



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

DEMOGRAFI PERNIAGAAN *BUSINESS DEMOGRAPHY* MALAYSIA



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



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DEMOGRAFI PERNIAGAAN *BUSINESS DEMOGRAPHY* MALAYSIA 2025

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang melaksanakan **Banci Ekonomi 2026 (BE2026)** dengan tema “**Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat**”. Pelaksanaan Banci Ekonomi kali keenam ini berlangsung **dari 5 Januari hingga 31 Oktober 2026**. BE2026 bertujuan untuk mengumpul data yang menyeluruh dan berstruktur daripada semua pertubuhan perniagaan berdaftar dan tidak berdaftar di Malaysia, bagi menilai prestasi, struktur serta ciri-ciri ekonomi negara secara komprehensif dan berasaskan bukti.

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Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the **Economic Census 2026 (BE2026)**, with themed “**Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat**”. The sixth Economic Census, will be carried out **from 5th January to 31st October 2026**. BE2026 aims to collect comprehensive and structured data from all registered and unregistered business establishments in Malaysia to assess the nation’s economic performance, structure and characteristics in an evidence-based manner.

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Demografi Perniagaan 2025 memaparkan statistik berkaitan penubuhan, penamatan dan kemandirian enterpris di Malaysia. Enterpris yang dilaporkan adalah entiti perniagaan yang diperbadankan sebagai syarikat menurut Akta Syarikat 2016 dan didaftarkan melalui Pendaftaran Syarikat dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia.

Penerbitan ini disediakan dengan mengguna pakai *European Business Statistics Methodological Manual for Business Demography Statistics (Eurostat, 2025)* sebagai garis panduan utama. Statistik demografi perniagaan menyediakan indikator penting dalam menilai dinamik ekonomi, inovasi dan daya saing, di samping mengesan pengwujudan pekerjaan dan prestasi kemandirian enterpris baru dan pertumbuhan tinggi.

Penerbitan ini mengandungi empat bahagian. Bahagian pertama memaparkan sorotan utama statistik demografi perniagaan, diikuti dengan ringkasan penemuan di bahagian kedua. Seterusnya, bahagian ketiga mengandungi jadual statistik, manakala bahagian keempat menyediakan nota teknikal yang menerangkan konsep dan definisi bagi membantu pengguna mentafsir statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama semua pihak yang telah membekalkan data yang diperlukan dan menyumbang kepada kejayaan penerbitan ini. Segala maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan laporan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

SITI ASIAH AHMAD

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

September 2026

PREFACE

The Business Demography 2025 publication presents statistics on the births, deaths and survival of enterprises in Malaysia. The enterprises reported are business entities incorporated as companies pursuant to the Companies Act 2016 and registered via the Registration of Companies with the Companies Commission of Malaysia.

This publication has been prepared using the European Business Statistics Methodological Manual for Business Demography Statistics (Eurostat, 2025) as the primary guideline. Business demography statistics provide essential indicators for evaluating economic dynamism, innovation and competitiveness, while tracking employment creation and the survival performance of newly created and high-growth enterprises.

The publication consists of four parts. The first part presents the key highlights of business demography statistics, followed by a summary of findings in the second part. Meanwhile, the third part contains the statistical tables, while the fourth part provides technical notes explaining the concepts and definitions to assist users in interpreting the published statistics.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia gratefully acknowledges the cooperation of all parties who have provided the required data and contributed to the success of this publication. All feedback and suggestions for improving future reports are greatly appreciated.

SITI ASIAH AHMAD

Chief Statistician Malaysia

September 2026

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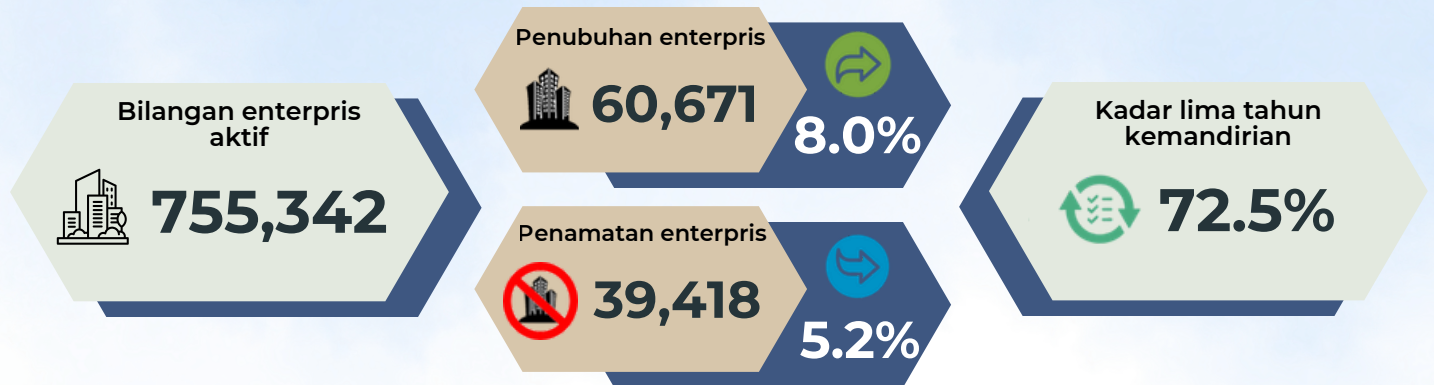
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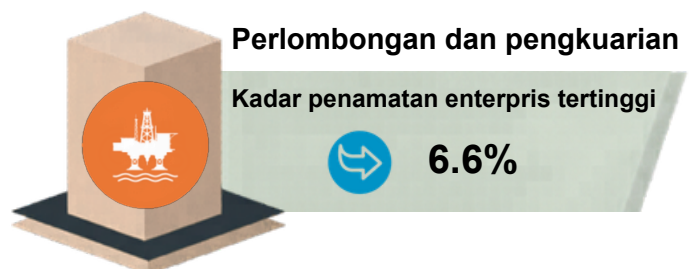
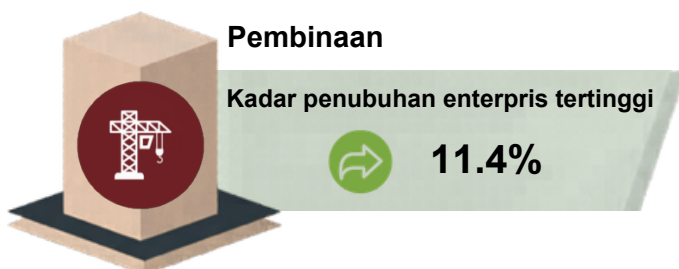
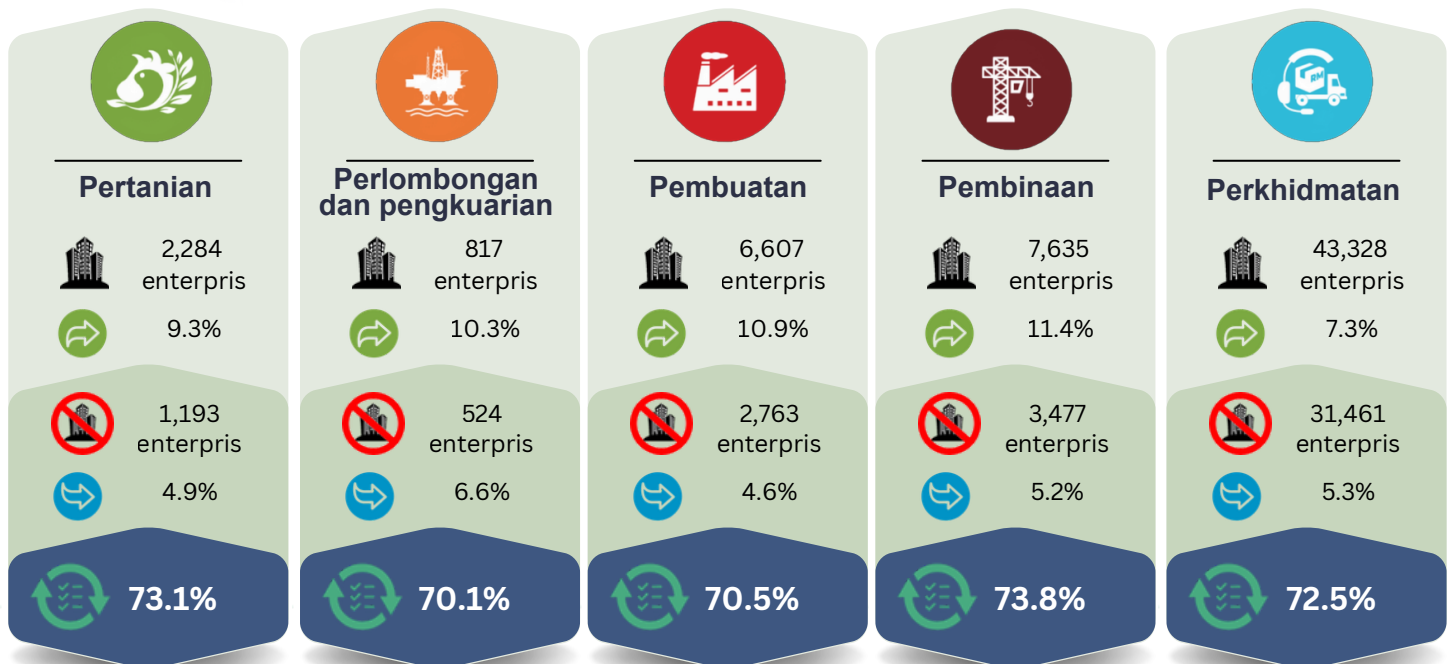
SOROTAN UTAMA *MAIN HIGHLIGHTS*

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STATISTIK DEMOGRAFI PERNIAGAAN 2025



Mengikut Sektor



 Bilangan penubuhan enterpris
 Bilangan penamatan enterpris
 Kadar lima tahun kemandirian

 Kadar penubuhan enterpris
 Kadar penamatan enterpris

Sumber: Demografi Perniagaan 2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)







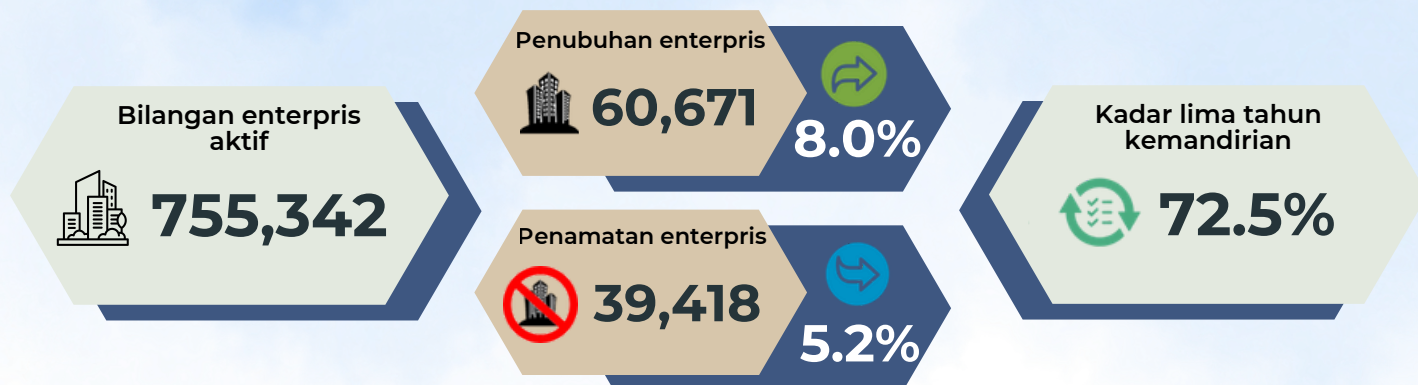


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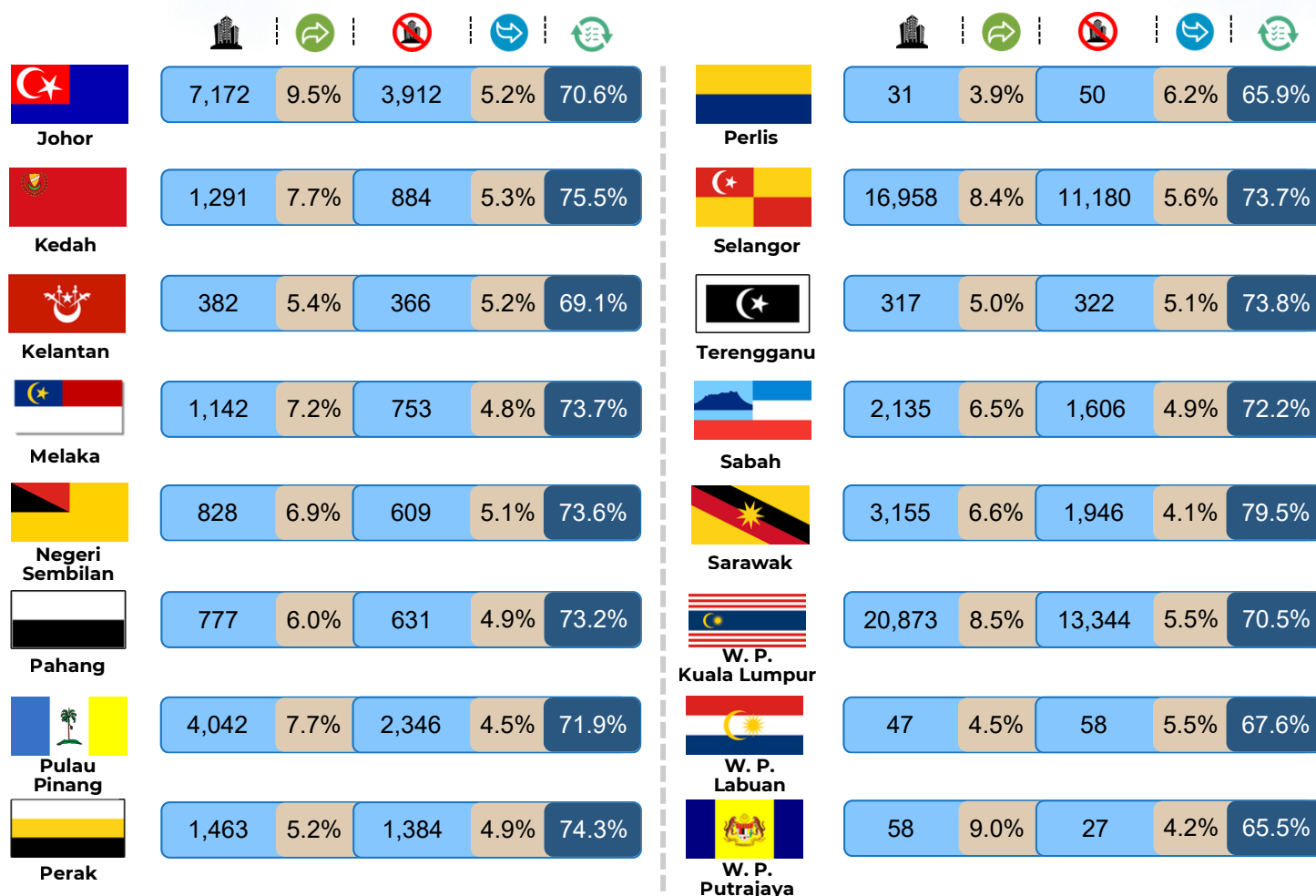


KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

STATISTIK DEMOGRAFI PERNIAGAAN 2025



Mengikut Negeri



- Bilangan penubuhan enterpris
- Kadar penubuhan enterpris
- Bilangan penamatan enterpris
- Kadar penamatan enterpris
- Kadar lima tahun kemandirian

Sumber: Demografi Perniagaan 2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

