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JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

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**KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

BULETIN PERANGKAAN BULANAN MALAYSIA FEBRUARI 2023

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan menjalankan Banci Ekonomi pada tahun 2023. DOSM amat menghargai kerjasama daripada responden untuk memberikan maklumat kepada DOSM serta menjayakan banci ini. Sila layari www.dosm.gov.my untuk maklumat lanjut.

DOSM telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai platform yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai jenis data. OpenDOSM NextGen ialah medium perkongsian data sumber terbuka dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Dimaklumkan bahawa Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust".

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will conduct the Economic Census in 2023. DOSM greatly appreciates the cooperation from respondents to provide information with DOSM and make this census a success. Please visit www.dosm.gov.my for more information.

DOSM has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a platform that provides a catalogue of data and visualisation that facilitates users in analysing various types of data. OpenDOSM NextGen is an open source data sharing medium and accessible through <https://open.dosm.gov.my> portal.

Please be informed that the Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20 each year. MyStats Day theme is "Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust".

**JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA**

KATA PENGANTAR

Buletin Perangkaan Bulanan Malaysia ini menyediakan maklumat bulanan yang terkini tentang ciri-ciri demografi, sosial dan ekonomi bagi Malaysia. Penerbitan ini mempersembahkan pelbagai statistik termasuk penduduk, guna tenaga, harga, pertanian, perlombongan, pembuatan, pengangkutan dan komunikasi, perkhidmatan, perdagangan luar negeri, pelaburan langsung, akaun negara dan sosial.

Beberapa indikator utama dipersembahkan pada permulaan penerbitan ini bagi membolehkan pengguna memahami secara sepintas lalu arah aliran asas ekonomi.

Buletin Perangkaan menyediakan maklumat secara umum yang berguna tentang situasi sosio-ekonomi negara. Maklumat yang lebih terperinci boleh diperoleh dalam penerbitan lain Jabatan yang lebih khusus.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan di atas kerjasama semua pihak yang telah membekalkan maklumat untuk penerbitan ini. Sebarang cadangan dan pandangan ke arah mempertingkatkan lagi penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Chief Statistician Malaysia

PREFACE

The Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia provides up-to-date monthly information on demography, social, and economic characteristics of Malaysia. The publication presents various statistics which include population, employment, prices, agriculture, mining, manufacturing, services, external trade, transport and communications, direct investment, national accounts and social.

Some key indicators are presented at the beginning of the publication to provide users with a quick understanding of the basic trends of the economy.

The Monthly Statistical Bulletin serves as a useful and convenient reference on the socio-economic situation of the country. Detailed statistics can be obtained in other specific publications of the Department.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the co-operation of all parties concerned in providing information for this publication. Comments and suggestions towards improving future publications would be greatly appreciated.

KALENDAR AWALAN KELUARAN 2023
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Februari 2023/ February 2023	28.04.2023
Mac 2023/ March 2023	31.05.2023
April 2023	28.06.2023
Mei 2023/ May 2023	31.07.2023
Jun 2023 June 2023	30.08.2023
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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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SIMBOL/ SINGKATAN YANG DIGUNAKAN

SYMBOLS/ ABBREVIATIONS USED

—	tidak ada/ <i>nil</i>	t.t.t.l.	tidak terkelas di tempat lain
..	tidak diperoleh/ <i>not available</i>	n.e.c	<i>not elsewhere classified</i>
p	sementara/ <i>provisional</i>	t.s.t.l.	tidak disebut di tempat lain
e	anggaran/ <i>estimate</i>	n.e.s	<i>not elsewhere specified</i>
f	muktamad/ <i>final</i>	T.B.B.	Tan Bersih Berdaftar
r	kemaskini/ <i>revised</i>	N.R.T.	Net Registered Tons
RM	Ringgit Malaysia	w.e.f.	with effect from
		SDRs	Special Drawing Rights
		mmBtu	Million British Thermal Unit
MSIC	Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia <i>Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification</i>		
MASCO	Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia <i>Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation</i>		

TIMBANGAN DAN UKURAN YANG DIGUNAKAN

WEIGHTS AND MEASUREMENTS USED

1 tan metrik <i>1 tonne</i>	=	2204.66 paun <i>2204.66 lbs.</i>
1 tan (panjang) <i>1 ton (long)</i>	=	2240 paun atau 16.8 pikul <i>2240 lbs. or 16.8 piculs</i>
1 meter <i>1 metre</i>	=	1.0936 ela <i>1.0936 yards</i>
1 meter persegi <i>1 square metre</i>	=	1.1959 ela persegi <i>1.1959 sq. yards</i>
1 liter <i>1 litre</i>	=	2.1134 pain <i>2.1134 pints</i>
1 tan muatan (tan perkapalan) <i>1 freight ton (shipping ton)</i>	=	40 kaki padu atau 2240 paun berat atau yang dinyatakan sebaliknya dalam kadar tarif <i>40 cubic feet or 2240 lbs. weight or otherwise stated in tariff rates</i>

NOTA

Kawasan liputan:	Semua perangkaan adalah berkaitan dengan Malaysia kecuali dinyatakan sebaliknya.
Pembundaran:	Jumlah angka bulanan mungkin tidak sama dengan angka tahunan disebabkan pembundaran.
Sumber:	Nama agensi yang membekalkan perangkaan ditunjukkan pada nota kaki kecuali dalam hal yang mana Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia merupakan sumber tunggal data tersebut.

NOTE

Area covered:	Statistics provided are related to Malaysia, except otherwise stated.
Rounding of figures:	Sum of monthly figures may not tally year total due to rounding.
Source:	Names of agencies providing the statistics are given in the footnotes except where the Department of Statistics Malaysia is the sole source of data.

BIL . NO.	ISI KANDUNGAN CONTENTS	MUKA SURAT PAGE
	KATA PENGANTAR <i>PREFACE</i>	
	SIMBOL/ SINGKATAN YANG DIGUNAKAN <i>SYMBOLS/ ABBREVIATIONS USED</i>	
	STATISTIK UTAMA <i>PRINCIPAL STATISTICS</i>	x - xiii
	MALAYSIA	
1	PENDUDUK <i>POPULATION</i>	
1.1	Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina - Malaysia <i>Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex - Malaysia</i>	1
1.2	Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur - Malaysia <i>Population Estimates by Quarterly and Age Group - Malaysia</i>	2
2	GUNA TENAGA <i>EMPLOYMENT</i>	
2.1	Statistik Utama Tenaga Buruh - Malaysia <i>Principal Statistics of Labour Force - Malaysia</i>	3
2.2	Guna Tenaga mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Malaysia <i>Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Malaysia</i>	4
2.3	Guna Tenaga mengikut Pekerjaan - Malaysia <i>Employment by Occupation - Malaysia</i>	5
2.4	Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif, Pendaftar Baru, Kekosongan dan Penempatan - Malaysia <i>Number of Active Registrants, New Registrants, Vacancies and Placements - Malaysia</i>	6
2.5	Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif dan Peratus mengikut Taraf Pendidikan, Jantina, Kumpulan Umur dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Malaysia <i>Number of Active Registrants and Percentage by Educational Level, Sex, Age Group and Employment Status - Malaysia</i>	7
2.6	Bilangan Kekosongan yang Didaftar mengikut Pekerjaan - Malaysia <i>Number of Registered Vacancies by Occupation - Malaysia</i>	9
2.7	Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Seksyen (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia <i>Registered Vacancies and Placements by Section (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia</i>	11

BIL . NO.	ISI KANDUNGAN CONTENTS	MUKA SURAT PAGE
3	HARGA PRICES	
3.1	Harga Purata Bulanan Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M) mengikut Gred Terpilih <i>Average Monthly Prices of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R) by Selected Grades</i>	15
3.2	Harga Purata bagi Barangan Terpilih - Malaysia <i>Average Prices of Selected Commodities - Malaysia</i>	16
3.3	Indeks Harga Pengeluar bagi Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Sektor (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia <i>Producer Price Index For Local Production by Sector (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia</i>	17
3.4	Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Malaysia <i>Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Malaysia</i>	18
3.5	Indeks Teras bagi Kumpulan Utama - Malaysia <i>Core Index for Main Groups - Malaysia</i>	20
3.6	Indeks Harga Rumah mengikut Jenis - Malaysia <i>Housing Price Index by House Type - Malaysia</i>	22
4	PERTANIAN AGRICULTURE	
4.1	Hasil Pertanian Terpilih - Malaysia <i>Selected Agriculture Product - Malaysia</i>	23
4.2	Guna Tenaga dan Gaji & Upah dibayar mengikut Kategori Pekerja di Estet Getah - Malaysia <i>Employment and Salaries & Wages Paid in Rubber Estates by Category of Workers - Malaysia</i>	25
4.3	Pengeluaran Kayu kayan Utama - Malaysia <i>Production of Major Timber - Malaysia</i>	27
4.4	Perangkaan Perikanan - Malaysia <i>Fisheries Statistics - Malaysia</i>	28
5	PERLOMBONGAN, PEMBUATAN DAN ELEKTRIK MINING, MANUFACTURING AND ELECTRICITY	
5.1	Galian - Pengeluaran, Import dan Eksport - Malaysia <i>Minerals - Production, Imports and Exports - Malaysia</i>	29
5.2	Galian - Bilangan Lombong dan Pekerja di Lombong - Malaysia <i>Minerals - Number of Mines and Workers at Mines - Malaysia</i>	33
5.3	Statistik Utama bagi Industri Pembuatan Terpilih - Malaysia <i>Principal Statistics of Selected Manufacturing Industries - Malaysia</i>	35
5.4	Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian (IPP) dan Indeks Sektor - Malaysia <i>Industrial Production Index (IPI) and Sector indices - Malaysia</i>	36

BIL . NO.	ISI KANDUNGAN CONTENTS	MUKA SURAT PAGE
5.5	Penjanaan dan Penggunaan Kuasa elektrik - Malaysia <i>Electricity Generation and Consumption - Malaysia</i>	37
6	PERKHIDMATAN <i>SERVICES</i>	
6.1	Nilai Jualan dan Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit (2015=100) mengikut Subsektor - Malaysia <i>Sales Value and Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade (2015=100) by Sub-Sectors - Malaysia</i>	39
6.2	Perdagangan Borong & Runcit - Malaysia <i>Wholesale & Retail Trade - Malaysia</i>	40
6.3	Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit (2015=100) mengikut Subsektor - Malaysia <i>Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade (2015=100) by Sub-Sectors - Malaysia</i>	42
6.4	Indeks Perkhidmatan - Malaysia <i>Index of Services - Malaysia</i>	43
7	PENGANGKUTAN & KOMUNIKASI <i>TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATIONS</i>	
7.1	Statistik Kereta Api - Malaysia <i>Railway Statistics - Malaysia</i>	45
7.2	Bilangan Penumpang Bagi Perkhidmatan Kereta Api, KTM Komuter, ETS dan Perkhidmatan Sistem Aliran Ringan <i>Number of Passengers for Rail Services, KTM Commuter, ETS and Light Rail Transit (LRT) Services</i>	46
7.3	Bilangan Pendaftaran Baru Kenderaan Bermotor - Malaysia <i>Number of New Registration of Motor Vehicles - Malaysia</i>	47
7.4	Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Selected Ports - Peninsular Malaysia</i>	48
7.5	Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Domestik di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Arrivals and Departures of Vessels Engaged in Domestic Trade at Selected Ports - Peninsular Malaysia</i>	50
7.6	Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Cargo Throughput at Selected Ports - Peninsular Malaysia</i>	51
7.7	Kontena yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Container Throughput at Selected Ports - Peninsular Malaysia</i>	52
7.8	Perangkaan Telekomunikasi <i>Telecommunications Statistics</i>	53

BIL . NO.	ISI KANDUNGAN CONTENTS	MUKA SURAT PAGE
8	PERBANKAN DAN KEWANGAN <i>BANKING AND FINANCE</i>	
8.1	Kewangan Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government Finance</i>	55
8.2	Hasil Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government Revenue</i>	56
8.3	Perbelanjaan Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government Expenditure</i>	59
8.4	Hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government Debt</i>	60
8.5	Bekalan Wang M1, M2 dan M3 <i>Money Supply M1, M2 and M3</i>	61
8.6	Kadar Pasaran Antarabank, Kadar Berian Pinjaman Asas, Kadar Antarabank dan Kadar Pembiayaan Asas <i>Interbank Market Rates, Base Lending Rates, Interbank Rates and Base Financing Rates</i>	62
8.7	Deposit dalam Pasaran Wang Konvensional dan Islam <i>Deposit of Conventional and Islamic Money Market</i>	63
8.8	Kadar Pertukaran <i>Exchange Rates</i>	64
8.9	Rizab Luar Malaysia <i>External Reserves of Malaysia</i>	66
8.10	Bank Perdagangan di Malaysia - Aset dan Liabiliti Asing <i>Commercial Banks in Malaysia - Foreign Assets and Liabilities</i>	67
8.11	Bursa Malaysia - Unit dan Nilai Dagangan (Pasaran Utama) <i>Bursa Malaysia - Volume and Value Traded (Main Market)</i>	68
8.12	Indeks Bursa Malaysia (Pasaran Utama) <i>Bursa Malaysia Indices (Main Market)</i>	71
8.13	Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia <i>FTSE Bursa Malaysia Indices</i>	74
8.14	Indeks Hang Seng, Dow Jones, Financial Times dan Nikkei <i>Hang Seng, Dow Jones, Financial Times and Nikkei Indices</i>	76
8.15	Pendaftaran Syarikat <i>Company Registration</i>	77
9	PERDAGANGAN ANTARABANGSA <i>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</i>	
9.1	Eksport, Import dan Imbangan Perdagangan - Malaysia <i>Exports, Imports and Balance of Trade - Malaysia</i>	79

BIL . NO.	ISI KANDUNGAN CONTENTS	MUKA SURAT PAGE
9.2	Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Malaysia <i>Exports by SITC Sections - Malaysia</i>	80
9.3	Import mengikut Seksyen SITC - Malaysia <i>Imports by SITC Sections - Malaysia</i>	82
9.4	Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Malaysia <i>Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia</i>	84
9.5	Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Malaysia <i>Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia</i>	87
9.6	Eksport mengikut Negara Terpilih <i>Exports by Selected Countries</i>	90
9.7	Import mengikut Negara Terpilih <i>Imports by Selected Countries</i>	91
9.8	Import mengikut mengikut Penggunaan Akhir & KEU - Malaysia <i>Imports by End Use & BEC - Malaysia</i>	92
9.9	Indeks Nilai Seunit, Indeks Volum dan Terma Perdagangan bagi Import dan Eksport - Malaysia <i>Imports and Exports of Unit Value Indices, Volume Indices and Terms of Trade - Malaysia</i>	93
10	IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN DAN PELABURAN LANGSUNG <i>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND DIRECT INVESTMENT</i>	
10.1	Imbangan Pembayaran - Malaysia <i>Balance of Payments - Malaysia</i>	95
10.2a	Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara <i>Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Block of Countries</i>	96
10.2b	Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) Mengikut Sektor <i>Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector</i>	103
10.3a	Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara <i>Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries</i>	107
10.3b	Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Sektor <i>Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Sector</i>	114
11	AKAUN NEGARA - KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR <i>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT</i>	
11.1	Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa <i>Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices</i>	119
11.2	Peratus Perubahan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa <i>Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices</i>	120

BIL . NO.	ISI KANDUNGAN CONTENTS	MUKA SURAT PAGE
11.3	Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 <i>Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices</i>	121
11.4	Peratus Perubahan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 <i>Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices</i>	122
11.5	Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa <i>Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices</i>	123
11.6	Perubahan Peratus Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa <i>Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices</i>	124
11.7	Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015 <i>Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices</i>	125
11.8	Perubahan Peratus Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015 <i>Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices</i>	126
12	SOSIAL <i>SOCIAL</i>	
12.1	Pencerapan Elemen Cuaca di Stesen Meteorologi Utama - Malaysia <i>Meteorological Observations at Principal Meteorological Stations - Malaysia</i>	127
12.2	Purata Jualan Surat Khabar Harian mengikut Jenis Bahasa Akhbar - Malaysia <i>Average Sales of Daily Newspapers by Language - Malaysia</i>	128
12.3	Kes Kebakaran mengikut Jenis - Malaysia <i>Fire Cases by Type - Malaysia</i>	129
12.4	Kes Menyelamat dan Khidmat Kemanusiaan mengikut Kategori - Malaysia <i>Rescue Cases and Humanitarian Services by Category - Malaysia</i>	130
	SABAH DAN SARAWAK	
13	PENDUDUK <i>POPULATION</i>	
13.1a	Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina - Sabah <i>Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex - Sabah</i>	131
13.1b	Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina - W.P. Labuan <i>Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex - W.P. Labuan</i>	132
13.1c	Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina - Sarawak <i>Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex - Sarawak</i>	133

BIL . NO.	ISI KANDUNGAN CONTENTS	MUKA SURAT PAGE
13.2a	Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur - Sabah <i>Population Estimates by Quarterly and Age Group - Sabah</i>	134
13.2b	Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur - W.P. Labuan <i>Population Estimates by Quarterly and Age Group - W.P. Labuan</i>	135
13.2c	Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur - Sarawak <i>Population Estimates by Quarterly and Age Group - Sarawak</i>	136
14	GUNA TENAGA EMPLOYMENT	
14.1	Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif, Pendaftar Baru, Kekosongan dan Penempatan - Sabah dan Sarawak <i>Number of Active Registrants , New Registrants, Vacancies and Placements - Sabah and Sarawak</i>	137
14.2a	Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif dan Peratus mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Taraf Pendidikan dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Sabah <i>Number of Active Registrants and Percentage by Age Group, Educational Level and Employment Status - Sabah</i>	138
14.2b	Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif dan Peratus mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Taraf Pendidikan dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Sarawak <i>Number of Active Registrants and Percentage by Age Group, Educational Level and Employment Status - Sarawak</i>	140
14.3a	Kekosongan yang Didaftar mengikut Pekerjaan - Sabah <i>Registered Vacancies by Occupation - Sabah</i>	142
14.3b	Kekosongan yang Didaftar mengikut Pekerjaan - Sarawak <i>Registered Vacancies by Occupation - Sarawak</i>	143
14.4a	Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftar mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sabah <i>Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sabah</i>	144
14.4b	Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftar mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak <i>Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak</i>	148
15	HARGA PRICES	
15.1a	Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Sabah & WP Labuan <i>Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Sabah & WP Labuan</i>	153
15.1b	Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Sarawak <i>Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Sarawak</i>	155

BIL . NO.	ISI KANDUNGAN CONTENTS	MUKA SURAT PAGE
16	PERDAGANGAN ANTARABANGSA INTERNATIONAL TRADE	
16.1a	Eksport, Import dan Imbangan Perdagangan - Sabah <i>Exports, Imports and Balance of Trade - Sabah</i>	157
16.1b	Eksport, Import dan Imbangan Perdagangan - Sarawak <i>Exports, Imports and Balance of Trade - Sarawak</i>	158
16.2a	Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sabah <i>Exports by SITC Sections - Sabah</i>	159
16.2b	Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sarawak <i>Exports by SITC Sections - Sarawak</i>	161
16.3a	Import mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sabah <i>Imports by SITC Sections - Sabah</i>	163
16.3b	Import mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sarawak <i>Imports by SITC Sections - Sarawak</i>	165
16.4a	Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sabah <i>Exports of Major and selected commodities - Sabah</i>	167
16.4b	Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak <i>Exports of Major and selected commodities - Sarawak</i>	171
16.5a	Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sabah <i>Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah</i>	175
16.5b	Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak <i>Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak</i>	179
16.6a	Eksport mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara - Sabah <i>Exports by Country Grouping/Country - Sabah</i>	183
16.6b	Eksport mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara - Sarawak <i>Exports by Country Grouping/Country - Sarawak</i>	185
16.7a	Import mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara - Sabah <i>Imports by Country Grouping/Country - Sabah</i>	187
16.7b	Import mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara - Sarawak <i>Imports by Country Grouping/Country - Sarawak</i>	189
17	PENGANGKUTAN TRANSPORT	
17.1	Statistik Kereta Api - Sabah <i>Railway Statistics - Sabah</i>	191
17.2a	Pendaftaran Baru Kenderaan Bermotor - Sabah <i>New Registration of Motor Vehicles - Sabah</i>	192
17.2b	Pendaftaran Baru Kenderaan Bermotor - Sarawak <i>New Registration of Motor Vehicles - Sarawak</i>	193

BIL . NO.	ISI KANDUNGAN CONTENTS	MUKA SURAT PAGE
17.3a	Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sabah <i>Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sabah</i>	194
17.3b	Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sarawak <i>Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sarawak</i>	197
17.4a	Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal di Pelabuhan yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Domestik - Sabah <i>Arrivals and Departures of Vessels Engaged in Domestic Trade at Ports - Sabah</i>	200
17.4b	Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal di Pelabuhan yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Domestik - Sarawak <i>Arrivals and Departures of Vessels Engaged in Domestic Trade at Ports - Sarawak</i>	201
17.5a	Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Sabah <i>Cargo Throughput at Selected Ports - Sabah</i>	202
17.5b	Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Sarawak <i>Cargo Throughput at Selected Ports - Sarawak</i>	204
18	PERTANIAN DAN ELEKTRIK <i>AGRICULTURE AND ELECTRICITY</i>	
18.1	Pengeluaran Hasil Pertanian Terpilih - Sabah dan Sarawak <i>Production of Selected Agriculture Product - Sabah and Sarawak</i>	205
18.2	Pengeluaran Kayu kayan Utama - Sabah dan Sarawak <i>Production of Major Timber - Sabah and Sarawak</i>	206
18.3	Penjanaan dan Penggunaan kuasa elektrik - Sabah dan Sarawak <i>Electricity Generation and Consumption - Sabah and Sarawak</i>	207
	GLOSARI <i>GLOSSARY</i>	209 - 212

Statistik Utama

Principal Statistics



STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA
[Seperti pada 28 April 2023]
[As at 28 April 2023]

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022^p</u>
PENDUDUK (juta)* <i>POPULATION (million)*</i>	32.5	32.6	32.7
PERANGKAAAN PENTING <i>VITAL STATISTICS</i>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 population)</i>	15.1	14.5	13.5
Kadar Kematian Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 population)</i>	5.4	5.1	6.9
Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude Rate of Natural Increase (per 1,000 population)</i>	9.7	9.4	6.6
Kadar Mortaliti Bayi (setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup) <i>Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)</i>	6.6	5.9	6.1
JANGKAAN HAYAT (tahun) <i>LIFE EXPECTANCY (year)</i>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021^p</u>	<u>2022^e</u>
Lelaki dan Perempuan <i>Both sexes</i>	74.7	74.5	73.4
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	72.5	72.3	71.3
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	77.2	77.0	75.8
KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK) PENDAPATAN NEGARA KASAR (PNK) <i>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)</i> <i>GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (GNI)</i>	<u>2020^e</u>	<u>2021^p</u>	<u>2022</u> Suku 4 4 th Quarter
KDNK pada Harga Semasa (RM Juta) <i>GDP at Current Prices (RM Million)</i>	1,418,000	1,545,372	1,788,183
KDNK pada Harga Malar 2015 (RM Juta) <i>GDP at Constant 2015 Prices (RM Million)</i>	1,345,144	1,386,738	1,507,306
Kadar pertumbuhan KDNK pada Harga Malar 2015 (%) <i>GDP growth rate at Constant 2015 Prices (%)</i>	-5.5	3.1	8.7
PNK pada Harga Semasa (RM Juta) <i>GNI at Current Prices (RM Million)</i>	1,389,480	1,503,821	1,724,629
PNK per kapita pada Harga Semasa (RM) <i>Per capita GNI at Current Prices (RM)</i>	42,823	46,163	52,819

Nota/Note:

* Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 yang disesuaikan.
Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020.

^p Permulaan

Preliminary

^e Anggaran

STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA

IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN (RM Juta) <i>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (RM Million)</i>	2021^r	2022^p	2022^p Suku 4 4 th Quarter
Akaun Semasa <i>Current Account</i>	58,700	47,205	25,668
Akaun Modal <i>Capital Account</i>	-571	-460	-67
Akaun Kewangan <i>Financial Account</i>	13,021	14,823	-1,017
Aset Rizab <i>Reserve Assets</i>	-45,686	-53,314	-22,447
PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (RM Juta) <i>EXTERNAL TRADE (RM Million)</i>	2021	2022 Jan.-Dis.	2023 Feb.
Jumlah Eksport <i>Total Exports</i>	1,241,022	1,551,619	354,632
Jumlah Import <i>Total Imports</i>	987,344	1,296,136	290,239
Imbangan Perdagangan <i>Balance of Trade</i>	253,678	255,483	64,393
EKSPORT UTAMA (RM Juta) <i>MAJOR EXPORTS (RM Million)</i>	2021	2022 Jan.-Dis.	2023 Feb.
Barangan Elektrik dan Elektronik* <i>Electrical and Electronic Products*</i>	455,953	593,517	91,386
Minyak Kelapa Sawit dan Hasil Keluaran Berasaskan Minyak Kelapa Sawit <i>Palm Oil and Palm Oil-Based Products</i>	108,515	137,987	15,773
Kayu dan Hasil Keluaran Kayu* <i>Timber and Timber-based Products*</i>	22,794	25,212	3,114
Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i>	38,193	67,987	12,091
Petroleum Mentah <i>Crude Petroleum</i>	18,372	31,463	4,305
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>	86,160	151,660	22,378
Pakaian dan Kelengkapan Pakaian* <i>Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories*</i>	60,245	25,464	2,887
Getah Asli <i>Natural Rubber</i>	4,568	4,592	548
Barang-barang dan Alat-alat Keluaran Kilang yang Lain* <i>Other Manufactured Goods and Articles*</i>	226,745	257,536	34,953

Nota/Note:

- * Komoditi tidak termasuk transaksi bernilai di bawah RM5,000.
 Commodities exclude transactions valued below RM5,000.

STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA

IMPORT UTAMA (RM Juta)	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
<i>MAJOR IMPORTS (RM Million)</i>		<i>Jan.-Dis.</i>	<i>Feb.</i>
Makanan dan Minuman	69,552	85,351	13,202
<i>Food and Beverages</i>			
Bekalan Perindustrian, t.s.t.l	303,608	342,772	47,626
<i>Industrial Supplies, n.e.s</i>			
Bahan Api dan Pelincir	119,503	238,727	36,760
<i>Fuel and Lubricants</i>			
Barangan Modal (Kecuali Alat Kelengkapan Pengangkutan) dan Alat Ganti dan Aksesori	392,591	492,445	69,598
<i>Capital Goods (Except Transport Equipment) and Parts and Accessories Thereof</i>			
Alat Kelengkapan Pengangkutan dan Alat Ganti dan Aksesori	45,066	67,328	10,381
<i>Transport Equipment and Parts and Accessories Thereof</i>			
Barangan Pengguna, t.s.t.l	51,322	64,204	9,097
<i>Consumer Goods, n.e.s</i>			
PENGELUARAN	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
<i>PRODUCTION</i>		<i>Jan.-Dis.</i>	<i>Feb.</i>
Kayu Balak ('000 meter padu)	7,389	6,596	493
<i>Logs ('000 cu. metres)</i>			
Kayu Gergaji ('000 meter padu)	3,087	2,609	177
<i>Sawn Timber ('000 cu. metres)</i>			
Getah ('000 tan metrik)	469.7	377.0	56.7 ^p
<i>Rubber ('000 tonnes)</i>			
Minyak Sawit Mentah ('000 tan metrik)	18,117.5	18,453.4	2,631.7
<i>Crude Palm Oil ('000 tonnes)</i>			
INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (% perubahan)	<u>2021/2020</u>	<u>2022/2021</u>	<u>2023/2022</u>
<i>CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (% change)</i>		<i>Jan.-Dis.</i>	<i>Feb.</i>
MALAYSIA	2.5	3.3	3.7
Semenanjung Malaysia	2.6	3.5	3.7
<i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>			
Sabah dan WP Labuan	1.6	2.9	3.2
Sarawak	2.1	3.2	4.0
INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (% perubahan)	<u>2021/2020</u>	<u>2022/2021</u>	<u>2023/2022</u>
<i>PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (% change)</i>		<i>Jan.-Dis.</i>	<i>Feb.</i>
Pengeluaran Tempatan	9.5	7.8	0.2
<i>Local Production</i>			

STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA

INDEKS PENGELUARAN PERINDUSTRIAN (% perubahan)
INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (% change)

2021/2020 **2022/2021** **2023/2022**
 Jan.-Dis. Feb.

Indeks Keseluruhan <i>Overall Index</i>	7.4	6.7	3.6
Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>	1.5	2.2	-0.5
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	9.5	8.2	4.9
Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	2.5	3.6	1.1

GUNA TENAGA
EMPLOYMENT

2019 **2020** **2021** **2022** **2023**
 Jan.-Dis. Feb.

Jumlah Tenaga Buruh ('000) <i>Total Labour Force ('000)</i>	15,581.6	15,667.7	15,797.2	16,730.0	16,781.2
Bekerja ('000) <i>Employed ('000)</i>	15,073.4	14,957.7	15,064.2	16,130.4	16,189.3
Penganggur ('000) <i>Unemployed ('000)</i>	508.2	711.0	733.0	599.6	591.9
Kadar Pengangguran (%) <i>Unemployment Rate (%)</i>	3.3	4.5	4.6	3.6	3.5
Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (%) <i>Labour Force Participation Rate (%)</i>	68.7	68.4	68.6	69.8	69.9

KADAR PERTUKARAN
EXCHANGE RATES

RM Bagi Seunit Mata Wang Asing:
RM Per Unit of Foreign Currency:

2021 **2022** **2023**
 Jan.-Dis. Feb.
Purata Bagi Tempoh
Average for Period

Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	4.1433	4.4011	4.3530
Euro	4.9017	4.6318	4.6731
Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	5.7002	5.4350	5.2878
Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	3.0836	3.1915	3.2752

RM Bagi 100 Unit Mata Wang Asing:
RM Per 100 Units of Foreign Currency:

Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>	3.7757	3.3616	3.3048
Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	12.9677	12.5578	12.9251
Peso Filipina <i>Philippine Peso</i>	8.4100	8.0796	7.9268
Rupiah Indonesia <i>Indonesian Rupiah</i>	0.0290	0.0296	0.0286

Malaysia



Penduduk

Population

01



1.1 Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina - Malaysia Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex - Malaysia

Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina <i>Ethnic Group and Sex</i>	2020		2021				2022			
	Suku 3	Suku 4	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3	Suku 4	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3	Suku 4
	3 rd Qtr	4 th Qtr	1 st Qtr	2 nd Qtr	3 rd Qtr	4 th Qtr	1 st Qtr	2 nd Qtr	3 rd Qtr	4 th Qtr
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	32,493.9	32,532.8	32,552.4	32,576.3	32,581.3	32,594.8	32,620.9	32,651.6	32,869.0	33,009.7
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	29,834.9	29,906.3	29,961.1	30,016.8	30,059.9	30,110.4	30,173.5	30,242.3	30,298.6	30,356.4
Bumiputera	20,722.2	20,789.8	20,844.8	30,016.8	20,952.2	21,005.3	21,063.1	21,131.5	21,190.0	21,249.1
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	6,894.8	6,895.8	6,894.4	6,891.7	6,886.7	6,883.1	6,885.7	6,884.8	6,881.5	6,879.0
India <i>Indians</i>	2,000.8	2,002.5	2,002.7	2,002.6	2,000.6	2,001.1	2,002.9	2,003.5	2,003.5	2,003.7
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	217	218.2	219.2	220.1	220.4	220.8	221.8	222.5	223.5	224.5
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	2,659.0	2,626.5	2,591.4	2,559.5	2,521.4	2,484.4	2,447.4	2,409.2	2,570.5	2,653.3
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	17,114.8	17,132.1	17,129.8	17,000.5	17,117.7	17,117.3	17,124.3	16,999.5	17,263.4	17,369.8
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	15,264.6	15,301.0	15,328.8	15,221.5	15,365.0	15,390.5	15,422.7	15,326.4	15,472.4	15,519.4
Bumiputera	10,535.6	10,569.9	10,597.8	15,221.5	10,647.0	10,673.8	10,703.2	10,692.6	10,762.0	10,804.3
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	3,515.2	3,515.7	3,515.0	3,514.1	3,505.4	3,503.6	3,504.9	3,506.9	3,496.9	3,499.8
India <i>Indians</i>	1,103.7	1,104.6	1,104.8	1,008.0	1,100.7	1,101.1	1,102.0	1,006.9	1,100.1	1,101.4
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	110.1	110.7	111.2	118.9	111.9	112.1	112.6	120.0	113.4	114.0
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	1,850.2	1,831.1	1,801.0	1,779.0	1,752.7	1,726.8	1,701.6	1,673.1	1,790.9	1,850.4
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	15,379.1	15,400.7	15,422.7	15,575.8	15,463.6	15,477.5	15,496.6	15,652.0	15,605.6	15,639.9
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	14,570.3	14,605.4	14,632.3	14,795.3	14,694.9	14,719.9	14,750.8	14,915.9	14,826.1	14,836.9
Bumiputera	10,186.6	10,219.9	10,247.0	10,322.0	10,305.3	10,331.5	10,359.9	10,438.9	10,428.0	10,444.8
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	3,379.7	3,380.1	3,379.4	3,377.6	3,381.3	3,379.5	3,380.8	3,377.9	3,384.5	3,379.3
India <i>Indians</i>	897.1	897.8	897.9	994.6	899.8	900.1	900.9	996.6	903.5	902.4
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	106.9	107.5	107.9	101.2	108.5	108.8	109.2	102.5	110.1	110.5
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	808.8	795.4	790.4	780.5	768.7	757.6	745.8	736.2	779.5	803.0

Nota/Notes :
Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020
Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

1.2 Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur - Malaysia Population Estimates by Quarterly and Age Group - Malaysia

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	2020		2021				2022			
	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr	Suku 4 4 th Qtr	Suku 1 1 st Qtr	Suku 2 2 nd Qtr	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr	Suku 4 4 th Qtr	Suku 1 1 st Qtr	Suku 2 2 nd Qtr	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr	Suku 4 4 th Qtr
Jumlah Total	32,493.9	32,532.8	32,552.4	32,576.3	32,581.3	32,594.8	32,620.9	32,651.6	32,869.0	33,009.7
0 - 4	2,526.4	2,529.9	2,531.5	2,445.5	2,448.5	2,450.9	2,452.9	2,387.2	2,374.3	2,413.6
5 - 9	2,647.6	2,651.6	2,654.3	2,639.5	2,643.0	2,645.9	2,649.0	2,588.4	2,579.9	2,621.1
10 - 14	2,615.1	2,619.6	2,624.5	2,600.1	2,603.7	2,607.1	2,611.4	2,610.9	2,595.2	2,635.0
15 - 19	2,848.7	2,852.2	2,857.8	2,800.7	2,803.4	2,807.0	2,810.3	2,777.8	2,751.1	2,794.9
20 - 24	2,868.4	2,869.7	2,870.0	2,893.0	2,892.4	2,893.1	2,892.9	2,900.8	2,887.5	2,939.0
25 - 29	2,891.5	2,891.7	2,889.2	2,851.7	2,847.6	2,844.8	2,843.3	2,816.6	2,814.6	2,867.3
30 - 34	2,909.4	2,912.0	2,911.8	2,865.5	2,861.4	2,858.8	2,859.4	2,833.8	2,830.7	2,881.3
35 - 39	2,745.3	2,748.6	2,747.9	2,777.9	2,775.9	2,774.8	2,776.5	2,766.2	2,757.5	2,804.8
40 - 44	2,197.8	2,200.6	2,200.7	2,267.2	2,266.4	2,265.9	2,268.0	2,353.9	2,341.5	2,380.7
45 - 49	1,845.8	1,848.6	1,849.7	1,870.2	1,869.8	1,870.5	1,872.6	1,892.0	1,876.2	1,907.0
50 - 54	1,588.2	1,590.9	1,592.7	1,605.5	1,606.1	1,607.5	1,609.8	1,637.8	1,619.9	1,645.9
55 - 59	1,462.5	1,465.2	1,467.2	1,460.8	1,461.8	1,463.5	1,465.8	1,453.1	1,434.7	1,457.8
60 - 64	1,153.7	1,155.9	1,157.5	1,208.7	1,209.4	1,210.8	1,212.7	1,256.5	1,238.8	1,258.8
65 - 69	919.2	920.4	921.0	951.3	952.1	953.2	954.0	975.4	1,146.5	995.6
70 - 74	612.3	613.2	613.7	645.0	645.4	646.1	646.8	676.7	786.2	681.5
75 - 79	329.7	330.1	330.4	353.6	353.9	354.3	354.7	379.8	438.4	379.9
80 - 84	194.4	194.6	194.7	201.2	201.3	201.5	201.6	205.2	237.0	206.1
85+	138.0	138.1	138.0	139.1	139.1	139.2	139.2	139.5	159.0	139.6

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Guna Tenaga

Employment

02



2.1 Statistik Utama Tenaga Buruh - Malaysia

Principal Statistics of Labour Force - Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Tenaga Buruh Labour force	Bekerja Employed Person	Menganggur Unemployed	Luar Tenaga Buruh Outside Labour Force	Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh Labour force participation rate	Kadar Pengangguran Unemployment rate
		('000)				(%)	
2018		15,280.3	14,776.0	504.3	7,094.4	68.3	3.3
2019		15,581.6	15,073.4	508.2	7,103.5	68.7	3.3
2020		15,667.7	14,956.7	711.0	7,225.5	68.4	4.5
2021		15,797.2	15,064.2	733.0	7,221.4	68.6	4.6
2021	Jan.	16,019.8	15,237.3	782.5	7,366.2	68.5	4.9
	Feb.	16,048.2	15,270.6	777.5	7,371.4	68.5	4.8
	Mac	16,082.5	15,329.3	753.2	7,363.7	68.6	4.7
	Apr.	16,094.7	15,352.0	742.7	7,376.8	68.6	4.6
	Mei	16,098.9	15,370.8	728.1	7,398.0	68.5	4.5
	Jun	16,066.2	15,297.5	768.7	7,456.8	68.3	4.8
	Jul.	16,072.9	15,294.8	778.2	7,475.4	68.3	4.8
	Ogos	16,125.4	15,376.6	748.8	7,448.5	68.4	4.6
	Sep.	16,193.1	15,463.5	729.6	7,405.9	68.6	4.5
	Okt.	16,259.6	15,554.6	705.0	7,364.5	68.8	4.3
	Nov.	16,304.7	15,610.3	694.4	7,344.4	68.9	4.3
	Dis.	16,336.2	15,648.6	687.6	7,337.8	69.0	4.2
2022	Jan.	16,366.4	15,686.1	680.4	7,332.1	69.1	4.2
	Feb.	16,402.7	15,730.9	671.8	7,320.7	69.1	4.1
	Mac	16,438.5	15,769.4	669.2	7,309.7	69.2	4.1
	Apr.	16,502.8	15,853.5	649.3	7,270.2	69.4	3.9
	Mei	16,537.8	15,900.0	637.7	7,260.1	69.5	3.9
	Jun	16,566.9	15,936.3	630.6	7,255.5	69.5	3.8
	Jul.	16,599.2	15,978.4	620.7	7,247.9	69.6	3.7
	Ogos	16,629.7	16,017.7	612.0	7,242.0	69.7	3.7
	Sep.	16,657.2	16,052.2	605.0	7,239.2	69.7	3.6
	Okt.	16,683.5	16,081.5	602.0	7,237.3	69.7	3.6
	Nov.	16,709.4	16,108.6	600.9	7,235.7	69.8	3.6
	Dis.	16,730.0	16,130.4	599.6	7,239.5	69.8	3.6
2023	Jan.	16,755.4	16,159.3	596.1	7,238.3	69.8	3.6
	Feb.	16,781.2	16,189.3	591.9	7,236.7	69.9	3.5

2.2 Guna Tenaga mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Malaysia Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Malaysia

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi Kind of Economic Activity	2021 ^P				2022 ^P			
	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3	Suku 4	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3	Suku 4
	1 st Qtr	2 nd Qtr	3 rd Qtr	4 th Qtr	1 st Qtr	2 nd Qtr	3 rd Qtr	4 th Qtr
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	15,237	15,207	15,275	15,441	15,575	15,701	15,831	15,942
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	1,870	1,886	1,889	1,849	1,854	1,872	1,878	1,840
Per lombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	74	74	76	76	76	76	76	76
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2,604	2,577	2,612	2,678	2,702	2,705	2,731	2,740
Minyak dan Lemak daripada Sayuran & Haiwan dan Prosesan Makanan <i>Vegetable and Animal Oils & Fats and Food Processing</i>	461	464	469	483	486	489	496	502
Minuman dan Produk Tembakau <i>Beverages and Tobacco Products</i>	18	17	18	18	18	18	18	18
Produk Tekstil, Pakaian dan Kulit <i>Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products</i>	263	258	256	268	278	274	271	260
Produk Kayu, Perabot, Keluaran Kertas dan Percetakan <i>Wood Products, Furniture, Paper Products and Printing</i>	303	286	300	308	309	304	309	308
Produk Petroleum, Kimia, Getah dan Plastik <i>Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products</i>	424	425	424	426	435	435	439	434
Produk Mineral Bukan Logam, Logam Asas dan Produk Logam yang Direka <i>Non-Metallic Mineral Products, Basic Metal and Fabricated Metal Products</i>	372	358	363	375	379	374	376	379
Produk Elektrik, Elektronik dan Optikal <i>Electrical, Electronic and Optical Products</i>	576	585	593	608	600	615	624	632
Peralatan Pengangkutan, Pembuatan Lain dan Pembaikan <i>Transport Equipment, Other Manufacturing and Repair</i>	189	183	188	193	196	195	197	207
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,391	1,390	1,374	1,386	1,382	1,383	1,378	1,387
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	9,298	9,279	9,323	9,451	9,561	9,666	9,768	9,899
Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	106	105	105	106	107	108	110	110
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	2,578	2,590	2,624	2,666	2,704	2,745	2,766	2,793
Makanan & Minuman dan Penginapan <i>Food & Beverages and Accommodation</i>	1,630	1,634	1,643	1,658	1,694	1,709	1,730	1,782
Pengangkutan dan Penyimpanan <i>Transportation and Storage</i>	556	522	518	543	559	566	576	595
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	241	247	251	259	252	257	261	267
Kewangan dan Insurans <i>Finance and Insurance</i>	375	375	374	373	373	373	376	378
Hartanah dan Perkhidmatan Perniagaan <i>Real Estate and Business Services</i>	1,126	1,122	1,116	1,130	1,134	1,152	1,169	1,176
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	2,685	2,683	2,692	2,717	2,738	2,756	2,781	2,797

Nota/ Notes :

1 Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan mula diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia pada Suku Ketiga 2017.

Laporan ini turut memuatkan statistik pekerja siri masa suku tahunan mulai Suku Pertama 2015.

Quarterly Labour Productivity was first published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia in the Third Quarter of 2017.

This report also includes time series statistics of quarterly employment starting from the First Quarter of 2015.

2 Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia telah menghentikan penerbitan statistik pekerja mengikut industri secara suku tahunan berdasarkan Survei Tenaga Buruh.

Statistik yang dikeluarkan ini adalah merujuk kepada statistik pekerja mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi berdasarkan Laporan Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan.

The Department of Statistics, Malaysia has stopped publishing quarterly employment statistics by industry based on Labour Force Survey.

These statistics are based on employment by kind of economic activity based on the Quarterly Labour Productivity Report.

3 Kaedah penganggaran data pekerja adalah berdasarkan penyesuaian maklumat isi rumah iaitu Survei Tenaga Buruh dan maklumat pertubuhan iaitu

Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan, Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan, Survei Guna Tenaga dan Banci Ekonomi yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

The methodology of estimating employment data are based on the callibration of household information which is Labour Force Survey and establishment information

from Monthly Manufacturing Statistics, Quarterly Services Survey, Employment Survey and Economic Census published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

2.3 Guna Tenaga mengikut Pekerjaan - Malaysia

Employment by Occupation - Malaysia

Industri Industry	2021				2022			
	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3	Suku 4	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3	Suku 4
	1 st Qtr	2 nd Qtr	3 rd Qtr	4 th Qtr	1 st Qtr	2 nd Qtr	3 rd Qtr	4 th Qtr
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	15,236.5	15,207.3	15,274.8	15,440.7	15,574.9	15,701.2	15,831.1	15,941.7
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	811.2	631.2	594.1	610.1	623.7	635.6	642.6	648.1
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	2,179.4	2,013.0	1,967.0	1,978.0	1,998.9	2,023.0	2,046.2	2,057.9
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technician and associate professionals</i>	1,879.3	1,705.7	1,695.6	1,707.5	1,718.7	1,728.2	1,737.3	1,745.1
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	1,507.8	1,641.6	1,704.6	1,728.4	1,742.1	1,755.5	1,762.2	1,769.8
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sale workers</i>	3,499.4	3,737.5	3,822.8	3,920.8	3,984.4	4,042.5	4,061.7	4,079.2
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i>	788.9	719.0	695.1	666.9	641.5	627.8	626.7	628.1
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	1,221.8	1,304.9	1,284.8	1,285.7	1,290.6	1,296.3	1,305.8	1,312.9
Operator loji dan mesin pemasangan <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	1,617.9	1,649.5	1,637.1	1,641.4	1,645.3	1,648.6	1,666.1	1,683.2
Pekerjaan asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	1,730.9	1,804.8	1,873.8	1,901.6	1,929.7	1,943.7	1,982.4	2,017.5

2.4 Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif, Pendaftar Baru dan Kekosongan - Malaysia

Number of Active Registrants, New Registrants and Vacancies - Malaysia

Seperti pada akhir tempoh <i>As at end of period</i>		Pendaftar aktif <i>Active registrants</i>	Pendaftar baru <i>New registrants</i>	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>
2018		154,850	3,300	90,352
2019		299,648	4,284	62,417
2020		468,082	468,082	745,304
2021		879,060	879,060	2,480,577
2022		543,355	543,355	4,753,418

2021	Jan.	46,998	46,998	137,650
	Feb.	56,226	56,226	115,126
	Mac	96,271	96,271	196,805
	Apr.	74,107	74,107	213,879
	Mei	67,939	67,939	208,805
	Jun	151,143	151,143	258,435
	Jul.	74,446	74,446	168,643
	Ogos	54,117	54,117	209,980
	Sep.	59,557	59,557	222,347
	Okt.	73,136	73,136	217,360
	Nov.	53,204	53,204	207,499
	Dis.	71,916	71,916	324,048
2022	Jan.	47,548	47,548	358,820
	Feb.	42,168	42,168	503,211
	Mac	43,424	43,424	471,646
	Apr.	33,954	33,954	460,833
	Mei	44,477	44,477	463,936
	Jun	64,428	64,428	508,030
	Jul.	55,594	55,594	374,507
	Ogos	46,758	46,758	342,950
	Sep.	46,202	46,202	311,313
	Okt.	41,881	41,881	326,297
	Nov.	34,000	34,000	320,632
	Dis.	42,921	42,921	311,243
2023	Jan.	41,864	41,864	229,193
	Feb	35,468	35,468	227,015

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota / Note:
Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO
Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

2.5 Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif dan Peratus mengikut Taraf Pendidikan, Jantina, Kumpulan Umur dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Malaysia

Number of Active Registrants and Percentage by Educational Level, Sex, Age Group and Employment Status - Malaysia

Seperti pada akhir tempoh <i>As at end of period</i>	Bilangan pendaftar aktif <i>Number of active registrants</i>	Taraf pendidikan* <i>Educational level*</i>							
		Tiada sijil <i>No formal education</i>	Kurang dari SRP/PMR <i>Less than LCE</i>	SRP/PMR <i>LCE</i>	SPM <i>MCE</i>	Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia <i>Malaysia Skill Certificate (MLVK)</i>	STPM <i>MHSC</i>	Diploma	Ijazah <i>Degree</i>
						(%)			
2018	154,850	0.2	0.1	0.9	3.0	1.4	17.3	23.2	49.4
2019	299,648	0.2	0.1	0.8	3.0	2.9	16.5	24.1	47.8
2020	468,082	0.0	2.1	3.8	35.6		3.6	21.6	30.6
2021	879,060	0.0	2.0	3.5	47.9	0.0	3.6	19.7	23.3
2022	543,715	0.0	1.4	2.9	32.5	0.0	3.8	25.6	33.7

2021	Jan.	46,998	0.0	4.1	4.4	36.7	0.0	3.0	28.4
	Feb.	56,226	0.0	3.8	4.6	37.8	0.0	3.5	26.0
	Mac	96,271	0.0	0.9	2.7	32.8	0.0	3.0	33.0
	Apr.	74,107	0.0	1.3	3.5	47.5	0.0	3.3	23.1
	Mei	67,939	0.0	1.3	4.1	54.5	0.0	4.1	17.4
	Jun	151,143	0.0	1.0	2.0	50.1	0.0	1.6	8.2
	Jul.	74,446	0.0	1.5	3.2	46.8	0.0	3.6	24.3
	Ogos	54,117	0.0	1.4	3.8	35.4	0.0	3.1	32.8
	Sep.	59,557	0.0	1.5	3.3	38.6	0.0	5.3	28.4
	Okt.	73,136	0.0	4.9	3.8	42.0	0.0	4.7	22.6
	Nov.	53,204	0.0	2.3	4.2	48.0	0.0	4.1	21.3
	Dis.	71,916	0.0	2.6	4.5	53.0	0.0	4.0	16.9
2022	Jan.	47,458	0.0	1.1	3.0	38.2	0.0	4.7	29.0
	Feb.	42,618	0.0	1.6	3.2	36.0	0.0	4.2	29.1
	Mac	43,424	0.0	2.0	3.5	39.3	0.0	3.5	27.4
	Apr.	33,954	0.0	1.9	3.7	40.5	0.0	3.6	27.5
	Mei	44,477	0.0	1.5	3.5	40.1	0.0	4.6	25.3
	Jun	64,428	0.0	2.7	4.2	47.2	0.0	4.9	20.8
	Jul.	55,594	0.0	0.8	2.5	28.7	0.0	5.3	34.7
	Ogos	46,758	0.0	0.9	2.3	28.3	0.0	5.2	35.7
	Sep.	46,202	0.0	1.6	2.7	28.0	0.0	3.9	28.6
	Okt.	41,881	0.0	1.3	3.5	35.6	0.0	4.5	29.4
	Nov.	34,000	0.0	1.6	3.0	37.9	0.0	3.8	27.5
	Dis.	42,921	0.0	1.8	3.0	39.6	0.0	3.3	28.2
2023	Jan.	41,864	0.0	1.0	2.3	36.1	0.0	2.9	32.8
	Feb.	35,468	0.0	1.2	2.6	28.0	0.0	3.1	36.5

Nota / Note :

* Merujuk kepada sijil yang dimiliki yang dilaporkan semasa pendaftaran.
Refers to the certificate obtained as reported during registration.

SRP/PMR - Sijil Rendah Pelajaran/Penilaian Menengah Rendah
LCE - Lower Certificate of Education

SPM - Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia
MCE - Malaysian Certificate of Education

STPM - Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia

MHSC - Malaysian Higher School Certificate

Sijil Kemahiran adalah merujuk kepada Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia (SKM), Lain-lain Sijil Kemahiran dan Sijil Kemahiran Bukan Teknikal. Skill Certificate refers to the Malaysia Skill Certificate (SKM), Other Skill Certificate and Non-Technical Skill Certificate.

2.5 Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif dan Peratus mengikut Taraf Pendidikan, Jantina, Kumpulan Umur dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Malaysia (Samb.)

Number of Active Registrants and Percentage by Educational Level, Sex, Age Group and Employment Status - Malaysia (Cont'd)

Seperti pada akhir tempoh		Jantina <i>Sex</i>		Kumpulan umur <i>Age group</i>				Taraf pekerjaan <i>Employment status</i>		
		Lelaki	Perempuan	15-19	20-24	25-29	≥30	Bekerja	Pekerja keluarga atau bekerja sendiri	Penganggur
<i>As at end of period</i>		<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>					<i>Employed</i>	<i>Family workers or Self-employed</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>
(<i>%)</i>										
2018		35.5	64.5	13.5	67.7	14.2	4.5	47.5	6.1	46.4
2019		36.5	63.5	12.3	66.6	16.4	4.7	47.9	6.2	46.0
2020		47.3	52.7	5.0	32.7	26.9	35.4	64.2	0.0	35.8
2021		47.5	52.5	7.1	33.0	25.9	34.0	60.4	0.0	39.6
2022		48.5	51.5	6.3	36.1	25.4	32.1	65.6	0.0	34.4
2021	Jan.	47.7	52.3	6.3	34.4	25.1	34.2	63.8	0.0	36.2
	Feb.	45.8	54.2	6.0	34.7	24.2	35.1	59.8	0.0	40.2
	Mac	46.1	53.9	6.3	34.0	29.0	30.8	65.6	0.0	34.4
	Apr.	51.2	48.8	9.4	32.8	24.8	32.9	63.1	0.0	36.9
	Mei	50.3	49.7	11.7	31.6	22.5	34.2	55.6	0.0	44.4
	Jun	41.7	58.3	18.5	34.6	20.4	26.5	49.7	0.0	50.3
	Jul.	46.5	53.5	10.2	36.6	22.1	31.1	57.8	0.0	42.2
	Ogos	48.2	51.8	6.4	39.1	23.5	31.0	63.5	0.0	36.5
	Sep.	49.9	50.1	6.6	37.1	24.1	32.3	66.1	0.0	33.9
	Okt.	47.7	52.3	6.2	35.3	25.3	33.2	64.7	0.0	35.3
	Nov.	49.4	50.6	6.4	33.7	24.9	35.0	64.7	0.0	35.3
	Dis.	54.1	45.9	7.4	32.0	22.9	37.6	64.0	0.0	36.0
2022	Jan.	47.0	53.0	5.2	34.5	26.6	33.7	67.8	0.0	32.2
	Feb.	46.9	53.1	4.6	35.9	26.9	32.6	69.4	0.0	30.6
	Mac	48.6	51.4	9.5	33.0	25.0	32.5	68.5	0.0	31.5
	Apr.	49.5	50.5	9.2	34.2	24.7	31.9	67.8	0.0	32.2
	Mei	47.4	52.6	8.7	34.8	26.2	30.3	66.3	0.0	33.7
	Jun	48.6	51.4	11.9	35.5	22.8	29.8	66.9	0.0	33.1
	Jul.	47.6	52.4	7.9	40.5	23.6	28.0	63.9	0.0	36.1
	Ogos	48.2	51.8	7.2	40.9	23.6	28.3	64.8	0.0	35.2
	Sep.	50.5	49.5	10.7	43.4	19.4	26.5	60.6	0.0	39.4
	Okt.	49.8	50.2	10.1	37.7	22.5	29.7	63.6	0.0	36.4
	Nov.	50.1	49.9	9.4	36.7	21.4	32.5	62.8	0.0	37.2
	Dis.	49.2	50.8	7.2	38.2	21.9	32.7	64.2	0.0	35.8
2023	Jan.	49.7	50.3	4.1	38.9	25.5	31.5	62.1	0.0	37.9
	Feb.	49.3	50.7	3.7	37.6	25.7	32.9	54.6	0.0	45.4

Nota /Note :
Merujuk kepada pendaftar yang berdaftar dengan Bahagian Perkhidmatan Pekerjaan, Jabatan Tenaga Kerja.
Refers to registrants who register with the Employment Services Division, Labour Department.
Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO
Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

2.6 Bilangan Kekosongan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Pekerjaan - Malaysia

Number of Registered Vacancies by Occupation - Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Jumlah Total	Pengurusan Managers	Profesional Professionals	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technicians and associate professionals	Pekerja sokongan Clerical support workers	
2018		1,098,020	4,762	21,334	19,466	7,690	2
2019		974,612	8,563	31,900	34,429	11,554	2
2020		745,304	35,964	110,175	89,954	55,985	2
2021		2,480,577	98,813	462,024	301,750	182,056	2
2022		4,753,418	228,840	373,444	326,715	211,790	2

2021	Jan.	137,650	3,914	21,482	14,362	6,855	
	Feb.	115,126	5,559	21,068	12,380	5,751	
	Mac	196,805	7,798	27,199	24,733	11,702	
	Apr.	213,879	8,900	37,155	25,158	18,534	
	Mei	208,805	9,935	39,889	26,364	17,723	
	Jun	258,435	9,834	51,968	31,032	14,266	
	Jul.	168,643	5,341	35,865	20,704	11,155	
	Ogos	209,980	7,007	49,860	25,980	15,266	
	Sep.	222,347	10,093	45,711	25,939	23,322	
	Okt.	217,360	7,619	42,059	27,121	16,214	
	Nov.	207,499	7,599	33,229	24,724	14,933	
	Dis.	324,048	14,101	51,668	40,081	24,443	
2022	Jan.	358,820	12,545	34,230	20,564	17,767	
	Feb.	503,211	14,690	29,662	30,538	19,322	
	Mac	471,646	16,109	34,595	26,435	21,131	
	Apr.	460,833	21,180	32,729	29,431	16,850	
	Mei	463,936	19,100	26,392	32,240	21,162	
	Jun	508,030	23,768	42,527	37,146	24,107	
	Jul.	374,507	20,514	30,847	26,714	17,158	
	Ogos	342,950	19,850	28,916	27,826	15,185	
	Sep.	311,313	17,734	28,004	24,608	15,720	
	Okt.	326,297	21,855	27,160	25,239	18,081	
	Nov.	320,632	22,764	30,781	23,632	11,644	
	Dis.	311,243	18,731	27,601	22,342	13,663	
2023	Jan.	229,193	14,238	27,717	20,861	12,613	
	Feb.	227,015	12,604	30,665	24,926	14,927	

Nota /Note :

Pengkelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut MASCO 2008

Classification of occupational groups is based on MASCO 2008

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO

Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

2.6 Bilangan Kekosongan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Pekerjaan - Malaysia (Samb.)

Number of Registered Vacancies by Occupation - Malaysia(Cont'd)

Tempoh Period		Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i>	Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trade workers</i>	Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	Pekerjaan asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>
018		34,926	5,633	25,063	127,391	851,755
019		42,462	2,089	31,982	147,321	664,312
020		135,058	3,846	49,426	81,418	183,478
021		398,567	8,347	176,813	221,789	630,418
022		510,071	49,120	315,747	367,803	2,369,888

2021	Jan.	24,912	332	10,354	17,366	38,073
	Feb.	21,294	609	7,583	8,536	32,346
	Mac	29,941	1,075	15,529	12,095	66,733
	Apr.	30,793	598	16,418	16,967	59,356
	Mei	30,962	1,129	16,118	18,271	48,414
	Jun	47,503	848	13,749	24,918	64,317
	Jul.	33,078	319	10,148	16,737	35,296
	Ogos	30,446	157	17,515	15,986	47,763
	Sep.	29,604	387	14,677	23,630	48,984
	Okt.	30,580	558	16,596	17,846	58,767
	Nov.	33,512	733	15,260	17,222	60,287
	Dis.	52,825	1,525	22,103	31,052	86,250
2022	Jan.	30,673	1,018	23,029	33,921	185,073
	Feb.	45,150	5,542	38,131	51,426	268,750
	Mac	38,319	4,481	33,230	41,758	255,588
	Apr.	50,161	4,777	32,391	41,963	231,351
	Mei	46,437	5,257	32,787	33,681	246,880
	Jun	57,927	6,815	24,544	42,390	248,806
	Jul.	50,200	2,271	30,464	39,544	156,795
	Ogos	34,863	5,461	23,274	18,317	169,258
	Sep.	36,437	4,578	21,556	21,737	140,939
	Okt.	34,639	1,889	19,562	16,611	161,261
	Nov.	34,268	3,551	20,333	14,060	159,599
	Dis.	50,997	3,480	16,446	12,395	145,588
2023	Jan.	25,932	4,437	13,156	8,615	101,624
	Feb.	35,528	915	11,707	8,092	87,651

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCO)

2.7 Bilangan Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Seksyen (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia

Number of Registered Vacancies and Placements by Section (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Jumlah		Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan		Perlombongan dan pengkuarian		Pembuatan		Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara		Bekalan air; pembentung, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan	
		Total		Agriculture, forestry and fishing		Mining and quarrying		Manufacturing		Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply		Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	
		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2018		1,095,020	14,138	240,470	1,326	3,108	16	421,582	8,557	1,303	14	2,475	110
2019		974,612	0	204,324	0	3,435	0	351,942	0	1,271	0	5,848	0
2020		807,139	56,806	82,531	1,441	1,648	90	239,596	11,606	3,065	386	3,554	233
2021		2,480,577	320,864	75,676	3,815	9,226	736	603,216	57,388	14,438	2,608	9,376	1,257
2022		2,480,577	294,044	244,694	2,358	12,176	631	1,600,230	57,635	11,835	1,047	29,042	604
2021	Jan.	137,650	13,435	3,105	68	542	8	40,114	697	530	130	386	21
	Feb.	115,126	12,213	4,286	206	915	88	30,458	3,641	1,006	118	262	65
	Mac	196,805	20,301	13,595	101	580	74	50,886	2,478	1,223	138	585	53
	Apr.	213,879	22,858	9,564	172	1,050	36	50,590	2,964	1,087	126	1,017	118
	Mei	208,805	30,991	5,269	311	561	65	48,659	4,305	1,733	43	584	74
	Jun	258,435	67,739	4,792	1,246	447	54	45,067	9,821	1,809	511	1,569	279
	Jul.	168,643	28,980	2,302	296	958	124	29,438	5,970	879	346	626	95
	Ogos	209,980	11,028	9,348	0	408	23	37,638	1,736	908	361	1,041	33
	Sep.	222,347	15,911	3,838	597	492	32	60,879	2,052	819	71	729	56
	Okt.	217,360	22,835	5,952	196	1,842	40	57,167	4,459	1,576	73	1,013	48
	Nov.	207,499	13,303	5,464	323	880	58	62,145	3,353	1,356	155	741	64
	Dis.	324,048	61,270	8,161	299	551	134	90,175	15,912	1,512	536	823	351
2022	Jan.	358,820	4,118	19,118	16	409	9	182,492	970	756	8	1,837	10
	Feb.	503,211	33,569	24,136	195	803	22	225,872	7,641	1,192	74	3,950	18
	Mac	471,646	13,350	18,562	80	612	17	201,779	3,610	1,768	53	2,491	17
	Apr.	460,833	15,014	21,372	92	1,216	4	187,661	2,731	1,094	39	2,789	17
	Mei	463,936	9,881	16,628	201	1,573	36	178,264	1,808	887	21	2,781	14
	Jun	508,030	16,523	34,618	104	1,284	13	161,010	3,861	1,235	103	3,724	96
	Jul.	374,507	28,115	15,940	236	961	55	96,986	5,756	1,443	85	3,432	46
	Ogos	342,950	10,829	20,757	75	1,373	33	88,067	1,764	582	15	1,568	21
	Sep.	311,313	12,244	16,574	76	1,058	16	82,016	2,240	490	47	1,280	48
	Okt.	326,297	64,629	18,465	691	793	237	72,816	15,912	1,110	346	1,976	178
	Nov.	320,632	33,862	24,911	325	916	149	61,926	7,252	727	174	2,055	89
	Dis.	311,243	51,910	13,613	267	1,178	40	61,341	4,090	551	82	1,159	50
2023	Jan.	0	160	11,934	0	1,688	0	40,922	2	1,449	1	3,456	3
	Feb.	227,015	3,238	8,723	15	6,959	17	46,698	644	957	9	4,524	7

Nota/Notes:

1 Kekosongan/ Vacancies

2 Penempatan/ Placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 6,821, Jan 2021: 9,194, Feb 2021: (-7,926) dan Mac 2021: 691

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO

Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

2.7 Bilangan Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Seksyen (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia (Samb.)

Number of Registered Vacancies and Placements by Section (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Pembinaan		Perdagangan jual borong dan jual runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor, dan motosikal		Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan		Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman		Maklumat dan komunikasi		Aktiviti keuangan dan Insuran/ takaful	
		Construction		Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, and motorcycles		Transport and storage		Accommodation and food service activities		Information and Communication		Financial and Insurance/ takaful activities	
		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2018		191,045	538	12,919	651	11,406	11	58,821	897	1,815	123	14,262	239
2019		141,783	0	22,772	0	17,180	0	68,979	0	3,931	0	18,657	0
2020		83,889	2,325	87,575	6,713	35,941	43	68,428	6,263	19,124	2,428	24,588	1,125
2021		164,651	16,510	249,744	34,334	107,741	18,687	353,624	30,825	122,975	18,837	55,901	5,309
2022		761,870	7,385	357,981	40,382	116,978	11,406	537,816	14,967	101,997	15,544	50,516	3,275
2021	Jan.	10,479	500	17,955	232	6,934	179	11,019	416	7,225	160	3,056	100
	Feb.	8,101	2,019	10,197	1,645	2,560	447	11,732	1,830	5,175	590	5,722	349
	Mac	13,840	805	23,023	2,225	8,799	571	16,045	1,671	7,665	1,190	3,887	534
	Apr.	15,841	1,131	21,254	1,976	12,636	771	20,085	1,839	11,037	1,653	3,546	1,012
	Mei	16,797	1,822	22,138	2,708	12,190	2,085	21,739	3,095	11,954	3,145	4,535	542
	Jun	13,426	2,946	31,400	6,779	15,361	3,521	52,019	7,707	15,365	4,522	4,330	1,300
	Jul.	11,737	1,652	12,418	4,648	3,617	898	45,244	2,180	9,812	1,937	3,671	464
	Ogos	13,207	916	11,335	1,255	10,442	1,184	48,194	1,097	8,238	288	4,437	229
	Sep.	11,884	892	19,959	1,470	14,651	2,395	25,292	1,556	10,713	326	6,720	397
	Okt.	14,304	998	20,629	1,834	5,254	1,301	28,206	1,336	10,373	1,103	5,847	302
	Nov.	12,227	313	24,150	2,466	5,101	824	24,119	1,729	9,357	646	3,990	57
	Dis.	22,808	2,516	35,286	7,096	10,196	4,511	49,930	6,369	16,061	3,277	6,160	23
2022	Jan.	28,931	110	26,964	223	4,757	83	19,825	251	7,699	224	3,795	35
	Feb.	61,804	490	33,862	977	9,239	455	53,092	646	7,860	6,799	4,028	111
	Mac	61,724	380	40,253	1,037	10,537	300	33,592	635	8,825	1,468	4,029	120
	Apr.	64,081	297	29,897	2,752	13,085	2,211	51,734	1,014	7,905	969	4,221	123
	Mei	67,416	272	40,377	3,177	12,951	296	47,975	550	8,994	198	3,609	82
	Jun	78,410	565	36,221	3,386	11,805	345	62,239	1,272	11,192	759	3,819	157
	Jul.	64,465	569	27,926	10,913	11,566	831	63,027	1,725	8,727	1,120	4,662	223
	Ogos	69,881	201	27,530	2,783	8,094	373	34,327	471	8,768	888	4,529	115
	Sep.	61,091	433	25,267	1,361	10,592	454	32,690	532	9,163	401	4,422	178
	Okt.	72,462	2,737	22,462	8,230	7,393	2,091	45,424	4,117	6,947	1,657	3,872	1,309
	Nov.	72,168	912	26,064	3,026	10,191	1,516	36,097	1,617	8,629	647	3,186	648
	Dis.	59,437	419	21,158	2,517	6,768	2,451	57,794	2,137	7,288	414	6,344	174
2023	Jan.	42,792	0	22,487	12	6,842	1	18,146	3	9,815	0	6,930	0
	Feb.	16,784	170	25,433	381	10,042	139	20,993	132	15,094	132	6,664	53

Nota/Notes:

1 Kekosongan/ Vacancies

2 Penempatan/ Placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 6,821, Jan 2021: 9,194, Feb 2021 : (-7,926) dan Mac 2021 : 691

2.7 Bilangan Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Seksyen (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia (Samb.)

Number of Registered Vacancies and Placements by Section (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Aktiviti hartanah		Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal		Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan		Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib		Pendidikan		Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	
		Real estate activities		Professional, scientific and technical activities		Administrative and Support services activities		Public administration and defence; compulsory social security		Education		Human health and social work activities	
		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2018		916	0	4,039	12	37,457	1,013	1,091	119	2,689	52	2,137	1
2019		5,260	0	5,300	0	40,525	0	1,686	0	3,206	0	3,136	0
2020		5,842	2,811	23,166	1,396	53,100	1,009	8,019	34	11,581	2,026	6,190	722
2021		16,586	5,753	171,828	13,775	238,594	16,056	4,167	5,507	105,340	12,959	60,335	6,498
2022		22,475	1,050	184,576	9,334	408,574	9,179	5,648	6,826	56,112	4,604	54,076	16,244
2021	Jan.	739	24	8,112	194	15,620	365	47	33	5,430	213	1,421	76
	Feb.	902	1,738	7,790	1,153	14,193	603	132	1,433	4,389	490	3,387	275
	Mac	2,311	754	11,430	744	20,292	674	236	399	6,898	3,160	6,157	357
	Apr.	1,969	490	15,045	1,289	23,236	665	613	225	9,787	863	4,317	458
	Mei	2,486	732	14,814	656	24,925	1,446	159	703	8,697	492	3,232	549
	Jun	1,918	1,532	14,282	2,727	21,908	3,762	586	595	13,246	2,055	8,540	1,459
	Jul.	768	132	13,929	1,073	12,352	1,057	184	400	7,922	887	6,486	621
	Ogos	1,022	0	21,922	604	13,168	690	167	210	11,297	1,177	3,417	238
	Sep.	835	0	20,947	545	19,530	592	332	218	9,034	547	4,513	289
	Okt.	1,603	0	14,028	1,078	18,067	1,017	705	270	8,711	767	7,135	457
	Nov.	838	0	12,325	1,109	24,028	1,096	252	0	8,316	238	3,553	600
	Dis.	1,195	351	17,204	2,603	31,275	4,089	754	1,021	11,613	2,070	8,177	1,119
2022	Jan.	1,529	69	12,871	145	27,434	239	295	58	4,138	131	2,277	89
	Feb.	3,381	25	12,525	392	32,464	744	171	1,104	5,220	152	3,637	9,910
	Mac	1,514	94	19,361	537	40,360	233	347	210	5,289	329	4,686	2,818
	Apr.	2,003	55	17,742	447	30,411	395	255	126	4,564	298	3,803	480
	Mei	2,088	24	18,189	313	37,226	633	237	20	3,952	197	5,359	138
	Jun	3,711	74	20,516	1,108	40,924	591	799	33	6,680	556	6,006	270
	Jul.	1,650	92	14,754	625	37,684	925	29	450	5,021	535	3,590	386
	Ogos	940	32	14,745	251	33,360	269	1,419	255	4,167	241	4,885	103
	Sep.	1,810	63	17,470	566	27,045	421	494	625	4,041	287	3,793	130
	Okt.	1,389	310	14,353	3,259	32,665	2,631	699	2,811	4,604	1,008	5,467	1,099
	Nov.	1,574	140	12,562	1,345	31,193	1,405	869	1,074	3,774	497	4,376	469
	Dis.	886	72	9,488	346	37,808	693	34	60	4,662	373	6,197	352
2023	Jan.	1,814	0	12,151	2	26,769	2	204	0	3,695	0	6,372	0
	Feb.	2,654	28	14,325	178	24,515	129	1,349	80	2,835	49	4,945	44

Nota/Notes:

1 Kekosongan/ Vacancies

2 Penempatan/ Placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 6,821, Jan 2021: 9,194, Feb 2021 : (-7,926) dan Mac 2021 : 691

2.7 Bilangan Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Seksyen (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia (Samb.)

