



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

OUTWARD FATS 2024

STATISTIK AFFILIATE MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI
STATISTICS ON MALAYSIA AFFILIATES ABROAD

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



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Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang melaksanakan **Banci Ekonomi 2026 (BE2026)** dengan tema "**Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat**". Pelaksanaan Banci Ekonomi kali keenam ini berlangsung dari **5 Januari hingga 31 Oktober 2026**. BE2026 bertujuan untuk mengumpul data yang menyeluruh dan berstruktur daripada semua pertubuhan perniagaan berdaftar dan tidak berdaftar di Malaysia, bagi menilai prestasi, struktur serta ciri-ciri ekonomi negara secara komprehensif dan berasaskan bukti.

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Announcement

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the **Economic Census 2026 (BE2026)**, with themed "**Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat**". The sixth Economic Census, will be carried out from **5th January to 31st October 2026**. BE2026 aims to collect comprehensive and structured data from all registered and unregistered business establishments in Malaysia to assess the nation's economic performance, structure and characteristics in an evidence-based manner.*

***OpenDOSM NextGen** is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

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Blok C6 & C7, Kompleks C,

Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan,

62514 Putrajaya,

MALAYSIA

Tel.	:	03-8885 7000
Faks	:	03-8888 9248
Portal	:	https://www.dosm.gov.my
Facebook / Twitter / Instagram	:	StatsMalaysia
Emel / Email	:	info@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan umum / <i>general enquiries</i>) data@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan & permintaan data / <i>data request & enquiries</i>)

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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KATA PENGANTAR

Statistik *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri bagi tahun 2024 menyediakan maklumat berkaitan bilangan *affiliate*, perolehan, bilangan pekerja, pampasan pekerja dan aset mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan negara. Statistik siri masa tahunan dari tahun 2017 hingga 2024 pada peringkat terperinci turut dimuatkan dalam penerbitan ini.

Penyusunan statistik *affiliate* Malaysia di luar negeri ini adalah berdasarkan garis panduan yang disarankan dalam *Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services (MSITS) 2010, United Nations* dan *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6)*. Statistik ini boleh digunakan oleh agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik serta individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi, unjuran dan membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan.

Ringkasan penemuan dan jadual statistik terperinci dipaparkan pada bahagian pertama dan kedua penerbitan ini. Sementara itu, bagi memudahkan lagi kefahaman, nota teknikal yang merangkumi skop, liputan, konsep dan definisi dimuatkan pada bahagian ketiga.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang menyumbang dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Setiap pandangan dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

SITI ASIAH AHMAD

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Oktober 2026

PREFACE

Statistics on Malaysian Affiliates Abroad for the year 2024 provide information on the number of affiliates, turnover, number of employees, compensation of employees and assets by kind of economic activity and country. The annual time series statistics from 2017 to 2024 at detailed level also include in this publication.

The compilation of Malaysian affiliates abroad statistics is based on the guidelines recommended in Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services (MSITS) 2010 of United Nations and Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6). These statistics could assist government agencies, economists, academicians as well as individuals for planning and policies formulations, economic analysis, projections and business development planning.

Summary of findings and statistical tables are highlighted in the first two parts of this publication. Meanwhile, to facilitate better understanding, technical notes relating to the scope and coverage, concepts and definitions are provided in the third part.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) gratefully acknowledges all parties concerned who have contributed in making this publication a success. All comments and suggestions towards improving future publications are appreciated.

SITI ASIAH AHMAD

Chief Statistician Malaysia

October 2026

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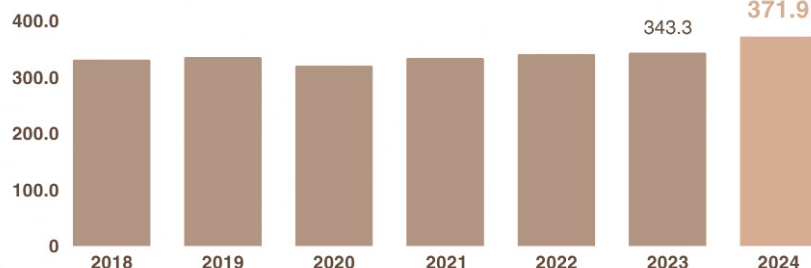


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STATISTIK AFFILIATE MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI 2024

RM billion



“Perolehan *affiliate*

Malaysia di luar negeri meningkat **8.3%** kepada **RM371.9 bilion**”

STATISTIK UTAMA



BILANGAN AFFILIATE

2024: 2,413

2023: 2,404



BILANGAN PEKERJA

2024: 433,801 pekerja

2023: 437,484 pekerja



PAMPASAN PEKERJA

2024: RM27.1b

2023: RM25.5b

PEROLEHAN MENGIKUT SEKTOR UTAMA



PERKHIDMATAN

2024
RM252.1b (68.0%)

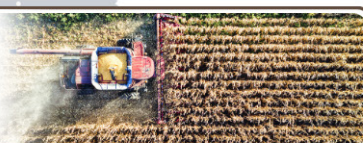
2023: RM229.6b (66.9%)



PEMBUATAN

2024
RM63.2b (17.0%)

2023: RM61.9b (18.0%)



PERTANIAN

2024
RM20.3b (5.5%)

2023: RM16.2b (4.7%)

PEROLEHAN MENGIKUT NEGARA UTAMA



INDONESIA

RM68.9b (18.5%)
2023: RM39.4b (11.5%)



VIET NAM

RM38.1b (10.3%)
2023: RM3.9b (1.1%)



SINGAPURA

RM29.1b (7.8%)
2023: RM55.8b (16.2%)



UNITED KINGDOM

RM27.3b (7.3%)
2023: RM6.2b (1.8%)



AUSTRALIA

RM22.3b (6.0%)
2023: RM54.7b (15.9%)

Sumber: Statistik *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia

Nota:

b merujuk kepada bilion.

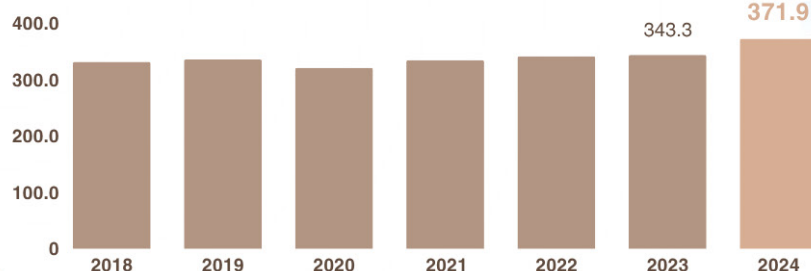
% merujuk kepada sumbangan daripada jumlah keseluruhan.

Sebarang perbezaan dalam data agregat adalah disebabkan oleh pembundaran.



STATISTICS ON MALAYSIAN AFFILIATES ABROAD 2024

RM billion



“Turnover of Malaysian affiliates abroad increased by **8.3%** to **RM371.9 billion**”

MAIN STATISTICS



NUMBER OF AFFILIATES

2024: 2,413

2023: 2,404



NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES

2024: 433,801 employees

2023: 437,484 employees



COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES

2024: RM27.1b

2023: RM25.5b

TURNOVER BY MAJOR SECTORS



SERVICES

2024

RM252.1b (68.0%)

2023: RM229.6b (66.9%)

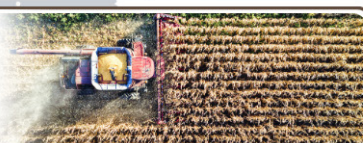


MANUFACTURING

2024

RM63.2b (17.0%)

2023: RM61.9b (18.0%)



AGRICULTURE

2024

RM20.3b (5.5%)

2023: RM16.2b (4.7%)

TURNOVER BY MAJOR COUNTRIES



INDONESIA

RM68.9b (18.5%)

2023: RM39.4b (11.5%)



VIET NAM

RM38.1b (10.3%)

2023: RM3.9b (1.1%)



SINGAPORE

RM29.1b (7.8%)

2023: RM55.8b (16.2%)



UNITED KINGDOM

RM27.3b (7.3%)

2023: RM6.2b (1.8%)



AUSTRALIA

RM22.3b (6.0%)

2023: RM54.7b (15.9%)

Source: Statistics on Malaysian Affiliates Abroad, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia

Note:

b refers to billion.

% refers share to total.

Any differences in the aggregated data are due to rounding.

PRESTASI AFFILIATE MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI

Pengenalan

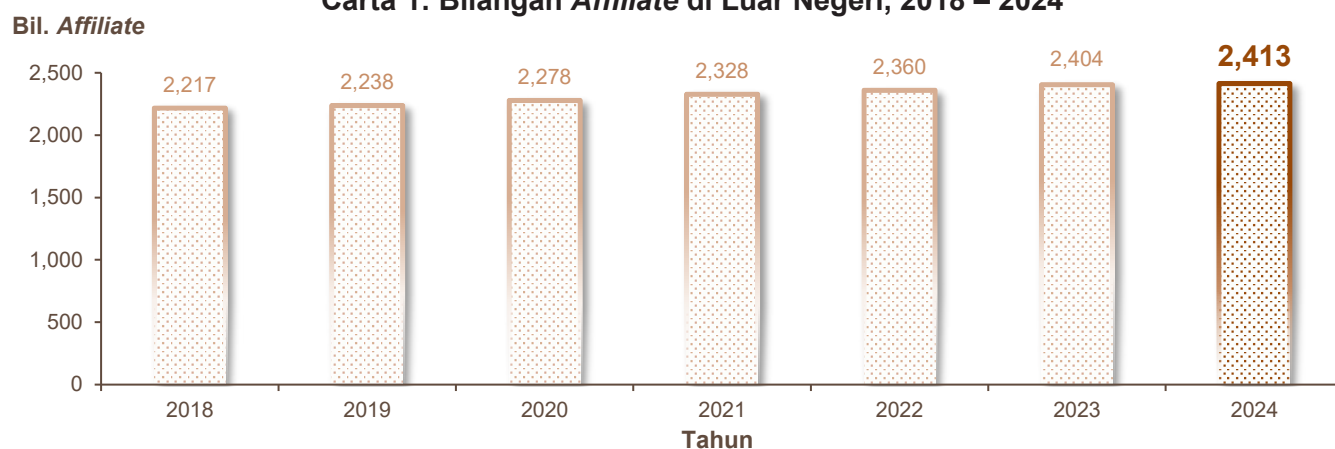
Statistik *Affiliate* Malaysia di Luar Negeri (*Outward FATS*) bagi tahun 2024 menyediakan maklumat prestasi aktiviti *affiliate* yang dikawal oleh syarikat Malaysia dengan pegangan ekuiti melebihi 50 peratus. Statistik ini mengukur kewujudan *affiliate* Malaysia dalam pasaran antarabangsa berdasarkan statistik Perdagangan Perkhidmatan Antarabangsa (*ITS*), terutamanya bagi *Mode of Supply* yang ketiga (*Mode 3*).

AFFILIATE MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI MENGIKUT SEKTOR

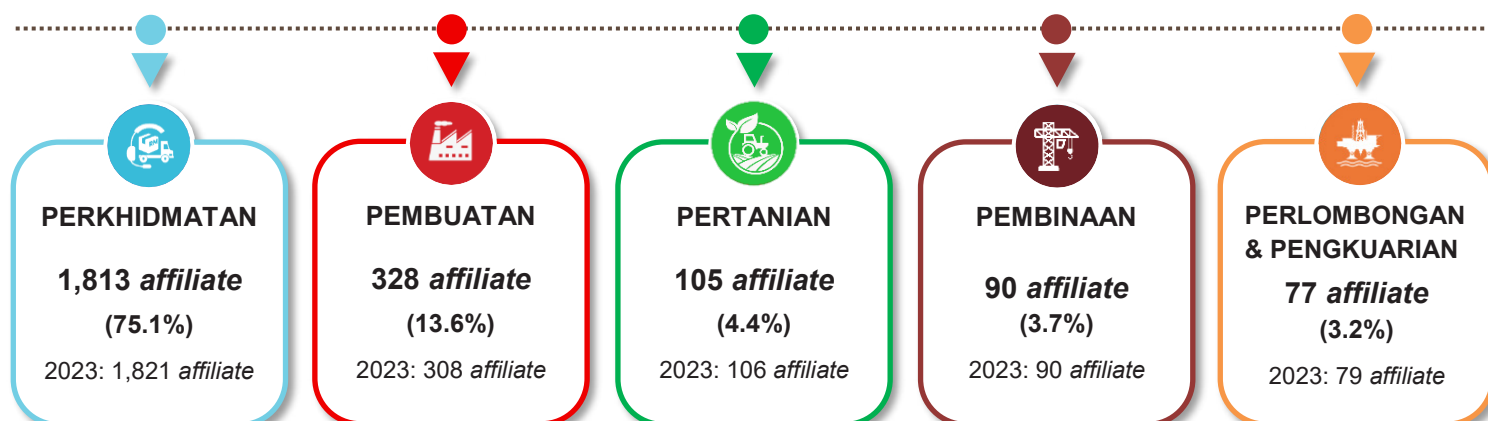
Bilangan *Affiliate*

Pada tahun 2024, Malaysia merekodkan sebanyak 2,413 *affiliate* di luar negeri, iaitu peningkatan sebanyak 0.4 peratus berbanding 2,404 *affiliate* pada tahun 2023 (**Carta 1**). Sektor Perkhidmatan mendominasi dengan 1,813 *affiliate* (75.1%), diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan dengan 328 *affiliate* (13.6%). Sementara itu, sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian mencatatkan bilangan *affiliate* terendah iaitu sebanyak 77 *affiliate* (3.2%) seperti ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 1**.

Carta 1: Bilangan *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri, 2018 – 2024



Paparan 1: Sumbangan mengikut Sektor



Nota: i. % merujuk kepada sumbangan daripada jumlah keseluruhan.

Perolehan

Affiliate Malaysia di luar negeri menjana jumlah perolehan sebanyak RM371.9 bilion pada tahun 2024, mencatatkan peningkatan 8.3 peratus, berbanding RM343.3 bilion pada tahun 2023 (Carta 2). Sektor Perkhidmatan merupakan penyumbang utama dengan sumbangan 68.0 peratus (RM252.1 bilion), diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan dengan 17.0 peratus (RM63.2 bilion). Sebaliknya, sektor Pembinaan mencatatkan perolehan yang paling kecil berjumlah 1.6 peratus (RM6.1 bilion) seperti ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 2**.

