



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

FDI

STATISTIK PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA

STATISTICS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN MALAYSIA

2022



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Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang menjalankan Banci Ekonomi pada tahun 2023. DOSM amat menghargai kerjasama daripada responden untuk memberikan maklumat kepada DOSM serta menjayakan banci ini. Sila layari www.dosm.gov.my untuk maklumat lanjut.

DOSM telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai platform yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai jenis data. OpenDOSM NextGen ialah medium perkongsian data sumber terbuka dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Dimaklumkan bahawa Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust".

DOSM akan mengeluarkan Anggaran KDNK Awal bermula pada suku tahun kedua 2023. Anggaran awal ini merupakan inisiatif yang dilaksanakan oleh DOSM untuk memberikan gambaran prestasi ekonomi empat (4) minggu awal sebelum KDNK Suku Tahunan dikeluarkan.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the Economic Census in 2023. DOSM greatly appreciates the cooperation from respondents to provide information with DOSM and make this census a success. Please visit www.dosm.gov.my for more information.

DOSM has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a platform that provides a catalogue of data and visualisation that facilitates users in analysing various types of data. OpenDOSM NextGen is an open source data sharing medium and accessible through <https://open.dosm.gov.my> portal.

Please be informed that the Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20 each year. MyStats Day theme is "Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust".

DOSM will release Preliminary GDP Estimates commencing the second quarter of 2023. This preliminary estimate is an initiative by DOSM to provide an overview of the economic performance four (4) weeks in advance before the Quarterly GDP is released.

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“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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KATA PENGANTAR

Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia bagi tahun 2022 disusun secara tahunan dan menyediakan statistik berkaitan pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dan instrumen hutang. Siri masa tahunan terperinci bagi tahun 2013 hingga 2022 turut dimuatkan di dalam penerbitan ini. Penyusunan statistik FDI adalah selaras dengan garis panduan dalam *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF)*.

Statistik dalam penerbitan ini memaparkan aliran bersih, kedudukan dan pendapatan yang terdiri daripada pecahan mengikut sektor utama, negara dan matriks antara sektor dan negara. Ringkasan penemuan dan jadual statistik terperinci dipaparkan pada bahagian pertama dan kedua penerbitan ini. Sementara itu, bagi memudahkan lagi kefahaman, nota teknikal yang merangkumi skop dan liputan, konsep dan definisi dimuatkan pada bahagian akhir.

Statistik ini boleh membantu agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik serta individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi, unjuran dan dapat membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang menyumbang dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Setiap pandangan dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Jun 2023

PREFACE

Statistics of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia for the year 2022 is compiled annually and provides statistics relating to investments in the form of financial instrument namely equity & investment fund shares and debt instruments. The detailed annual time series for 2013 to 2022 are also included in this publication. The compilation of FDI is in accordance with the guidelines of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

The statistics in this publication featured net flows, position and income comprising of the breakdown by main sector, country and matrix between sector and country. Summary of findings and statistical tables are highlighted in the first two parts of this publication. Meanwhile, to facilitate better understanding, technical notes relating to the scope and coverage, concepts and definitions are provided in the final part.

These statistics could assist government agencies, economists, academicians as well as individuals for planning and formulation of policies, economic analysis, projections and to assist in business development planning.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) gratefully acknowledges all parties concerned who have contributed in making this publication a success. All comments and suggestions towards improving future publications are appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

June 2023

ISI KANDUNGAN

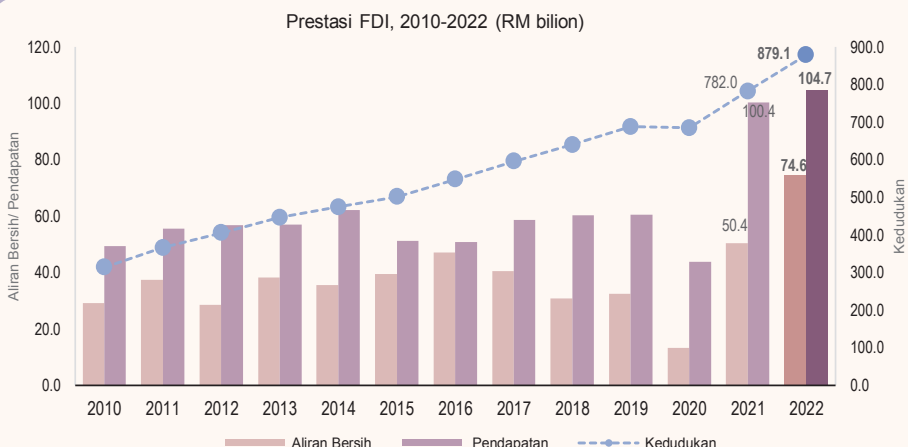
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STATISTIK PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING (FDI) DI MALAYSIA 2022

“Malaysia mencatatkan aliran masuk bersih FDI sebanyak **RM74.6 bilion** terutamanya dalam sektor Pembuatan.”



FDI mengikut Sektor Utama

RM49.5b

RM64.8b

Pembuatan



RM23.5b

RM27.9b

Perkhidmatan



RM1.4b

RM11.2b

Perlombongan & pengkuarian



Nota:

Aliran

Pendapatan

FDI mengikut Komponen

Aliran

RM54.9b

Ekuiti & dana
pelaburan saham

RM19.7b

Instrumen hutang

Pendapatan

RM103.6b

Pendapatan ekuiti &
dana pelaburan saham

RM1.1b

Faedah

FDI mengikut Rantau dan Negara Utama

Amerika

Aliran **RM42.6b**

Pendapatan **RM48.9b**

Asia

Aliran **RM37.8b**

Pendapatan **RM36.6b**

Oceania

Aliran **RM0.5b**

Pendapatan **RM2.0b**

Aliran

1 **RM37.8b**



Amerika
Syarikat

2 **RM11.3b**



Singapura

3 **RM9.6b**



Jepun

Pendapatan

1 **RM34.5b**



Amerika
Syarikat

2 **RM15.7b**



Singapura

3 **RM8.6b**



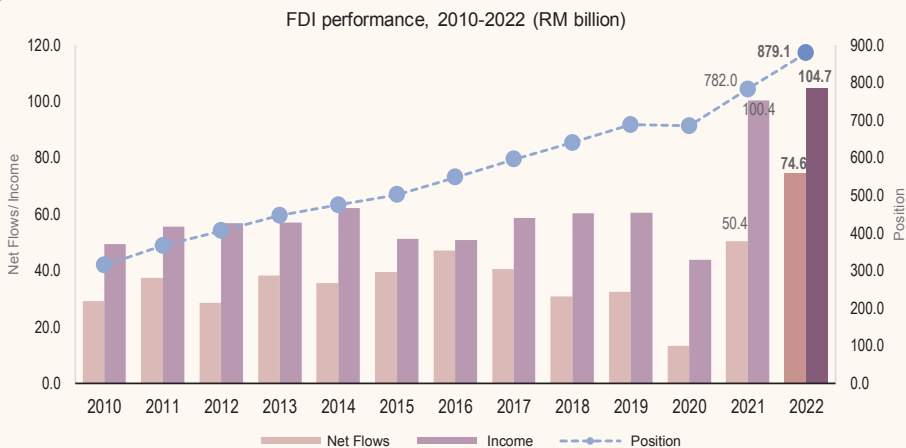
Jepun

Nota: b merujuk kepada bilion

Sumber: Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing di Malaysia,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DQSM)

STATISTICS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) IN MALAYSIA 2022

“Malaysia registered FDI net inflows of **RM74.6 billion** mainly in Manufacturing sector.”



FDI by Main Sector

RM49.5b

RM64.8b

Manufacturing



RM23.5b

RM27.9b

Services



RM1.4b

RM11.2b

Mining & quarrying



Notes:

Flows

Income

FDI by Component

Flows

RM54.9b

Equity & investment fund shares

RM19.7b

Debt instruments

Income

RM103.6b

Income on equity & investment fund shares

RM1.1b

Interest

FDI by Top Region and Country

Americas

Flows RM42.6b

Income RM48.9b

Asia

Flows RM37.8b

Income RM36.6b

Oceania

Flows RM0.5b

Income RM2.0b

Flows

RM37.8b



USA

RM11.3b



Singapore

RM9.6b



Japan

Income

RM34.5b



USA

RM15.7b



Singapore

RM8.6b



Japan

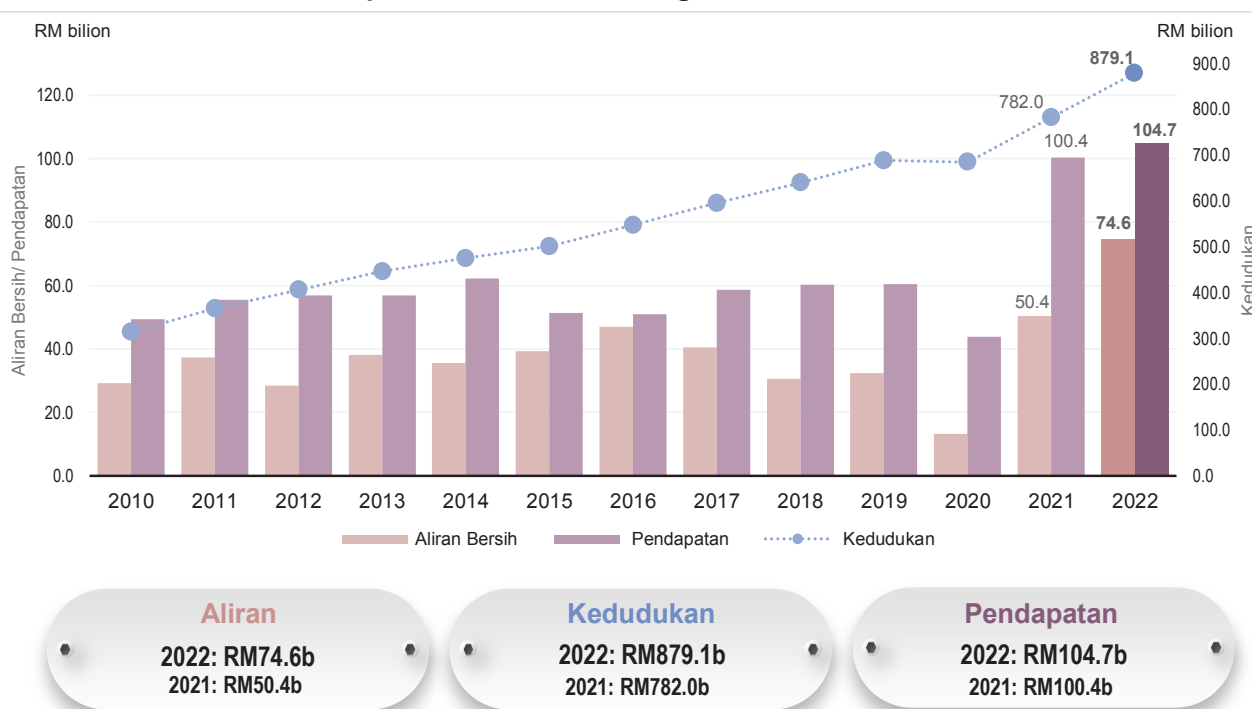
Note: b refers to billion

Source: Statistics of Foreign Direct Investment in Malaysia, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

PRESTASI PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA

Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mencatatkan aliran masuk bersih yang lebih tinggi sebanyak RM74.6 bilion pada tahun 2022 berbanding RM50.4 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Dari segi kedudukan, FDI meningkat kepada RM879.1 bilion pada akhir tahun 2022 (2021: RM782.0 bilion). Sementara itu, pendapatan pelaburan meningkat kepada RM104.7 bilion daripada RM100.4 bilion pada tahun 2021, kesan daripada pendapatan yang lebih tinggi yang diperoleh syarikat asing di Malaysia (**Paparan 1**).

Paparan 1: Prestasi FDI bagi tahun 2010 - 2022



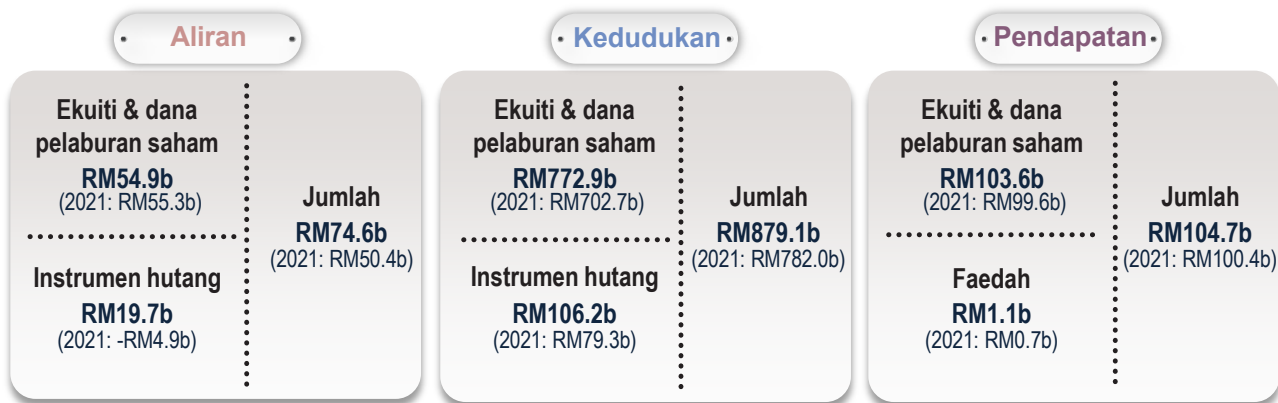
Nota: b merujuk kepada bilion

FDI mengikut Komponen

Aliran FDI terutamanya dalam bentuk ekuiti dan dana pelaburan saham yang berjumlah sebanyak RM54.9 bilion, menurun daripada RM55.3 bilion berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Sementara itu, instrumen hutang berubah arah kepada aliran masuk bersih sebanyak RM19.7 bilion berbanding aliran keluar bersih RM4.9 bilion pada tahun 2021 (**Paparan 2**).

Pada akhir tahun 2022, kedudukan FDI meningkat kepada RM879.1 bilion disumbangkan oleh peningkatan sebanyak RM70.2 bilion dalam ekuiti dan dana pelaburan saham yang mencatatkan RM772.9 bilion. Ini diikuti oleh instrumen hutang juga mencapai kedudukan yang lebih tinggi iaitu RM106.2 bilion berbanding RM79.3 bilion pada akhir tahun 2021.

Paparan 2: FDI mengikut Komponen, 2021 - 2022



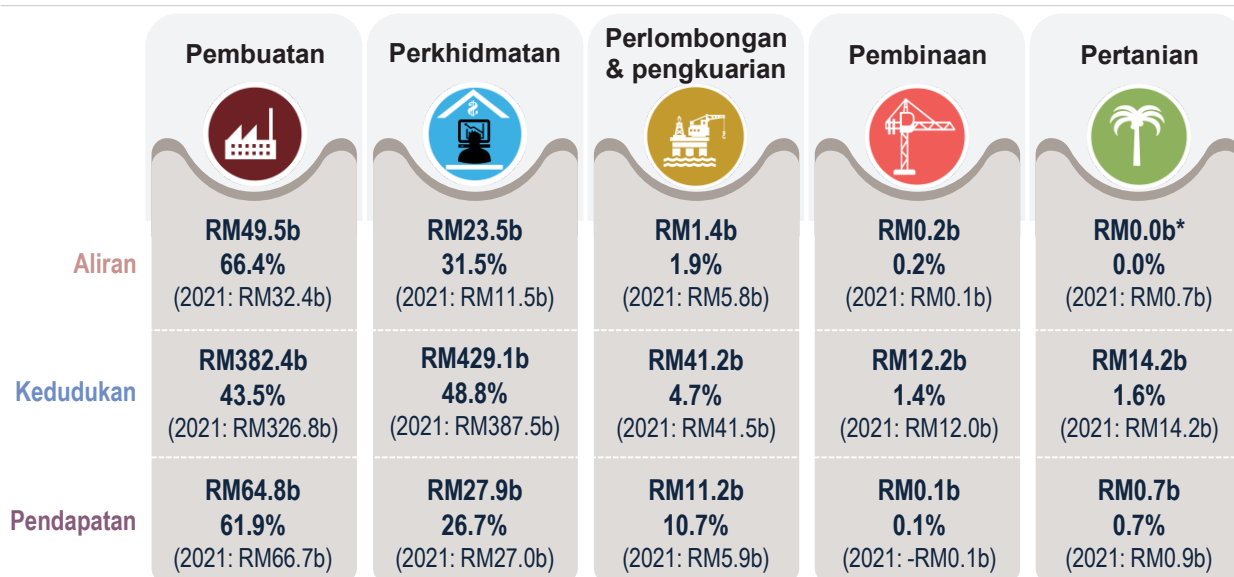
Nota: 1. b merujuk kepada bilion
2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran keluar bersih

FDI merekodkan pendapatan pelaburan yang lebih tinggi sebanyak RM104.7 bilion, meningkat RM4.3 bilion berbanding RM100.4 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh pendapatan yang tinggi diperoleh dalam ekuiti dan dana pelaburan saham pada RM103.6 bilion (2021: RM99.6 bilion). Sementara itu, pembayaran faedah kepada pelabur asing meningkat kepada RM1.1 bilion (2021: RM0.7 bilion).

FDI mengikut Sektor

Sektor Pembuatan merupakan penyumbang utama bagi aliran FDI pada tahun 2022 berjumlah RM49.5 bilion dan diikuti oleh Perkhidmatan sebanyak RM23.5 bilion. Pelaburan dalam sektor Pembuatan dipacu terutamanya oleh subsektor Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan sementara sektor Perkhidmatan sebahagian besarnya adalah dalam aktiviti Kewangan & insurans / takaful. Sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian merupakan penyumbang ketiga terbesar sebanyak RM1.4 bilion, seperti di Paparan 3.

Paparan 3: Nilai dan Sumbangan FDI mengikut Sektor, 2021 - 2022



Nota: 1. b merujuk kepada bilion
2. % merujuk kepada sumbangan daripada jumlah keseluruhan
3. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran keluar bersih
4. * merujuk kepada jumlah kurang daripada RM50 juta
5. Kedudukan sektor mengikut aliran masuk bersih

Kedudukan FDI pada akhir tahun 2022 berjumlah RM879.1 bilion, di mana sektor Perkhidmatan mencatatkan RM429.1 bilion atau 48.8 peratus daripada jumlah kedudukan, terutamanya disumbangkan oleh aktiviti Kewangan & insurans / takaful dan Perdagangan borong & runcit. Ini diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan pada 43.5 peratus (RM382.4 bilion) dengan Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan sebagai subsektor utama.

Syarikat asing dalam sektor Pembuatan memperoleh pendapatan tertinggi pada RM64.8 bilion (61.9%), terutamanya dalam subsektor Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan. Ini diikuti sektor Perkhidmatan sebanyak RM27.9 bilion (26.7%), terutamanya dalam aktiviti Kewangan & insurans / takaful.

FDI mengikut Rantau

Pelaburan terbesar ke Malaysia pada 2022 adalah terutama daripada rantau Amerika yang berjumlah sebanyak RM42.6 bilion, diikuti oleh Asia (RM37.8 bilion) dan Oceania (RM0.5 bilion), seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Paparan 4**. Rantau-rantau ini mengumpul RM81.0 bilion (2021: RM33.2 bilion) daripada jumlah aliran. Rantau Amerika terutamanya diterajui oleh Amerika Syarikat, Kepulauan Cayman dan Kepulauan Virgin British.

Paparan 4: FDI mengikut Rantau, 2022



Nota: 1. b merujuk kepada bilion
2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran keluar bersih
3. Kedudukan rantau mengikut aliran masuk bersih

Pada akhir tahun 2022, rantau Asia merupakan sumber utama bagi kedudukan FDI dengan nilai sebanyak RM449.0 bilion, diikuti oleh Eropah pada RM224.5 bilion dan Amerika RM187.3 bilion. Ketiga-tiga rantau ini menyumbang sebanyak RM860.9 bilion (2021: RM767.8 bilion) atau 97.9 peratus daripada keseluruhan kedudukan FDI. Singapura, Hong Kong dan Jepun kekal sebagai pelabur utama bagi rantau Asia, sementara Belanda dan Switzerland adalah pelabur utama dari Eropah.

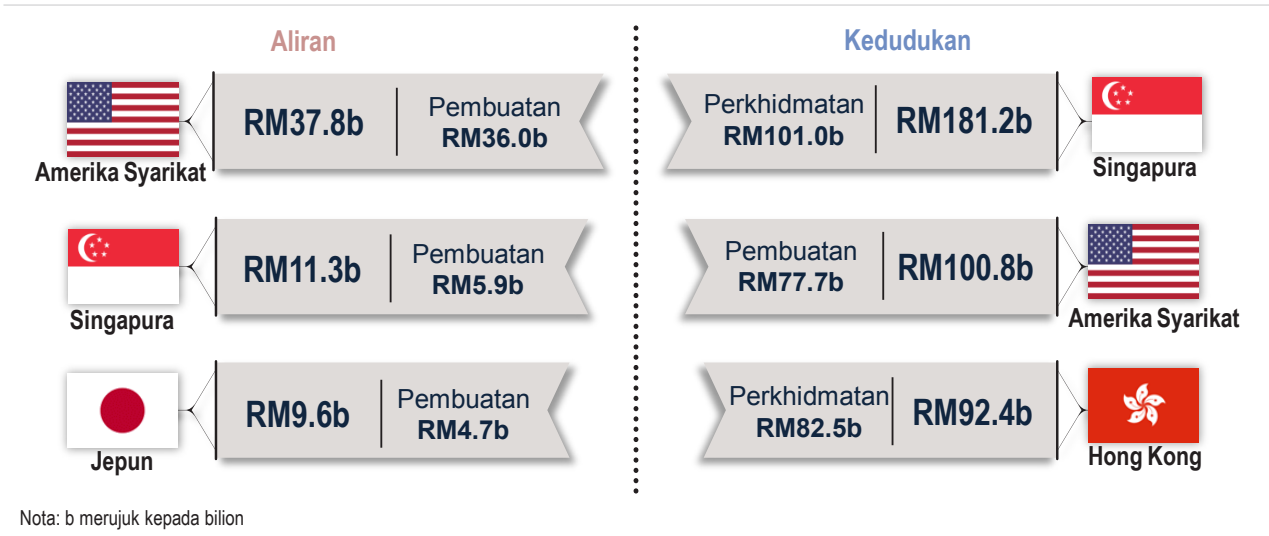
Pelabur dari rantau Amerika memperoleh pendapatan FDI tertinggi pada RM48.9 bilion, diikuti oleh Asia (RM36.6 bilion) dan Eropah (RM16.8 bilion). Ketiga-tiga rantau ini menjana RM102.4 bilion atau 97.8 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan FDI. Amerika Syarikat dan Bermuda memperoleh pendapatan tertinggi di rantau Amerika yang mana masing-masing mencatatkan RM34.5 bilion dan RM6.0 bilion.

FDI mengikut Negara dan Sektor

Aliran FDI terutamanya daripada Amerika Syarikat (RM37.8 bilion), Singapura (RM11.3 bilion) dan Jepun (RM9.6 bilion), yang mana berjumlah RM58.8 bilion. Aliran FDI dari negara-negara ini kebanyakannya terlibat dalam sektor Pembuatan (**Paparan 5**).

Singapura kekal sebagai negara pelabur terbesar bagi kedudukan FDI dengan jumlah terkumpul sebanyak RM181.2 bilion, pada akhir 2022. Ini diikuti oleh Amerika Syarikat sebanyak RM100.8 bilion dan Hong Kong RM92.4 bilion. Bagi kedudukan FDI, pelaburan dari Singapura dan Hong Kong terutamanya disalurkan ke dalam sektor Perkhidmatan, manakala pelaburan dari Amerika Syarikat adalah dalam sektor Pembuatan.

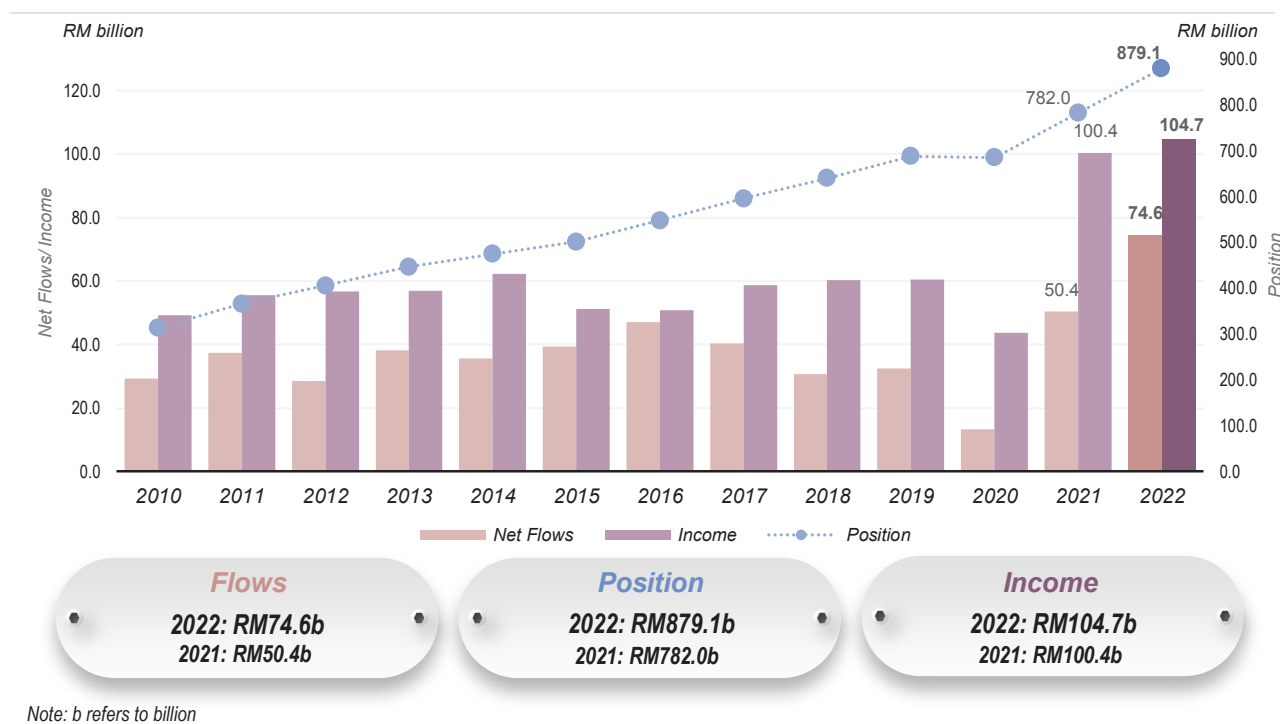
Paparan 5: FDI mengikut Negara dan Sektor Utama, 2022



FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT'S PERFORMANCE IN MALAYSIA

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia registered a higher net inflow of RM74.6 billion in 2022 as compared to RM50.4 billion in the previous year. In terms of position, FDI climbed to RM879.1 billion as at the end of 2022 (2021: RM782.0 billion). Meanwhile, investment income rose to RM104.7 billion from RM100.4 billion in 2021, as a result of higher income earned by foreign companies in Malaysia (**Exhibit 1**).

