



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

ISSN 2232-173X



9 772232 173005

# STATISTIK PEMBINAAN **SUKU TAHUNAN**

QUARTERLY CONSTRUCTION  
STATISTICS

**SUKU KEDUA**  
SECOND QUARTER **2023**



A large construction site featuring a building under construction with extensive scaffolding, a yellow tower crane, and a concrete pump truck. The sky is clear and blue. The text is overlaid on the bottom left of the image.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

# STATISTIK PEMBINAAN SUKE TAHUNAN

*Quarterly Construction Statistics*

**SUKU KEDUA**  
Second Quarter      **2023**

## Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang menjalankan Banci Ekonomi pada tahun 2023. DOSM amat menghargai kerjasama daripada responden dalam memberikan maklumat kepada DOSM serta menjayakan banci ini. Sila layari [www.dosm.gov.my](http://www.dosm.gov.my) untuk maklumat lanjut.

DOSM telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data. OpenDOSM NextGen ialah platform perkongsian data sumber terbuka dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah “*Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust*”.

## Announcement

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the Economic Census in 2023. DOSM greatly appreciates the cooperation of respondents in providing information and ensuring the success of this census. Please visit [www.dosm.gov.my](http://www.dosm.gov.my) for more information.*

*DOSM has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalogue of data and visualisation to facilitate users in analysing various data. OpenDOSM NextGen is an open source data sharing platform and accessible through <https://open.dosm.gov.my> portal.*

*The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20 each year. MyStats Day theme is “*Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust*”.*

Diterbitkan dan dicetak oleh / *Published and printed by :*

**Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

**Department of Statistics Malaysia**

Blok C6 & C7, Kompleks C,

Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan

62514 Putrajaya,

**MALAYSIA**

Tel.	:	03-8885 7000
Faks	:	03-8888 9248
Portal	:	<a href="https://www.dosm.gov.my">https://www.dosm.gov.my</a>
Facebook / Twitter / Instagram / YouTube	:	StatsMalaysia
Emel / Email	:	info@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan umum / <i>general enquiries</i> ) data@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan & permintaan data / <i>data request &amp; enquiries</i> )
Harga / Price	:	RM12.00

Diterbitkan pada Ogos 2023 / *Published on August 2023*

**Hakcipta terpelihara / All rights reserved.**

Tiada bahagian daripada terbitan ini boleh diterbitkan semula, disimpan untuk pengeluaran atau ditukar dalam apa-apa bentuk atau alat apa jua pun kecuali setelah mendapat kebenaran daripada Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia. Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

*No part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means or stored in database without the prior written permission from Department of Statistics Malaysia. Users reproducing content of this publication with or without adaptation should quote the following:*

“Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia”.

**ISSN 2232-173X**

## KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan ini memaparkan statistik bagi sektor pembinaan yang disusun daripada **Survei Pembinaan Suku Tahunan**. Kontraktor utama dengan projek bernilai RM500,000 dan ke atas yang berdaftar dengan Lembaga Pembangunan Industri Pembinaan (LPIP) Malaysia diliputi dalam survei ini.

Data yang dilaporkan adalah berdasarkan kepada nilai kerja pembinaan bagi tempoh rujukan suku tahun pertama 2008 hingga suku tahun kedua 2023. Ia juga memuatkan maklumat pembinaan mengikut jenis aktiviti, negeri dan pemilik projek iaitu kerajaan, swasta dan perbadanan awam. Data tersebut digunakan bagi tujuan membuat perancangan pembangunan dan penggubalan dasar serta pengunjuran dan analisis ekonomi oleh kerajaan dan penyelidik.

Nota teknikal berkaitan dengan objektif, skop dan liputan serta konsep dan definisi yang digunakan turut dimuatkan dalam penerbitan ini bagi meningkatkan kefahaman berkenaan dengan data tersebut.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia merakamkan penghargaan atas kerjasama yang diberikan oleh responden dan juga semua pihak yang telah menyumbang secara langsung dan tidak langsung dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Ogos 2023

## PREFACE

*This publication presents statistics for the construction sector, compiled from the **Quarterly Construction Survey**. Main contractor with projects worth RM500,000 and above, registered with the Construction Industry Development Board (CIDB) Malaysia is covered in this survey.*

*The data presented is based on the value of work done for the reference period from the first quarter 2008 to the second quarter 2023. It also presents the construction data by type of activity, state and project owner, namely government, private sector and public corporation. The data is used for planning and policy formulation as well as for economic projection and analysis by the government and researchers.*

*Technical notes related to the objective, scope and coverage together with concepts and definitions used, are also included in this publication to enhance the understanding of the data.*

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia gratefully acknowledges the co-operation rendered by the respondents as well as all parties who have contributed directly and indirectly in making this publication a success. Every feedback and suggestion towards improving future publication is highly appreciated.*

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**

*Chief Statistician Malaysia*

*August 2023*

# KANDUNGAN / CONTENTS

Kata Pengantar & Kandungan / Preface & Contents	Muka surat Page
<b>Kata Pengantar</b> <i>Preface</i>	i
<b>Kandungan</b> <i>Contents</i>	iii
<b>Kalendar Awalan Keluaran 2023</b> <i>Advance Release Calendar 2023</i>	v
 <b>Ringkasan penemuan / Summary of Findings</b>	
 <b>Prestasi Sektor Pembinaan</b> <i>Performance of the Construction Sector</i>	1 9
<b>Prestasi Mengikut Subsektor</b> <i>Performance by Sub-sector</i>	1 9
<b>Nilai Kerja Pembinaan Mengikut Lokasi Projek</b> <i>Value of Work Done by Location of Project</i>	3 11
<b>Pembinaan Mengikut Pemilik Projek</b> <i>Construction by Project Owner</i>	4 12
 <b>Jadual / Table</b>	
<b>1 Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut jenis aktiviti, Malaysia, ST2 2023</b> <i>Value of work done by type of activity, Malaysia, Q2 2023</i>	15
<b>2 Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut lokasi projek dan subsektor, ST2 2023</b> <i>Value of work done by location of project and sub-sector, Q2 2023</i>	16
<b>3 Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut subsektor dan pemilik projek, ST2 2023</b> <i>Value of work done by sub-sector and project owner, Q2 2023</i>	17
<b>4 Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut peringkat siap projek dan subsektor, ST2 2023</b> <i>Value of work done by stage of project completion and sub-sector, Q2 2023</i>	18
<b>5 Nilai kerja pembinaan, ST1 2013 - ST2 2023</b> <i>Value of work done, Q1 2013 - Q2 2023</i>	19
<b>6 Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut lokasi projek, ST1 2017 - ST2 2023</b> <i>Value of work done by location of project, Q1 2017 - Q2 2023</i>	20

### Jadual (samb.) / Tables (cont'd.)

7	<b>Nilai kerja pembinaan dan peratus sumbangan mengikut subsektor, ST1 2011 - ST2 2023</b> <i>Value of work done and percentage share by sub-sector, Q1 2011 - Q2 2023</i>	<b>23</b>
8	<b>Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut subsektor dan pemilik projek, ST1 2015 - ST2 2023</b> <i>Value of work done by sub-sector and project owner, Q1 2015 - Q2 2023</i>	<b>25</b>

### Nota teknikal / Technical notes

<b>Pendahuluan</b> <i>Introduction</i>	<b>31</b>
	34
<b>Objektif</b> <i>Objective</i>	<b>31</b>
	34
<b>Kuasa perundangan</b> <i>Legal authority</i>	<b>31</b>
	34
<b>Skop dan liputan</b> <i>Scope and coverage</i>	<b>31</b>
	34
<b>Kaedah pungumpulan</b> <i>Method of collection</i>	<b>31</b>
	34
<b>Kontraktor utama</b> <i>Main contractor</i>	<b>31</b>
	34
<b>Unit pelapor</b> <i>Reporting unit</i>	<b>32</b>
	35
<b>Lokasi projek</b> <i>Location of project</i>	<b>32</b>
	35
<b>Nilai kerja pembinaan</b> <i>Value of work done</i>	<b>32</b>
	35
<b>Jenis aktiviti pembinaan</b> <i>Type of construction activity</i>	<b>32</b>
	35
<b>Perbadanan awam</b> <i>Public corporation</i>	<b>32</b>
	35
<b>Pembundaran</b> <i>Rounding</i>	<b>32</b>
	35
<b>Simbol dan huruf ringkas</b> <i>Symbols and notations</i>	<b>33</b>
	36

### Lampiran / Appendix

<b>Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 Ver. 1.0 (Seksyen F : Pembinaan)</b> <i>Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Ver. 1.0 (Section F : Construction)</i>	<b>39</b>
---	-----------

**KALENDAR AWALAN KELUARAN 2023 STATISTIK PEMBINAAN SUKU TAHUNAN**  
**ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR YEAR 2023 QUARTERLY CONSTRUCTION STATISTICS**

<b>Suku tahun rujukan</b> <i>Reference quarter</i>	<b>Tarikh</b> <i>Date</i>
<b>Suku pertama 2023</b> <i>First quarter 2023</i>	<b>10 Mei 2023</b> <i>10 May 2023</i>
<b>Suku kedua 2023</b> <i>Second quarter 2023</i>	<b>9 Ogos 2023</b> <i>9 August 2023</i>
<b>Suku ketiga 2023</b> <i>Third quarter 2023</i>	<b>8 November 2023</b> <i>8 November 2023</i>
<b>Suku keempat 2024</b> <i>Fourth quarter 2024</i>	<b>8 Februari 2024</b> <i>8 February 2024</i>

**Nota/Notes :**

**Merujuk kepada tarikh data disebarluaskan kepada media atau dalam penerbitan khusus.**  
*Refers to the date the data was disseminated to the media or in a specific publication.*

**Tarikh siaran tertakluk kepada pindaan.**  
*Release dates are subject to change.*

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*

# **RINGKASAN PENEMUAN**



Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*



## STATISTIK PEMBINAAN SUKU KEDUA 2023

Sektor Pembinaan terus berkembang pada suku kedua tahun 2023, meningkat sebanyak 8.1 peratus dengan mencatatkan RM32.4 bilion

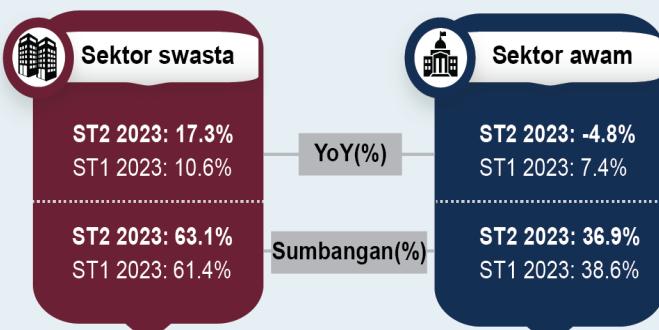
### Nilai kerja pembinaan ST1 2020 - ST2 2023



### Peratus perubahan mengikut Subsektor



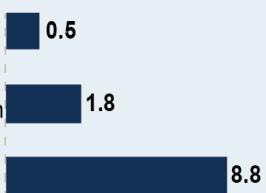
### Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut Pemilik Projek



#### Sektor swasta (RM bil.)

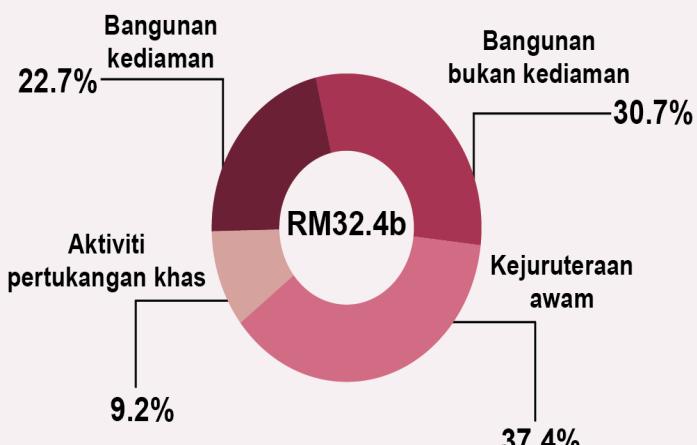


#### Sektor awam (RM bil.)



Sektor swasta kekal sebagai pendorong utama kepada pertumbuhan sektor Pembinaan pada ST2 2023

### Peratus sumbangan nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut Subsektor, ST2 2023



Subsektor Kejuruteraan awam dan subsektor Bangunan bukan kediaman mewakili lebih dua per tiga daripada jumlah nilai kerja pembinaan pada ST2 2023

### Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut Lokasi Projek, ST2 2023



Selangor  
RM7.5 bilion



Johor  
RM3.8 bilion



Wilayah Persekutuan  
RM3.7 bilion



Sarawak  
RM3.4 bilion

Lebih daripada separuh nilai kerja pembinaan pada ST2 2023 tertumpu di Selangor, Johor, Wilayah Persekutuan dan Sarawak

### Peratus sumbangan, ST2 2023



Sumber: Statistik Pembinaan, Suku Kedua 2023  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

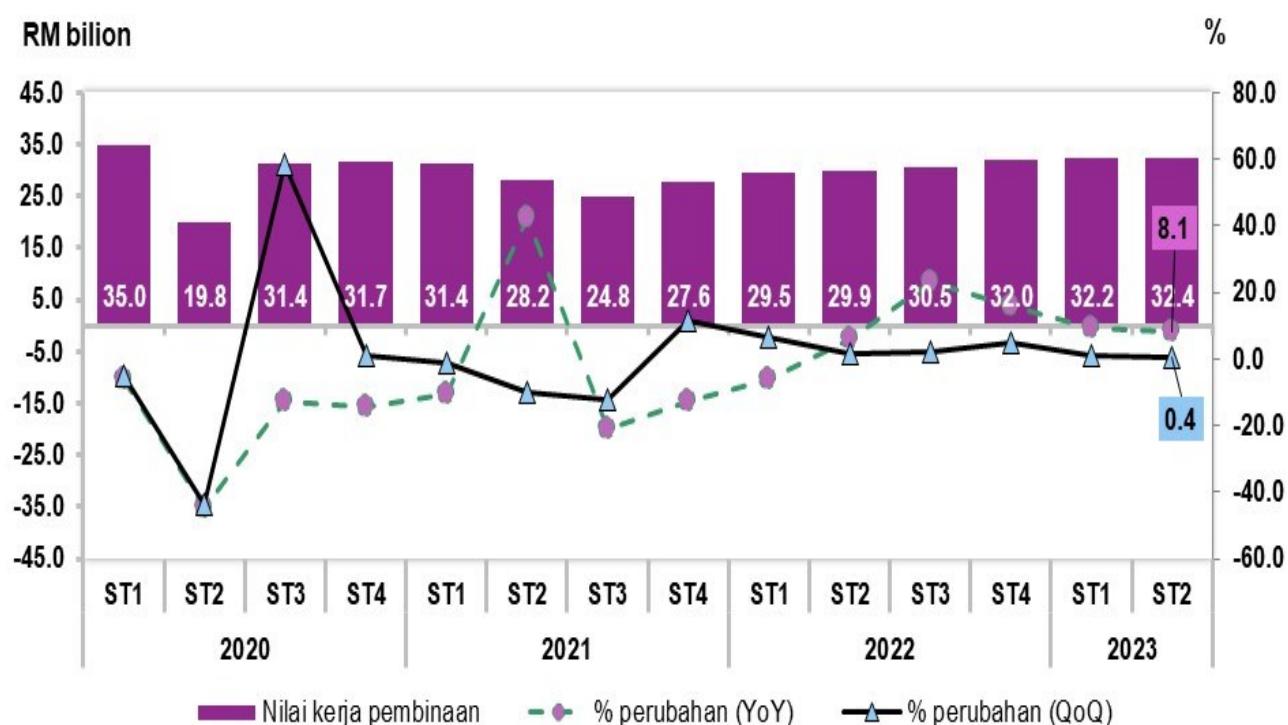
Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*

## RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

### 1. Prestasi Sektor Pembinaan

Nilai kerja pembinaan pada suku kedua 2023 terus berkembang dengan mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 8.1 peratus (ST1 2023: 9.4%) berdasarkan tahun ke tahun, berjumlah RM32.4 bilion (ST1 2023: RM32.2 bilion). Sementara itu, perbandingan suku tahun ke suku tahun menunjukkan nilai kerja pembinaan bertumbuh sederhana pada 0.4 peratus pada suku tahun kedua 2023 seperti di Carta 1.