Paparan 2: Sumbangan mengikut Sektor

PERKHIDMATAN

2024: RM252.1b, (68.0%)
2023: RM229.6b

PEMBUATAN

2024: RM63.2b, (17.0%)
2023: RM61.9b

PERLOMBONGAN & PENGKUARIAN

2024: RM30.2b, (8.1%)
2023: RM29.6b

PERTANIAN

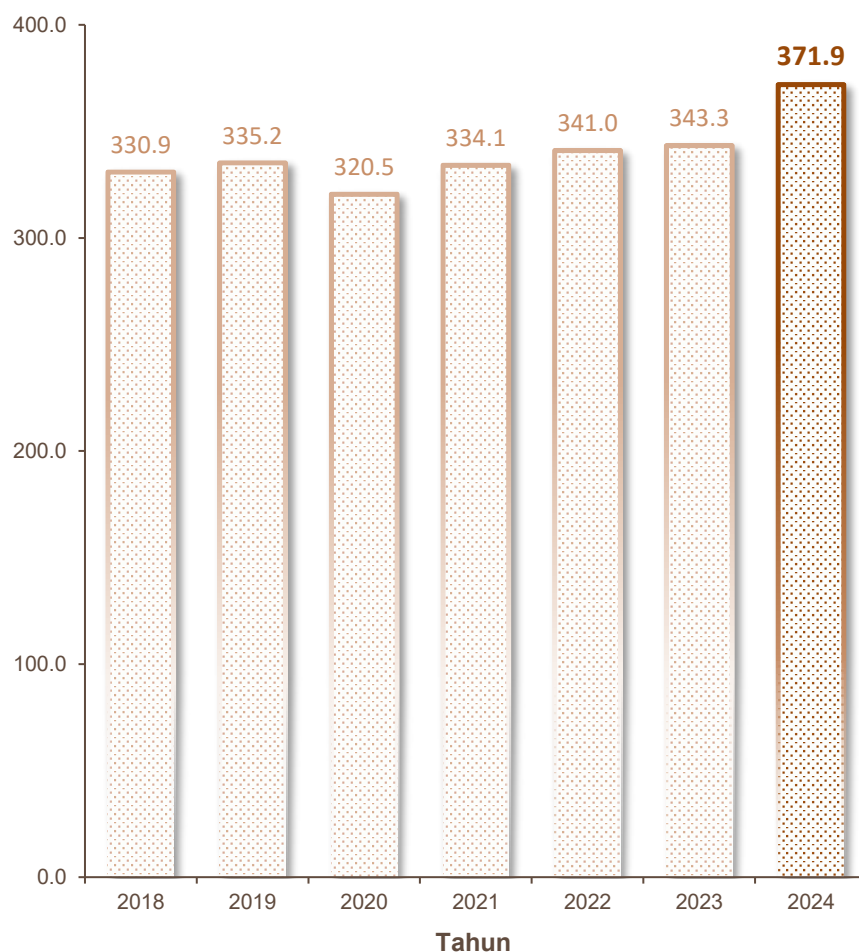
2024: RM 20.3b, (5.5%)
2023: RM16.2b

PEMBINAAN

2024: RM6.1b, (1.6%)
2023: RM5.9b

Carta 2: Perolehan *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri, 2018 - 2024

RM bilion

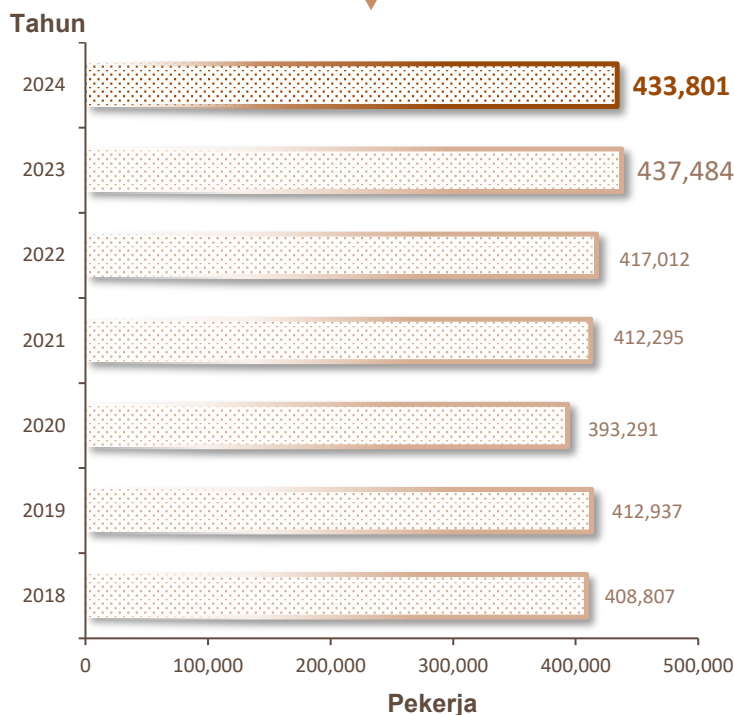


Nota: i. b merujuk kepada bilion ii. % merujuk kepada sumbangan daripada jumlah keseluruhan.

Bilangan Pekerja

Affiliate Malaysia di luar negeri menggaji seramai 433,801 pekerja pada tahun 2024 iaitu penurunan sebanyak 0.8 peratus berbanding tahun 2023 (437,484 pekerja), seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Carta 3**. Sektor Pertanian merekodkan bilangan pekerja paling tinggi iaitu 160,252 orang, diikuti sektor Perkhidmatan (150,992 pekerja) dan Pembuatan (101,917 pekerja). Sementara itu, sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian merekodkan bilangan pekerja terendah, iaitu 7,077 pekerja (**Paparan 3**).

Carta 3: Bilangan Pekerja *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri, 2018 – 2024



Paparan 3: Sumbangan mengikut Sektor

PERTANIAN



2024: 160,252 pekerja, (36.9%)
2023: 160,195 pekerja

PERKHIDMATAN



2024: 150,992 pekerja, (34.8%)
2023: 159,903 pekerja

PEMBUATAN



2024: 101,917 pekerja, (23.5%)
2023: 99,392 pekerja

PEMBINAAN



2024: 13,563 pekerja, (3.1%)
2023: 11,676 pekerja

PERLOMBONGAN & PENGKUARIAN



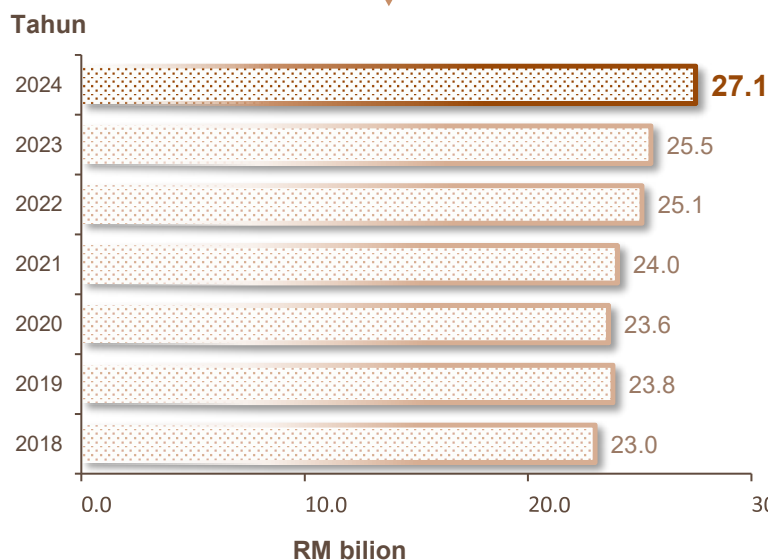
2024: 7,077 pekerja, (1.6%)
2023: 6,318 pekerja

Nota: i. % merujuk kepada sumbangan daripada jumlah keseluruhan.

Pampasan Pekerja

Affiliate Malaysia di luar negeri membayar pampasan pekerja sebanyak RM27.1 bilion pada tahun 2024, menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 6.3 peratus berbanding RM25.5 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya (**Carta 4**). Sektor Perkhidmatan menyumbang jumlah terbesar iaitu RM18.5 bilion (68.4%), diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan dengan RM4.2 bilion (15.4%). Pada masa yang sama, sektor Pembinaan membayar pampasan paling rendah berjumlah RM0.8 bilion (2.8%), seperti digambarkan dalam **Paparan 4**.

Carta 4: Pampasan Pekerja *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri, 2018 – 2024



Paparan 4: Sumbangan mengikut Sektor

PERKHIDMATAN



2024: RM18.5b, (68.4%) | 2023: RM18.2b

PEMBUATAN



2024: RM4.2b, (15.4%) | 2023: RM3.9b

PERTANIAN



2024: RM 2.2b, (8.0%) | 2023: RM1.4b

PERLOMBONGAN & PENGKUARIAN



2024: RM 1.5b, (5.4%) | 2023: RM1.3b

PEMBINAAN

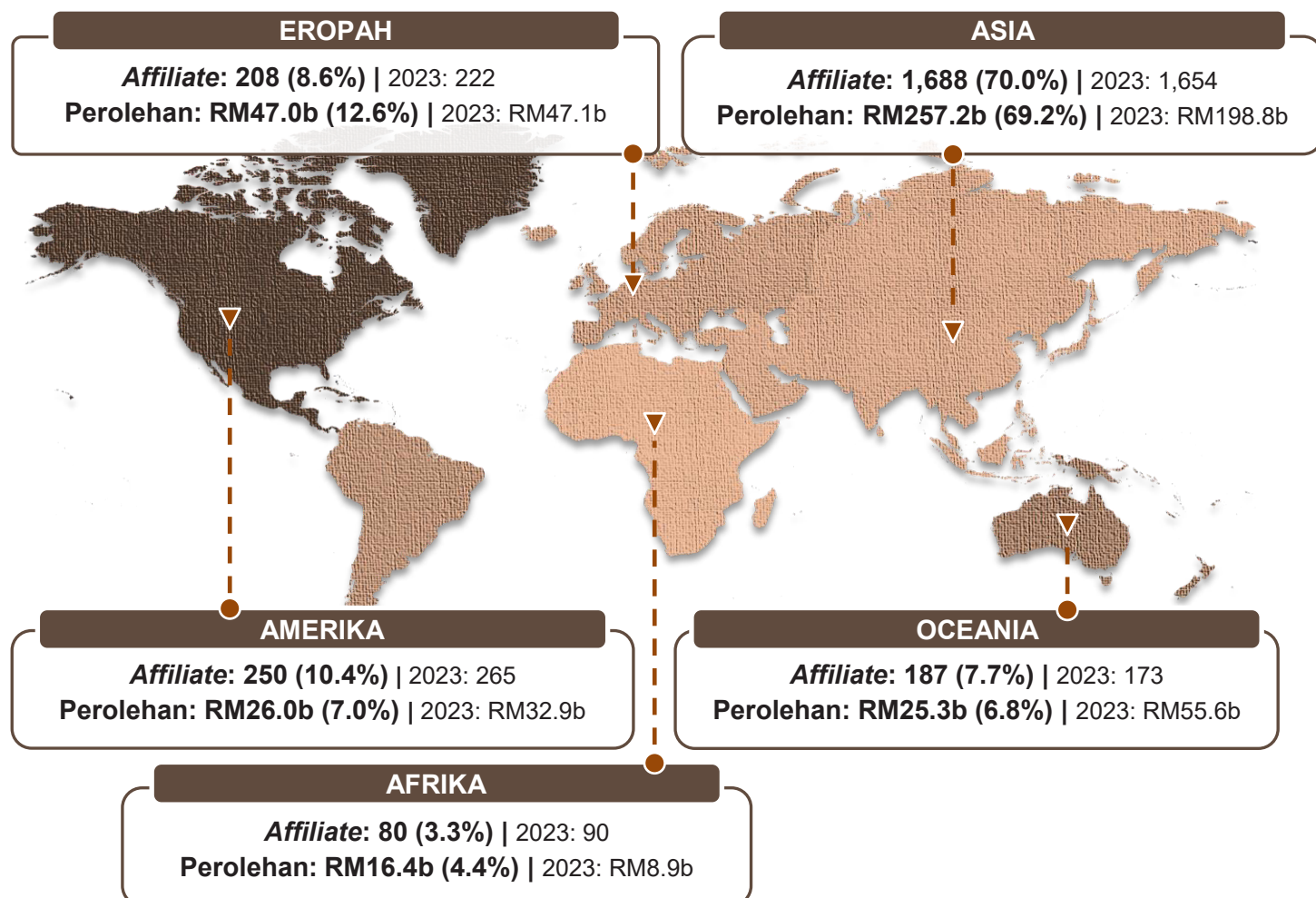


2024: RM0.8b, (2.8%) | 2023: RM0.6b

Nota: i. b merujuk kepada bilion ii. % merujuk kepada sumbangan daripada jumlah keseluruhan.

AFFILIATE MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI MENGIKUT RANTAU

Paparan 5: Bilangan *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri dan Perolehan mengikut Rantau, 2023 – 2024



Nota: i. b merujuk kepada bilion ii. % merujuk kepada sumbangan daripada jumlah keseluruhan

Bilangan *Affiliate*

Asia merekodkan bilangan *affiliate* Malaysia yang tertinggi pada tahun 2024 mewakili 70.0 peratus iaitu 1,688 *affiliate*. Amerika berada di tempat kedua dengan 250 *affiliate* (10.4%), manakala Eropah merekodkan 208 *affiliate* (8.6%) seperti dalam **Paparan 5**. Dari segi kedudukan mengikut negara, Singapura mencatat *affiliate* tertinggi iaitu 503, diikuti Indonesia (267) dan China (261) seperti ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 6**.