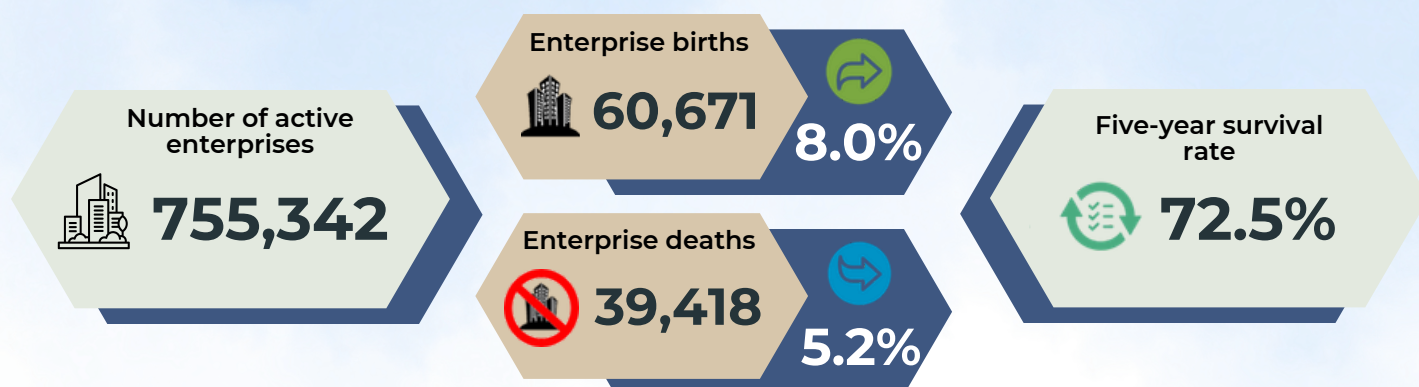


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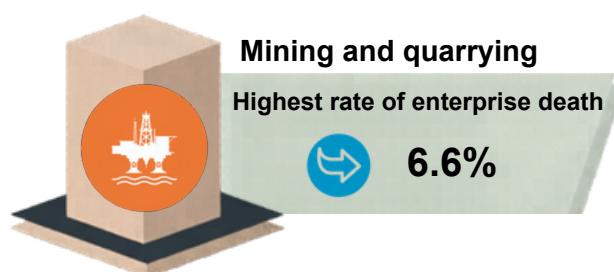
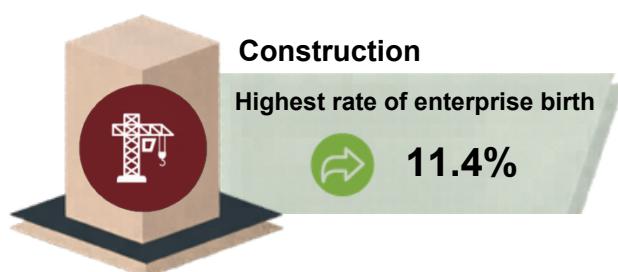
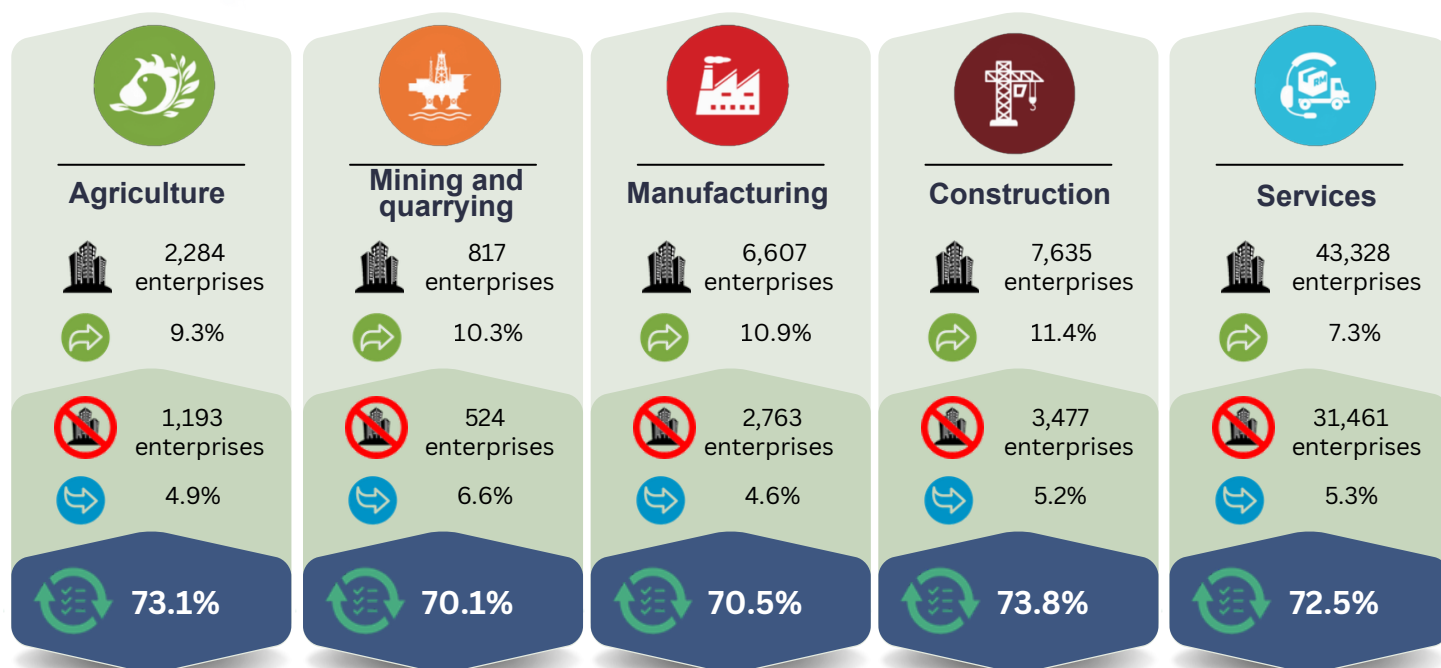


MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

BUSINESS DEMOGRAPHY STATISTICS 2025



By Sector



Number of enterprise births
 Number of enterprise deaths
 Five-year survival rate

Enterprise birth rate
 Enterprise death rate

Source: Business Demography 2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

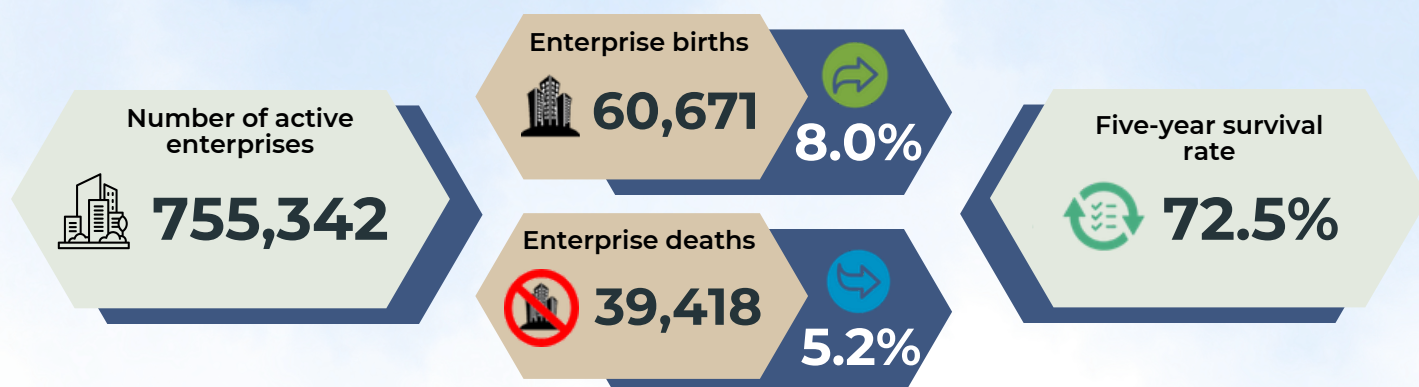


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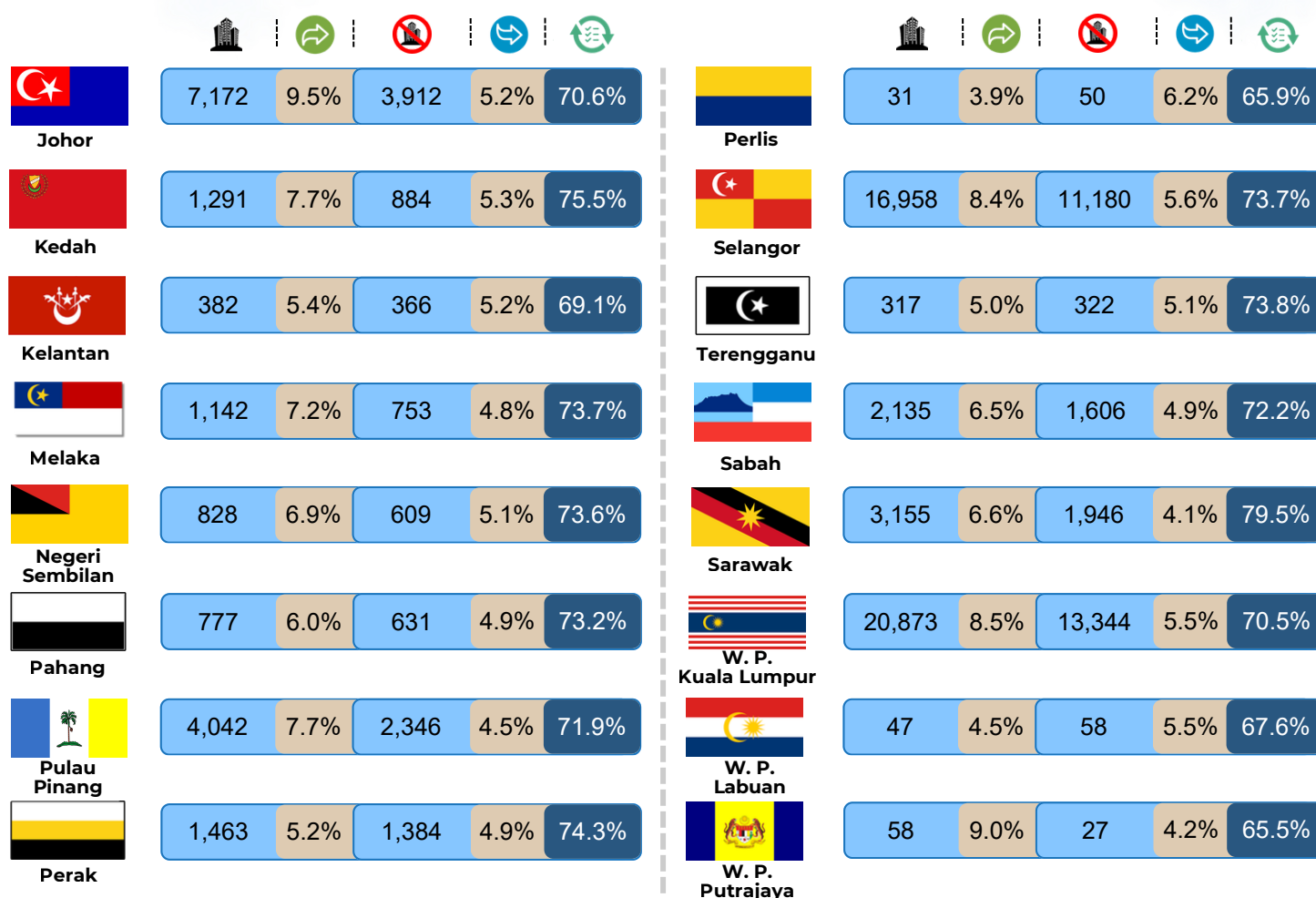


MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

BUSINESS DEMOGRAPHY STATISTICS 2025



By State



- Number of enterprise births
- Enterprise birth rate
- Number of enterprise deaths
- Enterprise death rate
- Five-year survival rate

Source: Business Demography 2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



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RINGKASAN PENEMUAN *SUMMARY OF FINDINGS*

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1. PENGENALAN

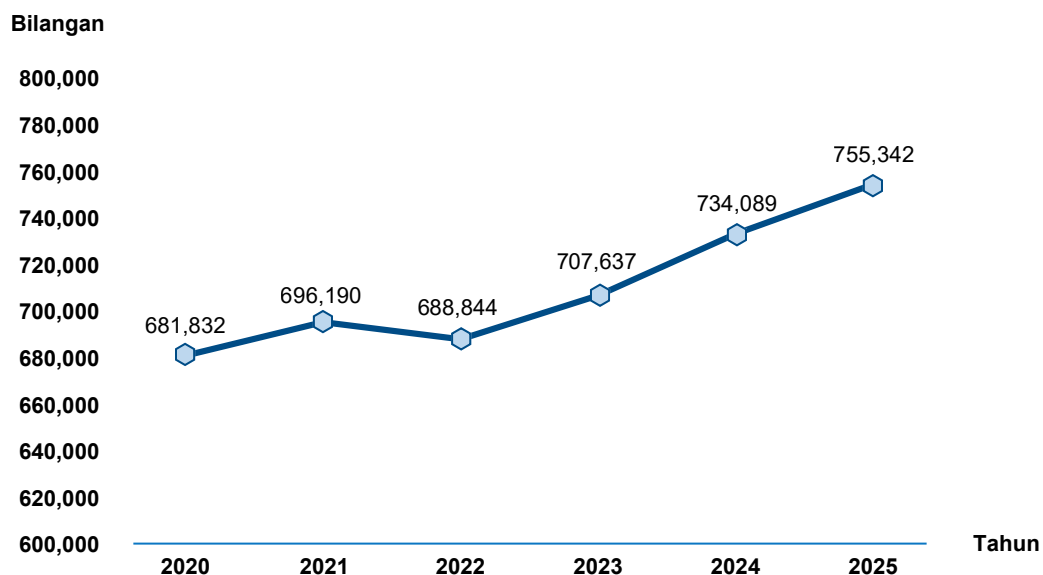
Statistik Demografi Perniagaan menyediakan analisis menyeluruh mengenai kitaran hayat enterpris yang merangkumi penubuhan, kemandirian dan penamatan enterpris. Statistik ini merujuk kepada entiti perniagaan yang diperbadankan sebagai syarikat dan berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia. Penerbitan ini turut memaparkan indikator terbitan, iaitu kadar penubuhan, kadar kemandirian dan kadar penamatan enterpris. Statistik tersebut dianalisis mengikut sektor, subsektor dan negeri.

2. STATISTIK DEMOGRAFI PERNIAGAAN KESELURUHAN

2.1 ENTERPRIS AKTIF

Bilangan enterpris aktif meningkat sebanyak 2.9 peratus daripada 734,089 pada tahun 2024 kepada 755,342 pada tahun 2025. Secara keseluruhannya, bilangan enterpris aktif menunjukkan trend menaik, meningkat daripada 681,832 pada tahun 2020, merupakan paras terendah yang direkodkan dalam tempoh tersebut, kepada 755,342 pada tahun 2025, iaitu paras tertinggi yang dicatatkan. Walaupun bilangan enterpris aktif menurun kepada 688,844 pada tahun 2022, bilangan tersebut kembali meningkat pada tahun 2023 dan terus menunjukkan peningkatan selepas itu (**Carta 1**).

Carta 1: Bilangan Enterpris Aktif, 2020-2025



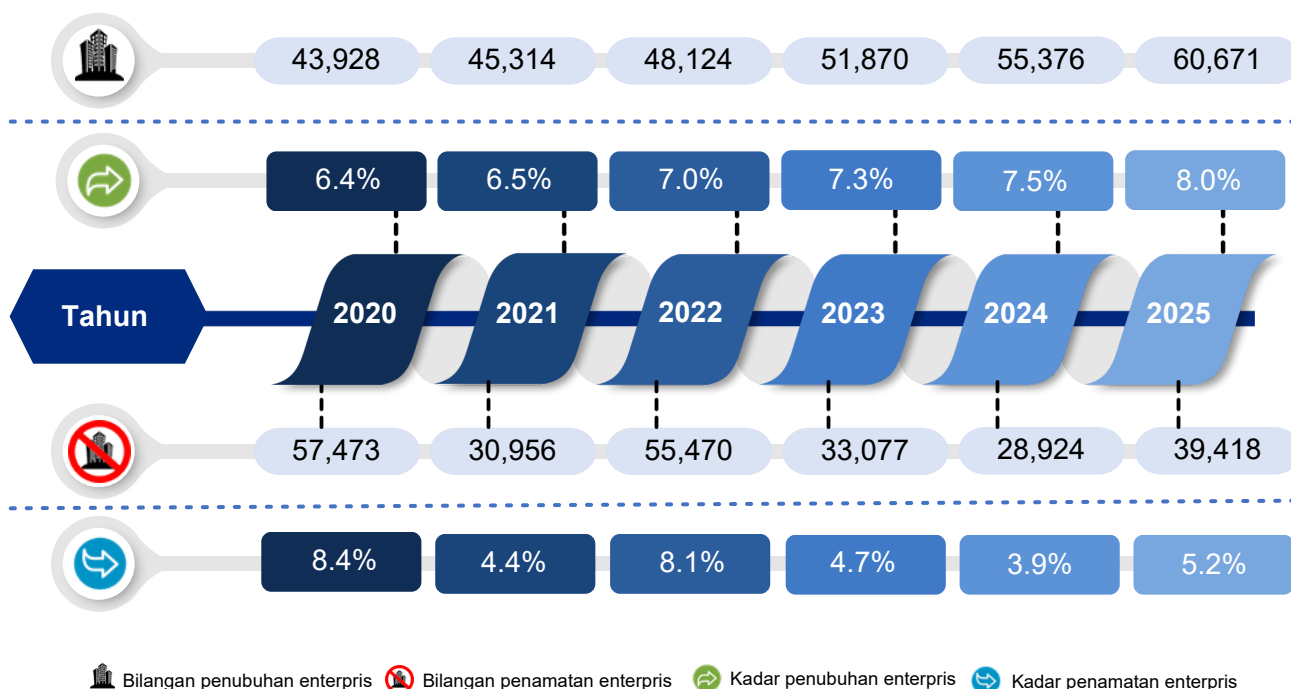
2.2 PENUBUHAN DAN PENAMATAN ENTERPRIS

Bilangan penubuhan enterpris meningkat sebanyak 9.6 peratus daripada 55,376 pada tahun 2024 kepada 60,671 pada tahun 2025. Seiring dengan itu, kadar penubuhan enterpris meningkat daripada 7.5 peratus kepada 8.0 peratus. Secara keseluruhannya, bilangan penubuhan enterpris menunjukkan trend menaik bagi tempoh 2020 hingga 2025, mencecah 60,671 enterpris pada tahun 2025, iaitu bilangan tertinggi yang direkodkan dalam tempoh tersebut (**Paparan 1**).

