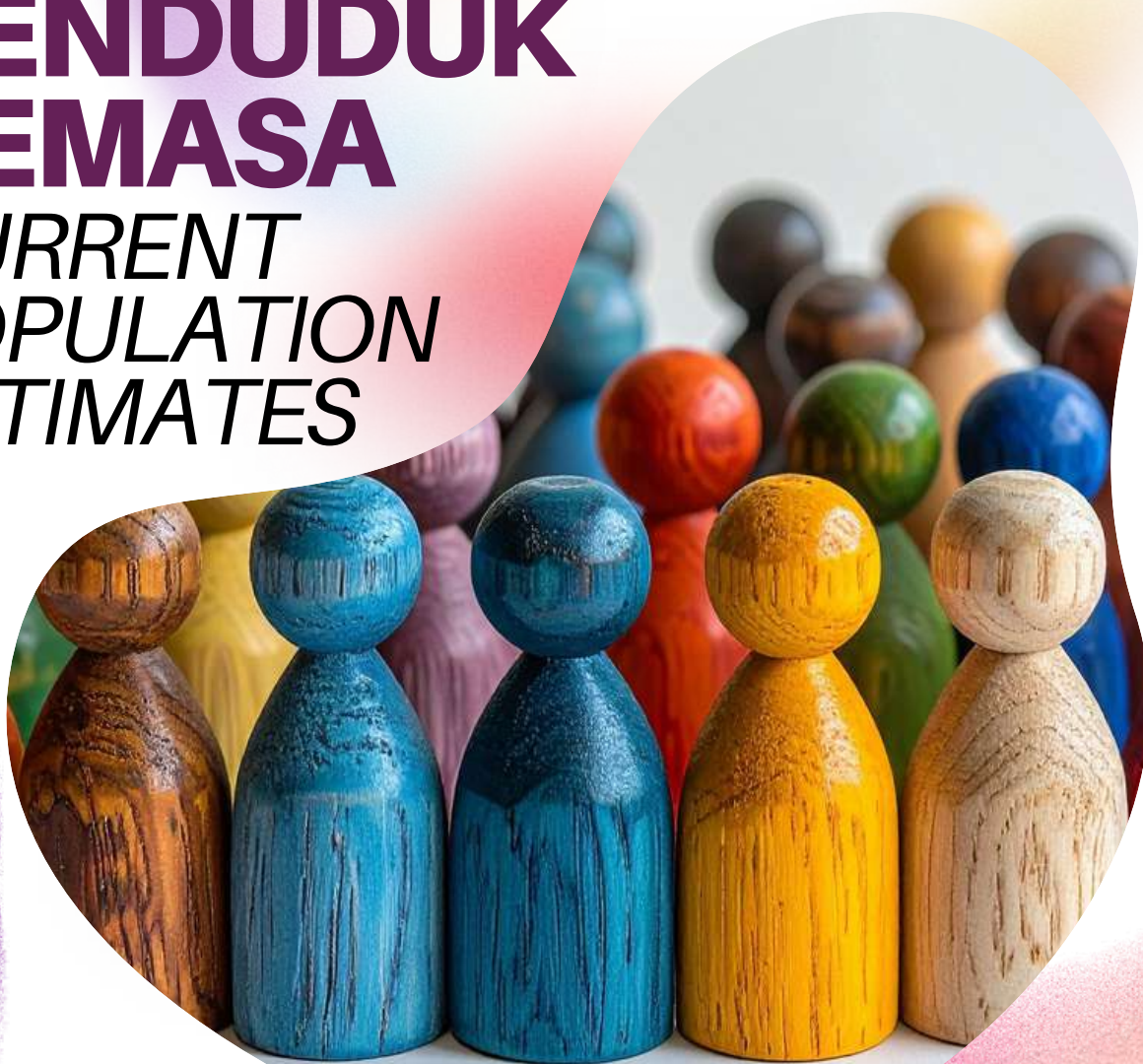




KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

# ANGGARAN PENDUDUK SEMASA

*CURRENT  
POPULATION  
ESTIMATES*



# PULAU PINANG 2026

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



**KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

**ANGGARAN PENDUDUK SEMASA, DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, 2026**  
*CURRENT POPULATION ESTIMATES, ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, 2026*

**Pemakluman**

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang melaksanakan **Banci Ekonomi 2026 (BE2026)** dengan tema **"Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat"**. Pelaksanaan Banci Ekonomi kali keenam ini berlangsung **dari 5 Januari hingga 31 Oktober 2026**. BE2026 bertujuan untuk mengumpul data yang menyeluruh dan berstruktur daripada semua pertubuhan perniagaan berdaftar dan tidak berdaftar di Malaysia, bagi menilai prestasi, struktur serta ciri-ciri ekonomi negara secara komprehensif dan berasaskan bukti.

**OpenDOSM NextGen** adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

**Announcement**

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the **Economic Census 2026 (BE2026)**, with themed **"Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat"**. The sixth Economic Census, will be carried out from **5<sup>th</sup> January to 31<sup>st</sup> October 2026**. BE2026 aims to collect comprehensive and structured data from all registered and unregistered business establishments in Malaysia to assess the nation's economic performance, structure and characteristics in an evidence-based manner.*

***OpenDOSM NextGen** is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

**JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA**

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Edisi 2026 diterbitkan pada Oktober 2026 / *2026 Edition published in October 2026*

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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**ISSN 3030 – 6205**

Penerbitan Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Daerah Pentadbiran, 2026 membentangkan data anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun pada peringkat negeri dan daerah pentadbiran bagi tahun 2025 dan 2026. Anggaran Penduduk Semasa memaparkan anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun yang menunjukkan trend dan keadaan penduduk semasa. Anggaran ini adalah berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020. Anggaran penduduk ini menggunakan kaedah komponen kohort yang meliputi kelahiran, kematian, migrasi dalaman dan migrasi antarabangsa yang terkini. Kaedah penganggaran yang digunakan dalam penerbitan ini adalah berdasarkan garis panduan daripada *Manual I - Methods of Estimating Total Population for Current Dates* yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations* (1952) dan *The Method and Materials of Demography* (2004).

Anggaran penduduk merupakan input utama yang digunakan dalam pembentukan, pelaksanaan dan pemantauan dasar di peringkat nasional dan antarabangsa dalam bidang kependudukan, kesihatan, pendidikan, ekonomi dan sosial di Malaysia.

Bahagian pertama penerbitan ini membentangkan ringkasan penemuan. Bahagian kedua pula memuatkan jadual terperinci peringkat daerah pentadbiran bagi membantu pengguna membuat analisis. Ini diikuti oleh nota teknikal yang menerangkan konsep, definisi dan metodologi bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang telah menyumbang dalam penyediaan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan daripada semua pihak untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

**SITI ASIAH AHMAD**

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

**Oktober 2026**

*The Current Population Estimates, Administrative District, 2026 presents mid-year population estimates at states and administrative district level for the year 2025 and 2026. The Current Population Estimates present the mid-year estimation of population that provides trend and current population landscape. The annual current population estimates are based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020. This population estimates adopts cohort-component method which comprised of annual births, deaths, internal migration and international migration. The methodology used is based on the guidelines from Manual I - Methods of Estimating Total Population for Current Dates by United Nations (1952) and The Method and Materials of Demography (2004).*

*Population estimates is the main input used for formulation, implementation and monitoring of policies at national and international levels in the field of population, health, education, economy and social in Malaysia.*

*The first part of this publication focuses on the summary of findings. To facilitate analysis by users, the second part presents detailed tables at administrative district levels. The technical notes consist of the concepts, definitions and methodology is also incorporated in this publication to assist users in understanding the published statistics.*

*The Department gratefully acknowledges the co-operation rendered by all parties who have contributed in preparing this publication. Every feedback and suggestion from all parties towards improving the future publication is highly appreciated.*

**SITI ASIAH AHMAD**

*Chief Statistician, Malaysia*

**October 2026**

# KANDUNGAN

## CONTENT

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>MUKA SURAT</b><br><i>PAGE</i> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>KATA PENGANTAR</b><br><i>PREFACE</i>                                                                                                                                                                                               | iii                              |
| <b>SENARAI JADUAL</b><br><i>LIST OF TABLES</i>                                                                                                                                                                                        | vi                               |
| <b>RINGKASAN PENEMUAN</b><br><i>SUMMARY OF FINDINGS</i>                                                                                                                                                                               | 1                                |
| <b>STATISTIK UTAMA PENDUDUK,<br/>MALAYSIA, PULAU PINANG &amp; DAERAH PENTADBIRAN</b><br><i>PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF POPULATION,<br/>MALAYSIA, PULAU PINANG &amp; ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT</i>                                           | 33                               |
| <b>ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN, MALAYSIA,<br/>PULAU PINANG DAN DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, 2025</b><br><i>MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, MALAYSIA,<br/>PULAU PINANG &amp; ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, 2025</i>                           | 43                               |
| <b>ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN, MALAYSIA,<br/>PULAU PINANG &amp; DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, 2026<sup>P</sup></b><br><i>MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, MALAYSIA,<br/>PULAU PINANG &amp; ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, 2026<sup>P</sup></i> | 53                               |
| <b>NOTA TEKNIKAL</b><br><i>TECHNICAL NOTES</i>                                                                                                                                                                                        | 63                               |
| <b>LAMPIRAN</b><br><i>APPENDICES</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 95                               |

# STATISTIK UTAMA PENDUDUK PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF POPULATION

## MALAYSIA, PULAU PINANG & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN MALAYSIA, PULAU PINANG & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

### JADUAL TABLES

### MUKA SURAT PAGE

|              |                                                                                                                                                                                |           |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>1.0</b>   | <b>Statistik utama penduduk, Malaysia, 2020-2026</b><br><i>Principal statistics of population, Malaysia, 2020-2026</i>                                                         | <b>33</b> |
| <b>1.1</b>   | <b>Statistik utama penduduk, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026</b><br><i>Principal statistics of population, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026</i>                                                 | <b>34</b> |
| <b>1.1.1</b> | <b>Statistik utama penduduk, Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026</b><br><i>Principal statistics of population, Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026</i>   | <b>35</b> |
| <b>1.1.2</b> | <b>Statistik utama penduduk, Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026</b><br><i>Principal statistics of population, Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026</i>     | <b>36</b> |
| <b>1.1.3</b> | <b>Statistik utama penduduk, Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026</b><br><i>Principal statistics of population, Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026</i> | <b>37</b> |
| <b>1.1.4</b> | <b>Statistik utama penduduk, Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026</b><br><i>Principal statistics of population, Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026</i>                         | <b>38</b> |
| <b>1.1.5</b> | <b>Statistik utama penduduk, Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026</b><br><i>Principal statistics of population, Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026</i>                         | <b>39</b> |

# **ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN, 2025**

## *MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2025*

### **MALAYSIA, PULAU PINANG & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN**

#### *MALAYSIA, PULAU PINANG & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT*

#### **JADUAL** *TABLES*

#### **MUKA SURAT** *PAGE*

|              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |           |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>2.0</b>   | <b>Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2025</b><br><i>Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Malaysia, 2025</i>                                                         | <b>43</b> |
| <b>2.1</b>   | <b>Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Pulau Pinang, 2025</b><br><i>Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Pulau Pinang, 2025</i>                                                 | <b>44</b> |
| <b>2.1.1</b> | <b>Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang, 2025</b><br><i>Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang, 2025</i>   | <b>45</b> |
| <b>2.1.2</b> | <b>Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang, 2025</b><br><i>Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang, 2025</i>     | <b>46</b> |
| <b>2.1.3</b> | <b>Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang, 2025</b><br><i>Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang, 2025</i> | <b>47</b> |

|              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>2.1.4</b> | <b>Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang, 2025</b><br><i>Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang, 2025</i> | <b>48</b> |
| <b>2.1.5</b> | <b>Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang, 2025</b><br><i>Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang, 2025</i> | <b>49</b> |

# **ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN, 2026<sup>P</sup>**

## *MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2026<sup>P</sup>*

### **MALAYSIA, PULAU PINANG & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN**

#### *MALAYSIA, PULAU PINANG & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT*

#### **JADUAL** *TABLES*

#### **MUKA SURAT** *PAGE*

|              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>3.0</b>   | <b>Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2026<sup>P</sup></b><br><i>Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Malaysia, 2026<sup>P</sup></i>                                                         | <b>53</b> |
| <b>3.1</b>   | <b>Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup></b><br><i>Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup></i>                                                 | <b>54</b> |
| <b>3.1.1</b> | <b>Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup></b><br><i>Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup></i>   | <b>55</b> |
| <b>3.1.2</b> | <b>Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup></b><br><i>Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup></i>     | <b>56</b> |
| <b>3.1.3</b> | <b>Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup></b><br><i>Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup></i> | <b>57</b> |

|              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |           |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>3.1.4</b> | <b>Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>p</sup></b><br><i>Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>p</sup></i> | <b>58</b> |
| <b>3.1.5</b> | <b>Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>p</sup></b><br><i>Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>p</sup></i> | <b>59</b> |

# ANGGARAN PENDUDUK SEMASA, DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, 2026<sup>P</sup>

## INDIKATOR UTAMA, 2026<sup>P</sup>



**PALING RAMAI PENDUDUK**



**PENDUDUK WARGANEGARA TERTINGGI**



**UMUR PENENGAH TERTINGGI**



**KADAR PERTUMBUHAN PENDUDUK TAHUNAN TERTINGGI**



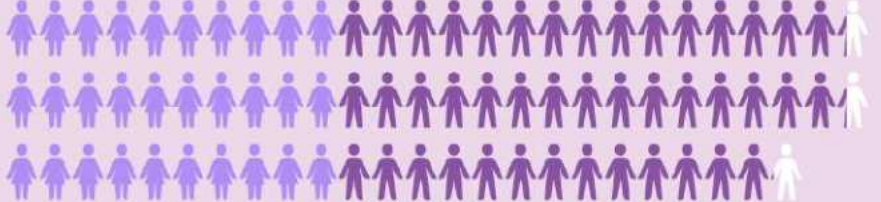
|                    |      |
|--------------------|------|
| 1 Lojing, Kelantan | 2.1% |
| 2 Gedong, Sarawak  | 2.0% |
| 3 Daro, Sarawak    | 1.8% |



**NISBAH JANTINA**

Bilangan lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan

|                             |     |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| 1 Cameron Highlands, Pahang | 153 |
| 2 Bukit Mabong, Sarawak     | 153 |
| 3 Sebauh, Sarawak           | 131 |



## 3 DAERAH DENGAN KOMPOSISI UMUR TERTINGGI, 2026<sup>P</sup>



**UMUR MUDA**  
0-14 tahun

|                        |       |
|------------------------|-------|
| 1 Gua Musang, Kelantan | 31.8% |
| 2 Tumpat, Kelantan     | 31.2% |
| 3 Lojing, Kelantan     | 31.0% |



**UMUR BEKERJA**  
15-64 tahun

|                        |       |
|------------------------|-------|
| 1 Sebauh, Sarawak      | 79.4% |
| 2 Belaga, Sarawak      | 79.0% |
| 3 Telang Usan, Sarawak | 78.9% |



**UMUR TUA**  
65+ tahun

|                       |       |
|-----------------------|-------|
| 1 Lubok Antu, Sarawak | 16.2% |
| 2 Lingga, Sarawak     | 15.2% |
| 3 Pantu, Sarawak      | 15.0% |



**UMUR BELIA**  
15-30 tahun

|                       |       |
|-----------------------|-------|
| 1 Muallim, Perak      | 42.5% |
| 2 Kalabakan, Sabah    | 42.1% |
| 3 Kinabatangan, Sabah | 41.0% |



**UMUR TUA**  
60+ tahun

|                       |       |
|-----------------------|-------|
| 1 Lubok Antu, Sarawak | 23.1% |
| 2 Lingga, Sarawak     | 20.7% |
| 3 Saratok, Sarawak    | 20.6% |



**6 DAERAH MENUA BAHARU 2026<sup>P</sup>**

|                                 |      |                     |      |                         |      |
|---------------------------------|------|---------------------|------|-------------------------|------|
| 1 Port Dickson, Negeri Sembilan | 7.3% | 2 Besut, Terengganu | 7.2% | 3 Melaka Tengah, Melaka | 7.2% |
| 4 Lipis, Pahang                 | 7.0% | 5 Kudat, Sabah      | 7.0% | 6 Keningau, Sabah       | 7.0% |

Nota:

i. <sup>P</sup> Permulaan

ii. Data tahun 2025-2026 adalah merujuk kepada data anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020.

iii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

Sumber : Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2026  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia

# CURRENT POPULATION ESTIMATES, ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, 2026<sup>P</sup>

## MAIN INDICATORS, 2026<sup>P</sup>

  
**HIGHEST NUMBER OF POPULATION**



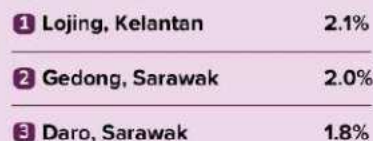
  
**HIGHEST NUMBER OF CITIZENS**

  
**HIGHEST MEDIAN AGE**



### HIGHEST ANNUAL POPULATION GROWTH RATE

  
**HIGHEST ANNUAL POPULATION GROWTH RATE**



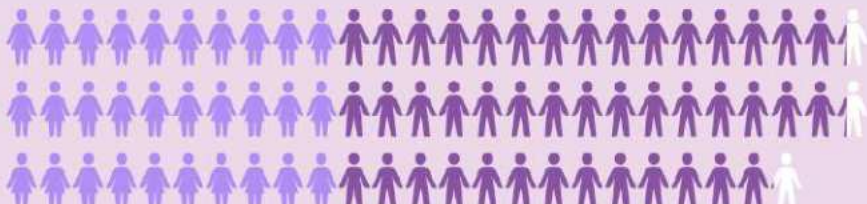
### SEX RATIO

Number of males for every 100 females

1. Cameron Highlands, Pahang 153

2. Bukit Mabong, Sarawak 153

3. Sebauh, Sarawak 131



## 3 DISTRICTS WITH HIGHEST AGE COMPOSITION, 2026<sup>P</sup>



### YOUNG AGE 0-14 years

|   |                      |       |
|---|----------------------|-------|
| 1 | Gua Musang, Kelantan | 31.8% |
| 2 | Tumpat, Kelantan     | 31.2% |
| 3 | Lojing, Kelantan     | 31.0% |



### WORKING AGE 15-64 years

|   |                      |       |
|---|----------------------|-------|
| 1 | Sebauh, Sarawak      | 79.4% |
| 2 | Belaga, Sarawak      | 79.0% |
| 3 | Telang Usan, Sarawak | 78.9% |



### OLD AGE 65+ years

|   |                     |       |
|---|---------------------|-------|
| 1 | Lubok Antu, Sarawak | 16.2% |
| 2 | Lingga, Sarawak     | 15.2% |
| 3 | Pantu, Sarawak      | 15.0% |



### YOUTH AGE 15-30 years

|   |                     |       |
|---|---------------------|-------|
| 1 | Muallim, Perak      | 42.5% |
| 2 | Kalabakan, Sabah    | 42.1% |
| 3 | Kinabatangan, Sabah | 41.0% |



### OLD AGE 60+ years

|   |                     |       |
|---|---------------------|-------|
| 1 | Lubok Antu, Sarawak | 23.1% |
| 2 | Lingga, Sarawak     | 20.7% |
| 3 | Saratok, Sarawak    | 20.6% |



### 6 NEW AGEING DISTRICTS 2026<sup>P</sup>



#### Notes:

- i. <sup>P</sup> Preliminary
- ii. The data displayed refers to the mid-year population estimates of 2025-2026 based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020.
- iii. The added total may differ due to rounding.



  
 @StatsMalaysia

Source : Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2026  
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

# ANGGARAN PENDUDUK SEMASA, PULAU PINANG, 2026



## PULAU PINANG

1.80 juta

1.81 juta



0.2 peratus

0.2 peratus

Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan



Warganegara

2025

2026<sup>P</sup>

1.62 juta  
(90.0%)

1.63 juta  
(89.9%)



Bukan Warganegara

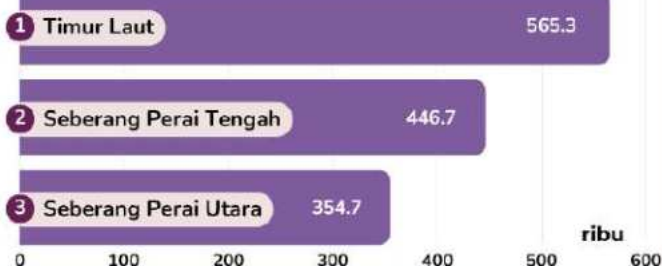
0.18 juta  
(10.0%)

0.18 juta  
(10.1%)

## INDIKATOR UTAMA, 2026<sup>P</sup>



### PALING RAMAI PENDUDUK



### UMUR PENENGAH TERTINGGI



### KEPADATAN TERTINGGI



### NISBAH JANTINA

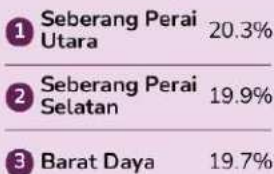
Daerah mencatatkan bilangan lelaki lebih ramai daripada perempuan Bagi setiap 100 perempuan



## 3 DAERAH DENGAN KOMPOSISI UMUR TERTINGGI, 2026<sup>P</sup>



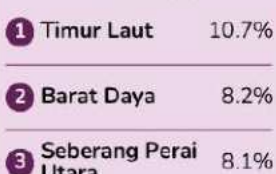
### UMUR MUDA 0-14 tahun



### UMUR BEKERJA 15-64 tahun



### UMUR TUA 65+ tahun



### UMUR BELIA 15-30 tahun



### UMUR TUA 60+ tahun



Nota:

- Perkiraan
- Data tahun 2025-2026 adalah merujuk kepada data anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020.
- Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza disebabkan oleh pembundaran.



@StatsMalaysia

Sumber : Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2026  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

# CURRENT POPULATION ESTIMATES, PULAU PINANG, 2026



## MAIN INDICATORS, 2026<sup>P</sup>

### HIGHEST NUMBER OF POPULATION



### HIGHEST MEDIAN AGE



### DENSELY POPULATED



### SEX RATIO

Districts recorded more males than females  
For every 100 females



## 3 DISTRICTS WITH HIGHEST AGE COMPOSITION, 2026<sup>P</sup>

### YOUNG AGE 0-14 years



### WORKING AGE 15-64 years



### OLD AGE 65+ years



### YOUTH AGE 15-30 years



### OLD AGE 60+ years



**Notes:**

- i. <sup>P</sup> Preliminary
- ii. The data displayed refers to the mid-year population estimates of 2025-2026 based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020.
- iii. The added total may differ due to rounding.





# **RINGKASAN PENEMUAN MALAYSIA**

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## KEPENDUDUKAN DI MALAYSIA, 2026

### PENGENALAN

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa Daerah Pentadbiran memaparkan anggaran penduduk di Malaysia bagi tahun 2025 dan 2026. Anggaran penduduk semasa adalah berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020. Anggaran penduduk ini menggunakan kaedah komponen kohort yang meliputi kelahiran, kematian dan migrasi. Anggaran ini disediakan menggunakan pendekatan *bottom-up*. Penduduk dianggarkan mengikut umur satu tahunan, kumpulan etnik dan jantina di peringkat daerah.

Data anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun 2026 akan dimuktamadkan apabila maklumat komponen data terkini diterima.

### PENEMUAN UTAMA

- Daerah Petaling, Selangor mencatatkan bilangan penduduk tertinggi pada 2026 iaitu 2.4 juta orang diikuti Johor Bahru, Johor (1.8 juta) dan Ulu Langat, Selangor (1.5 juta).
- Perempuan melebihi lelaki bagi 14 daerah iaitu Muallim, Perak dengan nisbah jantina 92 lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan, diikuti Bachok, Kelantan (94); Samarahan, Sarawak (94); Song, Sarawak (95); Kubang Pasu, Kedah (97); Saratok, Sarawak (97); Kota Setar, Kedah (98); Pasir Puteh, Kelantan (98); Tumpat, Kelantan (98); Julau, Sarawak (98); Machang, Kelantan (99); Maradong, Sarawak (99); Kanowit, Sarawak (99) dan Kuala Nerus, Terengganu (99).
- Umur penengah tertinggi pada 2026 dicatatkan di daerah Lubok Antu (38.9 tahun) diikuti oleh Saratok (38.2 tahun) dan Lingga (36.6 tahun) di Sarawak.
- Enam daerah yang muncul sebagai daerah menua dengan penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih mencapai 7.0 peratus pada 2026 iaitu Port Dickson, Negeri Sembilan; Besut, Terengganu; Melaka Tengah, Melaka; Lipis, Pahang; Kudat, Sabah dan Keningau, Sabah.
- Nisbah tanggungan jumlah paling tinggi pada 2026 dicatatkan di Kelantan dan Sarawak iaitu Tumpat, Kelantan (63.6), Song, Sarawak (62.7), Gedong, Sarawak (61.3), Pasir Puteh, Kelantan (59.3) dan Gua Musang, Kelantan (58.9).
- Petaling, Selangor mempunyai kepadatan penduduk tertinggi dengan 4,779 orang bagi setiap satu kilometer persegi diikuti oleh Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang (4,085 orang) dan Putatan, Sabah (2,377 orang).

## SAIZ DAN KADAR PERTUMBUHAN PENDUDUK TAHUNAN

### Lojing, Kelantan mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tertinggi

Jumlah penduduk Malaysia pada 2026 dianggarkan 34.4 juta dengan 90.2 peratus (31.0 juta) terdiri daripada Warganegara dan 9.8 peratus (3.4 juta) adalah Bukan Warganegara. Peratusan penduduk Bukan Warganegara pada 2026 menunjukkan penurunan sebanyak 0.1 mata peratus. Sementara itu, kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan kekal pada 0.5 peratus.

Daerah pentadbiran Lojing di Kelantan mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan tertinggi dengan 2.1 peratus diikuti Gedong, Sarawak (2.0%) dan Daro, Sarawak (1.8%). Tiga daerah pentadbiran mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan penduduk Warganegara tertinggi iaitu Gedong, Sarawak (2.0%), Lojing, Kelantan (1.6%) dan Marang, Terengganu (1.5%). Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk Bukan Warganegara tertinggi direkodkan di Song, Sarawak (14.5%) diikuti oleh Julau, Sarawak (10.5%) dan Lojing, Kelantan (10.1%).

**Jadual 1: Lima daerah dengan kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan tertinggi, Malaysia, 2026<sup>P</sup>**

| Jumlah (%) |                    |     | Warganegara (%) |                    |     | Bukan Warganegara (%) |                       |      |
|------------|--------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----------------------|------|
| 1.         | Lojing, Kelantan   | 2.1 | 1.              | Gedong, Sarawak    | 2.0 | 1.                    | Song, Sarawak         | 14.5 |
| 2.         | Gedong, Sarawak    | 2.0 | 2.              | Lojing, Kelantan   | 1.6 | 2.                    | Julau, Sarawak        | 10.5 |
| 3.         | Daro, Sarawak      | 1.8 | 3.              | Marang, Terengganu | 1.5 | 3.                    | Lojing, Kelantan      | 10.1 |
| 4.         | Marang, Terengganu | 1.6 | 4.              | Nabawan, Sabah     | 1.5 | 4.                    | Pasir Puteh, Kelantan | 9.1  |
| 5.         | Marudi, Sarawak    | 1.4 | 5.              | Marudi, Sarawak    | 1.4 | 5.                    | Saratok, Sarawak      | 7.8  |

**Nota:**

<sup>P</sup> Permulaan

## PENDUDUK MENGIKUT JANTINA

### Cameron Highlands, Pahang dan Bukit Mabong, Sarawak mencatatkan nisbah jantina tertinggi

Pada 2026, jumlah lelaki 18.0 juta dan perempuan 16.4 juta menyumbang kepada nisbah jantina 110 lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan. Di peringkat daerah, Cameron Highlands, Pahang dan Bukit Mabong, Sarawak mencatatkan nisbah jantina tertinggi iaitu masing-masing 153 lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan diikuti Sebauh, Sarawak (131), Bentong, Pahang (128) dan Belaga, Sarawak (128).

**Jadual 2: Lima daerah dengan nisbah jantina tertinggi, Malaysia, 2025 dan 2026<sup>P</sup>**

| Nisbah jantina     |                           |      |                   |
|--------------------|---------------------------|------|-------------------|
| Daerah pentadbiran |                           | 2025 | 2026 <sup>P</sup> |
| 1.                 | Cameron Highlands, Pahang | 153  | 153               |
| 2.                 | Bukit Mabong, Sarawak     | 153  | 153               |
| 3.                 | Sebauh, Sarawak           | 131  | 131               |
| 4.                 | Bentong, Pahang           | 130  | 128               |
| 5.                 | Belaga, Sarawak           | 129  | 128               |

**Nota:**

<sup>P</sup> Permulaan

**Nisbah jantina** merujuk kepada bilangan lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan.

## STRUKTUR UMUR

### Gua Musang, Kelantan mencatatkan komposisi penduduk umur muda yang tertinggi

Komposisi penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun (umur bekerja) kekal sama dengan 70.4 peratus pada 2025 dan 2026. Peratusan penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih (umur tua) meningkat kepada 8.4 peratus daripada 8.0 peratus bagi tempoh yang sama. Manakala komposisi penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun (umur muda) menurun daripada 21.6 peratus pada 2025 kepada 21.2 peratus pada 2026.

Komposisi penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun (umur muda) tertinggi di peringkat daerah pada 2026 dicatatkan di Gua Musang dengan 31.8 peratus diikuti Tumpat (31.2%) dan Lojing (31.0%) di Kelantan. Manakala, Sebauh, Sarawak mencatatkan peratusan penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun (umur bekerja) tertinggi 79.4 peratus, diikuti Belaga, Sarawak (79.0%) dan Telang Usan, Sarawak (78.9%). Lubok Antu, Sarawak mempunyai penduduk tua tertinggi (65 tahun dan lebih) dengan 16.2 peratus.

**Jadual 3: Lima daerah dengan peratusan tertinggi penduduk mengikut kumpulan umur, Malaysia, 2025 dan 2026<sup>p</sup>**

| Kumpulan umur                                                                                             | 2025                     |      | 2026 <sup>p</sup>        |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
|                                                                                                           | Daerah pentadbiran       | %    | Daerah pentadbiran       | %    |
| <br><b>0-14 tahun</b>  | 1. Gua Musang, Kelantan  | 32.4 | 1. Gua Musang, Kelantan  | 31.8 |
|                                                                                                           | 2. Lojing, Kelantan      | 31.9 | 2. Tumpat, Kelantan      | 31.2 |
|                                                                                                           | 3. Tumpat, Kelantan      | 31.6 | 3. Lojing, Kelantan      | 31.0 |
|                                                                                                           | 4. Pasir Puteh, Kelantan | 30.1 | 4. Pasir Puteh, Kelantan | 29.3 |
|                                                                                                           | 5. Machang, Kelantan     | 28.9 | 5. Machang, Kelantan     | 28.5 |
| <br><b>15-64 tahun</b> | 1. Sebauh, Sarawak       | 80.0 | 1. Sebauh, Sarawak       | 79.4 |
|                                                                                                           | 2. Belaga, Sarawak       | 78.7 | 2. Belaga, Sarawak       | 79.0 |
|                                                                                                           | 3. Bagan Datuk, Perak    | 77.5 | 3. Telang Usan, Sarawak  | 78.9 |
|                                                                                                           | 4. Telang Usan, Sarawak  | 77.2 | 4. Bagan Datuk, Perak    | 77.7 |
|                                                                                                           | 5. Kalabakan, Sabah      | 76.5 | 5. Bintulu, Sarawak      | 76.8 |
| <br><b>65+ tahun</b>   | 1. Lubok Antu, Sarawak   | 15.8 | 1. Lubok Antu, Sarawak   | 16.2 |
|                                                                                                           | 2. Lingga, Sarawak       | 14.7 | 2. Lingga, Sarawak       | 15.2 |
|                                                                                                           | 3. Pantu, Sarawak        | 14.5 | 3. Pantu, Sarawak        | 15.0 |
|                                                                                                           | 4. Simunjan, Sarawak     | 13.8 | 4. Simunjan, Sarawak     | 14.4 |
|                                                                                                           | 5. Sri Aman, Sarawak     | 13.8 | 5. Sri Aman, Sarawak     | 14.3 |

**Nota:**

<sup>p</sup> Permulaan

Lubok Antu, Sarawak mencatatkan umur penengah tertinggi 38.9 tahun pada tahun 2026, diikuti oleh Saratok, Sarawak (38.2 tahun) dan Lingga, Sarawak (36.6 tahun).

**Jadual 4: Lima daerah dengan umur penengah tertinggi, Malaysia, 2025 dan 2026<sup>p</sup>**

| Umur penengah                                                                     | 2025                   |       | 2026 <sup>p</sup>           |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
|                                                                                   | Daerah pentadbiran     | Tahun | Daerah pentadbiran          | Tahun |
|  | 1. Lubok Antu, Sarawak | 38.8  | 1. Lubok Antu, Sarawak      | 38.9  |
|                                                                                   | 2. Saratok, Sarawak    | 38.0  | 2. Saratok, Sarawak         | 38.2  |
|                                                                                   | 3. Lingga, Sarawak     | 36.1  | 3. Lingga, Sarawak          | 36.6  |
|                                                                                   | 4. Pantu, Sarawak      | 35.9  | 4. Pantu, Sarawak           | 36.3  |
|                                                                                   | 5. Siburan, Sarawak    | 35.5  | 5. Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang | 35.9  |

**Nota:**

<sup>p</sup> Permulaan

**Umur penengah** ialah umur yang membahagikan taburan penduduk kepada dua kumpulan yang sama saiznya, dimana separuh daripadanya berada di bawah umur tersebut manakala separuh lagi melebihi umur tersebut.

## NISBAH TANGGUNGAN

### Nisbah tanggungan umur tua terus meningkat

Nisbah tanggungan jumlah memaparkan nisbah umur muda (0-14 tahun) dan umur tua (65 tahun dan lebih) yang perlu ditanggung bagi setiap 100 penduduk yang berumur 15-64 tahun (umur bekerja). Nisbah tanggungan umur tua (65 tahun dan lebih) meningkat kepada 11.9 pada 2026 daripada 11.4 (2025). Ini disumbangkan oleh peningkatan komposisi umur tua daripada 8.0 peratus (2025) kepada 8.4 peratus pada 2026.

Tumpat, Kelantan mencatatkan nisbah tanggungan jumlah dan umur muda tertinggi iaitu masing-masing 63.6 dan 51.0. Nisbah tanggungan umur tua tertinggi dicatatkan di Lubok Antu, Sarawak (24.4).

**Jadual 5: Lima daerah dengan nisbah tanggungan tertinggi, Malaysia, 2025 dan 2026<sup>P</sup>**

| Nisbah tanggungan                                                                                     | 2025                                                                                                                      |                                      | 2026 <sup>P</sup>                                                                                                         |                                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                       | Daerah pentadbiran                                                                                                        | Nisbah                               | Daerah pentadbiran                                                                                                        | Nisbah                               |
| <b>Jumlah</b>                                                                                         | 1. Tumpat, Kelantan<br>2. Song, Sarawak<br>3. Pasir Puteh, Kelantan<br>4. Gua Musang, Kelantan<br>5. Gedong, Sarawak      | 64.0<br>61.7<br>60.6<br>59.9<br>58.5 | 1. Tumpat, Kelantan<br>2. Song, Sarawak<br>3. Gedong, Sarawak<br>4. Pasir Puteh, Kelantan<br>5. Gua Musang, Kelantan      | 63.6<br>62.7<br>61.3<br>59.3<br>58.9 |
| <br><b>Umur muda</b> | 1. Tumpat, Kelantan<br>2. Gua Musang, Kelantan<br>3. Lojing, Kelantan<br>4. Pasir Puteh, Kelantan<br>5. Machang, Kelantan | 51.9<br>51.9<br>49.1<br>48.4<br>45.8 | 1. Tumpat, Kelantan<br>2. Gua Musang, Kelantan<br>3. Lojing, Kelantan<br>4. Pasir Puteh, Kelantan<br>5. Machang, Kelantan | 51.0<br>50.5<br>47.0<br>46.6<br>45.1 |
| <br><b>Umur tua</b>  | 1. Lubok Antu, Sarawak<br>2. Lingga, Sarawak<br>3. Pantu, Sarawak<br>4. Simunjan, Sarawak<br>5. Gedong, Sarawak           | 23.7<br>21.6<br>21.4<br>21.2<br>21.0 | 1. Lubok Antu, Sarawak<br>2. Simunjan, Sarawak<br>3. Lingga, Sarawak<br>4. Pantu, Sarawak<br>5. Gedong, Sarawak           | 24.4<br>22.2<br>22.1<br>22.0<br>21.9 |

**Nota:**

<sup>P</sup> Permulaan

**Nisbah tanggungan jumlah** ialah merujuk kepada nisbah bilangan penduduk yang berumur bawah 15 tahun dan yang berumur 65 tahun dan lebih bagi setiap seratus penduduk yang berumur 15-64 tahun.

**Nisbah tanggungan umur muda** ialah merujuk kepada nisbah di antara bilangan penduduk yang berumur bawah 15 tahun bagi setiap seratus orang penduduk yang berumur 15-64 tahun.

**Nisbah tanggungan umur tua** ialah merujuk kepada nisbah di antara bilangan penduduk yang berumur 65 tahun dan lebih bagi setiap seratus penduduk yang berumur 15-64 tahun.

## PENUAAN PENDUDUK

### Enam daerah menjadi daerah menua pada 2026

United Nations telah menetapkan tiga kategori penuaan, iaitu *ageing society*, *aged society* dan *super-aged society* di mana masing-masing merujuk kepada penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih mencecah 7 peratus, 14 peratus dan 20 peratus. Manakala berdasarkan Dasar Warga Emas Negara (DWEN) penuaan ialah apabila penduduk berumur 60 tahun dan lebih mencecah 15 peratus daripada jumlah penduduk.

Komposisi penduduk Malaysia yang berumur 60 tahun dan lebih serta yang berumur 65 tahun dan lebih mencatatkan peningkatan pada setiap tahun. Komposisi penduduk berumur 60 tahun dan lebih pada 2026 meningkat kepada 12.3 peratus berbanding 12.0 peratus (2025). Komposisi bagi penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih meningkat kepada 8.4 peratus (2025: 8.0%).

Lubok Antu, Sarawak kekal mempunyai peratusan penduduk berumur 60 tahun dan lebih tertinggi, iaitu 23.1 peratus, diikuti Lingga, Sarawak (20.7%) dan Saratok, Sarawak (20.6%). Komposisi tertinggi penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih dicatatkan di Lubok Antu, Sarawak (16.2%), diikuti Lingga, Sarawak (15.2%) serta Pantu, Sarawak (15.0%).

Enam daerah muncul sebagai daerah menua baharu (penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih) mencapai 7.0 peratus pada 2026, iaitu Port Dickson, Negeri Sembilan; Besut, Terengganu; Melaka Tengah, Melaka; Lipis, Pahang; Kudat, Sabah; Keningau, Sabah.