Paparan 6: Bilangan *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara Utama, 2024

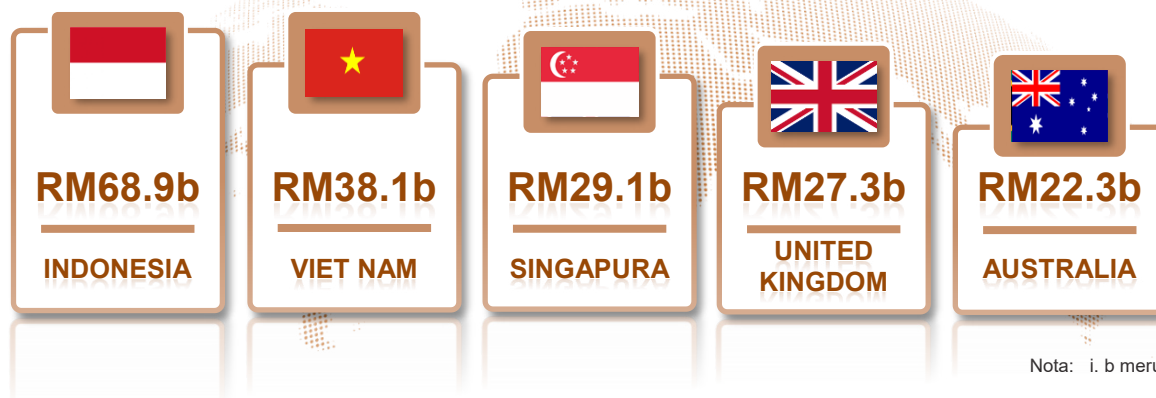


Perolehan

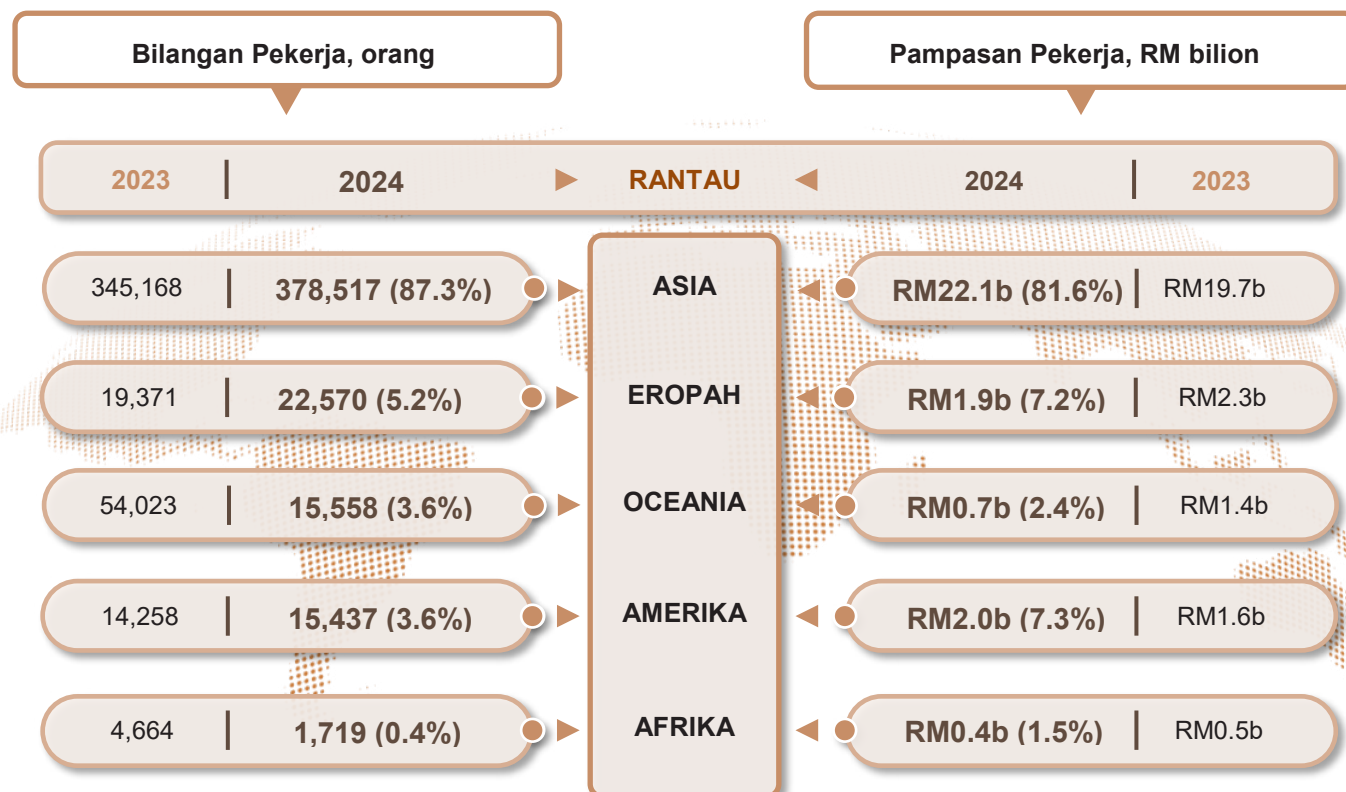
Affiliate Malaysia di Asia menjana perolehan tertinggi sebanyak RM257.2 bilion iaitu 69.2 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan. Ini diikuti oleh Eropah dengan 12.6 peratus (RM47.0 bilion), manakala Amerika menyumbang 7.0 peratus (RM26.0 bilion).

Indonesia, Viet Nam dan Singapura merupakan negara utama menyumbang kepada jumlah perolehan (Paparan 7).

Paparan 7: Perolehan *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara Utama, 2024



Paparan 8: *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri mengikut Bilangan Pekerja dan Pampasan Pekerja, 2023 – 2024

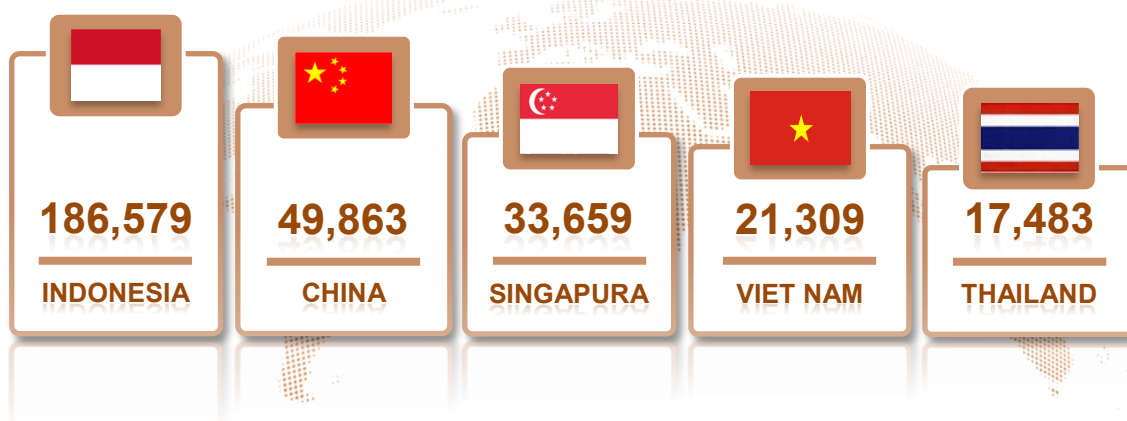


Bilangan Pekerja

Affiliate Malaysia di Asia menggajikan seramai 378,517 pekerja, menyumbang 87.3 peratus daripada jumlah pekerja. Eropah merupakan kedua tertinggi dengan 5.2 peratus (22,570 pekerja), manakala Oceania dengan 3.6 peratus (15,558 pekerja).

Indonesia, China dan Singapura mencatatkan bilangan pekerja tertinggi, seperti ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 9**.

Paparan 9: Bilangan Pekerja mengikut Negara Utama, 2024

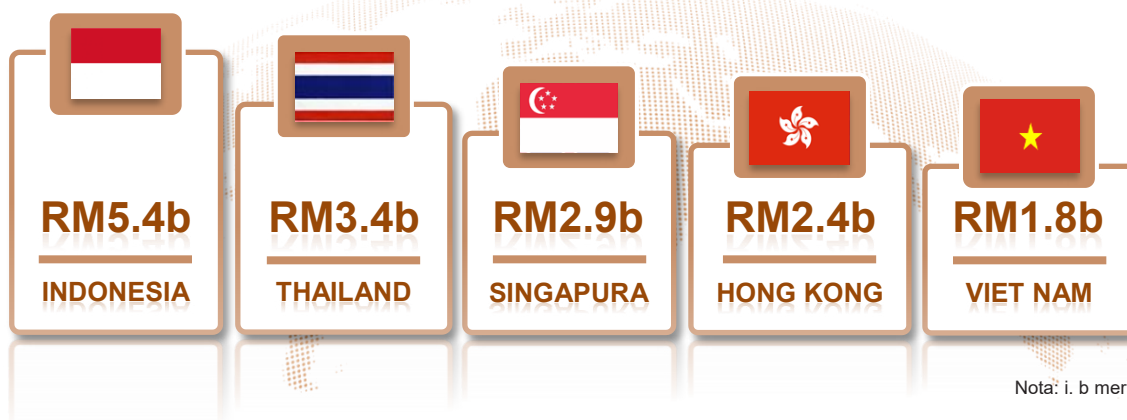


Pampasan Pekerja

Jumlah pampasan pekerja tertinggi dicatatkan oleh *affiliate* di Asia bernilai RM22.1 bilion (81.6%). Seterusnya ialah Amerika dengan 7.3 peratus dan Eropah dengan 7.2 peratus.

Di kalangan negara-negara utama, *affiliate* di Indonesia membayar pampasan pekerja tertinggi iaitu RM5.4 bilion, diikuti Thailand (RM3.4 bilion) dan Singapura (RM2.9 bilion) seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Paparan 10**.

Paparan 10: Pampasan Pekerja mengikut Negara Utama, 2024



Nota: i. b merujuk kepada bilion.

PERFORMANCE OF MALAYSIAN AFFILIATES

Introduction

Statistics on Malaysia Affiliates Abroad (Outward FATS) for the year 2024 provide information on the performance of affiliates' activities controlled by Malaysian companies which own more than 50 per cent of the equity. It measures the commercial presence of the affiliates at foreign markets based on the International Trade in Services (ITS) Statistics, particularly for the Mode off Supply Three (Mode 3).

MALAYSIAN AFFILIATES ABROAD BY SECTOR

Number of Affiliates

In 2024, Malaysia registered 2,413 overseas affiliates, an increase of 0.4 per cent compared with 2,404 affiliates in 2023 (**Chart 1**). The Services sector dominated with 1,813 affiliates (75.1%), followed by Manufacturing sector with 328 affiliates (13.6%). Meanwhile, the Mining and quarrying sector recorded the lowest number of affiliates with a total of 77 affiliates (3.2%), as presented in **Exhibit 1**.

Chart 1: Number of Affiliates Abroad, 2018 – 2024

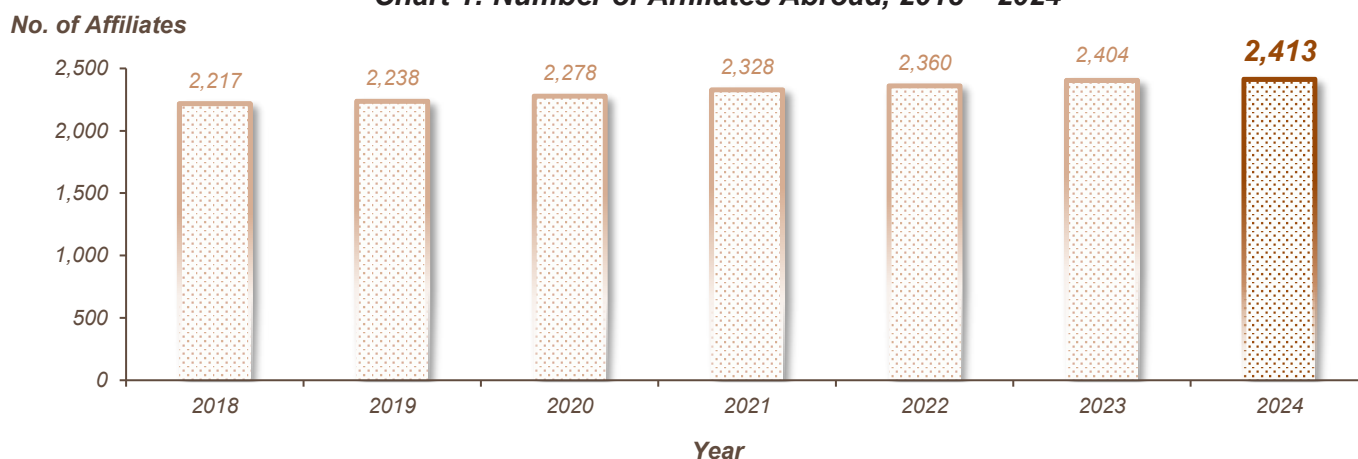
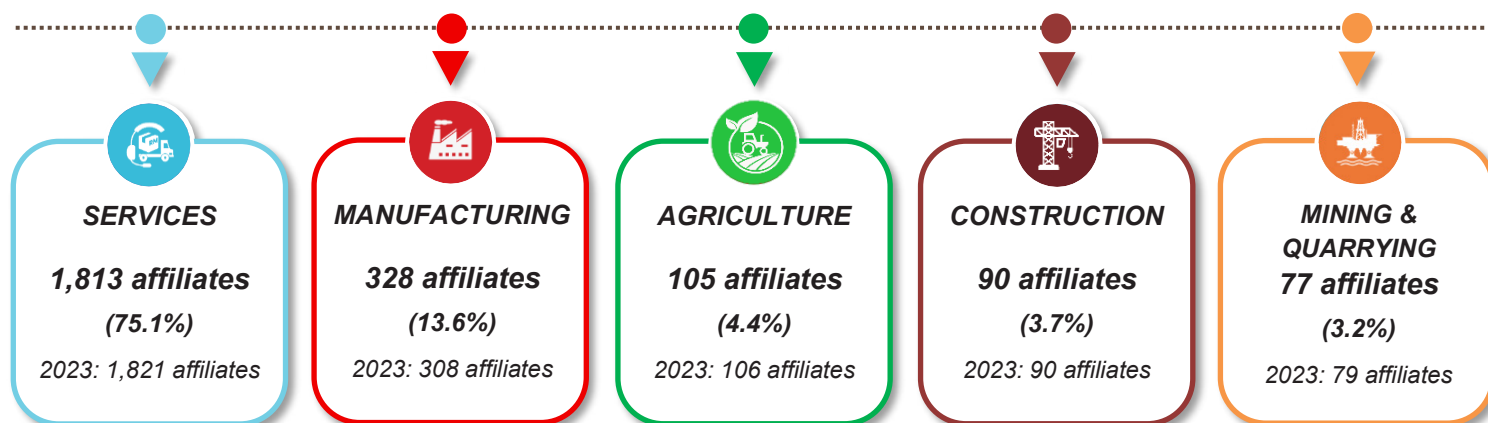