Number of Registered Vacancies and Placements by Section (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi		Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain		Aktiviti isirumah sebagai majikan; aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isirumah untuk kegunaan sendiri		Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah	
		Arts, entertainment and recreation		Other service activities		Activities of household as employer; indifferntiated good-and services-producing activities of household for own use		Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	
		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2018		1,266	50	84,882	354	985	55	352	0
2019		1,078	0	73,094	0	1,135	0	70	0
2020		2,322	540	40,682	12,699	5,765	21	533	140
2021		12,746	3,643	96,681	49,836	7,570	2,791	162	774
2022		9,864	1,305	168,498	29,085	18,317	1,745	143	517
2021	Jan.	449	16	4,394	791	89	12	4	6
	Feb.	285	169	3,042	3,052	587	187	5	41
	Mac	1,224	114	7,276	2,783	826	724	27	61
	Apr.	882	210	9,897	5,532	379	206	47	53
	Mei	916	232	6,998	6,446	387	225	32	231
	Jun	1,558	745	9,917	15,412	891	3	4	116
	Jul.	806	397	4,785	5,230	694	188	15	54
	Ogos	857	218	12,780	674	154	0	0	95
	Sep.	1,445	347	8,592	0	1,132	810	11	34
	Okt.	1,285	458	12,607	2,464	1,051	80	5	27
	Nov.	1,230	145	6,681	0	744	127	2	0
	Dis.	1,809	592	9,712	7,452	636	229	10	56
2022	Jan.	396	23	12,287	307	1,008	12	2	13
	Feb.	825	67	15,255	1,134	3,893	124	2	27
	Mac	564	72	13,251	606	2,100	41	2	59
	Apr.	529	88	15,824	1,848	646	76	1	12
	Mei	1,250	42	12,258	684	1,915	60	7	3
	Jun	1,169	168	20,325	2,096	2,337	73	6	5
	Jul.	1,101	136	10,908	2,032	620	232	15	171
	Ogos	402	41	17,166	733	379	23	11	10
	Sep.	1,120	43	8,872	945	2,025	28	0	86
	Okt.	926	362	10,730	6,952	1,741	610	3	73
	Nov.	1,011	111	18,123	2,918	252	304	28	25
	Dis.	571	152	13,499	8,830	1,401	162	66	33
2023	Jan.	1,097	0	9,563	0	1,018	0	49	0
	Feb.	1,164	25	11,768	155	525	4	64	3

Nota/Notes:

1 Kekosongan/ Vacancies

2 Penempatan/ Placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 6,821, Jan 2021: 9,194, Feb 2021: (-7,926) dan Mac 2021: 691

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO

Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Harga

Prices

03



3.1 Harga Purata Bulanan Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M) mengikut Gred Terpilih

Average Monthly Prices of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R) by Selected Grades

		Getah Mutu Malaysia (1- Pallet tan metrik)				
		Standard Malaysian Rubber (1 - Tonne pallet)				
Tempoh Period		G.M.M. CV S.M.R CV	G.M.M. L S.M.R L	G.M.M. 5 S.M.R 5	G.M.M. 10 S.M.R 10	G.M.M. 20 S.M.R 20
		Sebut Harga pada waktu tengah hari - F.O.B (Sen/Kg) Noon Quotations - F.O.B (Sen/Kg)				
2018		714.17	666.27	555.56	545.56	543.56
2019		822.95	808.09	589.68	579.68	577.68
2020		838.34	828.34	560.03	550.03	548.03
2021		959.76	949.76	699.94	689.94	687.94
2022		964.87	954.87	681.58	671.58	669.58
2021	Jan.	937.05	927.05	640.58	630.58	628.58
	Feb.	999.85	989.85	684.68	674.68	672.68
	Mac	1,153.63	1,143.63	719.89	709.89	707.89
	Apr.	1,059.08	1,049.08	679.85	669.85	667.85
	Mei	1,081.24	1,071.24	698.09	688.09	686.09
	Jun	961.00	951.00	680.86	670.86	668.86
	Jul.	843.95	833.95	690.69	680.69	678.69
	Ogos	890.25	880.25	729.65	719.65	717.65
	Sep.	848.71	838.71	680.98	670.98	668.98
	Okt.	888.73	878.73	726.08	716.08	714.08
	Nov.	942.74	932.74	733.88	723.88	721.88
	Dis.	919.07	909.07	725.00	715.00	713.00
2022	Jan.	973.47	963.47	746.05	736.05	734.05
	Feb.	1,116.94	1,106.94	752.47	742.47	740.47
	Mac	1,159.26	1,149.26	735.59	725.59	723.59
	Apr.	1,130.82	1,120.82	730.03	720.03	718.03
	Mei	1,137.81	1,127.81	713.86	703.86	701.86
	Jun	1,074.48	1,064.48	722.29	712.29	710.29
	Jul.	907.10	897.10	705.25	695.25	693.25
	Ogos	877.82	867.82	669.61	659.61	657.61
	Sep.	814.60	804.60	611.19	601.19	599.19
	Okt.	797.37	787.37	614.68	604.68	602.68
	Nov.	807.60	797.60	591.53	581.53	579.53
	Dis.	803.69	793.69	597.81	587.81	585.81
2023	Jan.	856.76	846.76	608.18	598.18	596.18

Sumber: Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM)
Source: Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB)

Nota: F.O.B merujuk kepada Free On Board
Note: F.O.B refers to Free On Board

3.2 Harga Purata bagi Barangan Terpilih - Malaysia

Average Prices of Selected Commodities - Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Lada Putih No.1* White Pepper No.1*		Minyak isirong sawit mentah (Hantaran Tempatan)	Isirong sawit (Dipintu Kilang)	Minyak sawit mentah (Hantaran Tempatan)
	Johor	Kuching, Sarawak	Crude palm kernel oil (Local Delivered)	Palm kernel (Local Ex-Mill)	Crude palm oil (Local Delivered)
	RM se 100 kg. RM per 100 kg.		RM se tan metrik RM per tonne		
2018	1,709.23	1,658.00	3,734.50	1,827.50	2,232.50
2019	1,528.37	1,523.83	2,592.75	1,256.96	2,118.92
2020	1,430.83	1,401.18	3,322.00	1,639.92	2,764.54
2021	2,212.38	2,257.58	5,895.58	2,874.04	4,417.46
2022	2,482.22	2,481.78	6,489.54	3,164.67	5,125.63

2021	Jan.	1,549.30	1,640.70	5,355.50	3,748.50
	Feb.	1,581.40	1,707.40	4,822.50	3,895.50
	Mac	1,612.90	1,739.00	5,306.00	4,041.50
	Apr.	1,845.90	2,003.40	5,302.50	4,220.00
	Mei	2,081.60	2,144.00	5,700.50	4,572.00
	Jun	2,193.70	2,165.00	5,121.50	3,830.50
	Jul.	2,299.50	2,354.40	4,925.00	4,128.50
	Ogos	2,686.30	2,749.30	5,181.00	4,555.00
	Sep.	2,918.10	2,833.80	5,236.00	4,556.00
	Okt.	2,694.60	2,625.00	7,129.00	5,051.00
	Nov.	2,518.50	2,498.70	8,451.00	5,341.00
	Dis.	2,566.70	2,630.20	8,216.50	5,070.00
2022	Jan.	2,570.00	2,640.00	9,156.00	5,354.50
	Feb.	2,570.00	2,619.40	9,938.50	5,930.50
	Mac	2,570.00	2,553.00	9,813.00	6,867.00
	Apr.	2,570.00	2,528.50	8,252.00	6,678.00
	Mei	2,570.00	2,557.20	7,580.00	6,873.00
	Jun	2,570.00	2,544.70	6,291.00	6,106.00
	Jul.	2,570.00	2,458.40	4,654.00	4,063.00
	Ogos	2,382.30	2,395.50	4,818.00	4,169.00
	Sep.	2,402.80	2,426.90	5,020.50	3,736.50
	Okt.	2,411.20	2,425.70	4,420.00	3,682.00
	Nov.	2,318.20	2,335.00	3,925.50	4,087.50
	Dis.	2,282.10	2,297.10	4,006.00	3,960.50
2023	Jan.	2,316.10	2,331.30	3,942.00	3,922.00

Nota / Note :

*Harga yang diberikan di atas mewakili purata harga belian yang dibayar oleh satu sampel peniaga yang representatif di pelabuhan dan bandar utama di Johor. Untuk Sarawak, harga belian purata di Kuching diberikan.

The prices given above represent the average purchase prices by a representative sample of dealers at the major ports and towns in Johor. For Sarawak, the average purchase prices in Kuching are provided.

Sumber: Lembaga Lada Malaysia
Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia
Source: Malaysian Pepper Board
Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB)

3.3 Indeks Harga Pengeluar Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Sektor (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia

Producer Price Index Local Production by Sector (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia
(2010=100)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pertanian, Perhutanan & Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing</i>	Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Bekalan Elektrik & Gas <i>Electricity & Gas Supply</i>	Bekalan Air <i>Water Supply</i>
Wajaran: <i>Weights:</i>		100.000	6.730	7.927	81.571	3.442	0.330
2018		106.7	98.7	106.8	107.0	115.9	114.4
2019		105.2	94.8	102.9	106.0	117.6	111.9
2020		102.4	109.7	65.5	105.6	117.1	111.7
2021		112.1	142.8	92.5	111.4	116.6	112.3
2022		120.8	144.7	104.2	120.8	117.4	115.2
2021							
	Jan.	107.2	136.9	74.6	108.1	115.6	112.3
	Feb.	108.8	139.9	84.2	108.6	115.9	111.9
	Mac	109.6	143.1	85.0	109.2	116.8	111.7
	Apr.	110.5	147.1	86.0	109.8	117.1	112.4
	Mei	111.6	150.1	87.8	110.6	117.9	112.5
	Jun	111.8	134.3	95.0	111.5	116.9	112.3
	Jul.	112.5	137.3	98.7	111.7	116.7	112.1
	Ogos	113.2	141.2	97.9	112.2	116.8	111.9
	Sep.	113.6	141.6	98.5	112.7	116.2	111.8
	Okt.	114.7	143.3	103.9	113.2	116.7	111.9
	Nov.	116.3	151.8	101.5	114.7	116.4	112.9
	Dis.	115.6	147.4	97.2	114.8	116.5	113.5
2022							
	Jan.	117.1	154.0	100.2	115.7	116.6	113.7
	Feb.	119.4	164.6	103.8	117.2	116.8	113.5
	Mac	122.3	178.7	109.0	118.9	117.0	113.6
	Apr.	122.6	173.6	101.8	120.6	117.8	113.8
	Mei	124.1	175.2	105.9	121.8	117.2	113.9
	Jun	124.0	158.6	111.6	122.6	116.7	114.7
	Jul.	121.1	123.2	107.6	122.8	117.7	114.4
	Ogos	120.9	126.3	103.6	122.7	117.8	115.3
	Sep.	119.2	119.6	98.5	121.8	117.6	116.6
	Okt.	119.3	117.2	103.4	121.5	118.1	117.4
	Nov.	120.0	123.7	103.9	121.8	118.0	117.6
	Dis.	119.6	121.6	100.8	121.8	117.7	117.8
2023							
	Jan.	118.6	121.8	98.0	120.9	118.0	118.0

3.4 Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Malaysia

Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Malaysia
(2010=100)

		Jumlah	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol	Minuman alkohol dan tembakau	Pakaian dan kasut	Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain	Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	Kesihatan
Tempoh		Total	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	Health
Wajaran: Weights:		100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9
2018		120.7	130.9	165.3	96.2	119.0	114.8	121.9
2019		121.5	133.1	167.8	94.3	121.3	116.4	122.7
2020		120.1	134.8	168.3	93.5	119.2	116.7	124.1
2021		123.1	137.1	169.2	93.1	121.0	118.6	124.6
2022		127.2	145.0	170.1	93.2	123.2	122.8	125.5
2021	Jan.	122.1	136.1	168.9	93.3	121.3	117.1	124.4
	Feb.	122.5	136.1	168.9	93.3	121.6	117.3	124.5
	Mac	122.9	136.1	169.0	93.3	121.6	118.0	124.6
	Apr.	123.1	136.5	169.1	93.2	121.7	118.4	124.6
	Mei	123.1	136.3	169.2	93.1	121.7	118.7	124.7
	Jun	123.2	136.7	169.3	93.1	121.7	118.7	124.7
	Jul.	122.5	136.7	169.2	93.1	118.7	118.7	124.7
	Ogos	122.5	136.8	169.2	93.1	118.8	118.7	124.7
	Sep.	122.8	137.6	169.3	93.0	118.9	118.8	124.7
	Okt.	123.7	137.9	169.2	93.0	121.9	119.3	124.7
	Nov.	124.0	138.7	169.3	93.0	122.2	119.7	124.7
	Dis.	124.5	140.1	169.3	93.0	122.2	120.0	124.7
2022	Jan.	124.9	141.0	169.5	93.0	122.2	120.7	124.8
	Feb.	125.2	141.2	169.5	93.1	122.6	121.0	125.1
	Mac	125.6	141.6	169.8	93.0	122.7	121.5	124.8
	Apr.	125.9	142.1	169.9	93.0	122.7	121.6	124.9
	Mei	126.6	143.4	169.9	93.1	123.1	122.2	125.2
	Jun	127.4	145.1	170.0	93.3	123.1	122.7	125.4
	Jul.	127.9	146.1	170.2	93.4	123.2	123.4	125.7
	Ogos	128.2	146.6	170.3	93.4	123.7	123.8	125.8
	Sep.	128.3	147.0	170.5	93.4	123.7	124.0	125.9
	Okt.	128.6	147.7	170.6	93.4	123.7	124.2	126.0
	Nov.	129.0	148.8	170.7	93.4	123.9	124.3	126.4
	Dis.	129.2	149.6	170.5	93.4	124.0	124.4	126.3
2023	Jan.	129.5	150.5	170.8	93.5	124.0	124.9	126.8

3.4 Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Malaysia (Samb.)

Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Malaysia (Cont'd.)
(2010=100)

		Pengangkutan	Komunikasi	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan	Pendidikan	Restoran dan hotel	Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan
Tempoh Period		Transport	Communications	Recreation services and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services
Wajaran: Weights:		14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7
2018		117.7	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6
2019		114.0	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0
2020		102.6	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0
2021		113.9	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6
2022		119.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	118.9
2021	Jan.	109.1	97.5	112.5	121.0	132.5	116.8
	Feb.	111.6	97.5	112.5	121.0	132.4	116.4
	Mac	114.2	97.5	112.9	120.9	132.5	116.2
	Apr.	114.3	97.5	113.1	121.1	132.7	116.3
	Mei	114.5	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.3
	Jun	114.3	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.4
	Jul.	114.7	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.9	116.4
	Ogos	114.6	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.9	116.4
	Sep.	114.6	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.7	116.5
	Okt.	114.8	97.5	112.6	121.0	133.1	116.8
	Nov.	115.1	97.5	112.6	121.1	133.5	117.0
	Dis.	115.2	97.5	112.9	121.2	134.0	117.2
2022	Jan.	115.7	97.5	113.8	121.8	135.3	117.5
	Feb.	115.9	97.5	114.3	121.9	135.8	117.7
	Mac	117.2	97.5	114.1	122.0	136.4	118.4
	Apr.	117.7	97.5	114.6	122.3	136.9	118.4
	Mei	119.0	97.5	115.0	122.3	137.7	118.5
	Jun	120.5	97.5	115.5	122.4	139.5	119.0
	Jul.	121.1	97.5	115.8	122.5	140.6	118.9
	Ogos	120.6	97.5	116.1	122.5	141.4	119.2
	Sep.	120.7	97.5	116.5	122.6	141.8	119.3
	Okt.	120.8	97.5	116.4	122.7	142.2	119.6
	Nov.	120.8	97.5	116.6	122.9	142.9	120.0
	Dis.	120.9	97.4	115.6	122.9	143.9	119.9
2023	Jan.	120.3	96.1	116.9	123.4	144.5	120.2

3.5 Indeks Teras bagi Kumpulan Utama - Malaysia

Core Index for Main Groups - Malaysia
(2010=100)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alkoholic beverages</i>	Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>
Wajaran: Weights:	100.0	26.5	-	4.5	26.5	5.5	2.6
2018	118.0	127.4	-	96.2	122.4	114.8	121.9
2019	119.3	130.1	-	94.3	125.0	116.4	122.7
2020	120.6	131.7	-	93.5	126.6	116.7	124.1
2021	121.5	133.4	-	93.1	127.4	118.6	124.6
2022	125.1	141.1	-	93.2	129.2	122.8	125.5
2021	Jan.	121.0	132.6	-	93.3	126.8	124.4
	Feb.	121.0	132.7	-	93.3	127.2	124.5
	Mac	121.2	132.9	-	93.3	127.2	124.6
	Apr.	121.3	133.0	-	93.2	127.2	124.6
	Mei	121.4	133.1	-	93.1	127.3	124.7
	Jun	121.4	133.2	-	93.1	127.3	124.7
	Jul.	121.3	133.2	-	93.1	127.3	124.7
	Ogos	121.5	133.3	-	93.1	127.4	124.7
	Sep.	121.6	133.5	-	93.0	127.5	124.7
	Okt.	121.6	133.8	-	93.0	127.5	124.7
	Nov.	122.0	134.4	-	93.0	127.8	124.7
	Dis.	122.2	135.2	-	93.0	127.9	124.7
2022	Jan.	122.9	136.3	-	93.0	127.9	124.8
	Feb.	123.2	136.9	-	93.1	128.4	125.1
	Mac	123.6	137.5	-	93.0	128.4	124.8
	Apr.	123.8	138.1	-	93.0	128.5	124.9
	Mei	124.3	139.0	-	93.1	129.0	125.2
	Jun	125.0	140.6	-	93.3	129.1	125.4
	Jul.	125.4	142.2	-	93.4	129.1	125.7
	Ogos	126.1	143.0	-	93.4	129.8	125.8
	Sep.	126.5	143.5	-	93.4	129.8	125.9
	Okt.	126.6	144.4	-	93.4	129.8	126.0
	Nov.	127.1	145.4	-	93.4	130.1	126.4
	Dis.	127.2	146.1	-	93.4	130.1	126.3
2023	Jan.	127.7	146.9	-	93.5	130.1	126.8

3.5 Indeks Teras bagi Kumpulan Utama - Malaysia (Samb.)

Core Index for Main Groups - Malaysia (Cont'd.)
(2010=100)

		Pengangkutan	Komunikasi	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan	Pendidikan	Restoran dan hotel	Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan
Tempoh Period		Transport	Communication	Recreation services and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services
Wajaran: Weights:		6.5	6.5	6.6	1.8	3.9	9.1
2018		112.6	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6
2019		109.1	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0
2020		109.2	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0
2021		110.0	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6
2022		116.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	118.9

2021	Jan.	106.8	97.5	112.5	121.0	132.5	116.8
	Feb.	107.1	97.5	112.5	121.0	132.4	116.4
	Mac	110.2	97.5	112.9	120.9	132.5	116.2
	Apr.	110.6	97.5	113.1	121.1	132.7	116.3
	Mei	110.9	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.3
	Jun	110.4	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.8	116.4
	Jul.	110.5	97.5	113.0	121.1	132.9	116.4
	Ogos	110.4	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.9	116.4
	Sep.	110.5	97.5	113.0	121.0	132.7	116.5
	Okt.	110.8	97.5	112.6	121.0	133.1	116.8
	Nov.	110.4	97.5	112.6	121.1	133.5	117.0
	Dis.	111.7	97.5	112.9	121.2	134.0	117.2
2022	Jan.	110.3	97.5	113.8	121.8	135.3	117.5
	Feb.	110.8	97.5	114.3	121.9	135.8	117.7
	Mac	114.5	97.5	114.1	122.0	136.4	118.4
	Apr.	115.2	97.5	114.6	122.3	136.9	118.4
	Mei	116.1	97.5	115.0	122.3	137.7	118.5
	Jun	116.1	97.5	115.5	122.4	139.5	119.0
	Jul.	117.5	97.5	115.8	122.5	140.6	118.9
	Ogos	117.8	97.5	116.1	122.5	141.4	119.2
	Sep.	118.7	97.5	116.5	122.6	141.8	119.3
	Okt.	119.3	97.5	116.4	122.7	142.2	119.6
	Nov.	119.1	97.5	116.6	122.9	142.9	120.0
	Dis.	119.8	97.4	115.6	122.9	143.9	119.9
2023	Jan.	117.5	96.1	116.9	123.4	144.5	120.2

3.6 Indeks Harga Rumah Mengikut Jenis - Malaysia

House Price Index by House Type - Malaysia
(2010=100)

Tempoh Period		Jumlah Total	Teres Terraced	Bertingkat Tinggi High-Rise Unit	Sesebuah Detached	Berkembar Semi- Detached
Wajaran: Weights:		100.0	72.5	10.9	5.7	10.9
2018		193.7	204.6	196.7	173.0	175.4
2019		198.0	211.5	197.8	174.9	177.5
2020		200.3	217.2	196.9	172.9	177.3
2021 ^f		202.7	223.0	197.4	167.7	178.1
2022 ^p		208.4	231.3	204.2	162.8	183.3
2018		191.2	200.2	195.7	172.6	174.5
	Q1	191.2	200.2	195.7	172.6	174.5
	Q2	193.1	203.4	197.1	172.3	175.4
	Q3	195.3	207.3	196.8	173.1	176.6
	Q4	195.3	207.4	197.0	173.9	175.2
2019		196.0	208.0	198.0	173.9	176.3
	Q1	196.0	208.0	198.0	173.9	176.3
	Q2	197.6	210.5	198.3	174.7	177.9
	Q3	199.5	213.1	199.2	175.8	179.4
	Q4	198.8	214.4	195.5	175.3	176.5
2020		199.7	215.5	196.2	175.0	177.5
	Q1	199.7	215.5	196.2	175.0	177.5
	Q2	200.4	216.5	197.4	174.5	177.8
	Q3	199.9	217.4	196.1	171.7	176.3
	Q4	201.2	219.2	197.7	170.3	177.7
2021		201.1	220.1	196.5	169.3	176.8
	Q1	201.1	220.1	196.5	169.3	176.8
	Q2	202.5	222.7	198.2	166.5	178.0
	Q3	202.0	222.7	196.9	166.5	176.6
	Q4 ^f	205.0	226.3	198.0	168.5	181.0
2022		205.9	227.5	200.1	165.0	182.8
	Q1	205.9	227.5	200.1	165.0	182.8
	Q2	207.8	230.6	201.5	164.2	184.0
	Q3 ^f	212.4	236.1	211.4	163.9	183.6
	Q4 ^p	207.4	231.0	203.6	158.2	182.7

Sumber: Pusat Maklumat Harta Tanah Negara
Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta
Source: National Property Information Centre (NAPIC)
Valuation and Property Services Department

Nota: Note:
f muktamad/ final
p sementara/ provisional

Pertanian

Agriculture

04



4.1 Hasil Pertanian Terpilih - Malaysia

Selected Agriculture Product - Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		' 000 Tan metrik/ <i>Tonnes</i>		
		Getah asli	Minyak sawit mentah	Isirong sawit
		<i>Natural rubber</i>	<i>Crude palm oil</i>	<i>Palm kernel</i>
2018		603.3	19,516.0	4,859.4
2019		639.8	19,858.3	4,891.9
2020		514.7	19,136.6	4,702.5
2021		469.7	18,112.9	4,415.9
2022		377.0	18,453.4	4,551.1
2021	Jan.	45.7	1,126.5	277.0
	Feb.	49.8	1,108.2	272.3
	Mac	36.1	1,423.5	359.2
	Apr.	23.0	1,528.1	384.0
	Mei	28.2	1,571.5	383.4
	Jun	38.8	1,606.2	374.2
	Jul.	48.6	1,523.1	367.3
	Ogos	42.9	1,710.4	428.3
	Sep.	41.2	1,703.7	418.3
	Okt.	43.1	1,725.8	412.9
	Nov.	30.5	1,634.9	388.6
	Dis.	41.7	1,450.9	350.5
2022	Jan.	48.5	1,253.6	309.2
	Feb.	28.0	1,137.5	283.0
	Mac	24.5	1,411.2	359.2
	Apr.	22.7	1,462.0	367.2
	Mei	20.9	1,461.0	354.9
	Jun	31.1	1,545.1	378.4
	Jul.	37.8	1,573.6	383.7
	Ogos	37.7	1,725.8	424.2
	Sep.	35.5	1,770.4	436.2
	Okt.	31.8	1,813.6	448.1
	Nov.	28.0	1,680.7	407.6
	Dis.	30.6	1,618.9	399.4
2023	Jan.	29.5 ^p	1,380.4	340.4

4.1 Hasil Pertanian Terpilih - Malaysia (Samb.)

Selected Agriculture Product - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Tan metrik/ Tonnes				
		Biji koko (mentah/ disalai) <i>Cocoa beans (raw/ roasted)</i>	Teh (daun hijau) <i>Tea (green leaves)</i>	Nanas ¹ <i>Pineapple¹</i>	Dedak kopra ² <i>Copra cake²</i>	Minyak kelapa (mentah & bertapis) ² <i>Coconut oil (crude & refined)²</i>
2018		827	11,068	21,164	1,697	69,112
2019		1,017	14,431	15,224	1,738	83,923
2020		706	12,160	16,231	1,354	82,104
2021		537	13,262	11,683	1,296	72,391
2022		493	9,334	14,204	1,092	89,503
2021	Jan.	265	2,090	1,214	117	7,242
	Feb.			656	102	8,250
	Mac			1,449	104	7,277
	Apr.	87	3,872	1,391	105	6,327
	Mei			958	103	7,367
	Jun			1,112	87	5,815
	Jul.	84	3,798	142	68	4,574
	Ogos			1,041	115	5,378
	Sep.			979	114	3,149
	Okt.	101	3,502	951	130	4,763
	Nov.			798	151	6,110
	Dis.			995	100	6,140
2022	Jan.	145	1,894	85	132	6,708
	Feb.			789	97	6,343
	Mac			2,402	84	7,356
	Apr.	203	2,654	1,370	112	9,274
	Mei			1,103	81	6,930
	Jun			1,228	105	7,036
	Jul.	70	2,585	1,311	100	7,303
	Ogos			1,317	78	8,596
	Sep.			1,067	60	5,745
	Okt.	76	2,200	1,240	65	8,373
	Nov.			1,077	93	7,699
	Dis.			1,214	85	8,142
2023	Jan.				76	9,514

Sumber : Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia
 Lembaga Koko Malaysia
 Lembaga Perindustrian Nanas, Malaysia
 Source : Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB)
 Malaysian Cocoa Board
 Malaysian Pineapple Industry Board

Nota / Note :

- 1 Statistik merujuk kepada penghantaran buah nenas ke kilang berdaftar
Statistics refer to delivery of pineapple to a registered factory
- 2 Pengeluaran oleh kilang minyak
Production by oil mills

4.2 Guna Tenaga dan Gaji & Upah Dibayar mengikut Kategori Pekerja di Estet Getah - Malaysia

Employment and Salaries & Wages Paid in Rubber Estates by Category of Workers - Malaysia

Seperti pada akhir tempoh		Pekerja diambil secara langsung		Pekerja diambil secara kontrak		Jumlah pekerja	
		<i>Direct employment</i>		<i>Contract employment</i>		<i>Total employment</i>	
As at end of period		Bilangan pekerja	Gaji dan upah	Bilangan pekerja	Gaji dan upah	Bilangan pekerja	Gaji dan upah
		<i>Number of workers</i>	<i>Salaries and wages</i>	<i>0 1975 of workers</i>	<i>25256 and wages</i>	<i>Number of workers</i>	<i>Salaries and wages</i>
			RM '000		RM '000		RM '000
2018		9,440	16,161	2,041	2,697	11,481	18,858
2019		8,935	17,174	2,125	3,540	11,059	20,714
2020		7,725	15,304	2,003	3,030	9,728	18,334
2021		6,429	13,538	1,557	2,280	7,986	15,819
2022		6,736	15,164	2,244	3,817	8,980	18,981
2021	Jan.	7,361	12,174	1,931	2,797	9,292	14,971
	Feb.	7,379	11,194			9,269	13,847
	Mac	7,255	11,718	1,889	2,302	9,144	14,020
	Apr.	7,154	10,787	1,676	1,651	8,830	12,438
	Mei	6,907	11,054	1,414	1,474	8,321	12,529
	Jun	6,894	11,705	1,453	2,155	8,347	13,859
	Jul.	6,800	11,770	1,574	2,640	8,374	14,410
	Ogos	6,666	11,078	1,548	2,345	8,214	13,423
	Sep.	6,714	11,074	1,599	2,514	8,313	13,588
	Okt.	6,678	11,717	1,643	2,437	8,321	14,154
	Nov.	6,510	11,256	1,599	2,285	8,109	13,542
	Dis.	6,429	13,538	1,557	2,280	7,986	15,819
2022	Jan.	6,713	12,637			8,566	15,810
	Feb.	6,699	10,742	1,975	22,084	8,674	13,912
	Mac	6,418	12,195	1,993	2,764	8,411	14,959
	Apr.	6,481	11,291	1,935	2,187	8,416	13,478
	Mei	6,490	12,189	2,109	2,618	8,599	14,807
	Jun	6,444	12,448	1,884	2,901	8,328	15,349
	Jul.	6,429	12,884	2,012	3,662	8,441	16,545
	Ogos	6,430	14,090	2,231	3,885	8,661	17,975
	Sep.	6,467	12,520	2,255	3,954	8,722	16,474
	Okt.	6,483	12,370	2,318	3,824	8,801	16,194
	Nov.	6,460	12,093	2,399	3,892	8,859	15,985
	Dis.	6,736	15,164	2,244	3,817	8,980	18,981
2023	Jan. ^p	7,355	14,111	2,563	4,068	9,918	18,179

4.2 Guna Tenaga dan Gaji & Upah Dibayar mengikut Kategori Pekerja di Estet Getah - Malaysia (Samb.)

Employment and Salaries & Wages Paid in Rubber Estates by Category of Workers - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Seperti pada akhir tempoh		Pekerja diambil secara langsung <i>Direct employment</i>					
		Kakitangan pentadbiran		Pekerja estet		Pekerja kilang	
		<i>Administrative staff</i>		<i>Estate workers</i>		<i>Factory workers</i>	
		Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of workers</i>	Gaji dan upah <i>Salaries and wages</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of workers</i>	Gaji dan upah <i>Salaries and wages</i>	Bilangan pekerja <i>Number of workers</i>	Gaji dan upah <i>Salaries and wages</i>
As at end of period							
2018		1,904	4,845	7,506	11,268	30	48
2019		1,904	4,820	6,967	12,227	64	127
2020		1,723	4,484	5,954	10,719	48	101
2021		1,639	4,612	4,790	8,926	-	-
2022		1,839	5,356	4,897	9,807	-	-

2021	Jan.	1,700	4,065	5,596	7,994	65	115
	Feb	1,709	4,019	5,626	7,101	44	74
	Mac	1,676	4,013	5,559	7,668	20	37
	Apr.	1,800	4,154	5,326	6,598	28	35
	Mei	1,668	4,293	5,219	6,726	20	35
	Jun	1,652	3,998	5,221	7,681	20	24
	Jul.	1,616	3,931	5,165	7,793	19	46
	Ogos	1,651	3,963	5,004	7,103	11	12
	Sep.	1,620	3,942	5,094	7,132	-	-
	Okt.	1,654	4,275	5,024	7,443	-	-
	Nov.	1,643	4,399	4,867	6,858	-	-
Dis.	1,639	4,612	4,790	8,926	-	-	
2022	Jan.	1,807	4,806	4,906	7,831	-	-
	Feb.	1,818	4,532	4,881	6,210	-	-
	Mac	1,756	4,630	4,662	7,566	-	-
	Apr.	1,880	5,274	4,601	6,017	-	-
	Mei	1,916	5,047	4,574	7,143	-	-
	Jun	1,908	5,022	4,536	7,426	-	-
	Jul.	1,910	5,273	4,519	7,610	-	-
	Ogos	1,887	5,539	4,543	8,551	-	-
	Sep.	1,900	4,999	4,567	7,521	-	-
	Okt.	1,882	4,989	4,601	7,381	-	-
	Nov.	1,854	5,002	4,606	7,092	-	-
	Dis.	1,839	5,356	4,897	9,807	-	-
2023	Jan. ^p	1,940	5,415	5,415	8,695	-	-

4.3 Pengeluaran Kayu Kayan Utama - Malaysia

Production of Major Timber - Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		`000 meter padu/ <i>cubic metres</i>	
		Kayu balak <i>Logs</i>	Kayu gergaji <i>Sawn timber</i>
2018 ^p		10,414 ^r	3,386 ^r
2019 ^p		4,879	2,775
2020		7,272	3,184
2021		7,386	3,087
2022		6,596	2,609
2021	Jan.	483	228
	Feb.	537	201
	Mac	762	280
	Apr.	720	263
	Mei	625	270
	Jun	684	269
	Jul.	700	274
	Ogos	640	273
	Sep.	601	267
	Okt.	616	273
	Nov.	545	254
	Dis.	473	236
2022	Jan.	432	220
	Feb.	502	175
	Mac	628	232
	Apr.	524	147
	Mei	532	210
	Jun	588	210
	Jul.	633	233
	Ogos	643	232
	Sep.	574	230
	Okt.	604	257
	Nov.	532	241
	Dis.	406	221
2023	Jan.	480	216

Sumber : Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia
 Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah
 Jabatan Hutan Sarawak
 Perbadanan Perusahaan Kemajuan Kayu Sarawak
 Source : Forestry Department Peninsular Malaysia
 Sabah Forestry Department
 Forests Department Sarawak
 Sarawak Timber Industry Development Corporation

4.4 Perangkaan Perikanan - Malaysia

Fisheries Statistics - Malaysia

		2016 ^P	2017 ^P	2018 ^P	2019	2020	2021	2022
Pendaratan ikan*		1,574,447	1,465,113	1,452,862	1,455,446	1,383,299	1,328,042	1,322,605
<i>Fish landed*</i>								
Suku 1		349,206	332,061	312,707	330,366	332,862	297,798	308,699
<i>1st Quarter</i>								
Suku 2		420,325	389,572	385,145	387,153	336,791	352,056	351,893
<i>2nd Quarter</i>								
Suku 3		420,736	398,062	396,323	385,137	371,981	366,304	361,914
<i>3rd Quarter</i>								
Suku 4		384,180	345,419	358,687	352,790	341,665	311,884	300,099
<i>4th Quarter</i>								
		2016 ^P	2017 ^P	2018 ^P	2019	2020	2021	2022
Pengeluaran akuakultur		407,388	427,015	391,465	411,782	400,018	406,412	450,254
<i>Aquaculture production</i>								
Suku 1	Air tawar/ Fresh water	26,533	24,988	24,685	25,520	24,695	24,884	24,149
<i>1st Quarter</i>	Air payau/ Brackish water	86,523	81,780	68,837	74,387	80,401	77,666	86,181
Suku 2	Air tawar/ Fresh water	26,154	25,405	25,343	27,179	20,529	22,019	24,867
<i>2nd Quarter</i>	Air payau/ Brackish water	70,301	81,757	70,933	73,218	63,929	75,967	84,834
Suku 3	Air tawar/ Fresh water	26,027	26,832	25,281	25,424	26,427	19,894	24,966
<i>3rd Quarter</i>	Air payau/ Brackish water	65,266			76,221	74,096	76,148	90,669
Suku 4	Air tawar/ Fresh water	24,635	25,372	25,961	26,480	25,559	24,985	23,099
<i>4th Quarter</i>	Air payau/ Brackish water	81,949	80,077	72,262	83,355	84,381	84,849	91,488

Sumber : Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia
Source : Department of Fisheries, Malaysia

* Pendaratan ikan tidak termasuk kerang
Fish landed excludes cockles

98223.71

Perlombongan, Pembuatan & Elektrik

Mining, Manufacturing & Electricity

05



5.1 Galian : Pengeluaran, Import dan Eksport - Malaysia

Minerals : Production, Imports and Exports - Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Petroleum Mentah Crude Petroleum		Gas Asli Natural Gas	
		Import	Eksport	Eksport gas asli cecair	Eksport gas asli ¹
		Imports	Exports	Exports - Liquefied natural gas	Exports - natural gas ¹
		'000 Tan metrik '000 Tonnes			
2018		9,978	16,460	24,347	998
2019		12,776	12,452	25,498	865
2020		11,955	13,095	24,083	968
2021		6,430	8,901	24,697	1,285
2022		15,432	8,865	27,636	1,314

2021	Jan.	581	1,028	2,053	101
	Feb.	490	758	2,512	95
	Mac	260	927	2,139	97
	Apr.	1,136	845	2,217	72
	Mei	507	767	2,259	88
	Jun	413	795	1,652	64
	Jul.	1,014	667	2,005	130
	Ogos	378	653	2,111	121
	Sep.	658	761	1,551	110
	Okt.	234	609	1,760	146
	Nov.	539	542	1,973	129
	Dis.	222	549	2,466	131
2022 ^P	Jan.	555	640	2,231	112
	Feb.	194	546	2,151	101
	Mac	2,296	994	2,578	128
	Apr.	1,453	802	2,177	73
	Mei	636	758	2,148	162
	Jun	885	836	2,530	111
	Jul.	1,149	638	2,237	102
	Ogos	1,770	761	2,352	130
	Sep.	1,737	788	2,142	96
	Okt.	2,150	788	2,402	95
	Nov.	1,379	737	2,201	100
	Dis.	1,230	577	2,486	102
2023	Jan.	1,528	616	2,644	162

Nota / Note:

- 1 Merujuk kepada eksport gas asli melalui saluran paip.
Refers to export of natural gas through pipelines.

5.1 Galian : Pengeluaran, Import dan Eksport - Malaysia (Samb.)

Minerals : Production, Imports and Exports - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Emas Gold			Kaolin Kaolin		
		Pengeluaran ² Production	Import ³ Imports	Eksport ³ Exports	Pengeluaran Production	Import Imports	Eksport Exports
		'000 gram grams			Tan Metrik Tonnes		
2018		2,978	68,136	6,790	312,616	36,769	337,070
2019		4,598	52,386	9,553	308,758	33,061	957,847
2020		1,716	38,724	3,217	301,503	46,599	1,323,242
2021		1,782	71,324	3,330	228,605	84,616	1,060,263
2022		1,826	64,052	6,125	236,841	37,401	802,435

2021	Jan.	71	8,194	293	16,636	5,999	51,605
	Feb.	208	6,616	279	29,255	6,482	17,581
	Mac	160	13,967	367	24,746	6,048	53,990
	Apr.	164	8,526	356	26,379	7,336	104,153
	Mei	156	4,494	347	19,954	9,739	84,361
	Jun	-	1,875	92	3,273	10,797	74,452
	Jul.	84	1,345	148	4,090	7,142	173,390
	Ogos	196	2,367	206	22,384	2,841	63,252
	Sep.	166	6,332	189	21,482	6,403	46,386
	Okt.	190	7,717	360	21,671	8,260	21,801
	Nov.	222	4,703	333	19,895	7,255	125,912
	Dis.	165	5,189	361	18,840	6,316	243,380
2022 ^p	Jan.	155	4,568	374	20,044	7,479	42,847
	Feb.	143	3,511	190	14,541	3,532	43,847
	Mac	184	2,884	829	19,438	3,919	58,625
	Apr.	108	3,727	364	25,678	2,922	19,810
	Mei	124	9,042	387	26,708	2,041	35,145
	Jun	268	7,844	405	18,997	4,143	66,362
	Jul.	102	7,399	292	17,762	1,883	43,798
	Ogos	139	5,536	457	21,415	1,172	33,672
	Sep.	168	7,349	679	16,542	4,739	145,581
	Okt.	130.0	4,838	721	18,948	595	184,648
	Nov.	176.0	4,333	696	21,976	2,575	122,796
	Dis.	129.0	3,022	731	14,792	2,400	5,303
2023	Jan.		2,730	656		1,359	57,549

Nota: Statistik pengeluaran merujuk kepada pengeluaran daripada milikan lombong sahaja.
Notes: Production statistics refers to production from mining concessions only.

2 Termasuk emas mentah dan kandungan emas dari konsentrat tembaga.
Includes raw gold and gold from copper concentrates.

3 Merujuk kepada emas "Non-monetary, unwrought or semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form".
Refers to gold of "Non-monetary, unwrought or semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form".

4 Merujuk kepada Kaolin sahaja.
Refers to Kaolin only.

5.1 Galian : Pengeluaran, Import dan Eksport - Malaysia (Samb.)

Minerals : Production, Imports and Exports - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Bijih besi Iron ore			Batu arang Coal		
		Pengeluaran Production	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Pengeluaran Production	Import Imports	Eksport Exports
		Tan metrik Tonnes					
2018		3,353,634	26,640,062	23,314,023	2,652,813	34,258,595	538,507
2019		4,160,463	30,327,122	28,727,059	3,459,120	34,435,478	91,565
2020		5,457,215	17,085,933	20,655,397	2,978,248	36,095,694	20,364
2021		4,874,485	22,335,990	22,103,574	3,110,605	35,079,139	143,253
2022		4,911,625	23,450,400	21,389,397	3,413,032	34,528,758	170,937
2021	Jan.	365,726	659,825	1,917,380	167,279	2,812,758	27,916
	Feb.	547,540	1,910,203	2,649,517	166,852	2,853,544	-
	Mac	596,041	585,972	1,370,704	232,990	2,575,989	526
	Apr.	502,794	1,630,405	1,489,250	267,055	3,152,772	261
	Mei	496,151	307,439	983,029	295,172	2,164,612	282
	Jun	131,602	1,979,091	404,578	293,492	3,775,582	35,149
	Jul.	339,760	8,761,602	605,620	247,148	3,382,209	-
	Ogos	538,168	182,194	4,225,670	289,627	3,137,496	701
	Sep.	410,251	1,719,658	4,051,569	218,944	2,247,144	610
	Okt.	356,385	1,842,240	2,183,319	332,984	3,378,320	-
	Nov.	314,886	1,878,987	1,044,942	311,472	2,299,925	880
	Dis.	275,181	878,373	1,177,997	292,301	3,298,787	76,930
2022 ^p	Jan.	295,217	3,156,899	2,230,748	287,898	1,617,488	4
	Feb.	305,003	104,554	1,143,212	297,803	2,372,617	-
	Mac	421,860	3,379,543	1,563,563	305,486	2,674,345	25
	Apr.	473,937	2,691,528	2,992,263	280,903	3,390,765	-
	Mei	454,668	1,985,069	1,081,668	300,527	3,223,248	34
	Jun	355,483	535,221	1,696,571	278,689	3,143,762	-
	Jul.	322,784	2,198,437	1,719,538	342,077	4,057,290	-
	Ogos	437,931	2,180,995	2,097,209	306,793	2,865,429	18,300
	Sep.	529,601	1,898,848	2,233,345	290,580	3,098,679	44,838
	Okt.	488,266.0	1,301,625	1,271,192	244,739.0	2,859,679	57,435
	Nov.	426,741.0	2,109,786	1,427,960	268,374.0	2,198,245	300
	Dis.	400,134.0	1,907,895	1,932,128	209,163.0	3,027,213	50,001
2023	Jan.		1,741,154	2,172,080		2,783,144	15,251

5.1 Galian : Pengeluaran, Import dan Eksport - Malaysia (Samb.)

Minerals : Production, Imports and Exports - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Bauksit Bauxite			Konsentrat ilmenit Ilmenite concentrate		
		Pengeluaran Production	Import ⁵ Imports	Eksport ⁵ Exports	Pengeluaran ⁶ Production	Import Imports	Eksport Exports
		Tan metrik Tonnes					
2018		589,684	10,252	525,217	14,158	122,147	16,342
2019		1,070,561	8,424	912,118	2,334	90,795	20,588
2020		594,715	8,633	322,330	2,549	123,486	12,696
2021		47,577	9,710	227,691	4,600	101,420	12,312
2022		129,826	10,211	321,454	24,093	101,186	11,733

2021	Jan.	-	724	47,001	184	8,905	261
	Feb.	-	1,672	59,690	174	1,062	842
	Mac	-	1,033	-	187	6	69
	Apr.	-	535	-	215	31,006	69
	Mei	-	421	4,500	215	-	1,103
	Jun	-	888	71,500	113	18,039	171
	Jul.	-	559	-	63	127	2,550
	Ogos	-	813	-	83	235	2,874
	Sep.	9,954	541	-	418	-	513
	Okt.	11,122	594	-	1,427	23,706	1,653
	Nov.	15,541	928	-	560	18,334	1,468
	Dis.	10,960	1,003	45,000	961	-	738
2022 ^p	Jan.	53,313	1,207	90,919	955	-	524
	Feb.	53,313	1,130	45,466	1,316	31,003	1,701
	Mac	-	331	-	1,912	20	514
	Apr.	-	1,149	4,951	1,959	240	392
	Mei	-	929	268	1,547	-	327
	Jun	-	855	40,500	1,069	23,039	3,741
	Jul.	-	1,061	788	1,702	80	552
	Ogos	23,200	1,169	232	3,691	30	849
	Sep.	-	425	45,000	4,042	33,019	1,338
	Okt.	-	985	49,500	3,003.0	-	343
	Nov.	-	423	43,830	771.0	60	373
	Dis.	-	547	-	2,126.0	13,695	1,079
2023	Jan.		203	45,000		10,179	293

Sumber : Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia

Source : Department of Minerals and Geoscience Malaysia

5 Merujuk kepada bijih aluminium dan konsentrat.
Refers to aluminium ore and concentrates.

6 Konsentrat ilmenit dari kilang pembilasan amang.
Ilmenite concentrate from amang retreatment plants.

5.2 Galian : Bilangan Lombong dan Pekerja di Lombong - Malaysia

Mineral: Number of Mines and Workers at Mines - Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Emas Gold		Bijih besi Iron ore	
		Bilangan lombong Number of mines	Bilangan pekerja di lombong Number of workers at mines	Bilangan lombong Number of mines	Bilangan pekerja di lombong Number of workers at mines
2018		19	1,613	52	1,172
2019		20	1,375	58	1,443
2020		14	1,035	66	1,631
2021		13	1,393	66	1,982
2022		11	1,030	65	2,018
2021	Jan.	12	1,112	59	1,613
	Feb.	11	1,140	58	1,587
	Mac	11	1,212	61	1,750
	Apr.	13	903	59	1,620
	Mei	13	1,121	58	1,727
	Jun	11	787	45	1,823
	Jul.	12	882	49	1,854
	Ogos	13	882	59	1,933
	Sep.	12	915	58	1,940
	Okt.	12	983	60	1,989
	Nov.	12	945	59	1,950
	Dis.	12	1,013	61	1,977
2022	Jan.	11	1,006	68	2,004
	Feb.	11	961	66	1,922
	Mac	11	985	58	1,986
	Apr.	11	983	61	2,003
	Mei	10	1,309	61	2,010
	Jun	10	1,007	61	2,021
	Julai	10	1,012	61	2,001
	Ogos	11	1,008	64	2,009
	Sep.	11	1,026	65	1,885
	Okt.	11	1,027	63	2,138
	Nov	11	1,204	64	2,038
	Dis.	11	1,030	63	2,018

5.2 Galian : Bilangan Lombong dan Pekerja di Lombong - Malaysia (Samb.)

Mineral: Number of Mines and Workers at Mines - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

		Bauksit <i>Bauxite</i>		Batu arang <i>Coal</i>		Kaolin <i>Kaolin</i>	
		Bilangan lombong <i>Number of mines</i>	Bilangan pekerja di lombong <i>Number of workers at mines</i>	Bilangan lombong <i>Number of mines</i>	Bilangan pekerja di lombong <i>Number of workers at mines</i>	Bilangan lombong <i>Number of mines</i>	Bilangan pekerja di lombong <i>Number of workers at mines</i>
Tempoh <i>Period</i>							
2018		3	127	7	730	16	209
2019		4	127	6	1,038	12	199
2020		9	27	7	635	14	207
2021		9	63	8	1,199	16	200
2022		5	47	18	1,181	15	170
2021	Jan.	8	27	5	1,087	14	206
	Feb.	8	27	5	931	14	209
	Mac	6	40	6	939	14	214
	Apr.	3	40	6	912	14	209
	Mei	5	40	6	944	16	219
	Jun	9	40	6	937	14	210
	Jul.	9	40	6	1,057	14	200
	Ogos	8	40	6	948	14	200
	Sep.	8	63	6	1,055	14	200
	Okt.	8	63	8	1,176	14	200
	Nov.	8	63	8	1,181	14	199
	Dis.	8	63	8	1,199	14	208
2022	Jan.	5	51	8	1,199	14	199
	Feb.	5	51	8	1,235	15	208
	Mac	5	51	8	1,207	14	223
	Apr.	5	47	8	1,213	11	164
	Mei	5	47	8	1,213	11	164
	Jun	5	47	8	1,208	11	176
	Julai	5	47	8	1,219	11	182
	Ogos	5	24	8	1,225	13	161
	Sep.	5	24	9	1,178	13	166
	Okt.	5	24	18	1,178	13	161
	Nov	5	24	18	1,176	12	161
	Dis.	5	28	18	1,181	13	170

Sumber : Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains, Malaysia
Source : Department of Minerals and Geoscience, Malaysia

5.3 Statistik Utama bagi Industri Pembuatan Terpilih - Malaysia

Principal Statistics of Selected Manufacturing Industries - Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Nilai Jualan Produk Yang Dibuat Sendiri (Di Kilang)		Bilangan pekerja bergaji pada akhir tempoh	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar	
		Sales value of own manufactured products (Ex-factory)			Salaries and wages paid	
		Data Asal Original Data	Pelarasan Seasonally Adjusted		Data Asal Original Data	Pelarasan Musim Seasonally Adjusted
		RM Juta/Million	RM Juta/Million		RM Juta/Million	RM Juta/Million
2019		1,376,027	1,375,900	2,243,788	88,206	88,205
2020		1,346,620	1,344,730	2,199,195	87,221	87,174
2021		1,554,738	1,554,339	2,259,619	89,830	89,819
2022		1,800,930	1,800,122	2,335,435	94,528	94,528

2021	Jan.	122,887	119,811	2,225,697	7,558	7,423
	Feb.	118,412	129,751	2,228,415	7,519	7,470
	Mac	126,935	127,089	2,233,545	7,514	7,407
	Apr.	130,646	135,527	2,235,004	7,386	7,405
	Mei	122,726	127,415	2,236,459	7,416	7,470
	Jun	124,363	128,805	2,215,420	7,360	7,426
	Jul.	119,934	118,568	2,210,084	7,195	7,259
	Ogos	126,536	123,906	2,213,715	7,231	7,300
	Sep.	135,323	131,658	2,231,406	7,479	7,527
	Okt.	140,655	134,714	2,241,048	7,523	7,635
	Nov.	142,411	138,859	2,253,574	7,536	7,722
	Dis.	143,911	138,236	2,259,619	8,122	7,783
2022	Jan.	138,986	135,764	2,274,146	7,865	7,650
	Feb.	131,703	142,979	2,275,927	7,805	7,737
	Mac	144,610	145,074	2,287,325	7,843	7,750
	Apr.	147,942	150,533	2,291,471	7,715	7,780
	Mei	142,043	148,877	2,296,686	7,787	7,876
	Jun	153,503	159,199	2,297,905	7,816	7,932
	Jul.	148,431	148,440	2,300,906	7,709	7,832
	Ogos	157,436	155,540	2,309,353	7,771	7,887
	Sep.	161,694	156,509	2,316,961	7,885	7,948
	Okt.	158,864	151,810	2,321,179	7,881	7,972
	Nov.	159,194	154,921	2,328,070	7,890	8,033
	Dis.	156,524	150,474	2,335,435	8,562	8,131
2023	Jan.	148,010	144,787	2,341,951	8,183	7,939

5.4 Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian (IPP) dan Indeks Sektor - Malaysia

Industrial Production Index (IPI) and Sector Indices - Malaysia
(2015=100)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		IPP <i>IPI</i>		Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>		Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	
		Indeks Asal <i>Original Index</i>	Indeks Pelarasan Musim (PM) <i>Seasonally Adjusted Index (SA)</i>	Indeks Asal <i>Original Index</i>	Indeks Pelarasan Musim (PM) <i>Seasonally Adjusted Index (SA)</i>	Indeks Asal <i>Original Index</i>	Indeks Pelarasan Musim (PM) <i>Seasonally Adjusted Index (SA)</i>	Indeks Asal <i>Original Index</i>	Indeks Pelarasan Musim (PM) <i>Seasonally Adjusted Index (SA)</i>
Wajaran : <i>Weights :</i>		100.00		25.14		68.25		6.61	
2018		112.2		100.6		116.0		116.3	
2019		114.9		99.3		120.1		119.9	
2020		110.2		90.5		116.9		115.7	
2021		118.3		91.8		128.1		118.6	
2022		126.2		93.9		138.5		122.9	

2021	Jan.	120.0	115.3	100.9	93.0	127.5	123.9	115.6	113.4
	Feb.	112.4	119.8	92.3	93.7	120.1	129.5	109.0	118.7
	Mac	120.6	118.4	98.3	92.4	128.3	127.9	126.6	122.0
	Apr.	115.3	119.5	92.9	93.9	122.8	129.2	122.3	120.5
	Mei	115.3	118.4	99.4	96.4	120.4	126.8	123.2	119.8
	Jun	116.9	116.8	92.3	93.8	126.9	126.0	108.0	109.4
	Jul.	110.6	114.1	86.9	91.3	119.1	121.4	112.8	109.5
	Ogos	114.5	114.0	84.3	88.4	125.4	123.4	116.0	112.7
	Sep.	118.3	116.9	80.2	86.7	132.3	127.8	117.9	117.6
	Okt.	124.4	120.2	87.8	87.6	137.6	132.0	127.0	123.1
	Nov.	124.9	122.1	91.4	88.9	137.7	134.0	120.6	121.1
	Dis.	126.6	121.9	95.1	90.0	138.5	133.8	123.8	122.2
2022	Jan.	124.9	120.2	95.0	88.2	136.1	132.2	122.2	121.0
	Feb.	116.4	124.2	91.3	92.9	126.4	136.1	109.3	122.9
	Mac	126.6	124.4	97.9	92.5	137.2	136.6	126.6	122.9
	Apr.	120.5	125.2	92.7	93.7	130.4	137.5	123.5	122.3
	Mei	119.4	123.8	92.1	91.6	128.8	136.4	126.9	123.3
	Jun	130.8	130.8	93.6	95.9	145.2	144.1	123.8	126.0
	Jul.	124.7	128.7	90.8	94.1	136.9	140.3	127.6	124.2
	Ogos	129.5	129.3	89.4	95.7	144.5	142.0	127.4	124.1
	Sep.	131.1	129.3	92.8	99.6	146.1	140.8	121.8	122.2
	Okt.	129.8	125.8	94.5	95.6	143.4	137.5	124.2	121.7
	Nov.	131.1	127.9	97.8	94.5	144.4	140.3	120.0	122.0
	Dis.	130.2	125.3	98.8	93.7	142.6	137.6	121.1	120.7
2023	Jan.	127.1	122.3	100.5	93.3	137.9	133.9	117.0	115.5

5.5 Penjanaaan dan Penggunaan Kuasa Elektrik - Malaysia

Electricity Generation and Consumption - Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Jumlah bekalan	Penjanaaan tempatan <i>Local generation</i>		Import	Jumlah edaran	
		Total supply	Jumlah	Pemasangan awam	Pemasangan swasta	Imports	Total distribution
			Total	Public installations	Private installations		
			Juta kilowatt-jam <i>Million kilowatt-hours</i>				
2018 ^r		163,487.8	163,462.7	161,418.2	2,044.5	25.1	163,487.8
2019 ^r		168,803.0	168,767.1	166,438.7	2,328.3	35.9	168,803.0
2020 ^r		162,945.9	162,928.0	160,577.9	2,350.1	17.9	162,945.9
2021 ^r		166,850.9	166,817.1	164,604.3	2,212.7	33.8	166,850.9
2022		172,819.8	172,816.6	170,557.7	2,258.9	3.2	172,819.8
2021	Jan.	13,569.2	13,568.8	13,375.6	193.3	0.4	13,569.2
	Feb.	12,805.2	12,796.4	12,605.3	191.1	8.8	12,805.2
	Mac	14,849.6	14,848.3	14,646.8	201.5	1.3	14,849.6
	Apr.	14,349.5	14,333.0	14,147.4	185.6	16.4	14,349.5
	Mei	14,451.5	14,447.8	14,255.3	192.5	3.6	14,451.5
	Jun	12,675.3	12,675.1	12,496.0	179.1	0.1	12,675.3
	Jul.	13,227.8	13,227.5	13,053.6	173.9	0.3	13,227.8
	Ogos	13,589.1	13,588.2	13,422.2	166.0	0.9	13,589.1
	Sep.	13,810.5	13,810.5	13,637.6	172.9	0.0	13,810.5
	Okt.	14,879.9	14,879.9	14,688.5	191.4	0.0	14,879.9
	Nov.	14,137.4	14,135.5	13,953.8	181.7	1.9	14,137.4
	Dis.	14,506.0	14,506.0	14,322.2	183.8	0.0	14,506.0
2022	Jan.	14,321.2	14,321.2	14,133.5	187.7	0.0	14,321.2
	Feb.	12,833.8	12,833.7	12,645.2	188.5	0.1	12,833.8
	Mac	14,840.1	14,840.1	14,650.7	189.4	0.0	14,840.1
	Apr.	14,471.7	14,471.6	14,287.2	184.4	0.1	14,471.7
	Mei	14,868.4	14,866.9	14,679.5	187.4	1.5	14,868.4
	Jun	14,507.1	14,507.1	14,319.3	187.8	0.0	14,507.1
	Jul.	14,950.5	14,949.6	14,761.1	188.6	0.8	14,950.5
	Ogos	14,930.7	14,930.7	14,742.2	188.5	0.0	14,930.7
	Sep.	14,273.4	14,273.4	14,084.7	188.7	0.0	14,273.4
	Okt.	14,555.5	14,555.5	14,366.7	188.7	0.0	14,555.5
	Nov.	14,072.7	14,072.6	13,883.2	189.4	0.1	14,072.7
	Dis.	14,194.8	14,194.2	14,004.4	189.8	0.6	14,194.8
2023	Jan.	13,722.1	13,721.5	13,530.4	191.1	0.6	13,722.1

Nota / Notes:

^r Kemaskini dibuat berdasarkan data terkini yang diperolehi / Revisions were made based on the latest data available

^p Data awalan / Preliminary data

5.5

Penjanaan dan Penggunaan Kuasa Elektrik - Malaysia (Samb.)

Electricity Generation and Consumption - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Penggunaan tempatan <i>Local consumption</i>			Eksport	Kehilangan
	Jumlah	Perindustrian, perniagaan dan perlombongan	Kediaman dan lampu awam		
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Industrial, commercial and mining</i>	<i>Domestic and public lighting</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Losses</i>
Juta kilowatt-jam <i>Million kilowatt-hours</i>					
2018 ^r	145,215.5	113,773.1	31,442.4	1,508.5	16,763.8
2019 ^r	151,607.6	118,221.8	33,385.7	1,697.5	15,497.9
2020 ^r	144,757.4	108,390.8	36,366.6	1,570.5	16,618.1
2021 ^r	148,007.2	109,794.2	38,213.0	974.5	17,869.2
2022	156,832.1	118,597.8	38,234.3	818.0	15,169.7
2021	Jan.	12,157.2	9,118.3	3,038.9	134.8
	Feb.	11,595.5	8,500.1	3,095.5	84.2
	Mac	12,960.8	9,885.1	3,075.7	122.6
	Apr.	12,718.1	9,595.7	3,122.4	112.2
	Mei	12,675.6	9,243.2	3,432.4	103.6
	Jun	11,100.3	7,802.3	3,298.0	57.8
	Jul.	11,590.1	8,173.2	3,416.8	67.5
	Ogos	12,012.0	8,739.4	3,272.6	46.0
	Sep.	12,446.9	9,205.9	3,240.9	71.0
	Okt.	13,086.4	9,907.9	3,178.5	58.2
	Nov.	12,708.1	9,700.7	3,007.4	45.9
	Dis.	12,956.1	9,922.4	3,033.7	70.6
2022	Jan.	12,936.4	9,787.3	3,149.1	58.3
	Feb.	11,899.2	8,821.4	3,077.8	58.2
	Mac	13,252.1	9,985.7	3,266.4	62.6
	Apr.	13,132.2	9,813.9	3,318.3	59.9
	Mei	13,254.9	9,890.3	3,364.6	60.2
	Jun	13,244.2	9,961.9	3,282.3	60.8
	Jul.	13,368.0	10,087.7	3,280.3	60.2
	Ogos	13,463.7	10,261.3	3,202.4	67.6
	Sep.	13,090.6	9,971.9	3,118.7	67.9
	Okt.	13,214.6	10,117.6	3,097.0	83.3
	Nov.	12,934.3	9,895.1	3,039.1	88.2
	Dis.	13,041.9	10,003.8	3,038.1	90.7
2023	Jan.	12,798.0	9,764.8	3,033.1	71.9

Sumber/Source : Tenaga Nasional Berhad
Sabah Electricity Sdn. Bhd.
Sarawak Energy Berhad
Pengeluar Tenaga Bebas
Independent Power Producers

Perkhidmatan

Services

06



6.1 Nilai Jualan dan Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit (2015=100) mengikut Subsektor - Malaysia

Sales Value and Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade (2015=100) by Sub-Sectors - Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Perdagangan Borong & Runcit		Kenderaaan Bermotor		Perdagangan Borong		Perdagangan Runcit		
	Wholesale & Retail Trade		Motor Vehicles		Wholesale Trade		Retail Trade		
	Jualan Sales RM Juta Million	Indeks Index	Jualan Sales RM Juta Million	Indeks Index	Jualan Sales RM Juta Million	Indeks Index	Jualan Sales RM Juta Million	Indeks Index	
2018	1,252,146	122.1	146,678	101.1	605,474	122.8	499,994	128.9	
2019	1,326,446	129.5	150,624	104.6	638,359	128.5	537,600	139.5	
2020	1,249,415	121.5	135,096	93.2	603,311	121.8	511,008	131.0	
2021	1,299,424	124.3	124,105	85.2	641,755	126.5	533,564	135.6	
2022	1,554,518	142.1	183,173	118.6	710,292	131.1	661,052	161.5	
2021	Jan.	111,846	131.2	10,802	94.6	55,415	131.9	45,629	143.2
	Feb.	108,009	126.9	11,159	98.2	52,576	125.3	44,274	138.7
	Mac	112,734	130.7	15,016	124.3	52,729	126.4	44,990	138.1
	Apr.	111,095	127.8	13,834	112.9	52,955	126.5	44,306	134.9
	Mei	108,241	123.6	11,595	90.6	53,297	126.5	43,350	132.1
	Jun	92,227	106.3	925	7.5	50,723	119.2	40,579	125.6
	Jul.	92,679	106.6	2,023	13.8	49,519	117.4	41,137	126.0
	Ogos	100,051	114.6	5,828	46.7	51,855	123.2	42,367	128.0
	Sep.	108,114	123.3	10,796	85.6	52,984	128.1	44,334	132.3
	Okt.	116,234	132.0	14,167	116.6	55,781	131.1	46,285	138.5
	Nov.	117,560	132.8	13,383	110.2	56,338	130.6	47,838	143.4
	Dis.	120,635	136.2	14,577	121.3	57,584	132.3	48,474	146.0
2022	Jan.	120,185	135.6	12,634	107.7	58,581	134.1	48,970	147.2
	Feb.	117,090	131.5	12,456	104.9	55,850	126.1	48,783	146.2
	Mac	123,773	136.9	16,682	132.4	57,241	127.8	49,851	148.1
	Apr.	127,984	140.6	15,402	121.1	59,023	130.6	53,559	157.3
	Mei	129,504	141.8	13,930	108.4	59,555	130.4	56,019	164.0
	Jun	132,795	144.3	16,127	121.6	60,515	132.0	56,154	164.9
	Jul.	130,393	142.2	14,115	105.8	59,696	130.1	56,582	165.8
	Ogos	133,626	145.5	16,514	125.1	60,131	132.3	56,980	166.5
	Sep.	134,015	146.0	16,323	123.4	60,038	132.4	57,653	168.1
	Okt.	133,596	145.7	15,422	118.0	59,868	132.1	58,307	169.4
	Nov. ^r	134,264	145.9	16,036	121.5	59,487	131.3	58,740	169.7
	Dis. ^p	137,294	149.2	17,532	133.0	60,308	133.8	59,454	171.4
2023	Jan.	135,130	147.3	15,179	119.3	60,374	134.5	59,577	171.0

Nota / Notes:

^r Kemaskini dibuat berdasarkan data terkini yang diperoleh / Revisions were made based on the latest data available

^p Data awalan / Preliminary data

6.2 Perdagangan Borong & Runcit - Malaysia

Wholesale & Retail Trade - Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Jumlah Total			Perdagangan Borong Wholesale Trade		
		Nilai Jualan	Bil. pekerja	Gaji dan upah	Nilai Jualan	Bil. pekerja	Gaji dan upah
		Sales value	No. of persons engaged	Salaries and wages	Sales value	No. of persons engaged	Salaries and wages
		RM Juta/ Million	`000	RM Juta/ Million	RM Juta/ Million	`000	RM Juta/ Million
2018		1,252,145	1,809	48,629	605,473	467	17,780
2019		1,326,446	1,852	50,429	638,222	480	18,431
2020		1,249,415	1,848	50,502	603,311	484	18,551
2021		1,299,424	1,898	51,207	641,755	493	18,888
2022		1,554,518	1,963	54,989	710,292	507	19,852
2018	Q1	301,989	1,781	12,009	147,810	459	4,411
	Q2	309,606	1,800	12,073	149,518	465	4,388
	Q3	319,033	1,805	12,237	152,464	463	4,478
	Q4	321,517	1,810	12,310	155,680	467	4,504
2019	Q1	321,864	1,822	12,411	156,226	469	4,547
	Q2	328,511	1,845	12,565	158,116	477	4,558
	Q3	337,230	1,846	12,683	161,223	475	4,644
	Q4	338,840	1,852	12,771	162,658	480	4,681
2020	Q1	326,931	1,845	12,620	160,015	475	4,609
	Q2	254,162	1,822	12,290	127,376	472	4,527
	Q3	331,066	1,849	12,760	154,454	478	4,680
	Q4	337,257	1,848	12,834	161,467	484	4,734
2021	Q1	332,589	1,843	12,713	160,720	481	4,685
	Q2	311,563	1,821	12,381	156,974	478	4,633
	Q3	300,843	1,856	12,814	154,358	483	4,744
	Q4	354,429	1,898	13,301	169,704	493	4,826
2022	Q1	361,048	1,915	13,471	171,672	498	4,851
	Q2 ^r	390,282	1,943	13,758	179,093	506	4,982
	Q3 ^r	398,034	1,951	13,844	179,865	507	5,012
	Q4 ^p	405,154	1,963	13,916	179,663	507	5,008

Penerbitan berkaitan - Perangkaan Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan
Related publications - Quarterly Services Statistics

6.2 Perdagangan Borong & Runcit - Malaysia (Samb.)

Wholesale & Retail Trade - Malaysia (Cont'd)

Tempoh Period		Perdagangan Runcit Retail Trade			Kenderaan Bermotor Motor Vehicles		
		Nilai Jualan	Bil. pekerja	Gaji dan upah	Nilai Jualan	Bil. pekerja	Gaji dan upah
		Sales value	No. of persons engaged	Salaries and wages	Sales value	No. of persons engaged	Salaries and wages
		RM Juta/ Million	`000	RM Juta/ Million	RM Juta/ Million	`000	RM Juta/ Million
2018		499,994	1,071	24,043	146,679	272	6,806
2019		537,600	1,091	24,971	150,624	281	7,027
2020		511,008	1,085	24,832	135,096	278	7,120
2021		533,564	1,117	25,159	124,105	289	7,160
2022		661,052	1,160	27,173	183,173	296	7,964
2018	Q1	119,702	1,053	5,936	34,476	269	1,663
	Q2	122,695	1,064	5,995	37,393	271	1,691
	Q3	128,076	1,072	6,059	38,493	270	1,700
	Q4	129,521	1,071	6,053	36,317	272	1,753
2019	Q1	130,052	1,075	6,142	35,587	277	1,721
	Q2	131,934	1,089	6,262	38,462	279	1,744
	Q3	137,104	1,093	6,288	38,903	278	1,751
	Q4	138,510	1,091	6,279	37,672	281	1,810
2020	Q1	132,750	1,090	6,253	34,166	280	1,758
	Q2	107,046	1,073	6,014	19,739	276	1,749
	Q3	135,346	1,094	6,296	41,265	277	1,784
	Q4	135,865	1,085	6,270	39,925	278	1,830
2021	Q1	134,893	1,084	6,249	36,977	278	1,779
	Q2	128,235	1,071	6,028	26,354	272	1,720
	Q3	127,838	1,097	6,306	18,647	276	1,763
	Q4	142,598	1,117	6,578	42,127	289	1,897
2022	Q1	147,604	1,127	6,682	41,772	290	1,939
	Q2 ^r	165,731	1,142	6,783	45,458	295	1,993
	Q3 ^r	171,216	1,149	6,828	46,953	295	2,004
	Q4 ^p	176,501	1,160	6,880	48,990	296	2,028

6.3 Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit (2015=100) mengikut Subsektor - Malaysia

Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade (2015=100) by Sub-Sectors - Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Indeks Perdagangan Borong & Runcit		Indeks Kenderaaan Bermotor		Indeks Perdagangan Borong		Indeks Perdagangan Runcit	
	<i>Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade</i>		<i>Index of Motor Vehicles</i>		<i>Index of Wholesale Trade</i>		<i>Index of Retail Trade</i>	
	Wajaran Weights	100.0		14.2		44.9		40.9
2018		122.1		101.1		122.8		128.9
2019		129.5		104.6		128.5		139.5
2020		121.5		93.2		121.8		131.0
2021		124.3		85.2		126.5		135.6
2022		142.1		118.6		131.1		161.5

2018	Q1	117.9		96.9		118.8		124.6
	Q2	120.4		101.5		122.2		125.3
	Q3	124.5		105.7		124.7		131.1
	Q4	125.7		100.3		125.6		134.8
2019	Q1	125.5		101.2		123.8		136.1
	Q2	127.8		105.6		127.0		136.5
	Q3	132.0		107.7		131.5		141.2
	Q4	132.8		103.9		131.8		144.2
2020	Q1	127.5		97.6		126.8		138.6
	Q2	97.8		54.9		102.5		107.6
	Q3	129.4		113.7		126.9		138.0
	Q4	131.7		109.9		131.3		139.9
2021	Q1	129.6		105.7		127.9		140.0
	Q2	119.3		70.3		124.1		130.8
	Q3	114.8		48.7		122.9		128.8
	Q4	133.7		116.0		131.3		142.7
2022	Q1	134.7		115.0		129.4		147.2
	Q2 ^r	142.2		117.0		131.0		162.1
	Q3 ^r	144.6		118.1		131.6		166.8
	Q4 ^p	146.9		124.2		132.4		170.1

Penerbitan berkaitan - Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit Suku Tahunan

Related publications - Quarterly Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade

6.4 Indeks Volum Perkhidmatan (2015 = 100) - Malaysia

Volume Index of Services (2015 = 100) - Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Perkhidmatan Services	Perdagangan Borong & Runcit, Makanan & Minuman dan Penginapan Wholesale & Retail Trade, Food & Beverages and	Perkhidmatan Perniagaan dan Kewangan Business Services and Finance	Maklumat & Komunikasi dan Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan Information & Communication and Transport & Storage	Perkhidmatan Lain Other Services
Wajaran: Weights:		100	45.2	26.8	21.9	6.1
2018		121.1	122.4	117.6	123.1	119.6
2019		128.9	130.5	124.7	131.1	127.2
2020		118.6	118.0	119.7	124.0	99.1
2021		120.5	118.6	122.9	130.2	89.8
2022		137.9	138.9	134.3	148.6	107.4

2018	Q1	117.3	118.0	115.4	118.9	114.8
	Q2	118.8	120.3	113.4	122.7	117.4
	Q3	123.0	124.2	119.3	125.3	122.2
	Q4	125.2	126.9	122.1	125.6	124.1
2019	Q1	125.1	126.2	122.2	127.0	122.3
	Q2	126.5	128.3	120.5	130.6	124.5
	Q3	130.7	132.4	126.1	133.0	130.0
	Q4	133.2	135.0	129.9	133.7	132.2
2020	Q1	127.9	128.1	127.2	130.4	121.2
	Q2	99.2	94.4	103.3	111.3	73.3
	Q3	123.4	123.8	123.6	128.2	101.6
	Q4	123.8	125.2	124.7	126.3	100.2
2021	Q1	123.4	123.2	127.6	127.8	90.7
	Q2	116.8	113.5	120.4	127.0	88.7
	Q3	114.2	108.8	119.3	128.5	79.9
	Q4	127.7	128.5	124.2	138.1	99.9
2022	Q1	132.2	131.3	131.0	143.6	102.7
	Q2	136.3	138.8	129.7	147.8	105.2
	Q3 ^r	140.4	141.5	138.0	150.0	108.7
	Q4 ^p	142.6	144.1	138.6	152.8	113.1

Penerbitan berkaitan - Indeks Volum Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan
Related publications - Quarterly Volume Index of Services

Pengangkutan & Komunikasi

Transport & Communications

07



7.1 Statistik Kereta Api - Malaysia

Railway Statistics - Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Bilangan perjalanan penumpang <i>Number of passenger journeys</i>	Bilangan kilometer penumpang <i>Number of Passenger kilometre</i>	Jumlah tan barang <i>Total freight tonnage</i>	Jumlah tan kilometer barang <i>Total freight tonnage kilometre</i>
		'000	'000	'000 tan metrik <i>tonnes</i>	'000
2015		2,501	446,551	6,212	1,474,541
2016		3,287	291,424	6,005	1,349,694
2017		3,596	201,553	5,623	1,233,844
2018		3,994	196,341	5,760	1,233,184
2019		4,237	200,908	5,973	1,141,602

2020	Jan.	362	16,621	453	85,675
	Feb.	278	12,994	459	84,335
	Mac	251	12,616	360	62,993
	Apr.	4	131	153	21,403
	Mei	10	664	337	58,188
	Jun	32	4,861	376	66,163
	Jul.	53	8,856	398	68,418
	Ogos	64	10,851	399	49,635

Sumber / Source : Keretapi Tanah Melayu Bhd.
Jabatan Keretapi Negeri Sabah
Sabah State Railway Department

7.2 Bilangan Penumpang bagi Perkhidmatan Kereta Api, KTM Komuter, ETS dan Perkhidmatan Sistem Aliran Ringan

Number of Passengers For Rail Services, KTM Commuter, ETS and Light Rail Transit (LRT) Services

Tempoh Period	Bilangan Penumpang Passenger Ridership								
	KTM Komuter	Perkhidmatan Sistem Aliran Ringan Light Rail Transit (LRT) Services					Perkhidmatan Keretapi	Electric Train Services (ETS)*	
		Rail Services							
		KTM Commuter	PUTRA-LRT	STAR-LRT	KL Monorel KL Monorail	KLIA Express	KLIA Transit		
2015	49,690,046	82,144,674	62,809,412	25,067,867	3,470,710	6,496,617	2,014,686		2,059,828
2016	41,468,877	79,002,829	59,192,907	21,990,242	2,419,883	6,485,272	2,791,621	3,564,879	
2017 ^p	37,273,916	83,585,412	59,462,032	16,841,630	2,275,650	6,443,667	3,092,299	4,147,634	
2018 ^p	32,077,853	..	..	12,594,377	2,195,353	6,540,177	3,527,236	3,933,093	
2019 ^p	30,404,409	..	..	..	..	..	3,746,367	3,901,858	

2020	Jan.	2,413,800	..	..	..	..	..	319,784	353,071
	Feb.	2,258,819	..	..				241,138	283,754
	Mac	1,321,502						225,705	202,761
	Apr.	78,076						991	7,554
	Mei	264,909						4,884	25,392
	Jun	628,504						20,005	78,536
	Jul.	989,243						36,400	160,999
	Ogos	896,143						43,737	176,105

Sumber / Source : Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia
Ministry of Transport, Malaysia

Rangkaian Pengangkutan Integrasi Deras Sdn. Bhd.
Keretapi Tanah Melayu Bhd.

