



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

ISSN 2600-7150



9 772600 715004

OUTWARD FATS

STATISTIK *AFFILIATE* MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI
STATISTICS ON MALAYSIAN AFFILIATES ABROAD

2021

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



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Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang menjalankan Banci Ekonomi pada tahun 2023. DOSM amat menghargai kerjasama daripada responden untuk memberikan maklumat kepada DOSM serta menjayakan banci ini. Sila layari www.dosm.gov.my untuk maklumat lanjut.

DOSM telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data. OpenDOSM NextGen ialah platform perkongsian data sumber terbuka dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan".

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the Economic Census in 2023. DOSM greatly appreciates the cooperation of respondents in providing information and ensuring the success of this census. Please visit www.dosm.gov.my for more information.

DOSM has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalogue of data and visualisation to facilitate users in analysing various data. OpenDOSM NextGen is an open source data sharing platform and accessible through <https://open.dosm.gov.my> portal.

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20 each year. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life".

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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

Diterbitkan dan dicetak oleh / *Published and printed by:*

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Department of Statistics Malaysia

Blok C6 & C7, Kompleks C,

Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan,

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MALAYSIA

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Harga / Price : RM20.00

Diterbitkan pada September 2023 / *Published on September 2023.*

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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ISSN 2600-7150

KATA PENGANTAR

Statistik *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri bagi tahun 2020 dan 2021 disusun secara dwi tahunan dan menyediakan maklumat berkaitan bilangan *affiliate*, perolehan, bilangan pekerja, pampasan pekerja dan aset mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan negara.

Penyusunan statistik *affiliate* Malaysia di luar negeri ini adalah berdasarkan garis panduan yang disarankan dalam *Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services (MSITS) 2010, United Nations dan Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6)*. Statistik ini boleh digunakan oleh agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik serta individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi, unjuran dan membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan.

Ringkasan penemuan dan jadual statistik terperinci dipaparkan pada bahagian pertama dan kedua penerbitan ini. Sementara itu, bagi memudahkan lagi kefahaman, nota teknikal yang merangkumi skop, liputan, konsep dan definisi dimuatkan pada bahagian ketiga.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang menyumbang dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Setiap pandangan dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

September 2023

PREFACE

Statistics on Malaysian Affiliates Abroad for the year 2020 and 2021 is compiled biennially and provides information on the number of affiliates, turnover, number of employees, compensation of employees and assets by kind of economic activities and countries.

The compilation of Malaysian affiliates abroad statistics is based on the guidelines recommended in Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services (MSITS) 2010 of United Nations and Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6). This statistics could assist government agencies, economists, academicians as well as individuals for planning and policies formulations, economic analysis, projections and for business development planning.

Summary of findings and statistical tables are highlighted in the first two parts of this publication. Meanwhile, to facilitate better understanding, technical notes relating to the scope and coverage, concepts and definitions are provided in the third part.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) gratefully acknowledges all parties concerned who have contributed in making this publication a success. All comment and suggestion towards improving future publications are appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

September 2023

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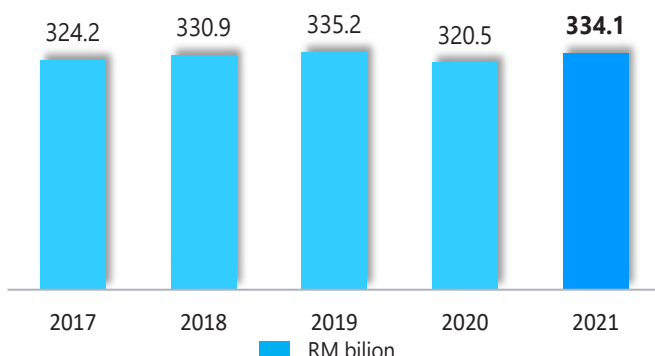


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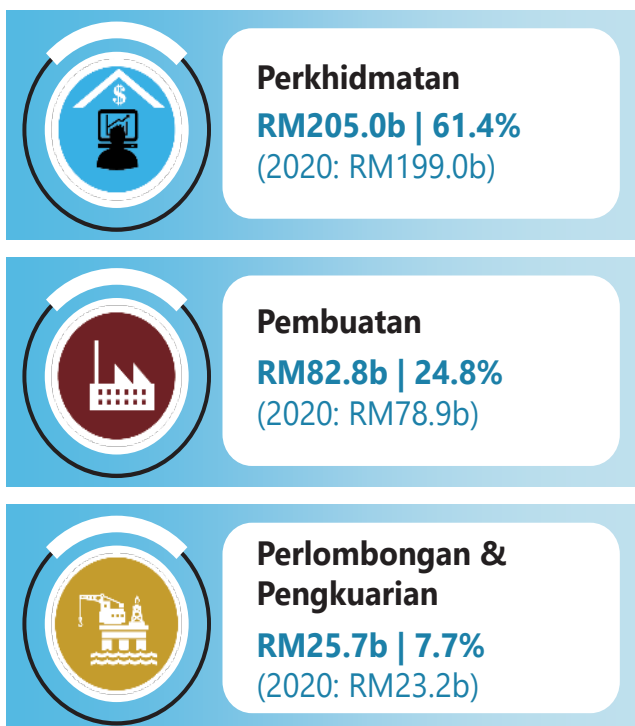


STATISTIK *AFFILIATE* MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI 2021

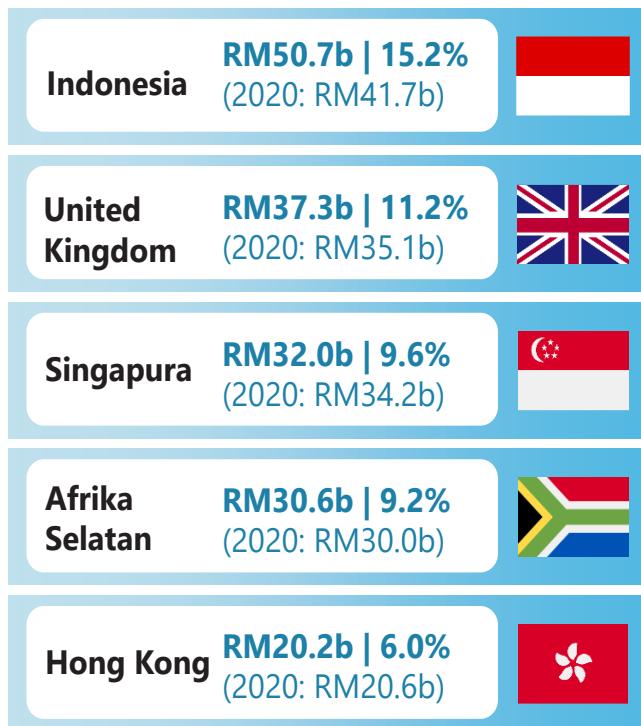
"Perolehan *affiliate* Malaysia di luar negeri meningkat kepada RM334.1 bilion."



Perolehan mengikut Sektor Utama



Perolehan mengikut Negara Utama



Nota : b merujuk kepada bilion

% merujuk kepada sumbangan daripada jumlah keseluruhan

Sebarang perbezaan dalam data agregat adalah disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

Sumber: Statistik *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

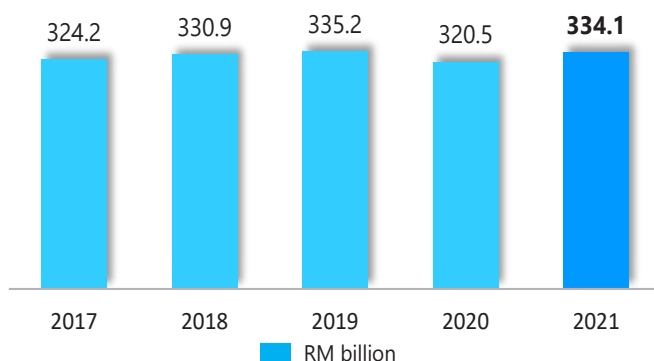


MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



STATISTICS ON MALAYSIAN AFFILIATES ABROAD 2021

"The turnover of Malaysian affiliates abroad increased to RM334.1 billion."



Number of Affiliates

2,328 affiliates

2020: 2,278 affiliates

Number of Employees

412,295 persons

2020: 393,291 persons

Compensation of Employees

RM24.0 billion

2020: RM23.6 billion

Turnover by Major Sectors



Services

RM205.0b | 61.4%
(2020: RM199.0b)



Manufacturing

RM82.8b | 24.8%
(2020: RM78.9b)



Mining & Quarrying

RM25.7b | 7.7%
(2020: RM23.2b)

Turnover by Major Countries

Indonesia

RM50.7b | 15.2%
(2020: RM41.7b)



United Kingdom

RM37.3b | 11.2%
(2020: RM35.1b)



Singapore

RM32.0b | 9.6%
(2020: RM34.2b)



South Africa

RM30.6b | 9.2%
(2020: RM30.0b)



Hong Kong

RM20.2b | 6.0%
(2020: RM20.6b)



Notes : b refers to billion
% refers share to total
Any differences in the aggregated data are due to rounding.

Source: Statistics on Malaysian Affiliates Abroad, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

PRESTASI *AFFILIATE* MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI

PENGENALAN

Statistik *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri bagi tahun 2021 memaparkan maklumat prestasi aktiviti *affiliate* yang dikawal oleh syarikat Malaysia yang memiliki lebih daripada 50 peratus ekuiti. Statistik ini memberi gambaran tentang impak ke atas ekonomi daripada pelaburan Malaysia di luar negeri. Ia juga mengukur kewujudan komersial *affiliate* dalam pasaran asing berdasarkan statistik Perkhidmatan Perdagangan Antarabangsa, terutamanya bagi *mode of supply* yang ketiga (*Mode 3*).

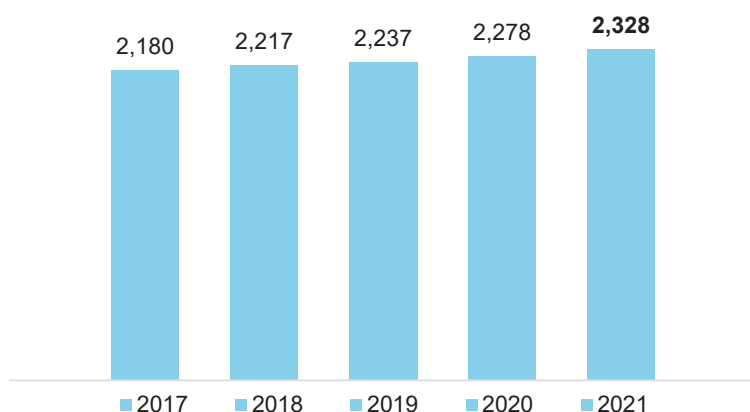
AFFILIATE MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI MENGIKUT SEKTOR

Bilangan *Affiliate*

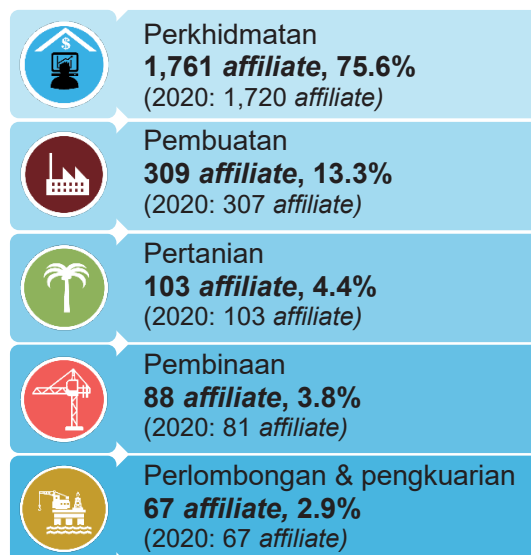
Pada tahun 2021, Malaysia mencatatkan sebanyak 2,328 *affiliate* di luar negeri, peningkatan sebanyak 2.2 peratus berbanding 2,278 *affiliate* pada tahun 2020. Sektor Perkhidmatan mencatatkan 1,761 *affiliate* atau 75.6 peratus, diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan sebanyak 13.3 peratus atau 309 *affiliate*. Sementara itu, bilangan *affiliate* yang paling rendah ialah dalam sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian dengan 2.9 peratus atau 67 *affiliate* seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 1**.

Paparan 1: Bilangan *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri, 2017 – 2021

**“Bilangan *affiliate* meningkat 2.2%
pada tahun 2021 berbanding 2020.”**



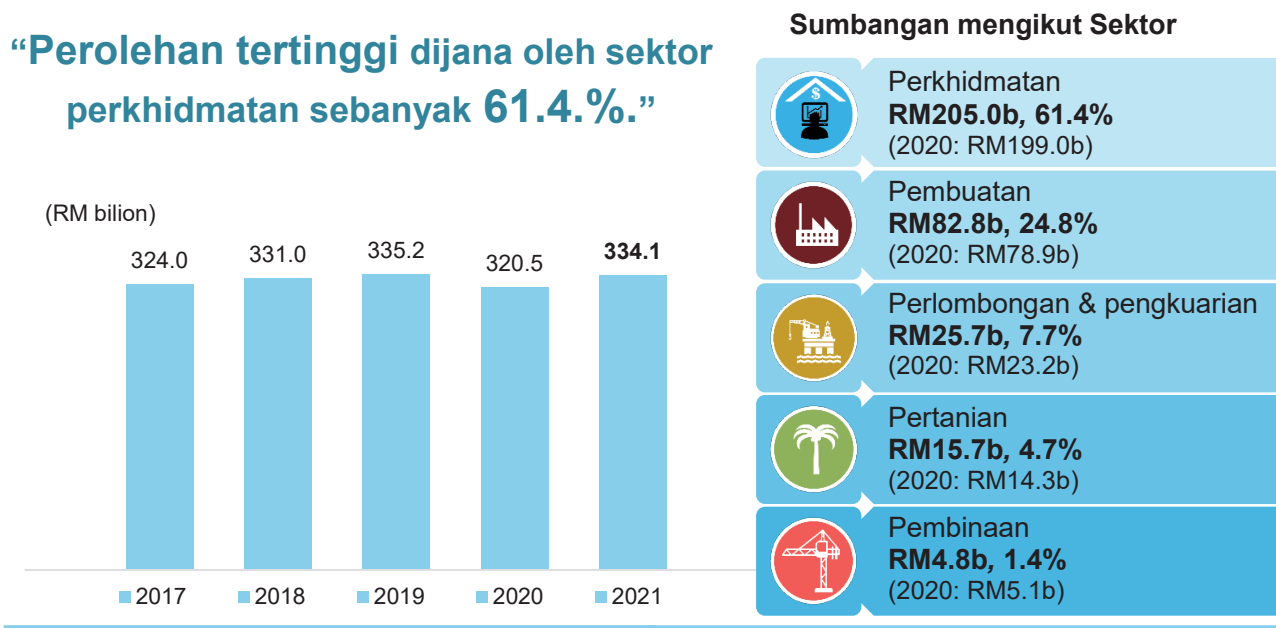
Sumbangan mengikut Sektor



Perolehan

Nilai perolehan yang dijana oleh *affiliate* Malaysia di luar negeri berjumlah RM334.1 bilion pada 2021, melonjak 4.2 peratus (2020: RM320.5 bilion). Dari segi sumbangan, sektor Perkhidmatan menyumbang lebih daripada separuh daripada nilai perolehan keseluruhan mencatatkan 61.4 peratus atau RM205.0 bilion. Ini diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan dengan sumbangan 24.8 peratus atau RM82.8 bilion. Sektor Pembinaan mencatatkan perolehan terendah RM4.8 bilion, seperti yang digambarkan dalam **Paparan 2**.

Paparan 2: Perolehan *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri, 2017 - 2021

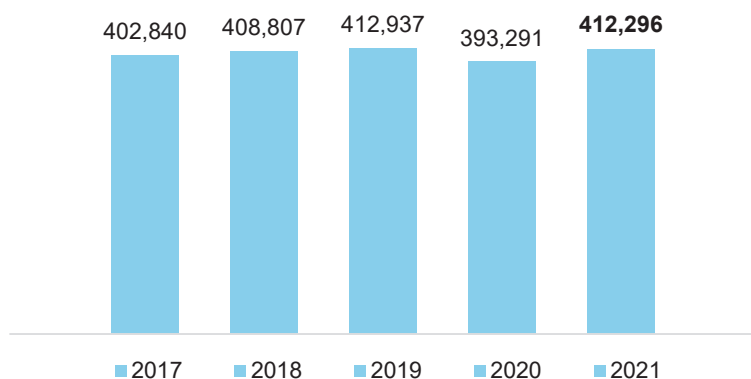


Bilangan Pekerja

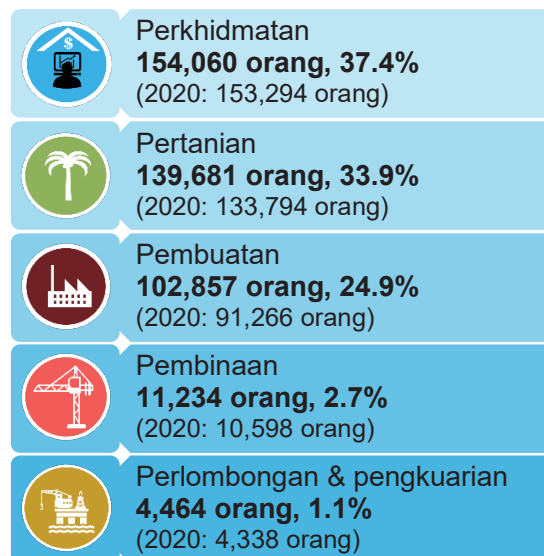
Seramai 412,295 pekerja yang terlibat dalam *affiliate* Malaysia di luar negeri, meningkat sebanyak 4.8 peratus berbanding pada tahun sebelumnya (2020: 393,291 orang) seperti yang dipaparkan dalam **Paparan 3**. Sektor Perkhidmatan merekodkan sumbangan terbesar dengan 154,060 orang, diikuti sektor Pertanian (139,681 pekerja) dan sektor Pembuatan (102,857 orang). Dalam pada itu, sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian mencatat jumlah pekerja terendah dengan 4,464 orang.