**Carta 1: Nilai kerja pembinaan dan perubahan peratus, ST1 2020 - ST2 2023**

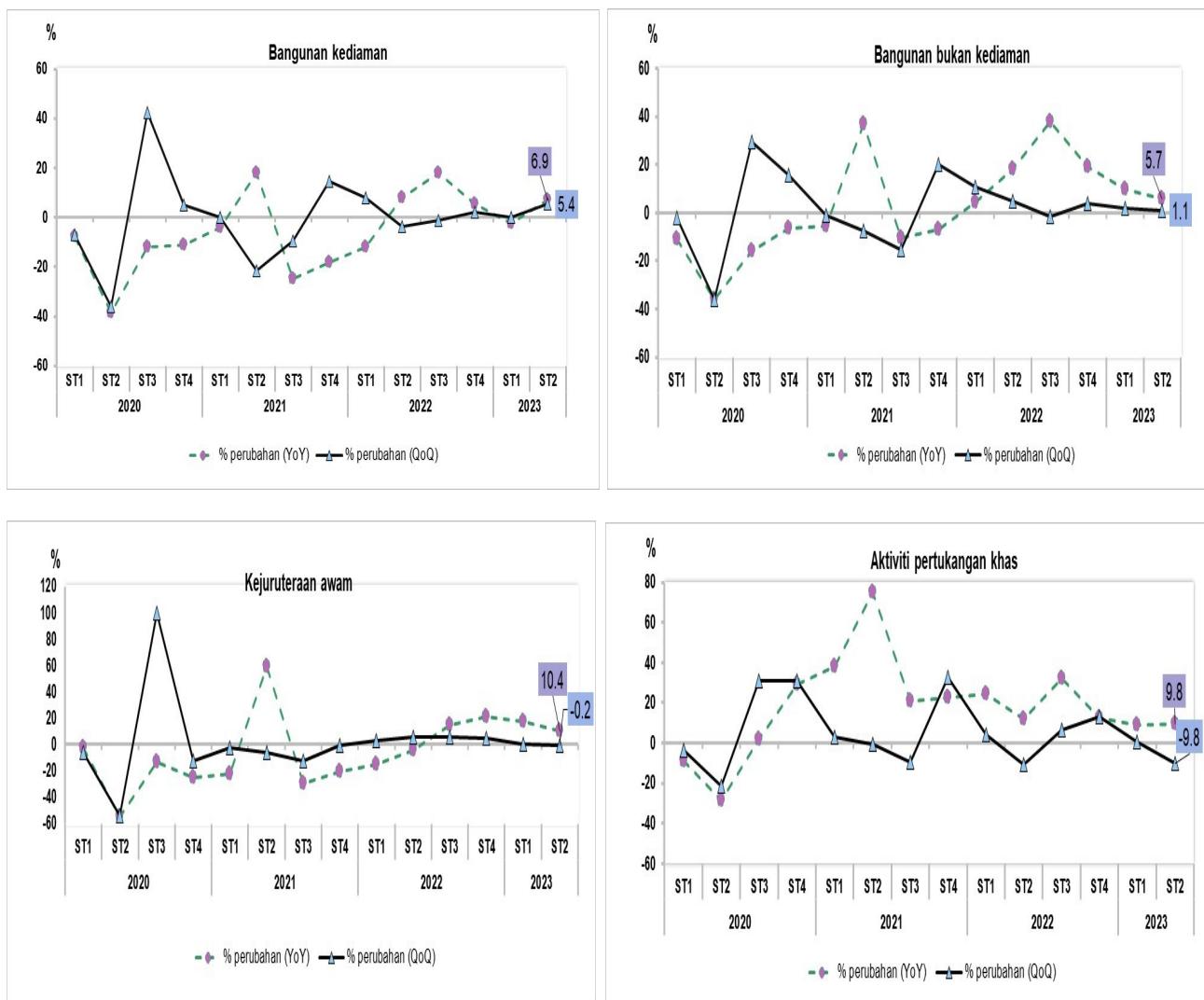


### 2. Prestasi mengikut Subsektor

Peningkatan dalam sektor Pembinaan pada suku kedua 2023 disokong oleh pertumbuhan dua digit dalam Kejuruteraan awam dengan pertumbuhan sebanyak 10.4 peratus pada suku ini (ST1 2023: 17.2%), diikuti oleh subsektor Aktiviti pertukangan khas mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 9.8 peratus (ST1 2023: 9.0%) manakala subsektor Bangunan bukan kediaman meningkat secara sederhana sebanyak 5.7 peratus (ST1 2023: 9.6%). Sementara itu, nilai kerja pembinaan dalam subsektor Bangunan kediaman pulih kepada 6.9 peratus (ST1 2023: -2.2%) berbanding suku tahun yang sama pada 2022 seperti di Carta 2.

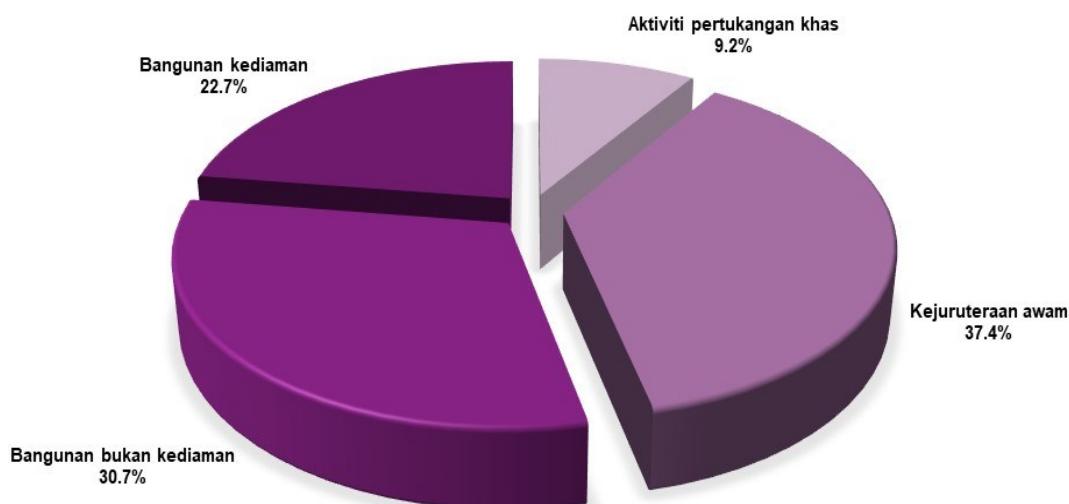
Subsektor Bangunan kediaman dan Bangunan bukan kediaman masing-masing merekodkan pertumbuhan positif dalam perbandingan suku tahun ke suku tahun sebanyak 5.4 peratus dan 1.1 peratus. Manakala, subsektor Kejuruteraan awam dan Aktiviti pertukangan khas masing-masing menguncup kepada 0.2 peratus dan 9.8 peratus seperti di Carta 2.

**Carta 2: Perubahan peratus tahunan mengikut subsektor, ST1 2020 - ST2 2023**



Subsektor Kejuruteraan awam kekal sebagai penyumbang utama nilai kerja pembinaan, dengan sumbangan terbesar sebanyak 37.4 peratus, diikuti oleh Bangunan bukan kediaman dengan sumbangan sebanyak 30.7 peratus, manakala subsektor Bangunan kediaman dan Aktiviti pertukangan khas masing-masing menyumbang sebanyak 22.7 peratus dan 9.2 peratus seperti di Carta 3.

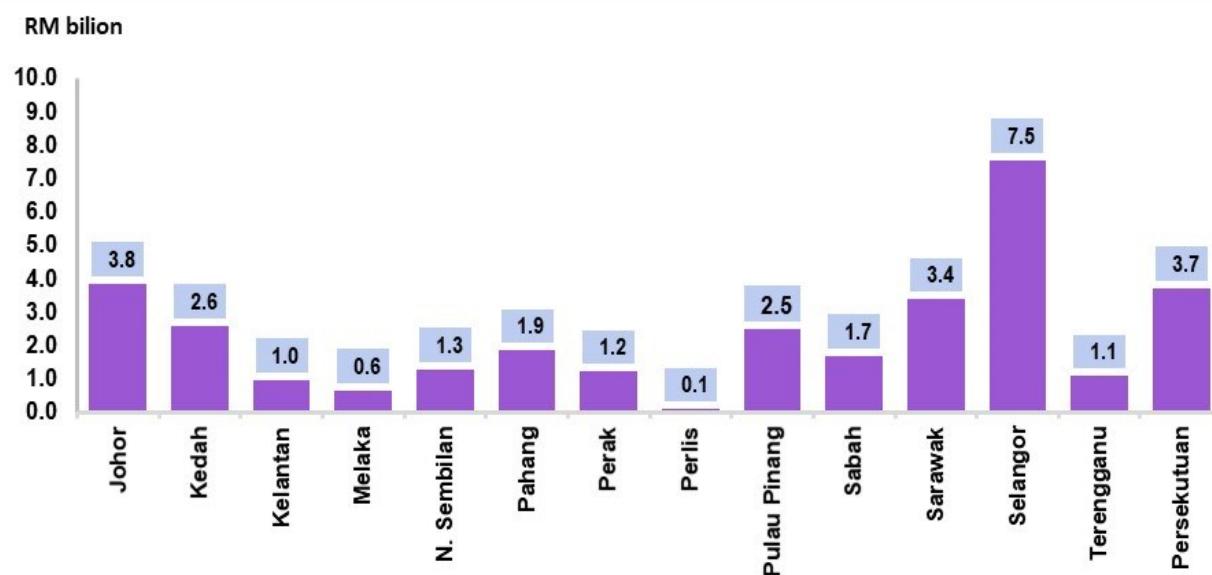
**Carta 3: Peratus sumbangan nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut subsektor, ST2 2023**



### 3. Nilai Kerja Pembinaan mengikut Lokasi Projek

Selangor merekodkan nilai kerja pembinaan tertinggi iaitu sebanyak RM7.5 bilion, diikuti oleh Johor (RM3.8 bilion), Wilayah Persekutuan (RM3.7 billion) dan seterusnya diikuti oleh Sarawak, dengan mencatatkan nilai kerja pembinaan pada RM3.4 bilion. Keempat-empat negeri ini secara kolektif menyumbang RM18.5 bilion atau 57.1 peratus daripada nilai kerja pembinaan seperti di Carta 4.

**Carta 4: Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut lokasi projek, ST2 2023**



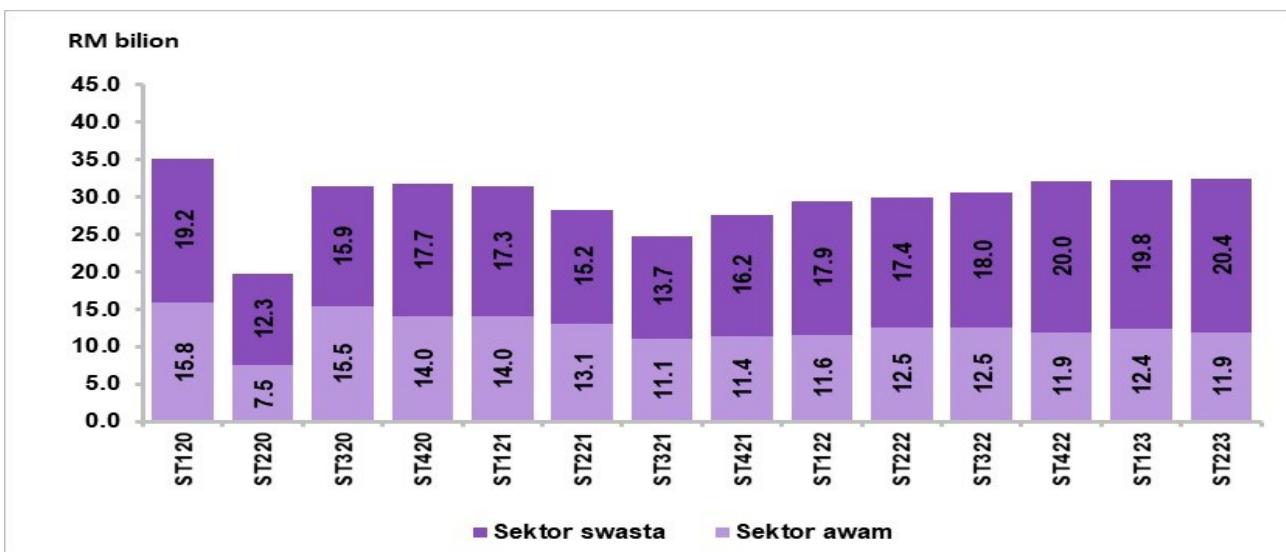
Nota: \* Termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Labuan dan Putrajaya

\* W. Persekutuan

#### 4. Pembinaan mengikut Pemilik Projek

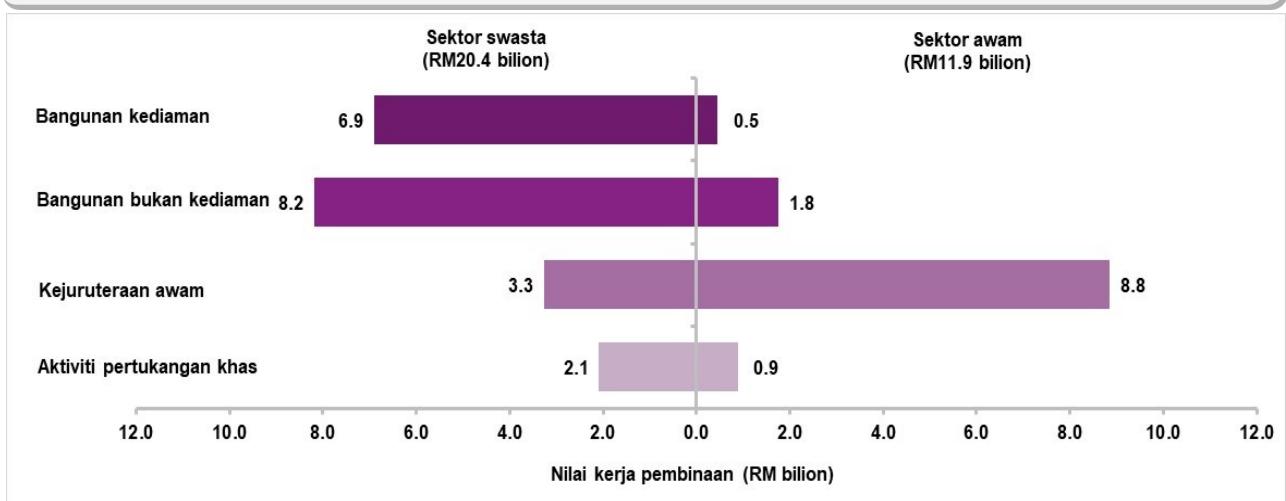
Sektor swasta tumbuh 17.3 peratus (ST1 2023: 10.6%) dengan menyumbang 63.1 peratus daripada nilai kerja pembinaan (RM20.4 bilion) dan sektor awam juga mengalami penurunan kepada 4.8 peratus (ST1 2023: 7.4%) dengan sumbangan 36.9 peratus daripada nilai kerja pembinaan (RM11.9 bilion) seperti di Carta 5.