Nota/Notes:

*Perkhidmatan ETS bermula pada 12 Ogos 2010
ETS operated on 12 August 2010

7.3 Bilangan Pendaftaran Baru Kenderaan Bermotor - Malaysia

Number of New Registration of Motor Vehicles - Malaysia

		Kenderaan berdaftar dalam tempoh	Motosikal	Motokar	Kenderaan awam	Kenderaan barang	Lain-lain kenderaan
Tempoh Period		Number of vehicles registered during period	Motorcycles	Motorcars	Public Transport	Goods vehicles	Other vehicles
	Bilangan Number						
2018		1,218,662	552,741	600,313	8,191	40,715	16,702
2019		1,258,598	595,970	604,581	7,441	35,874	14,732
2020		1,165,880	569,406	534,947	5,552	30,578	15,397
2021		1,191,932	614,935	526,205	2,676	33,636	14,480
2022		1,522,823	718,725	739,766	3,793	41,136	19,403
2021	Jan.	98,085	59,449	34,962	55	2,523	1,096
	Feb.	102,689	54,751	44,286	69	2,542	1,041
	Mac	157,542	86,570	65,873	167	3,359	1,573
	Apr.	133,878	68,238	60,437	411	3,353	1,439
	Mei	103,172	49,687	49,341	102	2,788	1,254
	Jun	11,209	9,120	2,040	23	20	6
	Jul.	28,594	17,163	8,178	205	1,874	1,174
	Ogos	46,519	23,687	18,980	142	2,407	1,303
	Sep.	100,693	49,795	45,481	488	3,381	1,548
	Okt.	130,531	58,685	66,863	209	3,348	1,426
	Nov.	127,457	59,419	62,477	257	3,774	1,530
	Dis.	151,563	78,371	67,287	548	4,267	1,090
2022	Jan.	93,650	44,337	44,395	108	3,315	1,495
	Feb.	91,625	42,041	45,954	92	2,430	1,108
	Mac	138,702	59,923	73,070	256	3,673	1,780
	Apr.	137,396	70,986	61,109	108	3,522	1,671
	Mei	120,320	63,343	52,517	356	2,751	1,353
	Jun	146,030	74,952	65,298	304	3,759	1,717
	Jul.	120,562	62,460	53,083	108	3,278	1,633
	Ogos	143,397	67,667	70,193	188	3,488	1,861
	Sep.	138,787	65,022	67,949	228	3,651	1,937
	Okt.	126,254	56,775	63,588	608	3,597	1,686
	Nov.	127,986	54,918	67,487	543	3,450	1,588
	Dis.	138,114	56,301	75,123	894	4,222	1,574
2023	Jan.	111,346	53,699	53,505	133	2,573	1,436

Sumber : Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan, Malaysia
Source : Road Transport Department, Malaysia

7.4 Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Semenanjung Malaysia

Arrivals and Departures of Ocean- Going Vessels Engaged In International Trade At Selected Ports - Peninsular Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total				Pelabuhan Klang				Pelabuhan Tanjung Pelepas			
	Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.
2015	53,510	430,189	50,937	428,602	14,661	214,132	14,661	214,132	2,797	94,860	2,782	94,166
2016	57,049	428,165	54,535	426,866	14,195	226,704	14,195	226,704	2,888	96,816	2,865	96,306
2017 ^p	48,027	403,631	45,412	402,815	13,413	207,574	13,413	207,574	2,725	98,380	2,716	98,082
2018	31,352	351,555	29,788	350,991	12,998	215,306	12,998	215,306	3,014	105,761	3,012	105,743
2019												
2020												
2021	Jan.											
	Feb.											
	Mac											
	Apr.											
	Mei											
	Jun											
	Jul.											
	Ogos											
	Sep.											
	Okt.											
	Nov.											
	Dis.											
2022	Jan.											
	Feb.											
	Mac											
	Apr.											
	Mei											
	Jun											
	Jul.											
	Ogos											
	Sep.											

7.4 Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Semenanjung Malaysia (Samb.)

Arrivals and Departures of Ocean- Going Vessels Engaged In International Trade At Selected Ports - Peninsular Malaysia(Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Pelabuhan Pulau Pinang				Pelabuhan lain di Semenanjung Malaysia* Other Ports in Peninsular Malaysia*			
	Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.
2015	3,031	38,462	3,059	37,922	33,021	82,735	30,435	82,382
2016	3,844	39,709	3,948	40,212	36,122	64,936	33,527	63,644
2017 ^p	3,882	54,436	3,875	53,414	28,007	43,241	25,408	43,745
2018 ^p	3,721	44,315	3,776	44,526	13,204	18,593	11,578	17,875
2019								
2020								
2021	Jan.							
	Feb.							
	Mac							
	Apr.							
	Mei							
	Jun							
	Jul.							
	Ogos							
	Sep.							
	Okt.							
	Nov.							
	Dis.							
2022	Jan.							
	Feb.							
	Mac							
	Apr.							
	Mei							
	Jun							
	Jul.							
	Ogos							
	Sep.							

* Nota/Notes:

Merujuk kepada pelabuhan Kerteh, Kemaman, Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd., Johor Bahru (termasuk Stulang Laut), Kukup, Muar, Batu Pahat, Mersing, Tanjung Pengelih, Tanjung Belungkor, Pasir Gudang, Melaka (termasuk Tanjung Beruas, Sungai Udang), Port Dickson, Bagan Datoh, Hutan Melintang, Lumut, Tanjung Lembong, Teluk Ewa dan Kuala Perlis
Refers to ports of Kerteh, Kemaman, Kuantan, Johor Bahru (including Stulang Laut), Kukup, Muar, Batu Pahat, Mersing, Tanjung Pengelih, Tanjung Belungkor, Pasir Gudang, Melaka (including Tanjung Beruas, Sungai Udang), Port Dickson, Bagan Datoh, Hutan Melintang, Lumut, Tanjung Lembong, Teluk Ewa and Kuala Perlis

Sumber / Source :Jabatan Laut, Semenanjung Malaysia
Marine Department, Peninsular Malaysia
Penang Port Sdn. Bhd.

Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd.

Lembaga Pelabuhan Klang
Port Klang Authority

7.5 Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Domestik di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Semenanjung Malaysia

Arrivals and Departures of Vessels Engaged in Domestic Trade at Selected Ports - Peninsular Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
	Bilangan Number	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bilangan Number	T.B.B. N.R.T.
2015	21,901	109,208,309	21,230	108,633,564
2016	26,624	117,547,882	26,039	114,868,024
2017 ^p	23,841	104,204,224	23,568	104,073,870
2018 ^p	..	..	..	..
2019				
2020				
2021	Jan.			
	Feb.			
	Mac			
	Apr.			
	Mei			
	Jun			
	Jul.			
	Ogos			
	Sep.			
	Okt.			
	Nov.			
	Dis.			
2022	Jan.			
	Feb.			
	Mac			
	Apr.			
	Mei			
	Jun			
	Jul.			
	Ogos			
	Sep.			

Nota : Merujuk kepada pelabuhan Kerteh, Kemaman, Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd., Johor Bahru (termasuk Stulang Laut), Kukup, Muar, Batu Pahat, Mersing, Tanjung Pengelih, Tanjung Belungkor, Pasir Gudang, Melaka (termasuk Tanjung Beruas, Sungai Udang), Port Dickson, Bagan Datoh, Hutan Melintang, Teluk Intan, Lumut, Tanjung Lembong, Teluk Ewa dan Kuala Perlis

Note: Refers to ports of Kerteh, Kemaman, Kuantan, Johor Bahru (including Stulang Laut), Kukup, Muar, Batu Pahat, Mersing, Tanjung Pengelih, Tanjung Belungkor, Pasir Gudang, Melaka (including Tanjung Beruas, Sungai Udang), Port Dickson, Bagan Datoh, Hutan Melintang, Teluk Intan, Lumut, Tanjung Lembong, Teluk Ewa and Kuala Perlis

Sumber: Jabatan Laut, Semenanjung Malaysia
Source: Marine Department, Peninsular Malaysia

Penang Port Sdn. Bhd.

Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd.

Lembaga Pelabuhan Klang
Port Klang Authority

7.6 Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Semenanjung Malaysia

Cargo Throughput at Selected Ports - Peninsular Malaysia

PELABUHAN PORTS									
Tempoh Period	Pulau Pinang		Klang		Kuantan		Port Dickson		
	Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports	
	'000 Tan Metrik (Freightweight) Tonnes								
2018 ^p	15,074	18,651	104,418	116,282	9,350	8,636	3,368	19,229	
2019 ^p	15,191	17,654	116,804	126,258	13,256	12,840	2,962	15,383	
2020	13,360	15,876	105,428	115,993	14,431	12,835	3,467	12,379	
2021	12,803	15,932	112,552	122,987	11,848	11,011	1,794	9,830	
2021	Jan.	1,015	1,275	9,662	10,683	1,066	976	131	1,006
	Feb.	1,064	1,284	9,086	9,385	1,043	841	241	1,107
	Mac	1,335	1,484	10,068	11,402	1,171	853	121	1,588
	Apr.	1,065	1,520	9,679	10,831	1,090	978	76	1,240
	Mei	1,145	1,494	9,473	10,916	1,158	751	54	400
	Jun	979	1,251	9,172	10,606	1,008	881	177	656
	Jul.	986	1,268	8,443	10,213	638	1,133	163	876
	Ogos	1,042	1,152	9,493	10,105	903	863	174	740
	Sep.	904	1,197	9,588	9,698	1,094	670	150	667
	Okt.	1,176	1,186	9,885	10,230	791	1,222	148	686
	Nov.	1,047	1,422	9,436	9,579	1,070	997	158	319
	Dis.	1,045	1,399	8,567	9,339	815	845	203	546
2022	Jan.	1,113	1,431	9,186	10,607	1,152	896	161	276
	Feb.	916	1,054	8,292	8,644	778	888	353	502
	Mac	1,201	1,315	8,855	10,921	718	1,356	376	1,318
	Apr.	1,216	1,450	8,817	9,869	953	801	200	401
	Mei	960	1,304	8,960	10,071	1,034	952	182	465
	Jun	1,128	1,435	8,764	9,978	712	823	195	729
	Jul.	1,094	1,370	8,983	10,131	912	852	175	1,235
	Ogos	1,277	1,550	9,294	10,118	1,065	1,087	133	1,229
	Sep.	1,378	1,114	9,058	9,699	897	903	98	914
	Okt.	1,068	1,309	8,993	9,969	1,001	1,028	195	585
	Nov.	1,102	1,255	8,696	9,779	1,100	697	119	910
	Dis.	1,051	1,573	8,802	9,657	914	846	133	672

Sumber : Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia
Ministry of Transport Malaysia

7.7 Kontena yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Semenanjung Malaysia

Container Throughput at Selected Ports - Peninsular Malaysia

Tempoh Period		PELABUHAN PORTS							
		Pulau Pinang		Klang		Tanjung Pelepas		Kuantan	
		Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports
		Twenty-Footer Equivalent Unit (TEUs)							
2018 ^p		716,039	705,841	2,353,800	2,395,030	368,363	190,135	78,696	71,216
2019 ^p		705,858	700,642	2,485,728	2,548,592	402,735	301,181	80,231	73,919
2020		647,634	630,829	2,564,794	2,556,428	361,663	208,372	79,365	70,513
2021		605,504	608,462	2,684,281	2,648,695	324,674	208,887	72,087	67,394
2021	Jan.	47,697	48,624	234,942	239,275	30,102	17,796	6,438	5,188
	Feb.	50,846	50,785	228,292	213,628	26,033	15,924	6,216	5,586
	Mac	62,252	62,301	235,618	235,250	33,096	22,868	6,619	7,625
	Apr.	49,267	56,185	230,282	250,235	25,815	20,077	5,556	5,374
	Mei	55,354	57,610	222,039	235,755	30,203	20,214	6,052	6,147
	Jun	51,273	52,350	235,397	225,615	24,180	17,718	7,523	6,656
	Jul.	49,606	42,254	190,265	204,991	23,730	16,557	5,866	6,385
	Ogos	48,153	45,781	209,557	198,371	23,317	12,853	6,185	6,016
	Sep.	44,578	47,338	221,197	205,303	21,841	14,403	6,218	5,416
	Okt.	49,416	45,351	223,103	219,356	26,013	16,469	4,209	3,471
	Nov.	50,160	51,446	228,849	216,195	29,324	16,395	5,374	4,169
	Dis.	46,902	48,437	224,740	204,721	31,022	17,615	5,831	5,361
2022	Jan.	50,962	55,725	242,515	271,903	31,866	22,333	4,936	4,888
	Feb.	43,875	42,466	223,726	202,481	25,736	12,824	5,895	5,528
	Mac	55,863	53,809	232,629	230,415	29,223	13,653	5,742	6,013
	Apr.	52,947	55,135	215,824	240,958	29,382	17,362	6,832	5,657
	Mei	44,665	51,189	211,394	230,349	25,098	15,611	5,076	3,925
	Jun	50,546	45,231	228,205	232,781	27,598	13,916	5,849	4,522
	Jul.	49,686	46,006	256,768	247,192	27,834	17,697	6,000	5,163
	Ogos	52,046	50,618	245,497	246,916	30,825	18,293	5,693	5,679
	Sep.	48,871	48,245	236,986	243,452	24,516	14,259	4,509	3,267
	Okt.	51,667	49,703	238,527	239,663	27,171	19,989	5,682	3,942
	Nov.	50,129	60,696	222,517	246,782	25,195	19,535	5,296	5,884
	Dis.	52,847	61,444	244,855	250,145	27,292	20,791	5,858	6,013

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Transport Malaysia

7.8 Perangkaan Telekomunikasi

Telecommunications Statistics

	2020		2021				2022		
	Suku 3	Suku 4	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3	Suku 4	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3
	3 rd Qtr.	4 th Qtr.	1 st Qtr.	2 nd Qtr.	3 rd Qtr.	4 th Qtr.	1 st Qtr.	2 nd Qtr.	3 rd Qtr.
Bilangan Perkhidmatan pesanan pendek yang dihantar (Bilion) <i>Number of short message services (SMS) sent (Billion)</i>	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Kadar penembusan <i>Penetration rate</i>									
Talian Ibusawat Terus bagi 100 isi rumah ¹ <i>DEL per 100 households</i>	13.0	12.2	11.0	10.1	9.2	8.2	7.6	6.8	6.1
* Jalur lebar per 100 bagi isi rumah ² <i>Broadband per 100 households</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telefon selular bagi 100 penduduk ³ <i>Cellular phone per 100 inhabitants</i>	132.8	133.6	135.7	139.8	142.1	142.1	139.2	143.1	143.7
* Jalur lebar bagi 100 penduduk ⁴ <i>Broadband per 100 inhabitants</i>	N/A	N/A	N/A	...	...	...	...	...	...
** Jalur lebar tetap bagi 100 premis ⁷ <i>Fixed-broadband per 100 premises</i>	35.6	37.2	39.0	41.0	39.9	40.8	42.9	45.3	46.4
** Jalur lebar mudah alih bagi 100 penduduk ⁸ <i>Mobile-broadband per 100 inhabitants</i>	117.4	118.7	120.1	124.2	127.4	126.4	124.1	127.9	128.9

Nota /Notes:

- Kadar penembusan Talian Ibusawat Terus bagi 100 isi rumah dikira dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dengan jumlah isi rumah dan didarab dengan 100.
The Direct Exchange Line (DEL) penetration rate per 100 households is calculated by dividing the number of household subscriptions by the number of households and multiplying by 100.
 - Kadar penembusan jalur lebar bagi 100 isi rumah bagi suku keempat 2015 telah disemak semula dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dengan jumlah isi rumah dan didarab dengan 100.
The broadband penetration rate per 100 households for Q4 2015 is revised by dividing the number of household subscriptions by the number of households and multiplying by 100.
 - Kadar penembusan selular mudah alih dikira sebagai jumlah langganan dibahagi jumlah penduduk dan didarabkan dengan 100. Penembusan yang melebihi 100% boleh berpunca daripada pelanggan yang melanggan melebihi daripada satu langganan.
The mobile cellular penetration rate refers to the total subscriptions divided by the total population and multiplied by 100. A penetration rate over 100% can occur because of multiple subscriptions.
 - Kadar penembusan jalur lebar bagi 100 penduduk dikira dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dan langganan bukan isi rumah ditambah dengan langganan pay per use dengan jumlah penduduk dan didarab dengan 100. Langganan Wi-Fi awam tidak diambilkira.
The broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants is calculated by dividing the sum of household and non-household subscriptions added with pay per use subscriptions by the number of inhabitants and multiplying by 100. Public Wi-Fi subscriptions are not taken into account.
 - Kadar penembusan jalur lebar bagi 100 isi rumah bagi suku keempat 2017 merujuk kepada Paparan 7 "Laporan Penyiasatan Penggunaan dan Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah 2017" terbitan Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.
The broadband penetration rate per 100 households for Q4 2017 is referring to Exhibit 7 of the "ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Household Survey Report 2017" by DOSM.
 - Kadar penembusan jalur lebar tetap bagi 100 premis dikira dengan membahagi jumlah langganan jalur lebar tetap dengan kelajuan 1Mbit/s dan ke atas bagi isi rumah dan bukan isi rumah dengan jumlah premis dan didarab dengan 100.
The fixed-broadband penetration rate per 100 premises is calculated by dividing the sum of fixed-broadband household and non-household subscriptions with speed equal or more than 1Mbit/s by the number of premises and multiplying by 100.
 - Kadar penembusan jalur lebar mudah alih bagi 100 penduduk dikira dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dan langganan bukan isi rumah ditambah dengan langganan pay per use dengan jumlah penduduk dan didarab dengan 100. Langganan Wi-Fi awam tidak diambilkira.
The mobile-broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants is calculated by dividing the sum of household and non-household subscriptions added with pay per use subscriptions by the number of inhabitants and multiplying by 100. Public Wi-Fi subscriptions are not taken into account.
 - Bermula suku keempat 2015, pengiraan langganan dan kadar penembusan jalur lebar disemak semula dengan tidak lagi mengambil kira jalur lebar tetap yang berkelajuan kurang daripada 1Mbit/s.
Commencing Q4 2015, the calculation for broadband subscriptions and penetration rates are revised to exclude fixed-broadband with speed less than 1Mbit/s.
- Tidak diterbitkan mulai 2018.
Unpublished since 2018.
- ** Diterbitkan mulai 2020.
Published since 2020.

7.8 Perangkaan Telekomunikasi (Samb.) Telecommunications Statistics (Cont'd.)

	2020		2021		2022		2022		Suku 3 3 rd Qtr.
	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr.	Suku 4 4 th Qtr.	Suku 1 1 st Qtr.	Suku 2 2 nd Qtr.	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr.	Suku 4 4 th Qtr.	Suku 1 1 st Qtr.	Suku 2 2 nd Qtr.	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr.
Capaian Komuniti - Malaysia									
<i>Community Access</i>									
Pusat Internet-Pusat Ekonomi Digital (PEDI)							911	911	911
<i>Internet-Centre-Digital Economy Centre (PEDI)</i>									
Wifi Komuniti									
<i>Community Wifi</i>									
Bilangan langganan Talian Ibusawat Terus [DEL] ('000)									
Kediaman	1,068	1,007	908	832	752	680	607	543	487
<i>Residential</i>									
Perniagaan	922	892	783	759	730	697	669	639	600
<i>Business</i>									
Bilangan langganan telefon selular ('000) ⁶									
<i>Number of cellular phones subscriptions ('000)</i>	43,420	43,724	44,432	45,636	46,407	47,202	46,671	46,728	47
Pascabayar ('000)	13,460	13,571	13,561	13,837	13,963	14,179	14,171	14,226	14
<i>Postpaid ('000)</i>									
Prabayar ('000)	29,959	30,153	30,871	31,800	32,445	33,023	32,500	32,502	33
<i>Prepaid ('000)</i>									

Sumber: Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia
Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission

⁶ Termasuk 2G, 3G dan 4G
Includes 2G, 3G and 4G

Perbankan & Kewangan

Banking & Finance

08



8.1 Kewangan Kerajaan Persekutuan Federal Government Finance

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Belanjawan Semasa <i>Current Budget</i>			Perbelanjaan Pembangunan <i>Development Expenditure</i>			
		Hasil	Perbelanjaan ¹	Lebihan/ Kurangan(-)	Perbelanjaan pembangunan kasar	Tolak: Terimaan balik pinjaman	Perbelanjaan pembangunan bersih	Lebihan/ kurangan(-) keseluruhan
		<i>Revenue</i>	<i>Expenditure</i> ¹	<i>Surplus/ Deficit(-)</i>	<i>Gross development expenditure</i>	<i>Less: Loan recoveries</i>	<i>Net development expenditure</i>	<i>Overall surplus/ deficit(-)</i>
		RM Juta / RM Million						
2018		232,883	230,960	1,922	56,095	788	55,307	-53,385
2019		264,415	263,343	1,072	54,173	1,603	52,570	-51,498
2020		225,076	224,600	476	51,360	1,259	50,101	-87,644
2021		233,752	231,516	2,235	64,257	975	63,282	-98,757
2018	Q1	54,324	54,906	-583	10,918	167	10,751	-11,333
	Q2	52,470	62,903	-10,433	9,167	99	9,068	-19,501
	Q3	58,920	55,051	3,868	7,634	143	7,492	-3,623
	Q4	67,169	58,100	9,069	28,377	380	27,997	-18,927
2019	Q1	63,688	59,454	4,234	11,524	178	11,346	-7,112
	Q2	62,086	65,316	-3,230	12,239	157	12,082	-15,312
	Q3	68,775	68,801	-26	10,291	728	9,563	-9,589
	Q4	69,866	69,772	94	20,119	540	19,579	-19,485
2020	Q1	45,322	62,071	-16,749	11,543	689	10,854	-28,119
	Q2	56,450	51,938	4,512	7,059	123	6,936	-24,571
	Q3	46,402	56,850	-10,448	12,280	174	12,106	-27,553
	Q4	76,902	53,742	23,160	20,478	273	20,205	-7,402
2021	Q1	49,527	62,200	-12,673	15,569	276	15,294	-37,066
	Q2	56,891	55,167	1,724	12,804	154	12,650	-20,257
	Q3	51,455	50,667	787	22,221	144	22,077	-26,310
	Q4	75,879	63,481	12,398	13,662	401	13,261	-15,124
2022 ³	Q1	62,757	64,583	-1,826	16,781	169	16,612	-23,796
	Q2	61,565	65,229	-3,664	13,707	292	13,414	-21,129
	Q3	83,281	69,176	14,106	15,839	294	15,545	-7,031

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

1. Tidak termasuk pindahan antara akaun seperti Kumpulan Wang Pembangunan.
2. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.
3. Angka-angka ini telah disemak semula untuk mengecualikan peruntukan di bawah Kumpulan Wang COVID-19, yang sebelum ini disertakan di bawah perbelanjaan.
4. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.

1. Excludes intra-account transfer such as Development Fund.
2. Quarterly figures are preliminary.
3. These numbers have been revised to exclude allocations under the COVID-19 Trust Fund, which were previously subsumed under operating and development expenditure on a temporary basis.
4. Quarterly figures are preliminary.

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.

8.2 Hasil Semasa Kerajaan Persekutuan Federal Government Revenue

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Cukai Langsung Direct Taxes					
		Jumlah Kecil Sub-Total	Cukai pendapatan syarikat Companies income tax	Cukai pendapatan petroleum Petroleum income tax	Cukai pendapatan individu ¹ Individual income tax ¹	Duti setem Stamp duties	Lain- lain ² Others ²
		RM Juta / RM Million					
2018	232,883	130,035	66,474	20,082	32,605	5,924	4,949
2019	264,415	134,723	63,751	20,783	38,680	6,213	5,296
2020	225,075	112,511	50,065	12,772	38,953	5,506	5,215
2021	233,752	130,116	79,829	11,570	27,051	6,340	5,326
2018	Q1	54,324	29,291	10,645	3,439	13,038	1,351
	Q2	52,470	28,248	16,112	3,809	5,535	1,439
	Q3	58,920	32,613	19,542	2,789	7,629	1,480
	Q4	67,169	39,882	20,175	10,045	6,403	1,653
2019	Q1	63,688	30,798	15,928	4,099	8,019	1,512
	Q2	62,086	31,442	16,073	4,453	8,098	1,460
	Q3	68,775	35,048	14,471	4,265	13,517	1,560
	Q4	69,866	37,435	17,279	7,966	9,046	1,681
2020	Q1	45,322	28,158	13,583	2,328	9,741	1,301
	Q2	56,450	18,575	6,863	2,371	7,508	843
	Q3	46,402	19,742	6,292	15	10,450	1,542
	Q4	76,902	46,036	23,327	8,057	11,254	1,820
2021	Q1	49,527	28,997	17,451	1,402	7,333	1,505
	Q2	56,891	29,340	11,653	2,848	12,205	1,497
	Q3	51,455	27,201	9,229	1,936	13,214	1,351
	Q4	75,879	44,577	41,495	5,383	-5,700	1,987
2022 ⁸	Q1	62,757	35,133	19,997	3,474	8,468	1,791
	Q2	61,565	32,450	16,243	5,972	6,971	1,877
	Q3	83,281	44,391	23,419	6,673	10,372	2,153

Nota/ Note :

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.

1 Termasuk kutipan cukai pendapatan tanpa kod yang akan diklasifikasikan semula mengikut kategori.

Include collection of income taxes without codes which will be eventually classified to respective categories.

2 Sebelum tahun 2007, termasuk cukai atas keuntungan harta.

Prior to 2007, include real property gains tax.

8.2 Hasil Semasa Kerajaan Persekutuan (Samb.)

Federal Government Revenue (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Cukai Tidak Langsung Indirect Taxes							
		Jumlah Kecil	Duti eksport	Duti import	Duti eksais	Cukai barangan dan perkhidmatan ³	Cukai jualan ⁴	Cukai perkhidmatan	Lain- lain ⁵
		Sub-Total	Export duties	Import duties	Excise duties	Goods and services tax ³	Sales tax ⁴	Service tax	Others ⁵
		RM Juta / RM Million							
2018		44,026	1,725	2,897	10,779	20,236	3,971	1,473	2,946
2019		45,843	1,126	2,733	10,511	0	15,385	12,283	3,805
2020		41,887	746	2,346	9,856	0	14,767	12,006	2,166
2021		43,588	2,057	2,645	10,241	0	13,598	12,018	3,029

2018	Q1	13,186	1,144	529	2,427	8,312	9	2	764
	Q2	14,699	170	729	2,559	10,469	13	1	759
	Q3	9,441	110	891	3,161	4,157	408	0	713
	Q4	6,700	301	725	2,633	-2,702	3,536	1,469	736
2019	Q1	10,976	386	566	2,493	509	3,588	2,490	942
	Q2	11,915	323	724	2,703	151	3,940	3,107	967
	Q3	11,094	197	723	2,686	-660	3,946	3,277	926
	Q4	11,859	220	698	2,629	0	3,907	3,409	997
2020	Q1	10,264	317	511	2,385	0	3,170	3,132	749
	Q2	8,238	157	419	1,319	0	3,184	2,876	283
	Q3	10,949	219	668	3,204	0	3,146	3,215	496
	Q4	12,435	53	749	2,947	0	5,267	2,783	638
2021	Q1	11,223	365	607	2,552	0	3,720	3,430	549
	Q2	10,611	621	676	2,496	0	3,464	2,579	774
	Q3	9,327	468	617	1,905	0	2,765	3,062	511
	Q4	12,428	604	745	3,288	0	3,649	2,946	1,195
2022 ⁸	Q1	13,119	621	686	2,902	0	3,722	3,908	1,280
	Q2	14,127	773	884	3,286	0	3,864	3,309	2,011
	Q3	14,364	625	825	3,059	0	4,348	4,233	1,273

Nota/ Note :

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.

³ Berkuatkuasa mulai 1 April 2015

Effective 1 April 2015

⁴ Berkuatkuasa 1 Januari 2000, termasuk cukai jualan ke atas petroleum dan barangan petroleum untuk menggantikan duti import dan eksais ke atas barangan ini.

With effect from 1 January 2000, include sales tax on petroleum and petroleum products to replace import and excise duties on these products.

⁵ Termasuk cukai bertaruh dan judi lumba kuda dan cukai perjudian dan kutipan hasil tanpa kod yang akan diklasifikasikan semula mengikut duti masing-masing.

Include betting and sweepstakes and gaming tax and collection of revenue without codes which will eventually be reclassified to respective duties.

8.2 Hasil Kerajaan Persekutuan (Samb.) Federal Government Revenue (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Hasil Bukan Cukai Non-tax Revenue					Pendapatan bukan hasil Non-revenue receipts
		Jumlah Kecil	Lesen dan permit	Royalti petroleum	Faedah dan perolehan pelaburan ⁶	Lain- lain ⁷	
		Sub-Total	Licences and permits	Petroleum royalty	Interest and return on ⁶	Others ⁷	
		RM Juta / RM Million					
2018		51,118	8,842	5,184	31,889	5,203	7,704
2019		79,825	8,712	5,788	60,058	5,268	4,024
2020		62,047	6,729	4,202	46,067	5,048	8,631
2021		51,122	6,879	3,699	35,018	5,526	8,927
2018	Q1	11,109	1,886	2,447	5,576	1,199	737
	Q2	8,563	2,035	0	5,185	1,342	961
	Q3	16,097	2,518	2,901	9,473	1,205	768
	Q4	15,349	2,403	-164	11,655	1,456	5,238
2019	Q1	21,008	2,061	3,032	14,710	1,205	906
	Q2	18,056	2,168	0	14,593	1,294	674
	Q3	21,195	2,082	2,729	15,185	1,200	1,439
	Q4	19,566	2,400	27	15,570	1,569	1,005
2020	Q1	6,081	1,791	2,463	372	1,456	819
	Q2	24,156	1,270	0	21,953	932	5,480
	Q3	15,185	1,805	1,739	10,295	1,346	526
	Q4	16,625	1,864	0	13,447	1,314	1,805
2021	Q1	7,559	1,476	1,554	3,204	1,326	1,748
	Q2	12,930	1,317	0	10,321	1,292	4,010
	Q3	13,434	3,995	1	8,287	1,151	1,493
	Q4	17,199	92	2,144	13,207	1,757	1,676
2022 ⁸	Q1	13,647	1,826	2,416	8,190	1,216	858
	Q2	13,356	2,528	0	9,441	1,386	1,632
	Q3	21,366	2,533	3,559	13,701	1,573	3,160

Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia
Source : Central Bank of Malaysia

Nota/ Note :

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.

6 Termasuk keuntungan daripada PETRONAS dan Bank Negara Malaysia.

Include profits from PETRONAS and Bank Negara Malaysia.

7 Termasuk bayaran perkhidmatan, denda dan penalti.

Include services fees, fines and penalty.

8 Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.

8.3 Perbelanjaan Mengurus Kerajaan Persekutuan mengikut Objek ¹

Federal Government Operating Expenditure by Object ¹

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Emolumen <i>Emoluments</i>	Bayaran persaraan <i>Retirement charges</i>	Bayaran khidmat hutang <i>Debt service charges</i>	Bekalan dan perkhidmatan <i>Supplies and services</i>	Subsidi <i>Subsidies</i>	Pemberian dan serahan ¹ <i>Grant and transfers</i>	Lain-lain perbelanjaan ² <i>Other expenditure</i>
RM Juta / RM Million								
2018	230,960	79,989	25,177	30,547	35,282	27,516	30,905	1,097
2019	263,343	80,534	25,894	32,933	31,507	23,901	66,050	1,755
2020	224,600	82,996	27,533	34,495	29,323	19,793	28,868	961
2021	231,516	85,854	29,095	38,069	24,924	23,041	29,137	800

2018	Q1	54,906	20,046	6,321	6,004	4,900	8,911	329
	Q2	62,903	19,934	6,741	8,623	9,205	6,451	258
	Q3	55,051	19,635	6,002	6,310	8,153	5,664	348
	Q4	58,100	20,375	6,113	9,611	13,024	6,490	163
2019	Q1	59,454	19,307	7,004	6,107	5,203	6,557	388
	Q2	65,316	20,566	6,375	9,519	7,307	6,054	306
	Q3	68,801	19,911	6,255	8,675	7,040	5,411	895
	Q4	69,772	20,750	6,260	8,632	11,957	5,879	167
2020	Q1 ³	62,071	19,840	7,424	8,621	6,195	7,394	382
	Q2 ³	51,938	21,553	7,102	8,189	6,776	1,789	313
	Q3 ³	56,850	20,746	6,545	9,100	8,264	2,292	117
	Q4 ³	53,742	20,857	6,462	8,585	8,088	737	149
2021	Q1	62,200	21,402	7,960	9,262	6,240	5,027	147
	Q2	55,167	21,836	7,337	9,133	7,053	5,529	353
	Q3	50,667	21,247	6,901	9,495	3,139	3,098	120
	Q4	63,481	21,369	6,896	10,179	8,492	9,387	180
2022 ³	Q1	64,583	22,012	8,400	9,140	6,630	8,059	204
	Q2	65,229	22,397	7,729	10,686	7,642	10,976	378
	Q3	69,176	21,599	7,714	9,363	7,852	16,167	87

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

Nota / Note :

1. Termasuk pemberian dan pindahan kepada kerajaan negeri serta agensi dan perusahaan awam.
Includes grants and transfers to state governments as well as public agencies and enterprises.
2. Termasuk bayaran balik dan hapus kira, pemberian kepada organisasi antarabangsa, tuntutan insurans dan ganjaran dan lain-lain.
Includes refunds and write-offs, grants to international organisations, insurance claims and gratuities and others.
3. Angka-angka ini telah disemak semula untuk mengecualikan peruntukan di bawah Kumpulan Wang COVID-19, yang sebelum ini disertakan di bawah perbelanjaan mengurus secara sementara
These numbers have been revised to exclude allocations under the COVID-19 Trust Fund, which were previously subsumed under operating expenditure on a temporary basis.
4. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.
Quarterly figures are preliminary

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.
Sumber: Jabatan Akauntan Negara
Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.
Source: Accountant General Department

8.4 Hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan : Pengkelasan mengikut Tempoh Baki Matang¹

Federal Government Debt: Classification by Remaining Maturity¹

Akhir Tempoh <i>End of Period</i>		Hutang Dalam Negeri <i>Domestic Debt</i>					Hutang luar negeri ^{2 3} <i>External debt</i>	
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Jumlah kecil <i>Sub-total</i>	Bil-bil Perbendaharaan <i>Treasury bills</i>	Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan <i>Government Investment Issues</i>	Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia <i>Malaysian Government Securities</i>		Pinjaman-pinjaman lain ¹ <i>Other loans</i>
RM Juta / RM Million								
2018		741,050	562,203	2,767	288,407	234,193	36,835	178,847
2019		792,999	585,316	2,989	317,705	230,246	34,376	207,683
2020		879,560	649,783	8,657	349,784	259,088	32,254	229,777
2021		979,814	713,956	19,247	378,114	291,245	25,351	265,859
2022		1,079,591	821,470	24,256	431,096	352,203	13,914	258,121

2018	Q1	705,014	499,501	5,609	263,152	197,779	32,960	205,513
	Q2	725,243	541,282	4,952	277,385	225,763	33,183	183,961
	Q3	731,134	547,335	2,856	283,612	227,570	33,297	183,799
	Q4	741,050	562,203	2,767	288,407	234,193	36,835	178,847
2019	Q1	776,817	584,346	4,368	306,097	238,508	35,373	192,471
	Q2	799,109	609,092	5,687	315,641	255,040	32,724	190,017
	Q3	804,845	608,211	6,913	312,970	256,651	31,677	196,634
	Q4	792,999	585,316	2,989	317,705	230,246	34,376	207,683
2020	Q1	823,790	631,322	4,288	338,605	253,985	34,444	192,468
	Q2	854,069	649,234	20,729	331,568	263,723	33,214	204,835
	Q3	874,276	658,963	19,317	339,444	267,433	32,770	215,313
	Q4	879,560	649,783	8,657	349,784	259,088	32,254	229,777
2021	Q1	917,485	671,886	15,860	354,866	268,316	32,844	245,599
	Q2	958,388	698,457	21,939	359,814	283,283	33,421	259,931
	Q3	969,347	708,501	25,987	370,033	280,417	32,064	260,845
	Q4	979,814	713,956	19,247	378,114	291,245	25,351	265,859
2022	Q1	1,005,800	736,551	20,995	388,425	301,666	25,465	269,249
	Q2	1,044,960	780,667	23,788	403,491	329,114	24,275	264,293
	Q3	1,074,779	808,285	40,162	420,127	333,147	14,849	266,494
	Q4	1,079,591	821,470	24,256	431,096	352,203	13,914	258,121

Nota / Note:

- 1 Terutamanya pinjaman kepada Kumpulan Wang Pinjaman Perumahan, pinjaman pasaran (Pinjaman pasaran mulai suku pertama 2008), terbitan Sukuk Simpanan Rakyat pada bulan Mei 2009 yang telah matang pada tahun 2012, Sukuk 1 Malaysia pada bulan Mei 2010 yang telah matang pada tahun 2013 dan Wakala Global Sukuk mulai suku kedua 2016 yang akan matang pada tahun 2026.
Mainly loans to the Housing Loans Fund, market loan (Market loan begins from first quarter 2008), issuance of Sukuk Simpanan Rakyat in May 2009 that has matured in 2012, Sukuk 1 Malaysia in May 2010 that has matured in 2013 and Wakala Global Sukuk beginning second quarter 2016 which will mature in 2026.
- 2 Hutang luar negeri yang dinilai semula pada kadar pertukaran pada akhir tahun/suku tahun itu.
The external debt was revalued at prevailing exchange rates at the end of each year/quarter.
- 3 Merujuk kepada hutang luar negeri yang diberikan definisi semula.
Refers to the redefined external debt.

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

8.5 Agregat Kewangan: M1, M2 dan M3

Monetary Aggregates: M1, M2 and M3

Akhir Tempoh End of Period		Bekalan Wang Money Supply RM Juta/RM Million		
		M1	M2	M3
2018		427,538.1	1,866,205.1	1,875,628.1
2019		452,559.2	1,950,567.6	1,961,553.5
2020		523,662.9	2,037,481.1	2,040,993.9
2021		578,301.9	2,165,807.0	2,171,798.7
2022		602,972.1	2,258,295.0	2,265,666.8
2021	Jan.	535,211.3	2,043,093.5	2,045,652.1
	Feb.	541,124.8	2,055,196.3	2,058,351.8
	Mac	549,566.7	2,083,780.5	2,088,401.6
	Apr.	551,531.1	2,073,628.2	2,078,978.5
	Mei	551,624.1	2,076,555.3	2,082,749.6
	Jun	547,706.7	2,082,273.2	2,087,879.5
	Jul.	550,824.9	2,100,134.8	2,106,362.1
	Ogos	551,831.5	2,098,884.0	2,104,909.8
	Sep.	562,955.7	2,127,285.0	2,133,618.9
	Okt.	559,928.6	2,122,374.5	2,130,024.1
	Nov.	580,847.4	2,154,570.2	2,162,302.2
	Dis.	578,301.9	2,165,807.0	2,171,798.7
2022	Jan.	585,517.6	2,171,245.8	2,178,879.6
	Feb.	587,656.5	2,190,249.3	2,197,890.6
	Mac	592,214.4	2,196,197.2	2,203,024.2
	Apr.	603,922.9	2,209,303.4	2,214,987.7
	Mei	603,888.1	2,218,313.9	2,226,588.4
	Jun	606,889.1	2,217,856.7	2,225,258.6
	Jul.	602,156.9	2,214,012.1	2,222,146.5
	Ogos	602,482.5	2,232,643.4	2,241,310.6
	Sep.	596,710.8	2,247,122.0	2,254,815.7
	Okt.	597,499.6	2,248,503.5	2,257,146.3
	Nov.	603,199.7	2,249,186.2	2,257,943.9
	Dis.	602,972.1	2,258,295.0	2,265,666.8
2023	Jan.	600,858.0	2,266,599.8	2,275,666.9

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

8.6 Kadar Pasaran Antara bank, Kadar Berian Pinjaman Asas, Kadar Antara bank dan Kadar Pembiayaan Asas

Interbank Market Rates, Base Lending Rates, Interbank Rates and Base Financing Rates

Tempoh Period		Konvensional/ Conventional		Islam/ Islamic	
		Interbank Market Transactions ¹	Kadar Berian Pinjaman Asas Base Lending Rate	Interbank Rates ¹	Kadar Pembiayaan Asas Base Financing Rate
2018		3.24	6.89	3.21	7.00
2019		3.07	6.78	3.05	6.88
2020		2.08	5.83	2.06	5.89
2021		1.74	5.49	1.73	5.55
2022		2.74	6.42	2.73	6.55
2021	Jan.	1.75	5.49	1.75	5.55
	Feb.	1.72	5.49	1.76	5.55
	Mac	1.75	5.49	1.75	5.55
	Apr.	1.74	5.49	1.70	5.55
	Mei	1.74	5.49	1.73	5.55
	Jun	1.75	5.49	1.70	5.55
	Jul.	1.74	5.49	1.73	5.55
	Ogos	1.74	5.49	1.74	5.55
	Sep.	1.73	5.49	1.74	5.55
	Okt.	1.74	5.49	1.73	5.55
	Nov.	1.73	5.49	1.73	5.55
	Dis.	1.74	5.49	1.74	5.55
2022	Jan.	1.72	5.49	1.70	5.55
	Feb.	1.74	5.49	1.70	5.55
	Mac	1.73	5.49	1.71	5.55
	Apr.	1.72	5.49	1.75	5.55
	Mei	1.98	5.73	2.00	5.80
	Jun	1.96	5.73	1.99	5.80
	Jul.	2.24	5.97	2.24	6.03
	Ogos	2.25	5.97	2.23	6.04
	Sep.	2.49	6.20	2.49	6.30
	Okt.	2.50	6.20	2.49	6.30
	Nov.	2.75	6.42	2.75	6.55
	Dis.	2.74	6.42	2.73	6.55
2023	Jan.	2.75	6.42	2.70	6.55

Nota/ Note:

¹ Kadar overnight pada akhir bulan/ End of month overnight rates

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

8.7 Deposit dalam Pasaran Wang Konvensional dan Islam¹

Deposit of Conventional and Islamic Money Market

Akhir Tempoh <i>End of Period</i>		Konvensional/ <i>Conventional</i>		Islam/ <i>Islamic</i>	
		Deposit		Deposit ³	
		Antara Bank ² <i>Interbank</i>	Korporat <i>Corporate</i>	Antara Bank ² <i>Interbank</i>	Korporat <i>Corporate</i>
2018		262,747.8	582,249.7	64,794.4	411,019.9
2019		165,632.6	566,483.0	33,636.2	340,487.9
2020		171,967.2	613,463.0	64,811.1	418,946.8
2021		186,399.2	766,823.7	80,547.6	545,447.6
2022		234,784.9	637,698.0	47,071.7	458,639.3
2021	Jan.	180,832.3	539,499.5	60,599.2	362,628.4
	Feb.	144,117.4	493,369.0	60,155.2	343,822.4
	Mac	204,654.5	699,258.1	93,016.0	474,065.5
	Apr.	207,925.1	644,580.5	23,784.2	431,302.3
	Mei	151,786.8	538,055.5	29,556.5	372,250.0
	Jun	213,699.9	654,132.8	43,237.5	449,317.8
	Jul.	166,456.3	625,675.4	68,320.0	440,683.9
	Ogos	156,067.7	572,327.0	51,496.3	404,594.6
	Sep.	182,035.9	644,694.0	40,408.1	441,734.0
	Okt.	121,122.4	613,754.4	39,476.5	442,306.8
	Nov.	144,474.9	645,926.1	77,259.0	451,469.3
	Dis.	186,399.2	766,823.7	80,547.6	545,447.6
2022	Jan.	159,874.4	672,551.5	52,911.9	480,456.9
	Feb.	140,969.7	595,722.9	55,794.3	435,477.0
	Mac	141,825.5	787,380.7	73,315.9	529,861.0
	Apr.	156,649.9	678,167.2	74,613.6	428,263.5
	Mei	109,280.3	625,380.1	68,355.7	405,253.6
	Jun	172,714.7	715,881.7	71,912.4	470,127.8
	Jul.	188,636.2	694,991.0	52,285.6	450,716.8
	Ogos	220,673.0	700,778.9	94,890.1	439,994.0
	Sep.	205,287.6	685,218.5	86,649.1	486,343.3
	Okt.	264,894.4	583,612.0	66,689.5	441,195.2
	Nov.	244,035.0	632,455.3	80,259.9	456,154.1
	Dis.	234,784.9	637,698.0	47,071.7	458,639.3
2023	Jan.	207,317.7	558,938.7	37,079.2	404,837.1

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia
Central Bank of Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

¹ Berdasarkan kepada tarikh pasaran/ *Based on trade date*

² Urusniaga Ringgit sahaja dan tidak termasuk urusniaga dengan Bank Negara Malaysia

Only Ringgit transactions and excludes Bank Negara Malaysia transactions

³ Terdiri daripada Deposit Mudharabah, Deposit Komoditi Murabahah, Deposit Wakalah dan Lain-lain Deposit

Consists of Mudharabah Deposits, Commodity Murabahah Deposits, Wakalah Deposits and Other Deposits

8.8 Kadar Pertukaran Exchange Rates

		RM bagi satu unit matawang asing ¹ RM per unit of foreign currency					
Tempoh Period		Dolar A.S. U.S. Dollar	Euro	Paun Sterling Pound Sterling	Dolar Kanada Canadian Dollar	Dolar Australia Australian Dollar	Dolar Singapura Singapore Dollar
2018		4.0352	4.7646	5.3848	3.1146	3.0166	2.9914
2019		4.1425	4.6382	5.2900	3.1219	2.8794	3.0369
2020		4.2035	4.7940	5.3906	3.1344	2.8980	3.0464
2021		4.1433	4.9017	5.7002	3.3057	3.1134	3.0836
2022		4.4011	4.6318	5.4350	3.3815	3.0531	3.1915
2021	Jan.	4.0369	4.9169	5.5052	3.1746	3.1203	3.0458
	Feb.	4.0454	4.8931	5.6127	3.1885	3.1401	3.0479
	Mac	4.1095	4.8944	5.6965	3.2665	3.1687	3.0614
	Apr.	4.1241	4.9269	5.7061	3.2948	3.1714	3.0886
	Mei	4.1275	5.0103	5.8072	3.4007	3.2033	3.1033
	Jun	4.1348	4.9821	5.8010	3.3841	3.1613	3.1010
	Jul.	4.1985	4.9647	5.7999	3.3563	3.1192	3.1002
	Ogos	4.2229	4.9703	5.8274	3.3528	3.0824	3.1149
	Sep.	4.1662	4.9054	5.7235	3.2893	3.0495	3.0911
	Okt.	4.1634	4.8300	5.6959	3.3428	3.0784	3.0810
	Nov.	4.1802	4.7669	5.6248	3.3276	3.0537	3.0796
	Dis.	4.2101	4.7590	5.6025	3.2900	3.0127	3.0886
2022	Jan.	4.1889	4.7425	5.6786	3.3177	3.0084	3.1013
	Feb.	4.1877	4.7501	5.6705	3.2902	2.9983	3.1096
	Mac	4.2006	4.6285	5.5347	3.3170	3.0944	3.0903
	Apr.	4.2666	4.6185	5.5268	3.3817	3.1477	3.1248
	Mei	4.3844	4.6441	5.4602	3.4137	3.0936	3.1743
	Jun	4.4015	4.6524	5.4259	3.4346	3.0912	3.1801
	Jul.	4.4407	4.5281	5.3290	3.4331	3.0451	3.1836
	Ogos	4.4659	4.5254	5.3629	3.4617	3.1106	3.2280
	Sep.	4.5445	4.4987	5.1390	3.4128	3.0357	3.2144
	Okt.	4.6951	4.6218	5.3057	3.4280	2.9893	3.2974
	Nov.	4.6228	4.7011	5.4103	3.4370	3.0423	3.3287
	Dis.	4.4142	4.6709	5.3763	3.2501	2.9803	3.2651
2023	Jan.	4.3290	4.6615	5.2881	3.2226	3.0073	3.2651

8.8 Kadar Pertukaran (Samb.)

Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing ¹ <i>RM per 100 units of foreign currency</i>						
		Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	Peso Filipina <i>Philippine Peso</i>	Rupiah Indonesia <i>Indonesian Rupiah</i>	Rupee India <i>Indian Rupee</i>	Dolar Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong Dollar</i>	Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>	Mark Jerman <i>Deutsche Mark</i>
2018		12.4878	7.6615	0.0284	5.9069	51.4871	3.6533	243.61
2019		13.3468	8.0005	0.0293	5.8832	52.8722	3.8009	237.15
2020		13.4323	8.4736	0.0289	5.6722	54.1959	3.9376	245.12
2021		12.9677	8.4100	0.0290	5.6048	53.3065	3.7757	250.61
2022		12.5578	8.0796	0.0296	5.6001	56.2015	3.3616	236.82

2021	Jan.	13.4549	8.4001	0.0288	5.5213	52.0700	3.8937	251.40
	Feb.	13.4858	8.3813	0.0288	5.5603	52.1803	3.8395	250.18
	Mac	13.3480	8.4597	0.0285	5.6422	52.9233	3.7832	250.25
	Apr.	13.1473	8.5106	0.0284	5.5372	53.0779	3.7801	251.91
	Mei	13.1954	8.6112	0.0288	5.6335	53.1548	3.7812	256.17
	Jun	13.1555	8.5792	0.0288	5.6216	53.2723	3.7553	254.73
	Jul.	12.8682	8.3924	0.0289	5.6344	54.0342	3.8064	253.84
	Ogos	12.7380	8.4109	0.0294	5.6896	54.2565	3.8452	252.82
	Sep.	12.6051	8.2975	0.0292	5.6621	53.5498	3.7809	250.81
	Okt.	12.4384	8.2057	0.0293	5.5574	53.5145	3.6830	246.95
	Nov.	12.6339	8.3029	0.0293	5.6123	53.6600	3.6633	243.73
Dis.	12.5421	8.3680	0.0294	5.5853	53.9843	3.6967	243.33	
2022	Jan.	12.5940	8.1721	0.0292	5.6271	53.7563	3.6463	242.48
	Feb.	12.8447	8.1633	0.0292	5.5814	53.6871	3.6344	242.87
	Mac	12.6355	8.0618	0.0293	5.5125	53.6955	3.5469	236.65
	Apr.	12.6292	8.2069	0.0297	5.6012	54.4137	3.3827	236.14
	Mei	12.7404	8.3710	0.0300	5.6655	55.8578	3.4070	237.45
	Jun	12.5853	8.1963	0.0299	5.6386	56.0822	3.2844	237.87
	Jul.	12.2005	7.9435	0.0296	5.5798	56.5786	3.2498	231.52
	Ogos	12.4672	8.0036	0.0301	5.6149	56.9209	3.3104	231.38
	Sep.	12.2655	7.8848	0.0303	5.6641	57.8991	3.1764	230.01
	Okt.	12.3736	7.9912	0.0304	5.7091	59.8132	3.1936	236.27
	Nov.	12.6709	8.0249	0.0295	5.6519	59.0225	3.2376	240.36
	Dis.	12.6865	7.9356	0.0283	5.3551	56.6905	3.2696	238.82
2023	Jan.	13.0127	7.8766	0.0284	5.2877	55.3632	3.3199	238.34

Nota / Note :

¹ Angka kadar pertukaran adalah "Purata bagi Tempoh".
Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".

Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia
Source : Central Bank of Malaysia

8.9 Rizab Luar Malaysia External Reserves of Malaysia

Bank Negara Malaysia										
Seperti pada akhir tempoh	Rizab Antarabangsa kasar ¹ <i>Gross International Reserves</i>				Tanggungan Luar Negeri ⁵	Rizab Antarabangsa bersih	Bilangan Bulan Import Tertanggung	Rizab Rasmi Lain	Rizab Rasmi Bersih	
	Jumlah	Hak Pengeluaran Khas ²	Kedudukan rizab di IMF ³	Emas dan pertukaran wang asing ⁴						
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Special Drawing Rights</i>	<i>IMF reserves position</i>	<i>Gold & foreign exchange</i>						
RM Juta / RM Million										
2018		419,572.1	4,728.4	3,801.4	411,042.4	60.6	419,511.5	7.4	108.3	419,619.8
2019		424,089.5	4,662.3	4,583.5	414,843.8	57.2	424,032.3	7.5	110.6	424,142.9
2020		432,244.5	4,769.3	5,829.2	421,645.9	61.1	432,183.4	8.8	112.9	432,296.3
2021		486,792.9	25,108.7	5,950.7	455,733.5	58.2	486,734.7	7.9	115.8	486,850.5
2022		503,285.4	25,197.1	6,176.6	471,911.7	58.3	503,227.1	5.3	108.9	503,336.0

2021	Jan.	436,588.9	4,769.5	5,829.2	425,990.2	61.8	436,527.2	8.7	114.3	436,641.5
	Feb.	437,916.5	4,770.2	5,829.2	427,317.0	58.7	437,857.8	8.6	116.7	437,974.5
	Mac	451,091.5	4,844.1	5,891.7	440,355.8	245.4	450,846.1	8.5	117.4	450,963.5
	Apr.	459,670.6	4,844.0	6,009.0	448,817.6	63.1	459,607.5	8.8	117.7	459,725.2
	Mei	460,654.0	4,843.2	6,009.0	449,801.8	64.0	460,590.0	8.4	121.0	460,711.0
	Jun	461,559.4	4,886.5	6,062.8	450,610.1	63.2	461,496.2	8.2	118.4	461,614.5
	Jul.	461,833.9	4,886.7	6,062.8	450,884.5	57.2	461,776.7	8.1	121.6	461,898.3
	Ogos	483,596.4	25,749.6	6,062.8	451,783.9	57.1	483,539.3	8.3	118.3	483,657.6
	Sep.	482,532.6	25,393.2	6,018.2	451,121.2	58.3	482,474.3	8.2	115.8	482,590.1
	Okt.	486,224.7	25,393.3	6,018.2	454,813.2	58.0	486,166.7	8.1	117.7	486,284.4
	Nov.	488,984.1	25,393.4	6,018.2	457,572.4	57.7	488,926.3	8.0	116.1	489,042.5
	Dis.	486,792.9	25,108.7	5,950.7	455,733.5	58.2	486,734.7	7.9	115.8	486,850.5
2022	Jan.	483,680.5	25,108.9	5,950.7	452,620.9	58.4	483,622.2	7.5	115.5	483,737.6
	Feb.	482,266.1	25,109.3	5,950.7	451,206.1	58.1	482,208.0	6.1	115.5	482,323.6
	Mac	485,830.4	25,081.3	5,936.8	454,812.3	57.4	485,773.0	6.1	113.6	485,886.6
	Apr.	472,598.5	25,081.8	5,923.9	441,592.9	57.1	472,541.5	6.0	112.1	472,653.5
	Mei	474,220.4	25,083.0	5,923.9	443,213.5	58.1	474,162.2	5.6	113.4	474,275.7
	Jun	480,092.1	25,203.2	5,952.0	448,936.9	57.8	480,034.3	5.8	109.8	480,144.2
	Jul.	480,769.5	25,205.9	5,952.0	449,611.6	58.8	480,710.7	5.8	111.4	480,822.1
	Ogos	476,500.2	25,209.2	5,952.0	445,339.0	58.3	476,441.9	5.4	108.1	476,550.0
	Sep.	491,930.4	25,616.4	6,043.0	460,271.1	58.1	491,872.3	5.6	106.4	491,978.7
	Okt.	487,787.6	25,621.4	6,040.0	456,126.2	58.5	487,729.2	5.5	112.9	487,842.1
	Nov.	509,018.4	25,627.4	6,166.0	477,225.0	59.4	508,958.9	5.3	111.0	509,070.0
	Dis.	503,285.4	25,197.1	6,176.6	471,911.7	58.3	503,227.1	5.3	108.9	503,336.0
2023	Jan.	505,827.1	25,204.7	6,174.8	474,447.5	58.8	505,768.3	5.3	108.0	505,876.3

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

Nota / Note :

- Merujuk kepada rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia yang terdiri daripada emas dan mata wang asing, kedudukan rizab Kumpulan Kewangan Antarabangsa dan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas.
Refers to the international reserves of Bank Negara Malaysia comprising gold and foreign exchange, reserve position in the International Monetary Fund and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs).
- Merupakan peruntukan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas Malaysia, dicampur perolehan bersih Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas.
Relates to Malaysia's allocations of SDRs plus net acquisition of SDRs.
- Merujuk kepada kuota Malaysia di Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF) ditolak milikan matawang Malaysia oleh IMF.
Refers to Malaysia's quota in the International Monetary Fund less the Fund's holdings of Malaysian currency.
- Tanggungan luar negeri Bank Negara Malaysia terdiri daripada deposit yang ditempatkan oleh bank pusat lain dan agensi antarabangsa.
External liabilities of Bank Negara Malaysia consist of deposits placed by other central banks and international agencies.

8.10 Sistem Perbankan di Malaysia - Aset dan Liabiliti

Banking in Malaysia - Assets and Liabilities

Akhir	Banking System												
	A. Aset						B. Liabiliti						
	Assets						Liabilities						
	A.1 Pelaburan Langsung	A.2 Pelaburan Portfolio	A.3 Derivatif Kewangan	A.4 Pelaburan Lain	Jumlah	B.1 Pelaburan Langsung	B.2 Pelaburan Portfolio	B.3 Derivatif Kewangan	B.4 Pelaburan Lain	Jumlah			
	Direct Investment	Portfolio Investment				Direct Investment	Portfolio Investment						
	A.1.1 Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham	A.2.1 Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham	A.2.2 Sekuriti Hutang			B.1.1 Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham	B.2.1 Ekuiti dan Dana Pelaburan Saham	B.2.2 Sekuriti Hutang					
End of		Equity and Investment Fund Shares	Equity and Investment Fund Shares	Debt Securities	Financial Derivatives	Other Investment	Total	Equity and Investment Fund Shares	Equity and Investment Fund Shares	Debt Securities	Financial Derivatives	Other Investment	Total
2018		33,777	2,088	31,952	9,050	160,362	237,229	70,238	59,950	39,567	7,750	317,392	494,896
2019		35,871	1,780	33,938	13,042	178,641	263,271	68,965	47,376	46,987	11,787	318,368	493,482
2020 ^f		35,717	2,157	31,506	22,397	179,616	271,395	70,876	42,928	45,469	20,397	291,564	471,233
2021 ^f		37,355	2,465	35,067	14,366	205,750	295,003	74,104	42,225	48,840	13,078	287,586	465,833
2022 ^p					28,091	196,108	302,437	77,601	47,632	48,849	25,829	347,849	547,761

2018	Q1	37,502	2,199	37,641	9,490	173,774	260,606	68,166	66,061	39,819	6,499	272,052	452,597
	Q2	38,127	1,834	39,227	9,485	173,497	262,171	68,421	58,015	38,187	8,207	324,372	497,202
	Q3	39,596	2,108	35,003	9,187	166,587	252,480	69,187	62,158	37,802	8,215	322,987	500,349
	Q4	33,777	2,088	31,952	9,050	160,362	237,229	70,238	59,950	39,567	7,750	317,392	494,896
2019	Q1	33,825	1,890	31,775	8,997	161,881	238,367	70,659	57,594	41,333	7,409	285,699	462,694
	Q2	35,083	1,872	33,460	10,598	179,439	260,451	66,876	54,982	45,438	8,403	306,522	482,222
	Q3	35,950	2,222	35,213	13,090	161,075	247,550	67,932	48,741	46,701	12,553	310,366	486,294
	Q4	35,871	1,780	33,938	13,042	178,641	263,271	68,965	47,376	46,987	11,787	318,368	493,482
2020 ^f	Q1 ^f	36,521	1,538	36,352	28,236	178,969	281,616	70,356	36,777	50,166	29,061	346,622	532,983
	Q2 ^f	36,388	1,506	33,651	25,216	214,711	311,471	70,752	35,554	48,807	25,251	337,880	518,244
	Q3 ^f	35,258	1,655	35,423	23,107	185,609	281,052	70,638	33,331	45,950	22,331	299,914	472,164
	Q4 ^f	35,717	2,157	31,506	22,397	179,616	271,395	70,876	42,928	45,469	20,397	291,564	471,233
2021 ^f	Q1 ^f	36,102	2,327	35,234	17,856	211,175	302,694	72,040	42,983	47,934	17,554	343,212	523,724
	Q2 ^f	36,524	2,370	35,987	17,815	191,778	284,474	72,056	42,166	49,138	16,511	291,919	471,790
	Q3 ^f	36,854	2,669	34,055	15,310	200,796	289,683	73,073	42,082	50,160	14,895	284,315	464,525
	Q4 ^f	37,355	2,465	35,067	14,366	205,750	295,003	74,104	42,225	48,840	13,078	287,586	465,833
2022 ^p	Q1 ^p	38,025	2,537	37,829	14,802	208,364	301,557	74,703	49,141	46,832	14,600	311,906	497,182
	Q2 ^p	39,246	2,629	36,354	19,997	206,393	304,618	74,289	47,622	45,583	21,278	325,880	514,652
	Q3 ^p	40,639	2,607	34,486	30,388	233,270	341,390	76,200	47,676	46,916	33,403	347,009	551,203
	Q4 ^p	41,492	2,533	34,214	28,091	196,108	302,437	77,601	47,632	48,849	25,829	347,849	547,761

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

8.11 Bursa Malaysia - Unit dan Nilai Dagangan (Pasaran Utama)

Bursa Malaysia - Volume and Value Traded (Main Market)

Tempoh Period		Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran) Main Market (Market Transactions)									
		Pasaran Utama (keseluruhan) Main Market (overall)		Barangan Pengguna Consumer Products		Barangan Industri Industrial Products		Pembinaan Construction		Dagangan/ Perkhidmatan Trading/ Services	
		Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million
2018		388,379	522,601	29,444	48,883	84,442	90,678	26,321	24,287	144,777	156,491
2019		419,800	429,908	57,656	66,907	62,476	43,642	44,160	29,188	0	0
2020		1,044,508	835,081	183,686	109,080	249,807	135,748	73,122	29,761	-	-
2021		876,218	719,710	151,941	101,477	259,726	159,701	39,609	16,946	-	-
2022		448,487	439,740	81,087	60,102	121,783	80,750	17,965	8,274	-	-
2021	Jan.	78,393	77,765	13,588	9,419	25,386	16,409	4,866	1,746	-	-
	Feb.	107,481	76,428	13,320	9,560	28,062	15,793	4,493	1,893	-	-
	Mac	135,621	95,370	25,194	16,711	33,390	15,854	6,796	2,974	-	-
	Apr.	85,264	66,194	16,560	8,865	25,357	15,822	4,118	1,628	-	-
	Mei	68,668	56,229	10,178	7,211	22,989	13,890	2,729	1,812	-	-
	Jun	80,130	58,210	12,702	8,439	21,328	11,655	4,059	1,569	-	-
	Jul.	65,321	50,328	12,165	7,246	19,662	12,022	2,420	1,113	-	-
	Ogos	52,181	43,792	13,549	7,551	15,640	9,855	1,653	779	-	-
	Sep.	62,274	56,496	10,727	8,535	21,597	14,479	2,559	1,138	-	-
	Okt.	56,650	50,843	9,667	7,332	17,388	12,547	2,829	1,176	-	-
	Nov.	47,968	51,103	7,805	6,394	15,939	11,882	1,944	632	-	-
	Dis.	36,267	36,952	6,486	4,214	12,988	9,493	1,143	486	-	-
2022	Jan.	37,544	34,843	7,835	4,183	10,197	7,353	2,128	514	-	-
	Feb.	40,287	44,946	7,074	5,592	10,357	8,167	1,555	523	-	-
	Mac	48,777	63,070	7,710	7,316	14,441	12,370	1,777	909	-	-
	Apr.	40,954	38,244	7,219	4,721	10,302	8,654	3,946	988	-	-
	Mei	40,622	39,421	5,563	5,870	7,649	6,256	1,387	431	-	-
	Jun	33,832	34,630	4,709	5,556	8,986	6,238	1,003	457	-	-
	Jul.	27,616	23,296	3,401	2,785	10,055	5,079	916	384	-	-
	Ogos	35,225	32,354	5,099	3,947	11,309	6,062	1,037	488	-	-
	Sep.	30,334	30,724	3,763	3,955	10,218	5,608	893	771	-	-
	Okt.	27,008	27,810	3,629	3,451	7,438	4,425	810	1,013	-	-
	Nov.	47,589	37,645	16,907	7,714	9,542	5,211	1,269	912	-	-
	Dis.	38,699	32,757	8,178	5,012	11,289	5,327	1,244	884	-	-
2023	Jan.	40,083	30,085	5,203	4,499	11,888	6,725	1,611	972	-	-

8.11 Bursa Malaysia - Unit dan Nilai Dagangan (Pasaran Utama) (Samb.)

Bursa Malaysia - Volume and Value Traded (Main Market) (Cont'd)

Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran) Main Market (Market Transactions)											
Tempoh Period		Teknologi		Syarikat projek infrastruktur		Kewangan		Hotel		Harta	
		Technology		Infrastructure Project companies		Finance		Hotels		Properties	
		Juta unit	RM Juta	Juta unit	RM Juta	Juta unit	RM Juta	Juta unit	RM Juta	Juta unit	RM Juta
		Million units	RM Million	Million units	RM Million	Million units	RM Million	Million units	RM Million	Million units	RM Million
2018		30,347	25,949	2,895	6,614	13,882	106,330	489	234	29,132	17,804
2019		37,301	32,560	0	0	11,002	77,035	0	0	34,592	21,886
2020		101,625	75,851	-	-	16,598	79,429	-	-	99,397	28,294
2021		133,475	126,032	-	-	19,339	73,742	-	-	70,573	21,567
2022		51,728	56,705	-	-	16,789	85,543	-	-	36,490	11,250

2021	Jan.	9,357	9,629	-	-	1,799	8,390	-	-	6,407	1,969
	Feb.	28,635	17,316	-	-	2,477	6,911	-	-	5,851	1,552
	Mac	23,368	21,898	-	-	2,745	9,057	-	-	13,765	3,420
	Apr.	13,578	10,829	-	-	1,258	4,733	-	-	9,910	3,706
	Mei	9,921	8,454	-	-	1,230	4,870	-	-	6,440	1,686
	Jun	9,945	7,962	-	-	1,487	5,565	-	-	5,868	1,781
	Jul.	8,277	9,154	-	-	1,406	4,587	-	-	3,794	1,160
	Ogos	6,404	8,676	-	-	1,431	5,321	-	-	3,591	1,093
	Sep.	6,631	9,054	-	-	1,255	5,461	-	-	4,933	1,533
	Okt.	5,942	7,766	-	-	1,300	5,824	-	-	4,713	1,804
	Nov.	7,122	9,780	-	-	1,604	7,487	-	-	3,177	1,198
	Dis.	4,295	5,514	-	-	1,347	5,536	-	-	2,124	665
2022	Jan.	7,031	9,189	-	-	1,235	5,683	-	-	2,996	808
	Feb.	6,228	7,658	-	-	1,375	6,864	-	-	2,869	1,282
	Mac	6,391	9,184	-	-	2,377	12,332	-	-	3,611	1,600
	Apr.	3,809	4,359	-	-	1,486	6,490	-	-	4,787	1,531
	Mei	3,041	3,523	-	-	1,358	7,202	-	-	2,818	969
	Jun	3,507	3,660	-	-	1,189	5,956	-	-	3,021	777
	Jul.	2,987	3,037	-	-	839	4,310	-	-	2,533	575
	Ogos	4,387	4,270	-	-	1,100	6,157	-	-	2,601	697
	Sep.	2,805	2,847	-	-	1,344	7,407	-	-	2,570	634
	Okt.	2,730	2,284	-	-	1,343	6,926	-	-	2,468	670
	Nov.	3,627	2,800	-	-	1,657	9,200	-	-	4,014	1,033
	Dis.	5,185	3,894	-	-	1,486	7,016	-	-	2,202	674
2023	Jan.	7,841	3,677	-	-	1,119	5,671	-	-	2,172	688

8.11 Bursa Malaysia - Unit dan Nilai Dagangan (Pasaran Utama) (Samb.)

Bursa Malaysia - Volume and Value Traded (Main Market) (Cont'd)

Tempoh Period		Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran) Main Market (Market Transactions)									
		Perladangan		Perlombongan		REITs		Dana Tertutup		SPAC ¹	
		Plantations		Mining		Real Estate Investment Trust		Closed-End Funds		SPAC ¹	
		Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million	Juta unit Million units	RM Juta RM Million
2018		7,280	22,024	46	106	1,894	3,270	5	17	1,709	225
2019		9,454	18,964	0	0	2,931	5,884	3	7	43	22
2020		24,709	26,142	-	-	3,074	5,412	10	20	0	0
2021		10,252	17,979	-	-	2,084	2,838	10	21	0	0
2022		12,500	33,603	-	-	1,783	2,386	4	7	0	0

2021	Jan.	1,422	2,363	-	-	259	437	0	1	0	0
	Feb.	788	1,527	-	-	198	290	0	1	0	0
	Mac	1,062	1,680	-	-	249	350	1	1	0	0
	Apr.	541	1,113	-	-	138	189	1	1	0	0
	Mei	1,990	2,306	-	-	116	160	0	0	0	0
	Jun	621	1,260	-	-	159	208	0	0	0	0
	Jul.	475	904	-	-	101	132	0	1	0	0
	Ogos	658	1,234	-	-	114	145	1	2	0	0
	Sep.	735	1,611	-	-	231	275	1	2	0	0
	Okt.	1,265	2,156	-	-	157	183	1	2	0	0
	Nov.	409	984	-	-	204	267	1	3	0	0
	Dis.	286	841	-	-	158	202	3	7	0	0
2022	Jan.	276	658	-	-	119	161	0	1	0	0
	Feb.	2,237	5,546	-	-	165	217	0	1	0	0
	Mac	2,958	7,699	-	-	265	356	1	2	0	0
	Apr.	1,713	4,794	-	-	162	220	1	1	0	0
	Mei	1,180	3,705	-	-	197	278	0	0	0	0
	Jun	844	2,319	-	-	147	214	0	0	0	0
	Jul.	636	1,466	-	-	92	132	0	0	0	0
	Ogos	636	1,735	-	-	142	180	0	0	0	0
	Sep.	474	1,457	-	-	158	220	0	0	0	0
	Okt.	541	1,313	-	-	112	134	0	0	0	0
	Nov.	511	1,376	-	-	124	151	0	1	0	0
	Dis.	494	1,535	-	-	100	123	0	1	0	0
2023	Jan.	585	1,166	-	-	177	217	0	0	0	0

Nota / Note :

¹ SPAC - Special Purpose Acquisition Company

* Kurang daripada RM0.5 juta

Less than RM0.5 million

** Kurang daripada 0.5 juta unit

Less than 0.5 million units

Sumber / Source : Bursa Malaysia

8.12 Indeks Bursa Malaysia (Pasaran Utama)

Bursa Malaysia Indices (Main Market)

Tempoh Period		Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran) Main Market (Market Transactions)							
		Indeks Komposit		Indeks Industri		Indeks Barangan Pengguna		Indeks Barangan Industri	
		Composite Index (1977 = 100)		Industrial Index (1970 = 100)		Consumer Product Index (1992 = 100)		Industrial Product Index (1992 = 100)	
		Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing
2018		1,783.10	1,690.58	3,272.28	..	643.85	656.96	174.92	166.49
2019		1,693.51	1,588.76	..	..	657.06	655.19	166.76	153.40
2020		1,498.40	1,503.10	..	..	574.27	571.63	136.16	138.52
2021		1,564.56	1,559.42	..	..	605.70	603.41	191.02	193.04
2022		1,518.22	1,513.85	..	..	573.66	574.64	192.48	190.70
2021	Jan.	1,629.01	1,566.40	..	..	606.30	582.63	178.22	169.19
	Feb.	1,575.03	1,577.75	..	..	582.62	622.21	169.15	185.34
	Mac	1,578.70	1,573.51	..	..	622.47	637.93	185.25	191.14
	Apr.	1,579.97	1,601.65	..	..	638.34	628.72	192.08	199.36
	Mei	1,602.09	1,583.55	..	..	628.08	610.67	200.21	190.86
	Jun	1,585.74	1,532.63	..	..	610.40	593.08	191.30	186.30
	Jul.	1,533.34	1,494.60	..	..	593.64	584.38	186.40	187.20
	Ogos	1,497.39	1,601.38	..	..	585.42	609.85	187.01	198.34
	Sep.	1,603.43	1,537.80	..	..	612.09	606.24	200.06	204.23
	Okt.	1,536.49	1,562.31	..	..	606.12	613.86	203.97	206.79
	Nov.	1,545.99	1,513.98	..	..	609.65	573.39	204.33	195.04
	Dis.	1,507.48	1,567.53	..	..	573.27	577.96	194.27	202.71
2022	Jan.	1,553.64	1,512.27	..	..	577.94	560.37	202.60	201.33
	Feb.	1,515.92	1,608.28	..	..	562.07	585.05	201.10	210.88
	Mac	1,608.56	1,587.36	..	..	585.45	581.12	211.42	205.44
	Apr.	1,588.29	1,600.43	..	..	581.70	590.43	204.73	210.03
	Mei	1,614.34	1,570.10	..	..	590.46	577.51	213.11	203.21
	Jun	1,563.40	1,444.22	..	..	577.79	557.71	202.19	181.70
	Jul.	1,441.62	1,492.23	..	..	556.64	574.27	181.74	184.37
	Ogos	1,492.67	1,512.05	..	..	574.73	582.64	184.70	182.20
	Sep.	1,498.01	1,394.63	..	..	580.89	551.21	179.79	169.87
	Okt.	1,393.70	1,460.38	..	..	550.72	565.97	169.53	175.80
	Nov.	1,457.64	1,488.80	..	..	565.95	582.95	176.10	181.76
	Dis.	1,490.80	1,495.49	..	..	579.52	586.50	182.76	181.78
2023	Jan.	1,488.54	1,485.50	..	..	585.41	599.08	181.66	189.93

Nota / Note :

¹ Indeks dibuka bermaksud indeks terakhir pada hari pertama pasaran bagi bulan rujukan berkenaan.
The opening index of each month is actually the closing index on the first market day of the said month.

