

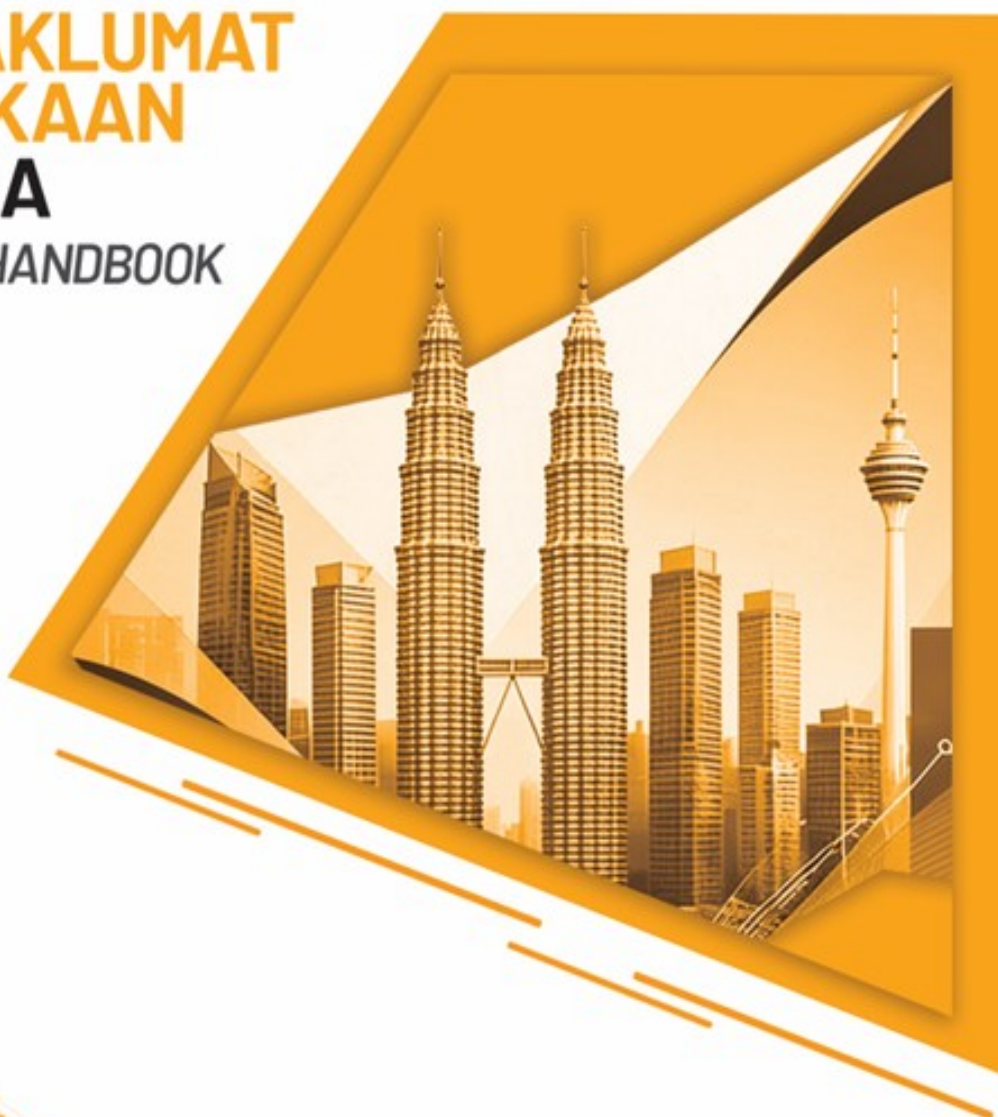


KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA



BUKU MAKLUMAT PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

STATISTICAL HANDBOOK 2026



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

BUKU MAKLUMAT PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL HANDBOOK

2026

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang melaksanakan **Banci Ekonomi 2026 (BE2026)** dengan tema **"Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat"**. Pelaksanaan Banci Ekonomi kali keenam ini berlangsung **dari 5 Januari hingga 31 Oktober 2026**. BE2026 bertujuan untuk mengumpul data yang menyeluruh dan berstruktur daripada semua pertubuhan perniagaan berdaftar dan tidak berdaftar di Malaysia, bagi menilai prestasi, struktur serta ciri-ciri ekonomi negara secara komprehensif dan berasaskan bukti.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the **Economic Census 2026 (BE2026)**, with themed **"Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat"**. The sixth Economic Census, will be carried out from **5th January to 31st October 2026**. BE2026 aims to collect comprehensive and structured data from all registered and unregistered business establishments in Malaysia to assess the nation's economic performance, structure and characteristics in an evidence-based manner.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

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Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

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MALAYSIA

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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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KATA PENGANTAR

Buku Maklumat Perangkaan Malaysia, 2026 memaparkan data asas bagi topik terpilih yang bertujuan untuk membekalkan pengguna dengan rujukan mudah tentang trend demografi, sosial dan ekonomi di Malaysia. Data penting dan infografik / carta disediakan pada permulaan buku ini bagi membantu pengguna memahami aliran asas sosioekonomi negara.

Buku ini diharapkan menjadi bahan rujukan yang mudah dan berguna tentang negara ini. Walau bagaimanapun, pengguna digalakkan supaya merujuk kepada penerbitan spesifik yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan bagi keperluan yang lebih khusus. Penerbitan ini juga boleh dimuat turun secara percuma di portal Jabatan <https://www.dosm.gov.my>.

Penerbitan ini sentiasa dikaji dari segi kandungan dan persembahannya. Sehubungan itu cadangan penambahbaikan daripada pengguna amat dialu-alukan.

Segala kerjasama dan bantuan daripada semua pihak yang membekalkan maklumat bagi buku ini amat dihargai.

SITI ASIAH AHMAD
Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

PREFACE

The Statistical Handbook of Malaysia, 2026 presents basic statistical information on selected topics of interest, with the aim to provide users with an easy reference on the demographic, social and economics trends in Malaysia. Key data and infographics/charts are given at the beginning of the handbook to further assist users in understanding the basic socio-economic trends of the country.

It is hoped that this handbook will serve as a useful and convenient reference about the country. However, users are encouraged to refer to specific publication of the Department for more specialised needs. This publication could be download for free on portal <https://www.dosm.gov.my>.

At this handbook will be continuously reviewed in terms of its contents and presentation, therefore suggestions from users towards futher improvements are most welcomed.

The cooperation and assistance of all parties concerned in providing data for the handbook are gratefully acknowledged.