**Jadual 6: Lima daerah dengan komposisi tertinggi penduduk berumur 60 tahun dan lebih dan 65 tahun dan lebih, Malaysia, 2025 dan 2026<sup>P</sup>**

| Umur      | 2025               |                     |      | 2026 <sup>P</sup>  |                     |      |
|-----------|--------------------|---------------------|------|--------------------|---------------------|------|
|           | Daerah pentadbiran |                     | %    | Daerah pentadbiran |                     | %    |
| 60+ tahun | 1.                 | Lubok Antu, Sarawak | 22.7 | 1.                 | Lubok Antu, Sarawak | 23.1 |
|           | 2.                 | Lingga, Sarawak     | 20.0 | 2.                 | Lingga, Sarawak     | 20.7 |
|           | 3.                 | Pantu, Sarawak      | 19.9 | 3.                 | Saratok, Sarawak    | 20.6 |
|           | 4.                 | Saratok, Sarawak    | 19.6 | 4.                 | Pantu, Sarawak      | 20.5 |
|           | 5.                 | Simunjan, Sarawak   | 19.5 | 5.                 | Simunjan, Sarawak   | 20.4 |
| 65+ tahun | 1.                 | Lubok Antu, Sarawak | 15.8 | 1.                 | Lubok Antu, Sarawak | 16.2 |
|           | 2.                 | Lingga, Sarawak     | 14.7 | 2.                 | Lingga, Sarawak     | 15.2 |
|           | 3.                 | Pantu, Sarawak      | 14.5 | 3.                 | Pantu, Sarawak      | 15.0 |
|           | 4.                 | Simunjan, Sarawak   | 13.8 | 4.                 | Simunjan, Sarawak   | 14.4 |
|           | 5.                 | Sri Aman, Sarawak   | 13.8 | 5.                 | Sri Aman, Sarawak   | 14.3 |

**Nota:**

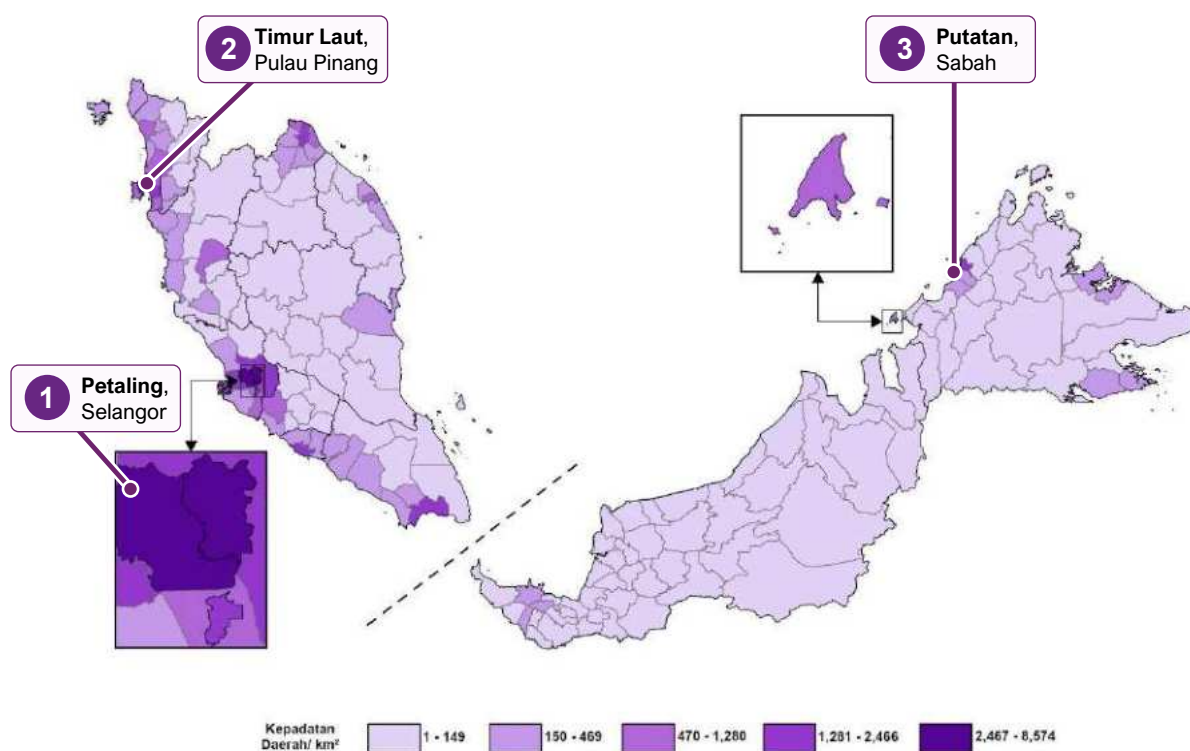
<sup>P</sup> Permulaan

## KEPADATAN PENDUDUK

**Petaling, Selangor mempunyai kepadatan penduduk tertinggi**

Purata kepadatan penduduk Malaysia pada 2026 ialah 104 orang bagi setiap kilometer persegi. Daerah Petaling, Selangor mempunyai kepadatan penduduk tertinggi dengan 4,779 orang bagi setiap satu kilometer persegi diikuti oleh Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang (4,085 orang) dan Putatan, Sabah (2,377 orang).

**Rajah 1: Kepadatan penduduk mengikut daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2026<sup>p</sup>**

**Nota:**

<sup>p</sup> Permulaan

km<sup>2</sup> – kilometer persegi



*SUMMARY OF FINDINGS*  
**MALAYSIA**

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## POPULATION IN MALAYSIA, 2026

### INTRODUCTION

The Current Population Estimates by Administrative Districts present the population estimates in Malaysia for 2025 and 2026. The annual current population estimates are based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020. The population estimates use cohort-component method which comprise of births, deaths and migration. These estimates used the bottom-up approach. The population is estimated according to single age, ethnic group and sex at district level.

The current population estimates data for 2026 will be finalised upon receiving the latest components data.

### MAIN FINDINGS

- The district of Petaling, Selangor registered the highest population in 2026 at 2.4 million, followed by Johor Bahru, Johor (1.8 million) and Ulu Langat, Selangor (1.5 million).
- Females outnumbered males in 14 districts which comprised Muallim, Perak with sex ratio of 92 males for every 100 females, followed by Bachok, Kelantan (94); Samarahan, Sarawak (94); Song, Sarawak (95); Kubang Pasu, Kedah (97); Saratok, Sarawak (97); Kota Setar, Kedah (98); Pasir Puteh, Kelantan (98); Tumpat, Kelantan (98); Julau, Sarawak (98); Machang, Kelantan (99); Maradong, Sarawak (99); Kanowit, Sarawak (99) and Kuala Nerus, Terengganu (99).
- The highest median age in 2026 was recorded in Lubok Antu (38.9 years), followed by Saratok (38.2 years) and Lingga (36.6 years) in Sarawak.
- Six districts emerged as ageing districts with its population aged 65 years and over reached 7.0 per cent in 2026, namely Port Dickson, Negeri Sembilan; Besut, Terengganu; Melaka Tengah, Melaka; Lipis, Pahang; Kudat, Sabah and Keningau, Sabah.
- The highest total dependency ratio in 2026 was recorded in Kelantan and Sarawak, namely in Tumpat, Kelantan (63.6), Song, Sarawak (62.7), Gedong, Sarawak (61.3), Pasir Puteh, Kelantan (59.3) and Gua Musang, Kelantan (58.9).
- Petaling, Selangor has the highest population density with 4,779 persons per square kilometre, followed by Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang (4,085 persons) and Putatan, Sabah (2,377 persons).

## POPULATION SIZE AND ANNUAL POPULATION GROWTH RATE

### *Lojing, Kelantan recorded the highest growth rate*

The total population of Malaysia in 2026 is estimated at 34.4 million with 90.2 per cent (31.0 million) Citizens and 9.8 per cent (3.4 million) Non-citizens. The percentage of Non-citizens in 2026 shows a decrease of 0.1 percentage points. Meanwhile, the annual population growth rate remained at 0.5 per cent.

The district of Lojing in Kelantan recorded the highest growth rate at 2.1 per cent, followed by Gedong, Sarawak (2.0%) and Daro, Sarawak (1.8%). Three administrative districts recorded the highest Citizens population growth rates, namely Gedong, Sarawak (2.0%), Lojing, Kelantan (1.6%) and Marang, Terengganu (1.5%). The highest Non-citizens growth rate was recorded in Song, Sarawak (14.5%), followed by Julau, Sarawak (10.5%) and Lojing, Kelantan (10.1%).

**Table 1: Top five districts with highest annual population growth rate, Malaysia, 2026<sup>P</sup>**

| Total (%) |                    |     | Citizens (%) |                    |     | Non-citizens (%) |                       |      |
|-----------|--------------------|-----|--------------|--------------------|-----|------------------|-----------------------|------|
| 1.        | Lojing, Kelantan   | 2.1 | 1.           | Gedong, Sarawak    | 2.0 | 1.               | Song, Sarawak         | 14.5 |
| 2.        | Gedong, Sarawak    | 2.0 | 2.           | Lojing, Kelantan   | 1.6 | 2.               | Julau, Sarawak        | 10.5 |
| 3.        | Daro, Sarawak      | 1.8 | 3.           | Marang, Terengganu | 1.5 | 3.               | Lojing, Kelantan      | 10.1 |
| 4.        | Marang, Terengganu | 1.6 | 4.           | Nabawan, Sabah     | 1.5 | 4.               | Pasir Puteh, Kelantan | 9.1  |
| 5.        | Marudi, Sarawak    | 1.4 | 5.           | Marudi, Sarawak    | 1.4 | 5.               | Saratok, Sarawak      | 7.8  |

**Note:**

<sup>P</sup> Preliminary

## POPULATION BY SEX

***Cameron Highlands, Pahang and Bukit Mabong, Sarawak recorded the highest sex ratio***

In 2026, the male population of 18.0 million and female population of 16.4 million contributed to a sex ratio of 110 males for every 100 females. At the district level, Cameron Highlands, Pahang and Bukit Mabong, Sarawak recorded the highest sex ratio, at 153 males for every 100 females, followed by Sebauh, Sarawak (131), Bentong, Pahang (128) and Belaga, Sarawak (128).

***Table 2: Top five districts with highest by sex and sex ratio, Malaysia, 2025 and 2026<sup>p</sup>***

| <i>Sex ratio</i>               |                           |             |                         |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Administrative district</i> |                           | <i>2025</i> | <i>2026<sup>p</sup></i> |
| 1.                             | Cameron Highlands, Pahang | 153         | 153                     |
| 2.                             | Bukit Mabong, Sarawak     | 153         | 153                     |
| 3.                             | Sebauh, Sarawak           | 131         | 131                     |
| 4.                             | Bentong, Pahang           | 130         | 128                     |
| 5.                             | Belaga, Sarawak           | 129         | 128                     |

***Notes:***

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

***Sex ratio*** is calculated as the number of males for every 100 females.

## AGE STRUCTURE

### *Gua Musang, Kelantan recorded as the highest composition of young age population*

The composition of population aged 15-64 years (working age) remained at 70.4 per cent in 2025 and 2026. The percentage of the population aged 65 years and over (old age) increased to 8.4 per cent from 8.0 per cent for the same period. Meanwhile, the composition of population aged 0-14 years (young age) decreased from 21.6 per cent in 2025 to 21.2 per cent in 2026.

The highest composition of the population aged 0-14 years (young age) at district level in 2026 was recorded in Gua Musang with 31.8 per cent, followed by Tumpat (31.2%) and Lojing (31.0%) in Kelantan. Meanwhile, Sebauh, Sarawak recorded the highest percentage of population aged 15-64 years (working age) with 79.4 per cent, followed by Belaga, Sarawak (79.0%) and Telang Usan, Sarawak (78.9%). Lubok Antu, Sarawak has the highest old age population (65 years and over) with 16.2 per cent.

**Table 3: Top five districts with highest population composition by age group, Malaysia, 2025 and 2026<sup>p</sup>**

| Age group                                                                                                 | 2025                     |      | 2026 <sup>p</sup>        |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
|                                                                                                           | Administrative district  | %    | Administrative district  | %    |
| <br><b>0-14 years</b>  | 1. Gua Musang, Kelantan  | 32.4 | 1. Gua Musang, Kelantan  | 31.8 |
|                                                                                                           | 2. Lojing, Kelantan      | 31.9 | 2. Tumpat, Kelantan      | 31.2 |
|                                                                                                           | 3. Tumpat, Kelantan      | 31.6 | 3. Lojing, Kelantan      | 31.0 |
|                                                                                                           | 4. Pasir Puteh, Kelantan | 30.1 | 4. Pasir Puteh, Kelantan | 29.3 |
|                                                                                                           | 5. Machang, Kelantan     | 28.9 | 5. Machang, Kelantan     | 28.5 |
| <br><b>15-64 years</b> | 1. Sebauh, Sarawak       | 80.0 | 1. Sebauh, Sarawak       | 79.4 |
|                                                                                                           | 2. Belaga, Sarawak       | 78.7 | 2. Belaga, Sarawak       | 79.0 |
|                                                                                                           | 3. Bagan Datuk, Perak    | 77.5 | 3. Telang Usan, Sarawak  | 78.9 |
|                                                                                                           | 4. Telang Usan, Sarawak  | 77.2 | 4. Bagan Datuk, Perak    | 77.7 |
|                                                                                                           | 5. Kalabakan, Sabah      | 76.5 | 5. Bintulu, Sarawak      | 76.8 |
| <br><b>65+ years</b>   | 1. Lubok Antu, Sarawak   | 15.8 | 1. Lubok Antu, Sarawak   | 16.2 |
|                                                                                                           | 2. Lingga, Sarawak       | 14.7 | 2. Lingga, Sarawak       | 15.2 |
|                                                                                                           | 3. Pantu, Sarawak        | 14.5 | 3. Pantu, Sarawak        | 15.0 |
|                                                                                                           | 4. Simunjan, Sarawak     | 13.8 | 4. Simunjan, Sarawak     | 14.4 |
|                                                                                                           | 5. Sri Aman, Sarawak     | 13.8 | 5. Sri Aman, Sarawak     | 14.3 |

**Note:**

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

Lubok Antu, Sarawak recorded the highest median age at 38.9 years in 2026, followed by Saratok, Sarawak (38.2 years) and Lingga, Sarawak (36.6 years).

**Table 4: Top five districts with highest median age, Malaysia, 2025 and 2026<sup>p</sup>**

| Median age                                                                        | 2025                    |                     |       | 2026 <sup>p</sup>       |                          |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
|                                                                                   | Administrative district |                     | Years | Administrative district |                          | Years |
|  | 1.                      | Lubok Antu, Sarawak | 38.8  | 1.                      | Lubok Antu, Sarawak      | 38.9  |
|                                                                                   | 2.                      | Saratok, Sarawak    | 38.0  | 2.                      | Saratok, Sarawak         | 38.2  |
|                                                                                   | 3.                      | Lingga, Sarawak     | 36.1  | 3.                      | Lingga, Sarawak          | 36.6  |
|                                                                                   | 4.                      | Pantu, Sarawak      | 35.9  | 4.                      | Pantu, Sarawak           | 36.3  |
|                                                                                   | 5.                      | Siburan, Sarawak    | 35.5  | 5.                      | Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang | 35.9  |

**Notes:**

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

**Median age** is age that divides the population in two parts of equal size, that is, there are as many persons with ages above the median as there are with ages below the median.

## DEPENDENCY RATIO

### Old age dependency ratio increased over time

The total dependency ratio refers to the ratio of young age (0-14 years) and old age (65 years and over) that need to be supported for every 100 population aged 15-64 years (working age). The old age dependency ratio (65 years and over) increased to 11.9 in 2026 from 11.4 (2025). This was contributed by the increase of old age composition from 8.0 per cent (2025) to 8.4 per cent in 2026.

Tumpat, Kelantan has the highest total and young age dependency ratio of 63.6 and 51.0 respectively. The old age dependency ratio was highest in Lubok Antu, Sarawak (24.4).

**Table 5: Top five districts with highest dependency ratio, Malaysia, 2025 and 2026<sup>p</sup>**

| Dependency ratio                                                                                      | 2025                    |                       |       | 2026 <sup>p</sup>       |                       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------|
|                                                                                                       | Administrative district |                       | Ratio | Administrative district |                       | Ratio |
| <b>Total</b>                                                                                          | 1.                      | Tumpat, Kelantan      | 64.0  | 1.                      | Tumpat, Kelantan      | 63.6  |
|                                                                                                       | 2.                      | Song, Sarawak         | 61.7  | 2.                      | Song, Sarawak         | 62.7  |
|                                                                                                       | 3.                      | Pasir Puteh, Kelantan | 60.6  | 3.                      | Gedong, Sarawak       | 61.3  |
|                                                                                                       | 4.                      | Gua Musang, Kelantan  | 59.9  | 4.                      | Pasir Puteh, Kelantan | 59.3  |
|                                                                                                       | 5.                      | Gedong, Sarawak       | 58.5  | 5.                      | Gua Musang, Kelantan  | 58.9  |
| <br><b>Young age</b> | 1.                      | Tumpat, Kelantan      | 51.9  | 1.                      | Tumpat, Kelantan      | 51.0  |
|                                                                                                       | 2.                      | Gua Musang, Kelantan  | 51.9  | 2.                      | Gua Musang, Kelantan  | 50.5  |
|                                                                                                       | 3.                      | Lojing, Kelantan      | 49.1  | 3.                      | Lojing, Kelantan      | 47.0  |
|                                                                                                       | 4.                      | Pasir Puteh, Kelantan | 48.4  | 4.                      | Pasir Puteh, Kelantan | 46.6  |
|                                                                                                       | 5.                      | Machang, Kelantan     | 45.8  | 5.                      | Machang, Kelantan     | 45.1  |
| <br><b>Old age</b>   | 1.                      | Lubok Antu, Sarawak   | 23.7  | 1.                      | Lubok Antu, Sarawak   | 24.4  |
|                                                                                                       | 2.                      | Lingga, Sarawak       | 21.6  | 2.                      | Simunjan, Sarawak     | 22.2  |
|                                                                                                       | 3.                      | Pantu, Sarawak        | 21.4  | 3.                      | Lingga, Sarawak       | 22.1  |
|                                                                                                       | 4.                      | Simunjan, Sarawak     | 21.2  | 4.                      | Pantu, Sarawak        | 22.0  |
|                                                                                                       | 5.                      | Gedong, Sarawak       | 21.0  | 5.                      | Gedong, Sarawak       | 21.9  |

**Note:**

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

**The total dependency ratio** is the number of persons under age 15 plus persons and aged 65 or older per one hundred persons 15-64 years.

**The young age dependency ratio** is the number of persons under age 15 per one hundred persons 15-64 years.

**The old age dependency ratio** is the number of persons 65 years and above per one hundred persons 15-64 years.

## AGEING POPULATION

### *Six districts emerged as ageing districts in 2026*

The United Nations has defined three categories of ageing, namely ageing society, aged society and super-aged society which refers to the population aged 65 years and over reached 7 per cent, 14 per cent and 20 per cent respectively. Meanwhile, the National Senior Citizens Policy (DWEN) states that ageing is when the population of 60 years old and over comprises 15 per cent of the total population.

The composition of Malaysia's population aged 60 years and over as well as those aged 65 years and over are increasing over the years. The composition of population aged 60 years and over in 2026 has increased to 12.3 per cent as compared to 12.0 per cent (2025). Meanwhile, for population 65 years and over, the composition has increased to 8.4 per cent (2025: 8.0%).

Lubok Antu, Sarawak remained the district with the highest proportion of population aged 60 years and over at 23.1 per cent, followed by Lingga, Sarawak (20.7%) and Saratok, Sarawak (20.6%). Highest composition of population aged 65 years and over was in Lubok Antu, Sarawak (16.2%), followed by Lingga, Sarawak (15.2%) and Pantu, Sarawak (15.0%).

Six districts have become new ageing districts (population aged 65 years and over) reached 7.0 per cent in 2026 namely Port Dickson, Negeri Sembilan; Besut, Terengganu; Melaka Tengah, Melaka; Lipis, Pahang; Kudat, Sabah; and Keningau, Sabah.

**Table 6: Top five districts with highest population composition aged 60 years and over and 65 years and over, Malaysia, 2025 and 2026<sup>p</sup>**

| Age       | 2025                    |                     |      | 2026 <sup>p</sup>       |                     |      |
|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|------|-------------------------|---------------------|------|
|           | Administrative district |                     | %    | Administrative district |                     | %    |
| 60+ years | 1.                      | Lubok Antu, Sarawak | 22.7 | 1.                      | Lubok Antu, Sarawak | 23.1 |
|           | 2.                      | Lingga, Sarawak     | 20.0 | 2.                      | Lingga, Sarawak     | 20.7 |
|           | 3.                      | Pantu, Sarawak      | 19.9 | 3.                      | Saratok, Sarawak    | 20.6 |
|           | 4.                      | Saratok, Sarawak    | 19.6 | 4.                      | Pantu, Sarawak      | 20.5 |
|           | 5.                      | Simunjan, Sarawak   | 19.5 | 5.                      | Simunjan, Sarawak   | 20.4 |
| 65+ years | 1.                      | Lubok Antu, Sarawak | 15.8 | 1.                      | Lubok Antu, Sarawak | 16.2 |
|           | 2.                      | Lingga, Sarawak     | 14.7 | 2.                      | Lingga, Sarawak     | 15.2 |
|           | 3.                      | Pantu, Sarawak      | 14.5 | 3.                      | Pantu, Sarawak      | 15.0 |
|           | 4.                      | Simunjan, Sarawak   | 13.8 | 4.                      | Simunjan, Sarawak   | 14.4 |
|           | 5.                      | Sri Aman, Sarawak   | 13.8 | 5.                      | Sri Aman, Sarawak   | 14.3 |

**Note:**

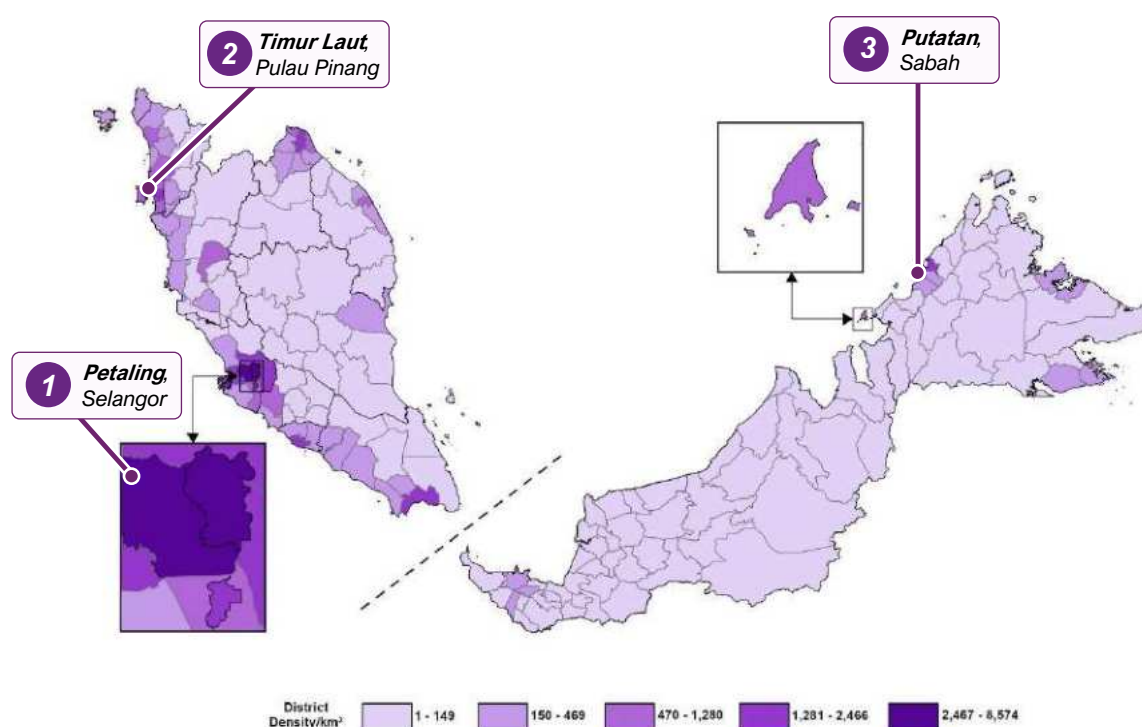
<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

## POPULATION DENSITY

### *Petaling, Selangor has the highest population density*

On average, in 2026, Malaysia has a population density of 104 persons per square kilometre. Petaling, Selangor has the highest population density with 4,779 persons per square kilometre, followed by Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang (4,085 persons) and Putatan, Sabah (2,377 persons).

**Figure 1: Population density by administrative district, Malaysia, 2026<sup>p</sup>**



**Notes:**

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

km<sup>2</sup> – square kilometre



# **RINGKASAN PENEMUAN PULAU PINANG**

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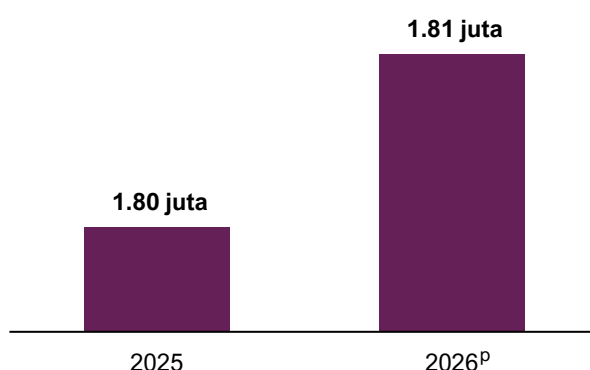
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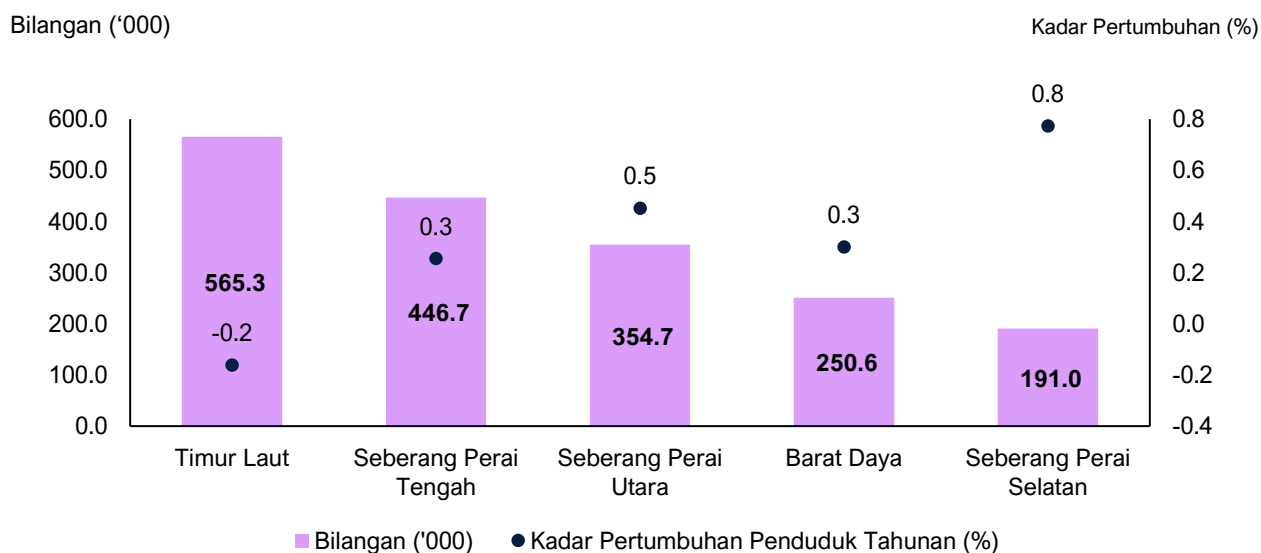
## PULAU PINANG

Jumlah penduduk Pulau Pinang meningkat daripada 1.80 juta (2025) kepada 1.81 juta dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 0.2 peratus.

**Carta 1: Jumlah penduduk, Pulau Pinang, 2025 dan 2026<sup>P</sup>**



**Carta 2: Bilangan dan kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan mengikut daerah pentadbiran, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup>**

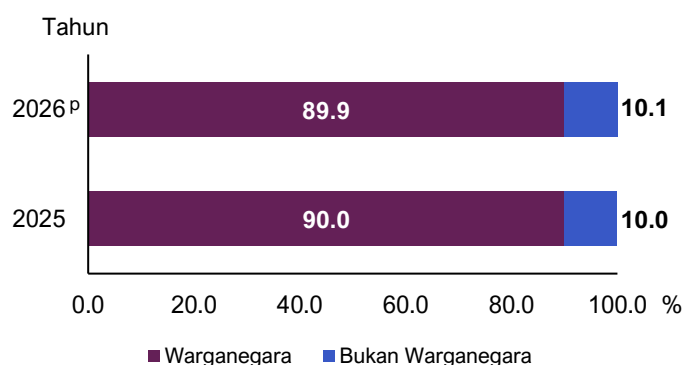


Timur Laut merupakan daerah yang mempunyai penduduk paling ramai di Pulau Pinang (565.3 ribu) diikuti oleh Seberang Perai Tengah (446.7 ribu) dan Seberang Perai Utara (354.7 ribu), manakala Seberang Perai Selatan (191.0 ribu) mempunyai penduduk paling rendah. Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan tertinggi dicatatkan di Seberang Perai Selatan (0.8%).

**Nota:**

<sup>P</sup> Permulaan

**Carta 3: Peratusan kewarganegaraan, Pulau Pinang, 2025 dan 2026<sup>P</sup>**



Peratusan penduduk Warganegara di Pulau Pinang pada 2026 menurun 0.1 mata peratus berbanding 2025 (90.0%).

Manakala peratusan penduduk Bukan Warganegara meningkat daripada 10.0 peratus kepada 10.1 peratus dalam tempoh yang sama.

**Jadual 1: Penduduk mengikut jantina dan nisbah jantina, Pulau Pinang, 2025 dan 2026<sup>P</sup>**

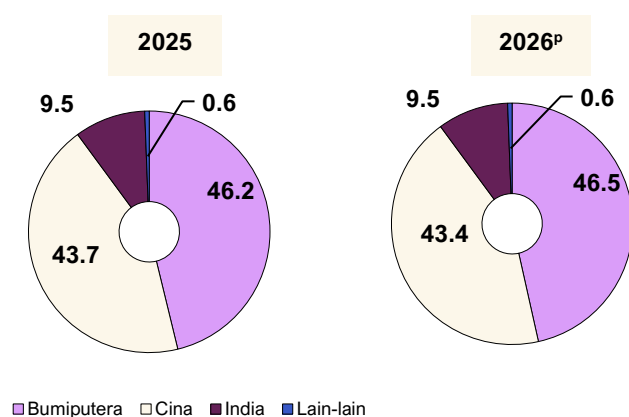
('000)

| Jantina        | 2025  | 2026 <sup>P</sup> |
|----------------|-------|-------------------|
| Lelaki         | 924.9 | 926.5             |
| Perempuan      | 879.4 | 881.8             |
| Nisbah Jantina | 105   | 105               |

Pada 2026, penduduk lelaki melebihi penduduk perempuan iaitu masing-masing 926.5 ribu dan 881.8 ribu.

Nisbah jantina adalah 105 lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan.

**Carta 4: Komposisi penduduk Warganegara mengikut kumpulan etnik, Pulau Pinang, 2025 dan 2026<sup>P</sup>**

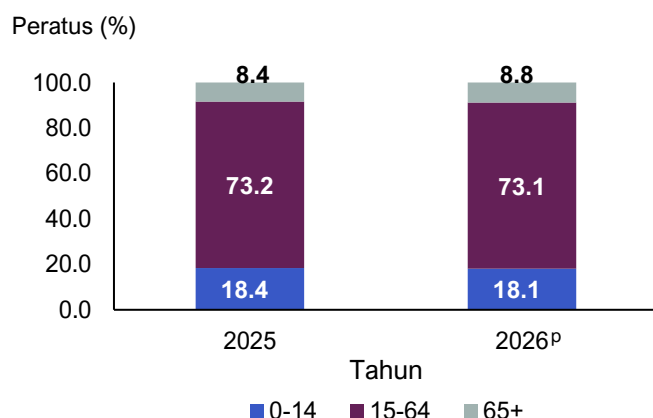


Komposisi Bumiputera meningkat 0.3 mata peratus kepada 46.5 peratus pada 2026 berbanding 46.2 peratus pada 2025. Walau bagaimanapun, komposisi Cina menurun kepada 43.4 peratus pada tahun 2026. India dan Lain-lain masing-masing kekal pada 9.5 peratus dan 0.6 peratus.

**Nota:**

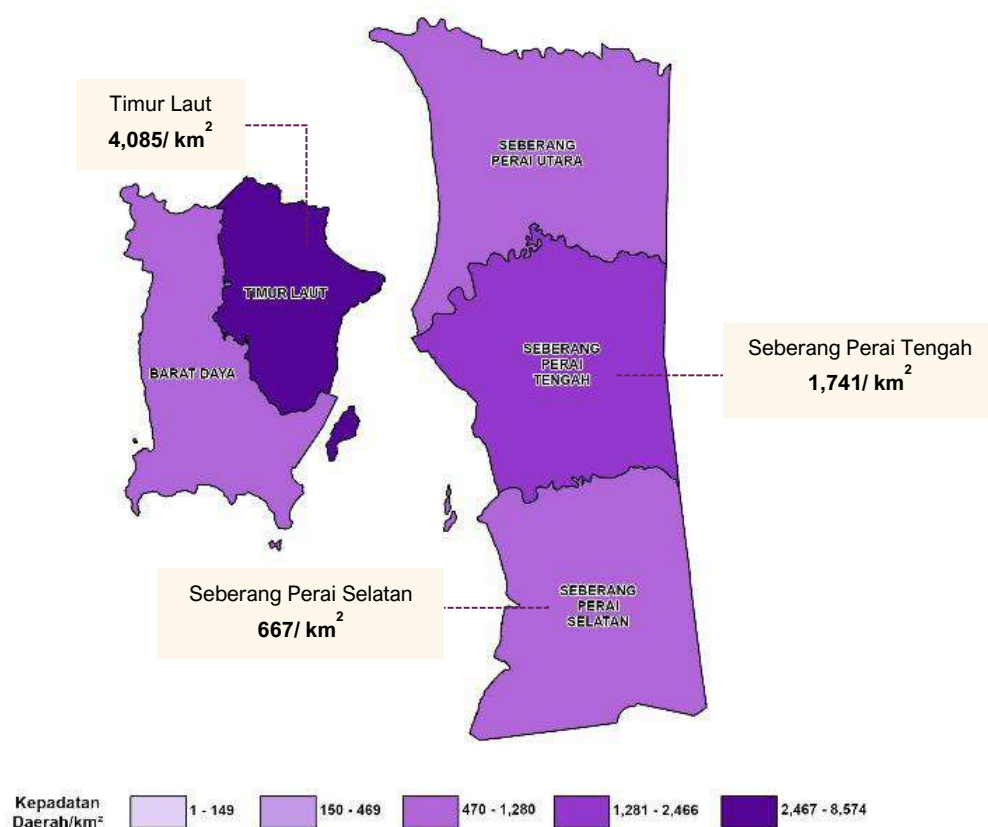
<sup>P</sup> Permulaan

**Carta 5: Komposisi penduduk mengikut kumpulan umur, Pulau Pinang, 2025 dan 2026<sup>p</sup>**



Komposisi penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun dan 15-64 tahun masing-masing menurun kepada 18.1 peratus dan 73.1 peratus pada 2026. Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih meningkat 0.4 mata peratus kepada 8.8 peratus bagi tempoh yang sama.

**Paparan 1: Kepadatan penduduk mengikut daerah pentadbiran, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>p</sup>**



Purata kepadatan penduduk di Pulau Pinang ialah 1,562 orang bagi setiap kilometer persegi. Timur Laut mempunyai kepadatan penduduk tertinggi dengan 4,085 orang bagi setiap kilometer persegi diikuti oleh Seberang Perai Tengah dengan 1,741 orang. Seberang Perai Selatan mempunyai kepadatan penduduk paling rendah dengan 667 orang bagi setiap kilometer persegi.

**Nota:**

<sup>p</sup> Permulaan

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*SUMMARY OF FINDINGS*  
**PULAU PINANG**

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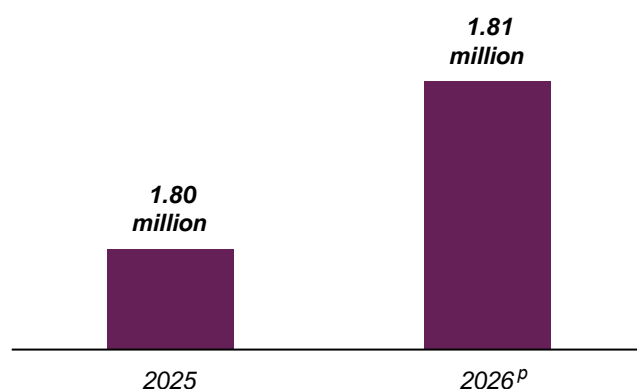
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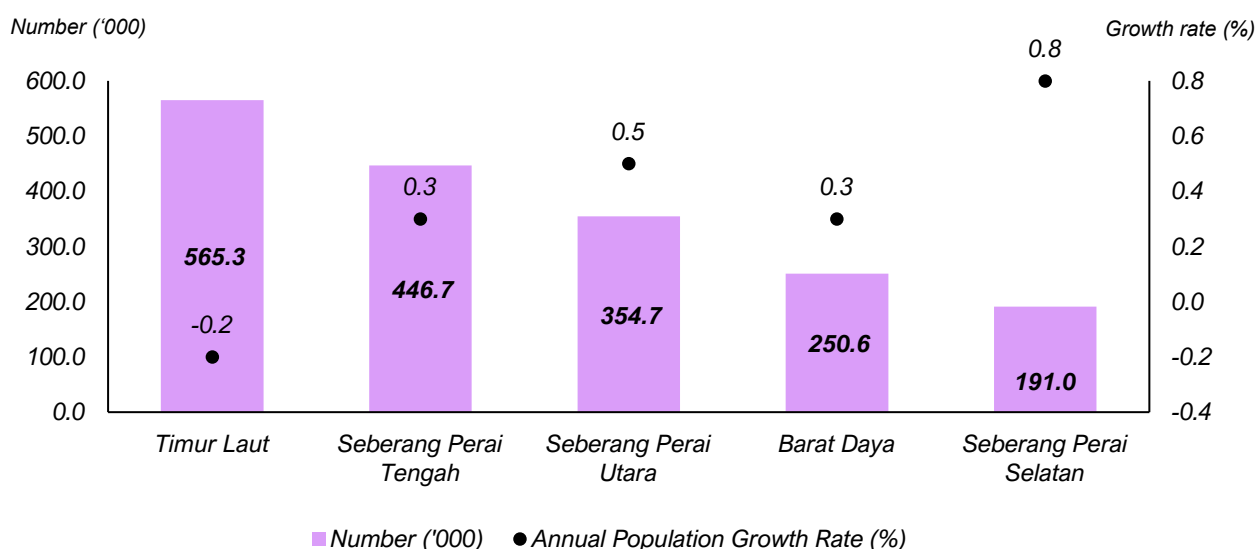
## PULAU PINANG

Total population of Pulau Pinang has increased from 1.80 million (2025) to 1.81 million with an annual growth rate at 0.2 per cent.