**Carta 5: Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut pemilik projek, ST1 2020 - ST2 2023**



Nilai kerja pembinaan subsektor Bangunan bukan kediaman dan Bangunan kediaman kekal signifikan bagi projek yang dimiliki sektor swasta iaitu masing-masing menyumbang sebanyak 40.0 peratus (RM8.2 bilion) dan 33.8 peratus (RM6.9 bilion). Selain itu, projek milikan sektor awam pula disokong oleh subsektor Kejuruteraan awam dengan sumbangan sebanyak 74.1 peratus (RM8.8 bilion) seperti di Carta 6.

**Carta 6: Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut pemilik projek dan subsektor, ST2 2023**



# **SUMMARY OF FINDINGS**



Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



@StatsMalaysia

AGRICULTURE  
CENSUS 2024  
KEY TO AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT

BII23  
BANCI EKONOMI 2023  
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA



MALAYSIA  
MADANI



## CONSTRUCTION STATISTICS SECOND QUARTER 2023

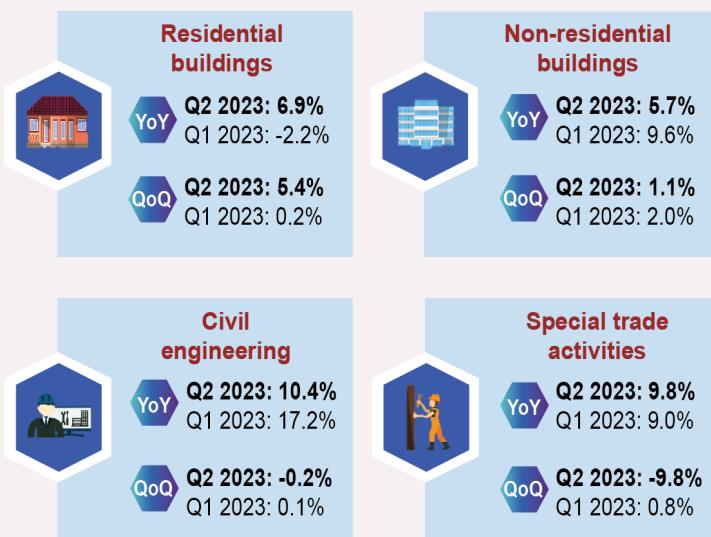
The Construction sector continued to expand in the second quarter of 2023, rising by 8.1 per cent to record RM32.4 billion

### Value of work done in Construction sector

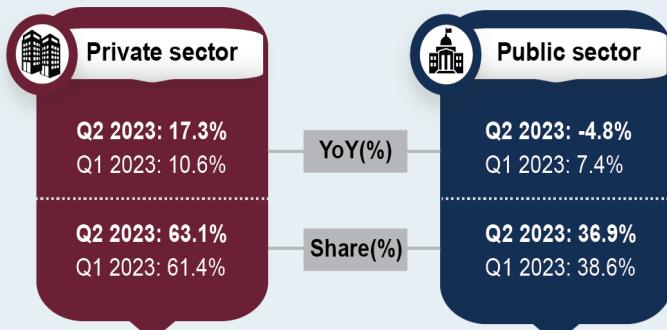
Q1 2020 - Q2 2023



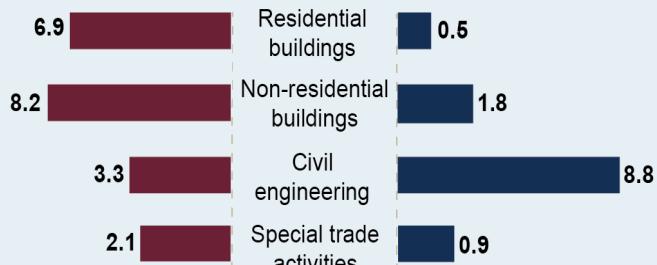
### Percentage change by Sub-sector



### Value of work done by Project Owner



#### Private sector (RM bil.)



#### Public sector (RM bil.)



Private sector remained as the main spurs to the growth of the Construction sector in Q2 2023

### Value of work done by Location Project, Q2 2023



Selangor  
RM7.5 billion



Johor  
RM3.8 billion



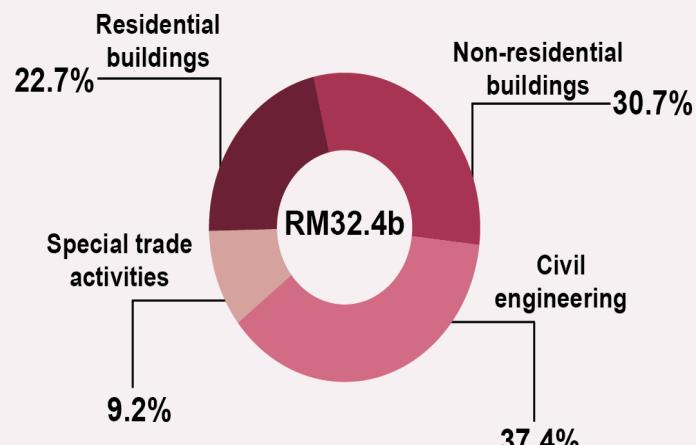
Wilayah Persekutuan  
RM3.7 billion



Sarawak  
RM3.4 billion

More than half of the work done value in Q2 2023 was concentrated in Selangor, Johor, Wilayah Persekutuan and Sarawak

### Percentage share value of work done by Sub-sector, Q2 2023



The Civil engineering and Non-residential buildings sub-sectors represented over two-thirds of the total value of work done in Q2 2023

### Percentage Share, Q2 2023



Source: Construction Statistics, Second Quarter 2023

Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

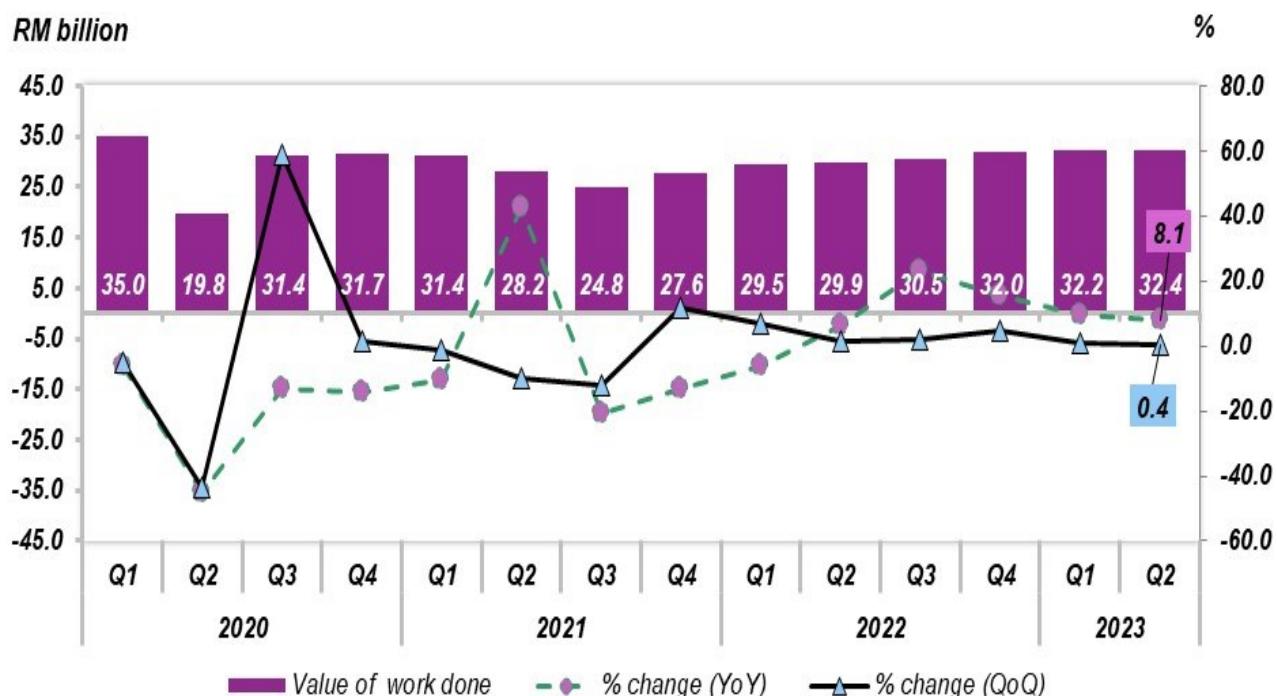
Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

### 1. Performance of The Construction Sector

The value of work done in the second quarter 2023 continued to expand by 8.1 per cent (Q1 2023: 9.4%) year-on-year basis, amounting to RM32.4 billion (Q1 2023: RM32.2 billion). Meanwhile, a quarter-on-quarter comparison showed the value of work done grew modestly 0.4 per cent in the second quarter 2023 as in Chart 1.

**Chart 1: Value of work done and percentage change, Q1 2020 - Q2 2023**

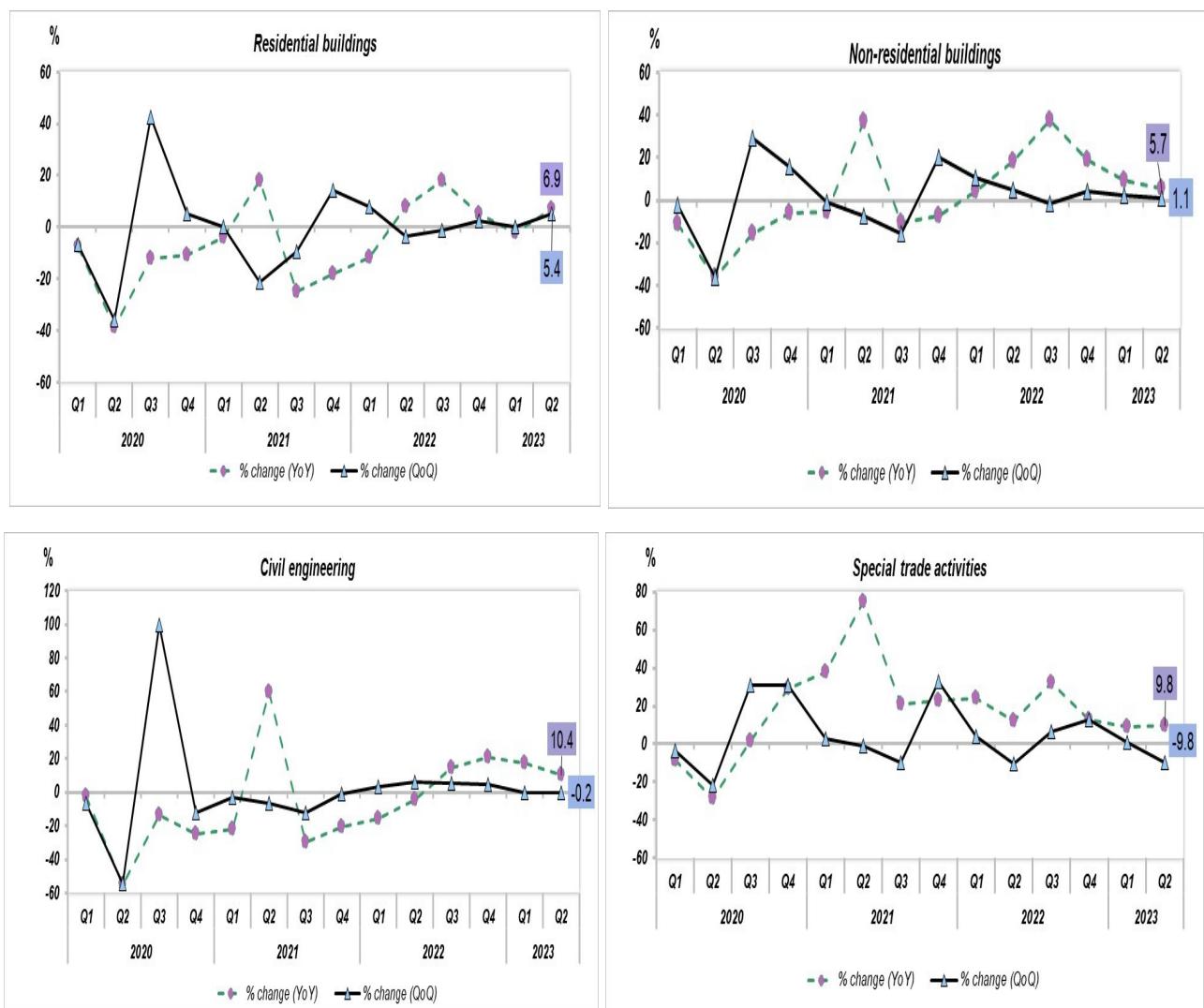


### 2. Performance by Sub-sector

The increment was supported by double-digit growth in Civil engineering with a growth by 10.4 per cent in this quarter (Q1 2023: 17.2%), followed by the Special trade activities sub-sector, which recorded an increase of 9.8 per cent (Q1 2023: 9.0%) meanwhile the Non-residential buildings sub-sector showed growth modestly by 5.7 per cent (Q1 2023: 9.6%). Meanwhile, the value of construction work in the Residential buildings sub-sector rebounded to 6.9 per cent (Q1 2023: -2.2%) compared to the same quarter in 2022, as in Chart 2.

