1	119.0	151.4	122.1
2022 JAN	125.8	139.3	174.3	94.2	119.3	115.2	124.7	114.9	97.2	114.8	117.3	138.6	118.0
FEB	126.0	139.5	174.4	94.2	119.6	115.5	125.0	115.1	97.2	115.8	117.4	139.2	118.2
MAC	126.2	139.8	174.5	94.2	119.6	116.0	124.8	115.5	97.2	115.3	117.3	139.8	118.7
APR	126.4	140.2	174.5	94.2	119.6	116.1	125.0	115.7	97.2	115.8	117.5	140.6	118.8
MEI	127.2	141.6	174.5	94.3	120.1	116.7	125.2	116.3	97.2	116.1	117.5	141.1	118.9
JUN	127.9	143.1	174.5	94.4	120.1	117.3	125.4	116.8	97.2	116.6	117.7	142.9	119.3
JUL	128.3	144.1	174.6	94.5	120.1	118.0	125.9	117.1	97.1	117.0	117.8	144.4	119.4
OGO	128.6	144.4	174.7	94.6	120.6	118.6	126.0	117.0	97.1	117.0	117.8	145.2	119.5
SEP	128.8	144.8	174.7	94.6	120.6	118.7	126.2	117.3	97.1	117.5	117.8	145.7	119.7
OKT	129.1	145.4	174.8	94.6	120.6	119.0	126.3	117.4	97.1	117.2	117.8	146.4	120.0
NOV	129.6	146.3	175.0	94.6	120.9	119.2	126.7	117.5	97.1	117.8	117.9	147.1	120.4
DIS	129.8	147.0	174.9	94.6	120.9	119.4	126.6	117.4	97.1	116.0	117.9	147.7	120.4
2023 JAN	130.2	147.7	175.0	94.7	120.9	119.7	127.0	117.4	96.8	117.9	118.2	148.7	120.6
FEB	130.7	148.5	175.0	94.8	121.6	120.0	127.5	117.5	96.8	117.1	118.5	149.9	121.1
MAC	130.8	148.7	175.1	94.8	121.6	120.2	127.6	117.6	96.8	117.2	118.6	150.2	121.3
APR	130.7	148.3	175.1	94.7	121.6	120.2	127.7	117.8	96.8	118.0	118.7	150.4	121.6
MEI	131.2	148.8	175.1	94.7	122.6	120.5	127.8	117.9	96.3	118.5	118.9	150.8	122.1
JUN	131.3	148.9	175.1	94.7	122.6	120.6	128.0	117.9	96.3	118.8	119.1	151.1	122.3
JUL	131.4	149.2	175.2	94.7	122.6	120.9	128.3	118.0	96.3	118.2	119.1	151.4	122.3
OGO	131.6	149.3	175.2	94.7	123.0	121.2	128.8	118.1	96.3	118.4	119.3	151.9	122.5
SEP	131.7	149.4	175.8	94.7	123.0	121.4	128.8	118.1	96.3	118.1	119.3	152.2	122.7
OKT	131.7	149.5	175.8	94.7	123.0	121.3	129.0	118.3	96.3	117.9	119.4	152.9	122.8
NOV	131.8	149.2	175.8	94.7	123.4	121.6	129.3	118.3	96.3	118.0	119.4	153.3	123.0
DIS	132.0	149.8	175.7	94.7	123.4	121.4	129.5	118.3	96.3	118.8	119.4	153.5	123.3

Jadual 19 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3000, Malaysia

Table 19 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Income Group Below RM3000, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Makanan Food	Makanan Di Rumah / Food At Home										Makanan Di Luar Rumah Food Away From Home	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
			Jumlah Kecil Sub-Total	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain Rice, Bread & Other Cereals	Daging Meat	Ikan & Makanan Laut Fish & Seafood	Susu, Keju & Telur Milk, Cheese & Eggs	Minyak & Lemak Oils & Fats	Buah-Buahan Fruits	Sayur-Sayuran Vegetables	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery	Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C		
Wajaran: Weight:	38.5	36.9	27.3	5.9	4.1	6.5	2.2	0.8	1.6	3.9	0.8	1.5	9.6	1.6
2017	128.4	129.2	128.4	108.6	125.8	148.0	122.4	118.9	132.6	132.8	142.4	130.5	131.5	111.4
2018	130.1	130.9	129.4	109.2	125.1	151.5	123.1	118.4	133.3	133.4	142.0	130.9	135.5	110.9
2019	131.4	132.2	129.8	109.5	124.5	151.8	125.8	117.0	134.2	134.5	140.3	131.4	139.5	112.0
2020	132.8	133.7	130.9	110.4	125.9	151.6	123.4	119.1	135.5	139.1	139.8	134.5	142.1	112.6
2021	135.3	136.3	133.6	111.0	129.9	156.1	126.3	125.2	136.6	141.8	140.2	137.3	144.1	112.9
2022	143.0	144.2	140.7	115.6	141.3	162.3	136.5	130.3	141.5	149.4	143.0	145.0	154.6	115.7
2023	148.9	150.2	145.3	121.1	149.3	164.8	142.5	128.2	146.7	150.5	146.0	154.1	164.7	120.7
2022 JAN	139.3	140.5	137.9	112.4	136.1	160.6	131.9	128.7	138.6	151.0	141.6	139.3	148.0	113.5
FEB	139.5	140.7	137.8	112.7	136.0	160.6	132.6	129.0	138.8	148.9	141.8	139.9	149.1	113.6
MAC	139.8	140.9	137.9	112.9	136.4	160.7	133.1	129.4	138.6	147.6	141.8	140.5	149.9	113.9
APR	140.2	141.3	138.1	113.5	136.9	160.6	133.8	129.9	139.8	146.5	142.1	141.5	150.8	114.2
MEI	141.6	142.8	139.6	114.1	139.4	162.1	134.7	130.5	140.4	149.7	142.5	142.7	152.0	114.7
JUN	143.1	144.4	141.1	115.1	143.3	163.2	135.5	131.1	141.5	150.9	142.9	144.3	154.0	115.4
JUL	144.1	145.4	141.7	116.3	143.1	163.6	137.7	133.6	142.1	149.9	143.2	145.9	156.1	116.0
OGO	144.4	145.7	141.7	116.9	141.1	163.1	138.7	132.0	142.4	150.5	143.5	147.4	157.4	116.5
SEP	144.8	146.0	142.0	117.6	143.0	162.3	139.3	131.4	143.3	149.4	143.6	148.1	157.9	117.0
OKT	145.4	146.7	142.5	118.4	145.0	162.9	139.8	129.9	143.9	147.4	143.9	149.2	159.0	117.4
NOV	146.3	147.6	143.4	118.8	147.7	163.2	140.1	129.0	143.7	149.6	144.2	150.2	159.9	117.8
DIS	147.0	148.3	144.1	119.0	147.5	164.4	140.4	128.6	144.7	151.9	144.7	151.0	160.7	118.5
2023 JAN	147.7	149.0	144.7	119.2	148.0	165.5	140.7	128.5	145.3	152.7	145.1	151.6	161.9	118.7
FEB	148.5	149.9	145.6	119.5	148.9	165.8	140.7	128.5	145.9	156.9	145.3	151.9	162.5	119.1
MAC	148.7	150.0	145.6	120.0	149.7	166.3	141.7	128.3	146.9	153.2	145.5	152.5	162.8	120.0
APR	148.3	149.5	145.0	120.2	150.3	165.7	142.1	128.0	147.4	148.0	145.5	152.9	163.0	120.2
MEI	148.8	150.1	145.4	120.4	151.0	166.3	142.5	128.3	145.9	148.8	146.0	153.7	163.8	120.6
JUN	148.9	150.1	145.4	120.5	151.2	165.7	142.8	128.4	146.1	148.6	146.1	154.2	164.1	120.8
JUL	149.2	150.5	145.5	121.2	151.0	164.9	142.8	128.4	146.6	149.3	146.4	154.8	165.1	120.9
OGO	149.3	150.6	145.4	121.6	149.2	165.3	143.0	128.1	146.7	149.0	146.4	155.1	165.8	121.0
SEP	149.4	150.6	145.2	122.7	147.7	164.4	143.0	128.1	147.3	148.5	146.4	155.4	166.4	121.3
OKT	149.5	150.7	145.1	122.8	147.8	163.2	143.4	127.9	147.7	148.4	146.4	155.4	167.3	121.6
NOV	149.2	150.5	144.9	122.6	147.2	161.5	143.4	127.7	147.6	150.6	146.5	155.6	166.8	121.9
DIS	149.8	151.1	145.6	122.4	149.0	162.9	143.3	127.7	147.4	152.2	146.6	155.8	167.1	121.9

Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan :

Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class :

DIS NOV DIS
2022 2023 2023

II. Perubahan Peratus :

Percentage Change :

DIS - NOV DIS - DIS
2023 2023 2023 2022

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		DIS 2022	NOV 2023	DIS 2023	DIS 2023 / NOV 2023	DIS 2023 / DIS 2022	
* Jumlah	100.0	129.2	130.9	131.2	0.2	1.5	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	149.6	152.6	153.0	0.3	2.3	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
001 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	160.7	166.0	166.2	0.1	3.4	001 Food away from home
0011 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	160.7	166.0	166.2	0.1	3.4	0011 Food away from home
011 Beras, roti & bijirin lain	3.5	121.2	124.9	124.8	-0.1	3.0	011 Rice bread & other cereals
0111 Beras	1.1	106.9	112.0	111.8	-0.2	4.6	0111 Rice
0112 Tepung & bijirin lain	0.4	121.9	122.1	121.5	-0.5	-0.3	0112 Flour & other cereals grains
0113 Biskut	0.5	133.6	139.3	139.0	-0.2	4.0	0113 Biscuits
0114 Roti & kuih	1.2	133.6	136.1	136.1	0.0	1.9	0114 Bread & bakery products
0115 Keluaran lain yang dibuat daripada bijirin	0.3	120.7	125.8	125.7	-0.1	4.1	0115 Other products made from cereal grains
012 Daging	2.5	147.5	147.3	149.0	1.2	1.0	012 Meat
0121 Daging segar	1.9	149.8	148.4	150.6	1.5	0.5	0121 Fresh meat
0122 Daging beku	0.2	139.5	141.1	141.8	0.5	1.6	0122 Frozen meat
0123 Daging yang diproses	0.4	142.4	147.0	147.1	0.1	3.3	0123 Processed meat
013 Ikan & makanan laut	4.0	166.4	164.4	165.3	0.5	-0.7	013 Fish & seafood
0131 Ikan segar	2.3	160.5	156.8	158.2	0.9	-1.4	0131 Fresh fish
0132 Makanan laut segar	1.2	193.9	192.7	193.3	0.3	-0.3	0132 Fresh seafood
0133 Ikan & makanan laut yang diproses	0.5	143.0	146.3	146.0	-0.2	2.1	0133 Processed fish & seafood
014 Susu, keju & telur	1.5	140.8	144.6	144.4	-0.1	2.6	014 Milk, cheese & eggs
0141 Susu segar & dibancuh semula	0.2	134.2	138.0	137.5	-0.4	2.5	0141 Fresh & reconstituted milk
0142 Susu cair / pekat	0.2	140.9	141.9	141.9	0.0	0.7	0142 Evaporated / condensed milk
0143 Susu tepung & keluaran susu lain	0.7	143.3	149.2	148.8	-0.3	3.8	0143 Milk powder & other dairy products
0144 Telur	0.4	139.6	140.9	140.9	0.0	0.9	0144 Eggs
015 Minyak & lemak	0.6	126.7	126.8	126.8	0.0	0.1	015 Oil & fats
0151 Mentega, minyak & lemak binatang yang disediakan	0.0	132.9	134.2	133.3	-0.7	0.3	0151 Butter, fats & prepared animal oils
0152 Minyak	0.5	124.7	123.7	123.8	0.1	-0.7	0152 Oils
0153 Marjerin, mentega kacang & lain-lain	0.1	139.9	146.1	146.3	0.1	4.6	0153 Margarine, peanut butter, etc.
016 Buah-buahan	1.2	143.3	146.3	146.2	-0.1	2.0	016 Fruits
0161 Buah-buahan segar	0.9	137.1	140.0	140.0	0.0	2.1	0161 Fresh fruits
0162 Buah-buahan yang diproses	0.1	151.6	155.8	155.9	0.1	2.8	0162 Preserved fruits
0163 Kelapa & kacang	0.2	168.8	171.5	171.3	-0.1	1.5	0163 Coconut & nuts
017 Sayur-sayuran	2.1	152.5	151.7	153.7	1.3	0.8	017 Vegetables
0171 Sayur-sayuran segar	1.8	154.6	153.7	156.2	1.6	1.0	0171 Fresh vegetables
0172 Sayur-sayuran yang dikering / jeruk	0.1	132.2	134.4	134.3	-0.1	1.6	0172 Preserved vegetables
0173 Ubi kentang & ubi lain	0.2	144.8	143.5	142.7	-0.6	-1.5	0173 Potatoes & other tubers
018 Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	0.6	140.7	143.6	143.8	0.1	2.2	018 Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
0181 Gula	0.2	155.2	155.5	155.5	0.0	0.2	0181 Sugar
0182 Coklat, gula-gula & aiskrim	0.3	120.5	124.8	125.0	0.2	3.7	0182 Chocolate, sweets & ice cream
0183 Jem, madu & lain-lain	0.1	132.6	134.2	134.7	0.4	1.6	0183 Jam, honey, etc.
019 Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	1.0	152.8	157.8	158.0	0.1	3.4	019 Food products n.e.c
0191 Rempah-rempah	0.5	168.8	172.3	172.0	-0.2	1.9	0191 Spices
0192 Makanan lain	0.5	138.3	144.6	145.3	0.5	5.1	0192 Other foods
010 Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	1.1	119.0	122.2	122.3	0.1	2.8	010 Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
0101 Kopi	0.2	121.8	123.6	123.3	-0.2	1.2	0101 Coffee
0102 Teh, koko & lain-lain	0.4	119.4	122.1	122.2	0.1	2.3	0102 Tea, cocoa, etc.

Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

I. Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan :		DIS	NOV	DIS			
Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class :		2022	2023	2023			
II. Perubahan Peratus :		DIS	- NOV	DIS - DIS			
Percentage Change :		2023	2023	2023 2022			
Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		DIS 2022	NOV 2023	DIS 2023	DIS 2023 / NOV 2023	DIS 2023 / DIS 2022	
0103 Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah & jus sayuran	0.5	117.3	121.6	121.8	0.2	3.8	0103 Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit & vegetable juices
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	170.5	171.8	171.6	-0.1	0.6	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
021 Minuman keras / alkohol	0.6	115.3	117.2	116.8	-0.3	1.3	021 Alcoholic beverages
0211 Arak & minuman keras	0.1	115.8	118.7	118.7	0.0	2.5	0211 Spirits & liquors
0212 Wain	0.1	118.8	121.6	121.5	-0.1	2.3	0212 Wines
0213 Bir	0.4	114.7	116.0	115.5	-0.4	0.7	0213 Beer
022 Tembakau	1.8	183.7	184.5	184.5	0.0	0.4	022 Tobacco
0221 Rokok, cerut, & lain-lain	1.8	183.7	184.5	184.5	0.0	0.4	0221 Cigarettes, cigars, etc.
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	93.4	93.4	93.4	0.0	0.0	03 Clothing & Footwear
031 Pakaian	2.6	96.1	96.4	96.4	0.0	0.3	031 Clothing
0311 Material pakaian	0.1	98.8	98.7	98.7	0.0	-0.1	0311 Clothing materials
0312 Pakaian	2.2	94.2	94.4	94.4	0.0	0.2	0312 Garments
0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	0.2	95.7	95.5	95.5	0.0	-0.2	0313 Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories
0314 Mencuci, membaiki & menyewa pakaian	0.1	141.3	144.1	144.2	0.1	2.1	0314 Cleaning, repair & hire clothes
032 Kasut	0.6	81.5	80.9	80.8	-0.1	-0.9	032 Footwear
0321 Kasut & kasut lain	0.6	81.5	80.9	80.8	-0.1	-0.9	0321 Shoes & other footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	124.0	126.0	126.0	0.0	1.6	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
041 Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	18.1	129.9	132.4	132.4	0.0	1.9	041 Actual rental for housing
0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	18.1	129.9	132.4	132.4	0.0	1.9	0411 Actual rental paid by tenants
043 Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.3	135.8	136.7	136.7	0.0	0.7	043 Maintenance & repair of dwelling
0431 Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman	0.4	146.2	146.7	146.7	0.0	0.3	0431 Materials for maintenance & repair of the dwelling
0432 Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah	0.9	134.6	135.7	135.7	0.0	0.8	0432 Services for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling
044 Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	1.2	105.5	108.0	108.0	0.0	2.4	044 Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
0441 Bekalan air	0.9	101.2	103.3	103.3	0.0	2.1	0441 Water supply
0443 Pembentungan	0.1	98.2	105.8	105.8	0.0	7.7	0443 Sewage collection
0444 Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah	0.2	135.3	138.1	138.1	0.0	2.1	0444 Other services relating to the dwelling
045 Elektrik, gas & bahan api	3.2	98.0	98.0	98.0	0.0	0.0	045 Electricity, gas & other fuels
0451 Elektrik	2.7	96.4	96.4	96.4	0.0	0.0	0451 Electricity
0452 Gas	0.5	107.3	107.3	107.3	0.0	0.0	0452 Gas
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	124.4	126.1	126.1	0.0	1.4	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
051 Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	1.2	131.7	131.8	131.8	0.0	0.1	051 Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
0511 Perabot & hiasan rumah	1.0	137.2	137.5	137.5	0.0	0.2	0511 Furniture & furnishings
0512 Permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.2	101.1	100.9	100.8	-0.1	-0.3	0512 Carpets & other floor coverings
052 Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.2	93.0	93.1	93.1	0.0	0.1	052 Household textiles
0520 Kain hiasan rumah	0.2	93.0	93.1	93.1	0.0	0.1	0520 Household textiles
053 Perkakas isi rumah	0.7	113.3	113.4	113.2	-0.2	-0.1	053 Household appliances
0531 Alat-alat memasak	0.1	111.0	111.7	111.2	-0.4	0.2	0531 Cooking appliances
0532 Penghawa dingin	0.1	108.1	108.2	108.1	-0.1	0.0	0532 Air-conditioning
0533 Mesin pencuci	0.1	107.2	106.0	105.3	-0.7	-1.8	0533 Washing machines

Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

I. Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan :

Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class :

DIS NOV DIS
2022 2023 2023

II. Perubahan Peratus :

Percentage Change :

