



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

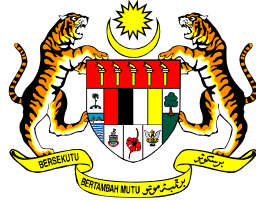
2025

AKAUN NEGARA *NATIONAL ACCOUNTS*

PERANGKAAN STOK MODAL *CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS*

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA





KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
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PERANGKAAN STOK MODAL CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS

2025

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang melaksanakan **Banci Ekonomi 2026 (BE2026)** dengan tema “**Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat**”. Pelaksanaan Banci Ekonomi kali keenam ini berlangsung **dari 5 Januari hingga 31 Oktober 2026**. BE2026 bertujuan untuk mengumpul data yang menyeluruh dan berstruktur daripada semua pertubuhan perniagaan berdaftar dan tidak berdaftar di Malaysia, bagi menilai prestasi, struktur serta ciri-ciri ekonomi negara secara komprehensif dan berasaskan bukti.

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Announcement

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the **Economic Census 2026 (BE2026)**, with themed “**Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat**”. The sixth Economic Census, will be carried out from **5th January to 31st October 2026**. BE2026 aims to collect comprehensive and structured data from all registered and unregistered business establishments in Malaysia to assess the nation's economic performance, structure and characteristics in an evidence-based manner.*

***OpenDOSM NextGen** is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Perangkaan Stok Modal 2025 menyediakan maklumat penting berkaitan aset tetap terkumpul untuk menganggar produktiviti modal serta menilai potensi output di Malaysia. Statistik ini merangkumi Stok Modal Kasar, Stok Modal Bersih, Stok Modal Produktif dan Penggunaan Modal Tetap yang disusun secara tahunan pada harga semasa dan harga malar 2015. Penyusunan stok modal disusun berdasarkan kepada rangka kerja yang digariskan dalam *Measuring Capital OECD Manual 2009* dan *System of National Accounts 2008*.

Ringkasan penemuan dan jadual statistik dipaparkan pada dua bahagian pertama penerbitan ini. Bahagian ketiga pula meliputi nota teknikal seperti definisi, metodologi dan sumber data bagi memberi lebih kefahaman kepada pengguna mengenai statistik yang diterbitkan.

Statistik ini boleh digunakan oleh agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik dan individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi, unjuran serta dapat membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan penghargaan atas kerjasama semua pihak dalam membekalkan data yang diperlukan dan menyumbang kepada kejayaan penerbitan ini. Sebarang maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amatlah dihargai.

SITI ASIAH AHMAD

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Oktober 2026

PREFACE

The Capital Stock Statistics 2025 publication provides essential information on accumulated fixed assets to estimate capital productivity and assessing potential output in Malaysia. These statistics include of Gross Capital Stock, Net Capital Stock, Productive Capital Stock and Consumption of Fixed Capital that compiled annually at both current and constant 2015 prices. The compilation of these statistics is based on the framework of the Measuring Capital OECD Manual 2009 and the System of National Accounts 2008.

The summary of findings and statistical tables are presented in the first two section of this publication. The third section features technical notes such as definition, methodology and data sources to facilitate users' understanding of the published statistics.

These statistics can be used by government agencies, economists, academicians and individuals for planning and formulating policies, economic analysis, projections and assisting in business development planning.

Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) acknowledges the cooperation of all parties that have provided the required data and contributed to the success of this publication. Any feedback and suggestions towards improving the future publication are highly appreciated.

SITI ASIAH AHMAD

Chief Statistician Malaysia

October 2026

SINGKATAN

ABBREVIATIONS

<i>ABS</i>	: <i>Australian Bureau of Statistics</i>
<i>b</i>	: <i>bilion / billion</i>
<i>BCI</i>	: <i>Building Material Cost Index</i>
<i>BLS</i>	: <i>United States Bureau of Labor Statistics</i>
<i>COFC</i>	: <i>Consumption of Fixed Capital</i>
<i>CPI</i>	: <i>Consumer Price Index</i>
<i>GDP</i>	: <i>Gross Domestic Product</i>
<i>GFCF</i>	: <i>Gross Fixed Capital Formation</i>
<i>GKS</i>	: <i>Gross Capital Stock</i>
<i>i.e.</i>	: <i>that is</i>
<i>IHP</i>	: Indeks Harga Pengguna
<i>IHPR</i>	: Indeks Harga Pengeluar
<i>IKB</i>	: Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan
<i>KDNK</i>	: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar
<i>NKS</i>	: <i>Net Capital Stock</i>
<i>OECD</i>	: <i>Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development</i>
<i>PIM</i>	: <i>Perpetual Inventory Method</i>
<i>PKS</i>	: <i>Productive Capital Stock</i>
<i>PMT</i>	: Penggunaan Modal Tetap
<i>PMTK</i>	: Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar
<i>PPI</i>	: <i>Producer Price Index</i>
<i>RM</i>	: Ringgit Malaysia
<i>SMB</i>	: Stok Modal Bersih
<i>SMK</i>	: Stok Modal Kasar
<i>SMP</i>	: Stok Modal Produktif
<i>SNA</i>	: <i>System of National Accounts</i>

NOTA

NOTE

Penjumlahan angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.

The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

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PERANGKAAN STOK MODAL 2025

STOK MODAL KASAR

Pelaburan terkumpul ditolak dengan nilai aset terkumpul yang tidak lagi beroperasi (iaitu telah bersara)



RM6.0 trilion

(2024: RM5.8 trilion)



3.9%

(2024: 3.6%)

STOK MODAL PRODUKTIF

Nilai kasar aset bagi aset yang berbeza usianya kerana perbezaan kecekapan aset-aset tersebut



RM5.0 trilion

(2024: RM4.8 trilion)



4.1%

(2024: 3.8%)

STOK MODAL BERSIH

Pelaburan terkumpul ditolak dengan nilai aset yang telah bersara dan susut nilai terkumpul bagi aset yang masih beroperasi



RM3.7 trilion

(2024: RM3.6 trilion)



4.2%

(2024: 3.8%)

Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)

STOK MODAL BERSIH MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI DAN JENIS ASET

JUMLAH ASET

Struktur

RM3,027.6b

81.0%

Jentera & peralatan

RM425.3b

11.4%

Aset lain

RM285.2b

7.6%

RM3,738.1b

Perkhidmatan

RM2,248.4b

86.0%

RM264.9b

10.1%

RM101.4b

3.9%

RM2,614.8b

Perlombongan & pengkuarian

RM432.3b

76.8%

RM13.4b

2.4%

RM117.1b

20.8%

RM562.7b

Pembuatan

RM296.9b

65.8%

RM120.7b

26.7%

RM33.8b

7.5%

RM451.4b

Pertanian

RM28.5b

39.9%

RM11.3b

15.8%

RM31.7b

44.3%

RM71.5b

Pembinaan

RM21.5b

57.1%

RM15.0b

39.8%

RM1.2b

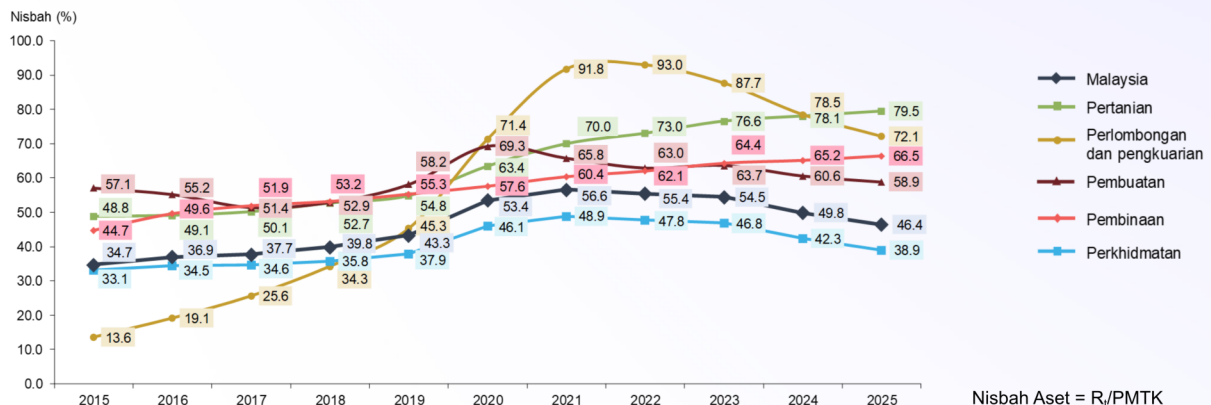
3.1%

RM37.6b

b: bilion Nota: Nilai pada harga malar 2015 Komposisi kepada aktiviti ekonomi (%)

NISBAH ASET BERSARA TERHADAP PMTK

- Sektor Perkhidmatan mencatatkan nisbah aset bersara pada 38.9 peratus lebih rendah daripada paras nasional pada 46.4 peratus



Nisbah Aset = $R_t / PMTK$

R_t : Aset Bersara

PMTK: Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar

Sumber: Akaun Negara, Perangkaan Stok Modal 2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia

CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS 2025

GROSS CAPITAL STOCK

Accumulated investment less the accumulated value of the assets no longer operating (that is retired)



RM6.0 trillion
(2024: RM5.8 trillion) **3.9%**
(2024: 3.6%)

PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL STOCK

The gross value of assets of different ages due to differences in their efficiencies



RM5.0 trillion
(2024: RM4.8 trillion) **4.1%**
(2024: 3.8%)

NET CAPITAL STOCK

Accumulated investment less retirements and accumulated depreciation for assets still operating



RM3.7 trillion
(2024: RM3.6 trillion) **4.2%**
(2024: 3.8%)

 Annual percentage change (%)

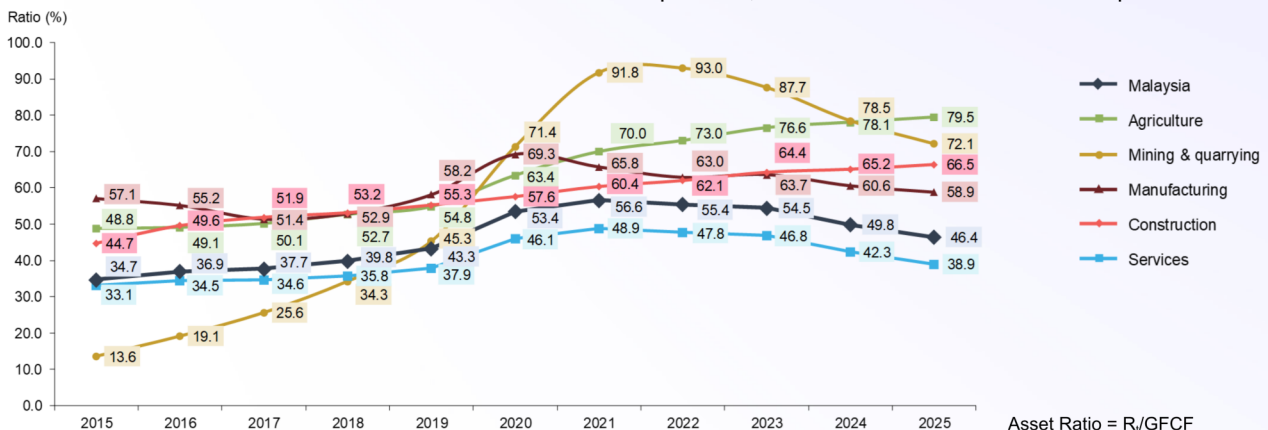
NET CAPITAL STOCK BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND TYPE OF ASSETS



b: billion Note: Value at constant 2015 prices  Composition to economic activity (%)

RATIO OF RETIRED ASSET TO GFCF

- Services sector recorded retirement assets ratio of 38.9 per cent, lower than national level at 46.4 per cent



Asset Ratio = $R_t / GFCF$
 R_t : Retired Asset
 GFCF: Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Source: National Accounts, Capital Stock Statistics 2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)




 @StatsMalaysia

RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

PERANGKAAAN STOK MODAL

Statistik Stok Modal 2025 membentangkan data mengenai stok aset tetap dalam ekonomi Malaysia. Statistik ini merangkumi Stok Modal Kasar (SMK), Stok Modal Bersih (SMB), Stok Modal Produktif (SMP) dan Penggunaan Modal Tetap (PMT). Data disusun mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset serta disediakan pada harga semasa dan harga malar 2015.

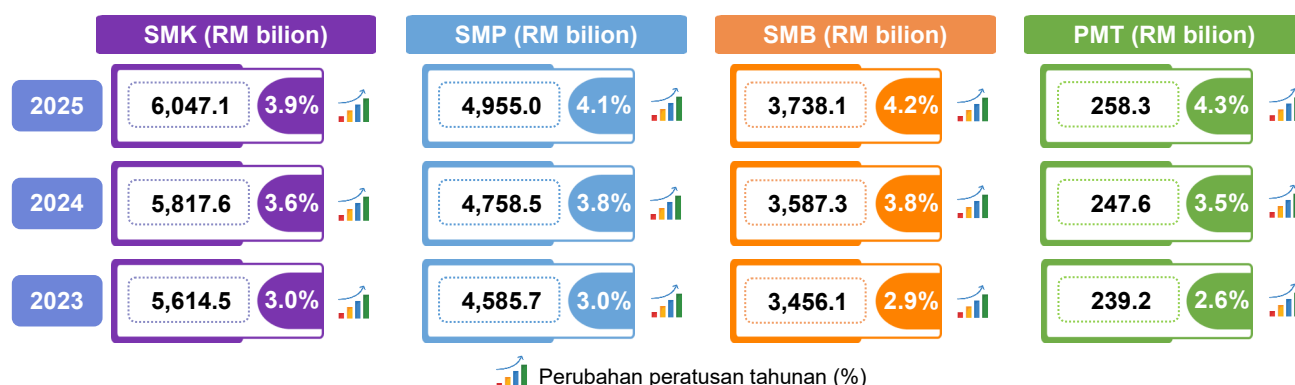
SMK merupakan aset tetap terkumpul merekodkan sejumlah RM6.0 trilion dengan pertumbuhan 3.9 peratus pada tahun 2025. Sementara itu, SMP mengukur aset produktif bertumbuh 4.1 peratus (2024: 3.8%) dengan nilai sebanyak RM5.0 trilion. Di samping itu, SMB menunjukkan jumlah aset modal negara meningkat 4.2 peratus dengan mencatatkan nilai RM3.7 trilion. PMT yang menggambarkan penggunaan aset dalam aktiviti pengeluaran meningkat 4.3 peratus kepada RM258.3 bilion (**Paparan 1**).



Paparan 1



Perangkaan Stok Modal pada Harga Malar 2015



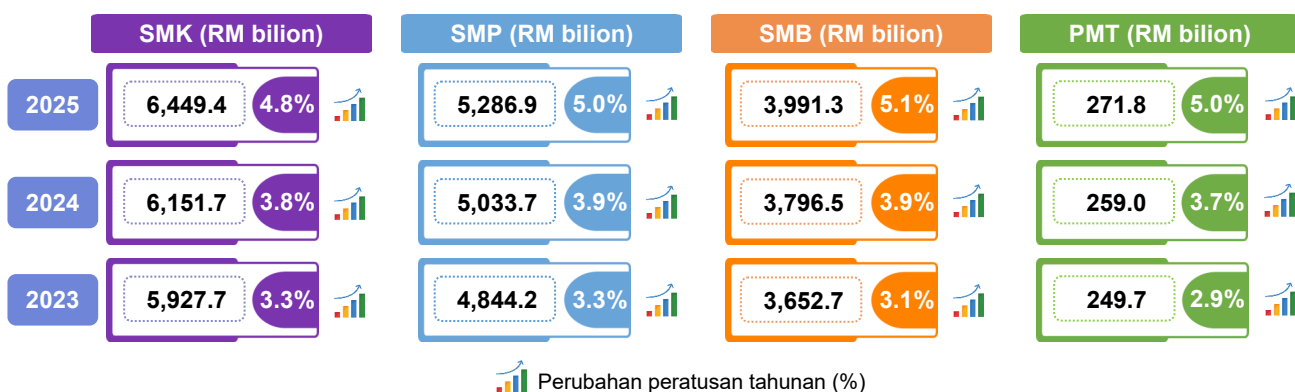
Selain itu, SMK pada harga semasa meningkat 4.8 peratus kepada RM6.4 trilion dari 3.8 peratus (RM6.2 trilion) pada tahun 2024. SMP juga berkembang kepada 5.0 peratus mencatatkan nilai RM5.3 trilion pada tahun 2025. SMB mencatatkan pertumbuhan 5.1 peratus dengan nilai RM4.0 trilion, manakala PMT merekodkan RM271.8 bilion dan bertumbuh 5.0 peratus (2024: 3.7%) pada tahun 2025 (**Paparan 2**).



Paparan 2



Perangkaan Stok Modal pada Harga Semasa



PRESTASI STOK MODAL KASAR

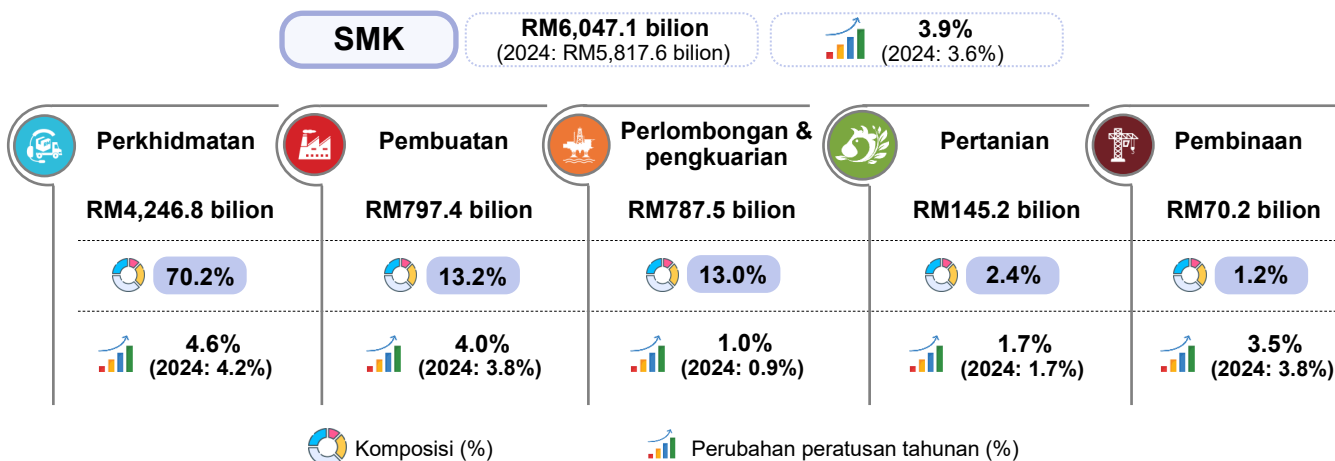
Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi

SMK bagi sektor Perkhidmatan terus menjadi pemacu utama yang merangkumi 70.2 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan aset tetap pada tahun 2025. Ini diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan dengan sumbangan 13.2 peratus dan sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian, 13.0 peratus (**Paparan 3**).



Paparan 3

SMK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015



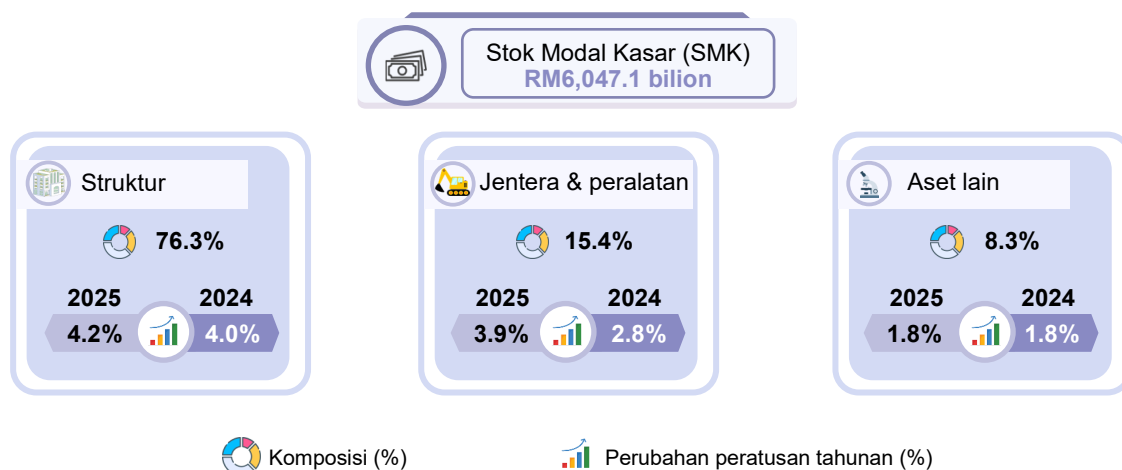
Jenis Aset

Dari segi jenis aset, Struktur kekal sebagai penyumbang utama kepada SMK dengan komposisi 76.3 peratus pada tahun 2025, disokong oleh struktur lain dan bukan kediaman. Ini diikuti oleh Jentera & peralatan dan Aset lain dengan sumbangan masing-masing sebanyak 15.4 peratus dan 8.3 peratus. Struktur berkembang sebanyak 4.2 peratus berbanding 4.0 peratus pada tahun 2024. Jentera & peralatan mencatatkan pertumbuhan 3.9 peratus dan Aset lain bertumbuh 1.8 peratus pada tahun 2025 (**Paparan 4**).