Bilangan penamatan enterpris bertambah daripada 28,924 pada tahun 2024 kepada 39,418 pada tahun 2025. Sementara itu, kadar penamatan enterpris meningkat daripada 3.9 peratus kepada 5.2 peratus. Secara keseluruhannya, bilangan penamatan enterpris menunjukkan turun naik bagi tempoh 2020 hingga 2025, dengan bilangan tertinggi direkodkan pada tahun 2020 (57,473 enterpris) dan bilangan terendah pada tahun 2024 (28,924 enterpris).

Kadar penamatan enterpris melebihi kadar penubuhan enterpris pada tahun 2020 dan 2022. Walau bagaimanapun, kadar penubuhan enterpris kekal lebih tinggi berbanding kadar penamatan enterpris sejak tahun 2023. Susulan itu, jurang antara kedua-dua kadar tersebut melebar daripada 2.6 mata peratusan pada tahun 2023 kepada 3.6 mata peratusan pada tahun 2024, sebelum mengecil kepada 2.8 mata peratusan pada tahun 2025.

Paparan 1: Bilangan dan Kadar bagi Penubuhan dan Penamatan Enterpris, 2020-2025



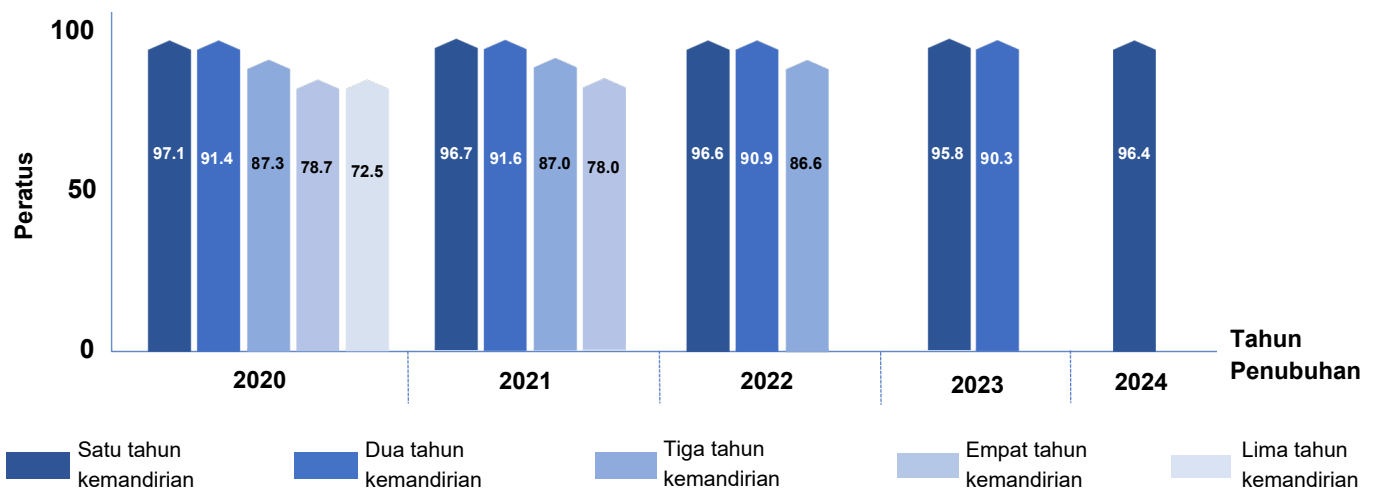
2.3 KADAR KEMANDIRIAN ENTERPRIS

Kadar satu tahun kemandirian enterpris kekal tinggi, berada antara julat 95.8 peratus hingga 97.1 peratus bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan antara tahun 2020 hingga 2024. Enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2024 merekodkan kadar satu tahun kemandirian sebanyak 96.4 peratus pada tahun 2025. Secara keseluruhannya, kadar satu tahun kemandirian kekal melebihi 95.0 peratus sepanjang tempoh tersebut (**Carta 2**).

Kadar kemandirian enterpris menurun seiring dengan tempoh operasi yang semakin panjang. Enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2020 merekodkan kadar kemandirian sebanyak 97.1 peratus selepas satu tahun beroperasi, sebelum menurun kepada 72.5 peratus selepas lima tahun. Corak yang sama turut diperhatikan bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan antara tahun 2021 dan 2023.

Kadar lima tahun kemandirian dicatatkan pada 72.5 peratus bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2020 dan kekal beroperasi sehingga tahun 2025. Bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2021 dan 2022, kadar kemandirian empat tahun dan tiga tahun masing-masing adalah sebanyak 78.0 peratus dan 86.6 peratus. Sementara itu, enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2023 merekodkan kadar dua tahun kemandirian sebanyak 90.3 peratus.

Carta 2: Kadar Kemandirian Enterpris mengikut Tahun Penubuhan



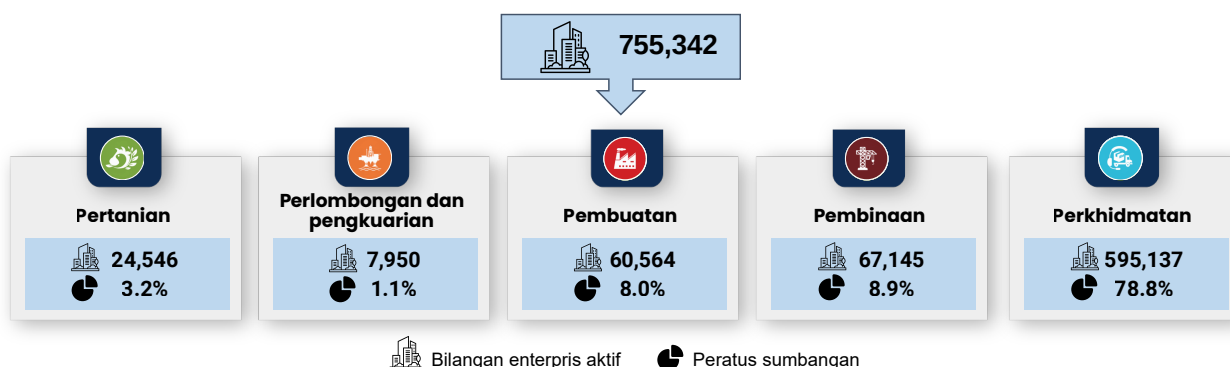
3. STATISTIK DEMOGRAFI PERNIAGAAN MENGIKUT SEKTOR

3.1 ENTERPRIS AKTIF

Sektor Perkhidmatan merekodkan bilangan enterpris aktif tertinggi pada tahun 2025, mewakili sebanyak 595,137 enterpris atau 78.8 peratus daripada keseluruhan 755,342 enterpris aktif. Sektor Pembinaan dan Pembuatan masing-masing merekodkan 67,145 dan 60,564 enterpris aktif, yang merangkumi mewakili 8.9 peratus dan 8.0 peratus. Secara kolektif, ketiga-tiga sektor ini menyumbang 95.7 peratus daripada keseluruhan enterpris aktif (**Paparan 2**).

Sektor Pertanian merekodkan 24,546 enterpris aktif, yang mewakili 3.2 peratus daripada keseluruhan enterpris, manakala sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian merekodkan 7,950 enterpris aktif atau 1.1 peratus. Secara keseluruhannya, kedua-dua sektor ini merangkumi baki 4.3 peratus daripada enterpris aktif pada tahun 2025.

Paparan 2: Bilangan Enterpris Aktif mengikut Sektor, 2025



3.2 PENUBUHAN DAN PENAMATAN ENTERPRIS

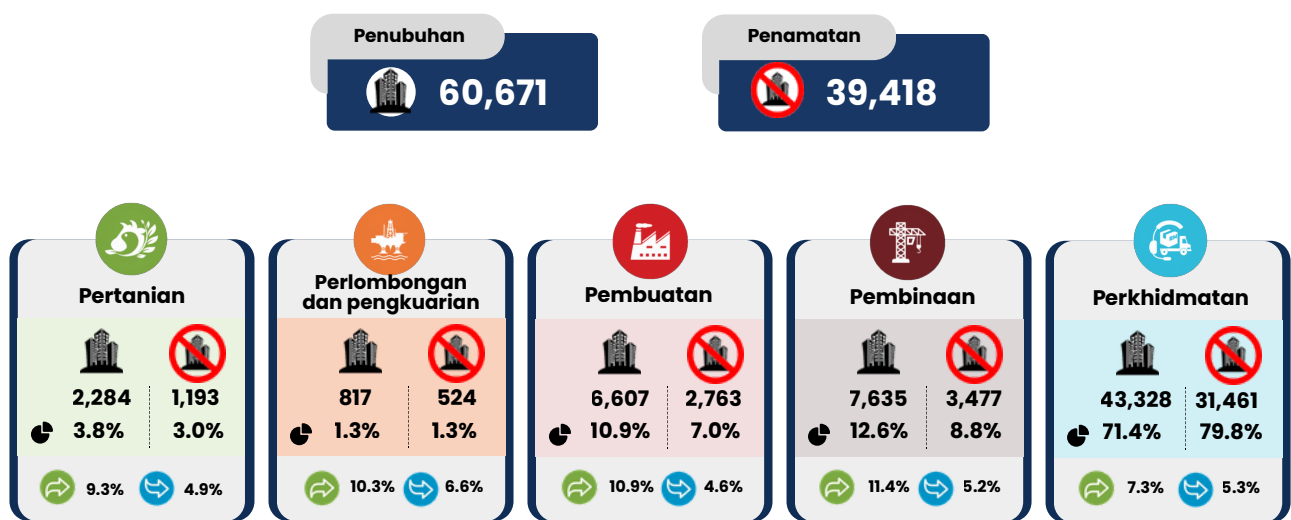
Bilangan penubuhan enterpris yang direkodkan pada tahun 2025 ialah sebanyak 60,671. Sektor Perkhidmatan menyumbang sebanyak 43,328 penubuhan enterpris atau 71.4 peratus daripada keseluruhan penubuhan enterpris. Walau bagaimanapun, sektor tersebut merekodkan kadar penubuhan terendah dalam kalangan semua sektor ekonomi, iaitu 7.3 peratus (**Paparan 3**). Sementara itu, kadar penubuhan tertinggi dalam sektor Perkhidmatan direkodkan oleh subsektor Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara (15.9%), diikuti oleh Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan (15.7%) serta Maklumat & komunikasi (12.7%).

Bilangan penamatan enterpris yang direkodkan pada tahun 2025 ialah sebanyak 39,418. Sektor Perkhidmatan menyumbang sebanyak 31,461 enterpris atau 79.8 peratus daripada keseluruhan penamatan enterpris, dengan kadar penamatan sebanyak 5.3 peratus. Subsektor Makanan & minuman merekodkan kadar penamatan tertinggi, iaitu 7.2 peratus, manakala Maklumat & komunikasi serta Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi masing-masing mencatatkan kadar penamatan sebanyak 6.8 peratus dan 6.3 peratus.

Sektor Pembinaan merekodkan bilangan penubuhan enterpris kedua tertinggi sebanyak 7,635 pada tahun 2025. Sektor tersebut merekodkan kadar penubuhan sebanyak 11.4 peratus, iaitu yang tertinggi dalam kalangan semua sektor ekonomi. Semua subsektor Pembinaan merekodkan kadar penubuhan melebihi kadar penubuhan keseluruhan sektor, kecuali subsektor Kejuruteraan awam yang merekodkan kadar penubuhan sebanyak 6.1 peratus. Sebanyak 3,477 penamatan enterpris direkodkan dalam sektor Pembinaan pada tahun 2025, menghasilkan kadar penamatan sebanyak 5.2 peratus. Kadar penamatan tertinggi direkodkan oleh subsektor Bangunan bukan kediaman, iaitu sebanyak 5.5 peratus, diikuti oleh subsektor Kejuruteraan awam dan Pertukangan khas masing-masing sebanyak 5.1 peratus dan 5.0 peratus.

Sektor Pembuatan merekodkan bilangan penubuhan enterpris ketiga tertinggi, iaitu sebanyak 6,607 pada tahun 2025. Sektor tersebut merekodkan kadar penubuhan sebanyak 10.9 peratus, iaitu kedua tertinggi dalam kalangan semua sektor ekonomi. Kadar penubuhan tertinggi direkodkan oleh subsektor Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan, pada 14.3 peratus, diikuti oleh subsektor Produk makanan serta Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal masing-masing sebanyak 13.0 peratus dan 11.3 peratus. Sektor Pembuatan merekodkan kadar penamatan sebanyak 4.6 peratus pada tahun 2025, iaitu yang terendah dalam kalangan semua sektor ekonomi. Subsektor Produk tekstil, pakaian, kulit & kasut merekodkan kadar penamatan tertinggi, iaitu sebanyak 6.4 peratus. Subsektor Minuman & produk tembakau mencatatkan kadar penamatan sebanyak 5.9 peratus, manakala subsektor Produk makanan merekodkan kadar penamatan sebanyak 5.5 peratus.

Paparan 3: Statistik Penubuhan dan Penamatan Enterpris mengikut Sektor, 2025



Bilangan penubuhan enterpris
 Bilangan penamatan enterpris
 Peratus sumbangan
 Kadar penubuhan enterpris
 Kadar penamatan enterpris

3.3 KADAR KEMANDIRIAN ENTERPRIS

Kadar lima tahun kemandirian bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2020 dan kekal beroperasi sehingga tahun 2025 berbeza mengikut sektor ekonomi (**Paparan 4**). Sektor Pembinaan merekodkan kadar lima tahun kemandirian tertinggi, iaitu sebanyak 73.8 peratus. Sementara itu, subsektor Bangunan kediaman merekodkan kadar lima tahun kemandirian tertinggi dalam sektor tersebut, iaitu sebanyak 78.8 peratus, diikuti oleh subsektor Pertukangan khas dan Bangunan bukan kediaman masing-masing sebanyak 76.3 peratus dan 74.1 peratus.

Sektor Pertanian merekodkan kadar lima tahun kemandirian kedua tertinggi, iaitu sebanyak 73.1 peratus. Subsektor Perhutanan & pembalakan merekodkan kadar kemandirian tertinggi dalam sektor Pertanian, iaitu sebanyak 76.8 peratus. Subsektor Tanaman merekodkan kadar kemandirian sebanyak 73.5 peratus, manakala subsektor Ternakan merekodkan 70.9 peratus.

Sektor Perkhidmatan merekodkan kadar lima tahun kemandirian ketiga tertinggi, iaitu sebanyak 72.5 peratus. Lapan subsektor merekodkan kadar kemandirian melebihi kadar kemandirian lima tahun di peringkat sektoral, diterajui oleh subsektor Kesihatan swasta & kerja sosial dengan kadar sebanyak 81.0 peratus. Subsektor Hartanah merekodkan kadar kemandirian sebanyak 77.0 peratus, manakala subsektor Kewangan merekodkan 76.8 peratus.

Paparan 4: Kadar Kemandirian Enterpris mengikut Sektor, 2020-2025

Sektor	Tahun Kemandirian	Kadar Kemandirian Enterpris (%)				
		Tubuh 2020	Tubuh 2021	Tubuh 2022	Tubuh 2023	Tubuh 2024
 Pertanian	Satu	98.0	96.2	96.8	96.2	96.5
	Dua	93.6	91.5	91.3	89.7	
	Tiga	88.6	87.3	86.6		
	Empat	79.7	78.9			
	Lima	73.1				
 Perombongan dan pengkuarian	Satu	97.5	97.4	97.6	97.4	96.0
	Dua	91.5	92.4	91.3	92.2	
	Tiga	88.0	86.1	85.4		
	Empat	77.6	73.3			
	Lima	70.1				
 Pembuatan	Satu	96.8	96.9	96.8	96.1	96.7
	Dua	90.8	92.0	91.0	90.4	
	Tiga	86.3	87.3	86.8		
	Empat	77.2	77.6			
	Lima	70.5				
 Pembinaan	Satu	97.6	96.9	96.4	96.6	97.1
	Dua	93.2	92.3	91.5	91.9	
	Tiga	89.6	88.7	88.5		
	Empat	80.3	79.9			
	Lima	73.8				
 Perkhidmatan	Satu	97.1	96.7	96.5	95.7	96.4
	Dua	91.1	91.5	90.8	90.1	
	Tiga	87.1	86.8	86.4		
	Empat	78.7	77.9			
	Lima	72.5				

4. STATISTIK DEMOGRAFI PERNIAGAAN MENGIKUT NEGERI

4.1 ENTERPRIS AKTIF

Sebanyak 755,342 enterpris aktif direkodkan di Malaysia pada tahun 2025. W.P. Kuala Lumpur mencatatkan bilangan enterpris aktif tertinggi, iaitu sebanyak 244,406 diikuti oleh Selangor (201,111) dan Johor (75,661). Secara keseluruhannya, ketiga-tiga negeri ini menyumbang 69.0 peratus daripada keseluruhan enterpris aktif. W.P. Putrajaya merekodkan bilangan enterpris aktif terendah, iaitu sebanyak 647, diikuti oleh Perlis (803) dan W.P. Labuan (1,050) (**Paparan 5**).