Exhibit 1: FDI Performance for Year 2010 - 2022



FDI by Component

FDI flows were primarily in the form of equity and investment fund shares which amounted to RM54.9 billion, declining from RM55.3 billion as compared to the previous year. In the meantime, debt instruments recorded a turned around to net inflows of RM19.7 billion as against net outflows of RM4.9 billion in 2021 (**Exhibit 2**).

As at the end of 2022, FDI position rose to RM879.1 billion attributed by an increase of RM70.2 billion in equity and investment fund shares which recorded RM772.9 billion. This was followed by debt instruments which attained a higher position of RM106.2 billion, compared to RM79.3 billion as at the end of 2021.

Exhibit 2: FDI by Component, 2021 - 2022

Flows	Position	Income
Equity & investment fund shares RM54.9b (2021: RM55.3b)	Equity & investment fund shares RM772.9b (2021: RM702.7b)	Equity & investment fund shares RM103.6b (2021: RM99.6b)
Debt instruments RM19.7b (2021: -RM4.9b)	Debt instruments RM106.2b (2021: RM79.3b)	Interest RM1.1b (2021: RM0.7b)
Total RM74.6b (2021: RM50.4b)	Total RM879.1b (2021: RM782.0b)	Total RM104.7b (2021: RM100.4b)

Notes: 1. b refers to billion

2. Negative value refers to net outflows

FDI recorded a higher investment income of RM104.7 billion, an increase of RM4.3 billion as against RM100.4 billion in the previous year. The increase was attributed to higher income attained in equity and investment fund shares at RM103.6 billion (2021: RM99.6 billion). Meanwhile, interest paid to foreign investors increased to RM1.1 billion (2021: RM0.7 billion).

FDI by Sector

Manufacturing sector was the main contributor to FDI flows in 2022 which amounted to RM49.5 billion and followed by Services at RM23.5 billion. The investment in Manufacturing sector was driven by Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing sub-sector while the Services sector was largely in Financial & insurance / takaful activities. Mining & quarrying sector was the third contributor at RM1.4 billion, as depicted in **Exhibit 3**.

Exhibit 3: Value and Share of FDI by Sector, 2021 - 2022

	Manufacturing	Services	Mining & quarrying	Construction	Agriculture
					
Flows	RM49.5b 66.4% (2021: RM32.4b)	RM23.5b 31.5% (2021: RM11.5b)	RM1.4b 1.9% (2021: RM5.8b)	RM0.2b 0.2% (2021: RM0.1b)	RM0.0b* 0.0% (2021: RM0.7b)
Position	RM382.4b 43.5% (2021: RM326.8b)	RM429.1b 48.8% (2021: RM387.5b)	RM41.2b 4.7% (2021: RM41.5b)	RM12.2b 1.4% (2021: RM12.0b)	RM14.2b 1.6% (2021: RM14.2b)
Income	RM64.8b 61.9% (2021: RM66.7b)	RM27.9b 26.7% (2021: RM27.0b)	RM11.2b 10.7% (2021: RM5.9b)	RM0.1b 0.1% (2021: -RM0.1b)	RM0.7b 0.7% (2021: RM0.9b)

Notes: 1. b refers to billion

2. % refers shares to total

3. Negative value refers to net outflows

4. * refers to value less than RM50 million

5. Sector ranked by net inflows

The FDI position stood at RM879.1 billion as at the end of 2022, whereby the Services sector registered RM429.1 billion or 48.8 per cent of the total position, mainly contributed by Financial & insurance / takaful and Wholesale & retail trade activities. This was followed by the Manufacturing sector at 43.5 per cent (RM382.4 billion) with Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing as the main sub-sector.

Foreign companies in the Manufacturing sector earned the highest income at RM64.8 billion (61.9%), mainly in Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing sub-sector. This was followed by Services sector with RM27.9 billion (26.7%), particularly in Financial & insurance / takaful activities.

FDI by Region

The largest investment into Malaysia in 2022 was mainly from the Americas region which amounted to RM42.6 billion, followed by Asia (RM37.8 billion) and Oceania (RM0.5 billion), as shown in **Exhibit 4**. These regions accumulated RM81.0 billion (2021: RM33.2 billion) of the total flows. The Americas region was led by the United States of America (USA), the Cayman Islands and the British Virgin Islands.

Exhibit 4: FDI by Region, 2022



Notes: 1. b refers to billion
 2. Negative value refers to net outflows
 3. Region ranked by net inflows

The Asia region has been the predominant source for FDI position with a value of RM449.0 billion, followed by Europe at RM224.5 billion and the Americas at RM187.3 billion as at the end of 2021. These three regions contributed RM860.9 billion (2021: RM767.8 billion) or 97.9 per cent to the total of FDI position. Singapore, Hong Kong and Japan remained as the major investors from Asia, while the Netherlands and Switzerland were the main investors from Europe.

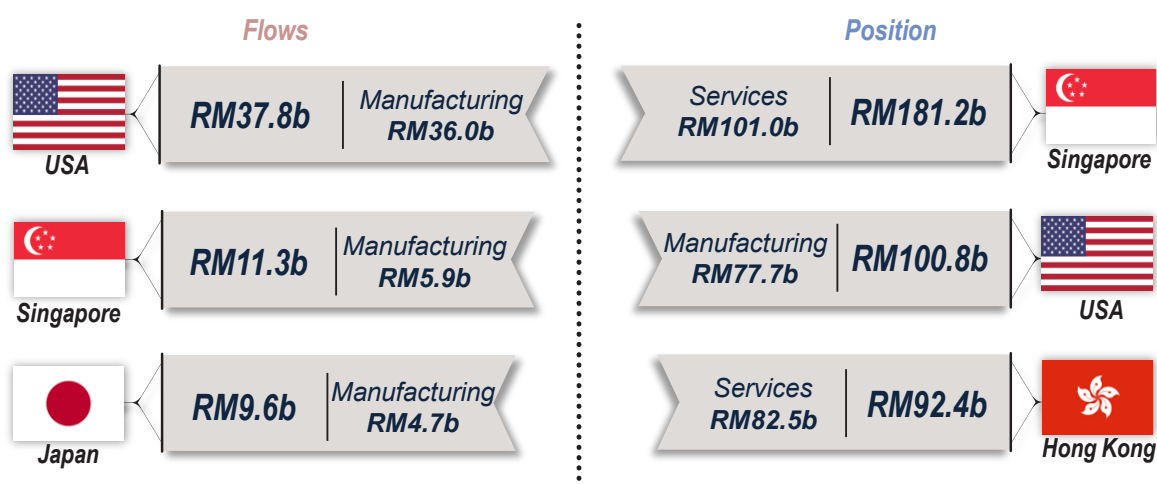
Investors from the Americas gained the highest earnings at RM48.9 billion, followed by Asia (RM36.6 billion) and Europe (RM16.8 billion). These three regions collectively earned RM102.4 billion or 97.8 per cent of the total FDI income. The United States of America (USA) and the Bermuda gained the highest income in Americas region which registered RM34.5 billion and RM6.0 billion respectively.

FDI by Country and Sector

FDI flows were primarily from the USA (RM37.8 billion), Singapore (RM11.3 billion) and Japan (RM9.6 billion), which amounted to RM58.8 billion. The FDI flows from these countries were mostly in Manufacturing sector (**Exhibit 5**).

Singapore remained as the largest investor country for FDI position with a total of RM181.2 billion, as at the end of 2022. This was followed by the USA at RM100.8 billion and Hong Kong at RM92.4 billion. As FDI position for both Singapore and Hong Kong were mainly channelled into Services sector, while investment from the USA was in Manufacturing sector.

Exhibit 5: FDI by Major Country and Sector, 2022



Note: b refers to billion

FDI 2022

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

- 13 **Siri Masa FDI di Malaysia, 2001 - 2022**
Time Series on FDI in Malaysia, 2001 - 2022
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Jadual 1: Siri Masa Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia, 2001 - 2022 (RM Juta)**Table 1: Time Series of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Statistics in Malaysia, 2001 - 2022 (RM Million)**

Tahun Year	Aliran bersih Net flows	Pendapatan pelaburan Investment income	Kedudukan pelaburan Investment position
2001	2,105	22,546	129,093
2002	12,173	23,258	142,661
2003	9,398	25,593	156,514
2004	17,572	29,476	163,578
2005	15,396	31,674	168,057
2006	22,230	32,470	189,676
2007	29,545	34,051	250,509
2008	23,925	45,780	254,955
2009	5,121	38,839	270,517
2010	29,183	49,323	313,346
2011	37,325	55,461	365,558
2012	28,537	56,842	405,696
2013	38,175	56,922	446,377
2014	35,600	62,202	474,614
2015	39,377	51,329	501,067
2016	47,025	50,884	547,426
2017	40,419	58,749	595,497
2018	30,741	60,194	639,713
2019	32,364	60,513	687,781
2020	13,281	43,829	684,949
2021	50,438	100,356	781,987
2022 ^r	74,552	104,696	879,096

Note : ^r refers to revision

Jadual 2: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2021 - 2022 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR		2021		
		Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian		584	138	722
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian		7,544	-1,779	5,765
3. Pembuatan		34,990	-2,622	32,368
3.1	Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	-1,343	2,298	955
3.2	Produk tekstil dan kayu	2,168	-1,070	1,098
3.3	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	4,099	-660	3,439
3.4	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	5,184	-11	5,173
3.5	Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan	24,882	-3,178	21,703
4. Pembinaan		-180	252	73
5. Perkhidmatan		12,411	-901	11,510
5.1	Utiliti	190	146	336
5.2	Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	249	-82	168
5.3	Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	873	-247	625
5.4	Maklumat dan komunikasi	293	1,313	1,606
5.5	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	8,283	-2,690	5,594
5.6	Perkhidmatan lain	2,522	659	3,181
JUMLAH		55,349	-4,911	50,438

Table 2: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Sector, 2021 - 2022 (RM Million)

2022			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
95	-74	21	1. Agriculture
7,781	-6,401	1,380	2. Mining and quarrying
32,258	17,225	49,484	3. Manufacturing
1,432	-462	970	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
67	991	1,058	3.2 Textiles and wood products
741	407	1,147	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
3,373	246	3,620	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
26,645	16,044	42,689	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
-182	352	170	4. Construction
14,901	8,596	23,497	5. Services
-12	1,160	1,148	5.1 Utilities
2,850	386	3,237	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
-473	440	-32	5.3 Transportation and storage
1,469	1,392	2,862	5.4 Information and communication
10,628	1,706	12,334	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
438	3,511	3,949	5.6 Other services
54,853	19,699	74,552	TOTAL

Jadual 3: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2021 - 2022 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2021		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	14,209	2,618	16,828
Kesatuan Eropah	9,703	-3,175	6,528
Netherlands	8,193	-3,442	4,751
Denmark	248	-51	198
Spain	66	-417	-351
Ireland	25	695	720
Luxembourg	87	11	97
Sweden	194	397	590
France	-108	-148	-256
Italy	218	-32	187
Belgium	242	-260	-18
Austria	847	977	1,823
Germany	-348	-1,057	-1,405
Lain-lain	40	151	191
Eropah Lain	4,506	5,794	10,300
Switzerland	874	4,099	4,973
United Kingdom	2,725	1,928	4,653
Norway	116	-92	24
Jersey	780	-76	704
Lain-lain	11	-65	-54
AFRIKA	673	-291	382
South Africa	87	-7	79
Mauritius	607	-329	278
Lain-lain	-21	45	24
AMERIKA	16,161	-5,141	11,020
Amerika Utara	14,128	-5,681	8,447
United States of America	13,930	-5,650	8,280
Canada	197	-31	166
Amerika Latin	2,033	540	2,574
Cayman Islands	-1,688	-589	-2,277
British Virgin Islands	3,167	987	4,153
Bermuda	229	192	422
Brazil	0	-34	-34
Chile	0	-21	-21
Mexico	0	-26	-26
Bahamas	57	-0	57
Lain-lain	268	32	300
ASIA	23,013	-1,679	21,334
Asia Barat	783	590	1,373
United Arab Emirates	343	608	952
Kuwait	465	3	468
Saudi Arabia	13	18	32
Turkiye	185	-42	144
Qatar	-3	-0	-3
Lain-lain	-221	3	-219
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-308	-98	-406
India	-284	-230	-514
Lain-lain	-24	132	108
Asia Timur	12,115	-506	11,609
Japan	4,219	-2,121	2,098
Hong Kong	2,572	-370	2,201
China	1,589	468	2,057
Korea, Republic of	2,774	1,946	4,720
Taiwan	956	-405	551
Lain-lain	5	-23	-18
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	10,424	-1,666	8,758
Singapore	8,649	224	8,873
Thailand	57	-1,929	-1,872
Indonesia	1,102	154	1,256
Viet Nam	355	-100	255
Cambodia	-	-19	-19
Myanmar	-	-19	-19
Brunei Darussalam	-43	19	-24
Philippines	303	6	309
Lain-lain	-	-1	-1
ASEAN	10,424	-1,666	8,758
OCEANIA	1,345	-490	855
New Zealand	133	-139	-7
Australia	1,243	-344	900
Lain-lain	-32	-7	-39
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-51	71	20
JUMLAH	55,349	-4,911	50,438

Table 3: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Region, 2021 - 2022 (RM Million)

2022			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
5,195	-11,714	-6,518	EUROPE
2,835	-3,118	-283	European Union
-807	-6,142	-6,950	Netherlands
-504	-186	-690	Denmark
-32	-599	-631	Spain
8	111	119	Ireland
216	-45	171	Luxembourg
299	120	419	Sweden
1,254	-739	515	France
648	14	662	Italy
447	479	926	Belgium
79	1,116	1,195	Austria
1,139	2,452	3,590	Germany
88	302	390	Others
2,360	-8,596	-6,235	Other Europe
595	-4,029	-3,435	Switzerland
1,488	-4,335	-2,847	United Kingdom
-27	-275	-302	Norway
219	4	223	Jersey
85	39	125	Others
271	-204	67	AFRICA
302	-4	298	South Africa
18	-203	-185	Mauritius
-49	3	-46	Others
22,090	20,516	42,605	AMERICAS
18,957	18,207	37,164	North America
19,538	18,305	37,843	United States of America
-581	-98	-679	Canada
3,133	2,308	5,441	Latin America
2,396	102	2,498	Cayman Islands
-165	1,399	1,234	British Virgin Islands
414	737	1,151	Bermuda
-	38	38	Brazil
-	6	6	Chile
-	-10	-10	Mexico
-659	-1	-660	Bahamas
1,147	38	1,186	Others
26,322	11,519	37,841	ASIA
1,122	523	1,646	West Asia
268	325	593	United Arab Emirates
368	19	387	Kuwait
416	-41	374	Saudi Arabia
203	5	208	Turkiye
-12	-21	-33	Qatar
-120	236	117	Others
-77	63	-14	South Asia and Central Asia
-81	65	-16	India
4	-2	2	Others
19,533	2,479	22,012	East Asia
7,767	1,846	9,613	Japan
4,540	1,785	6,326	Hong Kong
2,080	1,534	3,614	China
4,676	-2,613	2,064	Korea, Republic of
469	-76	393	Taiwan
1	2	3	Others
5,744	8,453	14,197	South East Asia and Other Asia
3,761	7,572	11,333	Singapore
625	1,086	1,711	Thailand
570	157	727	Indonesia
540	86	626	Viet Nam
-	10	10	Cambodia
-	-17	-17	Myanmar
-24	-30	-54	Brunei Darussalam
271	-410	-139	Philippines
-	-0	-0	Others
5,744	8,453	14,197	ASEAN
976	-432	544	OCEANIA
300	44	344	New Zealand
686	-585	101	Australia
-10	109	99	Others
-1	14	13	OTHERS
54,853	19,699	74,552	TOTAL

Jadual 4: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2021 - 2022 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2021				Jumlah Total
	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor-sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	
EROPAH	1,244	14,213	1,276	94	16,828
Kesatuan Eropah	292	7,933	-1,767	71	6,528
Netherlands	413	6,787	-2,277	-172	4,751
Spain	-316	-10	-1	-25	-351
Luxembourg	46	43	-19	29	97
France	-38	-294	89	-14	-256
Italy	-2	-25	23	190	187
Austria	191	1,301	331	-	1,823
Germany	-2	-1,169	-253	19	-1,405
Lain-lain	-1	1,298	340	43	1,681
Eropah Lain	953	6,281	3,043	23	10,300
Switzerland	6	4,598	375	-7	4,973
United Kingdom	946	1,740	1,937	30	4,653
Norway	0	-22	46	-0	24
Lain-lain	0	-36	686	-	650
AFRIKA	821	-207	-233	1	382
South Africa	-	86	-7	1	79
Mauritius	821	-326	-217	-	278
Lain-lain	0	33	-9	0	24
AMERIKA	-480	7,490	1,650	2,360	11,020
Amerika Utara	-798	6,397	2,845	2	8,447
United States of America	-853	6,325	2,807	2	8,280
Canada	56	72	38	-0	166
Amerika Latin	317	1,093	-1,195	2,359	2,574
Cayman Islands	-308	-2,075	44	63	-2,277
British Virgin Islands	14	3,132	-1,274	2,282	4,153
Bermuda	333	-3	89	2	422
Lain-lain	278	39	-54	12	275
ASIA	4,003	10,411	8,581	-1,661	21,334
Asia Barat	1,080	278	28	-13	1,373
United Arab Emirates	715	231	14	-8	952
Saudi Arabia	-	44	-12	-0	32
Qatar	0	1	-4	-1	-3
Lain-lain	364	2	31	-4	393
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-0	-179	-215	-11	-406
India	-0	-180	-323	-11	-514
Lain-lain	-	1	107	0	108
Asia Timur	1,361	5,141	7,305	-2,198	11,609
Japan	1,047	353	865	-166	2,098
Hong Kong	314	-567	4,720	-2,266	2,201
China	-0	897	592	568	2,057
Korea, Republic of	-	3,913	1,140	-333	4,720
Taiwan	-	567	-16	0	551
Lain-lain	-	-22	5	-	-18
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	1,563	5,172	1,463	561	8,758
Singapore	-460	4,996	3,746	590	8,873
Thailand	632	-315	-2,188	-1	-1,872
Indonesia	1,023	302	-67	-2	1,256
Viet Nam	355	-57	-43	-1	255
Brunei Darussalam	12	6	-42	-	-24
Philippines	1	243	77	-12	309
Lain-lain	0	-4	-19	-15	-38
ASEAN	1,563	5,172	1,463	561	8,758
OCEANIA	176	476	202	0	855
New Zealand	133	-7	-133	-0	-7
Australia	44	534	322	1	900
Lain-lain	-	-51	12	-0	-39
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-	-15	35	0	20
JUMLAH	5,765	32,368	11,510	795	50,438

Table 4: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2021 -2022 (RM Million)

2022					COUNTRY
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor-sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
-3,138	-5,404	2,040	-16	-6,518	EUROPE
-997	-1,077	1,791	0	-283	European Union
-1,144	-3,767	-1,923	-116	-6,950	Netherlands
-	-620	-11	-	-631	Spain
-13	123	46	16	171	Luxembourg
104	493	-79	-3	515	France
3	25	631	2	662	Italy
106	-591	1,679	-	1,195	Austria
2	2,374	1,150	64	3,590	Germany
-56	884	298	38	1,164	Others
-2,141	-4,327	248	-16	-6,235	Other Europe
18	-3,517	62	2	-3,435	Switzerland
-2,204	-723	98	-18	-2,847	United Kingdom
45	-140	-207	0	-302	Norway
-0	54	294	-	348	Others
661	90	-683	-0	67	AFRICA
-	279	19	-0	298	South Africa
661	-160	-686	-	-185	Mauritius
-0	-30	-16	-0	-46	Others
115	37,427	4,967	96	42,605	AMERICAS
-357	35,975	1,548	-2	37,164	North America
-387	36,020	2,212	-2	37,843	United States of America
30	-45	-664	0	-679	Canada
472	1,452	3,419	98	5,441	Latin America
-765	110	3,159	-6	2,498	Cayman Islands
-27	927	342	-8	1,234	British Virgin Islands
833	359	-49	8	1,151	Bermuda
431	56	-31	103	559	Others
3,418	16,646	17,674	103	37,841	ASIA
-296	7	1,860	74	1,646	West Asia
-618	113	1,013	85	593	United Arab Emirates
-	-72	453	-7	374	Saudi Arabia
-0	1	-34	0	-33	Qatar
322	-35	428	-4	712	Others
-1	40	-54	2	-14	South Asia and Central Asia
-1	41	-58	2	-16	India
-	-1	4	-0	2	Others
1,822	9,486	10,436	268	22,012	East Asia
1,500	4,671	3,510	-68	9,613	Japan
93	1,690	4,654	-111	6,326	Hong Kong
229	1,896	964	525	3,614	China
-	1,341	800	-77	2,064	Korea, Republic of
-	-114	507	-0	393	Taiwan
-	2	1	-	3	Others
1,893	7,113	5,432	-241	14,197	South East Asia and Other Asia
-70	5,887	5,598	-82	11,333	Singapore
638	444	471	159	1,711	Thailand
779	469	-523	3	727	Indonesia
540	78	7	1	626	Viet Nam
6	2	-62	-	-54	Brunei Darussalam
0	223	-33	-328	-139	Philippines
0	11	-24	6	-7	Others
1,893	7,113	5,432	-241	14,197	ASEAN
325	714	-503	8	544	OCEANIA
300	-1	45	0	344	New Zealand
25	681	-608	3	101	Australia
-	34	60	5	99	Others
0	11	2	-0	13	OTHERS
1,380	49,484	23,497	191	74,552	TOTAL

Jadual 5: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2021 - 2022 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR		2021		
		Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian		13,664	555	14,219
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian		30,826	10,677	41,503
3. Pembuatan		322,649	4,150	326,799
3.1	Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	56,849	4,245	61,094
3.2	Produk tekstil dan kayu	13,842	-511	13,331
3.3	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	52,107	13,316	65,423
3.4	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	32,029	4,607	36,636
3.5	Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan	167,821	-17,507	150,314
4. Pembinaan		5,222	6,735	11,957
5. Perkhidmatan		330,344	57,165	387,509
5.1	Utiliti	12,847	978	13,825
5.2	Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	33,825	10,494	44,319
5.3	Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	5,967	1,785	7,751
5.4	Maklumat dan komunikasi	35,554	2,137	37,691
5.5	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/ takaful	168,112	9,167	177,278
5.6	Perkhidmatan lain	74,039	32,606	106,645
JUMLAH		702,705	79,282	781,987

Table 5: FDI Position in Malaysia by Sector, 2021 - 2022 (RM Million)

2022			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
13,681	491	14,172	1. Agriculture
36,409	4,757	41,166	2. Mining and quarrying
360,790	21,660	382,450	3. Manufacturing
59,612	3,978	63,590	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
14,310	163	14,472	3.2 Textiles and wood products
51,432	14,162	65,594	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
35,281	4,404	39,685	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
200,155	-1,047	199,108	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
4,884	7,327	12,210	4. Construction
357,134	71,964	429,098	5. Services
12,873	2,218	15,090	5.1 Utilities
40,461	12,958	53,418	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
5,651	2,323	7,974	5.3 Transportation and storage
36,179	2,738	38,917	5.4 Information and communication
192,036	14,543	206,579	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
69,934	37,185	107,119	5.6 Other services
772,897	106,198	879,096	TOTAL

Jadual 6: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2021 - 2022 (RM Juta)

RANTAU		2021	
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	197,167	22,918	220,085
Kesatuan Eropah	98,309	16,969	115,278
Netherlands	54,139	9,100	63,239
Germany	13,956	5,054	19,010
Denmark	9,784	-47	9,737
Austria	4,407	2,546	6,954
France	5,887	1,745	7,632
Spain	3,523	642	4,165
Sweden	1,059	943	2,002
Belgium	1,299	-197	1,102
Ireland	765	125	890
Italy	131	50	181
Luxembourg	2,427	-3,132	-705
Lain-lain	931	141	1,072
Eropah Lain	98,858	5,949	104,807
Switzerland	38,165	4,005	42,170
United Kingdom	29,063	1,314	30,378
Norway	18,161	301	18,462
Jersey	12,739	504	13,243
Lain-lain	729	-175	555
AFRIKA	1,691	-495	1,197
Mauritius	744	-558	186
South Africa	520	5	525
Lain-lain	427	58	486
AMERIKA	134,549	3,171	137,721
Amerika Utara	69,897	-7,840	62,057
United States of America	67,647	-8,072	59,575
Canada	2,250	232	2,481
Amerika Latin	64,652	11,012	75,664
British Virgin Islands	23,892	4,543	28,435
Cayman Islands	14,469	3,578	18,047
Bermuda	14,903	-711	14,192
Bahamas	4,604	611	5,215
Mexico	-	-33	-33
Chile	-	-65	-65
Brazil	-	-82	-82
Lain-lain	6,785	3,170	9,955
ASIA	358,851	51,131	409,982
Asia Barat	9,993	2,964	12,957
Turkiye	4,864	-85	4,779
United Arab Emirates	419	2,610	3,029
Kuwait	2,326	106	2,432
Saudi Arabia	784	228	1,012
Qatar	853	268	1,121
Lain-lain	746	-162	584
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	65	389	454
India	51	-241	-190
Lain-lain	14	630	645
Asia Timur	178,790	37,574	216,364
Hong Kong	63,169	22,565	85,733
Japan	80,170	516	80,686
China	14,340	11,131	25,471
Korea, Republic of	17,194	2,520	19,714
Taiwan	3,841	702	4,543
Lain-lain	76	140	216
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	170,003	10,204	180,206
Singapore	160,416	8,121	168,537
Philippines	4,640	523	5,163
Indonesia	1,341	2,303	3,644
Thailand	2,642	-843	1,799
Brunei Darussalam	266	388	655
Viet Nam	697	-256	441
Cambodia	-	-6	-6
Myanmar	-	-27	-27
Lain-lain	-0	-0	-0
ASEAN	170,003	10,204	180,206
OCEANIA	10,369	2,472	12,841
Australia	7,980	2,348	10,328
New Zealand	1,630	37	1,667
Lain-lain	759	88	847
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	78	83	162
JUMLAH	702,705	79,282	781,987