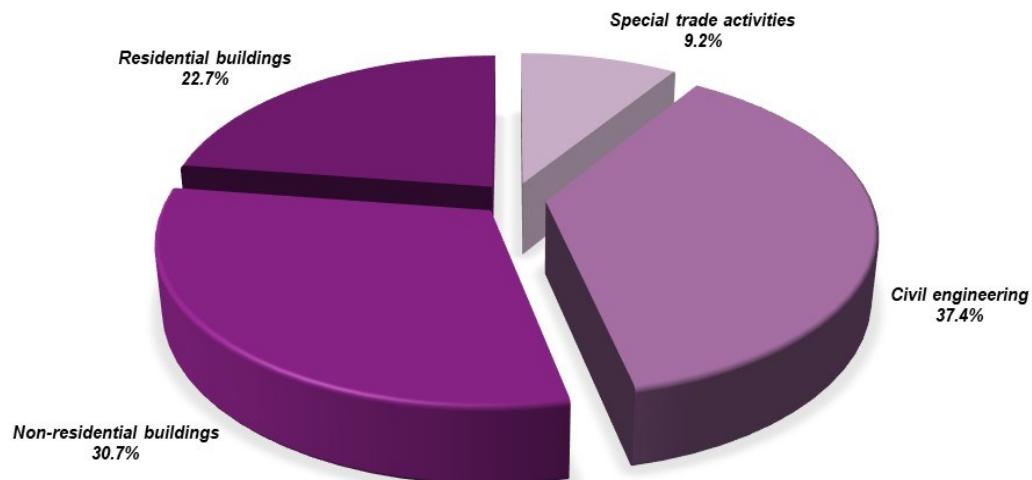
Residential buildings dan Non-residential buildings subsectors recorded positive growth in a quarter-on-quarter comparison of 5.4 per cent and 1.1 per cent respectively. In contrast, the Civil engineering and Special trade activities contracted to 0.2 per cent and 9.8 per cent as in Chart 2.

**Chart 2: Annual percentage change by sub-sector, Q1 2020 - Q2 2023**



Civil engineering sub-sector remained as the main contributor to the overall value of construction work done, holding the largest share of 37.4 per cent, followed by Non-residential buildings with a share of 30.7 per cent, while Residential buildings and Special trade activities sub-sector contributed 22.7 per cent and 9.2 per cent respectively as in Chart 3.

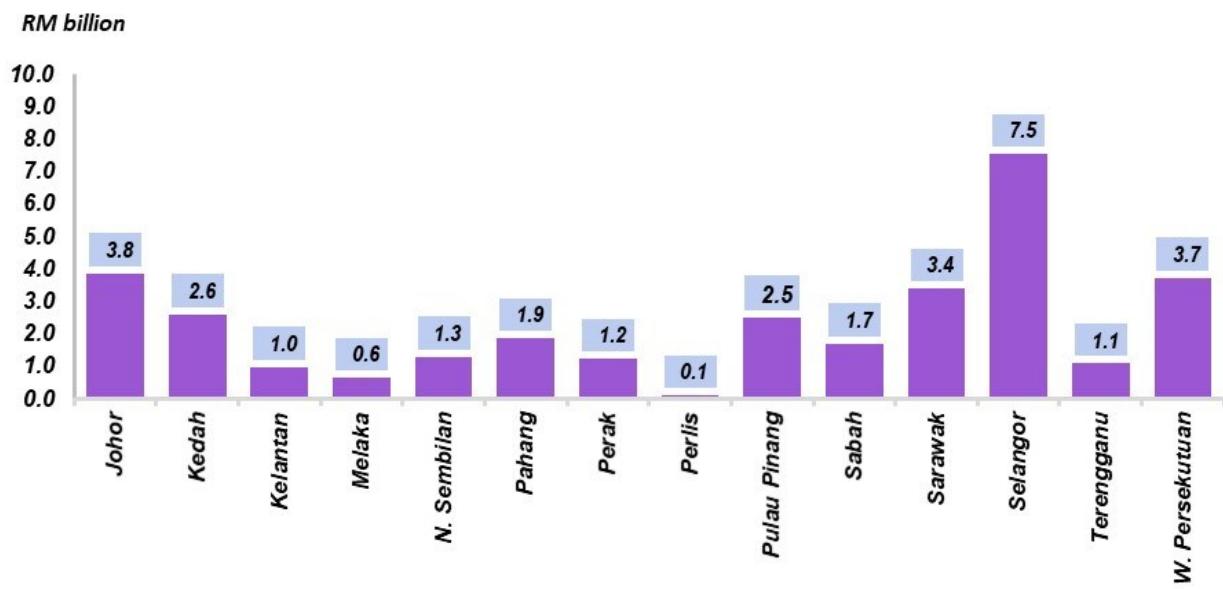
**Chart 3: Percentage share value of work done by sub-sector, Q2 2023**



### 3. Value of Work Done by Location of Project

Selangor recorded the highest value of construction work done at RM7.5 billion, followed by Johor (RM3.8 billion), Wilayah Persekutuan (RM3.7 billion) and Sarawak ranked next, with recording the value of work done at RM3.4 billion. These four states collectively made up RM18.5 billion or 57.1 per cent of the total value work done as in Chart 4.

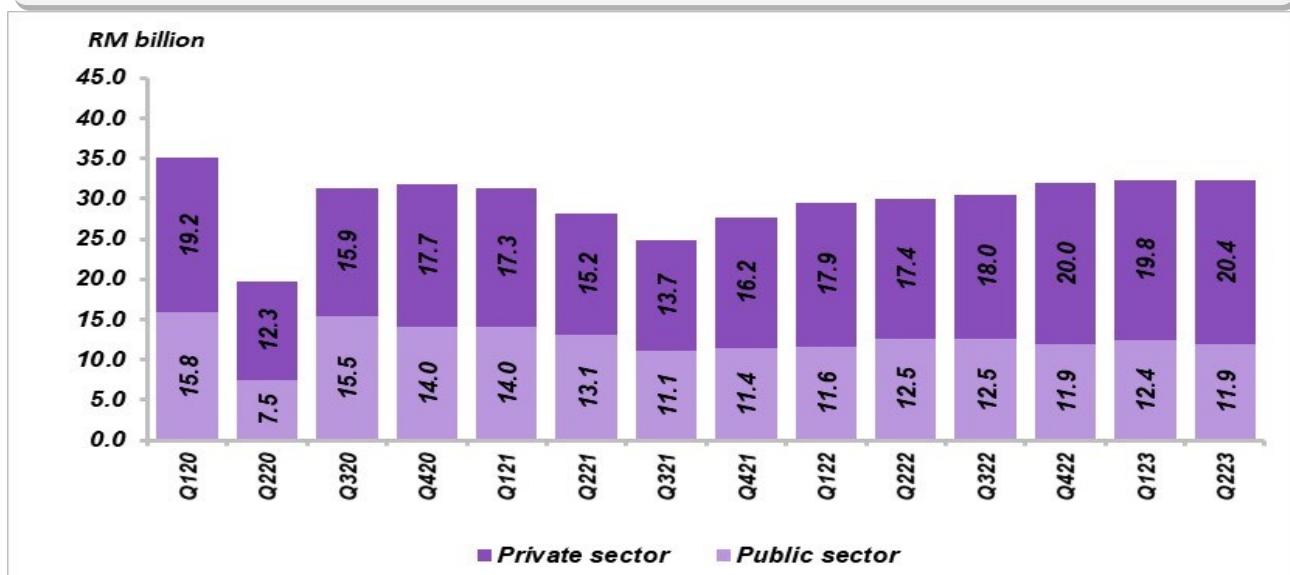
**Chart 4: Value of work done by location of project, Q2 2023**



#### 4. Construction by Project Owner

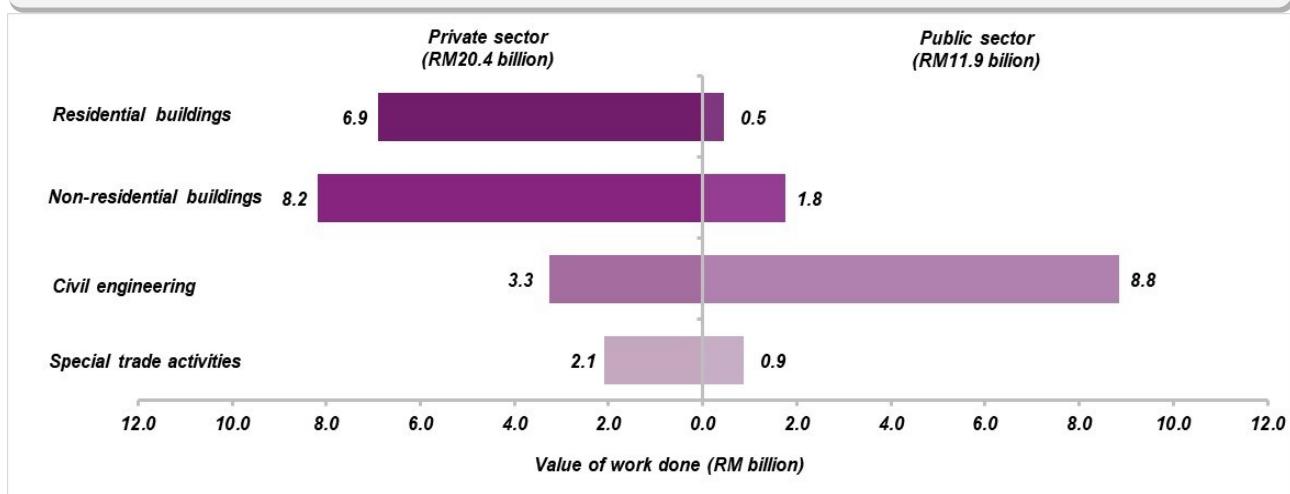
Private sector grew 17.3 per cent (Q1 2023: 10.6%) with 63.1 per cent share of total value of work done (RM20.4 billion) and the public sector also registered a declined by 4.8 per cent (Q1 2023: 7.4%) with 36.9 per cent share of total value of work done (RM11.9 billion) as in Chart 5.

**Chart 5: Value of work done by project owner and sub-sector, Q1 2020 - Q2 2023**



The value of work done in Non-residential buildings and Residential buildings sub-sectors remained significant in the project owned by the private sector which contributed 40.0 per cent (RM8.2 billion) and 33.8 per cent (RM6.9 billion) respectively. Meanwhile, the project owned by the public sector was underpinned by the Civil engineering sub-sector with a share of 74.1 per cent (RM8.8 billion) as in Chart 6.

**Chart 6: Value of work done by project owner Q2 2023**



# **JADUAL**

# **TABLES**



Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*

**1 Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut jenis aktiviti, Malaysia, ST2 2023**  
*Value of work done by type of activity, Malaysia, Q2 2023*

Jenis Aktiviti Pembinaan <i>Type of Construction Activity</i>	Kod MSIC <i>MSIC Code</i>	Nilai kerja pembinaan <i>Value of work done</i>	(RM '000)	%
<b>1. Pembinaan bangunan</b> <i>Construction of buildings</i>	<b>4100</b>	17,279,298	53.4	
<b>2. Pembinaan jalan raya dan landasan kereta api</b> <i>Construction of roads and railways</i>	<b>4210</b>	6,494,840	20.1	
<b>3. Pembinaan projek utiliti</b> <i>Construction of utility projects</i>	<b>4220</b>	3,923,880	12.1	
<b>4. Pembinaan projek kejuruteraan awam lain, kecuali bangunan</b> <i>Construction of other civil engineering projects, except buildings</i>	<b>4290</b>	1,691,450	5.2	
<b>5. Perobohan</b> <i>Demolition</i>	<b>4311</b>	10,658	0.0	
<b>6. Penyediaan tapak</b> <i>Sites preparation</i>	<b>4312</b>	511,697	1.6	
<b>7. Pemasangan elektrik</b> <i>Electrical installation</i>	<b>4321</b>	757,086	2.3	
<b>8. Pemasangan sistem paip, pemanasan dan pendingin udara</b> <i>Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation</i>	<b>4322</b>	947,744	2.9	
<b>9. Pemasangan pembinaan lain</b> <i>Other construction installation</i>	<b>4329</b>	141,310	0.4	
<b>10. Penyiapan dan kemasan bangunan</b> <i>Building completion and finishing</i>	<b>4330</b>	271,431	0.8	
<b>11. Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas lain</b> <i>Other specialized construction activities</i>	<b>4390</b>	323,473	1.0	
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>		<b>32,352,865</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

(RM '000)

Negeri State	Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential buildings</i>	Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	Aktiviti pertukangan khas <i>Special trade activities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
	(RM '000)				
<b>Johor</b>	824,377	1,371,101	1,293,649	354,648	3,843,775
<b>Kedah</b>	317,856	1,614,509	398,937	256,266	2,587,567
<b>Kelantan</b>	41,966	95,645	799,210	25,282	962,104
<b>Melaka</b>	292,443	149,658	176,657	25,385	644,143
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	278,194	376,034	517,541	108,755	1,280,524
<b>Pahang</b>	227,120	208,735	1,285,335	133,305	1,854,494
<b>Perak</b>	395,940	269,027	380,570	178,453	1,223,990
<b>Perlis</b>	26,495	24,882	33,809	10,447	95,633
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	517,123	1,297,296	392,829	262,654	2,469,902
<b>Sabah</b>	173,824	322,923	1,030,959	155,626	1,683,332
<b>Sarawak</b>	286,223	793,483	2,089,010	215,983	3,384,699
<b>Selangor</b>	2,302,464	2,058,777	2,353,131	818,636	7,533,008
<b>Terengganu</b>	32,637	105,544	877,718	57,366	1,073,265
<b>Wilayah Persekutuan *</b>	1,632,777	1,242,245	480,815	360,592	3,716,430
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>7,349,438</b>	<b>9,929,860</b>	<b>12,110,170</b>	<b>2,963,397</b>	<b>32,352,865</b>

Nota/ Note: \* termasuk / includes Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, Putrajaya dan Labuan

**3 Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut subsektor dan pemilik projek, ST2 2023**  
*Value of work done by sub-sector and project owner, Q2 2023*

(RM '000)

Jenis aktiviti pembinaan <i>Types of construction activity</i>	Swasta <i>Private</i>	Pemilik projek / <i>Project owner</i>			Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
		Awam <i>Public</i>		Jumlah <i>Total</i>		
		Kerajaan <i>Government</i>	Perbadanan awam <i>Public corporation</i>			
		<i>Government</i>	<i>Public corporation</i>			
<b>Bangunan kediaman</b> <i>Residential buildings</i>	6,897,128	266,858	185,451	452,310	7,349,438	
<b>Bangunan bukan kediaman</b> <i>Non-residential buildings</i>	8,174,897	1,448,314	306,648	1,754,962	9,929,860	
<b>Kejuruteraan awam</b> <i>Civil engineering</i>	3,263,335	4,347,812	4,499,023	8,846,835	12,110,170	
<b>Aktiviti pertukangan khas</b> <i>Special trade activities</i>	2,082,734	422,326	458,337	880,663	2,963,397	
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>20,418,095</b>	<b>6,485,310</b>	<b>5,449,459</b>	<b>11,934,769</b>	<b>32,352,865</b>	

**4 Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut peringkat siap projek dan subsektor, ST2 2023**

*Value of work done by stage of project completion and sub-sector, Q2 2023*

(RM '000)

Peringkat siap projek (%) <i>Stage of project completion (%)</i>	Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential buildings</i>	Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	Aktiviti pertukangan khas <i>Special trade activities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
<b>10 dan kurang</b> <i>10 and less</i>	573,511	418,654	996,398	171,224	2,159,786
<b>11 - 20</b>	661,005	822,556	1,568,564	175,758	3,227,883
<b>21 - 30</b>	735,415	773,058	768,176	258,600	2,535,249
<b>31 - 40</b>	676,088	888,631	659,532	344,460	2,568,711
<b>41 - 50</b>	715,454	1,018,499	1,864,209	260,355	3,858,517
<b>51 - 60</b>	548,713	825,129	647,270	250,116	2,271,228
<b>61 - 70</b>	509,293	730,722	609,040	254,615	2,103,670
<b>71 - 80</b>	807,281	1,908,715	1,866,763	343,042	4,925,801
<b>81 - 90</b>	836,825	901,145	1,447,115	216,563	3,401,649
<b>91 - 100</b>	1,285,853	1,642,751	1,683,102	688,666	5,300,372
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>7,349,438</b>	<b>9,929,860</b>	<b>12,110,170</b>	<b>2,963,397</b>	<b>32,352,865</b>