Paparan 3: Bilangan Pekerja *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri, 2017 - 2021

**“Pekerja bergaji di luar negeri
tertumpu di dalam sektor
Perkhidmatan & Pertanian.”**



Sumbangan mengikut Sektor

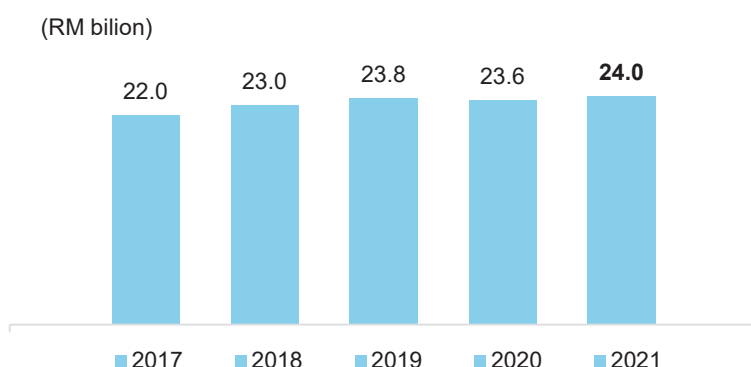


Pampasan Pekerja

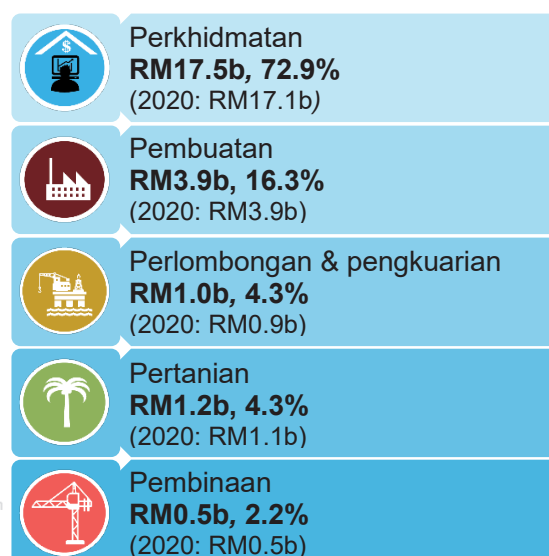
Pampasan pekerja sejumlah RM24.0 bilion telah dibayar oleh *affiliate* Malaysia di luar negeri, pertumbuhan sebanyak 1.7 peratus berbanding RM23.6 bilion pada tahun 2020. Penyumbang terbesar merupakan sektor Perkhidmatan dengan RM17.5 bilion seperti yang ditunjukkan pada **Paparan 4**, diikuti dengan sektor Pembuatan dengan RM3.9 bilion (16.3%). Sektor Pembinaan mencatatkan jumlah pampasan pekerja yang terendah, iaitu sebanyak RM0.5 bilion (2.2%).

Paparan 4: Pampasan Pekerja *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri, 2017 - 2021

**“Pampasan pekerja terbesar dibayar
dalam sektor Perkhidmatan.”**



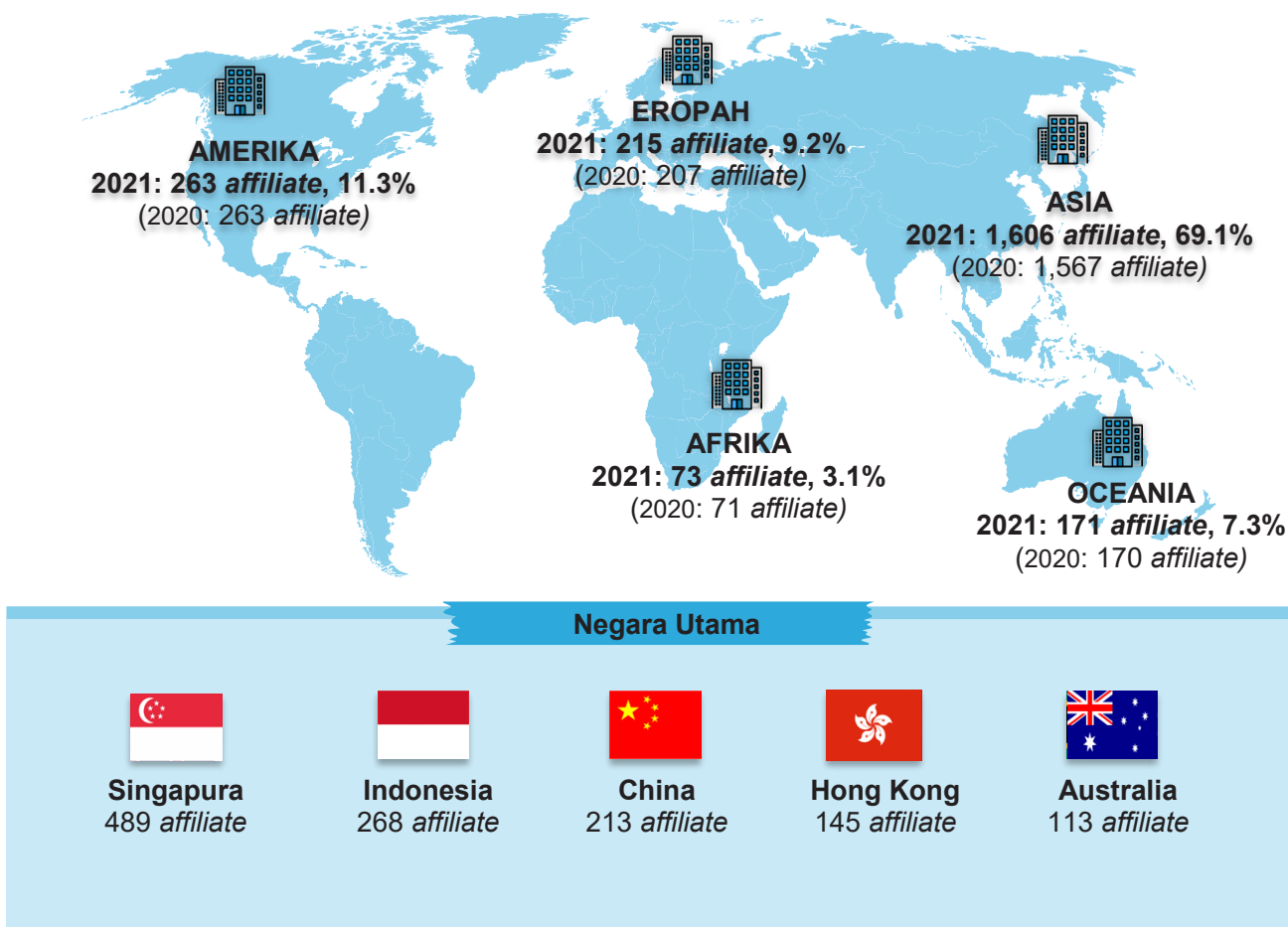
Sumbangan mengikut Sektor



AFFILIATE MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI MENGIKUT RANTAU**Bilangan *Affiliate***

Dari segi rantau, Asia mencatatkan jumlah tertinggi *affiliate* Malaysia yang mewakili lebih daripada dua pertiga jumlah sumbangan 69.1 peratus (1,606 *affiliate*), diikuti oleh Amerika (11.3%) dan Eropah (9.2%). Singapura merekodkan jumlah tertinggi *affiliate*, berjumlah 489 *affiliate*, diikuti oleh Indonesia (268 *affiliate*) dan China (213 *affiliate*) (**Paparan 5**).

Paparan 5: Bilangan *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri mengikut Sumbangan Rantau dan Negara Utama, 2020 - 2021

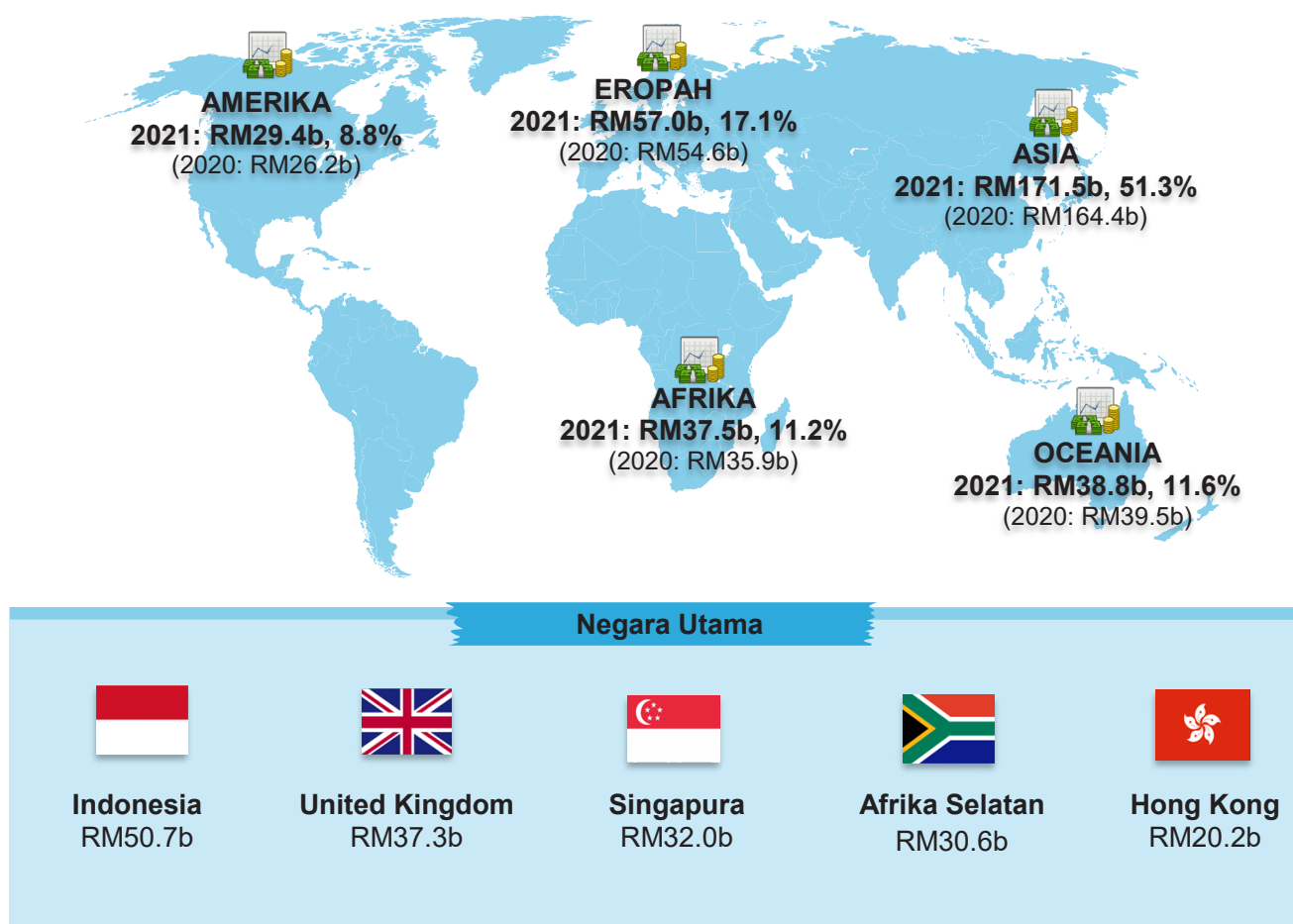


Perolehan

Affiliate Malaysia yang beroperasi di Asia memperoleh perolehan tertinggi sebanyak RM171.5 bilion, dengan sumbangan 51.3 peratus. Penyumbang kedua tertinggi adalah *affiliate* Malaysia di Eropah, yang menyumbang 17.1 peratus (RM57.0 bilion), diikuti oleh Oceania dengan 11.6 peratus (RM38.8 bilion).

Negara utama yang menyumbang kepada perolehan adalah Indonesia (RM50.7 bilion), United Kingdom (RM37.3 bilion) dan Singapura (RM32.0 bilion) seperti dalam **Paparan 6**.

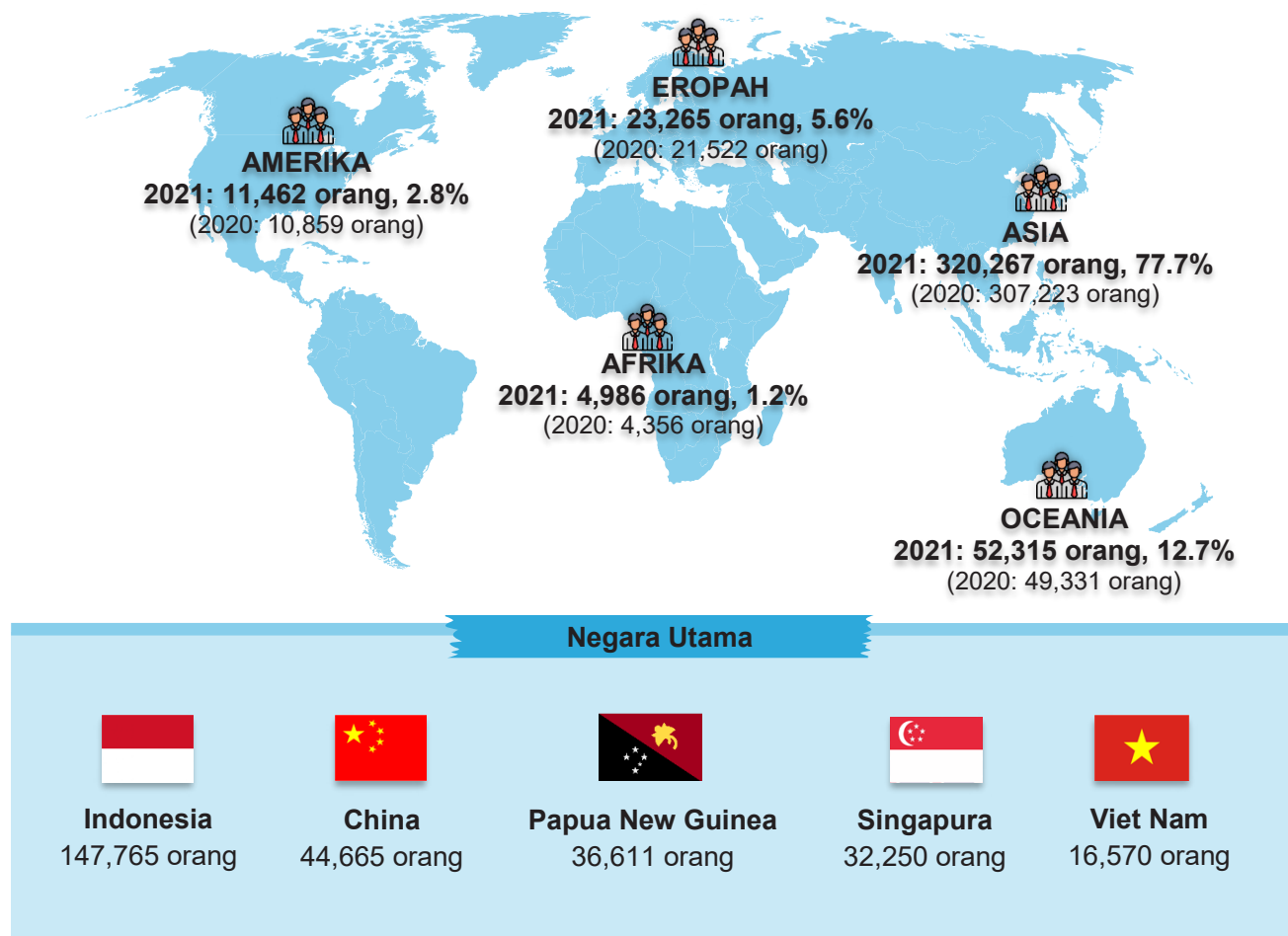
Paparan 6: Perolehan *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri mengikut Sumbangan Rantau dan Negara Utama, 2020 - 2021



Bilangan Pekerja

Affiliate di Asia menggaji 320,267 orang atau 77.7 peratus pada tahun 2021, diikuti dengan Oceania (12.7%) dan Eropah (5.6%). Indonesia, China dan Papua New Guinea merupakan negara yang merekodkan pekerja yang paling ramai (**Paparan 7**).

Paparan 7: Bilangan Pekerja di Luar Negeri mengikut Rantau dan Negara Utama, 2020 - 2021

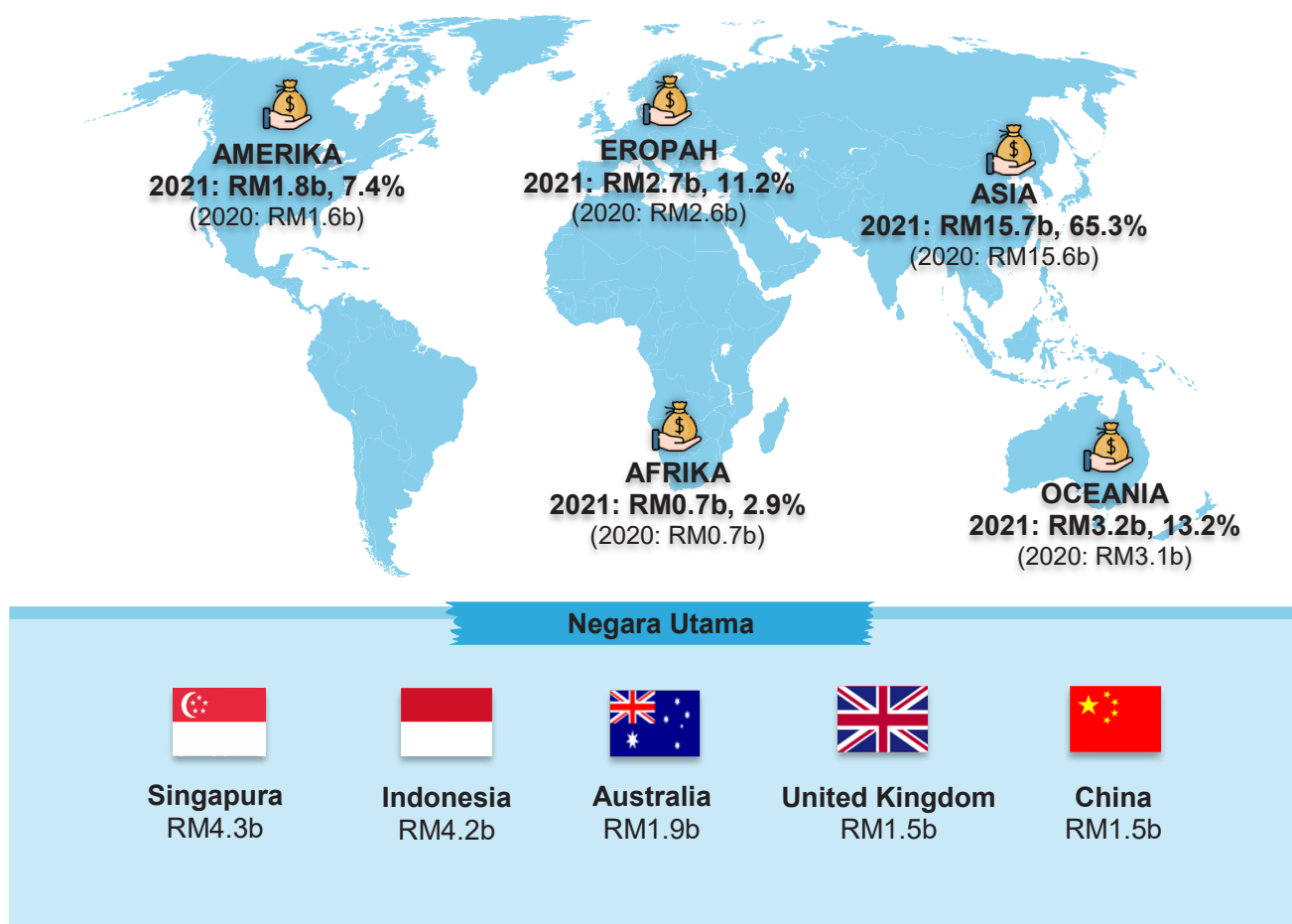


Pampasan Pekerja

Affiliate Malaysia yang berada di Asia menyumbang pampasan pekerja tertinggi dengan sumbangan 65.3 peratus iaitu bernilai RM15.7 bilion, diikuti oleh Oceania (13.2%) dan Eropah (11.2%) seperti dalam Paparan 8.