Exhibit 1: Share by Sector



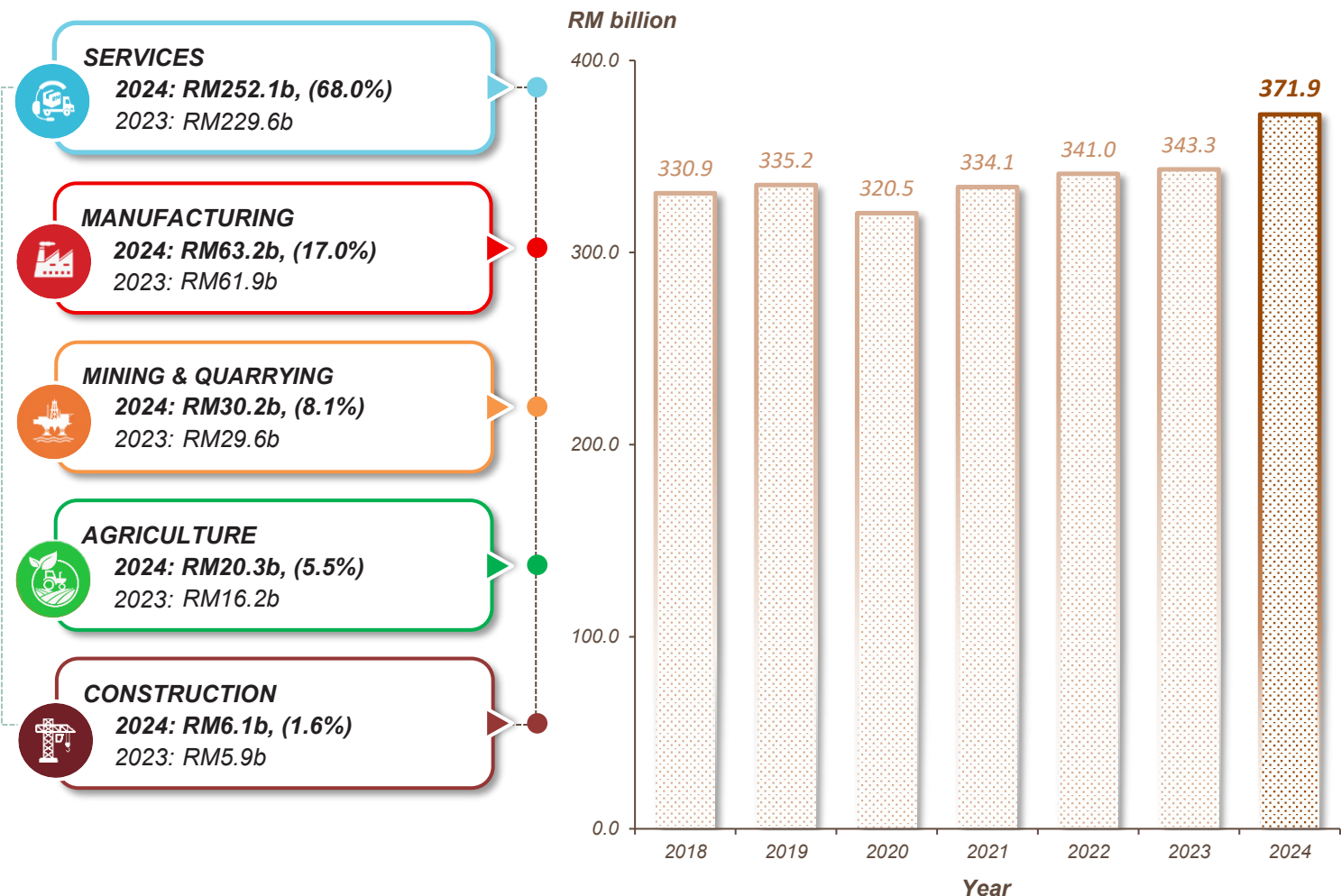
Note: i. % refers to shares of the total.

Turnover

Malaysian affiliates abroad generated a total turnover of RM371.9 billion in 2024, an increase of 8.3 per cent from RM343.3 billion in 2023 (**Chart 2**). The Services sector was the main contributor with 68.0 per cent (RM252.1 billion), followed by Manufacturing sector with 17.0 per cent (RM63.2 billion). Conversely, the Construction sector registered the smallest turnover, totalling 1.6 per cent (RM6.1 billion), as depicted in **Exhibit 2**.

Exhibit 2: Share by Sector

Chart 2: Turnover of Affiliates Abroad, 2018 – 2024



Note: i. b refers to billion ii. % % refers to shares of the total.

Number of Employees

Malaysian affiliates abroad employed 433,801 employees, a decrease of 0.8 per cent compared with 2023 (437,484 employees), as presented in **Chart 3**. The Agriculture sector employed the largest number of employees, with 160,252 employees, followed by Services (150,992 employees) and Manufacturing (101,917 employees). Meanwhile, the Mining and quarrying sector recorded the smallest workforce, with 7,077 employees (**Exhibit 3**).

Chart 3: Number of Employees of Affiliates Abroad, 2018 – 2024

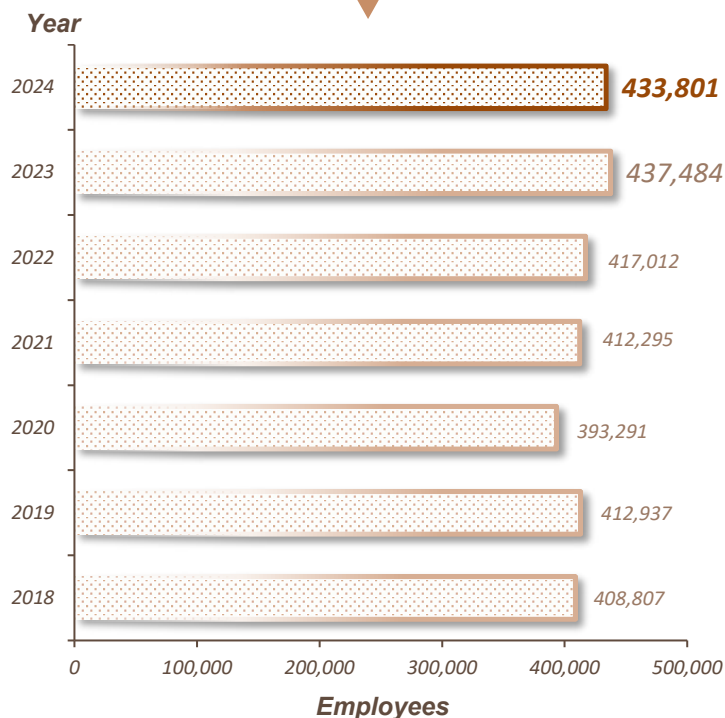


Exhibit 3: Share by Sector

AGRICULTURE



2024: 160,252 employees, (36.9%)
2023: 160,195 employees

SERVICES



2024: 150,992 employees, (34.8%)
2023: 159,903 employees

MANUFACTURING



2024: 101,917 employees, (23.5%)
2023: 99,392 employees

CONSTRUCTION



2024: 13,563 employees, (3.1%)
2023: 11,676 employees

MINING & QUARRYING



2024: 7,077 employees, (1.6%)
2023: 6,318 employees

Note: i% refers to shares of the total.

Compensation of Employees

Malaysian affiliates abroad disbursed RM27.1 billion in employee compensation in 2024, representing an increase of 6.3 per cent from RM25.5 billion in the previous year (**Chart 4**). The Services sector made the largest contribution at RM18.5 billion (68.4%), followed by Manufacturing sector with RM4.2 billion (15.4%).

On the other hand, the Construction sector paid the lowest compensation of employees at RM0.8 billion (2.8%), as illustrated in **Exhibit 4**.

Chart 4: Compensation of Employees of Affiliates Abroad, 2018 – 2024

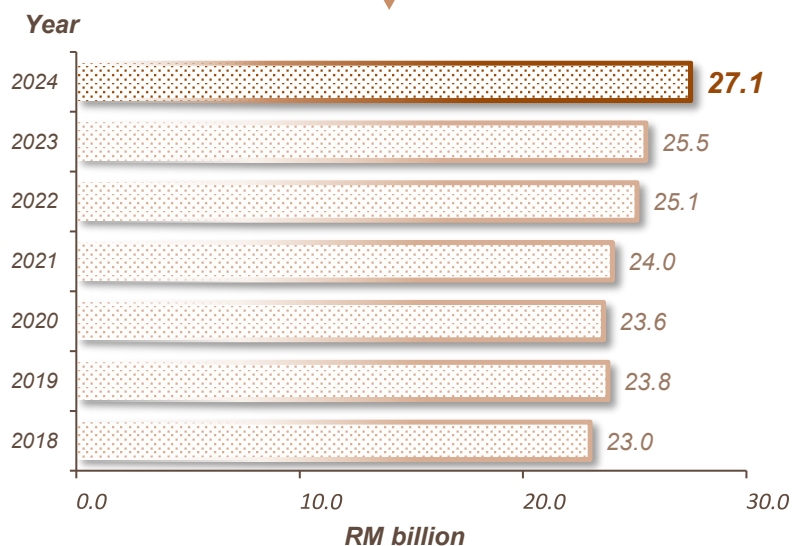


Exhibit 4: Share by Sector



SERVICES

2024: RM18.5b, (68.4%) | 2023: RM18.2b



MANUFACTURING

2024: RM4.2b, (15.4%) | 2023: RM3.9b



AGRICULTURE

2024: RM 2.2b, (8.0%) | 2023: RM1.4b



MINING & QUARRYING

2024: RM 1.5b, (5.4%) | 2023: RM1.3b



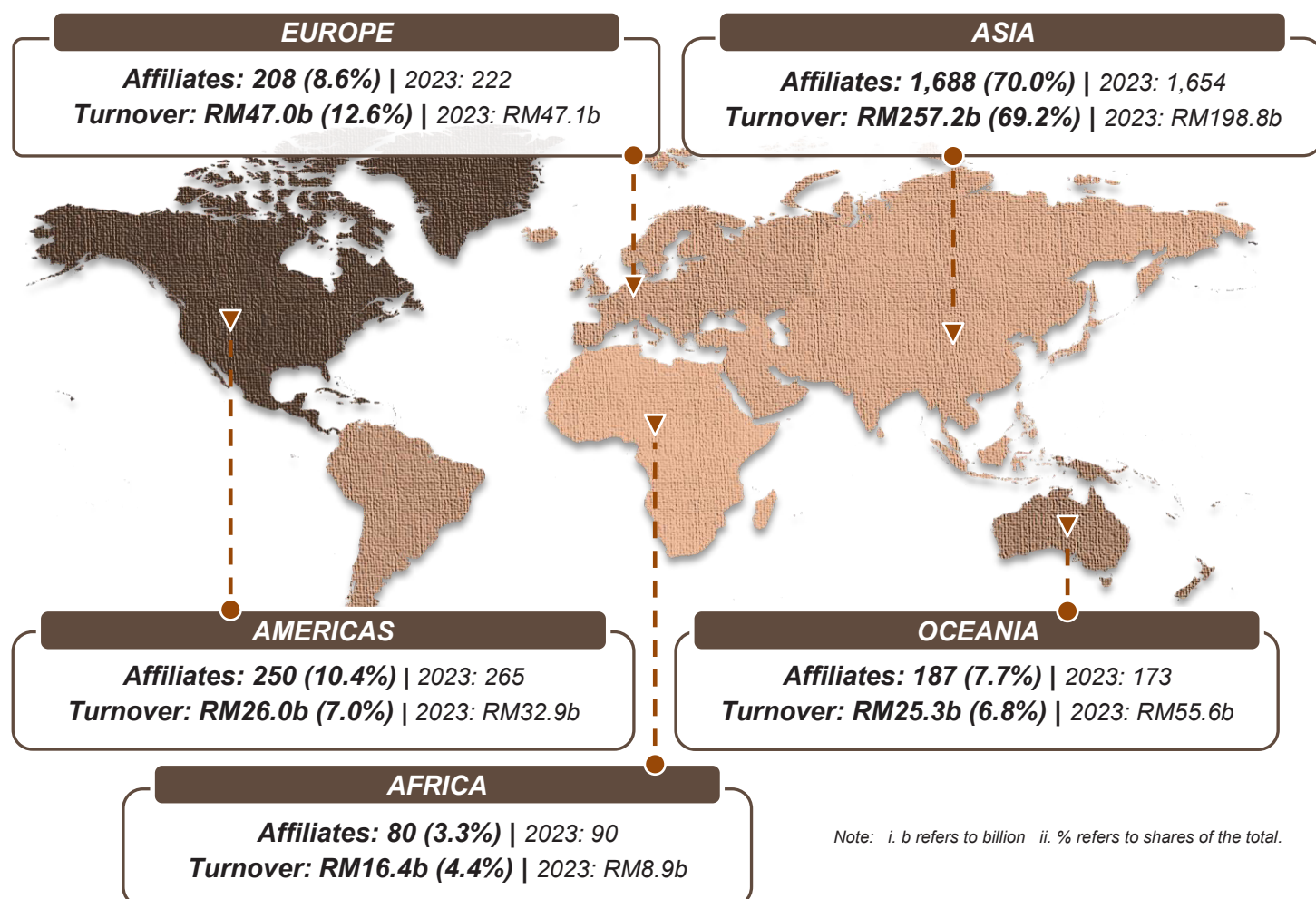
CONSTRUCTION

2024: RM0.8b, (2.8%) | 2023: RM0.6b

Note: i. b refers to billion. ii. % refers to shares of the total.

MALAYSIA'S AFFILIATES ABROAD BY REGION

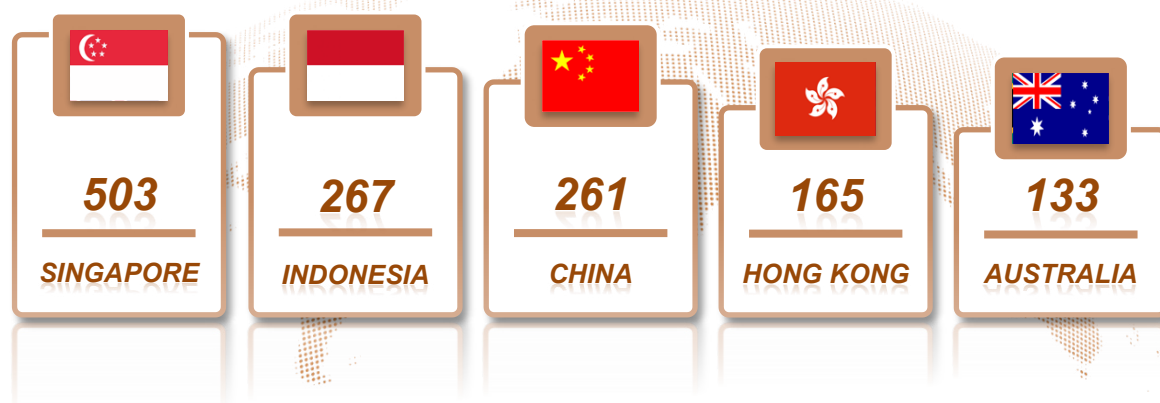
Exhibit 5: Number of Affiliates Abroad and Turnover by Region, 2023 – 2024



Number of Affiliates

Asia registered the highest number of Malaysian affiliates in 2024, making up 70.0 per cent of the total with 1,688 affiliates. The Americas ranked second with 250 affiliates (10.4%), while Europe accounted for 208 affiliates (8.6%) as depicted in Exhibit 5. In terms of country, Singapore had the largest number of affiliates at 503 followed by Indonesia (267) and China (261), as shown in Exhibit 6.

Exhibit 6: Number of Affiliates Abroad by Major Countries, 2024



Turnover

Malaysian affiliates in Asia generated the highest turnover at RM257.2 billion, representing 69.2 per cent of the total share. This was followed by Europe at 12.6 per cent (RM47.0 billion), while the Americas contributed 7.0 per cent (RM26.0 billion).

Indonesia, Viet Nam and Singapore were the main countries contributing to total turnover (**Exhibit 7**).