## 5 Nilai kerja pembinaan, ST1 2013 - ST2 2023

*Value of work done, Q1 2013 - Q2 2023*

Suku tahun Quarter	Bilangan projek Number of project	Nilai kerja pembinaan Value of work done	Peratus perubahan Percentage change (%)	
			(RM '000)	(QoQ)
<b>Q2 / 2023</b>	17,513	32,352,865	0.4	8.1
<b>Q1 / 2023</b>	17,328	32,218,461	0.8	9.4
<b>Q4 / 2022</b>	17,546	31,973,673	4.8	15.7
<b>Q3 / 2022</b>	17,305	30,518,583	1.9	23.2
<b>Q2 / 2022</b>	16,619	29,936,072	1.6	6.1
<b>Q1 / 2022</b>	16,632	29,460,996	6.6	-6.1
<b>Q4 / 2021</b>	17,413	27,625,856	11.5	-12.9
<b>Q3 / 2021</b>	16,589	24,775,795	-12.2	-21.0
<b>Q2 / 2021</b>	14,626	28,211,661	-10.1	42.6
<b>Q1 / 2021</b>	14,241	31,369,047	-1.1	-10.5
<b>Q4 / 2020</b>	14,160	31,730,846	1.2	-14.2
<b>Q3 / 2020</b>	13,598	31,367,003	58.6	-13.1
<b>Q2 / 2020</b>	12,676	19,780,063	-43.6	-44.9
<b>Q1 / 2020</b>	11,857	35,040,152	-5.2	-6.3
<b>Q4 / 2019</b>	11,862	36,978,460	2.5	1.3
<b>Q3 / 2019</b>	11,018	36,076,604	0.4	-0.6
<b>Q2 / 2019</b>	10,579	35,919,139	-4.0	0.8
<b>Q1 / 2019</b>	9,939	37,397,513	2.4	0.7
<b>Q4 / 2018</b>	9,892	36,511,049	0.6	4.1
<b>Q3 / 2018</b>	9,905	36,287,482	1.9	5.2
<b>Q2 / 2018</b>	9,580	35,624,699	-4.0	5.3
<b>Q1 / 2018</b>	9,259	37,123,931	5.8	5.9
<b>Q4 / 2017</b>	8,747	35,077,956	1.7	7.7
<b>Q3 / 2017</b>	8,844	34,495,002	2.0	8.1
<b>Q2 / 2017</b>	9,405	33,825,084	-3.5	11.2
<b>Q1 / 2017</b>	9,572	35,053,464	7.7	9.7
<b>Q4 / 2016</b>	9,791	32,559,568	2.0	8.1
<b>Q3 / 2016</b>	9,725	31,909,993	4.9	10.7
<b>Q2 / 2016</b>	9,983	30,427,274	-4.7	11.7
<b>Q1 / 2016</b>	10,043	31,941,170	6.0	11.1
<b>Q4 / 2015</b>	10,230	30,128,938	4.5	11.2
<b>Q3 / 2015</b>	9,883	28,834,152	5.9	14.0
<b>Q2 / 2015</b>	10,074	27,239,139	-5.2	8.2
<b>Q1 / 2015</b>	9,982	28,740,794	6.1	15.1
<b>Q4 / 2014</b>	10,000	27,099,410	7.1	9.7
<b>Q3 / 2014</b>	9,835	25,300,648	0.5	10.7
<b>Q2 / 2014</b>	9,875	25,172,816	0.8	10.8
<b>Q1 / 2014</b>	9,774	24,973,339	1.1	21.2
<b>Q4 / 2013</b>	9,652	24,692,364	8.1	11.3
<b>Q3 / 2013</b>	9,753	22,851,629	0.6	12.0
<b>Q2 / 2013</b>	9,392	22,717,500	10.2	11.6
<b>Q1 / 2013</b>	8,719	20,613,411	-7.1	16.3

**6 Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut lokasi projek, ST1 2017 - ST2 2023**  
*Value of work done by location of project, Q1 2017 - Q2 2023*

**RM juta / million**

Negeri State	Tahun / Suku tahun Year / Quarter											
	2017				2018				2019			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>Johor</b>	6,938	5,615	5,842	6,764	8,349	6,572	6,815	6,673	6,176	5,185	4,779	4,364
<b>Kedah</b>	1,013	638	552	543	685	836	644	570	653	579	697	834
<b>Kelantan</b>	355	551	513	289	193	296	319	246	280	267	336	355
<b>Melaka</b>	814	1,573	1,161	1,674	1,228	951	773	1,421	1,247	727	750	1,381
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	846	1,584	1,577	1,433	1,141	1,932	1,906	1,674	1,795	1,501	1,672	1,394
<b>Pahang</b>	1,571	1,939	2,279	2,162	1,570	1,535	1,367	1,242	946	999	1,148	1,037
<b>Perak</b>	1,042	938	976	858	1,222	1,039	1,433	1,698	1,624	1,520	1,494	1,194
<b>Perlis</b>	61	39	75	52	69	96	67	54	81	59	67	61
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	1,620	1,581	1,736	1,461	1,713	1,568	1,628	1,666	1,964	1,618	1,400	1,562
<b>Sabah</b>	1,118	1,249	1,437	1,624	1,617	1,690	1,816	1,777	1,796	1,819	1,839	1,884
<b>Sarawak</b>	2,850	3,528	2,586	2,740	2,871	3,255	3,461	3,380	3,575	3,064	3,290	3,586
<b>Selangor</b>	8,341	7,319	8,042	7,809	7,486	8,152	8,256	8,071	8,556	10,017	8,858	9,321
<b>Terengganu</b>	793	812	1,028	672	932	704	701	756	697	697	776	1,145
<b>Wilayah Persekutuan *</b>	7,692	6,459	6,689	6,996	8,048	6,999	7,103	7,284	8,008	7,867	8,968	8,858
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>35,053</b>	<b>33,825</b>	<b>34,495</b>	<b>35,078</b>	<b>37,124</b>	<b>35,625</b>	<b>36,287</b>	<b>36,511</b>	<b>37,398</b>	<b>35,919</b>	<b>36,077</b>	<b>36,978</b>

Nota/ Note: \* termasuk / includes Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, Putrajaya dan Labuan

**6 Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut lokasi projek, ST1 2017 - ST2 2023 (samb.)**  
*Value of work done by location of project, Q1 2017 - Q2 2023 (cont'd)*

															<b>RM juta / million</b>
<b>Tahun / Suku tahun</b> <i>Year / Quarter</i>															<b>Negeri State</b>
<b>2020</b>				<b>2021</b>				<b>2022</b>				<b>2023</b>			
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2		
3,986	2,408	2,718	3,029	2,864	2,285	1,941	2,517	2,622	3,058	3,216	3,408	3,425	3,844	Johor	
953	742	691	685	804	635	659	768	1,155	1,158	1,387	1,697	1,810	2,588	Kedah	
444	221	429	508	382	333	442	451	514	688	745	1,163	1,210	962	Kelantan	
1,074	419	577	715	781	528	533	619	814	542	811	688	761	644	Melaka	
1,354	512	1,368	1,421	1,198	1,042	1,138	1,270	1,015	1,179	1,282	1,245	1,094	1,281	Negeri Sembilan	
1,088	643	839	904	1,489	1,047	1,108	1,227	1,230	1,308	1,273	1,009	1,272	1,854	Pahang	
1,347	797	1,061	1,046	1,059	923	995	1,014	1,030	1,311	1,248	1,385	1,326	1,224	Perak	
57	52	91	108	131	99	88	103	107	127	99	99	126	96	Perlis	
1,641	914	1,523	1,588	2,001	1,881	1,625	1,998	2,015	2,337	1,879	2,043	2,639	2,470	Pulau Pinang	
1,900	958	1,451	1,400	1,798	1,667	1,558	1,728	1,968	1,805	1,956	1,833	1,977	1,683	Sabah	
3,518	2,158	3,781	3,262	3,806	3,442	3,612	3,130	3,273	3,508	3,586	3,741	3,426	3,385	Sarawak	
8,657	5,392	8,351	8,698	7,818	7,546	5,468	6,996	6,934	6,787	6,904	7,748	8,074	7,533	Selangor	
978	730	785	793	791	857	907	856	1,013	976	789	1,218	985	1,073	Terengganu	
8,043	3,835	7,702	7,574	6,446	5,926	4,701	4,949	5,770	5,154	5,344	4,695	4,092	3,716	Wilayah Persekutuan *	
<b>35,040</b>	<b>19,780</b>	<b>31,367</b>	<b>31,731</b>	<b>31,369</b>	<b>28,212</b>	<b>24,776</b>	<b>27,626</b>	<b>29,461</b>	<b>29,936</b>	<b>30,519</b>	<b>31,974</b>	<b>32,218</b>	<b>32,353</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	

**6 Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut lokasi projek, ST1 2017 - ST4 2022 (samb.)**  
*Value of work done by location of project, Q1 2017 - Q4 2022 (cont'd)*

Negeri State	RM juta / million					
	Tahun Year					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Johor</b>	25,160	28,408	20,504	12,141	9,607	12,303
<b>Kedah</b>	2,747	2,734	2,763	3,072	2,867	5,397
<b>Kelantan</b>	1,707	1,054	1,237	1,602	1,608	3,111
<b>Melaka</b>	5,222	4,374	4,105	2,784	2,462	2,854
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	5,440	6,652	6,362	4,654	4,649	4,721
<b>Pahang</b>	7,951	5,714	4,130	3,473	4,871	4,820
<b>Perak</b>	3,814	5,392	5,832	4,251	3,991	4,975
<b>Perlis</b>	227	287	268	308	422	433
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	6,397	6,575	6,545	5,666	7,505	8,274
<b>Sabah</b>	5,428	6,899	7,338	5,709	6,751	7,562
<b>Sarawak</b>	11,705	12,968	13,516	12,719	13,990	14,109
<b>Selangor</b>	31,511	31,965	36,753	31,098	27,827	28,373
<b>Terengganu</b>	3,306	3,093	3,315	3,285	3,411	3,996
<b>Wilayah Persekutuan *</b>	27,836	29,433	33,701	27,154	22,022	20,963
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>138,452</b>	<b>145,547</b>	<b>146,372</b>	<b>117,918</b>	<b>111,982</b>	<b>121,889</b>

Nota/ Note: \* termasuk / includes Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, Putrajaya dan Labuan

**7 Nilai kerja pembinaan dan peratus sumbangan mengikut subsektor,  
ST1 2011 - ST2 2023**

*Value of work done and percentage share by sub-sector,  
Q1 2011 - Q2 2023*

Tahun / Suku tahun  Year / Quarter	Bangunan kediaman		Bangunan bukan kediaman		Kejuruteraan awam		Aktiviti pertukangan khas		Jumlah	
	Residential buildings		Non-residential buildings		Civil engineering		Special trade activities		Total	
	RM juta/ million	(%)	RM juta/ million	(%)	RM juta/ million	(%)	RM juta/ million	(%)	RM juta/ million	(%)
<b>2022</b>	27,769	22.8	37,266	30.6	44,995	36.9	11,859	9.7	<b>121,889</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>2021</b>	26,845	24.0	31,391	28.0	43,830	39.1	9,917	8.9	<b>111,982</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>2020</b>	29,609	25.1	31,127	26.4	49,878	42.3	7,305	6.2	<b>117,918</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>2019</b>	35,752	24.4	37,558	25.7	65,599	44.8	7,463	5.1	<b>146,372</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>2018</b>	36,592	25.1	41,201	28.3	60,593	41.6	7,162	4.9	<b>145,547</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>2017</b>	39,317	28.4	41,552	30.0	51,087	36.9	6,496	4.7	<b>138,452</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>2016</b>	37,807	29.8	39,762	31.3	43,318	34.2	5,950	4.7	<b>126,838</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>2015</b>	33,846	29.4	39,080	34.0	36,587	31.8	5,430	4.7	<b>114,943</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>2014</b>	30,516	29.8	34,314	33.5	32,689	31.9	5,026	4.9	<b>102,546</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>2013</b>	24,963	27.5	29,303	32.2	32,301	35.5	4,307	4.7	<b>90,875</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>2012</b>	20,868	25.9	27,482	34.1	28,204	35.0	4,113	5.1	<b>80,667</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>2011</b>	16,056	25.0	25,217	39.2	18,305	28.5	4,681	7.3	<b>64,258</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q2 / 2023</b>	7,349	22.7	9,930	30.7	12,110	37.4	2,963	9.2	<b>32,353</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q1 / 2023</b>	6,975	21.7	9,826	30.5	12,130	37.6	3,287	10.2	<b>32,218</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q4 / 2022</b>	6,960	21.8	9,636	30.1	12,117	37.9	3,260	10.2	<b>31,974</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q3 / 2022</b>	6,801	22.3	9,272	30.4	11,563	37.9	2,883	9.4	<b>30,519</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q2 / 2022</b>	6,873	23.0	9,395	31.4	10,968	36.6	2,699	9.0	<b>29,936</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q1 / 2022</b>	7,135	24.2	8,963	30.4	10,348	35.1	3,016	10.2	<b>29,461</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q4 / 2021</b>	6,609	23.9	8,096	29.3	10,028	36.3	2,894	10.5	<b>27,626</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q3 / 2021</b>	5,772	23.3	6,734	27.2	10,089	40.7	2,181	8.8	<b>24,776</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q2 / 2021</b>	6,369	22.6	7,958	28.2	11,472	40.7	2,413	8.6	<b>28,212</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q1 / 2021</b>	8,095	25.8	8,604	27.4	12,241	39.0	2,429	7.7	<b>31,369</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q4 / 2020</b>	8,075	25.4	8,713	27.5	12,581	39.6	2,362	7.4	<b>31,731</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q3 / 2020</b>	7,689	24.5	7,517	24.0	14,358	45.8	1,803	5.7	<b>31,367</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q2 / 2020</b>	5,398	27.3	5,809	29.4	7,194	36.4	1,379	7.0	<b>19,780</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q1 / 2020</b>	8,448	24.1	9,087	25.9	15,745	44.9	1,761	5.0	<b>35,040</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q4 / 2019</b>	9,066	24.5	9,300	25.1	16,785	45.4	1,827	4.9	<b>36,978</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q3 / 2019</b>	8,735	24.2	8,945	24.8	16,622	46.1	1,775	4.9	<b>36,077</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q2 / 2019</b>	8,807	24.5	9,103	25.3	16,075	44.8	1,934	5.4	<b>35,919</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q1 / 2019</b>	9,144	24.5	10,210	27.3	16,117	43.1	1,927	5.2	<b>37,398</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q4 / 2018</b>	8,829	24.2	10,362	28.4	15,560	42.6	1,760	4.8	<b>36,511</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q3 / 2018</b>	8,981	24.7	10,118	27.9	15,463	42.6	1,726	4.8	<b>36,287</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q2 / 2018</b>	8,906	25.0	10,036	28.2	14,855	41.7	1,827	5.1	<b>35,625</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q1 / 2018</b>	9,876	26.6	10,685	28.8	14,715	39.6	1,848	5.0	<b>37,124</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**7 Nilai kerja pembinaan dan peratus sumbangan mengikut subsektor,  
ST1 2011 - ST2 2023 (samb.)**