Table 6: FDI Position in Malaysia by Region, 2021 - 2022 (RM Million)

2022			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
209,302	15,237	224,539	EUROPE
103,786	17,777	121,563	European Union
54,321	6,006	60,327	Netherlands
15,042	7,901	22,943	Germany
10,695	-233	10,462	Denmark
4,979	3,958	8,937	Austria
7,150	1,121	8,271	France
3,581	57	3,638	Spain
1,360	1,081	2,441	Sweden
1,661	252	1,913	Belgium
782	362	1,144	Ireland
540	79	619	Italy
2,689	-3,257	-568	Luxembourg
986	449	1,436	Others
105,516	-2,540	102,976	Other Europe
39,777	-234	39,543	Switzerland
31,985	-2,726	29,259	United Kingdom
16,815	76	16,891	Norway
12,750	478	13,228	Jersey
4,189	-135	4,054	Others
4,816	-725	4,091	AFRICA
2,663	-789	1,874	Mauritius
822	1	823	South Africa
1,331	63	1,394	Others
161,712	25,631	187,343	AMERICAS
91,816	10,739	102,555	North America
90,152	10,611	100,763	United States of America
1,664	128	1,792	Canada
69,896	14,892	84,788	Latin America
26,493	7,408	33,900	British Virgin Islands
16,605	3,802	20,406	Cayman Islands
14,539	-51	14,487	Bermuda
4,193	641	4,834	Bahamas
-	-49	-49	Mexico
-	-63	-63	Chile
-	-78	-78	Brazil
8,067	3,283	11,349	Others
384,752	64,240	448,992	ASIA
9,842	3,979	13,822	West Asia
4,482	-82	4,400	Turkiye
368	3,405	3,773	United Arab Emirates
2,380	132	2,512	Kuwait
1,139	199	1,338	Saudi Arabia
841	249	1,090	Qatar
632	76	708	Others
98	-248	-151	South Asia and Central Asia
-24	-221	-244	India
122	-28	94	Others
199,258	41,553	240,812	East Asia
67,819	24,606	92,424	Hong Kong
85,964	2,843	88,807	Japan
17,487	12,174	29,661	China
22,672	1,120	23,791	Korea, Republic of
5,317	662	5,979	Taiwan
-0	150	150	Others
175,553	18,956	194,509	South East Asia and Other Asia
165,177	16,013	181,190	Singapore
4,908	157	5,065	Philippines
1,250	2,553	3,803	Indonesia
3,149	172	3,321	Thailand
242	379	621	Brunei Darussalam
828	-278	550	Viet Nam
-	4	4	Cambodia
-	-44	-44	Myanmar
-0	-1	-1	Others
175,553	18,956	194,509	ASEAN
12,282	1,744	14,026	OCEANIA
9,587	1,470	11,057	Australia
1,945	81	2,026	New Zealand
749	194	943	Others
34	71	105	OTHERS
772,897	106,198	879,096	TOTAL

Jadual 7: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2021 - 2022 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2021				Jumlah Total
	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor-sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	
EROPAH	23,102	103,042	90,690	3,251	220,085
Kesatuan Eropah	9,411	59,535	43,197	3,135	115,278
Netherlands	3,717	32,072	27,208	242	63,239
Germany	18	9,614	9,308	69	19,010
Austria	3,797	2,731	426	-	6,954
France	1,819	3,487	2,326	-0	7,632
Spain	-	4,094	69	2	4,165
Italy	13	163	447	-441	181
Luxembourg	77	-642	-338	197	-705
Lain-lain	-30	8,016	3,751	3,066	14,803
Eropah Lain	13,691	43,507	47,493	116	104,807
Switzerland	34	32,461	9,671	4	42,170
United Kingdom	13,651	8,995	7,619	113	30,378
Norway	2	1,658	16,802	-0	18,462
Lain-lain	4	392	13,401	0	13,798
AFRIKA	126	-278	1,354	-6	1,197
Mauritius	126	-778	838	-	186
South Africa	-	428	99	-2	525
Lain-lain	-0	73	417	-4	486
AMERIKA	12,155	71,097	49,770	4,698	137,721
Amerika Utara	1,824	39,726	20,501	5	62,057
United States of America	1,523	39,424	18,623	5	59,575
Canada	301	302	1,878	-0	2,481
Amerika Latin	10,331	31,370	29,269	4,693	75,664
British Virgin Islands	193	12,360	12,377	3,505	28,435
Cayman Islands	2,398	3,565	11,963	122	18,047
Bermuda	3,013	7,347	3,583	248	14,192
Lain-lain	4,728	8,098	1,346	819	14,990
ASIA	4,355	150,885	236,521	18,220	409,982
Asia Barat	1,559	1,731	9,643	25	12,957
United Arab Emirates	1,021	1,593	419	-3	3,029
Saudi Arabia	-0	157	856	-1	1,012
Qatar	-1	-2	1,125	-1	1,121
Lain-lain	539	-17	7,244	30	7,795
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	0	34	417	2	454
India	0	46	-239	2	-190
Lain-lain	-	-12	656	-0	645
Asia Timur	1,222	80,665	127,507	6,971	216,364
Hong Kong	608	6,692	77,452	982	85,733
Japan	614	44,572	34,051	1,449	80,686
China	-0	9,531	11,395	4,546	25,471
Korea, Republic of	-	16,474	3,246	-6	19,714
Taiwan	-	3,397	1,146	0	4,543
Lain-lain	-0	-1	217	0	216
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	1,574	68,456	98,954	11,222	180,206
Singapore	598	64,283	94,173	9,482	168,537
Philippines	0	2,700	721	1,742	5,163
Indonesia	256	2,154	1,238	-3	3,644
Thailand	25	-509	2,288	-5	1,799
Brunei Darussalam	-2	-4	660	-	655
Viet Nam	697	-153	-102	-1	441
Lain-lain	-	-15	-24	6	-33
ASEAN	1,574	68,456	98,954	11,222	180,206
OCEANIA	1,765	2,052	9,012	13	12,841
Australia	136	1,797	8,381	13	10,328
New Zealand	1,628	-30	69	-0	1,667
Lain-lain	-	285	562	-0	847
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-	1	161	-	162
JUMLAH	41,503	326,799	387,509	26,176	781,987

Table 7: FDI Position in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2021 - 2022 (RM Million)

2022					COUNTRY
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor-sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
20,980	101,346	98,787	3,427	224,539	EUROPE
8,712	60,215	49,310	3,327	121,563	European Union
2,557	28,512	29,128	130	60,327	Netherlands
20	12,047	10,779	97	22,943	Germany
4,105	2,626	2,206	-	8,937	Austria
2,013	3,917	2,341	-0	8,271	France
-	3,604	32	2	3,638	Spain
16	188	893	-478	619	Italy
85	-613	-260	220	-568	Luxembourg
-84	9,933	4,190	3,356	17,395	Others
12,268	41,131	49,477	100	102,976	Other Europe
52	30,068	9,418	5	39,543	Switzerland
12,164	9,037	7,963	95	29,259	United Kingdom
47	1,582	15,263	-0	16,891	Norway
4	444	16,833	-0	17,282	Others
159	-219	4,158	-7	4,091	AFRICA
159	-970	2,685	-	1,874	Mauritius
-	708	118	-3	823	South Africa
-0	44	1,354	-4	1,394	Others
12,580	111,560	58,709	4,495	187,343	AMERICAS
1,617	78,005	22,932	1	102,555	North America
1,297	77,741	21,723	1	100,763	United States of America
320	264	1,209	-	1,792	Canada
10,962	33,555	35,777	4,494	84,788	Latin America
165	13,693	16,846	3,197	33,900	British Virgin Islands
1,652	3,780	14,856	119	20,406	Cayman Islands
3,402	7,964	2,865	256	14,487	Bermuda
5,743	8,119	1,211	922	15,994	Others
5,335	166,864	258,347	18,446	448,992	ASIA
683	1,757	11,275	106	13,822	West Asia
117	1,715	1,855	86	3,773	United Arab Emirates
-0	94	1,251	-7	1,338	Saudi Arabia
-1	-2	1,094	-1	1,090	Qatar
567	-51	7,075	29	7,620	Others
-0	56	-210	4	-151	South Asia and Central Asia
-0	69	-318	4	-244	India
-	-13	108	-0	94	Others
2,870	89,505	141,115	7,322	240,812	East Asia
488	8,553	82,496	887	92,424	Hong Kong
2,153	48,946	36,334	1,373	88,807	Japan
228	12,041	12,262	5,129	29,661	China
-	15,750	8,108	-67	23,791	Korea, Republic of
-	4,213	1,766	-0	5,979	Taiwan
0	1	148	0	150	Others
1,782	75,546	106,167	11,014	194,509	South East Asia and Other Asia
530	70,227	101,041	9,391	181,190	Singapore
0	2,912	697	1,456	5,065	Philippines
392	2,631	782	-2	3,803	Indonesia
28	-40	3,177	156	3,321	Thailand
5	-2	619	-	621	Brunei Darussalam
827	-176	-102	0	550	Viet Nam
-	-5	-48	13	-40	Others
1,782	75,546	106,167	11,014	194,509	ASEAN
2,113	2,899	8,993	22	14,026	OCEANIA
170	2,614	8,258	16	11,057	Australia
1,943	-33	115	-0	2,026	New Zealand
-	317	620	6	943	Others
-	-0	105	-0	105	OTHERS
41,166	382,450	429,098	26,382	879,096	TOTAL

Jadual 8: Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2021 - 2022 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR		2021		
		Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian		933	6	939
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian		5,727	131	5,859
3. Pembuatan		66,441	233	66,674
4. Pembinaan		-117	20	-97
5. Perkhidmatan		26,629	353	26,982
5.1	Utiliti	170	4	174
5.2	Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	5,252	32	5,284
5.3	Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	1,375	19	1,394
5.4	Maklumat dan komunikasi	2,007	11	2,019
5.5	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	15,550	74	15,624
5.6	Perkhidmatan lain	2,275	213	2,487
JUMLAH		99,613	743	100,356

Table 8: FDI Income in Malaysia by Sector, 2021 - 2022 (RM Million)

2022			SECTOR
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
702	2	704	1. Agriculture
11,023	134	11,157	2. Mining and quarrying
64,379	465	64,844	3. Manufacturing
29	24	53	4. Construction
27,508	430	27,938	5. Services
289	39	327	5.1 Utilities
6,719	80	6,799	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
1,438	51	1,489	5.3 Transportation and storage
1,521	23	1,544	5.4 Information and communication
15,994	110	16,103	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
1,547	127	1,674	5.6 Other services
103,642	1,054	104,696	TOTAL

Jadual 9: Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2021 - 2022 (RM Juta)

RANTAU		2021	
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	23,154	268	23,423
Kesatuan Eropah	14,465	168	14,633
Netherlands	10,808	41	10,850
Germany	905	36	941
Denmark	659	-	659
France	273	13	286
Belgium	471	4	475
Sweden	257	10	267
Luxembourg	180	0	180
Ireland	64	9	73
Italy	3	3	6
Spain	66	1	66
Lain-lain	780	51	831
Eropah Lain	8,689	100	8,789
United Kingdom	3,985	61	4,046
Switzerland	2,815	39	2,854
Norway	718	0	718
Jersey	1,075	-	1,075
Lain-lain	97	-	97
AFRIKA	46	-	46
South Africa	97	-	97
Mauritius	-49	-	-49
Lain-lain	-2	-	-2
AMERIKA	39,928	64	39,992
Amerika Utara	30,591	13	30,604
United States of America	30,804	13	30,817
Canada	-213	-	-213
Amerika Latin	9,337	51	9,388
Bermuda	2,791	6	2,797
Cayman Islands	2,347	42	2,389
British Virgin Islands	3,256	3	3,259
Bahamas	663	-	663
Lain-lain	280	-	280
ASIA	35,105	406	35,511
Asia Barat	329	15	344
United Arab Emirates	37	15	53
Turkiye	185	-	185
Kuwait	99	-	99
Saudi Arabia	-28	-	-28
Qatar	-3	-	-3
Lain-lain	38	-	38
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-309	-	-309
India	-287	-	-287
Lain-lain	-22	-	-22
Asia Timur	16,863	206	17,069
Japan	7,565	20	7,585
Hong Kong	5,653	157	5,811
Korea, Republic of	1,631	4	1,635
China	1,035	18	1,053
Taiwan	973	5	979
Lain-lain	5	-	5
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	18,222	185	18,407
Singapore	17,918	181	18,099
Philippines	326	-	326
Thailand	-58	1	-57
Indonesia	78	3	81
Lain-lain	-42	-	-42
ASEAN	18,222	185	18,407
OCEANIA	1,428	2	1,430
Australia	1,372	-	1,372
New Zealand	-	0	0
Lain-lain	56	2	59
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-48	3	-45
JUMLAH	99,613	743	100,356

Table 9: FDI Income in Malaysia by Region, 2021 - 2022 (RM Million)

2022			REGION
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
16,336	508	16,843	EUROPE
8,211	374	8,586	European Union
3,611	106	3,717	Netherlands
1,728	81	1,808	Germany
715	-	715	Denmark
615	39	654	France
471	5	476	Belgium
353	8	362	Sweden
190	1	190	Luxembourg
168	14	182	Ireland
87	8	95	Italy
-62	-	-62	Spain
337	113	449	Others
8,125	133	8,258	Other Europe
3,590	72	3,661	United Kingdom
3,499	48	3,547	Switzerland
510	13	523	Norway
309	0	309	Jersey
217	-	217	Others
282	1	283	AFRICA
312	1	313	South Africa
-22	-	-22	Mauritius
-8	-	-8	Others
48,845	77	48,922	AMERICAS
34,578	21	34,598	North America
34,523	18	34,541	United States of America
55	2	57	Canada
14,267	57	14,324	Latin America
5,941	6	5,947	Bermuda
4,090	46	4,136	Cayman Islands
2,024	5	2,029	British Virgin Islands
1,120	-	1,120	Bahamas
1,092	-	1,092	Others
36,173	464	36,637	ASIA
636	15	651	West Asia
307	15	322	United Arab Emirates
268	-	268	Turkiye
106	-	106	Kuwait
74	-	74	Saudi Arabia
0	-	0	Qatar
-120	-	-120	Others
-56	0	-56	South Asia and Central Asia
-80	0	-80	India
24	-	24	Others
19,726	183	19,909	East Asia
8,510	53	8,563	Japan
6,373	108	6,481	Hong Kong
3,725	4	3,729	Korea, Republic of
699	14	713	China
417	3	420	Taiwan
1	-	1	Others
15,867	266	16,133	South East Asia and Other Asia
15,474	259	15,733	Singapore
323	0	323	Philippines
202	1	203	Thailand
-108	6	-102	Indonesia
-23	-	-23	Others
15,867	266	16,133	ASEAN
2,007	2	2,010	OCEANIA
1,994	-	1,994	Australia
-	0	0	New Zealand
13	2	15	Others
-1	2	1	OTHERS
103,642	1,054	104,696	TOTAL

Jadual 10: Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2021 - 2022 (RM Juta)

RANTAU		2021	
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	1,068	12,493	13,561
Kesatuan Eropah	314	11,973	12,287
Netherlands	-652	5,085	4,434
Sweden	184	-321	-137
Denmark	-136	457	322
Finland	-89	134	45
Italy	16	-92	-76
Germany	103	-194	-91
Austria	55	-84	-29
Belgium	-2	323	321
Luxembourg	-156	3,888	3,732
Ireland	692	2,357	3,050
France	287	347	634
Lain-lain	10	73	83
Eropah Lain	754	520	1,274
United Kingdom	2,027	3,227	5,254
Switzerland	4	-964	-960
Norway	-1,344	-1,807	-3,151
Lain-lain	66	64	131
AFRIKA	-71	376	305
AMERIKA	-1,050	21,516	20,466
Amerika Utara	-372	20,696	20,324
United States of America	-215	20,245	20,030
Canada	-157	451	294
Amerika Latin	-678	820	142
Cayman Islands	-35	747	712
British Virgin Islands	-732	15	-717
Bahamas	-16	4	-12
Bermuda	97	48	145
Lain-lain	8	6	14
ASIA	-1,769	20,136	18,366
Asia Barat	-901	1,612	711
United Arab Emirates	-1,468	456	-1,012
Oman	14	17	31
Saudi Arabia	214	999	1,213
Bahrain	-27	124	96
Kuwait	344	-22	321
Lain-lain	23	38	61
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	5	2	7
India	4	-1	2
Lain-lain	1	3	5
Asia Timur	-630	5,604	4,974
Hong Kong	-172	-1,335	-1,507
Taiwan	-358	4,383	4,024
Japan	-227	2,055	1,828
Korea, Republic of	-7	151	144
China	134	337	470
Lain-lain	-	14	14
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	-243	12,917	12,674
Singapore	-297	5,879	5,582
Thailand	17	160	177
Brunei Darussalam	0	8	8
Indonesia	10	-5	6
Philippines	26	6,874	6,900
Lain-lain	-0	1	1
ASEAN	-243	12,917	12,674
OCEANIA	163	2,301	2,464
Australia	119	2,168	2,287
New Zealand	84	129	212
Lain-lain	-39	4	-35
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-22	-550	-573
JUMLAH	-1,682	56,272	54,590

Table 10: Net Flows of Portfolio Investment in Malaysia by Region, 2021 - 2022 (RM Million)

2022			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
9,154	-8,670	484	EUROPE
2,260	-911	1,349	European Union
17	3,119	3,136	Netherlands
-60	552	492	Sweden
30	195	225	Denmark
-23	175	152	Finland
39	49	88	Italy
165	-96	69	Germany
-98	9	-88	Austria
-1	-271	-273	Belgium
905	-1,428	-523	Luxembourg
1,087	-1,988	-901	Ireland
204	-1,138	-934	France
-4	-89	-93	Others
6,894	-7,759	-865	Other Europe
5,174	-6,639	-1,464	United Kingdom
401	-554	-153	Switzerland
885	-568	317	Norway
433	2	435	Others
-389	-400	-789	AFRICA
6,024	-24,819	-18,795	AMERICAS
6,207	-23,022	-16,815	North America
5,978	-24,049	-18,071	United States of America
229	1,027	1,256	Canada
-183	-1,797	-1,980	Latin America
59	-1,720	-1,661	Cayman Islands
-58	-42	-99	British Virgin Islands
-14	-69	-83	Bahamas
-49	31	-18	Bermuda
-121	2	-119	Others
4,491	-2,415	2,076	ASIA
535	-1,738	-1,203	West Asia
-134	-1,542	-1,676	United Arab Emirates
3	-22	-19	Oman
30	-43	-13	Saudi Arabia
-	70	70	Bahrain
620	-202	418	Kuwait
16	0	17	Others
1	3	4	South Asia and Central Asia
1	-	1	India
-0	3	3	Others
253	-7,690	-7,437	East Asia
88	-7,183	-7,094	Hong Kong
-105	-1,304	-1,409	Taiwan
1	-1,124	-1,123	Japan
137	-153	-16	Korea, Republic of
126	2,070	2,196	China
6	3	9	Others
3,703	7,010	10,713	South East Asia and Other Asia
3,768	7,864	11,632	Singapore
-16	752	737	Thailand
-0	-215	-216	Brunei Darussalam
-7	-612	-619	Indonesia
-42	-780	-822	Philippines
-0	0	0	Others
3,703	7,010	10,713	ASEAN
-1,350	-1,783	-3,134	OCEANIA
-1,288	-1,562	-2,850	Australia
-59	-161	-220	New Zealand
-3	-60	-63	Others
44	9	53	OTHERS
17,973	-38,078	-20,105	TOTAL

Jadual 11: Kedudukan Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2021 - 2022 (RM Juta)

RANTAU		2021	
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	64,922	165,853	230,775
Kesatuan Eropah	33,713	75,701	109,413
Luxembourg	9,115	21,766	30,881
Netherlands	5,378	18,759	24,137
Ireland	8,584	16,582	25,166
Denmark	4,040	3,770	7,811
Germany	1,154	7,833	8,987
France	1,874	4,283	6,157
Sweden	2,598	517	3,115
Finland	328	656	984
Belgium	281	726	1,007
Austria	250	170	419
Italy	74	260	335
Lain-lain	37	378	415
Eropah Lain	31,209	90,153	121,362
United Kingdom	17,513	70,107	87,620
Switzerland	5,150	16,751	21,901
Norway	7,941	3,068	11,010
Lain-lain	605	227	832
AFRIKA	4,088	516	4,604
AMERIKA	95,771	94,759	190,530
Amerika Utara	76,657	86,660	163,317
United States of America	72,836	84,098	156,933
Canada	3,822	2,562	6,384
Amerika Latin	19,114	8,099	27,213
British Virgin Islands	16,174	3,824	19,998
Cayman Islands	2,207	3,501	5,708
Bermuda	349	429	778
Bahamas	307	295	602
Lain-lain	77	50	128
ASIA	60,404	194,359	254,762
Asia Barat	7,977	9,088	17,065
Saudi Arabia	2,450	4,772	7,222
Kuwait	1,881	992	2,873
United Arab Emirates	1,986	2,622	4,608
Bahrain	162	612	775
Oman	21	23	44
Lain-lain	1,476	67	1,543
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	31	23	54
India	21	16	36
Lain-lain	11	7	18
Asia Timur	23,314	100,227	123,541
Japan	5,282	30,836	36,118
Hong Kong	10,553	27,794	38,347
China	5,505	19,633	25,137
Taiwan	980	20,672	21,652
Korea, Republic of	994	1,229	2,223
Lain-lain	0	64	64
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	29,082	85,021	114,103
Singapore	28,678	64,784	93,462
Philippines	153	10,240	10,392
Thailand	123	5,293	5,416
Indonesia	99	4,344	4,444
Brunei Darussalam	24	358	382
Lain-lain	5	2	7
ASEAN	29,082	85,021	114,103
OCEANIA	5,742	5,614	11,355
Australia	5,381	5,158	10,539
New Zealand	332	382	714
Lain-lain	28	74	102
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	364	-2,037	-1,673
JUMLAH	231,291	459,063	690,354

Table 11: Portfolio Investment Position in Malaysia by Region, 2021 - 2022 (RM Million)

2022			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
67,067	162,951	230,018	EUROPE
34,663	75,388	110,051	European Union
9,375	21,009	30,384	Luxembourg
5,231	21,849	27,079	Netherlands
8,990	14,490	23,480	Ireland
4,466	3,897	8,363	Denmark
1,367	6,737	8,104	Germany
1,989	4,222	6,211	France
2,434	1,069	3,503	Sweden
274	831	1,105	Finland
258	465	724	Belgium
143	180	322	Austria
105	350	456	Italy
32	287	320	Others
32,404	87,563	119,967	Other Europe
17,931	67,942	85,873	United Kingdom
5,333	16,887	22,220	Switzerland
8,533	2,501	11,034	Norway
606	233	840	Others
2,977	115	3,092	AFRICA
80,755	73,303	154,058	AMERICAS
72,059	65,792	137,851	North America
68,195	62,232	130,427	United States of America
3,864	3,560	7,423	Canada
8,696	7,511	16,207	Latin America
5,869	3,792	9,660	British Virgin Islands
2,088	2,982	5,070	Cayman Islands
290	460	750	Bermuda
334	225	559	Bahamas
116	52	168	Others
67,288	193,672	260,961	ASIA
8,164	7,380	15,544	West Asia
2,400	4,753	7,153	Saudi Arabia
2,331	791	3,121	Kuwait
1,829	1,085	2,914	United Arab Emirates
164	680	844	Bahrain
23	1	24	Oman
1,417	71	1,488	Others
25	26	51	South Asia and Central Asia
21	15	37	India
4	10	14	Others
21,667	92,440	114,107	East Asia
5,079	28,759	33,838	Japan
9,266	20,191	29,457	Hong Kong
5,419	21,761	27,180	China
844	20,579	21,423	Taiwan
1,053	1,083	2,136	Korea, Republic of
6	66	72	Others
37,432	93,826	131,259	South East Asia and Other Asia
37,115	73,918	111,033	Singapore
109	9,547	9,656	Philippines
89	6,561	6,649	Thailand
92	3,659	3,751	Indonesia
23	139	163	Brunei Darussalam
4	2	6	Others
37,432	93,826	131,259	ASEAN
3,507	3,839	7,346	OCEANIA
3,218	3,609	6,826	Australia
268	221	489	New Zealand
21	9	30	Others
411	-2,095	-1,684	OTHERS
222,005	431,786	653,791	TOTAL

FDI 2022

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Jadual 12: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2013 - 2016 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2013			2014		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian	846	155	1,001	400	16	416
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	11,643	-420	11,223	12,659	78	12,737
3. Pembuatan	8,232	6,213	14,445	4,330	639	4,969
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	538	359	898	1,618	26	1,644
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	441	-7	434	599	160	758
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	4,795	405	5,200	-2,120	645	-1,476
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	1,614	2,181	3,796	681	350	1,031
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan	843	3,275	4,117	3,552	-541	3,011
4. Pembinaan	218	599	817	895	158	1,053
5. Perkhidmatan	10,387	301	10,688	11,960	4,465	16,425
5.1 Utiliti	173	142	315	-52	43	-9
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	1,659	-1,757	-98	3,210	205	3,415
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	730	245	975	48	551	599
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	2,413	63	2,476	1,243	-334	909
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/ takaful	2,757	-15	2,743	7,115	2,381	9,496
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	2,655	1,623	4,278	396	1,618	2,014
JUMLAH	31,327	6,848	38,175	30,244	5,356	35,600

Table 12: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Sector, 2013 - 2016 (RM Million)

2015			2016			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
51	-51	0	-211	-58	-268	1. Agriculture
5,731	1,377	7,108	8,613	-404	8,209	2. Mining and quarrying
13,706	3,532	17,238	11,725	414	12,140	3. Manufacturing
808	247	1,055	1,103	31	1,134	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
784	-90	694	419	230	649	3.2 Textiles and wood products
5,521	1,055	6,576	2,270	1,473	3,743	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
183	543	726	551	443	994	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
6,411	1,776	8,187	7,383	-1,763	5,620	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
487	703	1,190	617	2,408	3,025	4. Construction
12,123	1,717	13,841	21,830	2,090	23,919	5. Services
8	387	395	285	10	294	5.1 Utilities
-493	1,121	629	1,799	629	2,428	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
-44	167	123	112	240	352	5.3 Transportation and storage
1,069	526	1,595	565	276	840	5.4 Information and communication
9,632	-1,797	7,835	17,207	-1,071	16,136	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
1,951	1,313	3,264	1,861	2,007	3,868	5.6 Other services
32,098	7,278	39,377	42,574	4,451	47,025	TOTAL