SITI ASIAH AHMAD
Chief Statistician, Malaysia

Simbol/Singkatan/Nota
Symbols/Abbreviations/Notes

-	tidak ada <i>nil</i>
..	tidak diperoleh <i>not available</i>
n.a.	tidak berkenaan <i>not applicable</i>
p	sementara/permulaan <i>provisional/preliminary</i>
e	anggaran <i>estimate</i>
f	ramalan <i>forecast</i>
r	pindaan <i>revised</i>
t.s.t.l. <i>n.e.s.</i>	tidak disebut di tempat lain <i>not elsewhere specified</i>
t.k.m. / t.t.t.l. <i>n.e.c.</i>	tidak terkelas di mana-mana/tidak terkelas di tempat lain <i>not elsewhere classified</i>
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
MSIC	Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia <i>Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification</i>
MASCO	Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia <i>Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation</i>

1. Jumlah angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.
The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.
2. Nama agensi yang membekalkan data ditunjukkan di bawah setiap jadual kecuali yang mana Jabatan Perangkaan adalah sumber tunggal data itu.
The names of the agencies providing the data are given below each table except where the Department of Statistics is the sole source of the data.
3. Angka bagi tahun lalu telah dipinda di mana perlu.
Past years figures have been revised wherever necessary.

Kata Pengantar*Preface***i****Nota / Simbol / Singkatan***Note / Symbols / Abbreviations***iii****Infografik***Infographics***Jadual***Table***1. PENDUDUK DAN PERANGKAAN PENTING***POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS***1****2. GUNA TENAGA***EMPLOYMENT***9****3. SOSIAL***SOCIAL***17****4. HARGA***PRICES***28****5. PENDAPATAN DAN PERBELANJAAN ISI RUMAH***HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND EXPENDITURE***37****6. PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI***EXTERNAL TRADE***44****7. PERTANIAN***AGRICULTURE***51****8. PERINDUSTRIAN DAN PEMBINAAN***INDUSTRIAL AND CONSTRUCTION***57****9. PENGANGKUTAN DAN KOMUNIKASI***TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION***65**

10. KEWANGAN <i>FINANCE</i>	75
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Infografik *Infographic*

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK) KAEDAH PENDAPATAN 2025

KDNK Pada
Harga Semasa
RM2,025.4bil
4.8% (5.9%)
Y-o-Y



LEBIHAN KENDALIAN KASAR

62.0% (63.6%)
kepada KDNK **2.1%** (4.9%)
Y-o-Y



PAMPASAN PEKERJA

33.9% (33.6%)
kepada KDNK **5.8%** (6.1%)
Y-o-Y



CUKAI TOLAK SUBSIDI

4.1% (2.8%)
kepada KDNK **53.7%** (32.4%)
Y-o-Y

PRESTASI SEKTORAL

PAMPASAN PEKERJA

LEBIHAN KENDALIAN KASAR

PERTANIAN



16.0%

6.5% (11.3%)
Y-o-Y

81.8%

5.0% (10.3%)
Y-o-Y

PERLOMBONGAN & PENGKUIARIAN



11.3%

3.2% (14.1%)
Y-o-Y

84.8%

-11.0% (-2.2%)
Y-o-Y

PEMBUATAN



33.4%

2.5% (2.2%)
Y-o-Y

63.3%

-0.5% (3.4%)
Y-o-Y

PEMBINAAN



75.2%

11.4% (18.1%)
Y-o-Y

24.8%

2.1% (16.2%)
Y-o-Y

PERKHIDMATAN



37.1%

6.2% (5.4%)
Y-o-Y

60.1%

5.2% (5.7%)
Y-o-Y

Nota: () data tahun 2024

bil Billion

Y-o-Y Perubahan peratusan tahunan

Sumbangan kepada Nilai ditambah



@Stats Malaysia





MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) INCOME APPROACH 2025

GDP at
Current Prices
RM2,025.4bil
4.8% (5.9%)
Y-o-Y



GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS

62.0% (63.6%)
to GDP

2.1% (4.9%)
Y-o-Y



COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES

33.9% (33.6%)
to GDP

5.8% (6.1%)
Y-o-Y



TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES

4.1% (2.8%)
to GDP

53.7% (32.4%)
Y-o-Y

SECTORAL PERFORMANCE

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS

AGRICULTURE



16.0%

6.5% (11.3%)
Y-o-Y

81.8%

5.0% (10.3%)
Y-o-Y

MINING & QUARRYING



11.3%

3.2% (14.1%)
Y-o-Y

84.8%

-11.0% (-2.2%)
Y-o-Y

MANUFACTURING



33.4%

2.5% (2.2%)
Y-o-Y

63.3%

-0.5% (3.4%)
Y-o-Y

CONSTRUCTION



75.2%

11.4% (18.1%)
Y-o-Y

24.8%

2.1% (16.2%)
Y-o-Y

SERVICES



37.1%

6.2% (5.4%)
Y-o-Y

60.1%

5.2% (5.7%)
Y-o-Y

Notes: () 2024 data

bil Billion

Y-o-Y Annual percentage change

Contribution to Value added



@Stats Malaysia

B/26
BANKI EKONOMI 2026
BERSAMA SAMA MELAKSANAKAN TRANSFORMASI

MALAYSIA
MADANI
kemamparan

ODIN
OPEN DATA INVENTORY
MALAYSIA
TRANSFORMING THE WAY
WE LIVE

20 October

2016 - 2030



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAIAN MALAYSIA

ANALISIS INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA TAHUNAN 2025

Inflasi Malaysia mereda kepada 1.4 peratus pada tahun 2025



INFLASI MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA



INFLASI MENGIKUT SUBKUMPULAN MAKANAN & MINUMAN



PERUBAHAN INFLASI 573 ITEM MENGIKUT KATEGORI BARANGAN & PERKHIDMATAN



Nota: 2024 2025

Peratusan Perubahan: Tahun ke tahun

Sumber: Indeks Harga Pengguna Malaysia (2010=100), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Nota: ▲ Naik ▼ Turun ➡ Kekal