Exhibit 7: Turnover of Affiliates Abroad by Major Countries, 2024

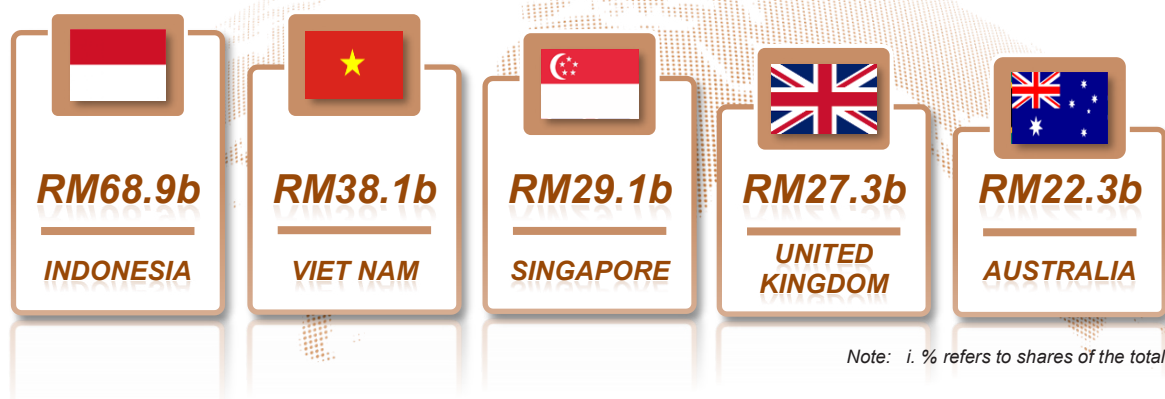
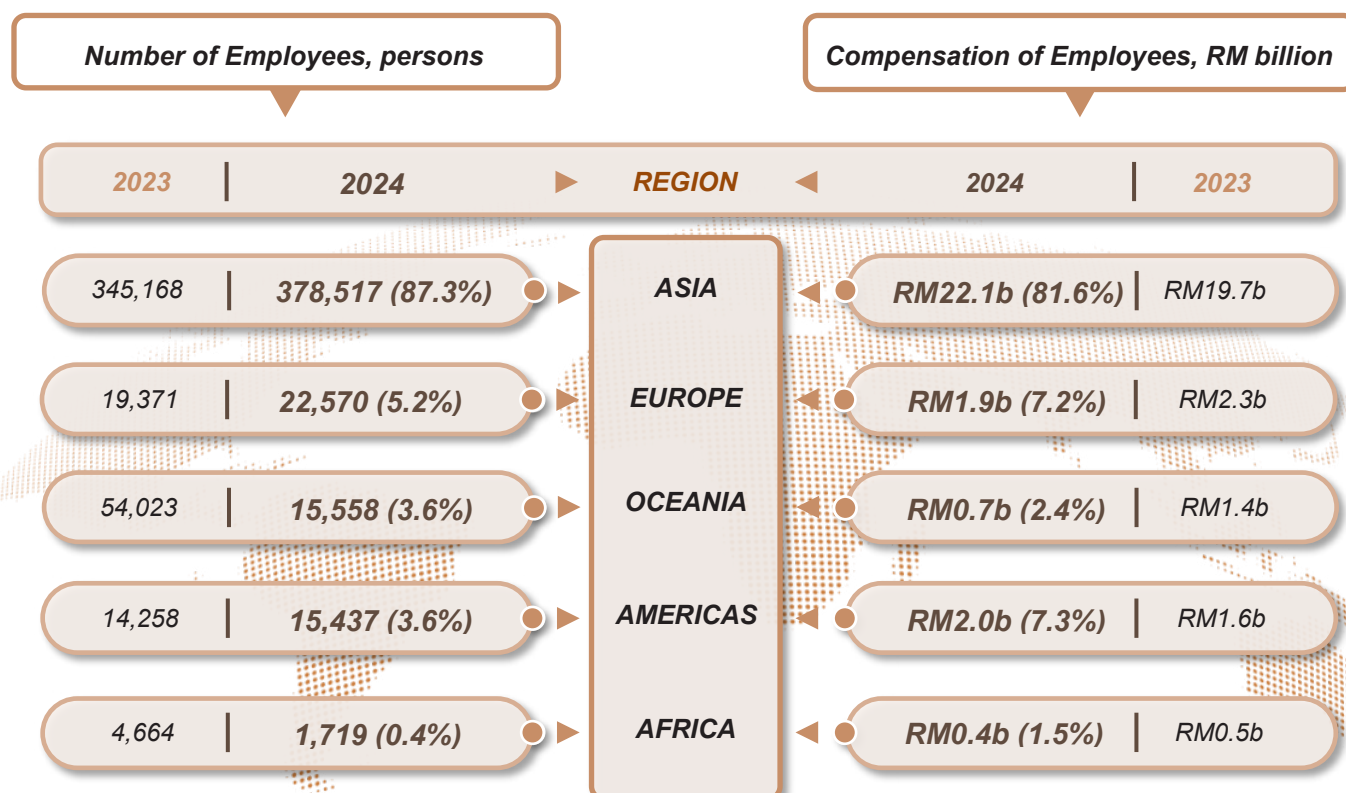


Exhibit 8: Affiliates Abroad by Number of Employees and Compensation of Employees, 2023 – 2024

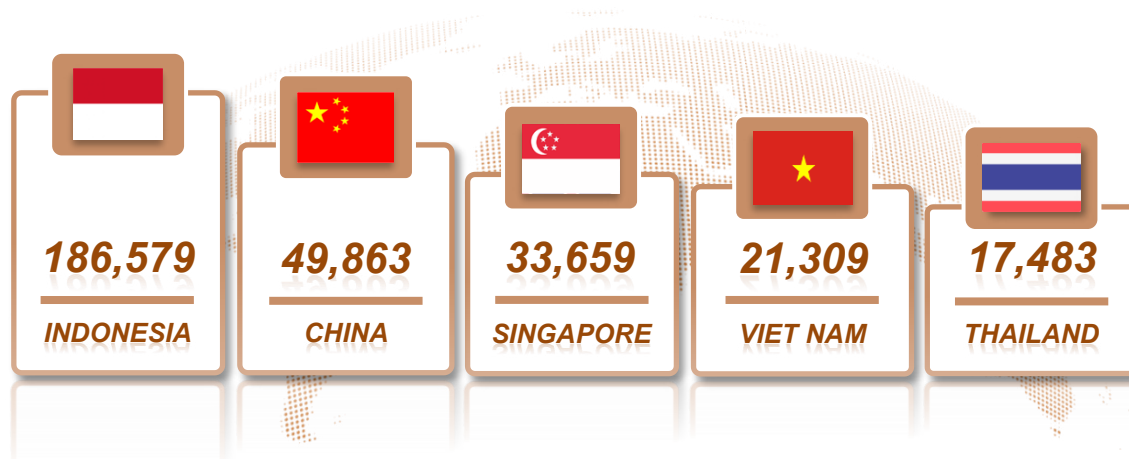


Number of Employees

Malaysian affiliates in Asia hired 378,517 employees, contributing 87.3 per cent of total employment. Europe accounted for 5.2 per cent (22,570 employees), followed by Oceania with 3.6 per cent (15,558 employees) (Exhibit 8).

Indonesia, China, and Singapore recorded the highest number of employees, as displayed in **Exhibit 9**.

Exhibit 9: Number of Employees by Major Countries, 2024

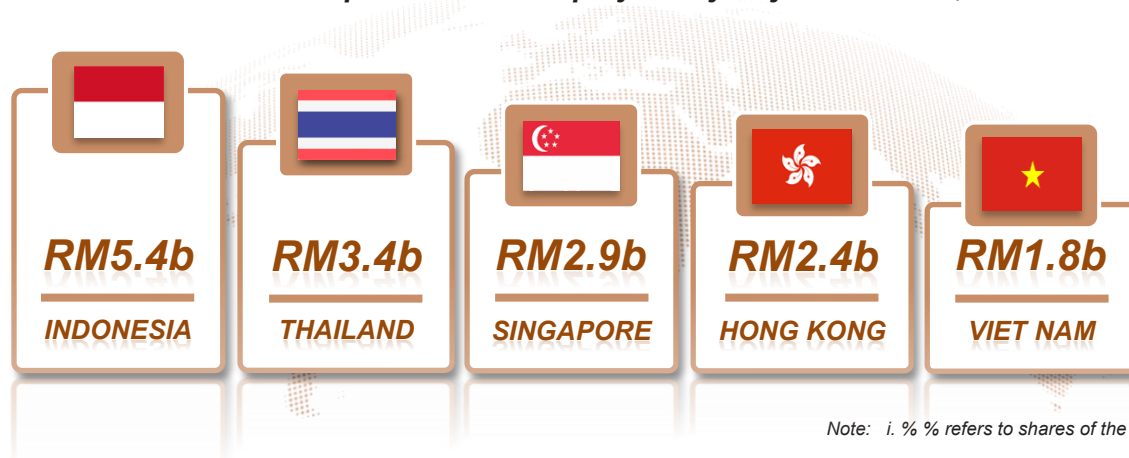


Compensation of Employees

The highest amount of compensation of employees was recorded by affiliates in Asia accounting for RM22.1 billion (81.6%). These were followed by the Americas at 7.3 per cent and Europe at 7.2 per cent.

Among the major countries, affiliates in Indonesia paid the highest compensation of employees at RM5.4 billion, trailed by Thailand (RM3.4 billion) and Singapore (RM2.9 billion), as shown in **Exhibit 10**.

Exhibit 10: Compensation of Employees by Major Countries, 2024



Note: i. % % refers to shares of the total.

OFATS 2024

STATISTIK AFFILIATE MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI STATISTICS ON MALAYSIAN AFFILIATES ABROAD

JADUAL STATISTIK STATISTICAL TABLES

- 16 Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2017–2024**
Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Economic Activities, 2017–2024
- 22 Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara, 2017–2024**
Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Country, 2017–2024



Jadual 1 : Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2017-2024
Table 1 : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Economic Activities, 2017-2024

1a. Bilangan Affiliate				
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2017	2018	2019	2020
Jumlah	2,180	2,217	2,238	2,278
1. Pertanian	104	102	103	103
2. Perlombongan & pengkuarian	68	67	67	67
3. Pembuatan	294	298	297	307
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	31	32	32	33
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	31	32	32	33
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	69	71	70	72
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka	65	65	65	68
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	98	98	98	101
4. Pembinaan	80	79	79	81
5. Perkhidmatan	1,634	1,671	1,692	1,720
5.1 Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan	449	461	462	470
5.2 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi	204	218	234	238
5.3 Perkhidmatan lain	981	992	996	1,012

1b. Perolehan (RM juta)				
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2017	2018	2019	2021
Jumlah	324,217	330,904	335,219	320,534
1. Pertanian	11,635	11,992	12,284	14,347
2. Perlombongan & pengkuarian	25,627	26,223	26,228	23,238
3. Pembuatan	77,404	79,158	80,998	78,892
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	19,229	20,453	21,732	21,038
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	3,054	3,088	3,108	2,656
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	39,965	40,261	40,593	38,631
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka	5,867	5,894	5,907	6,799
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	9,289	9,463	9,658	9,767
4. Pembinaan	6,177	6,213	6,237	5,058
5. Perkhidmatan	203,374	207,317	209,472	198,998
5.1 Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan	102,712	103,504	103,791	104,328
5.2 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi	28,770	30,230	31,382	27,844
5.3 Perkhidmatan lain	71,892	73,583	74,298	66,826

Jadual 1 : Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2017-2024
Table 1 : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Economic Activities, 2017-2024

1a. Number of Affiliates

2021	2022	2023	2024	Economic Activities
2,328	2,360	2,404	2,413	Total
103	94	106	105	1. Agriculture
67	69	79	77	2. Mining & quarrying
309	329	308	328	3. Manufacturing
33	30	31	30	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
33	36	31	29	3.2 Textiles and wood products
73	65	59	66	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
68	84	81	88	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
102	114	106	115	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
88	91	90	90	4. Construction
1,761	1,777	1,821	1,813	5. Services
470	469	530	552	5.1 Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation
248	240	223	214	5.2 Transport & storage and information & communication
1,043	1,068	1,068	1,047	5.3 Other Services

1b. Turnover (RM million)

2021	2022	2023	2024	Economic Activities
334,098	340,966	343,294	371,879	Total
15,739	15,857	16,177	20,283	1. Agriculture
25,748	29,297	29,644	30,226	2. Mining & quarrying
82,837	58,324	61,910	63,208	3. Manufacturing
22,031	21,481	22,052	21,492	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
2,786	3,183	2,958	3,011	3.2 Textiles and wood products
40,544	14,060	21,111	21,825	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
7,327	7,338	6,145	6,392	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
10,149	12,262	9,644	10,489	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
4,805	5,926	5,934	6,101	4. Construction
204,968	231,563	229,629	252,060	5. Services
113,467	117,878	104,852	107,986	5.1 Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation
30,428	27,296	30,041	26,732	5.2 Transport & storage and information & communication
61,074	86,389	94,736	117,342	5.3 Other Services

Jadual 1 (samb.) : Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2017-2024
Table 1 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Economic Activities, 2017-2024

1c. Bilangan Pekerja (orang)				
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2017	2018	2019	2020
Jumlah	402,840	408,807	412,937	393,291
1. Pertanian	135,982	137,775	139,224	133,794
2. Perlombongan & pengkuarian	4,525	4,600	4,630	4,338
3. Pembuatan	101,824	103,387	104,423	91,266
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	10,093	10,480	10,875	8,216
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	20,447	20,699	20,811	19,272
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	17,426	17,721	17,941	15,288
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka	13,611	13,865	13,919	13,003
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	40,248	40,623	40,877	35,487
4. Pembinaan	11,445	11,476	11,520	10,598
5. Perkhidmatan	149,064	151,568	153,141	153,294
5.1 Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan	44,773	45,282	45,693	43,398
5.2 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi	34,570	36,207	37,017	34,411
5.3 Perkhidmatan lain	69,720	70,078	70,431	75,485
1d. Pampasan Pekerja (RM juta)				
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2017	2018	2019	2020
Jumlah	22,025	23,014	23,848	23,578
1. Pertanian	883	932	966	1,132
2. Perlombongan & pengkuarian	904	944	968	958
3. Pembuatan	3,821	3,958	4,120	3,889
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	701	753	820	775
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	544	559	575	425
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	1,079	1,103	1,151	1,077
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka	321	337	345	363
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	1,176	1,205	1,229	1,249
4. Pembinaan	490	496	512	489
5. Perkhidmatan	15,928	16,684	17,282	17,109
5.1 Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan	3,791	3,879	3,934	4,797
5.2 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi	2,157	2,523	2,745	2,470
5.3 Perkhidmatan lain	9,980	10,283	10,603	9,842

Jadual 1 (samb.) : Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2017-2024
Table 1 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Economic Activities, 2017-2024

1c. Number of Employees (persons)