Pengagihan tertinggi diberikan oleh *affiliate* Malaysia di Singapura sebanyak RM4.3 bilion, diikuti Indonesia (RM4.2 bilion) dan Australia (RM1.9 bilion).

Paparan 8: Pampasan Pekerja di Luar Negeri mengikut Sumbangan Rantau dan Negara Utama, 2020 - 2021



PERFORMANCE OF MALAYSIAN AFFILIATES ABROAD

INTRODUCTION

Malaysian Affiliates Abroad Statistics for the year 2021 provides the performance of the affiliates' activities controlled by Malaysian companies which own more than 50 per cent of the equity. These statistics give an insight on the economic impacts of Malaysian investment abroad. It also measures the commercial presence of the affiliates at foreign markets based on the International Trade in Services (ITS) statistics, particularly for the mode of supply three (Mode 3).

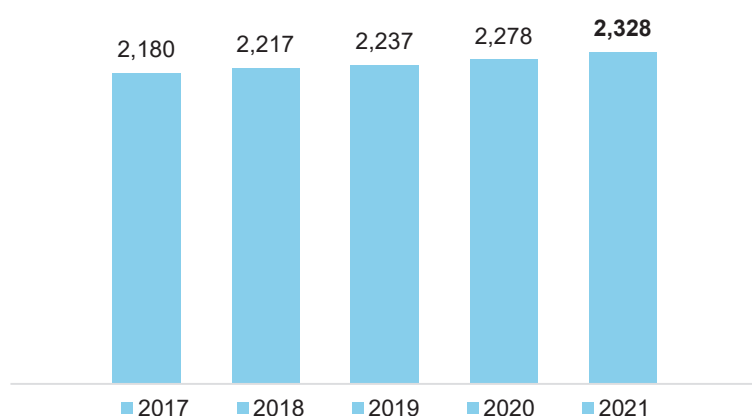
MALAYSIAN AFFILIATES ABROAD BY SECTOR

Number of Affiliates

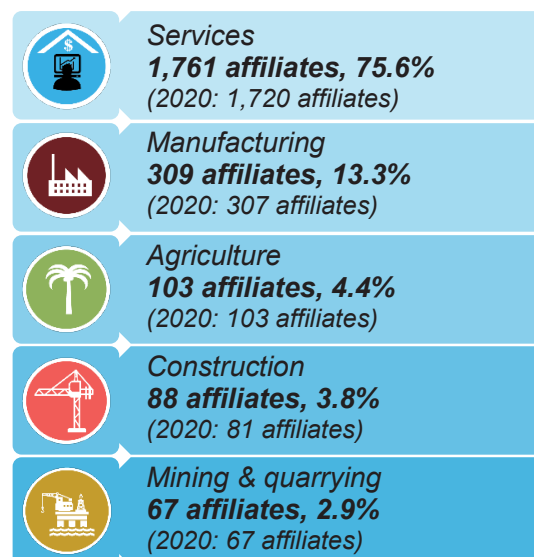
*In 2021, Malaysia recorded a total of 2,328 affiliates abroad, an increase of 2.2 per cent as compared to 2,278 affiliates in 2020. The Services sector registered 1,761 affiliates or 75.6 per cent, followed by the Manufacturing sector with a share of 13.3 per cent or 309 affiliates. Meanwhile, the least number of affiliates was in Mining & quarrying sector, with 2.9 per cent or 67 affiliates as shown in **Exhibit 1**.*

Exhibit 1: Number of Affiliates Abroad, 2017 – 2021

“The number of affiliates increased by 2.2% in 2021 as compared to 2020.”



Share by Sector

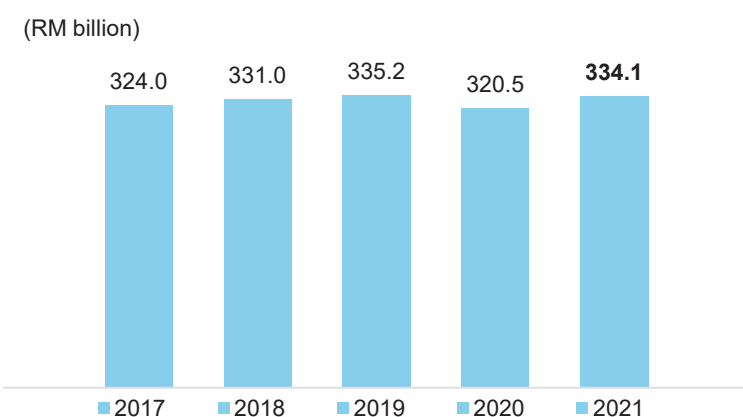


Turnover

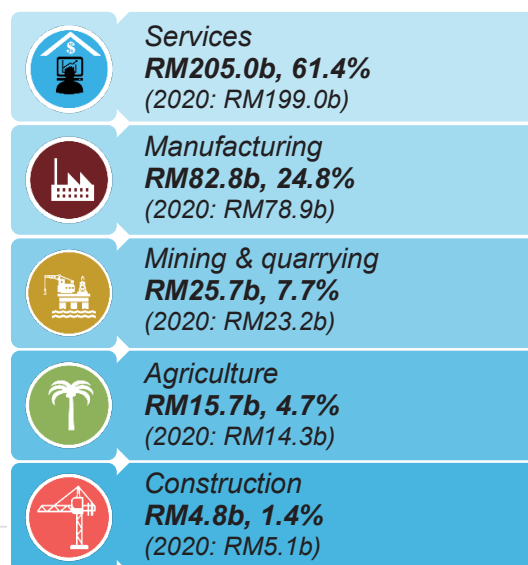
Turnover generated by Malaysian affiliates abroad totalled RM334.1 billion in 2021, surge of 4.2 per cent (2020: RM320.5 billion). In terms of contribution, the Services sector attributed more than half of the turnover by registering 61.4 per cent or RM205.0 billion. This was followed by the Manufacturing sector with a share of 24.8 per cent or RM82.8 billion. The Construction sector logged the lowest turnover of RM4.8 billion as depicted in **Exhibit 2**.

Exhibit 2: Turnover of Affiliates Abroad, 2017 – 2021

“The highest turnover was generated by Services sector, registering 61.4%.”



Share by Sector

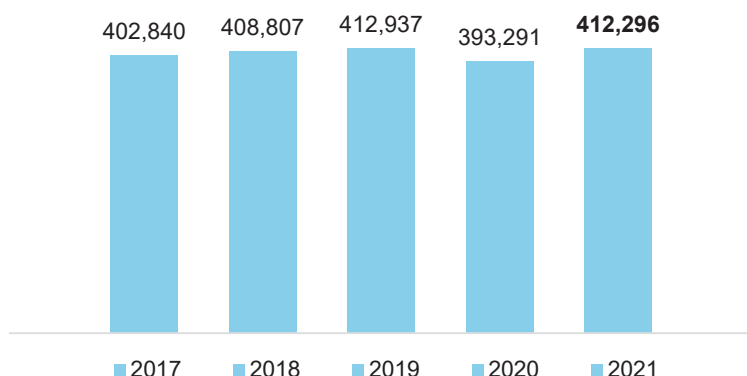


Number of Employees

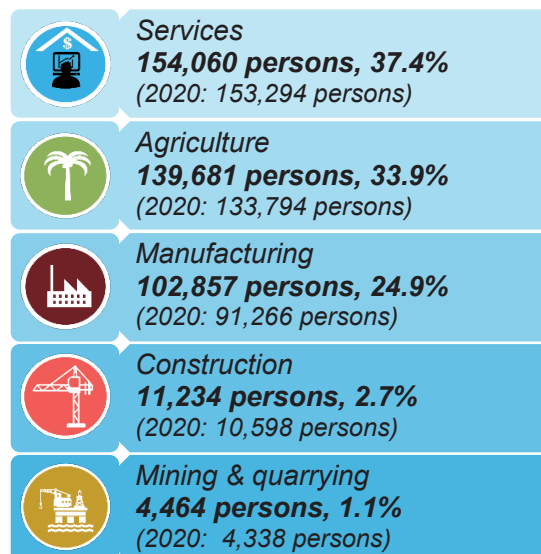
There were 412,295 employees engaged in Malaysian affiliates abroad, rose by 4.8 per cent over the previous year (2020: 393,291 persons) as shown in **Exhibit 3**. The Services sector recorded the highest number of employees with 154,060 persons, followed by Agriculture (139,681 employees) and Manufacturing (102,857 persons). In the meantime, Mining & quarrying sector recorded the lowest number of employees at 4,464 persons.

Exhibit 3: Number of Employees Affiliates Abroad, 2017 – 2021

“Employment abroad was concentrated in Services & Agriculture sector.”



Share by Sector

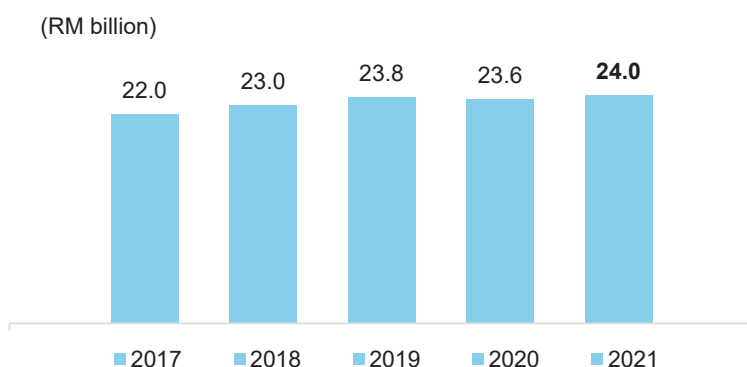


Compensation of Employees

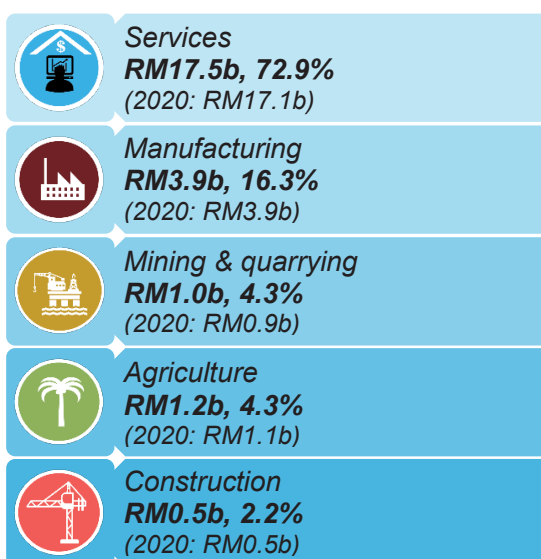
A total of RM24.0 billion in compensation of employees were paid by Malaysian affiliates abroad, a growth of 1.7 per cent compared to RM23.6 billion in 2020. The largest contributor was the Services sector with RM17.5 billion as shown in **Exhibit 4**, followed by the Manufacturing sector at RM3.9 billion (16.3%). The Construction sector recorded the smallest compensation of employees of RM0.5 billion (2.2%).

Exhibit 4: Compensation of Employees of Affiliates Abroad, 2017 – 2021

“The highest Compensation of Employees paid in Services sector.”



Share by Sector

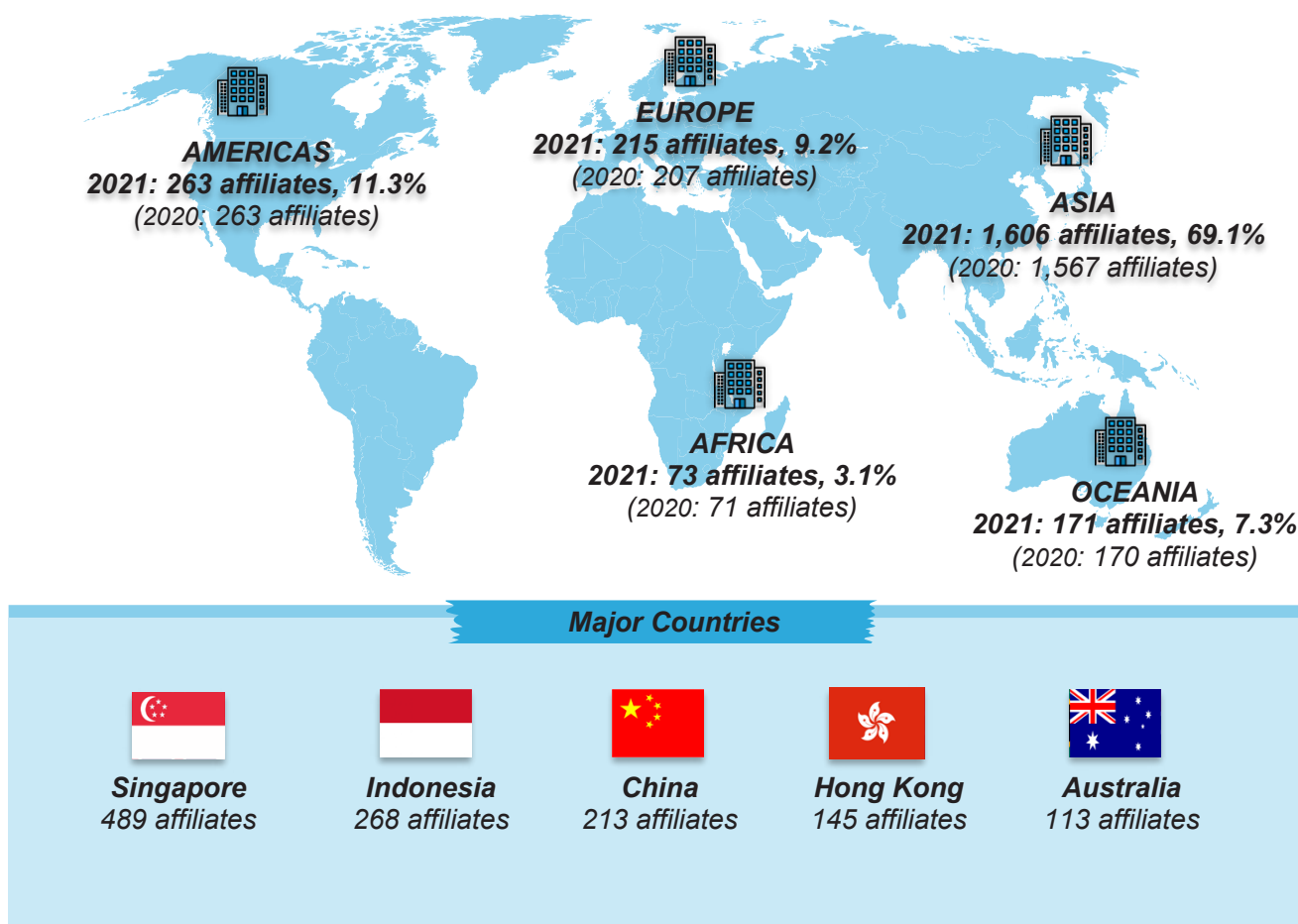


MALAYSIA'S AFFILIATES ABROAD BY REGION

Number of Affiliates

Looking at the regional perspective, Asia registered the highest number of Malaysian affiliates which represents more than two-thirds of the total share at 69.1 per cent (1,606 affiliates), followed by Americas (11.3%) and Europe (9.2%). Singapore recorded the highest number of affiliates, totaling 489 affiliates, followed by Indonesia (268 affiliates) and China (213 affiliates) (**Exhibit 5**).