@StatsMalaysia

BANCI EKONOMI 2025
DATA NADI EKONOMI BAKYAT

MALAYSIA MADANI
kerjasama

ODIN
BERSAMA SAMA MELAKSANAKAN TRANSFORMASI
BERSAMA SAMA MELAKSANAKAN TRANSFORMASI

20 Oktober

2025 - 2030



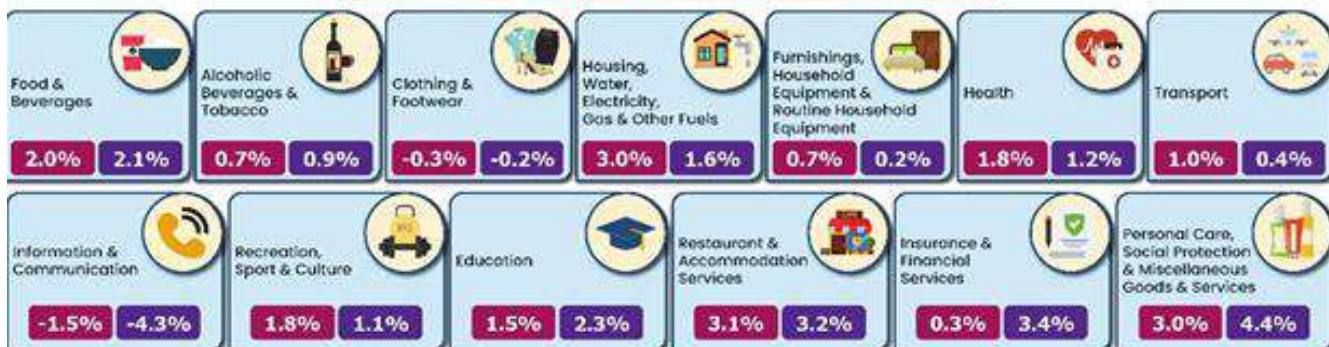
MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

ANALYSIS OF ANNUAL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX 2025

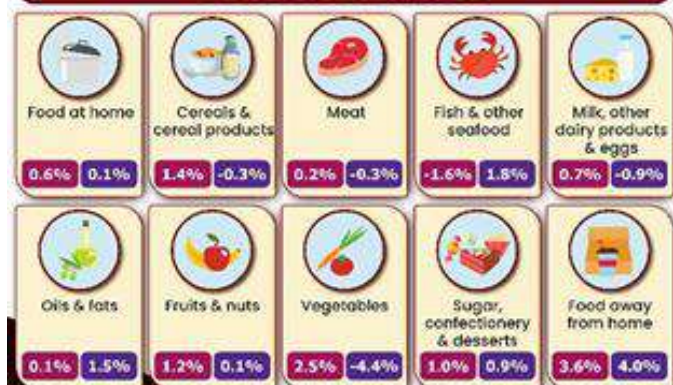
Malaysia's inflation eased to 1.4 per cent in 2025



INFLATION BY MAIN GROUP



INFLATION FOR SUBGROUP OF FOOD & BEVERAGES



CHANGE IN INFLATION OF 573 ITEMS BY GOODS & SERVICES CATEGORY



Note: 2024 2025

Note: ▲ Increased ▼ Decreased ▢ Remained Unchanged

Percentage Change: Year-on-Year

Source: Malaysia's Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia

BK26
BANGI EKONOMI 2026
SUKSES MELAKSANAKAN TRANSFORMASI

MALAYSIA
MADANI
keajaibannya

ODIN
OVER EASY MANDATORY
MALAYSIA
WARRANTED TO LIVE
IN THE WORLD

30 October

2016 - 2030

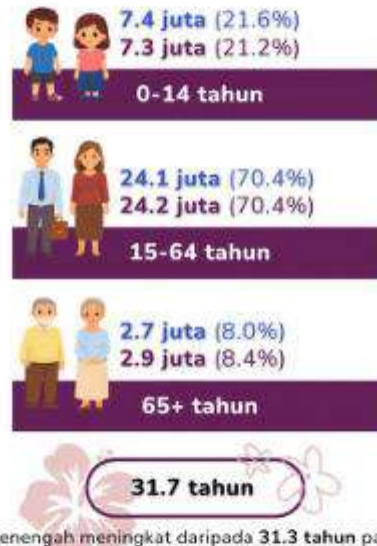
ANGGARAN PENDUDUK SEMASA, MALAYSIA, 2026



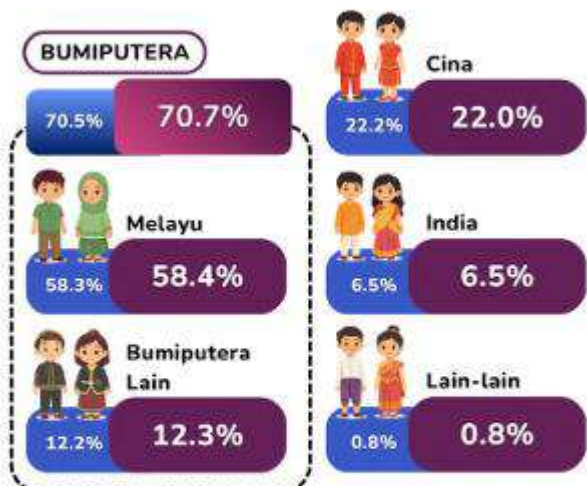
PENDUDUK MENGIKUT JANTINA



PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR



PENDUDUK WARGANEGARA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK



Nota:

- ^P Permulaan
- Data tahun 2025-2026 adalah merujuk kepada data anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020.
- Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

Sumber : Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2026
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



Malaysia



CURRENT POPULATION ESTIMATES, MALAYSIA, 2026



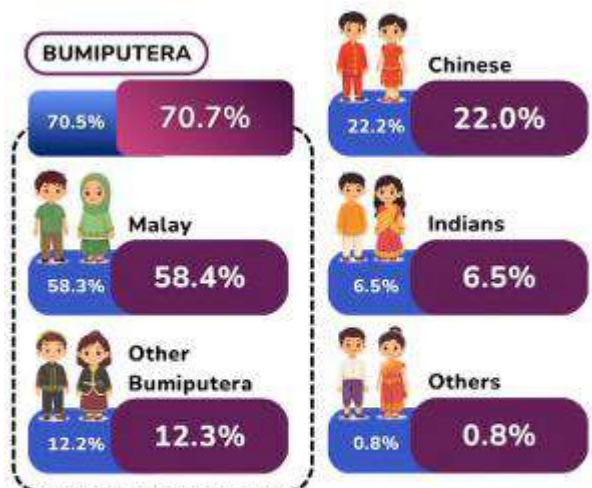
POPULATION BY SEX



POPULATION BY AGE GROUP



CITIZENS BY ETHNIC GROUP



Notes:
I. * Preliminary
II. The data displayed refers to the mid-year population estimates of 2025-2026 based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020.
III. The added total may differ due to rounding.