Paparan 4

SMK mengikut Jenis Aset pada Harga Malar 2015

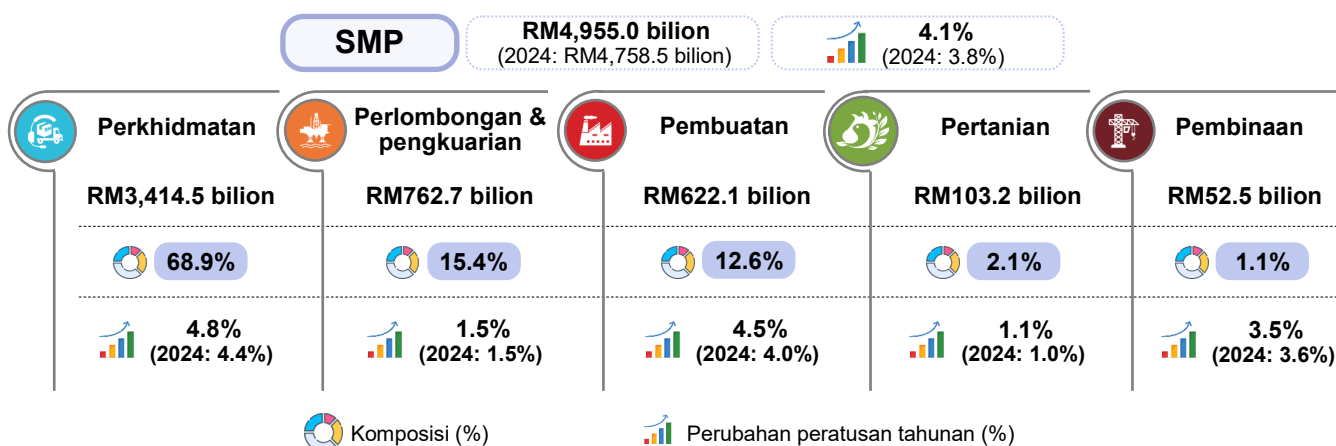


PRESTASI STOK MODAL PRODUKTIF

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi

SMP mencatatkan nilai RM5.0 trilion pada tahun 2025 dipacu oleh sektor Perkhidmatan yang bertumbuh 4.8 peratus berbanding 4.4 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Sektor ini kekal sebagai penyumbang utama kepada SMP dengan komposisi 68.9 peratus pada tahun 2025. Sementara itu, sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian menyumbang 15.4 peratus manakala sektor Pembuatan menyumbang 12.6 peratus (**Paparan 5**).

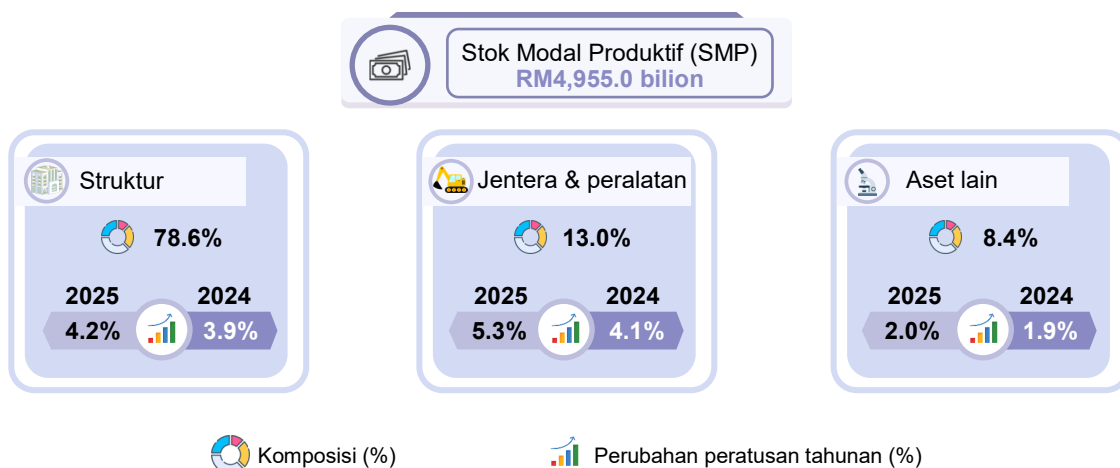
Paparan 5 >>> SMP mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015



Jenis Aset

Struktur kekal aset terbesar dalam SMP dengan sumbangan sebanyak 78.6 peratus dan mencatatkan pertumbuhan 4.2 peratus (2024: 3.9%) pada tahun 2025. Jentera & peralatan menyumbang 13.0 peratus bagi SMP, merekodkan peningkatan 5.3 peratus berbanding 4.1 peratus pada tahun 2024. Sementara itu, Aset lain dengan sumbangan 8.4 peratus bertumbuh 2.0 peratus (2024: 1.9%) pada 2025 seperti ditunjukkan di **Paparan 6**.

Paparan 6 >>> SMP mengikut Jenis Aset pada Harga Malar 2015

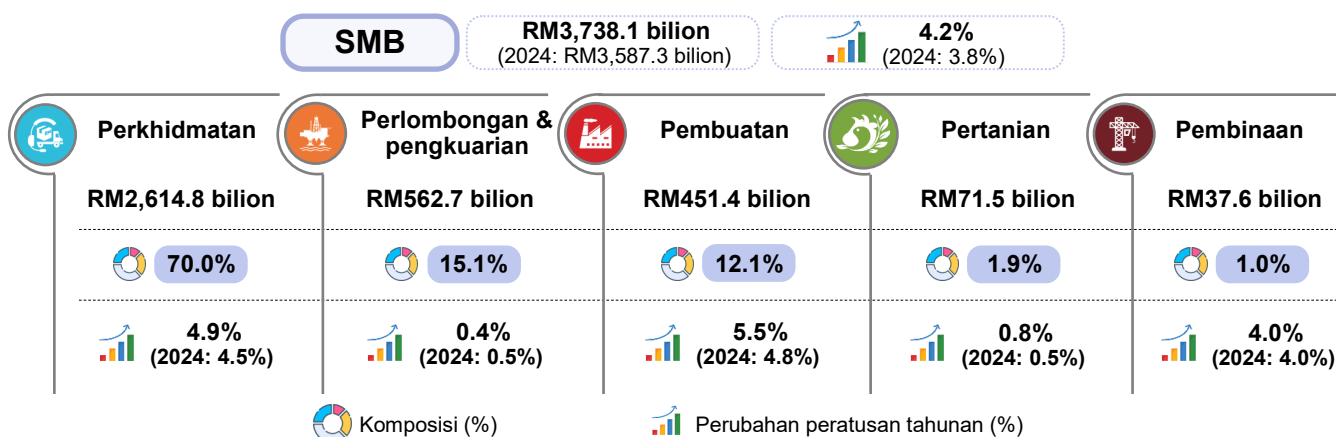


PRESTASI STOK MODAL BERSIH

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi

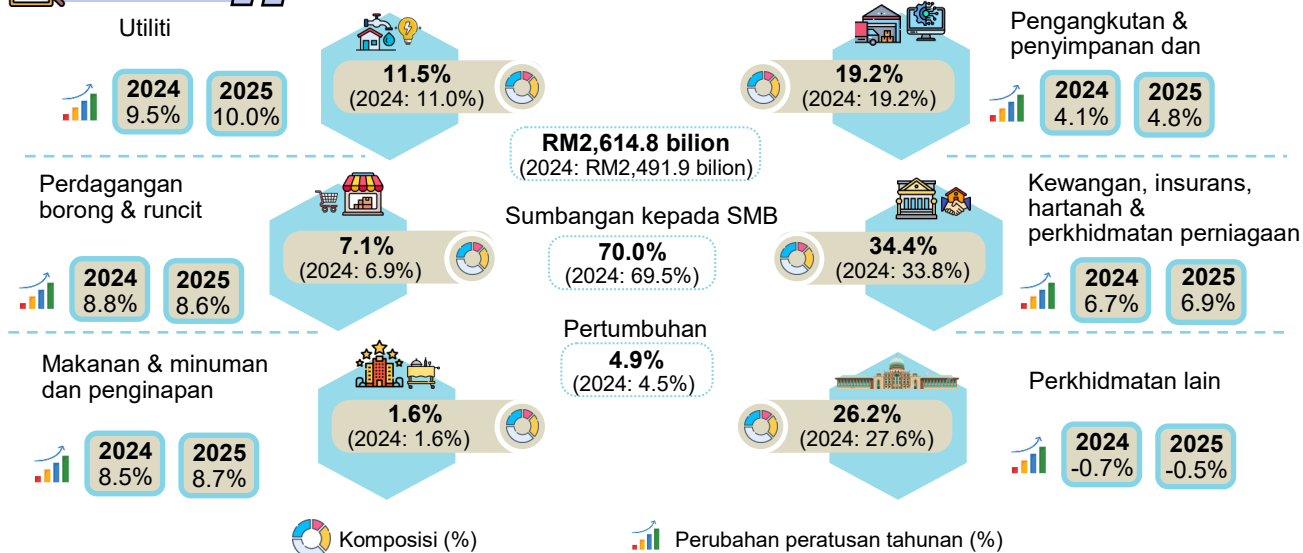
SMB mencatatkan pertumbuhan kepada 4.2 peratus berbanding 3.8 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Pertumbuhan ini didorong oleh sektor Perkhidmatan dengan pertumbuhan 4.9 peratus (2024: 4.5%), diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan yang meningkat kepada 5.5 peratus (2024: 4.8%). Di samping itu, sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian dan sektor Pertanian masing-masing bertumbuh 0.4 peratus dan 0.8 peratus. Sektor Pembinaan bertumbuh 4.0 peratus pada tahun 2025 (Paparan 7).

Paparan 7 >>> SMB mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015



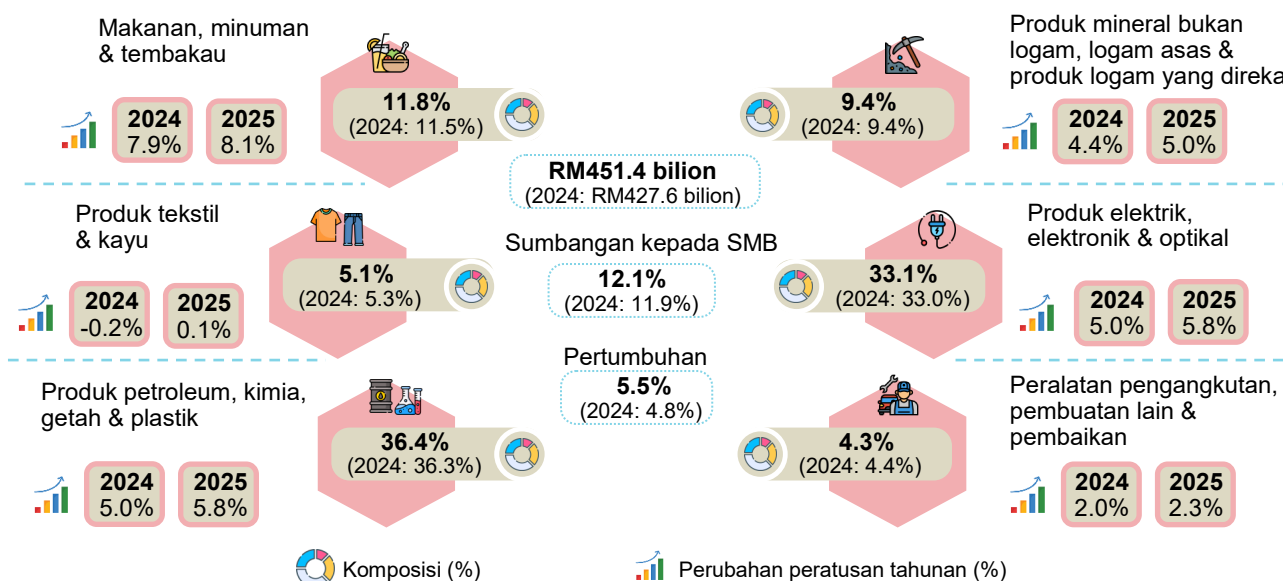
Sektor Perkhidmatan kekal sebagai penyumbang terbesar merangkumi 70.0 peratus (RM2.6 trilion) kepada SMB. Sumbangan sektor Perkhidmatan adalah didorong oleh subsektor Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan (34.4%) dan Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi (19.2%). Sementara itu, subsektor Utiliti menyumbang 11.5 peratus kepada SMB sektor Perkhidmatan seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam Paparan 8.

Paparan 8 >>> SMB mengikut Sektor Perkhidmatan pada Harga Malar 2015



Sektor Pembuatan dengan nilai RM451.4 bilion menyumbang 12.1 peratus kepada jumlah SMB. Pertumbuhan ini adalah didorong oleh subsektor Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik (36.4%) dan diikuti oleh subsektor Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal (33.1%). Selain itu, subsektor Makanan, minuman & tembakau menyumbang 11.8 peratus kepada SMB bagi sektor Pembuatan seperti ditunjukkan di **Paparan 9**.

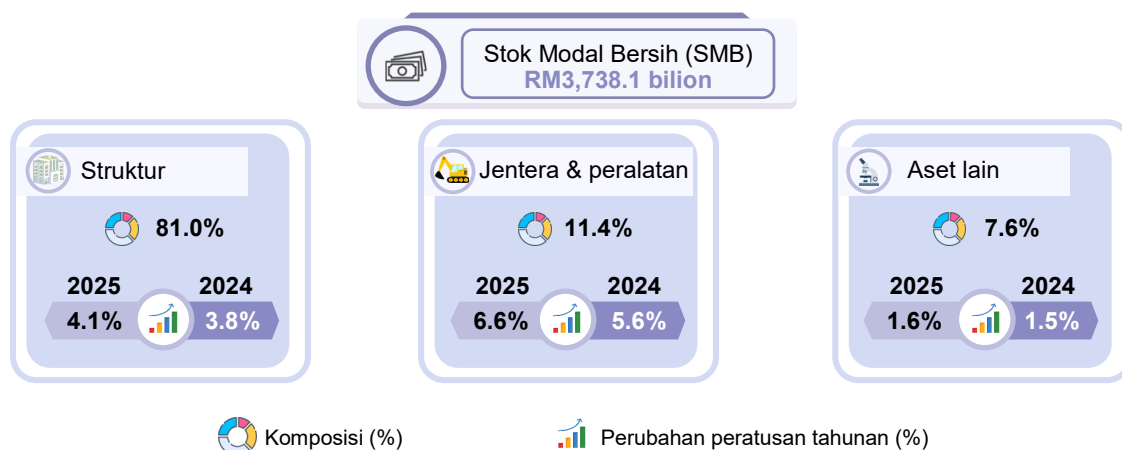
Paparan 9 SMB mengikut Sektor Pembuatan pada Harga Malar 2015



Jenis Aset

SMB didominasi oleh Struktur dengan sumbangan 81.0 peratus, bertumbuh 4.1 peratus daripada 3.8 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Ini diikuti oleh Jentera & peralatan yang menyumbang 11.4 peratus dan meningkat 6.6 peratus. Manakala, Aset lain dengan sumbangan 7.6 peratus dan mencatatkan pertumbuhan 1.6 peratus pada tahun 2025 seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 10**.

Paparan 10 SMB mengikut Jenis Aset pada Harga Malar 2015



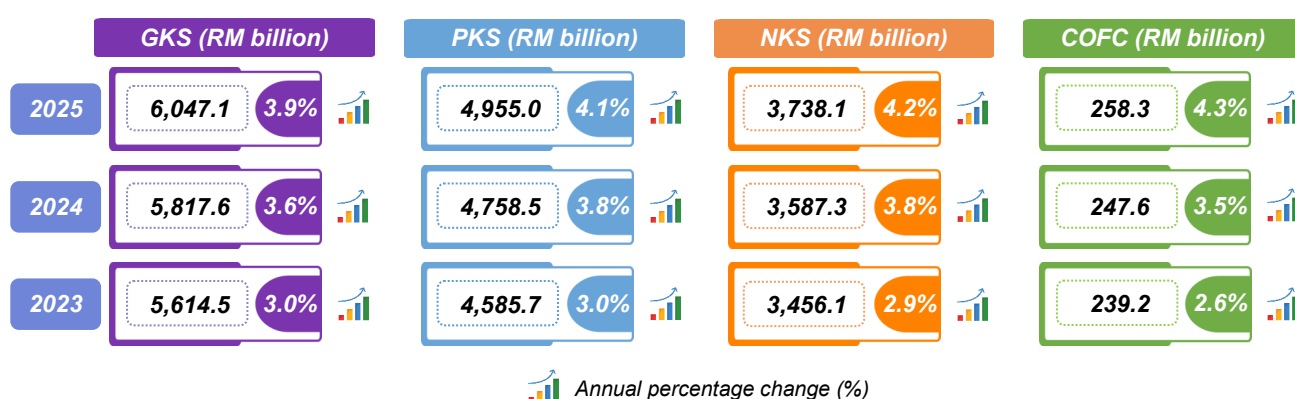
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS

The Capital Stock Statistics 2025 presents statistics on the stock of fixed assets within the Malaysia's economy. The statistics comprise of Gross Capital Stock (GKS), Net Capital Stock (NKS), Productive Capital Stock (PKS) and Consumption of Fixed Capital (COFC). The statistics are compiled according to the kind of economic activity and type of assets and are available at both current prices and constant 2015 prices.

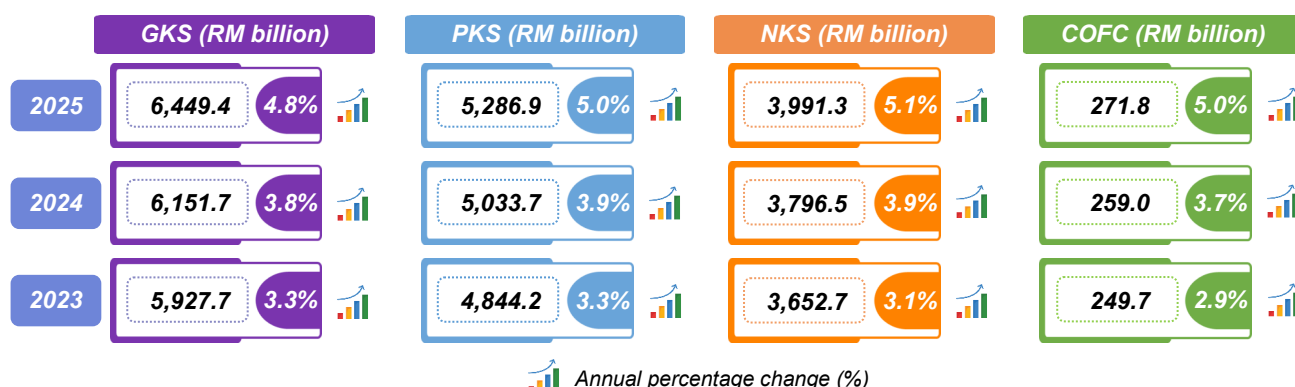
GKS which represents the accumulated fixed assets recorded at RM6.0 trillion with a growth of 3.9 per cent in 2025. Meanwhile, PKS measures the productive assets, grew by 4.1 per cent (2024: 3.8%), amounted to RM5.0 trillion. Concurrently, NKS indicates the total national capital assets rose to 4.2 per cent with a value of RM3.7 trillion. The COFC statistics which reflects the assets used up in production activities expanded 4.3 per cent to RM258.3 billion (**Exhibit 1**).

 **Exhibit 1** Capital Stock Statistics at Constant 2015 Prices



In addition, GKS at current prices augmented 4.8 per cent to RM6.4 trillion from 3.8 per cent (RM6.2 trillion) in 2024. PKS also expanded to 5.0 per cent, amounted RM5.3 trillion in 2025. NKS posted a growth of 5.1 per cent to RM4.0 trillion, while COFC recorded RM271.8 billion and grew by 5.0 per cent (2024: 3.7%) in 2025 (**Exhibit 2**).

 **Exhibit 2** Capital Stock Statistics at Current Prices

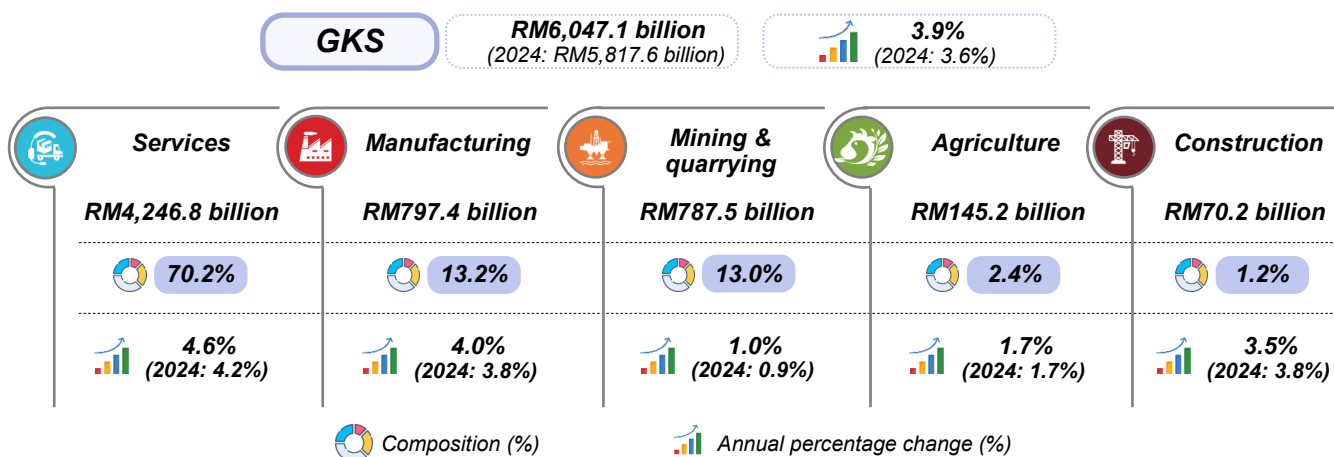


PERFORMANCE OF GROSS CAPITAL STOCK

Kind of Economic Activity

The GKS in Services sector continued as the main contributor, accounting for 70.2 per cent of the total fixed assets in 2025. This was followed by Manufacturing sector with a share of 13.2 per cent and Mining & quarrying sector, 13.0 per cent (**Exhibit 3**).