8.12 Indeks Bursa Malaysia (Pasaran Utama) (Samb.)

Bursa Malaysia Indices (Main Market) (Cont'd)

Tempoh Period		Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran) Main Market (Market Transactions)							
		Indeks Pembinaan		Indeks Dagangan/ Perkhidmatan		Indeks Kewangan		Indeks Harta	
		Construction Index (1992 = 100)		Trading/ Services Index (1992 = 100)		Finance Index (1970 = 100)		Property Index (1970 = 100)	
		Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing
2018		311.90	155.79	232.78	..	16,795.79	17,296.47	1,201.69	876.06
2019		156.34	209.20	..	..	17,333.83	15,464.17	874.77	830.62
2020		170.82	169.10	..	..	13,207.91	13,205.65	655.89	648.16
2021		170.34	167.98	..	..	15,091.80	15,108.43	720.05	718.49
2022		156.01	155.82	..	..	16,396.77	16,481.63	670.01	664.38
2021	Jan.	184.23	161.94	..	..	15,320.03	14,464.06	731.87	669.05
	Feb.	162.99	170.55	..	..	14,519.02	15,002.34	668.98	695.99
	Mac	171.11	180.94	..	..	15,019.14	15,220.99	697.23	754.27
	Apr.	181.72	185.11	..	..	15,296.87	14,870.25	755.34	749.24
	Mei	184.33	169.78	..	..	14,867.82	15,009.80	750.29	725.61
	Jun	169.76	167.66	..	..	15,038.40	15,098.31	727.16	699.89
	Jul.	167.44	162.88	..	..	15,084.33	14,681.45	700.69	693.68
	Ogos	162.93	167.54	..	..	14,693.59	15,557.27	692.15	720.10
	Sep.	167.48	164.55	..	..	15,680.74	15,207.35	720.56	719.22
	Okt.	164.45	171.84	..	..	15,204.40	15,589.21	719.73	782.14
	Nov.	169.20	159.05	..	..	15,391.11	15,034.52	770.30	709.07
	Dis.	158.44	153.88	..	..	14,986.19	15,565.64	706.25	703.65
2022	Jan.	154.13	146.49	..	..	15,538.98	15,693.29	703.19	691.58
	Feb.	146.65	149.85	..	..	15,724.98	16,524.90	693.10	716.66
	Mac	150.01	161.21	..	..	16,565.19	16,778.59	717.82	716.23
	Apr.	160.95	168.92	..	..	16,798.19	16,926.80	715.52	717.57
	Mei	169.22	160.96	..	..	17,085.65	16,910.70	717.61	676.85
	Jun	161.37	155.23	..	..	16,818.45	15,984.18	678.39	636.71
	Jul.	155.13	158.65	..	..	15,937.16	16,645.39	636.15	638.56
	Ogos	158.54	156.10	..	..	16,631.95	16,801.92	638.52	653.98
	Sep.	155.92	152.76	..	..	16,668.60	15,922.45	654.00	612.74
	Okt.	152.55	150.88	..	..	15,926.21	16,466.68	612.41	612.86
	Nov.	150.98	156.15	..	..	16,413.10	16,623.34	612.86	657.70
	Dis.	156.70	152.59	..	..	16,652.81	16,501.31	660.54	641.13
2023	Jan.	152.48	160.34	..	..	16,509.35	16,413.43	642.81	679.81

Nota / Note :

¹ Indeks dibuka bermaksud indeks terakhir pada hari pertama pasaran bagi bulan rujukan berkenaan.
The opening index of each month is actually the closing index on the first market day of the said month.

8.12 Indeks Bursa Malaysia (Pasaran Utama) (Samb.)

Bursa Malaysia Indices (Main Market) (Cont'd)

Tempoh Period		Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran) Main Market (Market Transactions)					
		Indeks Perlombongan		Indeks Perladangan		Indeks Teknologi	
		Mining Index (1970 = 100)		Plantation Index (1970 = 100)		Technology Index (31.12.1999 = 100) ²	
		Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ¹ Opening	Ditutup Closing
2018		575.50	..	7,903.37	6,902.96	41.86	29.34
2019		..	..	6,886.54	7,733.37	29.42	37.91
2020		..	..	6,893.87	6,938.26	45.68	48.27
2021		..	..	6,760.96	6,696.86	86.69	88.85
2022		..	..	7,290.44	7,320.66	70.80	67.94
2021	Jan.	..	..	7,306.23	7,097.89	70.00	81.96
	Feb.	..	..	7,095.83	7,177.13	82.14	88.87
	Mac	..	..	7,192.27	7,011.51	89.31	83.41
	Apr.	..	..	7,023.83	6,899.69	83.95	85.76
	Mei	..	..	6,897.59	6,882.40	85.63	79.32
	Jun	..	..	6,883.94	6,401.48	79.52	78.78
	Jul.	..	..	6,392.00	6,039.04	78.87	88.35
	Ogos	..	..	6,063.47	6,751.25	88.93	90.04
	Sep.	..	..	6,754.51	6,328.34	89.91	94.75
	Okt.	..	..	6,332.74	6,788.82	94.46	99.00
	Nov.	..	..	6,755.95	6,432.64	98.51	99.38
	Dis.	..	..	6,433.13	6,552.11	99.04	96.61
2022	Jan.	..	..	6,553.29	6,535.47	96.41	81.81
	Feb.	..	..	6,542.30	8,315.51	82.72	77.49
	Mac	..	..	8,345.20	7,952.98	77.86	77.39
	Apr.	..	..	7,924.48	8,821.01	76.83	71.33
	Mei	..	..	8,860.75	7,963.98	72.26	68.62
	Jun	..	..	7,980.00	6,900.83	68.78	62.54
	Jul.	..	..	6,904.45	6,998.34	62.36	66.42
	Ogos	..	..	7,026.92	7,193.67	66.73	63.86
	Sep.	..	..	7,206.78	6,473.76	63.12	60.91
	Okt.	..	..	6,490.70	6,879.92	60.36	58.60
	Nov.	..	..	6,895.85	6,727.77	58.56	62.87
	Dis.	..	..	6,754.59	7,084.68	63.60	63.48
2023	Jan.	..	..	7,074.53	6,829.38	63.51	67.53

Nota / Note :

¹ Indeks dibuka bermaksud indeks terakhir pada hari pertama pasaran bagi bulan rujukan berkenaan.

² Indeks Papan Kedua Bursa Malaysia, Indeks Syariah Bursa Malaysia dan Indeks Teknologi Bursa Malaysia menggunakan Tarikh Asas, sementara Indeks Bursa Malaysia yang lain menggunakan Tahun Asas.

Bursa Malaysia Second Board Index, Bursa Malaysia Syariah Index and Bursa Malaysia Technology Index use Base Date method while the other Bursa Malaysia indices use Base Year method .

Sumber / Source : Bursa Malaysia

8.13 Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia¹ FTSE Bursa Malaysia Indices¹

		Indeks Perdagangan Tradable Indices							
Tempoh Period		Indeks FBM100		Indeks FBM Mid 70		Indeks FBM HIJRAH SHARIAH		Indeks FTSE/ASEAN 40 ³	
		FBM 100 Index		FBM Mid 70 Index		FBM Hijrah Shariah Index		FTSE/ASEAN 40 Index	
		Dibuka ² Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ² Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ² Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ² Opening	Ditutup Closing
2018		12,501.08	11,443.61	15,884.45	13,075.19	14,364.31	13,110.33	11,514.23	10,527.01
2019		11,459.53	11,114.55	13,076.86	14,206.81	13,127.75	13,212.58	10,532.04	11,051.10
2020		10,494.87	10,534.27	13,442.90	13,516.64	13,729.48	13,818.31	8,802.25	8,718.31
2021		11,141.81	11,100.71	14,990.20	14,914.71	13,320.13	13,186.21	9,926.01	9,933.17
2022		10,554.48	10,513.37	13,103.54	13,001.84	11,966.41	11,905.09	10,199.11	10,197.34
2021	Jan.	11,507.86	11,104.93	15,123.89	14,747.34	14,363.35	13,992.80	9,888.89	9,714.51
	Feb.	11,155.55	11,302.00	14,773.75	15,461.17	14,089.43	13,609.09	9,811.01	9,989.09
	Mac	11,315.31	11,281.77	15,504.30	15,473.57	13,627.46	13,349.71	9,978.11	10,040.46
	Apr.	11,322.15	11,450.16	15,506.08	15,576.14	13,380.17	13,975.64	10,069.43	10,168.38
	Mei	11,455.33	11,198.59	15,581.88	14,762.90	14,011.17	13,496.72	10,156.83	10,166.64
	Jun	11,212.67	10,875.09	14,776.00	14,478.99	13,515.20	12,788.57	10,202.68	9,775.25
	Jul.	10,879.88	10,681.25	14,484.27	14,518.29	12,799.23	12,505.06	9,786.55	9,428.99
	Ogos	10,701.63	11,342.91	14,547.79	15,023.46	12,531.63	13,388.42	9,433.59	9,929.46
	Sep.	11,357.70	10,998.02	15,044.22	14,980.76	13,394.70	12,769.19	9,926.53	9,794.98
	Okt.	10,988.15	11,189.09	14,965.20	15,302.37	12,758.55	12,914.96	9,788.42	10,248.78
	Nov.	11,076.04	10,769.57	15,162.70	14,441.62	12,805.57	12,608.76	10,267.48	9,774.31
	Dis.	10,729.48	11,015.13	14,412.27	14,209.95	12,565.11	12,835.55	9,802.59	10,167.14
2022	Jan.	10,937.40	10,568.91	14,196.03	13,382.46	12,676.24	12,082.91	10,171.29	10,420.95
	Feb.	10,599.87	11,105.86	13,445.42	13,476.06	12,111.45	12,873.38	10,596.54	10,712.28
	Mac	11,117.68	11,066.11	13,534.23	13,853.47	12,881.72	12,600.91	10,749.94	10,919.24
	Apr.	11,062.99	11,120.50	13,810.35	13,772.18	12,592.62	12,741.33	10,888.74	10,652.43
	Mei	11,202.70	10,858.51	13,815.14	13,239.12	12,816.52	12,304.27	10,700.53	10,385.05
	Jun	10,819.40	10,047.49	13,221.15	12,493.21	12,270.48	11,221.22	10,396.73	9,499.05
	Jul.	10,028.63	10,352.88	12,466.87	12,758.44	11,209.95	11,506.26	9,503.82	9,754.99
	Ogos	10,357.22	10,449.43	12,768.91	12,712.44	11,518.80	11,777.59	9,754.61	10,026.93
	Sep.	10,361.34	9,728.70	12,641.35	12,201.81	11,676.77	10,848.79	9,983.35	9,477.49
	Okt.	9,717.39	10,089.93	12,168.63	12,266.73	10,846.71	11,334.77	9,441.88	9,674.08
	Nov.	10,075.27	10,352.26	12,265.95	12,851.09	11,342.00	11,660.82	9,691.28	10,438.66
	Dis.	10,373.84	10,419.80	12,908.44	13,015.02	11,653.68	11,908.79	10,510.60	10,406.87
2023	Jan.	10,385.18	10,485.46	13,031.81	13,686.00	11,830.36	11,849.61	10,406.40	10,807.33

Nota/ Note:

1 Siri Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia (FBM) yang telah dilancarkan pada 26 Jun 2006 .

This new set of FTSE Bursa Malaysia Index series launched on 26 June 2006.

Untuk butiran lanjut sila rujuk laman web Bursa Malaysia.

For further information please refer to Bursa Malaysia web site.

Indeks Perdagangan dikira setiap 15 saat.

Tradable Indices are calculated every 15 seconds

FTSE Bursa Malaysia 100 Index:

Terdiri daripada 100 syarikat modal besar teratas dan syarikat 'mid-cap' di papan Utama Bursa Malaysia dipilih mengikut modal pasaran

Comprising the top 100 large and mid-cap companies on Bursa Malaysia's Main Board selected by market capitalisation

FTSE Bursa Malaysia Large 30 Index:

Terdiri daripada 30 syarikat terbesar dalam Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia 100 mengikut pasaran modal

Comprising the top 30 largest companies in the FTSE Bursa Malaysia 100 Index by market capitalisation

FTSE Bursa Malaysia Mid 70 Index:

Terdiri daripada baki 70 syarikat dalam

Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia 100

Comprising the remaining 70 companies in

the FTSE Bursa Malaysia 100 Index

FTSE Bursa Malaysia Hijrah Index:

Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia Hijrah adalah

indeks perdagangan yang terdiri daripada 30 syarikat terbesar yang patuh kepada 3

proses tapisan:

It is a tradable index which comprises the 30

largest companies in the triple screening

process:

FTSE's global standards of free float, liquidity

and investability, Yasaar's international

Shariah screening methodology and Malaysian

Securities Commission's Shariah Advisory

Council (SAC) screening methodology

2 Indeks dibuka bermaksud indeks penutup pada hari pertama pasaran bagi bulan rujukan berkenaan

The opening index of each month is actually the closing index on the first market day of the said month

3 Indeks FTSE/ ASEAN 40: Ialah Indeks Perdagangan yang terdiri dari 40 komponen Indeks FTSE/ASEAN yang ditarafkan oleh Pemodal Pasaran

It is a tradable index consisting of 40 constituents from FTSE/ASEAN Index, ranked by market capitalisation

8.13 Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia¹ (Samb.)

FTSE Bursa Malaysia Indices¹ (Cont'd)

Tempoh Period		Indeks Benchmark Benchmark Indices							
		Indeks FBMSCAP		Indeks FBMEMAS		Indeks FBMFLG		Indeks FBM EMAS SHARIAH	
		FBMSCAP Index		FBMEMAS Index		FBMFLG Index		FBM EMAS SHARIAH Index	
		Dibuka ² Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ² Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ² Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka ² Opening	Ditutup Closing
2018		17,025.05	11,298.74	12,833.57	11,527.51	18,541.62	14,201.74	13,181.77	11,504.43
2019		11,328.94	14,164.43	11,547.29	11,323.49	14,182.86	15,152.74	11,524.80	11,947.92
2020		12,619.68	12,748.78	10,657.92	10,706.21	14,594.62	14,971.66	12,085.13	12,190.74
2021		16,079.04	16,099.25	11,450.03	11,408.90	20,913.94	20,933.67	12,668.53	12,588.64
2022		15,186.25	15,108.98	10,842.83	10,797.84	19,213.02	19,167.60	11,214.45	11,112.91

2021	Jan.	15,564.20	15,179.33	11,765.45	11,363.81	19,791.01	19,248.43	13,177.78	12,870.86
	Feb.	15,191.30	16,377.28	11,424.51	11,614.17	19,261.84	20,703.73	12,936.38	12,979.15
	Mac	16,450.32	16,749.53	11,639.67	11,614.56	20,744.22	21,125.60	13,006.34	12,848.17
	Apr.	16,827.59	17,198.26	11,671.67	11,798.29	21,136.74	22,344.39	12,886.59	13,272.50
	Mei	17,218.73	15,992.21	11,799.49	11,495.81	22,368.92	20,907.68	13,294.40	12,772.91
	Jun	16,039.90	15,422.58	11,512.16	11,156.22	20,928.75	20,694.59	12,791.01	12,178.28
	Jul.	15,452.54	15,420.78	11,180.04	10,973.47	20,680.62	21,206.44	12,194.70	12,049.08
	Ogos	15,420.74	15,945.83	11,011.21	11,627.87	21,225.77	21,538.55	12,094.62	12,750.46
	Sep.	15,976.50	16,078.70	11,649.15	11,311.08	21,600.97	21,255.25	12,759.44	12,359.01
	Okt.	16,049.59	17,196.36	11,301.14	11,559.00	21,236.80	21,887.16	12,345.18	12,591.59
	Nov.	16,983.85	15,869.81	11,404.93	11,083.78	21,754.17	20,273.49	12,454.70	12,128.62
	Dis.	15,773.19	15,760.35	11,040.89	11,308.79	20,237.43	20,018.69	12,081.24	12,263.10
2022	Jan.	15,764.20	15,506.97	11,245.94	10,872.23	20,001.89	20,053.59	12,161.24	11,569.10
	Feb.	15,540.60	16,333.98	10,905.07	11,426.78	20,069.10	20,253.81	11,600.95	12,117.59
	Mac	16,386.23	16,292.46	11,472.02	11,387.32	20,307.71	19,886.21	12,175.19	11,943.35
	Apr.	16,232.10	16,771.84	11,362.30	11,466.08	19,894.63	20,843.71	11,908.23	12,022.28
	Mei	16,855.66	15,604.39	11,545.16	11,151.90	20,852.19	19,576.35	12,093.11	11,509.63
	Jun	15,591.99	14,235.91	11,111.06	10,307.26	19,590.31	18,576.04	11,479.60	10,503.97
	Jul.	14,215.91	14,307.38	10,292.02	10,601.90	18,549.72	18,597.50	10,486.84	10,734.77
	Ogos	14,353.72	14,380.26	10,617.86	10,697.65	18,590.19	18,510.88	10,760.35	10,813.46
	Sep.	14,324.17	13,719.10	10,613.83	9,976.86	18,445.90	17,548.04	10,726.18	10,008.03
	Okt.	13,662.56	14,296.72	9,952.50	10,350.84	17,528.27	17,890.53	9,974.67	10,411.11
	Nov.	14,323.58	14,934.34	10,330.76	10,633.70	17,883.82	18,806.80	10,401.19	10,783.09
	Dis.	14,984.23	14,924.41	10,665.41	10,701.55	18,842.48	19,467.73	10,805.79	10,938.55
2023	Jan.	14,949.63	16,160.94	10,665.63	10,816.27	19,493.89	20,402.44	10,887.91	11,076.20

Sumber / Source : Bursa Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

Indeks Benchmark dikira setiap 60 saat
Benchmark Indices are calculated every 60 seconds

FTSE Bursa Malaysia EMAS Index:

Terdiri daripada komponen Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia 100 dan Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia Small Cap
Comprising the constituents of the FTSE Bursa Malaysia 100 Index and FTSE Bursa Malaysia Small Cap Index

FTSE Bursa Malaysia Small Cap Index:

Terdiri daripada 98% syarikat terpilih di Papan Utama tidak termasuk komponen Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia 100
Comprising those eligible companies with the top 98% of the Bursa Malaysia Main Board excluding constituents of the FTSE Bursa Malaysia 100 Index

FTSE Bursa Malaysia Fledgling Index:

Terdiri daripada baki 2% komponen Papan Utama Bursa Malaysia. Tiada tapisan kecairan untuk melayakkan kemasukan syarikat tersebut ke dalam indeks ini
Comprising the remaining 2% of the Bursa Malaysia Main Board universe. There is no liquidity screening to qualify for admission into this index

FTSE Bursa Malaysia EMAS Shariah Index:

Terdiri daripada komponen Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia EMAS yang patuh kepada Suruhanjaya Syariah Sekuriti Malaysia. Indeks ini dibentuk untuk membantu pelabur dengan "a broad benchmark for Shariah-compliant investment"
Comprising the constituents of the FTSE Bursa Malaysia EMAS index that are Shariah-compliant according to the Malaysian Securities Commission's Shariah Advisory Council (SAC) screening methodology. The index has been designed to provide investors with a broad benchmark for Shariah-compliant investment

8.14 Indeks Hang Seng, Dow Jones, Financial Times dan Nikkei

Hang Seng, Dow Jones, Financial Times and Nikkei Indices

Tempoh Period	Hang Seng (1970 = 100)		Purata Perusahaan Dow Jones Dow Jones Industrial Average (1970 = 100)		Financial Times -100 (31.12.1983 = 1000)		Nikkei - 225 (1970 = 100)	
	Dibuka Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka Opening	Ditutup Closing	Dibuka Opening	Ditutup Closing
2015	23,857.82	21,914.40	17,832.99	17,425.03	6,547.80	6,242.32	17,450.77	19,033.71
2016	21,327.12	22,000.56	17,148.94	19,762.60	6,093.43	7,142.83	18,450.98	19,114.37
2017	22,150.40	29,863.71	19,881.76	24,774.30	7,177.89	..	19,594.16	22,783.98
2018	30,560.95	25,845.70	24,719.22	23,327.46	7,687.77	6,728.13	23,714.53	20,077.62
2019	56,579.50	57,398.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	41,718.33	42,487.66
2019	Jan.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Feb.	27,946.32	28,347.01	..	..	..	20,333.17	21,281.85
	Mac	28,633.18	29,051.36	..	..	..	21,385.16	21,205.81
	Apr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Jul.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ogos	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Okt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Nov.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dis.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020	Jan.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Feb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mac	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Apr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Jul.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ogos	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Okt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Nov.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dis.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Sumber / Source : *Business Times, New Straits Times
Starbiz, The Star*

8.15 Pendaftaran Syarikat Company Registration

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Syarikat tempatan <i>Local companies</i>			Syarikat asing <i>Foreign companies</i>		
		Syarikat dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh <i>Companies on register at end of period</i>	Syarikat didaftarkan dalam tempoh <i>Companies registered during period</i>	Syarikat dibubarkan/ dibatalkan dalam tempoh <i>Companies dissolved/ struck off during period</i>	Syarikat dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh <i>Companies on register at end of period</i>	Syarikat didaftarkan dalam tempoh <i>Companies registered during period</i>	Syarikat dibubarkan dalam tempoh <i>Companies dissolved during period</i>
Bilangan <i>Number</i>							
2018		1,293,035	47,294	71,349	4,848	35	2
2019		1,340,024	46,989	58,238	4,887	39	0
2020		1,384,000	43,976	57,489	4,907	20	102
2021		1,429,397	45,397	30,459	4,929	22	67
2022		1,477,618	48,221	53,574	4,961	32	396
2021	Jan.	1,387,635	3,635	949	4,908	1	0
	Feb.	1,391,020	3,385	2,797	4,911	3	0
	Mac	1,395,836	4,816	2,592	4,913	2	0
	Apr.	1,400,465	4,629	2,153	4,915	2	0
	Mei	1,404,175	3,710	896	4,915	0	0
	Jun	1,406,904	2,729	1,866	4,915	0	0
	Jul.	1,409,550	2,646	1,994	4,917	2	0
	Ogos	1,412,226	2,676	1,450	4,919	2	0
	Sep.	1,415,946	3,720	1,254	4,922	3	0
	Okt.	1,420,141	4,195	11,371	4,924	2	67
	Nov.	1,424,510	4,369	1,308	4,926	2	0
	Dis.	1,429,397	4,887	1,829	4,929	3	0
2022	Jan.	1,433,536	4,139	2,889	4,933	4	0
	Feb.	1,436,723	3,187	1,332	4,934	1	0
	Mac	1,441,260	4,537	2,224	4,936	2	0
	Apr.	1,445,256	3,996	3,175	4,936	-	0
	Mei	1,448,816	3,560	458	4,936	-	0
	Jun	1,453,058	4,242	3,314	4,944	8	0
	Jul.	1,457,319	4,261	1,923	4,945	1	0
	Ogos	1,461,670	4,351	2,007	4,947	2	0
	Sep.	1,465,896	4,226	30,352	4,948	1	396
	Okt.	1,469,799	3,903	1,144	4,950	2	0
	Nov.	1,473,749	3,950	2,144	4,955	5	0
	Dis.	1,477,618	3,869	1,591	4,961	6	0
2023	Jan.	1,480,985	3,367	373	4,961	-	

Sumber : Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM)
Source: Companies Commission of Malaysia (CCM)

Perdagangan Antarabangsa

International Trade

09



9.1 Eksport, Import dan Imbangan Perdagangan - Malaysia

Exports, Imports and Balance of Trade - Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Eksport (f.o.b.)			Import (c.i.f.)			Imbangan perdagangan <i>Balance of trade</i>
		<i>Exports</i>			<i>Imports</i>			
		Jumlah	Langsung ke luar negeri	Ke dan melalui Singapura	Jumlah	Langsung dari luar negeri	Dari dan melalui Singapura	
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct foreign</i>	<i>To and via Singapore</i>	Total	<i>Direct foreign</i>	<i>From and via Singapore</i>	
RM Juta/ <i>RM Million</i>								
2018		1,003,587	840,348	163,239	879,799	713,466	166,333	125,556
2019		995,072	833,548	161,524	849,411	699,394	150,017	145,661
2020		983,827	815,042	168,785	800,481	671,588	128,894	183,345
2021		1,241,022	1,036,508	204,515	987,344	827,930	159,414	253,678
2022 ^P		1,551,619	1,288,814	262,806	1,296,136	1,080,586	215,550	255,483
2021	Jan.	89,677	74,435	15,242	73,058	60,355	12,702	16,619
	Feb.	87,804	73,193	14,611	69,680	59,030	10,650	18,124
	Mac	105,228	87,919	17,309	80,867	67,025	13,842	24,361
	Apr.	105,631	87,856	17,775	85,293	71,225	14,068	20,338
	Mei	92,387	77,151	15,237	78,532	65,929	12,603	13,856
	Jun	105,317	90,498	14,819	83,217	71,992	11,225	22,100
	Jul.	97,124	80,521	16,603	83,564	71,399	12,165	13,560
	Ogos	95,379	79,266	16,114	74,245	62,095	12,150	21,134
	Sep.	110,882	91,887	18,996	84,650	70,319	14,331	26,232
	Okt.	114,488	95,753	18,735	87,905	72,115	15,790	26,583
	Nov.	112,671	93,529	19,142	93,384	78,387	14,997	19,287
	Dis.	124,433	104,500	19,933	92,949	78,058	14,891	31,484
2022 ^P	Jan.	111,068	93,439	17,629	92,507	77,889	14,619	18,561
	Feb.	102,266	85,673	16,593	82,452	68,732	13,719	19,814
	Mac	131,559	108,679	22,881	104,912	88,285	16,627	26,648
	Apr.	127,585	107,748	19,837	104,105	87,599	16,506	23,480
	Mei	120,492	100,078	20,414	107,794	88,894	18,900	12,698
	Jun	146,026	121,863	24,163	124,163	101,551	22,612	21,863
	Jul.	134,074	109,476	24,598	118,489	97,069	21,420	15,585
	Ogos	141,271	117,728	23,543	124,234	105,030	19,205	17,037
	Sep.	144,253	120,754	23,499	112,416	94,389	18,027	31,837
	Okt.	131,586	109,428	22,158	113,525	94,070	19,455	18,061
	Nov.	129,664	105,470	24,194	107,907	90,240	17,667	21,757
	Dis.	131,774	108,476	23,298	103,632	86,840	16,792	28,143
2023	Jan.	112,655	92,847	19,808	94,525	80,253	14,272	18,131

9.2 Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Malaysia

Exports by SITC Sections - Malaysia

Tempoh Period	RM Juta/ RM Million						
	Jumlah Total	Makanan Food	Minuman dan tembakau Beverages and tobacco	Bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan Crude materials, inedible	Bahan api galian, pelincir dan lain-lain Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur-sayuran Animal and vegetable oil and fats	Bahan kimia Chemical products
2018	1,003,587	31,575	3,571	25,526	157,269	47,064	84,859
2019	995,072	34,094	3,453	27,038	143,681	46,796	84,957
2020	980,979	33,716	2,595	24,716	111,027	54,987	74,820
2021	1,241,022	38,695	2,498	28,920	154,806	79,147	107,516
2022 ^P	1,551,619	44,608	2,756	31,264	266,159	100,674	125,686

2021	Jan	89,677	2,903	221	2,169	8,698	6,908
	Feb	87,804	2,897	177	2,629	11,003	7,485
	Mac	105,228	3,354	280	2,688	9,290	9,358
	Apr	105,631	3,038	237	2,501	14,781	8,254
	Mei	92,387	2,835	177	2,045	11,593	7,802
	Jun	105,317	3,130	148	1,856	13,939	10,154
	Jul	97,124	3,141	135	1,890	15,332	8,685
	Ogos	95,379	3,245	203	2,616	12,693	8,797
	Sep	110,882	3,244	188	2,809	13,942	9,222
	Okt.	114,488	3,477	213	2,628	14,857	9,960
	Nov.	112,671	3,607	231	2,523	15,232	9,938
	Dis.	124,433	3,822	289	2,565	13,447	10,952
2022 ^P	Jan	111,068	3,336	211	2,533	12,193	9,678
	Feb.	102,266	3,056	183	2,308	13,153	10,174
	Mac	131,635	3,751	227	3,056	18,545	10,953
	Apr.	127,585	3,821	247	3,198	17,160	11,816
	Mei	120,492	3,307	193	2,060	20,506	10,122
	Jun	146,026	3,833	187	2,550	29,072	11,049
	Jul.	134,074	3,801	213	2,983	28,119	10,527
	Ogos	141,271	3,977	247	2,777	29,814	10,381
	Sep.	144,253	3,802	222	2,613	27,253	10,630
	Okt.	131,586	3,845	240	2,223	28,543	10,028
	Nov.	129,664	4,035	296	2,452	21,620	10,335
	Dis.	131,892	4,046	289	2,522	20,240	10,004
2023	Jan.	112,837	3,080	238	2,400	20,909	8,477

9.2 Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Malaysia (Samb.)

Exports by SITC Sections - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

		Barang keluaran kilang	Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan ¹	Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang	Pelbagai urus niaga dan barangan
Tempoh Period		Manufactured goods	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities
RM Juta/ RM Million					
2018		92,699	440,245	112,084	8,694
2019		95,841	433,860	119,268	6,084
2020		88,416	443,954	143,281	3,466
2021		127,469	521,789	176,055	4,128
2022 ^P		138,296	672,896	162,816	6,465

2021	Jan.	8,404	41,731	14,756	279
	Feb.	8,155	36,248	14,674	288
	Mac	10,795	45,901	17,468	337
	Apr.	10,224	42,815	17,166	411
	Mei	9,993	36,586	14,981	309
	Jun	9,811	42,233	16,308	360
	Jul.	8,665	39,407	12,598	314
	Ogos	10,010	39,266	12,401	320
	Sep.	12,912	46,444	13,800	324
	Okt.	13,979	48,260	13,159	387
	Nov.	12,292	46,378	13,847	400
	Dis.	12,230	56,520	14,898	399
2022 ^P	Jan	12,132	50,806	12,595	430
	Feb.	10,379	44,928	11,190	380
	Mac	12,046	59,464	14,025	718
	Apr.	14,472	53,918	14,107	515
	Mei	10,842	51,530	12,174	518
	Jun	12,203	59,341	16,142	556
	Jul.	11,657	53,805	13,691	442
	Ogos	11,557	58,360	15,059	550
	Sep.	11,261	64,418	14,873	488
	Okt.	10,599	56,410	12,172	581
	Nov.	10,287	59,673	13,166	640
	Dis.	10,864	60,235	13,652	660
2023	Jan.	8,708	52,169	10,680	575

Nota / Note :

¹ Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.
Includes electrical and electronic products.

9.3 Import mengikut Seksyen SITC - Malaysia

Imports by SITC Sections - Malaysia

		Jumlah	Makanan	Minuman dan tembakau	Bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan	Bahan api galian, pelincir dan lain-lain	Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur-sayuran	Bahan kimia
Tempoh Period		Total	Food	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Animal and vegetable oil and fats	Chemical products
RM Juta/ RM Million								
2018		879,804	50,173	3,818	36,590	126,500	6,656	95,378
2019		849,411	51,463	3,727	41,778	123,544	6,565	93,238
2020		796,194	55,472	2,627	39,730	95,107	8,909	84,733
2021		987,344	63,651	2,630	58,733	123,645	14,562	111,681
2022 ^P		1,296,136	75,623	3,645	53,489	243,679	18,248	134,302
2021	Jan.	73,058	4,709	197	4,607	7,130	1,474	7,895
	Feb.	69,680	4,414	185	4,424	8,491	1,020	7,682
	Mac	80,867	5,341	214	4,948	7,983	1,161	9,491
	Apr.	85,293	5,639	224	4,872	12,922	1,026	9,232
	Mei	78,532	4,951	226	4,913	9,069	1,064	9,234
	Jun	83,217	5,620	258	5,010	11,124	1,589	10,013
	Jul.	83,564	5,408	210	6,533	11,953	1,273	9,065
	Ogos	74,245	4,954	218	3,952	8,238	1,164	8,986
	Sep.	84,650	5,544	193	4,914	11,157	1,102	9,479
	Okt.	87,905	5,372	181	4,643	12,635	1,175	9,341
	Nov.	93,384	5,627	233	4,993	13,177	1,403	10,517
	Dis.	92,949	6,071	292	4,923	9,765	1,112	10,745
2022 ^P	Jan.	92,507	6,725	257	4,901	9,692	1,325	11,177
	Feb.	82,452	4,913	201	4,073	10,694	2,037	10,074
	Mac	104,912	6,231	357	4,879	18,264	1,777	11,871
	Apr.	104,105	5,885	242	5,897	17,449	1,578	11,775
	Mei	107,794	6,484	244	4,507	18,207	1,416	10,991
	Jun	124,163	6,340	292	4,735	27,988	1,496	12,652
	Jul.	118,489	6,318	358	3,917	27,132	1,900	11,684
	Ogos	124,234	6,957	366	4,463	31,047	1,707	11,881
	Sep.	112,416	6,330	309	4,161	21,592	1,786	11,073
	Okt.	113,525	6,643	316	3,765	24,671	935	10,338
	Nov.	107,907	6,518	348	4,454	18,074	1,120	10,503
	Dis.	104,132	6,362	357	3,738	18,869	1,172	10,276
2023	Jan.	94,674	6,166	298	3,435	16,484	1,343	9,755

9.3 Import mengikut Seksyen SITC - Malaysia (Samb.)

Imports by SITC Sections - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

		Barang keluaran kilang	Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan ¹	Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang	Pelbagai urus niaga dan barangan
Tempoh Period		Manufactured goods	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities
RM Juta/ RM Million					
2018		103,045	381,572	59,775	16,297
2019		99,008	355,963	59,331	14,795
2020		89,873	348,962	55,758	15,021
2021		106,424	416,772	65,281	23,964
2022 ^P		126,844	533,783	82,800	23,724

2021	Jan.	8,357	31,226	4,935	2,527
	Feb.	7,792	28,933	4,626	2,111
	Mac	8,902	33,501	5,424	3,903
	Apr.	9,425	33,676	5,768	2,509
	Mei	9,159	32,657	5,671	1,588
	Jun	9,529	33,636	5,429	1,009
	Jul.	8,272	34,711	5,294	846
	Ogos	8,025	32,525	5,032	1,151
	Sep.	8,220	36,421	5,365	2,255
	Okt.	8,528	38,172	5,395	2,465
	Nov.	9,643	40,037	6,021	1,732
	Dis.	10,572	41,278	6,321	1,869
2022 ^P	Jan.	10,587	40,046	6,106	1,693
	Feb.	8,809	34,919	5,333	1,399
	Mac	10,900	42,287	7,003	1,342
	Apr.	11,169	42,184	6,348	1,578
	Mei	10,669	45,699	6,610	2,967
	Jun	13,046	47,641	7,189	2,783
	Jul.	11,180	46,227	7,233	2,540
	Ogos	10,614	47,259	7,902	2,038
	Sep.	10,299	47,711	6,761	2,394
	Okt.	9,122	49,221	6,747	1,768
	Nov.	10,020	47,226	7,845	1,801
	Dis.	10,461	43,742	7,727	1,427
2023	Jan.	9,783	39,939	6,403	1,069

Nota / Note :

¹ Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.

9.4 Eksport Barangan Utama Dan Terpilih - Malaysia

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Getah Asli		Biji koko (mentah/ disalai)		Lada (hitam & putih)		Minyak kelapa sawit		Minyak isirong kelapa sawit	
		Natural Rubber		Cocoa beans (raw/roasted)		Pepper (black & white)		Palm oil		Palm kernel oil	
		Tan metrik	RM Juta	Tan metrik	RM Juta	Tan metrik	RM Juta	Tan metrik	RM Juta	Tan metrik	RM Juta
		Tonne	RM Million	Tonne	RM Million	Tonne	RM Million	Tonne	RM Million	Tonne	RM Million
2018		638,915	3,774	155,572	1,427	11,699	200	15,363,859	38,655	906,307	4,093
2019		631,304	3,773	110,892	1,075	9,816	145	17,428,687	39,128	1,006,503	3,306
2020		565,165	3,286	95,556	1,019	8,467	120	16,214,373	45,647	1,140,204	4,152
2021 ^f		653,245	4,568	104,461	1,160	7,370	153	14,835,070	64,615	1,131,771	6,668
2022 ^p		621,325	4,592	108,423	1,150	6,730	180	14,952,273	82,495	1,016,401	7,616

2021 ^f	Jan.	48,125	300	9,149	95	503	9	879,430	2,857	59,178	280
	Feb.	54,632	356	9,213	94	642	11	915,983	3,415	68,745	361
	Mac	58,852	398	10,233	111	725	12	1,126,091	4,427	90,453	483
	Apr.	55,696	387	6,411	73	571	10	1,237,296	5,135	93,177	530
	Mei	48,111	337	9,839	106	645	11	1,176,947	5,070	80,646	477
	Jun	48,589	343	8,737	102	447	9	1,403,913	6,226	79,349	476
	Jul.	48,645	352	8,679	100	551	12	1,390,232	5,774	118,911	679
	Ogos	59,172	434	8,510	98	503	11	1,022,188	4,470	104,896	583
	Sep.	62,332	444	8,242	95	629	14	1,448,757	6,517	91,546	543
	Okt.	62,167	443	8,480	96	708	17	1,387,734	6,429	87,483	549
	Nov.	60,942	435	8,856	99	683	17	1,309,781	6,465	141,538	949
	Dis.	45,982	341	8,112	90	762	20	1,536,717	7,832	115,849	758
2022 ^p	Jan.	51,160	380	8,177	92	584	15	1,125,076	5,972	77,097	527
	Feb.	47,386	352	9,235	101	556	15	984,409	5,352	70,171	552
	Mac	53,328	403	9,620	102	742	18	1,264,175	7,484	73,679	594
	Apr.	58,596	448	9,203	99	584	16	1,117,515	6,952	82,516	770
	Mei	43,194	334	8,329	90	565	15	1,150,633	7,889	59,034	557
	Jun	58,685	455	10,185	105	568	15	1,250,673	8,630	96,696	947
	Jul.	53,752	418	8,336	88	495	14	1,169,537	7,599	63,303	517
	Ogos	60,170	462	12,111	126	625	17	1,270,603	7,043	93,195	674
	Sep.	54,542	399	8,318	87	607	17	1,430,968	7,058	102,357	681
	Okt.	41,548	292	8,426	87	410	12	1,219,940	5,607	78,259	534
	Nov.	50,927	348	9,112	97	448	12	1,327,512	5,888	80,135	501
	Dis.	48,038	301	7,371	76	548	15	1,641,233	7,021	139,960	763
2023	Jan.	40,867	254	8,638	88	406	11	998,928	4,327	53,501	341

9.4 Eksport Barangan Utama Dan Terpilih - Malaysia (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Gas asli cecair ¹		Petroleum mentah		Keluaran petroleum bertapis		Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	
		Liquefied natural gas		Crude petroleum		Refined petroleum products		Palm-based Oleochemicals	
		'000 Tan metrik	RM Juta	'000 Tan metrik	RM Juta	'000 Tan metrik	RM Juta	Tan metrik	RM Juta
		Tonne	RM Million	Tonne	RM Million	Tonne	RM Million	Tonne	RM Million
2018		23,955	42,322	16,496	36,649	29,486	65,649	4,809,822	19,115
2019		25,498	42,484	12,452	26,346	28,134	61,803	5,462,911	18,121
2020		24,083	29,868	13,095	18,843	34,682	53,729	4,423,971	16,501
2021 ^f		24,697	38,193	8,901	18,372	37,906	86,160	4,740,225	26,802
2022 ^p		27,636	67,987	8,865	31,463	42,246	151,660	4,603,558	33,621
2021 ^f	Jan.	2,053	2,420	1,028	1,494	2,231	3,962	345,805	1,583
	Feb.	2,512	2,989	758	1,273	3,617	6,086	357,343	1,725
	Mac	2,139	2,733	927	1,678	1,973	4,098	431,436	2,201
	Apr.	2,217	2,908	845	1,715	4,124	8,794	380,808	2,027
	Mei	2,259	3,115	767	1,543	2,760	5,880	308,468	1,769
	Jun	1,652	2,478	795	1,723	3,587	7,971	465,580	2,527
	Jul.	2,005	3,331	667	1,461	4,395	9,741	435,078	2,509
	Ogos	2,111	3,633	653	1,515	2,629	6,515	337,652	2,023
	Sep.	1,551	2,696	761	1,751	3,718	8,654	378,745	2,263
	Okt.	1,760	3,186	609	1,459	3,420	9,255	405,755	2,449
	Nov.	1,973	3,907	542	1,356	3,311	9,046	412,077	2,568
	Dis.	2,466	4,798	549	1,406	2,140	6,158	481,477	3,160
2022 ^p	Jan.	2,231	4,113	640	1,571	2,065	5,548	357,710	2,570
	Feb.	2,151	4,074	546	1,546	2,218	6,582	346,990	2,615
	Mac	2,578	5,086	994	3,229	2,215	8,451	418,762	3,155
	Apr.	2,177	4,539	802	2,820	2,166	8,244	417,456	3,552
	Mei	2,148	4,795	758	2,836	2,725	11,255	331,119	2,920
	Jun	2,530	6,271	836	3,155	5,204	18,625	365,975	3,130
	Jul.	2,237	6,064	638	2,542	4,869	17,886	384,354	3,153
	Ogos	2,352	6,281	761	3,125	5,261	19,272	349,210	2,592
	Sep.	2,142	6,525	788	3,052	4,125	16,306	410,846	2,643
	Okt.	2,402	7,256	788	2,965	4,696	17,276	416,129	2,549
	Nov.	2,201	6,575	737	2,655	3,282	11,356	375,795	2,320
	Dis.	2,486	6,406	577	1,968	3,419	10,859	429,212	2,422
2023	Jan.	2,644	6,675	616	1,977	3,417	10,951	358,973	1,988

Nota / Note :

¹ Termasuk gas asli melalui saluran paip
Includes natural gas through pipelines

9.4 Eksport Barangan Utama Dan Terpilih - Malaysia (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Kayu balak		Kayu gergaji		Metanol		Kapur, simen dan bahan-bahan binaan buatan		Barangan Elektrik dan Elektronik
		Sawlogs		Sawn timber		Methanol		Lime, cement and Fabricated building		Electrical and electronic product
		'000 meter padu	RM Juta	'000 meter padu	RM Juta	Tan metrik	RM Juta	Tan metrik	RM Juta	RM Juta
		cubic metres	RM Million	cubic metres	RM Million	Tonne	RM Million	Tonne	RM Millio	RM Million
2018		1,636	924	1,927	3,652	1,635,029	2,455	2,844,151	850	381,545
2019		1,347	760	1,810	3,379	1,763,129	1,872	3,757,987	1,072	373,118
2020		944	510	1,323	2,393	1,483,372	1,232	2,316,802	759	386,112
2021		575	528	1,242	2,507	1,429,027	2,054	3,144,636	1,070	455,953
2022 ^p		546	535	1,169	2,664	1,567,893	2,304	3,511,952	1,405	593,517

2021	Jan.	27	23	91	163	73,724	87	234,091	75	36,653
	Feb.	41	36	86	168	123,808	169	229,050	73	31,520
	Mac	31	27	130	257	109,923	148	257,341	85	39,787
	Apr.	97	96	141	272	104,946	143	287,547	93	37,044
	Mei	10	9	103	195	122,156	161	228,514	77	31,560
	Jun	82	73	54	106	210,473	278	222,444	78	37,159
	Jul.	67	59	81	161	86,163	117	221,639	81	34,743
	Ogos	50	45	80	160	149,779	210	262,130	87	34,272
	Sep.	32	30	122	255	139,875	208	267,592	96	41,058
	Okt	44	41	106	227	125,021	221	296,456	103	42,011
	Nov.	61	57	121	263	108,107	188	299,550	101	40,244
	Dis.	34	32	126	282	75,051	124	338,285	122	49,901
2022 ^p	Jan.	49	46	100	215	123,699	189	239,738	96	44,860
	Feb.	22	22	74	170	120,568	181	275,488	117	39,649
	Mac	63	61	112	256	172,661	282	258,513	105	52,870
	Apr.	35	36	131	291	124,000	210	329,679	144	47,247
	Mei	50	52	87	205	94,139	169	197,340	81	45,927
	Jun	19	19	105	244	38,417	58	384,781	119	52,339
	Jul.	67	70	94	215	51,627	72	253,888	115	46,990
	Ogos	58	55	104	233	139,962	199	317,267	141	51,195
	Sep.	56	55	95	218	124,585	174	308,145	131	57,457
	Okt	54	54	103	232	193,709	229	311,166	119	49,998
	Nov.	31	28	84	192	134,142	189	336,568	121	52,697
	Dis.	43	38	78	194	250,383	352	299,378	116	52,288
2023	Jan.	37	32	61	139	145,112	198	185,097	85	47,062

9.5 Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Malaysia

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Isirung kelapa sawit		Petroleum mentah		Keluaran petroleum bertapis		Baja dikilangkan		Simen		
	Palm kernel		Crude petroleum		Refined petroleum products		Fertilizer, manufactured		Cement		
	Tan metrik	RM Juta	`000 Tan metrik	RM Juta	`000 Tan metrik	RM Juta	Tan metrik	RM Juta	Tan metrik	RM Juta	
	Tonne	RM Million	Tonne	RM Million	Tonne	RM Million	Tonne	RM Million	Tonne	RM Million	
2018	75,395	133	9,978	21,646	34,939	81,482	4,328,031	4,357	1,539,855	357	
2019	74,333	85	12,776	25,245	31,267	72,526	3,176,367	3,340	1,342,902	360	
2020	57,536	84	11,955	18,539	37,239	56,240	3,213,222	3,199	1,184,685	319	
2021 ^f	45,551	117	6,430	14,131	35,504	82,911	4,138,517	5,251	1,096,237	331	
2022 ^p	40,786	120	15,432	52,941	36,625	139,834	3,870,482	8,790	1,558,124	560	
2021 ^f	Jan.	1,030	2	581	984	2,576	4,623	280,418	297	128,021	48
	Feb.	3,004	7	490	846	3,932	6,103	296,309	279	85,708	21
	Mac	4,116	10	260	523	2,577	5,662	380,348	392	117,910	31
	Apr.	5,585	14	1,136	2,328	3,769	8,374	368,295	396	109,802	29
	Mei	5,719	15	507	1,121	2,624	6,110	352,319	427	61,597	17
	Jun	6,975	18	413	848	3,549	8,169	321,959	388	125,635	33
	Jul.	1,627	4	1,014	2,388	3,155	7,290	339,870	426	53,162	14
	Ogos	5,338	13	378	958	1,948	5,039	262,267	327	81,676	21
	Sep.	6,965	16	658	1,566	3,023	7,611	228,351	278	78,399	23
	Okt.	1,750	5	234	588	3,330	8,880	352,382	451	58,727	16
	Nov.	2,214	8	539	1,421	3,057	9,183	485,668	797	94,423	29
	Dis.	1,227	5	222	559	1,964	5,867	470,330	793	101,175	48
2022 ^p	Jan.	2,619	9	555	1,408	2,196	6,294	444,792	809	100,130	29
	Feb.	986	5	194	547	2,607	7,642	387,804	878	144,852	79
	Mac	4,375	20	2,296	6,613	2,314	8,479	294,155	633	111,029	36
	Apr.	3,900	17	1,453	5,205	1,988	8,334	628,399	592	110,536	36
	Mei	2,641	11	636	2,389	2,405	11,076	291,416	688	108,530	36
	Jun	1,041	4	885	3,427	4,905	19,293	273,317	668	88,056	32
	Jul.	1,023	3	1,149	4,915	3,411	15,683	255,377	983	124,551	45
	Ogos	1,807	4	1,770	6,549	4,792	19,128	430,712	1,199	163,712	79
	Sep.	6,310	15	1,737	6,109	2,832	10,626	236,889	587	140,011	36
	Okt.	6,525	14	2,150	7,393	3,492	12,997	193,861	535	174,401	59
	Nov.	4,567	9	1,379	4,469	2,712	9,680	238,576	754	132,137	45
	Dis.	4,992	9	1,230	3,917	2,971	10,601	195,182	464	160,179	48
2023	Jan.	2,368	4	1,528	4,496	2,528	8,259	311,741	651	191,993	54

9.5 Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Malaysia (Samb.)

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Barangan elektrik dan elektronik		Keluaran besi gelek rata/keluli		Batang pipih, batang bulat dsb daripada besi atau keluli		Motokar, belum dipasang	
	<i>Electrical and electronic product</i>		<i>Flat-rolled products of iron/steel</i>		<i>Iron and steel bars, rods, etc</i>		<i>Motor cars, CKD</i>	
	RM		Tan	RM	Tan	RM	Unit	RM
	Juta		metrik	Juta	metrik	Juta		Juta
	<i>RM Million</i>		<i>Tonne</i>	<i>RM Million</i>	<i>Tonne</i>	<i>RM Million</i>		<i>RM Million</i>
2018	262,623		4,707,018	16,601	2,298,796	6,628	105,508	3,200
2019	245,538		4,760,478	16,011	1,609,727	4,851	75,688	2,467
2020	253,000		3,835,960	11,932	1,304,966	3,664	28,084	622
2021 ^f	314,546		4,223,649	18,561	1,437,951	5,283	25,435	543
2022 ^p	393,473		3,870,384	19,646	1,361,879	6,173	34,088	1,276

2021 ^f	Jan.	23,882	368,102	1,144	131,770	368	1,322	17
	Feb.	21,115	347,082	1,180	113,915	337	1,918	27
	Mac	24,639	365,253	1,324	142,170	433	3,262	61
	Apr.	24,513	394,946	1,564	137,175	445	1,466	49
	Mei	24,060	424,284	1,697	138,571	468	2,719	60
	Jun	24,948	402,659	1,788	100,446	386	2,432	49
	Jul.	26,068	336,840	1,557	90,179	365	2,744	67
	Ogos	25,111	306,984	1,584	136,122	528	1,320	30
	Sep.	28,735	252,368	1,242	101,014	455	1,326	44
	Okt.	30,341	354,150	1,815	97,121	421	1,321	49
	Nov.	30,444	326,464	1,741	115,703	476	3,262	64
	Dis.	30,690	344,516	1,925	133,763	601	2,343	26
2022 ^p	Jan.	30,208	349,106	1,859	134,423	574	2,197	64
	Feb.	25,721	257,311	1,393	98,906	439	1,891	36
	Mac	31,696	340,426	1,758	154,282	665	4,043	58
	Apr.	31,758	329,506	1,595	110,994	496	2,089	113
	Mei	35,619	372,933	1,895	122,514	558	1,986	88
	Jun	34,276	398,097	2,182	161,021	740	2,437	95
	Jul.	33,629	311,912	1,799	101,387	510	3,527	55
	Ogos	34,713	309,310	1,681	105,656	533	3,746	162
	Sep.	34,278	287,417	1,453	79,470	396	3,560	156
	Okt.	35,933	244,615	1,123	99,493	447	3,904	200
	Nov.	35,124	332,056	1,483	91,143	399	2,504	92
	Dis.	30,519	337,694	1,426	102,590	415	2,204	156
2023	Jan.	28,465	238,122	1,067	73,304	318	1,420	89

9.5 Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Malaysia (Samb.)

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Motokar, sudah dipasang, baru		Pesawat udara, kelengkapan dan alat ganti		Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa, menganalisis dan kawalan		Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor, motokar dan lain-lain kenderaan darat bermotor	
	<i>Motor cars, completely built-up, new</i>		<i>Aircraft, associated equipment and parts</i>		<i>Measuring, checking analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus</i>		<i>Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars and other road motor vehicles</i>	
	Unit	RM Juta RM Million	RM Juta RM Million	RM Juta RM Million	RM Juta RM Million	RM Juta RM Million	RM Juta RM Million	RM Juta RM Million
2018	13,864	1,077	15,906		12,310		10,801	
2019	14,184	1,341	12,829		12,942		11,523	
2020	9,006	874	7,103		12,969		9,570	
2021 ^f	9,672	982	8,037		15,262		11,802	
2022 ^p	3,480	412	17,707		18,169		17,051	
2021 ^f	Jan.	456	41	571	1,075		956	
	Feb.	1,177	103	543	1,121		1,072	
	Mac	1,043	100	545	1,273		1,246	
	Apr.	1,031	102	942	1,337		1,061	
	Mei	807	92	478	1,240		994	
	Jun	488	52	787	1,257		1,003	
	Jul.	667	79	740	1,203		811	
	Ogos	651	72	717	1,220		664	
	Sep.	591	64	643	1,200		782	
	Okt.	699	72	623	1,282		836	
	Nov.	1,174	114	810	1,507		1,107	
	Dis.	888	91	639	1,548		1,268	
2022 ^p	Jan.	124	16	822	1,345		1,147	
	Feb.	891	105	681	1,205		1,121	
	Mac	834	92	700	1,723		1,452	
	Apr.	788	89	1,050	1,526		1,275	
	Mei	843	112	1,009	1,497		1,223	
	Jun	1,157	85	2,543	1,537		1,521	
	Jul.	617	52	2,671	1,559		1,431	
	Ogos	1,314	97	1,539	1,587		1,617	
	Sep.	1,011	93	1,633	1,447		1,503	
	Okt.	1,083	90	2,489	1,581		1,492	
	Nov.	1,308	87	1,276	1,581		1,558	
	Dis.	1,300	97	1,294	1,584		1,711	
2023	Jan.	584	60	1,437	1,523		1,398	

9.6 Eksport mengikut Negara Terpilih

Exports by Selected Countries

Negara/ Kumpulan Negara <i>Country / Country Grouping</i>	2020	2021 ^f Jan. - Dis. <i>Jan. - Dec.</i>	2022 ^p Dis. <i>Dec.</i>	2023 Jan. <i>Jan.</i>
	RM Juta / RM Million			
Australia	24,359	34,479	3,803	3,632
Amerika Syarikat <i>U.S.A</i>	109,080	142,244	15,452	12,038
Emiriah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	8,492	10,619	1,167	1,052
Filipina <i>Philippines</i>	17,607	22,629	2,037	1,837
Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong, SAR</i>	68,167	76,706	8,080	7,133
India	30,404	45,203	4,711	3,097
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	62,561	75,816	7,907	8,189
Kesatuan Eropah^a <i>European Union</i>	84,355	103,721	12,136	9,352
Republik Indonesia <i>Indonesia, Republic of</i>	29,589	39,180	4,322	3,471
Republik Korea <i>Korea, Republic of</i>	34,714	38,224	5,169	4,013
Republik Rakyat China <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	159,223	192,475	17,957	14,970
Republik Singapura <i>Singapore, Republic of</i>	142,146	173,974	20,816	17,909
Taiwan	33,874	40,625	4,301	3,103
Thailand	45,339	52,162	5,011	5,634
Viet Nam	30,905	45,627	4,705	3,904
Negara-negara lain <i>Other Countries</i>	103,013	147,339	14,202	13,321

Nota / Note :

^a EU dianggotai oleh 27 buah negara di mana United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah bermula 1 Februari 2020.

The EU consists of 27 countries as the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union as of 1 February 2020.

9.7 Import mengikut Negara Terpilih

Imports by Selected Countries

Negara/ Kumpulan Negara <i>Country/ Country Grouping</i>	2020	2021 ^f Jan.-Dis. <i>Jan.-Dec.</i>	2022 ^p Dis. <i>Dec.</i>	2023 Jan. <i>Jan.</i>
	RM Juta / RM Million			
Australia	19,687	22,562	3,712	3,310
Amerika Syarikat <i>U.S.A</i>	69,705	74,727	7,046	6,666
Emiriah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	12,162	11,706	2,062	1,633
Filipina <i>Philippines</i>	8,780	9,924	970	970
Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong, SAR</i>	14,196	17,637	1,181	1,211
India	24,930	24,531	2,295	2,417
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	61,581	73,942	6,743	5,903
Kesatuan Eropah^a <i>European Union</i>	58,905	76,637	8,212	7,607
Republik Indonesia <i>Indonesia, Republic of</i>	36,694	56,127	5,567	5,498
Republik Korea <i>Korea, Republic of</i>	46,113	50,084	4,592	3,954
Republik Rakyat China <i>China, People's Republic of</i>	172,217	229,016	23,974	22,026
Republik Singapura <i>Singapore, Republic of</i>	73,678	93,633	10,647	8,428
Taiwan	58,033	75,203	8,003	6,523
Thailand	34,300	45,383	4,544	3,883
Viet Nam	18,012	23,771	2,301	1,980
Negara-negara lain <i>Other Countries</i>	91,489	102,461	11,782	12,515

Nota / Note :

^a EU dianggotai oleh 27 buah negara di mana United Kingdom

bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah bermula 1 Februari 2020.

The EU consists of 27 countries as the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union as of 1 February 2020.

9.8 Import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum (KEU) - Malaysia

Imports by End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) - Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Barang Modal	Barang Perantara	Barang Penggunaan	Lain-lain ¹	Jumlah
		<i>Capital Goods</i>	<i>Intermediate Goods</i>	<i>Consumption Goods</i>	<i>Others</i>	<i>Total</i>
RM Juta / RM Million						
2018		112,453	462,212	73,053	232,086	879,804
2019		100,179	467,211	74,155	207,866	849,411
2020		90,369	422,921	73,912	208,992	796,194
2021		103,823	545,801	83,893	253,826	987,344
2022 ^P		120,254	705,358	104,058	366,466	1,296,136

2021	Jan.	7,240	39,446	6,541	19,831	73,058
	Feb.	7,589	38,415	5,900	17,775	69,680
	Mac	8,344	43,766	7,128	21,630	80,867
	Apr.	9,347	46,657	7,549	21,740	85,293
	Mei	8,914	47,024	7,129	15,465	78,532
	Jun	8,551	43,835	7,351	23,480	83,217
	Jul.	8,469	46,784	6,392	21,919	83,564
	Ogos	8,326	42,554	6,348	17,016	74,245
	Sep.	9,044	43,338	6,888	25,380	84,650
	Okt.	8,285	48,025	7,011	24,585	87,905
	Nov.	9,490	54,799	7,681	21,414	93,384
	Dis.	10,223	51,160	7,974	23,592	92,949
2022 ^P	Jan.	9,867	50,546	8,660	23,435	92,507
	Feb.	7,915	47,409	6,975	20,153	82,452
	Mac	9,441	58,940	8,718	27,814	104,912
	Apr.	9,104	59,747	8,295	26,959	104,105
	Mei	8,754	63,089	8,486	27,465	107,794
	Jun	11,111	64,354	9,250	39,448	124,163
	Jul.	10,930	61,794	8,511	37,254	118,489
	Ogos	10,161	66,445	9,026	38,603	124,234
	Sep.	11,576	58,614	8,828	33,398	112,416
	Okt.	11,701	60,698	8,528	32,597	113,525
	Nov.	9,790	59,267	9,496	29,381	107,933
	Dis.	10,000	54,805	9,342	29,985	104,132
2023	Jan.	9,702	48,561	8,249	28,162	94,674

Nota / Note :

¹ Termasuk Barang Dua Guna & Eksport Semula.

Includes Dual Use Goods & Re-Exports.

9.9 Indeks Nilai Seunit, Indeks Volum dan Terma Perdagangan bagi Import dan Eksport - Malaysia

Import and Export of Unit Value Indices, Volume Indices and Terms of Trade - Malaysia
(2010=100)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Indeks Nilai Seunit <i>Unit Value Index</i>		Indeks Volum <i>Volume Index</i>		Terma Perdagangan <i>Terms of Trade</i>
		Eksport <i>Export</i>	Import <i>Import</i>	Eksport <i>Export</i>	Import <i>Import</i>	
2018		114.4	117.8	137.4	141.4	97.1
2019		115.3	117.4	135.2	137.0	98.2
2020		112.4	113.9	137.2	133.1	98.7
2021 ^f		123.9	118.4	156.7	157.9	104.6
2022 ^p		145.2	130.2	167.1	188.3	111.5

2021 ^f	Jan.	114.8	113.5	146.8	146.3	101.1
	Feb.	116.2	114.5	142.0	138.4	101.5
	Mac	118.8	115.6	166.6	159.1	102.8
	Apr.	120.8	116.4	164.4	166.6	103.7
	Mei	121.7	117.5	142.7	152.0	103.5
	Jun	123.9	118.1	159.8	160.3	105.0
	Jul.	125.6	119.6	145.4	159.0	105.0
	Ogos	127.4	120.6	140.7	140.0	105.6
	Sep.	127.1	120.1	164.0	160.4	105.9
	Okt.	128.9	120.8	167.0	165.5	106.7
	Nov.	130.6	122.0	162.2	174.2	107.0
	Dis.	130.9	122.2	178.8	173.0	107.1
2022 ^p	Jan.	132.6	121.5	157.5	173.1	109.1
	Feb.	135.3	123.1	142.1	152.3	109.9
	Mac	141.5	125.9	174.7	189.6	112.4
	Apr.	143.0	128.9	167.7	183.8	110.9
	Mei	148.6	132.6	152.4	185.0	112.1
	Jun	149.1	134.7	184.1	209.8	110.7
	Jul.	151.5	135.1	166.4	199.6	112.2
	Ogos	148.3	132.4	179.2	213.5	111.9
	Sep.	149.8	132.5	181.1	193.1	113.0
	Okt.	149.7	133.2	165.3	193.9	112.4
	Nov.	148.7	133.2	163.9	184.3	111.6
	Dis.	144.5	129.5	171.6	183.0	111.6
2023	Jan.	142.7	128.0	148.5	168.3	111.5

Nota / Note :

Rujukan penerbitan - Indeks Perdagangan Luar Negeri

Publication references - External Trade Indices

Imbangan Pembayaran & Pelaburan Langsung

Balance of Payments & Direct Investment

10

An abstract graphic design in the bottom-left corner of the page. It features several overlapping triangles in various shades of blue and orange. The triangles are of different sizes and are arranged in a way that creates a sense of depth and movement. Some triangles are solid, while others are outlined. The overall effect is a modern, geometric pattern.

10.1 Imbangan Pembayaran - Malaysia

Balance of Payment - Malaysia

Tempoh Period		Akaun Semasa Current Account					Akaun Modal Capital Account	Akaun Kewangan Financial Account	Aset Rizab Reserve Assets	Kesilapan & Ketinggalan Errors & Omissions
		Jumlah	Barangan	Perkhidmatan	Pendapatan	Pendapatan				
		Total	Goods	Services	Primer Primary Income	Sekunder Secondary Income				
		RM Juta (Bersih)/ RM Million (Net)								
2018		32,295	114,621	-17,515	-45,082	-19,729	-89	11,430	-7,758	-35,878
2019		52,918	124,738	-10,875	-39,496	-21,450	371	-38,024	-8,416	-6,849
2020 ^f		59,091	137,486	-47,161	-28,520	-2,714	-419	-77,396	19,297	-572
2021 ^r		58,700	170,573	-60,728	-41,551	-9,594	-571	13,021	-45,686	-25,465
2022 ^p		47,205	169,288	-45,418	-63,555	-13,110	-460	14,823	-53,314	-8,253
2018	Q1	14,864	33,606	-5,758	-8,302	-4,683	-41	8,906	-18,191	-5,538
	Q2	3,421	24,573	-5,456	-10,692	-5,002	-21	9,770	888	-14,058
	Q3	3,271	24,777	-2,757	-14,049	-4,700	-12	-1,951	3,427	-4,735
	Q4	10,739	31,665	-3,544	-12,039	-5,343	-15	-5,295	6,118	-11,547
2019	Q1	17,498	33,790	-1,686	-8,995	-5,611	5	-12,924	-5,499	920
	Q2	14,772	28,623	-3,852	-5,252	-4,747	-9	-18,997	1,359	2,875
	Q3	13,245	29,673	-1,324	-9,563	-5,541	-10	-4,153	-6,440	-2,641
	Q4	7,403	32,653	-4,013	-15,685	-5,551	385	-1,949	2,164	-8,002
2020 ^f	Q1	8,094	27,941	-7,606	-7,111	-5,130	-89	-13,583	8,669	-3,091
	Q2	5,600	23,664	-12,370	-3,794	-1,900	-52	-21,892	6,362	9,982
	Q3	26,514	43,066	-13,352	-10,275	7,075	-177	-31,893	1,643	3,913
	Q4	18,884	42,815	-13,833	-7,339	-2,759	-102	-10,028	2,623	-11,377
2021 ^r	Q1	11,915	36,668	-14,779	-6,284	-3,689	-98	16,615	-17,132	-11,300
	Q2	13,241	40,680	-15,240	-10,788	-1,411	-84	-4,050	-4,705	-4,402
	Q3	18,212	41,464	-15,283	-4,839	-3,131	-90	-207	-21,285	3,370
	Q4	15,332	51,761	-15,426	-19,639	-1,363	-298	663	-2,564	-13,133
2022 ^p	Q1	2,983	40,549	-14,982	-20,135	-2,450	-86	30,448	-12,751	-20,593
	Q2	4,418	34,027	-12,271	-14,741	-2,597	-91	247	-4,911	336
	Q3	14,136	42,974	-9,611	-17,171	-2,057	-216	-14,856	-13,204	14,141
	Q4	25,668	51,738	-8,556	-11,508	-6,006	-67	-1,017	-22,447	-2,137

10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries

Tempoh Period		Jumlah Total			Afrika Africa			Amerika Latin Latin America		
					antaranya/ of which			antaranya/ of which		
					Mauritius			Kepulauan Cayman Cayman Islands		
					Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net
RM Juta / RM Million										
2018		47,190	67,827	-20,638	719	337	382	410	411	0
2019		49,060	74,870	-25,810	339	-1,459	1,798	1,913	3,062	-1,149
2020 ^f		25,430	35,600	-10,170	112	-2,863	2,975	1,955	1,119	836
2021 ^r		40,520	60,198	-19,679	5,153	-1,104	6,257	1,646	1,005	641
2022 ^p		61,945	119,235	-57,290	1,019	501	518	1,306	3,151	-1,845

2018	Q1	12,039	14,050	-2,011	38	347	-309	104	206	-102
	Q2	6,341	12,200	-5,859	1	-830	831	141	143	-1
	Q3	7,672	11,256	-3,584	663	-106	769	3	-283	286
	Q4	21,138	30,321	-9,183	16	926	-910	162	345	-183
2019	Q1	10,651	16,157	-5,506	4	175	-171	323	171	153
	Q2	7,078	19,990	-12,912	293	-114	407	1,507	2,687	-1,180
	Q3	18,147	24,511	-6,364	15	-701	715	13	535	-522
	Q4	13,185	14,212	-1,027	28	-819	847	69	-331	400
2020 ^f	Q1	6,864	8,735	-1,871	16	-310	326	76	372	-296
	Q2	4,415	7,382	-2,968	66	-1,152	1,218	620	433	187
	Q3	6,353	8,064	-1,711	25	-890	915	312	1,334	-1,022
	Q4	7,799	11,419	-3,620	5	-510	515	947	-1,020	1,967
2021 ^r	Q1	6,098	12,781	-6,683	10	-584	594	44	379	-335
	Q2	8,261	11,794	-3,533	73	-188	261	51	341	-290
	Q3	13,040	14,577	-1,537	4,860	-308	5,168	294	139	155
	Q4	13,121	21,047	-7,926	210	-24	234	1,257	145	1,112
2022 ^p	Q1	15,669	19,282	-3,613	708	1,043	-336	840	286	553
	Q2	12,635	27,337	-14,703	3	23	-20	230	2,121	-1,891
	Q3	21,080	31,401	-10,320	31	247	-216	113	454	-341
	Q4	12,562	41,216	-28,654	278	-812	1,090	124	291	-167

Nota /Note :

¹ Kredit merujuk kepada aliran masuk dana atau amaun yang diterima oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia daripada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin berikutan pembubaran pelaburan di luar negeri, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan penerimaan modal lain.

Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

² Debit merujuk kepada aliran keluar dana atau amaun yang diberikan oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia kepada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin dalam bentuk modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan pemberian modal lain.

Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

* merujuk kepada statistik bagi tempoh Januari - Jun 2022

* refers to statistics for the period of January - June 2022

10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Amerika Latin <i>Latin America</i>				Amerika Utara <i>North America</i>			Asia Barat <i>West Asia</i>		
	antaranya/ <i>of which</i>				antaranya/ <i>of which</i>			antaranya/ <i>of which</i>		
	Kepulauan Virgin British <i>British Virgin Islands</i>				Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>			Emiriyah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>		
	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>		Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>
	RM Juta / RM Million									
2018		3,872	1,626	2,246	3,751	4,642	-891	310	271	38
2019		1,208	1,849	-641	1,815	3,183	-1,368	795	548	247
2020 ^f		671	894	-223	2,063	2,426	-363	340	37	303
2021 ^r		1,044	1,262	-218	2,607	3,830	-1,223	514	349	165
2022 ^p		1,545	1,395	150	2,544	3,915	-1,371	97	-32	128

2018	Q1	2,175	927	1,248	531	962	-431	79	218	-140
	Q2	288	-77	365	709	1,421	-712	97	9	88
	Q3	230	322	-92	936	942	-6	130	-73	203
	Q4	1,179	454	725	1,575	1,316	259	4	117	-113
2019	Q1	410	841	-431	416	671	-255	63	47	16
	Q2	148	392	-243	546	1,020	-474	71	361	-290
	Q3	332	212	120	363	390	-27	566	72	493
	Q4	317	405	-88	490	1,102	-612	95	68	27
2020 ^f	Q1	255	477	-222	426	336	90	11	33	-22
	Q2	168	132	36	588	906	-318	47	12	36
	Q3	58	13	46	272	426	-154	12	0	12
	Q4	190	271	-82	778	759	19	269	-8	277
2021 ^r	Q1	90	29	62	353	743	-390	18	-25	44
	Q2	107	217	-110	664	579	85	318	1	318
	Q3	261	504	-243	849	1,135	-286	145	330	-186
	Q4	586	512	73	742	1,374	-632	32	43	-11
2022 ^p	Q1	191	95	96	649	1,431	-782	8	-18	26
	Q2	362	160	202	394	788	-394	33	-18	51
	Q3	94	264	-170	555	924	-368	24	2	22
	Q4	899	877	22	947	772	174	32	2	30

10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Asia Selatan South Asia			Asia Tenggara Southeast Asia					
		antaranya/ of which			antaranya/ of which					
		India			Filipina Philippines			Indonesia		
		Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net
		RM Juta / RM Million								
2018		197	845	-647	63	470	-408	1,647	4,424	-2,777
2019		193	-6	199	108	571	-463	3,655	3,705	-50
2020 ^f		29	143	-113	50	217	-168	1,606	4,773	-3,167
2021 ^r		114	538	-424	26	926	-901	2,997	6,395	-3,398
2022 ^p		246	642	-396	429	835	-407	2,952	14,617	-11,666

2018	Q1	10	81	-71	15	43	-29	202	-38	240
	Q2	48	879	-831	12	73	-61	287	1,309	-1,022
	Q3	129	19	110	5	103	-98	510	803	-293
	Q4	11	-134	145	31	251	-220	649	2,351	-1,702
2019	Q1	23	91	-68	13	123	-110	361	1,267	-905
	Q2	55	-103	159	59	196	-137	364	891	-527
	Q3	71	-23	94	14	99	-86	158	737	-579
	Q4	44	30	14	23	154	-131	2,772	809	1,962
2020 ^f	Q1	7	122	-116	20	162	-142	375	1,286	-911
	Q2	8	12	-4	12	113	-101	219	1,399	-1,180
	Q3	8	2	5	12	-31	43	670	64	606
	Q4	7	6	1	6	-26	32	342	2,024	-1,681
2021 ^r	Q1	69	131	-62	5	149	-144	324	1,406	-1,082
	Q2	9	46	-37	2	142	-139	328	1,214	-886
	Q3	12	275	-263	11	340	-329	1,210	2,063	-853
	Q4	24	86	-62	7	295	-288	1,135	1,712	-578
2022 ^p	Q1	9	39	-30	104	104	0	353	2,288	-1,935
	Q2	18	242	-224	41	564	-523	455	4,411	-3,956
	Q3	204	149	56	257	-62	320	689	2,726	-2,037
	Q4	14	212	-198	26	230	-204	1,456	5,193	-3,737

10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Asia Tenggara Southeast Asia								
		antaranya/ of which								
		Kemboja Cambodia			Thailand			Singapura Singapore		
		Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net
		RM Juta / RM Million								
2018		132	829	-697	635	1,293	-658	5,559	11,945	-6,386
2019		49	1,475	-1,425	814	707	107	7,627	8,704	-1,077
2020 ^f		37	1,003	-966	316	911	-596	6,745	4,301	2,444
2021 ^r		151	946	-795	186	1,609	-1,423	7,282	8,570	-1,288
2022 ^p		31	752	-721	158	2,536	-2,378	6,686	18,021	-11,335

2018	Q1	16	173	-157	16	643	-627	1,211	3,682	-2,471
	Q2	105	142	-37	116	79	37	1,405	2,504	-1,099
	Q3	3	286	-283	41	33	8	749	2,207	-1,458
	Q4	8	228	-221	462	538	-76	2,194	3,552	-1,358
2019	Q1	8	363	-356	41	212	-172	4,912	4,110	802
	Q2	12	267	-255	93	105	-12	631	1,405	-774
	Q3	19	419	-400	38	200	-162	1,025	959	67
	Q4	11	426	-415	642	189	453	1,058	2,230	-1,173
2020 ^f	Q1	6	112	-106	56	161	-106	2,582	161	2,421
	Q2	8	304	-296	40	287	-246	679	593	86
	Q3	7	269	-262	33	191	-159	1,903	1,005	899
	Q4	15	318	-302	187	272	-85	1,581	2,543	-962
2021 ^r	Q1	118	221	-103	28	265	-237	2,029	2,329	-300
	Q2	4	234	-230	21	116	-95	2,681	1,319	1,362
	Q3	29	222	-193	19	833	-814	677	1,684	-1,007
	Q4	1	269	-269	118	395	-277	1,895	3,238	-1,343
2022 ^p	Q1	20	-34	54	18	199	-181	1,629	3,464	-1,835
	Q2	1	194	-193	41	862	-821	1,681	5,649	-3,968
	Q3	8	241	-232	46	609	-563	2,172	4,604	-2,432
	Q4	2	351	-349	52	865	-813	1,204	4,304	-3,100

10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Asia Tenggara <i>Southeast Asia</i>			Asia Timur <i>East Asia</i>					
		antaranya/ of which			antaranya/ of which					
		Viet Nam			China			Hong Kong		
		Kredit	Debit	Bersih	Kredit	Debit	Bersih	Kredit	Debit	Bersih
		<i>Credit</i>		<i>Net</i>	<i>Credit</i>		<i>Net</i>	<i>Credit</i>		<i>Net</i>
RM Juta / RM Million										
2018		683	1,425	-742	928	1,431	-503	1,605	2,216	-612
2019		654	1,538	-884	840	1,338	-498	463	743	-281
2020 ^f		548	1,501	-953	485	1,704	-1,219	872	664	208
2021 ^r		677	2,278	-1,601	736	1,573	-838	1,015	-544	1,558
2022 ^p		994	3,432	-2,438	694	2,332	-1,638	1,501	252	1,249

2018	Q1	90	159	-69	132	242	-110	534	640	-106
	Q2	74	170	-96	198	304	-107	483	462	21
	Q3	318	452	-134	384	473	-90	354	545	-190
	Q4	200	644	-443	215	411	-196	233	570	-336
2019	Q1	191	194	-3	161	190	-29	112	425	-313
	Q2	125	136	-12	121	297	-176	43	206	-163
	Q3	200	796	-596	227	319	-92	81	114	-33
	Q4	138	411	-273	331	531	-200	227	-1	228
2020 ^f	Q1	91	72	19	109	214	-105	145	-349	494
	Q2	241	456	-215	102	486	-384	199	358	-160
	Q3	131	369	-237	156	497	-340	250	308	-58
	Q4	84	604	-520	117	507	-390	278	347	-68
2021 ^r	Q1	122	243	-122	200	482	-281	275	-692	966
	Q2	301	772	-470	188	1,034	-846	186	-305	491
	Q3	60	404	-344	170	252	-83	183	228	-45
	Q4	194	859	-665	178	-195	372	372	225	146
2022 ^p	Q1	220	477	-257	222	577	-355	97	-116	213
	Q2	406	1,225	-819	171	460	-290	357	119	238
	Q3	258	601	-343	147	382	-235	311	-61	372
	Q4	111	1,129	-1,018	156	913	-758	736	310	426

10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Asia Timur East Asia			Eropah Europe					
					antaranya/ of which					
					Taiwan			Belanda Netherlands		
		Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net
		RM Juta / RM Million								
2018		2,466	108	2,358	5,006	2,730	2,276	466	311	154
2019		192	272	-80	1,398	3,730	-2,332	276	97	180
2020 ^f		489	742	-253	564	1,307	-742	320	363	-44
2021 ^r		341	521	-180	686	7,182	-6,496	157	367	-210
2022 ^p		101	99	2	12,108	26,446	-14,338	232	824	-592

2018	Q1	39	75	-36	4,294	876	3,418	210	155	55
	Q2	17	53	-36	61	970	-909	92	54	38
	Q3	14	-66	80	274	427	-153	57	64	-7
	Q4	2,395	46	2,349	376	457	-81	107	39	68
2019 ^f	Q1	29	51	-23	641	197	444	19	7	12
	Q2	8	-123	131	105	1,866	-1,761	165	26	139
	Q3	23	145	-123	197	1,360	-1,162	44	40	3
	Q4	132	198	-66	454	307	147	48	23	25
2020 ^f	Q1	37	131	-94	279	194	85	63	102	-39
	Q2	49	199	-150	78	260	-182	55	155	-100
	Q3	293	215	78	49	258	-209	102	52	50
	Q4	110	197	-88	158	594	-436	99	55	45
2021 ^r	Q1	29	216	-187	89	647	-558	34	187	-153
	Q2	12	-94	106	43	352	-310	22	156	-134
	Q3	281	256	25	442	477	-35	35	54	-19
	Q4	18	142	-124	112	5,705	-5,593	66	-29	95
2022 ^p	Q1	13	289	-276	22	415	-393	72	138	-66
	Q2	41	-601	642	831	1,382	-550	48	534	-486
	Q3	19	217	-198	10,510	10,292	218	61	99	-39
	Q4	27	193	-166	744	14,357	-13,613	51	52	-1

10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Eropah Europe			Oceania Oceania			Lain-lain negara Other Countries		
		antaranya/ of which			antaranya/ of which					
		United Kingdom			Australia					
		Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net			
		RM Juta / RM Million								
2018		4,094	5,596	-1,503	2,730	2,197	532	11,920	24,720	-12,801
2019		5,008	5,785	-777	12,945	15,441	-2,496	8,769	23,588	-14,819
2020 ^f		1,863	5,236	-3,374	1,399	1,098	301	4,967	10,023	-5,056
2021 ^f		3,217	6,061	-2,844	2,642	2,357	286	9,329	16,077	-6,748
2022 ^p		5,049	10,113	-5,064	5,332	5,433	-101	18,922	23,970	-5,048

2018	Q1	826	1,455	-628	488	849	-361	1,029	2,354	-1,325
	Q2	800	709	91	423	431	-8	983	3,398	-2,415
	Q3	1,012	2,041	-1,029	984	341	643	876	2,725	-1,849
	Q4	1,455	1,391	64	835	577	258	9,031	16,243	-7,212
2019	Q1	293	1,823	-1,529	812	1,438	-626	1,818	3,761	-1,943
	Q2	700	1,877	-1,178	406	831	-426	1,626	7,767	-6,141
	Q3	1,745	1,123	622	10,759	12,156	-1,397	2,257	5,557	-3,300
	Q4	2,269	962	1,307	969	1,016	-46	3,068	6,502	-3,435
2020 ^f	Q1	165	2,022	-1,857	291	551	-260	1,854	2,888	-1,033
	Q2	303	741	-438	281	459	-178	650	1,228	-577
	Q3	513	1,044	-531	446	101	345	1,099	2,839	-1,739
	Q4	882	1,430	-548	381	-13	394	1,363	3,069	-1,706
2021 ^f	Q1	305	978	-672	554	663	-109	1,402	5,015	-3,612
	Q2	496	1,732	-1,236	442	137	304	2,311	3,990	-1,679
	Q3	558	595	-37	652	727	-75	2,293	4,365	-2,072
	Q4	1,858	2,756	-899	994	829	165	3,322	2,707	615
2022 ^f	Q1	640	1,649	-1,009	1,200	1,260	-60	8,653	5,694	2,959
	Q2	1,763	573	1,190	1,141	970	171	4,619	7,680	-3,060
	Q3	1,355	2,287	-932	898	1,001	-103	3,328	6,427	-3,099
	Q4	1,290	5,604	-4,314	2,092	2,202	-110	2,321	4,170	-1,848

10.2b Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Sektor

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan			Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian (termasuk minyak dan gas)		
					<i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>			<i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>		
		Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>
RM Juta / RM Million										
2018		47,190	67,827	-20,638	5,107	2,437	2,670	7,577	17,448	-9,871
2019		49,060	74,870	-25,810	2,632	1,298	1,334	16,136	27,812	-11,676
2020 ^f		25,430	35,600	-10,170	655	1,522	-867	3,652	5,558	-1,906
2021 ^r		40,520	60,198	-19,679	1,232	2,450	-1,218	8,595	11,343	-2,748
2022 ^p		61,945	119,235	-57,290	2,053	3,145	-1,092	17,469	24,240	-6,771

2018	Q1	12,039	14,050	-2,011	4,652	1,131	3,521	614	1,627	-1,013
	Q2	6,341	12,200	-5,859	267	343	-76	761	1,525	-764
	Q3	7,672	11,256	-3,584	132	159	-27	1,089	1,346	-257
	Q4	21,138	30,321	-9,183	56	804	-747	5,114	12,950	-7,836
2019	Q1	10,651	16,157	-5,506	602	407	194	600	2,363	-1,763
	Q2	7,078	19,990	-12,912	158	215	-57	1,420	4,822	-3,402
	Q3	18,147	24,511	-6,364	1,270	356	914	11,123	14,155	-3,032
	Q4	13,185	14,212	-1,027	603	320	283	2,993	6,472	-3,479
2020 ^f	Q1	6,864	8,735	-1,871	66	587	-521	816	2,664	-1,847
	Q2	4,415	7,382	-2,968	113	138	-25	500	598	-97
	Q3	6,353	8,064	-1,711	237	357	-121	825	428	397
	Q4	7,799	11,419	-3,620	239	440	-201	1,509	1,869	-359
2021 ^r	Q1	6,098	12,781	-6,683	439	813	-374	1,347	3,708	-2,360
	Q2	8,261	11,794	-3,533	54	211	-157	1,969	2,415	-446
	Q3	13,040	14,577	-1,537	173	775	-602	3,021	2,993	28
	Q4	13,121	21,047	-7,926	567	651	-84	2,257	2,228	30
2022 ^p	Q1	15,669	19,282	-3,613	213	1,179	-966	8,514	5,878	2,636
	Q2	12,635	27,337	-14,703	143	896	-754	4,328	6,914	-2,586
	Q3	21,080	31,401	-10,320	1,158	673	485	2,868	4,488	-1,620
	Q4	12,562	41,216	-28,654	540	397	143	1,759	6,959	-5,200

Nota / Note:

¹ Kredit merujuk kepada aliran masuk dana atau amaun yang diterima oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia daripada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin berikutan pembubaran pelaburan di luar negeri, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan penerimaan modal lain.

Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

² Debit merujuk kepada aliran keluar dana atau amaun yang diberikan oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia kepada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin dalam bentuk modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan pemberian modal lain.

Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

* merujuk kepada statistik bagi tempoh Januari - Jun 2022

10.2b Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Sektor (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Pembuatan			Pembinaan		
		Manufacturing			Construction		
		Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net
RM Juta / RM Million							
2018		6,761	6,995	-234	469	-286	755
2019		6,456	8,146	-1,690	255	987	-732
2020 ^f		4,454	6,124	-1,670	435	1,035	-601
2021 ^r		5,496	13,457	-7,960	419	2,214	-1,794
2022 ^p		9,471	15,618	-6,147	1,296	2,565	-1,270
2018	Q1	1,486	1,485	1	75	26	49
	Q2	1,259	1,155	104	107	299	-192
	Q3	1,575	2,038	-463	118	-493	611
	Q4	2,441	2,317	124	168	-118	286
2019	Q1	1,049	2,042	-992	107	417	-310
	Q2	1,471	1,715	-244	56	259	-203
	Q3	1,840	3,314	-1,475	48	46	2
	Q4	2,096	1,075	1,021	45	265	-221
2020 ^f	Q1	1,420	1,129	291	6	-21	27
	Q2	559	1,234	-675	75	432	-357
	Q3	1,124	1,761	-637	3	226	-223
	Q4	1,351	2,001	-650	351	399	-48
2021 ^r	Q1	1,016	2,126	-1,110	67	485	-418
	Q2	1,154	2,479	-1,326	62	336	-275
	Q3	1,311	1,585	-274	205	373	-168
	Q4	2,016	7,266	-5,251	85	1,019	-934
2022 ^p	Q1	1,639	3,771	-2,132	715	1,039	-323
	Q2	3,799	2,899	900	81	634	-553
	Q3	2,141	2,680	-539	422	541	-119
	Q4	1,892	6,268	-4,376	78	352	-274

10.2b Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Sektor (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Aktiviti Perkhidmatan/ <i>Services Activities</i>					
		Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit			Maklumat dan Komunikasi		
		<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>			<i>Information and Communication</i>		
		Kredit	Debit	Bersih	Kredit	Debit	Bersih
		<i>Credit</i>		<i>Net</i>	<i>Credit</i>		<i>Net</i>
RM Juta / <i>RM Million</i>							
2018		2,767	2,460	306	1,715	1,369	346
2019		2,223	2,531	-308	1,823	2,964	-1,141
2020 ^f		2,046	1,160	886	394	2,719	-2,326
2021 ^r		2,520	3,582	-1,061	1,172	3,048	-1,876
2022 ^p		13,127	26,717	-13,589	153	6,468	-6,314

2018	Q1	453	136	316	428	278	151
	Q2	640	1,030	-389	114	-79	193
	Q3	836	884	-47	284	-187	471
	Q4	838	411	427	889	1,357	-468
2019	Q1	527	430	97	1,414	670	744
	Q2	342	1,173	-830	165	1,076	-911
	Q3	881	595	286	87	640	-553
	Q4	473	333	139	158	578	-420
2020 ^f	Q1	494	2	492	29	681	-652
	Q2	323	631	-308	45	619	-574
	Q3	638	278	360	100	545	-445
	Q4	591	250	341	220	874	-655
2021 ^r	Q1	410	726	-316	61	845	-785
	Q2	849	706	143	29	765	-736
	Q3	535	1,170	-635	252	721	-468
	Q4	726	980	-254	830	717	113
2022 ^p	Q1	431	872	-441	37	-684	721
	Q2	1,151	2,850	-1,699	22	2,495	-2,473
	Q3	10,910	10,598	312	28	822	-794
	Q4	635	12,397	-11,762	67	3,835	-3,768

10.2b Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Sektor (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Aktiviti Perkhidmatan/ Services Activities								
		Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/ Takaful			Perkhidmatan Lain			Jumlah		
		Financial and Insurance/ Takaful Activities			Other Services			Total		
		Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net
RM Juta/ RM Million										
2018		14,642	23,846	-9,204	8,151	13,558	-5,406	27,275	41,234	-13,958
2019		11,026	19,964	-8,938	8,509	11,169	-2,659	23,581	36,627	-13,046
2020 ^f		9,082	14,745	-5,663	4,714	2,736	1,978	16,235	21,361	-5,126
2021 ^r		12,671	16,498	-3,827	8,415	7,608	807	24,777	30,735	-5,958
2022 ^p		8,390	24,238	-15,848	9,985	16,244	-6,259	31,656	73,667	-42,011

2018	Q1	1,453	3,480	-2,027	2,877	5,886	-3,009	5,211	9,780	-4,569
	Q2	1,811	6,697	-4,886	1,382	1,231	151	3,947	8,878	-4,931
	Q3	2,675	5,773	-3,098	963	1,738	-774	4,759	8,207	-3,449
	Q4	8,703	7,896	807	2,929	4,703	-1,774	13,358	14,368	-1,009
2019	Q1	4,830	7,134	-2,304	1,522	2,695	-1,173	8,293	10,928	-2,635
	Q2	1,476	5,886	-4,409	1,989	4,845	-2,856	3,973	12,980	-9,008
	Q3	1,414	2,959	-1,545	1,485	2,445	-960	3,866	6,639	-2,772
	Q4	3,305	3,985	-680	3,513	1,183	2,330	7,449	6,080	1,369
2020 ^f	Q1	3,024	2,745	279	1,010	949	61	4,556	4,378	179
	Q2	1,445	3,169	-1,724	1,354	563	791	3,167	4,981	-1,814
	Q3	2,514	4,309	-1,796	912	160	752	4,164	5,292	-1,128
	Q4	2,099	4,522	-2,423	1,438	1,064	374	4,348	6,711	-2,362
2021 ^r	Q1	1,136	3,703	-2,567	1,621	375	1,246	3,228	5,649	-2,421
	Q2	1,586	4,241	-2,655	2,559	641	1,918	5,022	6,352	-1,330
	Q3	6,595	3,768	2,827	948	3,193	-2,245	8,330	8,851	-521
	Q4	3,354	4,786	-1,433	3,287	3,399	-113	8,196	9,883	-1,687
2022 ^p	Q1	2,259	4,623	-2,364	1,860	2,604	-744	4,587	7,415	-2,828
	Q2	1,197	5,897	-4,700	1,914	4,751	-2,837	4,284	15,993	-11,710
	Q3	2,165	8,633	-6,468	1,389	2,966	-1,577	14,492	23,019	-8,526
	Q4	2,770	5,085	-2,316	4,822	5,923	-1,101	8,293	27,240	-18,947

10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara

Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries

Tempoh Period		Amerika Latin Latin America								
		antaranya/ of which								
		Jumlah Total			Bermuda			Kepulauan Cayman		
					Cayman Islands					
		Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net
RM Juta / RM Million										
2018		143,500	112,759	30,741	2,928	2,979	-51	1,773	5,249	-3,476
2019		153,138	120,774	32,364	-318	715	-1,033	1,273	2,594	-1,321
2020 ^f		140,941	127,660	13,281	798	822	-24	305	2,866	-2,562
2021 ^f		210,675	162,531	48,144	1,639	1,065	574	2,798	5,083	-2,285
2022 ^p		277,802	204,541	73,261	1,503	606	897	6,416	3,843	2,573

2018	Q1	41,000	30,346	10,654	715	250	465	-259	2,630	-2,889
	Q2	37,617	32,879	4,738	466	2,418	-1,953	1,864	606	1,257
	Q3	28,658	24,658	3,999	305	201	103	-75	1,120	-1,195
	Q4	36,225	24,875	11,350	1,442	109	1,333	244	892	-649
2019	Q1	52,854	33,388	19,466	497	90	407	65	1,086	-1,021
	Q2	30,718	26,869	3,849	-1,078	94	-1,172	339	767	-427
	Q3	30,188	27,491	2,697	-237	260	-497	1,399	303	1,096
	Q4	39,378	33,027	6,352	500	272	228	-531	438	-969
2020 ^f	Q1	34,347	28,651	5,695	701	198	504	41	940	-899
	Q2	30,365	28,010	2,355	455	148	307	-63	592	-656
	Q3	35,721	36,558	-837	358	231	127	135	1,042	-907
	Q4	40,508	34,441	6,067	-716	246	-962	192	292	-100
2021 ^f	Q1	36,900	28,411	8,489	-1,561	425	-1,986	543	655	-112
	Q2	48,446	36,738	11,708	929	273	657	596	711	-115
	Q3	53,698	44,207	9,491	1,220	305	915	570	791	-220
	Q4	71,632	53,175	18,456	1,051	62	989	1,090	2,927	-1,837
2022 ^p	Q1	76,116	51,740	24,375	-1,686	29	-1,715	1,628	725	903
	Q2	62,353	45,048	17,305	1,963	253	1,710	719	935	-216
	Q3	63,679	51,371	12,308	648	48	600	2,233	793	1,440
	Q4	75,654	56,381	19,272	579	277	302	1,836	1,391	446

Nota / Note :

Kredit merujuk kepada aliran masuk dana atau amaun yang diterima oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia daripada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin berikutan pembubaran pelaburan di luar negeri, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan penerimaan modal lain.
Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

Debit merujuk kepada aliran keluar dana atau amaun yang diberikan oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia kepada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin dalam bentuk modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan pemberian modal lain.
Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

* merujuk kepada statistik bagi tempoh Januari - Jun 2022

* refers to statistics for the period of January - June 2022

10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Amerika Latin <i>Latin America</i>			Amerika Utara <i>North America</i>			Asia Tenggara <i>Southeast Asia</i>		
		antaranya/ of which			antaranya/ of which			antaranya/ of which		
		Kepulauan Virgin British			Amerika Syarikat			Thailand		
		<i>British Virgin Islands</i>			<i>United States</i>					
		Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>
RM Juta / RM Million										
2018		388	737	-350	15,094	8,014	7,080	2,200	1,954	246
2019		1,314	648	-19	10,248	7,692	2,556	2,373	2,472	-99
2020 ^f		2,486	543	1,943	13,014	11,740	1,274	4,368	1,178	3,190
2021 ^r		6,928	2,899	4,029	29,492	13,834	15,659	1,676	3,548	-1,872
2022 ^p		2,534	1,224	1,310	43,937	21,169	22,768	2,833	1,104	1,729

2018	Q1	-317	181	-498	5,046	2,735	2,310	703	658	45
	Q2	143	151	-9	3,507	2,195	1,312	547	330	218
	Q3	327	173	154	3,571	1,548	2,024	346	483	-137
	Q4	235	232	3	2,970	1,536	1,434	604	483	121
2019	Q1	281	176	105	4,041	1,926	2,115	556	681	-125
	Q2	358	216	143	3,913	1,927	1,986	811	675	136
	Q3	204	79	126	-1,043	1,595	-2,639	597	709	-112
	Q4	470	178	293	3,337	2,244	1,093	409	407	2
2020 ^f	Q1	554	85	469	3,677	2,141	1,536	518	269	249
	Q2	1,333	270	1,064	990	3,139	-2,148	468	260	208
	Q3	-6	49	-55	3,593	2,359	1,234	365	237	128
	Q4	604	139	465	4,755	4,102	653	3,017	412	2,605
2021 ^r	Q1	261	43	218	4,222	3,500	722	502	272	230
	Q2	2,961	248	2,713	3,524	1,796	1,728	393	350	43
	Q3	1,001	1,573	-573	4,871	3,799	1,072	409	154	255
	Q4	2,705	1,035	1,670	16,876	4,739	12,136	371	2,771	-2,400
2022 ^p	Q1	562	638	-76	14,056	8,034	6,022	634	349	285
	Q2	489	193	297	9,988	4,144	5,844	560	219	341
	Q3	811	209	602	9,169	3,414	5,755	552	288	264
	Q4	673	185	488	10,723	5,578	5,145	1,087	249	838

10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.) Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Asia Tenggara Southeast Asia			Asia Timur East Asia					
		antaranya/ of which			antaranya/ of which					
		Singapura, Republik			China, Republik Rakyat			Hong Kong, SAR		
		Singapore, Republic of			China, People's Republic of					
		Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net
RM Juta / RM Million										
2018		20,492	21,308	-816	3,901	3,339	562	15,467	8,278	7,189
2019		28,158	24,621	3,536	5,552	5,059	493	17,657	9,070	8,587
2020 ^f		28,894	23,364	5,529	7,842	5,321	2,521	9,916	8,739	1,177
2021 ^r		36,538	27,530	9,008	7,885	6,065	1,819	13,244	11,152	2,092
2022 ^p		43,245	32,865	10,380	9,734	6,119	3,615	13,205	7,304	5,900

2018	Q1	6,433	5,622	811	1,244	898	346	2,175	1,713	461
	Q2	5,860	6,429	-569	962	962	0	5,791	2,078	3,714
	Q3	3,109	4,598	-1,489	964	724	240	3,349	2,729	620
	Q4	5,091	4,659	431	730	754	-23	4,152	1,757	2,394
2019	Q1	10,865	8,961	1,905	1,347	1,598	-251	5,011	2,820	2,190
	Q2	3,171	5,767	-2,595	1,338	1,186	152	6,665	1,511	5,153
	Q3	7,212	4,171	3,041	1,584	1,025	558	1,682	1,906	-224
	Q4	6,908	5,723	1,185	1,284	1,250	34	4,300	2,832	1,468
2020 ^f	Q1	6,648	4,940	1,708	1,389	1,342	47	1,502	1,924	-422
	Q2	5,873	4,966	907	1,542	1,296	246	1,794	2,070	-276
	Q3	8,281	7,553	728	2,551	1,079	1,472	2,818	2,393	425
	Q4	8,093	5,905	2,187	2,360	1,604	756	3,803	2,352	1,451
2021 ^r	Q1	9,061	6,176	2,885	1,692	1,208	484	2,689	1,850	840
	Q2	7,330	6,879	451	2,202	1,861	341	3,272	4,797	-1,525
	Q3	10,609	7,408	3,200	1,960	1,425	535	3,228	2,737	492
	Q4	9,538	7,067	2,471	2,030	1,571	459	4,054	1,768	2,285
2022 ^p	Q1	8,967	7,974	993	1,699	1,301	398	3,947	1,619	2,328
	Q2	10,981	7,471	3,509	2,318	1,418	901	3,693	2,203	1,490
	Q3	10,867	8,929	1,938	2,449	1,684	765	2,989	1,644	1,345
	Q4	12,430	8,490	3,940	3,267	1,717	1,551	2,576	1,838	738

10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.) Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Asia Timur East Asia								
		antaranya/ of which								
		Jepun Japan			Korea, Republik Korea, Republic of			Taiwan		
		Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net
		RM Juta / RM Million								
2018		12,194	7,235	4,959	1,019	1,071	-53	724	1,671	-947
2019		22,183	11,652	10,531	2,290	1,364	926	1,156	834	323
2020 ^f		13,397	11,124	2,273	1,524	1,392	132	1,468	949	519
2021 ^r		17,392	13,262	4,130	6,419	2,517	3,902	1,833	1,094	739
2022 ^p		23,371	14,290	9,082	8,201	6,405	1,796	1,964	1,596	368

2018	Q1	3,256	1,676	1,580	331	142	189	163	459	-296
	Q2	2,222	2,080	141	264	422	-159	185	297	-112
	Q3	2,873	1,953	921	390	301	89	175	103	72
	Q4	3,843	1,526	2,317	34	206	-172	200	811	-611
2019	Q1	11,798	3,330	8,467	554	318	236	326	167	160
	Q2	2,669	2,401	268	367	377	-10	95	206	-111
	Q3	3,530	2,672	858	870	189	681	495	280	215
	Q4	4,186	3,248	938	499	480	19	240	181	59
2020 ^f	Q1	3,047	1,793	1,254	383	274	110	352	158	194
	Q2	3,558	3,719	-161	282	626	-344	184	281	-98
	Q3	2,288	3,209	-920	379	228	152	462	160	303
	Q4	4,504	2,403	2,101	479	265	214	470	350	120
2021 ^r	Q1	3,633	3,220	413	318	110	208	162	149	13
	Q2	6,579	4,389	2,189	1,202	539	663	435	242	193
	Q3	2,643	2,959	-316	1,542	966	576	430	159	272
	Q4	4,538	2,694	1,844	3,357	902	2,455	805	544	261
2022 ^p	Q1	5,504	3,184	2,320	1,869	1,344	525	580	300	280
	Q2	4,674	3,677	998	1,297	1,617	-320	488	460	28
	Q3	6,410	3,416	2,994	1,541	1,174	367	397	229	168
	Q4	6,783	4,013	2,770	3,494	2,269	1,225	499	606	-108

10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.) Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Eropah Europe								
		antaranya/ of which								
		Belanda			Denmark			Luxembourg		
		Netherlands								
		Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net
RM Juta / RM Million										
2018		21,883	19,869	2,014	547	396	151	1,152	1,100	52
2019		22,687	19,297	3,389	346	132	214	271	1,012	-740
2020 ^f		25,161	25,640	-479	58	139	-81	1,127	833	294
2021 ^f		35,243	30,688	4,555	375	179	196	979	905	74
2022 ^p		42,726	44,829	-2,103	388	601	-213	1,412	1,179	233

2018	Q1	4,333	2,981	1,352	89	110	-21	279	112	167
	Q2	7,373	9,216	-1,843	-66	41	-107	246	89	157
	Q3	4,065	4,218	-153	313	115	198	217	78	140
	Q4	6,113	3,454	2,659	211	129	81	410	822	-412
2019	Q1	5,391	4,330	1,061	12	31	-19	103	64	39
	Q2	3,843	4,087	-244	111	34	77	116	137	-21
	Q3	7,374	5,159	2,215	73	46	27	158	599	-441
	Q4	6,078	5,721	357	150	21	130	-105	212	-318
2020 ^f	Q1	6,110	5,994	116	-4	26	-30	112	260	-148
	Q2	7,054	4,488	2,566	-56	33	-89	54	277	-224
	Q3	6,527	8,701	-2,174	-9	48	-56	537	163	374
	Q4	5,470	6,457	-988	127	33	95	424	133	291
2021 ^f	Q1	5,536	4,487	1,048	-23	37	-60	78	104	-26
	Q2	6,934	8,449	-1,516	12	82	-71	302	288	14
	Q3	10,330	8,490	1,840	168	46	122	335	198	137
	Q4	12,443	9,261	3,182	219	14	205	264	315	-51
2022 ^p	Q1	10,928	13,850	-2,922	80	25	55	361	275	85
	Q2	11,609	10,125	1,484	-138	93	-231	360	273	87
	Q3	12,132	10,055	2,077	192	187	5	351	278	73
	Q4	8,057	10,799	-2,742	254	296	-42	340	353	-12

10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Eropah Europe								
		antaranya/ of which								
		Jerman			Perancis			Switzerland		
		Germany			France					
		Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net	Kredit Credit	Debit	Bersih Net
RM Juta / RM Million										
2018		6,853	4,766	2,087	1,875	938	937	2,419	951	1,468
2019		3,692	4,392	-700	1,015	655	360	2,814	2,770	44
2020 ^f		5,208	6,284	-1,076	730	1,167	-437	1,574	2,545	-972
2021 ^f		4,044	5,488	-1,445	586	960	-374	8,235	13,736	-5,501
2022 ^p		11,428	7,658	3,770	2,308	1,704	604	20,591	14,232	6,359

2018	Q1	2,720	1,745	975	431	319	112	683	170	513
	Q2	805	840	-35	213	217	-3	276	219	56
	Q3	1,544	1,481	62	248	172	77	1,153	200	953
	Q4	1,785	700	1,084	983	230	752	307	362	-54
2019	Q1	1,243	1,184	59	80	100	-20	1,418	755	663
	Q2	887	950	-63	221	204	17	716	455	261
	Q3	444	1,454	-1,010	291	97	194	-247	564	-812
	Q4	1,117	804	313	423	255	168	927	995	-68
2020 ^f	Q1	2,562	2,341	222	236	300	-64	540	627	-87
	Q2	403	1,067	-664	144	231	-86	1,009	358	651
	Q3	600	1,391	-791	243	282	-39	951	846	105
	Q4	1,643	1,486	157	107	354	-248	-926	715	-1,640
2021 ^f	Q1	1,110	1,180	-71	102	210	-108	1,260	475	785
	Q2	751	901	-150	91	238	-147	3,343	568	2,775
	Q3	1,797	1,932	-135	176	219	-43	3,396	6,807	-3,411
	Q4	385	1,475	-1,089	217	293	-76	236	5,886	-5,650
2022 ^p	Q1	2,493	1,983	510	250	281	-31	12,409	3,258	9,151
	Q2	3,133	1,706	1,428	304	392	-89	1,388	3,098	-1,710
	Q3	1,819	1,341	478	238	386	-147	386	6,217	-5,831
	Q4	3,982	2,628	1,354	1,516	645	871	6,408	1,660	4,748

10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Eropah <i>Europe</i>			Oceania			Lain-lain negara <i>Other Countries</i>			
	antaranya/ <i>of which</i>			antaranya/ <i>of which</i>						
	United Kingdom			Australia						
	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	Kredit <i>Credit</i>	Debit	Bersih <i>Net</i>	
	RM Juta / RM Million									
2018		6,806	3,472	3,334	1,259	1,186	73	24,525	18,247	6,278
2019		4,604	8,432	-3,828	1,210	1,023	187	24,613	16,340	8,958
2020 ^f		3,899	7,068	-3,169	1,263	886	377	17,908	15,057	2,852
2021 ^r		10,389	5,649	4,740	1,981	1,078	903	22,999	15,798	7,200
2022 ^p		10,295	12,706	-2,411	2,421	2,322	98	29,292	22,785	6,506

2018	Q1	1,412	1,162	250	512	343	170	11,050	6,439	4,611
	Q2	2,102	510	1,592	135	317	-181	4,723	3,462	1,261
	Q3	1,616	357	1,259	424	318	106	3,743	3,787	-44
	Q4	1,676	1,443	233	188	209	-21	5,009	4,559	450
2019	Q1	1,499	884	614	227	164	64	7,541	4,724	2,817
	Q2	828	2,440	-1,612	340	235	105	5,005	3,200	1,805
	Q3	858	2,352	-1,494	331	256	75	4,613	3,774	839
	Q4	1,420	2,755	-1,335	313	369	-56	7,454	4,642	2,812
2020 ^f	Q1	1,096	775	320	316	269	47	4,568	3,997	571
	Q2	1,438	792	646	235	189	46	3,668	3,207	461
	Q3	709	2,261	-1,552	490	304	186	4,447	4,021	426
	Q4	656	3,239	-2,583	223	124	99	5,225	3,831	1,393
2021 ^r	Q1	2,763	907	1,855	438	237	201	4,112	3,164	947
	Q2	2,148	1,054	1,094	407	355	53	5,035	2,718	2,318
	Q3	1,665	485	1,181	687	174	513	6,660	3,580	3,080
	Q4	3,813	3,203	610	449	313	136	7,191	6,336	855
2022 ^p	Q1	3,918	2,090	1,828	677	131	545	7,240	4,351	2,889
	Q2	2,624	2,583	41	581	357	223	5,323	3,833	1,490
	Q3	2,582	4,507	-1,925	767	1,569	-802	7,146	5,003	2,143
	Q4	1,171	3,526	-2,355	396	264	132	9,582	9,598	-16

10.3b Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Sektor

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Sector

Tempoh Period	Jumlah		Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan			Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas)		
	Total		Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing			Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)		
	Kredit	Debit	Bersih	Kredit	Debit	Bersih	Kredit	Debit
	Credit		Net	Credit		Net	Credit	Net
RM Juta/ RM Million								
2018	143,500	112,759	30,741	93	72	21	14,807	15,151
2019	153,138	120,774	32,364	391	112	279	17,488	12,740
2020 ^f	140,941	127,660	13,281	-93	321	-415	6,932	4,968
2021 ^r	210,675	162,531	48,144	3,410	2,688	722	11,464	5,628
2022 ^p	277,802	204,541	73,261	248	225	23	13,346	12,026

2018	Q1	41,000	30,346	10,654	-22	0	-22	5,055
	Q2	37,617	32,879	4,738	-13	10	-23	3,767
	Q3	28,658	24,658	3,999	8	15	-7	2,905
	Q4	36,225	24,875	11,350	119	46	72	3,080
2019 ^f	Q1	52,854	33,388	19,466	-3	0	-3	10,367
	Q2	30,718	26,869	3,849	101	0	101	1,576
	Q3	30,188	27,491	2,697	81	0	81	3,389
	Q4	39,378	33,027	6,352	212	112	101	2,156
2020 ^r	Q1	34,347	28,651	5,695	-18	0	-18	1,890
	Q2	30,365	28,010	2,355	-91	0	-91	2,609
	Q3	35,721	36,558	-837	51	0	51	1,150
	Q4	40,508	34,441	6,067	-36	321	-357	1,282
2021 ^p	Q1	36,900	28,411	8,489	50	0	50	2,296
	Q2	48,446	36,738	11,708	2,483	2,349	134	3,059
	Q3	53,698	44,207	9,491	442	276	166	2,403
	Q4	71,632	53,175	18,456	435	62	373	3,705
2022	Q1	76,116	51,740	24,375	45	0	45	4,268
	Q2	62,353	45,048	17,305	-37	164	-202	3,270
	Q3	63,679	51,371	12,308	123	12	111	2,338
	Q4	75,654	56,381	19,272	116	48	68	3,470

Nota / Note :

Kredit merujuk kepada aliran masuk dana atau amaun yang diterima oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia daripada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin berikutan pembubaran pelaburan di luar negeri, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan penerimaan modal lain.
Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

Debit merujuk kepada aliran keluar dana atau amaun yang diberikan oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia kepada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin dalam bentuk modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan pemberian modal lain.
Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

* merujuk kepada statistik bagi tempoh Januari - Jun 2022

* refers to statistics for the period of January - June 2022

10.3b Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Sektor (Samb.)

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Sector (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Pembuatan			Pembinaan		
		Manufacturing			Construction		
		Kredit	Debit	Bersih	Kredit	Debit	Bersih
		Credit		Net	Credit		Net
RM Juta/ RM Million							
2018		79,240	64,240	15,000	1,708	1,022	686
2019		74,783	67,092	7,690	4,442	2,234	2,208
2020 ^f		87,175	80,159	7,016	1,278	1,946	-667
2021 ^f		135,615	106,073	29,541	1,627	1,552	74
2022 ^p		180,720	132,994	47,726	1,607	1,550	58
2018	Q1	25,354	15,156	10,198	838	541	297
	Q2	19,204	21,711	-2,508	331	206	125
	Q3	15,851	12,763	3,088	197	89	108
	Q4	18,831	14,609	4,221	342	187	156
2019 ^f	Q1	21,732	15,524	6,208	706	1,095	-389
	Q2	16,957	14,905	2,053	266	591	-324
	Q3	14,603	16,904	-2,302	1,490	170	1,320
	Q4	21,491	19,760	1,731	1,980	378	1,602
2020 ^f	Q1	22,743	17,071	5,673	445	869	-424
	Q2	18,233	18,008	225	185	228	-43
	Q3	23,074	25,364	-2,290	395	608	-212
	Q4	23,125	19,716	3,408	253	241	11
2021 ^p	Q1	20,958	18,118	2,840	525	183	341
	Q2	31,467	21,943	9,524	471	305	165
	Q3	34,866	31,704	3,161	124	395	-270
	Q4	48,325	34,308	14,017	507	669	-162
2022	Q1	52,152	36,724	15,428	609	348	261
	Q2	41,000	30,427	10,573	269	185	84
	Q3	40,818	32,080	8,738	499	256	243
	Q4	46,750	33,764	12,986	230	761	-531

10.3b Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Sektor (Samb.)

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Sector (Cont'd.)

Aktiviti Perkhidmatan/ Services Activities							
Tempoh Period		Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit			Maklumat dan Komunikasi		
		Wholesale and Retail Trade			Information and Communication		
		Kredit	Debit	Bersih	Kredit	Debit	Bersih
		Credit		Net	Credit		Net
RM Juta/ RM Million							
2018		9,773	8,508	1,264	3,172	2,242	930
2019		11,919	11,804	116	2,047	2,578	-531
2020 ^f		14,391	14,509	-119	2,759	2,385	374
2021 ^r		18,903	18,502	401	3,894	2,337	1,556
2022 ^p		26,793	23,432	3,360	7,394	3,836	3,559
2018	Q1	2,583	2,180	403	774	673	101
	Q2	2,711	1,876	835	891	361	529
	Q3	3,060	2,520	541	861	432	430
	Q4	1,418	1,932	-514	646	776	-130
2019 ^f	Q1	2,783	4,196	-1,413	82	683	-601
	Q2	2,112	2,573	-460	760	1,039	-279
	Q3	3,255	2,274	981	743	400	343
	Q4	3,769	2,761	1,009	463	457	6
2020 ^r	Q1	2,462	2,577	-115	637	744	-107
	Q2	1,991	3,051	-1,060	757	572	184
	Q3	2,604	2,780	-176	831	512	318
	Q4	7,333	6,101	1,232	534	556	-22
2021 ^p	Q1	4,115	2,659	1,456	669	608	61
	Q2	3,219	4,131	-912	780	628	152
	Q3	5,476	4,253	1,223	850	518	333
	Q4	6,093	7,458	-1,365	1,594	584	1,010
2022	Q1	6,105	3,896	2,210	769	454	315
	Q2	7,439	5,416	2,024	1,215	418	797
	Q3	5,400	6,394	-994	1,389	1,529	-140
	Q4	7,848	7,727	121	4,022	1,435	2,586

10.3b Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Sektor (Samb.)

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Sector (Cont'd.)

Aktiviti Perkhidmatan/ Services Activities										
Tempoh Period	Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful			Perkhidmatan Lain			Jumlah			
	Financial and Insurance/Takaful Activities			Other Services			Total			
	Kredit	Debit	Bersih	Kredit	Debit	Bersih	Kredit	Debit	Bersih	
	Credit		Net	Credit		Net	Credit		Net	
RM Juta/ RM Million										
2018		18,270	11,851	6,418	16,436	9,671	6,766	47,651	32,273	15,378
2019		16,427	13,838	2,588	25,642	10,377	15,265	56,035	38,596	17,439
2020 ^f		20,655	13,293	7,361	7,844	10,078	-2,234	45,648	40,266	5,383
2021 ^r		24,636	18,850	5,786	11,128	6,902	4,226	58,560	46,590	11,970
2022 ^p		34,204	22,052	12,152	13,489	8,426	5,063	81,881	57,746	24,134

2018	Q1	3,695	3,352	344	2,721	1,718	1,003	9,774	7,923	1,851
	Q2	5,358	3,904	1,454	5,368	2,366	3,002	14,328	8,508	5,820
	Q3	2,696	2,391	305	3,079	3,603	-524	9,696	8,946	751
	Q4	6,521	2,204	4,316	5,268	1,983	3,285	13,853	6,896	6,957
2019 ^f	Q1	4,289	4,269	20	12,898	1,621	11,277	20,053	10,769	9,284
	Q2	3,575	2,979	596	5,370	2,116	3,255	11,817	8,706	3,111
	Q3	3,435	2,341	1,094	3,193	2,822	371	10,625	7,838	2,787
	Q4	5,127	4,249	879	4,180	3,818	363	13,540	11,284	2,256
2020 ^f	Q1	4,663	3,049	1,614	1,523	2,652	-1,128	9,286	9,022	264
	Q2	4,855	3,163	1,692	1,826	2,256	-430	9,429	9,043	386
	Q3	4,458	2,973	1,485	3,156	2,327	829	11,049	8,593	2,456
	Q4	6,678	4,108	2,571	1,338	2,843	-1,505	15,884	13,608	2,276
2021 ^p	Q1	6,155	4,411	1,744	2,133	1,037	1,096	13,072	8,716	4,356
	Q2	5,245	4,422	823	1,722	1,419	302	10,966	10,601	366
	Q3	5,619	3,729	1,890	3,917	2,066	1,851	15,862	10,566	5,296
	Q4	7,617	6,287	1,330	3,356	2,379	977	18,660	16,708	1,952
2022	Q1	7,620	4,338	3,282	4,547	2,456	2,092	19,042	11,143	7,898
	Q2	7,620	4,793	2,827	1,578	1,717	-139	17,851	12,343	5,509
	Q3	9,954	5,698	4,256	3,158	1,616	1,542	19,901	15,237	4,664
	Q4	9,011	7,224	1,788	4,206	2,637	1,569	25,087	19,023	6,064

Akaun Negara -Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar

*National Accounts
-Gross Domestic Product*

11



11.1 Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices

Tahun Year		Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi Kind of Economic Activity						Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Pada Harga Pembeli Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Purchasers' Prices
		Pertanian	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	Pembuatan	Pembinaan	Perkhidmatan	Tambah: Duti Import	
		Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Services	Plus: Import Duties	
RM Juta / RM Million								
2018		108,757	134,833	311,676	70,048	804,993	17,453	1,447,760
2019		109,542	131,084	323,862	71,067	860,130	17,053	1,512,738
2020 ^e		115,830	96,172	315,534	57,657	817,053	15,755	1,418,000
2021 ^p		148,173	123,572	362,671	55,621	838,313	17,023	1,545,372
2022 ^p		159,647	177,168	419,453	60,727	952,348	18,841	1,788,183
2018	Q1	26,157	33,458	73,899	17,654	190,322	5,219	346,709
	Q2	25,806	33,766	77,680	16,979	195,101	4,602	353,933
	Q3	29,386	32,721	79,324	18,164	205,077	3,247	367,918
	Q4	27,408	34,889	80,773	17,251	214,494	4,386	379,200
2019	Q1	25,729	34,448	76,600	17,935	203,643	4,156	362,512
	Q2	25,349	34,787	81,094	17,376	208,630	4,368	371,603
	Q3	29,896	29,281	82,076	18,149	218,540	4,336	382,278
	Q4	28,568	32,567	84,092	17,608	229,317	4,193	396,345
2020	Q1	25,327	31,032	79,260	16,826	211,676	3,602	367,722
	Q2	26,525	21,180	66,052	9,698	175,604	3,289	302,348
	Q3	32,418	21,224	83,986	15,938	210,762	4,305	368,633
	Q4	31,560	22,736	86,236	15,195	219,010	4,559	379,297
2021	Q1	30,059	29,467	85,426	15,085	206,791	4,199	371,027
	Q2	34,734	31,592	86,876	13,825	200,623	4,455	372,106
	Q3	40,499	28,763	89,269	12,921	202,039	3,635	377,125
	Q4	42,881	33,750	101,100	13,790	228,859	4,734	425,114
2022	Q1	38,529	42,296	97,717	14,794	224,698	4,317	422,350
	Q2	43,943	47,127	102,094	14,857	229,814	4,864	442,698
	Q3	40,247	44,458	108,424	15,531	242,419	4,751	455,830
	Q4	36,928	43,287	111,218	15,546	255,417	4,909	467,306

Nota / Note :

Jumlah angka-angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.

The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

11.2 Perubahan Peratusan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi Kind of Economic Activity								
Tahun Year		Pertanian	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	Pembuatan	Pembinaan	Perkhidmatan	Tambah: Duti Import	Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Pada Harga Pembeli
		Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Services	Plus: Import Duties	Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Purchasers' Prices
		Perubahan peratusan dari suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya Percentage change from corresponding quarter of preceding year						
2018		-7.8	11.1	4.0	5.3	7.7	-9.5	5.5
2019		0.7	-2.8	3.9	1.5	6.8	-2.3	4.5
2020 ^e		5.7	-26.6	-2.6	-18.9	-5.0	-7.6	-6.3
2021 ^p		27.9	28.5	14.9	-3.5	2.6	8.0	9.0
2022 ^p		7.7	43.4	15.7	9.2	13.6	10.7	15.7

2018	Q1	-5.7	4.1	4.2	6.0	7.8	12.0	5.5
	Q2	-7.6	14.1	3.6	5.8	7.5	-1.7	5.7
	Q3	-7.8	16.6	4.3	5.7	8.1	-31.6	5.8
	Q4	-9.9	10.7	3.6	3.5	7.5	-15.5	5.0
2019	Q1	-1.6	3.0	3.7	1.6	7.0	-20.4	4.6
	Q2	-1.8	3.0	4.4	2.3	6.9	-5.1	5.0
	Q3	1.7	-10.5	3.5	-0.1	6.6	33.5	3.9
	Q4	4.2	-6.7	4.1	2.1	6.9	-4.4	4.5
2020	Q1	-1.6	-9.9	3.5	-6.2	3.9	-13.3	1.4
	Q2	4.6	-39.1	-18.5	-44.2	-15.8	-24.7	-18.6
	Q3	8.4	-27.5	2.3	-12.2	-3.6	-0.7	-3.6
	Q4	10.5	-30.2	2.6	-13.7	-4.5	8.7	-4.3
2021	Q1	18.7	-5.0	7.8	-10.3	-2.3	16.6	0.9
	Q2	30.9	49.2	31.5	42.6	14.2	35.4	23.1
	Q3	24.9	35.5	6.3	-18.9	-4.1	-15.6	2.3
	Q4	35.9	48.4	17.2	-9.2	4.5	3.8	12.1
2022	Q1	28.2	43.5	14.4	-1.9	8.7	2.8	13.8
	Q2	26.5	49.2	17.5	7.5	14.6	9.2	19.0
	Q3	-0.6	54.6	21.5	20.2	20.0	30.7	20.9
	Q4	-13.9	28.3	10.0	12.7	11.6	3.7	9.9

11.3 Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015

Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices

Tahun Year	Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi Kind of Economic Activity							
	Pertanian	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	Pembuatan	Pembinaan	Perkhidmatan	Tambah: Duti Import	Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Pada Harga Pembeli	
	Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Services	Plus: Import Duties	Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Purchasers' Prices	
	RM Juta / RM Million							
2018	99,637	103,557	304,843	66,194	772,990	16,546	1,363,766	
2019	101,573	102,887	316,283	66,453	820,576	16,179	1,423,952	
2020 ^e	99,106	92,879	307,847	53,616	776,361	15,335	1,345,144	
2021 ^p	98,898	93,150	337,219	50,802	791,068	15,602	1,386,738	
2022 ^p	98,949	96,350	364,522	53,327	877,426	16,731	1,507,306	

2018	Q1	23,298	26,189	72,643	16,604	183,367	4,995	327,096
	Q2	23,292	25,853	75,745	15,985	188,290	4,272	333,438
	Q3	27,089	24,238	77,131	17,206	196,947	3,074	345,685
	Q4	25,958	27,277	79,324	16,399	204,386	4,204	357,547
2019	Q1	24,707	26,216	75,627	16,704	195,144	3,976	342,373
	Q2	24,266	26,483	79,005	16,161	199,852	4,142	349,910
	Q3	28,082	23,567	79,922	16,967	208,474	4,106	361,117
	Q4	24,519	26,622	81,729	16,620	217,106	3,956	370,552
2020	Q1	22,533	25,460	76,661	15,377	201,370	3,386	344,788
	Q2	24,422	21,387	64,490	9,003	167,515	3,272	290,090
	Q3	27,938	22,009	82,509	14,890	200,390	4,189	351,926
	Q4	24,213	24,023	84,186	14,346	207,085	4,487	358,340
2021	Q1	22,563	24,337	81,761	13,770	196,765	3,967	343,162
	Q2	24,053	23,648	81,679	12,627	190,044	4,057	336,108
	Q3	27,389	21,296	81,890	11,816	190,474	3,296	336,161
	Q4	24,894	23,870	91,888	12,588	213,785	4,283	371,308
2022	Q1	22,577	24,066	87,191	12,922	209,499	3,895	360,151
	Q2	23,480	23,531	89,153	12,929	212,812	4,284	366,188
	Q3	27,729	23,255	92,664	13,621	222,307	4,199	383,775
	Q4	25,162	25,498	95,514	13,856	232,808	4,354	397,191

Nota / Note :

Jumlah angka-angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.

The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

11.4 Perubahan Peratusan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015

Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices

Tahun Year		Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi Kind of Economic Activity						
		Pertanian	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	Pembuatan	Pembinaan	Perkhidmatan	Tambah: Duti Import	Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Pada Harga Pembeli
		Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Services	Plus: Import Duties	Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Purchasers' Prices
Perubahan peratusan dari suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya Percentage change from corresponding quarter of preceding year								
2018		0.1	-2.2	5.0	4.2	6.9	-8.5	4.8
2019		1.9	-0.6	3.8	0.4	6.2	-2.2	4.4
2020 ^e		-2.4	-9.7	-2.7	-19.3	-5.4	-5.2	-5.5
2021 ^p		-0.2	0.3	9.5	-5.2	1.9	1.7	3.1
2022 ^p		0.1	3.4	8.1	5.0	10.9	7.2	8.7
2018	Q1	3.1	-2.4	5.2	4.9	6.6	14.9	5.3
	Q2	-1.5	-1.3	4.9	4.8	6.6	-0.9	4.8
	Q3	-0.7	-5.0	5.0	4.7	7.3	-31.8	4.5
	Q4	-0.1	-0.1	4.7	2.5	6.9	-14.3	4.8
2019	Q1	6.0	0.1	4.1	0.6	6.4	-20.4	4.7
	Q2	4.2	2.4	4.3	1.1	6.1	-3.0	4.9
	Q3	3.7	-2.8	3.6	-1.4	5.9	33.6	4.5
	Q4	-5.5	-2.4	3.0	1.3	6.2	-5.9	3.6
2020	Q1	-8.8	-2.9	1.4	-7.9	3.2	-14.8	0.7
	Q2	0.6	-19.2	-18.4	-44.3	-16.2	-21.0	-17.1
	Q3	-0.5	-6.6	3.2	-12.2	-3.9	2.0	-2.5
	Q4	-1.2	-9.8	3.0	-13.7	-4.6	13.4	-3.3
2021	Q1	0.1	-4.4	6.7	-10.4	-2.3	17.1	-0.5
	Q2	-1.5	10.6	26.7	40.3	13.4	24.0	15.9
	Q3	-2.0	-3.2	-0.8	-20.6	-4.9	-21.3	-4.5
	Q4	2.8	-0.6	9.1	-12.2	3.2	-4.6	3.6
2022	Q1	0.1	-1.1	6.6	-6.2	6.5	-1.8	5.0
	Q2	-2.4	-0.5	9.2	2.4	12.0	5.6	8.9
	Q3	1.2	9.2	13.2	15.3	16.7	27.4	14.2
	Q4	1.1	6.8	3.9	10.1	8.9	1.7	7.0

11.5 Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa

Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices

Tahun Year	Jenis Perbelanjaan Type of Expenditure							
	Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta	Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Kerajaan	Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar	Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga ¹	Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada Harga Pembeli	
	Private Final Consumption Expenditure	Government Final Consumption Expenditure	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Changes in inventories and valuables ¹	Exports of Goods and Services	Imports of Goods and Services	Expenditure on GDP at Purchasers' Prices	
	RM Juta / RM Million							
2018	831,388	173,289	350,365	-4,387	992,511	895,405	1,447,760	
2019	904,189	176,281	346,973	-28,569	987,481	873,618	1,512,738	
2020 ^e	862,955	185,388	296,666	-17,334	873,477	783,152	1,418,000	
2021 ^p	894,881	196,472	298,146	46,028	1,063,817	953,972	1,545,372	
2022 ^p	1,029,952	207,246	325,966	101,150	1,320,329	1,196,459	1,788,183	

2018	Q1	198,561	37,329	86,713	-3,742	237,090	209,241	346,709
	Q2	202,224	40,383	91,122	1,088	241,232	222,116	353,933
	Q3	217,975	40,896	88,494	-1,467	252,774	230,754	367,918
	Q4	212,628	54,682	84,036	-267	261,416	233,295	379,200
2019	Q1	215,316	39,385	84,364	-8,658	240,098	207,995	362,512
	Q2	220,640	40,406	91,776	-5,991	244,463	219,692	371,603
	Q3	235,895	41,167	86,538	-9,671	249,305	220,957	382,278
	Q4	232,337	55,323	84,295	-4,249	253,615	224,975	396,345
2020	Q1	231,951	41,592	80,740	-6,895	224,437	204,102	367,722
	Q2	178,815	41,334	64,494	6,412	184,094	172,800	302,348
	Q3	230,057	44,164	77,345	-12,648	226,586	196,872	368,633
	Q4	222,132	58,298	74,087	-4,202	238,360	209,379	379,297
2021	Q1	229,049	44,131	78,514	-2,555	246,045	224,157	371,027
	Q2	204,396	45,035	76,528	20,707	265,150	239,710	372,106
	Q3	225,309	47,558	69,275	8,802	257,797	231,616	377,125
	Q4	236,128	59,747	73,829	19,074	294,824	258,490	425,114
2022	Q1	246,600	47,436	80,586	22,161	292,982	267,414	422,350
	Q2	247,636	46,958	82,848	43,500	327,294	305,538	442,698
	Q3	270,898	50,362	80,398	20,809	352,409	319,045	455,830
	Q4	264,818	62,491	82,134	14,680	347,644	304,462	467,306

¹ Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

11.6 Perubahan Peratusan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa

Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices

Tahun Year		Jenis Perbelanjaan Type of Expenditure					
		Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta	Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Kerajaan	Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar	Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada Harga Pembeli
		Private Final Consumption Expenditure	Government Final Consumption Expenditure	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Exports of Goods and Services	Imports of Goods and Services	Expenditure on GDP at Purchasers' Prices
Perubahan peratusan dari suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya Percentage change from corresponding quarter of preceding year							
2018		9.4	3.6	1.9	3.3	3.3	5.5
2019		8.8	1.7	-1.0	-0.5	-2.4	4.5
2020 ^e		-4.6	5.2	-14.5	-11.5	-10.4	-6.3
2021 ^p		3.7	6.0	0.5	21.8	21.8	9.0
2022 ^p		15.1	5.5	9.3	24.1	25.4	15.7
2018	Q1	8.8	0.7	0.7	2.4	-1.4	5.5
	Q2	9.6	3.5	2.2	2.7	4.7	5.7
	Q3	9.9	5.4	3.0	2.9	5.3	5.8
	Q4	9.3	4.3	1.5	5.1	4.6	5.0
2019	Q1	8.4	5.5	-2.7	1.3	-0.6	4.6
	Q2	9.1	0.1	0.7	1.3	-1.1	5.0
	Q3	8.2	0.7	-2.2	-1.4	-4.2	3.9
	Q4	9.3	1.2	0.3	-3.0	-3.6	4.5
2020	Q1	7.7	5.6	-4.3	-6.5	-1.9	1.4
	Q2	-19.0	2.3	-29.7	-24.7	-21.3	-18.6
	Q3	-2.5	7.3	-10.6	-9.1	-10.9	-3.6
	Q4	-4.4	5.4	-12.1	-6.0	-6.9	-4.3
2021	Q1	-1.3	6.1	-2.8	9.6	9.8	0.9
	Q2	14.3	9.0	18.7	44.0	38.7	23.1
	Q3	-2.1	7.7	-10.4	13.8	17.6	2.3
	Q4	6.3	2.5	-0.3	23.7	23.5	12.1
2022	Q1	7.7	7.5	2.6	19.1	19.3	13.8
	Q2	21.2	4.3	8.3	23.4	27.5	19.0
	Q3	20.2	5.9	16.1	36.7	37.7	20.9
	Q4	12.2	4.6	11.2	17.9	17.8	9.9

11.7 Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015

Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices

Tahun Year	Jenis Perbelanjaan Type of Expenditure							
	Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta	Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Kerajaan	Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar	Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga ¹	Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada Harga Pembeli	
	Private Final Consumption Expenditure	Government Final Consumption Expenditure	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Changes in inventories and valuables ¹	Exports of Goods and Services	Imports of Goods and Services	Expenditure on GDP at Purchasers' Prices	
	RM Juta / RM Million							
2018	776,054	170,030	335,592	-8,678	917,462	826,694	1,363,766	
2019	835,714	172,659	328,536	-13,883	907,877	806,952	1,423,952	
2020 ^e	800,514	181,228	281,173	-4,840	830,157	743,087	1,345,144	
2021 ^p	815,388	190,813	278,703	18,362	958,334	874,862	1,386,738	
2022 ^p	907,572	198,328	297,522	21,923	1,081,341	999,380	1,507,306	

2018	Q1	184,720	36,399	82,365	-2,505	223,747	197,630	327,096
	Q2	188,796	39,451	86,934	172	222,888	204,803	333,438
	Q3	203,884	40,265	85,388	-5,223	232,375	211,003	345,685
	Q4	198,654	53,915	80,905	-1,121	238,452	213,258	357,547
2019	Q1	199,022	38,559	79,544	-4,670	224,409	194,491	342,373
	Q2	203,545	39,461	86,419	-3,475	224,133	200,173	349,910
	Q3	218,309	40,413	82,219	-4,470	228,652	204,005	361,117
	Q4	214,839	54,226	80,354	-1,267	230,684	208,283	370,552
2020	Q1	212,651	40,505	76,018	-2,465	208,782	190,703	344,788
	Q2	166,101	40,400	61,358	9,386	175,905	163,061	290,090
	Q3	214,077	43,159	72,872	-9,218	219,086	188,050	351,926
	Q4	207,685	57,164	70,924	-2,544	226,383	201,273	358,340
2021	Q1	209,524	42,777	73,522	-1,928	233,203	213,936	343,162
	Q2	185,559	43,730	71,404	15,178	241,127	220,890	336,108
	Q3	204,997	46,234	64,993	1,278	228,186	209,528	336,161
	Q4	215,307	58,072	68,784	3,835	255,818	230,508	371,308
2022	Q1	220,974	45,649	73,632	5,734	251,892	237,731	360,151
	Q2	219,516	44,886	75,511	11,843	266,306	251,875	366,188
	Q3	235,858	48,298	73,534	3,944	282,817	260,676	383,775
	Q4	231,225	59,494	74,844	401	280,325	249,099	397,191

¹ Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

11.8

Perubahan Peratusan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015

Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices

Tahun Year		Jenis Perbelanjaan Type of Expenditure					
		Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Swasta	Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Akhir Kerajaan	Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar	Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada Harga Pembeli
		Private Final Consumption Expenditure	Government Final Consumption Expenditure	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Exports of Goods and Services	Imports of Goods and Services	Expenditure on GDP at Purchasers' Prices
Perubahan peratusan dari suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya Percentage change from corresponding quarter of preceding year							
2018		8.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	1.5	4.8
2019		7.7	1.5	-2.1	-1.0	-2.4	4.4
2020 ^e		-4.2	5.0	-14.4	-8.6	-7.9	-5.5
2021 ^p		1.9	5.3	-0.9	15.4	17.7	3.1
2022 ^p		11.3	3.9	6.8	12.8	14.2	8.7
2018	Q1	6.6	0.4	0.2	2.3	-2.0	5.3
	Q2	8.0	3.2	1.7	2.0	3.7	4.8
	Q3	8.9	5.2	2.8	0.5	2.3	4.5
	Q4	8.4	4.2	0.6	2.9	2.0	4.8
2019	Q1	7.7	5.9	-3.4	0.3	-1.6	4.7
	Q2	7.8	0.0	-0.6	0.6	-2.3	4.9
	Q3	7.1	0.4	-3.7	-1.6	-3.3	4.5
	Q4	8.1	0.6	-0.7	-3.3	-2.3	3.6
2020	Q1	6.8	5.0	-4.4	-7.0	-1.9	0.7
	Q2	-18.4	2.4	-29.0	-21.5	-18.5	-17.1
	Q3	-1.9	6.8	-11.4	-4.2	-7.8	-2.5
	Q4	-3.3	5.4	-11.7	-1.9	-3.4	-3.3
2021	Q1	-1.5	5.6	-3.3	11.7	12.2	-0.5
	Q2	11.7	8.2	16.4	37.1	35.5	15.9
	Q3	-4.2	7.1	-10.8	4.2	11.4	-4.5
	Q4	3.7	1.6	-3.0	13.0	14.5	3.6
2022	Q1	5.5	6.7	0.2	8.0	11.1	5.0
	Q2	18.3	2.6	5.8	10.4	14.0	8.9
	Q3	15.1	4.5	13.1	23.9	24.4	14.2
	Q4	7.4	2.4	8.8	9.6	8.1	7.0

Sosial

Social

12



12.1 Pencerapan Elemen Cuaca di Stesen Meteorologi Utama, Januari, 2023 - Malaysia

Meteorological Observations at Principal Meteorological Stations, January, 2023 - Malaysia

Zon <i>Zone</i>	Purata Suhu dalam °C <i>Mean Temperature °C</i>				Purata kelembapan relatif <i>Mean relative humidity (%)</i>	Jumlah Hujan <i>Total Rainfall</i>
	Purata <i>Mean</i>		Mutlak <i>Absolute</i>			milimeter <i>millimetre</i>
	Mak. <i>Max.</i>	Min. <i>Min.</i>	Mak. tertinggi <i>Highest Max.</i>	Min. terendah <i>Lowest Min.</i>		
Zon Utara (Kedah, Perlis & P.Pinang)	31.6	24.0	33.6	21.9	75.2	236.2
Zon Tengah (Perak, Selangor, W.P. K. Lumpur & Putrajaya)	31.5	23.4	33.9	21.8	79.9	1,189.6
Zon Timur (Kelantan, Pahang & Terengganu)	28.7	22.4	31.4	20.6	85.8	3,267.3
Zon Selatan (Johor, Melaka & N. Sembilan)	30.0	23.4	32.9	22.2	84.9	1,976.1
Sabah & W.P. Labuan	30.1	23.1	32.4	21.6	86.2	3,517.8
Sarawak	31.2	23.2	33.5	22.0	87.6	3,254.6

Sumber : Jabatan Meteorologi Malaysia
Source : Malaysian Meteorological Department

12.2 Purata Jualan Surat Khabar Harian mengikut Jenis Bahasa Akhbar - Malaysia

Average Sales of Daily Newspapers by Language - Malaysia

Bahasa surat khabar Language of newspapers						
Tempoh Period		Jumlah Total	Melayu Malay	Inggeris English	Cina Chinese	Campuran ¹ Bahasa Combination of Languages
2013		3,378,473	1,667,701	803,711	772,707	134,354
2014		2,994,628	1,434,929	735,385	691,714	132,599
2015		2,677,169	1,178,761	660,977	693,952	143,479
2016 ^p		2,319,992				
2017 ^p		2,050,209				
2018 ^p	Jan.	1,814,204	671,262	450,208	571,195	121,539
	Feb.	1,773,326	655,773	433,596	565,836	271,121
	Mac	..	..	395,958	561,201	116,075
	Apr.	..	..	409,595	564,998	117,700
	Mei	..	..	410,052	583,714	119,783
	Jun	..	..	..	..	..
	Jul.	..	..	..	..	..
	Ogos	..	..	..	..	..
	Sep.	..	..	..	..	..
	Okt.	..	..	..	..	..
	Nov.	..	..	..	..	..
	Dis.	..	..	..	..	..
2019 ^p	Jan.	..	..	..	..	..
	Feb.	..	..	..	..	..
	Mac	..	..	..	..	..
	Apr.	..	..	..	..	..
	Mei	..	..	..	..	..
	Jun	..	..	..	..	..
	Jul.	..	..	..	..	..
	Ogos	..	..	..	..	..
	Sep.	..	..	..	..	..
	Okt.	..	..	..	..	..
	Nov.	..	..	..	..	..
	Dis.	..	..	..	..	..