**Chart 1: Total population, Pulau Pinang, 2025 and 2026<sup>P</sup>**



**Chart 2: Number and annual population growth rate by administrative district, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup>**

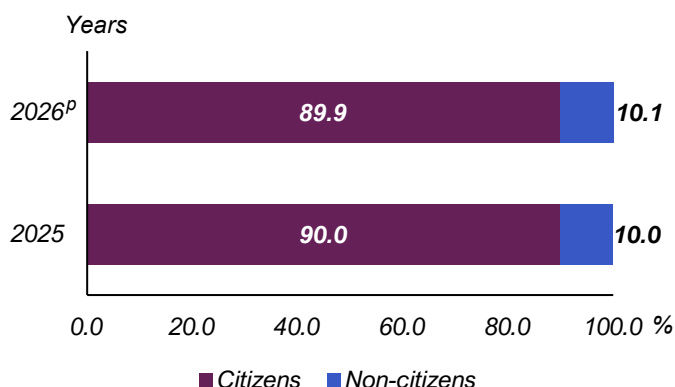


Timur Laut is the most populous district in Pulau Pinang (565.3 thousand) followed by Seberang Perai Tengah (446.7 thousand) and Seberang Perai Utara (354.7 thousand), while Seberang Perai Selatan is the lowest (191.0 thousand). The highest annual population growth rate is recorded in Seberang Perai Selatan (0.8%)

**Note:**

<sup>P</sup> Preliminary

**Chart 3: Percentage of citizenship,  
Pulau Pinang, 2025 and 2026<sup>P</sup>**



The percentage of Pulau Pinang Citizens population in 2026 decreased by 0.1 percentage points as compared to 2025 (90.0%).

Meanwhile, the percentage of Non-citizens increased from 10.0 per cent to 10.1 per cent for the same period.

**Table 1: Population by sex and sex ratio,  
Pulau Pinang, 2025 and 2026<sup>P</sup>**

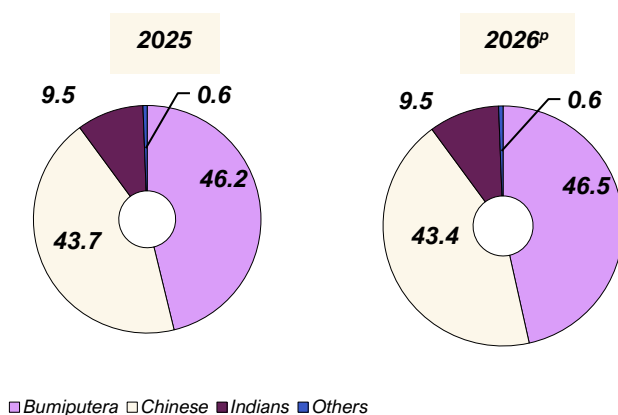
('000)

| Sex       | 2025  | 2026 <sup>P</sup> |
|-----------|-------|-------------------|
| Male      | 924.9 | 926.5             |
| Female    | 879.4 | 881.8             |
| Sex ratio | 105   | 105               |

In 2026, the males population exceeds the females population with 926.5 thousand and 881.8 thousand, respectively.

The sex ratio is 105 males for every 100 females.

**Chart 4: Population composition of Citizens by  
ethnic group, Pulau Pinang, 2025 and 2026<sup>P</sup>**



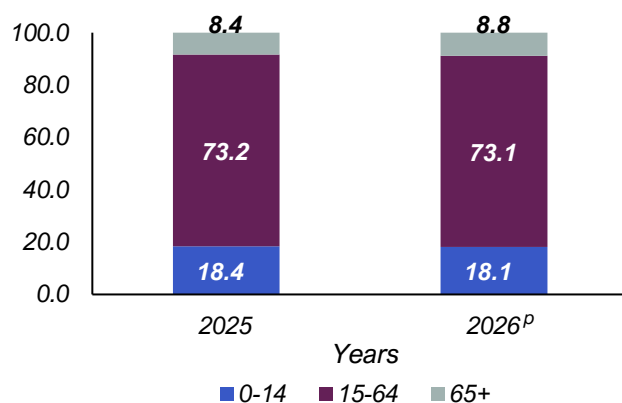
The composition of Bumiputera increased by 0.3 percentage point to 46.5 per cent in 2026 as compared to 46.2 per cent in 2025. However, the composition of Chinese decreased to 43.4 per cent in 2026. Indians and Others remained at 9.5 per cent and 0.6 per cent, respectively.

**Note:**

<sup>P</sup> Preliminary

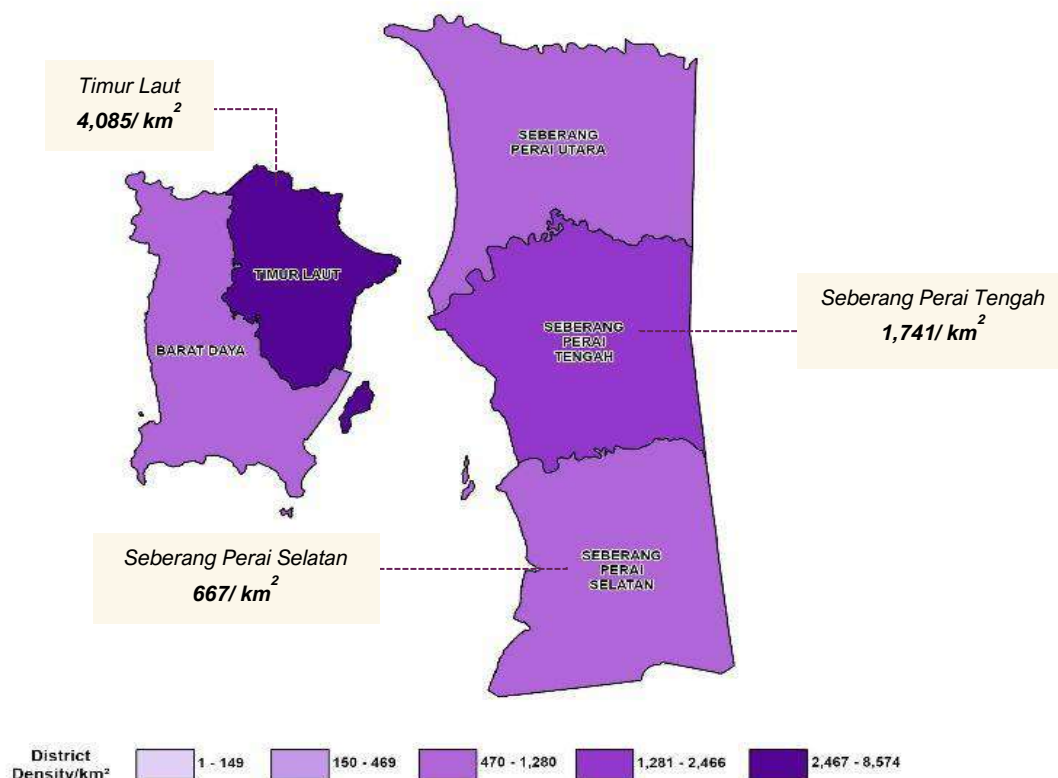
**Chart 5: Population composition by age group, Pulau Pinang, 2025 and 2026<sup>P</sup>**

Percentage (%)



The composition of population aged 0-14 years and 15-64 years decreased to 18.1 per cent and 73.1 per cent in 2026. The population aged 65 years and over increased by 0.4 percentage point to 8.8 per cent in the same period.

**Exhibit 1: Population density by administrative district, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup>**



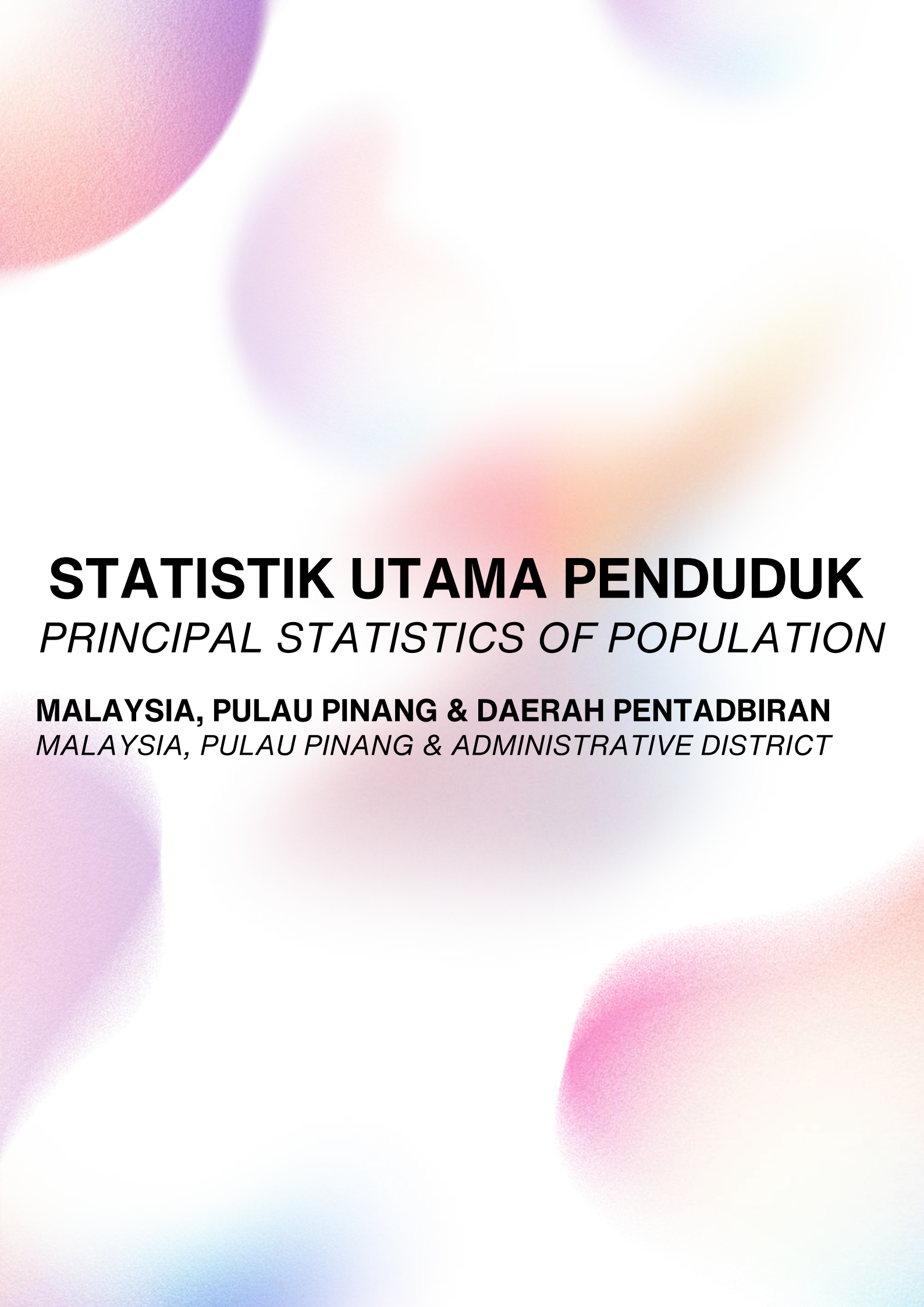
The average population density in Pulau Pinang is 1,562 persons per square kilometre. Timur Laut has the highest population density with 4,085 persons per square kilometre followed by Seberang Perai Tengah with 1,741 persons. Seberang Perai Selatan has the lowest population density with 667 persons per square kilometre.

**Note:**

<sup>P</sup> Preliminary

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# **STATISTIK UTAMA PENDUDUK**

## *PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF POPULATION*

**MALAYSIA, PULAU PINANG & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN**  
*MALAYSIA, PULAU PINANG & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT*

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# STATISTIK UTAMA PENDUDUK

## PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF POPULATION

Jadual 1.0: Statistik utama penduduk, Malaysia, 2020-2026  
Table 1.0: Principal statistics of population, Malaysia, 2020-2026

|                                                                                                          | 2020     | 2021     | 2022     | 2023     | 2024     | 2025     | 2026 <sup>p</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|
| <b>Penduduk/ Population ('000)</b>                                                                       |          |          |          |          |          |          |                   |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                     | 32,447.4 | 32,576.3 | 32,698.1 | 33,401.8 | 34,052.1 | 34,220.5 | 34,389.4          |
| <b>Warganegara/ Citizens</b>                                                                             | 29,756.3 | 30,016.8 | 30,198.2 | 30,437.1 | 30,655.2 | 30,840.7 | 31,015.8          |
| <b>Bukan warganegara/ Non-citizens</b>                                                                   | 2,691.1  | 2,559.5  | 2,500.0  | 2,964.8  | 3,396.9  | 3,379.8  | 3,373.6           |
| <b>Lelaki/ Male</b>                                                                                      | 16,966.2 | 17,000.3 | 17,039.7 | 17,472.3 | 17,878.8 | 17,949.9 | 18,025.2          |
| <b>Perempuan/ Female</b>                                                                                 | 15,481.2 | 15,576.0 | 15,658.5 | 15,929.5 | 16,173.3 | 16,270.6 | 16,364.2          |
| <b>Kewarganegaraan/ Citizenship (%)</b>                                                                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |                   |
| <b>Warganegara/ Citizens</b>                                                                             | 91.7     | 92.1     | 92.4     | 91.1     | 90.0     | 90.1     | 90.2              |
| <b>Bukan warganegara/ Non-citizens</b>                                                                   | 8.3      | 7.9      | 7.6      | 8.9      | 10.0     | 9.9      | 9.8               |
| <b>Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%)/<br/>Annual population growth rate (%)</b>                     | -        | 0.4      | 0.4      | 2.1      | 1.9      | 0.5      | 0.5               |
| <b>Kumpulan etnik warganegara (%)/<br/>Ethnic group of citizens (%)</b>                                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |                   |
| <b>Bumiputera</b>                                                                                        | 69.4     | 69.6     | 69.9     | 70.1     | 70.3     | 70.5     | 70.7              |
| <b>Melayu/ Malay</b>                                                                                     | 56.8     | 57.4     | 57.7     | 57.9     | 58.1     | 58.2     | 58.4              |
| <b>Bumiputera Lain/ Other Bumiputera</b>                                                                 | 12.6     | 12.2     | 12.2     | 12.2     | 12.2     | 12.3     | 12.3              |
| <b>Cina/ Chinese</b>                                                                                     | 23.2     | 23.0     | 22.8     | 22.6     | 22.4     | 22.2     | 22.0              |
| <b>India/ Indians</b>                                                                                    | 6.7      | 6.7      | 6.6      | 6.6      | 6.5      | 6.5      | 6.5               |
| <b>Lain-lain / Others</b>                                                                                | 0.7      | 0.7      | 0.7      | 0.7      | 0.8      | 0.8      | 0.8               |
| <b>Struktur umur (%) / Age structure (%)</b>                                                             |          |          |          |          |          |          |                   |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun<br/>Population aged 0-14 years</b>                                        | 24.0     | 23.6     | 23.2     | 22.7     | 22.2     | 21.6     | 21.2              |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun<br/>Population aged 15-64 years</b>                                      | 69.3     | 69.4     | 69.6     | 69.9     | 70.2     | 70.4     | 70.4              |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih<br/>Population aged 65 years and over</b>                         | 6.8      | 7.0      | 7.2      | 7.4      | 7.6      | 8.0      | 8.4               |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 60 tahun dan lebih<br/>Population aged 60 years and over</b>                         | 10.3     | 10.7     | 11.1     | 11.3     | 11.6     | 12.0     | 12.3              |
| <b>Umur penengah (tahun) / Median age (years)</b>                                                        | 29.7     | 30.1     | 30.4     | 30.7     | 30.9     | 31.3     | 31.7              |
| <b>Nisbah tanggungan / Dependency ratio</b>                                                              |          |          |          |          |          |          |                   |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                                                                                    | 44.3     | 44.1     | 43.7     | 43.1     | 42.5     | 42.1     | 42.0              |
| <b>Umur muda / Young age</b>                                                                             | 34.6     | 34.0     | 33.3     | 32.4     | 31.6     | 30.8     | 30.1              |
| <b>Umur tua / Old age</b>                                                                                | 9.7      | 10.1     | 10.4     | 10.6     | 10.9     | 11.4     | 11.9              |
| <b>Nisbah jantina / Sex ratio</b>                                                                        |          |          |          |          |          |          |                   |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                                                                                    | 110      | 109      | 109      | 110      | 111      | 110      | 110               |
| <b>Warganegara / Citizens</b>                                                                            | 103      | 103      | 103      | 103      | 103      | 102      | 102               |
| <b>Bukan warganegara / Non-citizens</b>                                                                  | 229      | 228      | 227      | 226      | 228      | 227      | 227               |
| <b>Kepadatan penduduk (per km<sup>2</sup>)<sup>a</sup> /<br/>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b> | 98       | 99       | 99       | 101      | 103      | 103      | 104               |
| <b>Bilangan isi rumah ('000) /<br/>Number of households ('000)</b>                                       | 8,234.6  | 8,447.2  | 8,662.7  | 8,881.9  | 9,104.6  | 9,330.9  | 9,560.7           |
| <b>Purata saiz isi rumah / Average household size</b>                                                    | 3.9      | 3.9      | 3.8      | 3.8      | 3.7      | 3.7      | 3.6               |
| <b>Bilangan tempat kediaman ('000) /<br/>Number of living quarters ('000)</b>                            | 9,614.1  | 9,866.8  | 10,123.2 | 10,383.8 | 10,648.7 | 10,917.8 | 11,191.2          |

Nota/ Notes:

<sup>p</sup> Permulaan/ Preliminary

<sup>a</sup> Perubahan kepadatan penduduk disebabkan perubahan metodologi dalam pengiraan keluasan oleh Jabatan Ukur dan Pemetaan Malaysia (JUPEM) /  
Changes in population density due to changes in area calculation methodology by the Department of Survey and Mapping Malaysia (JUPEM)

# STATISTIK UTAMA PENDUDUK PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF POPULATION

Jadual 1.1: Statistik utama penduduk, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026  
Table 1.1: Principal statistics of population, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026

|                                                                                                         | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    | 2025    | 2026 <sup>p</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|
| <b>Penduduk/ Population ('000)</b>                                                                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |                   |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                    | 1,740.4 | 1,740.0 | 1,740.9 | 1,772.6 | 1,800.5 | 1,804.3 | 1,808.3           |
| <b>Warganegara/ Citizens</b>                                                                            | 1,599.9 | 1,606.2 | 1,609.0 | 1,614.4 | 1,619.5 | 1,622.9 | 1,626.0           |
| <b>Bukan warganegara/ Non-citizens</b>                                                                  | 140.5   | 133.8   | 132.0   | 158.2   | 181.0   | 181.3   | 182.3             |
| <b>Lelaki/ Male</b>                                                                                     | 892.6   | 891.4   | 891.0   | 908.4   | 923.8   | 924.9   | 926.5             |
| <b>Perempuan/ Female</b>                                                                                | 847.9   | 848.6   | 849.9   | 864.2   | 876.7   | 879.4   | 881.8             |
| <b>Kewarganegaraan/ Citizenship (%)</b>                                                                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |                   |
| <b>Warganegara/ Citizens</b>                                                                            | 91.9    | 92.3    | 92.4    | 91.1    | 90.0    | 90.0    | 89.9              |
| <b>Bukan warganegara/ Non-citizens</b>                                                                  | 8.1     | 7.7     | 7.6     | 8.9     | 10.0    | 10.0    | 10.1              |
| <b>Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%)/<br/>Annual population growth rate (%)</b>                    | -       | - 0.0   | 0.1     | 1.8     | 1.6     | 0.2     | 0.2               |
| <b>Kumpulan etnik warganegara (%)/<br/>Ethnic group of citizens (%)</b>                                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |                   |
| <b>Bumiputera</b>                                                                                       | 44.7    | 45.0    | 45.2    | 45.6    | 45.9    | 46.2    | 46.5              |
| <b>Melayu/ Malay</b>                                                                                    | 44.2    | 44.6    | 44.8    | 45.2    | 45.4    | 45.7    | 46.0              |
| <b>Bumiputera Lain/ Other Bumiputera</b>                                                                | 0.5     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5               |
| <b>Cina/ Chinese</b>                                                                                    | 44.9    | 44.7    | 44.5    | 44.2    | 43.9    | 43.7    | 43.4              |
| <b>India/ Indians</b>                                                                                   | 9.7     | 9.7     | 9.7     | 9.6     | 9.6     | 9.5     | 9.5               |
| <b>Lain-lain / Others</b>                                                                               | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.6               |
| <b>Struktur umur (%) / Age structure (%)</b>                                                            |         |         |         |         |         |         |                   |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun<br/>Population aged 0-14 years</b>                                       | 20.1    | 19.7    | 19.3    | 19.0    | 18.7    | 18.4    | 18.1              |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun<br/>Population aged 15-64 years</b>                                     | 73.3    | 73.2    | 73.3    | 73.3    | 73.3    | 73.2    | 73.1              |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih<br/>Population aged 65 years and over</b>                        | 6.6     | 7.1     | 7.4     | 7.7     | 8.0     | 8.4     | 8.8               |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 60 tahun dan lebih<br/>Population aged 60 years and over</b>                        | 11.2    | 11.7    | 12.1    | 12.4    | 12.7    | 13.2    | 13.7              |
| <b>Umur penengah (tahun) / Median age (years)</b>                                                       | 31.8    | 32.3    | 32.7    | 32.9    | 33.2    | 33.6    | 34.0              |
| <b>Nisbah tanggungan / Dependency ratio</b>                                                             |         |         |         |         |         |         |                   |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                    | 36.4    | 36.5    | 36.5    | 36.4    | 36.5    | 36.6    | 36.8              |
| <b>Umur muda/ Young age</b>                                                                             | 27.4    | 26.9    | 26.4    | 26.0    | 25.5    | 25.1    | 24.7              |
| <b>Umur tua/ Old age</b>                                                                                | 9.0     | 9.6     | 10.1    | 10.5    | 10.9    | 11.5    | 12.1              |
| <b>Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio</b>                                                                        |         |         |         |         |         |         |                   |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                    | 105     | 105     | 105     | 105     | 105     | 105     | 105               |
| <b>Warganegara/ Citizens</b>                                                                            | 103     | 103     | 103     | 102     | 102     | 102     | 102               |
| <b>Bukan warganegara/ Non-citizens</b>                                                                  | 137     | 137     | 137     | 137     | 137     | 136     | 136               |
| <b>Kepadatan penduduk (per km<sup>2</sup>)<sup>a</sup>/<br/>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b> | 1,659   | 1,658   | 1,689   | 1,719   | 1,746   | 1,559   | 1,562             |
| <b>Bilangan isi rumah ('000)/<br/>Number of households ('000)</b>                                       | 495.3   | 507.6   | 519.9   | 532.4   | 545.1   | 557.9   | 570.9             |
| <b>Purata saiz isi rumah/ Average household size</b>                                                    | 3.5     | 3.4     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.2     | 3.2               |
| <b>Bilangan tempat kediaman ('000)/<br/>Number of living quarters ('000)</b>                            | 587.0   | 600.5   | 614.1   | 627.9   | 641.9   | 656.1   | 670.4             |

Nota/ Notes:

<sup>p</sup> Permulaan/ Preliminary

<sup>a</sup> Perubahan kepadatan penduduk disebabkan perubahan metodologi dalam pengiraan keluasan oleh Jabatan Ukur dan Pemetaan Malaysia (JUPEM)/  
Changes in population density due to changes in area calculation methodology by the Department of Survey and Mapping Malaysia (JUPEM)

# STATISTIK UTAMA PENDUDUK PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF POPULATION

Jadual 1.1.1: Statistik utama penduduk, Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026

Table 1.1.1: Principal statistics of population, Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026

|                                                                                                          | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | 2025  | 2026 <sup>p</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| <b>Penduduk/ Population ('000)</b>                                                                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                     | 423.0 | 421.6 | 422.8 | 433.5 | 443.2 | 445.5 | 446.7             |
| <b>Warganegara/ Citizens</b>                                                                             | 377.6 | 379.0 | 380.1 | 381.8 | 383.4 | 384.6 | 385.7             |
| <b>Bukan warganegara/ Non-citizens</b>                                                                   | 45.4  | 42.6  | 42.6  | 51.8  | 59.8  | 61.0  | 61.0              |
| <b>Lelaki/ Male</b>                                                                                      | 224.7 | 223.3 | 223.7 | 230.7 | 236.9 | 238.2 | 238.7             |
| <b>Perempuan/ Female</b>                                                                                 | 198.3 | 198.2 | 199.0 | 202.9 | 206.3 | 207.4 | 208.0             |
| <b>Kewarganegaraan/ Citizenship (%)</b>                                                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Warganegara/ Citizens</b>                                                                             | 89.3  | 89.9  | 89.9  | 88.0  | 86.5  | 86.3  | 86.3              |
| <b>Bukan warganegara/ Non-citizens</b>                                                                   | 10.7  | 10.1  | 10.1  | 12.0  | 13.5  | 13.7  | 13.7              |
| <b>Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%)/<br/>Annual population growth rate (%)</b>                     | -     | -0.3  | 0.3   | 2.5   | 2.2   | 0.5   | 0.3               |
| <b>Kumpulan etnik warganegara (%)/<br/>Ethnic group of citizens (%)</b>                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Bumiputera</b>                                                                                        | 49.5  | 49.7  | 49.9  | 50.2  | 50.5  | 50.7  | 51.0              |
| <b>Melayu/ Malay</b>                                                                                     | 49.1  | 49.4  | 49.6  | 49.9  | 50.2  | 50.4  | 50.7              |
| <b>Bumiputera Lain/ Other Bumiputera</b>                                                                 | 0.4   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3               |
| <b>Cina/ Chinese</b>                                                                                     | 39.9  | 39.7  | 39.5  | 39.3  | 39.0  | 38.9  | 38.6              |
| <b>India/ Indians</b>                                                                                    | 10.1  | 10.0  | 10.0  | 9.9   | 9.9   | 9.8   | 9.8               |
| <b>Lain-lain / Others</b>                                                                                | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.6               |
| <b>Struktur umur (%) / Age structure (%)</b>                                                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun<br/>Population aged 0-14 years</b>                                        | 20.3  | 19.9  | 19.6  | 19.4  | 19.1  | 18.8  | 18.5              |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun<br/>Population aged 15-64 years</b>                                      | 74.0  | 73.9  | 73.9  | 73.8  | 73.8  | 73.7  | 73.5              |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih<br/>Population aged 65 years and over</b>                         | 5.7   | 6.2   | 6.5   | 6.8   | 7.1   | 7.5   | 8.0               |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 60 tahun dan lebih<br/>Population aged 60 years and over</b>                         | 10.1  | 10.7  | 11.1  | 11.3  | 11.6  | 12.0  | 12.6              |
| <b>Umur penengah (tahun) / Median age (years)</b>                                                        | 31.1  | 31.6  | 32.0  | 32.2  | 32.3  | 32.7  | 33.2              |
| <b>Nisbah tanggungan / Dependency ratio</b>                                                              |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                                                                                    | 35.1  | 35.4  | 35.4  | 35.4  | 35.5  | 35.7  | 36.0              |
| <b>Umur muda / Young age</b>                                                                             | 27.4  | 27.0  | 26.6  | 26.2  | 25.9  | 25.5  | 25.1              |
| <b>Umur tua / Old age</b>                                                                                | 7.7   | 8.4   | 8.9   | 9.2   | 9.6   | 10.2  | 10.9              |
| <b>Nisbah jantina / Sex ratio</b>                                                                        |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                                                                                    | 113   | 113   | 112   | 114   | 115   | 115   | 115               |
| <b>Warganegara / Citizens</b>                                                                            | 105   | 105   | 105   | 105   | 105   | 104   | 104               |
| <b>Bukan warganegara / Non-citizens</b>                                                                  | 217   | 217   | 217   | 217   | 217   | 216   | 216               |
| <b>Kepadatan penduduk (per km<sup>2</sup>)<sup>a</sup> /<br/>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b> | 1,779 | 1,795 | 1,800 | 1,846 | 1,887 | 1,736 | 1,741             |
| <b>Bilangan isi rumah ('000) /<br/>Number of households ('000)</b>                                       | 106.3 | 108.2 | 110.0 | 111.9 | 113.8 | 115.7 | 117.6             |
| <b>Purata saiz isi rumah / Average household size</b>                                                    | 4.0   | 3.9   | 3.8   | 3.9   | 3.9   | 3.9   | 3.8               |
| <b>Bilangan tempat kediaman ('000) /<br/>Number of living quarters ('000)</b>                            | 127.5 | 129.8 | 132.0 | 134.3 | 136.6 | 138.9 | 141.2             |

Nota/ Notes:

<sup>p</sup> Permulaan/ Preliminary

<sup>a</sup> Perubahan kepadatan penduduk disebabkan perubahan metodologi dalam pengiraan keluasan oleh Jabatan Ukur dan Pemetaan Malaysia (JUPEM) /  
Changes in population density due to changes in area calculation methodology by the Department of Survey and Mapping Malaysia (JUPEM)

# STATISTIK UTAMA PENDUDUK PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF POPULATION

Jadual 1.1.2: Statistik utama penduduk, Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026

Table 1.1.2: Principal statistics of population, Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026

|                                                                                                         | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | 2025  | 2026 <sup>p</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| <b>Penduduk/ Population ('000)</b>                                                                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                    | 339.1 | 339.8 | 341.3 | 346.6 | 351.0 | 353.1 | 354.7             |
| <b>Warganegara/ Citizens</b>                                                                            | 322.7 | 324.4 | 325.9 | 327.9 | 329.9 | 331.4 | 332.9             |
| <b>Bukan warganegara/ Non-citizens</b>                                                                  | 16.4  | 15.4  | 15.4  | 18.7  | 21.1  | 21.7  | 21.8              |
| <b>Lelaki/ Male</b>                                                                                     | 172.4 | 172.6 | 173.3 | 176.2 | 178.5 | 179.5 | 180.2             |
| <b>Perempuan/ Female</b>                                                                                | 166.6 | 167.2 | 168.0 | 170.4 | 172.5 | 173.6 | 174.4             |
| <b>Kewarganegaraan/ Citizenship (%)</b>                                                                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Warganegara/ Citizens</b>                                                                            | 95.2  | 95.5  | 95.5  | 94.6  | 94.0  | 93.9  | 93.9              |
| <b>Bukan warganegara/ Non-citizens</b>                                                                  | 4.8   | 4.5   | 4.5   | 5.4   | 6.0   | 6.1   | 6.1               |
| <b>Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%)/<br/>Annual population growth rate (%)</b>                    | -     | 0.2   | 0.5   | 1.5   | 1.3   | 0.6   | 0.5               |
| <b>Kumpulan etnik warganegara (%)/<br/>Ethnic group of citizens (%)</b>                                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Bumiputera</b>                                                                                       | 63.1  | 63.3  | 63.5  | 63.8  | 64.1  | 64.3  | 64.6              |
| <b>Melayu/ Malay</b>                                                                                    | 62.7  | 63.0  | 63.3  | 63.5  | 63.8  | 64.0  | 64.3              |
| <b>Bumiputera Lain/ Other Bumiputera</b>                                                                | 0.4   | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3               |
| <b>Cina/ Chinese</b>                                                                                    | 29.6  | 29.5  | 29.3  | 29.1  | 28.8  | 28.6  | 28.4              |
| <b>India/ Indians</b>                                                                                   | 7.0   | 6.9   | 6.9   | 6.8   | 6.8   | 6.8   | 6.7               |
| <b>Lain-lain / Others</b>                                                                               | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3               |
| <b>Struktur umur (%) / Age structure (%)</b>                                                            |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun<br/>Population aged 0-14 years</b>                                       | 21.9  | 21.6  | 21.3  | 21.1  | 20.9  | 20.5  | 20.3              |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun<br/>Population aged 15-64 years</b>                                     | 71.8  | 71.7  | 71.8  | 71.7  | 71.6  | 71.7  | 71.6              |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih<br/>Population aged 65 years and over</b>                        | 6.3   | 6.7   | 6.9   | 7.2   | 7.5   | 7.8   | 8.1               |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 60 tahun dan lebih<br/>Population aged 60 years and over</b>                        | 10.5  | 10.9  | 11.2  | 11.4  | 11.8  | 12.2  | 12.6              |
| <b>Umur penengah (tahun) / Median age (years)</b>                                                       | 30.9  | 31.3  | 31.7  | 32.0  | 32.3  | 32.7  | 33.1              |
| <b>Nisbah tanggungan / Dependency ratio</b>                                                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                    | 39.3  | 39.4  | 39.4  | 39.5  | 39.6  | 39.5  | 39.7              |
| <b>Umur muda/ Young age</b>                                                                             | 30.5  | 30.1  | 29.7  | 29.4  | 29.1  | 28.7  | 28.4              |
| <b>Umur tua/ Old age</b>                                                                                | 8.8   | 9.3   | 9.7   | 10.0  | 10.5  | 10.9  | 11.4              |
| <b>Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio</b>                                                                        |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                    | 103   | 103   | 103   | 103   | 103   | 103   | 103               |
| <b>Warganegara/ Citizens</b>                                                                            | 102   | 102   | 102   | 102   | 101   | 101   | 101               |
| <b>Bukan warganegara/ Non-citizens</b>                                                                  | 142   | 142   | 142   | 142   | 142   | 142   | 142               |
| <b>Kepadatan penduduk (per km<sup>2</sup>)<sup>a</sup>/<br/>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b> | 1,267 | 1,294 | 1,300 | 1,320 | 1,337 | 1,259 | 1,264             |
| <b>Bilangan isi rumah ('000)/<br/>Number of households ('000)</b>                                       | 87.0  | 89.0  | 91.1  | 93.3  | 95.4  | 97.6  | 99.8              |
| <b>Purata saiz isi rumah/ Average household size</b>                                                    | 3.9   | 3.8   | 3.7   | 3.7   | 3.7   | 3.6   | 3.6               |
| <b>Bilangan tempat kediaman ('000)/<br/>Number of living quarters ('000)</b>                            | 100.8 | 102.8 | 104.7 | 106.6 | 108.6 | 110.6 | 112.6             |

Nota/ Notes:

<sup>p</sup> Permulaan/ Preliminary

<sup>a</sup> Perubahan kepadatan penduduk disebabkan perubahan metodologi dalam pengiraan keluasan oleh Jabatan Ukur dan Pemetaan Malaysia (JUPEM)/  
Changes in population density due to changes in area calculation methodology by the Department of Survey and Mapping Malaysia (JUPEM)

# STATISTIK UTAMA PENDUDUK

## PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF POPULATION

Jadual 1.1.3: Statistik utama penduduk, Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026  
Table 1.1.3: Principal statistics of population, Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026

|                                                                                                         | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | 2025  | 2026 <sup>p</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| <b>Penduduk/ Population ('000)</b>                                                                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                    | 184.0 | 186.5 | 185.5 | 186.8 | 188.1 | 189.5 | 191.0             |
| <b>Warganegara/ Citizens</b>                                                                            | 172.5 | 173.7 | 174.7 | 175.9 | 177.1 | 178.0 | 178.9             |
| <b>Bukan warganegara/ Non-citizens</b>                                                                  | 11.5  | 12.8  | 10.8  | 10.9  | 11.0  | 11.5  | 12.1              |
| <b>Lelaki/ Male</b>                                                                                     | 92.8  | 93.6  | 93.5  | 94.1  | 94.6  | 95.2  | 95.8              |
| <b>Perempuan/ Female</b>                                                                                | 91.2  | 92.9  | 92.0  | 92.7  | 93.5  | 94.4  | 95.2              |
| <b>Kewarganegaraan/ Citizenship (%)</b>                                                                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Warganegara/ Citizens</b>                                                                            | 93.8  | 93.1  | 94.2  | 94.2  | 94.2  | 94.0  | 93.7              |
| <b>Bukan warganegara/ Non-citizens</b>                                                                  | 6.2   | 6.9   | 5.8   | 5.8   | 5.8   | 6.0   | 6.3               |
| <b>Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%)/<br/>Annual population growth rate (%)</b>                    | -     | 1.4   | -0.6  | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.8               |
| <b>Kumpulan etnik warganegara (%)/<br/>Ethnic group of citizens (%)</b>                                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Bumiputera</b>                                                                                       | 44.4  | 44.7  | 45.0  | 45.3  | 45.5  | 45.7  | 46.0              |
| <b>Melayu/ Malay</b>                                                                                    | 44.1  | 44.5  | 44.8  | 45.1  | 45.3  | 45.5  | 45.8              |
| <b>Bumiputera Lain/ Other Bumiputera</b>                                                                | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2               |
| <b>Cina/ Chinese</b>                                                                                    | 37.9  | 37.7  | 37.5  | 37.3  | 37.1  | 37.0  | 36.7              |
| <b>India/ Indians</b>                                                                                   | 17.5  | 17.3  | 17.2  | 17.1  | 17.1  | 17.0  | 17.0              |
| <b>Lain-lain / Others</b>                                                                               | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3               |
| <b>Struktur umur (%) / Age structure (%)</b>                                                            |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun<br/>Population aged 0-14 years</b>                                       | 20.9  | 20.7  | 20.5  | 20.4  | 20.3  | 20.0  | 19.9              |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun<br/>Population aged 15-64 years</b>                                     | 74.8  | 74.5  | 74.1  | 73.7  | 73.3  | 73.0  | 72.6              |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih<br/>Population aged 65 years and over</b>                        | 4.4   | 4.8   | 5.4   | 5.9   | 6.4   | 7.0   | 7.5               |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 60 tahun dan lebih<br/>Population aged 60 years and over</b>                        | 9.1   | 9.5   | 10.1  | 10.7  | 11.3  | 11.8  | 12.4              |
| <b>Umur penengah (tahun) / Median age (years)</b>                                                       | 31.1  | 31.4  | 31.9  | 32.2  | 32.6  | 33.0  | 33.3              |
| <b>Nisbah tanggungan / Dependency ratio</b>                                                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                    | 33.7  | 34.3  | 35.0  | 35.7  | 36.5  | 37.0  | 37.7              |
| <b>Umur muda/ Young age</b>                                                                             | 27.9  | 27.8  | 27.7  | 27.7  | 27.7  | 27.4  | 27.3              |
| <b>Umur tua/ Old age</b>                                                                                | 5.9   | 6.5   | 7.3   | 8.0   | 8.8   | 9.6   | 10.3              |
| <b>Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio</b>                                                                        |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                    | 102   | 101   | 102   | 102   | 101   | 101   | 101               |
| <b>Warganegara/ Citizens</b>                                                                            | 108   | 108   | 108   | 107   | 107   | 107   | 107               |
| <b>Bukan warganegara/ Non-citizens</b>                                                                  | 38    | 38    | 38    | 38    | 38    | 38    | 40                |
| <b>Kepadatan penduduk (per km<sup>2</sup>)<sup>a</sup>/<br/>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b> | 760   | 774   | 770   | 775   | 780   | 662   | 667               |
| <b>Bilangan isi rumah ('000)/<br/>Number of households ('000)</b>                                       | 54.6  | 56.5  | 58.3  | 60.2  | 62.1  | 64.1  | 66.0              |
| <b>Purata saiz isi rumah/ Average household size</b>                                                    | 3.4   | 3.3   | 3.2   | 3.1   | 3.0   | 3.0   | 2.9               |
| <b>Bilangan tempat kediaman ('000)/<br/>Number of living quarters ('000)</b>                            | 63.2  | 64.7  | 66.2  | 67.7  | 69.2  | 70.8  | 72.3              |