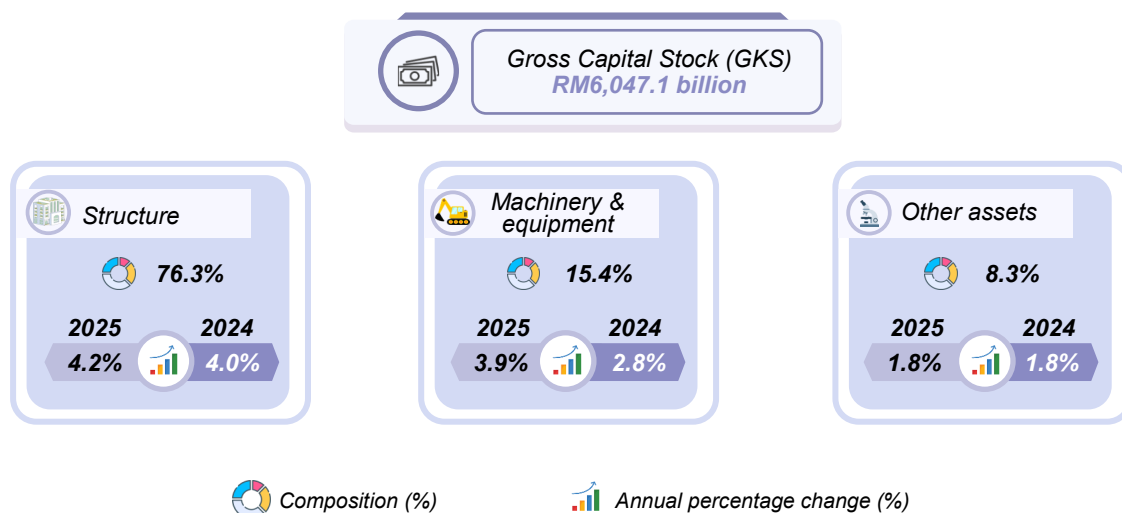
Exhibit 3 GKS by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices



Type of Assets

In terms of type of assets, Structure remained the main contributor to GKS with a composition of 76.3 per cent in 2025, supported by other structure and non-residential. This was followed by Machinery & equipment and Other assets with a contribution of 15.4 per cent and 8.3 per cent respectively. Structure expanded by 4.2 per cent as against 4.0 per cent in 2024. Machinery & equipment posted a growth of 3.9 per cent and Other assets grew at 1.8 per cent in 2025 (**Exhibit 4**).

Exhibit 4 GKS by Type of Assets at Constant 2015 Prices



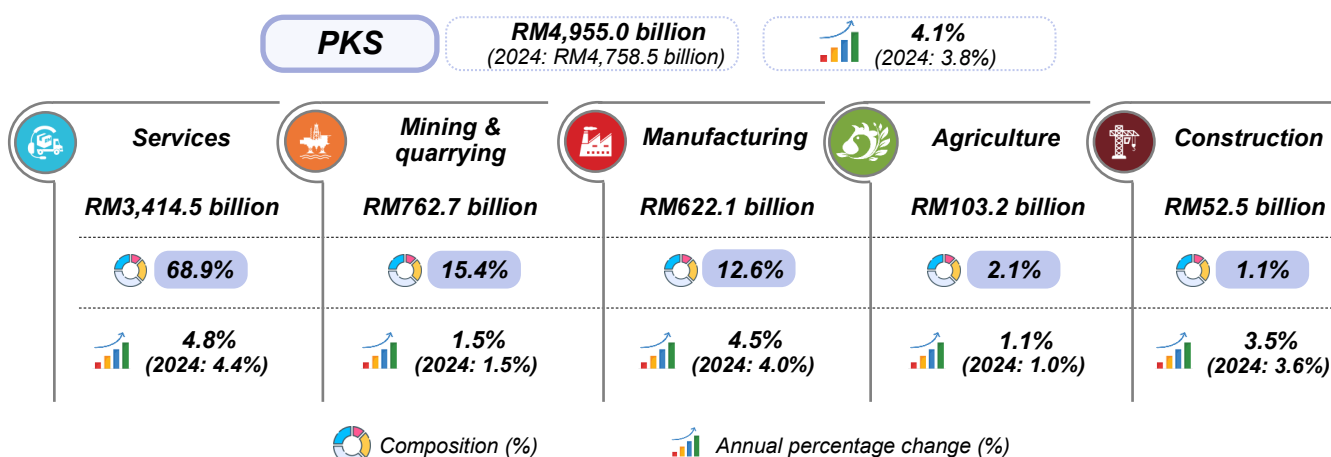
PERFORMANCE OF PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL STOCK

Kind of Economic Activity

PKS registered RM5.0 trillion in 2025 supported by the Services sector which grew 4.8 per cent compared to 4.4 per cent in the previous year. This sector remained as the main contributor to PKS, with a composition of 68.9 per cent in 2025. Meanwhile, the Mining & quarrying sector contributed 15.4 per cent while the Manufacturing sector accounted for 12.6 per cent (**Exhibit 5**).


Exhibit 5


PKS by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices

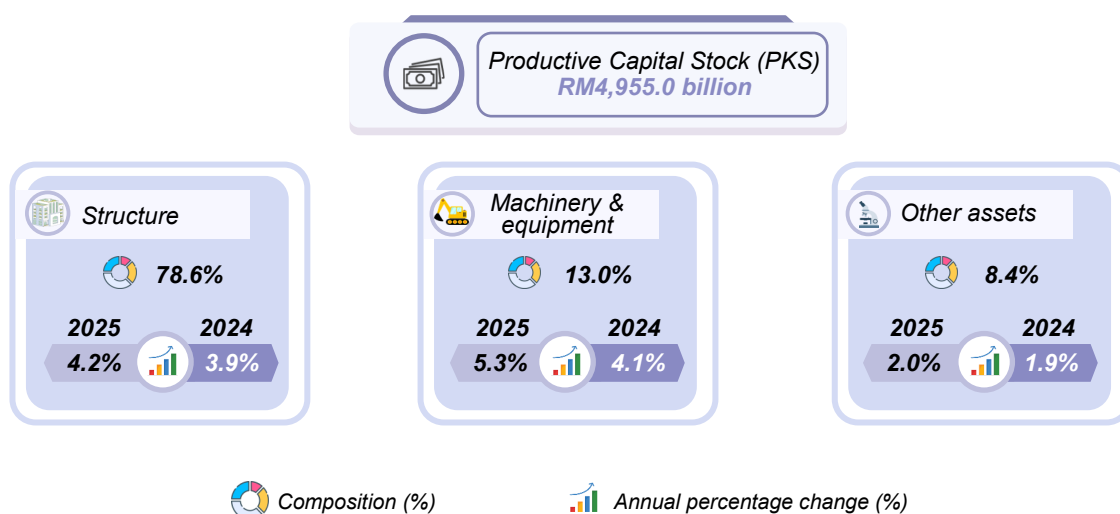


Type of Assets

Structure remained the largest asset in PKS with a share of 78.6 per cent and posted a growth of 4.2 per cent (2024: 3.9%) in 2025. Machinery & equipment contributed 13.0 per cent of PKS increased 5.3 per cent compared to 4.1 per cent in 2024. Meanwhile, Other assets with a share of 8.4 per cent grew at 2.0 per cent (2024: 1.9%) in 2025 as shown in **Exhibit 6**.


Exhibit 6


PKS by Type of Assets at Constant 2015 Prices



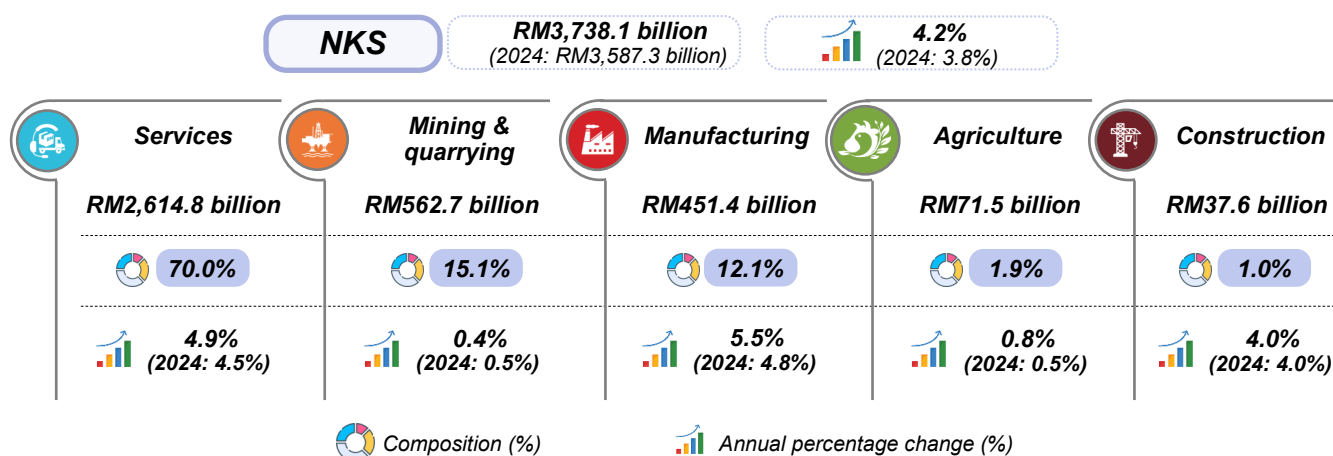
PERFORMANCE OF NET CAPITAL STOCK

Kind of Economic Activity

The NKS registered a growth of 4.2 per cent from 3.8 per cent in the preceding year. The growth was spurred by the Services sector with an increase of 4.9 per cent (2024: 4.5%), followed by the Manufacturing sector which grew by 5.5 per cent (2024: 4.8%). Meanwhile, the Mining & quarrying and the Agriculture sectors increased by 0.4 per cent and 0.8 per cent respectively. Construction sector grew at 4.0 per cent in 2025 (**Exhibit 7**).


Exhibit 7

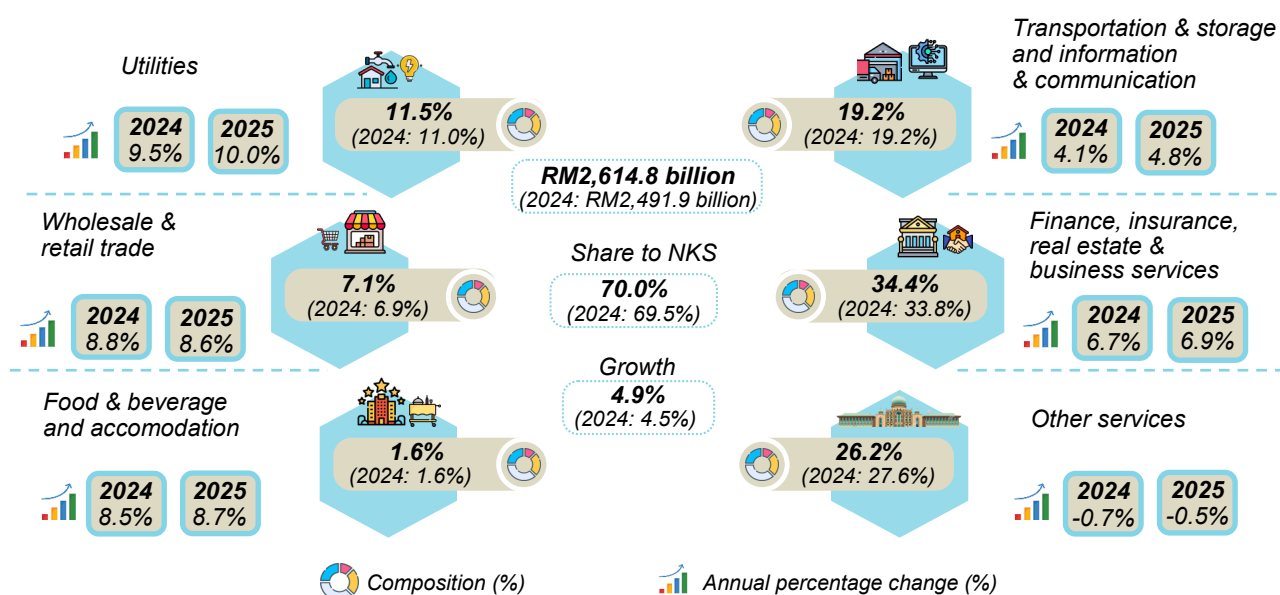

NKS by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices



The Services sector remained the largest contributor accounting for 70.0 per cent (RM2.6 trillion) of the NKS. The contribution of Services sector was driven by the Finance, insurance, real estate & business services (34.4%) and Transportation & storage and information & communication (19.2%) sub-sectors. Meanwhile, the Utilities sub-sector contributed 11.5 per cent to NKS of Services sector as portrayed in **Exhibit 8**.


Exhibit 8

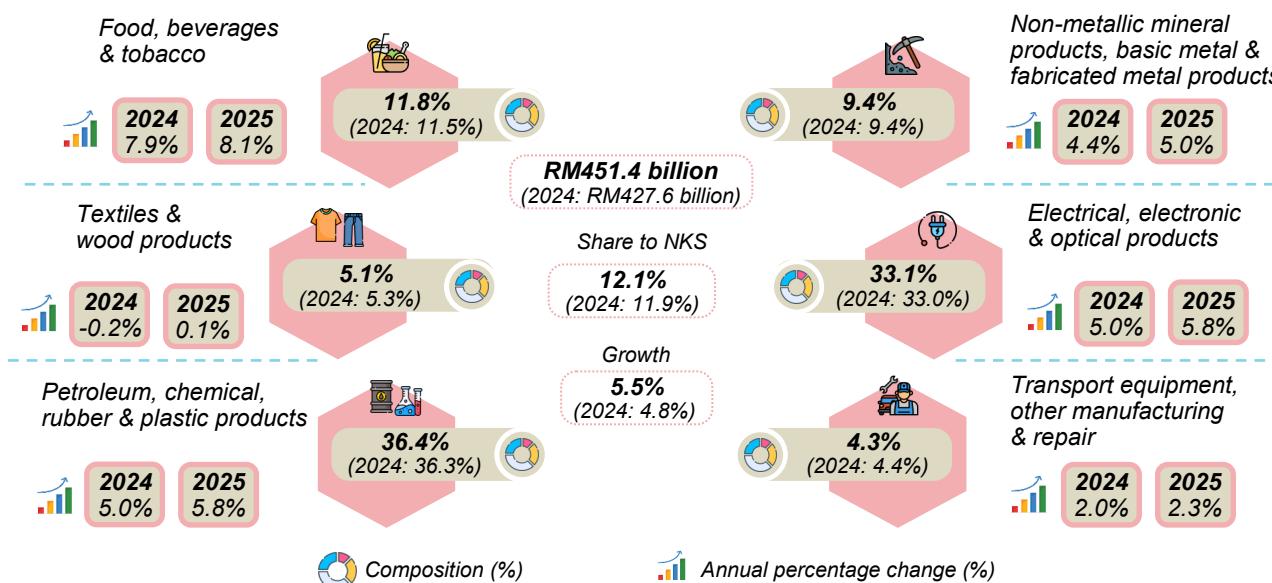

NKS in Services Sector at Constant 2015 Prices



SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

The Manufacturing sector with a value of RM451.4 billion contributed 12.1 per cent to the total NKS. This was primarily driven by the Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products sub-sector (36.4%) and followed by the Electrical, electronic & optical products sub-sector (33.1%). Besides that, the Food, beverages & tobacco sub-sector constituted 11.8 per cent to the NKS of Manufacturing sector as shown in **Exhibit 9**.

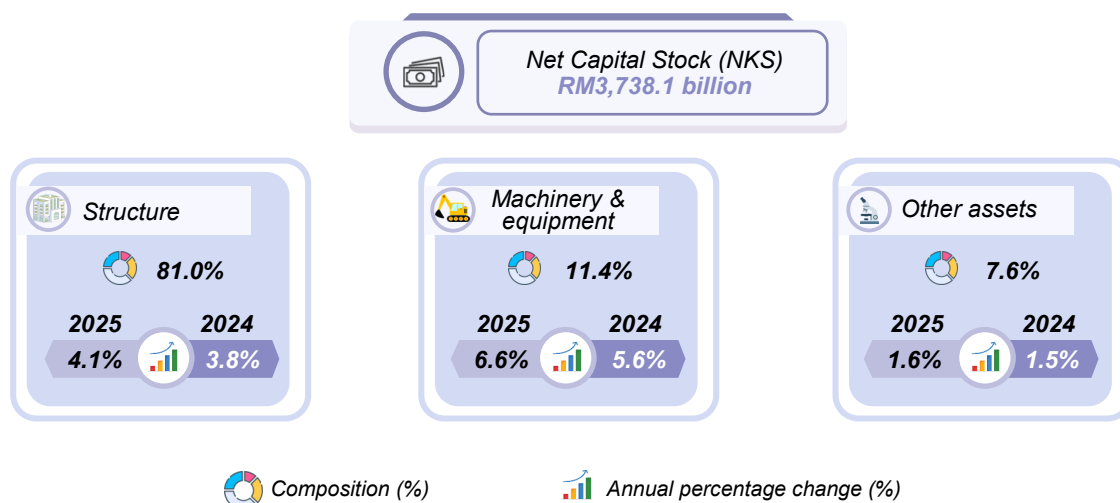
Exhibit 9 NKS in Manufacturing Sub-sectors at Constant 2015 Prices



Type of Assets

NKS was dominated by Structure with a share of 81.0 per cent, grew at 4.1 per cent from 3.8 per cent in the preceding year. This was followed by Machinery & equipment which contributed 11.4 per cent and increased 6.6 per cent. Meanwhile, Other assets contributed 7.6 per cent and posted 1.6 per cent growth in 2025 as illustrated in **Exhibit 10**.

Exhibit 10 NKS by Type of Assets at Constant 2015 Prices



JADUAL STATISTIK *STATISTICAL TABLES*

STOK MODAL KASAR *GROSS CAPITAL STOCK*

Jadual **1.1** SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2023 - 2025
Table **1.1** GKS by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2023 - 2025

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)			Peratus sumbangan SMK (%) Percentage share of GKS (%)		
1. Pertanian Agriculture	146,945	150,501	152,610	2.0	2.4	1.4	2.5	2.4	2.4
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	800,796	807,510	815,697	1.5	0.8	1.0	13.5	13.1	12.6
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	776,878	808,185	857,248	3.5	4.0	6.1	13.1	13.1	13.3
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	87,399	93,252	100,952	6.6	6.7	8.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	53,847	53,695	54,965	-0.3	-0.3	2.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	259,668	271,038	287,768	3.8	4.4	6.2	4.4	4.4	4.5
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	78,169	80,964	85,492	3.4	3.6	5.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	258,813	269,726	286,890	3.6	4.2	6.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	38,983	39,510	41,183	0.6	1.4	4.2	0.7	0.6	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction	67,887	70,609	74,541	4.1	4.0	5.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
5. Perkhidmatan Services	4,135,223	4,314,932	4,549,333	3.6	4.3	5.4	69.8	70.1	70.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	492,071	527,940	568,766	6.6	7.3	7.7	8.3	8.6	8.8
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	256,166	276,377	306,889	7.0	7.9	11.0	4.3	4.5	4.8
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	65,506	69,639	76,323	5.1	6.3	9.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	866,390	899,131	938,458	2.9	3.8	4.4	14.6	14.6	14.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	1,248,158	1,325,862	1,415,501	5.1	6.2	6.8	21.1	21.6	21.9
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	1,206,933	1,215,984	1,243,396	0.6	0.7	2.3	20.4	19.8	19.3
Jumlah SMK Total GKS	5,927,730	6,151,738	6,449,429	3.3	3.8	4.8	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual **1.2** SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2023 - 2025
Table **GKS by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2023 - 2025**

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)			Peratus sumbangan SMK (%) Percentage share of GKS (%)		
1. Pertanian Agriculture	140,483	142,836	145,204	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	772,978	779,577	787,542	0.5	0.9	1.0	13.8	13.4	13.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	738,198	766,537	797,363	3.2	3.8	4.0	13.1	13.2	13.2
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	84,060	89,566	95,430	6.3	6.6	6.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	51,280	51,052	50,856	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	245,483	255,359	266,082	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	75,017	77,563	80,166	3.1	3.4	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	245,573	255,770	266,914	3.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	36,787	37,227	37,915	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction	65,346	67,830	70,213	3.8	3.8	3.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
5. Perkhidmatan Services	3,897,462	4,060,809	4,246,820	3.5	4.2	4.6	69.4	69.8	70.2
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	454,617	487,748	525,872	6.4	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	241,288	259,959	280,845	7.0	7.7	8.0	4.3	4.5	4.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	62,214	66,010	70,527	4.9	6.1	6.8	1.1	1.1	1.2
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	799,817	828,609	863,000	2.7	3.6	4.2	14.2	14.2	14.3
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	1,221,454	1,292,263	1,370,854	5.1	5.8	6.1	21.8	22.2	22.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	1,118,072	1,126,219	1,135,722	0.5	0.7	0.8	19.9	19.4	18.8
Jumlah SMK Total GKS	5,614,467	5,817,589	6,047,142	3.0	3.6	3.9	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2023	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture	52,888	52,888	25,790	68,267	146,945
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	589,620	589,620	57,768	153,407	800,796
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	412,190	412,190	287,690	76,999	776,878
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	35,524	35,524	45,633	6,242	87,399
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	36,438	36,438	14,673	2,736	53,847
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	152,536	152,536	86,995	20,137	259,668
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	38,369	38,369	34,618	5,182	78,169
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	124,915	124,915	96,025	37,873	258,813
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	24,407	24,407	9,747	4,829	38,983
4. Pembinaan Construction	31,619	31,619	33,668	2,600	67,887
5. Perkhidmatan Services	3,430,798	3,430,798	479,492	224,933	4,135,223
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	361,855	361,855	107,823	22,393	492,071
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	194,999	194,999	42,536	18,630	256,166
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	45,637	45,637	17,662	2,207	65,506
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	599,406	599,406	208,517	58,467	866,390
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	1,125,226	1,125,226	44,550	78,382	1,248,158
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	1,103,675	1,103,675	58,404	44,854	1,206,933
Jumlah SMK Total GKS	4,517,114	4,517,114	884,409	526,207	5,927,730
Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change		Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture	0.6	0.6	4.3	2.3	2.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	2.9	2.9	-16.3	4.2	1.5
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	5.9	5.9	1.6	-1.3	3.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	9.1	9.1	5.2	4.1	6.6
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	0.1	0.1	-1.9	1.7	-0.3
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	5.9	5.9	-0.3	6.4	3.8
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	5.8	5.8	1.0	2.8	3.4
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	7.6	7.6	2.8	-6.0	3.6
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	2.8	2.8	-1.8	-5.0	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction	5.2	5.2	3.3	1.7	4.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services	3.6	3.6	4.3	1.9	3.6
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	5.7	5.7	11.2	0.8	6.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	7.3	7.3	11.8	-5.0	7.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.0	5.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	2.9	2.9	1.0	9.5	2.9
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	5.4	5.4	1.8	3.4	5.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	0.9	0.9	1.1	-6.1	0.6
Jumlah SMK Total GKS	3.7	3.7	1.7	2.1	3.3

Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2023	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.2	2.9	13.0	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		13.1	6.5	29.2	13.5
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.1	32.5	14.6	13.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.8	5.2	1.2	1.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.8	1.7	0.5	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.4	9.8	3.8	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.8	3.9	1.0	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.8	10.9	7.2	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.8	0.5	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		76.0	54.2	42.7	69.8
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.0	12.2	4.3	8.3
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.3	4.8	3.5	4.3
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.0	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		13.3	23.6	11.1	14.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		24.9	5.0	14.9	21.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		24.4	6.6	8.5	20.4
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		36.0	17.6	46.5	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		73.6	7.2	19.2	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		53.1	37.0	9.9	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		40.6	52.2	7.1	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		67.7	27.2	5.1	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		58.7	33.5	7.8	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		49.1	44.3	6.6	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		48.3	37.1	14.6	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		62.6	25.0	12.4	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		46.6	49.6	3.8	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		83.0	11.6	5.4	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		73.5	21.9	4.6	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		76.1	16.6	7.3	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		69.7	27.0	3.4	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		69.2	24.1	6.7	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		90.2	3.6	6.3	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		91.4	4.8	3.7	100.0
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		76.2	14.9	8.9	100.0

Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2024 ^e	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		53,208	26,562	70,730	150,501
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		600,465	48,828	158,218	807,510
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		440,611	291,660	75,914	808,185
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		39,162	47,647	6,443	93,252
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		36,568	14,345	2,782	53,695
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		163,449	86,080	21,509	271,038
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		40,938	34,707	5,319	80,964
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		135,418	99,057	35,250	269,726
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		25,076	9,824	4,610	39,510
4. Pembinaan Construction		33,484	34,465	2,661	70,609
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3,576,043	509,364	229,525	4,314,932
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		383,599	121,966	22,375	527,940
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		210,088	48,346	17,943	276,377
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		48,271	19,006	2,362	69,639
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		621,748	213,131	64,251	899,131
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		1,196,788	47,593	81,480	1,325,862
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1,115,548	59,322	41,114	1,215,984
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		4,703,810	910,879	537,049	6,151,738
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.6	3.0	3.6	2.4
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.8	-15.5	3.1	0.8
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		6.9	1.4	-1.4	4.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		10.2	4.4	3.2	6.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.4	-2.2	1.7	-0.3
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		7.2	-1.1	6.8	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		6.7	0.3	2.6	3.6
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		8.4	3.2	-6.9	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.7	0.8	-4.5	1.4
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.9	2.4	2.3	4.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		4.2	6.2	2.0	4.3
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		6.0	13.1	-0.1	7.3
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.7	13.7	-3.7	7.9
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.8	7.6	7.0	6.3
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		3.7	2.2	9.9	3.8
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		6.4	6.8	4.0	6.2
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1.1	1.6	-8.3	0.7
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		4.1	3.0	2.1	3.8

Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2024 ^e	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.1	2.9	13.2	2.4
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		12.8	5.4	29.5	13.1
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.4	32.0	14.1	13.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.8	5.2	1.2	1.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.8	1.6	0.5	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.5	9.5	4.0	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.9	3.8	1.0	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.9	10.9	6.6	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.1	0.9	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.8	0.5	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		76.0	55.9	42.7	70.1
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.2	13.4	4.2	8.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.5	5.3	3.3	4.5
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.1	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		13.2	23.4	12.0	14.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		25.4	5.2	15.2	21.6
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		23.7	6.5	7.7	19.8
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		35.4	17.6	47.0	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		74.4	6.0	19.6	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		54.5	36.1	9.4	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		42.0	51.1	6.9	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		68.1	26.7	5.2	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		60.3	31.8	7.9	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		50.6	42.9	6.6	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		50.2	36.7	13.1	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		63.5	24.9	11.7	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		47.4	48.8	3.8	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		82.9	11.8	5.3	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		72.7	23.1	4.2	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		76.0	17.5	6.5	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		69.3	27.3	3.4	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		69.1	23.7	7.1	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		90.3	3.6	6.1	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		91.7	4.9	3.4	100.0
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		76.5	14.8	8.7	100.0

Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2025 ^p	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		53,772	26,900	71,938	152,610
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		610,805	41,892	163,000	815,697
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		491,109	291,927	74,213	857,248
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		44,730	49,663	6,558	100,952
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		38,163	14,006	2,796	54,965
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		183,991	80,916	22,861	287,768
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		45,787	34,617	5,088	85,492
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		151,827	102,552	32,511	286,890
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		26,610	10,174	4,399	41,183
4. Pembinaan Construction		36,631	35,212	2,698	74,541
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3,763,464	551,755	234,114	4,549,333
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		405,640	140,848	22,279	568,766
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		234,235	55,691	16,963	306,889
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		53,221	20,670	2,432	76,323
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		648,135	220,558	69,765	938,458
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		1,277,487	53,272	84,741	1,415,501
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1,144,746	60,716	37,934	1,243,396
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		4,955,780	947,686	545,963	6,449,429
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.1	1.3	1.7	1.4
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.7	-14.2	3.0	1.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		11.5	0.1	-2.2	6.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		14.2	4.2	1.8	8.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		4.4	-2.4	0.5	2.4
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		12.6	-6.0	6.3	6.2
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		11.8	-0.3	-4.3	5.6
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		12.1	3.5	-7.8	6.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		6.1	3.6	-4.6	4.2
4. Pembinaan Construction		9.4	2.2	1.4	5.6
5. Perkhidmatan Services		5.2	8.3	2.0	5.4
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		5.7	15.5	-0.4	7.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		11.5	15.2	-5.5	11.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		10.3	8.8	3.0	9.6
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		4.2	3.5	8.6	4.4
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		6.7	11.9	4.0	6.8
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		2.6	2.4	-7.7	2.3
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		5.4	4.0	1.7	4.8

Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2025 ^p	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.1	2.8	13.2	2.4
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		12.3	4.4	29.9	12.6
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.9	30.8	13.6	13.3
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.9	5.2	1.2	1.6
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.8	1.5	0.5	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.7	8.5	4.2	4.5
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.9	3.7	0.9	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3.1	10.8	6.0	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.1	0.8	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.7	0.5	1.2
5. Perkhidmatan Services		75.9	58.2	42.9	70.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.2	14.9	4.1	8.8
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.7	5.9	3.1	4.8
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.1	2.2	0.4	1.2
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		13.1	23.3	12.8	14.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		25.8	5.6	15.5	21.9
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		23.1	6.4	6.9	19.3
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		35.2	17.6	47.1	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		74.9	5.1	20.0	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		57.3	34.1	8.7	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		44.3	49.2	6.5	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		69.4	25.5	5.1	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		63.9	28.1	7.9	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		53.6	40.5	6.0	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		52.9	35.7	11.3	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		64.6	24.7	10.7	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		49.1	47.2	3.6	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		82.7	12.1	5.1	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		71.3	24.8	3.9	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		76.3	18.1	5.5	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		69.7	27.1	3.2	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		69.1	23.5	7.4	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		90.2	3.8	6.0	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		92.1	4.9	3.1	100.0
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		76.8	14.7	8.5	100.0

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2023	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		48,730	25,447	66,305	140,483
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		568,201	57,166	147,610	772,978
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		385,710	284,912	67,576	738,198
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		33,396	45,175	5,489	84,060
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		34,342	14,528	2,409	51,280
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		141,717	86,054	17,711	245,483
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		36,139	34,318	4,560	75,017
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		117,190	95,216	33,167	245,573
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		22,925	9,621	4,241	36,787
4. Pembinaan Construction		29,975	33,065	2,306	65,346
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3,225,620	472,400	199,442	3,897,462
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		328,583	106,647	19,387	454,617
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		183,232	41,525	16,532	241,288
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		42,844	17,419	1,951	62,214
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		543,820	205,006	50,990	799,817
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		1,107,599	43,924	69,931	1,221,454
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1,019,542	57,879	40,651	1,118,072
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		4,258,237	872,990	483,240	5,614,467
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.5	3.8	2.1	1.8
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		2.0	-16.6	3.2	0.5
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		5.8	1.0	-1.4	3.2
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		9.0	4.6	4.1	6.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.1	-2.4	1.6	-0.6
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		5.7	-0.8	6.3	3.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		5.7	0.4	2.8	3.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		7.4	2.1	-6.1	3.3
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.7	-2.3	-5.0	0.4
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.1	2.8	1.6	3.8
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.6	3.9	1.5	3.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		5.5	10.5	0.3	6.4
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.1	11.9	-5.2	7.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.0	4.7	5.9	4.9
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		2.8	0.7	9.3	2.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.4	1.4	3.3	5.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		0.8	0.7	-6.7	0.5
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		3.5	1.3	1.7	3.0

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2023	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.1	2.9	13.7	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		13.3	6.5	30.5	13.8
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		9.1	32.6	14.0	13.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.8	5.2	1.1	1.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.8	1.7	0.5	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.3	9.9	3.7	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	3.9	0.9	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.8	10.9	6.9	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.8	0.5	1.2
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		75.8	54.1	41.3	69.4
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		7.7	12.2	4.0	8.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.3	4.8	3.4	4.3
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>		1.0	2.0	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>		12.8	23.5	10.6	14.2
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		26.0	5.0	14.5	21.8
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		23.9	6.6	8.4	19.9
Jumlah SMK <i>Total GKS</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset <i>Percentage share by type of assets</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		34.7	18.1	47.2	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		73.5	7.4	19.1	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		52.3	38.6	9.2	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		39.7	53.7	6.5	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		67.0	28.3	4.7	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>		57.7	35.1	7.2	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		48.2	45.7	6.1	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		47.7	38.8	13.5	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		62.3	26.2	11.5	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		45.9	50.6	3.5	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		82.8	12.1	5.1	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		72.3	23.5	4.3	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		75.9	17.2	6.9	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>		68.9	28.0	3.1	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>		68.0	25.6	6.4	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		90.7	3.6	5.7	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		91.2	5.2	3.6	100.0
Jumlah SMK <i>Total GKS</i>		75.8	15.5	8.6	100.0

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2024 ^e	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		48,979	26,132	67,725	142,836
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		579,075	48,197	152,305	779,577
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		411,608	288,654	66,275	766,537
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		36,764	47,167	5,635	89,566
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		34,421	14,202	2,429	51,052
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		151,537	85,031	18,791	255,359
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		38,511	34,401	4,650	77,563
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		126,848	98,180	30,741	255,770
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		23,527	9,671	4,029	37,227
4. Pembinaan Construction		31,697	33,797	2,336	67,830
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3,356,624	500,840	203,345	4,060,809
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		347,967	120,481	19,300	487,748
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		197,068	47,245	15,646	259,959
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		45,248	18,703	2,059	66,010
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		563,940	208,859	55,810	828,609
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		1,173,046	46,840	72,376	1,292,263
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1,029,355	58,711	38,153	1,126,219
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		4,427,983	897,620	491,986	5,817,589
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.5	2.7	2.1	1.7
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.9	-15.7	3.2	0.9
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		6.7	1.3	-1.9	3.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		10.1	4.4	2.7	6.6
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.2	-2.2	0.8	-0.4
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		6.9	-1.2	6.1	4.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		6.6	0.2	2.0	3.4
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		8.2	3.1	-7.3	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.6	0.5	-5.0	1.2
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.7	2.2	1.3	3.8
5. Perkhidmatan Services		4.1	6.0	2.0	4.2
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		5.9	13.0	-0.4	7.3
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.6	13.8	-5.4	7.7
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.6	7.4	5.5	6.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		3.7	1.9	9.5	3.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.9	6.6	3.5	5.8
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1.0	1.4	-6.1	0.7
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		4.0	2.8	1.8	3.6

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2024^e	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.1	2.9	13.8	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		13.1	5.4	31.0	13.4
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		9.3	32.2	13.5	13.2
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.8	5.3	1.1	1.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.8	1.6	0.5	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.4	9.5	3.8	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.9	3.8	0.9	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.9	10.9	6.2	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.1	0.8	0.6
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.8	0.5	1.2
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		75.8	55.8	41.3	69.8
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		7.9	13.4	3.9	8.4
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.5	5.3	3.2	4.5
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>		1.0	2.1	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>		12.7	23.3	11.3	14.2
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		26.5	5.2	14.7	22.2
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		23.2	6.5	7.8	19.4
Jumlah SMK <i>Total GKS</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset <i>Percentage share by type of assets</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		34.3	18.3	47.4	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		74.3	6.2	19.5	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		53.7	37.7	8.6	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		41.0	52.7	6.3	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		67.4	27.8	4.8	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>		59.3	33.3	7.4	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		49.7	44.4	6.0	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		49.6	38.4	12.0	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		63.2	26.0	10.8	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		46.7	49.8	3.4	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		82.7	12.3	5.0	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		71.3	24.7	4.0	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		75.8	18.2	6.0	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>		68.5	28.3	3.1	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>		68.1	25.2	6.7	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		90.8	3.6	5.6	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		91.4	5.2	3.4	100.0
Jumlah SMK <i>Total GKS</i>		76.1	15.4	8.5	100.0

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2025 ^p	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		49,142	26,364	69,698	145,204
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		589,250	41,194	157,098	787,542
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		444,067	288,846	64,450	797,363
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		40,549	49,175	5,706	95,430
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		34,551	13,874	2,432	50,856
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		166,329	79,879	19,874	266,082
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		41,415	34,322	4,428	80,166
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		137,113	101,615	28,187	266,914
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		24,110	9,982	3,823	37,915
4. Pembinaan Construction		33,381	34,469	2,363	70,213
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3,498,079	541,562	207,179	4,246,820
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		367,707	138,964	19,201	525,872
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		211,639	54,421	14,785	280,845
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		48,099	20,309	2,119	70,527
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		587,100	215,488	60,412	863,000
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		1,243,523	52,350	74,981	1,370,854
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1,040,011	60,030	35,682	1,135,722
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		4,613,919	932,436	500,788	6,047,142
Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change		Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.3	0.9	2.9	1.7
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.8	-14.5	3.1	1.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		7.9	0.1	-2.8	4.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		10.3	4.3	1.3	6.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.4	-2.3	0.1	-0.4
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		9.8	-6.1	5.8	4.2
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		7.5	-0.2	-4.8	3.4
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		8.1	3.5	-8.3	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.5	3.2	-5.1	1.8
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.3	2.0	1.1	3.5
5. Perkhidmatan Services		4.2	8.1	1.9	4.6
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		5.7	15.3	-0.5	7.8
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.4	15.2	-5.5	8.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		6.3	8.6	2.9	6.8
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		4.1	3.2	8.2	4.2
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		6.0	11.8	3.6	6.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1.0	2.2	-6.5	0.8
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		4.2	3.9	1.8	3.9

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2025^p	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.1	2.8	13.9	2.4
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		12.8	4.4	31.4	13.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		9.6	31.0	12.9	13.2
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.9	5.3	1.1	1.6
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.7	1.5	0.5	0.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.6	8.6	4.0	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.9	3.7	0.9	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3.0	10.9	5.6	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.1	0.8	0.6
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.7	0.5	1.2
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		75.8	58.1	41.4	70.2
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		8.0	14.9	3.8	8.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.6	5.8	3.0	4.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>		1.0	2.2	0.4	1.2
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>		12.7	23.1	12.1	14.3
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		27.0	5.6	15.0	22.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		22.5	6.4	7.1	18.8
Jumlah SMK <i>Total GKS</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset <i>Percentage share by type of assets</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		33.8	18.2	48.0	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		74.8	5.2	19.9	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		55.7	36.2	8.1	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		42.5	51.5	6.0	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		67.9	27.3	4.8	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>		62.5	30.0	7.5	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		51.7	42.8	5.5	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		51.4	38.1	10.6	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		63.6	26.3	10.1	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		47.5	49.1	3.4	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		82.4	12.8	4.9	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		69.9	26.4	3.7	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		75.4	19.4	5.3	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>		68.2	28.8	3.0	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>		68.0	25.0	7.0	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		90.7	3.8	5.5	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		91.6	5.3	3.1	100.0
Jumlah SMK <i>Total GKS</i>		76.3	15.4	8.3	100.0

JADUAL STATISTIK *STATISTICAL TABLES*

STOK MODAL PRODUKTIF *PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL STOCK*

Jadual **2.1** **SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2023 - 2025**
Table **PKS by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2023 - 2025**

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)			Peratus sumbangan SMP (%) Percentage share of PKS (%)		
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	106,016	107,893	109,050	1.3	1.8	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	767,678	778,581	789,833	2.1	1.4	1.4	15.8	15.5	14.9
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	605,557	631,073	672,821	3.3	4.2	6.6	12.5	12.5	12.7
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	66,989	71,748	78,167	6.8	7.1	8.9	1.4	1.4	1.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>	37,337	37,176	38,046	-0.7	-0.4	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	208,731	218,794	234,242	3.6	4.8	7.1	4.3	4.3	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	58,196	60,342	64,074	3.1	3.7	6.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>	204,638	212,916	226,903	3.0	4.0	6.6	4.2	4.2	4.3
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>	29,665	30,098	31,389	0.7	1.5	4.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	50,978	52,934	55,998	3.7	3.8	5.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	3,313,953	3,463,247	3,659,209	3.6	4.5	5.7	68.4	68.8	69.2
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	373,250	403,658	438,449	7.4	8.1	8.6	7.7	8.0	8.3
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	211,582	229,836	256,745	7.7	8.6	11.7	4.4	4.6	4.9
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>	50,859	54,736	60,609	6.3	7.6	10.7	1.0	1.1	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	674,278	701,414	735,153	2.8	4.0	4.8	13.9	13.9	13.9
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	1,026,116	1,095,237	1,174,897	5.5	6.7	7.3	21.2	21.8	22.2
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	977,868	978,365	993,356	-0.1	0.1	1.5	20.2	19.4	18.8
Jumlah SMP <i>Total PKS</i>	4,844,182	5,033,728	5,286,911	3.3	3.9	5.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual **2.2** **SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2023 - 2025**
Table **PKS by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2023 - 2025**

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)			Peratus sumbangan SMP (%) Percentage share of PKS (%)		
1. Pertanian Agriculture	101,019	102,014	103,174	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	740,734	751,562	762,686	1.2	1.5	1.5	16.2	15.8	15.4
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	572,570	595,589	622,138	3.0	4.0	4.5	12.5	12.5	12.6
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	64,219	68,677	73,528	6.4	6.9	7.1	1.4	1.4	1.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	35,500	35,292	35,134	-0.9	-0.6	-0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	196,174	204,916	215,117	3.2	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	55,654	57,592	59,754	2.7	3.5	3.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	193,140	200,854	209,820	2.8	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	27,883	28,258	28,785	0.6	1.3	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction	48,990	50,758	52,537	3.4	3.6	3.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services	3,122,396	3,258,550	3,414,450	3.5	4.4	4.8	68.1	68.5	68.9
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	344,893	372,882	405,102	7.2	8.1	8.6	7.5	7.8	8.2
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	199,397	216,368	234,959	7.7	8.5	8.6	4.3	4.5	4.7
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	48,215	51,803	55,907	6.1	7.4	7.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	621,114	645,327	674,679	2.7	3.9	4.5	13.5	13.6	13.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	1,004,376	1,067,711	1,138,130	5.4	6.3	6.6	21.9	22.4	23.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	904,401	904,460	905,673	-0.2	0.0	0.1	19.7	19.0	18.3
Jumlah SMP Total PKS	4,585,709	4,758,473	4,954,986	3.0	3.8	4.1	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.3 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table **2.3** PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2023	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		41,529	18,205	46,283	106,016
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		583,508	31,372	152,798	767,678
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		342,897	190,530	72,130	605,557
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		29,241	32,014	5,733	66,989
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		25,522	9,558	2,257	37,337
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		135,185	54,771	18,776	208,731
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		30,491	23,080	4,625	58,196
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		103,419	64,944	36,276	204,638
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		19,039	6,163	4,463	29,665
4. Pembinaan Construction		25,700	23,297	1,980	50,978
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,818,676	332,033	163,244	3,313,953
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		278,599	79,236	15,415	373,250
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		170,091	31,576	9,916	211,582
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		36,803	12,420	1,636	50,859
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		492,131	139,150	42,997	674,278
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		935,541	29,728	60,846	1,026,116
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		905,511	39,923	32,434	977,868
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		3,812,310	595,437	436,435	4,844,182
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.6	3.1	1.3	1.3
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		2.9	-17.0	4.2	2.1
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		6.1	0.4	-1.8	3.3
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		10.2	4.4	3.9	6.8
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.5	-1.7	1.5	-0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		5.6	-1.8	6.2	3.6
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		6.4	-0.8	2.6	3.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		8.0	1.2	-6.5	3.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.3	0.8	-5.7	0.7
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.7	1.8	1.1	3.7
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.4	5.7	2.4	3.6
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		6.7	11.8	-0.9	7.4
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.2	15.9	-5.7	7.7
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.8	7.6	7.3	6.3
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		2.2	2.1	13.2	2.8
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.7	3.2	3.1	5.5
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		0.1	1.1	-6.8	-0.1
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		3.6	2.3	2.2	3.3

Jadual 2.3 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table *PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices*

2023		Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture			1.1	3.1	10.6	2.2
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying			15.3	5.3	35.0	15.8
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing			9.0	32.0	16.5	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco			0.8	5.4	1.3	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products			0.7	1.6	0.5	0.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products			3.5	9.2	4.3	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products			0.8	3.9	1.1	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products			2.7	10.9	8.3	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair			0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction			0.7	3.9	0.5	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services			73.9	55.8	37.4	68.4
5.1 Utiliti Utilities			7.3	13.3	3.5	7.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade			4.5	5.3	2.3	4.4
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation			1.0	2.1	0.4	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication			12.9	23.4	9.9	13.9
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services			24.5	5.0	13.9	21.2
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services			23.8	6.7	7.4	20.2
Jumlah SMP Total PKS			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

		Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture			39.2	17.2	43.7	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying			76.0	4.1	19.9	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing			56.6	31.5	11.9	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco			43.7	47.8	8.6	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products			68.4	25.6	6.0	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products			64.8	26.2	9.0	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products			52.4	39.7	7.9	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products			50.5	31.7	17.7	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair			64.2	20.8	15.0	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction			50.4	45.7	3.9	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services			85.1	10.0	4.9	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities			74.6	21.2	4.1	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade			80.4	14.9	4.7	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation			72.4	24.4	3.2	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication			73.0	20.6	6.4	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services			91.2	2.9	5.9	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services			92.6	4.1	3.3	100.0
Jumlah SMP Total PKS			78.7	12.3	9.0	100.0