Sumber : Pelbagai syarikat akhbar
Source : Various newspaper companies

Nota / Note :

1 Merujuk hanya kepada negeri Sabah dan Sarawak.

12.3 Kes Kebakaran mengikut Jenis - Malaysia

Fire Cases by Type - Malaysia

		Jenis Kes Kebakaran Type of Fire Cases								
		Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Bangunan dan Isinya Building and Its Contents	Kenderaan Vehicles	Mesin dan Alat Perkakas Machine and Utensils	Petrol/ Bahan Kimia/ Gas Petrol/ Chemical Product/ Gas	Kebun/ Hutan/ Belukar/ Lalang Farm/ Forest/ Bush/ Weed	Gerai Stall	Lain-lain Others
2017		26,775	5,485	3,813	1,697	598	7,459	125	7,598	
2018		33,680	5,368	3,762	1,642	600	13,519	86	8,703	
2019		45,730	5,449	4,004	1,787	603	23,948	113	9,826	
2020		35,474	4,599	3,622	1,585	516	15,727	100	9,325	
2021		32,750	4,538	3,328	1,281	440	13,806	77	9,280	

2018	Q1	10,076	1,447	961	441	165	4,772	27	2,263	
	Q2	8,010	1,370	934	402	154	2,853	24	2,273	
	Q3	10,173	1,346	976	400	133	5,109	23	2,186	
	Q4	5,421	1,205	891	399	148	785	12	1,981	
2019	Q1	18,594	1,499	1,008	470	129	12,516	35	2,937	
	Q2	8,914	1,365	968	450	149	3,418	30	2,534	
	Q3	12,243	1,333	1,072	436	155	6,778	23	2,446	
	Q4	5,979	1,252	956	431	170	1,236	25	1,909	
2020	Q1	16,136	1,343	1,003	476	139	10,244	33	2,898	
	Q2	6,604	940	709	313	107	2,477	22	2,036	
	Q3	7,081	1,239	985	416	128	2,031	24	2,258	
	Q4	5,653	1,077	925	380	142	975	21	2,133	
2021	Q1	13,594	1,278	865	344	113	8,241	29	2,724	
	Q2	6,611	1,110	822	328	117	1,819	15	2,400	
	Q3	6,632	1,019	710	268	97	2,404	17	2,117	
	Q4	5,913	1,131	931	341	113	1,342	16	2,039	
2022	Q1	7,916	1,161	888	344	111	3,191	18	2,203	
	Q2	6,429	1,241	914	398	114	1,515	21	2,226	
	Q3	6,655	1,180	872	384	94	1,953	16	2,156	
	Q4	4,992	1,113	941	410	113	463	21	1,931	

Sumber : Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia
Source : Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

12.4 Kes Menyelamat dan Khidmat Kemanusiaan mengikut Kategori - Malaysia

Rescue Cases and Humanitarian Services by Category - Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Kategori Kes Menyelamat dan Khidmat Kemanusiaan Category of Rescue Cases and Humanitarian Services					
		Kemalangan Jalan Raya Road Accidents	Tumpahan/ Kebocoran Bahan Berbahaya Hazardous Materials Spills/ Leaks	Kecemasan Bangunan/ Struktur Building/ Structure Emergencies	Operasi Mencari dan Menyelamat Search and Rescue Operations	Bencana Alam Natural Disasters	Kecemasan Lain/ Khidmat Kemanusiaan Other Emergencies/ Humanitarian Services
2018	59,155	7,801	2,385	2,614	953	4,955	40,447
2019	63,005	7,370	2,464	3,086	967	5,128	43,990
2020	71,588	5,515	2,399	2,874	927	5,624	54,249
2021	84,449	4,939	2,255	3,517	830	6,221	66,687

2018	Q1 13,095	1,992	547	638	251	1,148	8,519
	Q2 13,805	2,216	570	691	243	1,427	8,658
	Q3 14,855	1,685	596	596	214	1,087	10,677
	Q4 17,400	1,908	672	689	245	1,293	12,593
2019	Q1 13,912	1,760	540	755	258	822	9,777
	Q2 15,356	2,012	640	856	208	1,416	10,224
	Q3 17,034	1,722	712	744	258	1,347	12,251
	Q4 16,703	1,876	572	731	243	1,543	11,738
2020	Q1 13,765	1,588	577	584	235	671	10,110
	Q2 15,485	959	558	554	171	1,631	11,612
	Q3 21,632	1,529	655	938	271	1,696	16,543
	Q4 20,706	1,439	609	798	250	1,626	15,984
2021	Q1 17,009	1,189	551	814	207	1,245	13,003
	Q2 19,235	1,184	570	846	162	1,625	14,848
	Q3 24,612	1,119	559	865	197	1,581	20,291
	Q4 23,593	1,447	575	992	264	1,770	18,545
2022	Q1 18,850	1,355	541	908	234	1,540	14,272
	Q2 20,051	1,584	653	1,181	251	1,292	15,090
	Q3 25,205	1,502	787	1,081	254	1,318	20,263
	Q4 24,656	1,563	809	1,091	204	2,033	18,956

Sumber : Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia
Source : Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Sabah & Sarawak



Penduduk

Population

13



13.1a Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina – Sabah Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex - Sabah

Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina <i>Ethnic Group and Sex</i>	2020		2021				2022			
	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr	Suku 4 4 th Qtr	Suku 1 1 st Qtr	Suku 2 2 nd Qtr	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr	Suku 4 4 th Qtr	Suku 1 1 st Qtr	Suku 2 2 nd Qtr	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr	Suku 4 4 th Qtr
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	3,406.6	3,386.4	3,399.1	3,412.6	3,410.4	3,408.3	3,399.0	3,390.9	3,415.5	3,429.7
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	2,615.7	2,622.9	2,627.6	2,633.2	2,636.6	2,639.2	2,646.2	2,654.4	2,659.5	2,664.8
Bumiputera	2,320.6	2,327.6	2,332.3	2,337.9	2,341.6	2,344.6	2,351.4	2,359.4	2,364.5	2,369.6
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	248.8	248.6	248.3	248.0	247.5	247	246.8	246.7	246.4	246.4
India <i>Indians</i>	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	40.4	40.8	41.1	41.4	41.6	41.7	42.1	42.5	42.9	43.0
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	790.9	763.5	771.5	779.5	773.8	769.1	752.8	736.4	755.9	764.9
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	1,819.2	1,808.0	1,814.8	1,779.5	1,819.5	1,818.2	1,813.0	1,765.9	1,819.5	1,827.9
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	1,385.3	1,389.0	1,391.5	1,351.8	1,394.9	1,396.2	1,399.9	1,361.8	1,404.7	1,408.1
Bumiputera	1,221.5	1,225.2	1,227.7	1,196.4	1,231.4	1,232.9	1,236.5	1,206.8	1,241.3	1,244.6
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	140.0	139.9	139.7	130.9	139.2	138.9	138.8	130.0	138.4	138.5
India <i>Indians</i>	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.0
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	20.7	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.4	21.4	21.6	21.7	22.0	22.1
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	434.0	419.0	423.4	427.7	424.6	422.0	413.1	404.1	414.8	419.7
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	1,587.3	1,578.4	1,584.3	1,633.1	1,590.9	1,590.0	1,586.0	1,624.9	1,596.0	1,601.9
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	1,230.4	1,233.9	1,236.1	1,281.4	1,241.7	1,243.0	1,246.3	1,292.6	1,254.9	1,256.7
Bumiputera	1,099.0	1,102.4	1,104.6	1,141.5	1,110.3	1,111.7	1,114.9	1,152.6	1,123.2	1,125.0
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	108.8	108.7	108.6	117.0	108.3	108.1	108.1	116.7	108.0	107.9
India <i>Indians</i>	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.8
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	19.7	19.9	20.1	20.3	20.2	20.3	20.5	20.8	20.9	20.9
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	356.9	344.5	348.1	351.7	349.2	347.0	339.7	332.3	341.1	345.2

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020
Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

^P Permulaan
Preliminary

13.1b

Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina - W.P. Labuan

Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex - W.P. Labuan

Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina Ethnic Group and Sex	2020		2021				2022			
	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr	Suku 4 4 th Qtr	Suku 1 1 st Qtr	Suku 2 2 nd Qtr	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr	Suku 4 4 th Qtr	Suku 1 1 st Qtr	Suku 2 2 nd Qtr	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr	Suku 4 4 th Qtr
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	94.5	95.1	96.6	96.0	96.2	96.0	96.4	96.8	97.1	97.6
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	84.6	85.0	85.4	85.6	85.9	86.2	86.6	86.9	87.2	87.4
Bumiputera	73.0	73.4	73.7	74.0	74.2	74.5	74.9	75.2	75.4	75.7
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7
India <i>Indians</i>	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	9.9	10.1	11.2	10.4	10.4	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.2
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	46.0	46.3	47.1	49.4	46.9	46.8	47.0	49.8	47.3	47.5
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	40.8	41.0	41.2	43.9	41.4	41.6	41.7	44.5	42.0	42.1
Bumiputera	35.0	35.2	35.4	38.7	35.6	35.8	36.0	39.2	36.2	36.3
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.8
India <i>Indians</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	5.2	5.4	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	48.5	48.8	49.5	46.6	49.3	49.2	49.5	47.0	49.9	50.1
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	43.8	44.1	44.2	41.7	44.5	44.6	44.8	42.4	45.2	45.3
Bumiputera	38.0	38.2	38.4	35.3	38.6	38.8	38.9	36.0	39.3	39.4
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.4	4.9	4.9
India <i>Indians</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020
Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

^P Permulaan

Preliminary

13.1c Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina - Sarawak

Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex - Sarawak

Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina Ethnic Group and Sex	2020		2021				2022			
	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr	Suku 4 4 th Qtr	Suku 1 1 st Qtr	Suku 2 2 nd Qtr	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr	Suku 4 4 th Qtr	Suku 1 1 st Qtr	Suku 2 2 nd Qtr	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr	Suku 4 4 th Qtr
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2,445.1	2,449.1	2,446.1	2,465.6	2,449.4	2,432.3	2,446.4	2,470.9	2,483.1	2,498.9
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	2,333.9	2,338.8	2,342.6	2,346.5	2,349.3	2,348.6	2,353.4	2,358.9	2,362.4	2,366.7
Bumiputera	1,767.3	1,771.6	1,775.2	1,778.8	1,781.6	1,781.7	1,785.9	1,791.0	1,794.5	1,798.8
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	555.2	555.7	556.0	556.2	556.2	555.5	556.1	556.5	556.5	556.4
India <i>Indians</i>	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	111.3	110.3	103.5	119.1	100.1	83.7	92.9	112.0	120.7	132.3
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	1,290.9	1,292.7	1,290.1	1,273.6	1,288.9	1,277.4	1,286.2	1,274.0	1,307.4	1,318.5
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	1,215.3	1,217.8	1,219.8	1,192.7	1,220.9	1,220.6	1,223.0	1,197.9	1,225.4	1,228.6
Bumiputera	904.7	907.0	908.8	900.4	911.2	911.2	913.4	905.9	916.7	919.7
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	304.5	304.8	304.9	285.9	303.7	303.3	303.6	285.7	302.6	302.8
India <i>Indians</i>	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.3
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	75.6	74.9	70.3	80.9	68.0	56.9	63.2	76.1	82.0	89.9
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	1,154.3	1,156.3	1,156.0	1,192.0	1,160.4	1,154.9	1,160.2	1,196.9	1,175.7	1,180.4
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian</i>	1,118.6	1,121.0	1,122.8	1,153.8	1,128.4	1,128.1	1,130.4	1,161.0	1,137.0	1,138.1
Bumiputera	862.5	864.7	866.4	878.4	870.4	870.5	872.5	885.1	877.7	879.1
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	250.7	251.0	251.1	270.3	252.6	252.2	252.5	270.8	253.9	253.6
India <i>Indians</i>	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.2
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian</i>	35.7	35.3	33.2	38.2	32.1	26.8	29.8	35.9	38.7	42.4

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020
Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

^p Permulaan
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13.2a Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur - Sabah

Population Estimates by Quarterly and Age Group - Sabah

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	2020		2021				2022			
	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr	Suku 4 4 th Qtr	Suku 1 1 st Qtr	Suku 2 2 nd Qtr	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr	Suku 4 4 th Qtr	Suku 1 1 st Qtr	Suku 2 2 nd Qtr	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr	Suku 4 4 th Qtr
Jumlah Total	3,406.6	3,386.4	3,399.1	3,412.6	3,410.4	3,408.3	3,399.0	3,390.9	3,415.5	3,429.7
0 - 4	291.3	289.4	290.6	280.4	280.7	280.5	279.6	270.6	249.1	252.1
5 - 9	281.3	279.4	280.5	289.3	289.6	289.4	288.5	284.6	262.7	265.8
10 - 14	333.1	332.2	333.1	313.1	313.4	313.4	313.1	296.8	272.4	275.6
15 - 19	354.2	351.9	353.3	351.7	351.3	351.1	349.9	352.0	364.8	369.3
20 - 24	345.2	342.0	343.5	347.9	347.2	346.8	345.2	349.1	361.0	365.5
25 - 29	369.5	365.8	367.5	367.6	366.6	366.1	364.2	357.4	368.8	373.4
30 - 34	301.5	299.5	300.6	303.9	303.0	302.8	301.9	303.2	312.9	316.8
35 - 39	275.1	273.6	274.6	279.8	279.3	279.1	278.5	277.9	287.0	290.5
40 - 44	191.0	190.1	190.7	201.2	200.9	200.8	200.4	212.1	219.0	221.7
45 - 49	154.6	154.1	154.5	156.9	156.7	156.6	156.4	157.1	162.1	164.1
50 - 54	128.1	127.9	128.2	130.7	130.5	130.5	130.5	131.6	135.7	137.4
55 - 59	104.9	104.9	105.1	107.5	107.5	107.5	107.5	108.9	112.2	113.6
60 - 64	84.2	84.2	84.4	86.8	87.0	87.0	87.1	88.2	90.9	92.0
65 - 69	88.5	88.0	88.3	88.8	89.3	89.2	89.0	89.1	96.4	85.6
70 - 74	46.9	46.7	46.8	48.8	49.1	49.1	49.0	52.4	56.4	49.7
75 - 79	28.4	28.3	28.4	29	29.2	29.2	29.2	30.2	32.3	28.4
80 - 84	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.9	17.0	15.0
85+	14.2	14.1	14.2	13.9	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.8	13.4

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020
Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

^P Permulaan
Preliminary

13.2b Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur - W.P. Labuan

Population Estimates by Quarterly and Age Group - W.P. Labuan

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	2020		2021				2022			
	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr	Suku 4 4 th Qtr	Suku 1 1 st Qtr	Suku 2 2 nd Qtr	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr	Suku 4 4 th Qtr	Suku 1 1 st Qtr	Suku 2 2 nd Qtr	Suku 3 3 rd Qtr	Suku 4 4 th Qtr
Jumlah Total	94.5	95.1	96.6	96.0	96.2	96.0	96.4	96.8	97.1	97.6
0 - 4	10.3	10.4	10.5	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.2	7.7	7.8
5 - 9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.7	9.5	7.8	7.9
10 - 14	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	6.5	6.6
15 - 19	8.6	8.6	8.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.9
20 - 24	8.0	8.0	8.2	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.7	8.9	9.1
25 - 29	8.8	8.8	9	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.8
30 - 34	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.7
35 - 39	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.9	10.1	10.3
40 - 44	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.0	7.1	7.3
45 - 49	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.1
50 - 54	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3
55 - 59	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1
60 - 64	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2
65 - 69	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	3.7	3.2
70 - 74	1.0	1.0	1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.8
75 - 79	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
80 - 84	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
85+	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020
Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

^P Permulaan
Preliminary

13.2c Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur - Sarawak

Population Estimate by Quarterly and Age Group - Sarawak

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	2020		2021				2022			
	Suku 3	Suku 4	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3	Suku 4	Suku 1	Suku 2	Suku 3	Suku 4
	3 rd Qtr	4 th Qtr	1 st Qtr	2 nd Qtr	3 rd Qtr	4 th Qtr	1 st Qtr	2 nd Qtr	3 rd Qtr	4 th Qtr
Jumlah Total	2,445.1	2,449.1	2,446.1	2,465.6	2,449.4	2,432.3	2,446.4	2,470.9	2,483.1	2,498.9
0 - 4	155.8	156.2	156.2	155.6	155.3	154.8	155.4	151.8	130.2	132.8
5 - 9	182.7	183.1	183.2	177.0	176.7	176.1	176.8	172.1	147.5	150.4
10 - 14	202.2	202.6	202.8	199.9	199.9	199.6	200.1	197.0	168.0	171.1
15 - 19	213.4	213.9	214.1	211.6	211.6	211.2	211.8	210.9	215.2	219.3
20 - 24	209.9	210.3	209.9	211.8	210.2	208.5	209.8	212.1	216.9	221.7
25 - 29	220.3	220.5	219.5	221.5	218	214.7	216.9	218.3	223.6	229.5
30 - 34	208.6	208.8	207.8	211.5	207.9	204.5	206.8	215	220.5	226.4
35 - 39	186.0	186.2	185.3	191.7	188.7	185.9	187.8	191.8	196.7	201.9
40 - 44	162.9	163.1	162.5	166.8	164.7	162.7	164.1	170.6	175.1	179.3
45 - 49	152.9	153.1	152.9	152.8	151.7	150.6	151.5	150.4	154.0	157.5
50 - 54	138.6	138.9	139.0	138.6	138.3	137.9	138.4	142.3	145.5	148.4
55 - 59	128.8	129.1	129.2	129.4	129.4	129.2	129.5	127	130.0	132.5
60 - 64	98.1	98.3	98.4	104.0	104.0	103.9	104.2	110.4	113.2	115.3
65 - 69	76.4	76.6	76.7	80.1	80.1	80.0	80.1	81.7	101.0	87.2
70 - 74	50.1	50.1	50.2	52.4	52.4	52.3	52.4	56.9	69.1	59.7
75 - 79	30.3	30.4	30.4	32.2	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.9	40.8	35.2
80 - 84	16.6	16.6	16.7	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	19.2	23.0	19.9
85+	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.5	12.6	10.9

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

^P Permulaan

Preliminary

Guna Tenaga

Employment

14



14.1 Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif, Pendaftar Baru dan Kekosongan - Sabah dan Sarawak

Number of Active Registrants, New Registrants and Vacancies - Sabah dan Sarawak

Seperti pada akhir tempoh <i>As at end of period</i>	Pendaftar aktif <i>Active registrants</i>		Pendaftar baru <i>New registrants</i>		Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	
	Sabah	Sarawak	Sabah	Sarawak	Sabah	Sarawak
2018	15,200	14,709	238	217	8,987	2,082
2019	25,914	25,227	427	308	5,103	5,739
2020	33,500	26,214	33,500	26,214	28,638	47,611
2021	58,430	45,384	58,430	45,384	74,450	266,591
2022	39,605	35,398	39,605	35,398	98,434	242,245
2021 Jan.	2,931	3,127	2,931	3,127	3,832	11,735
Feb.	4,865	3,536	4,865	3,536	2,757	14,593
Mac	5,054	5,510	5,054	5,510	7,768	34,376
Apr.	4,060	3,454	4,060	3,454	7,887	27,582
Mei	3,736	2,900	3,736	2,900	8,006	23,593
Jun	13,505	7,003	13,505	7,003	9,529	18,403
Jul.	5,555	3,655	5,555	3,655	7,067	18,979
Ogos	2,717	2,919	2,717	2,919	5,214	28,100
Sep.	3,693	2,880	3,693	2,880	4,313	20,269
Okt.	4,689	3,860	4,689	3,860	5,010	22,718
Nov.	3,699	3,022	3,699	3,022	5,064	20,277
Dis.	3,926	3,518	3,926	3,518	8,003	25,966
2022 Jan.	3,128	2,639	3,128	2,639	4,112	18,188
Feb.	3,002	2,679	3,002	2,679	3,269	12,813
Mac	3,060	2,597	3,060	2,597	7,147	22,813
Apr.	2,144	2,110	2,144	2,110	9,901	19,661
Mei	2,643	2,203	2,643	2,203	6,874	18,122
Jun	5,751	3,660	5,751	3,660	10,172	22,851
Jul.	4,984	3,542	4,984	3,542	7,771	19,582
Ogos	3,316	4,806	3,316	4,806	9,061	24,255
Sep.	3,433	2,998	3,433	2,998	11,617	21,410
Okt.	3,238	3,099	3,238	3,099	9,799	21,636
Nov.	2,516	2,619	2,516	2,619	10,161	21,794
Dis.	2,390	2,446	2,390	2,446	8,550	19,120
2023 Jan.	3,070	2,870	3,070	2,870	9,852	16,654
Feb.	2,938	2,786	2,938	2,786	6,743	19,645

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSSO)

Nota /Note :
Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO
Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSSO

14.2a Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif dan Peratus mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Taraf Pendidikan dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Sabah

Number of Active Registrants and Percentage by Age Group, Educational Level and Employment Status - Sabah

Seperti pada akhir tempoh	Bilangan pendaftar aktif	Taraf pendidikan ¹							
		Educational level							
		Tiada sijil	Kurang dari SRP/PMR	SRP/PMR	SPM	Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia	STPM	Diploma	Ijazah
<i>As at end of period</i>	<i>Number of active registrants</i>	<i>No formal education</i>	<i>Less than LCE</i>	<i>LCE</i>	<i>MCE</i>	<i>Malaysia Skill Certificate (MLVK)</i>	<i>MHSC</i>	<i>Diploma</i>	<i>Degree</i>
(%)									
2018	15,200	0.2	0.3	1.5	9.9	1.7	25.2	19.4	40.2
2019	25,914	0.2	0.1	1.1	11.0	2.9	22.8	19.1	40.8
2020	33,500	0.0	3.9	5.5	36.4	0.0	7.3	21.3	24.3
2021	58,430	0.0	2.3	6.3	54.5	0.0	6.0	15.8	15.1
2022	39,605	0.0	2.6	5.8	45.6	0.0	8.0	20.3	17.7

2021	Jan.	2,931	0.0	6.7	11.0	36.9	0.0	5.8	19.8
	Feb.	4,865	0.0	2.3	13.2	36.2	0.0	6.0	20.9
	Mac	5,054	0.0	1.6	3.0	30.8	0.0	6.8	29.1
	Apr.	4,060	0.0	1.5	7.6	22.5	0.0	5.2	11.6
	Mei	3,736	0.0	1.0	9.2	34.5	0.0	5.7	8.1
	Jun	13,505	0.0	0.5	2.2	69.8	0.0	1.7	3.4
	Jul.	5,555	0.0	2.2	3.9	59.7	0.0	5.8	13.2
	Ogos	2,717	0.0	3.6	4.7	39.4	0.0	6.2	23.5
	Sep.	3,693	0.0	3.2	6.1	45.6	0.0	6.4	19.6
	Okt.	4,689	0.0	3.4	7.3	46.9	0.0	8.9	14.9
	Nov.	3,699	0.0	4.1	9.0	50.0	0.0	6.1	15.1
	Dis.	3,926	0.0	4.0	5.6	53.2	0.0	7.3	12.6
2022	Jan.	3,128	0.0	2.6	4.4	49.5	0.0	7.4	17.1
	Feb.	3,002	0.0	2.5	4.6	49.2	0.0	7.3	16.9
	Mac	3,060	0.0	3.0	5.9	47.9	0.0	7.0	16.3
	Apr.	2,144	0.0	3.5	5.6	48.1	0.0	5.9	18.2
	Mei	2,643	0.0	2.0	5.1	50.4	0.0	7.5	14.9
	Jun	5,751	0.0	2.9	5.8	58.0	0.0	9.2	10.5
	Jul.	4,984	0.0	2.3	4.3	42.7	0.0	12.4	18.9
	Ogos	3,316	0.0	2.0	4.5	39.6	0.0	10.1	21.6
	Sep.	3,433	0.0	3.1	5.0	33.7	0.0	7.9	21.9
	Okt.	3,238	0.0	1.9	9.6	42.4	0.0	7.8	17.3
	Nov.	2,516	0.0	2.4	4.7	42.6	0.0	6.4	20.6
	Dis.	2,390	0.0	2.7	9.6	42.7	0.0	6.9	19.7
2023	Jan.	3,070	0.0	2.4	4.0	43.8	0.0	5.8	24.4
	Feb.	2,938	0.0	2.7	3.5	36.8	0.0	6.6	25.9

Nota / Note :

¹ Merujuk kepada sijil yang dimiliki yang dilaporkan semasa pendaftaran.

Refers to the certificate obtained as reported during registration.

SRP/PMR - Sijil Rendah Pelajaran/Penilaian Menengah Rendah

LCE - Lower Certificate of Education

SPM - Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia

MCE - Malaysian Certificate of Education

STPM - Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia

MHSC - Malaysian Higher School Certificate

Sijil Kemahiran adalah merujuk kepada Sijil

Kemahiran Malaysia (SKM), Lain-lain Sijil Kemahiran dan Sijil Kemahiran Bukan Teknikal.

Skill Certificate refers to the Malaysia Skill

Certificate (SKM), Other Skill Certificate and Non-Technical Skill Certificate.

14.2a Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif dan Peratus mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Taraf Pendidikan dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Sabah (Samb.)

Number of Active Registrants and Percentage by Age Group, Educational Level and Employment Status - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Seperti pada akhir tempoh		Jantina		Kumpulan umur				Tarf pekerjaan		
		Sex		Age group				Employment status		
		Lelaki	Perempuan	15-19	20-24	25-29	≥30	Bekerja	Pekerja keluarga atau bekerja sendiri	Penganggur
As at end of period		Male	Female					Employed	Family workers or Self-employed	Unemployed
(%)										
2018		35.1	64.9	24.2	60.6	11.5	3.8	36.3	8.6	55.1
2019		34.0	66.0	23.0	60.3	13.1	4.7	38.3	8.7	53.0
2020		44.8	55.2	4.9	34.8	28.8	31.4	56.2	0.0	43.8
2021		44.1	55.9	9.7	35.9	26.5	27.9	50.5	0.0	49.5
2022		49.3	50.7	12.1	37.8	22.0	28.0	52.9	0.0	47.1
2021	Jan.	49.6	50.4	6.8	32.9	25.2	35.1	55.7	0.0	44.3
	Feb.	45.7	54.3	7.5	36.9	28.7	26.9	54.9	0.0	45.1
	Mac	49.1	50.9	6.3	36.1	28.9	28.8	58.8	0.0	41.2
	Apr.	47.1	52.9	13.5	34.6	24.2	27.7	54.7	0.0	45.3
	Mei	49.9	50.1	13.2	34.2	26.6	26.0	51.5	0.0	48.5
	Jun	29.5	70.5	26.1	37.6	23.4	12.9	38.7	0.0	61.3
	Jul.	41.0	59.0	13.4	38.2	25.9	22.5	49.2	0.0	50.8
	Ogos	47.3	52.7	9.3	41.1	24.3	25.2	56.8	0.0	43.2
	Sep.	52.7	47.3	7.9	35.5	20.7	35.9	54.7	0.0	45.3
	Okt.	47.9	52.1	9.7	34.4	22.4	33.5	52.3	0.0	47.7
	Nov.	50.6	49.4	7.2	33.5	23.8	35.5	51.3	0.0	48.7
	Dis.	57.9	42.1	10.0	33.3	22.8	33.7	52.5	0.0	47.5
2022	Jan.	48.4	51.6	8.2	36.3	24.5	31.0	57.3	0.0	42.7
	Feb.	48.1	51.9	6.7	37.0	26.0	30.3	58.1	0.0	41.9
	Mac	49.5	50.5	10.2	33.7	23.8	32.3	57.8	0.0	42.2
	Apr.	49.3	50.7	14.2	35.5	22.9	27.4	55.4	0.0	44.6
	Mei	49.5	50.5	13.9	34.6	24.9	26.6	55.0	0.0	45.0
	Jun	48.8	51.2	16.9	37.9	20.7	24.5	52.8	0.0	47.2
	Jul.	48.6	51.4	14.8	41.4	19.0	24.8	49.8	0.0	50.2
	Ogos	48.0	52.0	10.4	41.2	21.0	27.4	50.9	0.0	49.1
	Sep.	48.3	51.7	13.4	43.2	19.0	24.4	50.7	0.0	49.3
	Okt.	50.4	49.6	18.5	38.2	19.3	23.9	46.8	0.0	53.2
	Nov.	54.1	45.9	11.1	38.8	22.0	28.1	50.6	0.0	49.4
	Dis.	53.6	46.4	6.9	36.1	21.4	35.6	53.3	0.0	46.7
2023	Jan.	52.1	47.9	5.2	37.1	23.7	33.9	53.0	0.0	47.0
	Feb.	47.6	52.4	4.9	37.9	25.3	31.9	46.4	0.0	53.6

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota / Note :

Merujuk kepada pendaftar yang berdaftar dengan Bahagian Perkhidmatan Pekerjaan, Jabatan Tenaga Kerja.

Refers to registrants who register with the Employment Services Division, Labour

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO

Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

14.2b Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif dan Peratus mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Taraf, Pendidikan dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Sarawak

Number of Active Registrants and Percentage by Age Group, Educational Level and Employment Status - Sarawak

Seperti pada akhir tempoh	Bilangan pendaftar aktif	Taraf pendidikan ¹							
		Educational level							
As at end of period	Number of active registrants	Tiada sijil	Kurang dari SRP/PMR	SRP/PMR	SPM	Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia	STPM	Diploma	Ijazah
		No formal education	Less than LCE	LCE	MCE	Malaysia Skill Certificate (MLVK)	MHSC	Diploma	Degree
(%)									
2018	14,709	0.2	0.1	1.1	9.5	1.6	26.1	18.7	40.2
2019	25,227	0.1	0.2	1.2	9.9	3.9	25.9	20.0	36.4
2020	26,214	0.0	4.5	5.8	37.5	0.0	6.4	20.5	23.7
2021	45,384	0.0	2.9	5.6	47.6	0.0	5.4	19.4	19.1
2022	35,398	0.0	2.7	5.3	42.7	0.0	6.5	22.3	20.5

2021 Jan.	3,127	0.0	4.4	9.9	41.8	0.0	5.4	18.4	19.0
Feb.	3,536	0.0	2.3	3.6	40.8	0.0	5.6	25.7	20.3
Mac	5,510	0.0	1.2	3.6	31.6	0.0	5.8	26.3	28.7
Apr.	3,454	0.0	1.4	3.2	26.1	0.0	2.7	14.3	14.1
Mei	2,900	0.0	1.5	7.7	28.9	0.0	2.9	10.2	12.1
Jun	7,003	0.0	2.4	3.1	54.3	0.0	2.1	7.2	7.3
Jul.	3,655	0.0	4.8	7.1	47.8	0.0	4.9	17.3	16.8
Ogos	2,919	0.0	1.8	6.5	37.8	0.0	6.0	20.4	25.7
Sep.	2,880	0.0	3.5	4.8	40.6	0.0	6.9	19.7	23.3
Okt.	3,860	0.0	3.0	6.3	46.8	0.0	6.2	17.5	18.5
Nov.	3,022	0.0	3.3	6.3	48.0	0.0	6.3	19.0	17.0
Dis.	3,518	0.0	5.1	5.8	54.0	0.0	6.6	15.9	12.5
2022 Jan.	2,639	0.0	2.7	6.0	45.1	0.0	7.2	17.8	21.2
Feb.	2,679	0.0	2.6	4.7	43.6	0.0	6.0	21.6	21.5
Mac	2,597	0.0	2.9	7.5	41.5	0.0	4.9	22.4	20.7
Apr.	2,110	0.0	1.9	6.1	45.6	0.0	5.7	19.8	20.9
Mei	2,203	0.0	3.0	6.7	41.9	0.0	5.4	21.2	21.8
Jun	3,660	0.0	4.5	8.3	52.0	0.0	5.9	17.6	11.7
Jul.	3,542	0.0	1.5	4.1	40.6	0.0	7.5	24.4	21.9
Ogos	4,806	0.0	1.2	2.5	36.4	0.0	6.5	28.2	25.2
Sep.	2,998	0.0	2.6	4.0	35.8	0.0	10.5	25.7	21.4
Okt.	3,099	0.0	2.9	5.8	42.7	0.0	8.6	21.1	18.9
Nov.	2,619	0.0	2.3	4.0	44.3	0.0	4.9	25.3	19.2
Dis.	2,446	0.0	3.7	4.1	43.4	0.0	4.5	21.9	22.4
2022 Jan.	2,870	0.0	2.0	2.8	41.7	0.0	4.7	24.2	24.6
Feb.	2,786	0.0	2.0	3.9	36.1	0.0	4.9	29.6	23.6

Nota / Note :

¹ Merujuk kepada sijil yang dimiliki yang dilaporkan semasa pendaftaran.
Refers to the certificate obtained as reported during registration.

SRP/PMR - Sijil Rendah Pelajaran/Penilaian Menengah Rendah
LCE - Lower Certificate of Education
SPM - Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia
MCE - Malaysian Certificate of Education

STPM - Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia
MHSC - Malaysian Higher School Certificate
Sijil Kemahiran adalah merujuk kepada Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia (SKM), Lain-lain Sijil Kemahiran dan Sijil Kemahiran Bukan Teknikal.
Skill Certificate refers to the Malaysia Skill Certificate (SKM), Other Skill Certificate and Non-Technical Skill Certificate.

14.2b

Bilangan Pendaftar Aktif dan Peratus mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Taraf, Pendidikan dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Sarawak (Samb.)*Number of Active Registrants and Percentage by Age Group, Educational Level and Employment Status - Sarawak (Cont'd.)*

Seperti pada akhir tempoh	Jantina <i>Sex</i>		Kumpulan umur <i>Age group</i>				Taraf pekerjaan <i>Employment status</i>			
	Lelaki	Perempuan	15-19	20-24	25-29	≥30	Bekerja	Pekerja keluarga atau bekerja sendiri	Penganggur	
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>					<i>Employed</i>	<i>Family workers or Self-employed</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	
	(%)									
2018	33.0	67.0	23.8	58.9	13.1	4.2	42.7	5.8	51.4	
2019	33.3	66.7	22.5	58.4	14.7	4.4	44.1	6.0	49.9	
2020	47.5	52.5	5.8	34.7	26.6	32.9	64.5	0.0	35.5	
2021	47.9	52.1	7.5	35.6	26.7	30.2	60.5	0.0	39.5	
2022	51.3	48.7	9.7	39.9	23.4	27.0	61.3	0.0	38.7	
2021	Jan.	57.1	42.9	9.1	34.9	21.6	34.4	58.9	0.0	41.1
	Feb.	48.0	52.0	6.3	34.0	22.5	37.1	54.7	0.0	45.3
	Mac	46.4	53.6	6.2	38.4	30.0	25.4	66.6	0.0	33.4
	Apr.	50.0	50.0	9.5	33.9	26.1	30.5	63.8	0.0	36.2
	Mei	53.3	46.7	11.9	34.5	23.0	30.6	59.1	0.0	40.9
	Jun	38.5	61.5	20.6	36.7	21.8	20.9	50.8	0.0	49.2
	Jul.	46.6	53.4	12.4	37.9	22.1	27.5	57.8	0.0	42.2
	Ogos	50.3	49.7	7.5	39.4	23.9	29.1	63.4	0.0	36.6
	Sep.	51.1	48.9	8.7	42.0	25.0	24.3	67.3	0.0	32.7
	Okt.	44.6	55.4	7.3	38.4	25.4	29.0	62.6	0.0	37.4
	Nov.	49.3	50.7	7.2	37.7	26.0	29.0	63.9	0.0	36.1
	Dis.	57.3	42.7	8.3	35.0	22.2	34.5	64.4	0.0	35.6
2022	Jan.	50.2	49.8	7.3	36.8	26.7	29.2	64.5	0.0	35.5
	Feb.	51.8	48.2	5.5	37.6	26.7	30.2	66.7	0.0	33.3
	Mac	48.7	51.3	7.0	33.6	26.0	33.4	68.1	0.0	31.9
	Apr.	50.5	49.5	7.8	36.3	25.9	30.0	66.3	0.0	33.7
	Mei	48.4	51.6	7.9	40.2	25.3	26.6	65.8	0.0	34.2
	Jun	53.2	46.8	11.2	37.4	23.6	27.8	62.9	0.0	37.1
	Jul.	49.4	50.6	11.3	43.7	22.6	22.4	59.6	0.0	40.4
	Ogos	54.4	45.6	10.6	42.4	23.7	23.3	61.7	0.0	38.3
	Sep.	51.6	48.4	14.9	43.3	19.1	22.6	53.6	0.0	46.4
	Okt.	53.9	46.1	11.6	39.7	22.2	26.5	58.8	0.0	41.2
	Nov.	51.3	48.7	11.8	43.7	18.8	25.7	53.6	0.0	46.4
	Dis.	52.2	47.8	9.1	43.8	20.5	26.6	57.3	0.0	42.7
2023	Jan.	51.3	48.7	4.8	38.2	26.6	30.4	57.9	0.0	42.1
	Feb.	49.3	50.7	4.8	41.1	25.4	28.7	51.2	0.0	48.8

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota / Note :

Merujuk kepada pendaftar yang berdaftar dengan Bahagian Perkhidmatan Pekerjaan, Jabatan Tenaga Kerja.

Refers to registrants who register with the Employment Services Division, Labour Department.

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO

Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

14.3a Kekosongan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Pekerjaan - Sabah

Registered Vacancies by Occupation - Sabah

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Pengurusan Managers	Profesional Professionals	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technicians and associate professionals	Pekerja sokongan Clerical support workers	Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trade workers	Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Pekerjaan asas Elementary occupations
2018	119,869	938	2,554	1,430	193	1,445	852	1,583	1,840	109,034
2019	83,413	865	1,904	1,965	159	1,101	1,165	1,770	1,744	72,740
2020	28,638	778	4,590	3,368	1,943	3,781	1,162	1,402	2,352	9,262
2021	74,450	2,524	12,759	11,808	3,385	9,783	762	4,792	5,680	23,137
2022	98,434	3,869	11,385	10,677	2,926	7,748	2,918	7,238	5,112	46,561
2021 Jan.	3,832	77	537	713	85	215	4	215	131	1,855
Feb.	2,757	101	680	666	147	435	3	249	204	272
Mac	7,768	235	724	588	240	570	229	348	356	4,478
Apr.	7,887	186	955	1,078	264	672	147	365	656	3,564
Mei	8,006	595	1,677	1,854	532	1,155	58	402	321	1,412
Jun	9,529	176	3,151	1,682	171	1,378	1	500	973	1,497
Jul.	7,067	177	1,229	1,190	420	1,494	14	558	702	1,283
Ogos	5,214	106	821	896	131	1,242	3	582	501	932
Sep.	4,313	124	610	1,188	180	425	6	544	421	815
Okt.	5,010	218	737	504	224	575	19	278	277	2,178
Nov.	5,064	225	565	645	400	676	117	298	757	1,381
Dis.	8,003	292	823	754	561	782	161	422	368	3,840
2022 Jan.	4,112	169	573	500	233	383	55	309	446	1,444
Feb.	3,269	100	418	455	154	364	3	109	226	1,440
Mac	7,147	478	765	776	270	531	299	1,155	299	2,574
Apr.	9,901	200	1,988	1,400	246	485	198	1,401	688	3,295
Mei	6,874	221	679	622	189	468	159	272	313	3,951
Jun	10,172	236	688	1,092	395	755	269	424	550	5,763
Jul.	7,771	365	878	714	178	1,438	228	327	420	3,223
Ogos	9,061	373	981	1,239	213	634	149	637	358	4,477
Sep.	11,617	290	1,579	1,391	433	513	708	948	780	4,975
Okt.	9,799	410	1,056	758	248	626	147	518	297	5,739
Nov.	10,161	552	1,060	835	173	477	384	508	402	5,770
Dis.	8,550	475	720	895	194	1,074	319	630	333	3,910
2023 Jan.	9,852	288	993	730	201	412	555	574	464	5,635
Feb.	6,743	590	760	1,116	190	370	298	298	452	2,669

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSCO)

Nota / Note :

Pengkelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut MASCO 2020

Classification of occupational groups is based on MASCO 2020

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO

Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSCO

14.3b Kekosongan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Pekerjaan - Sarawak

Registered Vacancies by Occupation - Sarawak

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Pengurusan Managers	Profesional Professionals	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technicians and associate professionals	Pekerja sokongan Clerical support workers	Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trade workers	Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasangan Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Pekerjaan asas Elementary occupations
2018	19,848	1,411	2,071	1,202	126	1,002	28	1,523	1,111	11,374
2019	54,546	455	2,565	2,478	284	1,816	61	8,395	4,130	34,362
2020	47,611	1,102	4,499	4,446	1,118	4,392	1,104	3,704	2,934	24,312
2021	266,591	8,757	15,714	16,380	5,182	18,682	1,976	22,732	17,638	159,530
2022	242,245	10,292	14,684	16,006	4,643	13,765	1,190	31,206	13,915	135,799
2021 Jan.	11,735	291	1020	637	216	878	17	1,004	501	7,171
Feb.	14,593	288	961	744	237	1,014	31	1,277	835	9,206
Mac	34,376	1192	888	1,215	313	1,575	591	2,314	1,263	25,025
Apr.	27,582	1157	1291	1,489	739	1,825	75	1,663	1,041	18,302
Mei	23,593	603	1641	875	389	1,130	691	3,286	891	14,087
Jun	18,403	350	1312	1,293	415	1,970	63	981	1,950	10,069
Jul.	18,979	602	1251	1,287	395	2,043	220	2,022	2,112	9,047
Ogos	28,100	394	1160	1,266	330	1,742	8	2,415	1,096	19,689
Sep.	20,269	949	1724	1,261	489	1,472	28	1,067	1,678	11,601
Okt.	22,718	967	1481	2,554	401	1,669	14	1,947	2,274	11,411
Nov.	20,277	1432	1236	1,550	761	1,174	164	1,551	2,024	10,385
Dis.	25,966	512	1379	2,084	464	1,994	44	3,064	1,894	14,531
2022 Jan.	18,188	927	772	1,281	297	864	610	1,879	1,229	10,329
Feb.	12,813	195	933	1,163	282	1,105	29	1,625	1,054	6,427
Mac	22,813	746	1112	1,502	568	1,384	44	3,943	1,510	12,004
Apr.	19,661	652	1214	1,045	267	1,122	19	2,057	1,564	11,721
Mei	18,122	500	1232	2,312	420	1,005	10	3,044	2,082	7,517
Jun	22,851	540	1235	508	508	1,479	9	2,424	1,092	14,311
Jul.	19,582	452	1589	1,358	299	1,105	25	3,457	1,228	10,069
Ogos	24,255	1771	1700	871	199	1,316	234	2,904	770	14,490
Sep.	21,410	1095	1573	1,820	458	744	33	3,897	1,174	10,616
Okt.	21,636	378	1313	1,325	416	1,079	153	2,273	775	13,924
Nov.	21,794	1741	955	1,456	652	862	23	1,896	876	13,333
Dis.	19,120	1295	1056	1,365	277	1,700	1	1,807	561	11,058
2023 Jan.	16,654	986	1277	853	260	1,002	288	1,415	368	10,205
Feb.	19,645	992	1,248	935	315	870	75	1,378	568	13,264

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota / Note :

Pengkelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut MASCO 2020
Classification of occupational groups is based on MASCO 2020

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO
Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

14.4a Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sabah Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sabah

Tempoh Period	Jumlah		Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan		Perlombongan dan pengkuarian		Pembuatan		Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara		Bekalan air; pembentung, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan	
	Total		Agriculture, forestry and fishing		Mining and quarrying		Manufacturing		Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply		Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2018	119,869	109	89,112	2	2,333	0	8,520	32	190	0	72	0
2019	83,413	0	58,382	0	490	0	6,692	0	271	0	38	0
2020	28,638	7,141	1,289	888	39	30	7,117	222	61	77	22	20
2021	74,450	6,995	10,527	816	1,874	4	7,740	484	448	37	245	5
2022	94,322	19,783	38,140	445	2,189	44	12,349	684	549	133	215	11
2021 Jan.	3,832	464	130	11	118	1	161	35	7	6	6	1
Feb.	2,757	191	22	4	152	0	188	16	7	3	1	0
Mac	7,768	410	1,496	50	143	0	673	37	41	2	10	0
Apr.	7,887	425	3,495	6	186	0	832	31	11	0	10	0
Mei	8,006	462	720	21	187	0	418	29	21	0	32	0
Jun	9,529	1,683	293	595	145	0	417	32	43	1	3	1
Jul.	7,067	384	237	16	301	1	371	24	168	2	51	0
Ogos	5,214	105	332	0	164	0	268	8	17	9	58	0
Sep.	4,313	290	329	0	110	0	702	3	5	1	5	2
Okt.	5,010	612	1,766	0	124	1	583	49	78	2	9	1
Nov.	5,064	545	580	0	120	0	405	19	16	4	10	0
Dis.	8,003	1,424	1,127	113	124	1	2,272	201	34	7	50	0
2022 Jan.	4112	88	1,000	3	63	0	475	3	84	0	59	0
Feb.	3,269	1,164	323	96	137	0	483	142	32	2	7	1
Mac	7,147	486	1,565	21	170	0	1,270	26	116	10	7	0
Apr.	9,901	1,350	3,146	8	78	0	1,280	6	37	0	18	0
Mei	6,874	1,809	2,880	6	240	0	753	43	37	1	17	0
Jun	10,172	998	3,795	12	205	0	1,079	7	36	0	11	0
Jul.	7,771	3,550	2,297	14	94		879	32	25	2	9	1
Ogos	9,061	1,493	3,639	5	198	1	1,309	14	29		10	1
Sep.	11,617	897	6,662	24	287	0	970	35	51	3	14	2
Okt.	9,799	2,864	4,542	101	160	13	1,291	240	80	60	13	4
Nov.	10,161	1,791	4,928	128	280	7	1,299	73	14	52	22	2
Dis.	8,550	3,293	3,363	27	277	23	1,261	63	8	3	28	0
2023 Jan.	9,852	22	5,227	0	136	0	634	0	58	0	12	0
Feb.	6,743	11	2,520	1	136	0	649	0	107	0	23	0

Nota / Note:

1 Kekosongan/vacancies

2 Penempatan/placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 388 , Jan 2021:71, Feb 2021 :7 dan Mac 2021 :31.

14.4a Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sabah (Samb.)

Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Pembinaan		Perdagangan jual borong dan jual runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor, dan motosikal		Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan		Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman		Maklumat dan komunikasi		Aktiviti keuangan dan Insuran/ takaful	
	Construction		Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, and motorcycles		Transport and storage		Accommodation and food service activities		Information and Communication		Financial and Insurance/ takaful activities	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2018	9,369	3	1,103	56	156	0	1,332	5	109	0	1,533	3
2019	8,266	0	1,007	0	89	0	857	0	77	0	448	0
2020	2,222	920	3,337	1,067	1,476	352	1,453	576	2,881	95	133	15
2021	5,476	524	10,484	605	1,222	794	12,195	570	2,861	223	417	35
2022	10,489	518	5,015	6,954	1,005	800	7,369	776	772	1,482	828	131
2021 Jan.	497	59	219	42	26	11	134	52	1,587	7	7	5
Feb.	187	39	162	16	57	4	508	18	54	4	36	0
Mac	511	31	507	34	175	11	265	32	46	6	46	7
Apr.	622	26	497	71	81	33	594	32	51	8	40	2
Mei	647	47	3,618	49	40	26	372	27	156	20	68	2
Jun	260	68	3,193	114	109	55	2,392	73	344	51	8	2
Jul.	782	51	427	52	150	13	2,388	30	144	10	22	1
Ogos	342	7	313	9	59	8	2,413	8	103	7	34	0
Sep.	253	14	373	14	162	9	546	40	76	7	27	1
Okt.	171	48	464	69	121	204	395	60	135	25	56	4
Nov.	474	35	333	45	102	188	782	31	72	8	55	3
Dis.	730	99	378	90	140	232	1,406	167	93	70	18	8
2022 Jan.	394	3	203	3	41	3	303	2	95	0	51	0
Feb.	456	31	256	176	91	30	212	59	31	17	58	7
Mac	1,171	42	483	147	76	24	671	47	77	18	67	5
Apr.	2,018	10	570	558	112	85	924	21	149	139	72	
Mei	572	8	400	1,358	62	40	379	10	37	89	43	17
Jun	1,609	64	844	650	73	14	648	32	33	32	50	6
Jul.	924	22	263	2,556	66	138	548	99	154	387	33	4
Ogos	769	4	470	620	79	40	1,137	21	59	685	49	2
Sep.	549	52	391	77	82	69	699	62	44	22	254	10
Okt.	777	213	332	351	160	108	805	214	46	53	90	63
Nov.	1,127	42	296	264	73	93	517	119	29	15	33	12
Dis.	517	27	507	194	90	156	526	90	18	25	28	5
2023 Jan.	1,074	0	250	11	228	0	368	0	126	0	17	0
Feb.	595	0	296	6	111	0	434	3	96	0	59	0

Nota / Note:

1 Kekosongan/vacancies

2 Penempatan/placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 388, Jan 2021:71, Feb 2021 :7 dan Mac 2021 :31.

14.4a Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sabah (Samb.)

Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Aktiviti hartanah		Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal		Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan		Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib		Pendidikan		Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	
		<i>Real estate activities</i>		<i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>		<i>Administrative and Support services activities</i>		<i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>		<i>Education</i>		<i>Human health and social work activities</i>	
		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2018		13	0	686	1	99	0	5	0	61	5	97	0
2019		98	0	752	0	89	0	6	0	81	0	26	0
2020		131	72	1,742	145	3,995	127	2	76	1,473	115	392	226
2021		497	29	5,266	251	4,960	268	91	83	4,932	205	3,251	340
2022		2,966	13	4,350	284	4,859	824	9	195	1,541	261	1,117	241

2021	Jan.	19	1	247	30	82	30	509	29	36	8	0	6
	Feb.	7	0	418	5	426	15		0	387	1	45	7
	Mac	162	3	319	15	258	23	3	4	867	33	2,163	44
	Apr.	114	3	288	36	529	15	0	5	291	17	106	11
	Mei	12	6	370	22	1,005	6	1	5	166	28	42	4
	Jun	66	5	800	27	580	33	1	0	461	9	101	66
	Jul.	13	1	523	27	224	22	52	7	651	11	164	87
	Ogos	9	0	650	8	144	7	12	1	157	9	65	9
	Sep.	19	0	421	10	200	6		0	773	16	173	33
	Okt.	24	4	259	20	200	28	13	4	218	40	171	41
	Nov	9	3	677	10	845	10	3	6	276	14	68	9
	Dis.	43	3	294	41	467	73	6	22	176	19	117	23
2022	Jan.	43	0	482	0	233	2	3	0	88	6	69	6
	Feb.	562	0	150	16	245	468	1	6	113	31	53	2
	Mac	237	1	609	16	215	16	0	28	117	13	94	5
	Apr.	363		525	10	259	13	3	5	76	10	130	12
	Mei	361	1	252	7	454	10	0	0	84	53	108	22
	Jun	299	2	385	18	362	5	1	0	130	25	116	10
	Jul.	338	1	309	25	584	22	0	14	77	18	42	57
	Ogos	163	1	424	8	284	6	0	8	144	4	109	4
	Sep.	390	1	373	25	369	13	0	22	78	13	196	16
	Okt.	34	6	298	104	489	138	1	90	231	40	77	62
	Nov.	44	0	376	39	489	26	0	22	144	33	53	37
	Dis.	132	0	167	16	876	105	0	0	259	15	70	8
2023	Jan.	197	0	383	0	608	0	0	0	228	0	65	0
	Feb.	89	0	420	0	228	1	2	0	186	0	47	0

Nota/ Note:

1 Kekosongan/vacancies

2 Penempatan/placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 388, Jan 2021:71, Feb 2021 :7 dan Mac 2021 :31.

14.4a Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sabah (Samb.)

Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi		Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain		Aktiviti isirumah sebagai majikan; aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isirumah untuk kegunaan sendiri		Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah	
	Arts, entertainment and recreation		Other service activities		Activities of household as employer; indiffereniated good-and services-producing activities of household for own use		Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2018	34	0	5,012	2	8	0	5	0
2019	48	0	5,627	0	69	0	0	0
2020	28	79	842	255	3	16	0	2
2021	195	207	1,695	891	74	23		5
2022	154	122	4,040	2,077	83	318	1	7
2021 Jan.	0	9	47	80	0	2	0	0
Feb.	5	3	95	23	0	2	0	0
Mac	8	5	75	34	0	2	0	0
Apr.	50	40	83	36	7	0	0	1
Mei	46	37	85	87	0	0	0	0
Jun	18	36	290	449	5	8	0	0
Jul.	36	21	310	6	53	2	0	0
Ogos	10	8	63	7	1	0	0	0
Sep.	2	1	137	0	0	0	0	0
Okt.		5	222	0	1	6	0	1
Nov.	10	7	220	0	7	0	0	0
Dis.	10	35	68	169	0	1	0	3
2022 Jan.	9	3	417	7	0	0	0	0
Feb.	1	6	58	47	0	23	0	0
Mac	3	7	189	44	10	10	0	1
Apr.	9	3	131	397	1	2	0	0
Mei	7	5	188	62	0	5	0	0
Jun	49	7	445	33	2	4	0	0
Jul.	4	8	1,107	74	18	5	0	0
Ogos	8	4	170	11	11		0	0
Sep.	19	1	174	43	15	1	0	0
Okt.	34	33	338	411	1	70	0	4
Nov.	7	7	412	114	18	177	0	2
Dis.	4	38	411	834	7	21	1	0
2023 Jan.	10	0	217	0	14	0	0	0
Feb.	4	0	683	0	58	0	0	0

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota/ Note:

- 1 Kekosongan/vacancies
2 Penempatan/placements

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO
Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

14.4b Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak

Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak

Tempoh Period	Jumlah		Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan		Perlombongan dan pengkuarian		Pembuatan		Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara		Bekalan air; pembentung, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan	
	Total		Agriculture, forestry and fishing		Mining and quarrying		Manufacturing		Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply		Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2018	19,848	45	4,239	5	32	0	5,404	26	547	0	38	0
2019	54,546	0	15,480	0	202	0	13,872	0	166	0	42	0
2020	47,611	7,783	8,364	299	96	26	10,755	740	269	261	150	45
2021	266,591	13,336	43,468	451	1,457	42	64,962	1,179	1,032	168	1,119	82
2022	242,245	15,443	30,026	216	1,487	130	48,597	3,331	1,671	35	901	32
2021 Jan.	11,735	506	2,246	21	144	3	2,497	49	62	4	66	3
Feb.	14,593	422	2,820	79	51	1	3,823	39	37	14	67	2
Mac	34,376	863	6,882	26	81	1	10,856	75	304	21	90	6
Apr.	27,582	840	4,307	19	85	3	4,823	64	59	4	144	7
Mei	23,593	829	3,618	32	133	10	5,983	122	209	4	62	8
Jun	18,403	1,942	2,505	35	75	3	3,649	143	105	84	94	6
Jul.	18,979	1,856	1,423	91	115	2	4,433	142	20	0	35	11
Ogos	28,100	562	7,409	29	66	1	5,802	39	29	0	137	3
Sep.	20,269	2,041	2,379	25	10	1	6,493	88	40	11	100	16
Okt.	22,718	745	2,891	27	144	5	4,141	69	34	1	134	7
Nov.	20,277	564	2,730	21	504	7	6,154	72	77	10	82	1
Dis.	25,966	2,166	4,258	46	49	5	6,308	277	56	15	108	12
2022 Jan.	18,188	104	3,579	2	154	1	2,562	4	236	0	91	0
Feb.	12,813	395	1,456	30	229	2	1,907	24	53	0	112	1
Mac	22,813	609	1,540	2	45	1	6,005	382	494		44	2
Apr.	19,661	395	2,584	8	84		3,350	43	169	1	28	1
Mei	18,122	869	1,550	13	44	35	3,191	301	100	2	28	
Jun	22,851	438	3,931	5	67	0	4,946	68	27	2	67	1
Jul.	19,582	1,603	1,883	20	507	1	4,589	358	365	13	90	3
Ogos	24,255	852	3,278	12	118	3	5,725	324	36	1	227	2
Sep.	21,410	833	2,526	19	12	4	4,162	100	43	6	58	4
Okt.	21,636	3,573	3,562	61	106	32	4,836	905	75	9	104	15
Nov.	21,794	3,413	1,581	43	86	51	3,692	803	13	0	25	3
Dis.	19,120	2,359	2,556	1	35	0	3,632	19	60	1	27	0
2023 Jan.	16,654	6	2,219	0	150	0	4,718	1	153	1	36	1
Feb.	19,645	46	4,568	3	346	2	4,663	3	50	1	111	1

Nota/ Note:

1 Kekosongan/vacancies

2 Penempatan/placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 388 ,
Jan 2021:71, Feb 2021 :7 dan Mac 2021 :31.

14.4b Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak (Samb.) Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Pembinaan		Perdagangan jual borong dan jual runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor, dan motosikal		Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan		Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman		Maklumat dan komunikasi		Aktiviti kewangan dan Insuran/ takaful	
		Construction		Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, and motorcycles		Transport and storage		Accomodation and food service activities		Information and Communication		Financial and Insurance/ takaful activities	
		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
2018		5,652	1	695	8	117	0	616	0	14	0	336	1
2019		14,891	0	1,507	0	1,420	0	1,316	0	64	0	199	0
2020		8,162	1,140	4,750	1,163	1,604	495	3,565	827	548	170	744	109
2021		68,700	1,392	12,526	1,535	6,865	1,068	25,531	1,315	1,377	1,427	1,330	82
2022		83,194	874	10,182	1,770	4,586	339	19,443	1,072	933	105	1,505	105
2021	Jan.	3,122	49	775	41	334	23	682	40	111	11	128	9
	Feb.	3,899	56	692	69	210	38	1,060	62	101	4	62	1
	Mac	7,025	113	1,335	101	650	55	1,725	120	97	34	100	6
	Apr.	8,063	110	1,302	82	975	85	1,686	89	178	14	98	4
	Mei	7,619	81	673	67	361	31	1,449	129	91	15	57	5
	Jun	3,821	217	1,030	141	605	297	3,259	214	175	57	49	11
	Jul.	6,345	228	1,295	494	628	81	3,124	129	33	232	99	3
	Ogos	7,309	67	810	98	282	44	3,494	41	76	3	129	2
	Sep.	4,383	105	1,256	70	535	42	1,566	87	74	997	196	5
	Okt.	6,159	45	1,131	90	911	46	2,572	77	204	23	79	10
	Nov.	4,530	43	1,023	71	961	77	1,867	82	125	8	192	3
	Dis.	6,425	278	1,204	211	413	249	3,047	245	112	29	141	23
2022	Jan.	7,398	5	503	9	245	3	1,543	10	126	8	63	1
	Feb.	5,070	16	639	72	79	28	1,557	33	94	3	41	4
	Mac	9,011	55	1,279	32	349	29	2,188	49	77	6	91	4
	Apr.	7,678	37	920	116	606	18	1,764	37	34	2	35	7
	Mei	7,620	91	714	127	643	4	1,844	63	57	5	74	3
	Jun	5,841	59	1,068	81	386	30	1,945	48	136	3	248	2
	Jul.	7,319	82	1,119	471	83	54	1,248	115	128	16	371	12
	Ogos	6,062	20	859	95	526	11	1,870	36	50	18	317	6
	Sep.	8,085	43	1,323	86	333	13	1,138	39	76	9	92	5
	Okt.	6,933	332	475	380	929	60	1,838	318	63	29	71	35
	Nov.	6,205	108	688	195	232	13	1,112	311	46	5	15	22
	Dis.	5,972	26	595	106	175	76	1,396	13	46	1	87	4
2023	Jan.	3,654	0	591	0	199	0	1,507	0	128	0	50	0
	Feb.	3,423	5	901	7	288	8	1,278	6	130	0	47	2

Nota / Note:

1 Kekosongan/vacancies

2 Penempatan/placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 388 ,
Jan 2021 :71, Feb 2021 :7 dan Mac 2021 :31.

14.4b Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak (Samb.) Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Aktiviti hartanah		Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal		Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan		Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib		Pendidikan		Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial		
	<i>Real estate activities</i>		<i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>		<i>Administrative and Support services activities</i>		<i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>		<i>Education</i>		<i>Human health and social work activities</i>		
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	
2018	6	0	293	0	62	0	9	0	49	3	114	0	
2019	577	0	585	0	153	0	4	0	27	0	240	0	
2020	68	98	3,112	322	1,808	156	113	49	613	141	553	236	
2021	3,641	53	8,918	526	6,856	286	72	372	1,662	215	4,195	293	
2022	2,540	63	8,353	368	4,636	345	39	165	2,169	347	1,737	181	
2021	Jan.	2	8	679	42	220	30	0	48	89	9	52	1
	Feb.	23	0	448	11	365	0	3	0	53	7	87	0
	Mac	926	3	825	41	667	29	7	63	79	29	170	13
	Apr.	1,517	0	710	36	268	6	5	80	100	10	356	16
	Mei	702	8	734	63	618	34	3	43	92	16	179	23
	Jun	11	9	554	94	1,192	17	19	50	276	41	145	45
	Jul.	51	6	338	41	201	6	4	15	375	11	66	17
	Ogos	12	2	432	23	547	22	4	1	40	5	128	6
	Sep.	13	5	1,690	35	873	55	1	37	108	9	195	25
	Okt.	260	1	492	33	168	6	17	4	169	14	2,318	46
	Nov.	104	4	1,049	27	252	14	7	9	115	22	161	6
	Dis.	20	7	967	80	1,485	67	2	22	166	42	338	95
2022	Jan.	5	0	936	4	103	1	3	1	93	1	108	0
	Feb.	9	1	701	12	431	16	0	11	71	3	83	2
	Mac	17	2	549	22	432	2	21	1	149	12	224	2
	Apr.	15	2	557	16	421	33	8	9	67	10	281	5
	Mei	211		435	14	218	25	2	2	159	3	144	3
	Jun	915	6	586	18	214	6	5	3	238	13	99	20
	Jul.	9	5	563	62	244	54	0	12	378	119	92	16
	Ogos	100	9	457	20	270	21	0	8	152	45	188	21
	Sep.	91	9	1,215	33	360	10	0	17	222	35	243	19
	Okt.	350	21	655	129	654	91	0	68	226	73	91	69
	Nov.	811	8	1,305	34	194	68	0	33	162	29	71	22
	Dis.	7	0	394	4	1,095	18	0	0	252	4	113	2
2023	Jan.	719	0	584	1	651	0	6	0	146	0	60	0
	Feb.	1,784	1	317	1	206	1	125	1	166	0	114	2

Nota / Note:

1 Kekosongan/vacancies

2 Penempatan/placements

3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 388 ,
Jan 2021:71, Feb 2021 :7 dan Mac 2021 :31.

14.4b Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak (Samb.)

Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi		Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain		Aktiviti isirumah sebagai majikan; aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isirumah untuk kegunaan sendiri		Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah		
	<i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>		<i>Other service activities</i>		<i>Activities of household as employer; indifferntiated good-and services-producing activities of household for own use</i>		<i>Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies</i>		
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	
2018	2	0	1,613	1	3	0	7	0	
2019	20	0	3,739	0	35	0	7	0	
2020	158	53	1,753	1,042	26	18	400	5	
2021	597	63	12,136	1,903	30	119	117	2	
2022	369	33	19,750	949	42	44	85	11	
2021	Jan.	78	0	426	41	20	3	2	0
	Feb.	9	0	778	32	0	0	5	0
	Mac	69	1	2,464	94	0	1	24	0
	Apr.	121	7	2,744	156	0	1	41	0
	Mei	23	1	962	113	1	11	24	1
	Jun	100	15	737	384	1	25	1	0
	Jul.	2	7	383	338	3	2	6	0
	Ogos	0	6	1,394	168	0	2	0	0
	Sep.	0	3	349	0	0	72	8	1
	Okt.	72	0	821	50	1	2		0
	Nov.	96	1	247	86	0	0	1	0
	Dis.	27	22	831	441	4	0	5	0
2022	Jan.	55	0	385	8	0	1	0	0
	Feb.	23	2	258	31	0	14	0	0
	Mac	6	0	290	5	2			0
	Apr.	33	0	987	39	40	1		0
	Mei	21	3	1,067	25	0			1
	Jun	70	2	2,062	41	0	2		1
	Jul.	45	14	549	109	0	5	0	1
	Ogos	22	0	3,988	51	0		10	1
	Sep.	6	1	1,425	40	0	2	0	4
	Okt.	26	10	642	235	0	10	0	1
	Nov.	24	1	5,512	201	0	6	20	2
	Dis.	38	0	2,585	164	0	3	55	0
2023	Jan.	42	0	1,021	0	0	0	20	0
	Feb.	49	0	1,020	2	0	0	59	0

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota/ Note:

1 Kekosongan/vacancies

2 Penempatan/placements

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO

Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

Harga

Prices

15



15.1a Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Sabah & WP Labuan

Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Sabah & WP Labuan
(2010=100)

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alkoholic beverages</i>	Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>
Wajaran: Weights:	100.0	31.3	2.1	2.9	28.1	3.6	1.1
2018	114.9	122.4	168.8	94.1	109.5	112.3	126.3
2019	115.1	123.0	170.8	92.3	110.8	112.7	127.2
2020	112.9	123.3	170.9	91.4	108.4	112.3	128.6
2021	114.7	124.1	171.3	91.0	107.2	113.2	129.0
2022	118.0	130.3	171.6	91.1	109.1	115.5	130.9

2021 Jan.	113.9	123.6	171.2	91.2	107.6	112.7	129.2
Feb.	114.3	123.7	171.2	91.2	107.7	112.8	128.7
Mac	114.9	123.9	171.2	91.2	107.7	113.0	128.9
Apr.	115.0	124.0	171.3	91.1	107.7	113.1	128.8
Mei	114.9	123.7	171.3	90.9	107.8	113.2	129.0
Jun	114.9	123.9	171.3	90.9	107.8	113.2	129.1
Jul.	114.3	124.1	171.3	90.9	105.5	113.2	129.0
Ogos	114.3	124.2	171.3	90.9	105.4	113.2	129.0
Sep.	114.3	124.2	171.3	90.9	105.4	113.3	129.0
Okt.	115.1	124.5	171.4	90.9	107.8	113.3	129.1
Nov.	115.3	124.7	171.4	90.9	107.9	113.5	129.2
Dis.	115.5	125.2	171.4	90.9	107.9	113.7	129.4
2022 Jan.	116.1	126.9	171.4	91.0	107.9	114.2	129.6
Feb.	116.4	127.4	171.4	90.9	108.2	114.2	129.9
Mac	116.4	127.0	171.5	90.9	108.2	114.3	130.0
Apr.	116.6	127.3	171.5	90.8	108.2	114.4	130.3
Mei	117.4	128.4	171.7	90.9	109.0	114.7	130.6
Jun	118.0	129.7	171.6	91.1	109.0	115.3	130.9
Jul.	118.7	131.6	171.6	91.2	109.0	115.9	131.4
Ogos	119.1	132.0	171.7	91.2	109.9	116.2	131.4
Sep.	119.1	132.2	171.7	91.3	109.9	116.4	131.5
Okt.	119.3	133.0	171.7	91.2	109.9	116.6	131.5
Nov.	119.6	133.5	171.8	91.3	110.1	116.9	131.5
Dis.	119.7	134.1	171.8	91.1	110.1	116.8	131.6
2023 Jan.	119.8	134.6	171.8	91.2	110.1	116.8	132.0

15.1a Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Sabah & WP Labuan (Samb.) Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Sabah & WP Labuan (Cont'd) (2010=100)

Pengangkutan			Komunikasi	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan	Pendidikan	Restoran dan hotel	Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan
Tempoh Period		Transport	Communication	Recreation services and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services
Wajaran: Weights:		13.7	4.6	3.7	0.8	2.0	6.1
2018		113.5	98.7	116.0	112.1	132.6	111.6
2019		109.9	98.8	116.6	113.1	134.2	111.9
2020		97.9	99.2	116.5	113.5	134.4	113.6
2021		110.3	99.2	119.4	113.0	134.8	114.6
2022		114.5	99.1	119.6	114.4	143.6	116.2
2021	Jan.	105.2	99.2	117.0	113.0	134.3	114.5
	Feb.	108.2	99.2	117.1	113.0	134.4	114.4
	Mac	110.8	99.2	119.0	113.0	134.6	114.4
	Apr.	111.1	99.2	119.8	113.0	134.7	114.5
	Mei	111.2	99.2	120.1	113.0	134.6	114.4
	Jun	111.0	99.2	120.1	113.0	134.6	114.4
	Jul.	110.8	99.2	120.1	113.0	134.6	114.4
	Ogos	110.7	99.2	120.1	113.0	134.6	114.5
	Sep.	110.8	99.2	120.2	113.0	134.6	114.5
	Okt.	111.0	99.2	119.9	113.0	135.1	114.8
	Nov.	111.5	99.2	119.9	113.0	135.4	114.9
	Dis.	111.7	99.2	119.8	113.0	135.6	115.1
2022	Jan.	111.6	99.1	120.3	113.0	137.4	115.3
	Feb.	112.1	99.1	119.8	113.1	138.2	115.5
	Mac	113.0	99.1	119.8	113.1	139.0	115.8
	Apr.	113.6	99.1	119.2	114.3	139.9	116.0
	Mei	114.7	99.1	119.5	114.3	140.9	115.9
	Jun	116.3	99.1	118.9	114.4	142.9	116.2
	Jul.	116.4	99.1	119.6	114.5	145.4	116.2
	Ogos	115.8	99.0	119.6	115.2	147.0	116.3
	Sep.	115.6	99.0	120.1	115.2	147.2	116.3
	Okt.	115.4	99.0	119.2	115.4	147.9	116.5
	Nov.	115.0	99.0	119.9	115.4	148.7	117.2
	Dis.	115.0	99.0	119.4	115.4	149.1	117.1
2023	Jan.	114.2	98.4	119.5	115.7	150.4	117.3

15.1b Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Sarawak

Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Sarawak
(2010=100)

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alkoholic beverages</i>	Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>
Wajaran: Weights:	100.0	33.5	2.7	2.8	21.9	3.8	1.5
2018	116.7	126.4	145.7	93.3	110.2	107.3	125.5
2019	116.8	127.7	146.6	91.0	111.2	108.1	127.1
2020	114.7	128.5	146.9	90.2	109.2	107.9	128.9
2021	117.1	129.9	147.3	89.8	108.7	108.9	129.2
2022	120.8	137.1	147.6	89.8	109.7	111.4	128.2
2021 Jan.	115.9	129.4	146.9	90.0	108.4	108.8	129.3
Feb.	116.6	129.7	147.0	90.0	108.5	108.7	129.3
Mac	117.1	129.8	147.0	90.0	108.6	108.8	129.2
Apr.	117.1	129.6	147.3	89.9	108.6	108.8	129.2
Mei	117.1	129.5	147.4	89.7	108.7	108.9	129.2
Jun	117.1	129.6	147.4	89.7	108.7	109.0	129.1
Jul.	117.2	129.7	147.4	89.7	108.7	109.0	129.1
Ogos	117.2	129.8	147.4	89.7	108.8	109.0	129.1
Sep.	117.3	130.0	147.4	89.7	108.8	109.0	129.1
Okt.	117.3	130.2	147.5	89.6	108.8	109.0	129.2
Nov.	117.5	130.5	147.5	89.6	108.9	109.0	129.2
Dis.	117.9	131.4	147.5	89.6	108.9	109.1	129.3
2022 Jan.	118.3	132.2	147.5	89.3	109.0	109.6	127.9
Feb.	118.9	133.2	147.6	89.3	109.1	109.8	128.2
Mac	119.1	133.6	147.5	89.4	109.1	110.0	127.8
Apr.	119.3	133.8	147.5	89.5	109.1	110.1	128.0
Mei	119.9	134.7	147.3	89.5	109.7	110.8	128.1
Jun	120.8	136.7	147.2	89.8	109.7	111.1	128.3
Jul.	121.4	138.1	147.2	89.9	109.8	111.7	128.8
Ogos	121.8	138.9	147.2	90.0	110.1	112.4	127.8
Sep.	122.0	139.4	147.4	90.2	110.1	112.7	127.6
Okt.	122.3	140.3	147.5	90.2	110.1	112.8	127.7
Nov.	123.0	141.6	148.4	90.0	110.2	113.1	128.9
Dis.	122.7	142.5	148.3	90.0	110.2	113.2	129.1
2023 Jan.	123.4	143.3	148.3	90.0	110.3	113.3	129.7

15.1b Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Sarawak

Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Sarawak
(2010=100)

		Pengangkutan	Komunikasi	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan	Pendidikan	Restoran dan hotel	Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan
Tempoh Period		Transport	Communication	Recreation services and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services
Wajaran: Weights:		14.0	4.6	4.8	0.9	2.4	7.1
2018		122.6	94.9	104.6	110.7	124.1	111.8
2019		117.6	95.3	104.9	111.3	126.7	111.4
2020		101.6	95.9	104.4	114.4	127.3	114.2
2021		117.6	95.9	102.8	113.6	128.1	114.8
2022		122.2	95.9	107.8	115.3	134.8	116.2
2021 Jan.		110.0	95.9	103.2	114.2	127.5	115.2
Feb.		114.1	96.0	103.7	114.2	127.7	114.8
Mac		117.9	95.9	103.8	113.3	127.8	114.7
Apr.		118.3	95.9	103.8	113.3	128.0	114.7
Mei		118.4	95.9	103.1	113.3	128.0	114.8
Jun		118.5	95.9	103.1	113.3	128.0	114.9
Jul.		118.6	95.9	103.0	113.3	128.0	114.8
Ogos		118.7	95.9	103.1	113.3	128.2	114.8
Sep.		118.7	95.9	103.1	113.3	128.4	114.8
Okt.		118.9	95.9	100.5	113.2	128.5	114.7
Nov.		119.3	95.9	100.3	114.1	128.5	114.7
Dis.		119.6	95.9	103.2	114.1	129.0	114.6
2022 Jan.		119.3	95.9	105.8	114.3	130.1	114.8
Feb.		119.7	95.9	109.1	114.3	130.7	115.0
Mac		120.5	95.9	107.5	114.3	131.1	115.5
Apr.		121.3	95.9	107.2	114.7	131.7	115.6
Mei		122.2	95.9	107.0	114.7	132.5	115.9
Jun		123.4	95.9	108.1	114.7	134.3	116.2
Jul.		123.8	95.9	107.9	116.1	136.2	116.6
Ogos		123.4	95.9	108.4	116.1	137.0	116.6
Sep.		123.4	95.9	109.2	116.2	137.9	116.9
Okt.		123.3	95.9	109.1	116.2	138.0	116.9
Nov.		123.1	95.9	113.5	116.2	138.7	117.1
Dis.		123.3	95.9	100.5	116.2	139.2	117.0
2023 Jan.		123.2	95.1	109.8	116.2	140.0	117.5

Perdagangan Antarabangsa

International Trade

16



16.1a Eksport, Import dan Imbangan Perdagangan - Sabah

Exports, Imports and Balance of Trade - Sabah

Tempoh Period		Eksport (f.o.b.)			Import (c.i.f.)			Imbangan perdagangan Balance of trade	
		Exports			Imports				
		Jumlah Total	Langsung ke luar negeri (a) Direct foreign	Ke dan melalui Singapura (b) To and via Singapore	Jumlah Total	Langsung dari luar negeri (a) Direct foreign	Dari dan melalui Singapura (b) From and via Singapore		
RM Juta / RM Million									
2018		56,466.1	51,864.6	4,601.5	30,658.6	27,370.3	3,288.2	25,807.5	
2019		49,192.1	43,755.4	5,436.7	35,342.5	31,841.1	3,501.4	13,849.6	
2020		41,336.6	39,766.2	1,570.4	38,090.1	35,770.3	2,319.9	3,246.4	
2021		55,664.6	54,283.3	1,381.3	31,570.2	29,827.6	1,742.6	24,094.3	
2022 ^p		77,212.5	75,530.4	1,682.1	41,031.3	39,548.4	1,482.9	36,181.2	
2021		Jan.	3,481.1	3,312.0	169.1	2,120.9	2,000.1	120.8	1,360.1
		Feb.	3,478.6	3,426.3	52.2	2,240.7	2,125.4	115.3	1,237.9
		Mac	4,009.8	3,781.0	228.8	2,707.3	2,594.4	112.9	1,302.5
		Apr.	4,240.1	4,071.0	169.1	2,740.5	2,622.2	118.3	1,499.5
		Mei	4,179.4	3,888.2	291.2	2,780.7	2,584.7	195.9	1,398.7
		Jun	4,955.3	4,902.4	52.9	2,637.2	2,449.5	187.8	2,318.0
		Jul.	4,809.7	4,770.2	39.6	2,070.5	1,895.0	175.6	2,739.2
		Ogos	3,684.0	3,593.5	90.5	2,244.4	2,086.3	158.1	1,439.6
		Sep.	5,570.0	5,521.6	48.4	2,864.1	2,643.2	220.9	2,705.9
		Okt.	4,046.9	3,996.0	50.9	2,882.3	2,716.4	165.9	1,164.6
		Nov.	5,855.9	5,797.9	58.0	3,042.9	2,968.5	74.4	2,813.0
		Dis.	7,353.9	7,223.0	130.8	3,238.7	3,142.0	96.8	4,115.1
2022 ^p		Jan.	5,869.3	5,820.2	49.1	2,991.8	2,908.8	83.0	2,877.5
		Feb.	5,285.2	5,246.4	38.7	2,374.1	2,317.9	56.2	2,911.0
		Mac	6,760.2	6,653.6	106.6	3,289.7	3,203.0	86.7	3,470.5
		Apr.	7,158.1	7,090.4	67.8	3,350.2	3,243.0	107.3	3,807.9
		Mei	5,693.1	5,624.8	68.3	3,488.7	3,375.3	113.4	2,204.4
		Jun	7,058.0	7,011.6	46.4	3,625.3	3,519.1	106.2	3,432.6
		Jul.	6,538.9	6,341.3	197.7	3,332.9	3,249.4	83.5	3,206.1
		Ogos	6,084.4	6,032.8	51.6	4,000.0	3,850.9	149.1	2,084.5
		Sep.	7,054.8	6,863.0	191.8	4,435.1	4,301.0	134.2	2,619.7
		Okt.	7,070.5	6,830.1	240.5	3,304.2	3,149.9	154.3	3,766.3
		Nov.	6,463.4	6,240.9	222.5	3,450.2	3,255.4	194.8	3,013.2
		Dis.	6,176.5	5,775.3	401.2	3,389.1	3,174.8	214.3	2,787.4
2023 ^p		Jan. ^{pf}	5,403.3	5,216.6	186.7	3,377.2	3,271.2	106.0	2,026.2
		Feb. ^p	4,822.6	4,739.2	83.4	2,685.2	2,606.7	78.6	2,137.3

Nota / Note :

(a) Perdagangan langsung dari dan ke luar negeri merujuk kepada import dan eksport dari dan ke Sabah yang tidak dipunggah atau dipindahkan di Singapura. Ini termasuk perdagangan dengan Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sarawak.

Direct foreign trade refers to imports and exports into and from Sabah that are not handled or transhipped at the Republic of Singapore. It includes trade with Peninsula Malaysia and Sarawak.

(b) Merujuk kepada import dan eksport Sabah melalui limbongan dan jeti Singapura. Oleh itu, barang-barang yang berasal dari Singapura yang dibawa masuk ke Sabah dan barang-barang yang berasal dari Sabah yang dieksport ke Singapura adalah termasuk di bawah kepala rencana ini.

Refers to Sabah's imports and exports which pass through (via) the Republic of Singapore docks and wharves, hence, goods of the Republic of Singapore origin imported into Sabah and goods of Sabah origin exported to the Republic of Singapore are included under this heading.