Source : Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2026
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



Malaysia



1

Penduduk dan Perangkatan Penting
Population and Vital Statistics

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Jadual 1.1: Statistik utama penduduk, Malaysia, 2021 - 2025

Table 1.1: Principal statistics of population, Malaysia, 2021 - 2025

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Penduduk					
<i>Population ('000)</i>					
Jumlah	32,576.3	32,698.1	33,401.8	34,052.1	34,220.5
<i>Total</i>					
Warganegara	30,016.8	30,198.2	30,437.1	30,655.2	30,840.7
<i>Citizens</i>					
Bukan warganegara	2,559.5	2,500.0	2,964.8	3,396.9	3,379.8
<i>Non-citizens</i>					
Lelaki	17,000.3	17,039.8	17,472.3	17,878.8	17,949.9
<i>Male</i>					
Perempuan	15,576.0	15,658.5	15,929.5	16,173.3	16,270.6
<i>Female</i>					
Kewarganegaraan (%)					
<i>Citizenship</i>					
Warganegara	92.1	92.4	91.1	90.0	90.1
<i>Citizens</i>					
Bukan warganegara	7.9	7.6	8.9	10.0	9.9
<i>Non-citizens</i>					
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%)	0.4	0.4	2.1	1.9	0.5
<i>Annual population growth rate (%)</i>					
Kumpulan etnik warganegara (%)					
<i>Ethnic group of citizens (%)</i>					
Bumiputera	69.6	69.9	70.1	70.3	70.5
Cina	23.0	22.8	22.6	22.4	22.2
<i>Chinese</i>					
India	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5
<i>Indians</i>					
Lain-lain	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
<i>Others</i>					
Struktur umur (%)					
<i>Age Structure (%)</i>					
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun	23.6	23.2	22.7	22.2	21.6
<i>Population aged 0-14 years</i>					
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun	69.4	69.6	69.9	70.2	70.4
<i>Population aged 15-64 years</i>					
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.0
<i>Population aged 65 years and over</i>					
Umur penengah (tahun)	30.1	30.4	30.7	30.9	31.3
<i>Median age (years)</i>					
Nisbah Tanggungan					
<i>Dependency Ratio</i>					
Jumlah	44.1	43.7	43.1	42.5	42.1
<i>Total</i>					
Umur Muda	34.0	33.3	32.4	31.6	30.8
<i>Young age</i>					
Umur Tua	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.4
<i>Old age</i>					
Nisbah Jantina	109	109	110	111	110
<i>Sex Ratio</i>					

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:
Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020
The mid-year population estimate based on the 2020 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia
Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran
Summation may differs due to rounding

Jadual 1.2: Anggaran penduduk mengikut negeri, 2021 - 2025*Table 1.2: Population estimates by state, 2021 - 2025*

Negeri <i>State</i>	(‘000)				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
MALAYSIA	32,576.3	32,698.1	33,401.8	34,052.1	34,220.5
Johor	4,020.0	4,028.3	4,107.2	4,184.4	4,204.1
Kedah	2,151.7	2,163.1	2,189.3	2,217.1	2,227.1
Kelantan	1,812.3	1,830.6	1,859.8	1,887.9	1,906.9
Melaka	1,004.5	1,008.6	1,028.3	1,046.7	1,052.0
Negeri Sembilan	1,204.2	1,207.9	1,224.9	1,239.5	1,243.9
Pahang	1,601.5	1,614.3	1,643.2	1,667.7	1,676.8
Perak	2,515.8	2,514.4	2,541.2	2,569.4	2,573.8
Perlis	287.6	289.8	293.1	296.8	297.0
Pulau Pinang	1,740.0	1,740.9	1,772.6	1,800.5	1,804.3
Sabah	3,412.6	3,414.9	3,596.7	3,742.0	3,754.5
Sarawak	2,465.6	2,473.5	2,502.3	2,517.5	2,528.9
Selangor	7,014.7	7,050.3	7,209.7	7,362.7	7,408.7
Terengganu	1,170.6	1,186.6	1,210.0	1,231.5	1,245.8
W. P. Kuala Lumpur	1,964.0	1,961.2	2,005.7	2,067.5	2,075.2
W. P. Labuan	96.0	96.9	99.0	100.8	100.9
W. P. Putrajaya	115.2	117.0	118.8	120.3	120.7

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia***Nota/Note :****Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020***The mid-year population estimate based on the 2020 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia***Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran***Summation may differs due to rounding*

Jadual 1.3: Anggaran penduduk mengikut kumpulan etnik, 2021 - 2025

Table 1.3: Population estimates by ethnic group, 2021 - 2025

Kumpulan Etnik	2021		2022		2023		2024		2025	
Ethnic Group	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Jumlah	32,576.3	100.0	32,698.1	100.0	33,401.8	100.0	34,052.1	100.0	34,220.5	100.0
Total										
Warganegara	30,016.8	92.1	30,198.2	92.4	30,437.1	91.1	30,655.2	90.0	30,840.7	90.1
Citizen										
Bumiputera	20,902.5	64.1	21,101.7	64.6	21,341.3	63.9	21,562.0	63.3	21,754.1	63.6
Cina	6,891.7	21.2	6,873.7	21.0	6,866.2	20.5	6,857.3	20.1	6,846.6	20.0
Chinese										
India	2,002.6	6.1	1,999.9	6.1	2,002.7	6.0	2,005.1	5.9	2,005.9	5.8
Indians										
Lain-lain	220.1	0.7	222.8	0.7	226.9	0.7	230.8	0.7	234.1	0.7
Others										
Bukan Warganegara	2,559.5	7.9	2,500.0	7.6	2,964.8	8.9	3,396.9	10.0	3,379.8	9.9
Non-citizen										

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :
Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020
The mid-year population estimate based on the 2020 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia
Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran
Summation may differs due to rounding

Jadual 1.4: Anggaran penduduk mengikut kumpulan umur, 2021 - 2025

Table 1.4: Population estimates by age group, 2021 - 2025

Kumpulan umur			2021		2022		2023		2024		2025	
Age group			('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)	('000)				(%)	
Jumlah			32,576.3	100.0	32,698.1	100.0	33,401.8	100.0	34,052.1	100.0	34,220.5	100.0
Total												
0	-	14	7,684.8	23.6	7,579.7	23.2	7,569.2	22.7	7,550.5	22.2	7,407.1	21.6
15	-	64	22,601.3	69.4	22,754.7	69.6	23,347.4	69.9	23,892.5	70.2	24,075.1	70.4
65 dan lebih			2,290.2	7.0	2,363.7	7.2	2,485.2	7.4	2,609.1	7.6	2,738.2	8.0
65 and over												

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :
Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020
The mid-year population estimate based on the 2020 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia
Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran
Summation may differs due to rounding