Nota/ Notes:

<sup>p</sup> Permulaan/ Preliminary

<sup>a</sup> Perubahan kepadatan penduduk disebabkan perubahan metodologi dalam pengiraan keluasan oleh Jabatan Ukur dan Pemetaan Malaysia (JUPEM)/  
Changes in population density due to changes in area calculation methodology by the Department of Survey and Mapping Malaysia (JUPEM)

# STATISTIK UTAMA PENDUDUK

## PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF POPULATION

Jadual 1.1.4: Statistik utama penduduk, Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026  
Table 1.1.4: Principal statistics of population, Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026

|                                                                                                         | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | 2025  | 2026 <sup>p</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| <b>Penduduk/ Population ('000)</b>                                                                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                    | 556.6 | 553.6 | 551.8 | 561.6 | 569.9 | 566.3 | 565.3             |
| <b>Warganegara/ Citizens</b>                                                                            | 503.6 | 503.9 | 502.1 | 501.2 | 500.1 | 498.8 | 497.3             |
| <b>Bukan warganegara/ Non-citizens</b>                                                                  | 52.9  | 49.7  | 49.7  | 60.4  | 69.8  | 67.5  | 68.0              |
| <b>Lelaki/ Male</b>                                                                                     | 282.4 | 281.0 | 279.3 | 284.7 | 289.3 | 287.0 | 286.4             |
| <b>Perempuan/ Female</b>                                                                                | 274.1 | 272.6 | 272.5 | 276.9 | 280.6 | 279.3 | 279.0             |
| <b>Kewarganegaraan/ Citizenship (%)</b>                                                                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Warganegara/ Citizens</b>                                                                            | 90.5  | 91.0  | 91.0  | 89.2  | 87.8  | 88.1  | 88.0              |
| <b>Bukan warganegara/ Non-citizens</b>                                                                  | 9.5   | 9.0   | 9.0   | 10.8  | 12.2  | 11.9  | 12.0              |
| <b>Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%)/<br/>Annual population growth rate (%)</b>                    | -     | -0.5  | -0.3  | 1.8   | 1.5   | -0.6  | -0.2              |
| <b>Kumpulan etnik warganegara (%)/<br/>Ethnic group of citizens (%)</b>                                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Bumiputera</b>                                                                                       | 24.2  | 24.4  | 24.6  | 24.8  | 25.0  | 25.2  | 25.4              |
| <b>Melayu/ Malay</b>                                                                                    | 23.5  | 23.7  | 23.9  | 24.1  | 24.3  | 24.5  | 24.7              |
| <b>Bumiputera Lain/ Other Bumiputera</b>                                                                | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7               |
| <b>Cina/ Chinese</b>                                                                                    | 64.5  | 64.4  | 64.2  | 63.9  | 63.7  | 63.5  | 63.3              |
| <b>India/ Indians</b>                                                                                   | 10.2  | 10.2  | 10.2  | 10.2  | 10.2  | 10.2  | 10.2              |
| <b>Lain-lain / Others</b>                                                                               | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.1               |
| <b>Struktur umur (%) / Age structure (%)</b>                                                            |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun<br/>Population aged 0-14 years</b>                                       | 17.9  | 17.3  | 16.8  | 16.3  | 15.9  | 15.4  | 15.0              |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun<br/>Population aged 15-64 years</b>                                     | 73.5  | 73.7  | 73.9  | 74.2  | 74.3  | 74.3  | 74.3              |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih<br/>Population aged 65 years and over</b>                        | 8.5   | 9.0   | 9.3   | 9.5   | 9.8   | 10.3  | 10.7              |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 60 tahun dan lebih<br/>Population aged 60 years and over</b>                        | 13.5  | 14.1  | 14.4  | 14.7  | 15.0  | 15.6  | 16.1              |
| <b>Umur penengah (tahun) / Median age (years)</b>                                                       | 33.6  | 34.2  | 34.6  | 34.7  | 34.9  | 35.4  | 35.9              |
| <b>Nisbah tanggungan/ Dependency ratio</b>                                                              |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                    | 36.0  | 35.7  | 35.3  | 34.9  | 34.5  | 34.6  | 34.6              |
| <b>Umur muda/ Young age</b>                                                                             | 24.4  | 23.5  | 22.7  | 22.0  | 21.3  | 20.8  | 20.2              |
| <b>Umur tua/ Old age</b>                                                                                | 11.6  | 12.2  | 12.6  | 12.9  | 13.2  | 13.9  | 14.4              |
| <b>Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio</b>                                                                        |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                    | 103   | 103   | 102   | 103   | 103   | 103   | 103               |
| <b>Warganegara/ Citizens</b>                                                                            | 98    | 98    | 98    | 98    | 98    | 97    | 97                |
| <b>Bukan warganegara/ Non-citizens</b>                                                                  | 165   | 173   | 165   | 157   | 153   | 153   | 152               |
| <b>Kepadatan penduduk (per km<sup>2</sup>)<sup>a</sup>/<br/>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b> | 4,403 | 4,645 | 4,630 | 4,712 | 4,782 | 4,092 | 4,085             |
| <b>Bilangan isi rumah ('000)/<br/>Number of households ('000)</b>                                       | 177.2 | 181.4 | 185.6 | 189.9 | 194.2 | 198.6 | 203.0             |
| <b>Purata saiz isi rumah/ Average household size</b>                                                    | 3.1   | 3.1   | 3.0   | 3.0   | 2.9   | 2.9   | 2.8               |
| <b>Bilangan tempat kediaman ('000)/<br/>Number of living quarters ('000)</b>                            | 205.6 | 209.6 | 213.6 | 217.7 | 221.8 | 226.0 | 230.2             |

Nota/ Notes:

<sup>p</sup> Permulaan/ Preliminary

<sup>a</sup> Perubahan kepadatan penduduk disebabkan perubahan metodologi dalam pengiraan keluasan oleh Jabatan Ukur dan Pemetaan Malaysia (JUPEM)/  
Changes in population density due to changes in area calculation methodology by the Department of Survey and Mapping Malaysia (JUPEM)

# STATISTIK UTAMA PENDUDUK PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF POPULATION

Jadual 1.1.5: Statistik utama penduduk, Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026  
Table 1.1.5: Principal statistics of population, Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2026

|                                                                                                         | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | 2025  | 2026 <sup>p</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| <b>Penduduk/ Population ('000)</b>                                                                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                    | 237.7 | 238.5 | 239.6 | 244.2 | 248.2 | 249.9 | 250.6             |
| <b>Warganegara/ Citizens</b>                                                                            | 223.4 | 225.2 | 226.1 | 227.6 | 229.0 | 230.1 | 231.2             |
| <b>Bukan warganegara/ Non-citizens</b>                                                                  | 14.3  | 13.3  | 13.5  | 16.5  | 19.3  | 19.7  | 19.4              |
| <b>Lelaki/ Male</b>                                                                                     | 120.2 | 120.8 | 121.2 | 122.9 | 124.4 | 125.1 | 125.5             |
| <b>Perempuan/ Female</b>                                                                                | 117.5 | 117.8 | 118.4 | 121.3 | 123.9 | 124.8 | 125.1             |
| <b>Kewarganegaraan/ Citizenship (%)</b>                                                                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Warganegara/ Citizens</b>                                                                            | 94.0  | 94.4  | 94.4  | 93.2  | 92.2  | 92.1  | 92.3              |
| <b>Bukan warganegara/ Non-citizens</b>                                                                  | 6.0   | 5.6   | 5.6   | 6.8   | 7.8   | 7.9   | 7.7               |
| <b>Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%)/<br/>Annual population growth rate (%)</b>                    | -     | 0.3   | 0.4   | 1.9   | 1.7   | 0.7   | 0.3               |
| <b>Kumpulan etnik warganegara (%)/<br/>Ethnic group of citizens (%)</b>                                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Bumiputera</b>                                                                                       | 56.9  | 57.1  | 57.3  | 57.5  | 57.7  | 57.9  | 58.1              |
| <b>Melayu/ Malay</b>                                                                                    | 56.3  | 56.6  | 56.8  | 57.0  | 57.2  | 57.4  | 57.6              |
| <b>Bumiputera Lain/ Other Bumiputera</b>                                                                | 0.6   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5               |
| <b>Cina/ Chinese</b>                                                                                    | 36.6  | 36.5  | 36.3  | 36.1  | 35.9  | 35.8  | 35.6              |
| <b>India/ Indians</b>                                                                                   | 6.0   | 5.9   | 5.9   | 5.9   | 5.9   | 5.8   | 5.8               |
| <b>Lain-lain / Others</b>                                                                               | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5               |
| <b>Struktur umur (%) / Age structure (%)</b>                                                            |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun<br/>Population aged 0-14 years</b>                                       | 21.6  | 21.3  | 21.0  | 20.7  | 20.4  | 20.1  | 19.7              |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun<br/>Population aged 15-64 years</b>                                     | 72.5  | 72.3  | 72.4  | 72.3  | 72.3  | 72.2  | 72.1              |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih<br/>Population aged 65 years and over</b>                        | 5.9   | 6.4   | 6.6   | 7.0   | 7.3   | 7.7   | 8.2               |
| <b>Penduduk berumur 60 tahun dan lebih<br/>Population aged 60 years and over</b>                        | 10.3  | 10.8  | 11.1  | 11.4  | 11.8  | 12.3  | 12.8              |
| <b>Umur penengah (tahun) / Median age (years)</b>                                                       | 31.0  | 31.5  | 31.9  | 32.1  | 32.4  | 32.8  | 33.3              |
| <b>Nisbah tanggungan / Dependency ratio</b>                                                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                    | 38.0  | 38.3  | 38.2  | 38.3  | 38.3  | 38.5  | 38.5              |
| <b>Umur muda/ Young age</b>                                                                             | 29.9  | 29.5  | 29.0  | 28.6  | 28.2  | 27.8  | 27.2              |
| <b>Umur tua/ Old age</b>                                                                                | 8.2   | 8.8   | 9.2   | 9.7   | 10.1  | 10.7  | 11.3              |
| <b>Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio</b>                                                                        |       |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                    | 102   | 103   | 102   | 101   | 100   | 100   | 100               |
| <b>Warganegara/ Citizens</b>                                                                            | 107   | 107   | 107   | 107   | 107   | 107   | 107               |
| <b>Bukan warganegara/ Non-citizens</b>                                                                  | 46    | 46    | 46    | 46    | 46    | 46    | 47                |
| <b>Kepadatan penduduk (per km<sup>2</sup>)<sup>a</sup>/<br/>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b> | 1,360 | 1,375 | 1,381 | 1,408 | 1,431 | 1,276 | 1,280             |
| <b>Bilangan isi rumah ('000)/<br/>Number of households ('000)</b>                                       | 70.2  | 72.5  | 74.8  | 77.1  | 79.5  | 82.0  | 84.4              |
| <b>Purata saiz isi rumah/ Average household size</b>                                                    | 3.4   | 3.3   | 3.2   | 3.2   | 3.1   | 3.0   | 3.0               |
| <b>Bilangan tempat kediaman ('000)/<br/>Number of living quarters ('000)</b>                            | 89.8  | 93.7  | 97.6  | 101.6 | 105.7 | 109.8 | 114.1             |

Nota/ Notes:

<sup>p</sup> Permulaan/ Preliminary

<sup>a</sup> Perubahan kepadatan penduduk disebabkan perubahan metodologi dalam pengiraan keluasan oleh Jabatan Ukur dan Pemetaan Malaysia (JUPEM)/  
Changes in population density due to changes in area calculation methodology by the Department of Survey and Mapping Malaysia (JUPEM)

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# **ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN**

*MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES*

**MALAYSIA, PULAU PINANG & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN**  
*MALAYSIA, PULAU PINANG & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT*

**2025**

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# ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN, 2025

## MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2025

Jadual 2.0: Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2025

Table 2.0: Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Malaysia, 2025

('000)

| Jantina/<br>kumpulan<br>umur<br>Sex/<br>age<br>group | Jumlah<br>Total | Warganegara<br>Citizens |                 |                 |                                           |                 |                  |                     | Bukan<br>Warganegara<br>Non-citizens |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                                      |                 | Jumlah<br>Total         | Bumiputera      |                 |                                           | Cina<br>Chinese | India<br>Indians | Lain-lain<br>Others |                                      |
|                                                      |                 |                         | Jumlah<br>Total | Melayu<br>Malay | Bumiputera<br>lain<br>Other<br>Bumiputera |                 |                  |                     |                                      |
| Jumlah<br>Total                                      | 34,220.5        | 30,840.7                | 21,754.1        | 17,964.8        | 3,789.2                                   | 6,846.6         | 2,005.9          | 234.1               | 3,379.8                              |
| 0 - 4                                                | 2,262.0         | 2,055.8                 | 1,720.3         | 1,453.9         | 266.4                                     | 216.1           | 91.5             | 27.9                | 206.2                                |
| 5 - 9                                                | 2,536.4         | 2,325.6                 | 1,771.7         | 1,484.1         | 287.7                                     | 412.5           | 124.7            | 16.7                | 210.7                                |
| 10 - 14                                              | 2,608.7         | 2,489.0                 | 1,806.8         | 1,517.6         | 289.3                                     | 512.3           | 152.1            | 17.7                | 119.8                                |
| 15 - 19                                              | 2,704.7         | 2,524.9                 | 1,782.2         | 1,418.8         | 363.3                                     | 561.3           | 168.0            | 13.5                | 179.8                                |
| 20 - 24                                              | 3,153.2         | 2,681.8                 | 1,984.5         | 1,644.5         | 340.0                                     | 512.4           | 165.2            | 19.7                | 471.4                                |
| 25 - 29                                              | 3,085.4         | 2,469.8                 | 1,811.2         | 1,486.0         | 325.1                                     | 482.3           | 157.2            | 19.2                | 615.6                                |
| 30 - 34                                              | 2,888.9         | 2,379.5                 | 1,715.2         | 1,382.0         | 333.2                                     | 485.6           | 158.2            | 20.5                | 509.4                                |
| 35 - 39                                              | 2,850.0         | 2,477.6                 | 1,762.4         | 1,454.5         | 308.0                                     | 525.9           | 166.8            | 22.5                | 372.4                                |
| 40 - 44                                              | 2,659.4         | 2,414.4                 | 1,650.7         | 1,364.3         | 286.3                                     | 573.3           | 171.7            | 18.6                | 245.0                                |
| 45 - 49                                              | 2,103.5         | 1,959.0                 | 1,283.5         | 1,069.9         | 213.6                                     | 516.3           | 145.5            | 13.7                | 144.5                                |
| 50 - 54                                              | 1,757.9         | 1,679.7                 | 1,075.2         | 885.9           | 189.4                                     | 472.6           | 121.4            | 10.6                | 78.1                                 |
| 55 - 59                                              | 1,505.7         | 1,458.9                 | 922.3           | 756.6           | 165.8                                     | 422.9           | 105.1            | 8.6                 | 46.8                                 |
| 60 - 64                                              | 1,366.4         | 1,335.7                 | 831.0           | 690.9           | 140.0                                     | 398.6           | 99.0             | 7.1                 | 30.8                                 |
| 65 - 69                                              | 1,086.4         | 1,023.0                 | 620.4           | 516.2           | 104.2                                     | 322.8           | 74.3             | 5.4                 | 63.4                                 |
| 70 - 74                                              | 784.0           | 750.9                   | 491.7           | 408.8           | 82.9                                      | 201.9           | 51.5             | 5.7                 | 33.2                                 |
| 75 - 79                                              | 485.2           | 466.8                   | 293.6           | 247.0           | 46.7                                      | 138.2           | 31.5             | 3.5                 | 18.4                                 |
| 80 - 84                                              | 228.6           | 213.7                   | 133.7           | 107.8           | 26.0                                      | 64.7            | 13.5             | 1.8                 | 14.9                                 |
| 85+                                                  | 154.0           | 134.6                   | 97.7            | 76.2            | 21.5                                      | 27.0            | 8.8              | 1.2                 | 19.4                                 |
| Lelaki<br>Male                                       | 17,949.9        | 15,603.7                | 10,996.7        | 9,085.6         | 1,911.0                                   | 3,477.0         | 1,004.4          | 125.7               | 2,346.2                              |
| 0 - 4                                                | 1,169.6         | 1,061.1                 | 888.4           | 750.3           | 138.1                                     | 111.7           | 46.6             | 14.4                | 108.5                                |
| 5 - 9                                                | 1,295.0         | 1,183.7                 | 904.6           | 756.0           | 148.5                                     | 208.1           | 62.3             | 8.7                 | 111.3                                |
| 10 - 14                                              | 1,350.5         | 1,287.6                 | 932.9           | 784.0           | 148.9                                     | 266.4           | 79.0             | 9.3                 | 62.8                                 |
| 15 - 19                                              | 1,415.4         | 1,305.7                 | 919.4           | 733.1           | 186.3                                     | 292.9           | 86.4             | 7.1                 | 109.7                                |
| 20 - 24                                              | 1,729.3         | 1,393.2                 | 1,028.2         | 855.1           | 173.1                                     | 267.7           | 85.9             | 11.3                | 336.1                                |
| 25 - 29                                              | 1,731.0         | 1,263.5                 | 923.4           | 761.0           | 162.4                                     | 248.6           | 80.9             | 10.6                | 467.5                                |
| 30 - 34                                              | 1,592.5         | 1,196.0                 | 859.4           | 694.6           | 164.8                                     | 245.9           | 79.0             | 11.7                | 396.5                                |
| 35 - 39                                              | 1,516.5         | 1,233.5                 | 875.3           | 723.8           | 151.5                                     | 261.3           | 83.8             | 13.1                | 283.0                                |
| 40 - 44                                              | 1,399.1         | 1,217.9                 | 831.2           | 687.5           | 143.7                                     | 288.9           | 87.5             | 10.3                | 181.2                                |
| 45 - 49                                              | 1,099.3         | 995.3                   | 649.9           | 543.8           | 106.1                                     | 264.1           | 74.0             | 7.2                 | 104.0                                |
| 50 - 54                                              | 896.7           | 843.2                   | 536.4           | 443.7           | 92.7                                      | 242.2           | 59.3             | 5.3                 | 53.5                                 |
| 55 - 59                                              | 750.8           | 719.7                   | 453.3           | 370.5           | 82.8                                      | 211.5           | 50.6             | 4.3                 | 31.0                                 |
| 60 - 64                                              | 684.4           | 663.9                   | 408.8           | 339.5           | 69.2                                      | 204.0           | 47.5             | 3.6                 | 20.4                                 |
| 65 - 69                                              | 529.6           | 496.3                   | 299.7           | 246.9           | 52.8                                      | 160.1           | 33.6             | 2.9                 | 33.3                                 |
| 70 - 74                                              | 379.7           | 361.4                   | 238.9           | 195.7           | 43.2                                      | 96.1            | 23.5             | 2.9                 | 18.3                                 |
| 75 - 79                                              | 225.9           | 215.6                   | 136.6           | 114.1           | 22.5                                      | 63.8            | 13.6             | 1.7                 | 10.2                                 |
| 80 - 84                                              | 104.3           | 96.2                    | 60.6            | 47.7            | 13.0                                      | 28.8            | 6.1              | 0.8                 | 8.0                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 80.6            | 69.8                    | 49.7            | 38.2            | 11.5                                      | 14.8            | 4.7              | 0.6                 | 10.8                                 |
| Perempuan<br>Female                                  | 16,270.6        | 15,237.0                | 10,757.4        | 8,879.2         | 1,878.2                                   | 3,369.6         | 1,001.5          | 108.4               | 1,033.7                              |
| 0 - 4                                                | 1,092.4         | 994.7                   | 831.9           | 703.6           | 128.3                                     | 104.3           | 44.9             | 13.6                | 97.7                                 |
| 5 - 9                                                | 1,241.4         | 1,141.9                 | 867.2           | 728.0           | 139.1                                     | 204.4           | 62.4             | 8.0                 | 99.5                                 |
| 10 - 14                                              | 1,258.3         | 1,201.3                 | 874.0           | 733.6           | 140.4                                     | 245.9           | 73.0             | 8.4                 | 56.9                                 |
| 15 - 19                                              | 1,289.3         | 1,219.2                 | 862.8           | 685.7           | 177.1                                     | 268.4           | 81.7             | 6.3                 | 70.1                                 |
| 20 - 24                                              | 1,424.0         | 1,288.6                 | 956.3           | 789.4           | 166.9                                     | 244.7           | 79.2             | 8.4                 | 135.3                                |
| 25 - 29                                              | 1,354.4         | 1,206.3                 | 887.8           | 725.0           | 162.8                                     | 233.6           | 76.4             | 8.6                 | 148.1                                |
| 30 - 34                                              | 1,296.4         | 1,183.5                 | 855.8           | 687.5           | 168.3                                     | 239.7           | 79.2             | 8.9                 | 112.9                                |
| 35 - 39                                              | 1,333.5         | 1,244.1                 | 887.1           | 730.6           | 156.5                                     | 264.6           | 82.9             | 9.5                 | 89.4                                 |
| 40 - 44                                              | 1,260.3         | 1,196.5                 | 819.5           | 676.8           | 142.7                                     | 284.4           | 84.2             | 8.4                 | 63.8                                 |
| 45 - 49                                              | 1,004.2         | 963.7                   | 633.5           | 526.1           | 107.5                                     | 252.2           | 71.5             | 6.5                 | 40.5                                 |
| 50 - 54                                              | 861.2           | 836.5                   | 538.8           | 442.1           | 96.6                                      | 230.4           | 62.1             | 5.3                 | 24.6                                 |
| 55 - 59                                              | 754.9           | 739.2                   | 469.0           | 386.1           | 82.9                                      | 211.4           | 54.5             | 4.3                 | 15.8                                 |
| 60 - 64                                              | 682.1           | 671.7                   | 422.2           | 351.4           | 70.8                                      | 194.6           | 51.5             | 3.5                 | 10.3                                 |
| 65 - 69                                              | 556.8           | 526.7                   | 320.7           | 269.2           | 51.5                                      | 162.7           | 40.7             | 2.5                 | 30.1                                 |
| 70 - 74                                              | 404.4           | 389.5                   | 252.8           | 213.2           | 39.7                                      | 105.7           | 28.0             | 2.9                 | 14.9                                 |
| 75 - 79                                              | 259.3           | 251.1                   | 157.0           | 132.8           | 24.2                                      | 74.4            | 17.9             | 1.8                 | 8.2                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 124.3           | 117.5                   | 73.1            | 60.1            | 13.0                                      | 35.9            | 7.4              | 1.0                 | 6.8                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 73.4            | 64.8                    | 48.0            | 38.0            | 10.0                                      | 12.2            | 4.1              | 0.5                 | 8.6                                  |

# ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN, 2025

## MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2025

Jadual 2.1: Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Pulau Pinang, 2025

Table 2.1: Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Pulau Pinang, 2025

('000)

| Jantina/<br>kumpulan<br>umur<br>Sex/<br>age<br>group | Jumlah<br>Total | Warganegara<br>Citizens |                 |                 |                                           |                 |                  |                     | Bukan<br>Warganegara<br>Non-citizens |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                                      |                 | Jumlah<br>Total         | Bumiputera      |                 |                                           | Cina<br>Chinese | India<br>Indians | Lain-lain<br>Others |                                      |
|                                                      |                 |                         | Jumlah<br>Total | Melayu<br>Malay | Bumiputera<br>lain<br>Other<br>Bumiputera |                 |                  |                     |                                      |
| Jumlah<br>Total                                      | 1,804.3         | 1,622.9                 | 748.7           | 741.4           | 7.3                                       | 709.1           | 154.8            | 10.3                | 181.3                                |
| 0 - 4                                                | 104.8           | 85.3                    | 56.4            | 55.9            | 0.5                                       | 20.9            | 7.6              | 0.4                 | 19.5                                 |
| 5 - 9                                                | 114.4           | 99.1                    | 50.8            | 50.2            | 0.6                                       | 38.9            | 8.7              | 0.7                 | 15.3                                 |
| 10 - 14                                              | 112.5           | 108.2                   | 50.0            | 49.5            | 0.5                                       | 47.5            | 10.2             | 0.6                 | 4.2                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 118.9           | 112.7                   | 49.8            | 49.4            | 0.5                                       | 50.0            | 12.1             | 0.8                 | 6.2                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 155.6           | 122.4                   | 61.5            | 61.0            | 0.5                                       | 47.1            | 13.1             | 0.7                 | 33.2                                 |
| 25 - 29                                              | 176.3           | 135.3                   | 69.7            | 69.4            | 0.3                                       | 51.3            | 13.1             | 1.2                 | 41.0                                 |
| 30 - 34                                              | 166.3           | 142.0                   | 71.9            | 71.0            | 0.9                                       | 55.8            | 13.2             | 1.1                 | 24.4                                 |
| 35 - 39                                              | 148.5           | 133.6                   | 72.2            | 71.4            | 0.8                                       | 48.7            | 12.0             | 0.6                 | 14.9                                 |
| 40 - 44                                              | 143.1           | 134.1                   | 66.5            | 65.7            | 0.7                                       | 54.6            | 12.6             | 0.5                 | 9.0                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 115.1           | 110.6                   | 47.7            | 47.2            | 0.5                                       | 51.6            | 10.5             | 0.8                 | 4.5                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 110.2           | 107.0                   | 43.3            | 42.9            | 0.4                                       | 52.6            | 10.4             | 0.8                 | 3.2                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 100.7           | 98.4                    | 36.1            | 35.8            | 0.3                                       | 52.3            | 9.4              | 0.6                 | 2.2                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 86.0            | 84.3                    | 29.2            | 29.0            | 0.2                                       | 45.9            | 8.6              | 0.5                 | 1.7                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 72.5            | 71.7                    | 23.3            | 23.1            | 0.2                                       | 40.9            | 7.0              | 0.5                 | 0.7                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 44.7            | 44.1                    | 13.1            | 13.0            | 0.1                                       | 27.0            | 3.8              | 0.2                 | 0.6                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 23.5            | 23.1                    | 5.4             | 5.3             | 0.1                                       | 15.8            | 1.8              | 0.2                 | 0.4                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 9.1             | 9.0                     | 1.6             | 1.6             | 0.0                                       | 6.6             | 0.6              | 0.1                 | 0.1                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 2.1             | 2.0                     | 0.1             | 0.1             | 0.0                                       | 1.7             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| Lelaki<br>Male                                       | 924.9           | 820.3                   | 379.9           | 376.2           | 3.6                                       | 357.8           | 77.5             | 5.2                 | 104.5                                |
| 0 - 4                                                | 54.5            | 44.0                    | 29.2            | 28.9            | 0.3                                       | 10.8            | 3.8              | 0.2                 | 10.5                                 |
| 5 - 9                                                | 59.6            | 51.7                    | 25.8            | 25.5            | 0.3                                       | 20.7            | 4.8              | 0.4                 | 7.9                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 60.1            | 58.0                    | 26.4            | 26.1            | 0.3                                       | 25.9            | 5.4              | 0.3                 | 2.2                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 62.8            | 59.9                    | 26.2            | 26.0            | 0.3                                       | 26.8            | 6.5              | 0.4                 | 2.9                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 80.4            | 62.8                    | 31.7            | 31.4            | 0.3                                       | 24.1            | 6.7              | 0.3                 | 17.6                                 |
| 25 - 29                                              | 95.7            | 69.9                    | 37.5            | 37.3            | 0.2                                       | 25.1            | 6.7              | 0.6                 | 25.8                                 |
| 30 - 34                                              | 86.6            | 71.5                    | 35.7            | 35.3            | 0.4                                       | 28.4            | 6.6              | 0.8                 | 15.1                                 |
| 35 - 39                                              | 73.5            | 64.4                    | 34.6            | 34.4            | 0.1                                       | 23.6            | 5.9              | 0.4                 | 9.1                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 73.0            | 67.6                    | 33.8            | 33.4            | 0.4                                       | 26.9            | 6.6              | 0.3                 | 5.4                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 59.0            | 56.5                    | 24.3            | 23.9            | 0.3                                       | 26.5            | 5.3              | 0.4                 | 2.5                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 55.9            | 53.8                    | 22.0            | 21.8            | 0.3                                       | 26.5            | 5.0              | 0.3                 | 2.1                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 49.7            | 48.4                    | 18.0            | 17.8            | 0.2                                       | 25.8            | 4.3              | 0.3                 | 1.3                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 42.5            | 41.4                    | 14.1            | 14.0            | 0.1                                       | 23.1            | 4.0              | 0.2                 | 1.1                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 35.1            | 34.7                    | 11.0            | 10.9            | 0.1                                       | 20.3            | 3.1              | 0.3                 | 0.4                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 20.9            | 20.6                    | 6.1             | 6.1             | 0.1                                       | 12.6            | 1.7              | 0.1                 | 0.3                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 10.7            | 10.5                    | 2.5             | 2.5             | 0.0                                       | 7.2             | 0.7              | 0.1                 | 0.2                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 3.9             | 3.8                     | 0.7             | 0.7             | 0.0                                       | 2.8             | 0.3              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.8             | 0.8                     | 0.1             | 0.1             | 0.0                                       | 0.6             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| Perempuan<br>Female                                  | 879.4           | 802.6                   | 368.9           | 365.2           | 3.7                                       | 351.3           | 77.4             | 5.1                 | 76.8                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 50.3            | 41.3                    | 27.2            | 27.0            | 0.2                                       | 10.1            | 3.8              | 0.2                 | 9.0                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 54.8            | 47.4                    | 25.0            | 24.7            | 0.3                                       | 18.2            | 4.0              | 0.3                 | 7.4                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 52.3            | 50.3                    | 23.6            | 23.3            | 0.2                                       | 21.6            | 4.8              | 0.3                 | 2.0                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 56.1            | 52.8                    | 23.6            | 23.4            | 0.2                                       | 23.2            | 5.6              | 0.4                 | 3.3                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 75.2            | 59.6                    | 29.8            | 29.6            | 0.2                                       | 23.0            | 6.3              | 0.5                 | 15.6                                 |
| 25 - 29                                              | 80.6            | 65.4                    | 32.2            | 32.1            | 0.1                                       | 26.1            | 6.4              | 0.6                 | 15.2                                 |
| 30 - 34                                              | 79.7            | 70.5                    | 36.1            | 35.7            | 0.5                                       | 27.4            | 6.6              | 0.3                 | 9.2                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 74.9            | 69.1                    | 37.6            | 36.9            | 0.7                                       | 25.1            | 6.1              | 0.2                 | 5.8                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 70.1            | 66.5                    | 32.7            | 32.3            | 0.4                                       | 27.6            | 6.0              | 0.3                 | 3.6                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 56.1            | 54.1                    | 23.4            | 23.3            | 0.2                                       | 25.0            | 5.2              | 0.4                 | 2.0                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 54.2            | 53.1                    | 21.2            | 21.1            | 0.2                                       | 26.0            | 5.4              | 0.5                 | 1.1                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 51.0            | 50.1                    | 18.1            | 18.0            | 0.1                                       | 26.5            | 5.1              | 0.4                 | 0.9                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 43.5            | 42.8                    | 15.1            | 14.9            | 0.1                                       | 22.8            | 4.7              | 0.3                 | 0.7                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 37.4            | 37.0                    | 12.3            | 12.2            | 0.1                                       | 20.5            | 3.9              | 0.2                 | 0.4                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 23.8            | 23.5                    | 7.0             | 6.9             | 0.0                                       | 14.3            | 2.1              | 0.1                 | 0.3                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 12.8            | 12.6                    | 2.9             | 2.9             | 0.0                                       | 8.6             | 1.0              | 0.1                 | 0.2                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 5.3             | 5.2                     | 0.9             | 0.9             | 0.0                                       | 3.8             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 1.3             | 1.2                     | 0.0             | 0.0             | 0.0                                       | 1.2             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |

# ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN, 2025

## MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2025

Jadual 2.1.1: Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang, 2025

Table 2.1.1: Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang, 2025

('000)

| Jantina/<br>kumpulan<br>umur<br>Sex/<br>age<br>group | Jumlah<br>Total | Warganegara<br>Citizens |                 |                 |                                           |                 |                  |                     | Bukan<br>Warganegara<br>Non-citizens |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                                      |                 | Jumlah<br>Total         | Bumiputera      |                 |                                           | Cina<br>Chinese | India<br>Indians | Lain-lain<br>Others |                                      |
|                                                      |                 |                         | Jumlah<br>Total | Melayu<br>Malay | Bumiputera<br>lain<br>Other<br>Bumiputera |                 |                  |                     |                                      |
| Jumlah<br>Total                                      | 445.5           | 384.6                   | 195.1           | 193.8           | 1.3                                       | 149.4           | 37.8             | 2.3                 | 61.0                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 27.8            | 21.2                    | 14.4            | 14.3            | 0.1                                       | 4.9             | 1.7              | 0.1                 | 6.6                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 28.8            | 23.7                    | 13.0            | 12.8            | 0.1                                       | 8.4             | 2.2              | 0.2                 | 5.2                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 27.1            | 25.7                    | 12.8            | 12.7            | 0.1                                       | 10.3            | 2.5              | 0.1                 | 1.5                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 28.7            | 26.7                    | 12.7            | 12.6            | 0.1                                       | 10.8            | 3.0              | 0.2                 | 1.9                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 40.5            | 29.4                    | 16.2            | 16.1            | 0.1                                       | 9.9             | 3.2              | 0.1                 | 11.1                                 |
| 25 - 29                                              | 46.8            | 32.7                    | 18.4            | 18.3            | 0.1                                       | 10.8            | 3.2              | 0.3                 | 14.1                                 |
| 30 - 34                                              | 42.4            | 34.1                    | 18.8            | 18.7            | 0.1                                       | 11.7            | 3.2              | 0.3                 | 8.3                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 37.3            | 32.2                    | 18.9            | 18.7            | 0.1                                       | 10.3            | 2.9              | 0.1                 | 5.1                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 35.2            | 32.1                    | 17.4            | 17.3            | 0.1                                       | 11.5            | 3.1              | 0.1                 | 3.1                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 27.5            | 26.0                    | 12.4            | 12.4            | 0.1                                       | 10.9            | 2.5              | 0.2                 | 1.5                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 26.2            | 25.0                    | 11.3            | 11.2            | 0.1                                       | 11.0            | 2.5              | 0.2                 | 1.1                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 23.7            | 22.9                    | 9.5             | 9.4             | 0.1                                       | 11.0            | 2.3              | 0.1                 | 0.8                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 20.2            | 19.6                    | 7.7             | 7.6             | 0.0                                       | 9.7             | 2.2              | 0.1                 | 0.6                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 16.8            | 16.7                    | 6.2             | 6.1             | 0.0                                       | 8.7             | 1.7              | 0.1                 | 0.1                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 10.4            | 10.3                    | 3.8             | 3.8             | 0.0                                       | 5.5             | 1.0              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 4.8             | 4.8                     | 1.4             | 1.4             | 0.0                                       | 3.0             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 1.5             | 1.5                     | 0.3             | 0.3             | 0.0                                       | 1.0             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.0             | 0.0                     | 0.0             | -               | 0.0                                       | 0.0             | -                | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| Lelaki<br>Male                                       | 238.2           | 196.5                   | 100.5           | 99.8            | 0.7                                       | 75.4            | 19.2             | 1.3                 | 41.7                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 14.4            | 10.9                    | 7.5             | 7.4             | 0.1                                       | 2.5             | 0.8              | 0.0                 | 3.5                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 14.9            | 12.2                    | 6.6             | 6.5             | 0.1                                       | 4.3             | 1.2              | 0.1                 | 2.7                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 14.3            | 13.5                    | 6.7             | 6.7             | 0.0                                       | 5.4             | 1.4              | 0.1                 | 0.8                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 15.2            | 14.0                    | 6.7             | 6.7             | 0.1                                       | 5.6             | 1.6              | 0.1                 | 1.2                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 22.9            | 15.4                    | 8.5             | 8.4             | 0.1                                       | 5.1             | 1.7              | 0.1                 | 7.6                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 28.1            | 17.2                    | 10.1            | 10.0            | 0.0                                       | 5.3             | 1.7              | 0.2                 | 10.9                                 |
| 30 - 34                                              | 23.7            | 17.4                    | 9.5             | 9.5             | 0.0                                       | 6.0             | 1.7              | 0.2                 | 6.3                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 19.6            | 15.8                    | 9.3             | 9.2             | 0.0                                       | 5.0             | 1.5              | 0.1                 | 3.7                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 18.7            | 16.5                    | 9.1             | 9.0             | 0.1                                       | 5.7             | 1.6              | 0.1                 | 2.2                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 14.5            | 13.5                    | 6.5             | 6.4             | 0.1                                       | 5.6             | 1.3              | 0.1                 | 1.0                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 13.7            | 12.8                    | 5.9             | 5.8             | 0.1                                       | 5.6             | 1.2              | 0.1                 | 0.9                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 12.0            | 11.5                    | 4.9             | 4.8             | 0.1                                       | 5.5             | 1.1              | 0.1                 | 0.5                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 10.2            | 9.8                     | 3.8             | 3.8             | 0.0                                       | 4.9             | 1.0              | 0.1                 | 0.4                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 8.2             | 8.2                     | 3.0             | 3.0             | 0.0                                       | 4.3             | 0.8              | 0.1                 | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 4.9             | 4.9                     | 1.8             | 1.8             | 0.0                                       | 2.6             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 2.2             | 2.2                     | 0.6             | 0.6             | 0.0                                       | 1.4             | 0.2              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 0.6             | 0.6                     | 0.1             | 0.1             | 0.0                                       | 0.5             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.0             | 0.0                     | 0.0             | -               | 0.0                                       | 0.0             | -                | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| Perempuan<br>Female                                  | 207.4           | 188.1                   | 94.7            | 94.1            | 0.6                                       | 74.0            | 18.6             | 0.9                 | 19.3                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 13.3            | 10.3                    | 7.0             | 6.9             | 0.0                                       | 2.4             | 0.9              | 0.1                 | 3.1                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 14.0            | 11.5                    | 6.4             | 6.3             | 0.1                                       | 4.1             | 1.0              | 0.1                 | 2.5                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 12.8            | 12.1                    | 6.0             | 6.0             | 0.0                                       | 4.9             | 1.1              | 0.1                 | 0.7                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 13.5            | 12.7                    | 6.0             | 6.0             | 0.0                                       | 5.2             | 1.3              | 0.1                 | 0.8                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 17.6            | 14.1                    | 7.7             | 7.7             | 0.0                                       | 4.8             | 1.5              | 0.1                 | 3.5                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 18.7            | 15.4                    | 8.3             | 8.3             | 0.0                                       | 5.5             | 1.6              | 0.1                 | 3.3                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 18.7            | 16.6                    | 9.3             | 9.2             | 0.1                                       | 5.7             | 1.6              | 0.1                 | 2.0                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 17.7            | 16.4                    | 9.6             | 9.5             | 0.1                                       | 5.3             | 1.5              | 0.0                 | 1.4                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 16.4            | 15.6                    | 8.4             | 8.3             | 0.0                                       | 5.8             | 1.4              | 0.0                 | 0.8                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 13.0            | 12.5                    | 6.0             | 6.0             | 0.0                                       | 5.2             | 1.2              | 0.1                 | 0.5                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 12.5            | 12.2                    | 5.4             | 5.4             | 0.0                                       | 5.4             | 1.3              | 0.1                 | 0.3                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 11.7            | 11.4                    | 4.6             | 4.6             | 0.0                                       | 5.5             | 1.2              | 0.1                 | 0.2                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 10.0            | 9.8                     | 3.9             | 3.8             | 0.0                                       | 4.8             | 1.1              | 0.1                 | 0.2                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 8.5             | 8.5                     | 3.2             | 3.2             | 0.0                                       | 4.3             | 1.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 5.4             | 5.4                     | 2.0             | 2.0             | 0.0                                       | 2.9             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 2.6             | 2.6                     | 0.7             | 0.7             | 0.0                                       | 1.6             | 0.3              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 0.9             | 0.9                     | 0.2             | 0.2             | 0.0                                       | 0.6             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.0             | -                       | -               | -               | -                                         | -               | -                | -                   | 0.0                                  |

# ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN, 2025

## MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2025

Jadual 2.1.2: Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang, 2025

Table 2.1.2: Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang, 2025

('000)

| Jantina/<br>kumpulan<br>umur<br>Sex/<br>age<br>group | Jumlah<br>Total | Warganegara<br>Citizens |                 |                 |                                           |                 |                  |                     | Bukan<br>Warganegara<br>Non-citizens |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                                      |                 | Jumlah<br>Total         | Bumiputera      |                 |                                           | Cina<br>Chinese | India<br>Indians | Lain-lain<br>Others |                                      |
|                                                      |                 |                         | Jumlah<br>Total | Melayu<br>Malay | Bumiputera<br>lain<br>Other<br>Bumiputera |                 |                  |                     |                                      |
| Jumlah<br>Total                                      | 353.1           | 331.4                   | 213.1           | 212.2           | 0.9                                       | 94.9            | 22.3             | 1.1                 | 21.7                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 24.0            | 21.4                    | 17.3            | 17.3            | 0.1                                       | 3.0             | 1.0              | 0.0                 | 2.6                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 24.3            | 22.4                    | 15.2            | 15.1            | 0.1                                       | 5.7             | 1.4              | 0.1                 | 1.9                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 24.2            | 23.7                    | 15.0            | 14.9            | 0.1                                       | 7.0             | 1.6              | 0.1                 | 0.6                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 25.0            | 24.2                    | 14.9            | 14.8            | 0.0                                       | 7.4             | 1.9              | 0.1                 | 0.7                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 29.0            | 25.0                    | 17.0            | 17.0            | 0.0                                       | 6.1             | 1.9              | 0.1                 | 4.0                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 32.8            | 28.0                    | 19.3            | 19.3            | 0.0                                       | 6.6             | 1.8              | 0.1                 | 4.8                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 31.9            | 29.1                    | 19.9            | 19.8            | 0.1                                       | 7.2             | 1.9              | 0.1                 | 2.8                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 29.8            | 28.0                    | 20.0            | 19.9            | 0.1                                       | 6.3             | 1.7              | 0.1                 | 1.8                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 28.3            | 27.2                    | 18.4            | 18.3            | 0.1                                       | 7.0             | 1.8              | 0.0                 | 1.1                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 21.9            | 21.3                    | 13.1            | 13.1            | 0.0                                       | 6.7             | 1.5              | 0.1                 | 0.5                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 20.6            | 20.2                    | 11.9            | 11.8            | 0.1                                       | 6.8             | 1.4              | 0.1                 | 0.4                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 18.4            | 18.1                    | 10.0            | 10.0            | 0.0                                       | 6.8             | 1.3              | 0.1                 | 0.3                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 15.4            | 15.2                    | 8.0             | 8.0             | 0.0                                       | 6.0             | 1.2              | 0.1                 | 0.2                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 12.8            | 12.8                    | 6.4             | 6.4             | 0.0                                       | 5.3             | 1.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 8.0             | 8.0                     | 3.9             | 3.9             | 0.0                                       | 3.5             | 0.6              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 4.5             | 4.5                     | 2.0             | 2.0             | 0.0                                       | 2.2             | 0.3              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 1.8             | 1.7                     | 0.7             | 0.7             | 0.0                                       | 1.0             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.4             | 0.4                     | 0.0             | 0.0             | 0.0                                       | 0.3             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| Lelaki<br>Male                                       | 179.5           | 166.8                   | 107.1           | 106.7           | 0.5                                       | 48.0            | 11.1             | 0.6                 | 12.7                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 12.7            | 11.1                    | 9.0             | 9.0             | 0.0                                       | 1.5             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 1.6                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 12.4            | 11.3                    | 7.6             | 7.5             | 0.1                                       | 3.0             | 0.7              | 0.1                 | 1.1                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 12.6            | 12.3                    | 7.7             | 7.7             | 0.0                                       | 3.7             | 0.8              | 0.0                 | 0.3                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 12.9            | 12.5                    | 7.7             | 7.6             | 0.0                                       | 3.8             | 1.0              | 0.0                 | 0.3                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 14.9            | 12.8                    | 8.7             | 8.7             | 0.0                                       | 3.1             | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 2.1                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 17.6            | 14.6                    | 10.3            | 10.3            | 0.0                                       | 3.3             | 0.9              | 0.1                 | 3.0                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 16.3            | 14.5                    | 9.8             | 9.8             | 0.1                                       | 3.7             | 0.9              | 0.1                 | 1.7                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 14.5            | 13.5                    | 9.5             | 9.5             | 0.0                                       | 3.1             | 0.8              | 0.0                 | 1.0                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 14.3            | 13.7                    | 9.3             | 9.2             | 0.0                                       | 3.5             | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 0.6                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 11.1            | 10.8                    | 6.6             | 6.6             | 0.0                                       | 3.5             | 0.7              | 0.0                 | 0.3                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 10.4            | 10.2                    | 6.0             | 5.9             | 0.0                                       | 3.5             | 0.7              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 9.0             | 8.9                     | 4.9             | 4.9             | 0.0                                       | 3.4             | 0.6              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 7.6             | 7.4                     | 3.8             | 3.8             | 0.0                                       | 3.0             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 6.2             | 6.1                     | 3.0             | 3.0             | 0.0                                       | 2.7             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 3.8             | 3.8                     | 1.9             | 1.9             | 0.0                                       | 1.7             | 0.3              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 2.1             | 2.1                     | 1.0             | 1.0             | 0.0                                       | 1.0             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 0.8             | 0.8                     | 0.3             | 0.3             | 0.0                                       | 0.5             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | -                                    |
| 85+                                                  | 0.2             | 0.2                     | 0.0             | 0.0             | -                                         | 0.1             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| Perempuan<br>Female                                  | 173.6           | 164.6                   | 106.0           | 105.5           | 0.4                                       | 46.9            | 11.3             | 0.5                 | 8.9                                  |
| 0 - 4                                                | 11.3            | 10.3                    | 8.3             | 8.3             | 0.0                                       | 1.5             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 1.0                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 11.9            | 11.1                    | 7.6             | 7.6             | 0.1                                       | 2.8             | 0.7              | 0.0                 | 0.8                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 11.6            | 11.3                    | 7.2             | 7.2             | 0.0                                       | 3.3             | 0.8              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 12.1            | 11.7                    | 7.2             | 7.2             | 0.0                                       | 3.6             | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 0.4                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 14.1            | 12.2                    | 8.3             | 8.3             | 0.0                                       | 2.9             | 0.9              | 0.1                 | 1.9                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 15.1            | 13.3                    | 9.0             | 9.0             | 0.0                                       | 3.4             | 0.9              | 0.1                 | 1.8                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 15.7            | 14.6                    | 10.1            | 10.0            | 0.1                                       | 3.5             | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 1.1                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 15.3            | 14.6                    | 10.5            | 10.4            | 0.1                                       | 3.2             | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 0.7                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 14.0            | 13.5                    | 9.1             | 9.1             | 0.1                                       | 3.5             | 0.8              | 0.0                 | 0.4                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 10.7            | 10.5                    | 6.5             | 6.5             | 0.0                                       | 3.2             | 0.7              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 10.2            | 10.1                    | 5.9             | 5.9             | 0.0                                       | 3.4             | 0.7              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 9.4             | 9.3                     | 5.1             | 5.1             | 0.0                                       | 3.4             | 0.7              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 7.9             | 7.8                     | 4.2             | 4.2             | 0.0                                       | 2.9             | 0.6              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 6.7             | 6.6                     | 3.4             | 3.4             | 0.0                                       | 2.6             | 0.6              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 4.2             | 4.2                     | 2.1             | 2.1             | 0.0                                       | 1.8             | 0.3              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 2.4             | 2.3                     | 1.1             | 1.1             | 0.0                                       | 1.1             | 0.2              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 0.9             | 0.9                     | 0.4             | 0.4             | 0.0                                       | 0.5             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.2             | 0.2                     | 0.0             | -               | 0.0                                       | 0.2             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |

# ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN, 2025

## MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2025

Jadual 2.1.3: Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang, 2025

Table 2.1.3: Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang, 2025

('000)

| Jantina/<br>kumpulan<br>umur<br>Sex/<br>age<br>group | Jumlah<br>Total | Warganegara<br>Citizens |                 |                 |                                           |                 |                  |                     | Bukan<br>Warganegara<br>Non-citizens |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                                      |                 | Jumlah<br>Total         | Bumiputera      |                 |                                           | Cina<br>Chinese | India<br>Indians | Lain-lain<br>Others |                                      |
|                                                      |                 |                         | Jumlah<br>Total | Melayu<br>Malay | Bumiputera<br>lain<br>Other<br>Bumiputera |                 |                  |                     |                                      |
| Jumlah<br>Total                                      | 189.5           | 178.0                   | 81.4            | 81.1            | 0.4                                       | 65.8            | 30.3             | 0.5                 | 11.5                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 13.7            | 12.4                    | 7.4             | 7.4             | 0.1                                       | 3.1             | 1.8              | 0.0                 | 1.3                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 11.9            | 11.0                    | 5.4             | 5.4             | 0.0                                       | 3.8             | 1.8              | 0.0                 | 0.9                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 12.4            | 12.1                    | 5.4             | 5.3             | 0.0                                       | 4.6             | 2.1              | 0.0                 | 0.3                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 13.2            | 12.7                    | 5.3             | 5.3             | 0.0                                       | 4.9             | 2.5              | 0.0                 | 0.5                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 16.0            | 13.7                    | 6.7             | 6.6             | 0.0                                       | 4.4             | 2.6              | 0.0                 | 2.4                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 17.4            | 14.9                    | 7.5             | 7.5             | 0.0                                       | 4.8             | 2.6              | 0.1                 | 2.5                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 17.1            | 15.6                    | 7.7             | 7.7             | 0.0                                       | 5.2             | 2.6              | 0.1                 | 1.5                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 15.6            | 14.7                    | 7.8             | 7.7             | 0.0                                       | 4.5             | 2.4              | 0.0                 | 0.9                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 15.1            | 14.6                    | 7.0             | 7.0             | 0.0                                       | 5.0             | 2.4              | 0.0                 | 0.6                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 12.4            | 12.1                    | 5.2             | 5.2             | 0.0                                       | 4.8             | 2.1              | 0.0                 | 0.3                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 11.8            | 11.6                    | 4.7             | 4.7             | 0.0                                       | 4.9             | 2.0              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 10.6            | 10.4                    | 3.9             | 3.8             | 0.0                                       | 4.8             | 1.7              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 9.2             | 9.1                     | 3.1             | 3.1             | 0.0                                       | 4.3             | 1.7              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 7.8             | 7.8                     | 2.5             | 2.5             | 0.0                                       | 3.8             | 1.4              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 4.1             | 4.1                     | 1.5             | 1.5             | 0.0                                       | 2.0             | 0.6              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 1.1             | 1.1                     | 0.3             | 0.2             | 0.0                                       | 0.7             | 0.2              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 0.1             | 0.1                     | 0.0             | -               | 0.0                                       | 0.1             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | -                                    |
| 85+                                                  | 0.0             | 0.0                     | -               | -               | -                                         | -               | -                | 0.0                 | -                                    |
| Lelaki<br>Male                                       | 95.2            | 92.0                    | 41.8            | 41.6            | 0.2                                       | 34.2            | 15.7             | 0.3                 | 3.2                                  |
| 0 - 4                                                | 7.1             | 6.4                     | 3.9             | 3.8             | 0.0                                       | 1.6             | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 0.7                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 6.2             | 5.7                     | 2.7             | 2.6             | 0.0                                       | 2.0             | 1.0              | 0.0                 | 0.5                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 6.6             | 6.4                     | 2.7             | 2.7             | 0.0                                       | 2.6             | 1.1              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 6.8             | 6.7                     | 2.7             | 2.7             | 0.0                                       | 2.6             | 1.3              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 7.6             | 7.2                     | 3.5             | 3.5             | 0.0                                       | 2.3             | 1.4              | 0.0                 | 0.4                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 8.5             | 7.9                     | 4.1             | 4.1             | 0.0                                       | 2.4             | 1.4              | 0.0                 | 0.6                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 8.4             | 8.0                     | 3.9             | 3.9             | 0.0                                       | 2.7             | 1.3              | 0.1                 | 0.3                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 7.5             | 7.3                     | 3.8             | 3.8             | 0.0                                       | 2.3             | 1.2              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 7.6             | 7.5                     | 3.6             | 3.6             | 0.0                                       | 2.5             | 1.3              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 6.4             | 6.3                     | 2.7             | 2.7             | 0.0                                       | 2.5             | 1.1              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 6.0             | 6.0                     | 2.4             | 2.4             | 0.0                                       | 2.5             | 1.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 5.3             | 5.3                     | 2.0             | 1.9             | 0.0                                       | 2.5             | 0.8              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 4.6             | 4.6                     | 1.5             | 1.5             | 0.0                                       | 2.2             | 0.8              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 3.9             | 3.9                     | 1.2             | 1.2             | 0.0                                       | 2.0             | 0.6              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 2.2             | 2.2                     | 0.8             | 0.8             | 0.0                                       | 1.1             | 0.3              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 0.6             | 0.6                     | 0.1             | 0.1             | 0.0                                       | 0.4             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | -                                    |
| 80 - 84                                              | 0.1             | 0.1                     | 0.0             | -               | 0.0                                       | 0.0             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | -                                    |
| 85+                                                  | 0.0             | 0.0                     | -               | -               | -                                         | -               | -                | 0.0                 | -                                    |
| Perempuan<br>Female                                  | 94.4            | 86.1                    | 39.7            | 39.5            | 0.2                                       | 31.5            | 14.7             | 0.2                 | 8.3                                  |
| 0 - 4                                                | 6.6             | 6.0                     | 3.6             | 3.5             | 0.0                                       | 1.5             | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 0.6                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 5.8             | 5.3                     | 2.8             | 2.8             | 0.0                                       | 1.7             | 0.8              | 0.0                 | 0.4                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 5.8             | 5.7                     | 2.6             | 2.6             | 0.0                                       | 2.1             | 1.0              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 6.4             | 6.0                     | 2.6             | 2.6             | 0.0                                       | 2.2             | 1.1              | 0.0                 | 0.4                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 8.4             | 6.5                     | 3.2             | 3.2             | 0.0                                       | 2.1             | 1.2              | 0.0                 | 2.0                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 8.9             | 7.0                     | 3.4             | 3.4             | 0.0                                       | 2.4             | 1.2              | 0.0                 | 1.9                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 8.7             | 7.5                     | 3.8             | 3.8             | 0.0                                       | 2.5             | 1.3              | 0.0                 | 1.1                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 8.1             | 7.4                     | 3.9             | 3.9             | 0.0                                       | 2.3             | 1.2              | 0.0                 | 0.7                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 7.5             | 7.0                     | 3.4             | 3.4             | 0.0                                       | 2.5             | 1.1              | 0.0                 | 0.4                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 6.0             | 5.8                     | 2.5             | 2.5             | 0.0                                       | 2.3             | 1.0              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 5.7             | 5.6                     | 2.3             | 2.3             | 0.0                                       | 2.3             | 1.0              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 5.3             | 5.2                     | 1.9             | 1.9             | 0.0                                       | 2.4             | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 4.6             | 4.5                     | 1.6             | 1.6             | 0.0                                       | 2.1             | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 4.0             | 4.0                     | 1.3             | 1.3             | 0.0                                       | 1.9             | 0.8              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 1.9             | 1.9                     | 0.7             | 0.7             | 0.0                                       | 0.9             | 0.3              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 0.6             | 0.5                     | 0.1             | 0.1             | 0.0                                       | 0.4             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 0.1             | 0.1                     | -               | -               | -                                         | 0.1             | 0.0              | -                   | -                                    |
| 85+                                                  | 0.0             | 0.0                     | -               | -               | -                                         | -               | -                | 0.0                 | -                                    |

# ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN, 2025

## MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2025

Jadual 2.1.4: Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang, 2025

Table 2.1.4: Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang, 2025

('000)

| Jantina/<br>kumpulan<br>umur<br>Sex/<br>age<br>group | Jumlah<br>Total | Warganegara<br>Citizens |                 |                 |                                           |                 |                  |                     | Bukan<br>Warganegara<br>Non-citizens |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                                      |                 | Jumlah<br>Total         | Bumiputera      |                 |                                           | Cina<br>Chinese | India<br>Indians | Lain-lain<br>Others |                                      |
|                                                      |                 |                         | Jumlah<br>Total | Melayu<br>Malay | Bumiputera<br>lain<br>Other<br>Bumiputera |                 |                  |                     |                                      |
| Jumlah<br>Total                                      | 566.3           | 498.8                   | 125.8           | 122.2           | 3.6                                       | 316.7           | 51.0             | 5.3                 | 67.5                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 22.9            | 16.2                    | 7.1             | 6.9             | 0.2                                       | 6.6             | 2.4              | 0.1                 | 6.7                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 32.3            | 26.8                    | 7.8             | 7.5             | 0.2                                       | 16.1            | 2.6              | 0.3                 | 5.6                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 32.1            | 30.6                    | 7.6             | 7.4             | 0.2                                       | 19.6            | 3.1              | 0.3                 | 1.5                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 34.5            | 32.3                    | 7.6             | 7.4             | 0.2                                       | 20.7            | 3.7              | 0.4                 | 2.2                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 48.9            | 37.0                    | 10.8            | 10.6            | 0.2                                       | 21.4            | 4.4              | 0.4                 | 11.9                                 |
| 25 - 29                                              | 56.0            | 40.5                    | 12.2            | 12.0            | 0.1                                       | 23.3            | 4.4              | 0.6                 | 15.4                                 |
| 30 - 34                                              | 52.4            | 43.2                    | 12.8            | 12.4            | 0.5                                       | 25.4            | 4.4              | 0.6                 | 9.2                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 45.1            | 39.5                    | 12.9            | 12.4            | 0.5                                       | 22.2            | 4.1              | 0.3                 | 5.7                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 44.7            | 41.3                    | 11.9            | 11.5            | 0.4                                       | 24.9            | 4.3              | 0.3                 | 3.4                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 37.7            | 36.0                    | 8.5             | 8.2             | 0.3                                       | 23.5            | 3.6              | 0.5                 | 1.7                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 36.8            | 35.5                    | 7.7             | 7.5             | 0.2                                       | 23.9            | 3.5              | 0.4                 | 1.2                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 34.6            | 33.7                    | 6.4             | 6.3             | 0.1                                       | 23.8            | 3.2              | 0.3                 | 0.9                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 29.9            | 29.2                    | 5.2             | 5.1             | 0.1                                       | 20.8            | 2.9              | 0.3                 | 0.7                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 25.7            | 25.1                    | 4.1             | 4.0             | 0.1                                       | 18.4            | 2.3              | 0.2                 | 0.6                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 16.7            | 16.3                    | 1.8             | 1.8             | 0.0                                       | 13.1            | 1.2              | 0.1                 | 0.4                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 10.1            | 9.8                     | 0.9             | 0.9             | 0.0                                       | 8.2             | 0.7              | 0.1                 | 0.2                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 4.6             | 4.5                     | 0.3             | 0.3             | 0.0                                       | 3.8             | 0.3              | 0.1                 | 0.1                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 1.2             | 1.1                     | 0.0             | 0.0             | 0.0                                       | 1.1             | -                | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| Lelaki<br>Male                                       | 287.0           | 246.2                   | 61.6            | 60.0            | 1.6                                       | 157.5           | 24.7             | 2.4                 | 40.8                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 11.8            | 8.3                     | 3.7             | 3.5             | 0.1                                       | 3.4             | 1.2              | 0.1                 | 3.5                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 16.9            | 14.2                    | 3.9             | 3.8             | 0.1                                       | 8.7             | 1.4              | 0.2                 | 2.8                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 17.3            | 16.5                    | 4.0             | 3.9             | 0.1                                       | 10.8            | 1.6              | 0.1                 | 0.7                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 18.5            | 17.3                    | 4.0             | 3.9             | 0.1                                       | 11.2            | 1.9              | 0.2                 | 1.2                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 25.2            | 18.5                    | 5.4             | 5.2             | 0.1                                       | 10.8            | 2.2              | 0.1                 | 6.8                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 30.2            | 20.0                    | 6.3             | 6.2             | 0.1                                       | 11.3            | 2.2              | 0.3                 | 10.1                                 |
| 30 - 34                                              | 27.4            | 21.3                    | 6.1             | 5.9             | 0.2                                       | 12.7            | 2.1              | 0.4                 | 6.1                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 22.2            | 18.5                    | 5.8             | 5.8             | 0.1                                       | 10.6            | 1.9              | 0.2                 | 3.7                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 22.4            | 20.2                    | 5.8             | 5.6             | 0.2                                       | 12.1            | 2.2              | 0.1                 | 2.2                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 19.1            | 18.1                    | 4.2             | 4.0             | 0.2                                       | 11.9            | 1.8              | 0.2                 | 1.0                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 18.3            | 17.4                    | 3.8             | 3.7             | 0.1                                       | 11.9            | 1.7              | 0.1                 | 0.9                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 16.7            | 16.1                    | 3.1             | 3.0             | 0.1                                       | 11.6            | 1.4              | 0.1                 | 0.6                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 14.5            | 14.1                    | 2.4             | 2.4             | 0.1                                       | 10.3            | 1.3              | 0.1                 | 0.4                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 12.3            | 12.0                    | 1.9             | 1.8             | 0.1                                       | 9.0             | 1.0              | 0.1                 | 0.3                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 7.5             | 7.2                     | 0.8             | 0.8             | 0.0                                       | 5.8             | 0.5              | 0.1                 | 0.2                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 4.4             | 4.3                     | 0.4             | 0.4             | 0.0                                       | 3.6             | 0.3              | 0.1                 | 0.1                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 1.9             | 1.8                     | 0.1             | 0.1             | 0.0                                       | 1.5             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.4             | 0.4                     | 0.0             | 0.0             | 0.0                                       | 0.3             | -                | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| Perempuan<br>Female                                  | 279.3           | 252.6                   | 64.2            | 62.3            | 1.9                                       | 159.1           | 26.3             | 2.9                 | 26.7                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 11.1            | 7.9                     | 3.4             | 3.4             | 0.1                                       | 3.2             | 1.2              | 0.1                 | 3.2                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 15.4            | 12.6                    | 3.9             | 3.7             | 0.1                                       | 7.4             | 1.2              | 0.1                 | 2.8                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 14.8            | 14.1                    | 3.6             | 3.5             | 0.1                                       | 8.8             | 1.5              | 0.2                 | 0.8                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 16.1            | 15.0                    | 3.6             | 3.5             | 0.1                                       | 9.5             | 1.7              | 0.2                 | 1.1                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 23.7            | 18.6                    | 5.4             | 5.3             | 0.1                                       | 10.6            | 2.2              | 0.3                 | 5.1                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 25.8            | 20.5                    | 5.8             | 5.8             | 0.1                                       | 12.1            | 2.2              | 0.4                 | 5.3                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 25.0            | 21.9                    | 6.7             | 6.4             | 0.3                                       | 12.7            | 2.3              | 0.2                 | 3.2                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 22.9            | 21.0                    | 7.1             | 6.7             | 0.4                                       | 11.6            | 2.1              | 0.1                 | 1.9                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 22.3            | 21.1                    | 6.1             | 5.9             | 0.2                                       | 12.8            | 2.1              | 0.2                 | 1.2                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 18.6            | 18.0                    | 4.3             | 4.2             | 0.1                                       | 11.5            | 1.8              | 0.3                 | 0.6                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 18.4            | 18.1                    | 3.9             | 3.8             | 0.1                                       | 12.0            | 1.9              | 0.3                 | 0.4                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 17.9            | 17.6                    | 3.3             | 3.3             | 0.0                                       | 12.3            | 1.8              | 0.2                 | 0.3                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 15.4            | 15.1                    | 2.8             | 2.7             | 0.1                                       | 10.5            | 1.6              | 0.2                 | 0.2                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 13.4            | 13.2                    | 2.3             | 2.2             | 0.1                                       | 9.4             | 1.3              | 0.1                 | 0.2                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 9.2             | 9.1                     | 1.0             | 1.0             | 0.0                                       | 7.3             | 0.7              | 0.1                 | 0.2                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 5.7             | 5.6                     | 0.5             | 0.5             | 0.0                                       | 4.6             | 0.4              | 0.1                 | 0.1                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 2.7             | 2.7                     | 0.2             | 0.2             | 0.0                                       | 2.2             | 0.2              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.8             | 0.8                     | 0.0             | -               | 0.0                                       | 0.8             | -                | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |

# ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN, 2025

## MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2025

Jadual 2.1.5: Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang, 2025

Table 2.1.5: Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang, 2025

('000)

| Jantina/<br>kumpulan<br>umur<br>Sex/<br>age<br>group | Jumlah<br>Total | Warganegara<br>Citizens |                 |                 |                                           |                 |                  |                     | Bukan<br>Warganegara<br>Non-citizens |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                                      |                 | Jumlah<br>Total         | Bumiputera      |                 |                                           | Cina<br>Chinese | India<br>Indians | Lain-lain<br>Others |                                      |
|                                                      |                 |                         | Jumlah<br>Total | Melayu<br>Malay | Bumiputera<br>lain<br>Other<br>Bumiputera |                 |                  |                     |                                      |
| Jumlah<br>Total                                      | 249.9           | 230.1                   | 133.3           | 132.1           | 1.2                                       | 82.4            | 13.4             | 1.1                 | 19.7                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 16.5            | 14.2                    | 10.2            | 10.1            | 0.1                                       | 3.2             | 0.7              | 0.1                 | 2.3                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 16.9            | 15.2                    | 9.4             | 9.3             | 0.1                                       | 4.9             | 0.8              | 0.1                 | 1.8                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 16.7            | 16.2                    | 9.3             | 9.2             | 0.1                                       | 5.9             | 0.9              | 0.1                 | 0.5                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 17.5            | 16.7                    | 9.3             | 9.2             | 0.1                                       | 6.2             | 1.1              | 0.1                 | 0.8                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 21.1            | 17.2                    | 10.8            | 10.7            | 0.1                                       | 5.3             | 1.1              | 0.1                 | 3.9                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 23.4            | 19.2                    | 12.3            | 12.2            | 0.1                                       | 5.7             | 1.1              | 0.1                 | 4.1                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 22.5            | 20.1                    | 12.6            | 12.5            | 0.1                                       | 6.2             | 1.1              | 0.1                 | 2.5                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 20.7            | 19.2                    | 12.7            | 12.6            | 0.1                                       | 5.5             | 1.0              | 0.1                 | 1.5                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 19.9            | 18.9                    | 11.7            | 11.6            | 0.1                                       | 6.1             | 1.0              | 0.0                 | 0.9                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 15.7            | 15.2                    | 8.4             | 8.3             | 0.1                                       | 5.8             | 0.9              | 0.1                 | 0.5                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 14.9            | 14.6                    | 7.7             | 7.6             | 0.1                                       | 5.9             | 0.9              | 0.1                 | 0.3                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 13.4            | 13.2                    | 6.4             | 6.3             | 0.0                                       | 5.9             | 0.9              | 0.1                 | 0.2                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 11.3            | 11.1                    | 5.1             | 5.1             | 0.0                                       | 5.2             | 0.7              | 0.1                 | 0.2                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 9.4             | 9.3                     | 4.0             | 4.0             | 0.1                                       | 4.7             | 0.6              | 0.1                 | 0.1                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 5.4             | 5.4                     | 2.1             | 2.1             | 0.0                                       | 2.9             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 2.9             | 2.8                     | 0.8             | 0.8             | 0.0                                       | 1.8             | 0.2              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 1.2             | 1.1                     | 0.3             | 0.3             | 0.0                                       | 0.7             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.4             | 0.4                     | 0.1             | 0.1             | 0.0                                       | 0.3             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| Lelaki<br>Male                                       | 125.1           | 118.9                   | 68.8            | 68.2            | 0.6                                       | 42.6            | 6.9              | 0.6                 | 6.2                                  |
| 0 - 4                                                | 8.5             | 7.3                     | 5.2             | 5.2             | 0.0                                       | 1.7             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 1.2                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 9.2             | 8.3                     | 5.1             | 5.0             | 0.1                                       | 2.7             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.9                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 9.4             | 9.2                     | 5.2             | 5.1             | 0.0                                       | 3.4             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 9.5             | 9.4                     | 5.2             | 5.1             | 0.0                                       | 3.5             | 0.6              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 9.8             | 8.9                     | 5.6             | 5.6             | 0.1                                       | 2.7             | 0.6              | 0.0                 | 0.8                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 11.3            | 10.1                    | 6.7             | 6.6             | 0.0                                       | 2.8             | 0.6              | 0.1                 | 1.2                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 10.9            | 10.2                    | 6.3             | 6.3             | 0.1                                       | 3.2             | 0.6              | 0.1                 | 0.7                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 9.8             | 9.4                     | 6.2             | 6.1             | 0.0                                       | 2.7             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.4                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 9.9             | 9.6                     | 6.0             | 6.0             | 0.1                                       | 3.1             | 0.6              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 8.0             | 7.8                     | 4.3             | 4.3             | 0.1                                       | 3.0             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 7.5             | 7.4                     | 3.9             | 3.9             | 0.0                                       | 3.0             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 6.7             | 6.6                     | 3.2             | 3.2             | 0.0                                       | 3.0             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 5.6             | 5.6                     | 2.5             | 2.5             | 0.0                                       | 2.7             | 0.3              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 4.6             | 4.5                     | 1.9             | 1.9             | 0.0                                       | 2.4             | 0.2              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 2.5             | 2.5                     | 0.9             | 0.9             | 0.0                                       | 1.4             | 0.2              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 1.3             | 1.3                     | 0.4             | 0.4             | 0.0                                       | 0.8             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 0.5             | 0.5                     | 0.1             | 0.1             | 0.0                                       | 0.3             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.2             | 0.2                     | 0.1             | 0.1             | 0.0                                       | 0.1             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| Perempuan<br>Female                                  | 124.8           | 111.3                   | 64.4            | 63.9            | 0.5                                       | 39.8            | 6.6              | 0.5                 | 13.5                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 8.0             | 6.8                     | 4.9             | 4.9             | 0.0                                       | 1.5             | 0.3              | 0.0                 | 1.2                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 7.7             | 6.8                     | 4.3             | 4.3             | 0.0                                       | 2.1             | 0.3              | 0.0                 | 0.9                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 7.3             | 7.1                     | 4.1             | 4.1             | 0.0                                       | 2.5             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 8.0             | 7.3                     | 4.1             | 4.1             | 0.0                                       | 2.7             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.6                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 11.3            | 8.3                     | 5.2             | 5.2             | 0.0                                       | 2.5             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 3.1                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 12.0            | 9.1                     | 5.6             | 5.6             | 0.0                                       | 2.9             | 0.5              | 0.1                 | 2.9                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 11.7            | 9.9                     | 6.3             | 6.2             | 0.1                                       | 3.0             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 1.8                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 10.9            | 9.8                     | 6.5             | 6.5             | 0.1                                       | 2.8             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 1.1                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 10.0            | 9.3                     | 5.7             | 5.6             | 0.0                                       | 3.1             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.7                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 7.7             | 7.4                     | 4.1             | 4.1             | 0.0                                       | 2.8             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.4                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 7.3             | 7.1                     | 3.7             | 3.7             | 0.0                                       | 2.9             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 6.8             | 6.6                     | 3.2             | 3.1             | 0.0                                       | 2.9             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 5.7             | 5.6                     | 2.6             | 2.6             | 0.0                                       | 2.5             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 4.8             | 4.8                     | 2.1             | 2.1             | 0.0                                       | 2.3             | 0.3              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 3.0             | 2.9                     | 1.2             | 1.2             | 0.0                                       | 1.5             | 0.2              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 1.6             | 1.6                     | 0.5             | 0.5             | 0.0                                       | 1.0             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 0.7             | 0.7                     | 0.2             | 0.2             | -                                         | 0.4             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.3             | 0.3                     | 0.0             | 0.0             | 0.0                                       | 0.2             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |

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# **ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN**

*MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES*

**MALAYSIA, PULAU PINANG & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN**  
*MALAYSIA, PULAU PINANG & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT*

**2026<sup>P</sup>**

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# ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN, 2026<sup>P</sup>

## MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2026<sup>P</sup>

Jadual 3.0: Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2026<sup>P</sup>  
Table 3.0: Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Malaysia, 2026<sup>P</sup>

| Table 3.0: Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Malaysia, 2020 |                 |                         |                 |                 |                                           |                 |                  |                     |                                      | (’000) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Jantina/<br>kumpulan<br>umur<br>Sex/<br>age<br>group                                        | Jumlah<br>Total | Warganegara<br>Citizens |                 |                 |                                           |                 |                  |                     | Bukan<br>Warganegara<br>Non-citizens |        |
|                                                                                             |                 | Jumlah<br>Total         | Bumiputera      |                 |                                           | Cina<br>Chinese | India<br>Indians | Lain-lain<br>Others |                                      |        |
|                                                                                             |                 |                         | Jumlah<br>Total | Melayu<br>Malay | Bumiputera<br>lain<br>Other<br>Bumiputera |                 |                  |                     |                                      |        |
| Jumlah<br>Total                                                                             | 34,389.4        | 31,015.8                | 21,943.0        | 18,126.1        | 3,816.9                                   | 6,829.2         | 2,006.5          | 237.1               | 3,373.6                              |        |
| 0 - 4                                                                                       | 2,165.4         | 1,991.2                 | 1,672.2         | 1,412.7         | 259.4                                     | 202.5           | 89.5             | 27.0                | 174.2                                |        |
| 5 - 9                                                                                       | 2,483.7         | 2,261.5                 | 1,758.8         | 1,481.4         | 277.4                                     | 367.4           | 116.0            | 19.4                | 222.2                                |        |
| 10 - 14                                                                                     | 2,641.6         | 2,494.9                 | 1,827.1         | 1,528.7         | 298.3                                     | 503.3           | 147.2            | 17.3                | 146.8                                |        |
| 15 - 19                                                                                     | 2,700.8         | 2,520.1                 | 1,788.8         | 1,440.8         | 348.0                                     | 549.7           | 167.0            | 14.7                | 180.6                                |        |
| 20 - 24                                                                                     | 3,119.3         | 2,646.7                 | 1,934.8         | 1,590.9         | 343.9                                     | 527.0           | 166.7            | 18.2                | 472.6                                |        |
| 25 - 29                                                                                     | 3,131.7         | 2,516.1                 | 1,856.0         | 1,529.6         | 326.4                                     | 484.0           | 157.1            | 19.0                | 615.6                                |        |
| 30 - 34                                                                                     | 2,871.3         | 2,363.7                 | 1,709.3         | 1,376.7         | 332.6                                     | 479.0           | 155.7            | 19.7                | 507.6                                |        |
| 35 - 39                                                                                     | 2,825.6         | 2,454.6                 | 1,750.5         | 1,439.9         | 310.6                                     | 516.9           | 165.0            | 22.3                | 371.0                                |        |
| 40 - 44                                                                                     | 2,707.3         | 2,464.0                 | 1,702.0         | 1,406.5         | 295.5                                     | 569.7           | 172.4            | 19.9                | 243.3                                |        |
| 45 - 49                                                                                     | 2,183.4         | 2,039.6                 | 1,346.2         | 1,121.5         | 224.7                                     | 527.9           | 151.2            | 14.3                | 143.8                                |        |
| 50 - 54                                                                                     | 1,787.6         | 1,710.4                 | 1,097.5         | 905.5           | 192.0                                     | 478.1           | 123.9            | 11.0                | 77.2                                 |        |
| 55 - 59                                                                                     | 1,527.1         | 1,481.2                 | 936.9           | 769.0           | 168.0                                     | 429.3           | 106.3            | 8.7                 | 45.9                                 |        |
| 60 - 64                                                                                     | 1,368.1         | 1,337.9                 | 835.4           | 691.5           | 143.9                                     | 396.9           | 98.4             | 7.2                 | 30.3                                 |        |
| 65 - 69                                                                                     | 1,139.9         | 1,078.8                 | 656.1           | 546.0           | 110.1                                     | 338.3           | 78.6             | 5.7                 | 61.2                                 |        |
| 70 - 74                                                                                     | 815.2           | 783.6                   | 504.6           | 418.6           | 86.0                                      | 219.6           | 53.8             | 5.5                 | 31.6                                 |        |
| 75 - 79                                                                                     | 514.7           | 497.3                   | 316.3           | 266.5           | 49.8                                      | 143.6           | 33.5             | 4.0                 | 17.4                                 |        |
| 80 - 84                                                                                     | 249.1           | 234.9                   | 147.2           | 119.7           | 27.5                                      | 70.3            | 15.4             | 2.0                 | 14.2                                 |        |
| 85+                                                                                         | 157.4           | 139.3                   | 103.5           | 80.5            | 22.9                                      | 25.7            | 9.0              | 1.2                 | 18.1                                 |        |
| Lelaki<br>Male                                                                              | 18,025.2        | 15,683.5                | 11,087.9        | 9,163.4         | 1,924.5                                   | 3,464.9         | 1,003.6          | 127.1               | 2,341.7                              |        |
| 0 - 4                                                                                       | 1,119.3         | 1,028.3                 | 863.6           | 729.0           | 134.7                                     | 105.0           | 45.7             | 13.9                | 91.0                                 |        |
| 5 - 9                                                                                       | 1,270.6         | 1,152.6                 | 898.6           | 755.7           | 142.9                                     | 185.9           | 58.1             | 10.0                | 118.0                                |        |
| 10 - 14                                                                                     | 1,363.7         | 1,286.9                 | 942.7           | 787.7           | 154.9                                     | 259.4           | 75.9             | 9.0                 | 76.8                                 |        |
| 15 - 19                                                                                     | 1,414.9         | 1,304.9                 | 923.1           | 745.4           | 177.7                                     | 288.0           | 86.1             | 7.8                 | 110.1                                |        |
| 20 - 24                                                                                     | 1,713.5         | 1,376.6                 | 1,004.0         | 828.0           | 176.0                                     | 275.7           | 86.5             | 10.4                | 336.9                                |        |
| 25 - 29                                                                                     | 1,755.4         | 1,287.8                 | 946.6           | 783.4           | 163.2                                     | 249.7           | 80.9             | 10.6                | 467.6                                |        |
| 30 - 34                                                                                     | 1,587.5         | 1,192.4                 | 859.4           | 694.8           | 164.6                                     | 243.7           | 78.2             | 11.0                | 395.1                                |        |
| 35 - 39                                                                                     | 1,503.5         | 1,221.6                 | 869.1           | 716.6           | 152.5                                     | 257.2           | 82.4             | 12.9                | 281.9                                |        |
| 40 - 44                                                                                     | 1,415.8         | 1,235.7                 | 852.4           | 704.7           | 147.8                                     | 284.6           | 87.5             | 11.2                | 180.2                                |        |
| 45 - 49                                                                                     | 1,147.1         | 1,043.4                 | 686.0           | 573.9           | 112.0                                     | 272.3           | 77.7             | 7.5                 | 103.6                                |        |
| 50 - 54                                                                                     | 905.9           | 852.9                   | 544.1           | 450.4           | 93.7                                      | 243.0           | 60.1             | 5.6                 | 53.0                                 |        |
| 55 - 59                                                                                     | 761.9           | 731.3                   | 460.9           | 377.6           | 83.3                                      | 215.2           | 50.9             | 4.3                 | 30.6                                 |        |
| 60 - 64                                                                                     | 679.8           | 659.6                   | 407.9           | 336.9           | 71.0                                      | 201.0           | 47.1             | 3.6                 | 20.2                                 |        |
| 65 - 69                                                                                     | 558.1           | 526.1                   | 318.3           | 263.1           | 55.1                                      | 168.9           | 35.9             | 3.0                 | 32.1                                 |        |
| 70 - 74                                                                                     | 392.7           | 375.3                   | 243.5           | 198.6           | 44.9                                      | 104.8           | 24.2             | 2.8                 | 17.4                                 |        |
| 75 - 79                                                                                     | 240.0           | 230.3                   | 148.3           | 124.0           | 24.2                                      | 65.5            | 14.6             | 2.0                 | 9.7                                  |        |
| 80 - 84                                                                                     | 112.5           | 104.9                   | 66.2            | 52.6            | 13.6                                      | 31.1            | 6.8              | 0.8                 | 7.7                                  |        |
| 85+                                                                                         | 82.9            | 72.8                    | 53.2            | 40.8            | 12.4                                      | 14.0            | 5.0              | 0.7                 | 10.0                                 |        |
| Perempuan<br>Female                                                                         | 16,364.2        | 15,332.3                | 10,855.1        | 8,962.7         | 1,892.4                                   | 3,364.2         | 1,002.9          | 110.0               | 1,031.9                              |        |
| 0 - 4                                                                                       | 1,046.1         | 962.9                   | 808.5           | 683.7           | 124.8                                     | 97.5            | 43.8             | 13.1                | 83.2                                 |        |
| 5 - 9                                                                                       | 1,213.1         | 1,108.9                 | 860.2           | 725.6           | 134.6                                     | 181.5           | 57.9             | 9.3                 | 104.2                                |        |
| 10 - 14                                                                                     | 1,277.9         | 1,207.9                 | 884.4           | 741.0           | 143.4                                     | 243.9           | 71.4             | 8.3                 | 70.0                                 |        |
| 15 - 19                                                                                     | 1,285.8         | 1,215.3                 | 865.7           | 695.4           | 170.3                                     | 261.8           | 80.9             | 6.9                 | 70.6                                 |        |
| 20 - 24                                                                                     | 1,405.8         | 1,270.1                 | 930.8           | 762.9           | 167.9                                     | 251.3           | 80.1             | 7.9                 | 135.7                                |        |
| 25 - 29                                                                                     | 1,376.3         | 1,228.3                 | 909.4           | 746.3           | 163.2                                     | 234.3           | 76.2             | 8.4                 | 148.0                                |        |
| 30 - 34                                                                                     | 1,283.8         | 1,171.3                 | 849.8           | 681.9           | 167.9                                     | 235.3           | 77.5             | 8.7                 | 112.5                                |        |
| 35 - 39                                                                                     | 1,322.1         | 1,233.0                 | 881.3           | 723.2           | 158.1                                     | 259.7           | 82.6             | 9.3                 | 89.1                                 |        |
| 40 - 44                                                                                     | 1,291.5         | 1,228.3                 | 849.6           | 701.9           | 147.7                                     | 285.1           | 84.9             | 8.7                 | 63.2                                 |        |
| 45 - 49                                                                                     | 1,036.4         | 996.2                   | 660.2           | 547.6           | 112.7                                     | 255.6           | 73.5             | 6.9                 | 40.2                                 |        |
| 50 - 54                                                                                     | 881.7           | 857.5                   | 553.3           | 455.1           | 98.2                                      | 235.1           | 63.7             | 5.4                 | 24.2                                 |        |
| 55 - 59                                                                                     | 765.2           | 749.9                   | 476.0           | 391.4           | 84.7                                      | 214.1           | 55.4             | 4.4                 | 15.4                                 |        |
| 60 - 64                                                                                     | 688.3           | 678.3                   | 427.5           | 354.6           | 72.9                                      | 196.0           | 51.3             | 3.6                 | 10.0                                 |        |
| 65 - 69                                                                                     | 581.8           | 552.7                   | 337.9           | 282.9           | 55.0                                      | 169.4           | 42.7             | 2.7                 | 29.1                                 |        |
| 70 - 74                                                                                     | 422.5           | 408.3                   | 261.1           | 220.0           | 41.1                                      | 114.8           | 29.6             | 2.8                 | 14.2                                 |        |
| 75 - 79                                                                                     | 274.7           | 267.0                   | 168.0           | 142.5           | 25.5                                      | 78.1            | 18.9             | 2.0                 | 7.7                                  |        |
| 80 - 84                                                                                     | 136.5           | 130.0                   | 81.0            | 67.1            | 13.9                                      | 39.2            | 8.6              | 1.2                 | 6.5                                  |        |
| 85+                                                                                         | 74.6            | 66.5                    | 50.3            | 39.8            | 10.5                                      | 11.6            | 4.0              | 0.5                 | 8.1                                  |        |

Nota/ Note :

<sup>P</sup> Permulaan/ Preliminary

# ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN, 2026<sup>P</sup>

## MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2026<sup>P</sup>

Jadual 3.1: Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup>  
Table 3.1: Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup>

| Jantina/<br>kumpulan<br>umur<br>Sex/<br>age<br>group | Jumlah<br>Total | Warganegara<br>Citizens |                 |                 |                                           |                 |                  |                     | Bukan<br>Warganegara<br>Non-citizens |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                                      |                 | Jumlah<br>Total         | Bumiputera      |                 |                                           | Cina<br>Chinese | India<br>Indians | Lain-lain<br>Others |                                      |
|                                                      |                 |                         | Jumlah<br>Total | Melayu<br>Malay | Bumiputera<br>lain<br>Other<br>Bumiputera |                 |                  |                     |                                      |
|                                                      |                 |                         |                 |                 |                                           |                 |                  |                     |                                      |
| Jumlah<br>Total                                      | 1,808.3         | 1,626.0                 | 754.7           | 747.4           | 7.4                                       | 706.3           | 154.7            | 10.3                | 182.3                                |
| 0 - 4                                                | 97.6            | 82.9                    | 55.5            | 55.0            | 0.5                                       | 19.6            | 7.4              | 0.4                 | 14.7                                 |
| 5 - 9                                                | 113.8           | 95.7                    | 52.0            | 51.4            | 0.6                                       | 34.6            | 8.4              | 0.7                 | 18.1                                 |
| 10 - 14                                              | 115.1           | 109.0                   | 50.7            | 50.2            | 0.5                                       | 48.0            | 9.9              | 0.4                 | 6.1                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 116.3           | 109.8                   | 49.4            | 48.9            | 0.5                                       | 47.7            | 11.9             | 0.8                 | 6.4                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 153.3           | 119.6                   | 58.5            | 58.1            | 0.5                                       | 47.6            | 12.7             | 0.8                 | 33.7                                 |
| 25 - 29                                              | 173.6           | 132.4                   | 67.6            | 67.2            | 0.3                                       | 50.6            | 13.1             | 1.1                 | 41.2                                 |
| 30 - 34                                              | 167.1           | 142.6                   | 72.3            | 71.5            | 0.8                                       | 55.9            | 13.2             | 1.2                 | 24.5                                 |
| 35 - 39                                              | 148.3           | 133.3                   | 71.6            | 70.7            | 0.8                                       | 49.0            | 12.1             | 0.7                 | 15.0                                 |
| 40 - 44                                              | 145.2           | 136.2                   | 69.1            | 68.4            | 0.8                                       | 54.1            | 12.5             | 0.5                 | 9.1                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 118.1           | 113.5                   | 50.2            | 49.7            | 0.6                                       | 51.6            | 10.9             | 0.8                 | 4.5                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 110.0           | 106.8                   | 43.7            | 43.2            | 0.4                                       | 52.1            | 10.2             | 0.8                 | 3.2                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 102.2           | 99.9                    | 37.3            | 37.0            | 0.3                                       | 52.5            | 9.5              | 0.7                 | 2.3                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 87.8            | 86.1                    | 30.1            | 29.9            | 0.2                                       | 46.7            | 8.7              | 0.5                 | 1.7                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 73.6            | 72.9                    | 23.8            | 23.5            | 0.2                                       | 41.5            | 7.2              | 0.5                 | 0.7                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 49.8            | 49.3                    | 15.0            | 14.9            | 0.1                                       | 29.7            | 4.4              | 0.3                 | 0.5                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 25.2            | 24.9                    | 6.0             | 5.9             | 0.1                                       | 16.8            | 1.9              | 0.2                 | 0.3                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 9.7             | 9.6                     | 1.7             | 1.7             | 0.0                                       | 7.1             | 0.7              | 0.1                 | 0.1                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 1.7             | 1.6                     | 0.1             | 0.1             | 0.0                                       | 1.4             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| Lelaki<br>Male                                       | 926.5           | 821.4                   | 382.8           | 379.1           | 3.7                                       | 356.1           | 77.3             | 5.2                 | 105.2                                |
| 0 - 4                                                | 50.6            | 42.8                    | 28.8            | 28.5            | 0.3                                       | 10.1            | 3.7              | 0.2                 | 7.8                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 59.4            | 49.8                    | 26.5            | 26.2            | 0.3                                       | 18.4            | 4.5              | 0.4                 | 9.6                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 60.9            | 57.8                    | 26.5            | 26.3            | 0.3                                       | 25.9            | 5.2              | 0.1                 | 3.1                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 61.9            | 58.9                    | 26.2            | 25.9            | 0.3                                       | 25.9            | 6.4              | 0.4                 | 3.0                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 79.8            | 61.8                    | 30.2            | 30.0            | 0.3                                       | 24.6            | 6.7              | 0.3                 | 17.9                                 |
| 25 - 29                                              | 93.9            | 68.0                    | 36.0            | 35.8            | 0.2                                       | 24.8            | 6.7              | 0.5                 | 25.9                                 |
| 30 - 34                                              | 88.0            | 72.8                    | 37.0            | 36.6            | 0.4                                       | 28.3            | 6.7              | 0.8                 | 15.2                                 |
| 35 - 39                                              | 73.3            | 64.1                    | 33.8            | 33.7            | 0.2                                       | 24.0            | 5.9              | 0.4                 | 9.2                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 73.7            | 68.2                    | 35.0            | 34.7            | 0.3                                       | 26.4            | 6.6              | 0.2                 | 5.5                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 60.5            | 58.0                    | 25.6            | 25.2            | 0.4                                       | 26.5            | 5.5              | 0.4                 | 2.6                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 55.9            | 53.8                    | 22.2            | 21.9            | 0.3                                       | 26.4            | 4.9              | 0.3                 | 2.1                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 50.6            | 49.2                    | 18.7            | 18.5            | 0.2                                       | 25.8            | 4.4              | 0.3                 | 1.4                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 43.1            | 42.1                    | 14.5            | 14.4            | 0.1                                       | 23.4            | 4.0              | 0.2                 | 1.0                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 35.6            | 35.3                    | 11.3            | 11.1            | 0.1                                       | 20.6            | 3.2              | 0.3                 | 0.4                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 23.3            | 23.1                    | 6.9             | 6.9             | 0.1                                       | 14.1            | 1.9              | 0.1                 | 0.3                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 11.3            | 11.2                    | 2.8             | 2.7             | 0.0                                       | 7.5             | 0.8              | 0.1                 | 0.1                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 4.1             | 4.0                     | 0.7             | 0.7             | 0.0                                       | 3.0             | 0.3              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.6             | 0.6                     | 0.1             | 0.1             | 0.0                                       | 0.5             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| Perempuan<br>Female                                  | 881.8           | 804.7                   | 372.0           | 368.3           | 3.7                                       | 350.2           | 77.4             | 5.1                 | 77.1                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 47.0            | 40.1                    | 26.7            | 26.5            | 0.2                                       | 9.5             | 3.7              | 0.2                 | 6.9                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 54.4            | 45.9                    | 25.5            | 25.2            | 0.3                                       | 16.2            | 3.8              | 0.3                 | 8.5                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 54.2            | 51.2                    | 24.2            | 24.0            | 0.2                                       | 22.1            | 4.7              | 0.2                 | 3.0                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 54.4            | 51.0                    | 23.2            | 23.0            | 0.2                                       | 21.8            | 5.5              | 0.4                 | 3.4                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 73.5            | 57.8                    | 28.3            | 28.1            | 0.2                                       | 23.0            | 6.1              | 0.5                 | 15.7                                 |
| 25 - 29                                              | 79.7            | 64.4                    | 31.6            | 31.5            | 0.1                                       | 25.8            | 6.4              | 0.6                 | 15.3                                 |
| 30 - 34                                              | 79.1            | 69.8                    | 35.4            | 34.9            | 0.4                                       | 27.5            | 6.6              | 0.4                 | 9.3                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 75.1            | 69.2                    | 37.7            | 37.1            | 0.7                                       | 25.0            | 6.2              | 0.2                 | 5.9                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 71.6            | 68.0                    | 34.2            | 33.7            | 0.5                                       | 27.6            | 6.0              | 0.2                 | 3.6                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 57.5            | 55.6                    | 24.7            | 24.5            | 0.2                                       | 25.2            | 5.3              | 0.4                 | 2.0                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 54.1            | 53.0                    | 21.5            | 21.3            | 0.2                                       | 25.8            | 5.3              | 0.5                 | 1.1                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 51.6            | 50.7                    | 18.6            | 18.5            | 0.1                                       | 26.6            | 5.1              | 0.4                 | 0.9                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 44.7            | 44.0                    | 15.6            | 15.4            | 0.1                                       | 23.4            | 4.7              | 0.3                 | 0.7                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 37.9            | 37.6                    | 12.5            | 12.4            | 0.1                                       | 20.8            | 4.0              | 0.2                 | 0.3                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 26.5            | 26.3                    | 8.1             | 8.0             | 0.1                                       | 15.6            | 2.4              | 0.1                 | 0.2                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 13.9            | 13.7                    | 3.2             | 3.2             | 0.0                                       | 9.3             | 1.1              | 0.1                 | 0.2                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 5.6             | 5.6                     | 1.0             | 1.0             | 0.0                                       | 4.1             | 0.4              | 0.1                 | 0.1                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 1.0             | 1.0                     | 0.0             | -               | 0.0                                       | 0.9             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |

Nota/ Note :

<sup>P</sup> Permulaan/ Preliminary

# ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN, 2026<sup>P</sup>

## MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2026<sup>P</sup>

**Jadual 3.1.1: Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup>**  
**Table 3.1.1: Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup>**

| Jantina/<br>kumpulan<br>umur<br>Sex/<br>age<br>group | Jumlah<br>Total | Warganegara<br>Citizens |                 |                 |                 |                  |                     |                                           | Bukan<br>Warganegara<br>Non-citizens |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                                      |                 | Jumlah<br>Total         | Bumiputera      |                 | Cina<br>Chinese | India<br>Indians | Lain-lain<br>Others |                                           |                                      |
|                                                      |                 |                         | Jumlah<br>Total | Melayu<br>Malay |                 |                  |                     | Bumiputera<br>lain<br>Other<br>Bumiputera |                                      |
| Jumlah<br>Total                                      | 446.7           | 385.7                   | 196.7           | 195.4           | 1.3             | 149.0            | 37.7                | 2.3                                       | 61.0                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 25.5            | 20.5                    | 14.2            | 14.1            | 0.1             | 4.6              | 1.7                 | 0.1                                       | 4.9                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 29.2            | 23.0                    | 13.3            | 13.2            | 0.1             | 7.6              | 2.0                 | 0.2                                       | 6.1                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 27.9            | 25.9                    | 13.0            | 12.9            | 0.1             | 10.4             | 2.4                 | 0.1                                       | 2.1                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 28.0            | 26.1                    | 12.6            | 12.5            | 0.1             | 10.3             | 2.9                 | 0.2                                       | 2.0                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 39.8            | 28.7                    | 15.3            | 15.3            | 0.1             | 10.1             | 3.1                 | 0.2                                       | 11.1                                 |
| 25 - 29                                              | 46.1            | 31.9                    | 17.8            | 17.8            | 0.1             | 10.6             | 3.2                 | 0.2                                       | 14.2                                 |
| 30 - 34                                              | 42.6            | 34.3                    | 19.0            | 18.9            | 0.1             | 11.8             | 3.3                 | 0.3                                       | 8.3                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 37.2            | 32.1                    | 18.7            | 18.6            | 0.1             | 10.3             | 3.0                 | 0.2                                       | 5.1                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 35.7            | 32.7                    | 18.2            | 18.0            | 0.1             | 11.4             | 3.0                 | 0.1                                       | 3.1                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 28.2            | 26.7                    | 13.1            | 13.0            | 0.1             | 10.9             | 2.6                 | 0.2                                       | 1.5                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 26.1            | 25.0                    | 11.4            | 11.3            | 0.1             | 11.0             | 2.5                 | 0.2                                       | 1.1                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 24.1            | 23.3                    | 9.8             | 9.7             | 0.1             | 11.0             | 2.3                 | 0.1                                       | 0.8                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 20.5            | 20.0                    | 7.9             | 7.8             | 0.0             | 9.8              | 2.2                 | 0.1                                       | 0.6                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 17.1            | 17.0                    | 6.3             | 6.3             | 0.0             | 8.8              | 1.8                 | 0.1                                       | 0.1                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 11.7            | 11.7                    | 4.3             | 4.3             | 0.0             | 6.2              | 1.1                 | 0.0                                       | 0.1                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 5.3             | 5.2                     | 1.5             | 1.5             | 0.0             | 3.2              | 0.5                 | 0.0                                       | 0.0                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 1.6             | 1.6                     | 0.4             | 0.4             | 0.0             | 1.1              | 0.1                 | 0.0                                       | 0.0                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.0             | 0.0                     | 0.0             | -               | 0.0             | -                | -                   | 0.0                                       | 0.0                                  |
| Lelaki<br>Male                                       | 238.7           | 197.0                   | 101.3           | 100.6           | 0.7             | 75.2             | 19.2                | 1.3                                       | 41.7                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 13.2            | 10.6                    | 7.4             | 7.3             | 0.1             | 2.4              | 0.8                 | 0.0                                       | 2.6                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 15.1            | 11.8                    | 6.8             | 6.7             | 0.1             | 3.9              | 1.1                 | 0.1                                       | 3.3                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 14.6            | 13.5                    | 6.8             | 6.7             | 0.1             | 5.4              | 1.3                 | 0.0                                       | 1.1                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 15.0            | 13.8                    | 6.7             | 6.6             | 0.1             | 5.4              | 1.6                 | 0.1                                       | 1.2                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 22.6            | 15.0                    | 8.1             | 8.0             | 0.1             | 5.2              | 1.7                 | 0.1                                       | 7.6                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 27.6            | 16.7                    | 9.7             | 9.6             | 0.0             | 5.3              | 1.7                 | 0.1                                       | 10.9                                 |
| 30 - 34                                              | 24.1            | 17.8                    | 9.9             | 9.8             | 0.1             | 6.0              | 1.7                 | 0.2                                       | 6.3                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 19.5            | 15.7                    | 9.0             | 9.0             | 0.0             | 5.1              | 1.5                 | 0.1                                       | 3.7                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 18.9            | 16.7                    | 9.4             | 9.3             | 0.0             | 5.6              | 1.6                 | 0.1                                       | 2.2                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 14.9            | 13.8                    | 6.8             | 6.7             | 0.1             | 5.6              | 1.3                 | 0.1                                       | 1.0                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 13.7            | 12.8                    | 5.9             | 5.9             | 0.1             | 5.6              | 1.2                 | 0.1                                       | 0.9                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 12.3            | 11.7                    | 5.1             | 5.0             | 0.1             | 5.5              | 1.1                 | 0.1                                       | 0.5                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 10.3            | 9.9                     | 3.9             | 3.9             | 0.0             | 5.0              | 1.0                 | 0.1                                       | 0.4                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 8.4             | 8.4                     | 3.1             | 3.0             | 0.0             | 4.4              | 0.8                 | 0.1                                       | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 5.6             | 5.5                     | 2.1             | 2.1             | 0.0             | 3.0              | 0.5                 | 0.0                                       | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 2.4             | 2.4                     | 0.7             | 0.7             | 0.0             | 1.5              | 0.2                 | 0.0                                       | 0.0                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 0.7             | 0.7                     | 0.1             | 0.1             | 0.0             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                       | 0.0                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.0             | 0.0                     | 0.0             | -               | 0.0             | -                | -                   | 0.0                                       | 0.0                                  |
| Perempuan<br>Female                                  | 208.0           | 188.7                   | 95.4            | 94.8            | 0.6             | 73.8             | 18.5                | 0.9                                       | 19.3                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 12.3            | 9.9                     | 6.8             | 6.8             | 0.0             | 2.2              | 0.8                 | 0.1                                       | 2.4                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 14.0            | 11.2                    | 6.5             | 6.5             | 0.1             | 3.7              | 0.9                 | 0.1                                       | 2.8                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 13.4            | 12.4                    | 6.2             | 6.1             | 0.0             | 5.0              | 1.1                 | 0.1                                       | 1.0                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 13.1            | 12.3                    | 5.9             | 5.9             | 0.1             | 4.9              | 1.3                 | 0.1                                       | 0.8                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 17.2            | 13.7                    | 7.3             | 7.3             | 0.0             | 4.9              | 1.4                 | 0.1                                       | 3.5                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 18.5            | 15.2                    | 8.2             | 8.1             | 0.0             | 5.4              | 1.5                 | 0.1                                       | 3.3                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 18.5            | 16.5                    | 9.1             | 9.0             | 0.1             | 5.8              | 1.6                 | 0.1                                       | 2.0                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 17.7            | 16.4                    | 9.6             | 9.5             | 0.1             | 5.2              | 1.5                 | 0.0                                       | 1.4                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 16.8            | 16.0                    | 8.8             | 8.7             | 0.1             | 5.8              | 1.4                 | 0.0                                       | 0.8                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 13.4            | 12.9                    | 6.3             | 6.3             | 0.0             | 5.2              | 1.3                 | 0.1                                       | 0.5                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 12.4            | 12.2                    | 5.5             | 5.4             | 0.0             | 5.4              | 1.3                 | 0.1                                       | 0.3                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 11.8            | 11.6                    | 4.7             | 4.7             | 0.0             | 5.6              | 1.2                 | 0.1                                       | 0.2                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 10.2            | 10.0                    | 4.0             | 4.0             | 0.0             | 4.9              | 1.1                 | 0.1                                       | 0.2                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 8.7             | 8.7                     | 3.3             | 3.2             | 0.0             | 4.4              | 1.0                 | 0.0                                       | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 6.2             | 6.1                     | 2.3             | 2.3             | 0.0             | 3.2              | 0.6                 | 0.0                                       | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 2.8             | 2.8                     | 0.8             | 0.8             | 0.0             | 1.7              | 0.3                 | 0.0                                       | 0.0                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 1.0             | 1.0                     | 0.2             | 0.2             | 0.0             | 0.6              | 0.1                 | 0.0                                       | 0.0                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.0             | -                       | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                   | -                                         | 0.0                                  |

Nota/ Note :

<sup>P</sup> Permulaan/ Preliminary

# ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN, 2026<sup>P</sup>

## MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2026<sup>P</sup>

Jadual 3.1.2: Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup>  
Table 3.1.2: Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup>

| ('000)                                               |                 |                         |                 |                 |                                           |                 |                  |                     |                                      |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Jantina/<br>kumpulan<br>umur<br>Sex/<br>age<br>group | Jumlah<br>Total | Warganegara<br>Citizens |                 |                 |                                           |                 |                  |                     | Bukan<br>Warganegara<br>Non-citizens |
|                                                      |                 | Jumlah<br>Total         | Bumiputera      |                 |                                           | Cina<br>Chinese | India<br>Indians | Lain-lain<br>Others |                                      |
|                                                      |                 |                         | Jumlah<br>Total | Melayu<br>Malay | Bumiputera<br>lain<br>Other<br>Bumiputera |                 |                  |                     |                                      |
| Jumlah<br>Total                                      | 354.7           | 332.9                   | 215.0           | 214.1           | 0.9                                       | 94.6            | 22.3             | 1.1                 | 21.8                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 23.1            | 21.1                    | 17.3            | 17.2            | 0.1                                       | 2.8             | 1.0              | 0.0                 | 2.0                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 24.2            | 22.0                    | 15.6            | 15.5            | 0.1                                       | 5.1             | 1.3              | 0.1                 | 2.2                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 24.7            | 23.9                    | 15.2            | 15.1            | 0.1                                       | 7.1             | 1.6              | 0.0                 | 0.8                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 24.5            | 23.8                    | 14.8            | 14.7            | 0.0                                       | 7.0             | 1.9              | 0.1                 | 0.7                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 28.7            | 24.6                    | 16.4            | 16.3            | 0.0                                       | 6.3             | 1.8              | 0.1                 | 4.1                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 32.1            | 27.3                    | 18.7            | 18.7            | 0.0                                       | 6.5             | 1.9              | 0.1                 | 4.8                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 32.1            | 29.3                    | 20.0            | 19.9            | 0.1                                       | 7.2             | 1.9              | 0.1                 | 2.9                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 29.6            | 27.9                    | 19.8            | 19.7            | 0.1                                       | 6.3             | 1.7              | 0.1                 | 1.8                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 29.0            | 27.9                    | 19.1            | 19.0            | 0.1                                       | 7.0             | 1.7              | 0.0                 | 1.1                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 22.6            | 22.1                    | 13.8            | 13.8            | 0.0                                       | 6.7             | 1.5              | 0.1                 | 0.5                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 20.6            | 20.2                    | 12.0            | 11.9            | 0.1                                       | 6.8             | 1.4              | 0.1                 | 0.4                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 18.7            | 18.5                    | 10.3            | 10.2            | 0.0                                       | 6.8             | 1.3              | 0.1                 | 0.3                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 15.8            | 15.6                    | 8.3             | 8.3             | 0.0                                       | 6.1             | 1.2              | 0.1                 | 0.2                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 13.0            | 12.9                    | 6.5             | 6.5             | 0.0                                       | 5.4             | 1.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 8.8             | 8.7                     | 4.2             | 4.2             | 0.0                                       | 3.8             | 0.7              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 5.0             | 4.9                     | 2.3             | 2.3             | 0.0                                       | 2.3             | 0.3              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 1.8             | 1.8                     | 0.7             | 0.7             | 0.0                                       | 1.0             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.3             | 0.3                     | 0.0             | 0.0             | 0.0                                       | 0.3             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| Lelaki<br>Male                                       | 180.2           | 167.5                   | 108.1           | 107.6           | 0.5                                       | 47.8            | 11.1             | 0.6                 | 12.8                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 12.2            | 10.9                    | 9.0             | 9.0             | 0.0                                       | 1.4             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 1.3                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 12.4            | 11.2                    | 7.8             | 7.7             | 0.0                                       | 2.6             | 0.7              | 0.1                 | 1.3                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 12.8            | 12.3                    | 7.8             | 7.7             | 0.0                                       | 3.7             | 0.8              | 0.0                 | 0.5                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 12.7            | 12.4                    | 7.7             | 7.6             | 0.0                                       | 3.7             | 1.0              | 0.1                 | 0.3                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 14.8            | 12.6                    | 8.4             | 8.3             | 0.0                                       | 3.3             | 1.0              | 0.0                 | 2.1                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 17.2            | 14.1                    | 9.9             | 9.9             | 0.0                                       | 3.2             | 0.9              | 0.1                 | 3.0                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 16.7            | 14.9                    | 10.2            | 10.1            | 0.1                                       | 3.7             | 0.9              | 0.1                 | 1.8                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 14.3            | 13.3                    | 9.3             | 9.3             | 0.0                                       | 3.1             | 0.8              | 0.0                 | 1.0                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 14.6            | 14.0                    | 9.6             | 9.6             | 0.0                                       | 3.4             | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 0.6                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 11.5            | 11.2                    | 7.0             | 6.9             | 0.0                                       | 3.5             | 0.8              | 0.0                 | 0.3                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 10.4            | 10.2                    | 6.0             | 6.0             | 0.0                                       | 3.5             | 0.7              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 9.2             | 9.1                     | 5.1             | 5.1             | 0.0                                       | 3.4             | 0.6              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 7.7             | 7.6                     | 3.9             | 3.9             | 0.0                                       | 3.1             | 0.6              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 6.2             | 6.2                     | 3.1             | 3.1             | 0.0                                       | 2.7             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 4.2             | 4.2                     | 2.0             | 1.9             | 0.0                                       | 1.9             | 0.3              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 2.4             | 2.3                     | 1.1             | 1.1             | 0.0                                       | 1.1             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 0.9             | 0.9                     | 0.3             | 0.3             | 0.0                                       | 0.5             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | -                                    |
| 85+                                                  | 0.2             | 0.2                     | 0.0             | 0.0             | -                                         | 0.1             | 0.0              | -                   | 0.0                                  |
| Perempuan<br>Female                                  | 174.4           | 165.5                   | 106.9           | 106.5           | 0.4                                       | 46.8            | 11.3             | 0.5                 | 9.0                                  |
| 0 - 4                                                | 11.0            | 10.2                    | 8.3             | 8.2             | 0.0                                       | 1.4             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.8                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 11.8            | 10.9                    | 7.8             | 7.7             | 0.0                                       | 2.5             | 0.6              | 0.0                 | 0.9                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 11.9            | 11.6                    | 7.4             | 7.4             | 0.0                                       | 3.4             | 0.8              | 0.0                 | 0.3                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 11.8            | 11.4                    | 7.1             | 7.1             | 0.0                                       | 3.3             | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 0.4                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 13.9            | 12.0                    | 8.0             | 8.0             | 0.0                                       | 3.1             | 0.9              | 0.1                 | 1.9                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 14.9            | 13.1                    | 8.8             | 8.8             | 0.0                                       | 3.3             | 0.9              | 0.1                 | 1.8                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 15.5            | 14.4                    | 9.9             | 9.8             | 0.1                                       | 3.5             | 0.9              | 0.1                 | 1.1                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 15.3            | 14.6                    | 10.5            | 10.4            | 0.1                                       | 3.2             | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 0.7                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 14.4            | 13.9                    | 9.5             | 9.5             | 0.1                                       | 3.5             | 0.8              | 0.0                 | 0.4                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 11.1            | 10.9                    | 6.9             | 6.9             | 0.0                                       | 3.2             | 0.8              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 10.2            | 10.1                    | 6.0             | 6.0             | 0.0                                       | 3.3             | 0.7              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 9.5             | 9.4                     | 5.2             | 5.2             | 0.0                                       | 3.4             | 0.7              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 8.1             | 8.1                     | 4.3             | 4.3             | 0.0                                       | 3.0             | 0.7              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 6.7             | 6.7                     | 3.5             | 3.4             | 0.0                                       | 2.7             | 0.6              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 4.6             | 4.6                     | 2.3             | 2.3             | 0.0                                       | 1.9             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 2.6             | 2.6                     | 1.2             | 1.2             | 0.0                                       | 1.2             | 0.2              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 0.9             | 0.9                     | 0.3             | 0.3             | 0.0                                       | 0.5             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.1             | 0.1                     | 0.0             | -               | 0.0                                       | 0.1             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |

Nota/ Note :

<sup>P</sup> Permulaan/ Preliminary

# ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN, 2026<sup>P</sup>

## MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2026<sup>P</sup>

Jadual 3.1.3: Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup>  
Table 3.1.3: Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup>

| Jantina/<br>kumpulan<br>umur<br>Sex/<br>age<br>group | Jumlah<br>Total | Warganegara<br>Citizens |                 |                 |                                           |                 |                  |                     | Bukan<br>Warganegara<br>Non-citizens |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                                      |                 | Jumlah<br>Total         | Bumiputera      |                 |                                           | Cina<br>Chinese | India<br>Indians | Lain-lain<br>Others |                                      |
|                                                      |                 |                         | Jumlah<br>Total | Melayu<br>Malay | Bumiputera<br>lain<br>Other<br>Bumiputera |                 |                  |                     |                                      |
|                                                      |                 |                         |                 |                 |                                           |                 |                  |                     |                                      |
| Jumlah<br>Total                                      | 191.0           | 178.9                   | 82.3            | 81.9            | 0.4                                       | 65.7            | 30.4             | 0.5                 | 12.1                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 13.1            | 12.1                    | 7.3             | 7.3             | 0.0                                       | 2.9             | 1.8              | 0.0                 | 1.0                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 12.3            | 11.2                    | 5.8             | 5.8             | 0.0                                       | 3.6             | 1.7              | 0.0                 | 1.1                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 12.5            | 12.2                    | 5.4             | 5.4             | 0.0                                       | 4.7             | 2.0              | 0.0                 | 0.4                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 12.9            | 12.4                    | 5.3             | 5.2             | 0.0                                       | 4.6             | 2.4              | 0.0                 | 0.5                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 16.0            | 13.4                    | 6.3             | 6.3             | 0.0                                       | 4.5             | 2.5              | 0.0                 | 2.7                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 17.2            | 14.6                    | 7.3             | 7.3             | 0.0                                       | 4.7             | 2.6              | 0.1                 | 2.6                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 17.2            | 15.6                    | 7.8             | 7.7             | 0.0                                       | 5.2             | 2.6              | 0.1                 | 1.6                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 15.6            | 14.6                    | 7.7             | 7.7             | 0.0                                       | 4.5             | 2.4              | 0.0                 | 1.0                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 15.3            | 14.7                    | 7.3             | 7.3             | 0.0                                       | 5.0             | 2.4              | 0.0                 | 0.6                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 12.7            | 12.4                    | 5.5             | 5.5             | 0.0                                       | 4.8             | 2.1              | 0.0                 | 0.3                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 11.7            | 11.6                    | 4.7             | 4.7             | 0.0                                       | 4.8             | 2.0              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 10.8            | 10.6                    | 4.0             | 4.0             | 0.0                                       | 4.8             | 1.8              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 9.3             | 9.2                     | 3.2             | 3.2             | 0.0                                       | 4.3             | 1.7              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 7.9             | 7.9                     | 2.6             | 2.6             | 0.0                                       | 3.9             | 1.4              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 5.0             | 5.0                     | 1.8             | 1.7             | 0.0                                       | 2.4             | 0.8              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 1.4             | 1.4                     | 0.4             | 0.4             | 0.0                                       | 0.8             | 0.2              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 0.1             | 0.1                     | -               | -               | -                                         | 0.1             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | -                                    |
| 85+                                                  | 0.0             | 0.0                     | 0.0             | -               | 0.0                                       | -               | 0.0              | 0.0                 | -                                    |
| Lelaki<br>Male                                       | 95.8            | 92.4                    | 42.2            | 42.0            | 0.2                                       | 34.2            | 15.7             | 0.3                 | 3.4                                  |
| 0 - 4                                                | 6.8             | 6.3                     | 3.8             | 3.8             | 0.0                                       | 1.5             | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 0.5                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 6.4             | 5.8                     | 2.9             | 2.9             | 0.0                                       | 1.9             | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 0.6                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 6.6             | 6.4                     | 2.8             | 2.7             | 0.0                                       | 2.6             | 1.1              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 6.7             | 6.6                     | 2.7             | 2.7             | 0.0                                       | 2.6             | 1.3              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 7.6             | 7.0                     | 3.3             | 3.3             | 0.0                                       | 2.4             | 1.3              | 0.0                 | 0.6                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 8.3             | 7.7                     | 4.0             | 3.9             | 0.0                                       | 2.4             | 1.4              | 0.0                 | 0.6                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 8.5             | 8.1                     | 4.1             | 4.0             | 0.0                                       | 2.7             | 1.4              | 0.0                 | 0.4                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 7.4             | 7.2                     | 3.7             | 3.7             | 0.0                                       | 2.3             | 1.2              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 7.7             | 7.6                     | 3.8             | 3.7             | 0.0                                       | 2.5             | 1.3              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 6.5             | 6.5                     | 2.8             | 2.8             | 0.0                                       | 2.5             | 1.1              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 6.0             | 5.9                     | 2.4             | 2.4             | 0.0                                       | 2.5             | 1.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 5.4             | 5.4                     | 2.0             | 2.0             | 0.0                                       | 2.5             | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 4.6             | 4.6                     | 1.6             | 1.6             | 0.0                                       | 2.2             | 0.8              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 3.9             | 3.9                     | 1.2             | 1.2             | 0.0                                       | 2.0             | 0.7              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 2.6             | 2.6                     | 0.9             | 0.9             | 0.0                                       | 1.3             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 0.7             | 0.7                     | 0.2             | 0.2             | 0.0                                       | 0.4             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | -                                    |
| 80 - 84                                              | 0.0             | 0.0                     | -               | -               | -                                         | 0.0             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | -                                    |
| 85+                                                  | 0.0             | 0.0                     | 0.0             | -               | 0.0                                       | -               | 0.0              | 0.0                 | -                                    |
| Perempuan<br>Female                                  | 95.2            | 86.6                    | 40.1            | 39.9            | 0.2                                       | 31.6            | 14.7             | 0.2                 | 8.7                                  |
| 0 - 4                                                | 6.3             | 5.8                     | 3.5             | 3.5             | 0.0                                       | 1.4             | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 0.5                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 5.9             | 5.4                     | 2.9             | 2.9             | 0.0                                       | 1.7             | 0.8              | 0.0                 | 0.5                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 6.0             | 5.8                     | 2.7             | 2.7             | 0.0                                       | 2.1             | 1.0              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 6.2             | 5.8                     | 2.6             | 2.6             | 0.0                                       | 2.1             | 1.1              | 0.0                 | 0.4                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 8.4             | 6.3                     | 3.0             | 3.0             | 0.0                                       | 2.1             | 1.2              | 0.0                 | 2.1                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 8.9             | 6.9                     | 3.4             | 3.3             | 0.0                                       | 2.3             | 1.2              | 0.0                 | 2.0                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 8.7             | 7.5                     | 3.7             | 3.7             | 0.0                                       | 2.5             | 1.3              | 0.0                 | 1.2                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 8.2             | 7.4                     | 4.0             | 3.9             | 0.0                                       | 2.3             | 1.2              | 0.0                 | 0.8                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 7.6             | 7.1                     | 3.5             | 3.5             | 0.0                                       | 2.5             | 1.1              | 0.0                 | 0.5                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 6.2             | 5.9                     | 2.6             | 2.6             | 0.0                                       | 2.3             | 1.0              | 0.0                 | 0.3                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 5.7             | 5.6                     | 2.3             | 2.3             | 0.0                                       | 2.3             | 1.0              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 5.4             | 5.3                     | 2.0             | 1.9             | 0.0                                       | 2.4             | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 4.7             | 4.6                     | 1.6             | 1.6             | 0.0                                       | 2.1             | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 4.0             | 4.0                     | 1.3             | 1.3             | 0.0                                       | 1.9             | 0.8              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 2.4             | 2.4                     | 0.8             | 0.8             | 0.0                                       | 1.1             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 0.7             | 0.7                     | 0.2             | 0.2             | 0.0                                       | 0.4             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 0.1             | 0.1                     | -               | -               | -                                         | 0.1             | 0.0              | -                   | -                                    |
| 85+                                                  | 0.0             | 0.0                     | -               | -               | -                                         | -               | -                | 0.0                 | -                                    |