16.1b Eksport, Import dan Imbangan Perdagangan - Sarawak Exports, Imports and Balance of Trade - Sarawak

Tempoh Period		Eksport (f.o.b.)			Import (c.i.f.)			Imbangan perdagangan
		Exports			Imports			Balance of trade
		Jumlah	Langsung ke luar negeri	Ke dan melalui Singapura	Jumlah	Langsung dari luar negeri	Dari dan melalui Singapura	
		Total	Direct foreign	To and via Singapore	Total	Direct foreign	From and via Singapore	
RM Juta / RM Million								
2018		99,912.8	97,652.6	2,260.2	44,804.7	41,219.7	3,585.1	55,108.0
2019		100,592.0	98,325.7	2,266.3	44,582.6	40,490.1	4,092.5	56,009.4
2020		77,203.4	75,498.1	1,705.3	40,872.5	36,722.0	3,450.5	36,330.8
2021		101,788.5	99,795.0	1,993.6	49,083.6	45,640.0	3,443.6	52,704.9
2022 ^{pf}		152,673.3	147,858.2	4,815.1	64,504.0	59,641.5	4,862.6	88,169.3
2021 ^f	Jan.	5,893.8	5,817.0	76.7	3,280.4	3,034.7	245.7	2,613.4
	Feb.	6,604.6	6,471.1	133.5	3,797.2	3,571.3	225.9	2,807.4
	Mac	7,612.2	7,509.7	102.5	3,933.1	3,730.0	203.1	3,679.1
	Apr.	8,247.1	8,010.1	237.1	4,127.1	3,837.8	289.3	4,120.0
	Mei	8,478.8	8,367.9	110.9	4,269.4	3,821.9	447.5	4,209.4
	Jun	7,563.7	7,451.0	112.7	3,884.2	3,625.3	258.8	3,679.6
	Jul.	8,742.2	8,553.0	189.3	3,368.6	3,046.3	322.3	5,373.6
	Ogos	8,859.9	8,751.3	108.6	4,077.5	3,857.4	220.1	4,782.4
	Sep.	8,444.0	8,121.8	322.2	4,264.3	3,996.1	268.2	4,179.7
	Okt.	9,211.8	9,046.8	164.9	4,305.4	4,073.5	231.9	4,906.4
	Nov.	10,356.8	10,074.1	282.7	4,702.5	4,311.1	391.4	5,654.2
	Dis.	11,773.6	11,621.2	152.4	5,073.9	4,734.6	339.2	6,699.7
2022	Jan. ^{pf}	10,524.5	10,384.0	140.5	4,879.6	4,630.8	248.7	5,644.9
	Feb. ^{pf}	9,855.7	9,622.9	232.8	4,757.2	4,413.6	343.7	5,098.5
	Mac ^{pf}	11,925.4	11,686.6	238.8	5,489.5	5,136.6	352.9	6,435.9
	Apr. ^{pf}	12,346.8	12,104.8	242.0	5,231.2	4,876.9	354.4	7,115.5
	Mei ^{pf}	12,618.1	11,941.3	676.7	5,217.3	4,914.0	303.3	7,400.7
	Jun ^{pf}	13,871.5	13,191.5	680.1	5,714.8	5,197.3	517.5	8,156.7
	Jul. ^{pf}	13,774.0	13,412.2	361.8	5,998.2	5,361.9	636.3	7,775.8
	Ogos ^{pf}	13,556.4	12,974.3	582.1	5,407.5	4,970.4	437.1	8,148.9
	Sep. ^{pf}	13,592.4	13,135.5	456.9	5,771.8	5,411.7	360.1	7,820.6
	Okt. ^{pf}	13,607.0	13,133.1	473.9	5,524.6	5,044.7	479.9	8,082.4
	Nov. ^{pf}	13,477.0	13,214.4	262.6	5,232.7	4,826.4	406.3	8,244.2
	Dis. ^{pf}	13,524.9	13,058.0	466.9	5,279.6	4,857.1	422.5	8,245.3
2023	Jan. ^{pf}	11,104.9	10,876.7	228.1	4,773.6	4,432.3	341.2	6,331.3
	Feb. ^p	10,934.3	10,513.4	420.9	4,485.3	4,206.7	278.6	6,449.0

Nota / Note:

- ^{pf} merujuk kepada Provisional Final

^{pf} refers to Provisional

- ^p merujuk kepada Provisional

^p refers to Provisional

16.2a Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sabah

Exports by SITC Sections - Sabah

Tempoh Period							
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Minuman dan tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco</i>	Bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan <i>Crude materials, inedible</i>	Bahan api galian, pelincir dan lain-lain <i>Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.</i>	Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur- sayuran <i>Animal and vegetable oil and fats</i>	Bahan kimia <i>Chemical products</i>
RM Juta / RM Million							
2018	56,466.1	1,374.1	53.6	1,053.5	30,845.1	13,292.1	5,175.2
2019	49,192.1	1,562.3	56.6	1,004.6	25,076.8	12,574.9	4,725.2
2020	41,336.6	1,559.9	41.2	708.0	16,770.9	14,738.0	3,893.8
2021	55,664.6	1,396.8	9.3	946.6	23,263.0	20,288.2	6,085.4
2022 ^p	77,212.4	1,308.6	8.5	1,356.6	37,251.2	24,530.8	7,965.5

2021	Jan.	3,481.1	105.3	0.6	63.7	1,559.5	321.1
	Feb.	3,478.6	119.1	1.6	63.9	1,615.6	407.1
	Mac	4,009.8	120.6	1.5	83.7	1,901.7	437.5
	Apr.	4,240.1	129.8	1.2	91.6	1,925.1	368.7
	Mei	4,179.4	84.2	0.1	84.0	2,045.1	397.1
	Jun	4,955.3	129.2	0.3	53.3	2,058.7	682.9
	Jul.	4,809.7	119.8	0.5	71.4	1,970.3	517.0
	Ogos	3,684.0	113.3	0.3	75.3	1,400.7	552.3
	Sep.	5,570.0	120.9	1.1	102.2	2,499.7	471.6
	Okt.	4,046.9	111.6	1.0	78.1	1,387.3	622.9
	Nov.	5,855.9	134.7	0.7	84.2	2,153.2	636.2
	Dis.	7,353.9	108.4	0.4	95.1	2,745.9	670.9
2022 ^p	Jan.	5,869.3	106.1	0.6	65.3	2,474.6	842.2
	Feb.	5,285.2	72.3	0.2	94.7	2,229.6	585.0
	Mac	6,760.2	106.6	0.5	145.3	2,981.6	768.5
	Apr.	7,158.1	113.0	0.9	80.3	2,926.1	975.0
	Mei	5,693.1	84.1	0.1	185.2	2,297.3	504.4
	Jun	7,058.0	144.7	0.4	112.9	3,755.0	404.1
	Jul.	6,538.9	110.0	0.6	115.3	3,273.2	477.2
	Ogos	6,084.4	114.6	0.9	96.5	3,272.1	597.2
	Sep.	7,054.8	115.7	1.0	196.7	3,880.8	641.8
	Okt.	7,070.5	112.6	2.1	91.0	3,986.7	693.0
	Nov.	6,463.4	119.2	1.0	92.0	3,044.5	789.1
	Dis.	6,176.5	109.7	0.2	81.4	3,129.7	687.9
2023 ^p	Jan.	5,403.3	95.8	1.1	62.9	2,999.3	569.5
	Feb.	4,822.6	101.4	0.2	110.1	2,478.9	615.8

16.2a Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sabah (Samb.)

Exports by SITC Sections - Sabah (Cont'd.)

		Barang keluaran kilang	Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan ¹	Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang	Pelbagai urus niaga dan dan barangan
Tempoh Period		Manufactured goods	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities
	RM Juta / RM Million				
2018		2,686.0	1,436.0	372.8	177.7
2019		2,229.2	1,437.9	356.2	168.4
2020		2,076.6	1,198.4	302.5	47.2
2021		2,130.5	1,209.9	304.8	30.0
2022 ^p		2,988.5	1,477.8	264.0	60.5
2021	Jan.	174.3	82.8	22.4	1.9
	Feb.	149.9	96.1	19.3	1.9
	Mac	221.6	111.0	27.0	2.7
	Apr.	150.9	91.4	16.6	4.0
	Mei	156.0	72.2	17.4	2.7
	Jun	91.1	67.2	15.4	2.1
	Jul.	110.3	88.7	21.5	2.1
	Ogos	93.5	130.7	33.4	2.4
	Sep.	286.1	124.2	39.2	2.0
	Okt.	139.3	110.0	34.0	3.1
	Nov.	253.3	125.4	27.0	2.5
	Dis.	304.2	110.2	31.4	2.7
2022 ^p	Jan.	239.1	88.1	19.0	1.7
	Feb.	241.0	73.8	18.5	1.4
	Mac	234.0	118.0	32.8	7.4
	Apr.	398.5	134.0	21.3	1.6
	Mei	204.1	101.4	20.3	1.7
	Jun	307.4	139.0	28.9	3.5
	Jul.	241.5	129.0	18.0	6.8
	Ogos	278.0	162.3	23.2	7.5
	Sep.	220.6	111.6	21.5	7.0
	Okt.	267.7	144.6	19.5	6.5
	Nov.	219.2	149.6	20.3	7.0
	Dis.	137.5	126.4	20.7	8.4
2023 ^p	Jan.	261.6	108.7	18.7	10.7
	Feb.	128.9	173.8	23.9	10.7

Nota / Note :

¹ Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.
Includes electrical and electronic products.

16.2b Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sarawak

Exports by SITC Sections - Sarawak

Tempoh Period							
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Minuman dan tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco</i>	Bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan <i>Crude materials, inedible</i>	Bahan api galian, pelincir dan lain-lain <i>Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.</i>	Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur- sayuran <i>Animal and vegetable oil and fats</i>	Bahan kimia <i>Chemical products</i>
RM Juta / RM Million							
2018	99,912.8	901.6	41.9	2,253.3	63,073.2	10,575.7	1,977.7
2019	100,592.0	855.9	45.5	2,218.7	61,919.2	10,103.7	2,274.6
2020	77,203.3	971.5	27.4	1,776.4	40,661.7	12,282.7	2,658.1
2021	101,788.5	1,112.5	25.7	1,982.2	53,092.6	16,998.2	5,177.8
2022 ^{pf}	152,673.3	1,224.6	34.1	1,977.8	89,214.9	21,648.9	6,425.7
2021 ^f	Jan.	5,893.8	66.2	2.8	140.2	3,356.6	268.8
	Feb.	6,604.6	80.8	3.2	109.8	390.9	226.8
	Mac	7,612.2	84.5	1.5	121.6	3,975.4	316.5
	Apr.	8,247.1	74.3	2.0	243.0	4,274.1	382.1
	Mei	8,478.8	87.4	1.8	110.4	4,525.9	317.1
	Jun	7,563.7	96.3	1.2	186.7	3,773.9	536.9
	Jul.	8,742.2	100.2	1.3	201.5	4,644.2	431.9
	Ogos	8,859.9	87.1	0.9	160.8	4,630.1	436.3
	Sep.	8,444.0	114.3	1.8	172.5	3,988.5	441.9
	Okt.	9,211.8	104.2	2.0	157.7	4,310.0	697.4
	Nov.	10,356.8	120.4	2.9	193.2	5,424.0	486.5
	Dis.	11,773.6	96.8	4.3	184.8	6,280.9	635.5
2022	Jan. ^{pf}	10,524.5	73.6	2.3	184.3	5,482.7	354.6
	Feb. ^{pf}	9,855.7	85.8	1.3	121.7	5,095.1	582.5
	Mac ^{pf}	11,925.4	94.7	3.5	185.9	7,000.6	339.3
	Apr. ^{pf}	12,346.8	106.0	3.4	198.2	6,545.9	541.6
	Mei ^{pf}	12,618.1	123.3	0.9	164.7	7,572.6	442.3
	Jun ^{pf}	13,871.5	95.7	2.7	129.8	8,121.1	473.6
	Jul. ^{pf}	13,774.0	101.9	2.6	193.4	8,322.6	604.7
	Ogos ^{pf}	13,556.0	119.2	3.8	167.4	8,210.6	561.2
	Sep. ^{pf}	13,592.4	119.8	3.9	133.7	8,178.7	567.6
	Okt. ^{pf}	13,607.0	108.0	4.1	167.5	8,453.1	560.1
	Nov. ^{pf}	13,477.0	95.4	1.9	178.1	8,571.5	709.8
	Dis. ^{pf}	13,524.9	101.2	3.7	153.0	7,660.5	688.3
2023	Jan. ^{pf}	11,104.9	64.6	1.9	120.9	7,870.0	542.9
	Feb. ^p	10,934.3	91.4	1.6	132.8	6,124.5	482.8

16.2b Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sarawak (Samb.)

Exports by SITC Sections - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Barang keluaran kilang	Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan ¹	Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang	Pelbagai urus niaga dan barangan	
	Manufactured goods	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	
	RM Juta / RM Million				
2018	15,703.9	5,160.4	191.6	33.6	
2019	13,828.9	9,113.7	187.8	43.8	
2020	12,064.0	6,574.4	161.1	26.0	
2021	16,216.5	6,970.3	179.2	33.6	
2022 ^{pf}	23,653.0	8,216.7	150.0	138.2	
2021 ^f	Jan.	869.9	610.8	17.0	2.1
	Feb.	793.4	571.7	10.9	1.9
	Mac	1,344.6	686.9	20.1	2.4
	Apr.	1,132.1	637.4	14.8	2.8
	Mei	1,334.4	614.4	12.8	2.2
	Jun	1,247.4	596.2	9.7	2.2
	Jul.	1,166.5	560.3	16.0	2.6
	Ogos	1,445.8	592.0	16.8	2.7
	Sep.	1,653.4	392.1	13.0	2.8
	Okt.	1,604.6	624.6	15.7	2.8
	Nov.	1,776.5	485.4	14.9	3.4
	Dis.	1,848.1	598.6	17.7	5.7
2022	Jan. ^{pf}	2,064.0	501.2	14.7	7.3
	Feb. ^{pf}	1,828.0	531.7	11.0	10.2
	Mac ^{pf}	1,817.1	625.0	14.0	8.4
	Apr. ^{pf}	2,572.7	651.0	14.3	1.5
	Mei ^{pf}	1,885.2	585.8	10.2	19.5
	Jun ^{pf}	2,133.6	674.0	11.9	8.9
	Jul. ^{pf}	2,142.7	652.9	11.1	9.9
	Ogos ^{pf}	1,834.3	692.2	13.0	14.0
	Sep. ^p	1,897.0	557.6	13.9	12.8
	Okt. ^{pf}	1,850.5	959.8 ^a	11.4	11.9
	Nov. ^{pf}	1,668.7	842.6	13.2	14.6
	Dis. ^{pf}	1,959.1	943.0	11.3	19.2
	2023	Jan. ^{pf}	1,218.9	629.6	11.1
Feb. ^p		1,948.4	673.8	15.7	21.8

Nota / Note :

1 Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.

Includes electrical and electronic products.

a Kenaikan nilai bagi Seksyen Jentera dan Kelengkapan Pengangkutan disebabkan oleh peningkatan transaksi eksport Cell S Monocrystal ke China dan Vietnam.

The increase in value of the Machinery and transport equipment section is due to increased export transactions of Cell S Monocrystal to China and Vietnam.

16.3a Import mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sabah

Imports by SITC Sections - Sabah

Tempoh Period							
	Jumlah Total	Makanan Food	Minuman dan tembakau Beverages and tobacco	Bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan Crude materials, inedible	Bahan api galian, pelincir dan lain-lain Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur- sayuran Animal and vegetable oil and fats	Bahan kimia Chemical products
RM Juta / RM Million							
2018	30,658.6	4,720.6	772.9	1,065.9	4,284.4	390.0	3,659.9
2019	35,342.5	4,625.2	927.8	986.0	4,972.5	767.6	3,574.7
2020	38,090.1	4,899.9	840.6	1,049.0	3,112.2	530.5	3,325.7
2021	31,570.2	5,355.0	823.7	1,047.7	3,421.5	403.3	4,602.2
2022 ^p	41,031.2	6,415.5	1,135.0	1,709.4	4,995.3	412.5	5,097.4

2021	Jan.	2,120.9	345.0	57.1	114.4	163.9	283.3
	Feb.	2,240.7	397.9	67.5	26.2	187.9	295.1
	Mac	2,707.3	494.8	58.9	32.1	170.3	333.1
	Apr.	2,740.5	538.4	74.6	39.0	165.6	394.6
	Mei	2,780.7	424.5	82.8	225.3	233.6	301.4
	Jun	2,637.2	477.5	82.9	30.9	413.4	436.5
	Jul.	2,070.5	409.5	48.3	24.8	255.0	410.5
	Ogos	2,244.4	421.8	42.8	36.4	388.3	324.3
	Sep.	2,864.1	459.3	76.6	24.3	408.4	447.1
	Okt.	2,882.3	433.2	73.1	155.0	434.2	377.3
	Nov.	3,042.9	476.3	71.6	246.0	266.2	465.9
	Dis.	3,238.7	476.9	87.5	93.4	334.7	533.0
2022 ^p	Jan.	2,991.8	488.3	90.6	116.6	341.2	422.8
	Feb.	2,374.1	463.1	75.6	45.0	240.6	332.6
	Mac	3,289.7	476.3	83.3	152.9	364.5	510.0
	Apr.	3,350.2	520.2	88.6	206.7	498.7	419.8
	Mei	3,488.7	555.1	81.4	222.4	593.3	356.1
	Jun	3,625.3	585.5	114.3	208.7	373.1	546.9
	Jul.	3,332.9	607.2	105.7	25.1	329.7	421.1
	Ogos	4,000.0	605.4	129.9	218.8	262.1	599.0
	Sep.	4,435.1	657.4	112.0	226.0	593.4	450.0
	Okt.	3,304.2	463.0	81.0	28.3	415.1	323.2
	Nov.	3,450.2	442.9	72.8	185.4	615.9	335.9
	Dis.	3,389.1	551.0	100.0	73.4	367.8	380.5
2023 ^p	Jan.	3,377.2	493.6	90.0	150.6	478.9	360.3
	Feb.	2,685.2	492.7	74.6	21.9	290.5	308.7

16.3a Import mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sabah (Samb.)

Imports by SITC Sections - Sabah (Cont'd.)

		Barang keluaran kilang	Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan ¹	Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang	Pelbagai urusan niaga dan barangan
Tempoh Period		Manufactured goods	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities
RM Juta / RM Million					
2018		3,877.3	9,219.6	2,564.1	104.0
2019		4,293.8	12,438.8	2,659.3	96.8
2020		3,481.8	18,429.3	2,322.9	98.3
2021		3,979.6	9,186.4	2,637.1	113.6
2022 ^p		5,313.6	12,429.5	3,409.6	113.4
2021	Jan.	289.2	590.2	190.2	10.3
	Feb.	292.0	718.9	203.0	10.6
	Mac	377.1	870.3	269.4	9.2
	Apr.	347.3	865.6	284.9	11.4
	Mei	395.0	859.4	223.6	8.7
	Jun	323.8	645.3	189.3	9.8
	Jul.	280.9	488.3	127.9	9.0
	Ogos	267.5	595.5	154.4	7.4
	Sep.	352.2	869.1	209.1	11.3
	Okt.	317.9	832.6	242.7	10.0
	Nov.	328.7	853.4	274.5	8.0
	Dis.	408.2	997.9	268.1	7.7
2022 ^p	Jan.	341.3	919.4	254.0	8.6
	Feb.	344.6	569.1	192.5	5.8
	Mac	394.3	1,012.3	248.6	9.0
	Apr.	395.1	854.7	350.0	7.8
	Mei	394.3	1,003.5	239.0	9.0
	Jun	465.0	1,002.0	309.8	11.1
	Jul.	544.3	908.1	310.5	10.6
	Ogos	584.1	1,204.9	311.6	11.8
	Sep.	481.8	1,576.8	318.0	10.6
	Okt.	447.9	1,231.2	297.1	12.1
	Nov.	442.7	1,013.6	286.5	9.8
	Dis.	478.2	1,106.9	292.0	7.3
2023 ^p	Jan.	371.1	1,095.2	285.0	8.2
	Feb.	327.7	915.2	236.5	9.9

Nota / Note :

- ¹ Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.
Includes electrical and electronic products.

16.3b Import mengikut Seksyen SITC – Sarawak

Imports by SITC Sections – Sarawak

Tempoh Period							
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Minuman dan tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco</i>	Bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan <i>Crude materials, inedible</i>	Bahan api galian, pelincir dan lain-lain <i>Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.</i>	Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur- sayuran <i>Animal and vegetable oil and fats</i>	Bahan kimia <i>Chemical products</i>
RM Juta / RM Million							
2018	44,804.7	4,762.3	684.7	4,430.7	3,999.6	341.6	6,727.5
2019	44,605.3	4,831.8	770.6	4,312.4	3,091.2	457.3	6,754.9
2020	41,872.5	5,152.9	694.8	3,674.8	2,301.3	171.8	6,961.9
2021	49,083.6	5,770.4	721.7	4,912.2	3,887.7	210.7	9,149.6
2022 ^{pf}	64,504.0	6,889.1	1,002.2	6,428.3	6,838.4	746.3	13,419.1
2021 ⁱ	Jan.	3,280.4	402.1	71.1	310.7	211.3	585.9
	Feb.	3,797.2	454.2	52.1	443.5	198.7	645.4
	Mac	3,933.1	468.2	56.1	382.6	268.9	680.6
	Apr.	4,127.1	527.3	48.5	332.4	361.8	719.5
	Mei	4,269.4	466.3	67.6	498.9	353.8	666.6
	Jun	3,884.2	493.5	59.5	348.7	292.1	970.0
	Jul.	3,368.6	470.3	40.5	332.5	298.0	791.1
	Ogos	4,077.5	394.3	34.7	285.0	297.6	656.0
	Sep.	4,264.3	572.6	58.3	415.1	344.2	783.5
	Okt.	4,305.4	436.1	73.2	508.9	306.3	849.4
	Nov.	4,702.5	556.7	71.0	500.3	437.7	813.1
	Dis.	5,073.9	528.8	89.1	553.5	517.3	988.7
2022	Jan. ^{pf}	4,879.6	541.8	89.5	453.6	497.3	1,051.9
	Feb. ^{pf}	4,757.2	502.9	65.0	859.8	471.6	1,029.0
	Mac ^{pf}	5,489.5	572.5	74.6	419.4	763.4	1,035.0
	Apr. ^{pf}	5,231.2	599.2	89.1	687.9	467.0	1,214.7
	Mei ^{pf}	5,217.3	578.3	93.5	442.6	540.1	1,079.7
	Jun ^{pf}	5,714.8	595.3	90.2	626.1	679.8	1,132.8
	Jul. ^{pf}	5,998.2	649.7	78.4	657.5	910.8	1,229.6
	Ogos ^{pf}	5,407.4	615.0	97.3	494.1	537.9	933.2
	Sep. ^{pf}	5,771.8	529.9	91.2	474.0	584.6	1,250.2
	Okt. ^{µi}	5,524.6	608.8	73.0	425.2	424.0	1,168.7
	Nov. ^{µi}	5,232.7	543.4	75.6	358.7	414.2	1,222.3
	Dis. ^{µi}	5,279.6	552.3	84.9	529.5	547.7	1,072.1
2022	Jan. ^{µi}	4,773.6	561.4	68.4	342.7	551.3	1,108.0
	Feb. ^p	4,485.3	466.1	52.8	352.9	448.6	1,058.4

16.3b Import mengikut Seksyen SITC – Sarawak (Samb.)

Imports by SITC Sections – Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Barang keluaran kilang	Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan ¹	Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang	Pelbagai urus niaga dan barangan	
	<i>Manufactured goods</i>	<i>Machinery and transport equipment</i>	<i>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</i>	<i>Miscellaneous transactions and commodities</i>	
	RM Juta / RM Million				
2018	6,188.1	14,214.5	3,247.5	208.2	
2019	6,166.2	14,265.3	3,770.2	185.1	
2020	5,753.2	13,247.4	2,843.4	150.8	
2021	6,808.9	14,609.9	2,836.2	176.2	
2022 ^{pf}	8,061.5	17,363.3	3,466.9	288.8	

2021 ¹	Jan.	435.1	1,014.4	231.8	11.7
	Feb.	471.2	1,320.4	195.0	12.7
	Mac	505.5	1,297.3	232.2	16.0
	Apr.	435.0	1,413.4	268.2	14.5
	Mei	498.3	1,349.3	349.8	12.8
	Jun	434.7	1,089.0	177.9	13.8
	Jul.	464.0	805.9	147.1	12.8
	Ogos	1,236.2	876.6	175.6	13.9
	Sep.	556.0	1,278.4	233.5	15.2
	Okt.	536.0	1,340.4	234.7	16.1
	Nov.	609.1	1,408.3	281.2	17.6
	Dis.	627.9	1,416.4	309.3	18.9
2022	Jan. ^{pf}	542.2	1,413.0	256.1	22.7
	Feb. ^{pf}	539.5	1,049.2	197.8	20.1
	Mac ^{pf}	641.1	1,548.5	303.4	21.6
	Apr. ^{pf}	710.4	1,160.5	284.1	9.1
	Mei ^{pf}	725.9	1,436.7	252.6	17.1
	Jun ^{pf}	745.6	1,455.8	295.5	21.2
	Jul. ^{pf}	654.5	1,359.8	302.5	22.7
	Ogos ^{pf}	746.4	1,541.5	324.7	30.3
	Sep. ^{pf}	751.9	1,635.9	296.7	35.8
	Okt. ^{ui}	687.9	1,734.6	307.4	27.1
	Nov. ^{ui}	694.1	1,532.1	309.4	28.3
	Dis. ^{ui}	622.0	1,495.5	336.7	32.8
	2022	Jan. ^{ui}	489.6	1,355.1	246.8
Feb. ^p		494.4	1,353.1	219.3	33.2

Nota / Note :

¹ Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.
Includes electrical and electronic products.

16.4a Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah

Tempoh Period		Getah Asli		Minyak kelapa sawit		Minyak isirong kelapa sawit		Dedak isirong kelapa sawit	
		Natural Rubber		Palm oil		Palm kernel oil		Palm kernel cake	
		Tan metrik	RM '000	Tan metrik	RM '000	Tan metrik	RM '000	Tan metrik	RM '000
		Tonne		Tonne		Tonne		Tonne	
2018		34,809	187,893	4,718,070	11,188,669	527,116	2,075,799	606,952	272,640
2019		37,327	207,717	5,153,392	11,007,379	578,195	1,532,538	594,816	229,366
2020		36,062	192,042	4,733,214	12,879,592	542,150	1,785,736	573,718	287,247
2021		46,988	309,764	4,133,331	17,308,637	479,508	2,922,824	460,701	291,224
2022 ^p		46,540	315,430	3,937,451	21,148,495	418,744	3,138,074	469,755	345,881

2021	Jan.	3,391	21,130	391,414	1,045,528	19,974	93,688	19,950	13,362
	Feb.	4,283	26,239	240,004	852,494	30,443	150,339	38,355	26,591
	Mac	3,637	23,501	240,823	897,785	37,332	201,003	11,594	8,529
	Apr.	5,042	33,794	318,364	1,255,025	36,233	204,386	31,825	22,131
	Mei	3,793	25,515	270,546	1,097,911	36,004	210,183	30,225	16,754
	Jun	2,027	13,523	398,843	1,719,287	20,637	125,605	64,624	40,231
	Jul.	2,490	16,345	378,786	1,554,509	66,672	352,974	38,784	24,338
	Ogos	6,196	41,662	258,022	1,109,904	31,441	170,347	34,150	20,357
	Sep.	5,427	35,346	382,140	1,690,349	41,230	232,035	46,367	27,631
	Okt.	2,044	13,294	315,544	1,405,982	24,547	146,024	45,720	26,355
	Nov.	4,159	28,152	397,037	1,977,340	61,246	456,371	60,074	37,926
	Dis.	4,498	31,262	541,809	2,702,522	73,748	579,868	39,032	27,018
2022 ^p	Jan.	3,515	24,560	334,613	1,711,920	33,133	318,570	56,476	36,249
	Feb.	5,866	42,230	322,109	1,735,202	23,855	231,753	28,578	18,994
	Mac	4,154	29,945	325,891	1,939,609	40,351	414,253	42,535	29,795
	Apr.	1,339	9,371	344,093	2,142,213	33,630	340,461	39,434	30,732
	Mei	5,294	37,974	304,176	2,122,832	14,258	138,719	20,981	16,172
	Jun	4,736	33,146	253,686	1,753,855	42,593	389,046	46,584	45,120
	Jul.	2,715	18,668	314,472	1,971,355	30,240	182,188	28,400	24,900
	Ogos	2,622	17,891	261,113	1,315,608	31,956	213,642	33,356	26,512
	Sep.	7,942	52,875	331,689	1,541,573	48,865	286,842	33,681	23,749
	Okt.	2,461	14,500	341,116	1,540,701	28,360	170,144	43,237	26,353
	Nov.	3,833	22,555	432,533	1,824,053	28,050	146,147	51,089	36,424
	Dis.	2,062	11,715	371,960	1,549,574	63,453	306,309	45,403	30,881
2023 ^p	Jan.	1,552	8,861	264,549	1,094,925	28,312	129,080	49,175	35,192
	Feb.	5,604	32,072	267,661	1,073,549	21,053	94,496	47,000	31,225

16.4a Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit		Petroleum mentah		Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis		Gas Asli Cecair		Kayu gergaji	
		Palm-based oleochemical		Crude petroleum		Refined Petroleum Products		Liquefied Natural Gas		Sawn timber	
		Tan metrik	RM '000	'000 Tan metrik	RM '000	Tan metrik	RM '000	'000 metrik	RM '000	'000 padu	RM '000
		Tonne		Tonne		Tonne		Tonne		Cu. metre	
2018		336,273	692,608	13,298	29,782,917	63,802	132,485	0	2	150	288,234
2019		489,422	901,166	10,914	22,946,787	50,980	105,529	526	501,016	120	253,571
2020		357,028	841,944	10,596	15,293,459	25,257	41,824	653	799,170	67	146,693
2021		301,291	1,146,177	9,239	19,051,018	32,344	37,172	2,121	3,021,864	90	216,373
2022 ^p		360,469	1,457,155	8,443	30,193,605	15,203	39,932	2,583	5,226,608	103	269,399

2021	Jan.	21,309	68,800	986	1,432,860	1,354	1,549	66	63,977	4	6,882
	Feb.	20,067	68,522	891	1,446,426	1,051	1,547	65	73,353	7	14,252
	Mac	28,664	97,743	898	1,621,056	11,376	5,104	63	243,287	9	18,985
	Apr.	20,104	73,005	784	1,583,502	3,613	5,971	253	254,301	9	20,659
	Mei	6,011	20,912	863	1,737,066	1,533	3,024	189	216,564	7	16,611
	Jun	41,238	144,835	823	1,736,987	2,489	1,701	186	238,140	5	10,598
	Jul.	23,155	83,143	760	1,711,855	827	1,993	125	170,456	10	25,823
	Ogos	16,274	66,413	413	925,360	3,275	3,124	183	261,005	6	13,636
	Sep.	14,325	48,062	863	1,978,482	3,353	5,734	235	421,246	13	33,510
	Okt.	43,792	172,333	451	1,080,419	1,457	3,498	128	186,455	6	13,550
	Nov.	22,136	93,931	747	1,854,492	647	2,075	127	190,304	7	16,137
	Dis.	44,216	208,478	759	1,942,513	1,368	1,851	500	702,776	10	25,731
2022 ^p	Jan.	27,322	123,850	767	1,888,573	904	1,285	251	396,311	7	14,793
	Feb.	23,954	117,126	671	1,815,739	464	1,242	252	412,418	3	10,624
	Mac	22,452	122,758	732	2,442,386	826	1,445	189	321,046	12	33,653
	Apr.	32,998	178,485	639	2,285,085	1,581	1,539	253	423,130	9	22,187
	Mei	17,169	92,715	538	1,940,656	803	3,394	189	291,101	6	16,103
	Jun	36,984	227,613	843	3,138,057	1,255	6,720	251	467,673	10	27,259
	Jul.	31,437	159,549	678	2,821,133	2,980	4,324	190	397,991	14	33,447
	Ogos	34,946	109,137	642	2,551,878	734	6,670	251	591,408	8	17,614
	Sep.	15,679	37,418	804	3,061,078	1,959	4,923	189	458,755	8	21,310
	Okt.	31,133	121,272	800	3,052,518	1,206	1,664	313	805,163	10	27,480
	Nov.	16,320	59,495	712	2,692,946	1,429	2,675	63	168,594	10	25,655
	Dis.	70,075	107,737	618	2,503,555	1,064	4,051	191	493,019	7	19,274
2023 ^p	Jan.	13,734	49,018	567	1,975,692	2,229	3,641	377	911,571	6	13,495
	Feb.	20,272	69,428	654	1,910,991	1,794	4,342	189	408,713	9	23,709

Nota/ Note:

+ Volum kurang daripada 500 meter padu

Volume less than 500 cubic metres

16.4a Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah (Cont'd.)

		Kayu Balak		Venir keping		Papan lapis		Kayu kumai	
Tempoh Period		Sawlogs		Veneer sheets		Plywood		Mouldings	
		'000 Meter padu	RM '000	Meter padu	RM '000	Meter padu	RM '000	Meter padu	RM '000
		Cu. metre		Cu. metre		Cu. metre		Cu. metre	
2018		201	99,329	63,473	104,580	486,454	1,037,024	13,978	45,862
2019		50	15,409	36,406	59,841	385,647	772,937	11,764	41,628
2020		22	7,335	21,919	33,000	285,673	527,812	9,422	31,727
2021		31	7,834	25,221	43,340	394,418	826,185	9,967	33,968
2022 ^p		47	113,855	38,445	69,153	309,938	841,853	13,332	45,250
2021	Jan.	-	-	480	971	26,846	49,771	566	1,785
	Feb.	1	234	908	1,528	27,581	48,599	845	2,883
	Mac	1	455	2,329	3,344	25,742	48,278	991	2,986
	Apr.	1	321	3,682	6,064	35,861	74,407	576	1,993
	Mei	-	-	1,611	2,669	50,627	58,690	516	1,510
	Jun	4	1,197	1,471	2,592	29,623	67,304	1,450	4,831
	Jul.	3	962	2,933	4,845	32,050	71,412	508	1,542
	Ogos	4	1,271	2,320	4,682	21,764	48,383	442	2,073
	Sep.	1	384	1,352	2,846	20,729	45,949	872	2,520
	Okt.	4	1,390	2,984	5,323	30,447	75,133	613	2,360
	Nov.	10	1,235	1,654	2,853	49,273	124,799	1,038	3,932
	Dis.	3	384	3,498	5,623	43,876	113,460	1,549	5,555
2022 ^p	Jan.	2	326	2,211	3,342	45,557	132,170	521	1,974
	Feb.	0	0	2,268	3,626	18,349	43,144	944	3,172
	Mac	0	0	2,321	4,092	26,485	65,757	1,203	4,616
	Apr.	0	0	3,043	6,194	38,106	109,081	2,172	5,678
	Mei	3	2,303	2,328	4,257	28,785	84,726	827	2,980
	Jun	0	0	1,692	2,983	40,429	115,387	819	2,867
	Jul.	5	6,219	3,614	6,103	24,761	77,551	965	3,296
	Ogos	14	12,307	4,606	9,118	19,026	51,804	1,271	4,655
	Sep.	17	87,617	3,774	6,679	20,169	47,245	1,242	3,954
	Okt.	0	47	4,275	8,152	14,873	33,877	1,124	4,430
	Nov.	0	626	3,497	5,987	16,644	41,482	608	2,455
	Dis.	6	4,410	4,816	8,620	16,755	39,628	1,637	5,173
2023 ^p	Jan.	0	0	1,345	2,468	13,387	31,452	827	2,151
	Feb.	6	4,812	2,848	4,197	16,678	35,839	992	4,616

16.4a Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Udang, segar atau disejukkbejukan		Metanol		Besi brikuet panas		Baja, dikilangkan	
		<i>Prawns, fresh or frozen</i>		<i>Methanol</i>		<i>Hot briquetted iron</i>		<i>Fertilizers, manufactured</i>	
		Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM '000	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM '000	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM '000	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM '000
2018		13,055	424,195	1,958,848	2,808,808	737,830	999,139	1,224,204	1,353,303
2019		16,940	539,737	1,999,525	2,080,846	603,910	727,118	1,170,906	1,267,977
2020		12,290	365,782	1,847,010	1,501,082	792,542	934,082	1,069,291	1,097,473
2021		10,407	313,016	1,862,110	2,506,284	419,572	752,561	1,206,653	2,059,506
2022 ^p		9,616		2,693,814		1,527,094		3,454,992	

2021	Jan.	958	26,498	101,132	117,590	67,587	91,536	93,583	100,769
	Feb.	892	26,123	182,950	230,084	34,102	62,900	76,565	91,964
	Mac	980	29,135	133,867	176,771	64,901	110,864	98,323	133,087
	Apr.	937	26,187	130,940	168,352	29,322	32,566	72,474	104,987
	Mei	637	18,803	150,768	191,214	36,555	69,003	119,935	163,603
	Jun	811	23,216	257,208	328,836	-	-	130,457	194,347
	Jul.	835	24,830	116,633	149,828	-	-	137,951	249,090
	Ogos	795	23,785	214,649	267,716	-	-	89,922	171,588
	Sep.	922	30,058	177,457	241,182	92,802	194,685	78,938	140,242
	Okt.	782	25,374	158,417	257,200	-	-	94,564	163,079
	Nov.	1,085	35,306	154,518	243,959	25,300	56,286	111,431	250,031
	Dis.	773	23,701	83,570	133,553	69,003	134,721	102,511	296,721
2022 ^p	Jan.	774	24,780	160,052	235,723	47,018	78,891	142,242	470,887
	Feb.	646	19,419	150,546	223,602	105,170	174,579	72,637	234,157
	Mac	914	27,979	213,637	332,546	65,707	134,527	112,326	265,532
	Apr.	827	24,144	145,638	241,784	112,888	249,674	151,593	495,617
	Mei	675	22,504	116,097	195,547	39,771	73,505	58,144	200,895
	Jun	957	34,523	46,567	67,889	65,946	120,115	32,726	81,983
	Jul.	816	26,511	70,037	91,456	58,110	107,128	81,125	203,740
	Ogos	916	29,362	158,448	215,286	81,651	152,354	92,133	226,329
	Sep.	851	28,556	151,607	209,622	55,997	107,366	126,304	375,644
	Okt.	794	30,347	256,676	295,889	85,911	169,717	82,169	252,847
	Nov.	706	26,471	160,493	220,888	70,000	122,003	169,471	489,360
	Dis.	740	24,794	261,115	363,582	20,643	37,234	65,699	158,000
2023 ^p	Jan.	467	14,868	167,819	220,885	111,365	189,459	127,364	268,178
	Feb.	829	22,260	187,561	252,149	15,983	27,154	122,087	218,251

16.4b Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Getah Asli		Lada (hitam dan putih)		Minyak Kelapa Sawit		Minyak Isirung Kelapa Sawit		
	<i>Natural Rubber</i>		<i>Pepper (black and white)</i>		<i>Palm Oil</i>		<i>Palm Kernel Oil</i>		
	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM '000	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM '000	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM '000	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM '000	
2018	13,654	74,090	12,191	187,525	3,977,900	9,166,698	375,199	1,403,080	
2019	11,191	61,369	10,274	134,646	4,335,785	9,121,007	383,804	963,872	
2020	11,782	63,294	9,616	120,701	4,010,624	11,059,060	387,265	1,207,267	
2021	11,553	75,989	8,176	153,868	3,455,666	14,982,582	342,388	1,972,778	
2022 ^{pf}	9,702	66,060	7,014	169,462	3,703,198 0	19,155,883	382,563	2,470,314	

2021 ^f	Jan.	1,048	6,288	519	7,236	133,887	471,859	17,532	86,593
	Feb.	1,411	8,533	607	8,649	227,695	795,474	19,345	99,920
	Mac	861	5,323	840	12,686	245,866	946,583	22,240	110,626
	Apr.	825	5,432	705	11,670	321,051	1,320,140	31,585	163,711
	Mei	1,411	9,581	695	11,009	305,182	1,310,003	29,194	161,208
	Jun	1,210	8,474	615	10,245	217,574	955,975	25,354	146,219
	Jul.	1,008	6,928	675	12,923	327,177	1,397,337	41,925	218,385
	Ogos	876	5,869	703	14,500	319,442	1,355,273	26,090	131,396
	Sep.	605	4,007	620	13,096	330,797	1,491,871	30,882	159,349
	Okt.	1,008	6,860	768	17,616	342,375	1,553,147	24,412	138,002
	Nov.	605	4,026	688	16,117	312,977	1,512,618	45,746	329,542
	Dis.	684	4,666	740	18,118	371,644	1,872,300	28,082	227,829
2022	Jan. ^{pf}	806	5,668	590	14,090	298,996	1,556,155	33,685	281,955
	Feb. ^{pf}	421	2,948	560	13,991	234,955	1,275,286	35,356	311,477
	Mac ^{pf}	806	5,724	790	19,320	268,115	1,537,630	29,790	296,977
	Apr. ^{pf}	907	6,596	518	12,775	258,244	1,516,734	20,835	193,095
	Mei ^{pf}	1,008	7,473	561	13,828	238,734	1,598,602	26,580	224,485
	Jun ^{pf}	712	5,428	701	16,236	288,431	1,984,898	31,622	234,804
	Jul. ^{pf}	706	5,061	585	14,176	265,026	1,699,762	6,230	31,559 ^a
	Ogos ^{pf}	504	3,587	600	14,288	333,786	1,762,359	36,342	176,251
	Sep. ^{pf}	202	1,495	750	18,026	425,327	1,909,546	40,502	196,181
	Okt. ^{pf}	1,009	6,394	458	11,290	331,996	1,342,274	28,399	135,185
	Nov. ^{pf}	1,210	7,568	382	9,703	300,682	1,174,550	47,549	204,202
	Dis. ^{pf}	1,411	8,118	518	11,739	458,904	1,798,087	45,674	184,144
2023	Jan. ^{pf}	1,411	7,935	382	8,224	144,030	569,205	13,918	52,904
	Feb. ^p	419	2,279	655	13,889	347,621	1,348,898	22,673	89,607

16.4b Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Petroleum	Mentah	Keluaran		Gas Asli Cecair		Kayu Balak		
			Petroleum Bertapis						
	<i>Crude Petroleum</i>		<i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>		<i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i>		<i>Sawlogs</i>		
	'000 Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM '000	'000 Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM '000	'000 Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM '000	'000 Meter padu <i>Cu.metre</i>	RM '000	
2018	5,487	12,136,378	331	961,755	24,086	42,505,653	1,422	781,178	
2019	6,118	12,868,283	259	694,313	25,103	42,170,780	1,304	728,662	
2020	4,888	7,193,424	237	417,681	23,303	28,945,393	938	502,831	
2021	4,923	10,464,565	328	905,834	22,659	35,259,830	568	520,192	
2022 ^{pf}	4,638	16,678,375	254	1,147,584	24,857	61,925,457	499	491,660	
2021 ^f	Jan.	416	587,861	27	57,943	1,986	2,354,603	27	22,779
	Feb.	379	606,402	33	70,329	2,372	2,762,766	41	35,597
	Mac	437	798,321	21	50,143	2,074	2,486,408	30	26,285
	Apr.	506	1,042,142	28	71,664	1,962	2,650,864	96	95,368
	Mei	437	899,847	30	78,829	2,069	2,896,928	9	7,777
	Jun	338	727,307	39	104,621	1,584	2,386,868	81	72,313
	Jul.	415	910,944	15	44,202	1,877	3,152,418	66	58,709
	Ogos	341	804,864	25	76,157	1,871	3,258,749	49	44,742
	Sep.	421	977,590	30	89,827	1,362	2,416,518	32	29,769
	Okt.	351	832,589	24	71,112	1,630	2,994,315	43	39,856
	Nov.	428	1,103,358	16	54,569	1,844	3,711,094	59	55,733
	Dis.	453	1,173,341	39	136,439	2,029	4,188,298	33	31,262
2022	Jan. ^{pf}	403	1,038,148	21	81,476	1,980	3,716,744	48	44,991
	Feb. ^{pf}	337	928,523	13	44,186	1,899	3,661,784	21	20,965
	Mac ^{pf}	419	1,312,681	21	87,207	2,388	4,764,770	62	60,217
	Apr. ^{pf}	495	1,818,338	22	90,601	1,839	3,825,967	34	34,641
	Mei ^{pf}	512	1,945,272	30	144,706	1,960	4,503,847	46	48,310
	Jun ^{pf}	420	1,619,250	11	49,782	2,218	5,516,948	18	18,295
	Jul. ^{pf}	367	1,527,434	18	97,463	2,039	5,634,154	62	63,614
	Ogos ^{pf}	391	1,676,221	31	152,565	2,078	5,529,613	44	42,686
	Sep. ^{pf}	309	1,235,345	18	75,041	1,946	6,056,503	43	43,873
	Okt. ^{pf}	331	1,236,194	24	112,910	2,086	6,440,310	53	53,191
	Nov. ^{pf}	383	1,387,654	30	140,161	2,128	6,361,339	30	27,299
	Dis. ^{pf}	271	953,313	15	71,485	2,295	5,913,478	38	33,578
2023	Jan. ^{pf}	368	1,158,753	12	48,777	2,267	5,765,562	37	32,463
	Feb. ^p	307	883,789	24	93,794	2,009	4,590,025	47	47,250

Nota / Note :

a : Penurunan nilai eksport bagi Minyak Isirung Kelapa Sawit disebabkan oleh permintaan eksport yang rendah dari Semenanjung Malaysia.

The decline in value of export for Palm Kernel Oil is due to lower export demand from Peninsular Malaysia.

16.4b Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Kayu Gergaji		Udang, Segar, Disejukkбекukan		Tepung Dan Kanji Sagu		Papan Lapis		
	Sawn Timber		Prawns, Fresh, Frozen		Sago Flour And Starch		Plywood		
	'000 Meter padu	RM '000	Tan metrik	RM '000	Tan metrik	RM '000	Meter padu	RM '000	
	Cu.metre		Tonne		Tonne		Cu.metre		
2018	384	691,633	3,846	105,412	41,358	87,323	1,482,586	3,107,838	
2019	327	573,823	4,179	116,215	39,854	83,380	1,119,047	2,188,269	
2020	270	452,556	4,333	108,938	37,884	78,293	975,433	1,778,512	
2021	200	383,540	3,966	115,899	38,384	80,177	840,150	1,856,770	
2022 ^{pf}	148	298,982	5,513	154,835	37,768	107,719	671,519	1,950,781	
2021 ^f	Jan.	12	20,023	224	6,609	4,485	9,288	63,193	110,344
	Feb.	8	15,248	357	8,285	2,741	5,777	54,903	104,135
	Mac	14	26,673	338	10,794	3,279	6,804	92,006	177,856
	Apr.	24	43,108	364	10,920	3,092	6,281	81,476	166,177
	Mei	17	29,342	342	9,261	2,774	5,798	65,544	133,773
	Jun	11	20,984	194	6,065	3,328	6,745	86,128	193,604
	Jul.	25	44,811	271	8,971	3,381	7,076	52,554	119,418
	Ogos	16	31,548	171	6,071	2,897	6,177	76,864	179,966
	Sep.	21	45,900	395	13,721	3,060	6,352	69,850	172,594
	Okt.	13	26,109	484	10,216	3,314	6,966	73,651	179,313
	Nov.	17	33,578	397	12,389	3,096	6,527	52,768	129,880
	Dis.	23	46,216	428	12,596	2,936	6,387	71,212	189,708
2022	Jan. ^{pf}	14	26,197	322	10,398	2,475	5,553	66,327	183,234
	Feb. ^{pf}	9	20,794	110	3,758	2,398	5,343	38,480	103,657
	Mac ^{pf}	15	28,276	286	9,377	3,428	8,035	78,731	219,088
	Apr. ^{pf}	18	36,367	384	10,456	3,121	7,954	66,229	187,788
	Mei ^{pf}	15	31,944	624	16,208	3,375	8,871	66,199	192,036
	Jun ^{pf}	9	18,281	622	19,226	2,933	8,157	50,747	150,658
	Jul. ^{pf}	15	32,561	451	14,828	3,344	9,427	56,988	175,498
	Ogos ^{pf}	11	20,486	877	24,241	3,464	10,089	44,038	132,599
	Sep. ^{pf}	7	15,545	846	19,490	3,198	10,249	54,606	168,059
	Okt. ^{pf}	12	25,159	300	12,157	3,083	10,345	37,330	113,874
	Nov. ^{pf}	12	22,739	477	9,225	3,578	12,403	56,326	176,653
	Dis. ^{pf}	9	20,632	213	5,470	3,370	11,293	55,518	147,638
2023	Jan. ^{pf}	10	14,847	263	4,855	2,310	7,953	37,852	101,050
	Feb. ^p	10	18,972	274	8,255	2,643	8,891	46,257	122,264

16.4b Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak (Samb.) Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Venir Keping		Papan Gentian		Urea		Barangan Lain Daripada Aluminium		
	Veneer Sheets		Fibreboard		Urea		Other Articles Of Aluminium		
	Meter padu	RM '000	Meter padu	RM '000	Tan metrik	RM '000	Tan metrik	RM '000	
	Cu.metre		Cu.metre		Tonne		Tonne		
2018	148,758	241,117	243,825	431,998	477,685	513,914	3,859	576,587	
2019	94,695	120,573	241,083	450,171	495,661	551,502	1,928	553,777	
2020	30,344	39,958	227,072	396,990	551,687	587,217	2,198	616,372	
2021	10,761	15,436	243,079	452,284	478,682	849,666	2,517	598,850	
2022 ^{pf}	4,910	7,911	230,700	562,077	450,998	1,220,796	1,562	649,753	
2021 ^f	Jan.	507	609	19,369	34,163	32,586	36,010	132	43,262
	Feb.	851	1,059	17,401	31,474	24,664	35,701	84	20,492
	Mac	2,963	2,973	20,709	36,894	22,170	31,080	134	41,273
	Apr.	1,547	2,500	17,164	31,193	68,876	96,484	155	58,039
	Mei	710	1,080	19,694	35,123	40,672	56,538	148	45,353
	Jun	1,286	2,071	22,040	41,546	88,092	141,111	299	52,467
	Jul.	860	1,364	23,540	44,080	21,807	43,582	248	54,290
	Ogos	879	1,526	22,939	43,139	37,630	69,899	161	46,868
	Sep.	748	1,440	19,959	37,567	50,167	91,677	204	43,264
	Okt.	109	201	20,353	38,328	72,948	187,364	305	61,879
	Nov.	169	330	22,456	43,723	10,071	24,548	281	55,191
	Dis.	130	282	17,455	35,054	8,997	35,673	367	76,471
2022	Jan. ^{pf}	230	436	19,504	43,372	13,656	50,764	273	65,862
	Feb. ^{pf}	11	70	22,157	49,041	17,528	44,346	148	52,540
	Mac ^{pf}	111	455	23,591	58,621	38,652	110,306	198	70,536
	Apr. ^{pf}	7	38	19,562	49,197	31,389	111,388	141	57,765
	Mei ^{pf}	88	206	13,601	35,208	-	-	200	67,111
	Jun ^{pf}	-	-	19,647	49,537	41,443	113,756	127	66,380
	Jul. ^{pf}	95	246	17,543	44,649	60,397	149,291	142	78,941
	Ogos ^{pf}	123	325	19,725	49,146	32,651	79,837	147	71,973
	Sep. ^{pf}	534	570	20,774	50,859	72,836	183,429	51	27,857
	Okt. ^{pf}	1,167	2,297	21,741	52,041	21,404	62,853	45	28,272
	Nov. ^{pf}	1,206	1,309	16,598	40,458	57,837	165,129	62	46,692
	Dis. ^{pf}	1,337	1,958	16,258	39,945	63,205	149,696	28	15,824
2023	Jan. ^{pf}	504	660	18,642	46,369	50,945	101,506	77	35,656
	Feb. ^p	1,469	2,376	20,391	48,820	29,550	47,376	144	63,614

Nota / Note :

a : Penurunan nilai eksport bagi Barangan Lain daripada Aluminium disebabkan oleh pengurangan eksport *Disk Substrates* ke China.

The decline in value of export for Other Articles of Aluminium is due to lower export to China.

16.5a Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Beras		Gula daripada bit atau tebu mentah		Bir dan stout		Rokok	
		<i>Rice</i>		<i>Raw beet and cane sugar</i>		<i>Beer and stout</i>		<i>Cigarettes</i>	
		Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM `000	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM `000	`000 Liter <i>Litres</i>	RM `000	Kilogram	RM `000
2018		258,490	466,727	69,767	190,537	9,171	194,852	326,029	99,296
2019		190,558	328,659	67,212	175,948	18,485	301,577	800,849	121,758
2020		244,748	477,300	66,771	176,594	18,991	256,893	674,865	142,102
2021		261,672	534,350	60,944	162,884	16,945	233,547	202,292	89,710
2022 ^p		265,801	550,925	61,496	159,109	26,062	373,683	298,326	132,886

2021	Jan.	9,971	17,683	4,258	11,250	1,368	15,010	6,093	3,706
	Feb.	10,377	21,614	5,953	15,938	1,729	17,310	26,200	11,390
	Mac	29,588	63,626	4,039	10,613	1,281	15,426	8,359	1,922
	Apr.	31,415	66,218	4,037	10,999	1,547	19,642	17,232	7,333
	Mei	9,493	19,671	3,673	10,187	1,832	31,393	23,337	11,077
	Jun	20,872	44,545	4,578	11,975	952	18,845	22,103	9,562
	Jul.	24,267	51,267	4,588	12,598	257	4,203	15,416	7,333
	Ogos	17,758	36,025	6,321	17,124	236	4,066	20,637	9,484
	Sep.	22,396	46,958	7,517	20,162	2,192	28,965	10,928	6,668
	Okt.	44,053	84,424	7,067	18,639	1,050	20,572	21,135	8,858
	Nov.	23,695	46,075	4,841	12,873	2,153	26,209	12,455	4,561
	Dis.	17,786	36,245	4,072	10,527	2,348	31,904	18,396	7,817
2022 ^p	Jan.	8,962	18,292	4,135	10,712	1,797	31,843	26,123	12,128
	Feb.	29,269	53,921	4,124	10,666	1,735	22,472	36,739	18,423
	Mac	14,732	28,710	3,518	9,046	3,193	32,739	14,188	12,039
	Apr.	10,585	28,385	7,783	20,370	2,002	28,530	13,696	4,949
	Mei	20,092	39,801	4,940	12,984	2,326	39,130	22,090	9,621
	Jun	41,629	84,998	4,452	11,190	3,077	40,787	57,230	17,278
	Jul.	32,514	68,289	5,022	13,173	2,618	45,476	22,019	8,300
	Ogos	21,102	43,194	6,115	15,441	3,291	50,932	20,144	9,479
	Sep.	22,252	48,364	5,974	15,136	2,214	33,023	24,531	12,974
	Okt.	24,854	52,633	6,627	17,386	1,539	18,075	8,172	4,280
	Nov.	18,997	41,671	4,130	10,861	834	9,499	17,344	6,415
	Dis.	20,813	42,667	4,676	12,143	1,438	21,178	36,049	17,001
2023 ^p	Jan.	20,700	42,511	2,977	7,866	2,818	31,053	5,287	1,282
	Feb.	3,257	10,537	5,575	14,546	1,664	21,275	12,420	4,440

16.5a Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah (Samb.)

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Minyak kelapa sawit mentah <i>Crude palm oil</i>		Keluaran petroleum bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>		Baja, dikilangkan <i>Fertilizers, manufactured</i>		Keluaran besi, gelek rata atau keluli <i>Flat-rolled products of iron or steel</i>		
	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM `000	'000 Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM `000	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM `000	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	RM `000	
2018	146,027	311,665	1,900	4,065,514	1,085,942	1,068,803	87,719	327,221	
2019	345,240	700,767	2,254	4,712,600	797,736	793,969	124,969	392,233	
2020	146,951	404,335	1,732	2,866,402	682,442	680,394	97,795	299,006	
2021	19,886	74,993	1,309	2,964,496	1,105,183	1,324,829	116,942	529,617	
2022 ^p	15,504	61,895	1,003	4,573,097	548,135	1,362,811	106,652	532,937	

2021	Jan.	500	1,500	94	144,981	86,251	71,527	8,881	30,868
	Feb.	10,042	36,557	127	166,141	69,087	58,274	7,998	29,573
	Mac	4,301	16,583	66	134,011	75,994	81,572	19,141	66,663
	Apr.	3,043	12,715	96	145,858	133,279	128,505	13,302	59,639
	Mei	1,000	3,503	92	203,152	56,822	68,805	8,858	40,582
	Jun	-	-	162	357,244	102,954	120,166	6,318	29,646
	Jul.	1,000	4,135	95	227,053	89,067	106,436	11,503	48,511
	Ogos	-	-	139	350,659	45,536	46,786	7,556	36,818
	Sep.	-	-	141	355,237	61,490	66,199	6,996	38,284
	Okt.	-	-	154	391,534	116,238	127,538	12,388	68,049
	Nov.	-	-	59	211,769	131,476	204,616	6,693	38,055
	Dis.	-	-	84	276,856	136,991	244,403	7,307	42,930
2022 ^p	Jan.	-	-	101	311,519	5,400	32,112	5,400	32,112
	Feb.	-	-	59	205,315	45,758	94,692	6,332	34,244
	Mac	-	-	84	325,377	96,621	215,311	8,552	45,071
	Apr.	-	-	92	459,021	4,089	22,387	5,594	24,674
	Mei	-	-	102	539,062	9,869	58,141	4,089	22,387
	Jun	-	-	62	335,628	87,874	210,331	14,578	76,825
	Jul.	-	-	53	297,824	35,987	70,075	13,224	73,460
	Ogos	-	-	45	230,568	101,285	268,770	8,921	50,277
	Sep.	-	-	117	559,849	53,828	141,740	6,292	34,079
	Okt.	-	-	83	379,884	46,761	68,596	9,908	43,757
	Nov.	8,503	35,490	122	598,567	20,407	66,425	17,233	66,493
	Dis.	7,001	26,405	81	330,484	40,256	114,229	6,528	29,557
2023 ^p	Jan.	7,491	30,480	97	374,835	63,655	130,951	9,968	43,260
	Feb.	-	-	63	259,310	51,553	61,890	9,228	33,588

16.5a Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah (Samb.)

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah (Cont'd.)

		Batang pipih, batang bulat dsb. daripada besi atau keluli		Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli		Jentera-jentera penggali, perata, penolak, dll.		Motokar sudah dipasang (termasuk baru dan lama)	
Tempoh		Iron or steel bars, rods, etc.		Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel		Excavators, leveller's, bulldozers, etc.		Motor cars, completely built-up (include new and used)	
Period									
		Tan metrik	RM `000	Tan metrik	RM `000	Unit	RM `000	Unit	RM `000
		Tonne		Tonne					
2018		130,914	361,304	67,311	434,668	1,319	268,386	29,604	1,246,591
2019		132,357	327,441	111,027	767,680	835	213,130	27,947	1,134,738
2020		85,151	205,634	94,554	571,078	730	130,095	30,294	1,173,180
2021		104,327	350,093	62,945	444,304	1,669	275,919	35,816	1,174,574
2022 ^p		120,924	424,258	84,680	470,477	3,506	502,224	42,548	1,553,988
2021	Jan.	9,200	23,672	3,678	20,395	45	12,430	2,314	84,795
	Feb.	9,033	25,840	4,880	28,217	67	17,426	3,078	106,914
	Mac	10,465	25,742	6,857	38,835	91	15,779	3,142	108,926
	Apr.	6,374	20,859	4,870	29,573	79	20,328	4,395	148,030
	Mei	10,049	32,666	6,662	96,700	108	19,107	4,557	139,497
	Jun	7,249	24,906	3,686	26,789	140	26,903	1,024	30,906
	Jul.	8,756	31,365	5,292	36,893	98	19,298	812	21,487
	Ogos	5,609	23,275	3,157	18,364	164	32,539	1,586	47,140
	Sep.	7,610	28,350	6,622	57,196	101	24,907	3,084	101,871
	Okt.	8,535	30,736	4,826	26,946	265	41,842	3,566	111,391
	Nov.	10,859	40,741	3,930	24,584	149	24,536	3,538	107,091
	Dis.	10,588	41,941	8,486	39,813	362	20,823	4,720	166,526
2022 ^p	Jan.	6,959	25,999	4,304	26,373	273	49,501	3,521	101,021
	Feb.	6,505	23,685	3,658	18,798	175	28,237	1,974	67,818
	Mac	11,800	43,059	6,891	34,227	295	54,399	4,539	173,559
	Apr.	5,594	24,674	2,864	19,083	251	37,969	2,445	91,196
	Mei	10,258	35,299	4,305	25,680	180	36,918	3,513	125,215
	Jun	11,385	47,958	12,250	42,795	599	44,160	4,797	151,813
	Jul.	10,945	40,505	8,346	34,676	192	32,840	3,093	102,907
	Ogos	9,450	34,278	6,754	40,315	176	27,608	3,859	146,671
	Sep.	7,910	26,888	8,248	40,181	238	43,119	3,568	136,147
	Okt.	12,738	33,952	10,579	55,522	319	64,991	4,215	171,845
	Nov.	12,197	40,990	10,524	67,560	626	37,674	3,586	149,753
	Dis.	15,184	46,970	5,957	65,266	182	44,810	3,438	136,044
2023 ^p	Jan.	9,897	33,151	7,429	41,548	162	34,789	3,414	134,470
	Feb.	9,831	31,054	4,304	26,941	151	33,966	3,340	128,662

16.5a Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah (Samb.)

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Lain-lain kenderaan penumpang bermotor, sudah dipasang (termasuk baru dan lama)		Motorbas dan kenderaan barang, sudah dipasang (termasuk baru dan lama)		Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian		Alat-alat untuk jentera pembinaan dan perlombongan, t.s.t.l.		
	<i>Other passengers motor vehicles, completely built- up (include new and used)</i>		<i>Motor buses and goods vehicles, completely built-up (include new and used)</i>		<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>		<i>Parts for construction and mining machineries, n.e.s.</i>		
	Unit	RM `000	Unit	RM `000	Unit	RM `000	Unit	RM `000	
2018	9,659	806,137	10,276	1,133,435	-	606,394	-	340,730	
2019	11,837	938,781	8,494	939,141	-	580,860	-	475,895	
2020	9,211	688,969	6,364	687,555	-	425,165	-	393,185	
2021	13,427	1,026,404	8,405	918,838	-	443,529	-	299,878	
2022 ^p	19,850	1,509,365	12,539	1,390,341	-	857,362	-	368,802	

2021	Jan.	624	40,547	540	57,370	-	34,173	-	21,424
	Feb.	965	77,971	794	85,172	-	38,116	-	28,033
	Mac	1,326	104,875	820	83,751	-	47,104	-	20,738
	Apr.	1,508	110,743	754	80,665	-	59,920	-	25,329
	Mei	1,531	116,838	1,067	119,270	-	28,564	-	28,387
	Jun	425	34,502	347	36,961	-	23,921	-	30,661
	Jul.	287	22,546	136	15,336	-	16,268	-	19,429
	Ogos	543	40,748	396	49,978	-	13,450	-	15,322
	Sep.	1,402	108,702	823	90,441	-	29,203	-	36,834
	Okt.	1,347	103,969	763	78,828	-	44,907	-	15,539
	Npv.	1,477	112,642	693	79,606	-	51,982	-	25,696
	Dis.	1,992	152,323	1,272	141,460	-	55,919	-	32,485
2022 ^p	Jan.	1,435	102,928	1,208	129,909	-	57,853	-	20,311
	Feb.	920	71,800	523	57,703	-	34,734	-	16,928
	Mac	1,649	135,089	1,450	157,489	-	59,052	-	18,775
	Apr.	927	70,103	587	67,413	-	74,123	-	15,754
	Mei	1,580	124,965	1,143	124,724	-	48,223	-	66,180
	Jun	1,792	135,078	882	104,108	-	63,596	-	26,171
	Jul.	1,372	118,358	783	84,391	-	92,058	-	29,123
	Ogos	3,202	158,120	1,147	129,001	-	87,904	-	34,009
	Sep.	2,018	178,498	1,424	152,390	-	97,817	-	52,799
	Okt.	1,974	168,517	1,217	136,427	-	80,895	-	29,673
	Nov.	1,620	139,686	1,094	120,445	-	83,564	-	24,331
	Dis.	1,361	106,224	1,081	126,340	-	77,541	-	34,748
2023 ^p	Jan.	1,605	128,935	1,036	122,444	-	78,531	-	29,365
	Feb.	1,828	150,764	1,176	138,454	-	66,425	-	28,821

16.5b Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak

Tempoh Period	Beras		Gula daripada bit atau tebu		Gandum belum dikilang		Jagung (Termasuk Jagung Manis)		
	Rice		Raw beet and cane sugar		Wheat, unmilled		Maize (Incl. Sweet Corn)		
	Tan metrik	RM `000	Tan metrik	RM `000	Tan metrik	RM `000	Tan metrik	RM `000	
	Tonne		Tonne		Tonne		Tonne		
2018	141,410	281,452	61,059	166,643	113,325	129,525	345,023	336,592	
2019	128,991	229,786	70,900	179,242	97,654	123,515	367,304	355,144	
2020	153,577	327,068	66,865	170,458	111,834	132,771	364,083	356,401	
2021	159,402	342,992	55,854	147,119	77,097	103,505	370,908	499,074	
2022 ^{pf}	164,621	362,196	64,499	177,280	109,851	208,449	320,053	545,897	

2021 ^f	Jan.	4,623	8,964	5,967	15,938	730	861	29,253	33,129
	Feb.	4,681	11,414	4,402	11,405	1,267	2,196	33,466	41,300
	Mac	19,690	40,361	5,047	12,857	2,827	3,640	26,705	34,113
	Apr.	14,678	37,426	3,595	9,142	34,575	43,371	31,217	38,069
	Mei	15,507	35,804	3,138	8,297	1,989	2,642	36,820	47,360
	Jun	11,325	24,177	5,364	13,774	10,949	15,555	15,357	22,234
	Jul.	10,979	24,096	4,145	10,990	1,055	1,535	34,000	46,378
	Ogos	14,016	28,654	4,823	13,012	1,402	2,050	15,350	21,419
	Sep.	21,543	43,278	6,390	16,976	11,827	16,999	56,557	80,967
	Okt.	15,460	30,596	4,482	11,978	5,667	7,750	7,644	10,250
	Nov.	12,612	25,504	4,136	11,053	2,468	3,303	45,983	65,002
	Dis.	14,288	32,717	4,366	11,699	2,341	3,604	38,557	58,854
2022	Jan. ^{pf}	6,139	13,486	6,108	16,302	13,637	22,077	18,808	27,880
	Feb. ^{pf}	9,879	20,989	4,280	11,529	20,930	33,494	33,008	49,763
	Mac ^{pf}	10,874	22,280	4,454	12,093	5,036	8,262	20,472	32,675
	Apr. ^{pf}	6,435	13,612	8,688	23,725	16,360	27,821	33,654	57,171
	Mei ^{pf}	25,164	52,323	5,080	14,037	4,061	7,864	42,753	79,462
	Jun ^{pf}	9,727	21,717	5,986	16,444	4,077	7,171	18,882	36,044
	Jul. ^{pf}	12,587	29,652	6,123	16,915	18,357	39,837	43,443	78,292
	Ogos ^{pf}	18,802	39,021	5,348	14,939	1,484	3,546	33,675	58,708
	Sep. ^{pf}	15,562	36,201	5,552	15,354	6,787	15,000	18,379	31,248
	Okt. ^{pf}	24,127	52,945	3,446	9,611	4,464	10,166	26,983	46,076
	Nov. ^{pf}	15,950	37,340	5,393	15,021	11,937	27,903	3,527	5,782 ^a
	Dis. ^{pf}	9,374	22,631	4,040	11,310	2,721	5,308	26,468	42,795
2023	Jan. ^{pr}	1,420	4,253 ^b	4,130	11,417	9,768	20,228	45,567	72,311
	Feb. ^p	2,061	7,221	2,548	7,059	9,918	16,629	26,014	37,755

16.5b Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak (Samb.) Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Bahan Makanan Untuk Binatang (Tidak Termasuk Bijian Belum Dikilang)			Minuman Tanpa Alkohol		Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis		Baja dikilangkan	
	Feeding Stuffs For Animals (Excl. Unmilled Cereals)			Non-Alcoholic Beverages		Refined Petroleum product		Fertilizer, manufactured	
	Tan metrik	RM `000		'000 Liter	RM `000	'000 Tan metrik	RM `000	Tan metrik	RM `000
	Tonne			Litre		Tonne		Tonne	
2018		191,537	462,788	149,710	438,186	1,335	3,077,558	1,036,064	1,196,320
2019		199,438	459,770	140,112	410,439	954	2,241,293	768,438	932,891
2020		195,357	477,685	128,426	373,385	802	1,619,075	840,086	947,579
2021		215,923	609,673	143,493	421,563	976	2,656,908	853,455	1,146,191
2022 ^{pf}		186,991	642,980	172,304	530,076	1,115	5,139,528	908,170	2,242,741
2021 ^f	Jan.	5,390	20,182	15,633	44,943	68	136,524	38,311	40,736
	Feb.	31,282	85,235	8,531	25,675	65	122,371	74,123	77,915
	Mac	8,620	28,072	11,225	33,978	66	164,424	79,052	83,693
	Apr.	25,018	68,859	10,269	30,458	93	236,639	66,982	97,950
	Mei	7,177	25,320	12,578	37,972	106	265,659	69,204	82,183
	Jun	23,796	65,470	13,497	38,549	74	193,436	69,657	92,510
	Jul.	15,860	48,781	10,511	28,944	59	173,660	74,227	91,254
	Ogos	22,843	57,239	8,743	24,888	77	225,140	68,397	102,755
	Sep.	26,453	69,255	12,204	35,503	92	262,961	46,114	72,868
	Okt.	12,112	35,552	12,305	38,080	74	213,466	70,403	108,252
	Nov.	28,102	74,367	13,435	39,151	89	304,196	89,891	131,322
	Dis.	9,270	31,341	14,560	43,421	113	358,432	107,095	164,753
2022	Jan. ^{pf}	16,760	48,694	15,857	45,233	89	284,526	91,886	184,193
	Feb. ^{pf}	21,482	63,979	12,028	36,715	105	377,881	122,586	259,073
	Mac ^{pf}	17,955	62,226	12,376	39,167	107	458,215	73,370	128,673
	Apr. ^{pf}	17,648	59,367	14,149	41,323	78	377,279	101,492	231,277
	Mei ^{pf}	6,352	29,376	15,498	44,456	69	351,428	71,459	186,587
	Jun ^{pf}	27,766	92,573	15,565	47,040	98	567,846	62,512	149,891
	Jul. ^{pf}	9,703	40,451	15,567	47,926	123	670,086	101,331	295,970
	Ogos ^{pf}	24,445	78,384	14,635	45,606	88	416,197	60,444	163,039
	Sep. ^{pf}	5,215	27,194	14,279	44,031	105	509,231	56,993	152,130
	Okt. ^{pf}	26,862	88,076	12,658	40,165	72	332,465	63,395	196,506
	Nov. ^{pf}	7,342	30,565	14,919	48,411	76	341,426	63,877	223,282
	Dis. ^{pf}	5,461	22,095	14,772	50,003	106	452,948	38,825	72,120
2023	Jan. ^{pr}	28,377	82,032	11,300	36,992	99	377,478	97,297	213,806
	Feb. ^p	20,772	63,367	9,532	32,598	104	408,456	36,837	69,365

a: Penurunan nilai import Jagung (termasuk Jagung Manis) dipengaruhi oleh penyimpanan stok yang sedia ada.

The decrease in the import value of Maize (including Sweet Corn) is affected by the storage of existing stocks.

b: Penurunan nilai import Beras dipengaruhi oleh jadual perkapalan.

The decrease in the import value of Rice is affected by the shipment schedule

16.5b Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak (Samb.)

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli		Batang pipih, batang bulat dsb daripada besi atau keluli		Tiub, Paip dan Kelengkapannya daripada Besi dan Keluli		Struktur dan Bahagian Struktur, tstl., Besi, Keluli atau Aluminium		
	Flat-rolled products of iron or steel		Iron and steel bars, rods, etc		Tubes, Pipes, Hollow Fittings Of Iron Or Steel		Structures and Part of Structures, n.e.s, of Iron, Steel/Aluminium		
	Tan metrik Tonne	RM `000	Tan metrik Tonne	RM `000	Tan metrik Tonne	RM `000	Tan metrik Tonne	RM `000	
2018	164,652	580,957	208,296	592,749	93,454	514,655	42,885	271,242	
2019	165,848	523,069	210,639	532,949	94,382	470,351	75,729	496,487	
2020	141,914	418,883	157,868	388,681	126,300	528,215	77,259	521,310	
2021	113,151	524,201	133,162	453,635	112,613	553,833	62,920	1,171,152	
2022 ^{pf}	115,731	589,310	209,721	756,978	110,220	603,732	98,334	766,416	

2021 ^f	Jan.	10,960	35,611	15,519	42,952	11,224	45,625	2,964	16,470
	Feb.	9,681	36,317	11,721	30,227	10,183	38,252	3,617	22,608
	Mac	10,790	41,413	10,455	32,313	15,284	59,707	5,427	34,255
	Apr.	9,083	37,902	11,428	36,334	12,034	43,797	4,028	27,521
	Mei	8,780	39,853	17,087	53,782	9,480	37,113	4,219	26,870
	Jun	8,217	38,885	7,933	27,955	6,614	28,437	3,657	25,140
	Jul.	7,320	35,652	4,101	16,005	5,627	30,250	2,590	16,378
	Ogos	7,324	38,264	5,545	21,084	6,517	40,372	16,417	844,291
	Sep.	11,129	62,811	15,616	64,169	10,168	57,843	4,926	38,940
	Okt.	9,316	48,568	7,010	27,801	11,076	80,154	4,602	41,988
	Nov.	11,174	58,379	15,951	58,625	7,605	50,075	4,678	35,071
	Dis.	9,377	50,545	10,796	42,389	6,801	42,208	5,795	41,621
2022	Jan. ^{pf}	6,141	33,214	15,999	59,051	7,477	41,796	5,319	39,315
	Feb. ^{pf}	8,736	44,546	13,283	50,891	3,172	22,467	4,336	34,146
	Mac ^{pf}	9,932	47,859	13,967	51,315	8,035	40,092	7,923	72,308
	Apr. ^{pf}	5,095	27,649	24,182	91,201	10,681	86,915	7,612	60,715
	Mei ^{pf}	17,545	88,851	18,985	77,885	4,061	27,804	8,917	62,536
	Jun ^{pf}	8,528	46,734	15,580	63,879	9,196	57,464	9,889	78,178
	Jul. ^{pf}	12,251	68,086	8,866	33,421	5,109	40,180	7,217	59,337
	Ogos ^{pf}	12,926	69,356	17,749	62,495	5,621	37,473	6,657	65,017
	Sep. ^{pf}	6,783	34,344	15,753	53,995	11,074	48,137	11,642	88,499
	Okt. ^{pf}	8,040	37,136	18,877	60,630	15,770	68,408	10,810	65,948
	Nov. ^{pf}	8,088	37,137	24,284	78,635	21,763	88,966	9,761	81,968
	Dis. ^{pf}	11,667	54,397	22,196	73,581	8,260	44,031	8,251	58,449
2023	Jan. ^{pf}	8,929	34,145	9,640	33,478	4,665	28,943	6,583	54,093
	Feb. ^p	9,866	36,270	14,341	47,224	5,144	30,356	7,051	46,819

16.5b Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak (Samb.)