4.2 PENUBUHAN DAN PENAMATAN ENTERPRIS

W.P. Kuala Lumpur merekodkan bilangan penubuhan enterpris tertinggi, iaitu sebanyak 20,873 diikuti oleh Selangor (16,958) dan Johor (7,172). Empat negeri merekodkan kadar penubuhan enterpris melebihi kadar nasional sebanyak 8.0 peratus, iaitu Johor (9.5%), W.P. Putrajaya (9.0%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (8.5%) dan Selangor (8.4%).

Corak yang sama turut diperhatikan bagi penamatan enterpris. W.P. Kuala Lumpur merekodkan bilangan penamatan enterpris tertinggi, iaitu sebanyak 13,344 diikuti oleh Selangor (11,180) dan Johor (3,912). Perlis merekodkan kadar penamatan enterpris tertinggi, iaitu sebanyak 6.2 peratus diikuti oleh Selangor (5.6%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (5.5%) dan W.P. Labuan (5.5%).

4.3 KADAR LIMA TAHUN KEMANDIRIAN

Kadar lima tahun kemandirian bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2020 dan kekal beroperasi sehingga tahun 2025 ialah sebanyak 72.5 peratus pada peringkat nasional. Sarawak merekodkan kadar lima tahun kemandirian tertinggi, iaitu sebanyak 79.5 peratus, diikuti oleh Kedah (75.5%) dan Perak (74.3%). Secara keseluruhannya, lapan negeri merekodkan kadar lima tahun kemandirian melebihi kadar nasional.

Paparan 5: Statistik Demografi Perniagaan mengikut Negeri, 2025

Negeri	Bilangan enterpris aktif	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris	Kadar penubuhan enterpris (%)	Bilangan penamatan enterpris	Kadar penamatan enterpris (%)	Kadar lima tahun kemandirian (%)
 Malaysia	755,342	60,671	8.0	39,418	5.2	72.5
 Johor	75,661	7,172	9.5	3,912	5.2	70.6
 Kedah	16,781	1,291	7.7	884	5.3	75.5
 Kelantan	7,025	382	5.4	366	5.2	69.1
 Melaka	15,820	1,142	7.2	753	4.8	73.7
 Negeri Sembilan	11,947	828	6.9	609	5.1	73.6
 Pahang	12,986	777	6.0	631	4.9	73.2
 Pulau Pinang	52,220	4,042	7.7	2,346	4.5	71.9
 Perak	28,128	1,463	5.2	1,384	4.9	74.3
 Perlis	803	31	3.9	50	6.2	65.9
 Selangor	201,111	16,958	8.4	11,180	5.6	73.7
 Terengganu	6,358	317	5.0	322	5.1	73.8
 Sabah	32,948	2,135	6.5	1,606	4.9	72.2
 Sarawak	47,451	3,155	6.6	1,946	4.1	79.5
 W.P. Kuala Lumpur	244,406	20,873	8.5	13,344	5.5	70.5
 W.P. Labuan	1,050	47	4.5	58	5.5	67.6
 W.P. Putrajaya	647	58	9.0	27	4.2	65.5

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1. INTRODUCTION

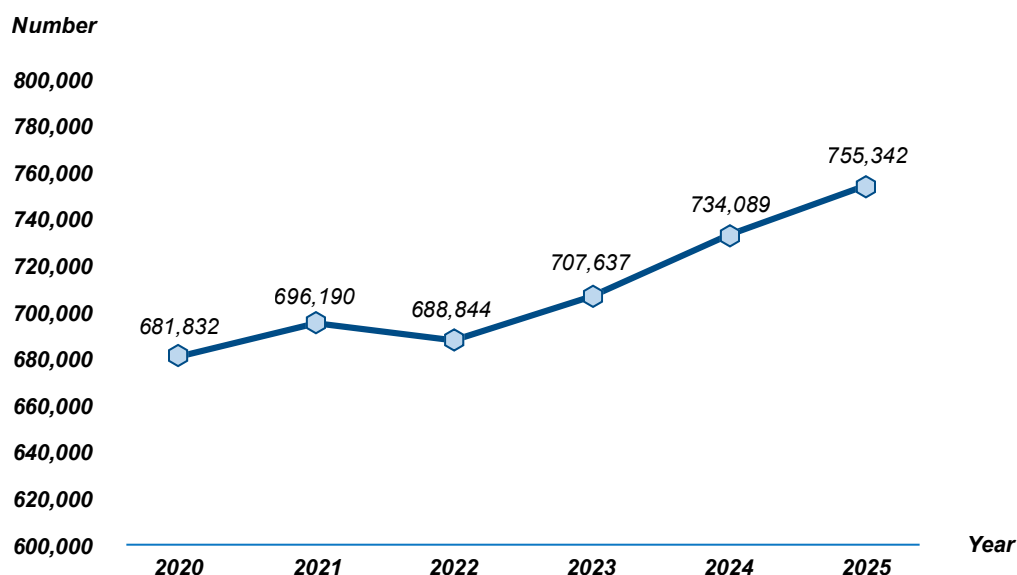
Business Demography Statistics provide a comprehensive analysis of the enterprise life cycle, encompassing enterprise births, survival and deaths. The statistics refer to business entities incorporated as companies and registered with the Companies Commission of Malaysia. This publication also presents derived indicators, namely enterprise birth rates, survival rates and death rates. The statistics are analysed by sector, sub-sector and state.

2. OVERALL BUSINESS DEMOGRAPHY STATISTICS

2.1 ACTIVE ENTERPRISES

The number of active enterprises increased by 2.9 per cent from 734,089 in 2024 to 755,342 in 2025. Overall, the number of active enterprises exhibited an upward trend, rising from 681,832 in 2020, the lowest level recorded during the period, to 755,342 in 2025, the highest level recorded. Although the number of active enterprises declined to 688,844 in 2022, the number increased in 2023 and continued to rise thereafter (**Chart 1**).

Chart 1: Number of Active Enterprises, 2020-2025



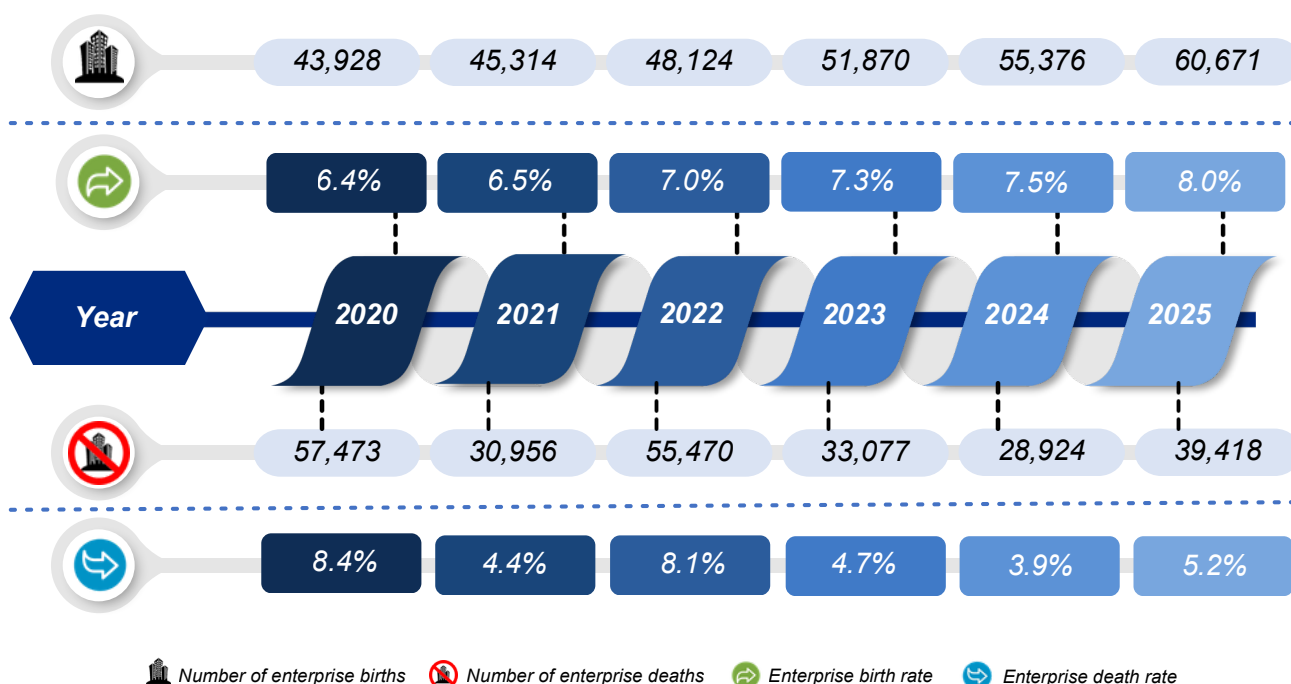
2.2 ENTERPRISE BIRTHS AND DEATHS

The number of enterprise births increased by 9.6 per cent from 55,376 in 2024 to 60,671 in 2025. Correspondingly, the enterprise birth rate rose from 7.5 per cent to 8.0 per cent. Overall, enterprise births recorded an upward trend between 2020 and 2025, reaching 60,671 enterprises in 2025, the highest level recorded during the period (**Exhibit 1**).

The number of enterprise deaths increased from 28,924 in 2024 to 39,418 in 2025. Meanwhile, the enterprise death rate rose from 3.9 per cent to 5.2 per cent. Overall, number of enterprise deaths fluctuated between 2020 and 2025, with the highest number recorded in 2020 (57,473 enterprises) and the lowest in 2024 (28,924 enterprises).

The enterprise death rate exceeded the enterprise birth rate in 2020 and 2022. However, the enterprise birth rate remained higher than the enterprise death rate from 2023 onwards. As a result, the gap between the two rates widened from 2.6 percentage points in 2023 to 3.6 percentage points in 2024 before narrowing to 2.8 percentage points in 2025.

Exhibit 1: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths, 2020-2025



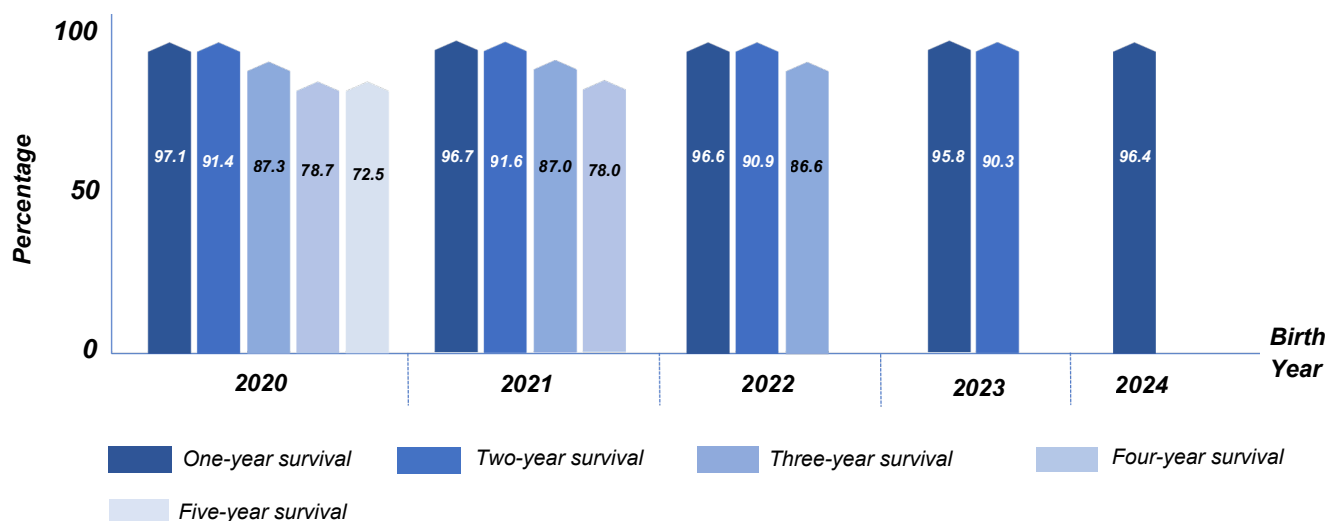
2.3 ENTERPRISE SURVIVAL RATES

The one-year enterprise survival rate remained high, ranging from 95.8 per cent to 97.1 per cent for enterprises born between 2020 and 2024. Enterprises established in 2024 recorded a one-year survival rate of 96.4 per cent in 2025. Overall, the one-year survival rate remained above 95.0 per cent throughout the period (**Chart 2**).

Enterprise survival rates declined with longer periods of operation. Enterprises established in 2020 recorded a survival rate of 97.1 per cent after one year of operation, which subsequently decreased to 72.5 per cent after five years. Similar patterns were observed among enterprises established between 2021 and 2023.

The five-year survival rate stood at 72.5 per cent for enterprises established in 2020 and surviving until 2025. The corresponding four-year and three-year survival rates were 78.0 per cent and 86.6 per cent for enterprises established in 2021 and 2022, respectively. Meanwhile, enterprises established in 2023 recorded a two-year survival rate of 90.3 per cent.

Chart 2: Enterprise Survival Rates by Year of Birth



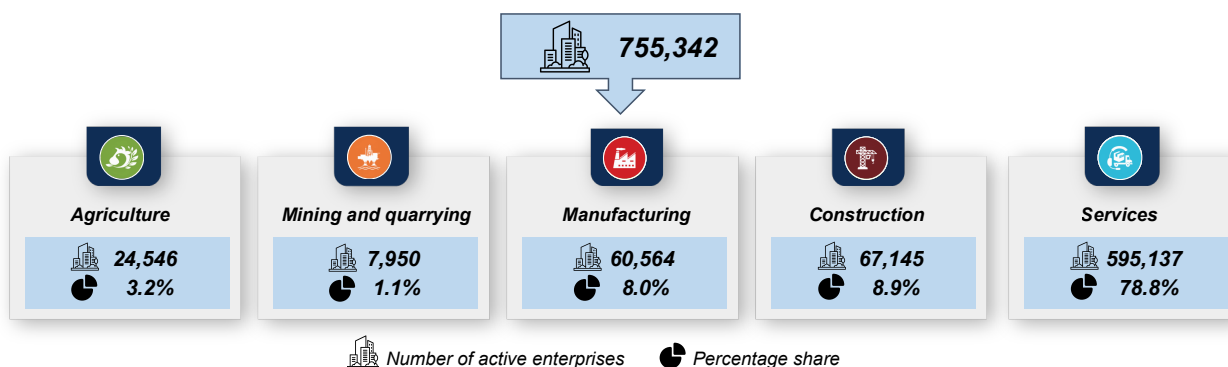
3. BUSINESS DEMOGRAPHY STATISTICS BY SECTOR

3.1 ACTIVE ENTERPRISES

The Services sector recorded the highest number of active enterprises in 2025, accounting for 595,137 enterprises or 78.8 per cent of the total 755,342 active enterprises. The Construction and Manufacturing sectors recorded 67,145 and 60,564 active enterprises, representing 8.9 per cent and 8.0 per cent, respectively. Collectively, these three sectors accounted for 95.7 per cent of all active enterprises (**Exhibit 2**).

The Agriculture sector recorded 24,546 active enterprises, representing 3.2 per cent of the total, while the Mining & quarrying sector recorded 7,950 active enterprises or 1.1 per cent. Together, both sectors accounted for the remaining 4.3 per cent of active enterprises in 2025.