2021	2022	2023	2024	Economic Activities
412,295	417,012	437,484	433,801	Total
139,681	148,325	160,195	160,252	1. Agriculture
4,464	5,604	6,318	7,077	2. Mining & quarrying
102,856	92,283	99,392	101,917	3. Manufacturing
9,824	9,397	9,602	9,578	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
18,400	16,470	17,948	17,997	3.2 Textiles and wood products
17,758	11,549	15,924	17,081	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
14,520	13,971	14,325	14,533	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
42,354	40,896	41,593	42,728	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
11,234	11,594	11,676	13,563	4. Construction
154,060	159,206	159,903	150,992	5. Services
42,325	39,722	47,531	43,491	5.1 Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation
34,956	33,935	36,387	30,922	5.2 Transport & storage and information & communication
76,779	85,549	75,985	76,579	5.3 Other Services

1d. Compensation of Employees (RM million)

2021	2022	2023	2024	Economic Activities
23,977	25,104	25,513	27,111	Total
1,203	1,296	1,385	2,171	1. Agriculture
924	1,223	1,334	1,467	2. Mining & quarrying
3,905	3,700	3,931	4,180	3. Manufacturing
783	701	716	705	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
426	503	489	494	3.2 Textiles and wood products
1,087	531	534	575	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
351	351	451	548	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
1,259	1,614	1,741	1,858	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
494	613	647	751	4. Construction
17,451	18,272	18,216	18,541	5. Services
4,644	5,096	5,070	4,513	5.1 Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation
2,596	2,634	2,694	2,350	5.2 Transport & storage and information & communication
10,211	10,542	10,452	11,679	5.3 Other Services

Jadual 1 (samb.) : Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2017-2024
Table 1 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Economic Activities, 2017-2024

1e. Aset (RM juta)				
Aktiviti Ekonomi	2017	2018	2019	2020
Jumlah	1,015,228	1,043,961	1,073,142	1,006,103
1. Pertanian	26,101	26,191	26,656	25,856
2. Perlombongan & pengkuarian	162,856	164,359	165,424	152,190
3. Pembuatan	56,679	57,889	58,543	47,478
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	11,021	11,913	12,464	9,628
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	2,825	2,847	2,868	1,824
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	22,947	23,187	23,246	18,746
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka	6,180	6,214	6,224	6,142
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	13,706	13,728	13,742	11,137
4. Pembinaan	7,629	7,619	7,666	7,282
5. Perkhidmatan	761,964	787,903	814,853	773,295
5.1 Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan	50,622	48,153	49,056	56,589
5.2 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi	98,925	110,661	117,540	106,732
5.3 Perkhidmatan lain	612,416	629,089	648,256	609,974

Jadual 1 (samb.) : Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2017-2024
Table 1 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Economic Activities, 2017-2024

1e. Assets (RM million)

2021	2022	2023	2024	Economic Activities
1,047,548	1,063,587	1,176,022	1,265,596	Total
30,911	29,539	31,999	32,967	1. Agriculture
143,972	146,169	159,202	174,513	2. Mining & quarrying
52,986	39,817	41,900	44,161	3. Manufacturing
10,800	10,918	12,311	12,811	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
2,155	2,902	2,465	3,125	3.2 Textiles and wood products
20,226	3,746	4,848	5,134	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
7,174	6,815	7,519	7,716	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
12,631	15,436	14,757	15,374	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
7,719	9,652	9,749	10,409	4. Construction
811,960	838,410	933,172	1,003,546	5. Services
83,056	74,229	65,186	55,538	5.1 Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation
116,820	115,102	141,344	126,627	5.2 Transport & storage and information & communication
612,085	649,080	726,642	821,382	5.3 Other Services

Jadual 2 : Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara, 2017-2024
Table 2 : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Country, 2017-2024

2a. Bilangan Affiliate/ 2a. Number of Affiliates									
Negara	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Country
Jumlah	2,180	2,217	2,237	2,278	2,328	2,360	2,404	2,413	Total
ASIA	1,511	1,533	1,547	1,567	1,606	1,651	1,654	1,688	ASIA
Singapura	423	433	444	459	489	507	484	503	Singapore
Indonesia	258	260	261	264	268	263	255	267	Indonesia
China	219	215	215	213	213	215	257	261	China
Hong Kong	143	145	145	146	145	149	168	165	Hong Kong
Viet Nam	70	74	74	80	82	90	87	95	Viet Nam
Thailand	89	91	90	90	90	95	77	78	Thailand
Kemboja	35	35	35	36	36	39	33	36	Cambodia
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	30	30	30	29	29	30	33	33	United Arab Emirates
Sri Lanka	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	12	Sri Lanka
Bangladesh	10	10	10	11	11	10	11	7	Bangladesh
Lain-lain Asia	223	229	232	228	232	242	238	231	Other Asia
AMERIKA	230	245	251	263	263	251	265	250	AMERICAS
Amerika Syarikat	43	44	45	44	44	47	58	59	United States of America
Kanada	12	12	12	12	12	7	9	11	Canada
Lain-lain Amerika	175	189	194	207	207	197	198	180	Other Americas
EROPAH	201	201	201	207	215	219	222	208	EUROPE
United Kingdom	74	74	74	75	78	81	81	84	United Kingdom
Netherlands	23	24	24	23	24	27	32	29	Netherlands
Jerman	15	15	15	15	14	9	9	8	Germany
Lain-lain Eropah	89	88	88	94	99	102	100	87	Other Europe
OCEANIA	140	140	140	170	171	141	173	187	OCEANIA
Australia	106	108	109	112	113	104	118	133	Australia
New Zealand	8	8	7	7	8	9	25	29	New Zealand
Lain-lain Oceania	26	24	24	51	50	28	30	25	Other Oceania
AFRIKA	98	98	98	71	73	98	90	80	AFRICA
Mauritius	46	46	46	28	30	54	53	47	Mauritius
Afrika Selatan	15	15	15	12	12	11	12	12	South Africa
Mesir	7	7	7	7	7	9	10	8	Egypt
Lain-lain Afrika	30	30	30	24	24	24	15	13	Other Africa
ASEAN	942	963	975	1,173	1,213	1,351	1,000	1,041	ASEAN
KESATUAN EROPAH (EU 27)	150	152	151	83	86	166	87	84	EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)

Note: United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 2 (samb.) : Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara, 2017-2024
Table 2 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Country, 2017-2024

2b. Perolehan (RM juta)/ 2b. Turnover (RM million)									
Negara	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Country
Jumlah	324,217	330,904	335,219	320,534	334,098	340,966	343,294	371,879	Total
ASIA	182,817	185,886	188,947	164,357	171,500	201,134	198,753	257,236	ASIA
Indonesia	48,477	49,266	49,968	41,701	50,676	48,604	39,364	68,857	Indonesia
Viet Nam	12,704	13,000	13,143	8,317	8,115	8,470	3,909	38,143	Viet Nam
Singapura	36,565	37,852	39,156	34,204	32,045	48,148	55,760	29,098	Singapore
Thailand	12,295	12,374	12,479	10,609	10,069	13,176	39,878	21,564	Thailand
Hong Kong	12,809	12,820	12,884	20,624	20,207	16,507	16,937	20,464	Hong Kong
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	5,547	5,569	5,579	6,150	5,212	11,558	8,014	19,616	United Arab Emirates
China	25,081	25,071	25,405	16,031	16,576	20,284	17,290	12,176	China
Kemboja	2,979	3,150	3,213	2,972	3,016	3,747	2,320	3,123	Cambodia
Bangladesh	5,199	5,328	5,371	5,033	5,299	4,131	512	2,189	Bangladesh
Sri Lanka	2,999	3,004	3,008	2,984	3,296	2,541	1,253	1,695	Sri Lanka
Lain-lain Asia	18,162	18,451	18,743	15,733	16,989	23,969	13,516	40,311	Other Asia
AMERIKA	19,678	21,722	22,071	26,275	29,383	45,925	32,856	26,038	AMERICAS
Amerika Syarikat	6,570	7,876	8,219	7,526	8,112	14,932	3,036	5,068	United States of America
Kanada	2,693	2,768	2,788	2,900	2,401	4,701	495	436	Canada
Lain-lain Amerika	10,416	11,078	11,065	15,849	18,871	26,292	29,325	20,534	Other Americas
EROPAH	55,832	56,565	56,718	54,596	56,985	65,551	47,098	46,985	EUROPE
United Kingdom	37,338	37,761	38,142	35,114	37,348	43,813	6,179	27,319	United Kingdom
Netherlands	9,646	9,926	10,349	9,649	10,578	8,768	27,663	2,830	Netherlands
Jerman	2,099	2,108	2,114	2,380	1,890	1,416	507	337	Germany
Lain-lain Eropah	6,748	6,769	6,113	7,452	7,169	11,554	12,749	16,499	Other Europe
OCEANIA	22,146	22,875	23,516	39,454	38,751	20,162	55,639	25,250	OCEANIA
Australia	14,298	15,017	15,639	18,501	19,302	11,094	54,672	22,260	Australia
New Zealand	3,767	3,771	3,782	4,262	4,526	4,688	532	1,770	New Zealand
Lain-lain Oceania	4,081	4,088	4,095	16,691	14,923	4,380	435	1,219	Other Oceania
AFRIKA	43,745	43,856	43,967	35,853	37,478	8,194	8,948	16,370	AFRICA
Mauritius	1,807	1,811	1,813	401	1,401	6,783	4,240	15,272	Mauritius
Mesir	3,223	3,279	3,328	2,703	3,018	1,190	18	1,014	Egypt
Afrika Selatan	30,856	30,899	30,949	30,059	30,604	150	210	82	South Africa
Lain-lain Afrika	7,859	7,867	7,876	2,689	2,454	71	4,480	1	Other Africa
ASEAN	115,800	118,776	121,187	118,924	127,268	181,564	144,047	164,688	ASEAN
EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)	53,020	53,967	54,921	15,571	16,804	43,107	35,049	17,441	EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)

Note: United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 2 (samb.) : Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara, 2017-2024
Table 2 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Country, 2017-2024

2c. Bilangan Pekerja (orang)/ 2c. Number of Employees (person)									
Negara	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Country
Jumlah	402,840	408,807	412,938	393,291	412,295	417,012	437,484	433,801	Total
ASIA	327,076	332,103	334,438	307,223	320,267	329,941	345,168	378,517	ASIA
Indonesia	153,989	155,709	156,193	143,596	147,765	140,574	156,086	186,579	Indonesia
China	52,714	52,655	52,883	38,641	44,665	42,938	47,011	49,863	China
Singapura	28,117	29,283	29,823	31,153	32,205	36,185	26,454	33,659	Singapore
Viet Nam	15,138	16,214	16,370	15,671	16,570	20,171	26,906	21,309	Viet Nam
Thailand	15,029	15,330	15,346	14,989	15,985	13,884	12,177	17,483	Thailand
Hong Kong	7,735	7,918	7,954	8,535	8,745	8,579	8,770	12,566	Hong Kong
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	6,364	6,419	6,498	6,312	6,769	6,441	6,973	7,642	United Arab Emirates
Kemboja	10,196	10,265	10,298	9,631	7,320	5,797	11,496	9,316	Cambodia
Sri Lanka	6,526	6,533	6,547	5,646	6,397	6,886	9,581	6,701	Sri Lanka
Bangladesh	5,362	5,381	5,442	5,182	4,843	6,395	5,196	3,757	Bangladesh
Lain-lain Asia	25,906	26,396	27,084	27,867	29,003	42,091	34,518	29,643	Other Asia
AMERIKA	8,504	8,563	8,753	10,859	11,463	12,753	14,258	15,437	AMERICAS
Amerika Syarikat	4,633	4,626	4,635	1,730	2,103	2,200	4,115	3,480	United States of America
Kanada	746	808	976	899	979	1,002	761	645	Canada
Lain-lain Amerika	3,126	3,129	3,142	8,230	8,381	9,551	9,382	11,312	Other Americas
EROPAH	21,928	22,491	22,853	21,522	23,265	19,237	19,371	22,570	EUROPE
United Kingdom	11,093	11,549	11,686	7,307	7,468	7,537	7,646	6,924	United Kingdom
Jerman	3,067	3,104	3,127	2,954	3,018	3,455	4,448	3,966	Germany
Netherlands	1,563	1,572	1,751	1,412	1,649	2,280	1,979	2,383	Netherlands
Lain-lain Eropah	6,205	6,265	6,289	9,849	11,130	5,965	5,298	9,298	Other Europe
OCEANIA	38,393	38,641	39,537	49,331	52,315	53,592	54,023	15,558	OCEANIA
Australia	7,239	7,292	7,313	7,527	7,626	7,374	10,371	7,908	Australia
New Zealand	4,812	4,824	4,830	5,427	5,449	5,599	5,863	6,139	New Zealand
Lain-lain Oceania	26,342	26,525	27,394	36,377	39,240	40,619	37,789	1,510	Other Oceania
AFRIKA	6,939	7,009	7,357	4,356	4,986	1,489	4,664	1,719	AFRICA
Mauritius	116	122	141	129	129	426	976	618	Mauritius
Afrika Selatan	3,594	3,611	3,614	3,249	3,813	251	323	429	South Africa
Mesir	442	447	575	436	440	468	549	273	Egypt
Lain-lain Afrika	2,787	2,830	3,027	671	733	344	3,792	400	Other Africa
ASEAN	229,550	225,597	229,463	271,933	284,220	293,897	240,874	278,309	ASEAN
EUROPEAN UNION (EU-27)	21,075	21,588	21,938	8,784	10,043	12,262	10,557	10,667	EUROPEAN UNION (EU-27)

Note: United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 2 (samb.) : Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara, 2017-2024
Table 2 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Country, 2017-2024