DIS - NOV DIS - DIS
2023 2023 2023 2022

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		DIS 2022	NOV 2023	DIS 2023	DIS 2023 / NOV 2023	DIS 2023 / DIS 2022	
0534 Peti sejuk & alat pembeku	0.1	106.1	105.3	105.2	-0.1	-0.8	0534 Refrigerators & freezers
0535 Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah	0.1	121.0	120.0	119.9	-0.1	-0.9	0535 Other major household appliances
0536 Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah	0.1	125.1	126.1	126.0	-0.1	0.7	0536 Small electric household appliances
0537 Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah	0.1	116.6	117.5	117.5	0.0	0.8	0537 Repair of household appliances
054 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	110.0	110.5	110.5	0.0	0.5	054 Glassware, tableware & household utensils
0540 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	110.0	110.5	110.5	0.0	0.5	0540 Glassware, tableware & household utensils
055 Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.0	113.3	114.9	114.6	-0.3	1.1	055 Tools & equipment for house & garden
0551 Alat pertukangan & peralatan utama	0.0	115.9	116.3	115.6	-0.6	-0.3	0551 Major tools & equipment
0552 Alat pertukangan kecil & pelbagai aksesori	0.0	111.0	113.4	113.4	0.0	2.2	0552 Small tools & miscellaneous accessories
056 Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.9	128.6	132.3	132.3	0.0	2.9	056 Goods & services for routine household maintenance
0561 Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama	1.0	120.9	125.0	124.8	-0.2	3.2	0561 Non-durables household goods
0562 Perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga	0.9	135.8	138.8	139.1	0.2	2.4	0562 Domestic services & household services
06 Kesihatan	1.9	126.3	129.3	129.5	0.2	2.5	06 Health
061 Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan	1.4	119.2	121.8	122.0	0.2	2.3	061 Medical products, appliances & equipment
0611 Barang pengeluaran perubatan	1.2	123.3	126.6	126.9	0.2	2.9	0611 Pharmaceutical products
0612 Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan	0.1	115.1	113.4	113.3	-0.1	-1.6	0612 Other medical products
0613 Perkakas & alat rawatan	0.1	97.6	97.3	97.4	0.1	-0.2	0613 Therapeutic appliances & equipment
062 Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	0.3	151.8	157.1	157.2	0.1	3.6	062 Outpatient services
0621 Perkhidmatan perubatan	0.2	158.8	165.6	165.7	0.1	4.3	0621 Medical services
0622 Perkhidmatan pergigian	0.1	159.7	163.6	163.9	0.2	2.6	0622 Dental services
0623 Perkhidmatan paramedik	0.0	122.9	122.6	123.1	0.4	0.2	0623 Paramedical services
063 Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.2	122.6	124.4	124.4	0.0	1.5	063 Hospital service / inpatient
0631 Hospital kerajaan	0.1	100.8	100.8	100.8	0.0	0.0	0631 Government hospital
0633 Hospital swasta	0.1	130.0	132.6	132.6	0.0	2.0	0633 Private hospital
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	120.9	120.9	121.3	0.3	0.3	07 Transport
071 Pembelian kenderaan	1.5	96.6	96.8	97.0	0.2	0.4	071 Purchase of vehicles
0711 Kereta	1.3	95.5	95.8	95.9	0.1	0.4	0711 Motorcars
0712 Motosikal	0.1	101.3	102.2	102.2	0.0	0.9	0712 Motorcycles
0713 Basikal	0.1	117.5	115.3	115.2	-0.1	-2.0	0713 Bicycles
072 Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	12.3	124.9	125.9	125.9	0.0	0.8	072 Operation of personal transport equipment
0721 Alat ganti & aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian	0.5	122.4	124.0	124.0	0.0	1.3	0721 Spare parts & accessories for personal transport equipment
0722 Bahan api & pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian	8.5	116.7	116.3	116.3	0.0	-0.3	0722 Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment
0723 Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian	2.1	176.7	184.5	184.7	0.1	4.5	0723 Repair & maintenance of personal transport
0724 Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan dengan pengangkutan persendirian	1.2	114.2	114.5	114.5	0.0	0.3	0724 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment
073 Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.8	130.9	117.6	123.4	4.9	-5.7	073 Transport services
0731 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel	0.0	148.1	147.5	147.5	0.0	-0.4	0731 Passenger transport by railway
0732 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya	0.4	123.6	124.1	124.1	0.0	0.4	0732 Passenger transport by road
0733 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara	0.4	129.0	102.7	113.9	10.9	-11.7	0733 Passenger transport by air
0734 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air	0.0	103.2	104.6	104.6	0.0	1.4	0734 Passenger transport by waterway
0735 Pembayaran pengangkutan lain	0.0	128.2	128.2	128.2	0.0	0.0	0735 Other transport charges

Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

I. Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan :	DIS	NOV	DIS
Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class :	2022	2023	2023
II. Perubahan Peratus :	DIS	- NOV	DIS - DIS
Percentage Change :	2023	2023	2023 2022

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		DIS 2022	NOV 2023	DIS 2023	DIS 2023 / NOV 2023	DIS 2023 / DIS 2022	
08 Komunikasi	4.8	97.4	93.9	93.8	-0.1	-3.7	08 Communication
081 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	97.4	106.1	106.1	0.0	8.9	081 Postal Services
0810 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	97.4	106.1	106.1	0.0	8.9	0810 Postal Services
082 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	58.3	57.8	57.6	-0.3	-1.2	082 Telephone & telefax equipment
0820 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	58.3	57.8	57.6	-0.3	-1.2	0820 Telephone & telefax equipment
083 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	102.4	98.2	98.2	0.0	-4.1	083 Telephone & telefax services
0830 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	102.4	98.2	98.2	0.0	-4.1	0830 Telephone & telefax services
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	115.6	117.3	117.8	0.4	1.9	09 Recreation Services & Culture
091 Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemproses maklumat	0.6	83.1	81.0	80.9	-0.1	-2.6	091 Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
0911 Televisyen, perakam kaset video & lain-lain	0.3	74.1	71.5	71.3	-0.3	-3.8	0911 Television, video cassette recorders, etc.
0912 Peralatan fotografi & penggambaran	0.1	79.5	79.5	79.5	0.0	0.0	0912 Photographic & cinematographic equipment
0913 Peralatan memproses maklumat	0.2	94.6	92.8	92.6	-0.2	-2.1	0913 Information processing equipment
092 Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	0.0	101.6	103.9	103.9	0.0	2.3	092 Other major durables recreation & culture
0921 Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar	0.0	106.7	106.7	106.7	0.0	0.0	0921 Major durables for outdoor recreation
0922 Alat muzik	0.0	101.2	103.6	103.6	0.0	2.4	0922 Musical instruments
093 Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	0.6	123.7	125.0	125.1	0.1	1.1	093 Other recreationnall items & equipment, garden & pets
0931 Barang-barang permainan & hobi	0.0	99.9	100.2	100.2	0.0	0.3	0931 Games toys & hobbies
0932 Alat sukan	0.0	101.0	101.1	101.0	-0.1	0.0	0932 Sports equipment
0933 Kebun, tumbuhan & bunga	0.2	142.1	146.0	146.3	0.2	3.0	0933 Garden, plants & flowers
0934 Haiwan peliharaan & barang pengeluaran berkaitan	0.2	112.8	114.6	114.6	0.0	1.6	0934 Pets & related products
0935 Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan	0.0	124.5	122.6	122.8	0.2	-1.4	0935 Veterinary & other services for pets
0936 Barang-barang tidak kekal lain	0.2	127.9	128.0	128.0	0.0	0.1	0936 Other non-durables
094 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	2.6	123.4	126.3	127.3	0.8	3.2	094 Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
0941 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & sukan	0.2	124.5	127.6	127.6	0.0	2.5	0941 Entertainment, recreation & cultural services
0942 Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	2.1	128.4	129.2	129.4	0.2	0.8	0942 Cultural services
0943 Loteri & perjudian lain	0.3	92.5	108.2	115.4	6.7	24.8	0943 Lotteries & other gambling
095 Suratkhbar, buku & alat tulis	0.6	121.1	122.3	122.3	0.0	1.0	095 Newspapers, books & stationery
0951 Buku	0.1	115.1	116.6	116.6	0.0	1.3	0951 Books
0952 Suratkhbar	0.2	132.9	133.3	133.3	0.0	0.3	0952 Newspapers
0953 Majalah & bacaan berkala	0.1	110.2	110.2	110.2	0.0	0.0	0953 Magazines & periodicals
0954 Alat tulis & peralatan melukis	0.2	116.8	118.9	118.9	0.0	1.8	0954 Writing & drawing equipment & supplies
096 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	130.4	133.0	133.0	0.0	2.0	096 Packaged tour
0960 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	130.4	133.0	133.0	0.0	2.0	0960 Packaged tours
10 Pendidikan	1.3	122.9	125.3	125.3	0.0	2.0	10 Education
101 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	128.3	131.6	131.6	0.0	2.6	101 Pre-primary & primary education
1010 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	128.3	131.6	131.6	0.0	2.6	1010 Pre-primary & primary education
102 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	119.6	121.4	121.4	0.0	1.5	102 Secondary education
1020 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	119.6	121.4	121.4	0.0	1.5	1020 Secondary education

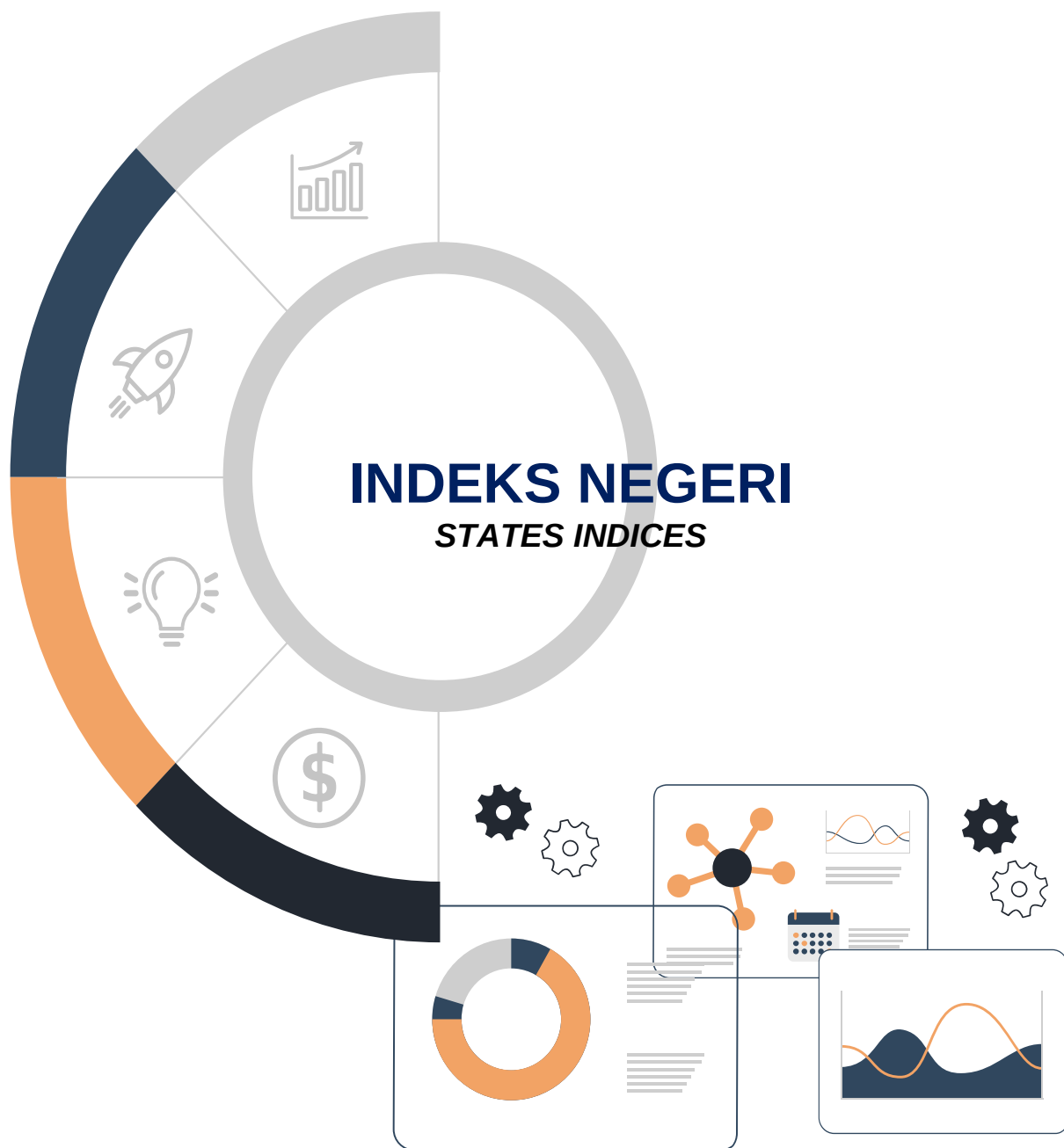
Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

I. Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan :	DIS	NOV	DIS
Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class :	2022	2023	2023
II. Perubahan Peratus :	DIS	- NOV	DIS - DIS
Percentage Change :	2023	2023	2023 2022

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		DIS 2022	NOV 2023	DIS 2023	DIS 2023 / NOV 2023	DIS 2023 / DIS 2022	
103 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	113.8	114.5	114.5	0.0	0.6	103 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
1030 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	113.8	114.5	114.5	0.0	0.6	1030 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
104 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	114.9	115.2	115.2	0.0	0.3	104 Tertiary education diploma level & above
1040 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	114.9	115.2	115.2	0.0	0.3	1040 Tertiary education diploma level & above
105 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	120.6	123.9	123.9	0.0	2.7	105 Education n.e.c.
1050 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	120.6	123.9	123.9	0.0	2.7	1050 Education n.e.c.
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	143.9	149.0	149.2	0.1	3.7	11 Restaurants & Hotels
111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	149.5	155.3	155.5	0.1	4.0	111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés
1111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	149.5	155.3	155.5	0.1	4.0	1111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés
112 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	107.6	109.8	110.2	0.4	2.4	112 Accommodation services
1120 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	107.6	109.8	110.2	0.4	2.4	1120 Accommodation services
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	6.7	119.9	122.8	123.1	0.2	2.7	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services
121 Penjagaan diri	3.3	119.9	122.4	122.3	-0.1	2.0	121 Personal care
1211 Salon mendandan rambut & kedai solek	0.5	140.2	144.0	144.7	0.5	3.2	1211 Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishment
1213 Perkakas lain, barang-barang & produk untuk penjagaan diri	2.8	116.6	118.9	118.7	-0.2	1.8	1213 Other appliances, articles & products for personal care
123 Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	1.1	138.7	149.6	151.7	1.4	9.4	123 Personal effects n.e.c.
1231 Barang kemas, cincin & batu berharga	0.5	183.6	207.6	212.5	2.4	15.7	1231 Jewellery rings & precious stones
1232 Jam	0.3	109.7	111.1	111.2	0.1	1.4	1232 Watches
1233 Barang peribadi lain	0.3	85.6	85.4	85.4	0.0	-0.2	1233 Other personal effects
125 Insurans	1.8	110.2	110.2	110.2	0.0	0.0	125 Insurance
1251 Insurans nyawa	0.3	103.7	103.9	103.9	0.0	0.2	1251 Life insurance
1252 Insurans untuk harta benda isi rumah	0.0	100.3	100.0	100.0	0.0	-0.3	1252 Insurance connected with the dwelling
1253 Insurans kemalangan & kesihatan	0.2	108.0	108.4	108.4	0.0	0.4	1253 Insurance connected with accident & health
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor	1.3	112.8	112.6	112.6	0.0	-0.2	1254 Insurance for motor vehicles
126 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	114.7	114.7	114.7	0.0	0.0	126 Financial services
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	114.7	114.7	114.7	0.0	0.0	1261 Financial services
127 Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.3	122.1	122.9	123.0	0.1	0.7	127 Other services n.e.c.
1270 Perkhidmatan lain	0.3	122.1	122.9	123.0	0.1	0.7	1270 Other services

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Jadual 1 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri

Table 1 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State

I. Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan: DIS - NOV
Percentage Change Month-on-Month: 2023 2023

Negeri / State	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Malaysia	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
Semenanjung Malaysia	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3
Johor	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Kedah	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Kelantan	0.2	0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Melaka	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2
Negeri Sembilan	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.2
Pahang	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pulau Pinang	0.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.2
Perak	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.4
Perlis	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3
Selangor	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4
Terengganu	0.3	0.8	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Sabah	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2
Sarawak	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.2
WP Kuala Lumpur	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1
WP Labuan	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3
WP Putrajaya	0.2	0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.8

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State

I. Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun: DIS - DIS
Percentage Change Year-on-Year: 2023 2022

Negeri / State	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Malaysia	1.5	2.3	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.4	2.5	0.3	-3.7	1.9	2.0	3.7	2.7
Semenanjung Malaysia	1.5	2.2	0.6	0.1	1.5	1.3	2.7	0.3	-4.0	1.4	2.0	3.9	2.7
Johor	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.7	4.0	0.7	-3.8	0.7	6.4	3.2	2.0
Kedah	1.3	1.8	0.5	-0.5	2.2	0.8	1.5	0.3	-3.9	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.6
Kelantan	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.6	0.4	-2.5	0.4	0.4	2.4	3.2
Melaka	1.1	1.9	0.6	-0.3	1.3	1.8	2.4	0.3	-2.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.8
Negeri Sembilan	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.2	-0.4	-4.2	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.6
Pahang	1.4	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.8	3.7	0.3	-2.6	0.9	1.2	3.9	1.9
Pulau Pinang	1.8	3.3	-0.2	-2.2	1.9	1.4	2.7	0.0	-3.7	0.1	0.9	1.9	3.0
Perak	1.9	2.2	1.0	-0.1	2.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	-3.1	5.2	1.6	4.6	2.7
Perlis	1.6	2.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.4	2.9	0.0	-2.9	4.5	0.0	4.9	3.0
Selangor	1.7	3.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	3.0	0.6	-3.6	0.7	1.4	4.6	3.5
Terengganu	1.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.5	-2.9	0.5	0.2	2.7	4.2
Sabah	1.3	1.1	0.3	-0.4	2.7	0.9	1.5	-0.1	-1.3	1.0	2.2	2.0	2.9
Sarawak	2.4	2.9	0.6	0.1	3.0	1.1	1.5	0.6	-2.0	9.4	2.0	3.4	2.7
WP Kuala Lumpur	0.9	1.1	1.7	-2.2	2.0	1.4	1.9	-1.3	-7.1	2.1	2.1	5.8	2.2
WP Labuan	1.5	3.3	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.6	6.6	-0.8	-3.3	0.2	2.3	4.6	2.9
WP Putrajaya	2.1	3.1	0.5	0.2	4.6	2.0	1.2	-0.7	-7.1	1.3	0.0	-2.4	3.6

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Groups By State (cont'd.)

		Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
		Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
Negeri / State														
WP Putrajaya														
2022		133.8	159.7	185.7	87.3	130.5	133.6	111.3	132.7	96.0	107.5	129.4	164.6	121.3
2023		138.3	169.2	186.7	88.1	136.9	136.9	113.4	133.6	90.6	108.7	130.5	173.6	123.0
2022	JAN	128.2	155.3	185.0	85.8	121.3	131.7	109.8	126.8	96.2	107.1	126.7	144.3	118.8
	FEB	131.7	156.3	185.1	87.3	131.3	131.6	111.2	126.4	96.2	107.2	125.9	144.9	122.0
	MAC	132.1	156.4	185.2	87.3	131.3	131.6	111.2	128.6	96.2	107.2	125.9	144.9	122.0
	APR	132.7	156.8	185.2	87.1	131.3	132.9	111.2	129.5	96.2	107.4	130.5	154.1	121.9
	MEI	133.9	158.1	185.3	87.3	131.3	133.0	111.2	132.0	96.2	107.4	130.5	168.9	123.1
	JUN	134.6	158.7	185.6	87.3	131.3	133.6	111.2	135.2	96.2	107.3	130.5	172.5	123.0
	JUL	135.2	160.4	186.0	87.5	131.3	134.4	111.2	137.1	96.2	107.8	130.5	174.0	120.9
	OGO	134.9	160.5	186.0	87.5	131.3	134.5	111.2	135.0	95.8	107.6	130.5	174.0	120.1
	SEP	135.2	161.0	186.1	87.5	131.3	134.2	111.2	135.2	95.8	107.6	130.5	178.2	121.0
	OKT	135.2	162.2	186.4	87.5	131.3	134.8	111.5	135.8	95.8	107.7	130.5	168.7	120.3
	NOV	135.8	164.9	186.4	87.5	131.3	135.1	112.1	134.7	95.8	107.8	130.5	171.6	121.5
	DIS	136.4	165.9	186.3	87.9	131.3	135.2	112.5	136.5	95.8	107.8	130.5	179.1	120.6
2023	JAN	135.8	166.8	186.4	87.9	131.3	135.4	112.5	134.1	93.4	107.8	130.5	172.0	118.8
	FEB	137.9	167.1	186.4	87.9	137.5	136.1	112.5	133.4	93.4	108.1	130.5	173.0	121.2
	MAC	138.0	167.8	186.4	87.9	137.5	136.3	112.5	132.7	93.4	108.0	130.5	173.0	121.9
	APR	138.1	167.7	186.5	87.9	137.5	136.4	112.5	133.5	93.4	108.3	130.5	173.0	120.9
	MEI	138.1	169.4	186.5	88.0	137.5	136.8	113.8	132.2	89.6	108.8	130.5	172.0	122.1
	JUN	138.4	169.9	186.4	88.2	137.5	136.9	113.8	132.9	89.7	108.8	130.5	172.0	122.2
	JUL	138.7	170.1	186.4	88.2	137.5	137.1	113.8	133.7	89.4	108.9	130.5	174.7	123.5
	OGO	138.6	169.7	186.4	88.2	137.4	137.3	113.8	133.8	89.2	108.9	130.5	174.7	123.4
	SEP	138.7	170.5	187.0	88.2	137.4	137.3	113.8	133.4	89.0	108.9	130.5	174.7	124.2
	OKT	138.9	170.6	187.3	88.2	137.4	137.7	113.8	133.6	89.0	109.0	130.5	174.7	126.5
	NOV	138.9	169.9	187.3	88.2	137.4	137.5	113.8	134.2	89.0	109.1	130.5	174.8	125.9
	DIS	139.2	171.0	187.3	88.1	137.4	137.9	113.8	135.5	89.0	109.2	130.5	174.8	124.9