Exhibit 5: Number of Affiliates Abroad Share by Region and Major Countries, 2020 – 2021

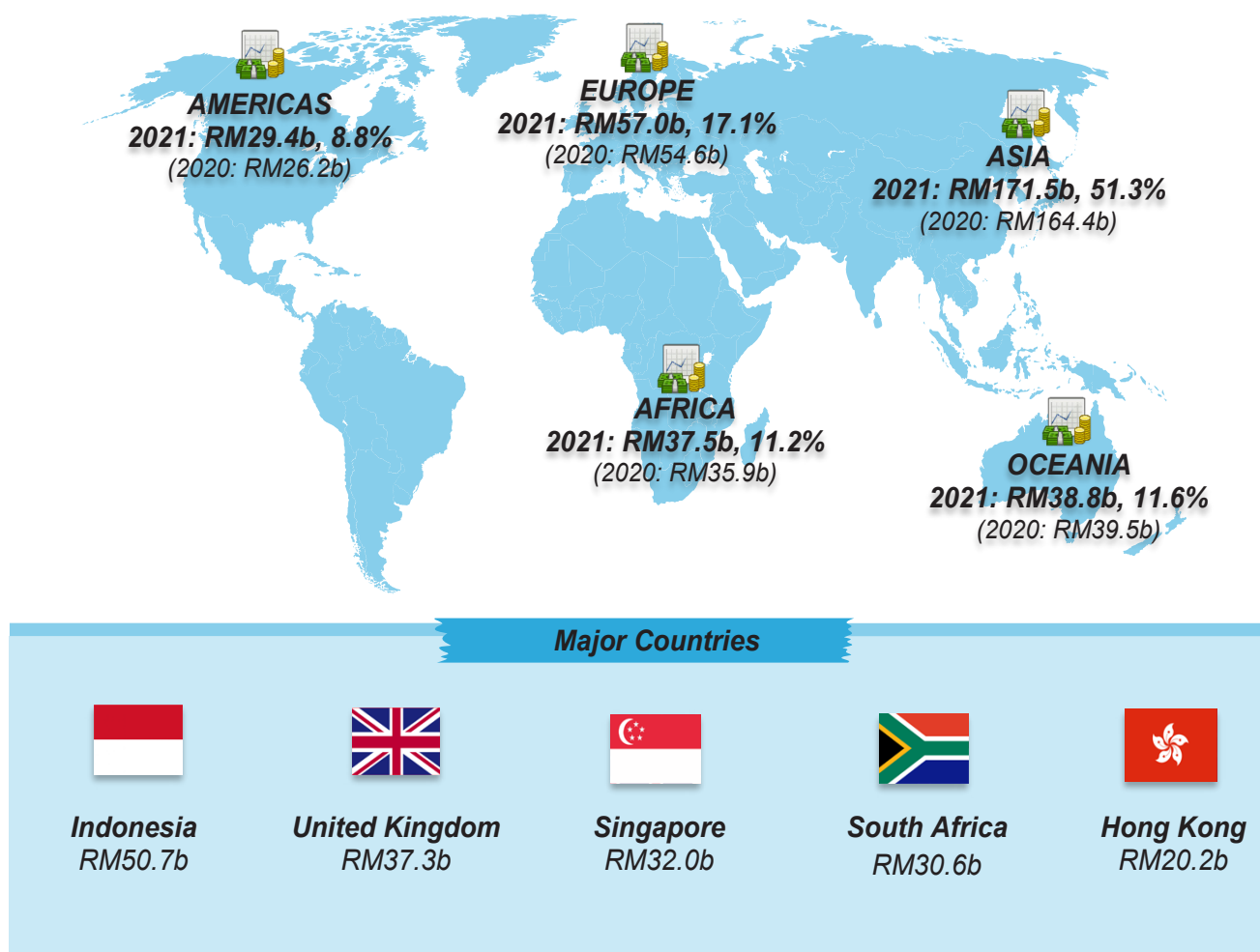


Turnover

Malaysian affiliates operating in Asia earned the highest turnover of RM171.5 billion, with a 51.3 per cent share. The second highest contributor was Malaysian affiliates in Europe, with 17.1 per cent (RM57.0 billion), followed by Oceania with 11.6 per cent (RM38.8 billion).

Major countries that contributed to the turnover were Indonesia (RM50.7 billion), United Kingdom (RM37.3 billion) and Singapore (RM32.0 billion) as shown in **Exhibit 6**.

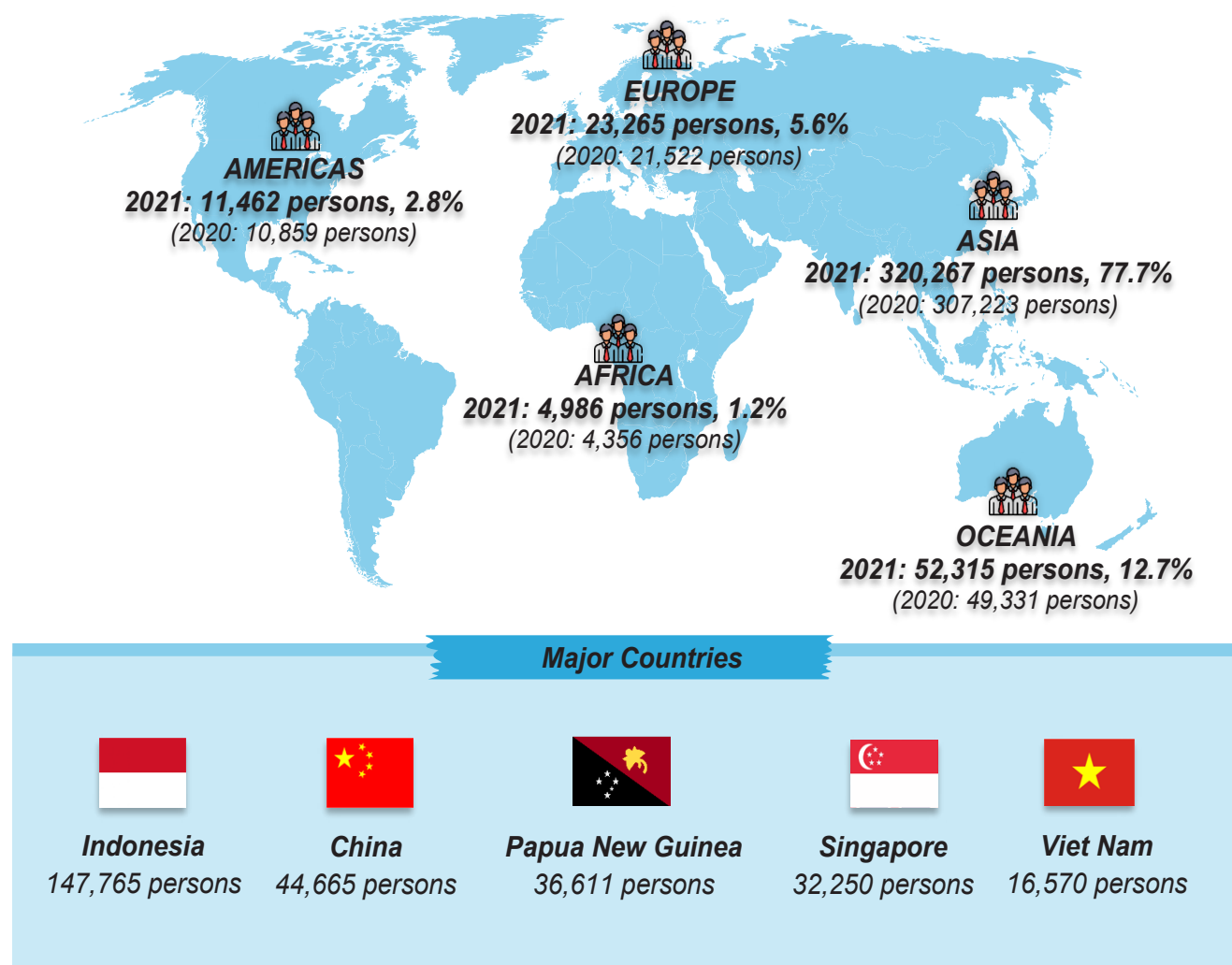
Exhibit 6: Turnover of Affiliated Abroad Share by Region and Major Countries, 2020 - 2021



Number of Employees

Affiliates in Asia employed 320,267 persons or 77.7 per cent in 2021, this was followed by Oceania (9.6%) and Europe (5.5%). Indonesia, China and Papua New Guinea were the significant nations with the highest number of employees (**Exhibit 7**).

Exhibit 7: Number of Employees Abroad Share by Region and Major Countries, 2020 - 2021

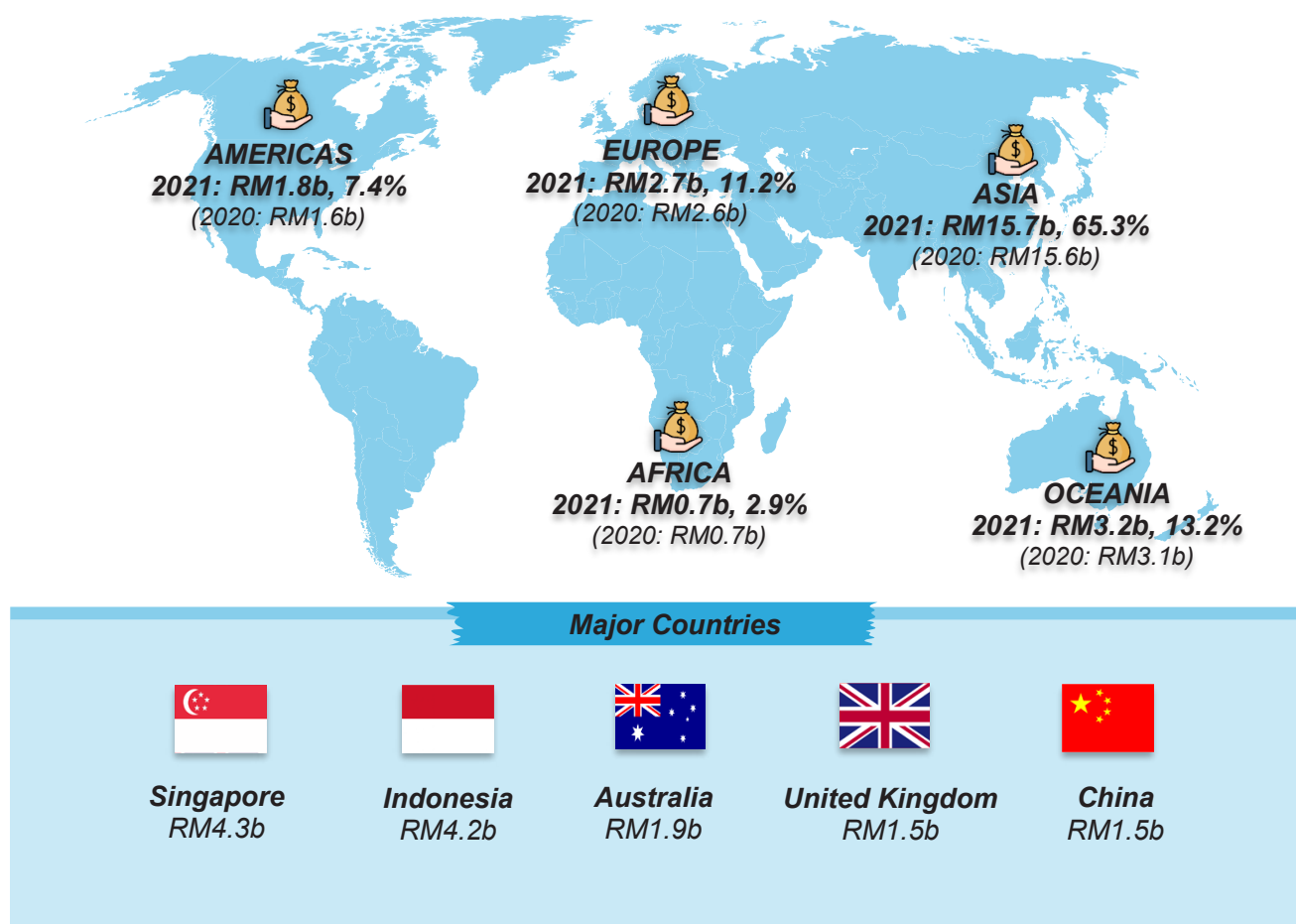


Compensation of Employees

Malaysian affiliates located in Asia contributed the highest compensation of employees with a share of 65.3 per cent which valued at RM15.7 billion, followed by Oceania (13.2%) and Europe (11.2 %) as shown in **Exhibit 8**.

The highest remuneration was given by Malaysian affiliates in Singapore at RM4.3 billion, followed by Indonesia (RM4.2 billion) and Australia (RM1.9 billion).

Exhibit 8: Compensation of Employees Abroad Share by Region and Major Countries, 2020 - 2021



OFATS 2021

OUTWARD FATS

Statistics on Malaysian Affiliates Abroad

2012 - 2021

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Jadual 1 : Statistik Utama *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2012-2021

1a. Bilangan <i>Affiliate</i>					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	1,918	1,944	2,089	2,125	2,160
1. Pertanian	92	96	98	102	104
2. Perlombongan & pengkuarian	58	60	66	67	68
3. Pembuatan	293	290	299	299	294
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	32	32	34	33	31
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	29	33	31	31	31
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	67	65	69	69	69
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka	65	65	64	66	65
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	100	95	101	100	98
4. Pembinaan	68	80	80	80	80
5. Perkhidmatan	1,407	1,418	1,546	1,577	1,614
5.1 Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan	426	422	450	454	448
5.2 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi	168	163	173	179	198
5.3 Perkhidmatan lain	813	833	923	944	968

1b. Perolehan (RM juta)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	275,841	281,009	298,064	300,159	304,028
1. Pertanian	10,933	9,349	9,736	10,250	11,106
2. Perlombongan & pengkuarian	18,755	28,036	30,849	24,802	22,010
3. Pembuatan	75,132	74,113	73,677	72,335	74,083
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	16,278	17,094	16,078	16,964	17,851
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	2,594	2,424	2,076	2,571	2,742
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	44,874	43,663	41,869	39,160	39,090
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka	6,178	5,817	5,555	5,147	5,658
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	5,208	5,115	8,100	8,493	8,742
4. Pembinaan	5,148	5,042	4,497	6,073	6,110
5. Perkhidmatan	165,873	164,469	179,305	186,699	190,719
5.1 Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan	88,299	89,812	90,396	92,150	98,090
5.2 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi	20,555	21,830	25,279	31,131	25,809
5.3 Perkhidmatan lain	57,019	52,827	63,631	63,417	66,819

Table 1 : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Economic Activities, 2012-2021

1a. Number of Affiliates					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Economic Activities
2,180	2,217	2,237	2,278	2,328	Total
104	102	102	103	103	1. Agriculture
68	67	67	67	67	2. Mining & quarrying
294	298	297	307	309	3. Manufacturing
31	32	32	33	33	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
31	32	32	33	33	3.2 Textiles and wood products
69	71	70	72	73	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
65	65	65	68	68	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
98	98	98	101	102	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
80	79	79	81	88	4. Construction
1,634	1,671	1,692	1,720	1,761	5. Services
449	461	462	470	470	5.1 Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation
204	218	234	238	248	5.2 Transport & storage and information & communication
981	992	996	1,012	1,043	5.3 Other Services

1b. Turnover (RM million)					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Economic Activities
324,217	330,904	335,219	320,534	334,098	Total
11,635	11,992	12,284	14,347	15,739	1. Agriculture
25,627	26,223	26,228	23,238	25,748	2. Mining & quarrying
77,404	79,158	80,998	78,892	82,837	3. Manufacturing
19,229	20,453	21,732	21,038	22,031	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
3,054	3,088	3,108	2,656	2,786	3.2 Textiles and wood products
39,965	40,261	40,593	38,631	40,544	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
5,867	5,894	5,907	6,799	7,327	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
9,289	9,463	9,658	9,767	10,149	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
6,177	6,213	6,237	5,058	4,805	4. Construction
203,374	207,317	209,472	198,998	204,968	5. Services
102,712	103,504	103,791	104,328	113,467	5.1 Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation
28,770	30,230	31,382	27,844	30,428	5.2 Transport & storage and information & communication
71,892	73,583	74,298	66,826	61,074	5.3 Other Services

Jadual 1 (samb.) : Statistik Utama *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2012-2021

1c. Bilangan Pekerja (orang)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	331,737	341,370	367,137	372,570	387,586
1. Pertanian	106,854	107,152	111,870	114,951	124,434
2. Perlombongan & pengkuarian	2,240	4,295	4,687	4,493	4,263
3. Pembuatan	85,480	90,468	100,104	98,180	101,147
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	6,115	7,794	9,620	10,192	9,965
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	17,965	21,347	21,028	19,560	20,532
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	16,868	16,567	17,048	17,201	16,982
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka	14,692	13,414	13,611	13,394	13,494
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	29,840	31,346	38,797	37,834	40,174
4. Pembinaan	10,568	12,054	10,991	11,402	11,376
5. Perkhidmatan	126,595	127,401	139,486	143,544	146,365
5.1 Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan	41,569	40,931	42,292	43,208	43,905
5.2 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi	24,557	24,803	29,610	31,985	33,468
5.3 Perkhidmatan lain	60,469	61,666	67,584	68,351	68,993

1d. Pampasan Pekerja (RM juta)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	16,099	16,906	18,861	20,450	20,655
1. Pertanian	871	770	786	851	860
2. Perlombongan & pengkuarian	596	791	879	877	875
3. Pembuatan	3,552	3,484	3,516	3,657	3,558
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	600	643	646	691	698
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	335	372	382	507	517
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	1,338	1,227	1,165	1,087	889
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka	281	282	285	302	309
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	998	960	1,038	1,070	1,146
4. Pembinaan	568	509	479	506	475
5. Perkhidmatan	10,512	11,351	13,201	14,560	14,887
5.1 Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan	3,190	3,021	3,387	3,481	3,780
5.2 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi	1,665	1,671	1,431	1,755	2,000
5.3 Perkhidmatan lain	5,657	6,659	8,384	9,324	9,108

Table 1 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Economic Activities, 2012-2021

1c. Number of Employees (persons)					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Economic Activities
402,840	408,808	412,937	393,291	412,295	Total
135,982	137,775	139,224	133,794	139,681	1. Agriculture
4,525	4,600	4,630	4,338	4,464	2. Mining & quarrying
101,824	103,387	104,423	91,266	102,856	3. Manufacturing
10,093	10,480	10,875	8,216	9,824	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
20,447	20,699	20,811	19,272	18,400	3.2 Textiles and wood products
17,426	17,721	17,941	15,288	17,758	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
13,611	13,865	13,919	13,003	14,520	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
40,248	40,623	40,877	35,487	42,354	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
11,445	11,476	11,520	10,598	11,234	4. Construction
149,064	151,569	153,140	153,294	154,060	5. Services
44,773	45,283	45,693	43,398	42,325	5.1 Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation
34,570	36,207	37,016	34,411	34,956	5.2 Transport & storage and information & communication
69,720	70,079	70,431	75,485	76,779	5.3 Other Services