Exhibit 2: Number of Active Enterprises by Sector, 2025



3.2 ENTERPRISE BIRTHS AND DEATHS

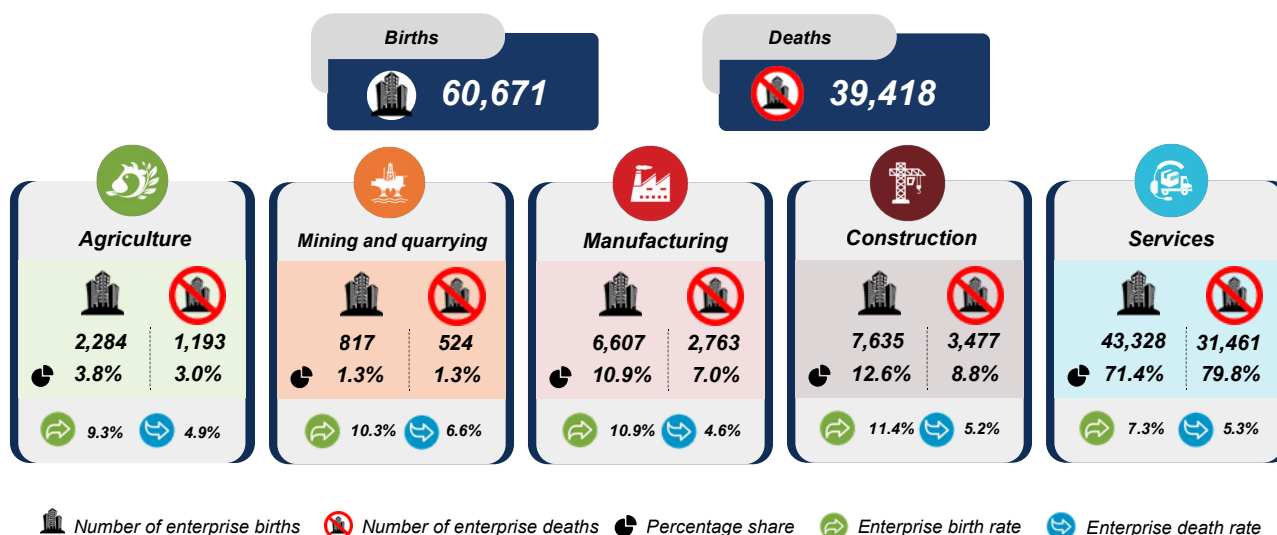
The number of enterprise births recorded in 2025 was 60,671. The Services sector accounted for 43,328 enterprise births or 71.4 per cent of the total enterprise births. Nevertheless, the sector registered the lowest birth rate among all economic sectors at 7.3 per cent (**Exhibit 3**). Meanwhile, the highest birth rates in the Services sector were recorded by the Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply sub-sector (15.9%), followed by Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities (15.7%) and Information & communication (12.7%).

The number of enterprise deaths recorded in 2025 was 39,418. The Services sector accounted for 31,461 enterprise or 79.8 per cent of the total enterprise deaths, with a death rate of 5.3 per cent. The Food & beverages sub-sector recorded the highest death rate at 7.2 per cent, while Information & communication and Arts, entertainment & recreation registered death rates of 6.8 per cent and 6.3 per cent, respectively.

The Construction sector recorded the second-highest number of enterprise births at 7,635 in 2025. The sector registered a birth rate of 11.4 per cent, the highest among all economic sectors. All Construction sub-sectors recorded birth rates above the overall sectoral birth rate, except the Civil engineering sub-sector, which registered a birth rate of 6.1 per cent. A total of 3,477 enterprise deaths were recorded in the Construction sector in 2025, resulting in a death rate of 5.2 per cent. The highest death rate was registered by the Non-residential building sub-sector at 5.5 per cent, followed by the Civil engineering and Special trades sub-sectors at 5.1 per cent and 5.0 per cent, respectively.

The Manufacturing sector recorded the third-highest number of enterprise births at 6,607 in 2025. The sector registered a birth rate of 10.9 per cent, the second-highest among all economic sectors. The highest birth rate was recorded by the Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair sub-sector at 14.3 per cent, followed by the Food product and Electrical, electronic & optical products sub-sectors at 13.0 per cent and 11.3 per cent, respectively. The Manufacturing sector registered a death rate of 4.6 per cent in 2025, the lowest among all economic sectors. The Textiles, wearing apparel, leather & footwear products sub-sector recorded the highest death rate at 6.4 per cent. The Beverages & tobacco products sub-sector registered a death rate of 5.9 per cent, while the Food product sub-sector recorded a death rate of 5.5 per cent.

Exhibit 3: Statistics of Enterprise Births and Deaths by Sector, 2025



3.3 FIVE-YEAR SURVIVAL RATES

*The five-year survival rates of enterprises established in 2020 and surviving until 2025 varied across economic sectors (**Exhibit 4**). The Construction sector recorded the highest five-year survival rate at 73.8 per cent. Meanwhile, the Residential buildings sub-sector registered the highest five-year survival rate within the sector at 78.8 per cent, followed by the Special trades and Non-residential building sub-sectors at 76.3 per cent and 74.1 per cent, respectively.*

The Agriculture sector recorded the second-highest five-year survival rate at 73.1 per cent. The Forestry & logging sub-sector registered the highest survival rate in the Agriculture sector at 76.8 per cent. The Crops sub-sector recorded a survival rate of 73.5 per cent, while the Livestock sub-sector registered 70.9 per cent.

The Services sector recorded the third-highest five-year survival rate at 72.5 per cent. Eight sub-sectors registered survival rates above the overall sectoral five-year survival rate, led by the Private health & social work sub-sector at 81.0 per cent. The Real estate sub-sector recorded a survival rate of 77.0 per cent, while the Finance sub-sector registered 76.8 per cent.

Exhibit 4: Enterprise Survival Rates by Sector, 2020-2025

Sector	Years of Survival	Enterprise Survival Rates (%)				
		Birth in 2020	Birth in 2021	Birth in 2022	Birth in 2023	Birth in 2024
 Agriculture	One	98.0	96.2	96.8	96.2	96.5
	Two	93.6	91.5	91.3	89.7	
	Three	88.6	87.3	86.6		
	Four	79.7	78.9			
	Five	73.1				
 Mining and quarrying	One	97.5	97.4	97.6	97.4	96.0
	Two	91.5	92.4	91.3	92.2	
	Three	88.0	86.1	85.4		
	Four	77.6	73.3			
	Five	70.1				
 Manufacturing	One	96.8	96.9	96.8	96.1	96.7
	Two	90.8	92.0	91.0	90.4	
	Three	86.3	87.3	86.8		
	Four	77.2	77.6			
	Five	70.5				
 Construction	One	97.6	96.9	96.4	96.6	97.1
	Two	93.2	92.3	91.5	91.9	
	Three	89.6	88.7	88.5		
	Four	80.3	79.9			
	Five	73.8				
 Services	One	97.1	96.7	96.5	95.7	96.4
	Two	91.1	91.5	90.8	90.1	
	Three	87.1	86.8	86.4		
	Four	78.7	77.9			
	Five	72.5				

4. BUSINESS DEMOGRAPHY STATISTICS BY STATE

4.1 ACTIVE ENTERPRISES

A total of 755,342 active enterprises were recorded in Malaysia in 2025. W.P. Kuala Lumpur recorded the highest number of active enterprises at 244,406, followed by Selangor (201,111) and Johor (75,661). Collectively, these three states accounted for 69.0 per cent of the total active enterprises. W.P. Putrajaya recorded the lowest number of active enterprises at 647, followed by Perlis (803) and W.P. Labuan (1,050) (Exhibit 5).

4.2 ENTERPRISE BIRTHS AND DEATHS

W.P. Kuala Lumpur recorded the highest number of enterprise births at 20,873, followed by Selangor (16,958) and Johor (7,172). Four states recorded enterprise birth rates above the national rate of 8.0 per cent, namely Johor (9.5%), W.P. Putrajaya (9.0%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (8.5%) and Selangor (8.4%).

A similar pattern was observed for enterprise deaths. W.P. Kuala Lumpur recorded the highest number of enterprise deaths at 13,344, followed by Selangor (11,180) and Johor (3,912). Perlis recorded the highest enterprise death rate at 6.2 per cent, followed by Selangor (5.6%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (5.5%) and W.P. Labuan (5.5%).

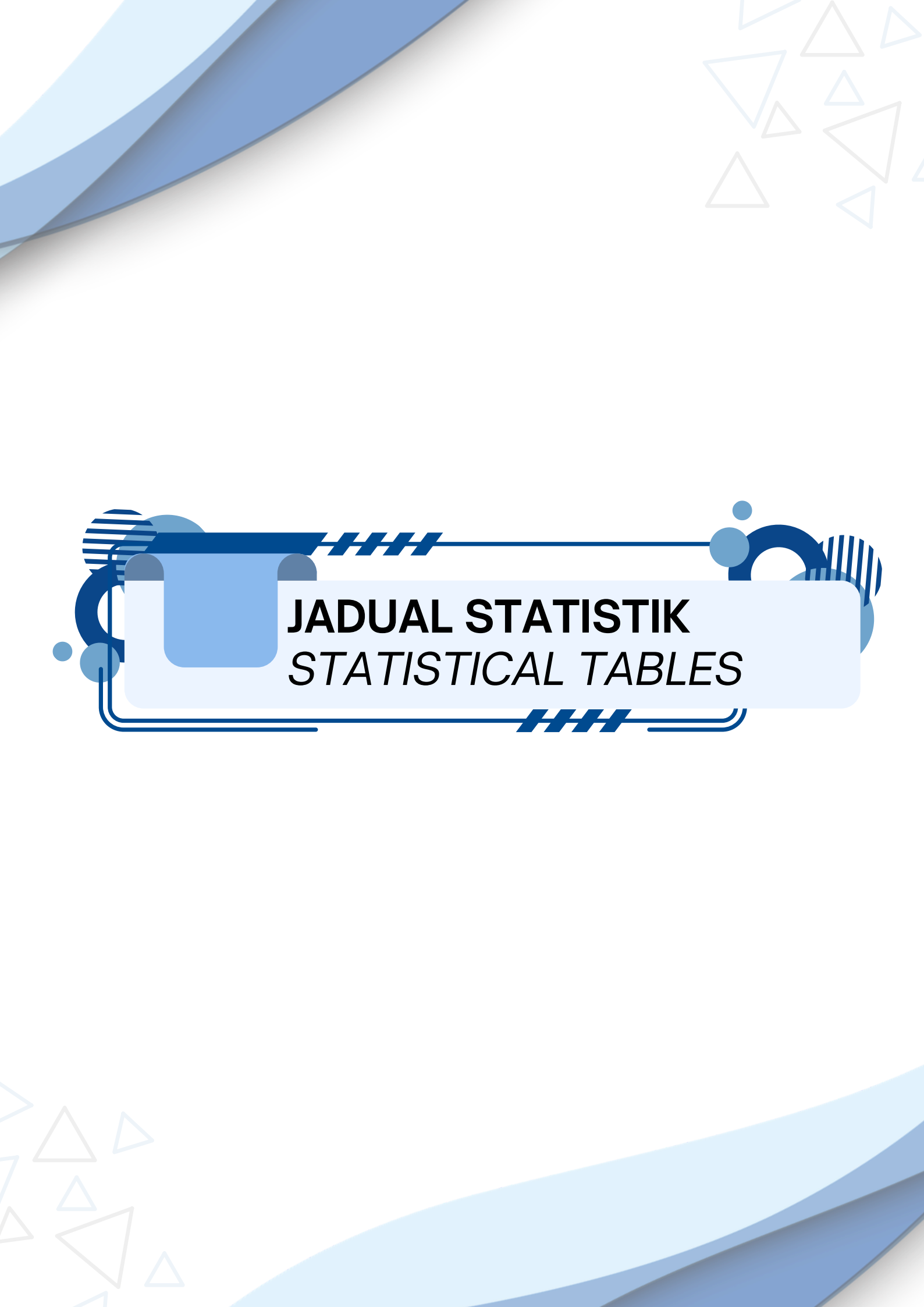
4.3 FIVE-YEAR SURVIVAL RATES

The five-year survival rate for enterprises established in 2020 and surviving until 2025 stood at 72.5 per cent at the national level. Sarawak recorded the highest five-year survival rate at 79.5 per cent, followed by Kedah (75.5%) and Perak (74.3%). Overall, eight states recorded five-year survival rates above the national rate.

Exhibit 5: Business Demography Statistics by State, 2025

State	Number of active enterprises	Number of enterprise births	Enterprise birth rates (%)	Number of enterprise deaths	Enterprise death rates (%)	Five-year survival rate (%)
 Malaysia	755,342	60,671	8.0	39,418	5.2	72.5
 Johor	75,661	7,172	9.5	3,912	5.2	70.6
 Kedah	16,781	1,291	7.7	884	5.3	75.5
 Kelantan	7,025	382	5.4	366	5.2	69.1
 Melaka	15,820	1,142	7.2	753	4.8	73.7
 Negeri Sembilan	11,947	828	6.9	609	5.1	73.6
 Pahang	12,986	777	6.0	631	4.9	73.2
 Pulau Pinang	52,220	4,042	7.7	2,346	4.5	71.9
 Perak	28,128	1,463	5.2	1,384	4.9	74.3
 Perlis	803	31	3.9	50	6.2	65.9
 Selangor	201,111	16,958	8.4	11,180	5.6	73.7
 Terengganu	6,358	317	5.0	322	5.1	73.8
 Sabah	32,948	2,135	6.5	1,606	4.9	72.2
 Sarawak	47,451	3,155	6.6	1,946	4.1	79.5
 W.P. Kuala Lumpur	244,406	20,873	8.5	13,344	5.5	70.5
 W.P. Labuan	1,050	47	4.5	58	5.5	67.6
 W.P. Putrajaya	647	58	9.0	27	4.2	65.5

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JADUAL STATISTIK *STATISTICAL TABLES*

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Jadual 1.1: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penamatan enterpris, 2020-2025

Table 1.1: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths, 2020-2025

Tahun Year	Bilangan enterpris aktif Number of active enterprises	Penubuhan Births		Penamatan Deaths	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)
2020	681,832	43,928	6.4	57,473	8.4
2021	696,190	45,314	6.5	30,956	4.4
2022	688,844	48,124	7.0	55,470	8.1
2023	707,637	51,870	7.3	33,077	4.7
2024	734,089	55,376	7.5	28,924	3.9
2025	755,342	60,671	8.0	39,418	5.2

Jadual 1.2: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penamatan enterpris mengikut sektor, 2020-2025

Table 1.2: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by sector, 2020-2025

Subsektor Sub-sector	Tahun Year	Bilangan enterpris aktif Number of active enterprises	Penubuhan Births		Penamatan Deaths	
			Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)
Jumlah Total	2020	681,832	43,928	6.4	57,473	8.4
	2021	696,190	45,314	6.5	30,956	4.4
	2022	688,844	48,124	7.0	55,470	8.1
	2023	707,637	51,870	7.3	33,077	4.7
	2024	734,089	55,376	7.5	28,924	3.9
	2025	755,342	60,671	8.0	39,418	5.2
Pertanian Agriculture	2020	22,178	1,423	6.4	1,770	8.0
	2021	22,851	1,587	6.9	914	4.0
	2022	22,639	1,502	6.6	1,714	7.6
	2023	23,084	1,459	6.3	1,014	4.4
	2024	23,455	1,288	5.5	917	3.9
	2025	24,546	2,284	9.3	1,193	4.9
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	2020	7,771	566	7.3	707	9.1
	2021	7,807	461	5.9	425	5.4
	2022	7,481	506	6.8	832	11.1
	2023	7,526	498	6.6	453	6.0
	2024	7,657	520	6.8	389	5.1
	2025	7,950	817	10.3	524	6.6
Pembuatan Manufacturing	2020	54,977	3,001	5.5	4,246	7.7
	2021	55,617	2,856	5.1	2,216	4.0
	2022	54,550	2,893	5.3	3,960	7.3
	2023	55,197	3,067	5.6	2,420	4.4
	2024	56,720	3,541	6.2	2,018	3.6
	2025	60,564	6,607	10.9	2,763	4.6
Pembinaan Construction	2020	61,245	3,399	5.5	4,359	7.1
	2021	61,212	3,356	5.5	3,389	5.5
	2022	59,771	3,459	5.8	4,900	8.2
	2023	60,867	3,894	6.4	2,798	4.6
	2024	62,987	4,314	6.8	2,194	3.5
	2025	67,145	7,635	11.4	3,477	5.2
Perkhidmatan Services	2020	535,661	35,539	6.6	46,391	8.7
	2021	548,703	37,054	6.8	24,012	4.4
	2022	544,403	39,764	7.3	44,064	8.1
	2023	560,963	42,952	7.7	26,392	4.7
	2024	583,270	45,713	7.8	23,406	4.0
	2025	595,137	43,328	7.3	31,461	5.3

Jadual 1.3: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penamatan enterpris mengikut subsektor, 2020-2025

Table 1.3: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by sub-sector, 2020-2025

Subsektor Sub-sector	Tahun Year	Bilangan enterpris aktif Number of active enterprises	Penubuhan Births		Penamatan Deaths	
			Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)
Jumlah	2020	681,832	43,928	6.4	57,473	8.4
<i>Total</i>	2021	696,190	45,314	6.5	30,956	4.4
	2022	688,844	48,124	7.0	55,470	8.1
	2023	707,637	51,870	7.3	33,077	4.7
	2024	734,089	55,376	7.5	28,924	3.9
	2025	755,342	60,671	8.0	39,418	5.2
Pertanian	2020	22,178	1,423	6.4	1,770	8.0
<i>Agriculture</i>	2021	22,851	1,587	6.9	914	4.0
	2022	22,639	1,502	6.6	1,714	7.6
	2023	23,084	1,459	6.3	1,014	4.4
	2024	23,455	1,288	5.5	917	3.9
	2025	24,546	2,284	9.3	1,193	4.9
Tanaman	2020	13,775	895	6.5	1,080	7.8
<i>Crops</i>	2021	14,221	961	6.8	515	3.6
	2022	14,184	976	6.9	1,013	7.1
	2023	14,538	906	6.2	552	3.8
	2024	14,827	825	5.6	536	3.6
	2025	15,796	1,633	10.3	664	4.2
Ternakan	2020	1,860	141	7.6	178	9.6
<i>Livestock</i>	2021	1,951	178	9.1	87	4.5
	2022	1,966	174	8.9	159	8.1
	2023	2,011	160	8.0	115	5.7
	2024	2,048	153	7.5	116	5.7
	2025	2,125	209	9.8	132	6.2
Perhutanan dan pembalakan	2020	4,344	224	5.2	324	7.5
<i>Forestry and logging</i>	2021	4,448	315	7.1	211	4.7
	2022	4,329	210	4.9	329	7.6
	2023	4,365	246	5.6	210	4.8
	2024	4,369	177	4.1	173	4.0
	2025	4,347	218	5.0	240	5.5
Perikanan	2020	2,199	163	7.4	188	8.5
<i>Fisheries</i>	2021	2,231	133	6.0	101	4.5
	2022	2,160	142	6.6	213	9.9
	2023	2,170	147	6.8	137	6.3
	2024	2,211	133	6.0	92	4.2
	2025	2,278	224	9.8	157	6.9

Jadual 1.3: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penamatan enterpris mengikut subsektor, 2020-2025 (samb.)