Jadual 1 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia

Table 1 - Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Malaysia

Kumpulan Utama / Main Group														
Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services	
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	26.5	-	4.5	26.5	5.5	2.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	1.8	3.9	9.1	
2017	117.0	125.1	-	98.2	119.5	114.4	120.9	113.5	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2	
2018	118.0	127.4	-	96.2	122.4	114.8	121.9	112.6	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6	
2019	119.3	130.1	-	94.3	125.0	116.4	122.7	109.1	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0	
2020	120.6	131.7	-	93.5	126.6	116.7	124.1	109.2	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0	
2021	121.5	133.4	-	93.1	127.4	118.6	124.6	110.0	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6	
2022	125.1	141.1	-	93.2	129.2	122.8	125.5	116.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	118.9	
2023	128.9	149.3	-	93.5	131.6	125.6	128.2	121.3	94.6	117.1	124.7	147.3	121.8	
2022	JAN	122.9	136.3	-	93.0	127.9	120.7	124.8	110.3	97.5	113.8	121.8	135.3	117.5
	FEB	123.2	136.9	-	93.1	128.4	121.0	125.1	110.8	97.5	114.3	121.9	135.8	117.7
	MAC	123.6	137.5	-	93.0	128.4	121.5	124.8	114.5	97.5	114.1	122.0	136.4	118.4
	APR	123.8	138.1	-	93.0	128.5	121.6	124.9	115.2	97.5	114.6	122.3	136.9	118.4
	MEI	124.3	139.0	-	93.1	129.0	122.2	125.2	116.1	97.5	115.0	122.3	137.7	118.5
	JUN	125.0	140.6	-	93.3	129.1	122.7	125.4	116.1	97.5	115.5	122.4	139.5	119.0
	JUL	125.4	142.2	-	93.4	129.1	123.4	125.7	117.2	97.5	115.8	122.5	140.6	118.9
	OGO	126.1	143.0	-	93.4	129.8	123.8	125.8	117.8	97.5	116.1	122.5	141.4	119.2
	SEP	126.5	143.5	-	93.4	129.8	124.0	125.9	118.7	97.5	116.5	122.6	141.8	119.3
	OKT	126.6	144.4	-	93.4	129.8	124.2	126.0	119.3	97.5	116.4	122.7	142.2	119.6
	NOV	127.1	145.4	-	93.4	130.1	124.3	126.4	119.1	97.5	116.6	122.9	142.9	120.0
	DIS	127.2	146.1	-	93.4	130.1	124.4	126.3	119.8	97.4	115.6	122.9	143.9	119.9
2023	JAN	127.7	146.9	-	93.5	130.1	124.9	126.8	117.5	96.1	116.9	123.4	144.5	120.2
	FEB	128.0	147.3	-	93.5	130.9	125.1	127.4	117.7	96.1	116.3	123.9	145.8	120.6
	MAC	128.3	147.8	-	93.5	130.9	125.3	127.5	121.0	96.1	116.3	124.1	146.2	120.9
	APR	128.3	148.0	-	93.5	130.9	125.3	127.5	122.0	96.1	116.7	124.3	146.0	121.4
	MEI	128.7	148.8	-	93.5	131.7	125.5	127.6	122.3	93.9	117.1	124.6	146.9	121.9
	JUN	128.9	149.0	-	93.4	131.7	125.5	127.9	121.8	94.0	117.4	124.7	147.1	122.1
	JUL	128.9	149.9	-	93.5	131.7	125.7	128.2	122.0	93.9	117.1	124.9	147.6	122.0
	OGO	129.2	150.3	-	93.4	132.0	125.9	128.8	122.0	93.9	117.3	125.1	148.0	122.1
	SEP	129.6	150.8	-	93.5	132.1	125.9	128.7	122.2	93.9	117.2	125.1	148.1	122.3
	OKT	129.6	151.3	-	93.4	132.1	126.0	129.0	122.5	93.9	117.2	125.3	148.8	122.3
	NOV	129.6	150.8	-	93.4	132.5	126.1	129.3	121.8	93.9	117.3	125.3	149.0	122.8
	DIS	129.6	150.8	-	93.4	132.5	126.1	129.5	122.5	93.8	117.8	125.3	149.2	123.1

Jadual 2 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Perubahan Peratus Tahunan Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia

Table 2 - Core Index (2010=100), Yearly Percentage Change for Main Group, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
2017	2.4	3.6	-	-0.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.2
2018	1.0	1.8	-	-2.0	2.4	0.3	0.8	-0.8	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.4
2019	1.1	2.1	-	-2.0	2.1	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4
2020	1.1	1.2	-	-0.8	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.7
2021	0.7	1.3	-	-0.4	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
2022	3.0	5.8	-	0.1	1.4	3.5	0.7	5.6	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	2.0
2023	3.0	5.8	-	0.3	1.9	2.3	2.2	4.4	-3.0	1.5	1.9	5.6	2.4
2022 JAN	1.6	2.8	-	-0.3	0.9	3.1	0.3	3.3	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.1	0.6
FEB	1.8	3.2	-	-0.2	0.9	3.2	0.5	3.5	0.0	1.6	0.7	2.6	1.1
MAC	2.0	3.5	-	-0.3	0.9	3.0	0.2	3.9	0.0	1.1	0.9	2.9	1.9
APR	2.1	3.8	-	-0.2	1.0	2.7	0.2	4.2	0.0	1.3	1.0	3.2	1.8
MEI	2.4	4.4	-	0.0	1.3	2.9	0.4	4.7	0.0	1.8	1.0	3.7	1.9
JUN	3.0	5.6	-	0.2	1.4	3.4	0.6	5.2	0.0	2.2	1.1	5.0	2.2
JUL	3.4	6.8	-	0.3	1.4	4.0	0.8	6.1	0.0	2.5	1.2	5.8	2.1
OGO	3.8	7.3	-	0.3	1.9	4.3	0.9	6.7	0.0	2.7	1.2	6.4	2.4
SEP	4.0	7.5	-	0.4	1.8	4.4	1.0	7.4	0.0	3.1	1.3	6.9	2.4
OKT	4.1	7.9	-	0.4	1.8	4.1	1.0	7.7	0.0	3.4	1.4	6.8	2.4
NOV	4.2	8.2	-	0.4	1.8	3.8	1.4	7.9	0.0	3.6	1.5	7.0	2.6
DIS	4.1	8.1	-	0.4	1.7	3.7	1.3	7.3	-0.1	2.4	1.4	7.4	2.3
2023 JAN	3.9	7.8	-	0.5	1.7	3.5	1.6	6.5	-1.4	2.7	1.3	6.8	2.3
FEB	3.9	7.6	-	0.4	1.9	3.4	1.8	6.2	-1.4	1.7	1.6	7.4	2.5
MAC	3.8	7.5	-	0.5	1.9	3.1	2.2	5.7	-1.4	1.9	1.7	7.2	2.1
APR	3.6	7.2	-	0.5	1.9	3.0	2.1	5.9	-1.4	1.8	1.6	6.6	2.5
MEI	3.5	7.1	-	0.4	2.1	2.7	1.9	5.3	-3.7	1.8	1.9	6.7	2.9
JUN	3.1	6.0	-	0.1	2.0	2.3	2.0	4.9	-3.6	1.6	1.9	5.4	2.6
JUL	2.8	5.4	-	0.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	4.1	-3.7	1.1	2.0	5.0	2.6
OGO	2.5	5.1	-	0.0	1.7	1.7	2.4	3.6	-3.7	1.0	2.1	4.7	2.4
SEP	2.5	5.1	-	0.1	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.9	-3.7	0.6	2.0	4.4	2.5
OKT	2.4	4.8	-	0.0	1.8	1.4	2.4	2.7	-3.7	0.7	2.1	4.6	2.3
NOV	2.0	3.7	-	0.0	1.8	1.4	2.3	2.3	-3.7	0.6	2.0	4.3	2.3
DIS	1.9	3.2	-	0.0	1.8	1.4	2.5	2.3	-3.7	1.9	2.0	3.7	2.7



Jadual 1 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia

Table 1 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7
2017	119.5	128.8	165.5	98.2	116.7	114.4	120.9	115.9	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2
2018	120.7	130.9	165.3	96.2	119.0	114.8	121.9	117.7	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6
2019	121.5	133.1	167.8	94.3	121.3	116.4	122.7	114.0	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0
2020	120.1	134.8	168.3	93.5	119.2	116.7	124.1	102.6	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0
2021	123.1	137.1	169.2	93.1	121.0	118.6	124.6	113.9	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6
2022	127.2	145.0	170.1	93.2	123.2	122.8	125.5	119.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	118.9
2023	130.4	152.0	171.2	93.5	125.3	125.6	128.2	120.5	94.6	117.1	124.7	147.3	121.8
2017	Q1	119.0	127.4	165.3	98.4	115.7	113.2	120.0	117.5	111.4	116.4	127.1	113.8
	Q2	119.0	128.2	165.5	98.4	116.4	114.1	120.6	113.7	111.4	116.7	127.9	114.2
	Q3	119.5	129.5	165.5	98.0	117.1	115.1	121.3	113.6	111.5	116.8	128.7	114.3
	Q4	120.6	130.0	165.6	97.9	117.6	115.2	121.8	118.8	111.7	116.9	129.3	114.4
2018	Q1	121.2	131.5	165.6	97.8	118.1	115.8	122.5	119.0	111.9	117.8	129.7	114.5
	Q2	120.5	130.6	165.3	96.9	118.6	115.0	122.3	117.4	110.9	118.0	130.2	113.5
	Q3	120.1	130.2	164.0	95.1	119.4	113.5	121.3	117.0	109.7	118.1	129.9	110.9
	Q4	120.9	131.3	166.4	94.9	120.0	115.1	121.4	117.4	111.4	118.3	130.9	111.4
2019	Q1	120.8	132.8	167.5	94.8	120.5	115.8	122.0	112.0	111.5	119.2	131.2	112.0
	Q2	121.3	132.6	167.8	94.6	121.0	116.4	122.6	114.6	111.6	119.5	131.6	112.4
	Q3	121.7	133.3	167.9	94.1	121.5	116.8	122.9	114.6	111.7	119.8	132.0	113.5
	Q4	122.1	133.5	167.9	93.8	122.0	116.8	123.1	114.8	112.2	120.3	132.3	114.1
2020	Q1	121.9	134.1	167.8	93.7	122.5	117.0	123.7	111.0	112.4	120.9	132.6	114.8
	Q2	118.2	134.4	168.1	93.6	117.9	116.4	124.0	93.0	112.3	120.7	132.4	115.5
	Q3	120.0	135.1	168.5	93.5	118.0	116.7	124.3	103.1	112.3	121.0	132.1	116.8
	Q4	120.3	135.4	168.8	93.4	118.2	116.8	124.4	103.5	112.4	121.0	132.3	116.9
2021	Q1	122.5	136.1	168.9	93.3	121.5	117.5	124.5	111.6	112.6	121.0	132.5	116.5
	Q2	123.1	136.5	169.2	93.1	121.7	118.6	124.7	114.4	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.3
	Q3	122.6	137.0	169.2	93.1	118.8	118.7	124.7	114.6	113.0	121.0	132.8	116.4
	Q4	124.1	138.9	169.3	93.0	122.1	119.7	124.7	115.0	112.7	121.1	133.5	117.0
2022	Q1	125.2	141.3	169.6	93.0	122.5	121.1	124.9	116.3	114.1	121.9	135.8	117.9
	Q2	126.6	143.5	169.9	93.1	123.0	122.2	125.2	119.1	115.0	122.3	138.0	118.6
	Q3	128.1	146.6	170.3	93.4	123.5	123.7	125.8	120.8	116.1	122.5	141.3	119.1
	Q4	128.9	148.7	170.6	93.4	123.9	124.3	126.2	120.8	116.2	122.8	143.0	119.8
2023	Q1	129.7	151.0	170.8	93.5	124.5	125.1	127.2	120.2	116.5	123.8	145.5	120.6
	Q2	130.2	151.6	171.1	93.5	125.1	125.4	127.7	120.4	117.1	124.5	146.7	121.8
	Q3	130.7	152.6	171.3	93.5	125.7	125.6	128.6	120.6	117.2	125.0	147.9	122.1
	Q4	131.0	152.9	171.7	93.4	125.9	126.1	129.3	121.0	117.4	125.3	149.0	122.7

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh Period		Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
		Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:		100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7
2017		3.7	4.0	0.2	-0.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	13.2	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.2
2018		1.0	1.6	-0.1	-2.0	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.4
2019		0.7	1.7	1.5	-2.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4
2020		-1.2	1.3	0.3	-0.8	-1.7	0.3	1.1	-10.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.7
2021		2.5	1.7	0.5	-0.4	1.5	1.6	0.4	11.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
2022		3.3	5.8	0.5	0.1	1.8	3.5	0.7	4.7	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	2.0
2023		2.5	4.8	0.6	0.3	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.1	-3.0	1.5	1.9	5.6	2.4
2017	Q1	4.1	3.7	0.2	-0.4	2.0	1.5	2.5	16.2	-0.2	3.1	1.7	2.3	1.3
	Q2	3.8	3.8	0.2	-0.2	2.2	2.1	2.8	13.4	-0.3	2.9	1.7	2.4	1.4
	Q3	3.6	4.0	0.1	-0.3	2.4	2.7	2.7	11.7	-0.3	1.1	1.6	2.6	1.0
	Q4	3.6	4.1	0.1	-0.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	11.4	-0.4	0.5	1.6	2.7	0.9
2018	Q1	1.8	3.2	0.2	-0.6	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.3	-0.6	0.4	1.2	2.0	0.6
	Q2	1.3	1.9	-0.1	-1.5	1.9	0.8	1.4	3.3	-1.8	-0.4	1.1	1.8	-0.6
	Q3	0.5	0.5	-0.9	-3.0	2.0	-1.4	0.0	3.0	-3.2	-1.6	1.1	0.9	-3.0
	Q4	0.2	1.0	0.5	-3.1	2.0	-0.1	-0.3	-1.2	-1.4	-0.3	1.2	1.2	-2.6
2019	Q1	-0.3	1.0	1.1	-3.1	2.0	0.0	-0.4	-5.9	-1.2	-0.4	1.2	1.2	-2.2
	Q2	0.7	1.5	1.5	-2.4	2.0	1.2	0.2	-2.4	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	-1.0
	Q3	1.3	2.4	2.4	-1.1	1.8	2.9	1.3	-2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.3
	Q4	1.0	1.7	0.9	-1.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	-2.2	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.1	2.4
2020	Q1	0.9	1.0	0.2	-1.2	1.7	1.0	1.4	-0.9	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.5
	Q2	-2.6	1.4	0.2	-1.1	-2.6	0.0	1.1	-18.8	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	2.8
	Q3	-1.4	1.4	0.4	-0.6	-2.9	-0.1	1.1	-10.0	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.1	2.9
	Q4	-1.5	1.4	0.5	-0.4	-3.1	0.0	1.1	-9.8	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	2.5
2021	Q1	0.5	1.5	0.7	-0.4	-0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.5
	Q2	4.1	1.6	0.7	-0.5	3.2	1.9	0.6	23.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7
	Q3	2.2	1.4	0.4	-0.4	0.7	1.7	0.3	11.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	-0.3
	Q4	3.2	2.6	0.3	-0.4	3.3	2.5	0.2	11.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.1
2022	Q1	2.2	3.8	0.4	-0.3	0.8	3.1	0.3	4.2	0.0	1.3	0.7	2.5	1.2
	Q2	2.8	5.1	0.4	0.0	1.1	3.0	0.4	4.1	0.0	1.8	1.0	3.9	2.0
	Q3	4.5	7.0	0.7	0.3	4.0	4.2	0.9	5.4	0.0	2.7	1.2	6.4	2.3
	Q4	3.9	7.1	0.8	0.4	1.5	3.8	1.2	5.0	0.0	3.1	1.4	7.1	2.4
2023	Q1	3.6	6.9	0.7	0.5	1.6	3.3	1.8	3.4	-1.4	2.1	1.6	7.1	2.3
	Q2	2.8	5.6	0.7	0.4	1.7	2.6	2.0	1.1	-2.9	1.8	1.8	6.3	2.7
	Q3	2.0	4.1	0.6	0.1	1.7	1.7	2.2	-0.2	-3.7	0.9	2.0	4.7	2.5
	Q4	1.6	2.8	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.4	2.5	0.2	-3.7	1.0	2.0	4.2	2.4

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Number for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter

Tempoh Period		Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
		Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:		100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7
2016	Q1	-0.3	1.4	6.3	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	-7.6	-2.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.7
	Q2	0.3	0.6	0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
	Q3	0.6	0.8	0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.5
	Q4	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	4.8	-0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2
2017	Q1	2.2	2.0	-0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	10.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.4
	Q2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	-3.2	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
	Q3	0.4	1.0	0.0	-0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
	Q4	0.9	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	4.6	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
2018	Q1	0.5	1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1
	Q2	-0.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.9	0.4	-0.7	-0.2	-1.3	-1.3	-0.9	0.2	0.4	-0.9
	Q3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-1.9	0.7	-1.3	-0.8	-0.3	-1.4	-1.1	0.1	-0.2	-2.3
	Q4	0.7	0.8	1.5	-0.2	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.5
2019	Q1	-0.1	1.1	0.7	-0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	-4.6	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5
	Q2	0.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	Q3	0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0
	Q4	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5
2020	Q1	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	-3.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6
	Q2	-3.0	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-3.8	-0.5	0.2	-16.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.6
	Q3	1.5	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.2	1.1
	Q4	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
2021	Q1	1.8	0.5	0.1	-0.1	2.8	0.6	0.1	7.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.3
	Q2	0.5	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2	2.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.2
	Q3	-0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	-2.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1
	Q4	1.2	1.4	0.1	-0.1	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5
2022	Q1	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.8
	Q2	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.2	2.4	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.6
	Q3	1.2	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.2	2.4	0.4
	Q4	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.6
2023	Q1	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	-0.5	-1.4	0.3	0.8	1.7	0.7
	Q2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	-1.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0
	Q3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	-0.8	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.2
	Q4	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5