*Value of work done and percentage share by sub-sector,  
Q1 2011 - Q2 2023 (cont'd)*

Tahun / Suku tahun	Bangunan kediaman	Bangunan bukan kediaman		Kejuruteraan awam		Aktiviti pertukangan khas		Jumlah		
	Year / Quarter	Residential <i>buildings</i>	Non-residential <i>buildings</i>	Civil engineering		Special trade <i>activities</i>		Total		
		RM juta/ <i>million</i>	(%)	RM juta/ <i>million</i>	(%)	RM juta/ <i>million</i>	(%)	RM juta/ <i>million</i>	(%)	
<b>Q4 / 2017</b>	9,728	27.7	10,109	28.8	13,613	38.8	1,627	4.6	<b>35,078</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q3 / 2017</b>	9,729	28.2	10,080	29.2	13,142	38.1	1,544	4.5	<b>34,495</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q2 / 2017</b>	9,639	28.5	10,546	31.2	12,018	35.5	1,622	4.8	<b>33,825</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q1 / 2017</b>	10,220	29.2	10,817	30.9	12,314	35.1	1,702	4.9	<b>35,053</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q4 / 2016</b>	9,615	29.5	9,964	30.6	11,495	35.3	1,486	4.6	<b>32,560</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q3 / 2016</b>	9,579	30.0	9,801	30.7	11,133	34.9	1,397	4.4	<b>31,910</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q2 / 2016</b>	9,283	30.5	9,615	31.6	10,075	33.1	1,453	4.8	<b>30,427</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q1 / 2016</b>	9,331	29.2	10,382	32.5	10,615	33.2	1,613	5.1	<b>31,941</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q4 / 2015</b>	8,760	29.1	9,719	32.3	10,217	33.9	1,433	4.8	<b>30,129</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q3 / 2015</b>	8,227	28.5	9,937	34.5	9,330	32.4	1,340	4.6	<b>28,834</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q2 / 2015</b>	8,253	30.3	9,418	34.6	8,288	30.4	1,280	4.7	<b>27,239</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q1 / 2015</b>	8,606	29.9	10,006	34.8	8,753	30.5	1,376	4.8	<b>28,741</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q4 / 2014</b>	8,059	29.7	9,382	34.6	8,285	30.6	1,373	5.1	<b>27,099</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q3 / 2014</b>	7,598	30.0	8,724	34.5	7,838	31.0	1,141	4.5	<b>25,301</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q2 / 2014</b>	7,657	30.4	8,157	32.4	8,167	32.4	1,192	4.7	<b>25,173</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q1 / 2014</b>	7,202	28.8	8,052	32.2	8,399	33.6	1,320	5.3	<b>24,973</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q4 / 2013</b>	6,813	27.6	7,598	30.8	9,006	36.5	1,275	5.1	<b>24,692</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q3 / 2013</b>	6,253	27.4	7,869	34.4	7,667	33.6	1,062	4.6	<b>22,852</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q2 / 2013</b>	6,484	28.5	7,123	31.4	8,025	35.3	1,086	4.8	<b>22,717</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q1 / 2013</b>	5,413	26.3	6,714	32.6	7,603	36.9	884	4.3	<b>20,613</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q4 / 2012</b>	5,760	26.0	6,431	29.0	8,835	39.8	1,165	5.2	<b>22,191</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q3 / 2012</b>	5,061	24.8	7,158	35.1	7,201	35.3	982	4.8	<b>20,401</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q2 / 2012</b>	5,162	25.4	7,086	34.8	7,050	34.6	1,052	5.2	<b>20,349</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q1 / 2012</b>	4,885	27.6	6,807	38.4	5,119	28.9	915	5.2	<b>17,726</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q4 / 2011</b>	4,610	26.1	5,958	33.7	6,057	34.3	1,036	5.9	<b>17,661</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q3 / 2011</b>	4,180	26.1	6,166	38.5	4,355	27.2	1,335	8.3	<b>16,037</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q2 / 2011</b>	3,775	25.1	6,513	43.3	3,530	23.5	1,222	8.1	<b>15,041</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Q1 / 2011</b>	3,491	22.5	6,578	42.4	4,363	28.1	1,087	7.0	<b>15,519</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**8 Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut subsektor dan pemilik projek, ST1 2015 - ST2 2023**  
*Value of work done by sub-sector and project owner, Q1 2015 - Q2 2023*

(RM '000)

Swasta / Private					
Tahun / Suku tahun	Bangunan kediaman	Bangunan bukan kediaman	Kejuruteraan awam	Aktiviti pertukangan khas	Jumlah
Year / Quarter	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Civil engineering	Special trade activities	Total
<b>2022</b>	26,027,103	28,686,116	10,941,433	7,678,322	<b>73,332,975</b>
<b>2021</b>	25,223,611	23,621,604	7,565,766	5,952,810	<b>62,363,791</b>
<b>2020</b>	27,257,676	23,808,127	9,855,189	4,194,338	<b>65,115,331</b>
<b>2019</b>	32,776,668	27,987,922	15,675,863	4,630,590	<b>81,071,042</b>
<b>2018</b>	34,395,461	29,414,362	14,956,340	4,300,702	<b>83,066,865</b>
<b>2017</b>	37,425,204	32,117,540	14,123,067	3,958,811	<b>87,624,621</b>
<b>2016</b>	34,258,536	30,528,115	12,420,766	3,721,740	<b>80,929,157</b>
<b>2015</b>	31,135,954	30,375,340	12,083,119	3,605,381	<b>77,199,795</b>
<b>Q2 / 2023</b>	6,897,128	8,174,897	3,263,335	2,082,734	<b>20,418,095</b>
<b>Q1 / 2023</b>	6,432,248	7,592,768	3,506,504	2,259,722	<b>19,791,242</b>
<b>Q4 / 2022</b>	6,490,831	7,496,636	3,907,267	2,132,826	<b>20,027,560</b>
<b>Q3 / 2022</b>	6,358,314	7,076,216	2,701,091	1,873,045	<b>18,008,667</b>
<b>Q2 / 2022</b>	6,424,694	7,323,207	1,919,449	1,737,613	<b>17,404,964</b>
<b>Q1 / 2022</b>	6,753,265	6,790,056	2,413,626	1,934,838	<b>17,891,785</b>
<b>Q4 / 2021</b>	6,151,056	6,017,915	2,108,965	1,936,719	<b>16,214,655</b>
<b>Q3 / 2021</b>	5,432,445	5,026,870	1,863,174	1,341,621	<b>13,664,110</b>
<b>Q2 / 2021</b>	6,056,020	6,083,922	1,687,149	1,328,643	<b>15,155,734</b>
<b>Q1 / 2021</b>	7,584,090	6,492,896	1,906,478	1,345,827	<b>17,329,292</b>
<b>Q4 / 2020</b>	7,461,342	6,763,154	2,183,588	1,277,785	<b>17,685,870</b>
<b>Q3 / 2020</b>	7,059,475	5,661,533	2,111,255	1,073,816	<b>15,906,080</b>
<b>Q2 / 2020</b>	5,103,921	4,514,736	1,889,311	804,445	<b>12,312,413</b>
<b>Q1 / 2020</b>	7,632,938	6,868,704	3,671,034	1,038,292	<b>19,210,968</b>
<b>Q4 / 2019</b>	8,209,230	6,842,943	4,593,126	1,083,150	<b>20,728,449</b>
<b>Q3 / 2019</b>	8,081,681	6,834,103	3,589,122	1,084,866	<b>19,589,772</b>
<b>Q2 / 2019</b>	8,143,521	6,724,708	3,765,207	1,177,853	<b>19,811,289</b>
<b>Q1 / 2019</b>	8,342,235	7,586,168	3,728,409	1,284,720	<b>20,941,532</b>
<b>Q4 / 2018</b>	8,078,123	7,496,625	3,897,871	1,062,310	<b>20,534,929</b>
<b>Q3 / 2018</b>	8,484,981	6,814,917	3,533,179	1,005,868	<b>19,838,945</b>
<b>Q2 / 2018</b>	8,433,837	6,884,368	3,654,061	1,126,553	<b>20,098,819</b>
<b>Q1 / 2018</b>	9,398,519	8,218,453	3,871,229	1,105,971	<b>22,594,172</b>
<b>Q4 / 2017</b>	9,181,755	8,273,179	3,722,026	1,039,682	<b>22,216,642</b>
<b>Q3 / 2017</b>	9,324,836	7,910,488	3,413,101	932,529	<b>21,580,952</b>
<b>Q2 / 2017</b>	9,289,072	7,623,404	3,633,949	1,031,729	<b>21,578,154</b>
<b>Q1 / 2017</b>	9,629,542	8,310,469	3,353,991	954,871	<b>22,248,873</b>
<b>Q4 / 2016</b>	8,737,071	7,727,146	2,626,898	884,940	<b>19,976,055</b>
<b>Q3 / 2016</b>	8,627,431	7,549,412	2,541,556	882,956	<b>19,601,355</b>
<b>Q2 / 2016</b>	8,456,018	7,122,536	3,662,338	961,574	<b>20,202,465</b>
<b>Q1 / 2016</b>	8,438,016	8,129,021	3,589,973	992,270	<b>21,149,282</b>
<b>Q4 / 2015</b>	8,082,214	7,864,886	3,647,544	858,029	<b>20,452,673</b>
<b>Q3 / 2015</b>	7,493,921	7,401,424	3,017,869	932,341	<b>18,845,556</b>
<b>Q2 / 2015</b>	7,530,825	7,118,093	2,750,265	831,621	<b>18,230,804</b>
<b>Q1 / 2015</b>	8,028,994	7,990,937	2,667,441	983,390	<b>19,670,761</b>

**8 Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut subsektor dan pemilik projek, ST1 2015 - ST2 2023 (samb.)**  
*Value of work done by sub-sector and project owner, Q1 2015 - Q2 2023 (cont'd)*

(RM '000)

Kerajaan / Government					
Tahun / Suku tahun	Bangunan kediaman	Bangunan bukan kediaman	Kejuruteraan awam	Aktiviti pertukangan khas	Jumlah
Year / Quarter	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Civil engineering	Special trade activities	Total
<b>2022</b>	1,102,226	5,995,474	17,821,923	1,965,509	<b>26,885,132</b>
<b>2021</b>	1,026,594	6,089,973	17,178,529	1,999,719	<b>26,294,815</b>
<b>2020</b>	1,674,204	5,609,849	18,008,347	1,445,621	<b>26,738,021</b>
<b>2019</b>	1,905,410	7,282,771	18,819,695	1,537,006	<b>29,544,882</b>
<b>2018</b>	1,460,971	7,973,574	17,835,471	1,691,740	<b>28,961,757</b>
<b>2017</b>	1,107,951	5,363,373	14,353,002	1,745,396	<b>22,569,722</b>
<b>2016</b>	1,363,707	4,973,664	12,044,806	1,379,057	<b>19,761,234</b>
<b>2015</b>	1,281,675	5,633,989	9,655,192	1,007,929	<b>17,578,785</b>
<b>Q2 / 2023</b>	266,858	1,448,314	4,347,812	422,326	<b>6,485,310</b>
<b>Q1 / 2023</b>	245,213	1,788,386	4,611,478	375,124	<b>7,020,202</b>
<b>Q4 / 2022</b>	280,131	1,532,727	4,504,262	508,831	<b>6,825,950</b>
<b>Q3 / 2022</b>	239,536	1,539,482	4,799,796	377,870	<b>6,956,684</b>
<b>Q2 / 2022</b>	315,817	1,354,568	4,323,813	492,804	<b>6,487,002</b>
<b>Q1 / 2022</b>	266,742	1,568,696	4,194,052	586,004	<b>6,615,495</b>
<b>Q4 / 2021</b>	288,922	1,590,388	4,324,145	535,024	<b>6,738,479</b>
<b>Q3 / 2021</b>	214,627	1,370,529	4,124,813	455,001	<b>6,164,970</b>
<b>Q2 / 2021</b>	211,823	1,446,267	3,895,331	506,456	<b>6,059,877</b>
<b>Q1 / 2021</b>	311,222	1,682,789	4,834,240	503,238	<b>7,331,489</b>
<b>Q4 / 2020</b>	457,922	1,500,859	4,276,151	454,358	<b>6,689,289</b>
<b>Q3 / 2020</b>	476,166	1,340,863	5,543,545	382,110	<b>7,742,684</b>
<b>Q2 / 2020</b>	230,431	1,008,815	2,882,373	242,730	<b>4,364,349</b>
<b>Q1 / 2020</b>	509,684	1,759,312	5,306,279	366,423	<b>7,941,698</b>
<b>Q4 / 2019</b>	544,098	1,751,735	4,785,406	407,153	<b>7,488,392</b>
<b>Q3 / 2019</b>	493,530	1,512,920	4,939,116	358,425	<b>7,303,990</b>
<b>Q2 / 2019</b>	469,054	1,928,580	4,135,376	371,950	<b>6,904,960</b>
<b>Q1 / 2019</b>	398,727	2,089,537	4,959,797	399,478	<b>7,847,539</b>
<b>Q4 / 2018</b>	389,247	1,987,269	4,425,212	399,964	<b>7,201,693</b>
<b>Q3 / 2018</b>	382,714	2,113,901	4,728,279	392,333	<b>7,617,227</b>
<b>Q2 / 2018</b>	366,630	2,217,222	4,451,877	373,912	<b>7,409,640</b>
<b>Q1 / 2018</b>	322,381	1,655,182	4,230,103	525,531	<b>6,733,197</b>
<b>Q4 / 2017</b>	334,420	1,184,130	3,697,597	419,489	<b>5,635,635</b>
<b>Q3 / 2017</b>	215,518	1,450,994	3,571,848	454,899	<b>5,693,258</b>
<b>Q2 / 2017</b>	219,375	1,332,245	3,562,098	399,859	<b>5,513,577</b>
<b>Q1 / 2017</b>	338,638	1,396,005	3,521,459	471,149	<b>5,727,250</b>
<b>Q4 / 2016</b>	307,684	1,101,438	3,482,925	415,193	<b>5,307,239</b>
<b>Q3 / 2016</b>	323,796	1,284,130	3,304,119	352,263	<b>5,264,309</b>
<b>Q2 / 2016</b>	392,328	1,257,892	2,610,342	288,650	<b>4,549,212</b>
<b>Q1 / 2016</b>	339,899	1,330,203	2,647,420	322,951	<b>4,640,474</b>
<b>Q4 / 2015</b>	376,073	1,213,173	2,474,460	365,505	<b>4,429,211</b>
<b>Q3 / 2015</b>	314,778	1,722,862	2,596,366	230,029	<b>4,864,035</b>
<b>Q2 / 2015</b>	322,298	1,320,726	2,291,943	202,924	<b>4,137,891</b>
<b>Q1 / 2015</b>	268,526	1,377,227	2,292,423	209,471	<b>4,147,648</b>