Nota/ Note :

<sup>P</sup> Permulaan/ Preliminary

# ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN, 2026<sup>P</sup>

## MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2026<sup>P</sup>

**Jadual 3.1.4: Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup>**  
**Table 3.1.4: Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup>**

| Jantina/<br>kumpulan<br>umur<br>Sex/<br>age<br>group | Jumlah<br>Total | Warganegara<br>Citizens |                 |                 |                                           |                 |                  |                     | Bukan<br>Warganegara<br>Non-citizens |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                                      |                 | Jumlah<br>Total         | Bumiputera      |                 |                                           | Cina<br>Chinese | India<br>Indians | Lain-lain<br>Others |                                      |
|                                                      |                 |                         | Jumlah<br>Total | Melayu<br>Malay | Bumiputera<br>lain<br>Other<br>Bumiputera |                 |                  |                     |                                      |
|                                                      |                 |                         |                 |                 |                                           |                 |                  |                     |                                      |
| Jumlah<br>Total                                      | 565.3           | 497.3                   | 126.4           | 122.9           | 3.6                                       | 314.7           | 50.8             | 5.3                 | 68.0                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 20.5            | 15.4                    | 6.9             | 6.7             | 0.2                                       | 6.1             | 2.3              | 0.1                 | 5.1                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 31.2            | 24.4                    | 7.6             | 7.4             | 0.2                                       | 13.9            | 2.5              | 0.3                 | 6.9                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 32.9            | 30.7                    | 7.7             | 7.5             | 0.2                                       | 19.8            | 3.0              | 0.2                 | 2.1                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 33.5            | 31.3                    | 7.6             | 7.3             | 0.2                                       | 19.7            | 3.6              | 0.4                 | 2.3                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 47.9            | 35.9                    | 10.1            | 9.9             | 0.2                                       | 21.2            | 4.2              | 0.4                 | 12.0                                 |
| 25 - 29                                              | 55.4            | 39.8                    | 11.8            | 11.7            | 0.1                                       | 23.0            | 4.4              | 0.6                 | 15.6                                 |
| 30 - 34                                              | 52.6            | 43.3                    | 12.9            | 12.4            | 0.4                                       | 25.4            | 4.4              | 0.6                 | 9.3                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 45.3            | 39.6                    | 12.8            | 12.3            | 0.5                                       | 22.3            | 4.1              | 0.4                 | 5.7                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 45.0            | 41.6                    | 12.4            | 11.9            | 0.4                                       | 24.7            | 4.3              | 0.3                 | 3.4                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 38.3            | 36.6                    | 9.0             | 8.7             | 0.3                                       | 23.5            | 3.7              | 0.4                 | 1.7                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 36.7            | 35.4                    | 7.8             | 7.6             | 0.2                                       | 23.7            | 3.5              | 0.4                 | 1.3                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 34.9            | 34.0                    | 6.6             | 6.5             | 0.1                                       | 23.9            | 3.2              | 0.4                 | 0.9                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 30.5            | 29.8                    | 5.4             | 5.3             | 0.1                                       | 21.2            | 2.9              | 0.3                 | 0.6                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 26.1            | 25.6                    | 4.3             | 4.2             | 0.1                                       | 18.7            | 2.3              | 0.3                 | 0.5                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 18.2            | 17.8                    | 2.2             | 2.2             | 0.1                                       | 14.0            | 1.4              | 0.1                 | 0.4                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 10.5            | 10.3                    | 0.9             | 0.9             | 0.0                                       | 8.6             | 0.7              | 0.1                 | 0.2                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 4.9             | 4.8                     | 0.4             | 0.3             | 0.0                                       | 4.0             | 0.3              | 0.1                 | 0.1                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 1.0             | 0.9                     | 0.0             | -               | 0.0                                       | 0.9             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| Lelaki<br>Male                                       | 286.4           | 245.3                   | 61.9            | 60.3            | 1.7                                       | 156.4           | 24.5             | 2.4                 | 41.1                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 10.6            | 7.9                     | 3.5             | 3.4             | 0.1                                       | 3.2             | 1.1              | 0.1                 | 2.6                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 16.3            | 12.9                    | 3.9             | 3.7             | 0.1                                       | 7.5             | 1.3              | 0.2                 | 3.5                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 17.5            | 16.4                    | 4.0             | 3.9             | 0.1                                       | 10.8            | 1.5              | 0.1                 | 1.1                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 18.1            | 16.9                    | 4.0             | 3.8             | 0.1                                       | 10.8            | 1.9              | 0.2                 | 1.2                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 25.0            | 18.2                    | 5.0             | 4.9             | 0.1                                       | 10.9            | 2.1              | 0.1                 | 6.8                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 29.8            | 19.6                    | 6.1             | 6.0             | 0.1                                       | 11.1            | 2.2              | 0.2                 | 10.2                                 |
| 30 - 34                                              | 27.7            | 21.5                    | 6.3             | 6.1             | 0.2                                       | 12.7            | 2.2              | 0.4                 | 6.1                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 22.4            | 18.6                    | 5.7             | 5.6             | 0.1                                       | 10.8            | 1.9              | 0.2                 | 3.7                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 22.4            | 20.2                    | 6.0             | 5.8             | 0.2                                       | 11.9            | 2.2              | 0.1                 | 2.2                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 19.4            | 18.3                    | 4.4             | 4.2             | 0.2                                       | 11.9            | 1.8              | 0.2                 | 1.0                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 18.3            | 17.4                    | 3.8             | 3.7             | 0.1                                       | 11.8            | 1.6              | 0.1                 | 0.9                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 16.9            | 16.3                    | 3.2             | 3.1             | 0.1                                       | 11.6            | 1.4              | 0.1                 | 0.6                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 14.7            | 14.3                    | 2.5             | 2.5             | 0.1                                       | 10.4            | 1.3              | 0.1                 | 0.4                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 12.5            | 12.2                    | 1.9             | 1.9             | 0.1                                       | 9.1             | 1.0              | 0.1                 | 0.3                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 8.2             | 8.0                     | 1.0             | 0.9             | 0.0                                       | 6.3             | 0.6              | 0.1                 | 0.2                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 4.5             | 4.4                     | 0.4             | 0.4             | 0.0                                       | 3.7             | 0.3              | 0.1                 | 0.1                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 2.0             | 1.9                     | 0.2             | 0.1             | 0.0                                       | 1.6             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.3             | 0.3                     | 0.0             | -               | 0.0                                       | 0.2             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| Perempuan<br>Female                                  | 279.0           | 252.0                   | 64.5            | 62.6            | 1.9                                       | 158.3           | 26.3             | 2.9                 | 26.9                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 10.0            | 7.5                     | 3.4             | 3.3             | 0.1                                       | 2.9             | 1.2              | 0.1                 | 2.4                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 14.9            | 11.5                    | 3.8             | 3.7             | 0.1                                       | 6.4             | 1.2              | 0.1                 | 3.4                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 15.4            | 14.3                    | 3.7             | 3.6             | 0.1                                       | 9.0             | 1.5              | 0.1                 | 1.1                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 15.5            | 14.4                    | 3.6             | 3.5             | 0.1                                       | 8.9             | 1.7              | 0.2                 | 1.1                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 22.9            | 17.7                    | 5.0             | 4.9             | 0.1                                       | 10.3            | 2.1              | 0.3                 | 5.2                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 25.6            | 20.2                    | 5.7             | 5.7             | 0.1                                       | 11.9            | 2.2              | 0.4                 | 5.3                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 25.0            | 21.8                    | 6.6             | 6.3             | 0.2                                       | 12.7            | 2.3              | 0.2                 | 3.2                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 22.9            | 21.0                    | 7.1             | 6.7             | 0.4                                       | 11.6            | 2.2              | 0.1                 | 2.0                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 22.6            | 21.4                    | 6.4             | 6.1             | 0.3                                       | 12.8            | 2.1              | 0.1                 | 1.2                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 18.9            | 18.3                    | 4.5             | 4.4             | 0.1                                       | 11.6            | 1.9              | 0.2                 | 0.6                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 18.4            | 18.0                    | 4.0             | 3.9             | 0.1                                       | 11.9            | 1.8              | 0.3                 | 0.4                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 18.0            | 17.7                    | 3.4             | 3.4             | 0.0                                       | 12.3            | 1.8              | 0.2                 | 0.3                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 15.8            | 15.5                    | 2.9             | 2.8             | 0.1                                       | 10.8            | 1.6              | 0.2                 | 0.2                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 13.6            | 13.4                    | 2.3             | 2.3             | 0.0                                       | 9.6             | 1.4              | 0.1                 | 0.2                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 10.0            | 9.9                     | 1.3             | 1.2             | 0.0                                       | 7.7             | 0.8              | 0.1                 | 0.2                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 6.0             | 5.9                     | 0.5             | 0.5             | 0.0                                       | 4.9             | 0.4              | 0.1                 | 0.1                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 2.9             | 2.9                     | 0.2             | 0.2             | 0.0                                       | 2.4             | 0.2              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.7             | 0.6                     | 0.0             | -               | 0.0                                       | 0.6             | -                | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |

Nota/ Note :

<sup>P</sup> Permulaan/ Preliminary

# ANGGARAN PENDUDUK PERTENGAHAN TAHUN, 2026<sup>P</sup>

## MID-YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2026<sup>P</sup>

Jadual 3.1.5: Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup>  
Table 3.1.5: Mid-year population estimates by age group, ethnic group and sex, Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang, 2026<sup>P</sup>

| Jantina/<br>kumpulan<br>umur<br>Sex/<br>age<br>group | Jumlah<br>Total | Warganegara<br>Citizens |                 |                 |                                           |                 |                  |                     | Bukan<br>Warganegara<br>Non-citizens |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                                      |                 | Jumlah<br>Total         | Bumiputera      |                 |                                           | Cina<br>Chinese | India<br>Indians | Lain-lain<br>Others |                                      |
|                                                      |                 |                         | Jumlah<br>Total | Melayu<br>Malay | Bumiputera<br>lain<br>Other<br>Bumiputera |                 |                  |                     |                                      |
|                                                      |                 |                         |                 |                 |                                           |                 |                  |                     |                                      |
| Jumlah<br>Total                                      | 250.6           | 231.2                   | 134.3           | 133.2           | 1.2                                       | 82.3            | 13.4             | 1.1                 | 19.4                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 15.4            | 13.7                    | 9.9             | 9.8             | 0.1                                       | 3.1             | 0.7              | 0.1                 | 1.7                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 16.9            | 15.0                    | 9.7             | 9.6             | 0.1                                       | 4.5             | 0.8              | 0.1                 | 1.9                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 17.0            | 16.4                    | 9.4             | 9.3             | 0.1                                       | 6.0             | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 0.7                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 17.3            | 16.4                    | 9.2             | 9.1             | 0.1                                       | 6.0             | 1.1              | 0.1                 | 0.9                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 20.9            | 17.0                    | 10.4            | 10.3            | 0.1                                       | 5.5             | 1.1              | 0.1                 | 3.8                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 22.8            | 18.7                    | 11.9            | 11.8            | 0.1                                       | 5.7             | 1.1              | 0.1                 | 4.1                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 22.6            | 20.2                    | 12.7            | 12.6            | 0.1                                       | 6.2             | 1.1              | 0.1                 | 2.4                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 20.6            | 19.1                    | 12.6            | 12.5            | 0.1                                       | 5.5             | 1.0              | 0.1                 | 1.5                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 20.3            | 19.3                    | 12.2            | 12.1            | 0.1                                       | 6.1             | 1.0              | 0.0                 | 0.9                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 16.2            | 15.7                    | 8.9             | 8.8             | 0.1                                       | 5.8             | 0.9              | 0.1                 | 0.5                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 14.9            | 14.6                    | 7.7             | 7.7             | 0.1                                       | 5.9             | 0.9              | 0.1                 | 0.3                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 13.8            | 13.5                    | 6.6             | 6.6             | 0.1                                       | 5.9             | 0.9              | 0.1                 | 0.3                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 11.6            | 11.4                    | 5.3             | 5.3             | 0.0                                       | 5.3             | 0.7              | 0.1                 | 0.2                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 9.6             | 9.5                     | 4.1             | 4.1             | 0.0                                       | 4.7             | 0.6              | 0.1                 | 0.1                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 6.2             | 6.1                     | 2.4             | 2.4             | 0.0                                       | 3.2             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 3.1             | 3.0                     | 0.9             | 0.9             | 0.0                                       | 1.9             | 0.2              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 1.2             | 1.2                     | 0.3             | 0.3             | 0.0                                       | 0.8             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.4             | 0.4                     | 0.1             | 0.1             | 0.0                                       | 0.2             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| Lelaki<br>Male                                       | 125.5           | 119.3                   | 69.3            | 68.7            | 0.6                                       | 42.6            | 6.9              | 0.6                 | 6.2                                  |
| 0 - 4                                                | 7.9             | 7.0                     | 5.1             | 5.0             | 0.0                                       | 1.6             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.8                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 9.1             | 8.2                     | 5.2             | 5.1             | 0.1                                       | 2.5             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 1.0                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 9.5             | 9.2                     | 5.2             | 5.2             | 0.0                                       | 3.4             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.3                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 9.5             | 9.2                     | 5.2             | 5.1             | 0.1                                       | 3.4             | 0.6              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 9.8             | 9.0                     | 5.5             | 5.4             | 0.1                                       | 2.9             | 0.6              | 0.0                 | 0.8                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 11.0            | 9.8                     | 6.4             | 6.4             | 0.0                                       | 2.8             | 0.6              | 0.1                 | 1.2                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 11.1            | 10.4                    | 6.6             | 6.5             | 0.1                                       | 3.2             | 0.6              | 0.1                 | 0.7                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 9.7             | 9.3                     | 6.0             | 6.0             | 0.0                                       | 2.7             | 0.5              | 0.1                 | 0.4                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 10.0            | 9.8                     | 6.2             | 6.2             | 0.0                                       | 3.0             | 0.6              | 0.0                 | 0.3                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 8.2             | 8.1                     | 4.6             | 4.5             | 0.1                                       | 3.0             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 7.6             | 7.4                     | 4.0             | 3.9             | 0.0                                       | 3.0             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 6.9             | 6.8                     | 3.4             | 3.3             | 0.0                                       | 3.0             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 5.7             | 5.7                     | 2.6             | 2.6             | 0.0                                       | 2.7             | 0.3              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 4.7             | 4.7                     | 1.9             | 1.9             | 0.0                                       | 2.4             | 0.3              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 2.9             | 2.8                     | 1.0             | 1.0             | 0.0                                       | 1.6             | 0.2              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 1.3             | 1.3                     | 0.4             | 0.4             | 0.0                                       | 0.9             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 0.5             | 0.5                     | 0.1             | 0.1             | 0.0                                       | 0.3             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.2             | 0.2                     | 0.1             | 0.1             | 0.0                                       | 0.1             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| Perempuan<br>Female                                  | 125.1           | 111.9                   | 65.0            | 64.5            | 0.5                                       | 39.8            | 6.6              | 0.5                 | 13.2                                 |
| 0 - 4                                                | 7.5             | 6.6                     | 4.8             | 4.8             | 0.0                                       | 1.5             | 0.3              | 0.0                 | 0.9                                  |
| 5 - 9                                                | 7.8             | 6.9                     | 4.5             | 4.5             | 0.1                                       | 2.0             | 0.3              | 0.0                 | 0.9                                  |
| 10 - 14                                              | 7.6             | 7.2                     | 4.2             | 4.2             | 0.0                                       | 2.6             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.3                                  |
| 15 - 19                                              | 7.8             | 7.1                     | 4.1             | 4.0             | 0.1                                       | 2.5             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.7                                  |
| 20 - 24                                              | 11.1            | 8.1                     | 4.9             | 4.9             | 0.0                                       | 2.6             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 3.0                                  |
| 25 - 29                                              | 11.8            | 8.9                     | 5.5             | 5.5             | 0.0                                       | 2.9             | 0.5              | 0.1                 | 2.9                                  |
| 30 - 34                                              | 11.5            | 9.8                     | 6.1             | 6.1             | 0.0                                       | 3.0             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 1.8                                  |
| 35 - 39                                              | 10.9            | 9.8                     | 6.5             | 6.5             | 0.1                                       | 2.8             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 1.1                                  |
| 40 - 44                                              | 10.2            | 9.5                     | 6.0             | 5.9             | 0.1                                       | 3.1             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.7                                  |
| 45 - 49                                              | 8.0             | 7.6                     | 4.3             | 4.3             | 0.0                                       | 2.8             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.4                                  |
| 50 - 54                                              | 7.3             | 7.1                     | 3.8             | 3.7             | 0.0                                       | 2.9             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 55 - 59                                              | 6.9             | 6.7                     | 3.3             | 3.2             | 0.0                                       | 3.0             | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.2                                  |
| 60 - 64                                              | 5.9             | 5.7                     | 2.7             | 2.7             | 0.0                                       | 2.6             | 0.4              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 65 - 69                                              | 4.9             | 4.8                     | 2.2             | 2.1             | 0.0                                       | 2.3             | 0.3              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 70 - 74                                              | 3.3             | 3.3                     | 1.4             | 1.4             | 0.0                                       | 1.7             | 0.2              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 75 - 79                                              | 1.8             | 1.7                     | 0.5             | 0.5             | 0.0                                       | 1.0             | 0.1              | 0.0                 | 0.1                                  |
| 80 - 84                                              | 0.7             | 0.7                     | 0.2             | 0.2             | 0.0                                       | 0.5             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |
| 85+                                                  | 0.2             | 0.2                     | 0.0             | -               | 0.0                                       | 0.2             | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0                                  |

Nota/ Note :

<sup>P</sup> Permulaan/ Preliminary

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# **NOTA TEKNIKAL**

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## 1. PENDAHULUAN

- 1.1 Anggaran Penduduk Semasa memaparkan anggaran penduduk di Malaysia bagi tahun 2025 dan 2026. Anggaran penduduk semasa adalah berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020 (Banci 2020). Anggaran penduduk ini menggunakan kaedah komponen kohort yang meliputi kelahiran, kematian, migrasi dalaman dan migrasi antarabangsa.
- 1.2 Data anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun 2026 adalah data permulaan dan akan dimuktamadkan setelah maklumat terkini diterima.
- 1.3 Statistik ini disediakan untuk kegunaan perancang dan pembuat dasar untuk merancang dan melaksanakan program pembangunan negara serta pihak swasta dan orang perseorangan bagi tujuan kajian dan penyelidikan. Data ini disediakan secara tahunan dan akan disebarkan setiap tahun.
- 1.4 Data kelahiran dan kematian yang digunakan dalam penyediaan anggaran penduduk ini diperoleh daripada Jabatan Pendaftaran Negara (JPN). Data migrasi dalaman diperoleh daripada Survei Migrasi yang dijalankan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia manakala data migrasi antarabangsa diperoleh daripada Jabatan Imigresen Malaysia, Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia (KPT) dan JPN.

## 2. KAWASAN DEMOGRAFI

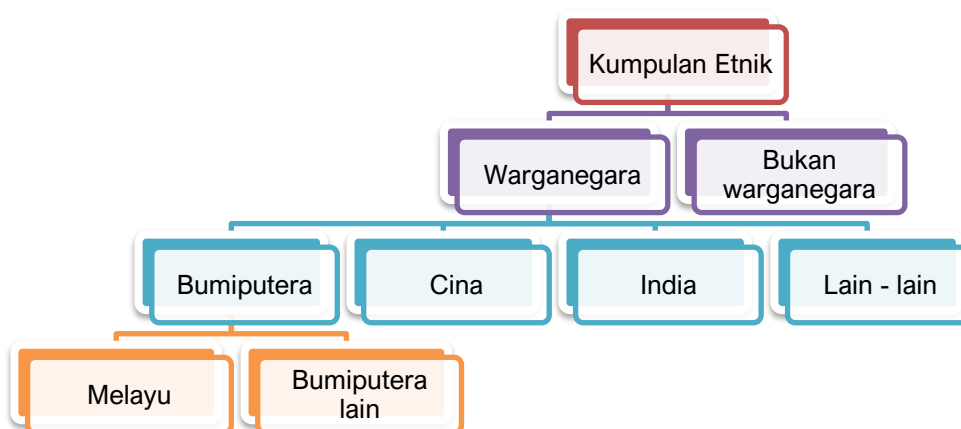
Malaysia terdiri daripada tiga belas buah negeri dan tiga wilayah persekutuan. Setiap negeri dibahagikan kepada beberapa Daerah Pentadbiran (DP). Bagi Kelantan, peringkat DP dikenali sebagai “Jajahan”. Jenis struktur pentadbiran ini terpakai untuk semua negeri kecuali Kelantan, Sabah, Sarawak, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya. Dalam hal ini, terdapat tiga peringkat pentadbiran negeri Kelantan iaitu jajahan, daerah dan mukim. Bagi negeri Sabah, tidak wujud peringkat mukim, manakala bagi negeri Sarawak beberapa DP dipecahkan kepada daerah kecil. W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya tidak mempunyai mukim atau sub bahagian lain sebagai satu unit pentadbiran.

## 3. PENDUDUK ASAS

- 3.1 Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun 2020-2026 menggunakan data Banci 2020 sebagai penduduk asas.

- 3.2 Empat langkah yang terlibat bagi menyediakan penduduk asas iaitu:
- 3.2.1 Data Banci 2020 disesuaikan dengan kadar kurang penghitungan daripada Penyiasatan Penilaian Liputan Banci;
  - 3.2.2 Seterusnya, data tersebut diselaraskan kepada penduduk pertengahan tahun (30 Jun 2020) dengan menambah bilangan kematian (1 hingga 6 Julai 2020) dan menolak bilangan kelahiran (1 hingga 5 Julai 2020);
  - 3.2.3 Kemudian, kaedah pelicinan umur diaplikasikan bagi meminimumkan salah lapor umur terutama bagi umur yang berakhir dengan '0' dan '5'; dan
  - 3.2.4 Akhir sekali, data penduduk berumur 0 hingga 9 tahun disemak dan dikemas kini berdasarkan data anggaran penduduk semasa 2020 berasaskan Banci 2010.
- 3.3 Pengkelasan kumpulan etnik utama dan kewarganegaraan adalah berdasarkan klasifikasi yang telah diguna pakai semasa Banci 2020. Klasifikasi tersebut adalah:

**Rajah 1: Pengkelasan kumpulan etnik dan kewarganegaraan**



## 4. METODOLOGI

### 4.1 Anggaran penduduk semasa

- 4.1.1 Anggaran penduduk semasa ini disediakan menggunakan pendekatan **bottom-up**. Penduduk dianggarkan mengikut umur satu tahunan, kumpulan etnik dan jantina di peringkat negeri. Jumlah penduduk Malaysia adalah hasil tambah daripada anggaran penduduk setiap negeri.

4.1.2 Penyediaan Anggaran penduduk semasa adalah menggunakan **kaedah komponen kohort** iaitu penduduk dikemas kini berdasarkan kejadian kelahiran, kematian dan migrasi. Berasaskan penduduk asas 2020, bilangan penduduk bagi tahun berikutnya diperoleh dengan menambah bilangan kelahiran dan migrasi bersih manakala bilangan kematian ditolak daripadanya.

4.1.3 Formula asas kaedah komponen kohort adalah seperti berikut:

$$P_t = P_{t-1} + B_t - D_t + M_t$$

di mana;

$P_t$  = penduduk pada masa t;  
 $P_{t-1}$  = penduduk pada masa t-1;  
 $B_t$  = kelahiran pada masa t;  
 $D_t$  = kematian pada masa t; dan  
 $M_t$  = migrasi bersih pada masa t.

4.1.4 Anggaran penduduk disediakan mengikut kumpulan etnik, umur dan jantina. Formula yang berbeza digunakan untuk menganggarkan penduduk mengikut umur iaitu untuk umur 0, umur 1, umur 2 hingga 94 tahun dan umur 95 tahun dan lebih (selang umur terbuka). Formula-formula ini adalah seperti berikut:

i. Umur 0 tahun

$$P_t(0) = B_t - 0.8D_t(0) + M_t(0)$$

ii. Umur 1 tahun

$$P_t(x) = P_{t-1}(x-1) - [0.2D_t(x-1) + 0.5D_t(x)] + M_t(x)$$

iii. Umur 2 hingga 94 tahun

$$P_t(x) = P_{t-1}(x-1) - [0.5D_t(x-1) + 0.5D_t(x)] + M_t(x)$$

iv. Umur 95 tahun dan lebih

$$P_t(95) = P_{t-1}(94) + P_{t-1}(95) - [0.5D_t(94) + D_t(95)] + M_t(95)$$

di mana;

$P_t$  = penduduk pada masa t;  
 $P_{t-1}$  = penduduk pada masa t-1;  
 $B_t$  = kelahiran pada masa t;  
 $D_t$  = kematian pada masa t; dan  
 $M_t$  = migrasi bersih pada masa t.  
 $x$  = umur ( $x = 1, 2, 3, \dots, 94$ )

## 4.2 Kelahiran

- 4.2.1 Data kelahiran diperoleh daripada JPN dan disusun separuh tahunan (Januari–Jun dan Julai–Disember) mengikut kumpulan etnik, jantina dan negeri.
- 4.2.2 Bagi mengira anggaran penduduk pada 2026, data kelahiran bagi Julai–Disember 2025 dan Januari–Jun 2026 akan digunakan. Data ini akan ditambah kepada penduduk asas 2020 mengikut formula seperti di paragraf 4.1.4.

## 4.3 Kematian

- 4.3.1 Data kematian juga diperoleh daripada JPN dan disusun separuh tahunan (Januari–Jun dan Julai–Disember) mengikut umur satu tahunan, kumpulan etnik, jantina dan negeri.
- 4.3.2 Untuk menyediakan anggaran penduduk 2026, data kematian bagi Julai–Disember 2025 dan Januari–Jun 2026 akan digunakan. Data ini akan ditolak daripada penduduk asas 2020 mengikut formula seperti di paragraf 4.1.4.

## 4.4 Migrasi dalaman

- 4.4.1 Migrasi dalaman merupakan pergerakan penduduk keluar dan masuk (bertukar tempat tinggal biasa) di dalam Malaysia sama ada antara negeri ataupun dalam negeri.
- 4.4.2 Data ini diperoleh daripada Survei Migrasi yang dijalankan oleh Bahagian Perangkaan Penduduk dan Demografi, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia. Data ini disusun separuh tahunan (Januari–Jun dan Julai–Disember) mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik, jantina dan negeri.
- 4.4.3 Untuk menyediakan anggaran penduduk 2026, data migrasi bersih bagi Julai–Disember 2025 dan Januari–Jun 2026 akan digunakan. Migrasi bersih merupakan hasil tolak antara migrasi masuk dan migrasi keluar. Data ini akan ditambah kepada penduduk asas 2020 mengikut formula seperti di paragraf 4.1.4.
- 4.4.4 Migrasi bersih positif akan menambahkan bilangan penduduk manakala migrasi bersih negatif akan mengurangkan bilangan penduduk.

#### 4.5 Migrasi antarabangsa

- 4.5.1 Migrasi antarabangsa adalah pergerakan penduduk yang keluar dan masuk dari/ ke Malaysia. Walau bagaimanapun, tiada data bagi migrasi masuk dan keluar oleh penduduk Warganegara Malaysia. Ini bermaksud, migrasi antarabangsa hanya melibatkan perubahan penduduk Bukan Warganegara Malaysia sahaja.
- 4.5.2 Statistik Bukan Warganegara yang diperolehi daripada Jabatan Imigresen Malaysia, Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia (Jabatan Pengajian Tinggi) dan Jabatan Pendaftaran Negara adalah merujuk kepada Bukan Warganegara yang tinggal di Malaysia selama enam bulan atau lebih dalam tahun rujukan.

### 5. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

#### 5.1 Tempat Kediaman

Tempat kediaman adalah suatu struktur yang dibina berasingan dan bebas untuk tempat tinggal.

#### 5.2 Isi rumah

Isi rumah terdiri daripada orang yang bersaudara dan/ atau orang yang tidak bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dan membuat peruntukan bersama untuk makanan dan keperluan hidup yang lain.

#### 5.3 Purata saiz isi rumah

Purata saiz isi rumah ialah bilangan orang bagi setiap isi rumah, dan dikira seperti berikut:

$$\text{Purata saiz isi rumah} = \frac{\text{Bilangan penduduk}}{\text{Bilangan isi rumah}}$$

#### 5.4 Purata kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan

Merujuk kepada perubahan penduduk sejajar dengan perubahan masa dan boleh dikira sebagai perubahan bilangan individu dalam penduduk menggunakan “per unit masa” sebagai pengukuran.

$$r = \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ \frac{P_{t+n}}{P_t} \right] \times 100$$

di mana;

|                        |   |                                            |
|------------------------|---|--------------------------------------------|
| <b>r</b>               | = | purata kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan; |
| <b>P<sub>t</sub></b>   | = | bilangan penduduk pada tahun t;            |
| <b>P<sub>t+n</sub></b> | = | bilangan penduduk pada tahun t+n;          |
| <b>n</b>               | = | bilangan tahun; dan                        |
| <b>ln</b>              | = | logaritma asli.                            |

## 5.5 Umur penengah

Umur yang membahagikan taburan penduduk kepada dua kumpulan yang sama saiznya, di mana separuh daripadanya berada di bawah umur tersebut manakala separuh lagi melebihi umur tersebut.

## 5.6 Nisbah tanggungan

Nisbah tanggungan merupakan nisbah tanggungan kepada 100 orang penduduk dalam kumpulan umur bekerja. Nisbah ini boleh dibahagikan kepada nisbah tanggungan jumlah, nisbah tanggungan muda dan nisbah tanggungan umur tua.

### 5.6.1 Nisbah tanggungan jumlah

Merujuk kepada nisbah bilangan penduduk yang berumur 0-14 tahun dan yang berumur 65 tahun dan lebih kepada bilangan penduduk yang berumur 15-64 tahun.

$$\text{Nisbah tanggungan jumlah} = \frac{\text{(Bilangan penduduk umur bawah 15 tahun dalam tahun t + bilangan penduduk umur 65 tahun dan lebih dalam tahun t)}}{\text{Bilangan penduduk umur 15 – 64 tahun dalam tahun t}} \times 100$$

### 5.6.2 Nisbah tanggungan umur muda

Merujuk kepada nisbah di antara bilangan penduduk yang berumur 0-14 tahun bagi setiap seratus orang yang berumur 15-64 tahun.

$$\text{Nisbah tanggungan umur muda} = \frac{\text{Bilangan penduduk umur bawah 15 tahun dalam tahun t}}{\text{Bilangan penduduk umur 15 – 64 tahun dalam tahun t}} \times 100$$

### 5.6.3 Nisbah tanggungan umur tua

Merujuk kepada nisbah di antara bilangan penduduk yang berumur 65 tahun dan lebih bagi setiap seratus orang yang berumur 15-64 tahun.

$$\text{Nisbah tanggungan umur tua} = \frac{\text{Bilangan penduduk umur 65 tahun dan lebih dalam tahun } t}{\text{Bilangan penduduk umur 15 – 64 tahun dalam tahun } t} \times 100$$

### 5.7 Nisbah jantina

Merujuk kepada bilangan lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan.

$$\text{Nisbah jantina} = \frac{\text{Bilangan lelaki dalam tahun } t}{\text{Bilangan perempuan dalam tahun } t} \times 100$$

### 5.8 Kadar kesuburan jumlah

Merujuk kepada purata bilangan anak yang akan dilahirkan sekiranya seseorang perempuan terus hidup sehingga akhir tempoh reproduktifnya dan di sepanjang tempoh itu tertakluk kepada kadar kesuburan umur tertentu bagi sesuatu tahun.

Kadar ini diperoleh dengan menjumlahkan kadar kesuburan umur tertentu perempuan yang berumur 15-49 tahun (mengikut kumpulan umur lima tahun) dan didarabkan dengan 5.

$$\text{Kadar kesuburan jumlah} = 5 \sum_i [\text{Kadar Kesuburan Umur Tertentu}]$$

di mana;  $i = (15 - 19), (20 - 24), \dots, (45 - 49)$

### 5.9 Jangkaan hayat

Jangkaan hayat adalah purata baki umur (tahun) seseorang dijangka akan dapat hidup pada permulaan umur tertentu dengan andaian kadar kematian umur tertentu adalah sama sepanjang hayat.

## 5.10 Penuaan penduduk

5.10.1 Berdasarkan *United Nations* (UN), penuaan dikategorikan mengikut tiga kumpulan iaitu:

5.10.1.1 *Ageing Society*: apabila penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih mencapai tujuh peratus daripada jumlah penduduk.

5.10.1.2 *Aged Society*: apabila penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih mencapai 14 peratus daripada jumlah penduduk.

5.10.1.3 *Super-aged Society*: apabila penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih mencapai 20 peratus daripada jumlah penduduk.

5.10.2 Berdasarkan Dasar Warga Emas Negara (DWEN), penuaan ialah apabila penduduk berumur 60 tahun dan ke atas mencecah 15 peratus daripada jumlah penduduk.

## 5.11 Piramid penduduk

Piramid penduduk dibahagikan kepada empat bentuk utama iaitu progresif, mantap, regresif dan perantaraan. Setiap bentuk ini menggambarkan ciri kependudukan tertentu.

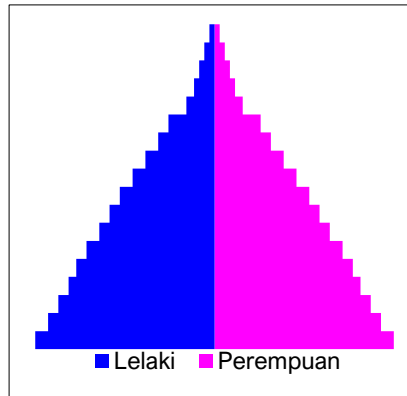
### 5.11.1 Piramid bentuk progresif

Menggambarkan penduduk di negara mundur. Ciri-ciri piramid progresif ialah:

5.11.1.1 **Mempunyai tapak yang lebar** – Tapak lebar menggambarkan bilangan penduduk muda yang ramai hasil daripada kadar kelahiran yang tinggi dan kadar kematian yang rendah. Keadaan ini berlaku terutamanya di negara mundur. Kadar kelahiran yang tinggi menyebabkan kadar pertumbuhan penduduk negara menjadi pesat.

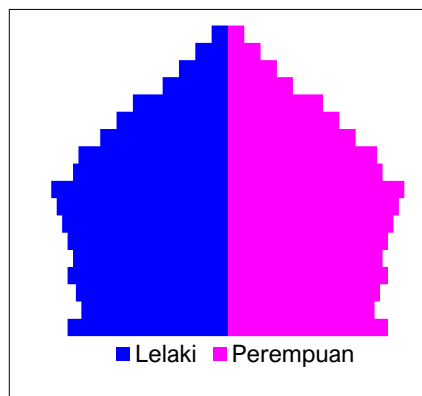
5.11.1.2 **Puncak tajam** – Puncak piramid tajam menggambarkan jangkaan hayat penduduk yang rendah. Ini turut menggambarkan kurangnya bilangan orang yang hidup hingga mencapai umur tua (lebih daripada 60 tahun).

- 5.11.1.3 **Cerun cekung** – Bentuk dinding piramid yang cekung menggambarkan bilangan orang dewasa yang tidak seimbang dengan bilangan kanak-kanak. Ini menunjukkan peratus orang dewasa yang kurang berbanding kanak-kanak.



#### 5.11.2 Piramid bentuk mantap

- 5.11.2.1 **Mempunyai tapak yang lebar** – Namun tidak selebar tapak piramid progresif. Ini menunjukkan kadar kelahiran masih lagi tinggi. Walau bagaimanapun, kadar kematian bayi adalah rendah.
- 5.11.2.2 **Puncak yang tidak begitu tajam** – menggambarkan peratus orang tua yang masih hidup bertambah ramai. Jangka hayat juga bertambah melebihi 65 tahun. Keadaan ini juga menggambarkan tahap kesihatan penduduk telah semakin baik.
- 5.11.2.3 **Cerun yang hampir lurus** – menunjukkan nisbah penduduk dewasa, orang tua dan kanak-kanak yang lebih seimbang. Peratus penduduk dewasa yang boleh diserap ke dalam tenaga kerja adalah ramai. Ini menunjukkan kadar kematian yang rendah dalam kalangan penduduk dewasa.



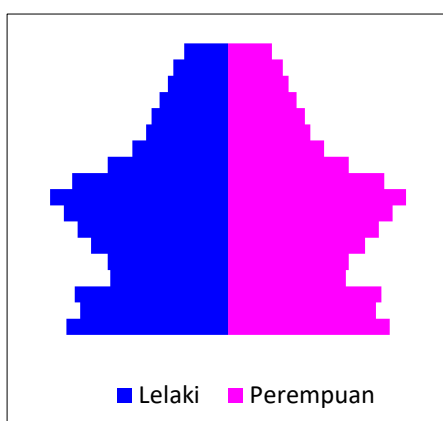
### 5.11.3 Piramid bentuk regresif

Negara maju mempunyai piramid sama ada bentuk regresif atau perantaraan. Kedua-duanya mempunyai ciri-ciri yang hampir sama.

5.11.3.1 **Mempunyai tapak yang sempit** – Menggambarkan kadar kelahiran yang rendah. Ini juga menjelaskan amalan meluas pencegahan kehamilan di negara-negara ini. Kecenderungan penduduk untuk mempunyai keluarga kecil, pasangan muda yang berkahwin lewat dan melambatkan keinginan untuk mempunyai anak dan pemandulan telah merendahkan kadar kelahiran.

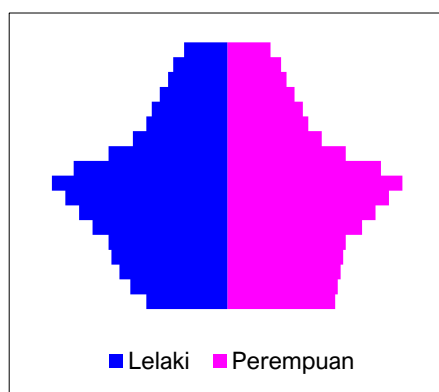
5.11.3.2 **Puncak datar dan lebar** – Ini menunjukkan jangkaan hayat penduduk semakin tinggi di mana sekurang-kurangnya dua peratus penduduk hidup sehingga umur 80 tahun dan menyebabkan penduduk tua semakin ramai. Keadaan ini boleh dikaitkan dengan pencapaian yang baik dalam bidang kesihatan dan pembangunan penduduk.