Jadual 2.3 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table **2.3** PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2024 ^e	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		41,736	18,439	47,718	107,893
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		593,987	27,041	157,554	778,581
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		367,850	192,566	70,658	631,073
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		32,589	33,262	5,897	71,748
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		25,524	9,367	2,285	37,176
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		144,715	54,072	20,006	218,794
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		32,776	22,835	4,731	60,342
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		112,780	66,627	33,510	212,916
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		19,467	6,402	4,229	30,098
4. Pembinaan Construction		27,369	23,551	2,013	52,934
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,936,154	359,101	167,992	3,463,247
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		298,553	89,988	15,117	403,658
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		183,261	37,100	9,474	229,836
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		39,232	13,737	1,767	54,736
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		508,166	144,522	48,726	701,414
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		999,019	33,099	63,119	1,095,237
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		907,923	40,655	29,788	978,365
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		3,967,096	620,697	445,935	5,033,728
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.5	1.3	3.1	1.8
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.8	-13.8	3.1	1.4
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		7.3	1.1	-2.0	4.2
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		11.4	3.9	2.9	7.1
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.0	-2.0	1.2	-0.4
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		7.0	-1.3	6.6	4.8
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		7.5	-1.1	2.3	3.7
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		9.1	2.6	-7.6	4.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.2	3.9	-5.3	1.5
4. Pembinaan Construction		6.5	1.1	1.7	3.8
5. Perkhidmatan Services		4.2	8.2	2.9	4.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.2	13.6	-1.9	8.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.7	17.5	-4.4	8.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		6.6	10.6	8.0	7.6
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		3.3	3.9	13.3	4.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		6.8	11.3	3.7	6.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		0.3	1.8	-8.2	0.1
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		4.1	4.2	2.2	3.9

Jadual 2.3 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table *PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices*

2024 ^e		Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture			1.1	3.0	10.7	2.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying			15.0	4.4	35.3	15.5
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing			9.3	31.0	15.8	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco			0.8	5.4	1.3	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products			0.6	1.5	0.5	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products			3.6	8.7	4.5	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products			0.8	3.7	1.1	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products			2.8	10.7	7.5	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair			0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction			0.7	3.8	0.5	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services			74.0	57.9	37.7	68.8
5.1 Utiliti Utilities			7.5	14.5	3.4	8.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade			4.6	6.0	2.1	4.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation			1.0	2.2	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication			12.8	23.3	10.9	13.9
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services			25.2	5.3	14.2	21.8
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services			22.9	6.5	6.7	19.4
Jumlah SMP Total PKS			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

		Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture			38.7	17.1	44.2	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying			76.3	3.5	20.2	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing			58.3	30.5	11.2	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco			45.4	46.4	8.2	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products			68.7	25.2	6.1	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products			66.1	24.7	9.1	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products			54.3	37.8	7.8	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products			53.0	31.3	15.7	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair			64.7	21.3	14.1	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction			51.7	44.5	3.8	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services			84.8	10.4	4.9	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities			74.0	22.3	3.7	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade			79.7	16.1	4.1	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation			71.7	25.1	3.2	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication			72.4	20.6	6.9	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services			91.2	3.0	5.8	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services			92.8	4.2	3.0	100.0
Jumlah SMP Total PKS			78.8	12.3	8.9	100.0

Jadual 2.3 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table **PKS** by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2025 ^P	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		42,132	18,246	48,671	109,050
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		603,896	23,656	162,281	789,833
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		412,057	192,126	68,638	672,821
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		37,606	34,577	5,985	78,167
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		26,609	9,148	2,289	38,046
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		163,130	49,878	21,233	234,242
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		37,009	22,588	4,477	64,074
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		127,126	69,132	30,644	226,903
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		20,577	6,803	4,009	31,389
4. Pembinaan Construction		30,094	23,871	2,033	55,998
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3,090,015	396,304	172,890	3,659,209
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		319,064	104,606	14,778	438,449
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		204,163	43,670	8,912	256,745
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		43,608	15,183	1,818	60,609
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		528,568	152,279	54,306	735,153
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		1,070,383	38,852	65,661	1,174,897
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		924,228	41,713	27,415	993,356
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		4,178,194	654,204	454,513	5,286,911
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.9	-1.0	2.0	1.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.7	-12.5	3.0	1.4
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		12.0	-0.2	-2.9	6.6
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		15.4	4.0	1.5	8.9
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		4.3	-2.3	0.2	2.3
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		12.7	-7.8	6.1	7.1
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		12.9	-1.1	-5.4	6.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		12.7	3.8	-8.6	6.6
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		5.7	6.3	-5.2	4.3
4. Pembinaan Construction		10.0	1.4	1.0	5.8
5. Perkhidmatan Services		5.2	10.4	2.9	5.7
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		6.9	16.2	-2.2	8.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		11.4	17.7	-5.9	11.7
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		11.2	10.5	2.9	10.7
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		4.0	5.4	11.5	4.8
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		7.1	17.4	4.0	7.3
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1.8	2.6	-8.0	1.5
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		5.3	5.4	1.9	5.0

Jadual 2.3 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table *PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices*

2025 ^p	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.0	2.8	10.7	2.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		14.5	3.6	35.7	14.9
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.9	29.4	15.1	12.7
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.9	5.3	1.3	1.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.6	1.4	0.5	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.9	7.6	4.7	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.9	3.5	1.0	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3.0	10.6	6.7	4.3
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.6	0.4	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		74.0	60.6	38.0	69.2
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.6	16.0	3.3	8.3
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.9	6.7	2.0	4.9
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.3	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.7	23.3	11.9	13.9
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		25.6	5.9	14.4	22.2
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		22.1	6.4	6.0	18.8
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		38.6	16.7	44.6	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		76.5	3.0	20.5	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		61.2	28.6	10.2	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		48.1	44.2	7.7	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		69.9	24.0	6.0	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		69.6	21.3	9.1	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		57.8	35.3	7.0	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		56.0	30.5	13.5	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		65.6	21.7	12.8	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		53.7	42.6	3.6	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		84.4	10.8	4.7	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		72.8	23.9	3.4	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		79.5	17.0	3.5	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		71.9	25.1	3.0	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		71.9	20.7	7.4	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		91.1	3.3	5.6	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		93.0	4.2	2.8	100.0
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		79.0	12.4	8.6	100.0

Jadual 2.4 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table **2.4** PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2023	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		38,297	17,956	44,766	101,019
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		562,613	31,045	147,075	740,734
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		320,632	188,674	63,264	572,570
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		27,486	31,698	5,036	64,219
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		24,050	9,466	1,984	35,500
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		125,512	54,157	16,505	196,174
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		28,707	22,882	4,065	55,654
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		96,989	64,392	31,758	193,140
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		17,888	6,079	3,916	27,883
4. Pembinaan Construction		24,367	22,871	1,752	48,990
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,650,924	327,060	144,413	3,122,396
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		253,197	78,339	13,356	344,893
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		159,738	30,880	8,778	199,397
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		34,525	12,244	1,446	48,215
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		446,814	136,717	37,584	621,114
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		920,976	29,302	54,098	1,004,376
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		835,674	39,578	29,150	904,401
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		3,596,833	587,606	401,271	4,585,709
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.5	2.6	1.0	1.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.9	-17.2	3.2	1.2
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		6.0	-0.2	-1.9	3.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		10.1	3.8	3.8	6.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.5	-2.2	1.4	-0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		5.4	-2.3	6.1	3.2
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		6.3	-1.4	2.6	2.7
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		7.9	0.5	-6.6	2.8
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.2	0.4	-5.7	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.6	1.3	1.0	3.4
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.4	5.3	2.1	3.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		6.5	11.1	-1.3	7.2
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.1	15.9	-5.9	7.7
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.7	7.2	7.3	6.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		2.2	1.8	13.0	2.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.7	2.9	2.9	5.4
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		0.0	0.6	-7.2	-0.2
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		3.4	1.8	1.7	3.0

Jadual 2.4 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table **2.4** **PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices**

2023	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.1	3.1	11.2	2.2
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		15.6	5.3	36.7	16.2
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		8.9	32.1	15.8	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.8	5.4	1.3	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.7	1.6	0.5	0.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.5	9.2	4.1	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.8	3.9	1.0	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.7	11.0	7.9	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.9	0.4	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		73.7	55.7	36.0	68.1
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.0	13.3	3.3	7.5
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.4	5.3	2.2	4.3
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.1	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.4	23.3	9.4	13.5
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		25.6	5.0	13.5	21.9
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		23.2	6.7	7.3	19.7
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		37.9	17.8	44.3	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		76.0	4.2	19.9	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		56.0	33.0	11.0	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		42.8	49.4	7.8	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		67.7	26.7	5.6	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		64.0	27.6	8.4	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		51.6	41.1	7.3	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		50.2	33.3	16.4	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		64.2	21.8	14.0	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		49.7	46.7	3.6	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		84.9	10.5	4.6	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		73.4	22.7	3.9	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		80.1	15.5	4.4	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		71.6	25.4	3.0	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		71.9	22.0	6.1	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		91.7	2.9	5.4	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		92.4	4.4	3.2	100.0
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		78.4	12.8	8.8	100.0

Jadual 2.4 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table **2.4** PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2024 ^e	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		38,449	18,133	45,431	102,014
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		573,157	26,678	151,726	751,562
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		343,357	190,539	61,693	595,589
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		30,588	32,933	5,156	68,677
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		24,021	9,275	1,995	35,292
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		134,060	53,375	17,481	204,916
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		30,821	22,635	4,136	57,592
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		105,598	66,026	29,230	200,854
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		18,267	6,295	3,695	28,258
4. Pembinaan Construction		25,910	23,082	1,766	50,758
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,757,000	353,115	148,435	3,258,550
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		270,987	88,848	13,047	372,882
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		171,798	36,314	8,255	216,368
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		36,746	13,516	1,540	51,803
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		461,274	141,629	42,425	645,327
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		979,253	32,566	55,891	1,067,711
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		836,941	40,241	27,278	904,460
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		3,737,874	611,547	409,052	4,758,473
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.4	1.0	1.5	1.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.9	-14.1	3.2	1.5
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		7.1	1.0	-2.5	4.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		11.3	3.9	2.4	6.9
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.1	-2.0	0.5	-0.6
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		6.8	-1.4	5.9	4.5
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		7.4	-1.1	1.7	3.5
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		8.9	2.5	-8.0	4.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.1	3.6	-5.6	1.3
4. Pembinaan Construction		6.3	0.9	0.8	3.6
5. Perkhidmatan Services		4.0	8.0	2.8	4.4
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.0	13.4	-2.3	8.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.5	17.6	-6.0	8.5
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		6.4	10.4	6.5	7.4
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		3.2	3.6	12.9	3.9
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		6.3	11.1	3.3	6.3
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		0.2	1.7	-6.4	0.0
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		3.9	4.1	1.9	3.8

Jadual 2.4 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table **2.4** **PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices**

2024 ^e	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.0	3.0	11.1	2.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		15.3	4.4	37.1	15.8
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.2	31.2	15.1	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.8	5.4	1.3	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.6	1.5	0.5	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.6	8.7	4.3	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.8	3.7	1.0	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.8	10.8	7.1	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.8	0.4	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		73.8	57.7	36.3	68.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.2	14.5	3.2	7.8
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.6	5.9	2.0	4.5
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.2	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.3	23.2	10.4	13.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		26.2	5.3	13.7	22.4
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		22.4	6.6	6.7	19.0
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		37.7	17.8	44.5	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		76.3	3.5	20.2	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		57.6	32.0	10.4	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		44.5	48.0	7.5	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		68.1	26.3	5.7	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		65.4	26.0	8.5	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		53.5	39.3	7.2	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		52.6	32.9	14.6	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		64.6	22.3	13.1	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		51.0	45.5	3.5	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		84.6	10.8	4.6	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		72.7	23.8	3.5	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		79.4	16.8	3.8	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		70.9	26.1	3.0	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		71.5	21.9	6.6	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		91.7	3.1	5.2	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		92.5	4.4	3.0	100.0
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		78.6	12.9	8.6	100.0

Jadual 2.4 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table *PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices*

2025 ^p	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		38,493	17,876	46,804	103,174
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		582,978	23,237	156,471	762,686
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		372,497	190,047	59,594	622,138
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		34,081	34,244	5,203	73,528
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		24,081	9,063	1,990	35,134
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		147,464	49,196	18,456	215,117
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		33,463	22,396	3,895	59,754
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		114,769	68,484	26,566	209,820
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		18,639	6,664	3,483	28,785
4. Pembinaan Construction		27,404	23,355	1,778	52,537
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,872,836	389,165	152,449	3,414,450
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		289,188	103,172	12,743	405,102
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		184,450	42,747	7,761	234,959
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		39,404	14,919	1,584	55,907
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		478,673	148,919	47,088	674,679
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		1,042,058	38,176	57,897	1,138,130
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		839,063	41,233	25,377	905,673
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		3,894,210	643,680	417,097	4,954,986
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.1	-1.4	3.0	1.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.7	-12.9	3.1	1.5
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		8.5	-0.3	-3.4	4.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		11.4	4.0	0.9	7.1
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.2	-2.3	-0.2	-0.4
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		10.0	-7.8	5.6	5.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		8.6	-1.1	-5.8	3.8
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		8.7	3.7	-9.1	4.5
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.0	5.8	-5.8	1.9
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.8	1.2	0.7	3.5
5. Perkhidmatan Services		4.2	10.2	2.7	4.8
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		6.7	16.1	-2.3	8.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.4	17.7	-6.0	8.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		7.2	10.4	2.8	7.9
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		3.8	5.1	11.0	4.5
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		6.4	17.2	3.6	6.6
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		0.3	2.5	-7.0	0.1
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		4.2	5.3	2.0	4.1

Jadual 2.4 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table **2.4** **PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices**

2025 ^p	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.0	2.8	11.2	2.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		15.0	3.6	37.5	15.4
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.6	29.5	14.3	12.6
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.9	5.3	1.2	1.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.6	1.4	0.5	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.8	7.6	4.4	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.9	3.5	0.9	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.9	10.6	6.4	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.6	0.4	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		73.8	60.5	36.6	68.9
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.4	16.0	3.1	8.2
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.7	6.6	1.9	4.7
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.3	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.3	23.1	11.3	13.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		26.8	5.9	13.9	23.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		21.5	6.4	6.1	18.3
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		37.3	17.3	45.4	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		76.4	3.0	20.5	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		59.9	30.5	9.6	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		46.4	46.6	7.1	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		68.5	25.8	5.7	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		68.6	22.9	8.6	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		56.0	37.5	6.5	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		54.7	32.6	12.7	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		64.8	23.1	12.1	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		52.2	44.5	3.4	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		84.1	11.4	4.5	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		71.4	25.5	3.1	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		78.5	18.2	3.3	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		70.5	26.7	2.8	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		70.9	22.1	7.0	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		91.6	3.4	5.1	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		92.6	4.6	2.8	100.0
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		78.6	13.0	8.4	100.0

JADUAL STATISTIK *STATISTICAL TABLES*

STOK MODAL BERSIH
NET CAPITAL STOCK

Jadual **3.1** **SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2023 - 2025**
Table **NKS by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2023 - 2025**

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)			Peratus sumbangan SMB (%) Percentage share of NKS (%)		
1. Pertanian Agriculture	74,258	75,186	75,870	0.7	1.2	0.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	578,568	580,948	582,964	1.2	0.4	0.3	15.8	15.3	14.6
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	432,074	453,790	489,458	3.5	5.0	7.9	11.8	12.0	12.3
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	47,562	51,411	56,686	7.4	8.1	10.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	24,030	24,022	24,727	-0.5	0.0	2.9	0.7	0.6	0.6
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	157,899	166,337	179,608	3.6	5.3	8.0	4.3	4.4	4.5
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	40,407	42,278	45,503	3.5	4.6	7.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	142,389	149,528	161,714	3.1	5.0	8.1	3.9	3.9	4.1
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	19,787	20,214	21,220	1.5	2.2	5.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
4. Pembinaan Construction	36,248	37,771	40,244	3.7	4.2	6.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services	2,531,538	2,648,806	2,802,730	3.5	4.6	5.8	69.3	69.8	70.2
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	270,618	296,668	326,188	8.9	9.6	10.0	7.4	7.8	8.2
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	167,929	182,880	204,393	8.1	8.9	11.8	4.6	4.8	5.1
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	38,055	41,359	46,140	7.5	8.7	11.6	1.0	1.1	1.2
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	499,693	520,505	546,880	2.7	4.2	5.1	13.7	13.7	13.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	805,188	862,270	927,713	5.7	7.1	7.6	22.0	22.7	23.2
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	750,054	745,124	751,415	-0.9	-0.7	0.8	20.5	19.6	18.8
Jumlah SMB Total NKS	3,652,686	3,796,501	3,991,266	3.1	3.9	5.1	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual **3.2** **SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2023 - 2025**
Table **NKS by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2023 - 2025**

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)			Peratus sumbangan SMB (%) Percentage share of NKS (%)		
1. Pertanian Agriculture	70,608	70,929	71,529	0.4	0.5	0.8	2.0	2.0	1.9
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	558,117	560,673	562,723	0.2	0.5	0.4	16.1	15.6	15.1
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	407,933	427,646	451,373	3.2	4.8	5.5	11.8	11.9	12.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	45,556	49,163	53,170	7.0	7.9	8.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	22,846	22,804	22,819	-0.7	-0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	147,835	155,226	164,301	3.3	5.0	5.8	4.3	4.3	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	38,590	40,294	42,291	3.1	4.4	5.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	134,486	141,163	149,355	2.9	5.0	5.8	3.9	3.9	4.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	18,619	18,996	19,437	1.4	2.0	2.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
4. Pembinaan Construction	34,793	36,174	37,623	3.4	4.0	4.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services	2,384,696	2,491,913	2,614,805	3.5	4.5	4.9	69.0	69.5	70.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	249,838	273,689	300,968	8.6	9.5	10.0	7.2	7.6	8.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	158,161	172,077	186,888	8.1	8.8	8.6	4.6	4.8	5.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	36,001	39,065	42,444	7.3	8.5	8.7	1.0	1.1	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	459,580	478,321	501,171	2.6	4.1	4.8	13.3	13.3	13.4
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	788,459	841,026	899,199	5.7	6.7	6.9	22.8	23.4	24.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	692,656	687,736	684,135	-1.1	-0.7	-0.5	20.0	19.2	18.3
Jumlah SMB Total NKS	3,456,147	3,587,336	3,738,053	2.9	3.8	4.2	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 3.3 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table 3.3 NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2023	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		31,192	12,041	31,025	74,258
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		444,982	17,234	116,352	578,568
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		270,003	119,710	42,361	432,074
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		22,675	21,311	3,576	47,562
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		16,590	6,036	1,404	24,030
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		113,379	32,301	12,218	157,899
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		22,899	14,642	2,866	40,407
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		80,787	41,689	19,913	142,389
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		13,674	3,730	2,383	19,787
4. Pembinaan Construction		19,948	15,017	1,283	36,248
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,204,040	218,668	108,829	2,531,538
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		205,873	54,096	10,650	270,618
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		139,520	21,996	6,413	167,929
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		28,762	8,102	1,191	38,055
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		379,777	89,950	29,967	499,693
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		743,928	18,480	42,780	805,188
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		706,180	26,045	17,829	750,054
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		2,970,166	382,670	299,850	3,652,686
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.0	1.7	1.0	0.7
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.4	-15.3	3.2	1.2
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		6.4	0.2	-4.2	3.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		12.0	4.0	0.8	7.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.2	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		4.9	-1.4	5.9	3.6
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		7.6	-1.9	0.7	3.5
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		9.0	0.2	-11.0	3.1
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.2	3.0	-4.7	1.5
4. Pembinaan Construction		6.3	0.9	0.5	3.7
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.3	7.2	2.3	3.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.7	11.7	-0.6	8.9
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.1	21.2	-6.4	8.1
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		6.5	10.5	10.0	7.5
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		1.7	3.3	14.5	2.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		6.0	6.5	1.1	5.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		-0.9	1.4	-7.5	-0.9
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		3.2	3.2	1.5	3.1

Jadual Table 3.3 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2023	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.1	3.1	10.3	2.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		15.0	4.5	38.8	15.8
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.1	31.3	14.1	11.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.8	5.6	1.2	1.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.6	1.6	0.5	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.8	8.4	4.1	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.8	3.8	1.0	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.7	10.9	6.6	3.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.9	0.4	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		74.2	57.1	36.3	69.3
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		6.9	14.1	3.6	7.4
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.7	5.7	2.1	4.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.1	0.4	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.8	23.5	10.0	13.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		25.0	4.8	14.3	22.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		23.8	6.8	5.9	20.5
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		42.0	16.2	41.8	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		76.9	3.0	20.1	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		62.5	27.7	9.8	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		47.7	44.8	7.5	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		69.0	25.1	5.8	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		71.8	20.5	7.7	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		56.7	36.2	7.1	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		56.7	29.3	14.0	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		69.1	18.9	12.0	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		55.0	41.4	3.5	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		87.1	8.6	4.3	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		76.1	20.0	3.9	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		83.1	13.1	3.8	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		75.6	21.3	3.1	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		76.0	18.0	6.0	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		92.4	2.3	5.3	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		94.2	3.5	2.4	100.0
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		81.3	10.5	8.2	100.0