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Jentera-jentera Penggali, Perata, Penolak DLL		Mesin Automotik Data Prosesan Dan Unit-unit lainnya		Motokar Sudah Dipasang		Motorbas Dan Kenderaan Barang, Sudah Dipasang		
	Excavators, Levellers, Bulldozers Etc		Automatic Data Processing Machines & Unit Thereof		Motor Cars, CBU		Motor Buses & Goods Vehicles, CBU		
	Unit	RM `000	Unit	RM `000	Unit	RM `000	Unit	RM `000	
2018	2,755	585,408	211,499	135,736	35,319	1,992,635	10,465	1,123,996	
2019	2,307	321,440	409,940	107,008	35,140	1,945,155	8,337	927,483	
2020	1,523	281,505	271,490	115,634	38,912	1,994,972	7,715	835,381	
2021	3,245	471,939	918,004	184,292	42,960	2,236,518	8,468	949,902	
2022 ^{pf}	4,725	613,776	402,687	151,922	52,264	2,874,837	12,722	1,384,227	
2021 ^f	Jan.	166	24,367	49,379	8,200	2,979	146,671	646	74,443
	Feb.	162	29,933	12,967	10,592	3,150	184,837	778	87,615
	Mac	403	50,805	253,069	11,974	4,763	243,262	1,004	102,824
	Apr.	308	69,794	231,732	16,561	6,647	322,295	1,045	124,146
	Mei	618	37,504	37,115	14,852	3,749	194,484	672	74,159
	Jun	171	31,060	70,008	21,595	1,590	89,412	401	56,607
	Jul.	196	43,443	30,610	20,195	1,080	47,744	163	20,075
	Ogos	171	40,935	24,860	24,579	1,114	58,885	217	23,840
	Sep.	225	37,988	48,463	13,784	4,064	219,504	798	90,906
	Okt.	200	37,755	29,887	17,704	4,276	222,846	882	93,900
	Nov.	197	37,567	90,644	12,603	5,281	287,345	1,226	131,421
	Dis.	428	30,786	39,270	11,652	4,267	219,233	636	69,965
2022	Jan. ^{pf}	457	63,740	83,220	13,645	3,656	184,760	1,266	133,598
	Feb. ^{pf}	156	24,183	26,553	7,283	1,704	105,596	539	61,717
	Mac ^{pf}	334	65,522	46,680	9,981	6,263	333,795	1,466	151,137
	Apr. ^{pf}	302	27,679	40,798	6,669	3,147	162,680	630	66,297
	Mei ^{pf}	238	49,546	10,926	19,207	5,366	281,587	1,169	131,903
	Jun ^{pf}	727	59,415	40,604	10,424	3,984	205,546	732	83,156
	Jul. ^{pf}	389	36,103	29,681	15,797	4,022	230,673	908	95,364
	Ogos ^{pf}	616	45,891	29,614	12,056	4,933	279,474	1,234	132,103
	Sep. ^{pf}	367	77,361	32,273	15,364	4,948	280,660	1,128	122,461
	Okt. ^{pf}	280	53,248	27,007	23,441	4,148	262,441	1,358	151,283
	Nov. ^{pf}	610	49,222	28,556	10,231	5,307	290,302	1,127	121,057
	Dis. ^{pf}	249	61,865	6,775	7,823	4,786	257,324	1,165	134,151
2023	Jan. ^{pf}	331	28,963	26,632	6,249	3,054	195,942	1,217	143,079
	Feb. ^p	330	28,170	10,597	8,619	4,727	273,930	1,087	128,347

16.6a Eksport mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sabah

Exports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sabah

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Country Grouping/ Country	2021 Jan. - Dis. Jan. - Dec.	2022 ^P Dis. Dec.	2023 ^P Feb. Feb.
	RM '000		
AFRIKA UTARA	138,887	399	17
<i>NORTH AFRICA</i>			
Algeria	25,197	-	17
Egypt	111,662	399	-
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	2,027	-	-
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI AFRIKA	1,083,159	2,078	134,247
<i>OTHER AFRICA</i>			
Kenya	705,591	-	130,218
Liberia	-	-	-
Nigeria	43,602	1	532
South Africa, Rep. Of	39,653	900	1,051
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	294,314	1,178	2,445
AMERIKA TENGAH & SELATAN	382,989	4,183	6,937
<i>CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA</i>			
Brazil	54,186	1,503	1,178
Chile	114,666	126	-
Mexico	154,913	1,954	3,603
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	59,224	601	2,156
AMERIKA UTARA	1,139,850	117,574	29,370
<i>NORTH AMERICA</i>			
Canada	12,602	460	958
U.S.A.	1,127,248	117,114	28,412
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	-	-	-
ASIA BARAT	45,224	6,763	7,489
<i>WEST ASIA</i>			
Iraq	4,212	7	516
Jordan	4,253	78	-
Kuwait	1,272	217	7
Lebanon	1,012	14	377
Saudi Arabia	16,996	3,714	4,189
United Arab Emirates	10,354	1,935	1,904
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	7,126	797	496
ASIA SELATAN	4,406,604	453,282	214,438
<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>			
Bangladesh	1,905	-	31,586
India	3,544,417	313,480	128,141
Pakistan	846,661	118,065	383
Sri Lanka, Rep. Of	704	-	222
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	12,916	21,737	54,105
ASIA TENGGARA	26,752,742	3,554,959	2,734,592
<i>SOUTH EAST ASIA</i>			
Brunei Darussalam	1,403,318	92,692	14,820
Indonesia, Rep. Of	815,730	96,235	51,564
Myanmar, Rep. Of Union Of	38,714	-	2
Philippines	2,773,766	218,449	192,435
Singapore, Rep. Of	1,201,856	399,914	83,128
Thailand	1,929,663	302,519	455,132
Viet Nam, Soc. Rep. Of	1,086,269	110,471	102,320

16.6a Eksport mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sabah (Samb.)

Exports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sabah (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Country Grouping/ Country	2021	2022 ^p	2023 ^p
	Jan. - Dis. Jan. - Dec.	Dis. Dec.	Feb. Feb.
	RM '000		
Malaysia, Peninsula	16,378,358	2,240,228	1,660,873
Malaysia, Sabah	-	-	-
Malaysia, Sarawak	1,123,412	94,215	173,934
Negara-Negara Lain/Others	1,657	237	385
TIMUR LAUT ASIA	13,266,616	1,505,413	1,177,784
<i>NORTH EAST ASIA</i>			
China, Peop. Rep. Of	7,574,472	592,796	542,280
Hong Kong, SAR	191,749	5,876	5,367
Japan	2,095,889	300,059	260,152
Korea, Rep. Of	1,944,361	355,689	249,124
Taiwan	1,459,928	250,993	120,861
Negara-Negara Lain/Others	216	-	-
KESATUAN EROPAH	3,379,147	340,568	163,773
<i>EUROPEAN UNION E.U.</i>			
Belgium	7,768	485	514
Germany, Fed. Rep. Of	4,990	34,671	8,122
Italy	307,925	7,887	0
Netherlands	2,892,920	275,365	146,570
Spain	158,899	21,361	7,946
Negara-Negara Lain/Others	6,645	799	620
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI EROPAH			
<i>OTHER EUROPE</i>	309,919	44,003	3,879
Norway	12,274	385	265
Switzerland	5,962	5	30
Turkey	266,500	41,344	679
United Kingdom ^a	25,183	2,269	2,905
Negara-Negara Lain/Others	-	-	-
KOMANWEL NEGARA-NEGARA MERDEKA			
<i>COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES</i>	36,225	1,739	72
Azerbaijan	5,438	1,166	72
Russian Federation	1,709	573	-
Negara-Negara Lain/Others	29,078	0	-
OCEANIA	4,723,205	145,488	349,974
Australia	4,057,889	144,935	349,968
New Zealand	593,155	467	6
Negara-Negara Lain/Others	72,161	86	-
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, t.s.t.l	1	-	-
<i>OTHER COUNTRIES, n.e.s</i>			
JUMLAH BESAR	55,664,568	6,176,450	4,822,571
GRAND TOTAL			

* Terlalu kecil /Negligible

^a Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah.

As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union.

16.6b Eksport mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sarawak

Exports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sarawak

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Country Grouping/ Country	2021 ^f	2022 ^p	2023
	Jan. - Dis. Jan. - Dec.	Jan. - Dis. Jan. - Dec.	Feb. Feb.
	RM '000		
AFRIKA UTARA	311,100	609,962	2,298
<i>NORTH AFRICA</i>			
Algeria	1,214	31,760	446
Egypt	306,326	576,102	-
Morocco	-	1,971	1,852
Lain-Lain/Others	3,561	128	-
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI AFRICA	4,682,072	6,168,510	663,660
<i>OTHER COUNTRIES IN AFRICA</i>			
Ghana	282,400	187,343	18,818
Liberia	411	-	-
Mozambique	650,306	755,127	44,392
Nigeria	616,491	634,282	62,296
South Africa, Rep. of	333,925	324,972	12,210
Tanzania, United Rep. of	526	343,647	66,859
Lain-Lain/Others	2,798,013	3,923,140	459,085
AMERIKA TENGAH & SELATAN	347,449	493,349	32,555
<i>CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA</i>			
Argentina	564	659	*
Brazil	101,909	96,751	1,942
Mexico	123,717	234,989	27,258
Lain-Lain/Others	121,259	160,950	3,355
AMERIKA UTARA	1,330,106	1,689,752	141,764
<i>NORTH AMERICA</i>			
Canada	14,495	11,003	228
U.S.A.	1,315,611	1,678,749	141,536
Lain-Lain/Others	-	-	-
ASIA BARAT	1,334,444	995,073	95,487
<i>WEST ASIA</i>			
Jordan	3,259	3,460	266
Oman	124,225	48,545	981
Saudi Arabia	827,518	744,218	79,364
United Arab Emirates	187,387	89,751	2,967
Yemen, Republic of	122,391	75,309	10,705
Lain-Lain/Others	69,664	33,790	1,204
ASIA SELATAN	9,450,293	14,291,977	863,322
<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>			
Bangladesh	126,513	375,709	1,020
India	9,140,572	13,747,981	857,288
Pakistan	117,696	63,477	4,964
Lain-Lain/Others	65,512	104,809	50
ASIA TENGGARA	11,200,066	17,396,318	1,198,089
<i>SOUTH EAST ASIA</i>			
Brunei Darussalam	963,661	2,634,121	368,550
Indonesia, Republic of	1,267,569	1,171,253	120,538
Philippines	720,622	605,299	62,586
Singapore, Republic of	1,280,435	1,797,731	161,629
Thailand	2,999,916	6,464,551	258,610
Viet Nam, Socialist Rep. of	3,757,377	4,433,852	193,724
Lain-Lain/Others	210,487	289,511	32,453
MALAYSIA	15,467,456	20,909,113	1,277,423
Malaysia Peninsular	14,960,014	20,649,006	1,253,974
Malaysia Sabah	507,442	260,107	23,450
Malaysia Sarawak	-	-	-

16.6b Eksport mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sarawak (Samb.)

Exports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Country Grouping/ Country	2021 ^f Jan. - Dis. Jan. - Dec.	2022 ^p Jan. - Dis. Jan. - Dec.	2023 Feb.
	RM '000		
TIMUR LAUT ASIA	50,371,914	77,962,128	5,717,788
<i>NORTH EAST ASIA</i>			
China, People's Republic of	18,633,490	24,623,794	1,310,205
Hong Kong, SAR	799,020	502,395	73,617
Japan	20,220,020	34,355,542	2,614,765
Korea, Republic of	8,663,338	15,287,768	1,583,109
Taiwan	2,054,019	3,187,488	135,797
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	2,028	5,142	295
KESATUAN EROPAH	3,089,854	4,647,018	425,450
<i>EUROPEAN UNION</i>			
Germany, Federal Republic of	748,961	850,073	65,932
Italy	831,618	962,588	10,527
Netherlands	1,000,588	1,858,486	226,101
Spain	82,721	583,441	42,320
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	425,966	392,431	80,571
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI EROPAH	2,257,507	4,037,771	425,580
<i>OTHER EUROPE</i>			
Norway	865	1,213	2,978
Switzerland	3,306	3,909	493
Turkiye	2,237,568	4,004,866	418,689
United Kingdom ^a	15,768	27,783	3,419
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	-	-	-
KOMANWEL NEGARA-NEGARA MERDEKA	49,037	8,568	34
<i>COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES</i>			
Russian Federation	3,518	5,780	34
Ukraine	45,141	-	-
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	378	2,788	-
OCEANIA	1,897,228	3,455,826	90,809
Australia	1,215,966	2,928,950	9,373
New Zealand	358,263	234,044	15,524
Papua New Guinea	272,552	244,407	59,602
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	50,447	48,424	6,310
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, t.s.t.l	-	7,934	-
<i>OTHER COUNTRIES, n.e.s</i>			
JUMLAH BESAR	101,788,526	152,673,300	10,934,259
GRAND TOTAL			

* Terlalu kecil /Negligible

^a EU dianggotai oleh 27 buah negara di mana United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah bermula 1 Februari 2020.

The EU consists of 27 countries as the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union as of 1 February 2020.

16.7a Import mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sabah

Imports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sabah

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Country Grouping/ Country	2021	2022 ^p	2023 ^p
	Jan. - Dis. Jan. - Dec.	Dis. Dec.	Feb.
	RM '000		
AFRIKA UTARA	80,788	613	2,337
<i>NORTH AFRICA</i>			
Egypt	80,015	601	1,274
Morocco	44	11	26
Tunisia	729	-	1,036
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	-	-	-
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI AFRIKA	27,035	4,269	864
<i>OTHER AFRICA</i>			
Cameroon	176	-	-
Gabon	91	-	-
South Africa, Rep. Of	26,060	4,268	864
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	709	1	-
AMERIKA TENGAH & SELATAN	914,506	71,477	76,121
<i>CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA</i>			
Argentina	498,975	66,458	74,300
Brazil	381,013	3,640	637
Mexico	12,820	564	629
Peru	10,698	-	1
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	10,999	815	554
AMERIKA UTARA	1,095,281	90,473	68,857
<i>NORTH AMERICA</i>			
Canada	309,227	4,701	11,422
U.S.A.	786,053	85,772	57,435
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>		-	-
ASIA BARAT	465,289	61,996	11,054
<i>WEST ASIA</i>			
Jordan	148,673	58,695	4,448
Oman	151,862	121	258
Qatar	34	-	-
Saudi Arabia	7,716	-	100
United Arab Emirates	40,194	2,750	4,778
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	116,811	430	1,471
ASIA SELATAN	516,654	35,540	43,368
<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>			
India	460,127	26,972	41,905
Pakistan	50,150	8,387	1,303
Sri Lanka, Rep.Of	3,942	64	24
Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>	2,435	117	137
ASIA TENGGARA	3,902,850	342,161	284,807
<i>SOUTH EAST ASIA</i>			
Brunei Darussalam	7,955	13	3,784
Cambodia	8,951	82	141
Indonesia, Rep. Of	1,006,886	92,870	55,679
Myanmar, Rep. Of Union Of	20,903	740	1,414
Philippines	92,931	7,575	7,396
Singapore, Rep. Of	1,182,868	62,361	29,257
Thailand	898,049	80,458	148,069
Viet Nam, Soc. Rep. Of	684,308	98,063	39,068

16.7a Import mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sabah (Samb.)

Imports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sabah (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Country Grouping/ Country	2021	2022 ^p	2023 ^p
	Jan. - Dis. Jan. - Dis.	Dis. Dec.	Feb. Feb.
	RM '000		
Malaysia, Peninsula	18,361,773	2,015,683	1,812,675
Malaysia, Sabah	682	-	-
Malaysia, Sarawak	370,183	4,086	6,145
Negara-Negara Lain/Others	2,250	-	12,958
TIMUR LAUT ASIA	4,047,450	524,523	268,740
NORTH EAST ASIA			
China, Peop. Rep. Of	3,146,214	271,474	211,465
Hong Kong, SAR	16,318	2,072	848
Japan	478,164	81,477	18,049
Korea, Rep. Of	191,613	163,171	27,080
Taiwan	215,008	6,328	11,287
Negara-Negara Lain/Others	135	1	10
KESATUAN EROPAH	861,293	109,457	46,859
EUROPEAN UNION E.U.			
Denmark	46,046	4,993	7,755
France	63,211	10,048	5,396
Germany, Fed. Rep. Of	180,805	18,225	16,341
Italy	66,551	5,922	2,767
Netherlands	62,664	7,667	5,398
Spain	17,177	7,735	1,276
Negara-Negara Lain/Others	424,839	54,867	7,926
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI EROPAH			
OTHER EUROPE	334,186	48,681	18,447
Norway	60,823	2,709	2,131
Switzerland	40,468	4,248	4,077
Turkey	44,667	1,460	2,893
United Kingdom ^a	187,887	39,994	9,310
Negara-Negara Lain/Others	341	271	36
KOMANWEL NEGARA-NEGARA MERDEKA			
COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES	199,652	44,471	278
Belarus	29,065	-	-
Moldova, Rep. Of	-	-	-
Russian Federation	166,840	42,641	249
Ukraine	3,652	1,830	29
Negara-Negara Lain/Others	96	-	-
OCEANIA	390,379	35,661	31,736
Australia	274,759	25,383	20,971
New Zealand	101,958	10,277	10,764
Negara-Negara Lain/Others	13,661	2	-
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, t.s.t.l	-	-	-
OTHER COUNTRIES, n.e.s			
JUMLAH BESAR	31,570,250	3,389,092	2,685,247
GRAND TOTAL			

* Terlalu kecil /Negligible

^a Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah.

As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union.

16.7b Import mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sarawak Imports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sarawak

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Country Grouping/ Country	2021 ^f	2022 ^p	2023 ^p
	Jan. - Dis. Jan. - Dec.	Jan. - Dis. Jan. - Dec.	Feb. Feb.
	RM '000		
AFRIKA UTARA	43,507	74,717	1,662
<i>NORTH AFRICA</i>			
Algeria	6,540	3,866	*
Egypt	35,425	49,675	1,657
Morocco	45	1,256	5
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	1,497	19,921	-
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI AFRIKA	655,351	956,495	70,706
<i>OTHER COUNTRIES IN AFRICA</i>			
South Africa, Rep. of	584,549	732,673	70,182
Tanzania, United Rep. of	-	-	-
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	70,802	223,822	524
AMERIKA TENGAH & SELATAN	751,054	1,126,625	68,350
<i>CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA</i>			
Argentina	531,260	639,229	46,657
Brazil	121,014	200,351	7,899
Mexico	13,495	15,300	677
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	85,285	271,746	13,117
AMERIKA UTARA	1,146,182	1,385,659	62,128
<i>NORTH AMERICA</i>			
Canada	293,899	565,061	3,974
U.S.A.	852,283	820,598	58,154
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	-	-	-
ASIA BARAT	216,270	619,499	114,851
<i>WEST ASIA</i>			
Jordan	64,834	293,072	4,912
Oman	6,978	16,834	*
Saudi Arabia	54,668	45,892	176
United Arab Emirates	83,395	124,348	109,632
Yemen, Republic of	783	5,119	118
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	5,613	134,234	13
ASIA SELATAN	523,626	1,004,753	83,861
<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>			
Bangladesh	7,651	8,119	494
India	494,962	871,284	75,257
Pakistan	18,160	121,528	7,483
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	2,853	3,821	627
ASIA TENGGARA	3,833,228	9,365,996	400,459
<i>SOUTH EAST ASIA</i>			
Brunei Darussalam	21,138	164,842	13,568
Indonesia, Republic of	1,169,729	3,545,878	90,243
Philippines	23,138	228,462	18,824
Singapore, Republic of	1,173,760	3,385,735	162,973
Thailand	636,036	964,463	83,189
Viet Nam, Socialist Rep. of	724,641	919,143	22,675
Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>	84,788	157,473	8,986

16.7b Import mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sarawak (Samb.)

Imports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Country Grouping/ Country	2021 ^f	2022 ^p	2023 ^p
	Jan. - Dis. Jan. -Dec.	Jan. - Dis. Jan. -Dec.	Feb. Feb.
	RM `000		
MALAYSIA	23,248,745	28,062,132	2,225,171
Malaysia Peninsular	23,191,651	27,954,789	2,223,415
Malaysia Sabah	48,721	99,183	1,756
Malaysia Sarawak	8,373	8,159	-
TIMUR LAUT ASIA	12,760,024	16,796,646	1,083,673
NORTH EAST ASIA			
China, People's Republic of	8,411,582	12,095,753	775,348
Hong Kong, SAR	32,198	48,092	6,253
Japan	2,552,169	2,265,548	167,708
Korea, Republic of	1,395,889	1,919,664	98,653
Taiwan	368,182	467,538	35,693
Lain-Lain/Others	4	51	18
KESATUAN EROPAH	1,046,398	1,630,942	218,298
EUROPEAN UNION			
Germany, Federal Republic of	265,993	432,026	103,347
Italy	177,126	282,075	29,404
Netherlands	114,411	193,589	7,424
Spain	41,438	68,830	3,820
Lain-Lain/Others	447,429	654,421	74,303
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI EROPAH	207,624	276,999	11,289
OTHER EUROPE			
Norway	16,994	23,754	2,412
Switzerland	63,265	71,427	1,191
Turkey	29,871	13,699	228
United Kingdom ^a	96,298	166,989	7,453
Lain-Lain/Others	1,196	1,130	5
KOMANWEL NEGARA-NEGARA MERDEKA	133,757	206,847	323
COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES			
Russian Federation	110,392	201,338	242
Ukraine	13,817	3,176	76
Lain-Lain/Others	9,548	2,333	6
OCEANIA	2,559,062	2,984,902	144,516
Australia	2,413,930	2,750,529	134,016
New Zealand	109,055	179,517	10,499
Lain-Lain/Others	36,078	54,856	1
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, t.s.t.l	22	11,817	21
OTHER COUNTRIES, n.e.s			
JUMLAH BESAR	49,083,615	64,504,030	4,485,307
GRAND TOTAL			

* Terlalu kecil /Negligible

^a EU dianggotai oleh 27 buah negara di mana United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah

The EU consists of 27 countries as the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union as of 1 February 2020.

Pengangkutan

Transport

17



17.1 Statistik Kereta Api - Sabah Railway Statistics - Sabah

Tempoh Period		Bilangan perjalanan penumpang <i>Number of passenger journeys</i>	Bilangan kilometer penumpang <i>Number of Passenger kilometre</i>	Jumlah tan barang <i>Total freight tonnage</i>	Jumlah tan kilometer barang <i>Total freight tonnage kilometre</i>
		'000	'000	'000 tan metrik <i>tonnes</i>	'000
2018		466.9	18,154.8	1.5	26.3
2019		490.2	17,642.9	0.2	15.2
2020		206.9	6,479.8	2.3	2.3
2021		127.5	3,696.6	2,020.5	21,030.3
2022		424.0	16,314.4	9.9	262.1

2021	Jan.	8.5	204.0	0.1	2.0
	Feb.	5.4	86.6	0.9	1.2
	Mac	14.3	269.5	0.0	1.7
	Apr.	18.3	393.9	0.0	1.0
	Mei	13.7	317.4	0.0	0.0
	Jun	1.2	17.0	0.0	0.1
	Jul.	2.9	43.9	0.5	13.0
	Ogos	4.4	74.9	1.0	35.4
	Sep.	4.8	83.7	0.4	8.7
	Okt.	4.4	74.9	1.6	42.5
	Nov.	21.9	1,129.2	1,212.5	13,911.0
	Dis.	27.7	1,001.8	803.5	7,013.8
2022	Jan.	28.0	1,009.8	0.0	0.5
	Feb.	21.7	781.1	0.3	7.3
	Mac	32.2	1,265.0	0.0	0.5
	Apr.	26.5	907.2	0.2	4.7
	Mei	39.4	1,607.1	0.3	6.5
	Jun	40.5	1,550.8	0.1	2.5
	Jul.	46.0	1,665.6	0.8	19.6
	Ogos	41.5	1,512.9	0.2	5.8
	Sep.	46.6	2,145.9	1.3	30.2
	Okt.	33.3	1,290.2	2.0	48.5
	Nov.	28.0	988.9	3.8	90.6
	Dis.	40.3	1,590.2	0.9	45.5
2023	Jan.	36.3	1,322.7	3.7	88.0
	Feb.	33.1	1,199.9	1.9	46.5

Sumber: Jabatan Keretapi Negeri Sabah
Source: Sabah State Railway Department

17.2a Pendaftaran Baru Kenderaan Bermotor - Sabah

New Registration of Motor Vehicles - Sabah

		Kenderaan berdaftar dalam tempoh	Motosikal	Motokar	Kenderaan awam	Kenderaan barang	Lain-lain kenderaan
Tempoh Period		Number of vehicles registered during period	Motorcycles	Motorcars	Public vehicles	Goods vehicles	Other vehicles
Bilangan Number							
2018 ^p		34,152	19,665	11,173	64	1,909	1,341
2019		29,705	16965	9892	85	1774	989
2020		21,588	12536	6664	36	1415	793
2021		14,795	6361	6523	51	2023	1265
2022		19,930	7517	7621	79	2557	2156
2021	Jan.	1,008	459	369	-	117	63
	Feb.	1428	610	581	6	149	82
	Mac	2,190	912	995	7	174	102
	Apr.	1,826	758	761	10	193	104
	May	1,516	563	687	7	172	87
	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jul	1,184	351	461	3	219	150
	Ogos	820	332	185	1	145	157
	Sep.	1,209	402	467	2	187	151
	Okt.	1,390	544	544	6	171	125
	Nov.	1,590	620	588	3	228	151
	Dis.	2,062	810	885	6	268	93
2022	Jan.	1,558	496	756	3	182	121
	Feb.	914	307	393	14	114	86
	Mac	1,727	585	703	8	250	181
	Apr.	1,590	701	511	3	206	169
	Mei	1,374	557	508	0	159	150
	Jun	1,860	718	685	11	248	198
	Jul.	1,624	658	535	4	210	217
	Ogos	1,778	712	682	9	193	182
	Sep.	2,029	738	777	22	255	237
	Okt.	1,792	666	675	0	196	255
	Nov.	1,814	642	714	4	236	218
	Dis.	1,870	737	682	1	308	142
2023	Jan.	1,723	682	676	5	198	162
	Feb.	1,696	694	605	5	187	205
Sumber: Source:					Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan, Malaysia Road Transport Department, Malaysia		

17.2b Pendaftaran Baru Kenderaan Bermotor - Sarawak

New Registration of Motor Vehicles - Sarawak

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Kenderaan berdaftar dalam tempoh <i>Number of vehicles registered during period</i>	Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	Motokar <i>Motorcars</i>	Kenderaan awam <i>Public vehicles</i>	Kenderaan barang <i>Goods vehicles</i>	Lain-lain kenderaan <i>Other vehicles</i>
Bilangan <i>Number</i>							
2018 ^p		36,403	21,070	9,937	61	2,897	2,438
2019		33,165	20,714	8,153	44	2,537	1,717
2020		31,447	19,797	7,600	38	2,428	1,584
2021		31,291	18,862	7,487	12	2,935	1,995
2022		33,960	17,693	9,951	18	3,206	3,092
2021	Jan.	3,094	2,172	509	4	258	151
	Feb.	2,578	1,697	569	-	171	141
	Mac	4,432	2,952	1,023	-	267	190
	Apr.	3,686	2,260	973	1	274	178
	Mei	2,914	1,804	679	1	258	172
	Jun	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Jul.	1,900	852	505	2	294	247
	Ogos	1,681	891	305	1	278	206
	Sep.	1,963	953	529	-	265	216
	Okt.	2,522	1,394	682	1	256	189
	Nov.	2,796	1,588	709	-	275	224
	Dis.	3,724	2,299	1,003	2	339	81
2022	Jan.	2,155	973	742	1	221	218
	Feb.	1,853	888	593	2	170	200
	Mac	3,006	1,433	945	1	316	311
	Apr.	3,050	1,800	677	0	295	278
	Mei	3,023	1,701	850	1	247	224
	Jun	2,912	1,673	753	0	243	243
	Jul.	2,820	1,714	586	0	250	270
	Ogos	3,118	1,678	898	6	253	283
	Sep.	3,231	1,588	1,007	0	317	319
	Okt.	2,990	1,506	875	3	300	306
	Nov.	2,878	1,352	1,004	3	289	230
	Dis.	2,924	1,387	1,021	1	305	210
2023	Jan.	2,251	1,207	657	2	196	189
	Feb.	2,776	1,281	991	15	258	231

Sumber: Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan, Malaysia
Source: Road Transport Department, Malaysia

17.3a Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sabah
Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sabah

Tempoh Period		Jumlah Total				Kota Kinabalu			
		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
		'000		'000		'000		'000	
		Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.
2018		3,282	16,474	3,282	16,474	427	6,375	427	6,375
2019		3,123	17,019	3,123	17,019	483	6,628	483	6,628
2020		2,629	14,272	2,629	14,272	339	5,114	339	5,114
2021		2,452	13,709	2,452	13,709	358	4,651	358	4,651
2022		2,529	13,189	2,529	13,189	361	4,927	361	4,927

2021	Jan.	226	1,108	226	1,108	28	353	28	353
	Feb.	135	1,016	135	1,016	26	373	26	373
	Mac	205	1,026	205	1,026	29	390	29	390
	Apr.	239	1,133	239	1,133	27	381	27	381
	Mei	195	1,206	195	1,206	23	432	23	432
	Jun	158	1,121	158	1,121	28	439	28	439
	Jul.	213	1,129	213	1,129	28	343	28	343
	Ogos	217	1,017	217	1,017	31	430	31	430
	Sep.	175	932	175	932	25	313	25	313
	Okt.	201	1,200	201	1,200	35	353	35	353
	Nov.	230	1,295	230	1,295	35	396	35	396
	Dis.	259	1,527	259	1,527	43	447	43	447
2022	Jan.	202	1,200	202	1,200	33	476	33	476
	Feb.	184	1,011	184	1,011	25	300	25	300
	Mac	214	1,334	214	1,334	29	507	29	507
	Apr.	192	1,080	192	1,080	29	426	29	426
	Mei	168	1,003	168	1,003	19	265	19	265
	Jun	217	1,083	217	1,083	30	393	30	393
	Jul.	218	1,198	218	1,198	33	427	33	427
	Ogos	230	1,242	230	1,242	34	485	34	485
	Sep.	237	1,110	237	1,110	36	463	36	463
	Okt.	221	965	221	965	31	385	31	385
	Nov.	200	877	200	877	29	363	29	363
	Dis	246	1,086	246	1,086	33	435	33	435
2023	Jan.	205	974	205	974	29	427	29	427
	Feb.	196	988	196	988	32	467	32	467

17.3a Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sabah (Samb.)

Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Sandakan				Tawau				Lahad Datu			
		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
		'000		'000		'000		'000		'000		'000	
		Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.
2018		1,080	3,154	1,080	3,154	641	1,250	641	1,250	488	2,940	488	2,940
2019		822	3,009	822	3,009	597	998	597	998	559	2,936	559	2,936
2020		756	2,599	756	2,599	544	997	544	997	500	2,745	500	2,745
2021		647	2,895	647	2,895	547	1,163	547	1,163	449	2,665	449	2,665
2022		654	2,700	654	2,700	658	1,251	658	1,251	432	2,192	432	2,192

2021	Jan.	62	192	62	192	63	84	63	84	43	286	43	286
	Feb.	31	209	31	209	15	90	15	90	32	188	32	188
	Mac	57	197	57	197	52	91	52	91	30	161	30	161
	Apr.	55	214	55	214	52	81	52	81	44	231	44	231
	Mei	44	206	44	206	50	121	50	121	39	226	39	226
	Jun	46	226	46	226	15	75	15	75	35	210	35	210
	Jul.	72	256	72	256	41	118	41	118	38	207	38	207
	Ogos	46	176	46	176	77	85	77	85	31	171	31	171
	Sep.	45	185	45	185	35	64	35	64	31	170	31	170
	Okt.	57	321	57	321	42	148	42	148	37	230	37	230
	Nov.	64	339	64	339	47	69	47	69	41	277	41	277
	Dis.	68	374	68	374	58	137	58	137	48	310	48	310
2022	Jan.	48	243	48	243	39	57	39	57	46	243	46	243
	Feb.	51	264	51	264	39	133	39	133	35	179	35	179
	Mac	59	293	59	293	52	126	52	126	38	193	38	193
	Apr.	49	229	49	229	49	74	49	74	39	219	39	219
	Mei	49	246	49	246	39	159	39	159	33	174	33	174
	Jun	49	212	49	212	54	74	54	74	37	207	37	207
	Jul.	57	202	57	202	53	148	53	148	39	243	39	243
	Ogos	51	223	51	223	65	136	65	136	42	209	42	209
	Sep.	63	200	63	200	75	114	75	114	34	179	34	179
	Okt.	56	177	56	177	64	75	64	75	29	108	29	108
	Nov.	53	189	53	189	55	60	55	60	29	99	29	99
	Dis	69	222	69	222	74	96	74	96	31	138	31	138
2023	Jan.	55	166	55	166	57	90	57	90	27	83	27	83
	Feb.	64	186	64	186	51	102	51	102	22	93	22	93

17.3a Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sabah (Samb.)

Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period	Sepanggar Bay Oil Terminal (SBOT)				Sepanggar Bay Container Port (SBCP)				Pelabuhan lain ¹ Other Ports				
	Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		
	'000		'000		'000		'000		'000		'000		
	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	T.B.B. N.R.T.	
2018	295	983	295	983	218	1,274	218	1,274	133	499	133	499	
2019	253	947	253	947	240	1,986	240	1,986	169	514	169	514	
2020	200	820	200	820	154	1,389	154	1,389	136	607	136	607	
2021	199	849	199	849	102	819	102	819	150	668	150	668	
2022	212	837	212	837	101	776	101	776	111	507	111	507	
2021	Jan.	11	62	11	62	9	79	9	79	10	51	10	51
	Feb.	16	56	16	56	10	83	10	83	5	17	5	17
	Mac	18	58	18	58	8	70	8	70	11	58	11	58
	Apr.	20	73	20	73	9	78	9	78	32	76	32	76
	Mei	20	98	20	98	9	70	9	70	10	53	10	53
	Jun	12	40	12	40	8	65	8	65	14	66	14	66
	Jul.	18	98	18	98	7	63	7	63	9	44	9	44
	Ogos	14	46	14	46	9	81	9	81	9	28	9	28
	Sep.	13	48	13	48	10	67	10	67	16	85	16	85
	Okt.	14	48	14	48	7	53	7	53	9	46	9	46
	Nov.	22	94	22	94	7	46	7	46	14	74	14	74
	Dis.	21	127	21	127	9	63	9	63	12	71	12	71
2022	Jan.	19	85	19	85	7	50	7	50	10	46	10	46
	Feb.	14	49	14	49	8	54	8	54	12	33	12	33
	Mac	16	62	16	62	9	75	9	75	11	78	11	78
	Apr.	14	45	14	45	6	44	6	44	6	44	6	44
	Mei	13	67	13	67	8	62	8	62	7	30	7	30
	Jun	24	80	24	80	7	57	7	57	16	60	16	60
	Jul.	20	94	20	94	7	53	7	53	9	30	9	30
	Ogos	17	75	17	75	9	75	9	75	12	39	12	39
	Sep.	16	63	16	63	8	65	8	65	5	25	5	25
	Okt.	18	78	18	78	12	87	12	87	11	54	11	54
	Nov.	19	69	19	69	9	67	9	67	6	31	6	31
	Dis	22	71	22	71	11	87	11	87	6	38	6	38
2023	Jan.	18	74	18	74	12	97	12	97	7	36	7	36
	Feb.	12	42	12	42	10	78	10	78	5	21	5	21

Sumber / Source : Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd.

Nota / Note :

¹ Merujuk kepada Kudat dan Kunak

Refers to Kudat dan Kunak

17.3b Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sarawak

Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sarawak

Tempoh Period		Jumlah Total				Kuching			
		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
		Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.
2018		4,532	29,771	4,540	28,352	1,113	3,769	897	3,494
2019		4,569	31,217	4,578	30,998	1,180	4,483	983	4,119
2020		3,900	29,473	3,842	29,294	1,060	3,665	826	3,199
2021		3,752	28,039	3,609	27,843	973	3,563	730	3,117
2022		2,142	23,515	2,075	22,011	941	3,408	691	2,719
2021	Jan.	331	2,752	317	2,701	81	279	58	226
	Feb.	271	2,369	273	2,357	68	256	57	239
	Mac	319	2,543	322	2,552	74	287	55	224
	Apr.	339	2,746	346	2,792	74	274	70	268
	Mei	289	2,378	286	2,435	83	318	73	312
	Jun	297	2,498	289	2,443	64	256	55	250
	Jul.	332	2,348	322	2,354	81	293	65	279
	Ogos	267	1,897	243	1,831	73	263	51	196
	Sep.	342	1,876	280	1,862	103	274	34	208
	Okt.	282	1,869	267	1,802	89	390	66	307
	Nov.	347	2,374	350	2,405	83	315	67	284
	Dis.	336	2,388	314	2,308	100	357	79	322
2022	Jan.	331	2,533	316	2,452	76	285	59	234
	Feb.	290	2,201	262	2,164	67	234	47	190
	Mac	342	2,627	310	2,578	80	321	72	284
	Apr.	341	2,508	314	2,424	87	306	57	235
	Mei	359	2,501	342	2,493	96	293	61	225
	Jun	360	2,387	311	2,244	76	242	47	190
	Jul.	357	2,544	262	1,088	78	288	56	224
	Ogos	399	2,632	383	2,414	70	271	59	241
	Sep.	386	2,316	377	2,388	71	232	55	217
	Okt.	409	2,712	394	2,623	86	276	64	263
	Nov.	355	2,375	364	2,340	72	220	54	188
	Dis.	365	2,677	358	2,505	82	440	60	226
2023	Jan.	366	2,433	399	2,393	80	265	57	238
	Feb.	328	2,127	322	2,191	76	265	53	237

17.3b Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sarawak (Samb.)

Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Rajang ¹				Bintulu			
		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
		Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.
2018		518	1,847	430	986	2,152	23,002	2,374	22,595
2019		497	1,644	421	848	2,126	24,036	2,322	24,658
2020		382	1,344	350	837	1,955	22,949	2,104	23,701
2021		391	1,040	377	868	1,904	21,981	2,026	22,586
2022		299	831	353	799	2,142	23,515	2,075	22,011
2021	Jan.	35	101	33	78	180	2,189	190	2,283
	Feb.	24	86	31	76	157	1,951	157	1,952
	Mac	38	66	41	68	164	2,052	183	2,136
	Apr.	40	123	39	88	196	2,208	207	2,301
	Mei	28	77	20	53	168	1,918	179	2,030
	Jun	23	79	15	41	178	2,107	189	2,098
	Jul.	32	102	21	39	168	1,850	185	1,896
	Ogos	35	72	31	65	130	1,461	138	1,524
	Sep.	35	89	36	90	139	1,422	148	1,488
	Okt.	32	56	40	77	121	1,310	125	1,324
	Nov.	33	78	34	95	160	1,790	177	1,818
	Dis.	36	110	36	98	143	1,723	148	1,736
2022	Jan.	31	101	36	96	173	2,108	180	2,090
	Feb.	20	53	24	66	158	1,763	153	1,790
	Mac	24	72	26	64	174	2,074	172	2,088
	Apr.	23	72	21	66	163	1,894	169	1,894
	Mei	20	65	37	83	165	1,903	177	1,954
	Jun	32	60	32	65	167	1,874	152	1,813
	Jul.	19	82	21	63	192	1,982	103	603
	Ogos	19	60	17	41	190	2,088	198	1,922
	Sep.	24	62	27	48	186	1,891	187	1,923
	Okt.	30	83	38	74	206	2,070	204	2,024
	Nov.	27	45	33	45	182	1,911	191	1,913
	Dis.	30	74	41	86	186	1,958	189	1,997
2023	Jan.	24	91	28	58	168	1,805	215	1,857
	Feb.	29	61	39	54	142	1,640	150	1,729

Nota / Note :

1 Termasuk pelabuhan di Sibul, Sarikei dan Tg. Manis

17.3b Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sarawak (Samb.)

Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Miri				Pelabuhan lain ² Other Ports			
		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
		Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bil. No.	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.
2018		665	1,126	725	1,242	84	27	114	35
2019		702	1,335	790	1,353	64	19	62	19
2020		483	1,507	545	1,550	20	8	17	7
2021		446	1,441	436	1,256	38	14	40	16
2022		884	2,311	847	2,176	28	12	27	11
2021	Jan.	31	183	33	114	4	1	3	1
	Feb.	18	75	21	87	4	1	7	2
	Mac	36	136	35	121	7	2	8	3
	Apr.	27	140	27	134	2	1	3	1
	Mei	9	64	13	39	1	0	1	0
	Jun	28	54	27	52	4	2	3	2
	Jul.	49	102	50	140	2	1	1	0
	Ogos	26	99	19	44	3	2	4	2
	Sep.	62	90	59	76	3	1	3	1
	Okt.	38	112	34	93	2	1	2	1
	Nov.	67	190	69	206	4	1	3	1
	Dis.	55	196	49	151	2	1	2	1
2022	Jan.	49	39	40	32	2	1	1	0
	Feb.	41	149	33	115	4	2	5	2
	Mac	61	158	37	141	3	2	3	2
	Apr.	60	231	60	226	8	4	7	3
	Mei	76	239	65	230	2	1	2	1
	Jun	84	211	79	176	1	4	1	1
	Jul.	66	192	78	198	2	0	4	0
	Ogos	118	213	108	210	2	0	1	0
	Sep.	103	193	107	199	2	0	1	0
	Okt.	86	282	87	260	1	0	1	0
	Nov.	73	199	85	194	1	0	1	0
	Dis.	67	205	68	196	0	0	0	0
2023	Jan.	70	181	71	182	0	0	0	0
	Feb.	52	101	41	118	3	1	3	1

Sumber: Jabatan Laut, Sarawak

Source: Marine Department, Sarawak

Nota: Angka merujuk kepada kapal 75 Tan Bersih Berdaftar dan lebih sahaja

Note: Figures refer to vessels of 75 Net Registered Tons and above only

2 Merujuk kepada pelabuhan di Marudi, Limbang dan Lawas sahaja

Refers to ports at Marudi, Limbang and Lawas only

17.4a

Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal di Pelabuhan yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Domestik - Sabah

Arrivals and Departures of Vessels Engaged in Domestic Trade at Ports - Sabah

Tempoh Period		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
		Bilangan Number	`000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bilangan Number	`000 T.B.B. N.R.T.
2018		5,943	5,290	5,943	5,290
2019		5,554	5,360	5,554	5,360
2020		4,610	5,075	4,610	5,075
2021		4,871	5,364	4,871	5,364
2022		6,754	5,201	6,754	5,201
2021	Jan.	338	475	338	475
	Feb.	291	398	291	398
	Mac	405	438	405	438
	Apr.	396	431	396	431
	Mei	355	460	355	460
	Jun	430	421	430	421
	Jul.	441	453	441	453
	Ogos	405	454	405	454
	Sep.	380	483	380	483
	Okt.	458	490	458	490
	Nov.	468	439	468	439
	Dis.	504	421	504	421
2022	Jan.	446	435	446	435
	Feb.	441	428	441	428
	Mac	552	457	552	457
	Apr.	609	391	609	391
	Mei	458	400	458	400
	Jun	623	426	623	426
	Jul.	579	432	579	432
	Ogos	655	477	655	477
	Sep.	620	418	620	418
	Okt.	606	480	606	480
	Nov.	569	449	569	449
	Dis.	596	409	596	409
2023	Jan.	610	386	610	386
	Feb.	600	372	600	372

Sumber / Source : Sabah Port Sdn. Bhd.

17.4b Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal di Pelabuhan yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Domestik - Sarawak

Arrivals and Departures of Vessels Engaged in Domestic Trade at Ports - Sarawak

Tempoh Period		Ketibaan Arrivals		Belayar Departures	
		Bilangan Number	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.	Bilangan Number	'000 T.B.B. N.R.T.
2018		14,326	36,038	14,263	35,994
2019		14,750	38,086	14,712	38,016
2020		12,336	35,107	12,305	35,041
2021		13,553	33,575	13,538	33,385
2022		14,276	34,362	13,895	33,571
2021	Jan.	1,152	3,275	1,142	3,269
	Feb.	925	2,781	921	2,779
	Mac	1,255	3,073	1,246	3,062
	Apr.	1,242	3,287	1,240	3,277
	Mei	949	2,831	947	2,828
	Jun	1,026	2,835	1,016	2,823
	Jul.	1,196	2,854	1,190	2,851
	Ogos	1,099	2,329	1,102	2,331
	Sep.	1,345	2,389	1,343	2,390
	Okt.	1,043	2,289	1,033	2,219
	Nov.	1,175	2,841	1,138	2,790
	Dis.	1,146	2,793	1,220	2,765
2022	Jan.	1,086	2,857	1,050	2,838
	Feb.	954	2,464	918	2,396
	Mac	1,157	2,972	1,114	2,907
	Apr.	1,185	2,814	1,133	2,777
	Mei	1,124	2,895	1,082	2,808
	Jun	1,160	2,742	1,147	2,710
	Jul.	1,138	2,922	1,082	2,323
	Ogos	1,308	3,068	1,225	3,285
	Sep.	1,255	2,779	1,221	2,741
	Okt.	1,384	3,168	1,380	3,140
	Nov.	1,238	2,799	1,281	2,783
	Dis.	1,287	2,881	1,262	2,863
2023	Jan.	1,273	2,872	1,253	2,850
	Feb.	1,270	2,603	1,275	2,581

Sumber: Jabatan Laut, Sarawak
Source: Marine Department, Sarawak

17.5a Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Sabah

Cargo Throughput at Selected Ports - Sabah

Tempoh Period		Pelabuhan Ports							
		Semua							
		Pelabuhan di Sabah All Ports in Sabah		Kota Kinabalu		Sandakan		Tawau	
		Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports
Tonnes									
2018		23,556	12,892	12,165	1,084	3,524	2,741	2,378	1,844
2019		21,679	12,500	10,747	1,220	3,585	2,762	2,043	1,661
2020		18,883	10,674	9,587	958	3,214	2,314	1,438	1,492
2021		18,247	11,904	9,528	1,178	2,651	2,416	1,835	1,700
2022		16,510	12,724	8,376	546	2,544	2,263	1,765	2,028
2021	Jan.	1,555	895	870	71	210	157	92	132
	Feb.	1,395	809	875	102	148	134	91	114
	Mac	1,364	1,009	777	117	164	183	144	135
	Apr.	1,455	1,067	729	129	211	188	208	157
	Mei	1,529	1,080	839	127	210	181	145	139
	Jun	1,643	917	928	54	243	215	101	137
	Jul.	1,525	903	740	39	228	235	164	114
	Ogos	1,515	898	838	74	208	187	180	138
	Sep.	1,438	924	698	122	261	170	113	142
	Okt.	1,416	1,040	595	99	253	254	242	171
	Nov.	1,632	1,127	787	133	253	248	163	164
	Dis.	1,780	1,236	853	111	261	264	192	158
2022	Jan.	1,432	1,098	775	55	215	196	108	183
	Feb.	1,266	977	616	48	240	137	137	184
	Mac	1,626	1,046	836	24	214	211	162	137
	Apr.	1,320	1,030	701	36	200	166	110	167
	Mei	1,060	977	434	44	183	156	134	170
	Jun	1,377	1,111	713	47	175	204	160	158
	Jul.	1,273	1,171	598	54	186	190	157	188
	Ogos	1,494	1,226	760	43	187	224	189	191
	Sep.	1,523	1,062	873	52	226	204	178	170
	Okt.	1,463	1,063	672	42	241	215	165	184
	Nov.	1,289	980	684	47	243	194	88	144
	Dis.	1,386	983	715	54	234	166	175	154
2023	Jan.	1,267	929	736	45	205	157	98	156
	Feb.	999	796	483	42	229	156	88	142

Nota: Angka-angka merujuk kepada kargo yang diisi dan dipunggah oleh semua jenis kapal.
Note: Figures refer to cargo loaded and discharged by all type of vessels.

17.5a Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Sabah (Samb.)

Cargo Throughput at Selected Ports - Sabah (Cont'd.)

Tempoh Period		Pelabuhan Ports							
		Lahad Datu		Sepanggar Bay Oil Terminal (SBOT)		Sepanggar Bay Container Port (SBCP)		Pelabuhan lain ¹ Other Ports	
		Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports	Eksport Exports	Import Imports
		Tonnes							
2018		2,798	1,857	752	2,099	582	3,185	1,356	81
2019		3,211	1,486	198	2,143	537	3,149	1,357	79
2020		2,812	1,161	159	1,726	462	2,970	1,211	53
2021		2,512	1,362	225	1,863	444	3,305	1,052	78
2022		2,247	1,075	173	2,184	486	4,572	920	56

2021	Jan.	243	120	26	126	35	286	78	4
	Feb.	197	98	16	123	33	236	35	2
	Mac	143	91	6	193	44	285	85	6
	Apr.	171	110	19	175	37	297	81	10
	Mei	168	147	36	162	37	318	94	6
	Jun	221	87	3	109	39	307	108	9
	Jul.	257	113	28	170	34	223	75	8
	Ogos	157	91	16	147	38	252	78	8
	Sep.	189	98	5	120	42	262	129	10
	Okt.	215	107	13	136	34	266	64	7
	Nov.	265	127	13	195	37	256	113	5
	Dis.	285	174	44	208	33	318	112	3
2022	Jan.	203	119	22	187	36	349	73	10
	Feb.	172	137	1	151	31	317	69	4
	Mac	226	85	15	192	51	381	122	16
	Apr.	200	123	11	147	40	388	59	2
	Mei	166	72	20	139	36	392	87	4
	Jun	199	88	18	200	44	414	68	0
	Jul.	186	114	29	181	45	441	72	3
	Ogos	235	98	4	233	42	433	77	4
	Sep.	144	79	15	172	37	383	49	2
	Okt.	204	32	15	191	46	395	121	4
	Nov.	154	73	15	198	38	321	69	3
	Dis.	160	55	9	193	40	359	54	3
2023	Jan.	106	49	9	182	33	337	80	3
	Feb.	124	51	0	112	33	290	42	3

Nota / Note :

Sumber / Source : Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd

¹ Merujuk kepada Kudat dan Kunak
Refers to Kudat and Kunak

17.5b Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Sarawak

Cargo Throughput at Selected Ports - Sarawak

Tempoh Period		Pelabuhan Ports									
		Jumlah Total		Kuching		Rajang		Bintulu		Miri	
		Eksport	Import	Eksport	Import	Eksport	Import	Eksport	Import	Eksport	Import
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		`000 Tan Metrik (Freightweight) Tonnes									
2018		43,325	15,359	1,665	7,343	277	1,050	37,483	6,230	3,899	736
2019		45,505	13,766	1,758	7,296	294	997	39,615	4,794	3,837	681
2020		42,780	13,234	1,770	6,719	302	1,058	37,790	4,846	2,919	610
2021		40,860	14,043	1,691	7,202	247	1,164	36,274	5,119	2,649	558
2022		41,198	15,547	1,544	8,326	243	1,248	37,865	5,723	2,883	471

2021	Jan.	3,682	1,150	118	608	15	86	3,313	410	236	46
	Feb.	3,550	1,105	130	519	21	93	3,158	447	240	46
	Mac	3,630	1,177	193	619	23	91	3,222	429	193	38
	Apr.	3,664	1,233	130	650	21	111	3,257	416	256	56
	Mei	3,655	1,288	133	659	19	104	3,279	479	224	46
	Jun	3,417	1,097	119	536	17	96	3,017	414	264	51
	Jul.	3,228	975	139	506	19	81	2,876	352	193	36
	Ogos	3,100	1,066	126	498	22	96	2,764	437	188	36
	Sep.	2,785	1,165	137	633	19	100	2,449	376	179	55
	Okt.	3,056	1,175	149	636	26	97	2,593	394	288	48
	Nov.	3,419	1,261	183	684	22	107	2,998	428	216	43
	Dis.	3,675	1,352	134	656	22	103	3,346	536	173	57
2022	Jan.	3,684	1,374	142	723	19	106	3,298	498	225	47
	Feb.	3,241	1,088	103	549	21	99	2,923	404	194	37
	Mac	3,816	1,458	161	782	27	86	3,329	551	300	39
	Apr.	3,300	1,256	114	711	20	108	2,929	400	237	37
	Mei	3,368	1,336	126	717	20	93	3,003	495	219	31
	Jun	3,337	1,281	136	706	22	117	3,065	445	249	31
	Jul.	3,440	1,278	128	738	22	116	3,291	424	249	40
	Ogos	3,141	1,307	131	735	18	120	2,993	452	274	39
	Sep.	3,177	1,216	99	624	21	101	3,057	490	255	36
	Okt.	3,445	1,460	148	793	17	106	3,280	561	225	42
	Nov.	3,466	1,210	127	605	18	108	3,321	496	199	44
	Dis.	3,782	1,283	130	643	19	87	3,376	506	257	47
2023	Jan.	3,549	1,358	97	654	14	90	3,195	571	242	43
	Feb.			99	598	16	74	3,220	338		

Sumber : Lembaga Pelabuhan Kuching, Rajang dan Miri
Source: Kuching, Rajang and Miri Port Authorities
Bintulu Port Holding Berhad

Nota / Note :

¹ Termasuk kargo yang diuruskan dikawasan-kawasan yang dibenarkan; misalnya , muatan petroleum yang berhampiran Lembaga Pelabuhan Miri

Includes cargo handled at sufferences; for example, handling of

Pertanian & Elektrik

Agriculture & Electricity

18



18.1 Pengeluaran Hasil Pertanian Terpilih - Sabah dan Sarawak

Production of Selected Agriculture Product - Sabah and Sarawak

Tempoh Period		Tan metrik/ Tonnes			
		Minyak sawit mentah Crude palm oil		Isirong sawit Palm kernel	
		Sabah	Sarawak	Sabah	Sarawak
2018		5,139,356	4,179,339	1,179,682	874,914
2019		5,042,781	4,242,966	1,149,722	894,038
2020		4,647,496	4,054,311	1,043,751	861,474
2021		4,361,226	3,952,818	956,716	862,791
2022		4,286,631	4,005,425	946,496	895,022

2021	Jan.	263,035	280,769	58,954	60,175
	Feb.	230,793	251,535	52,719	53,646
	Mac	299,904	301,503	66,076	64,397
	Apr.	355,093	320,757	77,593	69,089
	Mei	385,580	329,144	85,817	70,569
	Jun	399,186	372,423	85,730	70,044
	Jul.	360,560	304,761	76,318	65,581
	Ogos	404,909	352,003	87,951	79,395
	Sep.	427,541	366,743	94,350	84,437
	Okt.	439,003	371,269	95,385	86,011
	Nov.	417,189	361,051	90,878	81,490
	Dis.	378,433	340,860	84,945	77,957
2022	Jan.	341,293	272,534	79,111	61,270
	Feb.	277,425	226,457	63,130	50,589
	Mac	313,821	278,933	71,896	62,894
	Apr.	328,286	293,511	73,693	65,222
	Mei	313,148	325,899	69,107	71,210
	Jun	325,634	329,638	69,801	72,308
	Jul.	318,172	345,165	68,230	74,880
	Ogos	379,666	395,721	81,017	89,116
	Sep.	407,977	404,157	88,905	92,370
	Okt.	436,549	401,186	95,233	92,741
	Nov.	427,342	374,859	93,802	83,117
	Dis.	417,318	357,365	92,571	79,305
2023	Jan.	367,394	301,930	81,240	67,281
	Feb.	325,873	248,742	72,694	53,850

Sumber : Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia
Source : Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB)

18.2 Pengeluaran Kayu Kayan Utama - Sabah dan Sarawak

Production of Major Timber - Sabah and Sarawak

Tempoh Period		'000 meter padu/ cubic metres			
		Kayu balak Logs		Kayu gergaji Sawn timber	
		Sabah	Sarawak	Sabah	Sarawak
2018		1,463	4,697	219	467
2019		1,036	4,074	235	466
2020 ^P		633	2,420	152	341
2021 ^P		1,122	2,329	193	304
2022 ^P		1,018	2,249	210	263

2021 ^P	Jan.	55	124	12	20
	Feb.	90	169	10	20
	Mac	105	241	18	30
	Apr.	119	226	16	26
	Mei	61	191	15	24
	Jun	108	226	14	27
	Jul.	105	219	17	25
	Ogos	90	198	17	26
	Sep.	93	195	18	26
	Okt.	93	191	19	28
	Nov.	102	169	19	28
	Dis.	99	178	18	24
2022	Jan.	53	113	17	22
	Feb.	83	180	15	20
	Mac	102	202	19	24
	Apr.	106	200	17	23
	Mei	46	175	13	21
	Jun	100	192	16	22
	Jul.	79	228	15	22
	Ogos	113	223	18	22
	Sep.	70	213 ^r	19	23
	Okt.	100	180	20	23
	Nov.	82	172	21	20
	Dis.	84	188 ^r	21	21
2023	Jan.	56	160	17	19
	Feb.	46	212	19	20

Sumber : Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah /Jabatan Hutan Sarawak
Perbadanan Perusahaan Kemajuan Kayu Sarawak

Source : Sabah Forestry Department / Forests Department Sarawak

Nota : (a) Data kurang disebabkan oleh
Mematuhi Perintah Kawalan Pergerakan
(Data yang diberikan adalah anggaran disebabkan Banyak
kilang yang belum hantar laporan)

*Note : The low numbers were due to compliance with the
Movement Control Order for which factories has yet to
submit reports.*

(b) Bulan April tiada data kerana kilang
tidak beroperasi Mematuhi Perintah
Kawalan Pergerakan

18.3 Penjanaaan dan Penggunaan Kuasa Elektrik - Sabah dan Sarawak

Electricity Generation and Consumption - Sabah and Sarawak

Tempoh Period		SABAH Termasuk W.P. LABUAN SABAH Including W.P. LABUAN		SARAWAK	
		Penjanaan Generation	Penggunaan Consumption	Penjanaan Generation	Penggunaan Consumption
		Juta kilowatt-jam Million kilowatt-hours	Juta kilowatt-jam Million kilowatt-hours		
2018		6,414.1	5,345.2	28,385.6	26,988.8
2019		6,649.2	5,576.0	30,483.7	28,945.9
2020		6,447.6	5,325.3	29,214.6	27,992.7
2021 ^p		6,024.3	5,356.5	31,929.1	30,249.2
2022		6,862.7	5,131.5	34,205.0	32,779.6

2021 ^p	Jan.	517.3	448.4	2,581.6	2,444.1
	Feb.	481.1	413.6	2,361.5	2,250.6
	Mac	562.0	403.9	2,742.1	2,552.5
	Apr.	560.0	464.3	2,621.7	2,458.9
	Mei	578.5	461.0	2,682.9	2,561.4
	Jun	534.1	453.7	2,394.1	2,280.5
	Jul.	563.9	419.4	2,700.6	2,554.1
	Ogos	558.8	486.8	2,723.8	2,595.6
	Sep.	530.6	440.3	2,675.7	2,529.1
	Okt.	578.2	436.5	2,823.0	2,661.8
	Nov.	559.9	460.5	2,741.1	2,611.5
	Dis.	574.6	468.2	2,880.8	2,749.1
2022	Jan.	567.1	466.3	2,849.5 ^e	2,729.5 ^e
	Feb.	511.5	470.2	2,850.1 ^e	2,730.1 ^e
	Mac	586.1	147.1	2,851.2 ^e	2,731.2 ^e
	Apr.	577.0	168.5	2,847.1 ^e	2,727.0 ^e
	Mei	597.2	478.8	2,850.7 ^e	2,729.6 ^e
	Jun	590.5	492.0	2,851.0 ^e	2,731.7 ^e
	Jul.	597.1	482.1	2,851.0 ^e	2,731.5 ^e
	Ogos	582.1	490.1	2,851.0 ^e	2,730.9 ^e
	Sep.	549.9	497.4	2,850.7 ^e	2,734.3 ^e
	Okt.	580.2	482.5	2,851.1 ^e	2,734.7 ^e
	Nov.	556.3	483.9	2,850.7 ^e	2,734.4 ^e
	Dis.	567.8	472.5	2,851.0 ^e	2,734.6 ^e
2023	Jan.	571.5	474.7	2,851.2 ^e	2,734.8 ^e
	Feb.			2,850.0 ^e	2,733.6 ^e

Sumber / Source : Sarawak Energy Berhad

Malaysia LNG Sdn. Bhd.

Asean Bintulu Fertilizer Sdn. Bhd.

Sabah Electricity Sdn. Bhd.

Glosari

Glossary



GLOSARI

Aliran Transaksi	la merujuk kepada perolehan dan pelupusan aset kewangan dan liabiliti dalam tempoh rujukan. Ia terdiri daripada transaksi dalam tiga instrumen kewangan utama iaitu modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula dan modal lain.
Bekerja	Merujuk kepada semua orang yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan untuk mendapatkan upah, keuntungan atau keuntungan keluarga (sebagai majikan, pekerja, bekerja sendiri atau pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji).
Eksport f.o.b. (free on board)	Merujuk kepada nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan Perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang kena bayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan kecuali kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
Eksport Semula Barangan	Merujuk kepada sesuatu barang yang dibawa keluar dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya diimport tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan rupa. Proses membungkus semula, menyisih atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan rupa.
Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE)	DI ⁴ merupakan sama ada subsidiari (pemilikan melebihi 50 peratus), syarikat bersekutu (pemilikan 10 peratus hingga 50 peratus) atau cawangan (pemilikan 100 peratus) bagi syarikat induk asing/ibu pejabat di negara berlainan.
Estet	Sesebuah estet getah/kelapa sawit/koko adalah ditakrifkan seperti berikut : (i) semua kawasan bersambung atau berpecah-pecah, dengan keluasan tidak kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan sesuatu tanaman atau di mana penanaman tanaman tersebut dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah, atau (ii) mana-mana keluasan yang ditanam dengan sesuatu tanaman tersebut di estet yang telah sedia ada.
Hari hujan	Merujuk kepada hari di mana jumlah hujan yang direkod adalah sama atau melebihi 0.1 mm.
Iklim	Merujuk kepada himpunan keadaan cuaca harian dan musim bagi suatu tempoh yang panjang biasanya melebihi 30 tahun.
Imbangan perdagangan	Merujuk kepada perbe'aaan antara nilai eksport dan import. ³ apabila eksport melebihi import lebih direkodkan manakala defisit pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.
Import c.i.f. (kos, insuran dan tambang)	Merujuk kepada nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan Perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan tetapi kos pemunggahan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira kecuali kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian	Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian meliputi Sektor Perlombongan, Pembuatan dan ⁴ elektrik. Ia adalah satu ukuran kadar perubahan sebenar pengeluaran komoditi perindustrian bagi satu tempoh masa.
Jangkaan Hayat	Jangkaan hayat adalah purata baki umur (tahun) seseorang dijangka dapat hidup pada permulaan umur tertentu dengan andaian kadar kematian umur tertentu adalah sama sepanjang hayat.
Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar	Merujuk kepada perbe'aaan di antara kelahiran dan kematian bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk.
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar	Bilangan kelahiran hidup bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk.
Kadar Kematian Kasar	Bilangan kematian bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk.
Kadar Mortaliti Bayi	Bilangan kematian bayi berumur kurang daripada 1 tahun bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup.
Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh	Merujuk kepada perkadaran penduduk dalam tenaga buruh kepada jumlah penduduk dalam umur bekerja (15-64 tahun) yang dipersembahkan dalam bentuk peratus.

GLOSARI

Kebun Kecil	Sesebuah kebun kecil getah/kelapa sawit/koko ditakrifkan sebagai semua kawasan, bersambungan atau berpecah-pecah, seluas kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan sesuatu tanaman atau di mana penanaman tanaman tersebut dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah. ² atau bagaimanapun, rancangan-rancangan kemajuan tanah (F ⁴⁶ D ³ , F ⁴⁶ CR ³ dan sebagainya) telah dimasukkan sebagai kebun kecil walaupun ada diantara rancangan kemajuan tanah itu mungkin secara individu mempunyai keluasan lebih daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar).
Kerangka Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung (FDIR)	FDIR secara umumnya merupakan metodologi bagi mengenalpasti dan menentukan had dan jenis hubungan pelaburan langsung di antara DI dan DI ⁴ . Bagi pelaburan yang tidak mempunyai hak milik modal ekuiti langsung tetapi mempunyai transaksi dalam bentuk modal lain, transaksi pelaburan langsung tersebut dikenal pasti mengikut konsep FDIR.
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar(KDNK)	Jumlah nilai barang dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan dalam tempoh tertentu selepas ditolak harga barang dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran tetapi belum ditolak penggunaan modal tetap. KDNK boleh dinilai pada nilai pembeli dan pada harga faktor.
Klasifikasi Sektor	Sektor dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 ⁹ e r. 1.0.
M1	Terdiri daripada mata wang dalam edaran dan deposit permintaan sektor swasta yang disimpan dengan bank perdagangan dan bank islam.
M2	Terdiri daripada M1 campur separuh wang secara kecil. Separuh wang secara kecil terdiri daripada deposit tabungan dan tetap, instrumen deposit boleh niaga (NID), repo dan deposit mata wang asing oleh sektor swasta yang disimpan dengan bank perdagangan dan bank islam.
M3	Terdiri daripada M2 campur deposit oleh sektor swasta yang disimpan dengan syarikat kewangan, bank saudagar dan syarikat diskaun. Tidak termasuk penyimpanan di antara institusi perbankan.
Negara Pelabur Langsung dan Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung	Negara DI dan DI ⁴ adalah berasaskan negara pelabur 'immediate' (pelaburan yang melibatkan modal ekuiti). Bagi pelaburan yang tiada modal ekuiti tetapi mempunyai transaksi dalam bentuk modal lain, negara pelabur dikenalpasti mengikut konsep FDIR.
Pelabur Langsung (DI)	Merujuk kepada entiti (individu atau syarikat) yang memiliki, sama ada secara langsung atau tidak langsung, sekurang-kurangnya 10 peratus modal ekuiti (dalam bentuk syer biasa atau kuasa mengundi) dalam syarikat di negara berlainan.
Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI)	Merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan daripada pelabur langsung asing dalam enterpris langsung asing di Malaysia.
Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA)	Merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula dan modal lain daripada pelabur langsung Malaysia dalam enterpris pelaburan langsung di luar negeri.
Pengeluaran Getah Asli	Pengeluaran getah asli merujuk kepada kandungan getah kering (K ⁵ K) susu getah cair, skrap dan getah keping yang dihasilkan oleh estet dan pekebun kecil pada tempoh rujukan. Sementara pengeluaran estet diperolehi terus dari estet, pengeluaran kebun kecil pula dianggap bersamaan dengan pembelian oleh pemproses getah melalui peniaga getah daripada pekebun kecil pada bulan berkenaan.
Perikanan	Sektor perikanan dikategorikan kepada tangkapan ikan marin dan pengeluaran akuakultur. ³ kuakultur didefinisikan sebagai pembiakan benih ikan atau pemeliharaan biak kan melalui perusahaan ternak keseluruhan atau sebahagian daripada peredaran hidupnya. ³ ktiviti akuakultur merangkumi pengeluaran ikan, kerang kerangan, tiram, rumpai laut dan lain di laut, tasik atau sungai.
Tenaga buruh	Merujuk kepada mereka yang berumur 15 hingga 64 tahun (dalam tahun genap pada hari lahir terakhir) semasa minggu rujukan, sama ada bekerja atau menganggur.

GLOSSARY

Transaction Flows	<i>This refers to acquisitions and disposals of financial assets and liabilities during a reference period. It comprises of transactions in three major financial instruments namely equity capital, reinvested earnings and other capital.</i>
Employed	<i>Refers to all persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour for pay, profit or family gain (as an employer, employee, own-account worker or unpaid family worker).</i>
Exports f.o.b. (free on board)	<i>Refers to the value of goods in the market at the statistical/custom frontier of the exporting country, including all cost of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter cost is borne by the carrier.</i>
Re-exports of Goods	<i>Refers to goods taken out of the country in the same form as they were imported without any transformation. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.</i>
Direct Investment Enterprises (DIE)	<i>A DIE is either a subsidiary (ownership of more than 50 per cent), an associate (10 per cent to 50 per cent ownership) or a branch (100 per cent ownership) of foreign parent companies/head quarters in other countries.</i>
Estates	<i>A rubber/oil palm/cocoa estate is defined as: (i) all areas, contiguous or non-contiguous aggregating not less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres), planted with the crop or on which the planting of the crop is permitted and is under a single legal ownership; or (ii) any area planted with the crop in an already existing estate.</i>
Rain day	<i>Refers to a day with rainfall amount equals to or exceeds 0.1 mm.</i>
Climate	<i>Refers to the accumulation of daily and seasonal weather events of long period of time such as over 30 years.</i>
Balance of trade	<i>Refers to the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a surplus while a deficit is registered when imports exceed exports.</i>
Imports c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)	<i>Refers to the value of goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit but excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier.</i>
Index of Industrial Production	<i>The Index of Industrial Production covers the Mining, Manufacturing and Electricity sectors. It is a measure of the rate of change in the production of industrial commodities in real terms over time.</i>
Life Expectancy	<i>Refers to the average remaining age (years) for a person is expected to live at the beginning of a certain age if the age-specific death rates of the given period continued throughout his or her lifetime.</i>
Crude Rate of Natural Increase	<i>Refers to the excess of live births over deaths per 1,000 population.</i>
Crude Birth Rate	<i>The number of live births per 1,000 population.</i>
Crude Death Rate	<i>The number of deaths per 1,000 population.</i>
Infant Mortality Rate	<i>Number of deaths aged below 1 year per 1,000 live births.</i>
Labour force participation rate	<i>Refers to the ratio of the labour force to the working age population (15 to 64 years), expressed as percentage.</i>

GLOSSARY

Smallholdings	<i>A rubber/oil palm/cocoa smallholding is defined as all areas, contiguous or non-contiguous, aggregating less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres) planted with the crop or on which the planting of the crop is permitted and is under a single legal ownership. However, land development schemes (FELDA, FELCA and others) are included as smallholdings although some land schemes may individually be more than 40.47 hectares (100 acres).</i>
Framework for Direct Investment Relationship (FDIR)	<i>FDIR is a generalised methodology for identifying and determining the extent and type of direct investment relationships between DI and DIE. As for those that do not have direct equity capital ownership but have transactions in the form of other capital, their direct investment transactions are identified by following the concept of FDIR.</i>
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	<i>The total value of goods and services produced within a given period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production but before deducting the consumption of fixed capital. GDP can be valued at purchasers' values and at factor cost.</i>
Sector Classification	<i>The sectors are classified according to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0.</i>
M1	<i>Consists of currency in circulation and demand deposits of the private sector placed with commercial banks and islamic banks.</i>
M2	<i>Consists of M1 plus narrow quasi-money. Narrow quasi-money comprising savings and fixed deposits, negotiable instruments of deposits (NIDs), repos and foreign currency deposits of the private sector placed with commercial banks and islamic banks.</i>
M3	<i>Consists of M2 plus deposits of the private sector placed with finance companies, merchant banks and discount houses. Excluded interplacement among the banking institutions.</i>
Country of Direct Investors dan Direct Investment Enterprises	<i>The country of DI and DIEs is based on the immediate investing country (for investment that involves the equity capital). As for those that do not have equity capital but have transactions in the form of other capital, the country of investors are identified by following the concept of FDIR.</i>
Direct Investors (DI)	<i>Refers to an entity (individual or company) that owns, either directly or indirectly, at least 10 per cent of equity capital (in the form of ordinary shares or voting power) of an enterprise in other countries.</i>
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)	<i>Refers to investment in the form of financial instruments by foreign direct investors in direct investment enterprises in Malaysia.</i>
Direct Investment Abroad (DIA)	<i>Refers to investment in the form of financial instruments namely equity capital, reinvested earnings and other capital by Malaysian direct investors in direct investment enterprises abroad.</i>
Production of Natural Rubber	<i>Production of natural rubber refers to the dry rubber content (DRC) of field latex, scrap and sheets produced by estates and smallholders during the reference period. While estate production is obtained directly from the estates, smallholding production is assumed to be equivalent to purchases by rubber processors through rubber dealers from smallholders during the month.</i>
Fisheries	<i>The fisheries sector is categorized into the marine capture and aquaculture production. Aquaculture is defined as the propagation of fish seed or the raising of fish through husbandry during the whole or part of its life cycle, which include activities such as fish farming, shellfish cultivation, oyster farming, etc. in sea, lakes or rivers.</i>
Labour force	<i>Refers to those who, during the reference week, are in the 15 to 64 years (in completed years at last birthday) and who are either employed or unemployed</i>



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