1d. Compensation of Employees (RM million)					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Economic Activities
22,025	23,014	23,848	23,578	23,977	Total
883	932	966	1,132	1,203	1. Agriculture
904	944	968	958	924	2. Mining & quarrying
3,821	3,958	4,120	3,889	3,905	3. Manufacturing
701	753	820	775	783	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
544	559	575	425	426	3.2 Textiles and wood products
1,079	1,103	1,151	1,077	1,087	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
321	337	345	363	351	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
1,176	1,205	1,229	1,249	1,259	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
490	496	512	489	494	4. Construction
15,928	16,684	17,282	17,109	17,451	5. Services
3,791	3,879	3,934	4,797	4,644	5.1 Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation
2,157	2,523	2,745	2,470	2,596	5.2 Transport & storage and information & communication
9,980	10,283	10,603	9,842	10,211	5.3 Other Services

Jadual 1 (samb.) : Statistik Utama *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2012-2021

1e. Aset (RM juta)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	622,789	688,123	873,543	940,379	956,821
1. Pertanian	23,642	22,271	22,848	24,159	25,210
2. Perlombongan & pengkuarian	86,494	115,036	160,032	174,035	161,526
3. Pembuatan	44,718	45,407	50,882	54,932	54,724
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	9,280	10,141	10,099	10,855	10,618
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	2,221	2,270	2,121	3,063	2,932
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	22,351	22,141	22,500	22,197	22,720
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka	5,719	5,679	5,368	5,490	6,020
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	5,148	5,175	10,794	13,326	12,435
4. Pembinaan	7,706	7,270	7,099	7,153	7,379
5. Perkhidmatan	460,228	498,140	632,682	680,100	707,982
5.1 Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan	38,826	38,728	42,871	45,617	48,297
5.2 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi	56,734	55,259	81,191	92,773	98,491
5.3 Perkhidmatan lain	364,669	404,153	508,619	541,709	561,194

Table 1 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Economic Activities, 2012-2021

1e. Assets (RM million)					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Economic Activities
1,015,228	1,043,961	1,073,142	1,006,103	1,047,548	Total
26,101	26,191	26,656	25,856	30,911	1. Agriculture
162,856	164,359	165,424	152,190	143,972	2. Mining & quarrying
56,679	57,889	58,543	47,478	52,986	3. Manufacturing
11,021	11,913	12,464	9,628	10,800	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
2,825	2,847	2,868	1,824	2,155	3.2 Textiles and wood products
22,947	23,187	23,246	18,746	20,226	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
6,180	6,214	6,224	6,142	7,174	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
13,706	13,728	13,742	11,137	12,631	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
7,629	7,619	7,666	7,282	7,719	4. Construction
761,964	787,903	814,853	773,295	811,960	5. Services
50,622	48,153	49,056	56,589	83,056	5.1 Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation
98,925	110,661	117,540	106,732	116,820	5.2 Transport & storage and information & communication
612,416	629,089	648,256	609,974	612,085	5.3 Other Services

Jadual 2 : Statistik Utama *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara, 2012-2021

2a. Bilangan <i>Affiliate</i>					
Negara	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	1,918	1,944	2,089	2,125	2,160
ASIA	1,379	1,409	1,477	1,481	1,503
Indonesia	230	240	248	258	259
Singapore	390	390	413	406	419
China	218	220	220	217	219
Viet Nam	74	69	71	67	70
Hong Kong	138	134	144	147	143
Thailand	81	83	84	87	88
United Arab Emirates	25	28	28	29	30
Bangladesh	7	6	9	9	9
Cambodia	24	27	31	32	33
Sri Lanka	10	11	11	11	11
Other Asia	182	201	218	218	222
AMERICAS	185	180	220	234	230
United States of America	40	40	44	45	43
Canada	15	14	13	13	12
Other Americas	130	126	163	176	175
EUROPE	155	162	176	188	196
United Kingdom	47	54	62	69	72
Netherlands	22	20	22	22	22
Germany	15	14	14	15	15
Other Europe	71	74	78	82	87
OCEANIA	123	131	132	132	137
Australia	93	103	104	104	105
New Zealand	11	10	9	9	9
Other Oceania	19	18	19	19	23
AFRICA	76	62	84	90	94
South Africa	16	14	14	14	15
Egypt	6	7	7	7	7
Mauritius	26	23	39	44	45
Other Africa	28	18	24	25	27
ASEAN	855	869	913	915	936
EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)	118	122	130	142	147

Nota: Susunan data mengikut perolehan tertinggi
United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 2 : Principal Statistics of Malaysia's Affiliates Abroad by Country, 2012-2021

2a. Number of Affiliates					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Country
2,180	2,217	2,237	2,278	2,328	Total
1,511	1,533	1,547	1,567	1,606	ASIA
258	260	261	264	268	Indonesia
423	433	444	459	489	Singapore
219	215	215	213	213	China
70	74	74	80	82	Viet Nam
143	145	145	146	145	Hong Kong
89	91	90	90	90	Thailand
30	30	30	29	29	United Arab Emirates
10	10	10	11	11	Bangladesh
35	35	35	36	36	Cambodia
11	11	11	11	11	Sri Lanka
223	229	232	228	232	Other Asia
230	245	251	263	263	AMERICAS
43	44	45	44	44	United States of America
12	12	12	12	12	Canada
175	189	194	207	207	Other Americas
201	201	201	207	215	EUROPE
74	74	74	75	78	United Kingdom
23	24	24	23	24	Netherlands
15	15	15	15	14	Germany
89	88	88	94	99	Other Europe
140	140	140	170	171	OCEANIA
106	108	109	112	113	Australia
8	8	7	7	8	New Zealand
26	24	24	51	50	Other Oceania
98	98	98	71	73	AFRICA
15	15	15	12	12	South Africa
7	7	7	7	7	Egypt
46	46	46	28	30	Mauritius
30	30	30	24	24	Other Africa
942	963	975	1,173	1,213	ASEAN
150	152	151	83	86	EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)

Note: Data compilation based on the highest turnover
United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 2 (samb.) : Statistik Utama *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara, 2012-2021

2b. Perolehan (RM juta)					
Negara	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	275,849	281,009	298,064	300,159	304,028
ASIA	144,484	150,098	159,595	167,421	169,068
Indonesia	34,091	31,397	35,125	42,085	44,913
Singapore	36,452	36,910	36,584	36,511	37,854
China	22,265	23,366	22,094	22,120	25,668
Viet Nam	5,032	4,469	5,401	7,991	6,260
Hong Kong	13,158	11,772	12,337	12,690	12,614
Thailand	10,337	10,496	10,478	10,770	11,366
United Arab Emirates	5,603	5,545	7,060	4,145	4,792
Bangladesh	2,187	2,330	2,786	3,420	3,533
Cambodia	901	902	1,781	2,300	2,658
Sri Lanka	1,861	1,984	1,983	2,437	2,772
Other Asia	12,599	20,927	23,966	22,952	16,638
AMERICAS	12,493	12,726	16,835	19,188	19,174
United States of America	4,148	4,541	4,763	5,618	6,349
Canada	1,939	2,220	2,479	3,153	2,907
Other Americas	6,405	5,965	9,593	10,417	9,917
EUROPE	48,021	48,956	51,926	50,504	53,630
United Kingdom	30,667	33,786	37,567	35,402	36,692
Netherlands	8,195	8,302	7,666	7,515	8,470
Germany	1,248	1,164	1,766	1,920	1,995
Other Europe	7,912	5,705	4,927	5,667	6,473
OCEANIA	20,340	19,905	20,799	20,131	20,781
Australia	13,756	13,536	14,048	13,273	13,212
New Zealand	3,181	3,255	3,694	3,476	3,745
Other Oceania	3,403	3,115	3,058	3,382	3,825
AFRICA	50,511	49,324	48,908	42,915	41,375
South Africa	37,902	35,649	33,906	30,445	30,293
Egypt	3,732	3,755	2,894	3,142	2,697
Mauritius	2,619	870	1,083	1,532	1,691
Other Africa	6,258	9,050	11,025	7,795	6,694
ASEAN	89,114	86,742	91,712	102,163	105,688
EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)	44,474	45,967	49,959	48,701	51,099

Nota: Susunan data mengikut perolehan tertinggi
United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 2 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysia's *Affiliates* Abroad by Country, 2012-2021

2b. Turnover (RM million)					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Country
324,217	330,904	335,219	320,534	334,098	Total
182,817	185,886	188,947	164,357	171,500	ASIA
48,477	49,266	49,968	41,701	50,676	<i>Indonesia</i>
36,565	37,852	39,156	34,204	32,045	<i>Singapore</i>
25,081	25,071	25,405	16,031	16,576	<i>China</i>
12,704	13,000	13,143	8,317	8,115	<i>Viet Nam</i>
12,809	12,820	12,884	20,624	20,207	<i>Hong Kong</i>
12,295	12,374	12,479	10,609	10,069	<i>Thailand</i>
5,547	5,569	5,579	6,150	5,212	<i>United Arab Emirates</i>
5,199	5,328	5,371	5,033	5,299	<i>Bangladesh</i>
2,979	3,150	3,213	2,972	3,016	<i>Cambodia</i>
2,999	3,004	3,008	2,984	3,296	<i>Sri Lanka</i>
18,162	18,451	18,743	15,733	16,989	<i>Other Asia</i>
19,678	21,722	22,071	26,275	29,383	AMERICAS
6,570	7,876	8,219	7,526	8,112	<i>United States of America</i>
2,693	2,768	2,788	2,900	2,401	<i>Canada</i>
10,416	11,078	11,065	15,849	18,871	<i>Other Americas</i>
55,832	56,565	56,718	54,596	56,985	EUROPE
37,338	37,761	38,142	35,114	37,348	<i>United Kingdom</i>
9,646	9,926	10,349	9,649	10,578	<i>Netherlands</i>
2,099	2,108	2,114	2,380	1,890	<i>Germany</i>
6,748	6,769	6,113	7,452	7,169	<i>Other Europe</i>
22,146	22,875	23,516	39,454	38,751	OCEANIA
14,298	15,017	15,639	18,501	19,302	<i>Australia</i>
3,767	3,771	3,782	4,262	4,526	<i>New Zealand</i>
4,081	4,088	4,095	16,691	14,923	<i>Other Oceania</i>
43,745	43,856	43,967	35,853	37,478	AFRICA
30,856	30,899	30,949	30,059	30,604	<i>South Africa</i>
3,223	3,279	3,328	2,703	3,018	<i>Egypt</i>
1,807	1,811	1,813	401	1,401	<i>Mauritius</i>
7,859	7,867	7,876	2,689	2,454	<i>Other Africa</i>
115,800	118,776	121,187	118,924	127,268	ASEAN
53,020	53,967	54,921	15,571	16,804	EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)

*Note: Data compilation based on the highest turnover
United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020*

Jadual 2 (samb.) : Statistik Utama *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara, 2012-2021

2c. Bilangan Pekerja (orang)					
Negara	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	331,737	341,370	367,137	372,570	387,586
ASIA	268,368	279,558	303,423	307,522	315,450
Indonesia	126,180	126,068	136,543	140,913	143,691
Singapore	22,004	24,199	25,933	27,314	29,743
China	48,914	52,438	52,366	51,004	52,381
Viet Nam	8,516	8,766	15,142	14,481	14,773
Hong Kong	8,058	7,907	8,356	8,060	7,848
Thailand	13,759	14,366	15,026	15,481	14,900
United Arab Emirates	3,070	5,719	5,584	6,258	6,147
Bangladesh	3,223	3,269	4,113	4,273	4,954
Cambodia	10,536	10,077	11,932	10,296	10,514
Sri Lanka	4,141	5,942	5,215	5,292	5,646
Other Asia	19,967	20,807	23,214	24,150	24,854
AMERICAS	7,751	8,598	9,373	10,300	8,220
United States of America	3,711	4,025	5,442	6,170	4,595
Canada	508	638	647	714	613
Other Americas	3,533	3,936	3,284	3,416	3,012
EUROPE	17,811	15,917	17,608	18,837	20,832
United Kingdom	10,378	8,643	9,760	10,092	10,767
Netherlands	983	917	793	821	1,377
Germany	2,059	1,920	2,657	2,865	3,147
Other Europe	4,391	4,437	4,398	5,059	5,541
OCEANIA	28,229	28,216	27,421	26,574	35,164
Australia	7,913	7,452	7,174	6,655	6,830
New Zealand	4,274	4,856	4,555	4,381	4,451
Other Oceania	16,042	15,908	15,692	15,538	23,883
AFRICA	9,578	9,080	9,312	9,336	7,919
South Africa	4,387	4,331	4,305	4,257	4,327
Egypt	797	987	1,205	1,247	388
Mauritius	153	119	118	116	133
Other Africa	4,241	3,643	3,684	3,716	3,071
ASEAN	183,797	188,849	211,007	215,124	220,578
EUROPEAN UNION (EU-27)	17,250	15,436	17,156	18,353	19,960

Nota: Susunan data mengikut perolehan tertinggi
United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 2 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysia's *Affiliates* Abroad by Country, 2012-2021

2c. Number of Employees (person)					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Country
402,840	408,807	412,938	393,291	412,295	Total
327,076	332,103	334,438	307,223	320,267	ASIA
153,989	155,709	156,193	143,596	147,765	<i>Indonesia</i>
28,117	29,283	29,823	31,153	32,205	<i>Singapore</i>
52,714	52,655	52,883	38,641	44,665	<i>China</i>
15,138	16,214	16,370	15,671	16,570	<i>Viet Nam</i>
7,735	7,918	7,954	8,535	8,745	<i>Hong Kong</i>
15,029	15,330	15,346	14,989	15,985	<i>Thailand</i>
6,364	6,419	6,498	6,312	6,769	<i>United Arab Emirates</i>
5,362	5,381	5,442	5,182	4,843	<i>Bangladesh</i>
10,196	10,265	10,298	9,631	7,320	<i>Cambodia</i>
6,526	6,533	6,547	5,646	6,397	<i>Sri Lanka</i>
25,906	26,396	27,084	27,867	29,003	<i>Other Asia</i>
8,504	8,563	8,753	10,859	11,463	AMERICAS
4,633	4,626	4,635	1,730	2,103	<i>United States of America</i>
746	808	976	899	979	<i>Canada</i>
3,126	3,129	3,142	8,230	8,381	<i>Other Americas</i>
21,928	22,491	22,853	21,522	23,265	EUROPE
11,093	11,549	11,686	7,307	7,468	<i>United Kingdom</i>
1,563	1,572	1,751	1,412	1,649	<i>Netherlands</i>
3,067	3,104	3,127	2,954	3,018	<i>Germany</i>
6,205	6,265	6,289	9,849	11,130	<i>Other Europe</i>
38,393	38,641	39,537	49,331	52,315	OCEANIA
7,239	7,292	7,313	7,527	7,626	<i>Australia</i>
4,812	4,824	4,830	5,427	5,449	<i>New Zealand</i>
26,342	26,525	27,394	36,377	39,240	<i>Other Oceania</i>
6,939	7,009	7,357	4,356	4,986	AFRICA
3,594	3,611	3,614	3,249	3,813	<i>South Africa</i>
442	447	575	436	440	<i>Egypt</i>
116	122	141	129	129	<i>Mauritius</i>
2,787	2,830	3,027	542	604	<i>Other Africa</i>
229,550	225,597	229,463	271,933	284,220	ASEAN
21,075	21,588	21,938	8,784	10,043	EUROPEAN UNION (EU-27)

*Note: Data compilation based on the highest turnover
United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020*

Jadual 2 (samb.) : Statistik Utama *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara, 2012-2021

2d. Pampasan Pekerja (RM juta)					
Negara	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	16,099	16,906	18,861	20,450	20,655
ASIA	9,719	10,389	11,613	12,699	12,710
Indonesia	1,965	2,196	2,575	2,940	3,227
Singapore	2,723	3,119	3,386	3,619	3,674
China	1,189	1,311	1,288	1,542	1,544
Viet Nam	247	244	350	383	368
Hong Kong	850	957	1,230	1,170	962
Thailand	654	745	850	898	952
United Arab Emirates	439	110	105	126	133
Bangladesh	134	152	178	206	224
Cambodia	131	155	187	239	243
Sri Lanka	146	154	159	196	210
Other Asia	1,241	1,249	1,304	1,380	1,173
AMERICAS	917	938	1,045	1,310	1,318
United States of America	520	465	586	802	794
Canada	107	246	261	296	295
Other Americas	290	228	198	212	230
EUROPE	2,340	2,293	2,903	3,442	3,543
United Kingdom	1,218	1,225	1,753	2,072	2,113
Netherlands	362	320	272	256	300
Germany	287	273	408	418	467
Other Europe	473	475	471	696	662
OCEANIA	2,129	2,470	2,513	2,285	2,462
Australia	1,639	1,603	1,613	1,406	1,549
New Zealand	213	591	607	590	536
Other Oceania	276	277	293	289	377
AFRICA	995	816	787	715	622
South Africa	740	650	618	556	488
Egypt	42	73	61	52	27
Mauritius	85	13	17	14	13
Other Africa	128	80	91	92	94
ASEAN	5,919	6,760	7,643	8,362	8,730
EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)	2,251	2,211	2,824	3,362	3,407

Nota: Susunan data mengikut perolehan tertinggi
United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 2 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysia's *Affiliates* Abroad by Country, 2012-2021

2d. Compensation of Employees (RM million)					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Country
22,025	23,014	23,848	23,578	23,977	Total
13,772	14,472	14,990	15,583	15,669	ASIA
3,408	3,567	3,714	4,079	4,215	<i>Indonesia</i>
3,954	4,169	4,348	4,060	4,271	<i>Singapore</i>
1,682	1,737	1,750	1,421	1,456	<i>China</i>
426	452	466	463	450	<i>Viet Nam</i>
951	1,050	1,082	1,433	1,164	<i>Hong Kong</i>
1,092	1,137	1,191	1,189	1,179	<i>Thailand</i>
125	126	128	148	145	<i>United Arab Emirates</i>
267	273	277	274	291	<i>Bangladesh</i>
275	304	314	285	294	<i>Cambodia</i>
217	221	225	271	288	<i>Sri Lanka</i>
1,374	1,434	1,496	1,959	1,915	<i>Other Asia</i>
1,427	1,555	1,690	1,580	1,768	AMERICAS
726	797	897	440	392	<i>United States of America</i>
309	355	359	201	139	<i>Canada</i>
392	403	433	938	1,237	<i>Other Americas</i>
3,568	3,678	3,779	2,604	2,681	EUROPE
2,202	2,291	2,347	1,474	1,489	<i>United Kingdom</i>
287	294	329	217	258	<i>Netherlands</i>
435	440	443	488	380	<i>Germany</i>
645	654	659	424	554	<i>Other Europe</i>
2,488	2,511	2,573	3,115	3,167	OCEANIA
1,542	1,559	1,593	1,859	1,933	<i>Australia</i>
658	663	670	846	821	<i>New Zealand</i>
287	289	309	410	413	<i>Other Oceania</i>
769	798	816	696	692	AFRICA
631	652	659	565	563	<i>South Africa</i>
28	30	31	61	59	<i>Egypt</i>
12	13	14	9	8	<i>Mauritius</i>
98	104	112	61	62	<i>Other Africa</i>
9,468	9,733	9,891	12,212	12,516	ASEAN
3,450	3,497	3,618	1,082	1,127	EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)