Jadual 12 (samb.): Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2017 - 2020 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2017			2018		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian	181	-4	177	-74	95	21
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	11,486	-402	11,083	4,438	-4,782	-344
3. Pembuatan	10,061	-3,791	6,271	8,375	6,625	15,000
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	1,100	1,020	2,120	559	229	787
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	410	-492	-83	1,865	-1,787	77
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	2,070	-1,847	223	824	3,061	3,885
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	1,971	340	2,311	1,974	190	2,163
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan	4,510	-2,812	1,698	3,154	4,933	8,087
4. Pembinaan	919	1,038	1,957	431	255	686
5. Perkhidmatan	12,499	8,432	20,931	12,842	2,537	15,378
5.1 Utiliti	605	200	805	387	-229	158
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	942	55	997	-726	1,990	1,264
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	337	329	666	17	-215	-198
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	2,246	521	2,766	899	31	930
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/ takaful	3,336	-488	2,849	6,932	-513	6,418
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	5,032	7,816	12,848	5,333	1,473	6,806
JUMLAH	35,146	5,274	40,419	26,012	4,729	30,741

Table 12 (cont'd): Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Sector, 2017 - 2020 (RM Million)

2019			2020			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
234	45	279	-461	47	-415	1. Agriculture
5,006	-258	4,748	914	1,050	1,964	2. Mining and quarrying
3,342	4,348	7,690	9,121	-2,105	7,016	3. Manufacturing
895	-411	484	475	-892	-417	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
-341	139	-203	580	-275	304	3.2 Textiles and wood products
-2,102	7,614	5,512	1,008	1,217	2,225	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
-235	463	229	-94	45	-49	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
5,125	-3,457	1,668	7,152	-2,199	4,953	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
964	1,244	2,208	41	-708	-667	4. Construction
15,098	2,340	17,439	6,230	-848	5,383	5. Services
197	280	477	940	91	1,030	5.1 Utilities
1,299	-1,183	116	-602	483	-119	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
433	49	482	488	-792	-304	5.3 Transportation and storage
-110	-421	-531	-143	517	374	5.4 Information and communication
3,611	-1,022	2,588	8,209	-848	7,361	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
9,668	4,638	14,307	-2,661	-298	-2,960	5.6 Other services
24,645	7,720	32,364	15,845	-2,564	13,281	TOTAL

Jadual 13: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2013 - 2016 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2013			2014		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	7,923	11	7,934	7,697	4,102	11,799
Kesatuan Eropah	5,555	-54	5,501	5,725	4,094	9,819
Netherlands	5,057	-315	4,742	3,575	3,257	6,832
Denmark	156	2	159	127	37	164
Spain	190	608	798	399	361	760
Ireland	-525	93	-432	-296	-23	-319
Luxembourg	-499	219	-280	-385	160	-225
Sweden	132	108	241	45	77	122
France	534	-326	208	781	709	1,490
Italy	69	-7	62	111	116	228
Belgium	136	-35	101	313	-183	131
Austria	26	34	60	-411	8	-403
Germany	1,041	-1,064	-24	834	259	1,093
United Kingdom	-760	512	-248	608	-565	43
Lain-lain	-1	116	115	23	-119	-96
Eropah Lain	2,368	64	2,433	1,972	8	1,980
Switzerland	1,884	308	2,192	767	23	790
Norway	332	-186	146	159	28	187
Jersey	90	-25	66	1,081	-56	1,024
Lain-lain	63	-33	29	-35	14	-21
AFRIKA	2,374	-243	2,132	3,261	-833	2,427
South Africa	281	6	287	399	-9	391
Mauritius	2,054	-218	1,836	2,889	-819	2,071
Lain-lain	39	-30	8	-28	-6	-34
AMERIKA	8,975	-1,755	7,220	4,462	476	4,939
Amerika Utara	1,305	-607	698	-1,211	-254	-1,466
United States of America	1,080	-500	580	-1,371	-367	-1,738
Canada	226	-108	118	160	112	272
Amerika Latin	7,670	-1,148	6,522	5,674	731	6,405
Cayman Islands	1,404	-644	760	1,555	802	2,357
British Virgin Islands	2,546	8	2,553	1,057	15	1,072
Bermuda	1,366	189	1,555	2,204	114	2,318
Brazil	-	-4	-4	-	4	4
Chile	-	-24	-24	-	-161	-161
Mexico	1	1	3	2	-2	-0
Bahamas	1,022	-539	483	502	-58	444
Lain-lain	1,331	-135	1,197	355	16	371
ASIA	11,404	8,663	20,066	14,459	1,609	16,068
Asia Barat	899	67	966	2,527	191	2,718
United Arab Emirates	291	160	451	1,877	-22	1,855
Kuwait	560	-0	560	237	-1	237
Saudi Arabia	46	0	46	260	-9	251
Turkiye	1	-8	-7	4	326	329
Qatar	5	-2	3	54	-10	44
Lain-lain	-5	-82	-87	95	-93	2
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	24	-89	-65	-4	37	33
India	2	-88	-86	-21	46	25
Lain-lain	22	-1	21	17	-9	8
Asia Timur	5,720	6,654	12,374	6,624	-757	5,867
Japan	3,133	4,884	8,017	2,848	-628	2,220
Hong Kong	2,795	1,673	4,468	1,986	1,452	3,439
China	104	220	324	800	175	975
Korea, Republic of	-462	-64	-525	821	-1,656	-835
Taiwan	136	-58	78	165	-126	39
Lain-lain	13	-1	12	4	25	29
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	4,761	2,030	6,791	5,312	2,138	7,451
Singapore	3,694	1,825	5,519	4,446	2,641	7,087
Thailand	561	203	764	748	-348	400
Indonesia	233	-65	167	41	-115	-74
Viet Nam	412	46	457	219	-107	112
Cambodia	-	-8	-8	-	-2	-2
Myanmar	-	-2	-2	-	3	3
Brunei Darussalam	-17	24	7	-54	35	-18
Philippines	-122	6	-115	-88	30	-58
Lain-lain	-	0	0	-	-0	-0
ASEAN	4,761	2,030	6,791	5,312	2,138	7,451
OCEANIA	650	187	837	364	-8	356
New Zealand	409	5	414	499	233	732
Australia	214	172	386	-169	-238	-407
Lain-lain	26	11	36	34	-3	31
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	0	-14	-14	1	10	11
JUMLAH	31,327	6,848	38,175	30,244	5,356	35,600

Table 13: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Region, 2013 - 2016 (RM Million)

2015			2016			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
824	5,312	6,136	8,487	-1,810	6,678	EUROPE
261	5,289	5,550	6,943	-1,141	5,802	European Union
1,190	1,931	3,121	2,992	-806	2,186	Netherlands
492	62	554	142	84	225	Denmark
-141	71	-70	-29	520	491	Spain
-1,299	428	-872	-234	130	-105	Ireland
-138	480	342	27	-354	-326	Luxembourg
101	-1	100	81	61	142	Sweden
452	733	1,185	38	-120	-82	France
-145	-4	-149	93	-0	93	Italy
-352	853	501	-266	514	248	Belgium
-252	-75	-327	7	-31	-24	Austria
131	-1,210	-1,078	874	-254	620	Germany
157	2,076	2,232	3,084	-929	2,155	United Kingdom
66	-54	12	134	44	178	Others
563	23	586	1,544	-668	876	Other Europe
30	261	290	1,525	39	1,564	Switzerland
126	-239	-113	-299	28	-271	Norway
339	-24	314	372	-802	-430	Jersey
69	26	94	-53	66	13	Others
2,676	-318	2,358	1,231	-1,086	144	AFRICA
243	0	244	-288	-14	-302	South Africa
2,430	-303	2,128	1,558	-1,134	424	Mauritius
2	-16	-14	-39	61	22	Others
2,676	-1,286	1,390	7,149	-1,448	5,701	AMERICAS
4,016	1,614	5,629	5,372	-464	4,907	North America
3,918	1,485	5,402	5,244	-307	4,937	United States of America
98	129	227	128	-157	-30	Canada
-1,340	-2,899	-4,239	1,777	-984	794	Latin America
1,257	-1,064	192	701	-400	301	Cayman Islands
846	-476	369	128	-63	65	British Virgin Islands
199	-916	-717	-662	313	-350	Bermuda
0	-8	-8	-0	-21	-21	Brazil
-	-80	-80	-0	-2	-2	Chile
19	-13	7	-30	3	-27	Mexico
-4,143	-277	-4,420	722	-819	-97	Bahamas
482	-64	418	919	5	924	Others
26,469	3,459	29,928	25,475	9,597	35,072	ASIA
4,566	-13	4,553	944	-3	941	West Asia
4,708	-22	4,685	651	84	735	United Arab Emirates
-111	0	-111	62	2	63	Kuwait
-133	-7	-141	-329	11	-317	Saudi Arabia
16	-5	11	0	-13	-12	Turkiye
26	-5	21	522	-2	521	Qatar
61	27	87	38	-86	-47	Others
46	-69	-23	-711	-149	-860	South Asia and Central Asia
9	-63	-54	-331	100	-231	India
37	-6	31	-381	-249	-629	Others
10,211	3,548	13,759	16,745	9,508	26,253	East Asia
9,002	492	9,494	1,893	1,735	3,627	Japan
-518	2,317	1,799	10,965	3,871	14,836	Hong Kong
893	422	1,315	2,250	3,652	5,902	China
452	122	575	1,278	226	1,505	Korea, Republic of
366	226	592	343	-4	339	Taiwan
15	-31	-16	16	28	44	Others
11,646	-7	11,639	8,498	241	8,738	South East Asia and Other Asia
8,214	127	8,340	7,178	-24	7,154	Singapore
1,152	160	1,311	1,135	508	1,642	Thailand
1,897	-178	1,720	71	75	145	Indonesia
102	-30	72	-74	-147	-221	Viet Nam
-1	16	15	-3	-68	-71	Cambodia
1	-4	-3	-6	14	7	Myanmar
38	-60	-22	20	55	75	Brunei Darussalam
244	-37	207	176	-170	6	Philippines
-1	-0	-1	2	-1	0	Others
11,646	-7	11,639	8,496	241	8,736	ASEAN
-548	117	-431	232	-801	-570	OCEANIA
205	-26	179	-1	-2	-3	New Zealand
-721	140	-581	237	-792	-555	Australia
-33	3	-30	-4	-7	-11	Others
2	-6	-4	0	-1	-1	OTHERS
32,098	7,278	39,377	42,574	4,451	47,025	TOTAL

Jadual 13 (samb.): Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2017 - 2020 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2017			2018		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	9,173	2,558	11,731	6,124	3,662	9,786
Kesatuan Eropah	8,039	2,246	10,285	4,828	3,083	7,911
Netherlands	4,566	-3,876	689	-225	2,240	2,014
Denmark	70	118	188	211	-60	151
Spain	-94	231	137	135	-117	17
Ireland	-925	-430	-1,355	-108	99	-9
Luxembourg	530	641	1,171	80	-28	52
Sweden	60	-79	-19	93	27	120
France	137	181	318	326	612	937
Italy	114	-44	70	-208	-45	-253
Belgium	310	178	488	530	-808	-278
Austria	14	43	57	-29	-204	-233
Germany	1,623	2,085	3,708	1,604	483	2,087
United Kingdom*	1,846	3,196	5,042	2,401	933	3,334
Lain-lain	-210	1	-209	19	-49	-30
Eropah Lain	1,135	312	1,447	1,297	579	1,876
Switzerland	663	-393	270	1,057	411	1,468
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	-82	743	661	55	176	231
Jersey	542	-48	494	151	37	188
Lain-lain	12	9	22	34	-45	-11
AFRIKA	614	1,818	2,433	-579	-26	-605
South Africa	92	11	103	-484	-13	-497
Mauritius	514	1,829	2,343	-104	-54	-158
Lain-lain	8	-22	-13	9	41	50
AMERIKA	7,248	-7,285	-37	7,415	-80	7,335
Amerika Utara	761	-5,683	-4,922	2,018	4,973	6,991
United States of America	556	-5,441	-4,885	1,899	5,181	7,080
Canada	205	-242	-37	119	-209	-89
Amerika Latin	6,488	-1,602	4,885	5,397	-5,053	344
Cayman Islands	3,747	13	3,759	-1,244	-2,231	-3,476
British Virgin Islands	733	-109	624	-570	220	-350
Bermuda	1403	-331	1,073	2,205	-2,255	-51
Brazil	-	-0	-0	-	28	28
Chile	-	285	285	-	28	28
Mexico	-26	2	-24	-	17	17
Bahamas	573	-1373	-799	657	-2,359	-1,702
Lain-lain	58	-90	-32	4,349	1,500	5,849
ASIA	18,446	9,229	27,675	13,879	814	14,694
Asia Barat	-4,280	94	-4,186	1,187	-106	1,081
United Arab Emirates	-4,508	38	-4,470	-676	-243	-919
Kuwait	108	0	108	234	-8	225
Saudi Arabia	58	-24	34	31	40	71
Turkiye	3	-12	-9	1,582	-14	1,568
Qatar	15	4	19	9	99	107
Lain-lain	45	88	133	9	21	29
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-147	-99	-245	129	745	874
India	-141	-121	-262	84	586	670
Lain-lain	-5	22	17	45	160	205
Asia Timur	15,458	7,168	22,626	10,314	1,427	11,741
Japan	6,179	-1,120	5,059	4,463	496	4,959
Hong Kong	5,820	3,061	8,881	4,963	2,226	7,189
China	2,081	4,805	6,886	766	-205	562
Korea, Republic of	1,127	-188	939	124	-177	-53
Taiwan	241	616	857	-4	-943	-947
Lain-lain	9	-7	2	2	29	31
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	7,415	2,066	9,481	2,248	-1,252	997
Singapore	5,477	869	6,346	316	-1,132	-816
Thailand	472	406	879	58	188	246
Indonesia	907	786	1,693	1,076	-65	1,012
Viet Nam	102	216	318	223	-104	119
Cambodia	2	15	17	0	1	2
Myanmar	-1	-3	-4	-11	-6	-17
Brunei Darussalam	30	-30	0	-139	-249	-388
Philippines	424	-194	230	725	115	840
Lain-lain	0	2	2	0	-1	-1
ASEAN	7,415	2,066	9,481	2,248	-1,252	997
OCEANIA	-326	-1,134	-1,459	-918	297	-621
New Zealand	162	107	269	-575	8	-567
Australia	-435	-1,296	-1,730	-312	385	73
Lain-lain	-53	55	2	-32	-96	-128
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-11	87	76	91	61	152
JUMLAH	35,146	5,274	40,419	26,012	4,729	30,741

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 13 (cont'd): Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Region, 2017 - 2020 (RM Million)

2019			2020			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
290	1,747	2,037	781	-6,648	-5,867	EUROPE
2,724	-544	2,180	1,472	-2,812	-1,339	European Union
203	3,186	3,389	119	-598	-479	Netherlands
190	24	214	-120	39	-81	Denmark
-171	-211	-382	-516	227	-289	Spain
1,171	-1,169	2	1,686	-1,011	675	Ireland
-179	-562	-740	507	-213	294	Luxembourg
229	-119	110	-1	-56	-57	Sweden
303	57	360	-56	-382	-437	France
-53	7	-46	-67	11	-57	Italy
-160	-92	-251	161	32	193	Belgium
2,488	1,419	3,907	-31	32	1	Austria
56	-756	-700	-284	-792	-1,076	Germany
-1,521	-2,307	-3,828	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
166	-21	145	76	-101	-25	Others
-2,435	2,291	-143	-692	-3,836	-4,528	Other Europe
-2,304	2,348	44	-200	-772	-972	Switzerland
-	-	-	-794	-2,376	-3,169	United Kingdom*
-37	-29	-66	105	37	142	Norway
-177	-32	-209	154	-654	-500	Jersey
83	4	88	43	-72	-28	Others
-235	50	-184	571	31	602	AFRICA
-345	-4	-349	-58	6	-52	South Africa
108	-33	75	578	-54	525	Mauritius
3	87	90	51	79	130	Others
590	2,341	2,930	-1,792	1,653	-140	AMERICAS
688	1,677	2,365	-53	1,599	1,546	North America
533	2,023	2,556	-198	1,472	1,274	United States of America
155	-346	-190	146	127	272	Canada
-98	664	565	-1,740	54	-1,686	Latin America
-489	-832	-1,321	-2,074	-487	-2,562	Cayman Islands
265	401	666	1,112	831	1,943	British Virgin Islands
-1,090	57	-1,033	127	-151	-24	Bermuda
-	33	33	-	8	8	Brazil
-	-23	-23	-	7	7	Chile
-	18	18	-	-12	-12	Mexico
596	-204	392	-27	-1	-28	Bahamas
619	1,214	1,833	-877	-141	-1,017	Others
23,355	3,595	26,949	15,662	2,006	17,668	ASIA
95	256	351	281	280	562	West Asia
-507	82	-425	296	278	574	United Arab Emirates
438	107	545	306	40	346	Kuwait
-70	-53	-123	-165	31	-135	Saudi Arabia
82	-35	47	34	-26	8	Turkiye
161	179	340	-80	-2	-82	Qatar
-9	-24	-32	-109	-41	-150	Others
-178	-16	-194	55	70	125	South Asia and Central Asia
-148	-95	-244	98	3	101	India
-29	79	49	-43	67	24	Others
16,808	4,110	20,919	6,727	-152	6,575	East Asia
11,551	-1,020	10,531	1,131	1,143	2,273	Japan
3,514	5,073	8,587	3,584	-2,407	1,177	Hong Kong
1,213	-720	493	1,457	1,064	2,521	China
465	462	926	411	-279	132	Korea, Republic of
61	261	323	136	383	519	Taiwan
4	55	59	8	-55	-48	Others
6,629	-756	5,873	8,599	1,808	10,406	South East Asia and Other Asia
5,069	-1,533	3,536	6,537	-1,008	5,529	Singapore
-62	-37	-99	956	2,234	3,190	Thailand
829	117	946	695	390	1,085	Indonesia
628	42	671	518	59	578	Viet Nam
-	2	2	-	19	19	Cambodia
0	11	11	-12	-5	-17	Myanmar
17	-2	15	-68	-34	-102	Brunei Darussalam
146	644	790	-28	152	124	Philippines
-	1	1	-	1	1	Others
6,629	-756	5,873	8,599	1,808	10,406	ASEAN
479	-114	365	615	220	835	OCEANIA
202	-16	186	67	102	169	New Zealand
265	-77	187	279	98	377	Australia
13	-21	-8	270	19	289	Others
166	101	267	9	175	183	OTHERS
24,645	7,720	32,364	15,845	-2,564	13,281	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 14: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2018 - 2020 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2018				2019		
	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor- sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>
EROPAH	2,721	3,910	3,245	-90	9,786	1,602	933
Kesatuan Eropah	2,708	2,943	2,349	-90	7,911	1,480	1,433
Netherlands	1,439	-122	639	58	2,014	-663	3,026
Spain	-319	305	12	19	17	-227	-210
Luxembourg	448	-427	-0	31	52	-448	-142
France	91	965	-110	-8	937	60	367
Italy	-2	29	-29	-251	-253	5	18
Austria	-	-212	-25	4	-233	3,588	303
Germany	-4	1,965	120	6	2,087	1	-57
United Kingdom*	1,337	224	1,759	15	3,334	-362	-2,219
Lain-lain	-281	215	-16	36	-46	-475	348
Eropah Lain	13	967	896	-1	1,876	123	-500
Switzerland	3	673	793	-1	1,468	123	-377
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	8	321	-97	-	231	-0	-141
Lain-lain	2	-27	201	-	176	-0	19
AFRIKA	21	-565	-61	0	-605	12	-352
South Africa	1	-501	3	0	-497	0	-351
Mauritius	22	-25	-154	-	-158	11	6
Lain-lain	-1	-40	90	-	50	0	-7
AMERIKA	-3,864	11,708	-786	276	7,335	-429	2,414
Amerika Utara	-190	6,184	936	61	6,991	170	1,331
United States of America	-171	6,441	749	61	7,080	202	1,537
Canada	-19	-257	187	-	-89	-33	-206
Amerika Latin	-3,674	5,525	-1,722	215	344	-599	1,083
Cayman Islands	-3,718	-65	308	-	-3,476	-628	313
British Virgin Islands	-25	-155	-258	88	-350	22	623
Bermuda	892	853	-1,795	-1	-51	-308	-1,002
Lain-lain	-823	4,892	23	128	4,220	315	1,150
ASIA	1,590	-129	12,700	532	14,694	3,319	4,490
Asia Barat	209	-174	1,053	-7	1,081	879	81
United Arab Emirates	-49	-209	-655	-6	-919	508	136
Saudi Arabia	0	0	71	-	71	-0	-17
Qatar	2	-0	106	-0	107	-0	-0
Lain-lain	256	35	1,532	-0	1,822	371	-38
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	1	207	656	11	874	1	-185
India	1	206	451	11	670	1	-188
Lain-lain	-	0	204	0	205	-	3
Asia Timur	59	4,434	7,716	-469	11,741	-4	3,959
Japan	238	3,068	1,750	-96	4,959	270	1,569
Hong Kong	-179	325	7,298	-255	7,189	-275	1,403
China	-0	810	-33	-215	562	0	-29
Korea, Republic of	-	-85	-67	99	-53	-	689
Taiwan	-	292	-1,238	-1	-947	-	269
Lain-lain	0	25	6	0	31	0	57
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	1,320	-4,595	3,275	997	997	2,443	635
Singapore	13	-4,420	3,277	315	-816	877	661
Thailand	-15	-117	378	-0	246	2	-236
Indonesia	1,095	-86	20	-17	1,012	942	-78
Viet Nam	222	-106	1	1	119	629	41
Brunei Darussalam	4	-3	-389	-	-388	-5	3
Philippines	1	141	0	698	840	-3	239
Lain-lain	1	-4	-13	-	-16	0	6
ASEAN	1,320	-4,595	3,275	997	997	2,443	635
OCEANIA	-813	8	195	-12	-621	244	90
New Zealand	-582	-21	36	-0	-567	221	14
Australia	-231	40	276	-11	73	23	57
Lain-lain	-	-11	-117	-	-128	-	19
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-	68	84	-0	152	-	115
JUMLAH	-344	15,000	15,378	706	30,741	4,748	7,690

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 14: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2018 - 2020 (RM Million)

2019		2020					COUNTRY	
Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
-979	480	2,037	1,182	-1,941	-5,209	101	-5,867	EUROPE
-1,209	476	2,180	632	-1,015	-1,050	94	-1,339	European Union
815	211	3,389	615	29	-1,194	70	-479	Netherlands
-39	94	-382	30	-352	-41	74	-289	Spain
-180	29	-740	32	-145	332	75	294	Luxembourg
-67	-0	360	13	-419	-33	1	-437	France
10	-79	-46	-3	14	-12	-56	-57	Italy
21	-5	3,907	2	-13	12	0	1	Austria
-631	-13	-700	-2	-876	-152	-47	-1,076	Germany
-1,252	5	-3,828	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
114	233	220	-56	747	36	-23	704	Others
230	4	-143	550	-926	-4,159	7	-4,528	Other Europe
295	4	44	23	-933	-68	6	-972	Switzerland
-	-	-	527	-172	-3,525	1	-3,169	United Kingdom*
75	-	-66	-0	126	16	-	142	Norway
-140	-	-122	-0	53	-582	-	-529	Others
156	0	-184	613	-91	82	-1	602	AFRICA
1	0	-349	-1	-55	4	-1	-52	South Africa
58	-	75	614	-49	-40	-	525	Mauritius
97	-0	90	-0	13	118	0	130	Others
73	872	2,930	-2,678	3,014	-186	-290	-140	AMERICAS
864	0	2,365	-15	1,714	-154	1	1,546	North America
816	0	2,556	-30	1,740	-437	1	1,274	United States of America
48	0	-190	15	-26	283	-	272	Canada
-791	872	565	-2,663	1,300	-32	-291	-1,686	Latin America
-1,005	-	-1,321	-1,733	-253	-623	47	-2,562	Cayman Islands
-61	82	666	92	1,504	451	-105	1,943	British Virgin Islands
271	6	-1,033	-323	160	134	5	-24	Bermuda
5	783	2,253	-699	-111	5	-238	-1,043	Others
18,003	1,138	26,949	2,748	5,432	10,374	-886	17,668	ASIA
-598	-11	351	1,266	-166	-519	-19	562	West Asia
-1,066	-3	-425	979	-174	-217	-13	574	United Arab Emirates
-106	-	-123	-	17	-152	0	-135	Saudi Arabia
340	0	340	-1	-1	-80	-0	-82	Qatar
234	-8	559	288	-7	-71	-6	204	Others
-17	7	-194	0	-15	147	-7	125	South Asia and Central Asia
-64	7	-244	0	-11	119	-7	101	India
46	-0	49	-	-4	28	-0	24	Others
16,668	297	20,919	-538	4,584	3,657	-1,128	6,575	East Asia
8,059	632	10,531	-342	1,943	1,001	-329	2,273	Japan
8,168	-710	8,587	-196	298	1,335	-259	1,177	Hong Kong
275	247	493	0	1,813	970	-262	2,521	China
110	127	926	-	342	68	-278	132	Korea, Republic of
53	1	323	-	242	276	0	519	Taiwan
2	-0	59	-	-55	7	-	-48	Others
1,951	844	5,873	2,020	1,029	7,090	268	10,406	South East Asia and Other Asia
1,670	328	3,536	198	1,354	3,725	254	5,529	Singapore
140	-5	-99	609	-214	2,792	2	3,190	Thailand
85	-3	946	700	-279	662	2	1,085	Indonesia
-1	2	671	518	74	-17	2	578	Viet Nam
17	-	15	-8	-9	-86	-	-102	Brunei Darussalam
31	522	790	3	107	28	-14	124	Philippines
9	-	15	0	-5	-14	22	3	Others
1,951	844	5,873	2,020	1,029	7,090	268	10,406	ASEAN
34	-3	365	100	448	294	-7	835	OCEANIA
-50	-0	186	66	9	93	0	169	New Zealand
110	-3	187	33	131	220	-7	377	Australia
-27	-	-8	0	308	-19	0	289	Others
152	0	267	-	155	28	0	183	OTHERS
17,439	2,487	32,364	1,964	7,016	5,383	-1,082	13,281	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 15: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2013 - 2016 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2013			2014		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian	10,146	767	10,913	10,322	741	11,063
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	33,441	1,560	35,000	34,027	1,744	35,770
3. Pembuatan	196,838	6,589	203,428	194,123	10,388	204,511
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	43,193	972	44,164	42,871	1,116	43,988
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	6,842	402	7,244	7,470	553	8,023
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	35,221	3,479	38,700	31,754	3,899	35,653
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	27,039	1,760	28,799	20,701	4,974	25,675
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan	84,543	-23	84,520	91,327	-154	91,173
4. Pembinaan	1,287	1,501	2,788	1,656	1,764	3,420
5. Perkhidmatan	172,398	21,850	194,248	195,402	24,447	219,849
5.1 Utiliti	1,007	-178	829	923	-149	774
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	27,724	4,532	32,256	29,248	5,252	34,500
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	3,438	551	3,988	2,831	1,155	3,986
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	31,768	2,980	34,748	48,121	323	48,445
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	87,460	7,364	94,824	90,423	10,687	101,110
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	21,001	6,602	27,602	23,855	7,180	31,035
JUMLAH	414,110	32,268	446,377	435,530	39,084	474,614