Jadual 3.3 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2024 ^e	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		31,144	11,981	32,062	75,186
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		446,744	15,348	118,856	580,948
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		291,209	121,853	40,728	453,790
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		25,702	22,125	3,585	51,411
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		16,681	5,941	1,399	24,022
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		120,863	32,443	13,031	166,337
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		24,949	14,437	2,892	42,278
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		89,030	42,968	17,529	149,528
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		13,982	3,939	2,293	20,214
4. Pembinaan Construction		21,383	15,086	1,302	37,771
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,296,280	240,448	112,077	2,648,806
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		224,593	61,633	10,441	296,668
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		150,233	26,574	6,073	182,880
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		30,901	9,146	1,311	41,359
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		391,639	94,769	34,097	520,505
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		796,889	21,679	43,701	862,270
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		702,024	26,647	16,453	745,124
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		3,086,760	404,716	305,025	3,796,501
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		-0.2	-0.5	3.3	1.2
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		0.4	-10.9	2.2	0.4
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		7.9	1.8	-3.9	5.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		13.3	3.8	0.2	8.1
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.6	-1.6	-0.4	0.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		6.6	0.4	6.6	5.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		9.0	-1.4	0.9	4.6
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		10.2	3.1	-12.0	5.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.3	5.6	-3.8	2.2
4. Pembinaan Construction		7.2	0.5	1.5	4.2
5. Perkhidmatan Services		4.2	10.0	3.0	4.6
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		9.1	13.9	-2.0	9.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.7	20.8	-5.3	8.9
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		7.4	12.9	10.1	8.7
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		3.1	5.4	13.8	4.2
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		7.1	17.3	2.2	7.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		-0.6	2.3	-7.7	-0.7
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		3.9	5.8	1.7	3.9

Jadual Table 3.3 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2024 ^e	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.0	3.0	10.5	2.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		14.5	3.8	39.0	15.3
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.4	30.1	13.4	12.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.8	5.5	1.2	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.5	1.5	0.5	0.6
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.9	8.0	4.3	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.8	3.6	0.9	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.9	10.6	5.7	3.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.7	0.4	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		74.4	59.4	36.7	69.8
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.3	15.2	3.4	7.8
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.9	6.6	2.0	4.8
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.3	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.7	23.4	11.2	13.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		25.8	5.4	14.3	22.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		22.7	6.6	5.4	19.6
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		41.4	15.9	42.6	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		76.9	2.6	20.5	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		64.2	26.9	9.0	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		50.0	43.0	7.0	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		69.4	24.7	5.8	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		72.7	19.5	7.8	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		59.0	34.1	6.8	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		59.5	28.7	11.7	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		69.2	19.5	11.3	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		56.6	39.9	3.4	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		86.7	9.1	4.2	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		75.7	20.8	3.5	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		82.1	14.5	3.3	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		74.7	22.1	3.2	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		75.2	18.2	6.6	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		92.4	2.5	5.1	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		94.2	3.6	2.2	100.0
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		81.3	10.7	8.0	100.0

Jadual 3.3 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table 3.3 NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2025 ^P	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		31,226	11,564	33,080	75,870
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		448,011	13,619	121,334	582,964
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		328,522	121,974	38,961	489,458
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		30,108	23,018	3,561	56,686
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		17,539	5,804	1,384	24,727
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		136,249	29,535	13,824	179,608
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		28,609	14,297	2,597	45,503
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		101,219	45,096	15,399	161,714
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		14,799	4,224	2,198	21,220
4. Pembinaan Construction		23,637	15,291	1,316	40,244
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,418,017	269,578	115,135	2,802,730
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		243,531	72,463	10,193	326,188
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		167,103	31,625	5,665	204,393
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		34,624	10,161	1,356	46,140
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		407,933	101,242	37,706	546,880
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		856,123	26,630	44,960	927,713
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		708,703	27,456	15,256	751,415
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		3,249,414	432,026	309,826	3,991,266
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.3	-3.5	3.2	0.9
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		0.3	-11.3	2.1	0.3
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		12.8	0.1	-4.3	7.9
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		17.1	4.0	-0.7	10.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		5.1	-2.3	-1.1	2.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		12.7	-9.0	6.1	8.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		14.7	-1.0	-10.2	7.6
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		13.7	5.0	-12.2	8.1
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		5.8	7.2	-4.1	5.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		10.5	1.4	1.0	6.5
5. Perkhidmatan Services		5.3	12.1	2.7	5.8
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.4	17.6	-2.4	10.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		11.2	19.0	-6.7	11.8
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		12.0	11.1	3.4	11.6
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		4.2	6.8	10.6	5.1
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		7.4	22.8	2.9	7.6
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1.0	3.0	-7.3	0.8
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		5.3	6.7	1.6	5.1

Jadual 3.3 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table **3.3** **SMB by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices**

2025^p	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.0	2.7	10.7	1.9
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		13.8	3.2	39.2	14.6
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		10.1	28.2	12.6	12.3
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.9	5.3	1.1	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.5	1.3	0.4	0.6
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>		4.2	6.8	4.5	4.5
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.9	3.3	0.8	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3.1	10.4	5.0	4.1
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.5	0.4	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		74.4	62.4	37.2	70.2
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		7.5	16.8	3.3	8.2
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		5.1	7.3	1.8	5.1
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>		1.1	2.4	0.4	1.2
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>		12.6	23.4	12.2	13.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		26.3	6.2	14.5	23.2
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		21.8	6.4	4.9	18.8
Jumlah SMB <i>Total NKS</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset <i>Percentage share by type of assets</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		41.2	15.2	43.6	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		76.9	2.3	20.8	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		67.1	24.9	8.0	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		53.1	40.6	6.3	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		70.9	23.5	5.6	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>		75.9	16.4	7.7	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		62.9	31.4	5.7	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		62.6	27.9	9.5	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		69.7	19.9	10.4	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		58.7	38.0	3.3	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		86.3	9.6	4.1	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		74.7	22.2	3.1	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		81.8	15.5	2.8	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>		75.0	22.0	2.9	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>		74.6	18.5	6.9	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		92.3	2.9	4.8	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		94.3	3.7	2.0	100.0
Jumlah SMB <i>Total NKS</i>		81.4	10.8	7.8	100.0

Jadual 3.4 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2023	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		28,777	11,877	29,954	70,608
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		428,942	17,059	112,116	558,117
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		252,216	118,557	37,159	407,933
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		21,307	21,108	3,141	45,556
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		15,632	5,980	1,235	22,846
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		105,151	31,935	10,750	147,835
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		21,549	14,520	2,521	38,590
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		75,729	41,336	17,421	134,486
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		12,849	3,679	2,091	18,619
4. Pembinaan Construction		18,910	14,747	1,136	34,793
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,073,078	215,434	96,184	2,384,696
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		187,141	53,473	9,224	249,838
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		130,933	21,561	5,668	158,161
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		26,960	7,988	1,053	36,001
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		345,003	88,366	26,211	459,580
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		732,261	18,217	37,981	788,459
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		650,781	25,828	16,047	692,656
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		2,801,923	377,675	276,549	3,456,147
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		-0.1	1.2	0.6	0.4
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		0.5	-15.6	2.2	0.2
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		6.3	-0.4	-4.3	3.2
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		11.8	3.4	0.7	7.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.3	-1.7	-0.5	-0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		4.7	-1.9	5.9	3.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		7.6	-2.5	0.7	3.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		8.9	-0.4	-11.1	2.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.1	2.5	-4.8	1.4
4. Pembinaan Construction		6.2	0.3	0.4	3.4
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.2	6.7	2.0	3.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.4	10.9	-1.0	8.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		6.9	21.2	-6.6	8.1
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		6.4	10.1	10.0	7.3
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		1.7	2.9	14.4	2.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.9	6.2	0.9	5.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		-1.0	0.9	-7.9	-1.1
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		3.1	2.8	1.0	2.9

Jadual 3.4 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2023	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.0	3.1	10.8	2.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		15.3	4.5	40.5	16.1
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.0	31.4	13.4	11.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.8	5.6	1.1	1.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.6	1.6	0.4	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.8	8.5	3.9	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.8	3.8	0.9	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.7	10.9	6.3	3.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.9	0.4	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		74.0	57.0	34.8	69.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		6.7	14.2	3.3	7.2
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.7	5.7	2.0	4.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.1	0.4	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.3	23.4	9.5	13.3
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		26.1	4.8	13.7	22.8
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		23.2	6.8	5.8	20.0
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		40.8	16.8	42.4	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		76.9	3.1	20.1	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		61.8	29.1	9.1	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		46.8	46.3	6.9	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		68.4	26.2	5.4	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		71.1	21.6	7.3	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		55.8	37.6	6.5	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		56.3	30.7	13.0	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		69.0	19.8	11.2	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		54.4	42.4	3.3	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		86.9	9.0	4.0	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		74.9	21.4	3.7	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		82.8	13.6	3.6	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		74.9	22.2	2.9	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		75.1	19.2	5.7	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		92.9	2.3	4.8	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		94.0	3.7	2.3	100.0
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		81.1	10.9	8.0	100.0

Jadual 3.4 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2024 ^e	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		28,701	11,785	30,442	70,929
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		430,960	15,139	114,574	560,673
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		271,528	120,578	35,540	427,646
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		24,116	21,914	3,134	49,163
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		15,697	5,885	1,222	22,804
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		111,825	32,015	11,386	155,226
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		23,453	14,313	2,528	40,294
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		83,315	42,581	15,267	141,163
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		13,122	3,871	2,003	18,996
4. Pembinaan Construction		20,241	14,791	1,142	36,174
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,156,441	236,546	98,926	2,491,913
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		203,831	60,850	9,008	273,689
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		140,723	26,066	5,288	172,077
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		28,920	9,002	1,143	39,065
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		355,705	92,914	29,703	478,321
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		781,038	21,336	38,652	841,026
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		646,225	26,380	15,132	687,736
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		2,907,872	398,839	280,624	3,587,336
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		-0.3	-0.8	1.6	0.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		0.5	-11.3	2.2	0.5
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		7.7	1.7	-4.4	4.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		13.2	3.8	-0.2	7.9
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.4	-1.6	-1.1	-0.2
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		6.3	0.3	5.9	5.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		8.8	-1.4	0.3	4.4
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		10.0	3.0	-12.4	5.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.1	5.2	-4.2	2.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		7.0	0.3	0.5	4.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		4.0	9.8	2.9	4.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.9	13.8	-2.3	9.5
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.5	20.9	-6.7	8.8
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		7.3	12.7	8.6	8.5
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		3.1	5.1	13.3	4.1
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		6.7	17.1	1.8	6.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		-0.7	2.1	-5.7	-0.7
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		3.8	5.6	1.5	3.8

Jadual 3.4 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2024 ^e	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.0	3.0	10.8	2.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		14.8	3.8	40.8	15.6
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.3	30.2	12.7	11.9
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.8	5.5	1.1	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.5	1.5	0.4	0.6
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.8	8.0	4.1	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.8	3.6	0.9	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.9	10.7	5.4	3.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.7	0.4	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		74.2	59.3	35.3	69.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.0	15.3	3.2	7.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.8	6.5	1.9	4.8
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.3	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.2	23.3	10.6	13.3
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		26.9	5.3	13.8	23.4
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		22.2	6.6	5.4	19.2
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		40.5	16.6	42.9	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		76.9	2.7	20.4	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		63.5	28.2	8.3	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		49.1	44.6	6.4	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		68.8	25.8	5.4	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		72.0	20.6	7.3	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		58.2	35.5	6.3	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		59.0	30.2	10.8	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		69.1	20.4	10.5	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		56.0	40.9	3.2	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		86.5	9.5	4.0	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		74.5	22.2	3.3	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		81.8	15.1	3.1	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		74.0	23.0	2.9	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		74.4	19.4	6.2	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		92.9	2.5	4.6	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		94.0	3.8	2.2	100.0
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		81.1	11.1	7.8	100.0

Jadual 3.4 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2025 ^p	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		28,514	11,333	31,683	71,529
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		432,253	13,368	117,101	562,723
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		296,888	120,664	33,821	451,373
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		27,267	22,806	3,096	53,170
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		15,863	5,752	1,203	22,819
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		123,161	29,121	12,019	164,301
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		25,853	14,178	2,260	42,291
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		91,349	44,673	13,332	149,355
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		13,395	4,133	1,910	19,437
4. Pembinaan Construction		21,501	14,971	1,151	37,623
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,248,421	264,942	101,443	2,614,805
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		220,691	71,489	8,789	300,968
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		150,934	31,022	4,931	186,888
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		31,273	9,990	1,181	42,444
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		369,344	99,124	32,703	501,171
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		833,406	26,180	39,613	899,199
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		642,773	27,136	14,226	684,135
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		3,027,577	425,277	285,199	3,738,053
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		-0.7	-3.8	4.1	0.8
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		0.3	-11.7	2.2	0.4
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.3	0.1	-4.8	5.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		13.1	4.1	-1.2	8.1
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		1.1	-2.3	-1.5	0.1
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		10.1	-9.0	5.6	5.8
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		10.2	-0.9	-10.6	5.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		9.6	4.9	-12.7	5.8
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.1	6.8	-4.7	2.3
4. Pembinaan Construction		6.2	1.2	0.8	4.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		4.3	12.0	2.5	4.9
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.3	17.5	-2.4	10.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.3	19.0	-6.8	8.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		8.1	11.0	3.3	8.7
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		3.8	6.7	10.1	4.8
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		6.7	22.7	2.5	6.9
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		-0.5	2.9	-6.0	-0.5
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		4.1	6.6	1.6	4.2

Jadual 3.4 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2025 ^p	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.9	2.7	11.1	1.9
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		14.3	3.1	41.1	15.1
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.8	28.4	11.9	12.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.9	5.4	1.1	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.5	1.4	0.4	0.6
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		4.1	6.8	4.2	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.9	3.3	0.8	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3.0	10.5	4.7	4.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.4	1.0	0.7	0.5
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.5	0.4	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		74.3	62.3	35.6	70.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.3	16.8	3.1	8.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		5.0	7.3	1.7	5.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.3	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.2	23.3	11.5	13.4
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		27.5	6.2	13.9	24.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		21.2	6.4	5.0	18.3
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		39.9	15.8	44.3	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		76.8	2.4	20.8	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		65.8	26.7	7.5	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		51.3	42.9	5.8	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		69.5	25.2	5.3	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		75.0	17.7	7.3	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		61.1	33.5	5.3	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		61.2	29.9	8.9	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		68.9	21.3	9.8	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		57.1	39.8	3.1	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		86.0	10.1	3.9	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		73.3	23.8	2.9	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		80.8	16.6	2.6	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		73.7	23.5	2.8	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		73.7	19.8	6.5	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		92.7	2.9	4.4	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		94.0	4.0	2.1	100.0
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		81.0	11.4	7.6	100.0

JADUAL STATISTIK *STATISTICAL TABLES*

PENGGUNAAN MODAL TETAP
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL

Jadual **4.1** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2023 - 2025
Table **COFC by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2023 - 2025**

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
	RM juta <i>RM million</i>			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>			Peratus sumbangan PMT (%) <i>Percentage share of COFC (%)</i>		
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	9,877	10,164	10,287	2.2	2.9	1.2	4.0	3.9	3.8
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	24,498	24,131	24,171	-2.7	-1.5	0.2	9.8	9.3	8.9
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	51,707	52,748	54,120	2.0	2.0	2.6	20.7	20.4	19.9
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	6,672	6,955	7,298	4.6	4.2	4.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>	2,881	2,832	2,825	-1.8	-1.7	-0.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	16,790	17,200	17,435	2.3	2.4	1.4	6.7	6.6	6.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	5,247	5,280	5,359	1.2	0.6	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>	17,675	17,945	18,496	1.7	1.5	3.1	7.1	6.9	6.8
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>	2,442	2,535	2,707	1.4	3.8	6.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5,291	5,404	5,548	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	158,352	166,569	177,719	4.2	5.2	6.7	63.4	64.3	65.4
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	24,337	26,795	29,778	8.7	10.1	11.1	9.7	10.3	11.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	12,297	13,377	14,924	7.2	8.8	11.6	4.9	5.2	5.5
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>	4,087	4,404	4,854	5.6	7.8	10.2	1.6	1.7	1.8
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	41,395	43,095	45,309	3.4	4.1	5.1	16.6	16.6	16.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	42,581	45,167	48,536	4.7	6.1	7.5	17.1	17.4	17.9
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	33,656	33,732	34,318	0.3	0.2	1.7	13.5	13.0	12.6
Jumlah PMT <i>Total COFC</i>	249,725	259,016	271,845	2.9	3.7	5.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual **4.2** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2023 - 2025
Table *COFC by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2023 - 2025*

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
	RM juta <i>RM million</i>			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>			Peratus sumbangan PMT (%) <i>Percentage share of COFC (%)</i>		
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	9,478	9,634	9,778	2.0	1.6	1.5	4.0	3.9	3.8
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	23,690	23,307	23,319	-3.5	-1.6	0.1	9.9	9.4	9.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	49,768	50,699	51,543	1.6	1.9	1.7	20.8	20.5	20.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	6,488	6,758	7,047	4.2	4.2	4.3	2.7	2.7	2.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>	2,778	2,727	2,679	-2.1	-1.8	-1.7	1.2	1.1	1.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	16,160	16,500	16,550	1.9	2.1	0.3	6.8	6.7	6.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	5,098	5,122	5,149	0.7	0.5	0.5	2.1	2.1	2.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>	16,921	17,180	17,569	1.4	1.5	2.3	7.1	6.9	6.8
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>	2,324	2,412	2,549	1.4	3.8	5.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5,125	5,222	5,312	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	151,124	158,709	168,311	4.0	5.0	6.0	63.2	64.1	65.2
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	23,134	25,476	28,322	8.5	10.1	11.2	9.7	10.3	11.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	11,722	12,748	14,001	7.3	8.8	9.8	4.9	5.1	5.4
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>	3,956	4,254	4,635	5.4	7.5	9.0	1.7	1.7	1.8
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	39,312	40,789	42,701	3.1	3.8	4.7	16.4	16.5	16.5
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	41,475	43,826	46,826	4.6	5.7	6.8	17.3	17.7	18.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	31,525	31,616	31,826	0.1	0.3	0.7	13.2	12.8	12.3
Jumlah PMT <i>Total COFC</i>	239,184	247,571	258,263	2.6	3.5	4.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual Table 4.3 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2023	RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1,502	3,075	5,300	9,877
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		14,321	6,041	4,137	24,498
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		11,541	33,480	6,685	51,707
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		989	5,175	508	6,672
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		1,057	1,635	188	2,881
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		4,205	10,989	1,595	16,790
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		1,082	3,762	404	5,247
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3,492	10,638	3,545	17,675
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		715	1,282	446	2,442
4. Pembinaan Construction		882	4,255	154	5,291
5. Perkhidmatan Services		84,861	60,282	13,209	158,352
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		10,063	13,417	858	24,337
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		5,418	6,267	612	12,297
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1,253	2,736	98	4,087
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		13,450	24,515	3,430	41,395
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		31,180	6,587	4,814	42,581
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		23,497	6,761	3,398	33,656
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		113,106	107,133	29,486	249,725
Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change		Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.3	4.0	1.5	2.2
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		5.2	-21.0	5.6	-2.7
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		5.5	1.4	-0.7	2.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		7.6	3.9	6.0	4.6
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.6	-3.0	3.1	-1.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		6.7	0.2	6.5	2.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		4.9	-0.1	3.7	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		6.1	2.5	-4.5	1.7
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.4	3.6	-5.8	1.4
4. Pembinaan Construction		4.9	2.4	1.6	2.8
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.9	4.9	2.9	4.2
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		4.4	13.0	-2.1	8.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.5	8.3	-5.2	7.2
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.1	5.9	3.8	5.6
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		2.9	2.3	14.9	3.4
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.4	1.5	5.0	4.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1.7	-0.3	-7.1	0.3
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		4.2	1.8	2.2	2.9

Jadual **4.3** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table **4.3** COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2023	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.3	2.9	18.0	4.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		12.7	5.6	14.0	9.8
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		10.2	31.3	22.7	20.7
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.9	4.8	1.7	2.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.9	1.5	0.6	1.2
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.7	10.3	5.4	6.7
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		1.0	3.5	1.4	2.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3.1	9.9	12.0	7.1
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.6	1.2	1.5	1.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.8	4.0	0.5	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		75.0	56.3	44.8	63.4
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.9	12.5	2.9	9.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.8	5.8	2.1	4.9
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.1	2.6	0.3	1.6
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		11.9	22.9	11.6	16.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		27.6	6.1	16.3	17.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		20.8	6.3	11.5	13.5
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		15.2	31.1	53.7	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		58.5	24.7	16.9	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		22.3	64.8	12.9	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		14.8	77.6	7.6	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		36.7	56.8	6.5	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		25.0	65.5	9.5	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		20.6	71.7	7.7	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		19.8	60.2	20.1	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		29.3	52.5	18.3	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		16.7	80.4	2.9	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		53.6	38.1	8.3	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		41.3	55.1	3.5	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		44.1	51.0	5.0	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		30.7	66.9	2.4	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		32.5	59.2	8.3	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		73.2	15.5	11.3	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		69.8	20.1	10.1	100.0
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		45.3	42.9	11.8	100.0

Jadual 4.3 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2024 ^e	RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1,520	3,173	5,471	10,164
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		14,903	4,897	4,331	24,131
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		12,259	33,919	6,569	52,748
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		1,077	5,346	531	6,955
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		1,052	1,587	193	2,832
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		4,505	10,993	1,703	17,200
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		1,143	3,721	416	5,280
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3,751	10,887	3,307	17,945
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		731	1,385	419	2,535
4. Pembinaan Construction		930	4,317	157	5,404
5. Perkhidmatan Services		88,596	64,305	13,668	166,569
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		10,570	15,388	837	26,795
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		5,833	6,957	588	13,377
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1,321	2,979	104	4,404
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		13,913	25,205	3,978	43,095
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		33,098	7,013	5,056	45,167
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		23,863	6,763	3,105	33,732
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		118,208	110,613	30,196	259,016
Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change		Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.2	3.2	3.2	2.9
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		4.1	-18.9	4.7	-1.5
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		6.2	1.3	-1.7	2.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		8.9	3.3	4.7	4.2
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.5	-2.9	2.5	-1.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		7.1	0.0	6.7	2.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		5.6	-1.1	3.0	0.6
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		7.4	2.3	-6.7	1.5
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.3	8.0	-5.9	3.8
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.4	1.5	1.9	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		4.4	6.7	3.5	5.2
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		5.0	14.7	-2.4	10.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.7	11.0	-3.9	8.8
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.4	8.9	5.9	7.8
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		3.4	2.8	16.0	4.1
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		6.2	6.5	5.0	6.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1.6	0.0	-8.6	0.2
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		4.5	3.2	2.4	3.7