Jadual 4 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia

Table 4 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di Rumah / <i>Food at Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L <i>Food Products N.E.C</i>		
Wajaran / <i>Weight:</i>	29.5	28.4	16.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	11.5	1.1
2017	128.8	129.6	128.5	109.8	126.4	147.3	124.0	118.5	130.8	132.5	136.4	130.9	131.5	111.5
2018	130.9	131.8	129.5	110.4	125.8	151.1	124.4	118.4	132.1	132.6	135.9	131.4	135.6	111.0
2019	133.1	134.0	130.2	110.7	125.0	152.5	126.5	117.9	133.4	134.0	134.9	132.2	140.1	112.2
2020	134.8	135.8	131.5	111.6	126.3	153.6	124.1	119.4	134.7	139.5	134.1	135.5	142.5	112.7
2021	137.1	138.3	134.3	112.2	130.3	158.4	127.0	123.3	135.8	142.4	134.5	138.6	144.5	113.1
2022	145.0	146.4	141.4	117.5	141.5	164.3	136.7	127.4	140.4	150.2	138.4	146.6	154.1	116.1
2023	152.0	153.4	146.3	123.4	149.2	167.2	143.5	126.8	145.3	151.4	143.0	156.1	164.5	121.1
2017	Q1	127.4	128.2	127.6	109.0	125.3	144.8	123.4	118.0	129.9	134.0	135.3	130.0	111.5
	Q2	128.2	129.1	127.8	109.2	125.9	146	122.9	118.3	130.3	132.6	130.7	131.0	111.3
	Q3	129.5	130.3	129.2	110.5	128.8	149.2	124.3	118.6	131.5	130.2	131.2	132.2	111.5
	Q4	130.0	130.9	129.3	110.6	125.6	149.3	125.1	118.9	131.5	137.2	131.8	133.6	111.7
2018	Q1	131.5	132.4	130.9	110.7	126.6	152.2	125.8	119.1	132.7	138.6	137.8	132.2	112.4
	Q2	130.6	131.5	129.2	110.6	125.8	150.8	123.3	118.7	132.4	129.9	137.2	131.8	111.5
	Q3	130.2	131.1	128.8	110.1	125.7	151.4	123.1	117.9	131.5	129.1	134.6	130.6	109.7
	Q4	131.3	132.3	129.1	110.3	125.0	149.9	125.3	118.0	131.6	132.7	134.2	131.0	110.6
2019	Q1	132.8	133.8	130.4	110.5	128.0	152.9	127.6	118.3	133.3	131.0	134.7	131.4	111.6
	Q2	132.6	133.5	129.5	110.7	122.2	151.6	125.4	117.7	132.9	135.1	135.0	131.8	112.3
	Q3	133.3	134.3	130.5	110.9	126.0	152.8	126.6	117.8	134.0	133.6	135.0	132.4	112.5
	Q4	133.5	134.5	130.4	110.9	123.8	152.5	126.2	117.9	133.3	136.4	134.9	133.1	112.6
2020	Q1	134.1	135.1	131.0	111.2	125.2	153.6	123.4	119.0	134.0	138.8	134.9	134.2	112.9
	Q2	134.4	135.5	131.2	111.6	126.7	152.6	124.1	119.0	133.9	138.7	133.7	135.4	112.4
	Q3	135.1	136.1	131.9	111.8	127.4	153.7	124.8	119.6	135.4	139.2	133.9	136.0	112.8
	Q4	135.4	136.4	132.0	111.8	125.9	154.6	124.1	120.0	135.6	141.3	134.0	136.3	112.9
2021	Q1	136.1	137.2	133.0	111.9	126.3	156.5	125.5	121.2	135.7	143.2	134.2	137.4	113.0
	Q2	136.5	137.6	133.4	112.1	128.5	157.7	125.2	123.1	135.6	140.4	134.4	138.3	113.0
	Q3	137.0	138.1	134.2	112.1	130.1	159.0	127.3	124.0	135.4	140.3	134.6	138.8	113.0
	Q4	138.9	140.1	136.6	112.8	136.1	160.3	129.8	124.9	136.6	145.6	135.0	139.8	113.3
2022	Q1	141.3	142.5	138.5	114.2	136.6	162.7	132.5	126.1	137.9	150.0	136.9	141.3	114.0
	Q2	143.5	144.9	140.4	115.9	140.3	164.2	134.8	127.4	139.5	150.1	137.8	144.5	115.2
	Q3	146.6	147.9	142.5	119.0	142.4	164.9	138.9	129.1	141.3	150.8	138.9	148.8	117.0
	Q4	148.7	150.1	144.1	121.0	146.7	165.5	140.5	127.0	142.8	150.0	140.0	151.9	118.4
2023	Q1	151.0	152.4	146.1	121.9	148.7	168.0	141.7	126.7	144.6	155.1	141.8	153.9	119.9
	Q2	151.6	153.0	146.3	122.8	150.7	168.3	143.6	126.7	144.9	149.0	142.7	155.6	121.0
	Q3	152.6	154.1	146.5	124.0	149.3	167.2	144.3	127.1	145.5	150.0	143.6	157.2	121.5
	Q4	152.9	154.3	146.4	124.9	148.1	165.2	144.5	126.8	146.3	151.6	143.7	157.8	122.1

Jadual 5 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan Dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 5 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers For Sub-Groups Food And Non-Alcoholic Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L <i>Food Products N.E.C</i>			
Wajaran / <i>Weight:</i>	29.5	28.4	16.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	11.5	1.1	
2017	4.0	4.1	3.7	1.3	3.1	6.7	0.0	13.3	3.4	4.0	1.5	3.6	4.8	-0.3	
2018	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.5	-0.5	2.6	0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.4	0.4	3.1	-0.4	
2019	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.3	-0.6	0.9	1.7	-0.4	1.0	1.1	-0.7	0.6	3.3	1.1	
2020	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	-1.9	1.3	1.0	4.1	-0.6	2.5	1.7	0.4	
2021	1.7	1.8	2.1	0.5	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.3	0.8	2.1	0.3	2.3	1.4	0.4	
2022	5.8	5.9	5.3	4.7	8.6	3.7	7.6	3.3	3.4	5.5	2.9	5.8	6.6	2.7	
2023	4.8	4.8	3.5	5.0	5.4	1.8	5.0	-0.5	3.5	0.8	3.3	6.5	6.7	4.3	
2017	Q1	3.7	3.9	3.9	0.8	3.4	5.2	0.1	15.6	3.1	7.4	0.8	5.3	4.0	-0.2
	Q2	3.8	4.1	3.5	0.8	4.5	7.0	-1.0	15.9	3.1	1.6	1.5	4.1	4.8	-0.5
	Q3	4.0	4.2	3.7	1.8	1.2	7.6	-0.2	16.2	3.6	3.7	1.8	3.1	4.9	-0.3
	Q4	4.1	4.3	3.8	1.8	3.2	7.1	0.8	6.0	3.7	3.5	1.9	2.5	5.2	0.0
2018	Q1	3.2	3.3	2.6	1.6	1.0	5.1	1.9	0.9	2.2	3.4	1.8	1.7	4.4	0.8
	Q2	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.3	-0.1	3.3	0.3	0.3	1.6	-2.0	0.7	0.8	3.2	0.2
	Q3	0.5	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	-2.4	1.5	-1.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.8	-1.6	-0.5	2.0	-1.6
	Q4	1.0	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.8	0.1	-0.2	-2.2	-0.6	2.8	-1.0
2019	Q1	1.0	1.1	-0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.5	1.4	-0.7	0.5	-5.5	-2.2	-0.6	3.3	-0.7
	Q2	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.1	-2.9	0.5	1.7	-0.8	0.4	4.0	-1.6	0.0	3.4	0.7
	Q3	2.4	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.1	1.9	3.5	0.3	1.4	4.0	2.6
	Q4	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.5	-1.0	1.7	0.7	-0.1	1.3	2.8	0.5	1.6	2.5	1.8
2020	Q1	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	-2.2	0.5	-3.3	0.6	0.5	6.0	0.1	2.1	1.6	1.2
	Q2	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.8	3.7	0.7	-1.0	1.1	0.8	2.7	-1.0	2.7	1.6	0.1
	Q3	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	-1.4	1.5	1.0	4.2	-0.8	2.7	1.8	0.3
	Q4	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.4	-1.7	1.8	1.7	3.6	-0.7	2.4	1.7	0.3
2021	Q1	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	3.2	-0.5	2.4	1.4	0.1
	Q2	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.4	1.4	3.3	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.2	0.5	2.1	1.4	0.5
	Q3	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.3	2.1	3.4	2.0	3.7	0.0	0.8	0.5	2.1	1.1	0.2
	Q4	2.6	2.7	3.5	0.9	8.1	3.7	4.6	4.1	0.7	3.0	0.7	2.6	1.7	0.4
2022	Q1	3.8	3.9	4.1	2.1	8.2	4.0	5.6	4.0	1.6	4.7	2.0	2.8	3.6	0.9
	Q2	5.1	5.3	5.2	3.4	9.2	4.1	7.7	3.5	2.9	6.9	2.5	4.5	5.3	1.9
	Q3	7.0	7.1	6.2	6.2	9.5	3.7	9.1	4.1	4.4	7.5	3.2	7.2	8.2	3.5
	Q4	7.1	7.1	5.5	7.3	7.8	3.2	8.2	1.7	4.5	3.0	3.7	8.7	9.5	4.5
2023	Q1	6.9	6.9	5.5	6.7	8.9	3.3	6.9	0.5	4.9	3.4	3.6	8.9	8.9	5.2
	Q2	5.6	5.6	4.2	6.0	7.4	2.5	6.5	-0.5	3.9	-0.7	3.6	7.7	7.7	5.0
	Q3	4.1	4.2	2.8	4.2	4.8	1.4	3.9	-1.5	3.0	-0.5	3.4	5.6	6.1	3.8
	Q4	2.8	2.8	1.6	3.2	1.0	-0.2	2.8	-0.2	2.5	1.1	2.6	3.9	4.3	3.1

Jadual 6 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan Dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun

Table 6 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers For Sub-Groups Food And Non-Alcoholic Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L <i>Food Products N.E.C</i>		
Wajaran / <i>Weight:</i>	29.5	28.4	16.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	11.5	1.1
2016	Q1	1.4	1.6	1.7	0.5	3.3	3.6	-0.2	0.2	2.2	-0.5	1.6	1.5	0.2
	Q2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	-0.6	-0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	4.6	0.1	1.6	0.2
	Q3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	5.6	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	-3.8	0.1	1.4	-0.1
	Q4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	-4.4	0.5	-0.3	9.9	-0.1	2.3	0.1	1.0	-0.1
2017	Q1	2.0	2.2	2.4	0.4	3.0	3.9	-0.6	5.2	2.4	4.3	0.5	1.1	-0.2
	Q2	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	-0.4	0.3	0.3	-1.0	0.7	0.5	-0.2
	Q3	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.3	0.9	-1.8	0.4	0.4	0.2
	Q4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	-2.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
2018	Q1	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.9	4.2	0.4	0.3	0.6
	Q2	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.9	-2.0	-0.3	-0.2	-6.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8
	Q3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-1.9	-0.9	-1.6
	Q4	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	-0.6	-1.0	1.8	0.1	0.1	2.8	-0.3	0.3	0.8
2019	Q1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.2	2.4	2.0	1.8	0.3	1.3	-1.3	0.4	0.3	0.9
	Q2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	0.2	-4.5	-0.9	-1.7	-0.5	-0.3	3.1	0.2	0.3	0.6
	Q3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.2	3.1	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.8	-1.1	0.0	0.5	0.2
	Q4	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.7	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	2.1	-0.1	0.5	0.1
2020	Q1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.7	-2.2	0.9	0.5	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.3
	Q2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.2	-0.7	0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.9	0.9	-0.4
	Q3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4
	Q4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	-1.2	0.6	-0.6	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
2021	Q1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.8	0.1
	Q2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.8	-0.2	1.6	-0.1	-2.0	0.1	0.7	0.0
	Q3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
	Q4	1.4	1.4	1.8	0.6	4.6	0.8	2.0	0.7	0.9	3.8	0.3	0.7	0.3
2022	Q1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.4	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.0	3.0	1.4	1.1	0.6
	Q2	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.7	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.7	2.3	1.1
	Q3	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.7	1.5	0.4	3.0	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.8	3.0	1.6
	Q4	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.7	3.0	0.4	1.2	-1.6	1.1	-0.5	0.8	2.1	1.2
2023	Q1	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.5	0.9	-0.2	1.3	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
	Q2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.2	-3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9
	Q3	0.7	0.7	0.1	1.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4
	Q4	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.7	-0.8	-1.2	0.1	-0.2	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.5

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia

Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class by Quarter, Malaysia

Kumpulan Utama, SubKumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023				Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
* Jumlah	100.0	125.2	126.6	128.1	128.9	129.7	130.2	130.7	131.0	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	141.3	143.5	146.6	148.7	151.0	151.6	152.6	152.9	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
001 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	148.9	151.8	156.3	159.5	162.2	163.5	165.8	166.4	001 Food away from home
0011 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	148.9	151.8	156.3	159.5	162.2	163.5	165.8	166.4	0011 Food away from home
011 Beras, roti & bijirin lain	3.5	114.2	115.9	119.0	121.0	121.9	122.8	124.0	124.9	011 Rice bread & other cereals
0111 Beras	1.1	106.1	106.3	106.5	106.8	107.1	107.7	110.2	112.0	0111 Rice
0112 Tepung & bijirin lain	0.4	104.9	110.8	119.4	121.5	122.3	122.4	122.5	122.0	0112 Flour & other cereals grains
0113 Biskut	0.5	124.3	125.9	128.5	133.4	135.4	138.0	138.4	139.0	0113 Biscuits
0114 Roti & kuih	1.2	125.5	127.0	131.0	133.4	134.3	134.8	135.4	136.1	0114 Bread & bakery products
0115 Keluaran lain yang dibuat daripada bijirin	0.3	109.8	112.8	117.3	119.9	122.1	123.8	125.0	125.6	0115 Other products made from cereal grains
012 Daging	2.5	136.6	140.3	142.4	146.7	148.7	150.7	149.3	148.1	012 Meat
0121 Daging segar	1.9	138.6	142.7	144.3	149.2	150.9	153.0	151.1	149.5	0121 Fresh meat
0122 Daging beku	0.2	130.5	133.9	138.7	139.0	140.5	142.4	141.9	141.3	0122 Frozen meat
0123 Daging yang diproses	0.4	132.6	134.2	136.4	140.4	144.4	146.2	146.4	147.0	0123 Processed meat
013 Ikan & makanan laut	4.0	162.7	164.2	164.9	165.5	168.0	168.3	167.2	165.2	013 Fish & seafood
0131 Ikan segar	2.3	157.0	158.7	159.5	159.6	162.2	162.8	161.4	158.0	0131 Fresh fish
0132 Makanan laut segar	1.2	190.5	191.5	191.1	192.8	195.4	194.8	193.2	193.3	0132 Fresh seafood
0133 Ikan & makanan laut yang diproses	0.5	137.9	139.8	142.0	142.9	144.3	145.2	145.9	146.1	0133 Processed fish & seafood
014 Susu, keju & telur	1.5	132.5	134.8	138.9	140.5	141.7	143.6	144.3	144.5	014 Milk, cheese & eggs
0141 Susu segar & dibancuh semula	0.2	126.7	129.9	132.2	133.5	134.1	137.4	137.3	137.6	0141 Fresh & reconstituted milk
0142 Susu cair / pekat	0.2	123.8	127.6	134.3	139.0	142.2	142.1	141.9	142.0	0142 Evaporated / condensed milk
0143 Susu tepung & keluaran susu lain	0.7	136.0	138.4	142.2	143.5	144.4	147.4	148.8	149.2	0143 Milk powder & other dairy products
0144 Telur	0.4	133.2	134.4	138.4	139.4	140.2	140.4	140.5	140.8	0144 Eggs
015 Minyak & lemak	0.6	126.1	127.4	129.1	127.0	126.7	126.7	127.1	126.8	015 Oil & fats
0151 Mentega, minyak & lemak binatang yang disediakan	0.0	126.1	127.3	132.4	134.5	132.8	132.5	133.6	133.7	0151 Butter, fats & prepared animal oils
0152 Minyak	0.5	126.5	127.6	128.5	125.1	124.5	124.4	124.2	123.8	0152 Oils
0153 Marjerin, mentega kacang & lain-lain	0.1	128.3	131.0	135.8	139.3	141.4	142.5	145.4	146.1	0153 Margarine, peanut butter, etc.
016 Buah-buahan	1.2	137.9	139.5	141.3	142.8	144.6	144.9	145.5	146.3	016 Fruits
0161 Buah-buahan segar	0.9	131.4	132.9	134.8	136.5	138.6	138.6	139.1	140.1	0161 Fresh fruits
0162 Buah-buahan yang diproses	0.1	146.8	147.7	150.0	151.3	152.6	154.0	155.0	155.8	0162 Preserved fruits
0163 Kelapa & kacang	0.2	164.5	166.5	168.1	168.5	169.1	170.2	171.0	171.5	0163 Coconut & nuts
017 Sayur-sayuran	2.1	150.0	150.1	150.8	150.0	155.1	149.0	150.0	151.6	017 Vegetables
0171 Sayur-sayuran segar	1.8	153.0	152.7	153.1	151.8	157.8	150.7	151.5	153.5	0171 Fresh vegetables
0172 Sayur-sayuran yang dikering / jeruk	0.1	125.0	126.3	130.4	132.1	132.5	133.7	133.5	134.3	0172 Preserved vegetables
0173 Ubi kentang & ubi lain	0.2	138.8	141.5	142.4	143.7	143.7	142.2	146.2	143.6	0173 Potatoes & other tubers
018 Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	0.6	136.9	137.8	138.9	140.0	141.8	142.7	143.6	143.7	018 Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
0181 Gula	0.2	154.9	155.0	155.1	155.2	155.3	155.4	155.4	155.5	0181 Sugar
0182 Coklat, gula-gula & aiskrim	0.3	116.8	117.4	118.3	119.8	122.1	123.5	124.6	124.9	0182 Chocolate, sweets & ice cream
0183 Jem, madu & lain-lain	0.1	126.2	128.1	130.4	131.8	133.6	134.0	134.5	134.3	0183 Jam, honey, etc.
019 Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	1.0	141.3	144.5	148.8	151.9	153.9	155.6	157.2	157.8	019 Food products n.e.c
0191 Rempah-rempah	0.5	152.2	156.2	162.1	167.3	170.2	171.4	172.5	172.2	0191 Spices
0192 Makanan lain	0.5	131.5	133.8	136.7	138.0	139.2	141.4	143.3	144.7	0192 Other foods
010 Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	1.1	114.0	115.2	117.0	118.4	119.9	121.0	121.5	122.1	010 Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
0101 Kopi	0.2	115.3	117.6	120.1	121.4	122.3	122.5	122.9	123.4	0101 Coffee
0102 Teh, koko & lain-lain	0.4	116.2	116.7	117.0	118.4	120.5	121.5	121.6	122.0	0102 Tea, cocoa, etc.
0103 Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah & jus sayuran	0.5	111.4	112.9	115.3	116.9	118.2	119.9	120.6	121.6	0103 Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit & vegetable juices
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	169.6	169.9	170.3	170.6	170.8	171.1	171.3	171.7	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
021 Minuman keras / alkohol	0.6	113.0	113.9	114.9	115.5	116.3	116.7	116.9	117.0	021 Alcoholic beverages
0211 Arak & minuman keras	0.1	113.1	113.7	114.4	115.2	117.3	117.9	118.3	118.6	0211 Spirits & liquors
0212 Wain	0.1	118.9	118.7	119.3	119.1	120.5	120.7	121.0	121.5	0212 Wines
0213 Bir	0.4	111.8	113.0	114.1	115.1	115.3	115.7	115.8	115.8	0213 Beer
022 Tembakau	1.8	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	184.0	184.5	022 Tobacco
0221 Rokok, cerut, & lain-lain	1.8	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	184.0	184.5	0221 Cigarettes, cigars, etc.