Jadual 1.5: Perangkaan penting, 2021-2024

Table 1.5: Vital statistics, 2021-2024

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kadar kelahiran kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)</i>	13.5	12.9	13.6	12.2
Kadar kematian kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude death rate(per 1,000 population)</i>	6.9	6.3	5.9	5.8
Kadar pertambahan semula jadi kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude rate of natural increase(per 1,000 population)</i>	6.6	6.6	7.7	6.3
Kadar mortaliti bayi (setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup) <i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)</i>	6.1	6.8	6.7	7.2
Kadar mortaliti kanak-kanak (setiap 1,000 penduduk berumur 1-4 tahun) <i>Toddler mortality rate (per 1,000 population aged 1 - 4 years)</i>	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin (setiap 100,000 kelahiran hidup) <i>Maternal mortality ratio(per 100,000 live births)</i>	68.2	26.0	25.7	24.3
Kadar kesuburan jumlah (setiap perempuan berumur 15-49 tahun) <i>Total fertility rate(per woman aged 15-49 years)</i>	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6
Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir (tahun)	2021	2022	2023	2024^P
<i>Life expectancy at birth (years)</i>				
Lelaki dan Perempuan <i>Both sexes</i>	74.0	73.8	74.0	74.9
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	71.8	71.5	71.7	72.7
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	76.5	76.4	76.6	77.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:
^P Permulaan
Preliminary
^e Anggaran
Estimates
Statistik jangkaan hayat ketika lahir:
Statistics of life expectancy at birth:
2019 : Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 (Banci 2010)
Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010 (Census 2010)
2020-2022 : Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 (Banci 2020)
Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020 (Census 2020)

Jadual 1.6: Ringkasan perangkaan perkahwinan, Malaysia, 2018-2024

Table 1.6: Summary of marriage statistics, Malaysia, 2018-2024

Indikator Indicators	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Bilangan perkahwinan Number of marriages	206,352	203,661	186,297	215,973	214,824	188,100	190,304
Orang Islam Muslim	150,098	147,847	145,443	176,002	168,726	140,176	137,595
Orang Bukan Islam Non-Muslim	56,254	55,814	40,854	39,971	46,098	47,924	52,709
Kadar Perkahwinan Kasar¹ Crude Marriage Rate ¹	6.4	6.3	5.8	6.7	6.6	5.7	5.6
Orang Islam Muslim	7.6	7.4	7.1	8.5	8.2	6.7	6.4
Orang Bukan Islam Non-Muslim	4.5	4.4	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.0	4.3
Kadar Perkahwinan Am² General Marriage Rate ²							
Lelaki/ Male	50.7	50.1	42.8	46.0	45.3	38.2	37.6
Perempuan/ Female	47.0	46.2	44.6	47.6	47.1	40.5	40.2
Orang Islam Muslim							
Lelaki/ Male	61.1	60.3	54.0	60.4	57.3	45.8	43.8
Perempuan/ Female	56.0	54.9	55.4	62.0	59.1	48.3	46.5
Orang Bukan Islam Non-Muslim							
Lelaki/ Male	34.8	34.5	24.6	22.4	25.7	25.8	27.5
Perempuan/ Female	32.9	32.4	26.3	23.6	27.0	27.5	29.6
Umur penengah (tahun) Median age (years)							
Lelaki/ Male	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	29.0
Perempuan/ Female	26.0	27.0	26.0	26.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
Orang Islam Muslim							
Lelaki/ Male	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	28.0	28.0	28.0
Perempuan/ Female	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0
Orang Bukan Islam Non-Muslim							
Lelaki/ Male	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	31.0	31.0	31.0
Perempuan/ Female	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	29.0	29.0	29.0
Umur purata (tahun) Mean age (years)							
Lelaki/ Male	30.4	30.6	30.2	29.9	30.8	31.1	31.2
Perempuan/ Female	28.0	28.3	28.1	28.0	28.9	29.1	29.1
Orang Islam Muslim							
Lelaki/ Male	29.8	30.0	29.8	29.5	30.4	30.5	30.6
Perempuan/ Female	27.6	27.9	27.9	27.7	28.6	28.7	28.6
Orang Bukan Islam Non-Muslim							
Lelaki/ Male	31.6	32.0	31.4	31.5	32.1	32.6	32.6
Perempuan/ Female	28.8	29.2	28.8	29.1	29.7	30.1	30.3

Nota/ Notes :

¹ Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk

The rates are per 1,000 population

² Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk lelaki berumur 18 tahun dan lebih atau perempuan berumur 16 tahun dan lebih yang belum berkahwin

The rates are per 1,000 population of unmarried males aged 18 years and over or females aged 16 years and over

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Source: Department of Environment

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2

Guna Tenaga
Employment

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Jadual 2.1: Statistik utama tenaga buruh, 2021-2025

Table 2.1: Principal statistics of labour force, 2021-2025

Statistik utama	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
<i>Principal statistics</i>					
Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh (%)					
<i>Labour force participation rate</i>					
Jumlah	68.6	69.3	70.0	70.6	70.8
<i>Total</i>					
Lelaki	80.9	81.9	82.3	83.0	83.3
<i>Male</i>					
Perempuan	55.5	55.8	56.2	56.5	56.6
<i>Female</i>					
Tenaga buruh ('000)					
<i>Labour force</i>					
Jumlah	15,797.2	16,022.1	16,366.8	16,903.5	17,088.0
<i>Total</i>					
Lelaki	9,628.7	9,779.3	10,188.5	10,584.1	10,702.8
<i>Male</i>					
Perempuan	6,168.5	6,242.7	6,178.3	6,319.3	6,385.2
<i>Female</i>					
Penduduk bekerja ('000)					
<i>Employed persons</i>					
Jumlah	15,064.2	15,391.2	15,813.4	16,369.4	16,580.9
<i>Total</i>					
Lelaki	9,190.6	9,405.5	9,849.5	10,257.1	10,387.9
<i>Male</i>					
Perempuan	5,873.5	5,986.2	5,963.8	6,112.3	6,193.6
<i>Female</i>					
Luar tenaga buruh ('000)	7,221.4	7,110.2	6,997.8	7,022.4	7,033.5
<i>Outside labour force</i>					
Penganggur ('000)	733.0	630.4	422.4	534.1	507.2
<i>Unemployed</i>					
Kadar pengangguran (%)	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.0
<i>Unemployment rate</i>					

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

Jadual 2.2: Pekerja mengikut jenis industri, Malaysia 2023-2025
Table 2.2: Employment by industry, Malaysia 2023-2025

Jenis Industri	2023		2024		2025	
Kind of industry						
	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Jumlah	15,813.4	100	16,369.4	100	16,580.9	100
Total						
Pertanian	1,437	9.1	1,479	9.0	1,480.3	8.9
Agriculture						
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	89	0.6	88	0.5	95.9	0.6
Mining & Quarrying						
Pembuatan	2,598	16.4	2,665	16.3	2,695.7	16.3
Manufacturing						
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara	82	0.5	77	0.5	82.8	0.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply						
Bekalan air, pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan	86	0.5	93	0.6	95.1	0.6
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities						
Pembinaan	1,285	8.1	1,393	8.5	1,356.9	8.2
Construction						
Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	2,992	18.9	3,063	18.7	3,107.4	18.7
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vechicles and motorcycles						
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	735	4.6	751	4.6	762.0	4.6
Transportation and storage						
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman	1,593	10.1	1,617	9.9	1,681.9	10.1
Accommodation and food and beverage service activities						
Maklumat dan komunikasi	268	1.7	286	1.7	287.5	1.7
Information and communication						