*Note: Data compilation based on the highest turnover
United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020*

Jadual 2 (samb.) : Statistik Utama *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara, 2012-2021

2e. Aset (RM juta)					
Negara	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	622,789	688,123	873,543	940,379	956,821
ASIA	395,294	420,614	502,633	532,762	543,616
Indonesia	99,314	100,725	127,847	132,534	154,255
Singapore	119,442	126,976	155,026	155,188	144,904
China	21,444	25,014	24,701	28,578	29,888
Viet Nam	9,011	10,483	11,270	10,471	10,233
Hong Kong	33,244	35,511	39,182	42,170	46,190
Thailand	31,681	40,616	42,233	50,605	50,266
United Arab Emirates	3,435	2,562	2,795	4,672	4,829
Bangladesh	3,663	4,423	6,385	7,421	10,817
Cambodia	7,812	8,882	11,796	11,018	14,046
Sri Lanka	3,121	3,473	3,602	3,602	4,579
Other Asia	63,127	61,949	77,796	86,503	73,607
AMERICAS	63,026	82,557	139,379	158,738	155,384
United States of America	6,562	9,756	12,476	13,173	14,625
Canada	12,018	22,015	56,664	70,548	67,479
Other Americas	44,446	50,786	70,239	75,017	73,280
ASIA	66,147	70,441	106,261	129,899	132,308
Indonesia	30,210	32,693	54,315	69,185	75,127
Singapore	7,351	6,632	6,382	6,847	7,286
China	1,862	1,179	2,288	2,955	2,838
Viet Nam	26,724	29,937	43,277	50,913	47,057
Hong Kong					
Thailand	48,846	55,245	58,746	65,562	75,490
United Arab Emirates	37,544	44,480	45,628	52,558	50,614
Bangladesh	2,168	2,300	2,217	1,977	2,233
Cambodia	9,134	8,465	10,900	11,027	22,643
Sri Lanka					
Other Asia	49,477	59,265	66,524	53,417	50,023
	12,518	12,391	12,598	12,994	12,917
AMERICAS	3,649	6,237	6,755	6,590	6,307
United States of America	17,196	15,357	27,298	20,961	19,253
Canada	16,114	25,280	19,873	12,872	11,547
Other Americas					
ASEAN	273,810	297,314	358,411	372,329	396,006
EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)	47,720	48,528	76,044	93,332	99,596

Nota: Susunan data mengikut perolehan tertinggi
United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 2 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysia's *Affiliates* Abroad by Country, 2012-2021

2e. Assets (RM million)					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Country
1,015,228	1,043,961	1,073,142	1,006,103	1,047,548	Total
568,902	576,713	592,652	574,554	602,622	ASIA
152,301	152,402	153,609	157,593	156,473	<i>Indonesia</i>
165,878	171,960	183,634	175,854	185,766	<i>Singapore</i>
29,019	28,584	28,622	17,767	19,200	<i>China</i>
12,024	12,180	12,294	14,038	14,405	<i>Viet Nam</i>
43,341	42,016	41,978	50,458	48,787	<i>Hong Kong</i>
53,795	54,356	55,340	48,864	46,907	<i>Thailand</i>
5,401	5,406	5,410	5,760	6,348	<i>United Arab Emirates</i>
10,499	10,534	10,626	12,285	12,517	<i>Bangladesh</i>
20,903	23,453	24,978	26,214	26,115	<i>Cambodia</i>
4,586	4,593	4,598	5,266	5,351	<i>Sri Lanka</i>
71,155	71,229	71,561	60,455	80,753	<i>Other Asia</i>
161,983	176,659	186,970	197,044	191,636	AMERICAS
14,269	18,736	28,592	14,126	23,299	<i>United States of America</i>
61,230	61,252	61,627	80,488	72,759	<i>Canada</i>
86,483	96,671	96,751	102,430	95,577	<i>Other Americas</i>
144,495	142,883	145,063	119,680	135,050	EUROPE
77,931	74,489	75,061	45,160	53,599	<i>United Kingdom</i>
8,450	9,905	10,097	8,825	9,032	<i>Netherlands</i>
3,118	3,126	3,146	2,509	2,254	<i>Germany</i>
54,997	55,363	56,761	63,186	70,166	<i>Other Europe</i>
82,862	83,218	83,794	84,917	85,562	OCEANIA
52,363	52,602	52,878	39,446	38,748	<i>Australia</i>
2,129	2,140	2,145	2,982	3,306	<i>New Zealand</i>
28,370	28,477	28,771	42,490	43,507	<i>Other Oceania</i>
56,986	64,488	64,663	29,907	29,149	AFRICA
13,126	13,285	13,291	9,886	11,025	<i>South Africa</i>
6,489	6,573	6,613	4,525	4,412	<i>Egypt</i>
23,306	30,558	30,576	11,388	9,763	<i>Mauritius</i>
14,065	14,073	14,183	4,108	3,949	<i>Other Africa</i>
420,558	429,345	445,120	474,488	482,695	ASEAN
104,140	102,386	102,816	23,068	23,694	EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)

Note: Data compilation based on the highest turnover
United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 3 : Statistik Utama *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara Utama dan Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2012-2021

3a. Indonesia					
Perolehan (RM juta)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	34,091	31,397	35,125	42,085	44,913
1. Pertanian	7,047	6,400	7,210	7,457	8,279
2. Perlombongan & pengkuarian	1,340	2,116	2,183	1,915	1,679
3. Pembuatan	5,945	4,415	4,769	4,499	3,933
4. Pembinaan	354	633	1,404	1,421	1,422
5. Perkhidmatan	19,405	17,834	19,559	26,794	29,601
Bilangan Pekerja (orang)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	126,180	126,068	136,543	140,913	143,691
1. Pertanian	87,631	87,183	91,980	95,026	96,665
2. Perlombongan & pengkuarian	513	1,046	841	921	806
3. Pembuatan	9,656	9,408	9,776	10,064	10,861
4. Pembinaan	486	463	1,468	1,133	1,139
5. Perkhidmatan	27,893	27,968	32,478	33,770	34,220
Pampasan Pekerja (RM juta)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	1,965	2,196	2,575	2,940	3,227
1. Pertanian	317	479	482	552	566
2. Perlombongan & pengkuarian	43	111	82	93	97
3. Pembuatan	161	169	173	169	140
4. Pembinaan	13	52	83	66	59
5. Perkhidmatan	1,432	1,385	1,755	2,060	2,365
Aset (RM juta)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	99,314	100,725	127,847	132,534	154,255
1. Pertanian	16,816	16,429	16,250	16,972	18,039
2. Perlombongan & pengkuarian	2,539	6,169	7,983	7,555	6,672
3. Pembuatan	3,645	2,987	2,970	2,327	2,615
4. Pembinaan	396	570	871	900	907
5. Perkhidmatan	75,918	74,570	99,773	104,782	126,022

Table 3 : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Major Countries and Economic Activities, 2012-2021

3a. Indonesia

<i>Turnover (RM million)</i>					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	<i>Economic Activities</i>
48,477	49,266	49,968	41,701	50,676	Total
8,498	8,731	8,909	10,395	11,119	1. Agriculture
2,440	2,450	2,566	2,391	2,590	2. Mining & quarrying
4,054	4,477	4,488	3,350	3,769	3. Manufacturing
1,490	1,508	1,534	1,750	1,668	4. Construction
31,996	32,101	32,471	23,815	31,531	5. Services
<i>Number of Employees (persons)</i>					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	<i>Economic Activities</i>
153,989	155,709	156,193	143,596	147,765	Total
106,720	107,238	107,438	95,727	98,680	1. Agriculture
787	835	859	643	741	2. Mining & quarrying
10,403	10,784	10,894	9,352	11,093	3. Manufacturing
1,180	1,201	1,214	1,190	1,283	4. Construction
34,900	35,651	35,787	36,684	35,968	5. Services
<i>Compensation of Employees (RM million)</i>					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	<i>Economic Activities</i>
3,408	3,567	3,714	4,079	4,215	Total
577	612	650	731	833	1. Agriculture
99	105	107	43	23	2. Mining & quarrying
156	165	170	171	167	3. Manufacturing
65	65	71	78	82	4. Construction
2,511	2,620	2,716	3,056	3,110	5. Services
<i>Assets (RM million)</i>					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	<i>Economic Activities</i>
152,301	152,402	153,609	157,593	156,473	Total
18,068	18,085	18,130	18,083	18,542	1. Agriculture
6,108	6,135	6,295	6,856	6,324	2. Mining & quarrying
2,529	2,567	2,701	2,177	2,477	3. Manufacturing
955	963	977	1,068	1,138	4. Construction
124,642	124,652	125,507	129,409	127,992	5. Services

Jadual 3 (samb.) : Statistik Utama *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara Utama dan Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2012-2021

3b. Singapore

Perolehan (RM juta)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	36,452	36,910	36,584	36,511	37,854
1. Pembuatan	1,585	1,776	1,615	1,656	2,014
2. Pembinaan	1,504	1,496	727	2,038	2,077
3. Perkhidmatan*	33,362	33,639	34,242	32,817	33,763

Bilangan Pekerja (orang)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	22,004	24,199	25,933	27,314	29,743
1. Pembuatan	1,976	2,728	2,822	2,819	3,006
2. Pembinaan	895	795	704	969	921
3. Perkhidmatan*	19,133	20,677	22,407	23,526	25,816

Pampasan Pekerja (RM juta)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	2,723	3,119	3,386	3,619	3,674
1. Pembuatan	104	118	130	133	131
2. Pembinaan	74	101	83	100	106
3. Perkhidmatan*	2,544	2,900	3,173	3,386	3,437

Aset (RM juta)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	119,442	126,976	155,026	155,188	144,904
1. Pembuatan	1,475	1,677	1,385	1,375	1,602
2. Pembinaan	2,591	2,595	2,621	2,077	2,243
3. Perkhidmatan*	115,376	122,704	151,019	151,736	141,058

Nota:* Termasuk aktiviti Perlombongan & pengkuarian

Table 3 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Major Countries and Economic Activities, 2012-2021

3b. Singapore					
Turnover (RM million)					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Economic Activities
36,565	37,852	39,156	34,204	32,045	Total
2,198	2,549	2,792	2,729	2,965	1. Manufacturing
1,931	1,949	1,956	143	170	2. Construction
32,435	33,354	34,408	31,332	28,910	3. Services*
Number of Employees (persons)					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Economic Activities
28,117	29,283	29,823	31,153	32,205	Total
2,976	2,985	3,058	2,664	3,136	1. Manufacturing
913	944	948	159	186	2. Construction
24,229	25,353	25,817	-2,823	-3,322	3. Services*
Compensation of Employees (RM million)					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Economic Activities
3,954	4,169	4,348	4,060	4,271	Total
149	155	160	140	128	1. Manufacturing
110	122	141	38	40	2. Construction
3,694	3,892	4,047	3,882	4,104	3. Services*
Assets (RM million)					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Economic Activities
165,878	171,960	183,634	175,854	185,766	Total
1,623	1,665	1,688	2,107	2,221	1. Manufacturing
2,287	2,393	2,464	1,517	1,653	2. Construction
161,968	167,902	179,482	172,230	181,892	3. Services*

Note : * Inclusive of Mining & quarrying activities

Jadual 3 (samb.) : Statistik Utama *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara Utama dan Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2012-2021

3c. United Kingdom

Aktiviti Ekonomi	Perolehan (RM juta)				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	30,667	33,786	37,567	35,402	36,692
1. Pembuatan	648	715	2,711	4,499	4,585
2. Perkhidmatan*	30,019	33,071	34,856	30,903	32,107

Aktiviti Ekonomi	Bilangan Pekerja (orang)				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	10,378	8,643	9,760	10,092	10,767
1. Pembuatan	1,723	1,805	1,884	1,904	1,932
2. Perkhidmatan*	8,655	6,838	7,876	8,188	8,836

Aktiviti Ekonomi	Pampasan Pekerja (RM juta)				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	29,446	1,225	1,753	2,072	2,113
1. Pembuatan	256	202	210	225	239
2. Perkhidmatan*	29,190	1,023	1,543	1,847	1,875

Aktiviti Ekonomi	Aset (RM juta)				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	30,210	32,693	54,315	69,185	75,127
1. Pembuatan	1,019	1,183	5,212	5,943	6,046
2. Perkhidmatan*	29,190	31,510	49,103	63,241	69,081

Nota:* Termasuk aktiviti Perlombongan & pengkuarian

Table 3 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Major Countries and Economic Activities, 2012-2021

3c. United Kingdom					
<i>Turnover (RM million)</i>					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Economic Activities
37,338	37,761	38,142	35,114	37,348	Total
4,817	4,930	5,187	4,741	5,080	1. Manufacturing
32,520	32,832	32,955	30,374	32,268	2. Services*
<i>Number of Employees (persons)</i>					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Economic Activities
11,093	11,549	11,686	7,307	7,468	Total
1,971	1,993	2,002	1,732	2,074	1. Manufacturing
9,122	9,556	9,684	-1,732	-2,074	2. Services*
<i>Compensation of Employees (RM million)</i>					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Economic Activities
2,202	2,291	2,347	1,474	1,489	Total
247	253	261	222	220	1. Manufacturing
1,955	2,038	2,086	1,252	1,269	2. Services*
<i>Assets (RM million)</i>					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Economic Activities
77,931	74,489	75,061	45,160	53,599	Total
7,365	7,872	8,184	5,422	6,076	1. Manufacturing
70,566	66,617	66,877	39,739	47,523	2. Services*

Note : * Inclusive of Mining & quarrying activities

Jadual 3 (samb.) : Statistik Utama *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara Utama dan Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2012-2021

3d. South Africa					
Perolehan (RM juta)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	37,902	35,682	33,930	30,450	30,293
1. Pembuatan	37,772	35,521	33,772	30,284	30,109
2. Lain-lain	131	161	158	166	184
Bilangan Pekerja (orang)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	4,387	4,331	4,305	4,257	4,327
1. Pembuatan	4,142	4,102	4,079	4,031	4,085
2. Lain-lain	245	229	226	226	242
Pampasan Pekerja (RM juta)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	740	650	618	556	488
1. Pembuatan	729	639	608	546	476
2. Lain-lain	11	11	10	10	12
Aset (RM juta)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	12,518	12,391	12,598	12,994	12,917
1. Pembuatan	12,237	12,118	12,355	12,715	12,589
2. Lain-lain	280	273	243	279	328

Table 3 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Major Countries and Economic Activities, 2012-2021

3d. South Africa					
<i>Turnover (RM million)</i>					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	<i>Economic Activities</i>
30,856	30,899	30,949	30,117	30,663	Total
30,688	30,699	30,715	29,984	30,533	1. Manufacturing
168	200	234	133	129	2. Others
<i>Number of Employees (persons)</i>					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	<i>Economic Activities</i>
3,594	3,611	3,614	3,312	3,875	Total
3,351	3,369	3,374	3,057	3,615	1. Manufacturing
243	242	240	-3,057	-3,615	2. Others
<i>Compensation of Employees (RM million)</i>					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	<i>Economic Activities</i>
631	652	659	571	568	Total
620	638	645	558	554	1. Manufacturing
11	13	14	13	14	2. Others
<i>Assets (RM million)</i>					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	<i>Economic Activities</i>
13,126	13,285	13,291	9,988	11,123	Total
12,839	12,987	13,023	9,720	10,854	1. Manufacturing
287	298	268	268	269	2. Others

Jadual 3 (samb.) : Statistik Utama *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara Utama dan Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2012-2021

3e. China

Perolehan (RM juta)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	23,964	23,366	22,094	22,120	25,668
1. Pembuatan	9,334	9,806	8,414	8,003	8,865
2. Perkhidmatan	14,557	13,490	13,595	13,937	16,611
3. Lain-lain	74	70	85	180	193
Bilangan Pekerja (orang)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	50,334	52,438	52,366	51,004	52,381
1. Pembuatan	32,882	35,854	33,911	33,640	34,782
2. Perkhidmatan	17,221	16,385	18,103	17,049	17,227
3. Lain-lain	231	199	352	315	372
Pampasan Pekerja (RM juta)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	1,468	1,311	1,288	1,542	1,544
1. Pembuatan	675	673	598	689	681
2. Perkhidmatan	789	635	667	814	829
3. Lain-lain	3	2	24	39	34
Aset (RM juta)					
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jumlah	39,328	25,014	24,701	28,578	29,888
1. Pembuatan	8,763	9,650	9,025	10,666	10,910
2. Perkhidmatan	30,447	15,265	15,555	17,716	18,893
3. Lain-lain	117	99	121	196	85

Table 3 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Major Countries and Economic Activities, 2012-2021

3e. China					
Turnover (RM million)					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Economic Activities
25,081	25,071	25,405	16,031	16,576	Total
9,170	9,091	9,354	8,902	9,788	1. Manufacturing
15,710	15,778	15,848	6,874	6,533	2. Services
201	202	204	255	255	3. Others
Number of Employees (persons)					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Economic Activities
52,714	52,655	52,883	38,641	44,665	Total
34,979	34,993	35,101	30,400	36,138	1. Manufacturing
17,363	17,266	17,322	7,827	8,081	2. Services
373	396	461	-38,227	-44,219	3. Others
Compensation of Employees (RM million)					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Economic Activities
1,682	1,737	1,750	1,421	1,456	Total
740	756	766	789	817	1. Manufacturing
899	934	936	579	587	2. Services
43	46	48	54	52	3. Others
Assets (RM million)					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Economic Activities
29,019	28,584	28,622	17,767	19,200	Total
10,521	10,552	10,570	8,235	9,844	1. Manufacturing
18,417	17,882	17,891	9,414	9,233	2. Services
82	150	162	118	123	3. Others