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class by Quarter, Malaysia (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023				Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	93.0	93.1	93.4	93.4	93.5	93.5	93.5	93.4	<i>03 Clothing & Footwear</i>
031 Pakaian	2.6	95.8	95.8	96.1	96.1	96.3	96.4	96.4	96.4	<i>031 Clothing</i>
0311 Material pakaian	0.1	98.4	98.4	98.5	98.8	98.8	98.6	98.7	98.7	<i>0311 Clothing materials</i>
0312 Pakaian	2.2	93.9	94.0	94.2	94.2	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.4	<i>0312 Garments</i>
0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	0.2	95.8	95.4	95.6	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.6	95.5	<i>0313 Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories</i>
0314 Mencuci, membaiki & menyewa pakaian	0.1	137.1	138.7	140.2	141.0	142.1	143.1	143.6	144.1	<i>0314 Cleaning, repair & hire clothes</i>
032 Kasut	0.6	81.4	81.7	81.7	81.5	81.4	81.1	80.9	80.8	<i>032 Footwear</i>
0321 Kasut & kasut lain	0.6	81.4	81.7	81.7	81.5	81.4	81.1	80.9	80.8	<i>0321 Shoes & other footwear</i>
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	122.5	123.0	123.5	123.9	124.5	125.1	125.6	125.9	<i>04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>
041 Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	18.1	128.2	128.7	129.4	129.8	130.5	131.3	131.9	132.3	<i>041 Actual rental for housing</i>
0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	18.1	128.2	128.7	129.4	129.8	130.5	131.3	131.9	132.3	<i>0411 Actual rental paid by tenants</i>
043 Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.3	132.1	133.9	135.2	135.6	136.3	136.3	136.5	136.7	<i>043 Maintenance & repair of dwelling</i>
0431 Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman	0.4	138.7	143.0	145.9	146.1	146.9	146.9	146.7	146.6	<i>0431 Materials for maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>
0432 Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah	0.9	132.5	133.2	133.9	134.3	135.0	135.1	135.3	135.7	<i>0432 Services for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>
044 Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	1.2	104.9	105.1	105.4	105.4	106.2	106.2	107.4	108.0	<i>044 Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling</i>
0441 Bekalan air	0.9	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	102.6	103.3	<i>0441 Water supply</i>
0443 Pembentukan	0.1	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	<i>0443 Sewage collection</i>
0444 Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman	0.2	130.5	131.8	134.4	134.7	137.3	137.4	137.8	138.1	<i>0444 Other services relating to the dwelling</i>
045 Elektrik, gas & bahan api	3.2	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	<i>045 Electricity, gas & other fuels</i>
0451 Elektrik	2.7	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	<i>0451 Electricity</i>
0452 Gas	0.5	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	<i>0452 Gas</i>
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	121.1	122.2	123.7	124.3	125.1	125.4	125.8	126.1	<i>05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>
051 Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	1.2	127.6	129.5	131.4	131.6	131.8	132.2	132.0	131.8	<i>051 Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering</i>
0511 Perabot & hiasan rumah	1.0	132.5	134.8	136.9	137.2	137.4	137.8	137.6	137.5	<i>0511 Furniture & furnishings</i>
0512 Permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.2	100.2	100.5	101.0	101.1	101.1	101.2	101.2	100.9	<i>0512 Carpets & other floor coverings</i>
052 Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.2	92.2	92.6	93.1	93.0	93.2	93.3	93.5	93.2	<i>052 Household textiles</i>
0520 Kain hiasan rumah	0.2	92.2	92.6	93.1	93.0	93.2	93.3	93.5	93.2	<i>0520 Household textiles</i>
053 Perkakas isi rumah	0.7	108.5	109.7	112.0	113.1	113.8	113.8	113.6	113.3	<i>053 Household appliances</i>
0531 Alat-alat memasak	0.1	104.9	107.1	109.6	110.7	111.8	112.0	111.9	111.6	<i>0531 Cooking appliances</i>
0532 Penghawa dingin	0.1	105.2	104.5	106.1	108.0	108.6	108.3	108.0	108.2	<i>0532 Air-conditioning</i>
0533 Mesin pencuci	0.1	104.8	105.1	106.5	107.1	107.8	107.3	105.8	105.6	<i>0533 Washing machines</i>
0534 Peti sejuk & alat pembeku	0.1	102.2	103.3	104.7	105.6	106.2	106.1	105.9	105.5	<i>0534 Refrigerators & freezers</i>
0535 Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah	0.1	112.1	115.1	120.0	121.2	121.3	121.5	121.2	119.9	<i>0535 Other major household appliances</i>
0536 Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah	0.1	120.1	121.9	123.5	124.5	125.5	125.8	126.0	125.9	<i>0536 Small electric household appliances</i>
0537 Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah	0.1	112.0	113.0	115.6	116.5	117.0	117.1	117.4	117.5	<i>0537 Repair of household appliances</i>
054 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi run	0.1	108.6	109.0	109.7	110.1	110.3	110.5	110.6	110.5	<i>054 Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>
0540 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	108.6	109.0	109.7	110.1	110.3	110.5	110.6	110.5	<i>0540 Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>
055 Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.0	111.7	112.1	112.5	113.0	113.5	113.7	114.3	114.7	<i>055 Tools & equipment for house & garden</i>
0551 Alat pertukangan & peralatan utama	0.0	114.9	115.1	115.1	115.4	116.2	116.3	116.3	116.1	<i>0551 Major tools & equipment</i>
0552 Alat pertukangan kecil & pelbagai aksesori	0.0	108.9	109.5	110.1	110.9	111.1	111.4	112.4	113.3	<i>0552 Small tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>
056 Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.9	125.8	126.5	127.8	128.4	129.8	130.4	131.4	132.2	<i>056 Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>
0561 Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama	1.0	116.5	117.6	119.6	120.6	121.8	122.6	124.1	124.8	<i>0561 Non-durables household goods</i>
0562 Perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga	0.9	135.2	135.4	135.7	135.8	137.4	137.6	138.1	138.9	<i>0562 Domestic services & household services</i>
06 Kesihatan	1.9	124.9	125.2	125.8	126.2	127.2	127.7	128.6	129.3	<i>06 Health</i>
061 Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan	1.4	119.2	119.0	119.1	119.2	120.0	120.3	121.3	121.7	<i>061 Medical products, appliances & equipment</i>
0611 Barang pengeluaran perubatan	1.2	123.0	122.9	123.1	123.3	124.3	124.8	126.0	126.5	<i>0611 Pharmaceutical products</i>
0612 Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan	0.1	120.0	118.4	116.5	115.5	114.8	114.3	114.1	113.8	<i>0612 Other medical products</i>

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class by Quarter, Malaysia (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023				Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
0613 Perkakas & alat rawatan	0.1	96.9	97.3	97.5	97.5	97.4	97.2	97.3	97.4	0613 Therapeutic appliances & equipment
062 Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	0.3	145.6	147.3	150.2	151.6	153.5	154.6	155.8	157.0	062 Outpatient services
0621 Perkhidmatan perubatan	0.2	151.2	153.2	156.9	158.5	160.5	162.0	163.7	165.5	0621 Medical services
0622 Perkhidmatan pergigian	0.1	154.2	155.8	157.9	159.3	161.5	162.5	162.9	163.6	0622 Dental services
0623 Perkhidmatan paramedik	0.0	122.2	122.8	122.9	122.9	123.3	122.9	122.6	122.8	0623 Paramedical services
063 Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.2	122.0	122.0	122.3	122.6	122.7	122.7	122.7	124.4	063 Hospital service / inpatient
0631 Hospital kerajaan	0.1	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	0631 Government hospital
0633 Hospital swasta	0.1	129.2	129.1	129.6	130.0	130.2	130.2	130.2	132.6	0633 Private hospital
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	116.3	119.1	120.8	120.8	120.2	120.4	120.6	121.0	07 Transport
071 Pembelian kenderaan	1.5	94.7	94.9	96.0	96.5	96.7	96.8	96.8	96.9	071 Purchase of vehicles
0711 Kereta	1.3	93.7	93.8	95.0	95.4	95.6	95.7	95.7	95.8	0711 Motorcars
0712 Motosikal	0.1	98.4	98.9	100.0	101.2	101.6	101.9	102.2	102.2	0712 Motorcycles
0713 Basikal	0.1	115.3	116.2	117.0	117.5	117.6	116.6	115.5	115.4	0713 Bicycles
072 Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	12.3	121.5	124.5	125.9	125.3	124.6	125.1	125.4	125.9	072 Operation of personal transport equipment
0721 Alat ganti & aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian	0.5	115.4	117.4	120.7	122.2	123.1	123.4	123.7	124.0	0721 Spare parts & accessories for personal transport equipment
0722 Bahan api & pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian	8.5	115.7	118.9	119.4	117.5	115.9	115.9	115.9	116.3	0722 Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment
0723 Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian	2.1	161.4	165.9	171.6	176.2	178.9	181.7	183.1	184.5	0723 Repair & maintenance of personal transport
0724 Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan dengan pengangkutan persendirian	1.2	113.0	113.8	113.8	114.1	114.3	114.3	114.4	114.5	0724 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment
073 Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.8	105.1	110.4	118.1	124.4	122.9	119.6	119.5	119.2	073 Transport services
0731 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel	0.0	148.1	148.1	148.1	148.1	147.2	147.2	147.2	147.2	0731 Passenger transport by railway
0732 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya	0.4	122.9	123.4	123.4	123.5	123.8	124.0	124.1	124.1	0732 Passenger transport by road
0733 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara	0.4	79.7	89.5	104.4	116.4	113.3	106.9	106.4	105.7	0733 Passenger transport by air
0734 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air	0.0	102.2	102.6	103.2	103.2	103.1	103.3	103.6	104.6	0734 Passenger transport by waterway
0735 Pembayaran pengangkutan lain	0.0	127.6	127.9	128.0	128.1	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.2	0735 Other transport charges
08 Komunikasi	4.8	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	96.1	94.7	93.9	93.9	08 Communication
081 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.9	98.6	99.2	106.1	081 Postal Services
0810 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.9	98.6	99.2	106.1	0810 Postal Services
082 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	58.7	58.5	58.5	58.4	58.3	58.2	57.8	57.7	082 Telephone & telefax equipment
0820 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	58.7	58.5	58.5	58.4	58.3	58.2	57.8	57.7	0820 Telephone & telefax equipment
083 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	100.7	99.0	98.2	98.2	083 Telephone & telefax services
0830 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	100.7	99.0	98.2	98.2	0830 Telephone & telefax services
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	114.1	115.0	116.1	116.2	116.5	117.1	117.2	117.4	09 Recreation Services & Culture
091 Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemproses maklumat	0.6	82.9	83.2	83.4	83.2	82.7	82.1	81.3	81.0	091 Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
0911 Televisyen, perakam kaset video & lain-lain	0.3	74.6	74.6	74.6	74.3	73.8	72.7	71.7	71.4	0911 Television, video cassette recorders, etc.
0912 Peralatan fotografi & penggambaran	0.1	79.2	79.4	79.5	79.5	79.5	79.5	79.5	79.5	0912 Photographic & cinematographic equipment
0913 Peralatan memproses maklumat	0.2	93.5	94.2	94.9	94.6	93.9	94.0	93.2	92.8	0913 Information processing equipment
092 Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	0.0	101.4	101.6	101.8	101.7	102.9	103.3	103.6	103.9	092 Other major durables recreation & culture
0921 Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar	0.0	106.4	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	0921 Major durables for outdoor recreation
0922 Alat muzik	0.0	101.0	101.2	101.4	101.3	102.5	103.0	103.3	103.6	0922 Musical instruments
093 Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	0.6	119.0	120.9	122.5	123.3	124.4	124.8	124.8	125.0	093 Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
0931 Barang-barang permainan & hobi	0.0	98.1	99.0	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.2	0931 Games toys & hobbies
0932 Alat sukan	0.0	100.6	101.1	100.8	101.0	100.8	100.9	101.1	101.1	0932 Sports equipment
0933 Kebun, tumbuhan & bunga	0.2	136.1	137.9	139.8	141.1	144.9	145.0	145.8	146.1	0933 Garden, plants & flowers
0934 Haiwan peliharaan & barang pengeluaran berkaitan	0.2	109.7	110.7	111.9	112.7	113.1	114.2	114.4	114.6	0934 Pets & related products
0935 Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan	0.0	124.2	124.3	124.4	124.4	126.2	127.9	122.6	122.7	0935 Veterinary & other services for pets
0936 Barang-barang tidak kekal lain	0.2	121.0	124.3	126.7	127.4	127.9	127.9	127.9	128.0	0936 Other non-durables

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class by Quarter, Malaysia (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, SubKumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023				Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
094 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	2.6	122.7	123.5	125.0	124.7	124.7	126.0	126.1	126.6	<i>094 Entertainment, recreational & cultural services</i>
0941 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & sukan	0.2	123.2	123.5	123.7	124.4	126.2	126.3	127.6	127.6	<i>0941 Entertainment, recreation & cultural services</i>
0942 Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	2.1	125.3	126.5	127.9	128.3	128.4	128.7	128.8	129.2	<i>0942 Cultural services</i>
0943 Loteri & perjudian lain	0.3	108.3	106.0	109.3	103.7	101.5	110.8	109.9	110.2	<i>0943 Lotteries & other gambling</i>
095 Suratkhbar, buku & alat tulis	0.6	116.1	118.8	119.7	120.9	121.8	122.0	122.1	122.3	<i>095 Newspapers, books & stationery</i>
0951 Buku	0.1	114.5	114.5	114.7	114.9	115.3	116.4	116.3	116.6	<i>0951 Books</i>
0952 Suratkhbar	0.2	124.7	130.8	131.5	132.9	133.3	133.3	133.3	133.3	<i>0952 Newspapers</i>
0953 Majalah & bacaan berkala	0.1	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	<i>0953 Magazines & periodicals</i>
0954 Alat tulis & peralatan melukis	0.2	112.5	113.4	114.8	116.2	117.9	118.1	118.4	118.8	<i>0954 Writing & drawing equipment & supplies</i>
096 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	130.5	130.4	130.1	130.3	132.1	131.0	132.9	133.0	<i>096 Packaged tour</i>
0960 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	130.5	130.4	130.1	130.3	132.1	131.0	132.9	133.0	<i>0960 Packaged tours</i>
10 Pendidikan	1.3	121.9	122.3	122.5	122.8	123.8	124.5	125.0	125.3	<i>10 Education</i>
101 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	126.8	127.4	127.8	128.2	129.2	130.4	131.2	131.6	<i>101 Pre primary & primary education</i>
1010 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	126.8	127.4	127.8	128.2	129.2	130.4	131.2	131.6	<i>1010 Pre primary & primary education</i>
102 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	119.1	119.4	119.5	119.6	120.2	120.9	121.2	121.3	<i>102 Secondary education</i>
1020 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	119.1	119.4	119.5	119.6	120.2	120.9	121.2	121.3	<i>1020 Secondary education</i>
103 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	112.8	113.4	113.7	113.8	114.7	114.6	114.5	114.5	<i>103 Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>
1030 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	112.8	113.4	113.7	113.8	114.7	114.6	114.5	114.5	<i>1030 Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>
104 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	115.0	115.0	115.1	115.2	<i>104 Tertiary education diploma level & above</i>
1040 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	115.0	115.0	115.1	115.2	<i>1040 Tertiary education diploma level & above</i>
105 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	120.2	120.2	120.5	120.6	123.1	123.1	123.6	123.9	<i>105 Education n.e.c.</i>
1050 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	120.2	120.2	120.5	120.6	123.1	123.1	123.6	123.9	<i>1050 Education n.e.c.</i>
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	135.8	138.0	141.3	143.0	145.5	146.7	147.9	149.0	<i>11 Restaurants & Hotels</i>
111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	141.4	143.5	146.9	148.9	151.4	152.6	153.7	155.2	<i>111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés</i>
1111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	141.4	143.5	146.9	148.9	151.4	152.6	153.7	155.2	<i>1111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés</i>
112 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	100.8	102.8	105.0	106.0	108.0	108.8	110.4	110.1	<i>112 Accommodation services</i>
1120 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	100.8	102.8	105.0	106.0	108.0	108.8	110.4	110.1	<i>1120 Accommodation services</i>
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	6.7	117.9	118.6	119.1	119.8	120.6	121.8	122.1	122.7	<i>12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
121 Penjagaan diri	3.3	116.9	117.4	118.6	119.8	120.5	121.2	121.9	122.3	<i>121 Personal care</i>
1211 Salon mendandan rambut & kedai solek	0.5	135.0	136.9	138.6	139.7	141.4	142.6	143.5	144.2	<i>1211 Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishment</i>
1213 Perkakas lain, barang-barang & produk untuk penjagaan diri	2.8	114.0	114.3	115.4	116.6	117.2	117.7	118.4	118.8	<i>1213 Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>
123 Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	1.1	136.2	139.2	138.0	138.9	141.1	146.9	147.0	149.3	<i>123 Personal effects n.e.c</i>
1231 Barang kemas, cincin & batu berharga	0.5	178.5	185.1	182.1	183.7	188.5	201.9	201.8	206.9	<i>1231 Jewellery rings & precious stones</i>
1232 Jam	0.3	108.4	108.7	109.2	109.8	110.5	110.7	110.9	111.1	<i>1232 Watches</i>
1233 Barang peribadi lain	0.3	86.2	86.3	86.1	85.8	85.5	85.3	85.5	85.4	<i>1233 Other personal effects</i>
125 Insurans	1.8	109.9	110.0	110.2	110.2	110.3	110.3	110.2	110.2	<i>125 Insurance</i>
1251 Insurans nyawa	0.3	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	<i>1251 Life insurance</i>
1252 Insurans untuk harta benda isi rumah	0.0	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	<i>1252 Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>
1253 Insurans kemalangan & kesihatan	0.2	105.5	106.3	108.0	108.0	108.3	108.4	108.4	108.4	<i>1253 Insurance connected with accident & health</i>
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor	1.3	112.7	112.7	112.8	112.8	112.8	112.8	112.6	112.6	<i>1254 Insurance for motor vehicles</i>
126 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	114.6	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	<i>126 Financial services</i>
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	114.6	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	<i>1261 Financial services</i>
127 Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.3	120.6	120.8	121.6	122.0	122.5	122.6	122.8	122.9	<i>127 Other services n.e.c.</i>
1270 Perkhidmatan lain	0.3	120.6	120.8	121.6	122.0	122.5	122.6	122.8	122.9	<i>1270 Other services</i>

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023				Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
* Jumlah	100.0	2.2	2.8	4.5	3.9	3.6	2.8	2.0	1.6	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	3.8	5.1	7.0	7.1	6.9	5.6	4.1	2.8	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
001 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	3.6	5.3	8.2	9.5	8.9	7.7	6.1	4.3	001 Food away from home
0011 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	3.6	5.3	8.2	9.5	8.9	7.7	6.1	4.3	0011 Food away from home
011 Beras, roti & bijirin lain	3.5	2.1	3.4	6.2	7.3	6.7	6.0	4.2	3.2	011 Rice bread & other cereals
0111 Beras	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.3	3.5	4.9	0111 Rice
0112 Tepung & bijirin lain	0.4	1.5	7.5	15.9	17.1	16.6	10.5	2.6	0.4	0112 Flour & other cereals grains
0113 Biskut	0.5	1.6	2.9	5.1	8.5	8.9	9.6	7.7	4.2	0113 Biscuits
0114 Roti & kuih	1.2	3.9	4.7	8.0	9.0	7.0	6.1	3.4	2.0	0114 Bread & bakery products
0115 Keluaran lain yang dibuat daripada bijirin	0.3	2.5	5.2	9.1	10.6	11.2	9.8	6.6	4.8	0115 Other products made from cereal grains
012 Daging	2.5	8.2	9.2	9.5	7.8	8.9	7.4	4.8	1.0	012 Meat
0121 Daging segar	1.9	9.5	10.2	9.7	7.5	8.9	7.2	4.7	0.2	0121 Fresh meat
0122 Daging beku	0.2	5.2	7.5	10.9	9.2	7.7	6.3	2.3	1.7	0122 Frozen meat
0123 Daging yang diproses	0.4	4.3	5.5	7.1	7.8	8.9	8.9	7.3	4.7	0123 Processed meat
013 Ikan & makanan laut	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.3	2.5	1.4	-0.2	013 Fish & seafood
0131 Ikan segar	2.3	4.5	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.3	2.6	1.2	-1.0	0131 Fresh fish
0132 Makanan laut segar	1.2	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.1	0.3	0132 Fresh seafood
0133 Ikan & makanan laut yang diproses	0.5	2.8	3.6	5.1	5.0	4.6	3.9	2.7	2.2	0133 Processed fish & seafood
014 Susu, keju & telur	1.5	5.6	7.7	9.1	8.2	6.9	6.5	3.9	2.8	014 Milk, cheese & eggs
0141 Susu segar & dibancuh semula	0.2	2.6	6.0	6.7	6.8	5.8	5.8	3.9	3.1	0141 Fresh & reconstituted milk
0142 Susu cair / pekat	0.2	8.0	11.6	16.6	17.1	14.9	11.4	5.7	2.2	0142 Evaporated / condensed milk
0143 Susu tepung & keluaran susu lain	0.7	1.8	3.7	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.5	4.6	4.0	0143 Milk powder & other dairy products
0144 Telur	0.4	13.6	15.3	12.3	8.6	5.3	4.5	1.5	1.0	0144 Eggs
015 Minyak & lemak	0.6	4.0	3.5	4.1	1.7	0.5	-0.5	-1.5	-0.2	015 Oil & fats
0151 Mentega, minyak & lemak binatang yang disediakan	0.0	2.4	7.4	10.7	9.3	5.3	4.1	0.9	-0.6	0151 Butter, fats & prepared animal oils
0152 Minyak	0.5	4.5	3.1	3.0	-0.3	-1.6	-2.5	-3.3	-1.0	0152 Oils
0153 Marjerin, mentega kacang & lain-lain	0.1	2.2	3.9	7.5	9.9	10.2	8.8	7.1	4.9	0153 Margarine, peanut butter, etc.
016 Buah-buahan	1.2	1.6	2.9	4.4	4.5	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.5	016 Fruits
0161 Buah-buahan segar	0.9	1.7	3.1	4.7	4.8	5.5	4.3	3.2	2.6	0161 Fresh fruits
0162 Buah-buahan yang diproses	0.1	1.4	1.8	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.3	3.0	0162 Preserved fruits
0163 Kelapa & kacang	0.2	1.5	2.5	3.4	3.6	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.8	0163 Coconut & nuts
017 Sayur-sayuran	2.1	4.7	6.9	7.5	3.0	3.4	-0.7	-0.5	1.1	017 Vegetables
0171 Sayur-sayuran segar	1.8	4.9	7.2	7.6	2.3	3.1	-1.3	-1.0	1.1	0171 Fresh vegetables
0172 Sayur-sayuran yang dikering / jeruk	0.1	1.4	2.4	5.3	6.4	6.0	5.9	2.4	1.7	0172 Preserved vegetables
0173 Ubi kentang & ubi lain	0.2	5.8	7.3	7.7	7.6	3.5	0.5	2.7	-0.1	0173 Potatoes & other tubers
018 Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	0.6	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	2.6	018 Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
0181 Gula	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0181 Sugar
0182 Coklat, gula-gula & aiskrim	0.3	3.0	3.5	4.0	5.2	4.5	5.2	5.3	4.3	0182 Chocolate, sweets & ice cream
0183 Jem, madu & lain-lain	0.1	2.0	3.1	4.9	5.4	5.9	4.6	3.1	1.9	0183 Jam, honey, etc.
019 Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	1.0	2.8	4.5	7.2	8.7	8.9	7.7	5.6	3.9	019 Food products n.e.c
0191 Rempah-rempah	0.5	3.2	5.0	8.5	11.4	11.8	9.7	6.4	2.9	0191 Spices
0192 Makanan lain	0.5	2.6	3.8	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.7	4.8	4.9	0192 Other foods
010 Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	1.1	0.9	1.9	3.5	4.5	5.2	5.0	3.8	3.1	010 Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
0101 Kopi	0.2	1.3	3.1	5.4	6.4	6.1	4.2	2.3	1.6	0101 Coffee
0102 Teh, koko & lain-lain	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.5	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.0	0102 Tea, cocoa, etc.
0103 Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah & jus sayuran	0.5	0.6	2.0	4.1	5.2	6.1	6.2	4.6	4.0	0103 Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit & vegetable juices

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun (samb.)