Jadual **4.3** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table **4.3** COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2024 ^e	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.3	2.9	18.1	3.9
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		12.6	4.4	14.3	9.3
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		10.4	30.7	21.8	20.4
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.9	4.8	1.8	2.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.9	1.4	0.6	1.1
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.8	9.9	5.6	6.6
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		1.0	3.4	1.4	2.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3.2	9.8	11.0	6.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.6	1.3	1.4	1.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.8	3.9	0.5	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		74.9	58.1	45.3	64.3
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.9	13.9	2.8	10.3
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.9	6.3	1.9	5.2
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.1	2.7	0.3	1.7
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		11.8	22.8	13.2	16.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		28.0	6.3	16.7	17.4
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		20.2	6.1	10.3	13.0
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		15.0	31.2	53.8	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		61.8	20.3	17.9	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		23.2	64.3	12.5	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		15.5	76.9	7.6	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		37.2	56.0	6.8	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		26.2	63.9	9.9	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		21.6	70.5	7.9	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		20.9	60.7	18.4	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		28.8	54.6	16.5	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		17.2	79.9	2.9	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		53.2	38.6	8.2	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		39.4	57.4	3.1	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		43.6	52.0	4.4	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		30.0	67.7	2.4	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		32.3	58.5	9.2	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		73.3	15.5	11.2	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		70.7	20.1	9.2	100.0
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		45.6	42.7	11.7	100.0

Jadual 4.3 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table 4.3 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2025 ^P	RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1,546	3,243	5,498	10,287
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		15,487	4,154	4,530	24,171
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		13,560	34,158	6,402	54,120
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		1,220	5,530	548	7,298
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		1,089	1,541	195	2,825
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		5,026	10,594	1,815	17,435
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		1,264	3,682	413	5,359
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		4,188	11,273	3,035	18,496
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		773	1,539	395	2,707
4. Pembinaan Construction		1,017	4,371	159	5,548
5. Perkhidmatan Services		93,547	69,957	14,216	177,719
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		11,132	17,832	814	29,778
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		6,516	7,852	556	14,924
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1,450	3,296	107	4,854
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		14,513	26,235	4,561	45,309
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		35,335	7,884	5,318	48,536
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		24,600	6,858	2,860	34,318
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		125,157	115,883	30,804	271,845
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.7	2.2	0.5	1.2
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		3.9	-15.2	4.6	0.2
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		10.6	0.7	-2.5	2.6
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		13.3	3.4	3.2	4.9
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		3.5	-2.9	1.4	-0.2
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		11.6	-3.6	6.6	1.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		10.6	-1.0	-0.8	1.5
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		11.7	3.5	-8.2	3.1
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		5.6	11.1	-5.7	6.7
4. Pembinaan Construction		9.5	1.3	1.2	2.7
5. Perkhidmatan Services		5.6	8.8	4.0	6.7
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		5.3	15.9	-2.8	11.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		11.7	12.9	-5.5	11.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		9.8	10.6	3.3	10.2
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		4.3	4.1	14.7	5.1
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		6.8	12.4	5.2	7.5
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		3.1	1.4	-7.9	1.7
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		5.9	4.8	2.0	5.0

Jadual Table 4.3 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2025 ^p	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.2	2.8	17.8	3.8
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		12.4	3.6	14.7	8.9
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		10.8	29.5	20.8	19.9
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		1.0	4.8	1.8	2.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.9	1.3	0.6	1.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		4.0	9.1	5.9	6.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		1.0	3.2	1.3	2.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3.3	9.7	9.9	6.8
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.6	1.3	1.3	1.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.8	3.8	0.5	2.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		74.7	60.4	46.1	65.4
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.9	15.4	2.6	11.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		5.2	6.8	1.8	5.5
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.2	2.8	0.3	1.8
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		11.6	22.6	14.8	16.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		28.2	6.8	17.3	17.9
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		19.7	5.9	9.3	12.6
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		15.0	31.5	53.4	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		64.1	17.2	18.7	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		25.1	63.1	11.8	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		16.7	75.8	7.5	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		38.5	54.5	6.9	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		28.8	60.8	10.4	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		23.6	68.7	7.7	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		22.6	60.9	16.4	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		28.5	56.8	14.6	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		18.3	78.8	2.9	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		52.6	39.4	8.0	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		37.4	59.9	2.7	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		43.7	52.6	3.7	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		29.9	67.9	2.2	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		32.0	57.9	10.1	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		72.8	16.2	11.0	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		71.7	20.0	8.3	100.0
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		46.0	42.6	11.3	100.0

Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2023	RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1,384	3,023	5,071	9,478
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		13,792	5,964	3,933	23,690
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		10,807	33,098	5,863	49,768
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		930	5,111	446	6,488
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		997	1,616	165	2,778
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3,912	10,847	1,400	16,160
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		1,019	3,725	354	5,098
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3,278	10,538	3,106	16,921
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		672	1,261	391	2,324
4. Pembinaan Construction		836	4,152	137	5,125
5. Perkhidmatan Services		80,126	59,248	11,750	151,124
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		9,145	13,244	746	23,134
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		5,094	6,084	544	11,722
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1,177	2,693	87	3,956
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12,240	24,057	3,015	39,312
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		30,698	6,479	4,299	41,475
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		21,772	6,693	3,060	31,525
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		106,945	105,485	26,754	239,184
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.2	3.6	1.3	2.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		4.3	-21.2	4.8	-3.5
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		5.3	0.9	-0.7	1.6
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		7.5	3.4	6.0	4.2
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.7	-3.4	3.1	-2.1
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		6.5	-0.2	6.5	1.9
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		4.8	-0.6	3.6	0.7
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		6.0	1.9	-4.5	1.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.3	3.3	-5.8	1.4
4. Pembinaan Construction		4.8	2.0	1.5	2.4
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.9	4.5	2.5	4.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		4.2	12.3	-2.4	8.5
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.4	8.5	-5.3	7.3
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.0	5.6	3.8	5.4
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		2.8	1.9	14.8	3.1
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.3	1.2	4.8	4.6
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1.6	-0.7	-7.5	0.1
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		4.1	1.4	1.9	2.6

Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table 4.4 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2023	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.3	2.9	19.0	4.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		12.9	5.7	14.7	9.9
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		10.1	31.4	21.9	20.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.9	4.8	1.7	2.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.9	1.5	0.6	1.2
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.7	10.3	5.2	6.8
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		1.0	3.5	1.3	2.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3.1	10.0	11.6	7.1
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.6	1.2	1.5	1.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.8	3.9	0.5	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		74.9	56.2	43.9	63.2
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.6	12.6	2.8	9.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.8	5.8	2.0	4.9
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.1	2.6	0.3	1.7
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		11.4	22.8	11.3	16.4
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		28.7	6.1	16.1	17.3
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		20.4	6.3	11.4	13.2
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		14.6	31.9	53.5	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		58.2	25.2	16.6	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		21.7	66.5	11.8	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		14.3	78.8	6.9	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		35.9	58.2	5.9	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		24.2	67.1	8.7	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		20.0	73.1	7.0	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		19.4	62.3	18.4	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		28.9	54.3	16.8	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		16.3	81.0	2.7	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		53.0	39.2	7.8	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		39.5	57.2	3.2	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		43.5	51.9	4.6	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		29.8	68.1	2.2	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		31.1	61.2	7.7	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		74.0	15.6	10.4	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		69.1	21.2	9.7	100.0
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		44.7	44.1	11.2	100.0

Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2024 ^e	RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1,399	3,108	5,127	9,634
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		14,364	4,823	4,119	23,307
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		11,461	33,498	5,741	50,699
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		1,012	5,281	465	6,758
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		990	1,568	168	2,727
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		4,182	10,830	1,488	16,500
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		1,075	3,683	364	5,122
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3,515	10,776	2,889	17,180
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		686	1,359	367	2,412
4. Pembinaan Construction		880	4,204	138	5,222
5. Perkhidmatan Services		83,496	63,066	12,148	158,709
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		9,596	15,155	725	25,476
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		5,475	6,759	514	12,748
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1,238	2,925	91	4,254
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12,658	24,656	3,475	40,789
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		32,447	6,884	4,495	43,826
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		22,081	6,686	2,849	31,616
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		111,600	108,699	27,272	247,571
Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change		Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.1	2.8	1.1	1.6
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		4.1	-19.1	4.7	-1.6
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		6.0	1.2	-2.1	1.9
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		8.7	3.3	4.3	4.2
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.6	-3.0	2.0	-1.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		6.9	-0.2	6.3	2.1
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		5.5	-1.1	2.6	0.5
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		7.2	2.3	-7.0	1.5
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.2	7.7	-6.2	3.8
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.3	1.2	1.1	1.9
5. Perkhidmatan Services		4.2	6.4	3.4	5.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		4.9	14.4	-2.8	10.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.5	11.1	-5.6	8.8
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.2	8.6	4.6	7.5
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		3.4	2.5	15.2	3.8
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.7	6.3	4.6	5.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1.4	-0.1	-6.9	0.3
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		4.4	3.0	1.9	3.5

Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2024 ^e	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.3	2.9	18.8	3.9
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		12.9	4.4	15.1	9.4
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		10.3	30.8	21.0	20.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.9	4.9	1.7	2.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.9	1.4	0.6	1.1
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.7	10.0	5.5	6.7
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		1.0	3.4	1.3	2.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3.1	9.9	10.6	6.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.6	1.3	1.3	1.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.8	3.9	0.5	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		74.8	58.0	44.5	64.1
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.6	13.9	2.7	10.3
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.9	6.2	1.9	5.1
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.1	2.7	0.3	1.7
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		11.3	22.7	12.7	16.5
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		29.1	6.3	16.5	17.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		19.8	6.2	10.4	12.8
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		14.5	32.3	53.2	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		61.6	20.7	17.7	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		22.6	66.1	11.3	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		15.0	78.1	6.9	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		36.3	57.5	6.2	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		25.3	65.6	9.0	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		21.0	71.9	7.1	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		20.5	62.7	16.8	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		28.4	56.3	15.2	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		16.9	80.5	2.6	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		52.6	39.7	7.7	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		37.7	59.5	2.8	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		42.9	53.0	4.0	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		29.1	68.8	2.1	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		31.0	60.4	8.5	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		74.0	15.7	10.3	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		69.8	21.1	9.0	100.0
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		45.1	43.9	11.0	100.0

Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

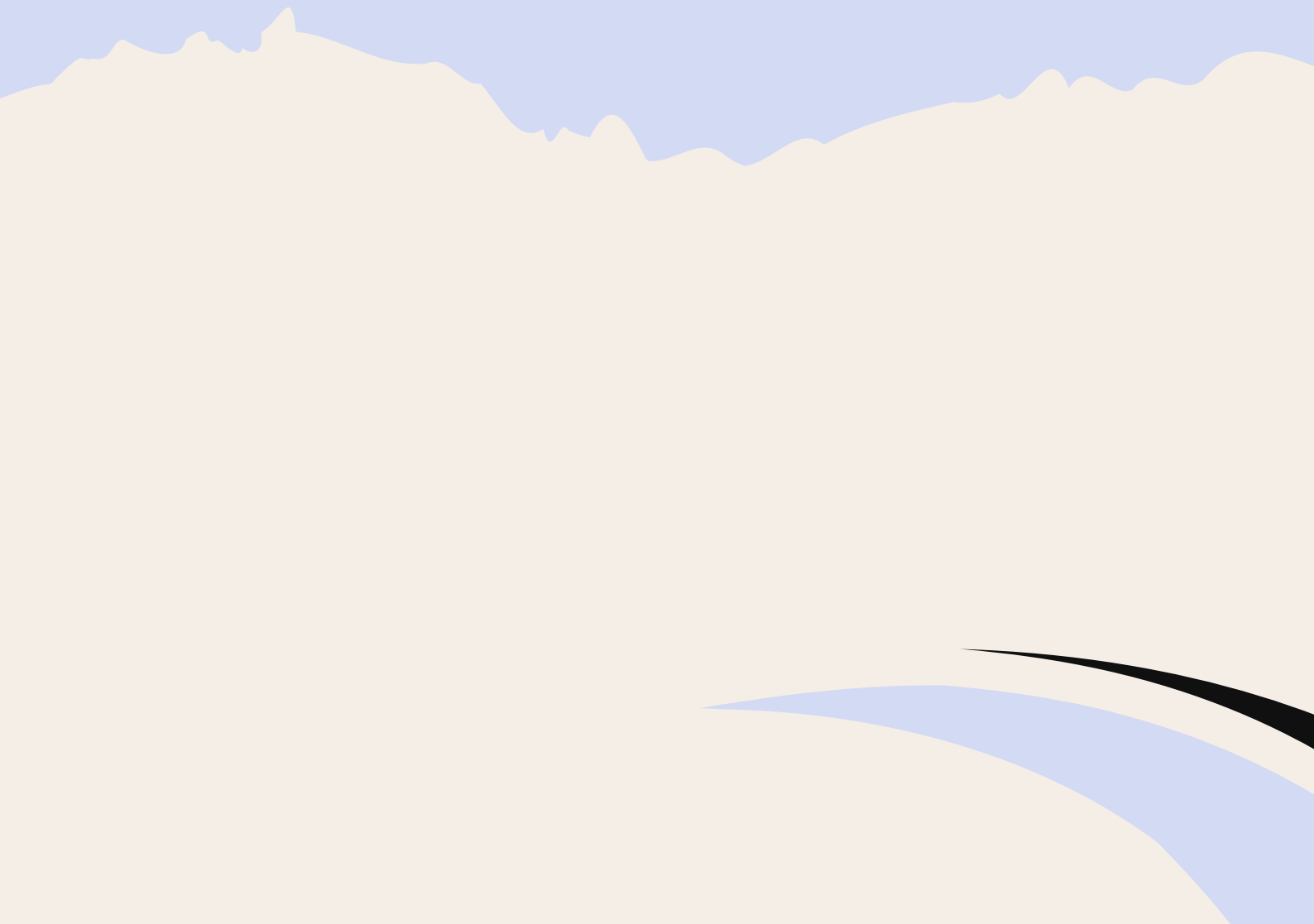
2025 ^p	RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1,413	3,163	5,202	9,778
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		14,933	4,076	4,310	23,319
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		12,264	33,719	5,560	51,543
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		1,107	5,464	477	7,047
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		986	1,524	170	2,679
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		4,544	10,429	1,577	16,550
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		1,144	3,647	359	5,149
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3,783	11,151	2,634	17,569
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		700	1,505	344	2,549
4. Pembinaan Construction		928	4,245	139	5,312
5. Perkhidmatan Services		87,234	68,472	12,605	168,311
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		10,092	17,526	704	28,322
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		5,889	7,627	485	14,001
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1,311	3,231	93	4,635
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		13,144	25,592	3,966	42,701
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		34,399	7,723	4,704	46,826
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		22,399	6,774	2,652	31,826
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		116,772	113,675	27,816	258,263
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.0	1.8	1.5	1.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		4.0	-15.5	4.6	0.1
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		7.0	0.7	-3.1	1.7
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		9.4	3.5	2.5	4.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.5	-2.8	0.9	-1.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		8.7	-3.7	6.0	0.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		6.4	-1.0	-1.3	0.5
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		7.6	3.5	-8.8	2.3
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.1	10.7	-6.3	5.7
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.4	1.0	0.8	1.7
5. Perkhidmatan Services		4.5	8.6	3.8	6.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		5.2	15.6	-2.9	11.2
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.6	12.8	-5.5	9.8
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.9	10.4	3.1	9.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		3.8	3.8	14.2	4.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		6.0	12.2	4.7	6.8
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1.4	1.3	-6.9	0.7
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		4.6	4.6	2.0	4.3

Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table 4.4 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2025^p	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.2	2.8	18.7	3.8
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		12.8	3.6	15.5	9.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		10.5	29.7	20.0	20.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.9	4.8	1.7	2.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.8	1.3	0.6	1.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.9	9.2	5.7	6.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		1.0	3.2	1.3	2.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3.2	9.8	9.5	6.8
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.6	1.3	1.2	1.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.8	3.7	0.5	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		74.7	60.2	45.3	65.2
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		8.6	15.4	2.5	11.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		5.0	6.7	1.7	5.4
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>		1.1	2.8	0.3	1.8
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>		11.3	22.5	14.3	16.5
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		29.5	6.8	16.9	18.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		19.2	6.0	9.5	12.3
Jumlah PMT <i>Total COFC</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset <i>Percentage share by type of assets</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		14.4	32.3	53.2	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		64.0	17.5	18.5	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		23.8	65.4	10.8	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		15.7	77.5	6.8	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		36.8	56.9	6.3	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>		27.5	63.0	9.5	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		22.2	70.8	7.0	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		21.5	63.5	15.0	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		27.5	59.0	13.5	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		17.5	79.9	2.6	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		51.8	40.7	7.5	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		35.6	61.9	2.5	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		42.1	54.5	3.5	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>		28.3	69.7	2.0	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>		30.8	59.9	9.3	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		73.5	16.5	10.0	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		70.4	21.3	8.3	100.0
Jumlah PMT <i>Total COFC</i>		45.2	44.0	10.8	100.0

NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES



NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. DEFINISI

1.1 Stok Modal Kasar (SMK)

SMK merupakan pelaburan terkumpul ditolak dengan nilai aset terkumpul yang tidak lagi beroperasi (iaitu telah bersara).

1.2 Stok Modal Bersih (SMB)

SMB merupakan pelaburan terkumpul ditolak dengan nilai aset yang telah bersara dan susut nilai terkumpul bagi aset yang masih beroperasi (SMK ditolak dengan susut nilai terkumpul bagi aset masih beroperasi). Ia juga merupakan nilai bersih semasa bagi menjana perkhidmatan modal di masa depan yang akan diberikan oleh aset terkumpul tersebut.

1.3 Stok Modal Produktif (SMP)

SMP diperoleh daripada nilai kasar aset bagi aset yang berbeza usianya kerana perbezaan kecekapan aset-aset tersebut.

1.4 Penggunaan Modal Tetap (PMT)

PMT merupakan aset yang digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran semasa tempoh perakaunan.

Nilai bagi SMK, SMB dan SMP adalah merujuk kepada nilai akhir tahun manakala bagi PMT merujuk kepada nilai tahun semasa.

2. METODOLOGI

Perpetual Inventory Method (PIM) menjana anggaran stok modal dengan mengumpul pembelian aset-aset terdahulu mengikut anggaran hayat perkhidmatannya. Terdapat dua pendekatan dalam melaksanakan PIM iaitu tradisional PIM dan pendekatan bersepadu.

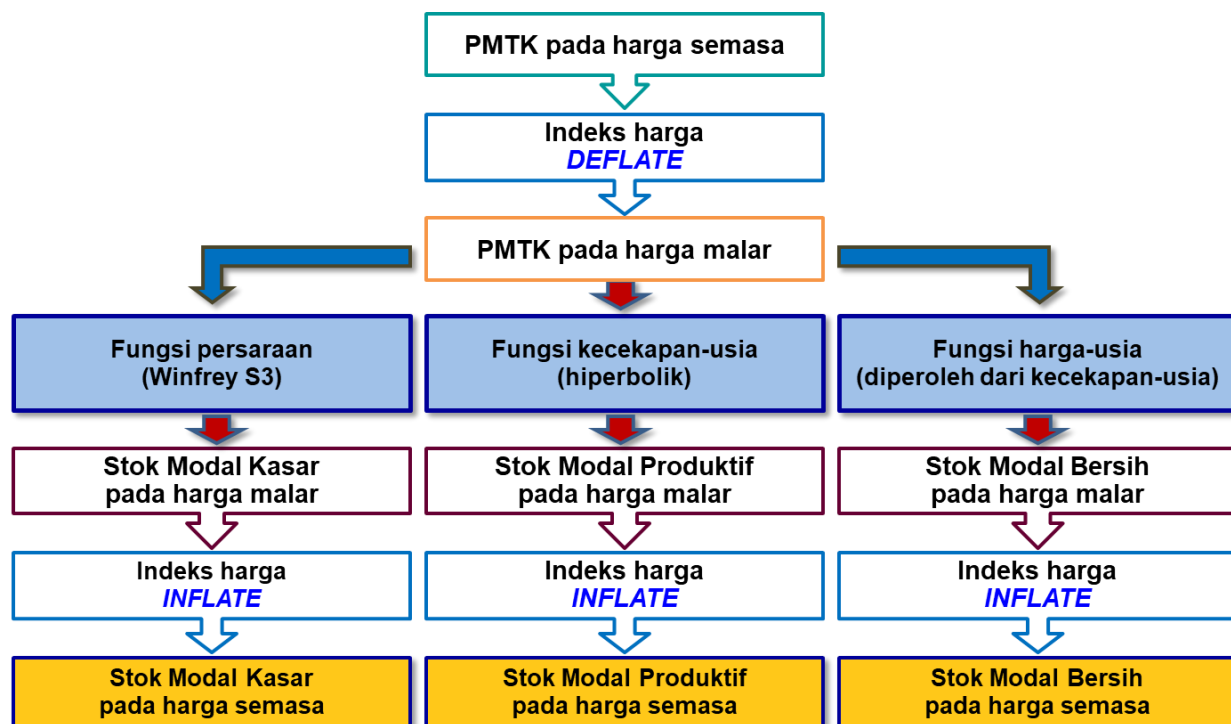
2.1 PIM pendekatan bersepadu

PIM pendekatan bersepadu digunakan untuk menganggarkan stok modal di Malaysia. Pendekatan bersepadu PIM dipelopori oleh *United States Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)* dan turut digunakan oleh *Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS)*.

Pendekatan bersepadu mempunyai kelebihan iaitu semua data stok dan aliran perlu konsisten antara satu sama lain. Pendekatan ini digunakan kerana ia memastikan konsistensi antara pengukuran perkhidmatan modal, PMT dan SMB.

Profil kecekapan-usia digunakan untuk menjana profil harga-usia aset dan di mana kemudiannya PMT diperoleh secara tidak langsung sebagai perbezaan antara turutan nilai SMB. Langkah-langkah yang terlibat dalam melaksanakan PIM diringkaskan dalam Rajah 1.