Table 15: FDI Position in Malaysia by Sector, 2013 - 2016 (RM Million)

2015			2016			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
8,248	573	8,821	8,512	26	8,539	1. Agriculture
23,484	3,036	26,521	27,690	7,715	35,404	2. Mining and quarrying
208,315	12,623	220,939	218,692	17,367	236,059	3. Manufacturing
44,793	1,323	46,116	47,708	1,599	49,307	3.1 <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>
8,006	505	8,511	8,980	828	9,808	3.2 <i>Textiles and wood products</i>
34,076	4,557	38,632	35,639	10,067	45,706	3.3 <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>
21,930	5,781	27,711	22,501	6,620	29,121	3.4 <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>
99,510	458	99,968	103,863	-1,746	102,117	3.5 <i>Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing</i>
1,959	2,853	4,813	3,084	5,209	8,293	4. Construction
209,246	30,728	239,975	225,369	33,762	259,131	5. Services
980	379	1,359	1,352	515	1,867	5.1 <i>Utilities</i>
30,625	7,196	37,821	34,344	6,784	41,128	5.2 <i>Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>
2,698	1,766	4,464	2,326	1,855	4,180	5.3 <i>Transportation and storage</i>
46,468	842	47,310	40,466	821	41,287	5.4 <i>Information and communication</i>
100,004	10,035	110,039	115,065	9,098	124,163	5.5 <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>
28,471	10,511	38,982	31,817	14,688	46,505	5.6 <i>Other services</i>
451,253	49,814	501,067	483,347	64,079	547,426	TOTAL

Jadual 15 (samb.): Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2017 - 2020 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2017			2018		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian	11,808	27	11,834	11,666	125	11,791
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	36,770	12,785	49,555	36,413	9,036	45,449
3. Pembuatan	233,194	1,212	234,406	266,510	-5,793	260,718
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	52,536	2,500	55,036	61,796	3,069	64,864
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	9,367	301	9,668	11,327	-901	10,426
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	42,925	4,021	46,946	61,056	-3,262	57,794
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	23,027	5,886	28,912	24,207	5,803	30,010
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan	105,339	-11,495	93,844	108,124	-10,501	97,623
4. Pembinaan	3,819	5,315	9,135	4,190	5,346	9,536
5. Perkhidmatan	247,698	42,870	290,567	266,025	46,192	312,218
5.1 Utiliti	11,217	670	11,887	11,612	440	12,052
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	34,590	6,789	41,380	28,959	8,851	37,810
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	3,955	2,317	6,271	4,156	2,053	6,208
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	46,761	1,725	48,486	36,235	1,741	37,976
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	116,576	8,170	124,747	143,324	9,089	152,413
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	34,593	23,198	57,796	41,740	24,018	65,759
JUMLAH	533,288	62,209	595,497	584,805	54,908	639,713

Table 15 (cont'd): FDI Position in Malaysia by Sector, 2017 - 2020 (RM Million)

2019			2020			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
11,919	171	12,089	10,808	260	11,068	1. Agriculture
34,452	10,155	44,606	24,111	10,713	34,823	2. Mining and quarrying
263,348	8,003	271,352	267,448	6,165	273,613	3. Manufacturing
62,425	2,826	65,251	59,268	2,009	61,277	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
10,897	-817	10,080	11,670	565	12,235	3.2 Textiles and wood products
46,650	12,490	59,140	47,703	13,352	61,056	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
25,215	5,982	31,197	24,995	5,789	30,784	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
118,162	-12,478	105,684	123,812	-15,550	108,262	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
5,247	6,464	11,712	5,127	6,040	11,167	4. Construction
296,570	51,451	348,021	301,456	52,820	354,277	5. Services
11,823	709	12,532	12,748	811	13,559	5.1 Utilities
32,531	8,319	40,850	32,145	9,036	41,180	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
4,527	2,445	6,971	3,830	1,825	5,656	5.3 Transportation and storage
35,787	1,532	37,320	33,216	810	34,026	5.4 Information and communication
149,665	8,539	158,204	159,957	9,294	169,251	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
62,238	29,907	92,145	59,560	31,044	90,604	5.6 Other services
611,536	76,244	687,781	608,950	75,998	684,949	TOTAL

Jadual 16: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2013 - 2016 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2013			2014		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	119,672	18,435	138,106	134,953	19,797	154,750
Kesatuan Eropah	73,713	16,242	89,955	82,211	18,012	100,223
Netherlands	29,871	5,266	35,137	36,763	6,433	43,196
Germany	14,390	4,853	19,243	13,622	4,937	18,559
Denmark	3,728	535	4,263	3,977	513	4,490
Austria	297	201	499	-99	220	122
France	3,194	-56	3,138	3,927	554	4,481
Spain	1,648	1,526	3,174	2,032	2,019	4,051
Sweden	1,082	335	1,416	1,138	419	1,557
Belgium	-251	102	-149	63	-136	-73
Ireland	2,685	108	2,793	2,518	108	2,626
Italy	296	67	362	430	196	625
Luxembourg	1,154	-795	359	787	-835	-49
United Kingdom	15,244	3,779	19,023	16,653	3,368	20,022
Lain-lain	376	322	698	400	216	617
Eropah Lain	45,959	2,192	48,151	52,741	1,785	54,527
Switzerland	19,216	1,821	21,037	20,099	1,390	21,489
Norway	19,446	312	19,758	24,215	373	24,587
Jersey	6,723	182	6,905	7,805	130	7,935
Lain-lain	574	-123	451	623	-108	515
AFRIKA	7,020	211	7,231	7,391	-412	6,979
Mauritius	5,965	224	6,189	6,025	-381	5,644
South Africa	625	-16	610	1,165	-29	1,137
Lain-lain	429	3	432	201	-2	199
AMERIKA	95,310	-3,179	92,132	91,007	-2,254	88,753
Amerika Utara	46,645	-5,774	40,871	42,466	-4,350	38,116
United States of America	44,649	-5,799	38,850	40,310	-4,408	35,902
Canada	1,996	25	2,021	2,156	58	2,214
Amerika Latin	48,665	2,595	51,260	48,540	2,096	50,637
British Virgin Islands	14,602	2,071	16,673	15,578	2,149	17,727
Cayman Islands	4,628	-2,071	2,557	5,381	-1,297	4,083
Bermuda	11,449	2,897	14,346	12,804	1,691	14,495
Bahamas	16,480	-437	16,044	12,877	-507	12,370
Mexico	31	-9	21	32	-11	21
Chile	-	-33	-33	-	-200	-200
Brazil	-	-30	-30	-	-27	-27
Lain-lain	1,475	207	1,682	1,868	299	2,168
ASIA	177,397	16,476	193,873	187,996	21,644	209,640
Asia Barat	14,096	193	14,289	15,030	380	15,410
Turkiye	68	-17	50	57	332	389
United Arab Emirates	9,233	248	9,481	9,586	211	9,797
Kuwait	2,542	-1	2,540	2,739	-3	2,736
Saudi Arabia	1,151	-1	1,150	1,426	-10	1,416
Qatar	319	-3	316	373	-14	359
Lain-lain	784	-32	751	849	-136	713
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	844	-387	457	503	-400	102
India	487	-368	119	463	-367	96
Lain-lain	357	-19	338	39	-33	6
Asia Timur	85,584	10,439	96,024	89,388	12,084	101,472
Hong Kong	18,438	1,983	20,421	19,135	4,041	23,176
Japan	57,393	7,917	65,310	58,982	7,750	66,732
China	1,523	-442	1,080	2,463	-326	2,137
Korea, Republic of	6,559	696	7,255	6,977	353	7,331
Taiwan	1,630	259	1,889	1,785	210	1,995
Lain-lain	42	28	69	46	57	102
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	76,872	6,231	83,103	83,076	9,579	92,655
Singapore	72,881	7,864	80,745	78,921	11,808	90,729
Philippines	1,962	-80	1,882	1,799	-54	1,745
Indonesia	514	-605	-91	513	-706	-193
Thailand	1,103	-1,557	-454	1,421	-1,979	-558
Brunei Darussalam	10	688	698	-55	708	653
Viet Nam	403	-53	349	477	-172	305
Cambodia	-	-15	-15	-	-17	-17
Myanmar	-	-11	-11	-	-9	-9
Lain-lain	-	0	0	-	-0	-0
ASEAN	76,872	6,231	83,103	83,076	9,579	92,655
OCEANIA	14,707	325	15,032	14,178	300	14,478
Australia	12,851	346	13,197	11,664	333	11,996
New Zealand	1,411	-24	1,387	2,035	-33	2,002
Lain-lain	445	3	448	479	1	480
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	4	-1	3	4	9	14
JUMLAH	414,110	32,268	446,377	435,530	39,084	474,614

Table 16: FDI Position in Malaysia by Region, 2013 - 2016 (RM Million)

2015			2016			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
132,875	26,374	159,249	139,942	27,070	167,012	EUROPE
80,937	24,393	105,330	87,822	24,304	112,126	European Union
35,624	8,315	43,938	38,569	9,657	48,226	Netherlands
13,695	4,823	18,518	15,888	3,757	19,645	Germany
4,469	488	4,957	5,537	-29	5,508	Denmark
82	156	238	101	124	225	Austria
4,685	1,607	6,293	5,125	1,417	6,542	France
2,006	2,569	4,575	1,733	3,267	5,000	Spain
1,240	390	1,630	1,328	453	1,780	Sweden
-289	617	328	342	1,061	1,403	Belgium
1,657	682	2,339	3,196	873	4,069	Ireland
304	175	479	256	176	432	Italy
1,078	-1,404	-326	1,089	-1,787	-698	Luxembourg
15,892	5,694	21,586	14,015	5,001	19,016	United Kingdom
496	280	776	644	335	979	Others
51,938	1,981	53,919	52,120	2,766	54,886	Other Europe
21,357	1,945	23,302	23,807	2,173	25,980	Switzerland
21,670	-116	21,554	19,199	-104	19,095	Norway
8,212	233	8,446	8,585	715	9,300	Jersey
698	-82	616	530	-18	512	Others
5,206	-573	4,633	4,964	-1,756	3,208	AFRICA
3,480	-520	2,959	3,716	-1,769	1,947	Mauritius
1,410	-32	1,377	1,117	-30	1,088	South Africa
317	-21	296	131	43	174	Others
86,383	-3,808	82,576	89,884	-1,120	88,764	AMERICAS
41,065	-3,156	37,909	46,060	-4,154	41,907	North America
38,750	-3,331	35,419	43,628	-5,173	38,455	United States of America
2,314	175	2,490	2,432	1,019	3,452	Canada
45,319	-652	44,667	43,824	3,034	46,858	Latin America
19,767	1,845	21,612	17,894	1,813	19,707	British Virgin Islands
6,488	-2,782	3,706	6,199	-3,518	2,682	Cayman Islands
12,813	1,524	14,337	11,888	1,578	13,466	Bermuda
3,584	-944	2,639	4,414	3,398	7,812	Bahamas
49	-34	15	43	-30	13	Mexico
-	-363	-363	-	-388	-388	Chile
0	-47	-47	0	-84	-84	Brazil
2,617	150	2,767	3,387	265	3,651	Others
215,928	27,478	243,405	239,139	38,998	278,138	ASIA
15,883	330	16,214	15,815	1,256	17,070	West Asia
9	293	301	379	271	650	Turkiye
10,392	175	10,567	10,024	966	10,990	United Arab Emirates
2,689	-3	2,686	2,394	-2	2,393	Kuwait
1,360	5	1,365	1,046	-21	1,024	Saudi Arabia
398	-6	392	910	-7	903	Qatar
1,035	-133	903	1,062	49	1,111	Others
598	-583	16	219	-759	-540	South Asia and Central Asia
519	-534	-15	112	-461	-349	India
80	-49	31	107	-298	-191	Others
97,770	18,125	115,894	109,921	29,367	139,287	East Asia
19,955	8,042	27,997	31,549	12,274	43,823	Hong Kong
65,147	8,726	73,873	59,639	10,908	70,547	Japan
2,454	52	2,506	4,928	4,518	9,446	China
7,726	553	8,278	10,832	756	11,588	Korea, Republic of
2,434	724	3,157	2,901	760	3,661	Taiwan
55	28	83	71	151	222	Others
101,677	9,605	111,282	113,184	9,135	122,320	South East Asia and Other Asia
95,675	12,437	108,112	105,557	12,271	117,828	Singapore
2,583	-80	2,503	3,109	-288	2,821	Philippines
1,225	-1,070	154	1,345	-1,005	339	Indonesia
1,556	-2,104	-548	2,073	-1,628	445	Thailand
-17	710	692	813	258	1,071	Brunei Darussalam
657	-267	390	286	-440	-154	Viet Nam
-1	-5	-6	-	-29	-29	Cambodia
1	-16	-15	-	-1	-1	Myanmar
-1	-1	-1	2	-2	0	Others
101,677	9,605	111,282	113,182	9,135	122,317	ASEAN
10,855	339	11,194	9,413	883	10,297	OCEANIA
8,085	402	8,487	6,631	967	7,598	Australia
2,128	-63	2,065	2,143	-69	2,074	New Zealand
641	1	642	639	-14	625	Others
6	4	10	4	3	7	OTHERS
451,253	49,814	501,067	483,347	64,079	547,426	TOTAL

Jadual 16 (samb.): Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2017 - 2020 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2017			2018		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	145,481	21,488	166,969	169,890	15,901	185,792
Kesatuan Eropah	90,503	19,130	109,632	92,586	24,942	117,527
Netherlands	37,158	3,083	40,241	37,294	6,916	44,210
Germany	17,931	6,602	24,533	17,530	7,163	24,693
Denmark	5,734	28	5,762	6,637	-32	6,605
Austria	98	319	418	82	144	226
France	4,665	1,462	6,127	5,197	2,139	7,336
Spain	1,597	3,126	4,724	2,077	3,843	5,920
Sweden	1,010	324	1,334	1,106	351	1,457
Belgium	929	1,082	2,010	1,337	154	1,492
Ireland	2,058	655	2,713	1,987	875	2,862
Italy	-57	124	66	-278	80	-199
Luxembourg	1,761	-1,287	474	1,808	-1,341	468
United Kingdom*	17,208	3,397	20,606	17,369	4,446	21,815
Lain-lain	410	214	624	440	203	644
Eropah Lain	54,978	2,358	57,336	77,305	-9,040	68,264
Switzerland	27,811	1,740	29,551	52,014	-9,810	42,205
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	19,995	133	20,128	17,942	308	18,249
Jersey	6,585	528	7,114	6,720	547	7,267
Lain-lain	587	-43	544	628	-85	543
AFRIKA	3,977	135	4,113	395	216	611
Mauritius	2,329	147	2,477	-600	120	-480
South Africa	1,498	-22	1,475	828	-37	791
Lain-lain	150	10	161	167	132	299
AMERIKA	105,343	-272	105,071	104,332	-1,134	103,198
Amerika Utara	45,031	-8,595	36,436	46,709	-6,197	40,512
United States of America	42,396	-9,284	33,112	43,944	-6,668	37,276
Canada	2,634	689	3,324	2,765	471	3,236
Amerika Latin	60,312	8,323	68,635	57,622	5,063	62,685
British Virgin Islands	26,722	1,819	28,541	18,205	1,951	20,156
Cayman Islands	13,636	1,160	14,796	12,156	2,394	14,550
Bermuda	12,859	3,758	16,617	14,745	-55	14,690
Bahamas	4,771	1,779	6,550	5,428	-667	4,760
Mexico	1	-23	-22	1	-6	-5
Chile	-	-77	-77	-	-49	-49
Brazil	0	-92	-92	0	-70	-70
Lain-lain	2,323	-0	2,323	7,086	1,567	8,653
ASIA	269,226	39,968	309,194	301,687	37,780	339,467
Asia Barat	13,326	1,416	14,742	14,155	1,811	15,966
Turkiye	752	36	788	3,518	17	3,534
United Arab Emirates	7,157	1,371	8,528	5,649	1,509	7,158
Kuwait	2,306	-37	2,269	2,293	-46	2,247
Saudi Arabia	1,076	-42	1,034	1,089	120	1,209
Qatar	960	-5	956	622	94	716
Lain-lain	1,074	93	1,167	983	118	1,101
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	176	-613	-437	320	336	657
India	70	-581	-511	161	71	233
Lain-lain	106	-32	74	159	265	424
Asia Timur	138,681	30,065	168,746	165,456	29,692	195,148
Hong Kong	38,181	18,632	56,813	55,480	19,117	74,597
Japan	70,786	1,464	72,250	80,722	1,463	82,185
China	9,743	8,109	17,852	9,340	8,256	17,595
Korea, Republic of	16,517	573	17,090	16,516	482	16,998
Taiwan	3,374	1,154	4,528	3,316	210	3,526
Lain-lain	80	133	213	82	165	247
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	117,043	9,100	126,143	121,755	5,941	127,697
Singapore	106,672	10,541	117,212	112,288	7,399	119,687
Philippines	5,392	-189	5,202	4,676	-437	4,239
Indonesia	1,473	15	1,488	1,430	-26	1,404
Thailand	2,324	-1,318	1,005	2,491	-1,086	1,405
Brunei Darussalam	844	258	1,101	425	408	833
Viet Nam	313	-183	130	429	-289	140
Cambodia	2	-14	-12	3	-14	-12
Myanmar	23	-8	15	12	-14	-2
Lain-lain	2	-0	2	2	-1	1
ASEAN	117,041	9,100	126,141	121,753	5,941	127,694
OCEANIA	9,379	809	10,188	8,527	1,980	10,507
Australia	6,473	851	7,324	6,247	2,107	8,354
New Zealand	2,320	37	2,357	1,725	49	1,774
Lain-lain	586	-79	507	555	-177	378
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-118	81	-37	-25	164	139
JUMLAH	533,288	62,209	595,497	584,805	54,908	639,713

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 16 (cont'd): FDI Position in Malaysia by Region, 2017 - 2020 (RM Million)

2019			2020			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
182,291	26,647	208,939	165,476	18,620	184,096	EUROPE
112,858	25,493	138,352	82,487	18,971	101,458	European Union
48,960	9,756	58,715	43,761	9,351	53,112	Netherlands
15,339	7,309	22,648	14,643	6,650	21,293	Germany
8,311	-40	8,272	7,186	3	7,189	Denmark
3,532	1,577	5,109	3,331	1,543	4,874	Austria
5,626	2,207	7,833	5,529	1,835	7,364	France
3,759	2,005	5,764	2,603	2,190	4,793	Spain
1,331	547	1,878	1,099	542	1,641	Sweden
1,228	130	1,358	851	64	915	Belgium
3,290	1,025	4,314	666	-555	110	Ireland
-320	76	-245	-72	92	21	Italy
1,698	-1,843	-145	2,028	-2,744	-716	Luxembourg
19,497	2,640	22,137	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
607	106	713	861	-1	861	Others
69,433	1,154	70,587	82,989	-351	82,638	Other Europe
41,668	493	42,161	38,035	-300	37,735	Switzerland
-	-	-	18,135	-619	17,516	United Kingdom*
17,884	217	18,102	17,139	420	17,558	Norway
9,206	525	9,732	8,964	252	9,216	Jersey
674	-82	592	716	-104	612	Others
1,105	385	1,490	949	75	1,024	AFRICA
479	92	572	306	-41	265	Mauritius
483	14	497	434	19	453	South Africa
143	279	422	210	97	306	Others
101,900	3,756	105,655	103,803	5,897	109,700	AMERICAS
49,004	-4,866	44,139	46,952	-3,516	43,436	North America
46,015	-4,997	41,018	43,789	-3,767	40,022	United States of America
2,990	131	3,121	3,163	250	3,414	Canada
52,895	8,621	61,517	56,851	9,413	66,265	Latin America
17,606	2,640	20,246	19,152	3,482	22,633	British Virgin Islands
15,402	2,760	18,163	13,584	3,322	16,906	Cayman Islands
11,667	-159	11,508	12,627	-611	12,015	Bermuda
514	609	1,123	4,820	599	5,418	Bahamas
-	6	6	-	-6	-6	Mexico
-	-72	-72	-	-64	-64	Chile
-	-46	-46	-	-41	-41	Brazil
7,706	2,883	10,589	6,669	2,734	9,403	Others
318,645	43,238	361,883	330,024	48,439	378,464	ASIA
9,526	2,280	11,806	9,083	2,567	11,650	West Asia
3,675	-19	3,656	3,719	-44	3,675	Turkiye
915	1,700	2,615	593	1,987	2,580	United Arab Emirates
2,356	62	2,419	2,366	101	2,467	Kuwait
972	177	1,149	772	204	976	Saudi Arabia
767	267	1,034	863	266	1,129	Qatar
841	92	934	771	51	822	Others
75	421	496	304	488	791	South Asia and Central Asia
-6	-17	-23	267	-15	251	India
81	438	519	37	503	540	Others
164,912	34,041	198,953	165,266	34,467	199,734	East Asia
64,347	23,721	88,068	62,566	20,825	83,391	Hong Kong
74,285	768	75,053	73,297	2,175	75,472	Japan
10,234	7,845	18,079	12,870	9,668	22,538	China
13,267	840	14,106	13,759	571	14,329	Korea, Republic of
2,716	650	3,365	2,705	1,068	3,773	Taiwan
63	218	280	70	161	231	Others
144,132	6,497	150,629	155,371	10,917	166,288	South East Asia and Other Asia
135,128	7,073	142,201	144,681	7,169	151,850	Singapore
4,546	206	4,753	4,507	335	4,842	Philippines
1,226	140	1,367	1,190	2,090	3,280	Indonesia
2,439	-1,123	1,316	4,040	1,092	5,132	Thailand
379	401	780	309	359	668	Brunei Darussalam
401	-191	210	644	-135	508	Viet Nam
-	-6	-6	-	13	13	Cambodia
12	-3	9	-	-7	-7	Myanmar
-0	-0	-0	-0	1	1	Others
144,132	6,497	150,629	155,371	10,917	166,288	ASEAN
7,404	1,941	9,345	8,487	2,521	11,008	OCEANIA
4,920	1,947	6,867	6,082	2,407	8,489	Australia
1,926	-11	1,915	1,511	90	1,601	New Zealand
558	4	562	893	25	918	Others
191	277	468	211	446	657	OTHERS
611,536	76,244	687,781	608,950	75,998	684,949	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 17: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2018 - 2020 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2018				2019		
	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor- sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>
EROPAH	20,841	94,856	69,467	628	185,792	23,619	96,755
Kesatuan Eropah	20,841	61,056	34,957	673	117,527	23,589	63,377
Netherlands	13,631	19,592	10,872	115	44,210	11,725	20,866
Germany	21	14,680	9,884	107	24,693	22	12,369
Austria	-	156	65	5	226	3,632	1,393
France	1,643	4,182	1,504	6	7,336	1,685	4,519
Spain	206	4,854	768	92	5,920	-12	5,098
Luxembourg	450	488	-535	65	468	-	369
Italy	13	162	128	-502	-199	18	177
United Kingdom*	4,313	7,970	9,463	69	21,815	6,494	6,239
Lain-lain	565	8,971	2,808	715	13,059	26	12,348
Eropah Lain	-0	33,800	34,510	-45	68,264	30	33,377
Switzerland	-0	32610	9594	1	42205	28	32250
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	-	1,034	17,215	-	18,249	2	986
Lain-lain	0	155	7,701	-46	7,811	0	141
AFRIKA	89	357	172	-6	611	113	95
Mauritius	101	-422	-159	-	-480	112	-413
South Africa	0	691	102	-3	791	1	396
Lain-lain	-13	88	228	-4	299	0	112
AMERIKA	18,949	36,777	45,806	1,666	103,198	11,736	41,730
Amerika Utara	1,135	18,103	21,262	12	40,512	1,371	21,685
United States of America	598	17,673	18,993	12	37,276	861	21,433
Canada	537	430	2,268	-	3,236	510	252
Amerika Latin	17,814	18,673	24,544	1,654	62,685	10,365	20,045
British Virgin Islands	12	6,016	12,962	1,166	20,156	87	6,603
Cayman Islands	5,810	1,293	7,447	-	14,550	4,760	1,991
Bermuda	6,421	4,749	3,223	297	14,690	3,748	3,707
Lain-lain	5,570	6,616	912	191	13,289	1,771	7,744
ASIA	3,783	127,730	188,935	19,020	339,467	7,108	131,598
Asia Barat	665	1,621	13,609	70	15,966	757	1,805
United Arab Emirates	125	1,593	5,440	0	7,158	222	1,723
Saudi Arabia	-0	-1	1,210	-	1,209	-0	92
Qatar	-1	-2	719	-0	716	-1	-2
Lain-lain	541	31	6,241	70	6,882	536	-9
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-0	443	200	13	657	0	249
India	-0	448	-228	13	233	0	251
Lain-lain	-	-4	428	-	424	-	-2
Asia Timur	3,116	65,961	116,366	9,705	195,148	5,516	67,645
Hong Kong	915	5,105	63,900	4,676	74,597	5,296	6,485
Japan	2,201	38,547	40,261	1,176	82,185	220	41,067
China	0	5,059	9,204	3,332	17,595	0	5,516
Korea, Republic of	-	15,035	1,441	522	16,998	-	11,880
Taiwan	-	2,196	1,332	-1	3,526	-	2,620
Lain-lain	-0	19	227	-	247	0	76
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	1	59,705	58,759	9,232	127,697	835	61,899
Singapore	-679	56,947	55,428	7,991	119,687	203	59,376
Philippines	-0	2,356	639	1,245	4,239	-3	2,355
Indonesia	257	603	544	-1	1,404	238	517
Thailand	0	73	1,331	1	1,405	3	-191
Brunei Darussalam	-1	-5	838	-	833	-6	-2
Viet Nam	424	-253	-27	-4	140	401	-150
Lain-lain	-0	-17	5	0	-12	-0	-6
ASEAN	1	59,705	58,757	9,232	127,694	835	61,899
OCEANIA	1,788	845	7,855	19	10,507	2,030	905
Australia	84	764	7,488	19	8,354	105	790
New Zealand	1,705	-48	118	-0	1,774	1,925	-33
Lain-lain	-	129	249	0	378	-	148
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-	153	-16	2	139	-	269
JUMLAH	45,449	260,718	312,218	21,328	639,713	44,606	271,352