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Year-on-Year (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023				Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	<i>02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>
021 Minuman keras / alkohol	0.6	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.5	1.7	1.3	<i>021 Alcoholic beverages</i>
0211 Arak & minuman keras	0.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.0	<i>0211 Spirits & liquors</i>
0212 Wain	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	2.0	<i>0212 Wines</i>
0213 Bir	0.4	1.7	2.1	3.0	3.9	3.1	2.4	1.5	0.6	<i>0213 Beer</i>
022 Tembakau	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	<i>022 Tobacco</i>
0221 Rokok, cerut, & lain-lain	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	<i>0221 Cigarettes, cigars, etc.</i>
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	<i>03 Clothing & Footwear</i>
031 Pakaian	2.6	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	<i>031 Clothing</i>
0311 Material pakaian	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.1	<i>0311 Clothing materials</i>
0312 Pakaian	2.2	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	<i>0312 Garments</i>
0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.2	<i>0313 Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories</i>
0314 Mencuci, memperbaiki & menyewa pakaian	0.1	2.5	3.4	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.2	2.4	2.2	<i>0314 Cleaning, repair & hire clothes</i>
032 Kasut	0.6	-0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-1.0	-0.9	<i>032 Footwear</i>
0321 Kasut & kasut lain	0.6	-0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-1.0	-0.9	<i>0321 Shoes & other footwear</i>
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	0.8	1.1	4.0	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	<i>04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>
041 Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	18.1	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	<i>041 Actual rental for housing</i>
0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	18.1	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	<i>0411 Actual rental paid by tenants</i>
043 Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.3	3.9	4.5	5.3	4.1	3.2	1.8	1.0	0.8	<i>043 Maintenance & repair of dwelling</i>
0431 Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman	0.4	11.8	12.4	13.9	9.6	5.9	2.7	0.5	0.3	<i>0431 Materials for maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>
0432 Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	<i>0432 Services for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>
044 Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.9	2.5	<i>044 Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling</i>
0441 Bekalan air	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.1	<i>0441 Water supply</i>
0443 Pembentungan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	<i>0443 Sewage collection</i>
0444 Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman	0.2	0.0	1.0	3.0	3.2	5.2	4.2	2.5	2.5	<i>0444 Other services relating to the dwelling</i>
045 Elektrik, gas & bahan api	3.2	0.0	0.0	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>045 Electricity, gas & other fuels</i>
0451 Elektrik	2.7	0.0	0.0	32.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0451 Electricity</i>
0452 Gas	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0452 Gas</i>
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	3.1	3.0	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.6	1.7	1.4	<i>05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>
051 Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	1.2	8.6	6.8	8.0	6.0	3.3	2.1	0.5	0.2	<i>051 Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering</i>
0511 Perabot & hiasan rumah	1.0	10.0	7.8	9.1	6.8	3.7	2.2	0.5	0.2	<i>0511 Furniture & furnishings</i>
0512 Permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.2	-0.2	<i>0512 Carpets & other floor coverings</i>
052 Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	<i>052 Household textiles</i>
0520 Kain hiasan rumah	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	<i>0520 Household textiles</i>
053 Perkakas isi rumah	0.7	1.8	2.6	4.8	5.0	4.9	3.7	1.4	0.2	<i>053 Household appliances</i>
0531 Alat-alat memasak	0.1	2.2	4.0	6.4	6.8	6.6	4.6	2.1	0.8	<i>0531 Cooking appliances</i>
0532 Penghawa dingin	0.1	3.1	2.2	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.6	1.8	0.2	<i>0532 Air-conditioning</i>
0533 Mesin pencuci	0.1	1.1	0.8	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.1	-0.7	-1.4	<i>0533 Washing machines</i>
0534 Peti sejuk & alat pembeku	0.1	1.9	2.3	3.7	3.7	3.9	2.7	1.1	-0.1	<i>0534 Refrigerators & freezers</i>
0535 Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah	0.1	0.3	3.3	7.8	8.5	8.2	5.6	1.0	-1.1	<i>0535 Other major household appliances</i>
0536 Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah	0.1	2.3	3.6	5.0	4.7	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.1	<i>0536 Small electric household appliances</i>
0537 Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah	0.1	1.5	2.0	4.3	4.7	4.5	3.6	1.6	0.9	<i>0537 Repair of household appliances</i>
054 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.4	<i>054 Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>
0540 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.4	<i>0540 Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun (samb.)

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Year-on-Year (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2022				Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
055 Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.0	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	055 Tools & equipment for house & garden
0551 Alat pertukangan & peralatan utama	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	0551 Major tools & equipment
0552 Alat pertukangan kecil & pelbagai aksesori	0.0	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.2	0552 Small tools & miscellaneous accessories
056 Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.9	0.5	1.0	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.0	056 Goods & services for routine household maintenance
0561 Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.5	4.3	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.5	0561 Non-durables household goods
0562 Perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.3	0562 Domestic services & household services
06 Kesihatan	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	06 Health
061 Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan	1.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.8	2.1	061 Medical products, appliances & equipment
0611 Barang pengeluaran perubatan	1.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.6	0611 Pharmaceutical products
0612 Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan	0.1	-0.3	-1.8	-3.4	-4.2	-4.3	-3.5	-2.1	-1.5	0612 Other medical products
0613 Perkakas & alat rawatan	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0613 Therapeutic appliances & equipment
062 Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	0.3	2.7	3.3	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.0	3.7	3.6	062 Outpatient services
0621 Perkhidmatan perubatan	0.2	2.9	3.4	5.4	5.9	6.2	5.7	4.3	4.4	0621 Medical services
0622 Perkhidmatan pergigian	0.1	2.7	3.4	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.3	3.2	2.7	0622 Dental services
0623 Perkhidmatan paramedik	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0623 Paramedical services
063 Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.5	063 Hospital service / inpatient
0631 Hospital kerajaan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0631 Government hospital
0633 Hospital swasta	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	2.0	0633 Private hospital
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	4.2	4.1	5.4	5.0	3.4	1.1	-0.2	0.2	07 Transport
071 Pembelian kenderaan	1.5	-0.2	0.1	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.0	0.8	0.4	071 Purchase of vehicles
0711 Kereta	1.3	-0.3	-0.1	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.4	0711 Motorcars
0712 Motosikal	0.1	0.0	0.9	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.2	1.0	0712 Motorcycles
0713 Basikal	0.1	5.4	4.3	4.9	4.3	2.0	0.3	-1.3	-1.8	0713 Bicycles
072 Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	12.3	6.6	5.5	6.2	4.9	2.6	0.5	-0.4	0.5	072 Operation of personal transport equipment
0721 Alat ganti & aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian	0.5	3.6	4.9	7.6	7.8	6.7	5.1	2.5	1.5	0721 Spare parts & accessories for personal transport equipment
0722 Bahan api & pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian	8.5	7.4	5.0	5.1	2.6	0.2	-2.5	-2.9	-1.0	0722 Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment
0723 Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan	2.1	7.0	8.9	12.2	13.8	10.8	9.5	6.7	4.7	0723 Repair & maintenance of personal transport
0724 Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan dengan pengangkutan persendirian	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0724 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment
073 Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.8	-17.8	-7.1	0.5	10.7	16.9	8.3	1.2	-4.2	073 Transport services
0731 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	0731 Passenger transport by railway
0732 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0732 Passenger transport by road
0733 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara	0.4	-36.1	-16.2	0.4	24.0	42.2	19.4	1.9	-9.2	0733 Passenger transport by air
0734 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.4	0734 Passenger transport by waterway
0735 Pembayaran pengangkutan lain	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0735 Other transport charges
08 Komunikasi	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	-2.9	-3.7	-3.7	08 Communication
081 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.8	8.9	081 Postal Services
0810 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.8	8.9	0810 Postal Services
082 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-0.5	-1.2	-1.2	082 Telephone & telefax equipment
0820 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-0.5	-1.2	-1.2	0820 Telephone & telefax equipment
083 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.7	-3.3	-4.1	-4.1	083 Telephone & telefax services
0830 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.7	-3.3	-4.1	-4.1	0830 Telephone & telefax services
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	1.3	1.8	2.7	3.1	2.1	1.8	0.9	1.0	09 Recreation Services & Culture
091 Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemproses	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	-0.2	-1.3	-2.5	-2.6	091 Audio-visual, photographic & information processing
0911 Televisyen, perakam kaset video & lain-lain	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-1.1	-2.5	-3.9	-3.9	0911 Television, video cassette recorders, etc.
0912 Peralatan fotografi & penggambaran	0.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0912 Photographic & cinematographic equipment
0913 Peralatan memproses maklumat	0.2	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.5	0.4	-0.2	-1.8	-1.9	0913 Information processing equipment

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Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Year-on-Year (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023				Main Group, Subgroups and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
092 Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	0.0	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	0.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.2	092 Other major durables recreation & culture
0921 Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0921 Major durables for outdoor recreation
0922 Alat muzik	0.0	-1.2	-1.1	-0.9	0.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	0922 Musical instruments
093 Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	0.6	2.9	4.3	5.6	5.3	4.5	3.2	1.9	1.4	093 Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
0931 Barang-barang permainan & hobi	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0931 Games toys & hobbies
0932 Alat sukan	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.1	0932 Sports equipment
0933 Kebun, tumbuhan & bunga	0.2	2.6	3.8	5.2	5.5	6.5	5.1	4.3	3.5	0933 Garden, plants & flowers
0934 Haiwan peliharaan & barang pengeluaran berkaitan	0.2	3.2	3.8	4.8	4.1	3.1	3.2	2.2	1.7	0934 Pets & related products
0935 Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.6	2.9	-1.4	-1.4	0935 Veterinary & other services for pets
0936 Barang-barang tidak kekal lain	0.2	4.3	6.8	8.8	8.1	5.7	2.9	0.9	0.5	0936 Other non-durables
094 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	2.6	1.2	1.4	2.7	3.2	1.6	2.0	0.9	1.5	094 Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
0941 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & sukan	0.2	-1.6	-1.4	-1.3	0.6	2.4	2.3	3.2	2.6	0941 Entertainment, recreation & cultural services
0942 Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	2.1	0.6	1.3	2.4	2.8	2.5	1.7	0.7	0.7	0942 Cultural services
0943 Loteri & perjudian lain	0.3	9.2	5.5	9.0	9.0	-6.3	4.5	0.5	6.3	0943 Lotteries & other gambling
095 Suratkhbar, buku & alat tulis	0.6	1.0	2.9	3.6	4.5	4.9	2.7	2.0	1.2	095 Newspapers, books & stationery
0951 Buku	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	0951 Books
0952 Suratkhbar	0.2	0.0	4.9	5.5	6.6	6.9	1.9	1.4	0.3	0952 Newspapers
0953 Majalah & bacaan berkala	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0953 Magazines & periodicals
0954 Alat tulis & peralatan melukis	0.2	2.5	2.2	3.2	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.1	2.2	0954 Writing & drawing equipment & supplies
096 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	1.2	0.5	2.2	2.1	096 Packaged tour
0960 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	1.2	0.5	2.2	2.1	0960 Packaged tours
10 Pendidikan	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	10 Education
101 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.7	101 Pre primary & primary education
1010 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.7	1010 Pre primary & primary education
102 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	102 Secondary education
1020 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1020 Secondary education
103 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	-1.7	-1.2	0.3	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	103 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
1030 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	-1.7	-1.2	0.3	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	1030 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
104 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	104 Tertiary education diploma level & above
1040 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1040 Tertiary education diploma level & above
105 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	105 Education n.e.c.
1050 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	1050 Education n.e.c.
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	2.5	3.9	6.4	7.1	7.1	6.3	4.7	4.2	11 Restaurants & Hotels
111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	2.9	4.1	6.4	7.4	7.1	6.3	4.6	4.2	111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés
1111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	2.9	4.1	6.4	7.4	7.1	6.3	4.6	4.2	1111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés
112 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	0.8	3.0	5.5	5.8	7.1	5.8	5.1	3.9	112 Accommodation services
1120 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	0.8	3.0	5.5	5.8	7.1	5.8	5.1	3.9	1120 Accommodation services
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	6.7	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services
121 Penjagaan diri	3.3	1.4	1.6	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.1	121 Personal care
1211 Salon mendandan rambut & kedai solek	0.5	2.4	3.2	4.5	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.5	3.2	1211 Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishment
1213 Perkakas lain, barang-barang & produk untuk penjagaan diri	2.8	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.6	1.9	1213 Other appliances, articles & products for personal care

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia

- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun (samb.)

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia

- Percentage Change Year-on-Year (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023				Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
123 Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	1.1	1.2	4.5	3.5	4.0	3.6	5.5	6.5	7.5	<i>123 Personal effects n.e.c</i>
1231 Barang kemas, cincin & batu berharga	0.5	2.0	7.7	5.8	6.5	5.6	9.1	10.8	12.6	<i>1231 Jewellery rings & precious stones</i>
1232 Jam	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2	<i>1232 Watches</i>
1233 Barang peribadi lain	0.3	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8	-1.2	-0.7	-0.5	<i>1233 Other personal effects</i>
125 Insurans	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	<i>125 Insurance</i>
1251 Insurans nyawa	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	<i>1251 Life insurance</i>
1252 Insurans untuk harta benda isi rumah	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	<i>1252 Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>
1253 Insurans kemalangan & kesihatan	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.0	0.4	0.4	<i>1253 Insurance connected with accident & health</i>
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	<i>1254 Insurance for motor vehicles</i>
126 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	10.4	10.5	10.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>126 Financial services</i>
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	10.4	10.5	10.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>1261 Financial services</i>
127 Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.7	<i>127 Other services n.e.c.</i>
1270 Perkhidmatan lain	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.7	<i>1270 Other services</i>

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter

Kumpulan Utama, Sub-Kumpulan Dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023				Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
* Jumlah	100.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
001 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.0	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.4	001 Food away from home
0011 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.0	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.4	0011 Food away from home
011 Beras, roti & bijirin lain	3.5	1.2	1.5	2.7	1.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	011 Rice bread & other cereals
0111 Beras	1.1	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	2.3	1.6	0111 Rice
0112 Tepung & bijirin lain	0.4	1.1	5.6	7.8	1.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	-0.4	0112 Flour & other cereals grains
0113 Biskut	0.5	1.1	1.3	2.1	3.8	1.5	1.9	0.3	0.4	0113 Biscuits
0114 Roti & kuih	1.2	2.5	1.2	3.1	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0114 Bread & bakery products
0115 Keluaran lain yang dibuat daripada bijirin	0.3	1.3	2.7	4.0	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.5	0115 Other products made from cereal grains
012 Daging	2.5	0.4	2.7	1.5	3.0	1.4	1.3	-0.9	-0.8	012 Meat
0121 Daging segar	1.9	-0.1	3.0	1.1	3.4	1.1	1.4	-1.2	-1.1	0121 Fresh meat
0122 Daging beku	0.2	2.5	2.6	3.6	0.2	1.1	1.4	-0.4	-0.4	0122 Frozen meat
0123 Daging yang diproses	0.4	1.8	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.8	1.2	0.1	0.4	0123 Processed meat
013 Ikan & makanan laut	4.0	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.2	-0.7	-1.2	013 Fish & seafood
0131 Ikan segar	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.4	-0.9	-2.1	0131 Fresh fish
0132 Makanan laut segar	1.2	1.0	0.5	-0.2	0.9	1.3	-0.3	-0.8	0.1	0132 Fresh seafood
0133 Ikan & makanan laut yang diproses	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0133 Processed fish & seafood
014 Susu, keju & telur	1.5	2.1	1.7	3.0	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.1	014 Milk, cheese & eggs
0141 Susu segar & dibancuh semula	0.2	1.4	2.5	1.8	1.0	0.4	2.5	-0.1	0.2	0141 Fresh & reconstituted milk
0142 Susu cair / pekat	0.2	4.3	3.1	5.3	3.5	2.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0142 Evaporated / condensed milk
0143 Susu tepung & keluaran susu lain	0.7	0.7	1.8	2.7	0.9	0.6	2.1	0.9	0.3	0143 Milk powder & other dairy products
0144 Telur	0.4	3.7	0.9	3.0	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0144 Eggs
015 Minyak & lemak	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	-1.6	-0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.2	015 Oil & fats
0151 Mentega, minyak & lemak binatang yang disediakan	0.0	2.5	1.0	4.0	1.6	-1.3	-0.2	0.8	0.1	0151 Butter, fats & prepared animal oils
0152 Minyak	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	-2.6	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0152 Oils
0153 Marjerin, mentega kacang & lain-lain	0.1	1.2	2.1	3.7	2.6	1.5	0.8	2.0	0.5	0153 Margarine, peanut butter, etc.
016 Buah-buahan	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	016 Fruits
0161 Buah-buahan segar	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0161 Fresh fruits
0162 Buah-buahan yang diproses	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0162 Preserved fruits
0163 Kelapa & kacang	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0163 Coconut & nuts
017 Sayur-sayuran	2.1	3.0	0.1	0.5	-0.5	3.4	-3.9	0.7	1.1	017 Vegetables
0171 Sayur-sayuran segar	1.8	3.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.8	4.0	-4.5	0.5	1.3	0171 Fresh vegetables
0172 Sayur-sayuran yang dikering / jeruk	0.1	0.7	1.0	3.2	1.3	0.3	0.9	-0.1	0.6	0172 Preserved vegetables
0173 Ubi kentang & ubi lain	0.2	3.9	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.0	-1.0	2.8	-1.8	0173 Potatoes & other tubers
018 Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	018 Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
0181 Gula	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0181 Sugar
0182 Coklat, gula-gula & aiskrim	0.3	2.5	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.1	0.9	0.2	0182 Chocolate, sweets & ice cream
0183 Jem, madu & lain-lain	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.4	-0.1	0183 Jam, honey, etc.
019 Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	1.0	1.1	2.3	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.4	019 Food products n.e.c
0191 Rempah-rempah	0.5	1.3	2.6	3.8	3.2	1.7	0.7	0.6	-0.2	0191 Spices
0192 Makanan lain	0.5	0.8	1.7	2.2	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.0	0192 Other foods
010 Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	010 Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
0101 Kopi	0.2	1.1	2.0	2.1	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0101 Coffee
0102 Teh, koko & lain-lain	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.1	0.3	0102 Tea, cocoa, etc.
0103 Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah & jus sayuran	0.5	0.3	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.8	0103 Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit & vegetable juices

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun (samb.)