**8 Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut subsektor dan pemilik projek, ST1 2015 - ST2 2023 (samb.)**  
*Value of work done by sub-sector and project owner, Q1 2015 - Q2 2023 (cont'd)*

(RM '000)

Perbadanan awam / Public corporation					
Tahun / Suku tahun	Bangunan kediaman	Bangunan bukan kediaman	Kejuruteraan awam	Aktiviti pertukangan khas	Jumlah
Year / Quarter	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Civil engineering	Special trade activities	Total
2022	640,141	2,584,424	16,231,699	2,214,952	21,671,217
2021	594,735	1,679,279	19,085,281	1,964,458	23,323,753
2020	676,922	1,708,585	22,014,512	1,664,693	26,064,712
2019	1,069,810	2,286,832	31,103,733	1,295,417	35,755,792
2018	735,547	3,812,938	27,800,993	1,169,061	33,518,539
2017	783,893	4,070,747	22,610,774	791,750	28,257,163
2016	2,185,125	4,260,021	18,852,881	849,587	26,147,613
2015	1,428,608	3,070,405	14,849,093	816,337	20,164,443
Q2 / 2023	185,451	306,648	4,499,023	458,337	5,449,459
Q1 / 2023	297,947	445,073	4,011,666	652,331	5,407,017
Q4 / 2022	188,850	607,044	3,705,479	618,789	5,120,163
Q3 / 2022	203,242	655,908	4,061,952	632,131	5,553,232
Q2 / 2022	132,959	717,701	4,724,443	469,003	6,044,106
Q1 / 2022	115,091	603,771	3,739,825	495,029	4,953,716
Q4 / 2021	168,584	487,595	3,594,639	421,904	4,672,722
Q3 / 2021	125,112	336,300	4,100,921	384,383	4,946,716
Q2 / 2021	101,419	427,384	5,889,272	577,974	6,996,049
Q1 / 2021	199,620	428,001	5,500,448	580,197	6,708,266
Q4 / 2020	155,688	449,389	6,121,021	629,590	7,355,687
Q3 / 2020	152,970	514,396	6,703,594	347,279	7,718,239
Q2 / 2020	63,328	285,420	2,422,591	331,961	3,103,300
Q1 / 2020	304,937	459,380	6,767,306	355,864	7,887,486
Q4 / 2019	312,846	705,062	7,406,958	336,753	8,761,619
Q3 / 2019	159,404	598,208	8,093,945	331,284	9,182,842
Q2 / 2019	194,381	449,409	8,174,405	384,694	9,202,889
Q1 / 2019	403,179	534,153	7,428,425	242,686	8,608,442
Q4 / 2018	361,562	878,225	7,236,436	298,204	8,774,428
Q3 / 2018	113,242	1,188,796	7,201,136	328,136	8,831,310
Q2 / 2018	105,701	934,862	6,749,370	326,307	8,116,240
Q1 / 2018	155,041	811,055	6,614,051	216,414	7,796,562
Q4 / 2017	212,020	651,924	6,193,512	168,222	7,225,679
Q3 / 2017	188,658	718,369	6,156,800	156,964	7,220,791
Q2 / 2017	130,925	1,589,864	4,822,051	190,512	6,733,353
Q1 / 2017	252,290	1,110,589	5,438,411	276,051	7,077,341
Q4 / 2016	570,055	1,135,329	5,384,689	186,201	7,276,273
Q3 / 2016	627,538	967,203	5,287,635	161,952	7,044,328
Q2 / 2016	434,526	1,235,002	3,802,819	203,250	5,675,596
Q1 / 2016	553,006	922,488	4,377,738	298,184	6,151,415
Q4 / 2015	301,433	641,042	4,094,796	209,784	5,247,055
Q3 / 2015	418,324	812,444	3,715,925	177,868	5,124,561
Q2 / 2015	400,207	979,076	3,245,533	245,627	4,870,443
Q1 / 2015	308,645	637,844	3,792,839	183,058	4,922,385

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*

# **NOTA TEKNIKAL**

# **TECHNICAL NOTES**



Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*

## NOTA TEKNIKAL

- 1. Pendahuluan** Survei Pembinaan Suku Tahunan dijalankan dengan menggunakan pendekatan projek bermula daripada suku pertama 2006. Survei ini hanya meliputi kontraktor utama yang dianugerahkan dengan sesuatu projek. Nilai kerja pembinaan yang dilaporkan oleh kontraktor utama tersebut adalah jumlah keseluruhan nilai kerja yang dibuat tidak kira sama ada dilakukan oleh kontraktor utama atau sub-kontraktor. Memandangkan projek-projek hanya dianugerahkan kepada kontraktor utama, ia menyisihkan kemasukan sub-kontraktor dalam penyiasatan yang mungkin akan menimbulkan elemen pengiraan berganda dalam penyusunan data.
- 2. Objektif** Objektif utama Survei Pembinaan Suku Tahunan adalah untuk mengumpul dan menyusun data mengenai nilai kerja pembinaan untuk menerbitkan Statistik Pembinaan Suku Tahunan. Di samping itu, hasil penemuan survei digunakan dalam penyusunan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) serta membantu kerajaan dalam perancangan ekonomi dan penggubalan dasar. Maklumat tersebut boleh juga digunakan oleh pihak swasta dan individu bagi tujuan membuat analisis ekonomi.
- 3. Kuasa perundangan** Survei ini dilaksanakan dibawah **Akta Perangkaan 1965 (Disemak 1989)**. Seksyen 5 di bawah akta ini menghendaki mana-mana pertubuhan yang beroperasi di Malaysia untuk memberikan maklumat sebenar atau anggaran terbaik kepada Jabatan. Mengikut akta ini, kandungan soal selidik adalah **sulit** dan hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.
- 4. Skop dan liputan** Survei Pembinaan Suku Tahunan melibatkan semua kontraktor utama yang menjalankan projek bernilai RM500,000 dan ke atas yang berdaftar dengan Lembaga Pembangunan Industri Pembinaan (LPIP). Liputan survei adalah terdiri daripada 72 industri pembinaan yang dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Ver.1.0. Aktiviti pembinaan yang berkaitan dengan penerokaan minyak dan gas tidak diliputi dalam survei ini. Senarai lengkap industri yang diliputi ditunjukkan di dalam Lampiran.
- 5. Kaedah pengumpulan** Survei ini dijalankan melalui soal selidik mel. Responden diberi tempoh dua minggu untuk melengkap dan mengembalikan soal selidik kepada Jabatan. Selepas tempoh tersebut, lawatan kerja luar akan dijalankan untuk mendapatkan respons daripada pertubuhan yang masih belum mengembalikan soal selidik berkenaan. Bagi kes yang belum respons selepas lawatan kerja luar, anggaran nilai kerja pembinaan menggunakan kaedah statistik yang bersesuaian akan dilakukan. Kadar respons semasa tamat penyiasatan adalah melebihi 90 peratus.
- 6. Kontraktor utama** Kontraktor utama adalah merujuk kepada orang, firma, dan lain-lain yang menerima tanggungjawab bagi menyiapkan keseluruhan sesuatu projek pembinaan. Satu kontrak dibuat dengan pemilik projek bagi kontraktor berkenaan menyiapkan sesuatu jenis kerja

## NOTA TEKNIKAL (SAMB.)

binaan mengikut spesifikasi yang telah ditetapkan dalam perjanjian. Seseorang kontraktor utama boleh membuat keseluruhan kerja atau sub-kontrak keseluruhan atau sebahagian projek tersebut kepada satu atau lebih sub-kontraktor. Walau bagaimanapun, kontraktor utama adalah bertanggungjawab untuk memastikan semua kerja dibuat mengikut kepuasan pemilik projek.

- 7. Unit pelapor** Unit pelapor bagi survei ini ialah kontraktor utama. Unit ini melaporkan status kerja bagi setiap projek pembinaan yang sedang diusahakan.
- 8. Lokasi projek** Lokasi projek adalah merujuk kepada negeri di mana sesuatu projek pembinaan tersebut didirikan.
- 9. Nilai kerja pembinaan** Nilai kerja pembinaan yang dilakukan adalah termasuk pembinaan baru, pemberian besar, pemulihan, pengubahsuaian dan pemberian serta penyelenggaraan semasa yang dijalankan dalam tempoh rujukan untuk pemilik atau pelabur projek.
- 10. Jenis aktiviti pembinaan** Kategori jenis pembinaan yang digunakan dalam penerbitan ini adalah mengikut MSIC 2008 Ver. 1.0 seperti berikut :-
- Bangunan kediaman  
(41001)
- Bangunan bukan kediaman  
(41002)
- Kod 41003 dan 41009 dikelaskan di bawah bangunan kediaman atau bukan kediaman mengikut aktiviti yang dijalankan
- Kejuruteraan awam  
(42101 - 42106, 42109, 42201 - 42207, 42209, 42901 -42906, 42909)
- Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas (Pertukangan khas)  
(43110, 43121 - 43126, 43129, 43211 - 43216, 43219, 43221 - 43229, 43291 - 43295, 43299, 43301 - 43307, 43309, 43901 - 43907, 43909)
- 11. Perbadanan awam** Perbadanan awam ditubuhkan di bawah undang-undang yang diluluskan oleh Akta Parlimen atau Dewan Undangan Negeri. Ia bertujuan untuk membolehkan kerajaan terlibat secara terus dalam bidang pembangunan sosio-ekonomi negara. Ia terdiri daripada badan-badan berkanun dan badan-badan tidak berkanun yang dapat bergerak dan mengendalikan program kerajaan dengan lebih bebas. Contoh perbadanan awam ialah Tenaga Nasional Berhad, Telekom Malaysia Berhad, Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad, dll.
- 12. Pembundaran** Jumlah bagi komponen-komponen mungkin berbeza daripada jumlah besar di jadual dalam penerbitan ini oleh kerana pembundaran angka.

## NOTA TEKNIKAL (SAMB.)

**13. Simbol dan huruf ringkas** Simbol dan singkatan berikut telah digunakan dalam penerbitan:-

QoQ	Suku tahun ke suku tahun
YoY	Tahun ke tahun
-	Tiada
Bil.	Bilangan
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
ST	Suku Tahun
t.t.l.	Tidak terkelas di tempat lain
b	Bilion

## TECHNICAL NOTES

- 1. Introduction** *The Quarterly Construction Survey is conducted based on project approach starting from the first quarter 2006. This survey covers only main contractors who are awarded with the projects. The value of work done reported by these main contractors is the value of work done irrespective of whether the main contractor or the sub-contractor did the work. Since projects are only awarded to the main contractors, it eliminates the inclusion of sub-contractors in the survey which may create an element of double counting in the compilation of data.*
- 2. Objective** *The main objective of the Quarterly Construction Survey is to collect and compile data on the value of work done to publish Quarterly Construction Statistics. Furthermore, the findings of the survey are used in the compilation of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) as well as assisting government in economic planning and policy formulation. The data can also be used by the private sector and individuals for economic analysis.*
- 3. Legal authority** *The survey was conducted under the provisions of the **Statistics Act, 1965 (Revised 1989)**. Section 5 of this Act requires all establishments operating in Malaysia to provide actual information or best estimates to the Department. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential** and only aggregated figures are published.*
- 4. Scope and coverage** *The Quarterly Construction Survey covers all main contractors with value of projects worth RM500,000 and above registered with the Construction Industry Development Board (CIDB). The survey coverage consist of 72 construction industries classified according to the Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008. Construction activities related to oil and gas explorations are not covered in this survey. A complete list of the industries covered are shown in the Appendix.*
- 5. Method of collection** *The survey is conducted using mail questionnaire. The respondents are given two weeks to complete and return the questionnaire to the Department. After the said period, field visits are conducted to obtain response from the establishments which have not returned the questionnaires. As for non-response, the value of work done will be estimated using an appropriate statistical method. The response rate at the close of the survey was above 90 per cent.*
- 6. Main contractor** *Main contractor is a person, firm, etc. that accepts responsibility for completing the entire construction job. A contract is entered into with the owner of the project for the contractor to complete a certain type of construction work according to the specifications laid down in the contract. A main contractor may do all or sub-contract the whole or part of the project to one or more sub-contractors. However, the main contractor is responsible to see the whole work is done to the satisfaction of the project owner.*

## TECHNICAL NOTES (CONT'D.)

- 7. Reporting unit** The reporting unit of this survey is the main contractor. This unit reports on the work status of each of its construction project.
- 8. Location of project** Location of project refers to the state where the project is being carried out.
- 9. Value of work done** The value of work done includes new construction, major repairs, repairs, renovations and repairs and current maintenance carried out during the reference period for the project owner or investor.
- 10. Type of construction activity** The type of construction category used in the publication follows the MSIC 2008 ver. 1.0 :-
- Residential buildings (41001)
- Non-residential buildings (41002)
- Codes 41003 and 41009 are classified under the residential or non-residential buildings based on the types of activity carried out
- Civil engineering (42101-42106, 42109, 42201-42207, 42209, 42901-42906, 42909)
- Specialized construction activities (Special trade) (43110, 43121-43126, 43129, 43211-43216, 43219, 43221-43229, 43291-43295, 43299, 43301-43307, 43309, 43901-43907, 43909)
- 11. Public corporation** The public corporation is set up under the laws passed by the Parliament Act or the State Legislative Assembly. It enables the government to be involved directly in the socio-economic development of the country. It consists of statutory bodies and non-statutory bodies which can operate and manage the government programs more independently. Examples of public corporations are Tenaga Nasional Berhad, Telekom Malaysia Berhad, Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad, etc.
- 12. Rounding** The sum of components may not add up to the total in the tables presented in this publication due to rounding.