5.11.3.3 **Cerun cembung** – Menggambarkan penduduk dewasa yang ramai. Keadaan ini menunjukkan kadar kematian orang dewasa yang rendah. Taraf penjagaan kesihatan yang tinggi menyebabkan sebahagian besar penduduk boleh mencapai umur tua, iaitu lebih daripada 60 tahun.



#### 5.11.4 Piramid bentuk perantaraan

Piramid bentuk perantaraan mempunyai persamaan dengan piramid bentuk regresif dari segi bentuk cerun yang cembung dan puncak yang datar dan lebar. Perbezaan hanya terdapat pada bahagian tapak yang mana piramid bentuk perantaraan mempunyai tapak yang lebih lebar.



### 5.12 **Kepadatan Penduduk**

- 5.12.1 Kepadatan penduduk menunjukkan berapa ramai penduduk yang tinggal dalam sesuatu keluasan kawasan, biasanya dinyatakan sebagai orang bagi setiap kilometer persegi ( $\text{orang}/\text{km}^2$ ) dan dikira seperti berikut:

$$\text{Kepadatan penduduk} = \frac{\text{Bilangan penduduk dalam kawasan tertentu}}{\text{Keluasan kawasan tertentu (km}^2\text{)}}$$

- 5.12.2 Sumber data pewartaan sempadan pentadbiran negeri dan daerah pentadbiran adalah dari Jabatan Ukur dan Pemetaan Malaysia (JUPEM).
- 5.12.3 Kepadatan penduduk dipengaruhi oleh keluasan kawasan tertentu. Perbezaan keluasan negeri dan daerah antara tahun-tahun rujukan adalah berpunca daripada perbezaan metodologi penentuan keluasan dan sumber data geospasial yang digunakan bagi mengira nilai keluasan; ia tidak menunjukkan perubahan fizikal sebenar terhadap keluasan tanah negeri dan daerah.
- 5.12.4 Pengiraan keluasan sebelum ini adalah berdasarkan kepada garisan pantai (*shoreline*) yang diperolehi daripada imej satelit yang digunakan pada ketika tersebut. Penentuan *shoreline* ini mempunyai pengaruh langsung terhadap garisan sempadan dan pengiraan keluasan, khususnya bagi kawasan pantai, pulau, muara sungai dan kawasan yang mempunyai perubahan geometri garisan pesisir.

5.12.5 Pada tahun 2025, JUPEM telah mengemaskini dan menyelaraskan sempadan negeri serta daerah menggunakan pendekatan geospasial secara hibrid, dengan mengintegrasikan beberapa sumber data utama, iaitu:

- a) Data pengukuran muktamad sempadan darat dan maritime - sebagai rujukan utama bagi kedudukan geometri sempadan yang telah ditentukan melalui kerja ukur di lapangan;
- b) Garisan tikas air surut (*Low Water Line*) berdasarkan maklumat dan rujukan carta nautika iaitu *Malaysia Chart (MAL Chart)* yang dikeluarkan oleh Pusat Hidrografi Negara (PHN) – bagi memastikan penentuan garisan sempadan kawasan pesisir dan sempadan berkaitan laut dengan tepat;
- c) Data Pangkalan Data Ukur Kadaster Berdigit Kebangsaan (NDCDB) – bagi menentukan kedudukan dan had sempadan yang telah diwartakan dan sebagai sumber data kadaster digital bagi menyokong penyelarasan geometri sempadan dengan maklumat lot dan sempadan pentadbiran yang berkaitan; dan
- d) Garisan garis pantai (*shoreline*) daripada imej *Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Radar (IFSAR)* dan imej satelit *World Imagery* dari tahun 2021 hingga tahun 2026.

5.12.6 Pendekatan integrasi ini menghasilkan geometri sempadan yang lebih konsisten dan berketepatan tinggi berbanding penggunaan satu sumber data. Perbezaan keluasan pada peringkat negeri dan daerah, termasuk terdapat kawasan yang menunjukkan pertambahan dan pengurangan keluasan, adalah kesan daripada pelarasan geometri, penyelarasan topologi, perbezaan kedudukan garisan sempadan dan perubahan rujukan garisan pantai.

## 6. PERUBAHAN KAWASAN/ SEMPADAN

- Lampiran 1 : Penubuhan daerah pentadbiran baru pada Banci 2020
- Lampiran 2 : Peta menunjukkan sempadan negeri dan daerah Pentadbiran Malaysia, 2020

## 7. PETA MALAYSIA

Dalam penerbitan ini turut dimasukkan peta Malaysia (Lampiran 2) yang menunjukkan dua entiti geografi iaitu Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sabah/ Sarawak. Setiap satunya dilukis mengikut skala masing-masing. Walaupun dipisahkan oleh Laut China Selatan sejauh 500 kilometer, peta berkenaan dilukiskan berhampiran untuk mencapai maksud yang lebih jelas. Unit geografi yang ditunjukkan dalam peta meliputi 162 daerah pentadbiran serta Perlis dan tiga Wilayah Persekutuan iaitu Kuala Lumpur, Labuan dan Putrajaya.

## 8. PEMBUNDARAN

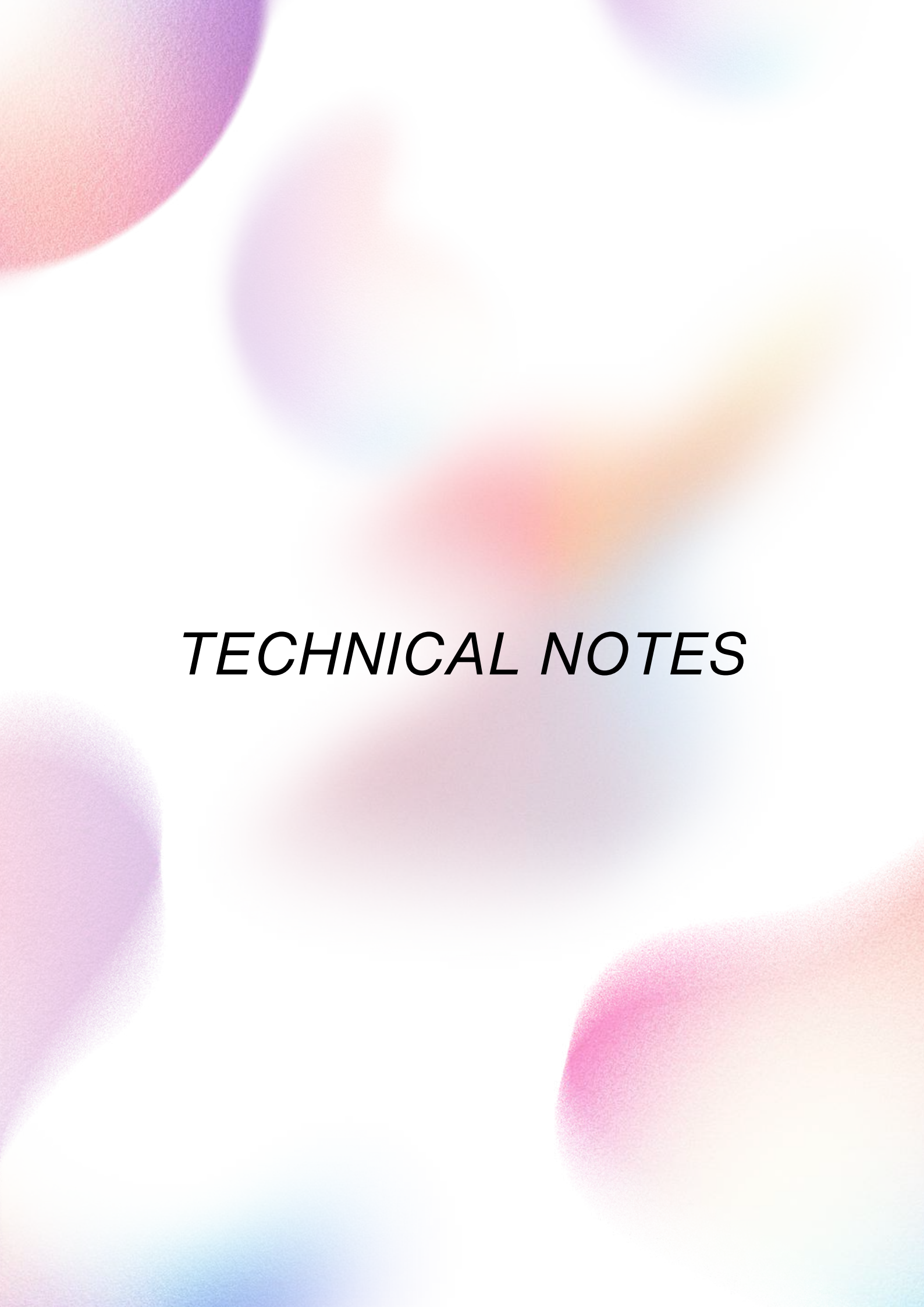
Data penduduk dalam penerbitan ini telah dibundarkan kepada ribu terhampir. Walau bagaimanapun, pengiraan indikator adalah berdasarkan data yang tidak dibundarkan. Hasil tambah mungkin tidak sama dengan jumlah yang ditunjukkan kerana perbundaran kepada satu titik perpuluhan.

## 9. NOTA DAN SIMBOL

|       |                                                         |
|-------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| p     | Permulaan                                               |
| r     | Semakan semula                                          |
| 0.0   | Kurang daripada setengah unit terkecil yang ditunjukkan |
| -     | Kosong                                                  |
| W. P. | Wilayah Persekutuan                                     |

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# *TECHNICAL NOTES*

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## 1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 *The Current Population Estimates present the population estimates in Malaysia for 2025 and 2026. The annual current population estimates are based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020 (Census 2020). The population estimates use cohort-component method which comprise of latest annual births, deaths, internal migration and international migration.*
- 1.2 *The current population estimates for 2026 are preliminary and will be finalised upon receiving the latest component data.*
- 1.3 *These statistics are prepared for the use of policymakers in planning and implementing national development programmes as well as the private sector and individuals for the purpose of study and research. The data are prepared annually and officially disseminated every year.*
- 1.4 *Data on births and deaths used in generating the population estimates are obtained from the National Registration Department (NRD). Data for internal migration is obtained from the Migration Survey conducted by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia while international migration data were obtained from the Immigration Department of Malaysia, Ministry of Education (Higher Education) and NRD.*

## 2. GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS

*Malaysia consists of thirteen states and three federal territories. Each state is divided into several administrative districts (AD). In Kelantan, the administrative district is known as “Jajahan”. This type of administrative structure applies to all states except Kelantan, Sabah, Sarawak, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya. In this regard, there are three levels of administration in the state of Kelantan, namely “Jajahan”, district and mukim. For the state of Sabah, there is no mukim level, while in the state of Sarawak some AD are divided into small districts. W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya do not have mukim or other sub-divisions as an administrative unit.*

## 3. BASE POPULATION

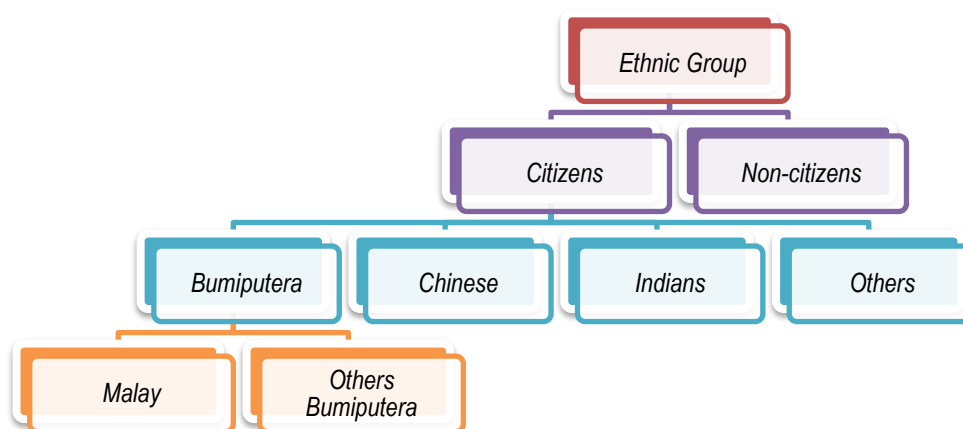
- 3.1 *The mid-year population estimates for 2020-2026 used Census 2020 data as a base population.*

### 3.2 Four steps involved in preparing the base population which are:

- 3.2.1 Data from Census 2020 is adjusted for under-enumeration rates from the Census Coverage Evaluation Survey;
- 3.2.2 Next, the data is adjusted to the midyear population (30 June 2020) by adding the number of deaths (1 to 6 July 2020) and subtracting the number of births (1 to 5 July 2020);
- 3.2.3 Then, age smoothing methods are applied to minimize age misreporting especially for the ages ending with '0' and '5'; and
- 3.2.4 Finally, the population aged 0 to 9 years is reviewed and updated based on the Current Population Estimates 2020 based on 2010 Census.

### 3.3 Classification of major ethnic groups and citizenship is based on the classification used during Census 2020. Classifications are as follows:

**Figure 1: Classification of major ethnic groups and citizenship**



## 4. METHODOLOGY

### 4.1 Current population estimates

- 4.1.1 These estimates are analysed using the **bottom-up** approach. The population is estimated according to single age, ethnic group and sex at the state level. The total population of Malaysia is the sum of all state population estimates.

4.1.2 The Current Population Estimates are generated using the **cohort-component method** where the population is updated based on the event of births, deaths and migration. Based on the 2020 base population, the number of population for the following year is obtained by adding the number of births and net migration while deducting the number of deaths.

4.1.3 The basic formula of cohort-component method is as follows:

$$P_t = P_{t-1} + B_t - D_t + M_t$$

where;

|           |   |                             |
|-----------|---|-----------------------------|
| $P_t$     | = | population at time $t$ ;    |
| $P_{t-1}$ | = | population at time $t-1$ ;  |
| $B_t$     | = | births at time $t$ ;        |
| $D_t$     | = | deaths at time $t$ ; and    |
| $M_t$     | = | net migration at time $t$ . |

4.1.4 Population estimates are prepared by ethnic group, age and sex. Different formula is used to project population by age, i.e. for age 0, age 1, age 2 to 94 years and age 95 years and over (open ended age) as follows:

i. Age 0 year

$$P_t(0) = B_t - 0.8D_t(0) + M_t(0)$$

ii. Age 1 year

$$P_t(x) = P_{t-1}(x-1) - [0.2D_t(x-1) + 0.5D_t(x)] + M_t(x)$$

iii. Age 2 to 94 years

$$P_t(x) = P_{t-1}(x-1) - [0.5D_t(x-1) + 0.5D_t(x)] + M_t(x)$$

iv. Age 95 years and over

$$P_t(95) = P_{t-1}(94) + P_{t-1}(95) - [0.5D_t(94) + D_t(95)] + M_t(95)$$

where;

|           |   |                                  |
|-----------|---|----------------------------------|
| $P_t$     | = | population at time $t$ ;         |
| $P_{t-1}$ | = | population at time $t-1$ ;       |
| $B_t$     | = | births at time $t$ ;             |
| $D_t$     | = | deaths at time $t$ ; and         |
| $M_t$     | = | net migration at time $t$ .      |
| $x$       | = | age ( $x = 1, 2, 3, \dots, 94$ ) |

## 4.2 Births

- 4.2.1 *Data on births is obtained from the NRD and have been compiled half-yearly (January-June and July-December) by ethnic group, sex and state.*
- 4.2.2 *While calculating the population estimates for 2026, data on births for July-December 2025 and January-June 2026 will be used. These data will be added to the base population in 2020 using the formula as in paragraph 4.1.4.*

## 4.3 Deaths

- 4.3.1 *Data on deaths is also obtained from the NRD and has been compiled half-yearly (January-June and July-December) by single age, ethnic group, sex and state.*
- 4.3.2 *While preparing the population estimates for 2026, data on deaths for July-December 2025 and January-June 2026 will be used. These data will be deducted from the base population in 2020 using the formula as in paragraph 4.1.4.*

## 4.4 Internal migration

- 4.4.1 *Internal migration is the movement of people in and out (changing place of usual residence) within Malaysia whether inter-state or intra-state.*
- 4.4.2 *This data was obtained from the Migration Survey conducted by the Population and Demographic Statistics Division, Department of Statistics Malaysia. It has been compiled half-yearly (January-June and July-December) by age group, ethnic group, sex and state.*
- 4.4.3 *For preparing the population estimates for 2026, data on net migration for July-December 2025 and January-June 2026 will be used. Net migration is the result of subtracting immigration from outmigration. These data will be added to the base population in 2020 using the formula as in paragraph 4.1.4.*
- 4.4.4 *Positive value of net migration will increase the number of population while the negative value of net migration will decrease the number of population.*

## 4.5 *International migration*

4.5.1 *International migration is the movement of people in and out of Malaysia. However, data is not available for in and out-migration of Malaysian Citizens. Therefore, international migration only involves changes with regards to Non-citizens.*

4.5.2 *Statistics on Non-citizens obtained from the Immigration Department of Malaysia, Ministry of Education (Higher Education) and NRD refer to Non-citizens who reside in Malaysia for six months or more in the reference year.*

## 5. **CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS**

### 5.1 **Living Quarters (LQ)**

*Living quarters are a place that is structurally separated and independent which are meant for living.*

### 5.2 **Household**

*A household consists of related and/ or unrelated persons who usually live together and make common provisions for food and other essentials of living.*

### 5.3 **Average household size**

*The average household size is the number of persons per household, and is calculated as:*

$$\text{Average household size} = \frac{\text{Number of population}}{\text{Number of households}}$$

### 5.4 **Average annual population growth rate**

*Refers to the change in population over time and can be quantified as the change in the number of individuals in a population using “per unit time” for measurement.*

$$r = \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[ \frac{P_{t+n}}{P_t} \right] \times 100$$

where;

|           |   |                                        |
|-----------|---|----------------------------------------|
| $r$       | = | average annual population growth rate; |
| $P_t$     | = | population at time $t$ ;               |
| $P_{t+n}$ | = | population at year $t+n$ ;             |
| $n$       | = | number of the year; and                |
| $\ln$     | = | natural logarithm.                     |

## 5.5 Median age

Age that divides the population in two parts of equal size, that is, there are as many persons with ages above the median as there are with ages below the median.

## 5.6 Dependency ratio

The dependency ratio is the ratio of dependents to the 100 persons in the working age population. This ratio can be disaggregated into the total dependency ratio, youth dependency ratio and the old-age dependency ratio.

### 5.6.1 Total dependency ratio

Refers to the number of persons aged 0-14 years plus aged 65 years and over per one hundred persons aged 15 to 64 years.

$$\text{Total dependency ratio} = \frac{(\text{Number of persons aged below 15 years} + \text{number of persons aged 65 years and over in year } t)}{\text{Number of persons aged 15 – 64 years in year } t} \times 100$$

### 5.6.2 Young age dependency ratio

Refers to the number of persons aged 0-14 years per one hundred persons aged 15 to 64 years.

$$\text{Youth dependency ratio} = \frac{\text{Number of persons aged 0 – 14 years in year } t}{\text{Number of persons aged 15 – 64 years in year } t} \times 100$$

### 5.6.3 **Old-age dependency ratio**

*Refers to the number of persons aged 65 years and over per one hundred persons aged 15 to 64 years.*

$$\text{Old – age dependency ratio} = \frac{\text{Number of persons aged 65 years and over in year } t}{\text{Number of persons aged 15-64 years in year } t} \times 100$$

### 5.7 **Sex ratio**

*Refers to the number of males per 100 females in population.*

$$\text{Sex ratio} = \frac{\text{Number of males in year } t}{\text{Number of females in year } t} \times 100$$

### 5.8 **Total fertility rate**

*Refers to the average numbers of children which would be born if women survived to the end of their reproductive period and throughout that period are subject to the schedule of age-specific fertility rates for the given year.*

*This rate is derived by adding up the age-specific fertility rates of women aged 15-49 years (by five-year age groups) and multiplying by 5.*

$$\text{Total Fertility Rate} = 5 \sum_i [\text{Age – specific Fertility Rate}]$$

where,  $i = (15 - 19), (20 - 24), \dots, (45 - 49)$

### 5.9 **Life expectancy**

*Life expectancy is the average remaining age (years) for a person is expected to live at the beginning of the certain age if the age-specific death rates of the given period continued throughout his or her lifetime.*

## 5.10 **Ageing population**

5.10.1 *Based on the United Nations (UN), ageing is categorized into three groups:*

5.10.1.1 *Ageing Society: when the population aged 65 years and over reached seven per cent of the total population.*

5.10.1.2 *Aged Society: when the population aged 65 years and over reached 14 per cent of the total population.*

5.10.1.3 *Super-aged Society: when the population aged 65 years and over reached 20 per cent of the total population.*

5.10.2 *Based on the National Senior Citizens Policy (DWEN), Malaysia will become an ageing population when the population aged 60 years and over reached 15 per cent of total population.*

## 5.11 **Population pyramid**

*Population pyramid is divided into four main forms that are progressive, steady, regressive and intermediates. Each of these forms reflects certain demographic characteristics.*

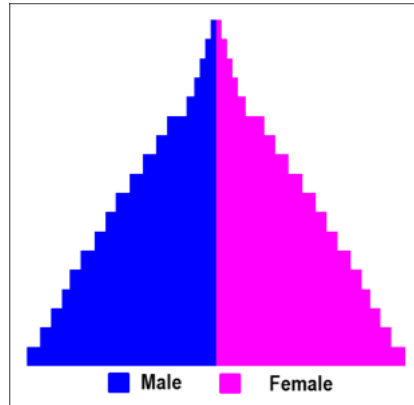
### 5.11.1 **Progressive pyramid**

*Portraying population distribution in less developed countries, the characteristics of progressive pyramid are:*

5.11.1.1 **Wide base** – *Wide base describes the larger number of young populations as result of a high birth rate and low mortality rate. This scenario occurs mainly in less developed countries. High birth rate resulting to the rapid growth of the country's population.*

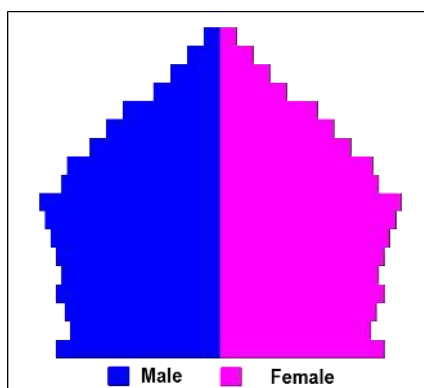
5.11.1.2 **Sharp peak** – *sharp peak reflects the lower life expectancy of the population. It also reflects the lower numbers of people who live to reach old age (over 60 years).*

- 5.11.1.3 **Concave slope** – concave shape of pyramid wall that portray the number of adults is not balanced with the number of children. This shows the percentage of adults were less than children.



#### 5.11.2 **Stable pyramid**

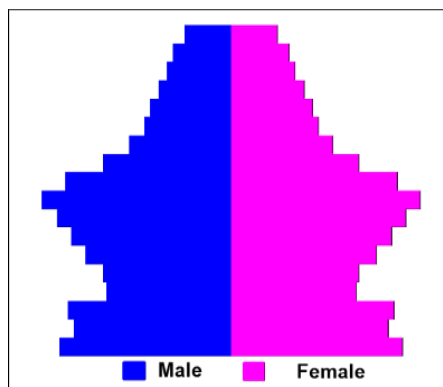
- 5.11.2.1 **Have a wide base** – but not as wide as the base of the progressive pyramid. It shows that the birth rate is still high. However, the infant mortality rate is low.
- 5.11.2.2 **Less sharp peak** – reflects the increasing percentage of older population. Life expectancy has increased more than 65 years. This situation also reflects the improvements of health status of the population.
- 5.11.2.3 **The slope was almost straight** – shows the ratio of the adult population, the elderly and children are more balanced. There are higher percentages of the adult population that can be absorbed into the workforce. It shows the lower mortality rate among adult population.



### 5.11.3 Regressive pyramid

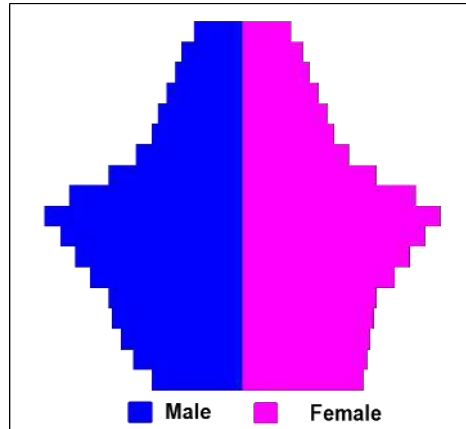
More developed countries have a pyramid in either regressive or intermediate form. Both pyramids have almost the same characteristics that are:

- 5.11.3.1 **Narrow base** – Describing the low birth rate. It also explains the prevalent practice of contraception in these countries. The tendency of people to have smaller families, couples who marry at later age and postponement to have a child and sterilization have lowered the birth rate.
- 5.11.3.2 **Broader flat tops** – This indicates that the higher life expectancy of the population in which at least two percent of the population can live up to the age of 80 years and led to a growing number of older population. This situation can be attributed to good enhancement in the areas of health and population development.
- 5.11.3.3 **Convex slope** – Describes the higher adult population. This situation reflects the lower adult mortality. The high standard of health care causes most of the population can reach old age, i.e. more than 60 years.



#### 5.11.4 Intermediate pyramid

*Intermediate pyramid is similar with the characteristics of regressive pyramid with convex slopes and broader flat top. The difference is only that the intermediate pyramid has a wider base.*



### 5.12 **Population Density**

- 5.12.1 *Population density shows the number of people living within a given geographical area, it is usually expressed as persons per square kilometre (persons/km<sup>2</sup>) and is calculated as:*

$$\text{Population Density} = \frac{\text{Number of population in a specific area}}{\text{Total area size of a specific area (km}^2\text{)}}$$

- 5.12.2 *The source of data for the gazetted state and administrative district boundaries is the Department of Survey and Mapping Malaysia (JUPEM).*
- 5.12.3 *Population density is influenced by the area size of a specific area. Variations in state and administrative districts area figures across the reference years stem from differences in area determination methodologies and the geospatial data sources used to calculate these values; they do not reflect actual physical changes to the state or district land areas.*
- 5.12.4 *The previous area size calculation calculations were based on the shoreline (coastline) derived from satellite imagery available at the time, as well as gazetted data. The determination of this shoreline directly influenced boundary lines and area calculations, particularly for coastal areas, islands, river estuaries and regions where the coastal geometry had changed.*

5.12.5 *In 2025, JUPEM updated and harmonised the boundaries of states and administrative districts using a hybrid geospatial approach, that integrated several key data sources, such as:*

- a) Finalized land and maritime boundary survey data – serving as the primary reference for boundary geometry established through field survey work;*
- b) Low Water Line – based on information and references from nautical charts, specifically Malaysia Chart (MAL Chart) issued by the National Hydrographic Centre (PHN) – to ensure accurate determination of coastal and maritime boundaries;*
- c) National Digital Cadastral Database (NDCDB) data – to define the location and limits of gazetted boundaries and to provide digital cadastral data supporting the alignment of boundary geometry with relevant lot information and administrative boundaries; and*
- d) Shoreline data derived from Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Radar (IFSAR) imagery and World Imagery satellite data spanning the years 2021 to 2026.*

5.12.6 *This integrated approach yields boundary geometry that is more consistent and highly accurate compared to relying on a single data source. Variations in area measurements at the state and district levels, including instances of both increases and decreases, are the result from geometric adjustments, topological alignment, differences in boundary line positioning and changes in coastline references.*

## 6. AREA/ BOUNDARY CHANGES

- Appendix 1 : Creation of New Administrative Districts as at Census 2020
- Appendix 2 : Map Showing Boundaries of States and Administrative Districts, Malaysia, 2020

## 7. MAP OF MALAYSIA

*Included in this publication is a map of Malaysia (Appendix 2) showing two geographic entities, namely Peninsular Malaysia and Sabah/ Sarawak, each drawn with its own scale, although separated by over 500 kilometres of the South China Sea. They are plotted in closer proximity to achieve maximum clarity. The geographic units shown in this map consist of 162 administrative districts as well as Perlis and three federal territories of Kuala Lumpur, Labuan and Putrajaya.*

## 8. ROUNDING

*Population data in this publication have been rounded to the nearest thousand. However, the calculations of indicators are based on unrounded data. The sum may not equal the total shown due to rounding to one decimal point.*

## 9. NOTES AND SYMBOLS

|              |                                                   |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| <i>p</i>     | <i>Preliminary</i>                                |
| <i>r</i>     | <i>Revised</i>                                    |
| <i>0.0</i>   | <i>Less than half of the smallest units shown</i> |
| <i>-</i>     | <i>Nil</i>                                        |
| <i>W. P.</i> | <i>Wilayah Persekutuan</i>                        |

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**LAMPIRAN**  
*APPENDICES*

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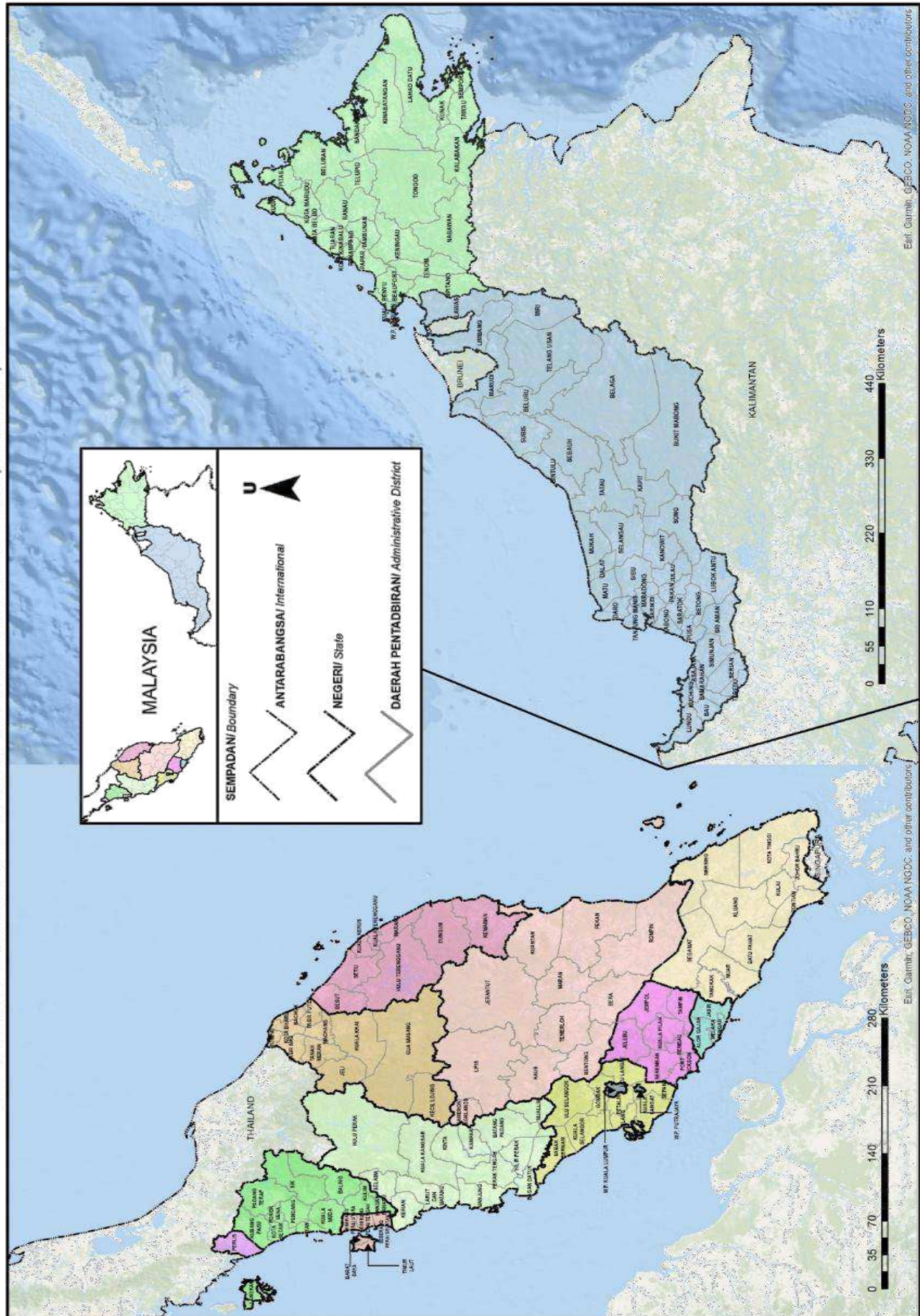
**PENUBUHAN DAERAH PENTADBIRAN BARU PADA BANCII 2020**  
**CREATION OF NEW ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICTS AS AT CENSUS 2020**

| <b>Negeri</b><br><i>State</i> | <b>Daerah pentadbiran baru seperti pada Banci 2020</b><br><i>New administrative districts as at Census 2020</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Kelantan</b>               | <p><b>Lojing</b></p> <p>Sebahagian dari Mukim Bertam dahulunya sebahagian daripada daerah pentadbiran Gua Musang.</p> <p><i>Mukim Bertam was formerly part of Gua Musang administrative district.</i></p>                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Perak</b>                  | <p><b>Muallim</b></p> <p>Mukim Hulu Bernam Timur, Mukim Hulu Bernam Barat dan Mukim Slim yang dahulunya sebahagian daripada daerah pentadbiran Batang Padang.</p> <p><i>Mukim Hulu Bernam Timur, Mukim Hulu Bernam Barat and Mukim Slim were formerly part of Batang Padang administrative district.</i></p>                    |
| <b>Perak</b>                  | <p><b>Bagan Datuk</b></p> <p>Mukim Bagan Datoh, Rungkup, Hutan Melintang dan sebahagian dari Teluk Baru yang dahulunya sebahagian daripada daerah pentadbiran Hilir Perak.</p> <p><i>Mukim Bagan Datoh, Rungkup, Hutan Melintang and part of from Teluk Baru were formerly part of Hilir Perak administrative district.</i></p> |
| <b>Perak</b>                  | <p><b>Selama</b></p> <p>Mukim Hulu Selama, Selama, Hulu Ijok dan sebahagian Beriah dahulunya sebahagian daripada daerah pentadbiran Larut dan Matang.</p> <p><i>Mukim Hulu Selama, Selama, Hulu Ijok and part of Beriah were formerly part of Larut and Matang administrative district.</i></p>                                 |
| <b>Terengganu</b>             | <p><b>Kuala Nerus</b></p> <p>Mukim Batu Rakit, Pakoh dan Kuala Nerus yang dahulunya sebahagian daripada daerah pentadbiran Kuala Terengganu.</p> <p><i>Mukim Batu Rakit, Pakoh and Kuala Nerus were formerly part of Kuala Terengganu administrative district.</i></p>                                                          |
| <b>Sabah</b>                  | <p><b>Telupid</b></p> <p>Kawasan ini dahulunya sebahagian daripada daerah pentadbiran Beluran.</p> <p><i>This area was formerly part of Beluran administrative district.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Sabah</b>                  | <p><b>Kalabakan</b></p> <p>Kawasan ini dahulunya sebahagian daripada daerah pentadbiran Tawau.</p> <p><i>This area was formerly part of Tawau administrative district.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Sarawak</b>                | <p><b>Tebedu</b></p> <p>Daerah kecil Tebedu, sebahagian dari daerah kecil Padawan dan Serian yang dahulunya sebahagian daripada daerah pentadbiran Kuching dan Serian.</p> <p><i>The sub-district of Tebedu, part of sub-district Padawan and Serian were formerly part of Kuching and Serian administrative district.</i></p>  |

**PENUBUHAN DAERAH PENTADBIRAN BARU PADA BANGSI 2020**  
**CREATION OF NEW ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICTS AS AT CENSUS 2020**

| <b>Negeri</b><br><i>State</i> | <b>Daerah pentadbiran baru seperti pada Bangsi 2020</b><br><i>New administrative districts as at Census 2020</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Sarawak</b>                | <p><b>Pusa</b></p> <p>Kawasan ini adalah dari daerah kecil Pusa dan Maludam yang dahulunya sebahagian daripada daerah pentadbiran Betong.</p> <p><i>This area were part of Pusa and Maludam sub-district which was formerly part of Betong administrative district.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Sarawak</b>                | <p><b>Kabong</b></p> <p>Kawasan ini adalah dari daerah kecil Kabong dan Roban yang dahulunya sebahagian daripada daerah pentadbiran Saratok.</p> <p><i>This area were part of Kabong and Roban sub-district which was formerly part of Saratok administrative district.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Sarawak</b>                | <p><b>Tanjung Manis</b></p> <p>Kawasan ini adalah daerah kecil Belawai yang dahulunya sebahagian daripada daerah pentadbiran Daro.</p> <p><i>This area was Belawai sub-district which was formerly part of Daro administrative district.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Sarawak</b>                | <p><b>Sebauh</b></p> <p>Kawasan ini adalah daerah kecil Sebauh yang dahulunya sebahagian daripada daerah pentadbiran Bintulu.</p> <p><i>This area was Sebauh sub-district which was formerly part of Bintulu administrative district.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Sarawak</b>                | <p><b>Bukit Mabong</b></p> <p>Kawasan ini adalah sebahagian daerah kecil Belaga yang dahulunya sebahagian daripada daerah pentadbiran Belaga; dan daerah kecil Kapit yang dahulunya daripada daerah pentadbiran Kapit.</p> <p><i>This area was part of Belaga sub-district which was formerly part of Belaga administrative district; and Kapit sub-districts which were formerly a part of Kapit administrative district.</i></p> |
| <b>Sarawak</b>                | <p><b>Subis</b></p> <p>Kawasan ini adalah daerah kecil Niah-suai dan Sibuti yang dahulunya daripada daerah pentadbiran Miri.</p> <p><i>This area were Niah-suai dan Sibuti sub-district which was Miri administrative district.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Sarawak</b>                | <p><b>Beluru</b></p> <p>Kawasan ini adalah dari daerah kecil Beluru dan sebahagian daerah kecil Long Lama yang dahulunya sebahagian daripada daerah pentadbiran Marudi.</p> <p><i>This area were Beluru sub-district and part of Long Lama sub-district which was formerly part of Marudi administrative district.</i></p>                                                                                                         |
| <b>Sarawak</b>                | <p><b>Telang Usan</b></p> <p>Kawasan ini adalah sebahagian daerah kecil Long Lama yang dahulunya sebahagian daripada daerah pentadbiran Marudi.</p> <p><i>This area was part of Long Lama sub-district which was formerly part of Marudi administrative district.</i></p>                                                                                                                                                          |

PETA MENUNJUKKAN SEMPADAN NEGERI DAN DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, MALAYSIA, 2020  
MAP SHOWING BOUNDRIES OF STATES AND ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, MALAYSIA, 2020



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