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
- Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023				Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	<i>02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>
021 Minuman keras / alkohol	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	<i>021 Alcoholic beverages</i>
0211 Arak & minuman keras	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	<i>0211 Spirits & liquors</i>
0212 Wain	0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.5	-0.2	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	<i>0212 Wines</i>
0213 Bir	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	<i>0213 Beer</i>
022 Tembakau	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	<i>022 Tobacco</i>
0221 Rokok, cerut, & lain-lain	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	<i>0221 Cigarettes, cigars, etc.</i>
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	<i>03 Clothing & Footwear</i>
031 Pakaian	2.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	<i>031 Clothing</i>
0311 Material pakaian	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.0	<i>0311 Clothing materials</i>
0312 Pakaian	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0312 Garments</i>
0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	<i>0313 Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories</i>
0314 Mencuci, memperbaiki & menyewa pakaian	0.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	<i>0314 Cleaning, repair & hire clothes</i>
032 Kasut	0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	<i>032 Footwear</i>
0321 Kasut & kasut lain	0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	<i>0321 Shoes & other footwear</i>
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	<i>04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>
041 Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	18.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	<i>041 Actual rental for housing</i>
0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	18.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	<i>0411 Actual rental paid by tenants</i>
043 Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	<i>043 Maintenance & repair of dwelling</i>
0431 Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman	0.4	4.1	3.1	2.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	<i>0431 Materials for maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>
0432 Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	<i>0432 Services for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>
044 Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.6	<i>044 Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling</i>
0441 Bekalan air	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	<i>0441 Water supply</i>
0443 Pembentungan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0443 Sewage collection</i>
0444 Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.2	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	<i>0444 Other services relating to the dwelling</i>
045 Elektrik, gas & bahan api	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>045 Electricity, gas & other fuels</i>
0451 Elektrik	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0451 Electricity</i>
0452 Gas	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0452 Gas</i>
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	<i>05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>
051 Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	1.2	2.7	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	<i>051 Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering</i>
0511 Perabot & hiasan rumah	1.0	3.1	1.7	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	<i>0511 Furniture & furnishings</i>
0512 Permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.3	<i>0512 Carpets & other floor coverings</i>
052 Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.3	<i>052 Household textiles</i>
0520 Kain hiasan rumah	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.3	<i>0520 Household textiles</i>
053 Perkakas isi rumah	0.7	0.7	1.1	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	<i>053 Household appliances</i>
0531 Alat-alat memasak	0.1	1.2	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	<i>0531 Cooking appliances</i>
0532 Penghawa dingin	0.1	1.2	-0.7	1.5	1.8	0.6	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	<i>0532 Air-conditioning</i>
0533 Mesin pencuci	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.7	-0.5	-1.4	-0.2	<i>0533 Washing machines</i>
0534 Peti sejuk & alat pembeku	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.6	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	<i>0534 Refrigerators & freezers</i>
0535 Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah	0.1	0.4	2.7	4.3	1.0	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-1.1	<i>0535 Other major household appliances</i>
0536 Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	-0.1	<i>0536 Small electric household appliances</i>
0537 Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.6	0.9	2.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	<i>0537 Repair of household appliances</i>
054 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	<i>054 Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>
0540 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	<i>0540 Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun (samb.)

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023				Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
055 Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	<i>055 Tools & equipment for house & garden</i>
0551 Alat pertukangan & peralatan utama	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.2	<i>0551 Major tools & equipment</i>
0552 Alat pertukangan kecil & pelbagai aksesori	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	<i>0552 Small tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>
056 Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.9	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	<i>056 Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>
0561 Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.6	<i>0561 Non-durables household goods</i>
0562 Perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	<i>0562 Domestic services & household services</i>
06 Kesihatan	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	<i>06 Health</i>
061 Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan	1.4	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.3	<i>061 Medical products, appliances & equipment</i>
0611 Barang pengeluaran perubatan	1.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	<i>0611 Pharmaceutical products</i>
0612 Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan	0.1	-0.5	-1.3	-1.6	-0.9	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	<i>0612 Other medical products</i>
0613 Perkakas & alat rawatan	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	<i>0613 Therapeutic appliances & equipment</i>
062 Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	0.3	1.0	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	<i>062 Outpatient services</i>
0621 Perkhidmatan perubatan	0.2	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.1	<i>0621 Medical services</i>
0622 Perkhidmatan pergigian	0.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	<i>0622 Dental services</i>
0623 Perkhidmatan paramedik	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	<i>0623 Paramedical services</i>
063 Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	<i>063 Hospital service / inpatient</i>
0631 Hospital kerajaan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0631 Government hospital</i>
0633 Hospital swasta	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	<i>0633 Private hospital</i>
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	1.1	2.4	1.4	0.0	-0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	<i>07 Transport</i>
071 Pembelian kenderaan	1.5	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	<i>071 Purchase of vehicles</i>
0711 Kereta	1.3	-0.1	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	<i>0711 Motorcars</i>
0712 Motosikal	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	<i>0712 Motorcycles</i>
0713 Basikal	0.1	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	-0.9	-0.9	-0.1	<i>0713 Bicycles</i>
072 Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	12.3	1.8	2.5	1.1	-0.5	-0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	<i>072 Operation of personal transport equipment</i>
0721 Alat ganti & aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian	0.5	1.8	1.7	2.8	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	<i>0721 Spare parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>
0722 Bahan api & pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian	8.5	1.0	2.8	0.4	-1.6	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	<i>0722 Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>
0723 Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan	2.1	4.2	2.8	3.4	2.7	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.8	<i>0723 Repair & maintenance of personal transport</i>
0724 Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan dengan pengangkutan persendirian	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	<i>0724 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>
073 Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.8	-6.5	5.0	7.0	5.3	-1.2	-2.7	-0.1	-0.3	<i>073 Transport services</i>
0731 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0731 Passenger transport by railway</i>
0732 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	<i>0732 Passenger transport by road</i>
0733 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara	0.4	-15.1	12.3	16.6	11.5	-2.7	-5.6	-0.5	-0.7	<i>0733 Passenger transport by air</i>
0734 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	<i>0734 Passenger transport by waterway</i>
0735 Pembayaran pengangkutan lain	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0735 Other transport charges</i>
08 Komunikasi	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	-1.5	-0.8	0.0	<i>08 Communication</i>
081 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	7.0	<i>081 Postal Services</i>
0810 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	7.0	<i>0810 Postal Services</i>
082 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-0.2	<i>082 Telephone & telefax equipment</i>
0820 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-0.2	<i>0820 Telephone & telefax equipment</i>
083 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.7	-1.7	-0.8	0.0	<i>083 Telephone & telefax services</i>
0830 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.7	-1.7	-0.8	0.0	<i>0830 Telephone & telefax services</i>
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	<i>09 Recreation Services & Culture</i>
091 Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemproses	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-0.7	-1.0	-0.4	<i>091 Audio-visual, photographic & information processing</i>
0911 Televisyen, perakam kaset video & lain-lain	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	-1.5	-1.4	-0.4	<i>0911 Television, video cassette recorders, etc.</i>
0912 Peralatan fotografi & penggambaran	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0912 Photographic & cinematographic equipment</i>
0913 Peralatan memproses maklumat	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.7	-0.3	-0.7	0.1	-0.9	-0.4	<i>0913 Information processing equipment</i>

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun (samb.)

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023				Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
092 Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	-0.1	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	092 Other major durables recreation & culture
0921 Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0921 Major durables for outdoor recreation
0922 Alat muzik	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	-0.1	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0922 Musical instruments
093 Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	093 Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
0931 Barang-barang permainan & hobi	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0931 Games toys & hobbies
0932 Alat sukan	0.0	-0.4	0.5	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0932 Sports equipment
0933 Kebun, tumbuhan & bunga	0.2	1.8	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.7	0.1	0.6	0.2	0933 Garden, plants & flowers
0934 Haiwan peliharaan & barang pengeluaran berkaitan	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	0934 Pets & related products
0935 Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.4	1.3	-4.1	0.1	0935 Veterinary & other services for pets
0936 Barang-barang tidak kekal lain	0.2	2.6	2.7	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0936 Other non-durables
094 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	2.6	1.6	0.7	1.2	-0.2	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.4	094 Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
0941 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & sukan	0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.1	1.0	0.0	0941 Entertainment, recreation & cultural services
0942 Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	2.1	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0942 Cultural services
0943 Loteri & perjudian lain	0.3	13.9	-2.1	3.1	-5.1	-2.1	9.2	-0.8	0.3	0943 Lotteries & other gambling
095 Suratkhbar, buku & alat tulis	0.6	0.3	2.3	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	095 Newspapers, books & stationery
0951 Buku	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	-0.1	0.3	0951 Books
0952 Suratkhbar	0.2	0.0	4.9	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0952 Newspapers
0953 Majalah & bacaan berkala	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0953 Magazines & periodicals
0954 Alat tulis & peralatan melukis	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0954 Writing & drawing equipment & supplies
096 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	1.4	-0.8	1.5	0.1	096 Packaged tour
0960 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	1.4	-0.8	1.5	0.1	0960 Packaged tours
10 Pendidikan	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	10 Education
101 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.3	101 Pre primary & primary education
1010 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.3	1010 Pre primary & primary education
102 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	102 Secondary education
1020 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	1020 Secondary education
103 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	103 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
1030 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	1030 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
104 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	104 Tertiary education diploma level & above
1040 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	1040 Tertiary education diploma level & above
105 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	105 Education n.e.c.
1050 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	1050 Education n.e.c.
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	11 Restaurants & Hotels
111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.4	1.4	1.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés
1111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.4	1.4	1.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	1111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés
112 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	0.6	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.9	0.7	1.5	-0.3	112 Accommodation services
1120 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	0.6	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.9	0.7	1.5	-0.3	1120 Accommodation services
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	6.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.5	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services
121 Penjagaan diri	3.3	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	121 Personal care
1211 Salon mendandan rambut & kedai solek	0.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	1211 Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishment
1213 Perkakas lain, barang-barang & produk untuk penjagaan diri	2.8	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	1213 Other appliances, articles & products for personal care

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia

- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun (samb.)

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia

- Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Sub-Kumpulan Dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	2022				2023				Main Groups, Sub-Groups And Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
123 Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	1.1	1.9	2.2	-0.9	0.7	1.6	4.1	0.1	1.6	123 Personal effects n.e.c.
1231 Barang kemas, cincin & batu berharga	0.5	3.5	3.7	-1.6	0.9	2.6	7.1	0.0	2.5	1231 Jewellery rings & precious stones
1232 Jam	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	1232 Watches
1233 Barang peribadi lain	0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	1233 Other personal effects
125 Insurans	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	125 Insurance
1251 Insurans nyawa	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1251 Life insurance
1252 Insurans untuk harta benda isi rumah	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	1252 Insurance connected with the dwelling
1253 Insurans kemalangan & kesihatan	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	1253 Insurance connected with accident & health
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	1254 Insurance for motor vehicles
126 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	126 Financial services
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1261 Financial services
127 Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	127 Other services n.e.c.
1270 Perkhidmatan lain	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	1270 Other services

Jadual 10 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia

Table 10 - Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	26.5	-	4.5	26.5	5.5	2.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	1.8	3.9	9.1
2017	117.0	125.1	-	98.2	119.5	114.4	120.9	113.5	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2
2018	118.0	127.4	-	96.2	122.4	114.8	121.9	112.6	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6
2019	119.3	130.1	-	94.3	125.0	116.4	122.7	109.1	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0
2020	120.6	131.7	-	93.5	126.6	116.7	124.1	109.2	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0
2021	121.5	133.4	-	93.1	127.4	118.6	124.6	110.0	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6
2022	125.1	141.1	-	93.2	129.2	122.8	125.5	116.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	118.9
2023	128.9	149.3	-	93.5	131.6	125.6	128.2	121.3	94.6	117.1	124.7	147.3	121.8
2017	Q1	116.0	123.5	-	98.4	118.4	113.2	120.0	112.6	97.9	111.4	127.1	113.8
	Q2	116.7	124.6	-	98.4	119.1	114.1	120.6	113.3	97.8	111.4	127.9	114.2
	Q3	117.4	125.6	-	98.0	120.0	115.1	121.4	113.8	97.8	111.5	128.7	114.3
	Q4	117.8	126.5	-	97.9	120.6	115.2	121.8	114.2	97.5	111.7	129.3	114.4
2018	Q1	118.2	127.4	-	97.8	121.2	115.8	122.5	113.9	97.3	111.9	129.7	114.5
	Q2	118.0	127.4	-	96.9	122.0	115.0	122.3	112.4	96.0	110.9	130.2	113.5
	Q3	117.3	126.7	-	95.1	122.8	113.5	121.3	111.9	94.7	109.7	129.9	110.9
	Q4	118.3	128.2	-	94.9	123.4	115.1	121.4	112.3	96.1	111.4	130.9	111.4
2019	Q1	118.6	129.5	-	94.8	124.0	115.8	122.0	107.2	96.1	111.5	131.2	112.0
	Q2	119.1	129.9	-	94.6	124.6	116.4	122.6	109.7	96.0	111.6	131.6	112.4
	Q3	119.5	130.3	-	94.1	125.3	116.8	122.9	109.6	96.0	111.7	132.0	113.5
	Q4	120.0	130.7	-	93.8	125.9	116.8	123.1	109.8	97.5	112.2	132.3	114.1
2020	Q1	120.2	131.2	-	93.7	126.5	117.0	123.7	107.8	97.5	112.4	132.6	114.8
	Q2	120.5	131.4	-	93.6	126.6	116.4	124.0	109.7	97.5	112.3	132.4	115.5
	Q3	120.7	132.0	-	93.5	126.6	116.7	124.3	109.5	97.5	112.3	132.1	116.8
	Q4	120.9	132.3	-	93.4	126.8	116.8	124.4	109.6	97.5	112.4	132.3	116.9
2021	Q1	121.1	132.7	-	93.3	127.1	117.5	124.5	108.0	97.5	112.6	132.5	116.5
	Q2	121.4	133.1	-	93.1	127.3	118.6	124.7	110.6	97.5	113.0	132.8	116.3
	Q3	121.5	133.3	-	93.1	127.4	118.7	124.7	110.5	97.5	113.0	132.8	116.4
	Q4	121.9	134.5	-	93.0	127.7	119.7	124.7	111.0	97.5	112.7	133.5	117.0
2022	Q1	123.2	136.9	-	93.0	128.2	121.1	124.9	111.9	97.5	114.1	135.8	117.9
	Q2	124.4	139.2	-	93.1	128.9	122.2	125.2	115.8	97.5	115.0	122.3	118.6
	Q3	126.0	142.9	-	93.4	129.6	123.7	125.8	117.9	97.5	116.1	122.5	119.1
	Q4	127.0	145.3	-	93.4	130.0	124.3	126.2	119.4	97.5	116.2	122.8	119.8
2023	Q1	128.0	147.3	-	93.5	130.6	125.1	127.2	118.7	96.1	116.5	145.5	120.6
	Q2	128.6	148.6	-	93.5	131.4	125.4	127.7	122.0	94.7	117.1	146.7	121.8
	Q3	129.2	150.3	-	93.5	131.9	125.8	128.6	122.1	93.9	117.2	147.9	122.1
	Q4	129.6	151.0	-	93.4	132.4	126.1	129.3	122.3	93.9	117.4	149.0	122.7

Jadual 11 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 11 - Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	26.5	-	4.5	26.5	5.5	2.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	1.8	3.9	9.1
2017	2.4	3.6	-	-0.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.2
2018	1.0	1.8	-	-2.0	2.4	0.3	0.8	-0.8	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.4
2019	1.1	2.1	-	-2.0	2.1	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4
2020	1.1	1.2	-	-0.8	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.7
2021	0.7	1.3	-	-0.4	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
2022	3.0	5.8	-	0.1	1.4	3.5	0.7	5.6	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	2.0
2023	3.0	5.8	-	0.3	1.9	2.3	2.2	4.4	-3.0	1.5	1.9	5.6	2.4
2017	Q1	2.2	3.1	-	-0.4	2.6	1.5	2.5	-0.2	3.1	1.7	2.3	1.3
	Q2	2.4	3.5	-	-0.2	2.7	2.1	2.8	-0.3	2.9	1.7	2.4	1.4
	Q3	2.4	3.8	-	-0.3	2.8	2.7	2.8	-0.3	1.1	1.6	2.6	1.0
	Q4	2.3	3.8	-	-0.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	-0.4	0.5	1.6	2.7	0.9
2018	Q1	1.9	3.2	-	-0.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	-0.6	0.4	1.2	2.0	0.6
	Q2	1.1	2.2	-	-1.5	2.4	0.8	1.4	-0.8	-0.4	1.1	1.8	-0.6
	Q3	-0.1	0.9	-	-3.0	2.3	-1.4	-0.1	-1.7	-1.6	1.1	0.9	-3.0
	Q4	0.4	1.3	-	-3.1	2.3	-0.1	-0.3	-1.7	-0.3	1.2	1.2	-2.6
2019	Q1	0.3	1.6	-	-3.1	2.3	0.0	-0.4	-5.9	-0.4	1.2	1.2	-2.2
	Q2	0.9	2.0	-	-2.4	2.1	1.2	0.2	-2.4	0.6	1.3	1.1	-1.0
	Q3	1.9	2.8	-	-1.1	2.0	2.9	1.3	-2.1	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.3
	Q4	1.4	2.0	-	-1.2	2.0	1.5	1.4	-2.2	0.7	1.7	1.1	2.4
2020	Q1	1.3	1.3	-	-1.2	2.0	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	2.5
	Q2	1.2	1.2	-	-1.1	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.6	2.8
	Q3	1.0	1.3	-	-0.6	1.0	-0.1	1.1	-0.1	1.6	1.0	0.1	2.9
	Q4	0.8	1.2	-	-0.4	0.7	0.0	1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.5
2021	Q1	0.7	1.1	-	-0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.5
	Q2	0.7	1.3	-	-0.5	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7
	Q3	0.7	1.0	-	-0.4	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	-0.3
	Q4	0.8	1.7	-	-0.4	0.7	2.5	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1
2022	Q1	1.7	3.2	-	-0.3	0.9	3.1	0.3	3.6	1.3	0.7	2.5	1.2
	Q2	2.5	4.6	-	0.0	1.3	3.0	0.4	4.7	1.7	1.0	3.9	1.9
	Q3	3.7	7.2	-	0.3	1.7	4.2	0.9	6.7	2.7	1.2	6.4	2.3
	Q4	4.2	8.0	-	0.4	1.8	3.8	1.2	7.6	3.1	1.4	7.1	2.4
2023	Q1	3.9	7.6	-	0.5	1.9	3.3	1.8	-1.4	2.1	1.6	7.1	2.3
	Q2	3.4	6.8	-	0.4	1.9	2.6	2.0	-2.9	1.8	1.8	6.3	2.7
	Q3	2.5	5.2	-	0.1	1.8	1.7	2.2	-3.7	0.9	2.0	4.7	2.5
	Q4	2.0	3.9	-	0.0	1.8	1.4	2.5	-3.7	1.0	2.0	4.2	2.4

Jadual 12 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun

Table 12 - Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Quater-on-Quarter

Tempoh Period		Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
		Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:		100.0	26.5	-	4.5	26.5	5.5	2.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	1.8	3.9	9.1
2016	Q1	0.5	0.9	-	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.4	-2.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.7
	Q2	0.4	0.5	-	-0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
	Q3	0.5	0.5	-	-0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.5
	Q4	0.5	0.7	-	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	-0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2
2017	Q1	0.7	1.3	-	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.4
	Q2	0.6	0.9	-	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
	Q3	0.6	0.8	-	-0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
	Q4	0.3	0.7	-	-0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
2018	Q1	0.3	0.7	-	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1
	Q2	-0.2	0.0	-	-0.9	0.7	-0.7	-0.2	-1.3	-1.3	-0.9	0.2	0.4	-0.9
	Q3	-0.6	-0.5	-	-1.9	0.7	-1.3	-0.8	-0.4	-1.4	-1.1	0.1	-0.2	-2.3
	Q4	0.9	1.2	-	-0.2	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.5
2019	Q1	0.3	1.0	-	-0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	-4.5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5
	Q2	0.4	0.3	-	-0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	Q3	0.3	0.3	-	-0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0
	Q4	0.4	0.3	-	-0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5
2020	Q1	0.2	0.4	-	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	-1.8	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6
	Q2	0.2	0.2	-	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.2	1.8	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.6
	Q3	0.2	0.5	-	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.2	1.1
	Q4	0.2	0.2	-	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
2021	Q1	0.2	0.3	-	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	-1.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.3
	Q2	0.2	0.3	-	-0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.1
	Q3	0.1	0.2	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1
	Q4	0.3	0.9	-	-0.1	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5
2022	Q1	1.1	1.8	-	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.8
	Q2	1.0	1.7	-	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.2	3.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.6
	Q3	1.3	2.7	-	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.8	0.0	1.0	0.2	2.4	0.4
	Q4	0.8	1.7	-	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.6
2023	Q1	0.8	1.4	-	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	-0.6	-1.4	0.3	0.8	1.7	0.7
	Q2	0.5	0.9	-	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	2.8	-1.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0
	Q3	0.5	1.1	-	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	-0.8	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.2
	Q4	0.3	0.5	-	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5

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Nota Teknikal

Konsep dan Definisi

Pengenalan

IHP mengukur perubahan peratus kos pembelian mengikut masa bagi “bakul” tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mewakili corak purata pembelian oleh sekumpulan penduduk pada sesuatu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan. “Bakul” ini merujuk kepada barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mempunyai kualiti dan kuantiti yang seakan-akan sama atau tidak berubah, mengandungi item yang berada lama atau boleh di ukur secara berterusan di pasaran berbanding dengan masa. Perubahan harga barangan yang berlaku dalam bakul ini adalah disebabkan oleh perubahan harga yang sebenarnya sahaja, iaitu perubahan harga ini tidak berkaitan langsung dengan perubahan pada kuantiti atau kualiti barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

Barangan dan perkhidmatan yang diliputi dalam “bakul” ini adalah luas, dikelaskan berpandu kepada United Nations “*Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)*” dalam dua belas kumpulan berikut:

- Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol
- Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau
- Pakaian dan Kasut
- Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain
- Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah
- Kesihatan
- Pengangkutan
- Komunikasi
- Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan
- Pendidikan
- Restoran & Hotel
- Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan

Indeks Harga Pengguna dikira mengikut negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak. Kesemua indeks negeri tersebut digabungkan bagi mengeluarkan indeks Malaysia.