## TECHNICAL NOTES (CONT'D.)

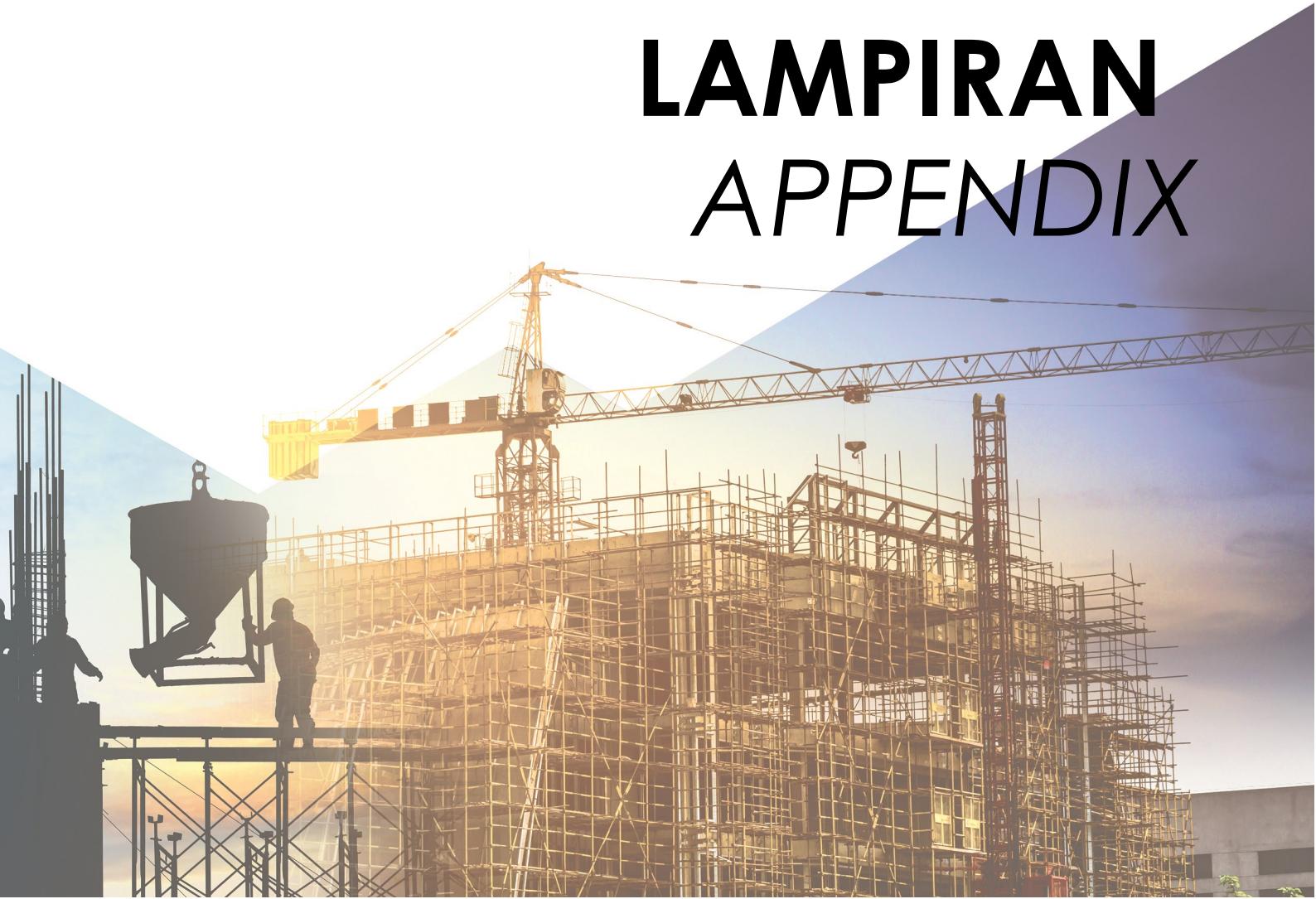
**13. Symbols and notations** The following symbols and notations were used in the publication:-

QoQ	<i>Quarter on quarter</i>
YoY	<i>Year on year</i>
-	<i>Not available</i>
No.	<i>Number</i>
RM	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
Q	<i>Quarter</i>
n.e.c.	<i>Not elsewhere classified</i>
b	<i>Billion</i>

**PIAWAIAN KLASIFIKASI INDUSTRI MALAYSIA 2008  
Ver. 1.0 (SEKSYEN F: PEMBINAAN)**

*MALAYSIA STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION 2008  
Ver. 1.0 (SECTION F: CONSTRUCTION)*

**LAMPIRAN  
APPENDIX**



Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*

## LAMPIRAN / APPENDIX

**PIAWAIAN KLASIFIKASI INDUSTRI MALAYSIA 2008 Ver. 1.0  
(SEKSYEN F : PEMBINAAN)**  
**MALAYSIA STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION 2008 Ver. 1.0  
(SECTION F : CONSTRUCTION)**

KOD INDUSTRI INDUSTRY CODE	PENERANGAN DESCRIPTION
<b>BANGUNAN KEDIAMAN / BANGUNAN BUKAN KEDIAMAN RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS / NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS</b>	
<b>4100</b>	<b>Pembinaan bangunan</b> <i>Construction of buildings</i>
41001	<b>Bangunan kediamaan</b> <i>Residential buildings</i>
41002	<b>Bangunan bukan kediamaan</b> <i>Non-residential buildings</i>
41003	<b>Pemasangan dan pendirian bangunan pasang siap di tapak pembinaan</b> <i>Assembly and erection of prefabricated constructions on the site</i>
41009	<b>Pembinaan bangunan t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Construction of buildings n.e.c.</i>
<b>KEJURUTERAAN AWAM CIVIL ENGINEERING</b>	
<b>4210</b>	<b>Pembinaan jalan raya dan landasan kereta api</b> <i>Construction of roads and railways</i>
42101	<b>Pembinaan laluan kenderaan bermotor, lorong, jalan, laluan pejalan kaki dan kenderaan lain</b> <i>Construction of motorways, streets, roads, other vehicular and pedestrian ways</i>
42102	<b>Kerja penurapan jalan, jalan raya, lebuhraya, jambatan atau terowong</b> <i>Surface work on streets, roads, highways, bridges or tunnels</i>
42103	<b>Pembinaan jambatan termasuk untuk lebuhraya bertenagak</b> <i>Construction of bridges, including those for elevated highways</i>
42104	<b>Pembinaan terowong</b> <i>Construction of tunnels</i>
42105	<b>Pembinaan landasan keretapi dan laluan bawah tanah</b> <i>Construction of railways and subways</i>
42106	<b>Pembinaan landasan lapangan terbang</b> <i>Construction of airfield/airports runways</i>
42109	<b>Pembinaan jalan raya dan landasan keretapi t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Construction of roads and railways n.e.c.</i>
<b>4220</b>	<b>Pembinaan projek utiliti</b> <i>Construction of utility projects</i>
42201	<b>Saluran paip jarak jauh, talian komunikasi dan kuasa</b> <i>Long-distance pipelines, communication and power lines</i>

## LAMPIRAN / APPENDIX (SAMB. / CONT'D.)

KOD INDUSTRI INDUSTRY CODE	PENERANGAN DESCRIPTION
42202 :	<b>Saluran paip dalam bandar, talian komunikasi dan kuasa dalam bandar, kerja-kerja berkaitan dalam bandar</b> <i>Urban pipelines, urban communication and power lines; ancillary urban works</i>
42203 :	<b>Pembinaan punca dan saluran air</b> <i>Water main and line construction</i>
42204 :	<b>Loji takungan</b> <i>Reservoirs</i>
42205 :	<b>Pembinaan sistem pengairan (terusan)</b> <i>Construction of irrigation systems (canals)</i>
42206 :	<b>Pembinaan sistem pembetungan (termasuk pembaikan) dan loji pelupusan sisa kumbahan</b> <i>Construction of sewer systems (including repair) and sewage disposal plants</i>
42207 :	<b>Pembinaan janakuasa</b> <i>Construction of power plants</i>
42209 :	<b>Pembinaan projek utiliti t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Construction of utility projects n.e.c</i>
4290	<b>Pembinaan projek kejuruteraan awam lain, kecuali bangunan</b> <i>Construction of other civil engineering projects, except buildings</i>
42901 :	<b>Pembinaan loji penapisan</b> <i>Construction of refineries</i>
42902 :	<b>Pembinaan laluan air, kerja pelabuhan dan sungai, pleasure ports (marinas), kunci air</b> <i>Construction of waterways, harbour and river works, pleasure ports (marinas), locks</i>
42903 :	<b>Pembinaan empangan dan daik</b> <i>Construction of dams and dykes</i>
42904 :	<b>Penggalian laluan air</b> <i>Dredging of waterways</i>
42905 :	<b>Kemudahan sukan luar dewan</b> <i>Outdoor sports facilities</i>
42906 :	<b>Pembahagian tanah beserta dengan penambahbaikan tanah</b> <i>Land subdivision with land improvement</i>
42909 :	<b>Pembinaan projek kejuruteraan awam lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Construction of other engineering projects n.e.c.</i>

## LAMPIRAN / APPENDIX (SAMB. / CONT'D.)

KOD INDUSTRI INDUSTRY CODE	PENERANGAN DESCRIPTION
-------------------------------	---------------------------

PERTUKANGAN KHAS SPECIAL TRADES	
<b>4311</b>	<b>Perobohan / Demolition</b>
43110 :	<b>Perobohan atau peranapan bangunan dan struktur lain</b> <i>Demolition or wrecking of buildings and other structures</i>
<b>4312</b>	<b>Penyediaan tapak</b> <i>Sites preparation</i>
43121 :	<b>Pembersihan tapak bangunan</b> <i>Clearing of building sites</i>
43122 :	<b>Pengalihan tanah</b> <i>Earth moving</i>
43123 :	<b>Pengujian tanah, pengerudian dan penggalian tanah untuk tujuan pembinaan, geofizikal,geologikal atau tujuan seumpamanya</b> <i>Drilling, boring and core sampling for construction, geophysical, geological or similar purposes</i>
43124 :	<b>Penyediaan tapak bagi perlombongan</b> <i>Site preparation for mining</i>
43125 :	<b>Perparitan bagi tanah pertanian atau perhutanan</b> <i>Drainage of agricultural or forestry land</i>
43126 :	<b>Kerja penebusgunaan tanah</b> <i>Land reclamation work</i>
43129 :	<b>Aktiviti penyediaan tapak lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Other site preparation activities n.e.c.</i>
<b>4321</b>	<b>Pemasangan elektrik</b> <i>Electrical installation</i>
43211 :	<b>Pendawaian dan pemasangan elektrik</b> <i>Electrical wiring and fittings</i>
43212 :	<b>Pendawaian telekomunikasi</b> <i>Telecommunications wiring</i>
43213 :	<b>Pendawaian rangkaian komputer dan kabel televisyen</b> <i>Computer network and cable television wiring</i>
43214 :	<b>Piring satelit</b> <i>Satellite dishes</i>
43215 :	<b>Sistem pencahayaan</b> <i>Lighting systems</i>

## LAMPIRAN / APPENDIX (SAMB. / CONT'D.)

KOD INDUSTRI INDUSTRY CODE	PENERANGAN DESCRIPTION
43216 :	<b>Sistem keselamatan</b> <i>Security systems</i>
43219 :	<b>Pemasangan elektrik t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Electrical installation n.e.c.</i>
<b>4322</b>	<b>Pemasangan sistem paip, pemanasan dan pendinginan udara</b> <i>Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation</i>
43221 :	<b>Pemasangan sistem pemanasan (elektrik, gas dan minyak)</b> <i>Installation of heating systems (electric, gas and oil)</i>
43222 :	<b>Pemasangan relau, menara pendinginan</b> <i>Installation of furnaces, cooling towers</i>
43223 :	<b>Pemasangan pengumpul tenaga solar bukan elektrik</b> <i>Installation of non-electric solar energy collectors</i>
43224 :	<b>Pemasangan sistem paip dan peralatan sanitasi</b> <i>Installation of plumbing and sanitary equipment</i>
43225 :	<b>Pemasangan peralatan dan saluran pengudaraan, penyejukan atau pendinginan udara</b> <i>Installation of ventilation, refrigeration or air-conditioning equipment and ducts</i>
43226 :	<b>Pemasangan kelengkapan gas</b> <i>Installation of gas fittings</i>
43227 :	<b>Pemasangan sistem perenjis air untuk kebakaran dan padang</b> <i>Installation of fire and lawn sprinkler systems</i>
43228 :	<b>Pemasangan paip untuk wap</b> <i>Steam piping</i>
43229 :	<b>Pemasangan sistem paip, pemanasan dan pendinginan udara t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation n.e.c.</i>
<b>4329</b>	<b>Pemasangan pembinaan lain</b> <i>Other construction installation</i>
43291 :	<b>Pemasangan lif, eskalator dalam bangunan atau projek pembinaan lain</b> <i>Installation of elevators, escalators in buildings or other construction projects</i>
43292 :	<b>Pemasangan pintu automatik dan berputar dalam bangunan atau projek pembinaan lain</b> <i>Installation of automated and revolving doors in buildings or other construction projects</i>
43293 :	<b>Pemasangan konduktor kilat dalam bangunan atau projek pembinaan lain</b> <i>Installation of lightning conductors in buildings or other construction projects</i>

## LAMPIRAN / APPENDIX (SAMB. / CONT'D.)

KOD INDUSTRI INDUSTRY CODE	PENERANGAN DESCRIPTION
43294 :	<b>Pemasangan sistem pembersihan vakum dalam bangunan atau projek pembinaan lain</b> <i>Installation vacuum cleaning systems in buildings or other construction projects</i>
43295 :	<b>Pemasangan sistem penebatan haba, bunyi atau gegaran dalam bangunan atau projek pembinaan lain</b> <i>Installation thermal, sound or vibration insulation in buildings or other construction projects</i>
43299 :	<b>Pemasangan pembinaan lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Other construction installation n.e.c.</i>
4330	<b>Penyiapan dan kemasan bangunan</b> <i>Building completion and finishing</i>
43301 :	<b>Pemasangan rangka pintu, tingkap, rangka/bingkai pintu dan tingkap daripada kayu atau bahan lain, dapur pasang siap, tangga, kelengkapan kedai dan perabot</b> <i>Installation of doors, windows, door and window frames of wood or other materials, fitted kitchens, staircases, shop fittings and furniture</i>
43302 :	<b>Melapis, memasang jubin, menggantung atau memasang kelengkapan bangunan atau projek pembinaan lain daripada pelbagai bahan</b> <i>Laying, tiling, hanging or fitting in buildings or other construction projects of various types of materials</i>
43303 :	<b>Mengecat dalam dan luar bangunan</b> <i>Interior and exterior painting of buildings</i>
43304 :	<b>Mengecat struktur kejuruteraan awam</b> <i>Painting of civil engineering structures</i>
43305 :	<b>Pemasangan kaca, cermin</b> <i>Installation of glass, mirrors</i>
43306 :	<b>Penyiapan dalaman bangunan</b> <i>Interior completion</i>
43307 :	<b>Pembersihan bangunan baru selepas kerja pembinaan</b> <i>Cleaning of new buildings after construction</i>
43309 :	<b>Penyiapan dan kemasan bangunan lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Other building completion and finishing work n.e.c.</i>

## LAMPIRAN / APPENDIX (SAMB. / CONT'D.)

KOD INDUSTRI INDUSTRY CODE	PENERANGAN DESCRIPTION
4390	<b>Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas lain</b> <i>Other specialized construction activities</i>
43901 :	<b>Pembinaan tapak, termasuk memantak cerucuk</b> <i>Construction of foundations, including pile driving</i>
43902 :	<b>Pembinaan elemen keluli yang bukan dibuat sendiri</b> <i>Erection of non-self-manufactured steel elements</i>
43903 :	<b>Memasang dan membuka semula perancah dan platform kerja</b> <i>Scaffolds and work platform erecting and dismantling</i>
43904 :	<b>Kerja mengikat dan menyusun bata</b> <i>Bricklaying and stone setting</i>
43905 :	<b>Pembinaan kolam renang luar bangunan</b> <i>Construction of outdoor swimming pools</i>
43906 :	<b>Pembersihan menggunakan stim, pancutan air deras berpasir dan aktiviti seumpamanya untuk luar bangunan</b> <i>Steam cleaning, sand blasting and similar activities for building exteriors</i>
43907 :	<b>Penyewaan jentera dan peralatan pembinaan dengan operator (cth. kren)</b> <i>Renting of construction machinery and equipment with operator (e.g. cranes)</i>
43909 :	<b>Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Other specialised construction activities, n.e.c.</i>

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong  
*This page is deliberately left blank*