Table 1.3: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by sub-sector, 2020-2025 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Tahun Year	Bilangan enterpris aktif Number of active enterprises	Penubuhan Births		Penamatan Deaths	
			Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2020	7,771	566	7.3	707	9.1
	2021	7,807	461	5.9	425	5.4
	2022	7,481	506	6.8	832	11.1
	2023	7,526	498	6.6	453	6.0
	2024	7,657	520	6.8	389	5.1
	2025	7,950	817	10.3	524	6.6
Petroleum dan gas asli <i>Petroleum and natural gas</i>	2020	2,090	104	5.0	212	10.1
	2021	2,083	98	4.7	105	5.0
	2022	1,935	93	4.8	241	12.5
	2023	1,958	114	5.8	91	4.6
	2024	1,990	124	6.2	92	4.6
	2025	2,111	243	11.5	122	5.8
Perlombongan mineral dan pengkuarian <i>Mineral mining and quarrying</i>	2020	5,681	462	8.1	495	8.7
	2021	5,724	363	6.3	320	5.6
	2022	5,546	413	7.4	591	10.7
	2023	5,568	384	6.9	362	6.5
	2024	5,667	396	7.0	297	5.2
	2025	5,839	574	9.8	402	6.9

Jadual 1.3: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penamatan enterpris mengikut subsektor, 2020-2025 (samb.)

Table 1.3: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by sub-sector, 2020-2025 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Tahun Year	Bilangan enterpris aktif Number of active enterprises	Penubuhan Births		Penamatan Deaths	
			Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2020	54,977	3,001	5.5	4,246	7.7
	2021	55,617	2,856	5.1	2,216	4.0
	2022	54,550	2,893	5.3	3,960	7.3
	2023	55,197	3,067	5.6	2,420	4.4
	2024	56,720	3,541	6.2	2,018	3.6
	2025	60,564	6,607	10.9	2,763	4.6
Produk makanan <i>Food products</i>	2020	8,216	672	8.2	833	10.1
	2021	8,528	691	8.1	379	4.4
	2022	8,410	629	7.5	747	8.9
	2023	8,601	630	7.3	439	5.1
	2024	8,915	668	7.5	354	4.0
	2025	9,634	1,249	13.0	530	5.5
Minuman dan produk tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco products</i>	2020	800	35	4.4	69	8.6
	2021	788	25	3.2	37	4.7
	2022	755	34	4.5	67	8.9
	2023	753	39	5.2	41	5.4
	2024	771	44	5.7	26	3.4
	2025	783	58	7.4	46	5.9
Produk tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut <i>Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear products</i>	2020	3,620	150	4.1	423	11.7
	2021	3,559	159	4.5	220	6.2
	2022	3,313	150	4.5	396	12.0
	2023	3,283	173	5.3	203	6.2
	2024	3,327	190	5.7	146	4.4
	2025	3,481	378	10.9	224	6.4
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing</i>	2020	8,850	328	3.7	578	6.5
	2021	8,866	330	3.7	314	3.5
	2022	8,696	376	4.3	546	6.3
	2023	8,718	368	4.2	346	4.0
	2024	8,888	444	5.0	274	3.1
	2025	9,349	861	9.2	400	4.3
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	2020	8,769	484	5.5	568	6.5
	2021	8,890	426	4.8	305	3.4
	2022	8,686	360	4.1	564	6.5
	2023	8,709	371	4.3	348	4.0
	2024	8,842	439	5.0	306	3.5
	2025	9,226	783	8.5	399	4.3
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	2020	8,501	371	4.4	528	6.2
	2021	8,592	364	4.2	273	3.2
	2022	8,482	397	4.7	507	6.0
	2023	8,558	400	4.7	324	3.8
	2024	8,744	464	5.3	278	3.2
	2025	9,177	801	8.7	368	4.0
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>	2020	7,046	298	4.2	567	8.0
	2021	7,011	286	4.1	321	4.6
	2022	6,836	321	4.7	496	7.3
	2023	6,909	370	5.4	297	4.3
	2024	7,153	510	7.1	266	3.7
	2025	7,654	862	11.3	361	4.7
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>	2020	9,175	663	7.2	680	7.4
	2021	9,383	575	6.1	367	3.9
	2022	9,372	626	6.7	637	6.8
	2023	9,666	716	7.4	422	4.4
	2024	10,080	782	7.8	368	3.7
	2025	11,260	1,615	14.3	435	3.9

Jadual 1.3: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penamatan enterpris mengikut subsektor, 2020-2025 (samb.)

Table 1.3: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by sub-sector, 2020-2025 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Tahun Year	Bilangan enterpris aktif Number of active enterprises	Penubuhan Births		Penamatan Deaths	
			Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	2020	61,245	3,399	5.5	4,359	7.1
	2021	61,212	3,356	5.5	3,389	5.5
	2022	59,771	3,459	5.8	4,900	8.2
	2023	60,867	3,894	6.4	2,798	4.6
	2024	62,987	4,314	6.8	2,194	3.5
	2025	67,145	7,635	11.4	3,477	5.2
Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential building</i>	2020	1,330	104	7.8	100	7.5
	2021	1,391	117	8.4	56	4.0
	2022	1,391	102	7.3	102	7.3
	2023	1,442	111	7.7	60	4.2
	2024	1,495	102	6.8	49	3.3
	2025	1,814	393	21.7	74	4.1
Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential building</i>	2020	24,413	1,390	5.7	1,841	7.5
	2021	24,115	1,275	5.3	1,573	6.5
	2022	23,285	1,329	5.7	2,159	9.3
	2023	23,631	1,559	6.6	1,213	5.1
	2024	24,359	1,620	6.7	892	3.7
	2025	26,353	3,433	13.0	1,439	5.5
Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	2020	18,646	697	3.7	1,407	7.5
	2021	18,281	737	4.0	1,102	6.0
	2022	17,444	628	3.6	1,465	8.4
	2023	17,409	701	4.0	736	4.2
	2024	17,568	729	4.1	570	3.2
	2025	17,757	1,090	6.1	901	5.1
Pertukangan khas <i>Special trades</i>	2020	16,856	1,208	7.2	1,011	6.0
	2021	17,425	1,227	7.0	658	3.8
	2022	17,651	1,400	7.9	1,174	6.7
	2023	18,385	1,523	8.3	789	4.3
	2024	19,565	1,863	9.5	683	3.5
	2025	21,221	2,719	12.8	1,063	5.0

Jadual 1.3: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penamatan enterpris mengikut subsektor, 2020-2025 (samb.)

Table 1.3: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by sub-sector, 2020-2025 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Tahun Year	Bilangan enterpris aktif Number of active enterprises	Penubuhan Births		Penamatan Deaths	
			Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2020	535,661	35,539	6.6	46,391	8.7
	2021	548,703	37,054	6.8	24,012	4.4
	2022	544,403	39,764	7.3	44,064	8.1
	2023	560,963	42,952	7.7	26,392	4.7
	2024	583,270	45,713	7.8	23,406	4.0
	2025	595,137	43,328	7.3	31,461	5.3
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	2020	1,658	152	9.2	135	8.1
	2021	1,778	176	9.9	56	3.1
	2022	1,784	143	8.0	137	7.7
	2023	1,917	208	10.9	75	3.9
	2024	2,060	219	10.6	76	3.7
	2025	2,344	373	15.9	89	3.8
Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	2020	1,860	168	9.0	140	7.5
	2021	1,906	156	8.2	110	5.8
	2022	1,925	185	9.6	166	8.6
	2023	2,037	218	10.7	106	5.2
	2024	2,156	211	9.8	92	4.3
	2025	2,393	376	15.7	139	5.8
Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	2020	184,998	13,193	7.1	18,993	10.3
	2021	190,754	14,554	7.6	8,798	4.6
	2022	188,372	14,349	7.6	16,731	8.9
	2023	194,008	15,363	7.9	9,727	5.0
	2024	202,003	16,695	8.3	8,700	4.3
	2025	211,034	20,748	9.8	11,717	5.6
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	2020	23,018	1,550	6.7	1,537	6.7
	2021	23,970	1,761	7.3	809	3.4
	2022	24,078	1,688	7.0	1,580	6.6
	2023	24,902	1,786	7.2	962	3.9
	2024	25,842	1,859	7.2	919	3.6
	2025	26,125	1,557	6.0	1,274	4.9
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	2020	5,349	220	4.1	329	6.2
	2021	5,317	187	3.5	219	4.1
	2022	5,188	270	5.2	399	7.7
	2023	5,288	357	6.8	257	4.9
	2024	5,540	426	7.7	174	3.1
	2025	5,906	607	10.3	241	4.1
Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverages</i>	2020	21,787	2,275	10.4	2,307	10.6
	2021	22,670	2,309	10.2	1,426	6.3
	2022	23,269	3,279	14.1	2,680	11.5
	2023	25,083	3,543	14.1	1,729	6.9
	2024	27,345	3,787	13.8	1,525	5.6
	2025	28,690	3,398	11.8	2,053	7.2
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	2020	20,980	2,481	11.8	1,751	8.3
	2021	22,304	2,537	11.4	1,213	5.4
	2022	22,390	2,397	10.7	2,311	10.3
	2023	23,594	2,661	11.3	1,457	6.2
	2024	25,087	2,883	11.5	1,390	5.5
	2025	26,657	3,395	12.7	1,825	6.8
Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	2020	76,835	3,498	4.6	4,414	5.7
	2021	77,851	3,548	4.6	2,532	3.3
	2022	77,184	3,473	4.5	4,140	5.4
	2023	78,099	3,580	4.6	2,665	3.4
	2024	79,124	3,550	4.5	2,525	3.2
	2025	79,056	3,173	4.0	3,241	4.1
Hartanah <i>Real estate</i>	2020	55,576	2,139	3.8	2,843	5.1
	2021	55,503	1,966	3.5	2,039	3.7
	2022	54,484	1,945	3.6	2,964	5.4
	2023	54,761	2,136	3.9	1,859	3.4
	2024	55,275	2,137	3.9	1,623	2.9
	2025	54,496	1,367	2.5	2,146	3.9

Jadual 1.3: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penamatan enterpris mengikut subsektor, 2020-2025 (samb.)

Table 1.3: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by sub-sector, 2020-2025 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Tahun Year	Bilangan enterpris aktif Number of active enterprises	Penubuhan Births		Penamatan Deaths	
			Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)
Profesional <i>Professional</i>	2020	55,539	4,477	8.1	4,281	7.7
	2021	57,362	4,332	7.6	2,509	4.4
	2022	57,339	4,757	8.3	4,780	8.3
	2023	59,753	5,323	8.9	2,909	4.9
	2024	62,784	5,632	9.0	2,601	4.1
	2025	63,277	3,965	6.3	3,472	5.5
Pentadbiran dan sokongan <i>Administrative and support</i>	2020	33,495	2,320	6.9	3,142	9.4
	2021	33,971	2,175	6.4	1,699	5.0
	2022	33,775	3,083	9.1	3,279	9.7
	2023	35,159	3,403	9.7	2,019	5.7
	2024	37,008	3,462	9.4	1,613	4.4
	2025	36,314	1,535	4.2	2,229	6.1
Pendidikan swasta <i>Private education</i>	2020	8,825	767	8.7	744	8.4
	2021	9,031	684	7.6	478	5.3
	2022	9,092	893	9.8	832	9.2
	2023	9,620	1,042	10.8	514	5.3
	2024	10,350	1,155	11.2	425	4.1
	2025	10,607	844	8.0	587	5.5
Kesihatan swasta dan kerja sosial <i>Private health and social work</i>	2020	10,333	925	9.0	1,033	10.0
	2021	11,049	1,242	11.2	526	4.8
	2022	11,784	1,536	13.0	801	6.8
	2023	12,677	1,407	11.1	514	4.1
	2024	13,742	1,482	10.8	417	3.0
	2025	14,238	1,062	7.5	566	4.0
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	2020	5,099	333	6.5	552	10.8
	2021	5,160	329	6.4	268	5.2
	2022	5,050	460	9.1	570	11.3
	2023	5,262	512	9.7	300	5.7
	2024	5,737	721	12.6	246	4.3
	2025	5,722	348	6.1	363	6.3
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti <i>Personal services and other activities</i>	2020	30,309	1,041	3.4	4,190	13.8
	2021	30,077	1,098	3.7	1,330	4.4
	2022	28,689	1,306	4.6	2,694	9.4
	2023	28,803	1,413	4.9	1,299	4.5
	2024	29,217	1,494	5.1	1,080	3.7
	2025	28,278	580	2.1	1,519	5.4

Jadual 1.4: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penamatan enterpris mengikut negeri, 2020-2025

Table 1.4: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by state, 2020-2025

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan enterpris aktif Number of active enterprises	Penubuhan Births		Penamatan Deaths	
			Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)
Jumlah Total	2020	681,832	43,928	6.4	57,473	8.4
	2021	696,190	45,314	6.5	30,956	4.4
	2022	688,844	48,124	7.0	55,470	8.1
	2023	707,637	51,870	7.3	33,077	4.7
	2024	734,089	55,376	7.5	28,924	3.9
	2025	755,342	60,671	8.0	39,418	5.2
Johor	2020	65,065	4,083	6.3	5,373	8.3
	2021	66,266	4,146	6.3	2,945	4.4
	2022	66,268	4,819	7.3	4,817	7.3
	2023	68,691	5,705	8.3	3,282	4.8
	2024	72,401	6,679	9.2	2,969	4.1
	2025	75,661	7,172	9.5	3,912	5.2
Kedah	2020	15,008	942	6.3	1,617	10.8
	2021	15,247	939	6.2	700	4.6
	2022	15,311	1,140	7.4	1,076	7.0
	2023	15,784	1,137	7.2	664	4.2
	2024	16,374	1,236	7.5	646	3.9
	2025	16,781	1,291	7.7	884	5.3
Kelantan	2020	6,930	512	7.4	955	13.8
	2021	7,099	565	8.0	396	5.6
	2022	6,836	431	6.3	694	10.2
	2023	6,942	436	6.3	330	4.8
	2024	7,009	388	5.5	321	4.6
	2025	7,025	382	5.4	366	5.2
Melaka	2020	14,473	883	6.1	1,004	6.9
	2021	14,753	824	5.6	544	3.7
	2022	14,827	868	5.9	794	5.4
	2023	14,961	903	6.0	769	5.1
	2024	15,431	1,037	6.7	567	3.7
	2025	15,820	1,142	7.2	753	4.8
Negeri Sembilan	2020	11,096	701	6.3	1,096	9.9
	2021	11,294	714	6.3	516	4.6
	2022	11,245	797	7.1	846	7.5
	2023	11,388	787	6.9	644	5.7
	2024	11,728	834	7.1	494	4.2
	2025	11,947	828	6.9	609	5.1
Pahang	2020	12,743	784	6.2	1,062	8.3
	2021	12,949	806	6.2	600	4.6
	2022	12,658	761	6.0	1,052	8.3
	2023	12,660	701	5.5	699	5.5
	2024	12,840	720	5.6	540	4.2
	2025	12,986	777	6.0	631	4.9
Pulau Pinang	2020	46,693	2,968	6.4	3,710	7.9
	2021	47,434	2,990	6.3	2,249	4.7
	2022	47,357	3,136	6.6	3,213	6.8
	2023	48,811	3,431	7.0	1,977	4.1
	2024	50,524	3,725	7.4	2,012	4.0
	2025	52,220	4,042	7.7	2,346	4.5
Perak	2020	27,133	1,306	4.8	1,977	7.3
	2021	27,635	1,379	5.0	877	3.2
	2022	27,184	1,440	5.3	1,891	7.0
	2023	27,534	1,409	5.1	1,059	3.8
	2024	28,049	1,433	5.1	918	3.3
	2025	28,128	1,463	5.2	1,384	4.9
Perlis	2020	858	44	5.1	126	14.7
	2021	838	44	5.3	64	7.6
	2022	790	40	5.1	88	11.1
	2023	817	59	7.2	32	3.9
	2024	822	44	5.4	39	4.7
	2025	803	31	3.9	50	6.2

Jadual 1.4: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penamatan enterpris mengikut negeri, 2020-2025 (samb.)