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistic Malsysia

- Nota/ Note :
1. Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan mula diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia pada Suku Ketiga 2017.
Laporan ini turut memuatkan statistik pekerja siri masa suku tahunan mulai Suku Pertama 2015.
Quarterly Labour Productivity was first published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia in the Third Quarter of 2017.
This report also includes time series statistics of quarterly employment starting from the First Quarter of 2015.
 2. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia telah menghentikan penerbitan statistik pekerja mengikut industri secara suku tahunan berdasarkan Survei Tenaga Buruh. Statistik yang dikeluarkan ini adalah merujuk kepada statistik pekerja mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi berdasarkan Laporan Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan.
The Department of Statistics, Malaysia has stopped publishing quarterly employment statistics by industry based on Labour Force Survey. These statistics are based on employment by kind of economic activity based on the Quarterly Labour Productivity Report.
 3. Kaedah penganggaran data pekerja adalah berdasarkan penyesuaian maklumat isi rumah iaitu Survei Tenaga Buruh dan maklumat pertubuhan iaitu Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan, Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan dan Banci Ekonomi yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.
The methodology of estimating employment data are based on the callibration of household information which is Labour Force Survey and establishment information from Monthly Manufacturing Statistics, Quarterly Services Survey and Economic Census published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Jadual 2.2: Pekerja mengikut jenis industri, Malaysia 2023-2024 (Samb.)
 Table 2.2: Employment by industry, Malaysia 2023-2024 (Cont'd)

Jenis Industri	2023		2024		2025	
Kind of industry						
	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful Financial and insurance/takaful activities	434	2.7	444	2.7	451.9	2.7
Aktiviti hartanah Real estate activities	93	0.6	101	0.6	101.5	0.6
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities	390	2.5	397	2.4	410.4	2.5
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan Administrative and support services activities	886.3	5.6	888.0	5.4	892.2	5.4
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan: aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	797.1	5.0	854.0	5.2	869.3	5.2
Pendidikan Education	989.5	6.3	1,042.0	6.4	1,051.3	6.3
Aktiviti kesihatan, kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial Human health and social work activities	626.4	4.0	683.0	4.2	699.9	4.2
Kesenian,hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation	72.5	0.5	73.0	0.4	73.1	0.4
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain Other services activities	261.6	1.7	265.0	1.6	268.5	1.6
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan Activities of household as employers	96.5	0.6	104.0	0.6	113.9	0.7

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistic Malsysia

Nota/ Note :

- Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan** mula diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia pada Suku Ketiga 2017.
 Laporan ini turut memuatkan statistik pekerja siri masa suku tahunan mulai Suku Pertama 2015.
Quarterly Labour Productivity was first published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia in the Third Quarter of 2017. This report also includes time series statistics of quarterly employment starting from the First Quarter of 2015.
- Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia telah menghentikan penerbitan statistik pekerja mengikut industri secara suku tahunan berdasarkan Survei Tenaga Buruh. Statistik yang dikeluarkan ini adalah merujuk kepada statistik pekerja mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi berdasarkan Laporan Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan.**
The Department of Statistics, Malaysia has stopped publishing quarterly employment statistics by industry based on Labour Force Survey. These statistics are based on employment by kind of economic activity based on the Quarterly Labour Productivity Report.
- Kaedah penganggaran data pekerja adalah berdasarkan penyesuaian maklumat isi rumah iaitu Survei Tenaga Buruh dan maklumat pertubuhan iaitu Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan, Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan dan Banci Ekonomi yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.**
The methodology of estimating employment data are based on the callibration of household information which is Labour Force Survey and establishment information from Monthly Manufacturing Statistics, Quarterly Services Survey and Economic Census published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Jadual 2.3: Penduduk bekerja mengikut negeri, strata dan jantina, Malaysia, 2025

Table 2.3 : Employed persons by state, strata and sex, Malaysia, 2025

Negeri State	Jumlah Total			Bandar Urban			Luar bandar Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah ('000) Total	16,580.9	10,387.3	6,193.6	12,946.6	7,910.5	5,036.0	3,634.3	2,476.7	1,157.6
Johor	2,124.3	1,447.0	677.3	1,671.1	1,103.4	567.7	453.1	343.6	109.6
Kedah	961.8	611.3	350.6	683.1	435.5	247.6	278.8	175.8	103.0
Kelantan	695.8	436.4	259.5	341.3	206.5	134.9	354.5	229.9	124.6
Melaka	521.2	322.3	198.8	470.7	283.6	187.1	50.5	38.7	11.8
Negeri Sembilan	552.5	349.2	203.2	407.8	250.9	156.9	144.7	96.4	46.4
Pahang	751.5	502.4	249.1	414.0	242.0	172.0	337.5	260.4	77.1
Pulau Pinang	935.9	570.0	365.9	876.7	528.7	348.0	59.2	41.3	17.9
Perak	1,151.4	746.8	404.6	832.2	521.4	310.8	319.2	225.4	93.7
Perlis	128.9	80.4	48.5	0.0	79.4	46.2	33.2	49.4	34.2
Selangor	4,048.2	2,377.4	1,670.8	0.0	3,888.7	2,284.8	1,603.8	159.5	92.5
Terengganu	487.8	325.0	162.8	0.0	321.0	207.8	113.2	166.8	117.2
Sabah	1,731.3	1,083.9	647.4	0.0	957.0	593.9	363.1	774.3	490.0
Sarawak	1,218.1	778.0	440.1	0.0	735.5	451.4	284.1	482.6	326.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1,166.4	699.8	466.6	0.0	1,166.4	699.8	466.6	n.a.	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	44.4	28.1	16.3	0.0	40.1	25.1	15.0	4.3	3.0
W.P. Putrajaya	61.3	29.4	32.0	0.0	61.3	29.4	32.0	n.a.	n.a.
Jumlah (%) Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Johor	12.8	13.9	10.9	0.0	12.9	13.9	11.3	12.5	13.9
Kedah	5.8	5.9	5.7	0.0	5.3	5.5	4.9	7.7	7.1
Kelantan	4.2	4.2	4.2	0.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	9.7	9.3
Melaka	3.1	3.1	3.2	0.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	1.4	1.5
Negeri Sembilan	3.3	3.4	3.3	0.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.0	4.0
Pahang	4.5	4.8	4.0	0.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	9.3	10.5
Pulau Pinang	5.7	5.5	5.9	0.0	6.8	6.7	6.9	1.6	1.7
Perak	7.0	7.2	6.5	0.0	6.4	6.6	6.2	8.8	9.1
Perlis	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.4
Selangor	24.4	22.9	27.0	0.0	30.0	28.9	31.8	4.4	3.7
Terengganu	2.9	3.1	2.6	0.0	2.5	2.6	2.2	4.6	4.7
Sabah	10.4	10.4	10.5	0.0	7.4	7.5	7.2	21.3	19.8
Sarawak	7.4	7.5	7.1	0.0	5.7	5.7	5.6	13.3	13.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	7.0	6.7	7.5	0.0	9.0	8.8	9.3	n.a.	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
W.P. Putrajaya	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	n.a.	n.a.