2d. Pampasan Pekerja (RM juta)/ 2d. Compensation of Employees (RM million)									
Negara	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Country
Jumlah	22,025	23,014	23,848	23,578	23,977	25,104	25,513	27,111	Total
ASIA	13,772	14,472	14,990	15,583	15,669	16,725	19,713	22,119	ASIA
Indonesia	3,408	3,567	3,714	4,079	4,215	1,871	4,602	5,447	Indonesia
Thailand	1,092	1,137	1,191	1,189	1,179	2,653	3,879	3,388	Thailand
Singapura	3,954	4,169	4,348	4,060	4,271	5,125	2,021	2,914	Singapore
Hong Kong	951	1,050	1,082	1,433	1,164	1,149	1,625	2,360	Hong Kong
Viet Nam	426	452	466	463	450	1,219	1,802	1,790	Viet Nam
China	1,682	1,737	1,750	1,421	1,456	1,794	1,260	1,512	China
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	125	126	128	148	145	161	333	532	United Arab Emirates
Sri Lanka	217	221	225	271	288	309	155	125	Sri Lanka
Bangladesh	267	273	277	274	291	281	157	86	Bangladesh
Kemboja	275	304	314	285	294	353	49	56	Cambodia
Lain-lain Asia	1,374	1,434	1,496	1,959	1,915	1,811	3,830	3,908	Other Asia
AMERIKA	1,427	1,555	1,690	1,580	1,768	1,912	1,556	1,983	AMERICAS
Amerika Syarikat	726	797	897	440	392	725	571	613	United States of America
Kanada	309	355	359	201	139	316	445	545	Canada
Lain-lain Amerika	392	403	433	938	1,237	871	540	825	Other Americas
EROPAH	3,568	3,678	3,779	2,604	2,681	3,038	2,340	1,949	EUROPE
United Kingdom	2,202	2,291	2,347	1,474	1,489	1,460	1,383	1,082	United Kingdom
Netherlands	287	294	329	217	258	532	208	194	Netherlands
Jerman	435	440	443	488	380	273	299	55	Germany
Lain-lain Eropah	645	654	659	424	554	773	450	617	Other Europe
OCEANIA	2,488	2,511	2,573	3,115	3,167	3,230	1,432	651	OCEANIA
Australia	1,542	1,559	1,593	1,859	1,933	1,998	1,242	488	Australia
New Zealand	658	663	670	846	821	829	172	148	New Zealand
Lain-lain Oceania	287	289	309	410	413	403	18	15	Other Oceania
AFRIKA	769	798	816	696	692	199	472	409	AFRICA
Mesir	28	30	31	61	59	73	253	215	Egypt
Mauritius	12	13	14	9	8	77	176	152	Mauritius
Afrika Selatan	631	652	659	565	563	31	28	37	South Africa
Lain-lain Afrika	98	104	112	61	62	18	444	5	Other Africa
ASEAN	9,468	9,733	9,891	12,212	12,516	14,568	13,628	15,068	ASEAN
EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)	3,450	3,497	3,618	1,082	1,127	1,774	876	766	EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)

Note: United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 2 (samb.) : Statistik Utama Affiliate Malaysia di Luar Negeri mengikut Negara, 2017-2024
Table 2 (cont'd.) : Principal Statistics of Malaysian Affiliates Abroad by Country, 2017-2024

2e. Aset (RM juta)/ 2e. Assets (RM million)									
Negara	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Country
Jumlah	1,015,228	1,043,961	1,073,142	1,006,103	1,047,548	1,063,587	1,176,022	1,265,596	Total
ASIA	568,902	576,713	592,652	574,554	602,622	715,586	865,437	979,641	ASIA
Singapura	165,878	171,960	183,634	175,854	185,766	330,280	44,072	365,580	Singapore
Thailand	53,795	54,356	55,340	48,864	46,907	65,300	222,687	175,413	Thailand
Hong Kong	43,341	42,016	41,978	50,458	48,787	30,590	304,357	114,932	Hong Kong
Indonesia	152,301	152,402	153,609	157,593	156,473	142,798	92,053	101,751	Indonesia
Viet Nam	12,024	12,180	12,294	14,038	14,405	28,128	39,189	68,233	Viet Nam
China	29,019	28,584	28,622	17,767	19,200	21,190	11,868	10,232	China
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	5,401	5,406	5,410	5,760	6,348	6,917	4,412	3,783	United Arab Emirates
Bangladesh	10,499	10,534	10,626	12,285	12,517	9,386	6,617	3,532	Bangladesh
Sri Lanka	4,586	4,593	4,598	5,266	5,351	4,668	2,526	3,030	Sri Lanka
Kemboja	20,903	23,453	24,978	26,214	26,115	24,644	2,257	2,160	Cambodia
Lain-lain Asia	71,155	71,229	71,561	60,455	80,753	51,684	706,515	130,995	Other Asia
AMERIKA	161,983	176,659	186,970	197,044	191,636	135,591	87,939	151,494	AMERICAS
Kanada	61,230	61,252	61,627	80,488	72,759	43,480	2,062	52,779	Canada
Amerika Syarikat	14,269	18,736	28,592	14,126	23,299	14,959	14,058	2,127	United States of America
Lain-lain Amerika	86,483	96,671	96,751	102,430	95,577	77,153	73,881	96,588	Other Americas
EROPAH	144,495	142,883	145,063	119,680	135,050	135,674	169,714	68,615	EUROPE
Netherlands	8,450	9,905	10,097	8,825	9,032	44,224	114,212	45,146	Netherlands
United Kingdom	77,931	74,489	75,061	45,160	53,599	33,938	29,721	12,857	United Kingdom
Jerman	3,118	3,126	3,146	2,509	2,254	1,265	1,546	37	Germany
Lain-lain Eropah	54,997	55,363	56,761	63,186	70,166	56,248	138,447	10,575	Other Europe
OCEANIA	82,862	83,218	83,794	84,917	85,562	54,403	41,970	45,911	OCEANIA
Australia	52,363	52,602	52,878	39,446	38,748	21,805	20,512	27,529	Australia
New Zealand	2,129	2,140	2,145	2,982	3,306	3,759	955	4,391	New Zealand
Lain-lain Oceania	28,370	28,477	28,771	42,490	43,507	28,839	20,503	13,991	Other Oceania
AFRIKA	56,986	64,488	64,663	29,907	29,149	22,333	10,962	19,935	AFRICA
Mauritius	23,306	30,558	30,576	11,388	9,763	17,404	8,722	13,483	Mauritius
Mesir	6,489	6,573	6,613	4,525	4,412	2,257	1,777	6,351	Egypt
Afrika Selatan	13,126	13,285	13,291	9,886	11,025	208	237	91	South Africa
Lain-lain Afrika	14,065	14,073	14,183	4,108	3,949	2,464	10,725	10	Other Africa
ASEAN	420,558	429,345	445,120	474,488	482,695	662,268	447,252	748,104	ASEAN
EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)	104,140	102,386	102,816	23,068	23,694	10,434	126,571	52,387	EUROPEAN UNION (EU 27)

Note: United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

OFATS 2024

STATISTIK AFFILIATE MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI
STATISTICS ON MALAYSIAN AFFILATES ABROAD

NOTA TEKNIKAL
TECHNICAL NOTES



NOTA TEKNIKAL

A. OBJEKTIF

- Untuk menyediakan sebahagian statistik Perdagangan Perkhidmatan Antarabangsa bagi komponen *Mode of Supply* yang Ketiga (*Mode 3*) iaitu perkhidmatan yang dibekalkan melalui kehadiran komersial, yang dicerminkan oleh FATS.
- Untuk mengukur prestasi aktiviti perniagaan yang dijalankan oleh *affiliate* Malaysia di luar negeri
- Untuk menyediakan maklumat jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan negara operasi *affiliate* di luar negeri.
- Untuk lebih memahami perkembangan ekonomi dunia dan industri yang baru muncul di negara lain.
- Untuk digunakan dalam analisis ekonomi dan penggubalan polisi oleh agensi pusat dalam era globalisasi dan liberalisasi.

B. KONSEP

Konsep yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah selaras dengan garis panduan pada MSITS 2010, UNSD.

1. Statistik *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri (*Outward FATS*)

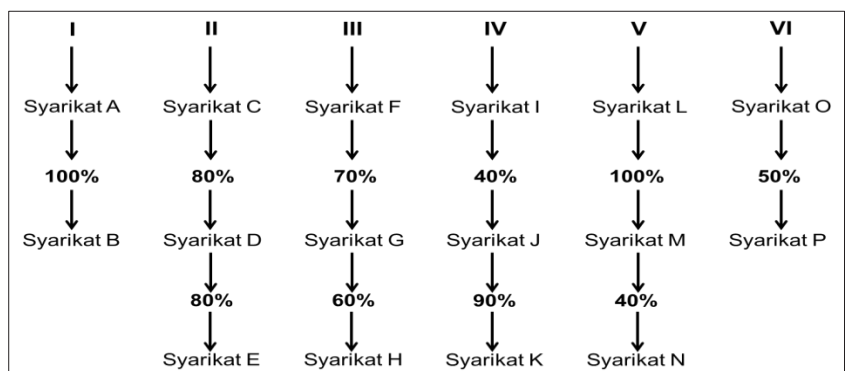
Outward FATS merujuk kepada statistik ekonomi berkaitan operasi *affiliate* Malaysia di luar negeri. Pembolehubah yang diukur dalam laporan ini meliputi bilangan *affiliate*, perolehan, bilangan pekerja, pampasan pekerja dan aset.

2. *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri

***Affiliate* di Luar Negeri** merujuk kepada syarikat yang beroperasi di luar Malaysia, yang dikawal oleh syarikat induk muktamad di Malaysia (pegangan ekuiti adalah melebihi 50 peratus). Ia boleh terdiri daripada sebuah cawangan, subsidiari atau syarikat usaha sama.

3. Pelabur *immediate* dan Unit Institusi Kawalan Muktamad (UCI)

Affiliate yang beroperasi di luar negeri boleh dimiliki sama ada oleh pelabur asing *immediate* atau/dan UCI. Pelabur asing *immediate* adalah syarikat induk terhampir kepada *affiliate* tersebut sementara UCI adalah syarikat induk teratas dalam struktur kumpulan syarikat. UCI adalah tidak dimiliki secara majoriti oleh sebarang syarikat lain. Sebuah syarikat dianggap sebagai UCI kepada sesebuah *affiliate* jika pemilikan ekuiti di dalam setiap syarikat di bawahnya hingga kepada peringkat *affiliate* tersebut adalah konsisten dan melebihi 50 peratus. Bagi tujuan penyusunan *outward FATS* Malaysia, UCI kepada sesebuah *affiliate* harus beroperasi di Malaysia. Contoh berikut menunjukkan hubungan antara UCI dan *affiliate* dalam kes-kes tertentu.



Kes I

Syarikat A adalah induk asing dan UCI bagi syarikat B.

Kes II

Syarikat D adalah induk asing syarikat E. Oleh kerana syarikat D dimiliki secara majoriti oleh syarikat C, syarikat C adalah UCI bagi syarikat E; negaranya akan dikira sebagai negara pemilikan bagi syarikat E di dalam FATS.

Kes III

Berikut penjelasan yang sama seperti dalam Kes II, syarikat G adalah induk asing bagi syarikat H, manakala syarikat F adalah UCI. Syarikat F adalah UCI bagi Syarikat H dan dianggap mengawal Syarikat H walaupun ianya secara tidak langsung memiliki pemilikan di dalam Syarikat H hanya 42 peratus - hasil daripada 70 peratus pegangan dalam syarikat G dan 60 peratus pegangan oleh syarikat G dalam syarikat H. Walau bagaimanapun, ianya boleh dianggap mengawal syarikat H kerana setiap entiti dalam rantai pemilikan majoriti boleh mengawal entiti di bawahnya, termasuk tindakan entiti kepada entiti yang bawahnya.

Kes IV

Syarikat J ialah induk asing Syarikat K. Syarikat I bukan UCI bagi syarikat K kerana ia bukan pemilik majoriti syarikat J. Pada peringkat ini, ianya tidak mungkin untuk menentukan siapa UCI bagi syarikat K, kerana tidak dinyatakan siapa yang memiliki baki 60 peratus dalam syarikat J. Syarikat J tidak termasuk dalam data utama FATS bagi ekonomi syarikat I, kerana syarikat I tidak mengawal syarikat J.

Kes V

Syarikat M adalah induk asing syarikat N. Kerana syarikat M adalah, sebaliknya, dimiliki secara majoriti oleh syarikat L, syarikat L pastinya UCI bagi syarikat M, tetapi ia tidak boleh menyatakan bahawa syarikat L juga UCI bagi syarikat N, kerana tidak mengetahui siapa yang memiliki baki 60 peratus dalam syarikat N. Walau bagaimanapun, syarikat N tidak diliputi oleh FATS kerana ia tidak dikawal oleh induk asing.

Kes VI

Syarikat O ialah induk asing dan berkemungkinan UCI bagi syarikat P jika tiada pelabur asing lain memiliki 50% syarikat P, dalam kes ini kriteria lain untuk mengenal pasti UCI perlu diambil kira. Biasanya, syarikat P tidak diliputi oleh FATS kerana ia tidak dimiliki secara majoriti oleh induk asing, tetapi ia tetap merupakan satu kes yang boleh dianggap relevan bagi tujuan GATS atau analisis globalisasi. Oleh itu, negara penyusun mungkin ingin menunjukkan data untuk syarikat P (dan kes-kes lain yang berkepentingan) atas dasar tambahan.

C. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Skop statistik *outward* FATS merujuk kepada semua *affiliate* Malaysia yang beroperasi di luar negeri dalam semua sektor ekonomi.

1. Klasifikasi Sektor

Pengelasan sektor ekonomi adalah berdasarkan aktiviti utama *affiliate* di luar negeri. Sektor tersebut dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0. Pengklasifikasian bagi sektor Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan dalam Jadual 1 adalah seperti di **Lampiran**.

2. Negara *Affiliate* di Luar Negeri

Merujuk kepada negara di mana pusat utama aktiviti ekonomi dijalankan oleh *affiliate*.

D. DEFINISI

Definisi yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah selaras dengan garis panduan pada MSITS 2010. Manual tersebut menyarankan bahawa pengukuran FATS meliputi pembolehubah asas *affiliate* di luar negeri seperti berikut:

1. Perolehan

Amaun barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dijual dalam sesuatu tempoh oleh sesebuah *affiliate*. Bagi sektor pembinaan, ia merujuk kepada nilai kerja pembinaan.

2. Bilangan Pekerja

Bilangan pekerja *affiliate* di luar negeri yang menerima gaji, termasuk pekerja secara kontrak.

3. Pampasan Pekerja

Jumlah ganjaran dalam bentuk tunai atau barangan yang dibayar oleh enterpris kepada pekerja sebagai pulangan bagi kerja yang dilakukan oleh pekerja semasa tempoh perakaunan.

4. Aset

Merujuk kepada nilai terkumpul yang mewakili faedah kepada pemilik yang memegang atau menggunakan entiti tersebut dalam sesuatu tempoh masa. Ini meliputi kedua-dua aset kewangan dan bukan kewangan, sama ada pengeluaran atau bukan pengeluaran.

E. SUMBER DATA

Sumber data untuk statistik *affiliate* outward adalah daripada Survei *Affiliate* Asing di Luar Negeri yang dijalankan oleh DOSM. Survei ini mengumpul data dari syarikat induk/ syarikat induk muktamad di Malaysia yang melapor statistik ekonomi bagi pihak *affiliate* yang beroperasi di luar negeri. Dalam proses pengumpulan data, penyiasatan ini meliputi *affiliate* di luar negeri yang kepentingan ekuitinya dipegang lebih 50 peratus pada setiap syarikat yang berada di atasnya dalam struktur sesebuah kumpulan syarikat sehingga ke peringkat syarikat induk muktamad. Pembolehubah yang dikumpul melalui penyiasatan ini meliputi jenis aktiviti ekonomi, negara, perolehan, bilangan pekerja, pampasan pekerja dan aset.

F. PEMBUNDARAN

Perbezaan mungkin berlaku pada jumlah sub komponen dan jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran angka.