Jadual **4** **Statistik Utama *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri bagi Aktiviti Ekonomi mengikut Negara Utama, 2015-2021**
Table **Principal Statistics of Malaysia's *Affiliates* Abroad for Economic Activities by Major Countries, 2015-2021**

4a. Perolehan (RM juta)/ Turnover (RM million)

Pertanian/ Agriculture							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	10,250	11,106	11,635	11,992	12,284	14,347	15,739
1. Indonesia	7,457	8,279	8,498	8,561	8,627	10,395	11,119
2. Papua New Guinea	2,265	2,268	2,524	2,629	2,728	2,946	3,612
3. Others	527	559	614	802	929	1,007	1,008

Perlombongan & pengkuarian/ Mining & quarrying							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	24,802	22,010	25,627	26,223	26,228	23,238	25,748
1. Iraq	5,065	4,931	5,027	5,376	5,152	2,028	2,437
2. Chad	2,793	2,440	2,834	2,847	2,857	803	900
3. Indonesia	1,915	1,679	2,440	2,450	2,566	2,391	2,590
4. Sudan	2,305	2,202	2,429	2,560	2,472	2,434	3,750
5. Canada	2,199	2,116	2,002	2,005	2,007	2,144	1,658
6. Others	10,524	8,643	10,895	10,986	11,174	13,439	14,412

Pembuatan/ Manufacturing							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	72,335	74,083	77,404	79,158	80,998	78,892	82,837
1. South Africa	30,284	30,109	30,688	30,699	30,715	29,984	30,533
2. China	8,003	8,865	9,170	9,191	9,354	8,902	9,788
3. Netherlands	6,143	6,851	7,989	8,047	8,095	7,897	8,674
4. United States Of America	3,405	3,974	4,186	5,180	5,732	5,613	5,671
5. United Kingdom	4,499	4,585	4,817	4,930	5,187	4,741	5,080
6. Others	20,001	19,699	20,554	21,112	21,915	21,755	23,090

Pembinaan/ Construction							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	6,073	6,110	6,177	6,213	6,237	5,058	4,805
1. Singapore	2,038	2,077	1,931	1,949	1,956	143	170
2. Indonesia	1,421	1,422	1,490	1,508	1,534	1,750	1,668
3. United Arab Emirates	1,398	1,418	1,530	1,532	1,533	1,763	1,662
4. India	292	286	318	318	319	344	328
5. Sri Lanka	164	166	178	180	181	208	196
6. Others	761	741	729	726	713	850	781

Perkhidmatan/ Services							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	186,699	190,719	203,374	207,317	209,472	198,998	204,968
1. Singapore	32,325	33,158	31,773	32,144	33,133	30,864	28,428
2. United Kingdom	30,901	32,104	32,518	32,829	32,952	30,370	32,266
3. Indonesia	26,794	29,601	31,996	32,101	32,471	23,815	31,531
4. China	13,937	16,611	15,710	15,778	15,848	6,874	6,533
5. Australia	12,545	12,524	13,520	14,142	14,641	15,220	15,400
6. Others	70,197	66,720	77,858	80,323	80,428	91,855	90,812

Jadual **4** Statistik Utama *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri bagi Aktiviti Ekonomi mengikut Negara Utama, 2015-2021 (samb.)
Table Principal Statistics of Malaysia's Affiliates Abroad for Economic Activities by Major Countries, 2015-2021 (cont'd.)

4b. Bilangan Pekerja (orang)/ Number of Employees (persons)

Pertanian/ Agriculture							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	114,951	124,434	135,982	137,775	139,224	133,794	139,694
1. Indonesia	95,026	96,665	106,720	107,238	107,438	95,727	98,680
2. Papua New Guinea	14,216	22,851	24,381	25,232	26,159	33,132	35,612
3. Others	5,709	4,918	4,881	5,305	5,627	4,935	5,402

Perlombongan & pengkuarian/ Mining & quarrying							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	4,493	4,263	4,525	4,600	4,630	4,338	4,464
1. Indonesia	921	806	787	835	859	643	741
2. Turkmenistan	807	819	745	752	755	707	609
3. Canada	385	374	542	543	545	423	476
4. United Arab Emirates	501	485	478	480	485	374	427
5. Iran	352	336	351	355	359	277	316
6. Others	1,527	1,442	1,622	1,635	1,627	1,914	1,895

Pembuatan/ Manufacturing							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	98,180	101,147	101,824	103,387	104,423	91,266	102,856
1. China	33,640	34,782	34,979	34,993	35,101	30,400	36,138
2. Viet Nam	11,462	11,385	11,352	11,881	12,033	11,107	12,136
3. Indonesia	10,064	10,861	10,403	10,784	10,894	9,352	11,093
4. Cambodia	7,278	7,438	6,855	6,872	6,931	5,941	3,489
5. Thailand	6,481	6,601	6,370	6,490	6,526	5,740	6,775
6. Others	29,255	30,081	31,865	32,367	32,938	28,726	33,225

Pembinaan/ Construction							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	11,402	11,376	11,445	11,476	11,520	10,598	11,221
1. United Arab Emirates	4,979	4,961	5,085	5,143	5,152	5,136	5,484
2. India	2,272	2,246	2,311	2,179	2,185	2,207	2,259
3. Indonesia	1,133	1,139	1,180	1,201	1,214	1,190	1,283
4. Singapore	969	921	913	944	948	159	186
5. Sri Lanka	726	735	722	735	742	718	761
6. Others	1,323	1,374	1,234	1,273	1,278	1,188	1,248

Perkhidmatan/ Services							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	143,544	146,365	149,064	151,568	153,140	153,294	154,060
1. Indonesia	33,770	34,220	34,900	35,651	35,787	36,683	35,968
2. Singapore	23,340	25,611	24,005	24,759	25,332	28,165	28,702
3. China	17,049	17,227	17,363	17,266	17,322	7,827	8,081
4. United Kingdom	8,178	8,826	9,113	9,547	9,675	5,568	5,386
5. Thailand	8,845	8,154	8,487	9,030	9,472	9,069	9,124
6. Others	52,362	52,327	55,195	55,315	55,552	65,982	66,799

Jadual 4 Statistik Utama *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri bagi Aktiviti Ekonomi mengikut Negara Utama, 2015-2021 (samb.)
Table Principal Statistics of Malaysia's Affiliates Abroad for Economic Activities by Major Countries, 2015-2021 (cont'd.)

4c. Pampasan Pekerja (RM juta)/ Compensation of Employees (RM million)

Pertanian/ Agriculture							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	851	860	883	932	966	1,132	1,203
1. Indonesia	552	566	577	612	650	731	833
2. Papua New Guinea	266	259	270	278	274	345	323
3. Others	32	35	36	42	42	56	47

Perlombongan & pengkuarian/ Mining & quarrying							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	877	875	904	944	968	958	924
1. Canada	266	270	285	288	295	124	65
2. Turkmenistan	144	139	144	164	171	193	166
3. Indonesia	93	97	99	105	107	43	23
4. Viet Nam	46	43	55	57	59	25	13
5. Myanmar	54	55	55	56	57	24	13
6. Others	273	271	264	273	278	550	643

Pembuatan/ Manufacturing							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	3,657	3,558	3,821	3,958	4,120	3,889	3,905
1. China	689	681	740	756	766	789	817
2. South Africa	546	476	620	638	645	558	554
3. United States Of America	194	197	197	277	349	308	292
4. Germany	317	359	326	331	333	362	251
5. United Kingdom	225	239	247	253	261	222	220
6. Others	1,687	1,606	1,691	1,703	1,766	1,650	1,770

Pembinaan/ Construction							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	506	475	490	496	512	489	494
1. Singapore	100	106	110	122	141	38	40
2. United Arab Emirates	97	102	92	93	94	111	109
3. Indonesia	66	59	65	65	71	78	82
4. China	38	34	42	39	37	49	47
5. Hong Kong	34	36	37	38	39	46	47
6. Others	171	138	143	138	130	167	169

Perkhidmatan/ Services							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	14,560	14,887	15,928	16,684	17,282	17,109	17,451
1. Singapore	3,338	3,399	3,658	3,667	3,673	3,848	3,924
2. Indonesia	2,060	2,365	2,511	2,620	2,716	3,056	3,110
3. United Kingdom	1,847	1,875	1,955	2,038	2,086	1,252	1,269
4. Australia	1,294	1,441	1,431	1,441	1,451	1,768	1,834
5. Hong Kong	1,125	917	901	999	1,029	1,376	1,107
6. Others	4,896	4,891	5,472	5,919	6,328	5,809	6,207

Jadual **4** Statistik Utama *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri bagi Aktiviti Ekonomi mengikut Negara Utama, 2015-2021 (samb.)
Table Principal Statistics of Malaysia's *Affiliates* Abroad for Economic Activities by Major Countries, 2015-2021 (cont'd.)

4d. Aset (RM juta)/ Assets (RM million)

Pertanian/ Agriculture							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	24,159	25,210	26,101	26,191	26,656	25,856	27,382
1. Indonesia	16,972	18,039	18,068	18,085	18,130	18,083	18,542
2. Papua New Guinea	5,460	5,467	6,083	6,147	6,564	6,117	6,965
3. Others	1,728	1,704	1,950	1,960	1,963	1,656	1,876

Perlombongan & pengkuarian/ Mining & quarrying							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	174,035	161,526	162,856	164,359	165,424	152,190	143,972
1. Canada	67,463	64,722	58,753	59,118	59,138	78,313	70,613
2. Australia	33,357	31,470	31,880	31,924	32,218	13,104	13,112
3. Turkmenistan	13,193	12,177	13,385	13,804	13,995	8,421	8,174
4. Iraq	10,964	10,674	10,881	11,651	11,865	4,331	4,023
5. Azerbaijan	8,275	7,828	8,157	8,096	8,257	10,725	9,923
6. Others	40,784	34,655	39,800	39,765	39,951	37,297	38,127

Pembuatan/ Manufacturing							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	54,932	54,724	56,679	57,889	58,543	47,478	52,986
1. South Africa	12,715	12,589	12,839	12,997	13,023	9,720	10,854
2. China	10,666	10,910	10,521	10,522	10,570	8,235	9,844
3. United Kingdom	5,943	6,046	7,365	7,872	8,184	5,422	6,076
4. Netherlands	4,281	3,955	4,665	4,904	5,087	3,754	4,475
5. Italy	5,057	5,006	5,048	5,072	5,098	4,718	4,498
6. Others	16,269	16,219	16,242	16,521	16,581	15,629	17,240

Pembinaan/ Construction							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	7,153	7,379	7,629	7,619	7,666	7,282	7,719
1. Singapore	2,077	2,243	2,287	2,393	2,464	1,517	1,653
2. United Arab Emirates	1,872	2,038	2,253	2,255	2,258	2,484	2,582
3. Indonesia	900	907	955	963	977	1,068	1,138
4. India	972	889	878	744	702	620	652
5. Sri Lanka	249	252	272	274	275	304	319
6. Others	1,083	1,049	985	990	991	1,289	1,375

Perkhidmatan/ Services							
Negara/ Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jumlah/ Total	680,100	707,982	761,964	787,903	814,853	773,295	811,960
1. Singapore	146,437	136,127	157,553	161,845	178,359	168,144	178,018
2. Indonesia	104,782	126,022	124,642	124,652	125,507	129,409	127,992
3. United Kingdom	63,241	69,081	70,566	66,617	66,877	39,739	47,523
4. Thailand	41,363	41,474	44,355	44,815	45,415	45,907	44,042
5. Hong Kong	41,750	45,724	42,899	43,270	43,533	49,933	48,160
6. Others	282,526	289,554	321,948	346,704	355,163	340,165	366,224

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OFATS 2021

OUTWARD FATS

Statistics on Malaysian Affiliates Abroad

NOTA TEKNIKAL | TECHNICAL NOTES

A. OBJEKTIF

- i. Untuk menyediakan sebahagian statistik Perdagangan Perkhidmatan Antarabangsa bagi komponen *Mode of Supply* yang Ketiga (*Mode 3*) iaitu perkhidmatan yang dibekalkan melalui kehadiran komersial, yang dicerminkan oleh FATS.
- ii. Untuk mengukur prestasi aktiviti perniagaan yang dijalankan oleh *affiliate* Malaysia di luar negeri
- iii. Untuk menyediakan maklumat jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan negara operasi *affiliate* di luar negeri.
- iv. Untuk lebih memahami perkembangan ekonomi dunia dan industri yang baru muncul di negara lain.
- v. Untuk digunakan dalam analisis ekonomi dan penggubalan polisi oleh agensi pusat dalam era globalisasi dan liberalisasi.

B. KONSEP

Konsep yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah selaras dengan garis panduan pada MSITS 2010, UNSD.

1. Statistik *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri (*Outward FATS*)

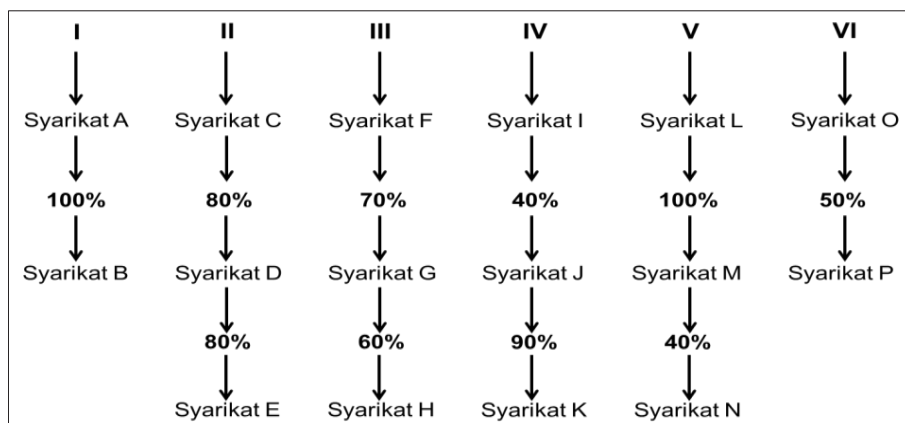
Outward FATS merujuk kepada statistik ekonomi berkaitan operasi *affiliate* Malaysia di luar negeri. Pembolehubah yang diukur dalam laporan ini meliputi bilangan *affiliate*, perolehan, bilangan pekerja, pampasan pekerja dan aset.

2. *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri

***Affiliate* di Luar Negeri** merujuk kepada syarikat yang beroperasi di luar Malaysia, yang dikawal oleh syarikat induk muktamad di Malaysia (pegangan ekuiti adalah melebihi 50 peratus). Ia boleh terdiri daripada sebuah cawangan, subsidiari atau syarikat usaha sama.

3. Pelabur *immediate* dan Unit Institusi Kawalan Muktamad (UCI)

Affiliate yang beroperasi di luar negeri boleh dimiliki sama ada oleh pelabur asing *immediate* atau/dan UCI. Pelabur asing *immediate* adalah syarikat induk terhampir kepada *affiliate* tersebut sementara UCI adalah syarikat induk teratas dalam struktur kumpulan syarikat. UCI adalah tidak dimiliki secara majoriti oleh sebarang syarikat lain. Sebuah syarikat dianggap sebagai UCI kepada sesebuah *affiliate* jika pemilikan ekuiti di dalam setiap syarikat di bawahnya hingga kepada peringkat *affiliate* tersebut adalah konsisten dan melebihi 50 peratus. Bagi tujuan penyusunan *outward FATS* Malaysia, UCI kepada sesebuah *affiliate* harus beroperasi di Malaysia. Contoh berikut menunjukkan hubungan antara UCI dan *affiliate* dalam kes-kes tertentu.



Kes I

Syarikat A adalah induk asing dan UCI bagi syarikat B.

Kes II

Syarikat D adalah induk asing syarikat E. Oleh kerana syarikat D dimiliki secara majoriti oleh syarikat C, syarikat C adalah UCI bagi syarikat E; negaranya akan dikira sebagai negara pemilikan bagi syarikat E di dalam FATS.

Kes III

Berikut penjelasan yang sama seperti dalam Kes II, syarikat G adalah induk asing bagi syarikat H, manakala syarikat F adalah UCI. Syarikat F adalah UCI bagi Syarikat H dan dianggap mengawal Syarikat H walaupun ianya secara tidak langsung memiliki pemilikan di dalam Syarikat H hanya 42 peratus - hasil daripada 70 peratus pegangan dalam syarikat G dan 60 peratus pegangan oleh syarikat G dalam syarikat H. Walau bagaimanapun, ianya boleh dianggap mengawal syarikat H kerana setiap entiti dalam rantai pemilikan majoriti boleh mengawal entiti di bawahnya, termasuk tindakan entiti kepada entiti yang bawahnya.

Kes IV

Syarikat J ialah induk asing Syarikat K. Syarikat I bukan UCI bagi syarikat K kerana ia bukan pemilik majoriti syarikat J. Pada peringkat ini, ianya tidak mungkin untuk menentukan siapa UCI bagi syarikat K, kerana tidak dinyatakan siapa yang memiliki baki 60 peratus dalam syarikat J. Syarikat J tidak termasuk dalam data utama FATS bagi ekonomi syarikat I, kerana syarikat I tidak mengawal syarikat J.

Kes V

Syarikat M adalah induk asing syarikat N. Kerana syarikat M adalah, sebaliknya, dimiliki secara majoriti oleh syarikat L, syarikat L pastinya UCI bagi syarikat M, tetapi ia tidak boleh menyatakan bahawa syarikat L juga UCI bagi syarikat N, kerana tidak mengetahui siapa yang memiliki baki 60 peratus dalam syarikat N. Walau bagaimanapun, syarikat N tidak diliputi oleh FATS kerana ia tidak dikawal oleh induk asing.

Kes VI

Syarikat M adalah induk asing syarikat N. Kerana syarikat M adalah, sebaliknya, dimiliki secara majoriti oleh syarikat L, syarikat L pastinya UCI bagi syarikat M, tetapi ia tidak boleh menyatakan bahawa syarikat L juga UCI bagi syarikat N, kerana tidak mengetahui siapa yang memiliki baki 60 peratus dalam syarikat N. Walau bagaimanapun, syarikat N tidak diliputi oleh FATS kerana ia tidak dikawal oleh induk asing.