Table 1.4: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by state, 2020-2025 (cont.)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan enterpris aktif Number of active enterprises	Penubuhan Births		Penamatan Deaths	
			Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)
Selangor	2020	179,489	13,594	7.6	14,399	8.0
	2021	184,856	13,666	7.4	8,299	4.5
	2022	182,825	13,742	7.5	15,773	8.6
	2023	187,934	14,461	7.7	9,352	5.0
	2024	195,333	15,100	7.7	7,701	3.9
	2025	201,111	16,958	8.4	11,180	5.6
Terengganu	2020	6,325	408	6.5	710	11.2
	2021	6,355	350	5.5	320	5.0
	2022	6,277	394	6.3	472	7.5
	2023	6,249	303	4.8	331	5.3
	2024	6,363	333	5.2	219	3.4
	2025	6,358	317	5.0	322	5.1
Sabah	2020	31,150	1,319	4.2	2,760	8.9
	2021	31,267	1,694	5.4	1,577	5.0
	2022	30,824	1,840	6.0	2,283	7.4
	2023	31,427	2,010	6.4	1,407	4.5
	2024	32,419	2,170	6.7	1,178	3.6
	2025	32,948	2,135	6.5	1,606	4.9
Sarawak	2020	42,148	2,205	5.2	2,853	6.8
	2021	42,785	2,287	5.3	1,650	3.9
	2022	43,164	2,841	6.6	2,462	5.7
	2023	44,560	2,980	6.7	1,584	3.6
	2024	46,242	3,158	6.8	1,476	3.2
	2025	47,451	3,155	6.6	1,946	4.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2020	221,156	14,087	6.4	19,687	8.9
	2021	225,810	14,819	6.6	10,165	4.5
	2022	221,687	15,801	7.1	19,924	9.0
	2023	228,243	17,437	7.6	10,881	4.8
	2024	236,877	18,427	7.8	9,793	4.1
	2025	244,406	20,873	8.5	13,344	5.5
W. P. Labuan	2020	1,096	37	3.4	117	10.7
	2021	1,086	33	3.0	43	4.0
	2022	1,059	31	2.9	58	5.5
	2023	1,052	41	3.9	48	4.6
	2024	1,061	32	3.0	23	2.2
	2025	1,050	47	4.5	58	5.5
W. P. Putrajaya	2020	469	55	11.7	27	5.8
	2021	516	58	11.2	11	2.1
	2022	532	43	8.1	27	5.1
	2023	584	70	12.0	18	3.1
	2024	616	60	9.7	28	4.5
	2025	647	58	9.0	27	4.2

Jadual 2.1: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2020-2024
 Table 5: Number and survival rates for enterprise births in 2020-2024

Tahun penubuhan Birth year	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan	Kadar	Bilangan	Kadar	Bilangan	Kadar	Bilangan	Kadar	Bilangan	Kadar
		Number	kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Number	kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Number	kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Number	kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Number	kemandirian Survival rate (%)
2020	43,928	42,668	97.1	40,133	91.4	38,332	87.3	34,570	78.7	31,839	72.5
2021	45,314	43,823	96.7	41,491	91.6	39,405	87.0	35,350	78.0	-	-
2022	48,124	46,471	96.6	43,724	90.9	41,663	86.6	-	-	-	-
2023	51,870	49,703	95.8	46,819	90.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024	55,376	53,401	96.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 2.2a: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut sektor dan subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2020

Table 2.2a: Number and survival rates by sector and sub-sector for enterprise births in 2020

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)
Jumlah Total	43,928	42,668	97.1	40,133	91.4	38,332	87.3	34,570	78.7	31,839	72.5
Pertanian Agriculture	1,423	1,394	98.0	1,332	93.6	1,261	88.6	1,134	79.7	1,040	73.1
Tanaman Crops	895	878	98.1	839	93.7	787	87.9	710	79.3	658	73.5
Ternakan Livestock	141	139	98.6	132	93.6	127	90.1	114	80.9	100	70.9
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	224	218	97.3	211	94.2	205	91.5	183	81.7	172	76.8
Perikanan Fisheries	163	159	97.5	150	92.0	142	87.1	127	77.9	110	67.5
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	566	552	97.5	518	91.5	498	88.0	439	77.6	397	70.1
Petroleum dan gas asli Petroleum and natural gas	104	100	96.2	93	89.4	91	87.5	80	76.9	72	69.2
Perlombongan mineral dan pengkuarian Mineral mining and quarrying	462	452	97.8	425	92.0	407	88.1	359	77.7	325	70.3

Jadual 2.2a: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut sektor dan subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2020 (samb.)

Table 2.2a: Number and survival rates by sector and sub-sector for enterprise births in 2020 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	3,001	2,905	96.8	2,726	90.8	2,589	86.3	2,317	77.2	2,116	70.5
Produk makanan <i>Food products</i>	672	650	96.7	591	87.9	555	82.6	485	72.2	447	66.5
Minuman dan produk tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco products</i>	35	34	97.1	32	91.4	29	82.9	26	74.3	25	71.4
Produk tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut <i>Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear products</i>	150	146	97.3	139	92.7	133	88.7	114	76.0	95	63.3
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing</i>	328	310	94.5	289	88.1	283	86.3	258	78.7	237	72.3
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	484	465	96.1	442	91.3	415	85.7	372	76.9	330	68.2
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	371	363	97.8	346	93.3	331	89.2	307	82.7	287	77.4
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>	298	288	96.6	275	92.3	260	87.2	225	75.5	211	70.8
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>	663	649	97.9	612	92.3	583	87.9	530	79.9	484	73.0
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	3,399	3,316	97.6	3,167	93.2	3,047	89.6	2,728	80.3	2,510	73.8
Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential building</i>	104	101	97.1	91	87.5	91	87.5	86	82.7	82	78.8
Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential building</i>	1,390	1,361	97.9	1,302	93.7	1,253	90.1	1,118	80.4	1,030	74.1
Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	697	681	97.7	652	93.5	616	88.4	539	77.3	476	68.3
Pertukangan khas <i>Special trades</i>	1,208	1,173	97.1	1,122	92.9	1,087	90.0	985	81.5	922	76.3

Jadual 2.2a: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut sektor dan subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2020 (samb.)

Table 2.2a: Number and survival rates by sector and sub-sector for enterprise births in 2020 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	35,539	34,501	97.1	32,390	91.1	30,937	87.1	27,952	78.7	25,776	72.5
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	152	148	97.4	136	89.5	129	84.9	118	77.6	112	73.7
Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	168	160	95.2	149	88.7	144	85.7	132	78.6	124	73.8
Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	13,193	12,824	97.2	11,987	90.9	11,400	86.4	10,187	77.2	9,321	70.7
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	1,550	1,507	97.2	1,417	91.4	1,365	88.1	1,237	79.8	1,147	74.0
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	220	213	96.8	195	88.6	188	85.5	173	78.6	160	72.7
Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverages</i>	2,275	2,198	96.6	2,061	90.6	1,945	85.5	1,739	76.4	1,573	69.1
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	2,481	2,426	97.8	2,273	91.6	2,171	87.5	1,925	77.6	1,739	70.1
Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	3,498	3,395	97.1	3,217	92.0	3,078	88.0	2,862	81.8	2,685	76.8
Hartanah <i>Real estate</i>	2,139	2,054	96.0	1,941	90.7	1,872	87.5	1,740	81.3	1,647	77.0
Profesional <i>Professional</i>	4,477	4,364	97.5	4,102	91.6	3,952	88.3	3,589	80.2	3,326	74.3
Pentadbiran dan sokongan <i>Administrative and support</i>	2,320	2,250	97.0	2,126	91.6	2,036	87.8	1,818	78.4	1,671	72.0
Pendidikan swasta <i>Private education</i>	767	736	96.0	693	90.4	664	86.6	588	76.7	543	70.8
Kesihatan swasta dan kerja sosial <i>Private health and social work</i>	925	893	96.5	843	91.1	805	87.0	771	83.4	749	81.0
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	333	326	97.9	298	89.5	288	86.5	250	75.1	228	68.5
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti <i>Personal services and other activities</i>	1,041	1,007	96.7	952	91.5	900	86.5	823	79.1	751	72.1

Jadual 2.2b: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut sektor dan subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2021

Table 2.2b: Number and survival rates by sector and sub-sector for enterprise births in 2021

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)
Jumlah Total	45,314	43,823	96.7	41,491	91.6	39,405	87.0	35,350	78.0	-	-
Pertanian Agriculture	1,587	1,526	96.2	1,452	91.5	1,386	87.3	1,252	78.9	-	-
Tanaman Crops	961	920	95.7	881	91.7	847	88.1	774	80.5	-	-
Ternakan Livestock	178	170	95.5	161	90.4	145	81.5	118	66.3	-	-
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	315	307	97.5	291	92.4	278	88.3	256	81.3	-	-
Perikanan Fisheries	133	129	97.0	119	89.5	116	87.2	104	78.2	-	-
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	461	449	97.4	426	92.4	397	86.1	338	73.3	-	-
Petroleum dan gas asli Petroleum and natural gas	98	97	99.0	95	96.9	88	89.8	77	78.6	-	-
Perlombongan mineral dan pengkuarian Mineral mining and quarrying	363	352	97.0	331	91.2	309	85.1	261	71.9	-	-

Jadual 2.2b: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut sektor dan subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2021 (samb.)

Table 2.2b: Number and survival rates by sector and sub-sector for enterprise births in 2021 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2,856	2,768	96.9	2,627	92.0	2,492	87.3	2,215	77.6	-	-
Produk makanan <i>Food products</i>	691	670	97.0	628	90.9	590	85.4	508	73.5	-	-
Minuman dan produk tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco products</i>	25	25	100.0	24	96.0	23	92.0	22	88.0	-	-
Produk tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut <i>Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear products</i>	159	156	98.1	149	93.7	139	87.4	113	71.1	-	-
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing</i>	330	319	96.7	298	90.3	286	86.7	262	79.4	-	-
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	426	406	95.3	375	88.0	351	82.4	318	74.6	-	-
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	364	352	96.7	338	92.9	323	88.7	288	79.1	-	-
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>	286	280	97.9	269	94.1	255	89.2	225	78.7	-	-
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>	575	560	97.4	546	95.0	525	91.3	479	83.3	-	-
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	3,356	3,252	96.9	3,099	92.3	2,976	88.7	2,680	79.9	-	-
Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential building</i>	117	115	98.3	110	94.0	108	92.3	103	88.0	-	-
Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential building</i>	1,275	1,233	96.7	1,176	92.2	1,128	88.5	997	78.2	-	-
Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	737	720	97.7	686	93.1	666	90.4	589	79.9	-	-
Pertukangan khas <i>Special trades</i>	1,227	1,184	96.5	1,127	91.9	1,074	87.5	991	80.8	-	-

Jadual 2.2b: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut sektor dan subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2021 (samb.)

Table 2.2b: Number and survival rates by sector and sub-sector for enterprise births in 2021 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	37,054	35,828	96.7	33,887	91.5	32,154	86.8	28,865	77.9	-	-
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	176	172	97.7	166	94.3	161	91.5	152	86.4	-	-
Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	156	149	95.5	144	92.3	139	89.1	124	79.5	-	-
Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	14,554	14,078	96.7	13,247	91.0	12,536	86.1	11,058	76.0	-	-
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	1,761	1,698	96.4	1,615	91.7	1,521	86.4	1,368	77.7	-	-
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	187	185	98.9	177	94.7	172	92.0	156	83.4	-	-
Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverages</i>	2,309	2,216	96.0	2,092	90.6	1,955	84.7	1,765	76.4	-	-
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	2,537	2,441	96.2	2,308	91.0	2,164	85.3	1,903	75.0	-	-
Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	3,548	3,449	97.2	3,300	93.0	3,157	89.0	2,896	81.6	-	-
Hartanah <i>Real estate</i>	1,966	1,889	96.1	1,792	91.1	1,702	86.6	1,586	80.7	-	-
Profesional <i>Professional</i>	4,332	4,207	97.1	4,002	92.4	3,818	88.1	3,454	79.7	-	-
Pentadbiran dan sokongan <i>Administrative and support</i>	2,175	2,107	96.9	1,980	91.0	1,879	86.4	1,665	76.6	-	-
Pendidikan swasta <i>Private education</i>	684	657	96.1	613	89.6	590	86.3	530	77.5	-	-
Kesihatan swasta dan kerja sosial <i>Private health and social work</i>	1,242	1,214	97.7	1,165	93.8	1,128	90.8	1,085	87.4	-	-
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	329	318	96.7	298	90.6	293	89.1	269	81.8	-	-
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti <i>Personal services and other activities</i>	1,098	1,048	95.4	988	90.0	939	85.5	854	77.8	-	-

Jadual 2.2c: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut sektor dan subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2022

Table 2.2c: Number and survival rates by sector and sub-sector for enterprise births in 2022

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)
Jumlah Total	48,124	46,471	96.6	43,724	90.9	41,663	86.6	-	-	-	-
Pertanian Agriculture	1,502	1,454	96.8	1,372	91.3	1,301	86.6	-	-	-	-
Tanaman Crops	976	939	96.2	880	90.2	834	85.5	-	-	-	-
Ternakan Livestock	174	171	98.3	161	92.5	155	89.1	-	-	-	-
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	210	205	97.6	197	93.8	181	86.2	-	-	-	-
Perikanan Fisheries	142	139	97.9	134	94.4	131	92.3	-	-	-	-
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	506	494	97.6	462	91.3	432	85.4	-	-	-	-
Petroleum dan gas asli Petroleum and natural gas	93	91	97.8	91	97.8	87	93.5	-	-	-	-
Perlombongan mineral dan pengkuarian Mineral mining and quarrying	413	403	97.6	371	89.8	345	83.5	-	-	-	-

Jadual 2.2c: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut sektor dan subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2022 (samb.)

Table 2.2c: Number and survival rates by sector and sub-sector for enterprise births in 2022 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2,893	2,801	96.8	2,632	91.0	2,512	86.8	-	-	-	-
Produk makanan <i>Food products</i>	629	603	95.9	567	90.1	533	84.7	-	-	-	-
Minuman dan produk tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco products</i>	34	32	94.1	30	88.2	30	88.2	-	-	-	-
Produk tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut <i>Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear products</i>	150	145	96.7	135	90.0	132	88.0	-	-	-	-
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing</i>	376	363	96.5	341	90.7	328	87.2	-	-	-	-
Produk petroleum, kimia getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	360	349	96.9	334	92.8	317	88.1	-	-	-	-
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	397	388	97.7	365	91.9	349	87.9	-	-	-	-
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>	321	315	98.1	293	91.3	273	85.0	-	-	-	-
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>	626	606	96.8	567	90.6	550	87.9	-	-	-	-
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	3,459	3,334	96.4	3,164	91.5	3,062	88.5	-	-	-	-
Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential building</i>	102	100	98.0	97	95.1	93	91.2	-	-	-	-
Bangunan bukan <i>Non-residential building</i>	1,329	1,277	96.1	1,207	90.8	1,172	88.2	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	628	608	96.8	579	92.2	563	89.6	-	-	-	-
Pertukangan khas <i>Special trades</i>	1,400	1,349	96.4	1,281	91.5	1,234	88.1	-	-	-	-

Jadual 2.2c: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut sektor dan subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2022 (samb.)

Table 2.2c: Number and survival rates by sector and sub-sector for enterprise births in 2022 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	39,764	38,388	96.5	36,094	90.8	34,356	86.4	-	-	-	-
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	143	140	97.9	130	90.9	121	84.6				
Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	185	179	96.8	168	90.8	152	82.2	-	-	-	-
Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	14,349	13,793	96.1	12,853	89.6	12,272	85.5	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	1,688	1,637	97.0	1,552	91.9	1,483	87.9	-	-	-	-
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	270	258	95.6	247	91.5	235	87.0	-	-	-	-
Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverages</i>	3,279	3,178	96.9	2,970	90.6	2,791	85.1	-	-	-	-
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	2,397	2,294	95.7	2,149	89.7	2,006	83.7	-	-	-	-
Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	3,473	3,358	96.7	3,192	91.9	3,056	88.0	-	-	-	-
Hartanah <i>Real estate</i>	1,945	1,879	96.6	1,805	92.8	1,729	88.9	-	-	-	-
Profesional <i>Professional</i>	4,757	4,591	96.5	4,307	90.5	4,096	86.1	-	-	-	-
Pentadbiran dan sokongan <i>Administrative and support</i>	3,083	2,976	96.5	2,806	91.0	2,667	86.5	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan swasta <i>Private education</i>	893	870	97.4	824	92.3	786	88.0	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan swasta dan kerja sosial <i>Private health and social work</i>	1,536	1,513	98.5	1,457	94.9	1,404	91.4	-	-	-	-
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	460	450	97.8	431	93.7	413	89.8	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti <i>Personal services and other activities</i>	1,306	1,272	97.4	1,203	92.1	1,145	87.7	-	-	-	-

Jadual 2.2d: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut sektor dan subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2023

Table 2.2d: Number and survival rates by sector and sub-sector for enterprise births in 2023

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)
Jumlah Total	51,870	49,703	95.8	46,819	90.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian Agriculture	1,459	1,403	96.2	1,309	89.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanaman Crops	906	863	95.3	807	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ternakan Livestock	160	155	96.9	145	90.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	246	240	97.6	225	91.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perikanan Fisheries	147	145	98.6	132	89.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Per lombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	498	485	97.4	459	92.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum dan gas asli Petroleum and natural gas	114	112	98.2	108	94.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Per lombongan mineral dan pengkuarian Mineral mining and quarrying	384	373	97.1	351	91.4	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 2.2d: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut sektor dan subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2023 (samb.)

Table 2.2d: Number and survival rates by sector and sub-sector for enterprise births in 2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	3,067	2,946	96.1	2,772	90.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk makanan <i>Food products</i>	630	608	96.5	563	89.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman dan produk tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco products</i>	39	37	94.9	28	71.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut <i>Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear products</i>	173	167	96.5	161	93.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing</i>	368	352	95.7	332	90.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	371	350	94.3	335	90.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	400	380	95.0	356	89.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>	370	357	96.5	334	90.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>	716	695	97.1	663	92.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	3,894	3,761	96.6	3,580	91.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential building</i>	111	109	98.2	105	94.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential building</i>	1,559	1,510	96.9	1,443	92.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	701	679	96.9	662	94.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertukangan khas <i>Special trades</i>	1,523	1,463	96.1	1,370	90.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 2.2d: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut sektor dan subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2023 (samb.)

Table 2.2d: Number and survival rates by sector and sub-sector for enterprise births in 2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	42,952	41,108	95.7	38,699	90.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	208	201	96.6	194	93.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	218	208	95.4	194	89.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	15,363	14,593	95.0	13,617	88.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	1,786	1,712	95.9	1,615	90.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	357	350	98.0	337	94.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverages</i>	3,543	3,415	96.4	3,205	90.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	2,661	2,550	95.8	2,357	88.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	3,580	3,454	96.5	3,283	91.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hartanah <i>Real estate</i>	2,136	2,062	96.5	1,968	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Profesional <i>Professional</i>	5,323	5,086	95.5	4,814	90.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pentadbiran dan sokongan <i>Administrative and support</i>	3,403	3,271	96.1	3,095	90.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan swasta <i>Private education</i>	1,042	1,003	96.3	960	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan swasta dan kerja sosial <i>Private health and social work</i>	1,407	1,372	97.5	1,323	94.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	512	490	95.7	463	90.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti <i>Personal services and other activities</i>	1,413	1,341	94.9	1,274	90.2	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 2.2e: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut sektor dan subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2024

Table 2.2e: Number and survival rates by sector and sub-sector for enterprise births in 2024

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)
Jumlah Total	55,376	53,401	96.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian Agriculture	1,288	1,243	96.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanaman Crops	825	799	96.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ternakan Livestock	153	146	95.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	177	171	96.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perikanan Fisheries	133	127	95.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	520	499	96.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum dan gas asli Petroleum and natural gas	124	118	95.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlombongan mineral dan pengkuarian Mineral mining and quarrying	396	381	96.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 2.2e: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut sektor dan subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.2e: Number and survival rates by sector and sub-sector for enterprise births in 2024 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	3,541	3,424	96.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk makanan <i>Food products</i>	668	642	96.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman dan produk tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco products</i>	44	43	97.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut <i>Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear products</i>	190	185	97.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing</i>	444	430	96.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	439	420	95.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	464	454	97.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>	510	489	95.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>	782	761	97.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	4,314	4,190	97.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential building</i>	102	98	96.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential building</i>	1,620	1,586	97.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	729	711	97.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertukangan khas <i>Special trades</i>	1,863	1,795	96.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 2.2e: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut sektor dan subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.2e: Number and survival rates by sector and sub-sector for enterprise births in 2024 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate (%)
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	45,713	44,045	96.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	219	213	97.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	211	203	96.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	16,695	16,027	96.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	1,859	1,787	96.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	426	412	96.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverages</i>	3,787	3,641	96.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	2,883	2,789	96.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	3,550	3,430	96.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hartanah <i>Real estate</i>	2,137	2,067	96.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Profesional <i>Professional</i>	5,632	5,443	96.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pentadbiran dan sokongan <i>Administrative and support</i>	3,462	3,340	96.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan swasta <i>Private education</i>	1,155	1,109	96.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan swasta dan kerja sosial <i>Private health and social work</i>	1,482	1,443	97.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	721	702	97.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti <i>Personal services and other activities</i>	1,494	1,439	96.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 2.3a: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut negeri bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2020

Table 2.3a: Number and survival rates by state for enterprise births in 2020

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate
			(%)		(%)		(%)		(%)		(%)
Jumlah	43,928	42,668	97.1	40,133	91.4	38,332	87.3	34,570	78.7	31,839	72.5
<i>Total</i>											
Johor	4,083	3,924	96.1	3,608	88.4	3,415	83.6	3,122	76.5	2,882	70.6
Kedah	942	916	97.2	857	91.0	808	85.8	763	81.0	711	75.5
Kelantan	512	497	97.1	465	90.8	438	85.5	390	76.2	354	69.1
Melaka	883	853	96.6	816	92.4	766	86.7	703	79.6	651	73.7
Negeri Sembilan	701	677	96.6	644	91.9	606	86.4	555	79.2	516	73.6
Pahang	784	765	97.6	709	90.4	659	84.1	612	78.1	574	73.2
Pulau Pinang	2,968	2,831	95.4	2,609	87.9	2,480	83.6	2,288	77.1	2,135	71.9
Perak	1,306	1,277	97.8	1,190	91.1	1,143	87.5	1,049	80.3	971	74.3
Perlis	44	44	100.0	40	90.9	40	90.9	33	75.0	29	65.9
Selangor	13,594	13,248	97.5	12,547	92.3	12,014	88.4	10,857	79.9	10,015	73.7
Terengganu	408	386	94.6	368	90.2	345	84.6	325	79.7	301	73.8
Sabah	1,319	1,278	96.9	1,200	91.0	1,162	88.1	1,053	79.8	952	72.2
Sarawak	2,205	2,161	98.0	2,095	95.0	2,033	92.2	1,853	84.0	1,754	79.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	14,087	13,721	97.4	12,897	91.6	12,338	87.6	10,900	77.4	9,933	70.5
W.P. Labuan	37	35	94.6	34	91.9	33	89.2	28	75.7	25	67.6
W.P. Putrajaya	55	55	100.0	54	98.2	52	94.5	39	70.9	36	65.5

Jadual 2.3b: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut negeri bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2021

Table 2.3b: Number and survival rates by state for enterprise births in 2021

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate
			(%)		(%)		(%)		(%)		(%)
Jumlah	45,314	43,823	96.7	41,491	91.6	39,405	87.0	35,350	78.0	-	-
<i>Total</i>											
Johor	4,146	3,949	95.2	3,647	88.0	3,422	82.5	3,123	75.3	-	-
Kedah	939	897	95.5	836	89.0	795	84.7	727	77.4	-	-
Kelantan	565	551	97.5	516	91.3	478	84.6	438	77.5	-	-
Melaka	824	797	96.7	743	90.2	694	84.2	654	79.4	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	714	697	97.6	662	92.7	626	87.7	579	81.1	-	-
Pahang	806	777	96.4	716	88.8	664	82.4	618	76.7	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2,990	2,832	94.7	2,633	88.1	2,473	82.7	2,304	77.1	-	-
Perak	1,379	1,336	96.9	1,283	93.0	1,232	89.3	1,152	83.5	-	-
Perlis	44	41	93.2	40	90.9	39	88.6	36	81.8	-	-
Selangor	13,666	13,285	97.2	12,639	92.5	12,083	88.4	10,669	78.1	-	-
Terengganu	350	340	97.1	323	92.3	304	86.9	285	81.4	-	-
Sabah	1,694	1,654	97.6	1,579	93.2	1,508	89.0	1,356	80.0	-	-
Sarawak	2,287	2,234	97.7	2,139	93.5	2,067	90.4	1,918	83.9	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	14,819	14,342	96.8	13,647	92.1	12,934	87.3	11,417	77.0	-	-
W.P. Labuan	33	33	100.0	30	90.9	29	87.9	24	72.7	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	58	58	100.0	58	100.0	57	98.3	50	86.2	-	-

Jadual 2.3c: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut negeri bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2022

Table 2.3c: Number and survival rates by state for enterprise births in 2022

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate
			(%)		(%)		(%)		(%)		(%)
Jumlah	48,124	46,471	96.6	43,724	90.9	41,663	86.6	-	-	-	-
<i>Total</i>											
Johor	4,819	4,605	95.6	4,243	88.0	4,046	84.0	-	-	-	-
Kedah	1,140	1,090	95.6	994	87.2	947	83.1	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	431	418	97.0	378	87.7	346	80.3	-	-	-	-
Melaka	868	827	95.3	793	91.4	766	88.2	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	797	768	96.4	725	91.0	693	87.0	-	-	-	-
Pahang	761	731	96.1	689	90.5	653	85.8	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	3,136	3,018	96.2	2,769	88.3	2,593	82.7	-	-	-	-
Perak	1,440	1,394	96.8	1,331	92.4	1,277	88.7	-	-	-	-
Perlis	40	40	100.0	37	92.5	32	80.0	-	-	-	-
Selangor	13,742	13,270	96.6	12,541	91.3	11,970	87.1	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	394	384	97.5	364	92.4	344	87.3	-	-	-	-
Sabah	1,840	1,783	96.9	1,699	92.3	1,644	89.3	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2,841	2,784	98.0	2,673	94.1	2,574	90.6	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	15,801	15,287	96.7	14,418	91.2	13,710	86.8	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	31	30	96.8	29	93.5	28	90.3	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	43	42	97.7	41	95.3	40	93.0	-	-	-	-

Jadual 2.3d: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut negeri bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2023

Table 2.3d: Number and survival rates by state for enterprise births in 2023

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate
			(%)		(%)		(%)		(%)		(%)
Jumlah	51,870	49,703	95.8	46,819	90.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Total</i>											
Johor	5,705	5,389	94.5	5,037	88.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kedah	1,137	1,063	93.5	982	86.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	436	414	95.0	388	89.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	903	867	96.0	822	91.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	787	757	96.2	708	90.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	701	673	96.0	632	90.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	3,431	3,268	95.2	2,986	87.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	1,409	1,345	95.5	1,302	92.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	59	57	96.6	53	89.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	14,461	13,951	96.5	13,212	91.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	303	289	95.4	271	89.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2,010	1,959	97.5	1,866	92.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2,980	2,895	97.1	2,779	93.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	17,437	16,670	95.6	15,680	89.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	41	39	95.1	34	82.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	70	67	95.7	67	95.7	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 2.3e: Bilangan dan kadar kemandirian mengikut negeri bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2024

Table 2.3e: Number and survival rates by state for enterprise births in 2024

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun kemandirian 1-year survival		2 tahun kemandirian 2-year survival		3 tahun kemandirian 3-year survival		4 tahun kemandirian 4-year survival		5 tahun kemandirian 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar kemandirian Survival rate
			(%)		(%)		(%)		(%)		(%)
Jumlah	55,376	53,401	96.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Total</i>											
Johor	6,679	6,423	96.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kedah	1,236	1,127	91.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	388	377	97.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	1,037	1,000	96.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	834	803	96.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	720	695	96.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	3,725	3,566	95.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	1,433	1,396	97.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	44	44	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	15,100	14,592	96.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	333	323	97.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2,170	2,117	97.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	3,158	3,074	97.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	18,427	17,773	96.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	32	31	96.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	60	60	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTA TEKNIKAL
TECHNICAL NOTES

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1. Enterpris

Sebuah enterpris ditakrifkan sebagai keseluruhan aktiviti ekonomi beroperasi di bawah entiti yang sah dan mungkin mengandungi lebih daripada satu pertubuhan. Ia adalah satu unit institusi yang terlibat dalam pengeluaran barangan dan perkhidmatan untuk pasaran.

2. Enterpris Aktif

Merujuk kepada enterpris yang berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM) melalui Pendaftaran Syarikat (ROC) dan belum dibubarkan pada tahun rujukan.

3. Penubuhan Enterpris

Merujuk kepada enterpris baharu yang didaftarkan melalui Pendaftaran Syarikat di SSM pada tahun rujukan.

4. Penamatan Enterpris

Merujuk kepada enterpris yang telah dibubarkan dan dikeluarkan daripada daftar SSM pada tahun rujukan serta tidak lagi aktif secara sah di sisi undang-undang.

5. Kemandirian

Merujuk kepada bilangan enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun t dan masih beroperasi pada tahun $t+1$, $t+2$, $t+3$, $t+4$ dan $t+5$.

6. Klasifikasi Aktiviti

Penerbitan ini menggunakan klasifikasi industri yang merujuk kepada Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Versi 1.0 yang selaras dengan *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4, United Nations*.

7. Formula

**Kadar Penubuhan
Enterpris (R_b)**

$$R_b = \frac{n_b}{n_a} \times 100$$

di mana;

n_b = bilangan penubuhan enterpris

n_a = bilangan enterpris aktif

**Kadar Penamatan
Enterpris (R_d)**

$$R_d = \frac{n_d}{n_a} \times 100$$

di mana;

n_d = bilangan penamatan enterpris

n_a = bilangan enterpris aktif

Kadar Kemandirian: Peratusan enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada masa t dan masih aktif pada masa $t+1$, $t+2$, $t+3$ dan seterusnya.

**Kadar Kemandirian
Enterpris (SR_{t+k})**

$$SR_{t+k} = \frac{n_{b(t+k)}}{n_{a(t)}} \times 100 \quad k = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5$$

di mana;

$n_{b(t+k)}$ = bilangan enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun t dan masih hidup pada tahun $t+k$

$n_{a(t)}$ = bilangan enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun t

8. Simbol dan Singkatan

- : tiada maklumat
- 0 : nilai bundaran kurang daripada skala yang ditetapkan
- & : dan
- % : peratus
- W.P. : Wilayah Persekutuan
- samb. : sambungan
- ROC : Pendaftaran Syarikat
- SSM : Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia

1. Enterprise

An enterprise is defined as the entire economic activity operated under a single legal entity and it may consist of more than one establishment. It is an institutional unit engaged in the production of goods and services for the market.

2. Active Enterprise

Refers to an enterprise that is registered with the Companies Commission of Malaysia (CCM) via the Registration of Company (ROC) and has not been dissolved during the reference year.

3. Enterprise Birth

Refers to newly registered enterprise via the ROC at the CCM during the reference year.

4. Enterprise Death

Refers to enterprises that have dissolved business operations and were deregistered from the CCM register during the reference year, and are no longer legally active.

5. Survival

Refers to the number of enterprises that were born in year t and survived to year $t+1$, $t+2$, $t+3$, $t+4$ and $t+5$.

6. Activity Classification

This publication used the classification for industries that refers to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0, which is in accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4, United Nations.

7. Formula

Enterprise Births Rate
(R_b)

$$R_b = \frac{n_b}{n_a} \times 100$$

where;

n_b = number of enterprise birth

n_a = number of active enterprise

**Enterprise Deaths Rate
(R_d)**

$$R_d = \frac{n_d}{n_a} \times 100$$

where;

n_d = number of enterprise death

n_a = number of active enterprise

Survival rate: percentage of enterprises born in time t that are still active in $t+1$, $t+2$, $t+3$, etc

**Survival Rates of
Enterprise (SR_{t+k})**

$$SR_{t+k} = \frac{n_{b(t+k)}}{n_{a(t)}} \times 100 \quad k = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5$$

where;

$n_{b(t+k)}$ = number of enterprise born in year t
and survived in year $t+k$

$n_{a(t)}$ = number of enterprise born in year t

8. Symbols and Abbreviations

- : no information
- 0 : round value is less than predetermined scale
- & : and
- % : per cent
- W.P. : Wilayah Persekutuan
- cont. : continue
- ROC : Registration of Companies
- CCM : Companies Commission of Malaysia

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