G. SINGKATAN

DOSM	Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
COE	Pampasan Pekerja
FATS	Statistik <i>Affiliate</i> Asing
MSIC	Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia
MSITS	Manual Statistik Perdagangan Perkhidmatan Antarabangsa
UNSD	<i>United Nation Statistics Division</i>
UCI	<i>Ultimate Controlling Institutional Unit</i>
t.t.t.l.	tidak tercatat di tempat lain
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
b	bilion
GATS	Perjanjian Am mengenai Sektor Perkhidmatan

TECHNICAL NOTES

A. OBJECTIVE

- To provide part of International Trade in Services statistics for Mode of Supply Number Three that is services deliver through commercial presence, which is reflected by FATS.
- To measure the performance of business activities undertaken by the Malaysia's affiliates operating abroad.
- To provide information on the kind of economic activities and the countries of operation of affiliates abroad.
- To understand further on the development of world economic and new emerging industries in other countries.
- To be used in economic analysis and policy formulation by central planning agencies in the era of globalisation and liberalization.

B. CONCEPTS

Concepts used in this publication are in accordance with the recommendations of the MSITS 2010 by UNSD.

1. Outward Foreign Affiliates Statistics (FATS)

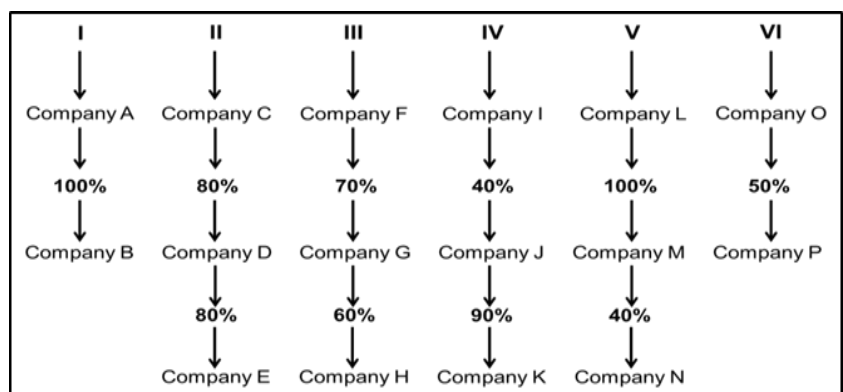
Outward FATS refers to economic statistics relating to the operation of Malaysia's affiliates abroad. The variables measured in this report including number of affiliates, turnover, employment, compensation of employees and assets.

2. Affiliates Abroad

Affiliates Abroad refers to the companies operating outside Malaysia that are controlled by Malaysia's ultimate parent companies (the holding of equity interest is more than 50 per cent). It could be branches, subsidiaries or joint ventures companies.

3. Immediate Investor and Ultimate Controlling Institutional Unit (UCI)

The affiliates operating abroad could be owned by immediate foreign investor or/and the UCI. The immediate foreign investor is the immediate parent company of affiliate while the UCI is the top parent company in the company's group structure. The UCI is not majority owned by any other company. A company considered to be the UCI to an affiliate if the equity ownership in each company under it until the said affiliate is consistently greater than 50 per cent. For the purpose of Malaysia outward FATS compilation, the UCI to an affiliate abroad must operate in Malaysia. The following examples identify the link between UCI and affiliates in particular cases.



Case I

Company A is both the foreign parent and UCI of company B.

Case II

Company D is the foreign parent of company E. Because company D is, in turn, majority owned by company C, company C is the UCI of company E; its country would be considered the country of ownership of company E in FATS.

Case III

Following the same reasoning as in Case II, company G is the foreign parent of company H, while company F is its UCI. Company F is the UCI of Company H and is deemed to control Company H even though its indirectly held ownership in company H is only 42 per cent - the product of its 70 per cent share of company G and company G's 60 per cent share in company H. However, it can be presumed to control company H because each entity in a chain of majority ownerships can control the entity below it, including that entity's actions with respect to the entities that are, in turn, below it.

Case IV

Company J is the foreign parent of company K. Company I is not UCI of company K because it is not the majority owner of company J. At this stage, it is not possible to define who the UCI of company K is, as it is not specified who owns the remaining 60% of company J. Also, company J is not included in the core FATS data for the economy of company I, because company I does not control company J.

Case V

Company M is the foreign parent company N. Because company M is, in turn, majority owned by company L, company L is definitely the UCI of company M, but it cannot be stated that company L is also the UCI of company N, not knowing who owns the remaining 60% of company N. However, company N is not covered by FATS because it is not controlled by its foreign parent.

Case VI

Company O is the foreign parent and could be the UCI of company P if no other foreign investor also owns 50% of company P, in that case other criteria to identify the UCI would have to be taken into account. Usually, company P is not covered by FATS because it is not majority owned by its foreign parent, but it nonetheless represents a case that may be deemed relevant for the purposes of GATS or globalization analysis. Thus, the compiling country may wish to show data for company P (and other cases of interest) on a supplemental basis.

C. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

The scope and coverage of outward FATS statistics refer to all Malaysia's affiliates operating abroad in all economic sectors.

1. Sector Classification

*The classifications of economic sector are based on the principal activities of affiliates abroad. The sectors are classified according to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0. Classification for Manufacturing and Services sectors in Table 1 are as per **Appendix**.*

2. Country of Affiliate Abroad

Refers to the country where predominant centre of economic activities is undertaken.

D. DEFINITIONS

Definitions used in this publication are in accordance with the recommendations of the MSITS 2010. The manual recommends that the measurement of FATS include the following basic variables of affiliate abroad.

1. Turnover

The amount of goods or services sold in a given time period by an affiliate. For construction, it refers to the value of construction work done.

2. Employment

Number of workers on the payrolls of affiliates abroad, including contract workers.

3. Compensation of Employees

The total remuneration, in cash or in kind, payable by an enterprise to an employee in return for work done by the employee during the accounting period.

4. Assets

Refers to accumulative value representing the benefits accruing to the economic owner by holding or using the entity over a period of time. These include both financial assets and nonfinancial assets, whether produced or non-produced.

E. DATA SOURCE

The data source for outward FATS is from the Survey of Outward Foreign Affiliates conducted by DOSM. This survey collects data from parent/ultimate parent companies in Malaysia on economic statistics of their affiliates operating abroad. In the data collection processes, this survey canvasses affiliate abroad which the equity interest is held more than 50 per cent by each upper linked company in the group until the ultimate parent company level. The variables collected through this survey consist of affiliates' economic activities, countries, turnover, number of employees, compensation of employees and assets.

F. ROUNDING

Differences may occur between the sum of sub components and the totals due to rounding figures.

G. ABBREVIATIONS

<i>DOSM</i>	<i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>
<i>COE</i>	<i>Compensation of Employees</i>
<i>FATS</i>	<i>Foreign Affiliates Statistics</i>
<i>MSIC</i>	<i>Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification</i>
<i>MSITS</i>	<i>Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services</i>
<i>UNSD</i>	<i>United Nation Statistics Division</i>
<i>UCI</i>	<i>Ultimate Controlling Institutional Unit</i>
<i>n.e.c.</i>	<i>not elsewhere classified</i>
<i>RM</i>	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>b</i>	<i>billion</i>
<i>GATS</i>	<i>General Agreement on Trade in Services</i>

OFATS 2024

STATISTIK AFFILIATE MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI
STATISTICS ON MALAYSIAN AFFILATES ABROAD

KOD DAN KLASIFIKASI
CODE AND CLASSIFICATION



Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 Ver. 1.0

Sektor	Subsektor	Keterangan	
Pertanian		01	Pengeluaran tanaman dan ternakan, pemburuan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan berkaitan
		02	Perhutanan dan pembalakan
		03	Perikanan dan akuakultur
Perlombongan & pengkuarian		05	Perlombongan batu arang dan lignit
		06	Pengekstrakan petroleum mentah dan gas asli
		07	Perlombongan bijih besi
		08	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian lain
		09	Aktiviti perkhidmatan sokongan perlombongan
Pembuatan	Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	10	Pembuatan produk makanan
		11	Pembuatan minuman
		12	Pembuatan produk tembakau
	Produk tekstil dan kayu	13	Pembuatan tekstil
		14	Pembuatan pakaian
		15	Pembuatan produk kulit dan barangan berkaitan
		16	Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman
		17	Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas
		18	Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman
	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	19	Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis
		20	Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia
		21	Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani
		22	Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik
	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka	23	Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain
		24	Pembuatan logam asas
		25	Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan
	Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	26	Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal
		27	Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik
		28	Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l.
		29	Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler
		30	Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain
		31	Pembuatan perabot
		32	Pembuatan lain
		33	Pembaikan dan pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan
Pembinaan		41	Pembinaan bangunan
		42	Kejuruteraan awam
		43	Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas

Sektor	Subsektor	Keterangan	
Perkhidmatan	Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan	45	Perdagangan borong dan runcit dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
		46	Perdagangan borong kecuali kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
		47	Perdagangan runcit, kecuali kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
		55	Penginapan
		56	Aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman
	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi	49	Pengangkutan darat dan pengangkutan melalui saliran paip
		50	Pengangkutan air
		51	Pengangkutan udara
		52	Penggudangan dan aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan
		53	Perkhidmatan pos dan kurier
		58	Aktiviti penerbitan
		59	Aktiviti penerbitan wayang gambar, video dan program televisyen, rakaman bunyi dan penerbitan muzik
		60	Aktiviti pemrograman dan penyiaran
		61	Telekomunikasi
		62	Pengaturcaraan komputer, perundingan dan aktiviti yang berkaitan
		63	Aktiviti perkhidmatan maklumat
	Perkhidmatan lain	35	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara
		36	Penakungan, perawatan dan bekalan air
		37	Pembetulan
		38	Aktiviti pengumpulan, rawatan dan pelupusan sisa; pemulihan semula bahan
		39	Aktiviti pemulihan dan lain-lain perkhidmatan pengurusan sisa
		64	Aktiviti perkhidmatan kewangan, kecuali insurans/takaful dan tabungan pencen
		65	Insurans/takaful, insurans/takaful semula dan tabungan pencen, kecuali keselamatan sosial berwajib
		66	Aktiviti sokongan kepada perkhidmatan kewangan dan aktiviti insurans/takaful
		68	Aktiviti hartanah
		69	Aktiviti guaman dan perakaunan
		70	Aktiviti ibu pejabat; aktiviti perundingan pengurusan
		71	Aktiviti arkitek dan kejuruteraan; ujian teknikal dan analisis
		72	Penyelidikan dan pembangunan saintifik
		73	Pengiklanan dan penyelidikan pasaran
		74	Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain
		75	Aktiviti veterinar

Sektor	Subsektor	Keterangan
		77 Aktiviti sewaan dan pajakan
		78 Aktiviti pekerjaan
		79 Agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan, khidmat penempahan dan aktiviti berkaitan
		80 Aktiviti keselamatan dan penyiasatan
		81 Aktiviti perkhidmatan bangunan dan landskap
		82 Aktiviti pengurusan pejabat, sokongan pejabat dan sokongan perniagaan lain
		84 Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; keselamatan sosial wajib
		85 Pendidikan
		86 Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan
		87 Aktiviti rumah penjagaan
		88 Aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan
		90 Aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif
		91 Aktiviti perpustakaan, arkib, muzium dan kebudayaan lain
		92 Aktiviti perjudian dan pertaruhan
		93 Aktiviti sukan dan aktiviti hiburan dan rekreasi
		94 Aktiviti keahlian organisasi
		95 Pembaikan komputer dan barangan persendirian dan isi rumah
		96 Aktiviti perkhidmatan persendirian lain
		97 Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan bagi personel domestik
		98 Aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah persendirian untuk kegunaan sendiri
		99 Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah

Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Ver. 1.0

Sector	Sub-sector	Description	
Agriculture		01	Crops and animal production, hunting and related service activities
		02	Forestry and logging
		03	Fishing and aquaculture
Mining & quarrying		05	Mining of coal and lignite
		06	Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas
		07	Mining of metal ores
		08	Other mining and quarrying
		09	Mining support service activities
Manufacturing	Food, beverages and tobacco	10	Manufacture of food products
		11	Manufacture of beverages
		12	Manufacture of tobacco products
	Textiles and wood tobacco	13	Manufacture of textiles
		14	Manufacture of wearing apparel
		15	Manufacture of leather and related products
		16	Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials
		17	Manufacture of paper and paper products
		18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media
	Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products
		20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
		21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations
		22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products
	Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products
		24	Manufacture of basic metals
		25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment
	Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing	26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products
		27	Manufacture of electrical equipment
		28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.
		29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi- trailers
		30	Manufacture of other transport equipment
		31	Manufacture of furniture
		32	Other manufacturing
		33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment
Construction		41	Construction of buildings
		42	Civil engineering
		43	Specialized construction activities

Sector	Sub-sector		Description
Services	<i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation</i>	45	<i>Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>
		46	<i>Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>
		47	<i>Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>
		55	<i>Accommodation</i>
		56	<i>Food and beverage service activities</i>
	<i>Transport & storage and information & communication</i>	49	<i>Land transport and transport via pipelines</i>
		50	<i>Water transport</i>
		51	<i>Air transport</i>
		52	<i>Warehousing and support activities for transportation</i>
		53	<i>Postal and courier activities</i>
		58	<i>Publishing activities</i>
		59	<i>Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities</i>
		60	<i>Programming and broadcasting activities</i>
		61	<i>Telecommunications</i>
		62	<i>Computer programming, consultancy and related activities</i>
		63	<i>Information service activities</i>
	<i>Other Services</i>	35	<i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>
		36	<i>Water collection, treatment and supply</i>
		37	<i>Sewerage</i>
		38	<i>Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery</i>
		39	<i>Remediation activities and other waste management services</i>
		64	<i>Financial service activities, except insurance/takaful and pension funding</i>
		65	<i>Insurance/takaful, reinsurance/retakaful and pension funding, except compulsory social security</i>
		66	<i>Activities auxiliary to financial service and insurance/takaful activities</i>
		68	<i>Real estate activities</i>
		69	<i>Legal and accounting activities</i>
		70	<i>Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities</i>
		71	<i>Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis</i>
		72	<i>Scientific research and development</i>
		73	<i>Advertising and market research</i>
		74	<i>Other professional, scientific and technical activities</i>
		75	<i>Veterinary activities</i>

Sector	Sub-sector	Description
		77 Rental and leasing activities
		78 Employment activities
		79 Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities
		80 Security and investigation activities
		81 Services to buildings and landscape activities
		82 Office administrative, office support and other business support activities
		84 Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
		85 Education
		86 Human health activities
		87 Residential care activities
		88 Social work activities without accommodation
		90 Creative, arts and entertainment activities
		91 Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities
		92 Gambling and betting activities
		93 Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities
		94 Activities of membership organizations
		95 Repair of computers and personal and household goods
		96 Other personal service activities
		97 Activities of households as employers of domestic personnel
		98 Undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of private households for own use
		99 Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies

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