Sumber: Jabatan
Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of
Statistic Malaysia

Jadual 2.4: Nisbah guna tenaga kepada penduduk mengikut negeri, strata dan jantina, Malaysia, 2025

Table 2.4 Employment to population ratio by state, strata and sex, Malaysia, 2025

Negeri State	Jumlah Total			Bandar Urban			Luar Bandar Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah (%) Total	68.7	80.9	54.9	70.2	81.5	57.7	63.9	79.0	46.3
Johor	70.4	87.1	49.9	70.7	87.7	51.3	69.2	85.3	43.6
Kedah	64.4	79.6	48.3	65.8	82.0	48.7	61.3	74.3	47.2
Kelantan	56.1	69.9	42.1	60.5	74.4	47.1	52.4	66.3	37.7
Melaka	69.6	79.6	57.7	69.6	79.1	58.9	69.5	84.1	44.2
Negeri Sembilan	64.5	77.4	50.1	65.7	78.0	52.5	61.3	76.0	43.4
Pahang	64.2	78.8	46.8	64.8	74.2	55.0	63.5	83.6	35.1
Pulau Pinang	70.9	83.9	57.1	71.9	84.1	58.9	58.3	80.8	35.5
Perak	64.6	78.5	48.7	64.7	78.7	49.8	64.5	78.0	45.5
Perlis	59.9	75.0	44.9	66.9	80.7	54.1	51.2	68.4	32.8
Selangor	76.9	83.1	69.5	77.1	83.3	69.7	71.2	77.7	63.7
Terengganu	59.1	75.9	41.1	61.1	78.5	43.5	55.7	71.7	36.5
Sabah	65.3	77.8	51.4	62.2	74.2	49.1	69.5	82.7	54.6
Sarawak	67.5	83.0	50.8	68.1	83.0	53.1	66.7	83.0	47.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	73.8	80.6	65.6	73.8	80.6	65.6	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Labuan	63.6	79.9	47.1	64.4	80.4	48.3	57.0	75.7	36.2
W.P. Putrajaya	78.1	77.5	78.7	78.1	77.5	78.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Jadual 2.5: Produktiviti buruh tahunan, nilai ditambah per jam bekerja mengikut aktiviti ekonomi, 2021 - 2025
Table 2.5: Annual labour productivity, value added per hour worked by economic activity, 2021 - 2025

(RM)

Aktiviti ekonomi <i>Economic activity</i>		2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2025 ^p
1.	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	25.0	25.0	24.7	25.2	25.9
2.	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	536.6	534.7	527.3	524.6	535.1
3.	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	56.9	56.9	55.3	56.5	59.0
	3.1 Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan dan prosesan makanan <i>Vegetable and animal oils & fats and food processing</i>	31.0	29.6	29.4	29.7	33.4
	3.2 Minuman dan produk tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco products</i>	191.3	213.2	215.7	214.4	225.8
	3.3 Produk tekstil, pakaian dan kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products</i>	11.2	10.9	11.3	11.5	11.6
	3.4 Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing</i>	32.1	30.8	29.3	30.9	31.6
	3.5 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	100.3	97.2	94.1	93.0	95.9
	3.6 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	40.0	40.4	41.5	43.9	44.2
	3.7 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>	76.4	80.4	75.5	77.9	83.8
	3.8 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>	68.3	70.8	69.7	69.6	68.2
4.	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	16.5	16.2	16.9	19.9	22.0
5.	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	38.4	39.8	40.2	40.7	42.0
	5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	165.4	158.1	157.6	158.6	155.8
	5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	39.6	41.2	42.7	42.9	44.2
	5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	9.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	11.4
	5.4 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	34.2	39.8	42.9	46.5	49.0
	5.5 Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	163.5	160.7	161.5	160.4	167.7
	5.6 Kewangan dan insurans <i>Finance and insurance</i>	125.4	126.1	119.2	119.6	119.4
	5.7 Hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Real estate and business services</i>	20.9	24.3	25.2	26.8	28.5
	5.8 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	33.8	34.3	35.3	35.8	37.9
Produktiviti buruh <i>Labour productivity</i>		41.1	42.0	42.0	42.9	44.5

^e estimate

^p preliminary

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

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3

Sosial
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Jadual 3.1: Bilangan sekolah kerajaan, sekolah bantuan kerajaan dan institusi pengajian tinggi, 2020-2024

Table 3.1: Number of government schools, government-aided schools and higher education institutions, 2020-2024

	2018	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Sekolah rendah ¹	7,774	7,780	7,780	7,779	7,778	7,776
Primary schools						
Sekolah menengah	2,432	2,440	2,443	2,452	2,452	2,457
Secondary schools						
Akademik ²	2,336	2,328	2,332	-	2,332	-
Academic						
Teknik	9	-	-	-	-	-
Technical						
Vokasional	87	112	112	-	112	-
Vocational						
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi						
Higher Education Institution						
Universiti Awam	20	20	20	20	20	20
Public University						
Institut Pendidikan Guru	27	27	27	27	27	27
Institute of Teacher Education						
Politeknik	36	36	36	36	36	36
Polytechnic						
Kolej Komuniti	100	104	104	104	104	104
Community College						

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source : Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/Note:

¹ **Termasuk Prasekolah yang berada di Sekolah Rendah, Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.**
Includes Pre-schools that is part of Primary Schools, Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.

² **Termasuk Sekolah Model Khas, Sekolah Sukan dan Sekolah Seni.**
Includes Special Model Schools, Sports Schools and Arts School.