Rajah 1: Aplikasi PIM (Pendekatan bersepadu)



2.2 Keperluan PIM

Keperluan asas untuk menjana PIM adalah:

i. Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar (PMTK)

Data siri masa PMTK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset.

ii. Indeks harga

Indeks harga mengikut jenis aset untuk sepanjang tempoh PMTK.

iii. Purata hayat perkhidmatan aset

Purata hayat perkhidmatan aset iaitu purata tempoh masa sesuatu aset digunakan dalam pengeluaran.

iv. Fungsi persaraan

Setakat mana harta bersara sebelum, semasa atau selepas purata jangka hayatnya. Persaraan terjadi apabila harta modal dikeluarkan daripada stok modal pada akhir hayat perkhidmatannya. Persaraan juga sinonim dengan “dibuang” dan “dimusnahkan”.

v. Profil kecekapan-usia

Profil kecekapan-usia aset menggambarkan perubahan (biasanya penurunan) dalam kecekapan aset apabila usia sesuatu aset meningkat. Dalam konteks ini, kecekapan merujuk kepada kemampuan aset untuk menghasilkan kuantiti perkhidmatan modal bagi jumlah input yang telah diberikan. Ia digunakan untuk mendapatkan anggaran SMP.

vi. Profil harga-usia

Profil harga-usia aset menggambarkan perubahan (biasanya penurunan) dalam harga aset apabila usia sesuatu aset meningkat. Ia digunakan untuk mendapatkan anggaran SMB dan PMT.

2.3 Pola persaraan, fungsi kecekapan-usia dan harga-usia

i. Pola persaraan

Empat jenis pola persaraan yang disarankan dalam manual OECD iaitu:

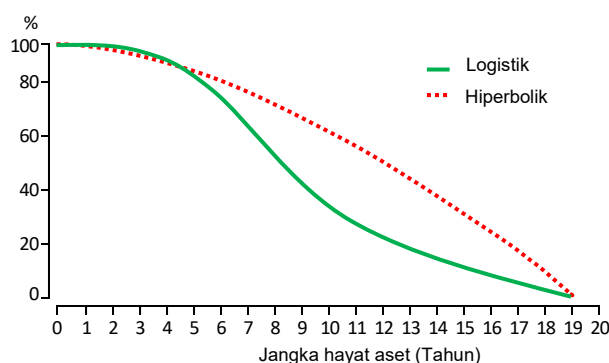
- keluar serentak
- linear
- linear tertangguh
- bentuk loceng (*Winfrey*, *Weibull* dan *Lognormal*)

*Winfrey S3*¹ digunakan untuk fungsi persaraan bagi semua jenis aset kecuali aset hiburan, kesusasteraan dan kesenian asal, *Winfrey S0*.

ii. Fungsi kecekapan-usia

Terdapat beberapa fungsi kecekapan-usia yang telah dibincangkan dalam manual OECD. Fungsi hiperbolik yang digunakan adalah sama seperti yang digunakan oleh ABS dan BLS. Fungsi kecekapan-usia hiperbolik menerangkan bahawa kecekapan aset pada mulanya menurun dengan jumlah yang kecil dan kadar penurunan mula meningkat apabila aset tersebut semakin meningkat usianya (Rajah 2).

Rajah 2: Fungsi kecekapan-usia



¹ Keluk *mortality function Winfrey S3* telah dibangunkan oleh Robley Winfrey berdasarkan kepada kajian beliau ke atas 176 kumpulan aset industri. Keluk *mortality function Winfrey S3* ini telah mengandaikan bahawa "pembuangan aset" bermula pada 45% daripada purata jangka hayat dan berterusan ke 155% daripada purata, di mana semua aset bagi umur yang diberikan telah dibuang. *Engineering Valuation and Depreciation*, 1953, Jadual B.1 halaman 416.

Penurunan hiperbolik adalah dalam bentuk:

$$E_t = \frac{M - A_t}{M - \beta A_t}$$

Di mana ; E_t adalah kecekapan aset pada waktu t (sebagai nisbah kecekapan hayat aset semasa aset tersebut masih baru)

M adalah jangka hayat aset untuk setiap taburan *Winfrey*

A_t adalah usia aset pada masa t

β adalah parameter pengurangan kecekapan

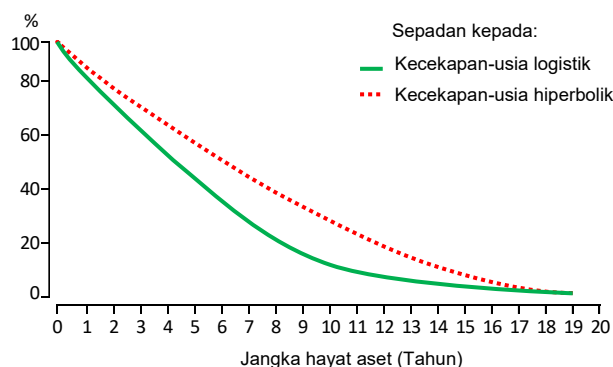
Parameter pengurangan kecekapan β ditetapkan pada 0.5 untuk jentera dan peralatan, perabot dan pemasangan, komputer dan 0.75 untuk struktur (yang sama digunakan oleh ABS dan BLS seperti yang disarankan dalam manual OECD). Untuk cari gali mineral & penilaian dan penyelidikan & pembangunan, β ditetapkan pada 1, menggambarkan bahawa tiada penurunan kecekapan dalam pengetahuan.

Rajah 2 dan 3 menunjukkan jenis utama bagi fungsi kecekapan-usia dan fungsi harga-usia yang berkaitan dengan setiap fungsi kecekapan-usia. Apabila fungsi hiperbolik bagi setiap kemungkinan hayat perkhidmatan aset diwajibkan bersama (untuk setiap taburan *Winfrey*), ia menghasilkan purata fungsi kecekapan-usia yang menyerupai fungsi logistik dengan titik lengkung balas apabila mencapai akhir usia maksimum aset².

iii. Fungsi harga-usia

Fungsi harga-usia dikira menggunakan fungsi kecekapan-usia dan kadar diskaun benar. Ia menggambarkan penurunan aliran perkhidmatan modal bagi aset yang semakin meningkat usia. Dengan menggunakan kadar diskaun tersebut, nilai bersih semasa perkhidmatan modal masa hadapan dapat dikira. Dalam penyusunan ini, kadar diskaun benar lima peratus telah dipilih iaitu hampir kepada kadar benar purata bagi 10 tahun bon kerajaan Malaysia.

Rajah 3: Fungsi harga-usia



² Australian System of National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods 2015, Bab 14 halaman 357-381.

3. SUMBER DATA

3.1 Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar (PMTK)

Data siri masa PMTK dikumpul dan disusun bermula dari tahun 1955 hingga tahun terkini mengikut 16 jenis aset dan 24 jenis aktiviti ekonomi di Malaysia. Bagi tahun-tahun terkini, data PMTK diperoleh daripada penyusunan PMTK tahunan.

i. Sumber data dalaman

Bagi data siri masa terdahulu, sumber data dalaman diperoleh daripada banci dan penyiasatan ekonomi yang dijalankan oleh Jabatan, penerbitan yang mengandungi maklumat agensi lain dan data import barangan modal.

ii. Sumber data luaran

Sumber data luaran adalah daripada rekod pentadbiran, laporan tahunan syarikat, akaun kewangan syarikat, data yang diperoleh dan diekstrak daripada Arkib Negara Malaysia, penerbitan agensi lain dan maklumat daripada Rancangan Malaysia. Data siri masa terutamanya untuk sektor pengangkutan dan utiliti disusun daripada rekod pentadbiran dan laporan tahunan syarikat yang diekstrak daripada Arkib Negara Malaysia. Selain itu, bagi tahun di mana data PMTK tidak diperoleh, pelbagai teknik anggaran digunakan untuk memperoleh data PMTK termasuk menggunakan petunjuk-petunjuk seperti pengeluaran, pendapatan dan jualan.

Maklumat daripada Rancangan Malaysia dan Kajian Separuh Penggal Rancangan Malaysia memberikan panduan nilai belanjawan yang diperuntukkan dan telah digunakan terutama bagi projek-projek utama dalam pelbagai sektor seperti pengangkutan, utiliti dan telekomunikasi. Maklumat ini turut merangkumi projek-projek yang telah dilaksanakan atau ditangguhkan.

Oleh itu, Rancangan Malaysia dan Kajian Separuh Penggal juga sangat penting untuk menyokong dan menjadi asas kepada anggaran PMTK bagi suatu tempoh masa tertentu terutamanya pada peringkat sektor ekonomi.

3.2 Pendeflasi Harga

Indeks harga utama yang digunakan sebagai pendeflasi untuk mendapatkan anggaran stok modal pada harga malar adalah Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR), Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan (IKB) dan Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP). IHPR digunakan untuk pendeflasi sebahagian besar aset seperti jentera dan peralatan, peralatan pengangkutan, komputer dan perabot & pemasangan. IKB digunakan untuk mendeflasi struktur. Pendeflasi untuk hiburan, kesusasteraan dan kesenian asal adalah menggunakan IHP dan IHPR yang relevan bagi item tersebut.

3.3 Min hayat perkhidmatan aset

Hayat perkhidmatan aset diperoleh daripada pelbagai sumber, terutamanya daripada laporan tahunan syarikat pelbagai industri. Anggaran hayat perkhidmatan aset tertentu adalah berdasarkan kepada perbincangan dengan industri, penilaian pakar dan hayat perkhidmatan aset tertentu di negara-negara lain yang dianggap sama³. Hayat perkhidmatan bagi semua aset adalah tetap sepanjang masa. Semakan hayat perkhidmatan komputer dan kos pindah milik telah dilaksanakan semasa pelaksanaan pengasasan semula. Min hayat perkhidmatan aset yang digunakan dalam siri ini adalah seperti paparan di bawah.

Min hayat perkhidmatan aset



Struktur

Jenis aset	Min hayat perkhidmatan (Tahun)
● Kediaman	35
● Bukan kediaman	35-50
● Struktur lain	35-50



Aset lain

Jenis aset	Min hayat perkhidmatan (Tahun)
● Ternakan	8
● Tanaman modal	15
● Cari gali mineral dan penilaian	34
● Penyelidikan dan pembangunan	10
● Kos pindah milik	17-27
● Sistem persenjataan	15
● Hiburan, kesusasteraan dan kesenian asal	15



Jentera dan peralatan

Jenis aset	Min hayat perkhidmatan (Tahun)
● Kenderaan bermotor	7
● Kenderaan perdagangan	5-8
● Peralatan pengangkutan lain	10
● Komputer	5-10
● Jentera dan peralatan lain	10
● Perabot dan pemasangan	10

4. SIMBOL

..	: tidak berkenaan
e	: anggaran
p	: permulaan
0.0	: nilai kurang daripada 0.05
-	: negatif
%	: peratus

³ Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), *Measuring Capital OECD Manual*, 2009, halaman 110.

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. DEFINITIONS

1.1 Gross Capital Stock (GKS)

GKS represents accumulated investment less the accumulated value of the assets no longer operating (that is retired).

1.2 Net Capital Stock (NKS)

NKS represents accumulated investment less retirements and accumulated depreciation for assets still operating (GKS less accumulated depreciation on assets still operating). It also represents the net present values of the future capital services to be provided by the assets.

1.3 Productive Capital Stock (PKS)

PKS is derived from the gross value of assets of different ages due to differences in their efficiencies.

1.4 Consumption of Fixed Capital (COFC)

COFC is the assets used up in the production process during an accounting period.

The value of GKS, NKS and PKS was referred to the end year value, while COFC was referred to the value of current year.

2. METHODOLOGY

The Perpetual Inventory Method (PIM) generates an estimate of capital stock by accumulating past purchases of assets over their estimated service lives. There are two approaches in applying PIM that are the traditional PIM and integrated approach.

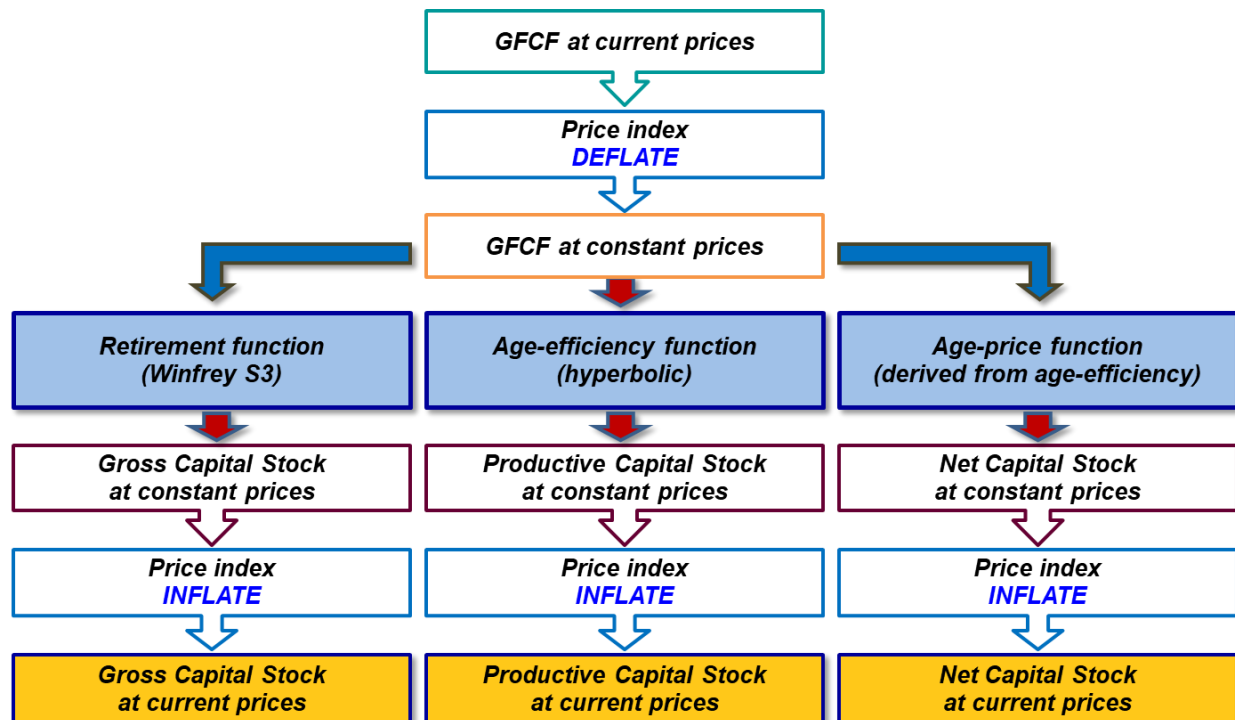
2.1 PIM integrated approach

PIM integrated approach is applied to estimate the capital stocks in Malaysia. The PIM integrated approach was pioneered by the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) and also used by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

The integrated approach has an advantage that all stocks and flow data are necessarily consistent with each other. This approach is used as it ensures consistency between the measurement of capital services, COFC and NKS.

The age-efficiency profile is used to generate age-price profiles for assets and then to derive COFC indirectly as the difference between successive values of the NKS. The steps involved in applying the PIM are summarised in Diagram 1.

Diagram 1: Application of PIM (Integrated approach)



2.2 Requirements of PIM

The basic requirements to apply the PIM are:

i. Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF)

Time series of GFCF data by kind of economic activity and by type of assets.

ii. Price indices

Price indices by type of assets for the entire time span of GFCF.

iii. Average asset service lives

The average length of asset service lives, i.e. average length of time they are used in production.

iv. Retirement function

The extent to which assets are retired before, on or after the average asset lives for that asset. Retirements occur when capital assets are withdrawn from the capital stocks at the end of their service lives. Retirements are also synonymous with “discards” and “scrapping”.

v. Age-efficiency profile

The age-efficiency profile of an asset describes the change (usually the decline) in the efficiency of an asset as it ages. In this context, efficiency refers to the asset's ability to produce quantity of capital services for a given amount of inputs. It is used to derive PKS estimates.

vi. Age-price profile

The age-price profile of an asset describes the change (usually the decline) in the price of an asset as it ages. It is used to derive NKS and COFC estimates.

2.3 Retirement patterns, age-efficiency and age-price functions

i. Retirement patterns

Four types of retirement patterns are recommended in the OECD manual, which are:

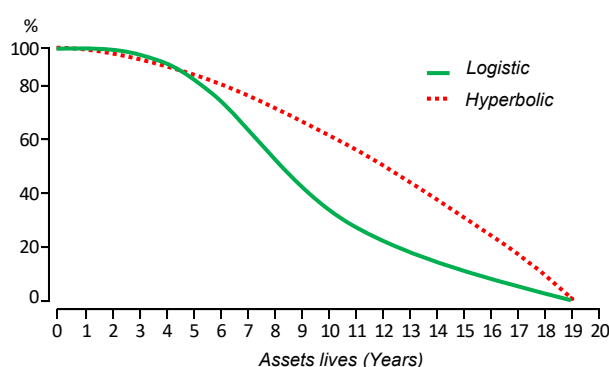
- simultaneous exit
- linear
- delayed linear
- bell shaped (Winfrey, Weibull and Lognormal)

Winfrey S3¹ was applied for retirement functions for all the asset types except entertainment, literary and artistic originals, Winfrey S0.

ii. Age-efficiency functions

There are several age-efficiency functions that were discussed in the OECD manual. Hyperbolic functions are applied as used by ABS and BLS. The hyperbolic age-efficiency function describes that the efficiency of the asset declines by small amounts at first and the rate of decline increases as the asset ages (Diagram 2).

Diagram 2: Age-efficiency functions



¹ Winfrey S3 curve mortality function was developed by Robley Winfrey based on his studies on 176 groups of industrial assets. The Winfrey S3 curve mortality function assumes that discards start at 45% of the average age and continue to 155% of the average, by which time all the assets of a given vintage have been discarded. *Engineering Valuation and Depreciation*, 1953, Table B.1 page 416.

Hyperbolic decline in the form:

$$E_t = \frac{M - A_t}{M - \beta A_t}$$

Where ; E_t is the efficiency of the asset at time t (as a ratio of the asset's lives efficiency when the asset is new)

M is the asset lives as per the Winfrey distribution

A_t is the age of the asset at time t

β is the efficiency reduction parameter

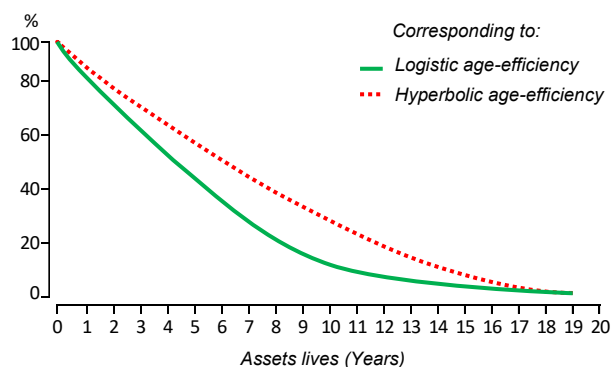
The efficiency reduction parameter β is set to 0.5 for machinery and equipment, furniture and fittings, computers and 0.75 for structure (the same being used by ABS and BLS as recommended in the OECD Manual). For mineral exploration & evaluation and research & development, β is set to 1, implying that there is no efficiency decline in knowledge.

Diagram 2 and 3 show the main types of age-efficiency functions and the age-price functions respectively relating to each of the age-efficiency functions. When the hyperbolic functions for each of the possible lives of an asset are weighted together (as per the Winfrey distributions), the resulting average age-efficiency function resembles a logistic function with a point of inflection towards the end of its maximum lives of assets².

iii. Age-price function

Age-price function is calculated using age-efficiency functions and a real discount rate. It describes the decline in the flow of capital services of an asset as it ages. By using the discount rate, the net present values of future capital services can be calculated. In this compilation, a real discount rate of five per cent has been chosen, which is approximately to the average real Malaysia's 10-year government bond rate.

Diagram 3: Age-price functions



² Australian System of National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods 2015, Chapter 14 page 357-381.

3. DATA SOURCES

3.1 Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF)

The GFCF time series data was collected and compiled from 1955 onwards by 16 types of assets and 24 kind of economic activities in Malaysia. In the recent years, GFCF data are obtained from the annual GFCF compilation.

i. Internal data sources

For the historical time series data, internal data sources are obtained from the economic censuses and surveys conducted by the Department, publications containing information from other agencies and imported capital goods data.

ii. External data sources

External data sources are from administrative records, company annual reports, company financial accounts, data obtained and extracted from National Archives of Malaysia, other agencies' publications and information from the Malaysia Plans. The time series data particularly for transport and the utilities sectors is compiled from the administrative records and company annual reports extracted from National Archives of Malaysia. Other than that, for years when the GFCF data are not available, various estimation techniques are applied to obtain GFCF data which include using indicators such as production, revenues and sales.

Information from the Malaysia Plan and the Mid-Term Review Malaysia Plan provides guidelines on the value of the budget allocated and used especially for key projects in various sectors such as the transportation, utilities and telecommunication sectors. The information also includes the projects that had been implemented or postponed.

Thus, the Malaysia Plan and Mid-Term Review Malaysia Plans are very essential to support and to provide basis for the estimation of the GFCF data for the respective period specifically at the level of economic sectors.

3.2 Price Deflator

Main price indices that are being used as the deflator for estimation of capital stock at constant prices are Producer Price Index (PPI), Building Material Cost Index (BCI) and Consumer Price Index (CPI). The PPI is used to deflate most of the assets such as machinery and equipment, transport equipment, computers and furniture & fittings. The BCI is used to deflate structure. The deflator for the entertainment, literary and artistic originals are the relevant CPI and PPI for the items.

3.3 Mean service lives of assets

The service lives of assets are obtained from various sources, mainly from the company annual reports of various industries. The estimation of service lives for certain assets are based on discussion with the industry, expert judgment and service lives of certain assets of other countries which are deemed to be similar³. Service lives for all assets are fixed over time. Revisions on the service lives of computers and cost of ownership transfer had been done during the rebasing exercise. The mean service lives of assets in this series is shown in below.

Mean service lives of assets



Structure

Type of assets	Mean of service lives (Years)
● Residential	35
● Non-residential	35-50
● Other structures	35-50



Other assets

Type of assets	Mean of service lives (Years)
● Livestock	8
● Capitalised planting	15
● Mineral exploration and evaluation	34
● Research and development	10
● Cost of ownership transfer	17-27
● Weapon systems	15
● Entertainment, literary and artistic originals	3



Machinery and equipment

Type of assets	Mean of service lives (Years)
● Motor vehicles	7
● Commercial vehicles	5-8
● Other transport equipment	10
● Computer	5-10
● Other machinery and equipment	10
● Furniture and fittings	10

4. SYMBOLS

..	: Not applicable
e	: estimate
p	: preliminary
0.0	: values less than 0.05
-	: negative
%	: per cent

³ Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Measuring Capital OECD Manual, 2009, page 110.

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