Kes VI

Syarikat O ialah induk asing dan berkemungkinan UCI bagi syarikat P jika tiada pelabur asing lain memiliki 50% syarikat P, dalam kes ini kriteria lain untuk mengenal pasti UCI perlu diambil kira. Biasanya, syarikat P tidak diliputi oleh FATS kerana ia tidak dimiliki secara majoriti oleh induk asing, tetapi ia tetap merupakan satu kes yang boleh dianggap relevan bagi tujuan GATS atau analisis globalisasi. Oleh itu, negara penyusun mungkin ingin menunjukkan data untuk syarikat P (dan kes-kes lain yang berkepentingan) atas dasar tambahan.

- C. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN**
- Skop statistik *outward* FATS merujuk kepada semua *affiliate* Malaysia yang beroperasi di luar negeri dalam semua sektor ekonomi.
- 1. Klasifikasi Sektor**
- Pengkelasan sektor ekonomi adalah berdasarkan aktiviti utama *affiliate* di luar negeri. Sektor tersebut dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0. Pengklasifikasian bagi sektor Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan dalam Jadual 1 adalah seperti di **Lampiran**.
- 2. Negara *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri**
- Merujuk kepada negara di mana pusat utama aktiviti ekonomi dijalankan oleh *affiliate*.
- D. DEFINISI**
- Definisi yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah selaras dengan garis panduan pada MSITS 2010. Manual tersebut menyarankan bahawa pengukuran FATS meliputi pembolehubah asas *affiliate* di luar negeri seperti berikut:
- 1. Perolehan**
- Amaun barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dijual dalam sesuatu tempoh oleh sesebuah *affiliate*. Bagi sektor pembinaan, ia merujuk kepada nilai kerja pembinaan.
- 2. Bilangan Pekerja**
- Bilangan pekerja *affiliate* di luar negeri yang menerima gaji, termasuk pekerja secara kontrak.
- 3. Pampasan Pekerja**
- Jumlah ganjaran dalam bentuk tunai atau barangan yang dibayar oleh enterpris kepada pekerja sebagai pulangan bagi kerja yang dilakukan oleh pekerja semasa tempoh perakaunan.
- 4. Aset**
- Merujuk kepada nilai terkumpul yang mewakili faedah kepada pemilik yang memegang atau menggunakan entiti tersebut dalam sesuatu tempoh masa. Ini meliputi kedua-dua aset kewangan dan bukan kewangan, sama ada pengeluaran atau bukan pengeluaran.
- E. SUMBER DATA**
- Sumber data untuk statistik *affiliate* outward adalah daripada Survei *Affiliate* Asing di Luar Negeri yang dijalankan oleh DOSM. Survei ini mengumpul data dari syarikat induk/ syarikat induk muktamad di Malaysia yang melapor statistik ekonomi bagi pihak *affiliate* yang beroperasi di luar negeri. Dalam proses pengumpulan data, penyiasatan ini meliputi *affiliate* di luar negeri yang kepentingan ekuitinya dipegang lebih 50 peratus pada setiap syarikat yang berada di atasnya dalam struktur sesebuah kumpulan syarikat sehingga ke peringkat syarikat induk muktamad. Pembolehubah yang dikumpul melalui penyiasatan ini meliputi jenis aktiviti ekonomi, negara, perolehan, bilangan pekerja, pampasan pekerja dan aset.
- F. PEMBUNDARAN**
- Perbezaan mungkin berlaku pada jumlah sub komponen dan jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran angka.

G. SINGKATAN

DOSM	Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
COE	Pampasan Pekerja
FATS	Statistik <i>Affiliate</i> Asing
MSIC	Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia
MSITS	Manual Statistik Perdagangan Perkhidmatan Antarabangsa
UNSD	<i>United Nation Statistics Division</i>
UCI	<i>Ultimate Controlling Institutional Unit</i>
t.t.t.l.	tidak tercatat di tempat lain
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
b	bilion
GATS	Perjanjian Am mengenai Sektor Perkhidmatan

A. OBJECTIVE

- i. To provide part of International Trade in Services statistics for Mode of Supply Number Three that is services deliver through commercial presence, which is reflected by FATS.
- ii. To measure the performance of business activities undertaken by the Malaysia's affiliates operating abroad.
- iii. To provide information on the kind of economic activities and the countries of operation of affiliates abroad.
- iv. To understand further on the development of world economic and new emerging industries in other countries.
- v. To be used in economic analysis and policy formulation by central planning agencies in the era of globalisation and liberalization.

B. CONCEPTS

Concepts used in this publication are in accordance with the recommendations of the MSITS 2010 by UNSD.

1. Outward Foreign Affiliates Statistics (FATS)

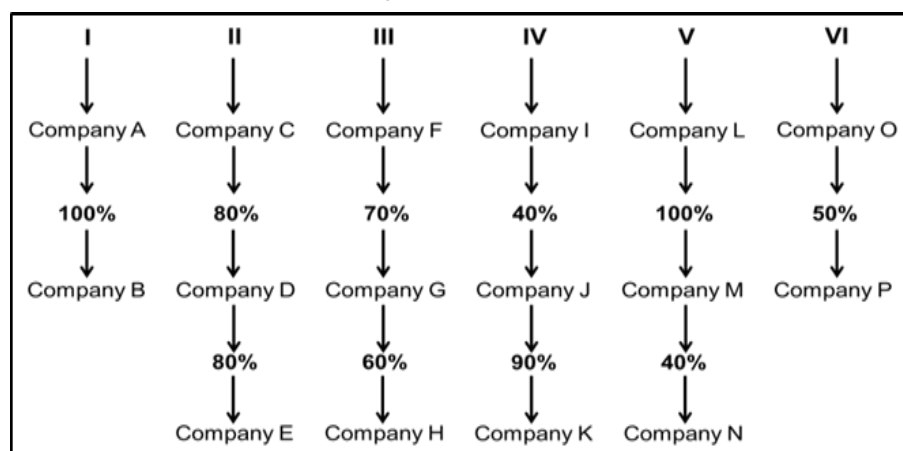
Outward FATS refers to economic statistics relating to the operation of Malaysia's affiliates abroad. The variables measured in this report including number of affiliates, turnover, employment, compensation of employees and assets.

2. Affiliates Abroad

Affiliates Abroad refers to the companies operating outside Malaysia that are controlled by Malaysia's ultimate parent companies (the holding of equity interest is more than 50 per cent). It could be branches, subsidiaries or joint ventures companies.

3. Immediate Investor and Ultimate Controlling Institutional Unit (UCI)

The affiliates operating abroad could be owned by immediate foreign investor or/and the UCI. The immediate foreign investor is the immediate parent company of affiliate while the UCI is the top parent company in the company's group structure. The UCI is not majority owned by any other company. A company considered to be the UCI to an affiliate if the equity ownership in each company under it until the said affiliate is consistently greater than 50 per cent. For the purpose of Malaysia outward FATS compilation, the UCI to an affiliate abroad must operate in Malaysia. The following examples identify the link between UCI and affiliates in particular cases.



Case I

Company A is both the foreign parent and UCI of company B.

Case II

Company D is the foreign parent of company E. Because company D is, in turn, majority owned by company C, company C is the UCI of company E; its country would be considered the country of ownership of company E in FATS.

Case III

Following the same reasoning as in Case II, company G is the foreign parent of company H, while company F is its UCI. Company F is the UCI of Company H and is deemed to control Company H even though its indirectly held ownership in company H is only 42 per cent - the product of its 70 per cent share of company G and company G's 60 per cent share in company H. However, it can be presumed to control company H because each entity in a chain of majority ownerships can control the entity below it, including that entity's actions with respect to the entities that are, in turn, below it.

Case IV

Company J is the foreign parent of company K. Company I is not UCI of company K because it is not the majority owner of company J. At this stage, it is not possible to define who the UCI of company K is, as it is not specified who owns the remaining 60% of company J. Also, company J is not included in the core FATS data for the economy of company I, because company I does not control company J.

Case V

Company M is the foreign parent company N. Because company M is, in turn, majority owned by company L, company L is definitely the UCI of company M, but it cannot be stated that company L is also the UCI of company N, not knowing who owns the remaining 60% of company N. However, company N is not covered by FATS because it is not controlled by its foreign parent.

Case VI

Company O is the foreign parent and could be the UCI of company P if no other foreign investor also owns 50% of company P, in that case other criteria to identify the UCI would have to be taken into account. Usually, company P is not covered by FATS because it is not majority owned by its foreign parent, but it nonetheless represents a case that may be deemed relevant for the purposes of GATS or globalization analysis. Thus, the compiling country may wish to show data for company P (and other cases of interest) on a supplemental basis.

- C. SCOPE AND COVERAGE** *The scope and coverage of outward FATS statistics refer to all Malaysia's affiliates operating abroad in all economic sectors.*
- 1. Sector Classification** *The classifications of economic sector are based on the principal activities of affiliates abroad. The sectors are classified according to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0. Classification for Manufacturing and Services sectors in Table 1 are as per **Appendix**.*
 - 2. Country of Affiliate Abroad** *Refers to the country where predominant centre of economic activities is undertaken.*
- D. DEFINITIONS** *Definitions used in this publication are in accordance with the recommendations of the MSITS 2010. The manual recommends that the measurement of FATS include the following basic variables of affiliate abroad.*
- 1. Turnover** *The amount of goods or services sold in a given time period by an affiliate. For construction, it refers to the value of construction work done.*
 - 2. Employment** *Number of workers on the payrolls of affiliates abroad, including contract workers.*
 - 3. Compensation of Employees** *The total remuneration, in cash or in kind, payable by an enterprise to an employee in return for work done by the employee during the accounting period.*
 - 4. Assets** *Refers to accumulative value representing the benefits accruing to the economic owner by holding or using the entity over a period of time. These include both financial assets and nonfinancial assets, whether produced or non-produced.*
- E. DATA SOURCE** *The data source for outward FATS is from the Survey of Outward Foreign Affiliates conducted by DOSM. This survey collects data from parent/ultimate parent companies in Malaysia on economic statistics of their affiliates operating abroad. In the data collection processes, this survey canvasses affiliate abroad which the equity interest is held more than 50 per cent by each upper linked company in the group until the ultimate parent company level. The variables collected through this survey consist of affiliates' economic activities, countries, turnover, number of employees, compensation of employees and assets.*
- F. ROUNDING** *Differences may occur between the sum of sub components and the totals due to rounding figures.*

G. ABBREVIATIONS

<i>DOSM</i>	<i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>
<i>COE</i>	<i>Compensation of Employees</i>
<i>FATS</i>	<i>Foreign Affiliates Statistics</i>
<i>MSIC</i>	<i>Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification</i>
<i>MSITS</i>	<i>Manual on Statistics of International Trade In Services</i>
<i>UNSD</i>	<i>United Nation Statistics Division</i>
<i>UCI</i>	<i>Ultimate Controlling Institutional Unit</i>
<i>n.e.c.</i>	<i>not elsewhere classified</i>
<i>RM</i>	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>b</i>	<i>billion</i>
<i>GATS</i>	<i>General Agreement on Trade in Services</i>

OFATS 2021

OUTWARD FATS

Statistics on Malaysian Affiliates Abroad

KOD DAN KLASIFIKASI | CODE AND CLASSIFICATION

Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 Ver. 1.0

Sektor	Subsektor	Keterangan
Pertanian		01 Pengeluaran tanaman dan ternakan, pemburuan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan berkaitan
		02 Perhutanan dan pembalakan
		03 Perikanan dan akuakultur
Perlombongan & pengkuarian		05 Perlombongan batu arang dan lignit
		06 Pengekstrakan petroleum mentah dan gas asli
		07 Perlombongan bijih besi
		08 Perlombongan dan pengkuarian lain
		09 Aktiviti perkhidmatan sokongan perlombongan
Pembuatan	Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	10 Pembuatan produk makanan
		11 Pembuatan minuman
		12 Pembuatan produk tembakau
	Produk tekstil dan kayu	13 Pembuatan tekstil
		14 Pembuatan pakaian
		15 Pembuatan produk kulit dan barangan berkaitan
		16 Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman
		17 Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas
		18 Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman
	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	19 Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis
		20 Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia
		21 Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani
		22 Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik
	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka	23 Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain
		24 Pembuatan logam asas
		25 Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan
	Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	26 Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal
		27 Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik
		28 Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l.
		29 Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler
		30 Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain
		31 Pembuatan perabot
		32 Pembuatan lain
		33 Pembaikan dan pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan
Pembinaan		41 Pembinaan bangunan
		42 Kejuruteraan awam
		43 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas

Sektor	Subsektor	Keterangan
Perkhidmatan	Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan	45 Perdagangan borong dan runcit dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
		46 Perdagangan borong kecuali kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
		47 Perdagangan runcit, kecuali kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
		55 Penginapan
		56 Aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman
	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi	49 Pengangkutan darat dan pengangkutan melalui saliran paip
		50 Pengangkutan air
		51 Pengangkutan udara
		52 Penggudangan dan aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan
		53 Perkhidmatan pos dan kurier
		58 Aktiviti penerbitan
		59 Aktiviti penerbitan wayang gambar, video dan program televisyen, rakaman bunyi dan penerbitan muzik
		60 Aktiviti pemrograman dan penyiaran
		61 Telekomunikasi
		62 Pengaturcaraan komputer, perundingan dan aktiviti yang berkaitan
		63 Aktiviti perkhidmatan maklumat
	Perkhidmatan lain	35 Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara
		36 Penakungan, perawatan dan bekalan air
		37 Pembetulan
		38 Aktiviti pengumpulan, rawatan dan pelupusan sisa; pemulihan semula bahan
		39 Aktiviti pemulihan dan lain-lain perkhidmatan pengurusan sisa
		64 Aktiviti perkhidmatan kewangan, kecuali insurans/takaful dan tabungan pencen
		65 Insurans/takaful, insurans/takaful semula dan tabungan pencen, kecuali keselamatan sosial berwajib
		66 Aktiviti sokongan kepada perkhidmatan kewangan dan aktiviti insurans/takaful
		68 Aktiviti hartanah
		69 Aktiviti guaman dan perakaunan
		70 Aktiviti ibu pejabat; aktiviti perundingan pengurusan
		71 Aktiviti arkitek dan kejuruteraan; ujian teknikal dan analisis
		72 Penyelidikan dan pembangunan saintifik
		73 Pengiklanan dan penyelidikan pasaran
		74 Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain
		75 Aktiviti veterinar

Sektor	Subsektor	Keterangan
		77 Aktiviti sewaan dan pajakan
		78 Aktiviti pekerjaan
		79 Agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan, khidmat penempahan dan aktiviti berkaitan
		80 Aktiviti keselamatan dan penyiasatan
		81 Aktiviti perkhidmatan bangunan dan landskap
		82 Aktiviti pengurusan pejabat, sokongan pejabat dan sokongan perniagaan lain
		84 Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; keselamatan sosial wajib
		85 Pendidikan
		86 Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan
		87 Aktiviti rumah penjagaan
		88 Aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan
		90 Aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif
		91 Aktiviti perpustakaan, arkib, muzium dan kebudayaan lain
		92 Aktiviti perjudian dan pertaruhan
		93 Aktiviti sukan dan aktiviti hiburan dan rekreasi
		94 Aktiviti keahlian organisasi
		95 Pembaikan komputer dan barangan persendirian dan isi rumah
		96 Aktiviti perkhidmatan persendirian lain
		97 Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan bagi personel domestik
		98 Aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah persendirian untuk kegunaan sendiri
		99 Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah

Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Ver. 1.0

Sector	Sub-sector	Description
Agriculture		01 Crops and animal production, hunting and related service activities 02 Forestry and logging 03 Fishing and aquaculture
Mining & quarrying		05 Mining of coal and lignite 06 Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas 07 Mining of metal ores 08 Other mining and quarrying 09 Mining support service activities
Manufacturing	Food, beverages and tobacco	10 Manufacture of food products 11 Manufacture of beverages 12 Manufacture of tobacco products
	Textiles and wood tobacco	13 Manufacture of textiles 14 Manufacture of wearing apparel 15 Manufacture of leather and related products 16 Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials 17 Manufacture of paper and paper products 18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media
	Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	19 Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products 20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products 21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations 22 Manufacture of rubber and plastics products
	Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products 24 Manufacture of basic metals 25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment
	Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing	26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products 27 Manufacture of electrical equipment 28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. 29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers 30 Manufacture of other transport equipment 31 Manufacture of furniture 32 Other manufacturing 33 Repair and installation of machinery and equipment

Sector	Sub-sector	Description
Construction		41 Construction of buildings 42 Civil engineering 43 Specialized construction activities
Services	Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation	45 Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles 46 Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles 47 Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles 55 Accommodation 56 Food and beverage service activities
	Transport & storage and information & communication	49 Land transport and transport via pipelines 50 Water transport 51 Air transport 52 Warehousing and support activities for transportation 53 Postal and courier activities 58 Publishing activities 59 Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities 60 Programming and broadcasting activities 61 Telecommunications 62 Computer programming, consultancy and related activities 63 Information service activities
	Other Services	35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply 36 Water collection, treatment and supply 37 Sewerage 38 Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery 39 Remediation activities and other waste management services 64 Financial service activities, except insurance/takaful and pension funding 65 Insurance/takaful, reinsurance/retakaful and pension funding, except compulsory social security 66 Activities auxiliary to financial service and insurance/takaful activities 68 Real estate activities 69 Legal and accounting activities 70 Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities 71 Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis

Sector	Sub-sector	Description
		72 Scientific research and development
		73 Advertising and market research
		74 Other professional, scientific and technical activities
		75 Veterinary activities
		77 Rental and leasing activities
		78 Employment activities
		79 Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities
		80 Security and investigation activities
		81 Services to buildings and landscape activities
		82 Office administrative, office support and other business support activities
		84 Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
		85 Education
		86 Human health activities
		87 Residential care activities
		88 Social work activities without accommodation
		90 Creative, arts and entertainment activities
		91 Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities
		92 Gambling and betting activities
		93 Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities
		94 Activities of membership organizations
		95 Repair of computers and personal and household goods
		96 Other personal service activities
		97 Activities of households as employers of domestic personnel
		98 Undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of private households for own use
		99 Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies