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 17: FDI Position in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2018 - 2020 (RM Million)

2019		2020					COUNTRY	
Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
87,692	873	208,939	18,366	83,736	81,038	955	184,096	EUROPE
50,472	913	138,352	13,008	46,743	40,843	864	101,458	European Union
25,799	325	58,715	7,758	19,534	25,437	383	53,112	Netherlands
10,166	92	22,648	20	11,210	10,011	52	21,293	Germany
84	-0	5,109	3,524	1,254	97	-	4,874	Austria
1,624	5	7,833	1,669	4,180	1,509	5	7,364	France
726	-48	5,764	21	4,066	681	26	4,793	Spain
-608	94	-145	31	-639	-274	166	-716	Luxembourg
133	-572	-245	14	197	424	-615	21	Italy
9,335	69	22,137	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
3,213	949	16,535	-28	6,941	2,957	847	10,716	Others
37,220	-40	70,587	5,359	36,994	40,195	91	82,638	Other Europe
9,878	4	42,161	27	28,595	9,102	11	37,735	Switzerland
-	-	-	5,325	6,320	5,791	80	17,516	United Kingdom*
17,113	-	18,102	2	1,651	15,906	-	17,558	Norway
10,228	-45	10,324	4	428	9,396	-	9,828	Others
1,289	-6	1,490	118	30	882	-6	1,024	AFRICA
872	-	572	118	-442	589	-	265	Mauritius
103	-2	497	-	349	107	-3	453	South Africa
314	-4	422	-0	123	186	-2	306	Others
49,727	2,462	105,655	11,745	48,243	47,465	2,248	109,700	AMERICAS
21,081	2	44,139	1,223	23,338	18,872	3	43,436	North America
18,721	2	41,018	695	23,088	16,237	3	40,022	United States of America
2,360	-	3,121	528	250	2,635	-	3,414	Canada
28,646	2,460	61,517	10,522	24,904	28,593	2,245	66,265	Latin America
12,300	1,256	20,246	179	8,488	12,831	1,135	22,633	British Virgin Islands
11,412	-	18,163	2,937	2,895	11,017	57	16,906	Cayman Islands
3,816	237	11,508	2,670	5,441	3,658	246	12,015	Bermuda
1,118	967	11,599	4,736	8,080	1,087	806	14,710	Others
202,722	20,455	361,883	2,995	139,476	216,970	19,022	378,464	ASIA
9,207	36	11,806	1,292	1,451	8,869	37	11,650	West Asia
672	-2	2,615	767	1,362	446	5	2,580	United Arab Emirates
1,056	-	1,149	-0	109	867	-	976	Saudi Arabia
1,037	-0	1,034	-1	-3	1,134	-0	1,129	Qatar
6,442	39	7,008	526	-16	6,422	32	6,964	Others
226	20	496	1	230	547	13	791	South Asia and Central Asia
-295	20	-23	1	238	-1	13	251	India
521	-0	519	-	-7	548	-0	540	Others
115,465	10,327	198,953	706	73,838	116,438	8,752	199,734	East Asia
72,212	4,075	88,068	1,081	6,925	71,995	3,389	83,391	Hong Kong
31,951	1,815	75,053	-375	43,409	30,835	1,603	75,472	Japan
8,775	3,788	18,079	0	8,388	10,494	3,655	22,538	China
1,577	649	14,106	-	12,438	1,787	104	14,329	Korea, Republic of
746	-0	3,365	-	2,656	1,117	0	3,773	Taiwan
204	-	280	0	22	209	-0	231	Others
77,823	10,071	150,629	996	63,957	91,116	10,220	166,288	South East Asia and Other Asia
74,306	8,316	142,201	142	59,971	83,277	8,460	151,850	Singapore
636	1,765	4,753	-1	2,461	641	1,742	4,842	Philippines
615	-4	1,367	219	1,813	1,250	-1	3,280	Indonesia
1,509	-4	1,316	6	-187	5,315	-2	5,132	Thailand
788	-	780	-14	-10	693	-	668	Brunei Darussalam
-39	-2	210	643	-80	-55	-0	508	Viet Nam
9	0	3	-	-10	-4	22	7	Others
77,823	10,071	150,629	996	63,957	91,116	10,220	166,288	ASEAN
6,394	15	9,345	1,599	1,705	7,690	14	11,008	OCEANIA
5,957	15	6,867	90	1,207	7,179	14	8,489	Australia
23	-0	1,915	1,509	-24	115	-0	1,601	New Zealand
414	-0	562	-	522	395	-0	918	Others
198	2	468	-	423	232	2	657	OTHERS
348,021	23,801	687,781	34,823	273,613	354,277	22,235	684,949	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 18: Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2013 - 2016 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2013			2014		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian	580	-	580	1,125	-	1,125
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	9,213	0	9,213	9,188	-	9,188
3. Pembuatan	28,177	153	28,330	27,430	182	27,611
4. Pembinaan	287	3	290	456	4	460
5. Perkhidmatan	18,081	428	18,509	23,550	267	23,817
5.1 Utiliti	214	-	214	55	-	55
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	3,609	243	3,852	6,983	58	7,042
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	387	0	388	378	1	379
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	3,830	-	3,830	2,805	0	2,805
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/ takaful	8,426	117	8,542	11,508	169	11,677
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	1,615	68	1,683	1,820	39	1,859
JUMLAH	56,338	584	56,922	61,749	453	62,202

Table 18: FDI Income in Malaysia by Sector, 2013 - 2016 (RM Million)

2015			2016			SECTOR
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
410	-	410	178	-	178	1. Agriculture
4,858	2	4,861	1,089	52	1,141	2. Mining and quarrying
27,460	116	27,576	28,309	498	28,806	3. Manufacturing
242	7	249	438	8	446	4. Construction
18,052	181	18,233	20,221	92	20,312	5. Services
80	3	83	261	-	261	5.1 Utilities
3,358	5	3,364	4,029	4	4,033	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
438	1	439	686	0	686	5.3 Transportation and storage
2,199	-	2,199	1,601	1	1,601	5.4 Information and communication
10,931	148	11,079	11,964	56	12,020	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
1,046	23	1,069	1,679	32	1,711	5.6 Other services
51,023	306	51,329	50,235	649	50,884	TOTAL

Jadual 18 (samb.): Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2017 - 2020 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2017			2018		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian	286	15	302	249	-	249
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	4,644	110	4,754	6,085	233	6,318
3. Pembuatan	30,304	326	30,629	29,724	567	30,290
4. Pembinaan	256	66	322	500	13	514
5. Perkhidmatan	22,448	294	22,742	22,628	195	22,823
5.1 Utiliti	561	-	561	372	-	372
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	3,648	87	3,735	4,645	22	4,667
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	626	1	627	530	1	531
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	1,686	0	1,686	2,095	-	2,095
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	13,543	165	13,709	12,502	95	12,596
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	2,383	41	2,424	2,485	77	2,562
JUMLAH	57,938	810	58,749	59,186	1,008	60,194

Table 18 (cont'd): FDI Income in Malaysia by Sector, 2017 - 2020 (RM Million)

2019			2020			SECTOR
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
1,472	-	1,472	350	1	350	1. Agriculture
4,652	302	4,954	-902	166	-736	2. Mining and quarrying
28,218	805	29,023	26,501	449	26,950	3. Manufacturing
808	14	823	181	10	191	4. Construction
24,033	208	24,241	16,799	275	17,074	5. Services
930	0	930	1,097	1	1,098	5.1 Utilities
5,394	23	5,417	2,282	45	2,327	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
560	2	562	797	4	802	5.3 Transportation and storage
1,393	21	1,414	1,046	59	1,105	5.4 Information and communication
13,791	103	13,895	11,766	80	11,846	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
1,965	59	2,024	-190	86	-104	5.6 Other services
59,183	1,330	60,513	42,927	901	43,829	TOTAL

Jadual 19: Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2013 - 2016 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2013			2014		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	16,735	439	17,174	17,053	302	17,355
Kesatuan Eropah	14,671	413	15,083	13,910	281	14,191
Netherlands	8,217	61	8,278	7,789	109	7,898
Germany	2,158	83	2,241	2,088	107	2,195
Denmark	352	0	352	453	0	453
France	267	1	268	330	0	330
Belgium	155	37	192	368	22	390
Sweden	295	-	295	329	-	329
Luxembourg	317	24	341	277	15	291
Ireland	903	-	903	529	0	529
Italy	70	-	70	92	-	92
Spain	-207	-	-207	54	-	54
United Kingdom	1,894	207	2,101	1,960	28	1,988
Lain-lain	250	-	250	-359	0	-359
Eropah Lain	2,065	26	2,091	3,143	21	3,164
Switzerland	972	15	987	803	10	813
Norway	912	11	923	1,189	11	1,200
Jersey	105	-	105	1,087	-	1,087
Lain-lain	75	-	75	64	-	64
AFRIKA	299	7	306	3,354	10	3,365
South Africa	105	-	105	163	-	163
Mauritius	158	7	165	3,181	10	3,191
Lain-lain	36	-	36	11	-	11
AMERIKA	19,787	43	19,831	20,058	22	20,080
Amerika Utara	10,652	14	10,666	10,250	17	10,267
United States of America	10,406	14	10,419	10,073	17	10,089
Canada	246	-	246	177	-	177
Amerika Latin	9,135	29	9,165	9,808	6	9,813
Bermuda	2,841	-	2,841	4,455	-	4,455
Cayman Islands	490	5	495	653	1	654
British Virgin Islands	2,844	24	2,868	1,415	2	1,417
Bahamas	2,629	0	2,630	2,990	-	2,990
Lain-lain	331	-	331	295	2	298
ASIA	19,241	93	19,334	20,394	118	20,512
Asia Barat	1,227	-	1,227	350	-	350
United Arab Emirates	1,138	-	1,138	204	-	204
Turkiye	1	-	1	4	-	4
Kuwait	54	-	54	85	-	85
Saudi Arabia	47	-	47	30	-	30
Qatar	5	-	5	12	-	12
Lain-lain	-18	-	-18	15	-	15
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	2	-	2	-9	-	-9
India	-8	-	-8	-9	-	-9
Lain-lain	10	-	10	0	-	0
Asia Timur	9,674	20	9,694	11,239	7	11,246
Japan	6,934	14	6,948	7,317	6	7,323
Hong Kong	2,019	4	2,023	2,805	-	2,805
Korea, Republic of	416	1	416	608	1	608
China	104	-	104	247	-	247
Taiwan	185	1	186	256	-	256
Lain-lain	16	-	16	7	-	7
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	8,339	73	8,411	8,814	111	8,925
Singapore	8,227	72	8,299	8,761	111	8,872
Philippines	-95	0	-95	-37	0	-36
Thailand	102	-	102	81	-	81
Indonesia	88	-	88	18	-	18
Lain-lain	17	-	17	-9	-	-9
ASEAN	8,339	73	8,411	8,814	111	8,925
OCEANIA	275	3	277	888	-	888
Australia	243	-	243	820	-	820
New Zealand	-20	3	-18	19	-	19
Lain-lain	52	-	52	49	-	49
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	1	-	1	1	-	1
JUMLAH	56,338	584	56,922	61,749	453	62,202

Table 19: FDI Income in Malaysia by Region, 2013 - 2016 (RM Million)

2015			2016			REGION
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
11,888	100	11,988	14,963	133	15,096	EUROPE
9,087	92	9,178	11,386	120	11,506	European Union
3,813	41	3,854	4,011	62	4,074	Netherlands
1,448	44	1,492	1,911	26	1,937	Germany
698	0	698	651	-	651	Denmark
418	-	418	205	-	205	France
-343	5	-338	-166	5	-161	Belgium
195	-	195	158	-	158	Sweden
197	0	197	546	1	546	Luxembourg
8	0	8	341	0	341	Ireland
87	-	87	92	-	92	Italy
-145	-	-145	-69	-	-69	Spain
2,855	2	2,856	3,496	27	3,523	United Kingdom
-142	0	-142	209	-	209	Others
2,801	8	2,810	3,578	12	3,590	Other Europe
1,221	7	1,228	2,301	12	2,313	Switzerland
1,063	1	1,064	773	-	773	Norway
346	-	346	444	-	444	Jersey
171	-	171	60	-	60	Others
201	-	201	248	-	248	AFRICA
94	-	94	23	-	23	South Africa
96	-	96	212	-	212	Mauritius
10	-	10	12	-	12	Others
18,162	32	18,194	11,442	61	11,502	AMERICAS
8,869	26	8,895	7,283	42	7,325	North America
8,428	26	8,454	7,009	42	7,051	United States of America
441	-	441	274	-	274	Canada
9,294	5	9,299	4,159	19	4,177	Latin America
2,532	-	2,532	1,566	6	1,572	Bermuda
679	2	681	582	8	590	Cayman Islands
1,948	1	1,949	1,430	4	1,433	British Virgin Islands
3,954	-	3,954	786	-	786	Bahamas
181	2	183	-205	1	-204	Others
20,362	174	20,536	22,501	456	22,958	ASIA
-40	0	-40	-243	4	-239	West Asia
69	0	69	55	4	59	United Arab Emirates
16	-	16	-0	-	-0	Turkiye
-183	-	-183	-142	-	-142	Kuwait
54	-	54	-222	-	-222	Saudi Arabia
9	-	9	10	-	10	Qatar
-5	-	-5	57	-	57	Others
-8	-	-8	-128	-	-128	South Asia and Central Asia
-10	-	-10	-140	-	-140	India
2	-	2	13	-	13	Others
7,719	14	7,732	9,955	17	9,972	East Asia
4,390	11	4,401	6,120	15	6,136	Japan
2,638	-	2,638	2,570	0	2,570	Hong Kong
264	1	264	855	-	855	Korea, Republic of
143	-	143	227	-	227	China
278	2	280	177	1	178	Taiwan
5	-	5	7	-	7	Others
12,691	160	12,852	12,917	435	13,352	South East Asia and Other Asia
12,001	160	12,161	12,123	435	12,558	Singapore
257	0	257	326	0	326	Philippines
163	-	163	252	0	252	Thailand
374	-	374	309	-	309	Indonesia
-104	-	-104	-93	-	-93	Others
12,691	160	12,852	12,917	435	13,352	ASEAN
409	1	410	1,080	-	1,080	OCEANIA
414	1	414	846	-	846	Australia
-133	-	-133	31	-	31	New Zealand
129	-	129	203	-	203	Others
1	-	1	0	-	0	OTHERS
51,023	306	51,329	50,235	649	50,884	TOTAL

Jadual 19 (samb.): Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2017 - 2020 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2017			2018		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	16,663	260	16,923	17,575	561	18,136
Kesatuan Eropah	14,032	241	14,273	14,175	537	14,712
Netherlands	5,042	54	5,096	5,522	198	5,721
Germany	2,885	33	2,918	3,051	38	3,089
Denmark	492	-	492	623	-	623
France	217	4	221	262	107	369
Belgium	644	5	649	857	4	860
Sweden	118	-	118	241	-	241
Luxembourg	220	15	235	361	0	361
Ireland	720	12	731	-46	24	-22
Italy	70	-	70	9	-	9
Spain	-169	-	-169	355	-	355
United Kingdom*	3,969	115	4,085	2,872	162	3,033
Lain-lain	-176	3	-173	68	4	72
Eropah Lain	2,631	19	2,650	3,400	24	3,424
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	1,148	19	1,167	2,031	24	2,055
Norway	859	-	859	1,126	-	1,126
Jersey	542	-	542	160	-	160
Lain-lain	81	-	81	83	-	83
AFRIKA	475	-	475	82	-	82
South Africa	407	-	407	147	-	147
Mauritius	53	-	53	-84	-	-84
Lain-lain	15	-	15	20	-	20
AMERIKA	13,584	136	13,719	17,627	134	17,761
Amerika Utara	6,551	48	6,599	8,158	44	8,202
United States of America	6,374	48	6,422	7,955	41	7,996
Canada	177	-	177	203	3	206
Amerika Latin	7,033	87	7,120	9,470	90	9,560
Bermuda	2,991	63	3,054	4,135	31	4,166
Cayman Islands	1,322	14	1,337	1,709	9	1,718
British Virgin Islands	1,894	5	1,899	2,155	12	2,166
Bahamas	977	-	977	966	-	966
Lain-lain	-151	5	-146	505	38	542
ASIA	25,600	413	26,013	22,695	310	23,005
Asia Barat	-112	82	-30	366	0	366
United Arab Emirates	-135	82	-53	91	0	91
Turkiye	2	-	2	158	-	158
Kuwait	-107	-	-107	-29	-	-29
Saudi Arabia	41	-	41	30	-	30
Qatar	15	-	15	18	-	18
Lain-lain	72	-	72	98	-	98
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-107	-	-107	-44	-	-44
India	-115	-	-115	-26	-	-26
Lain-lain	9	-	9	-18	-	-18
Asia Timur	13,907	161	14,067	11,979	131	12,110
Japan	7,572	34	7,606	7,175	34	7,209
Hong Kong	3,995	69	4,064	3,993	35	4,028
Korea, Republic of	1,467	-	1,467	881	5	886
China	581	56	637	-134	51	-83
Taiwan	285	2	287	62	7	69
Lain-lain	5	-	5	2	-	2
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	11,913	171	12,083	10,394	178	10,572
Singapore	11,416	170	11,586	10,176	176	10,351
Philippines	512	-	512	480	-	480
Thailand	19	1	20	-64	2	-62
Indonesia	15	-	15	-43	1	-42
Lain-lain	-51	0	-50	-155	-	-155
ASEAN	11,913	171	12,083	10,394	178	10,572
OCEANIA	1,624	1	1,625	1,111	1	1,112
Australia	1,187	1	1,188	983	1	984
New Zealand	246	-	246	6	-	6
Lain-lain	191	-	191	123	-	123
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-7	0	-6	95	3	98
JUMLAH	57,938	810	58,749	59,186	1,008	60,194

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 19 (cont'd): FDI Income in Malaysia by Region, 2017 - 2020 (RM Million)

2019			2020			REGION
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
16,812	790	17,602	10,183	473	10,656	EUROPE
12,786	770	13,556	7,080	408	7,488	European Union
5,632	321	5,954	3,026	168	3,193	Netherlands
1,971	48	2,019	882	33	915	Germany
574	-	574	383	-	383	Denmark
408	131	539	269	119	388	France
648	7	655	424	6	429	Belgium
345	40	385	156	12	167	Sweden
193	0	194	451	-	451	Luxembourg
380	24	404	1,819	3	1,821	Ireland
42	-	42	-54	2	-52	Italy
-47	-	-47	-418	0	-418	Spain
2,221	121	2,343	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
418	77	496	144	67	210	Others
4,026	20	4,046	3,102	65	3,167	Other Europe
-	-	-	618	62	681	United Kingdom*
2,895	20	2,915	1,514	3	1,517	Switzerland
717	-	717	768	-	768	Norway
320	-	320	158	-	158	Jersey
94	-	94	44	-	44	Others
-75	0	-75	-33	0	-33	AFRICA
-336	-	-336	-47	-	-47	South Africa
269	0	269	-26	0	-26	Mauritius
-8	-	-8	40	-	40	Others
18,193	175	18,368	10,352	112	10,464	AMERICAS
7,626	50	7,676	6,447	16	6,463	North America
7,433	50	7,483	6,320	16	6,336	United States of America
193	-	193	127	-	127	Canada
10,567	126	10,692	3,905	96	4,001	Latin America
3,629	3	3,632	3,629	3	3,632	Bermuda
3,339	28	3,367	9	40	49	Cayman Islands
1,333	5	1,338	1,145	2	1,147	British Virgin Islands
380	-	380	35	-	35	Bahamas
1,886	90	1,976	-914	51	-863	Others
23,373	348	23,721	21,655	311	21,965	ASIA
574	9	583	-34	14	-20	West Asia
278	9	287	-58	14	-44	United Arab Emirates
100	-	100	165	-	165	Turkiye
153	-	153	-2	-	-2	Kuwait
14	-	14	-33	-	-33	Saudi Arabia
-5	-	-5	-80	-	-80	Qatar
34	-	34	-26	-	-26	Others
-179	-	-179	72	-	72	South Asia and Central Asia
-159	-	-159	109	-	109	India
-21	-	-21	-37	-	-37	Others
11,527	200	11,728	8,697	74	8,771	East Asia
6,381	122	6,503	3,340	27	3,367	Japan
4,252	71	4,324	3,696	35	3,730	Hong Kong
572	3	575	512	7	520	Korea, Republic of
249	1	249	891	1	892	China
69	4	72	250	4	254	Taiwan
4	-	4	8	-	8	Others
11,451	139	11,589	12,920	224	13,143	South East Asia and Other Asia
11,163	130	11,293	12,950	218	13,168	Singapore
299	5	304	-26	-	-26	Philippines
26	3	29	77	3	80	Thailand
-106	0	-106	-9	3	-5	Indonesia
68	-	68	-73	0	-73	Others
11,451	139	11,589	12,920	224	13,143	ASEAN
922	12	935	787	0	787	OCEANIA
820	12	832	803	-	803	Australia
9	0	9	-	0	0	New Zealand
93	-	93	-16	-	-16	Others
-41	3	-39	-16	5	-11	OTHERS
59,183	1,330	60,513	42,927	901	43,829	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 20: Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2013 - 2016 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2013			2014		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	2,681	23,830	26,511	642	-10,833	-10,191
Kesatuan Eropah	1,833	12,643	14,476	-3,571	-13,388	-16,959
Netherlands	-126	2,040	1,914	169	1,561	1,729
Sweden	327	0	327	208	15	223
Denmark	-56	-217	-273	-104	72	-31
Finland	6	-	6	-61	-	-61
Italy	101	116	217	-43	21	-22
Germany	946	1,011	1,957	-305	-284	-589
Austria	-132	-46	-178	-348	-1	-349
Belgium	737	3,161	3,899	-2	-1,433	-1,435
Luxembourg	-617	-367	-984	-1,192	-7,306	-8,498
Ireland	459	-576	-117	596	252	848
France	-59	2,175	2,117	-690	-3,758	-4,448
United Kingdom	268	5,359	5,627	-1,816	-2,521	-4,337
Lain-lain	-21	-13	-35	16	-7	9
Eropah Lain	848	11,187	12,035	4,213	2,555	6,768
Switzerland	531	10,413	10,945	319	1,147	1,466
Norway	158	849	1,007	3,951	1,374	5,325
Lain-lain	159	-75	83	-56	33	-23
AFRIKA	2,074	15	2,090	444	0	444
AMERIKA	7,552	-5,045	2,507	1,430	3,175	4,605
Amerika Utara	7,465	-5,350	2,115	2,890	3,885	6,774
United States of America	7,395	-5,247	2,148	2,878	3,908	6,785
Canada	70	-103	-34	12	-23	-11
Amerika Latin	87	306	393	-1,459	-710	-2,169
Cayman Islands	-130	345	215	-238	225	-13
British Virgin Islands	70	-18	52	-124	-976	-1,100
Bahamas	105	14	118	-129	-58	-187
Bermuda	43	-36	7	-968	99	-869
Lain-lain	0	-	0	-1	-	-1
ASIA	-1,105	-3,789	-4,894	-2,334	-1,778	-4,112
Asia Barat	473	-14	459	-1,401	-1,786	-3,188
United Arab Emirates	-47	-134	-181	75	-2,822	-2,746
Oman	68	-0	68	-9	-	-9
Saudi Arabia	322	151	473	-1,493	852	-641
Bahrain	22	-	22	-119	7	-112
Kuwait	108	-31	77	142	103	245
Lain-lain	-0	0	-0	2	74	75
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-4	0	-4	-11	6	-5
India	-1	0	-1	-5	0	-5
Lain-lain	-3	-	-3	-6	6	-0
Asia Timur	-1,175	1,797	621	-13	3,658	3,645
Hong Kong	-1,151	3,622	2,471	-1,154	1,108	-46
Taiwan	-146	-558	-705	395	436	831
Japan	21	-909	-888	-302	1,528	1,226
Korea, Republic of	-22	-419	-441	-95	4	-90
China	123	61	184	1,144	582	1,726
Lain-lain	-0	-	-0	-1	-0	-1
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	-399	-5,572	-5,970	-910	-3,655	-4,565
Singapore	-573	-5,813	-6,386	-945	-5,651	-6,596
Thailand	50	360	410	11	481	491
Brunei Darussalam	54	-95	-41	7	-72	-64
Indonesia	15	-13	2	-3	1,625	1,622
Philippines	56	-43	13	20	-38	-18
Lain-lain	-0	31	31	-0	0	-0
ASEAN	-399	-5,572	-5,970	-910	-3,655	-4,565
OCEANIA	218	494	712	-170	-551	-721
Australia	147	460	607	-175	-552	-726
New Zealand	26	34	60	3	1	4
Lain-lain	46	-0	46	1	-0	1
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	0	2,149	2,149	-	-1,267	-1,267
JUMLAH	11,421	17,655	29,076	12	-11,254	-11,242

Table 20: Net Flows of Portfolio Investment in Malaysia by Region, 2013 - 2016 (RM Million)

2015			2016			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
-14,282	6,474	-7,808	-2,782	-3,376	-6,158	EUROPE
-14,836	5,875	-8,961	-3,072	-3,429	-6,500	European Union
-187	288	101	586	371	957	Netherlands
425	-20	405	-35	10	-25	Sweden
-87	136	49	-2,133	3	-2,130	Denmark
-241	-	-241	-30	-	-30	Finland
-107	-54	-161	-89	25	-64	Italy
-1,319	833	-487	-521	-1,004	-1,524	Germany
-59	-86	-145	19	3	21	Austria
-356	-5,083	-5,439	-6	-874	-880	Belgium
-4,883	-2,527	-7,410	58	-7,179	-7,121	Luxembourg
-291	189	-102	592	361	954	Ireland
-308	746	438	-129	-1,493	-1,622	France
-7,422	11,425	4,003	-1,374	6,486	5,112	United Kingdom
-2	28	27	-10	-139	-149	Others
554	599	1,154	289	53	343	Other Europe
1,257	-40	1,217	664	-113	551	Switzerland
-494	520	26	-369	215	-154	Norway
-209	120	-89	-5	-49	-54	Others
615	-	615	74	-	74	AFRICA
-1,294	-1,649	-2,944	879	-14,449	-13,570	AMERICAS
-131	-1,874	-2,005	1,196	-14,390	-13,194	North America
-210	-1,927	-2,137	974	-14,411	-13,437	United States of America
79	53	132	222	20	242	Canada
-1,163	225	-939	-317	-58	-376	Latin America
-899	73	-825	34	-164	-130	Cayman Islands
-135	6	-129	-145	17	-128	British Virgin Islands
-79	72	-7	-198	4	-194	Bahamas
-25	73	47	-8	84	77	Bermuda
-25	-	-25	-0	0	0	Others
-2,112	825	-1,287	-899	17,402	16,503	ASIA
-2,968	-330	-3,298	-511	1,014	503	West Asia
216	-458	-242	-193	1,123	930	United Arab Emirates
-6	-	-6	-34	-1	-35	Oman
-3,140	11	-3,128	-416	-224	-640	Saudi Arabia
-18	-	-18	0	-	0	Bahrain
-19	198	178	125	115	240	Kuwait
-1	-81	-81	6	-	6	Others
2	-5	-3	10	-	10	South Asia and Central Asia
1	-0	1	6	-	6	India
1	-5	-4	4	-	4	Others
618	-2,915	-2,297	7	11,335	11,342	East Asia
-617	-10,547	-11,163	757	11,297	12,054	Hong Kong
148	1,555	1,703	19	229	248	Taiwan
467	5,123	5,590	-31	146	115	Japan
-31	253	222	-8	-219	-227	Korea, Republic of
651	700	1,351	-731	-118	-848	China
0	-	0	-0	-	-0	Others
235	4,075	4,311	-405	5,053	4,648	South East Asia and Other Asia
322	3,388	3,710	-387	3,876	3,489	Singapore
-4	46	42	15	444	459	Thailand
-47	19	-28	-48	-66	-114	Brunei Darussalam
-6	495	489	4	796	799	Indonesia
-29	128	99	11	4	15	Philippines
-0	-0	-0	-0	-	-0	Others
235	4,075	4,311	-405	5,053	4,648	ASEAN
-657	-1,811	-2,468	460	595	1,055	OCEANIA
-723	-1,812	-2,535	475	585	1,060	Australia
68	1	69	-15	10	-5	New Zealand
-1	0	-1	-0	-0	-0	Others
1	-3,134	-3,133	-1	2,901	2,901	OTHERS
-17,729	705	-17,024	-2,269	3,074	806	TOTAL

Jadual 20 (samb.): Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2017 - 2020 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2017			2018		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	6,877	-743	6,134	-1,568	-12,514	-14,082
Kesatuan Eropah	7,892	-2,878	5,014	-1,121	-13,046	-14,167
Netherlands	-175	11	-165	94	-28	66
Sweden	525	-	525	113	-	113
Denmark	331	-17	314	-107	-72	-179
Finland	-8	-	-8	-111	-11	-122
Italy	54	68	122	0	-92	-92
Germany	-210	509	299	-100	430	330
Austria	60	136	196	-33	-174	-206
Belgium	93	-5,100	-5,007	6	-11,930	-11,924
Luxembourg	2,611	-5,423	-2,812	-2,180	-2,750	-4,930
Ireland	1,697	1,970	3,668	228	-530	-302
France	1,577	675	2,252	-756	2,633	1,877
United Kingdom*	1,323	4,291	5,613	1,729	-520	1,209
Lain-lain	16	0	16	-3	-3	-6
Eropah Lain	-1,016	2,136	1,120	-447	532	85
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	-148	218	70	147	148	295
Norway	-671	1,904	1,233	-465	463	-3
Lain-lain	-196	14	-182	-129	-79	-208
AFRIKA	-116	16	-100	-16	-32	-49
AMERIKA	11,865	-9,414	2,451	-2,561	-6,423	-8,984
Amerika Utara	11,796	-9,684	2,112	-1,513	-4,239	-5,752
United States of America	11,415	-10,475	940	-1,735	-4,754	-6,489
Canada	382	790	1,172	222	515	737
Amerika Latin	68	271	339	-1,048	-2,184	-3,232
Cayman Islands	163	168	332	-778	-651	-1,429
British Virgin Islands	203	85	288	-94	-1,507	-1,601
Bahamas	-93	-30	-123	-55	21	-34
Bermuda	-186	47	-139	-108	-169	-277
Lain-lain	-18	-	-18	-13	122	109
ASIA	-342	-4,197	-4,538	-1,477	-12,578	-14,055
Asia Barat	-1,006	-1,228	-2,234	-480	864	383
United Arab Emirates	-516	-1,555	-2,071	-441	-865	-1,306
Oman	-19	-50	-69	-63	-	-63
Saudi Arabia	-333	246	-87	-119	1,507	1,389
Bahrain	1	16	17	-6	50	44
Kuwait	-77	115	38	146	171	317
Lain-lain	-63	-	-63	2	1	3
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-41	1	-40	-6	4	-1
India	-8	1	-7	0	3	3
Lain-lain	-34	-	-34	-6	1	-5
Asia Timur	2,182	3,807	5,989	-1,093	1,845	752
Hong Kong	806	-1,203	-397	-1,475	699	-776
Taiwan	-116	771	655	-274	1,941	1,667
Japan	265	-692	-426	-213	-650	-863
Korea, Republic of	240	439	679	-122	57	-65
China	987	4,492	5,479	990	-201	789
Lain-lain	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	-1,476	-6,777	-8,253	102	-15,291	-15,189
Singapore	-1,519	-5,993	-7,512	170	-9,104	-8,934
Thailand	-19	-1,238	-1,257	-78	-4,520	-4,598
Brunei Darussalam	50	309	359	-3	-124	-127
Indonesia	8	98	106	30	-1,491	-1,461
Philippines	4	48	52	-17	-52	-69
Lain-lain	0	0	0	-0	-	-0
ASEAN	-1,476	-6,777	-8,253	102	-15,291	-15,189
OCEANIA	1,785	940	2,725	698	-789	-90
Australia	1,725	917	2,642	689	-784	-95
New Zealand	41	23	64	7	-5	2
Lain-lain	19	-0	19	2	0	2
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-391	-2,196	-2,588	47	-197	-150
JUMLAH	19,677	-15,593	4,084	-4,877	-32,534	-37,411

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 20 (cont'd): Net Flows of Portfolio Investment in Malaysia by Region, 2017 - 2020 (RM Million)

2019			2020			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
755	-4,100	-3,345	-7,124	26,851	19,727	EUROPE
-1,410	-3,954	-5,364	-3,222	-797	-4,019	European Union
29	2,406	2,435	344	3,331	3,674	Netherlands
-32	-31	-64	22	203	225	Sweden
-169	279	110	115	615	729	Denmark
-20	11	-9	57	16	73	Finland
2	106	108	-130	54	-76	Italy
13	-144	-132	-139	-1,828	-1,967	Germany
8	28	35	17	-2	15	Austria
48	-1,748	-1,700	42	80	122	Belgium
-2,452	3,320	869	-3,456	-1,428	-4,884	Luxembourg
-638	1,492	854	79	-1,822	-1,743	Ireland
-180	2,083	1,903	-148	-288	-436	France
2,016	-11,904	-9,887	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
-35	149	114	-23	272	249	Others
2,166	-146	2,019	-3,902	27,648	23,746	Other Europe
-	-	-	-1,983	31,902	29,918	United Kingdom*
162	468	630	-195	-1,481	-1,676	Switzerland
2,020	-602	1,418	-1,471	-2,687	-4,158	Norway
-16	-12	-28	-253	-85	-339	Others
-13	108	95	806	-88	718	AFRICA
-4,965	4,533	-432	-10,240	-10,265	-20,505	AMERICAS
-5,150	4,163	-987	-10,027	-10,717	-20,745	North America
-3,704	4,487	783	-9,217	-8,403	-17,620	United States of America
-1,447	-324	-1,770	-811	-2,315	-3,125	Canada
185	370	556	-212	452	240	Latin America
347	270	616	-1,335	567	-768	Cayman Islands
-91	-20	-111	1,336	-46	1,291	British Virgin Islands
-63	-13	-77	-16	45	29	Bahamas
-10	129	119	-187	-63	-250	Bermuda
3	5	8	-11	-51	-61	Others
-4,212	21,508	17,297	-7,256	19,856	12,600	ASIA
-2,373	829	-1,544	-1,172	-880	-2,052	West Asia
-2,240	401	-1,839	-832	-654	-1,485	United Arab Emirates
-59	0	-59	-10	7	-3	Oman
88	676	763	-172	-187	-358	Saudi Arabia
-2	21	19	-3	10	6	Bahrain
-10	-211	-221	-147	-58	-206	Kuwait
-150	-58	-209	-7	1	-6	Others
11	6	17	-8	8	1	South Asia and Central Asia
14	2	16	-7	10	4	India
-3	4	1	-1	-2	-3	Others
718	11,424	12,142	-1,072	5,683	4,611	East Asia
638	-8,623	-7,985	-41	-6,960	-7,001	Hong Kong
-116	6,592	6,476	-148	2,054	1,906	Taiwan
77	11,253	11,330	-515	5,984	5,469	Japan
-232	639	406	-286	51	-235	Korea, Republic of
352	1,514	1,866	-81	4,559	4,477	China
-1	49	49	-0	-5	-5	Others
-2,568	9,250	6,682	-5,005	15,045	10,040	South East Asia and Other Asia
-2,518	7,748	5,229	-4,934	11,810	6,876	Singapore
35	1,449	1,484	34	-298	-264	Thailand
-54	71	17	-68	-173	-240	Brunei Darussalam
-27	-148	-176	-23	1,194	1,171	Indonesia
-4	131	128	-17	2,511	2,494	Philippines
-0	-	-0	3	1	4	Others
-2,568	9,250	6,682	-5,005	15,045	10,040	ASEAN
1,481	360	1,841	-29	-1,315	-1,344	OCEANIA
1,475	382	1,857	-9	-1,403	-1,412	Australia
-1	-22	-23	-21	18	-2	New Zealand
7	-	7	0	70	70	Others
5	-945	-940	-34	-52	-87	OTHERS
-6,949	21,465	14,517	-23,877	34,987	11,110	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 21: Kedudukan Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2013 - 2016 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2013			2014		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	68,096	152,093	220,189	72,674	143,766	216,439
Kesatuan Eropah	63,191	131,503	194,694	63,429	126,764	190,192
Luxembourg	24,331	39,152	63,483	22,578	29,881	52,459
Netherlands	2,513	4,723	7,236	2,659	2,826	5,485
Ireland	7,777	1,774	9,550	7,970	1,819	9,789
Denmark	-1,410	119	-1,291	714	153	866
Germany	3,568	3,643	7,211	1,840	3,343	5,183
France	2,461	7,420	9,881	1,423	2,178	3,602
Sweden	925	15	940	1,097	30	1,127
Finland	488	-	488	462	-	462
Belgium	597	50,848	51,445	565	66,336	66,901
Austria	612	362	974	255	312	567
Italy	440	185	625	380	206	586
United Kingdom	20,830	23,255	44,085	23,413	19,678	43,091
Lain-lain	59	8	67	72	-	72
Eropah Lain	4,905	20,590	25,495	9,245	17,002	26,247
Switzerland	3,189	16,798	19,987	3,426	12,045	15,471
Norway	834	3,791	4,626	4,695	4,843	9,538
Lain-lain	881	1	882	1,124	114	1,238
AFRIKA	2,238	-	2,238	3,057	-	3,057
AMERIKA	139,208	85,295	224,503	123,867	91,421	215,287
Amerika Utara	129,221	79,000	208,221	115,369	85,789	201,158
United States of America	126,044	78,821	204,866	112,430	85,629	198,060
Canada	3,177	179	3,356	2,939	159	3,098
Amerika Latin	9,986	6,295	16,281	8,498	5,632	14,129
British Virgin Islands	2,259	4,319	6,579	2,348	3,458	5,805
Cayman Islands	3,508	1,843	5,351	3,069	1,996	5,065
Bermuda	2,965	60	3,026	2,021	163	2,184
Bahamas	1,198	73	1,271	953	15	968
Lain-lain	55	-0	55	106	-	106
ASIA	64,972	83,681	148,653	69,996	91,048	161,044
Asia Barat	8,731	2,082	10,813	13,487	4,142	17,629
Saudi Arabia	6,048	935	6,982	4,894	1,812	6,706
Kuwait	525	257	782	790	326	1,117
United Arab Emirates	210	608	818	5,828	1,587	7,415
Bahrain	343	274	617	194	337	531
Oman	218	-	218	198	-	198
Lain-lain	1,387	9	1,395	1,583	80	1,663
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	46	0	46	54	6	60
India	16	0	16	9	1	10
Lain-lain	30	-	30	45	6	50
Asia Timur	16,463	37,515	53,978	17,187	46,397	63,584
Japan	2,929	4,582	7,510	2,254	6,146	8,400
Hong Kong	8,291	31,364	39,655	8,691	31,767	40,458
China	3,280	487	3,767	4,163	6,453	10,616
Taiwan	397	271	668	807	1,397	2,204
Korea, Republic of	1,566	811	2,377	1,271	633	1,905
Lain-lain	-	-	-	0	-	0
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	39,732	44,085	83,816	39,268	40,502	79,771
Singapore	39,280	36,904	76,185	38,797	31,301	70,098
Philippines	112	792	905	140	799	939
Thailand	121	4,822	4,943	131	5,289	5,420
Indonesia	33	1,353	1,386	26	2,976	3,003
Brunei Darussalam	185	213	398	174	137	310
Lain-lain	0	-	0	0	-	0
ASEAN	39,732	44,085	83,816	39,268	40,502	79,771
OCEANIA	4,679	3,937	8,616	4,261	2,536	6,797
Australia	4,450	3,934	8,384	4,047	2,532	6,579
New Zealand	171	3	174	156	4	160
Lain-lain	58	0	58	58	-0	58
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	3,654	11,925	15,580	3,679	11,156	14,835
JUMLAH	282,846	336,932	619,778	277,534	339,926	617,460

Table 21: Portfolio Investment Position in Malaysia by Region, 2013 - 2016 (RM Million)

2015			2016			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
67,764	159,772	227,536	65,808	161,108	226,917	EUROPE
55,411	139,994	195,405	53,531	140,786	194,317	European Union
17,361	26,120	43,482	15,642	19,095	34,736	Luxembourg
2,680	2,861	5,541	3,276	2,900	6,176	Netherlands
7,327	1,970	9,297	7,584	2,438	10,023	Ireland
610	282	892	410	123	534	Denmark
1,569	3,945	5,513	977	2,479	3,456	Germany
906	2,553	3,458	2,122	1,228	3,350	France
1,482	10	1,492	1,390	20	1,410	Sweden
198	-	198	176	-	176	Finland
177	65,061	65,237	161	71,025	71,186	Belgium
190	225	415	200	226	426	Austria
276	154	430	132	-	132	Italy
22,562	36,787	59,349	21,399	41,250	62,648	United Kingdom
74	28	102	62	1	63	Others
12,353	19,778	32,131	12,277	20,323	32,600	Other Europe
4,464	14,178	18,642	5,101	14,554	19,655	Switzerland
6,963	5,349	12,312	6,483	5,564	12,047	Norway
926	251	1,177	693	204	898	Others
3,732	-	3,732	3,772	-	3,772	AFRICA
112,075	99,683	211,757	110,172	86,817	196,989	AMERICAS
103,492	93,380	196,872	103,824	80,480	184,305	North America
101,006	93,266	194,272	99,890	80,361	180,252	United States of America
2,486	113	2,600	3,934	119	4,053	Canada
8,582	6,303	14,885	6,348	6,337	12,684	Latin America
3,168	3,905	7,073	2,633	4,046	6,679	British Virgin Islands
2,238	2,076	4,313	2,256	1,910	4,166	Cayman Islands
2,209	235	2,444	862	289	1,151	Bermuda
900	87	987	537	91	627	Bahamas
68	-	68	60	0	61	Others
67,733	98,887	166,620	67,801	119,710	187,510	ASIA
10,538	3,287	13,825	10,304	4,566	14,870	West Asia
2,413	1,499	3,912	2,083	505	2,588	Saudi Arabia
708	486	1,194	750	600	1,351	Kuwait
5,376	947	6,323	5,083	3,056	8,139	United Arab Emirates
178	355	533	176	355	532	Bahrain
183	-	183	146	49	196	Oman
1,680	0	1,680	2,065	-0	2,065	Others
73	1	74	79	1	79	South Asia and Central Asia
14	0	15	16	0	16	India
59	1	59	62	0	63	Others
17,825	46,805	64,631	17,967	61,216	79,183	East Asia
2,636	10,861	13,497	2,545	10,931	13,475	Japan
8,353	24,392	32,745	9,368	37,496	46,864	Hong Kong
4,713	7,162	11,874	3,896	8,380	12,276	China
863	3,223	4,085	852	3,478	4,330	Taiwan
1,261	1,168	2,429	1,308	931	2,238	Korea, Republic of
-	0	-	-0	0	0	Others
39,297	48,793	88,090	39,451	53,927	93,378	South East Asia and Other Asia
38,932	38,713	77,645	39,102	41,380	80,483	Singapore
106	1,098	1,204	102	1,140	1,242	Philippines
107	5,358	5,464	107	7,035	7,141	Thailand
24	3,469	3,493	32	4,235	4,267	Indonesia
128	156	284	108	138	245	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	0	-	0	Others
39,297	48,793	88,090	39,451	53,927	93,378	ASEAN
3,499	2,302	5,801	3,468	1,455	4,923	OCEANIA
3,257	2,297	5,554	3,240	1,440	4,680	Australia
197	5	202	184	15	199	New Zealand
45	-0	45	44	0	44	Others
7	9,990	9,998	7	13,528	13,535	OTHERS
254,811	370,634	625,445	251,027	382,618	633,646	TOTAL

Jadual 21 (samb.): Kedudukan Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2017 - 2020 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2017			2018		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	85,819	164,469	250,288	74,857	153,534	228,391
Kesatuan Eropah	71,869	143,133	215,002	62,377	131,306	193,683
Luxembourg	20,446	13,674	34,119	16,706	6,528	23,234
Netherlands	6,343	2,752	9,095	6,123	2,913	9,036
Ireland	10,156	5,163	15,319	9,324	4,784	14,108
Denmark	1,274	381	1,654	1,128	350	1,478
Germany	1,712	4,175	5,887	1,484	5,236	6,720
France	2,460	844	3,304	1,732	2,265	3,997
Sweden	2,820	15	2,835	2,738	1	2,739
Finland	318	147	465	276	151	427
Belgium	276	74,344	74,620	271	62,934	63,206
Austria	263	362	625	210	193	403
Italy	269	256	525	240	162	402
United Kingdom*	25,438	41,004	66,442	22,059	45,763	67,822
Lain-lain	94	16	111	87	24	111
Eropah Lain	13,950	21,336	35,286	12,480	22,228	34,708
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	5,284	13,434	18,719	5,111	13,857	18,968
Norway	7,693	7,660	15,353	6,694	8,159	14,853
Lain-lain	973	242	1,214	674	213	887
AFRIKA	3,758	16	3,775	3,492	48	3,541
AMERIKA	121,336	63,906	185,242	105,699	63,330	169,029
Amerika Utara	113,838	57,630	171,467	100,444	57,415	157,859
United States of America	109,066	56,730	165,796	93,787	54,705	148,492
Canada	4,771	900	5,671	6,657	2,710	9,368
Amerika Latin	7,499	6,277	13,775	5,255	5,915	11,170
British Virgin Islands	2,170	3,764	5,934	1,886	3,890	5,776
Cayman Islands	3,376	2,029	5,405	2,154	1,541	3,695
Bermuda	1,222	423	1,645	634	256	891
Bahamas	588	60	648	470	106	576
Lain-lain	142	0	142	110	122	232
ASIA	84,664	119,523	204,187	74,907	112,417	187,324
Asia Barat	15,928	4,232	20,160	14,208	3,769	17,977
Saudi Arabia	2,738	470	3,208	2,490	844	3,334
Kuwait	1,624	711	2,335	1,591	881	2,471
United Arab Emirates	9,471	2,574	12,045	8,077	1,514	9,591
Bahrain	192	393	585	173	443	617
Oman	144	-	144	82	-	82
Lain-lain	1,760	84	1,844	1,795	87	1,882
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	110	1	111	80	8	88
India	9	1	10	10	5	15
Lain-lain	101	0	101	70	3	74
Asia Timur	29,829	70,076	99,905	27,849	75,813	103,661
Japan	7,487	10,563	18,050	6,632	10,457	17,089
Hong Kong	12,853	40,596	53,449	11,826	44,480	56,306
China	5,362	12,854	18,216	6,042	12,670	18,713
Taiwan	2,465	4,686	7,151	1,952	6,872	8,824
Korea, Republic of	1,661	1,378	3,039	1,397	1,334	2,730
Lain-lain	-	-0	-0	-	-	0
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	38,797	45,213	84,011	32,771	32,827	65,597
Singapore	38,254	32,071	70,325	32,299	27,895	60,194
Philippines	152	1,223	1,376	136	1,201	1,337
Thailand	141	7,174	7,315	89	518	606
Indonesia	56	4,331	4,387	80	2,833	2,912
Brunei Darussalam	181	415	596	164	381	545
Lain-lain	12	-	12	4	-	4
ASEAN	38,797	45,213	84,011	32,771	32,827	65,597
OCEANIA	7,048	3,356	10,404	5,896	2,845	8,741
Australia	6,630	3,225	9,855	5,523	2,717	8,240
New Zealand	357	131	488	331	128	459
Lain-lain	61	-	61	42	-	42
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	647	10,112	10,759	675	3,758	4,433
JUMLAH	303,273	361,382	664,655	265,527	335,933	601,460

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 21 (cont'd): Portfolio Investment Position in Malaysia by Region, 2017 - 2020 (RM Million)

2019			2020			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
75,103	127,901	203,004	69,869	154,391	224,260	EUROPE
60,991	99,933	160,924	36,613	62,713	99,326	European Union
13,422	19,339	32,760	9,788	17,868	27,656	Luxembourg
5,888	10,430	16,318	6,393	13,694	20,086	Netherlands
8,291	15,095	23,386	8,755	13,302	22,057	Ireland
5,497	2,703	8,200	4,724	3,323	8,048	Denmark
1,733	6,654	8,387	1,663	8,004	9,667	Germany
1,556	3,716	5,273	1,624	3,787	5,411	France
2,554	655	3,209	2,655	858	3,513	Sweden
270	503	774	398	520	918	Finland
295	328	623	316	399	715	Belgium
190	254	444	206	251	456	Austria
231	291	522	62	346	407	Italy
21,016	39,793	60,809	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
48	171	219	30	362	393	Others
14,111	27,968	42,080	33,256	91,677	124,934	Other Europe
-	-	-	18,609	68,318	86,927	United Kingdom*
4,943	20,175	25,118	4,893	18,325	23,218	Switzerland
8,472	7,562	16,035	9,306	4,875	14,181	Norway
696	231	927	448	159	607	Others
3,485	227	3,713	4,364	139	4,503	AFRICA
96,199	83,115	179,314	87,416	71,565	158,982	AMERICAS
90,446	75,929	166,376	79,350	63,781	143,131	North America
85,463	71,547	157,010	75,178	61,685	136,862	United States of America
4,983	4,383	9,366	4,172	2,096	6,268	Canada
5,753	7,186	12,939	8,066	7,785	15,851	Latin America
1,814	3,871	5,684	5,358	3,828	9,187	British Virgin Islands
2,991	2,531	5,523	1,998	3,239	5,237	Cayman Islands
460	408	868	315	376	691	Bermuda
382	251	634	319	296	615	Bahamas
106	124	230	77	45	122	Others
67,401	151,406	218,806	65,720	170,519	236,239	ASIA
10,820	8,434	19,253	9,123	7,533	16,656	West Asia
2,452	3,993	6,445	2,461	3,807	6,268	Saudi Arabia
1,610	1,069	2,679	1,343	1,014	2,357	Kuwait
4,559	2,862	7,422	3,385	2,183	5,567	United Arab Emirates
259	481	740	258	493	751	Bahrain
19	-	19	7	7	14	Oman
1,920	28	1,948	1,670	29	1,699	Others
84	14	98	26	22	48	South Asia and Central Asia
31	7	38	18	17	35	India
53	7	60	8	5	13	Others
26,957	91,485	118,442	27,657	96,815	124,472	East Asia
6,320	23,926	30,247	5,755	29,974	35,728	Japan
11,737	36,744	48,481	12,942	29,487	42,429	Hong Kong
6,154	14,632	20,785	6,529	19,243	25,772	China
1,647	14,017	15,664	1,390	15,859	17,249	Taiwan
1,099	2,112	3,211	1,041	2,204	3,245	Korea, Republic of
-	54	54	-	49	49	Others
29,540	51,473	81,013	28,914	66,150	95,064	South East Asia and Other Asia
29,101	41,144	70,246	28,535	52,727	81,262	Singapore
136	1,333	1,469	124	3,685	3,809	Philippines
99	5,383	5,482	150	5,095	5,245	Thailand
98	3,158	3,256	75	4,352	4,427	Indonesia
103	454	557	26	289	314	Brunei Darussalam
4	-	4	5	1	7	Others
29,540	51,473	81,013	28,914	66,150	95,064	ASEAN
6,369	4,558	10,926	6,477	3,223	9,700	OCEANIA
6,020	4,314	10,334	6,138	2,895	9,033	Australia
302	243	545	271	258	529	New Zealand
47	-	47	69	70	139	Others
421	-2,406	-1,985	386	-2,473	-2,086	OTHERS
248,977	364,801	613,778	234,233	397,365	631,599	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

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FDI 2022

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

NOTA TEKNIKAL | TECHNICAL NOTES

NOTA TEKNIKAL

A. KONSEP

Konsep yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah selaras dengan garis panduan *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6)*, Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF).

1. Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI)

FDI merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham (termasuk perolehan dilabur semula) dan instrumen hutang (pinjaman antara syarikat, kredit perdagangan, kemudahan kredit dll.) daripada pelabur langsung asing dalam enterpris pelaburan langsung di Malaysia.

2. Pelabur Langsung (DI)

Pelabur Langsung (DI) merupakan entiti asing (individu atau syarikat) yang boleh mengawal (DI memiliki lebih daripada 50 peratus kuasa pengundian) atau mempunyai kuasa untuk mempengaruhi (DI memiliki antara 10 hingga 50 peratus kuasa pengundian) dalam syarikat di Malaysia.

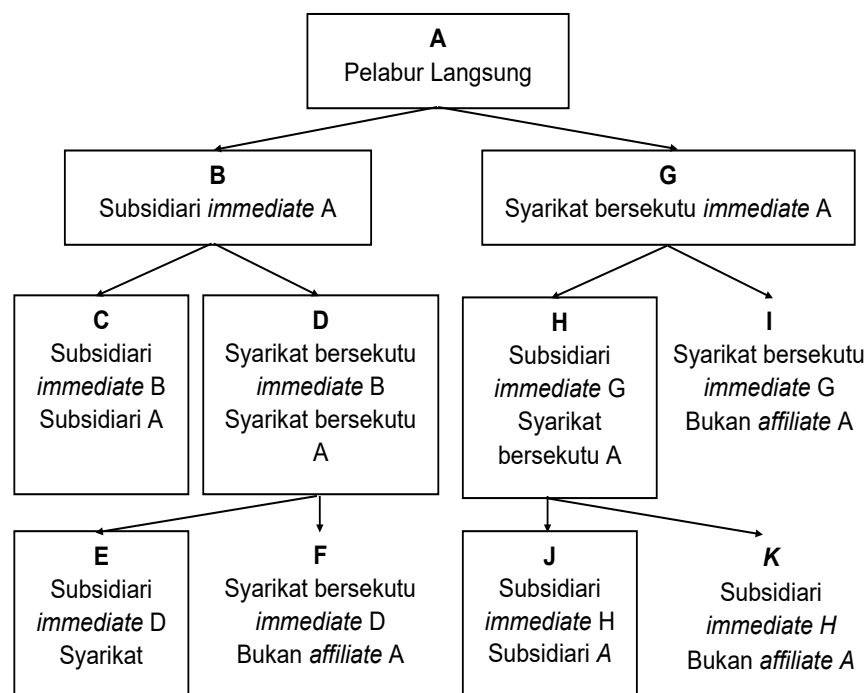
3. Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE)

Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE) merupakan sama ada subsidiari (pemilikan melebihi 50 peratus), syarikat bersekutu (pemilikan 10 hingga 50 peratus) atau cawangan (pemilikan 100 peratus) bagi syarikat induk asing/ ibu pejabat. Dalam kes FDI, DIE merujuk kepada syarikat yang beroperasi di Malaysia. Pemilikan ekuiti boleh dimiliki sama ada secara langsung atau tidak langsung dan berada di dalam Kerangka Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung (FDIR).

4. Kerangka Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung (FDIR)

FDIR secara umumnya merupakan metodologi bagi mengenalpasti dan menentukan had dan jenis hubungan pelaburan langsung di antara DI dan DIE. FDIR menyediakan kriteria bagi menentukan pemilikan merentas-sempadan dalam hubungan pelaburan langsung berdasarkan kawalan dan pengaruh.

Gambar rajah berikut menunjukkan contoh menentukan hubungan pelaburan langsung di bawah FDI.



Setiap syarikat adalah residen dalam ekonomi Malaysia. Semua syarikat dalam petak adalah Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE) bagi Pelabur Langsung (DI) A.

Sementara itu, tiada hubungan DI-DIE wujud dalam kes di mana entiti adalah syarikat bersekutu kepada syarikat bersekutu DI. Kebolehan pelabur untuk mempengaruhi menjadi terlalu lemah.

Di bawah konsep FDIR, DIE adalah subsidiari atau syarikat bersekutu:

- a) Subsidiari ialah DIE di bawah kawalan DI,
- b) Syarikat bersekutu ialah DIE di mana DI mempunyai kuasa yang signifikan untuk mempengaruhi, tetapi tidak boleh mengawal DIE.

Kawal atau pengaruh boleh dicapai secara langsung dengan memiliki ekuiti yang memberi kuasa pengundian dalam enterpris, atau secara tidak langsung dengan memiliki kuasa pengundian melalui enterpris lain. Dua cara bagaimana kawalan atau pengaruh boleh dikenalpasti:

- a) Hubungan **pelaburan langsung immediate** wujud apabila DI secara langsung memiliki ekuiti yang melayakkannya kepada 10 peratus atau lebih kuasa pengundian dalam DIE
 - **Kawal** wujud jika DI memiliki lebih 50 peratus kuasa pengundian dalam DIE
 - **Pengaruh** wujud jika DI memiliki 10 hingga 50 peratus kuasa pengundian dalam DIE
- b) Hubungan **pelaburan langsung tidak langsung** wujud melalui pemilikan kuasa pengundian dalam satu DIE yang memiliki kuasa pengundian dalam enterpris lain.

B. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Skop statistik FDI merujuk kepada enterpris asing di Malaysia. Ia merangkumi tiga akaun utama iaitu aliran, kedudukan dan pendapatan pelaburan langsung. Penerbitan ini juga memaparkan statistik aliran dan kedudukan pelaburan portfolio.

1. Aliran FDI

Aliran FDI merujuk kepada perolehan dan pelupusan aset kewangan dan liabiliti dalam tempoh rujukan. Ia terdiri daripada transaksi dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dan instrumen hutang. Nilai negatif (-) merujuk kepada aliran keluar atau pengurangan pelaburan.

2. Kedudukan FDI

Kedudukan FDI merujuk kepada jumlah stok pelaburan langsung asing di Malaysia pada akhir tempoh rujukan. Kedudukan akhir diperolehi daripada stok awal ditambah aliran kewangan dan ditambah perubahan lain (perubahan harga, kadar tukaran asing dan lain-lain).

3. Pendapatan pelaburan FDI

Pendapatan Pelaburan FDI merujuk kepada penghantaran pulang pendapatan kepada pelabur langsung asing oleh DIE di Malaysia. Pendapatan terdiri daripada perolehan yang diagih (dividen dan faedah) dan perolehan tidak diagih (perolehan dilabur semula).

C. DEFINISI

Definisi yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah selaras dengan garis panduan pada BPM6.

1. Residen

Residen ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di Malaysia untuk jangka masa sekurang-kurangnya satu tahun. Enterpris yang diperbadankan di Labuan juga dianggap sebagai residen. Cawangan dan / atau anak syarikat asing yang beroperasi di Malaysia adalah dianggap sebagai residen.

2. Bukan residen

Bukan residen ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di negara selain Malaysia. Cawangan dan / atau anak syarikat Malaysia yang beroperasi di luar negeri adalah dianggap sebagai bukan residen.

3. Instrumen kewangan

Jenis-jenis instrumen kewangan yang diliputi di bawah FDI termasuk ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham (termasuk perolehan dilabur semula) dan instrumen hutang (iaitu: sekuriti hutang, pinjaman antara syarikat, kredit perdagangan, mata wang & deposit dan lain-lain).

3.1 Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham

Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham adalah terdiri ekuiti dan perolehan dilabur semula. Ekuiti merujuk kepada semua jenis saham terbitan (seperti saham biasa, saham premium dan saham keutamaan yang mempunyai hak mengundi) yang dipegang oleh bukan residen dalam anak syarikat atau syarikat bersekutu di Malaysia. Bagi cawangan, nilai ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dikira berdasarkan aset bersih cawangan. Sementara itu, perolehan dilabur semula merujuk kepada peratus pembahagian pendapatan pelabur langsung yang tidak diagih sebagai dividen oleh subsidiari, syarikat bersekutu atau cawangan, sebaliknya dilabur semula ke dalam DIE.

3.2 Instrumen hutang

Instrumen hutang terdiri daripada pelbagai instrumen seperti:

3.2.1 Sekuriti Hutang

3.2.1.1 Sekuriti hutang jangka panjang

Sekuriti hutang (iaitu: bon, debentur, nota kewangan, sijil deposit) yang mempunyai tempoh matang melebihi satu tahun.

3.2.1.2 Sekuriti hutang jangka pendek

Sekuriti hutang (iaitu: nota janji, bil pertukaran, kertas komersial atau kewangan dan sijil deposit) yang mempunyai tempoh matang kurang daripada atau sama dengan satu tahun.

3.2.2 Kredit Perdagangan

Kredit perdagangan terdiri daripada tuntutan dan liabiliti, terbit daripada kemudahan kredit yang diberikan oleh pengeksport kepada pengimport bagi transaksi barangan dan perkhidmatan. Kemudahan kredit ini biasanya dalam tempoh jangka pendek.

3.2.3 Pinjaman

Pinjaman adalah aset kewangan yang wujud apabila pemiutang memberi dana pinjaman secara terus kepada penghutang menerusi instrumen, tidak bertujuan untuk diniagakan. Ini termasuk semua pinjaman dan pendahuluan (kecuali akaun belum terima dan belum bayar). Ia juga meliputi pajakan kewangan dan perjanjian pembelian semula. Pinjaman terbahagi kepada dua kategori; jangka panjang dan jangka pendek yang dibezakan mengikut tempoh matang iaitu setahun.

3.2.4 Mata wang dan deposit

Mata wang terdiri daripada mata wang kertas dan syiling dalam pengedaran yang kebiasaannya digunakan sebagai pembayaran. Deposit merujuk kepada semua jenis deposit termasuk akaun simpanan, deposit tetap, deposit boleh pindah dan tidak boleh pindah, sama ada dalam bentuk mata wang tempatan atau asing.

3.2.5 Lain-lain

Meliputi semua aset kewangan/ liabiliti seperti tunggakan iaitu amaun yang tidak dibayar yang telah melebihi tempoh, termasuk bayaran hutang berjadual kepada pemiutang bukan residen.

4. Pendapatan pelaburan FDI

Pendapatan pelaburan FDI merujuk kepada pulangan atas pelaburan langsung iaitu daripada pelaburan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dan instrumen hutang, merangkumi komponen berikut:

4.1 Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham

Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham adalah terdiri daripada dividen dan perolehan dilabur semula. Dividen merujuk kepada keuntungan yang diagihkan kepada DI berdasarkan pegangan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dalam DIE, manakala perolehan dilabur semula merujuk kepada peratus pembahagian pendapatan pelabur langsung yang tidak diagih sebagai dividen oleh subsidiari, syarikat bersekutu atau cawangan, sebaliknya dilabur semula ke dalam DIE.

4.2 Faedah

Faedah merujuk kepada pendapatan yang boleh dibayar / diterima oleh DIE kepada / daripada DI, berikutan pemberian pelbagai instrumen kewangan iaitu sekuriti hutang, pinjaman dan lain-lain.

5. Klasifikasi sektor

Pengelasan sektor ekonomi adalah berdasarkan aktiviti utama DIE. Sektor-sektor tersebut dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008. Bagi tujuan laporan ini, ia dikategorikan kepada lima sektor utama seperti berikut:

- i. Pertanian
- ii. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian
- iii. Pembuatan
- iv. Pembinaan
- v. Perkhidmatan
 - a. Utiliti - Bekalan elektrik, gas, bekalan air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa
 - b. Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
 - c. Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan
 - d. Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman
 - e. Maklumat dan komunikasi
 - f. Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful
 - g. Aktiviti hartanah
 - h. Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal
 - i. Perkhidmatan lain

Sektor-sektor lain dalam jadual matriks negara dan sektor merujuk kepada sektor Pertanian dan Pembinaan.

6. Negara pelabur langsung

Negara pelabur langsung yang dilapor adalah berasaskan negara pelabur 'immediate' (pelaburan yang melibatkan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham). Bagi pelaburan yang tiada ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham tetapi mempunyai transaksi dalam bentuk instrumen hutang, negara pelabur langsung dikenalpasti mengikut konsep FDIR (rujuk perkara A(4)).

D. SUMBER DATA

Sumber data bagi penerbitan ini adalah daripada Penyiasatan Usahasama IIP yang dijalankan secara suku tahunan antara BNM dan DOSM bermula suku pertama 2008. Penyiasatan ini dilaksanakan berasaskan pendekatan enterpris. Penyiasatan IIP merekod transaksi aliran kewangan dan kedudukan pelaburan bagi aset kewangan dan liabiliti asing di Malaysia dengan negara lain, termasuk DIA, FDI, pelaburan portfolio, pelaburan lain dan pendapatan pelaburan.

E. MASA PEREKODAN

Kaedah merekod transaksi BOP dan IIP, secara prinsipnya ialah pada masa berlaku pertukaran hak milik (sebenar atau anggaran). Di bawah sistem catatan beregu, kedua-dua transaksi harus direkod pada masa yang sama. Ini selaras dengan prinsip perakaunan terakru, yang memerlukan transaksi direkod apabila nilai ekonomi diwujudkan, diubah, ditukar, dipindah atau dilupus.

F. PENILAIAN

Secara konsep, penilaian bagi transaksi FDI adalah berdasarkan pada harga pasaran bagi aliran, kedudukan dan pendapatan pelaburan. Harga pasaran didefinisikan sebagai amaun wang yang dipersetujui antara pembeli dan penjual bagi mendapatkan barangan dan perkhidmatan. Pertukaran yang berlaku di antara dua pihak bebas ini berasaskan pertimbangan komersial.

Dalam aspek aset kewangan dan liabiliti FDI, harga pasaran kebiasaannya ditentukan mengikut nilai pasaran, nilai saksama atau nilai nominal. Walau bagaimanapun dalam instrumen kewangan tertentu, nilai buku, nilai muka, nilai pelunasan atau kos sejarah daripada lembaran imbalan DIE kebiasaannya digunakan untuk menentukan nilai pelaburan langsung.

Dalam menyusun perangkaan kedudukan pelaburan FDI, penilaian yang berkait dengan faktor bukan transaksi juga diambil kira iaitu perubahan pada harga (cth: untung atau rugi disebabkan oleh perubahan pasaran), perubahan kadar tukaran asing dan perubahan lain (cth: pelupusan, pengkelasan semula, dll).

G. PINDAAN

Pindaan kepada anggaran dilaksanakan bersama-sama dengan anggaran terkini dalam laporan BOP suku tahunan dan IIP tahunan. Pindaan yang dibuat biasanya disebabkan oleh pelaporan terkini atau yang disemak oleh pembekal data.

H. PEMBUNDARAN

Sebarang perbezaan pada data agregat adalah disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

I. SINGKATAN

b	bilion
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
BOP	Imbangan Pembayaran
BPM6	<i>Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition</i>
cth.	contoh
dll.	dan lain-lain
DI	Pelabur Langsung
DIA	Pelaburan Langsung Di Luar Negeri
DIE	Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung
DOSM	Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
FDI	Pelaburan Langsung Asing
FDIR	Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung Asing
IIP	Kedudukan Pelaburan Antarabangsa
IMF	Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa
MSIC	Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia
NR	Bukan residen
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
r	disemak
-	tiada
0	< RM500 ribu

TECHNICAL NOTES

A. CONCEPTS

1. Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)

Concepts used in this publication are in accordance with the recommendations of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 6th Edition (BPM6) by the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

FDI refers to investment in the form of financial instruments namely equity & investment fund shares, (include reinvestment of earnings) and debt instruments (inter-company loans, trade credit, advances, etc.) by foreign direct investors in direct investment enterprises in Malaysia.

2. Direct Investors (DI)

A direct investor (DI) is a foreign entity (individual or company) that is able to exercise control (DI owns more than 50 per cent of the voting power) or a significant degree of influence (DI owns from 10 to 50 per cent of the voting power) over an enterprise in Malaysia.

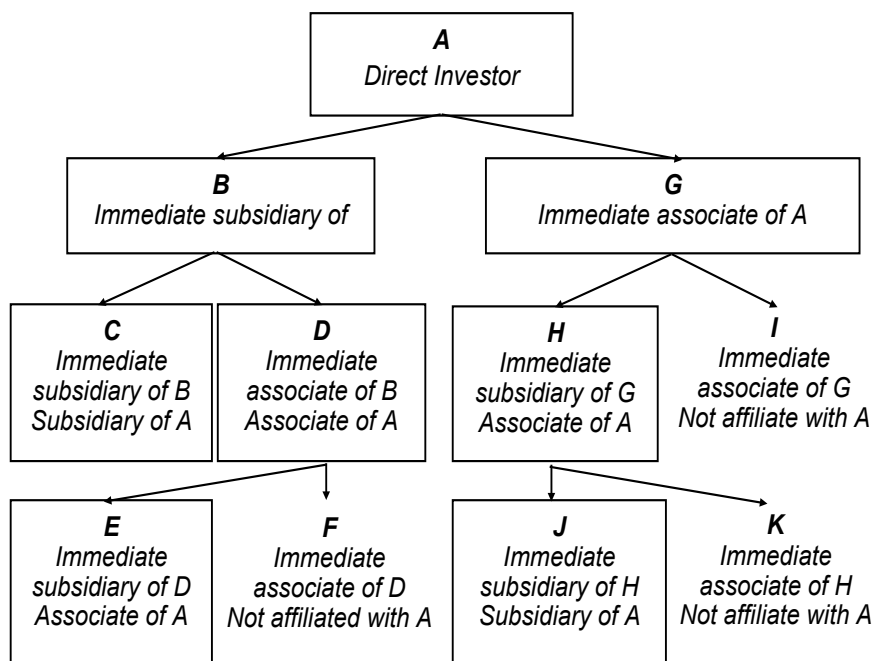
3. Direct Investment Enterprises (DIE)

A Direct Investment Enterprise (DIE) is either a subsidiary (ownership of more than 50 per cent), an associate (10 per cent to 50 per cent ownership) or a branch (100 per cent ownership) of foreign parent companies/ headquarters. In the case of FDI, DIEs refer to companies that operate in Malaysia. The equity ownership can be owned either directly or indirectly and within the Framework for Direct Investment Relationship (FDIR).

4. Framework for Direct Investment Relationship (FDIR)

FDIR is a generalised methodology for identifying and determining the extent and type of direct investment relationships between DI and DIE. FDIR provides criteria for determining whether cross-border ownership results in a direct investment relationship based on control and influence.

The following diagram shows an example of identification of direct investment relationships under FDIR.



Each enterprise is a resident in Malaysia economy. All companies in box are Direct Investment Enterprise (DIE) of the Direct Investor (DI) A.

Meanwhile, no DI-DIE relationship exists in cases in which the entity is an associate of an associate of the DI. The ability of the investor to influence is considered to have become too diluted to be significant.

Under the concept of FDIR, a DIE is either a subsidiary or an associate:

- a) *A subsidiary is a DIE over which the DI is able to exercise control,*
- b) *An associate is a DIE over which the DI is able to exercise a significant degree of influence, but not control.*

Control or influence may be achieved directly by owning equity that gives voting power in the enterprise, or indirectly by having voting power through another enterprise. Two ways of having control or influence are identified:

- a) **Immediate direct investment** relationships arise when a DI directly owns equity that entitles it to 10 percent or more of the voting power in the DIE
 - **Control** is exist if the DI owns more that 50 per cent of voting power in the DIE
 - **Influence** is exist if the DI owns from 10 to 50 per cent of the voting power in the DIE
- b) **Indirect direct investment** relationship arise through the ownership of voting power in one DIE that owns voting power in another enterprise(s).

B. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

The scope of FDI statistics refers to foreign enterprise in Malaysia. It comprises three major accounts namely flows, position and direct investment income. This publication also presents statistics on flows and position of portfolio investment.

1. FDI flows

FDI flows refers to acquisitions and disposals of financial assets and liabilities during a reference period. It comprises of transactions in the form of financial instrument namely equity & investment fund shares and debt instruments. Negative value (-) indicate an outflow or the decrease in investment.

2. FDI position

FDI position refers to total stock of foreign direct investment in Malaysia as at end of reference period. The end position is derived from opening stock plus financial flows plus other changes (price changes, exchange rate changes and other changes).

3. FDI investment income

FDI investment income refers to repatriation of earnings to foreign direct investors from their DIEs in Malaysia. The income consists of distributed earnings (dividends and interest) and undistributed earnings (reinvested earnings).

C. DEFINITIONS

Definitions used in this publication are in accordance with the recommendations of the BPM6.

1. Resident

A resident is any individual, enterprise or other organisation ordinarily domiciled in Malaysia for a period of at least one year. Enterprises incorporated in Labuan are also regarded as residents. Branches and / or subsidiaries of foreign companies operating in Malaysia are regarded as residents.

2. Non-resident (NR)

A non-resident is any individual, enterprise or other organisation ordinarily domiciled in a country other than Malaysia. Branches and / or subsidiaries of Malaysian companies operating abroad are regarded as non-residents.

3. Financial instruments

The types of financial instruments covered under FDI include equity & investment fund shares (include reinvestment of earnings) and debt instruments (includes debt securities, inter-company loans, trade credits, currency & deposit, and others).

3.1 Equity & investment fund shares

Equity & investment fund shares is comprised of equity and reinvestment of earnings. Equity refer to all classes of shares issued (such as ordinary shares, premium shares, and participating preference shares) held by non-residents in subsidiaries or associate companies in Malaysia. In the case of branches, the value of equity & investment fund shares is calculated by using the net assets of the branch. Meanwhile, reinvestment of earning refers to direct investors' shares of earnings that are not distributed as dividends by subsidiaries, associates or branches, instead reinvested back in the DIE.

3.2 Debt instruments

Debt instruments consist of various instruments such as:

3.2.1 Debt securities

3.2.1.1 Long-term debt securities

Debt securities (namely: bonds, debentures, notes, certificate of deposits) which have an original contractual maturity of more than one year.

3.2.1.2 Short-term debt securities

Debt securities (namely: promissory notes, bills of exchange, commercial or financial paper and certificate of deposits) which have an original contractual maturity of less than or equal to one year.

3.2.2 Trade credit

Trade credit consists of claims and liabilities arising from direct extension by exporters to importers for transaction in goods and services. They are usually in short term period.

3.2.3 Loans

Loans are financial assets that are created when a creditor lends funds directly to a debtor through an instrument that is not intended to be traded. This includes all loans and advances (except account receivable and payable). It also covers financial leases and repurchase agreement. Loans are subdivided in two categories; long term and short term which distinct by maturity period of one year.

3.2.4 Currencies and deposits

Currency consists of notes and coins that are in circulation and commonly used to make payment. Deposits refers to typical form of deposit include savings deposits, term deposits, transferable and non-transferable deposits in either local or foreign currencies.

3.2.5 Others

Include all other financial assets/ liabilities, such as arrears i.e. amounts that are past due-for-payments and unpaid, including amounts of scheduled debt service payments to non-resident creditors.

4. FDI investment income *FDI investment income refers to returns on the direct investment that is the return on equity & investment fund shares and debt instruments which comprises the following components:*

4.1 Income on equity & investment fund shares *Income on equity & investment fund shares is comprised of dividends and reinvestment of earnings. Dividends refer to the distribution of profit to DI in respect of equity & investment fund shares held in DIEs, while reinvestment of earning refers to direct investors' shares of earnings that are not distributed as dividends by subsidiaries, associates or branches, instead reinvested back in the DIE.*

4.2 Interest *Interest refers to income payable/ receivable by DIEs to/from DI, arising from extension of various financial instruments, namely debt securities, loans and others.*

5. Sector classification *The classifications of economic sector are based on main activities of DIE. The sectors are classified according to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008. For purpose of this report, the classification is broadly categorised into five main sectors as follows:*

- i. *Agriculture*
- ii. *Mining and quarrying*
- iii. *Manufacturing*
- iv. *Construction*
- v. *Services*
 - a) *Utilities - electricity, gas, water supply, sewerage and waste management*
 - b) *Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles*
 - c) *Transportation and storage*
 - d) *Accommodation and food service activities*
 - e) *Information and communication*
 - f) *Financial and insurance / takaful activities*
 - g) *Real estate activities*
 - h) *Professional, scientific and technical activities*
 - i) *Other services*

Other sectors in matrix tables of country and sector were referred to Agriculture and Constuction sectors.

6. Country of direct investor *The country of DI is based on the immediate investing country (for investment that involves the equity & investment fund shares). As for those that do not have equity & investment fund shares but have transactions in the form of debt instruments, the country is identified by following the concept of FDIR (refer to Item A(4)).*

D. DATA SOURCE

The data source for this publication is from quarterly Survey on IIP, jointly conducted between BNM and DOSM with effective from the first quarter of 2008. The survey was conducted on an enterprise basis. The survey on IIP records transaction flows and position of Malaysia's external financial assets and liabilities with the rest of the world which include DIA, FDI, portfolio investment, other investment and investment income.

E. TIME OF RECORDING

The time of recording of transactions in BOP and IIP is, in principle, the time of change of ownership (actual or imputed). Under the double-entry system, both sides of the transaction should be recorded in the same period. This is consistent with the principle of accrual accounting, which requires transactions to be recorded when economic value is created, transformed, exchanged, transferred or extinguished.

F. VALUATION

Conceptually, the valuation of FDI transactions are based on market price for flows, position and investment income. Market prices are defined as amount of money that the willing buyers pay to acquire goods and services from the willing sellers. The exchanges are made between independent parties and on the basis of commercial considerations.

In relation to FDI financial assets and liabilities, the market prices are usually determined according to their market value, fair value or nominal value. However in certain financial instruments, book values, face values, amortized values or historical costs from the balance sheet of DIES are often used to determine the value of the direct investment.

In order to derive at the FDI position, the valuation that relates to non-transactions factors such as price changes (e.g. gain or loss due to fluctuation), exchange rate changes and other changes (e.g. write-offs, re-classifications, etc.) are also taken into account.

G. REVISIONS

The revisions to the estimates are done concurrently with the latest estimates in the quarterly BOP and annual IIP report. The revisions are largely due to latest or revised reporting by data providers.

H. ROUNDING

Any differences in the aggregated data are due to rounding.

I. ABBREVIATIONS

b	billion
BNM	Central Bank of Malaysia
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM6	Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition
DI	Direct Investor
DIA	Direct Investment Abroad
DIE	Direct Investment Enterprise
DOSM	Department of Statistics Malaysia
e.g.	example
etc.	etcetera
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FDIR	Foreign Direct Investment Relationship
IIP	International Investment Position
IMF	International Monetary Fund
MSIC	Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification
NR	Non-resident
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
r	revised
-	nil
0	< RM500 thousand



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