Indeks Malaysia ialah indeks komposit berdasarkan wajaran perbelanjaan bagi semua negeri di Malaysia.

Liputan

Bermula daripada keluaran Januari 2018, wajaran yang digunapakai dalam pengiraan Indeks Harga Pengguna adalah merujuk kepada corak perbelanjaan yang diperoleh daripada Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah yang dijalankan pada tahun 2016.

Pada masa ini, terdapat sebanyak 97 lokasi pungutan harga di negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, 21 di Sabah dan 19 di Sarawak menjadikan jumlah keseluruhan sebanyak 137 lokasi pungutan harga.

Harga

Harga yang digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP adalah harga runcit atau harga transaksi termasuk semua jenis cukai yang dikenakan ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

Pungutan ini dilaksanakan setiap bulan bagi kesemua item dan terutamanya bagi barangan makanan mudah rosak, ia dipungut secara bulanan dan juga mingguan. Manakala, bagi sewa rumah, harga dipungut secara suku tahunan.

Pemilihan outlet untuk pungutan harga dibuat secara "*purposive*" dengan sampel outlet dipilih berdasarkan nilai jualan yang tinggi sebagai asas pemilihan (kecuali bagi sewa rumah). Harga bagi 552 barangan (item ditambah:22 item dan item dikeluarkan:2 item) diambilkira dalam pengiraan indeks dan harga ini diperoleh dari lebih kurang 17,000 saluran runcit di negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, 2,500 saluran runcit di Sabah dan 2,300 saluran runcit di Sarawak.

Wajaran

Wajaran yang digunakan dalam pengiraan Indeks Harga Pengguna dikemaskini secara berkala. Prosedur ini adalah perlu bagi memastikan wajaran ini menggambarkan perubahan dalam corak perbelanjaan pengguna.

Metodologi Pengiraan Indeks

Berkuatkuasa mulai penerbitan data untuk rujukan Januari 2016, kaedah indeks rantaian Laspeyres digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP. Ia menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2015 = 100. Kaedah yang sama akan digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP penerbitan Januari 2018 dengan menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2017=100.

Indeks harga pengguna dihitung sebagai indeks rantaian bakul tetap. Ini bermakna bahawa urutan indeks bakul tetap dirantai bersama untuk mewujudkan satu siri masa yang berterusan. Perkara ini perlu untuk mengelakkan perubahan yang tidak dijangka dalam indeks apabila pengemaskinian bakul dilakukan.

Dalam usaha untuk indeks dirantai bersama antara bakul, wajaran perbelanjaan hibrid untuk bakul lama dan baru perlu dinyatakan pada satu tempoh harga yang sama. Tempoh tersebut dikenali sebagai bulan pautan (*link month*).

Wajaran bulan pautan diperoleh dengan mengemaskini harga pada bulan pautan terhadap wajaran perbelanjaan asal untuk mendapatkan perbelanjaan hibrid yang dinyatakan pada harga bulan pautan.

Dalam bulan yang berikutnya selepas bulan pautan bakul, indeks harga dihitung menggunakan bakul baru didarabkan dengan indeks yang diterbitkan sebelumnya berdasarkan bakul lama.

$$I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}} = I_{\text{Dis}2017:t \text{ 2016}} \times I_{\text{Dis}2015:\text{Dis}2017 \text{ 2014}} \times I_{2010:\text{Dis}2015 \text{ 2010}}$$

dimana:

$I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}}$	adalah indeks rantaian bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan tempoh rujukan harga 2010;
$I_{\text{Dis}2017:t \text{ 2016}}$	adalah indeks bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan Disember 2017 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2016;
$I_{\text{Dis}2015:\text{Dis}2017 \text{ 2014}}$	adalah indeks bagi Disember 2017 dengan Disember 2015 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2014;
$I_{2010:\text{Dis}2015 \text{ 2010}}$	adalah indeks bagi bulan Disember 2015, dengan 2010 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga dihitung menggunakan bakul 2010

Dalam kes indeks rantaian, penjumlahan indeks purata berwajaran bagi kumpulan peringkat rendah atau barangan adalah tidak sepadan dengan kumpulan peringkat yang lebih tinggi (indeks rantaian tidak berdaya tambah).

Kadar Perubahan

Kadar perubahan yang ditunjukkan oleh pergerakan harga boleh dikira menggunakan beberapa cara. Tiga kaedah pengiraan yang digunapakai sekarang ialah perubahan peratus di antara bulan semasa dan bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya (tahun ke tahun); bulan semasa dengan bulan sebelumnya (bulan ke bulan) dan perubahan peratus antara purata tahunan tahun semasa yang spesifik dengan purata tahunan yang sama ditetapkan pada tahun sebelumnya. Contoh berikut menunjukkan cara mengira perubahan mata indeks dan perubahan peratus.

Perubahan Mata Indeks

Indeks Harga Pengguna	125.4
Tolak Indeks Sebelumnya	124.3

Bersamaan dengan	1.1

Peratus Perubahan

Perubahan mata indeks
dibahagi dengan indeks
sebelumnya, didarab
dengan seratus

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100 \\ &= 0.9 \% \end{aligned}$$

Pelarasan Bermusim

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar & keputusan serta penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah aliran, *turning point* dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadangkala ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, arah aliran data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil **pelarasan bermusim**.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.

Di Malaysia, kebanyakan data siri masa dipengaruhi oleh kesan bermusim. Oleh itu, untuk menghapus dan melaras kesan bermusim data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia, pakej standard pelarasan bermusim, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia. Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia juga kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidil Fitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut calendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia (SEAM).

Pindaan

Pindaan dibuat kepada angka yang telah diterbitkan berdasarkan angka terkini yang diperolehi.

Technical Notes

Concepts and Definitions

Introduction

The CPI measures the percentage change through time in the cost of purchasing a constant “basket” of goods and services which represents the average pattern of purchases made by a particular population group in a specified time period. The “basket” is of an unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality of goods and services, consisting of items for which there are continually measurable market prices over time. Changes in the costs of items in the basket are therefore due only to “pure” price movements, i.e. price movements that are not associated with changes in the quality and / or quantity of the set of consumer goods and services in the basket.

The “basket” covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nations “Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)” in the following twelve groups:

- *Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages*
- *Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco*
- *Clothing and Footwear*
- *Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels*
- *Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance*
- *Health*
- *Transport*
- *Communication*
- *Recreation Services & Culture*
- *Education*
- *Restaurants & Hotels*
- *Miscellaneous Goods & Services*

The Consumer Price Index is calculated according to states in Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak. All the state indices will be combined to produce Malaysia’s index.

Malaysia’s index is a composite index weighted by states expenditure weights of each states indices.

Coverage

Commencing January 2018, the weights used in the calculation of the CPI are based on the pattern of expenditure obtained from the Household Expenditure Survey conducted in 2016. Currently, there are 97 price collection locations in states of Peninsular Malaysia, 21 in Sabah and 19 in Sarawak with the overall total of 137 price collection locations.

Price

The prices used in the calculation of the CPI are retail prices or transacted prices including all taxes imposed on those goods and services.

Prices are collected on a monthly basis for all items and especially for perishable food items, it was collected both on monthly as well as on weekly basis. Meanwhile, rents are collected once every quarter.

The selection of outlets in which prices are to be collected is purposive (other than for rents) with the sample designed to cover outlets with high sales turnover. Prices of 552 items (added items: 22 item and removed items: 2 items) are used in the computation and these are obtained from about 17,000 retail outlets in states of Peninsular Malaysia, 2,500 outlets in Sabah and 2,300 outlets in Sarawak.

Weights

The weights used in the calculation of the Consumer Price Index are periodically updated. This procedure is necessary to ensure that the weights reflect the changes in consumer expenditure pattern.

Index Calculation Methodology

Effective with the release of data for January 2016, Laspeyres chain index method is used in the calculation of the CPI. It employs December 2015=100 as the reference base. The same method will be used in the calculation of the CPI publication January 2018 using the reference base December 2017=100.

The consumer price indices are calculated as a chain of fixed-basket indices. This means that a sequence of fixed-basket indices have been chained together to create a continuous time series. This is necessary to avoid having breaks in an index when the basket is updated.

In order to chain indices across baskets, hybrid expenditure weights for the old and new baskets must be expressed at the prices of a common period. This common period is called the link month.

Link month weights are obtained by updating the price of the original expenditure weights to obtain the hybrid expenditures expressed at the prices of the link month.

In the month following the basket link month, price indices calculated using the new basket are multiplied by the index levels previously published for the old basket.

$$I_{2010:t \text{ chained}} = I_{\text{Dec2017:t 2016}} \times I_{\text{Dec2015:Dis2017 2014}} \times I_{2010:\text{Dec2015 2010}}$$

where:

- $I_{2010:t \text{ chained}}$ is a chained index for the price observation period t with a price reference period equal to 2010;
- $I_{\text{Dec2017:t 2016}}$ is an index for the price observation period t with December 2017 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2016 basket;
- $I_{\text{Dec2015:Dec2017 2014}}$ is a chained index for December 2017 with December 2015 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2014 basket;
- $I_{2010:\text{Dec2015 2010}}$ is a chained index for December 2015, with 2010 as the price reference period calculated using the 2010 basket;

In the case of the chain index, the weighted averages of indices of lower level groups or items do not match those of the corresponding upper level groups (the chain index has no additivity).

Rate of Change

A rate of change representative of movement in prices may be derived in several ways. The current method of calculating CPI uses three measures of change, i.e the percentage change between any given month and the same month a year ago (year-on-year); the current month over previous month (month-on-month) and the percentage change between annual average for the specific current year to the same fixed period on the previous year. The following example illustrates the computation of index point and percentage change.

Index Point Change

Consumer Price Index	125.4
Less Previous Index	124.3

Equals to	1.1

Percentage Change

Index point difference
divided by the
previous index,
multiplied by one
hundred

$$= \frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100$$

$$= 0.9 \%$$

Seasonal Adjustment

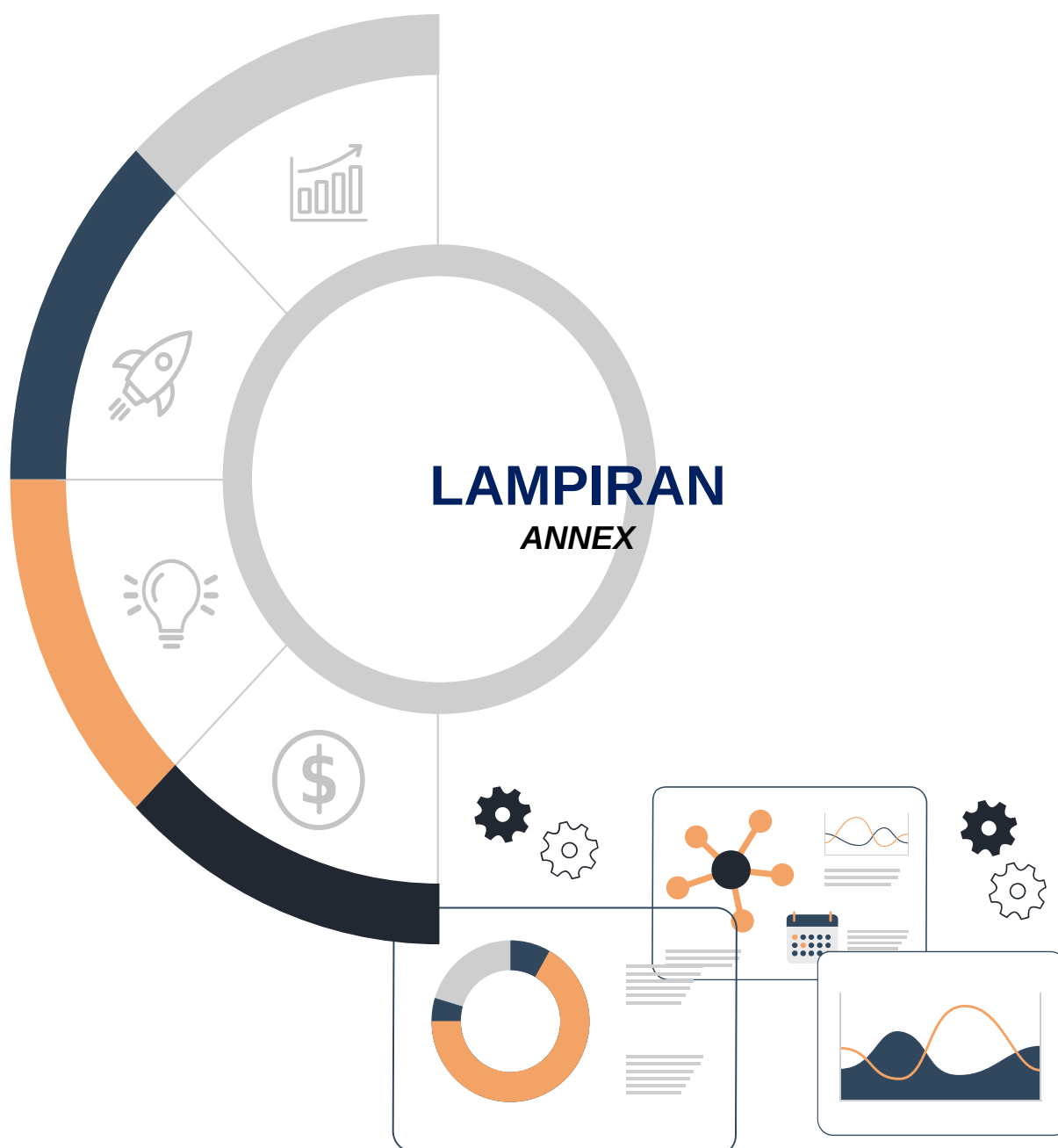
Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working/trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia. Malaysian economic time series data also often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr for Muslims, Chinese New Year to the Chinese and the Indian Deepavali. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

Revision

Revision will be made to the published figures based on the latest data available.



PERBANDINGAN WAJARAN PERBELANJAAN 2005, 2010 DAN DISEMBER 2017 YANG DIGUNAKAN DALAM
INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA, MALAYSIA
COMPARISON OF 2005, 2010 AND DECEMBER 2017 EXPENDITURE WEIGHTS USED IN THE
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, MALAYSIA

	Wajaran/Weights			
	2005	2010	2016 ⁽¹⁾	
01 MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN BUKAN ALKOHOL	31.4	30.3	29.5	01 FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES
Makanan	30.0	28.9	28.4	<i>Food</i>
Makanan di rumah	19.6	18.9	16.9	<i>Food at home</i>
011 Beras, Roti dan Bijirin Lain	4.6	4.4	3.5	011 <i>Rice, Bread and Other Cereals</i>
012 Daging	2.9	2.9	2.5	012 <i>Meat</i>
013 Ikan dan Makanan Laut	4.5	4.5	4.0	013 <i>Fish and Seafood</i>
014 Susu, Keju dan Telur	1.8	1.8	1.5	014 <i>Milk, Cheese and Eggs</i>
015 Minyak dan Lemak	0.6	0.6	0.6	015 <i>Oils and Fats</i>
016 Buah-buahan	1.4	1.2	1.2	016 <i>Fruits</i>
017 Sayur-sayuran	2.3	2.1	2.1	017 <i>Vegetables</i>
018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat dan Manisan	0.7	0.6	0.6	018 <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Choc. & Confectionery</i>
019 Keluaran Makanan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana	0.8	0.8	1.0	019 <i>Food Products not elsewhere classified</i>
Makanan di luar rumah	10.4	10.0	11.5	<i>Food away from home</i>
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol	1.4	1.4	1.1	<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>
02 MINUMAN ALKOHOL DAN TEMBAKAU	1.9	2.2	2.4	02 ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO
03 PAKAIAN DAN KASUT	3.1	3.4	3.2	03 CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR
04 PERUMAHAN, AIR, ELEKTRIK, GAS DAN BAHAN API LAIN	21.4	22.6	23.8	04 HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS
05 HIASAN, PERKAKASAN & PENYELENGGARAAN ISI RUMAH	4.3	4.1	4.1	05 FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT & ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE
06 KESIHATAN	1.4	1.3	1.9	06 HEALTH
07 PENGANGKUTAN	15.9	14.9	14.6	07 TRANSPORT
08 KOMUNIKASI	5.1	5.7	4.8	08 COMMUNICATION
09 PERKHIDMATAN REKREASI & KEBUDAYAAN	4.6	4.6	4.8	09 RECREATION SERVICES & CULTURE
10 PENDIDIKAN	1.9	1.4	1.3	10 EDUCATION
11 RESTORAN DAN HOTEL	3.0	3.2	2.9	11 RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS
12 PELBAGAI BARANGAN DAN PERKHIDMATAN	6.0	6.3	6.7	12 MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
KESELURUHAN	100.0	100.0	100.0	ALL ITEMS

Nota/Note:

⁽¹⁾ Wajaran ini dinyatakan pada harga Disember 2017/The weights are expressed at the prices of December 2017

Perbandingan Wajaran Indeks Keseluruhan Dan Teras, Malaysia
Comparison Of Weights Used In The Headline And Core Indices, Malaysia

	Wajaran/Weights				
	Indeks Keseluruhan/ Headline	Item Bukan Teras/ Non-Core Items	Wajaran IHP Tidak Termasuk Item Bukan Teras/ CPI Weights Excluding Non- Core Items	Indeks Teras/ Core Index	
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	9.9	19.6	26.5	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	2.4	-	-	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	-	3.2	4.5	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	4.2	19.6	26.5	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	-	4.1	5.5	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	1.9	-	1.8	2.6	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	9.8	4.8	6.5	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	4.8	-	4.8	6.5	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	-	4.8	6.6	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	1.3	-	1.3	1.8	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	-	2.9	3.9	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	6.7	-	6.7	9.1	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Keseluruhan	100.0	26.3	73.7	100.0	All Items

Sasaran Tarikh Pengumuman Indeks Harga Pengguna, 2024

Scheduled Release Dates For Consumer Price Index, 2024

Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bulan Rujukan <i>Reference Month</i>	Tarikh Pengumuman <i>Release Date</i>	
2023	Disember <i>December</i>	Januari 2024 <i>January 2024</i>	22
2024	Januari <i>January</i>	Februari <i>February</i>	23
	Februari <i>February</i>	Mac <i>March</i>	25
	Mac <i>March</i>	April <i>April</i>	25
	April <i>April</i>	Mei <i>May</i>	24
	Mei <i>May</i>	Jun <i>June</i>	25
	Jun <i>June</i>	Julai <i>July</i>	24
	Julai <i>July</i>	Ogos <i>August</i>	22
	Ogos <i>August</i>	September <i>September</i>	23
	September <i>September</i>	Oktober <i>October</i>	24
	Oktober <i>October</i>	November <i>November</i>	22
	November <i>November</i>	Disember <i>December</i>	20
	Disember <i>December</i>	Januari 2025 <i>January 2025</i>	22

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