Jadual 3.2: Bilangan pelajar di sekolah kerajaan, sekolah bantuan kerajaan dan institusi pengajian tinggi, 2020-2024

Table 3.2: Number of students in government schools, government-aided schools and higher education institution, 2020-2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Prasekolah <i>Pre-school</i>	208,459	207,943	273,708	285,608	280,608
Peringkat rendah ¹ <i>Primary level</i>	2,741,995	2,766,234	2,770,015	2,779,131	2,774,767
Peringkat menengah <i>Secondary level</i>	1,920,485	2,024,691	2,051,765	2,057,586	2,028,829
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi <i>Higher Education Institution</i>	705,263	712,194	713,588	716,943	747,332
Universiti Awam <i>Public University</i>	584,576	589,879	595,624	592,848	611,798
Institut Pendidikan Guru <i>Institute of Teacher Education</i>	18,599	22,181	24,881	28,044	37,899
Politeknik <i>Polytechnic</i>	85,936	84,556	77,816	79,504	79,119
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community College</i>	16,152	15,578	15,267	16,547	18,516

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source : Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/Note:
¹ Termasuk Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.
Includes Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.

Jadual 3.3: Bilangan guru dan pensyarah di sekolah kerajaan, sekolah bantuan kerajaan dan institusi pengajian tinggi, 2020-2024

Table 3.3: Number of teachers and lecturers in government schools, government-aided schools and higher education institutions, 2020-2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
A. Guru					
<i>Teachers</i>					
Sekolah rendah ¹	237,093	235,031	235,232	232,669	235,246
<i>Primary school</i>					
Sekolah menengah	180,178	175,987	181,134	178,619	180,339
<i>Secondary school</i>					
Akademik ²	..	..	..	-	-
<i>Academic</i>					
Teknik	..	..	..	-	-
<i>Technical</i>					
Vokasional	..	..	..	-	-
<i>Vocational</i>					
B. Pensyarah					
<i>Lecturers</i>					
Universiti Awam	31,638	31,709	31,392	31,681	31,882
<i>Public University</i>					
Institut Pendidikan Guru	2,648	2,470	2,482	2,474	2,460
<i>Institute of Teacher Education</i>					
Politeknik	7,373	7,402	7,302	7,223	7,230
<i>Polytechnic</i>					
Kolej Komuniti	2,780	2,779	2,771	2,772	2,765
<i>Community College</i>					

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/Note:

¹ **Termasuk Prasekolah yang berada di Sekolah Rendah, Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.**
Includes Pre-schools that is part of Primary Shools, Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.

² **Termasuk Sekolah Model Khas, Sekolah Sukan dan Sekolah Seni.**
Includes Special Model Schools, Sports Schools and Arts School.

Jadual 3.4: Kemudahan kesihatan, 2020-2024

Table 3.4: Health facilities, 2020-2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
A. Kemudahan Kesihatan Kerajaan					
<i>Government Health Facilities</i>					
Hospital					
<i>Hospital</i>					
Bilangan hospital	145	147	160	161	163
<i>Number of hospitals</i>					
Bilangan katil	48,305	44,195	49,985	51,100	52,919
<i>Number of beds</i>					
Institusi Perubatan Khas					
<i>Special Medical Institution</i>					
Bilangan hospital	11	11	11	11	11
<i>Number of hospitals</i>					
Bilangan katil	5,574	5,586	5,586	5,616	5,646
<i>Number of beds</i>					
Klinik kesihatan ¹	1,138	1,143	1,160	1,175	1,162
<i>Health clinics</i>					
Bilangan klinik desa	1,752	1,749	1,722	1,716	1,656
<i>Number of rural clinics</i>					
B. Pusat Perubatan Swasta ²					
<i>Private Medical Institution</i>					
Bilangan hospital	219	256	257	272	276
<i>Number of hospitals</i>					
Bilangan katil	17,203	18,639	18,784	19,586	20,845
<i>Number of beds</i>					

Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Health, Malaysia

Nota/Note:¹ **Termasuk Klinik Kesihatan Ibu dan Anak.***Includes Maternal and Child Health Clinics.*² **Meliputi hospital swasta, rumah rawatan, rumah bersalin dan hospis yang diberi lesen dalam tempoh tahun tersebut.***Comprises private hospitals, nursing home, maternity home and hospice which are licensed in the respective year.*

Jadual 3.5: Bilangan kakitangan perubatan yang berdaftar, 2020-2024

Table 3.5: Number of registered medical personnel, 2020-2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Doktor	73,996	77,755	79,443	82,227	84,268
Doctor					
Doktor gigi ¹	11,597	12,574	13,436	14,255	14,720
Dentist					
Jururawat	109,921	115,230	117,116	118,309	121,405
Nurse					
Penolong jururawat	-	-	-	-	-
Assistant nurse					
Jururawat masyarakat ²	22,362	20,816	22,582	19,827	19,850
Community Nurses					

Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
Source : Ministry of Health, Malaysia

- Nota/Note:
- 1. **Personel perubatan yang berdaftar merujuk kepada perkhidmatan Kerajaan dan swasta.**
Registered medical personnel refer to Government and private services.
 - 2. **Tidak termasuk Bahagian II iaitu doktor gigi yang berdaftar tanpa kelayakan profesional.**
Excludes Division II i.e. registered dentists without professional qualifications.
 - 3. **Termasuk Bidan (Bahagian II) tidak termasuk bidan Bahagian I dan bidan kampung.**
Includes Midwives (Division II) excludes midwives Division I and Village Midwives.
 - 4. **Tidak termasuk pegawai di hospital bukan KKM.**
Excludes officers in non-MOH hospitals

Jadual 3.6: Bilangan Institusi Kebajikan Am, 2020-2024
 Table 3.6: Number of Welfare Service Institutions, 2020-2024

Jenis perkhidmatan Type of service	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
SEMUA PERKHIDMATAN <i>ALL SERVICES</i>					
A. Institusi Kanak-kanak <i>Childrens Institutions</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	36	36	36	36	40
i) Rumah Kanak-kanak <i>Children Home</i>	13	13	13	13	19
ii) Sekolah Tunas Bakti <i>Tunas Bakti School</i>	9	9	9	9	9
iii) Asrama Akhlak <i>Probation Hostel</i>	10	10	10	10	10
iv) Taman Seri Puteri	4	4	4	4	2
B. Institusi Orang Kurang Upaya <i>Disabled Institution</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	11	10	10	10	10
i) Taman Sinar Harapan	8	7	7	7	7
ii) Pusat Latihan Perindustrian dan Pemulihan, Bangi <i>Bangi Centre for Industrial Training and Rehabilitation</i>	1	1	1	1	1
iii) Bengkel Daya	2	2	2	2	2
iv) Pusat Harian Bukit Tunku	-	-	-	-	-
C. Institusi Warga Emas dan Orang Papa <i>Senior Citizen and Pauper Institution</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	16	16	17	17	17
i) Rumah Seri Kenangan <i>Seri Kenangan Home</i>	9	9	10	10	10
ii) Rumah Ehsan <i>Ehsan Home</i>	2	2	2	2	2
iii) Desa Bina Diri	5	5	5	5	5
Jumlah Besar <i>Grand Total</i>	63	62	63	63	67

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, Malaysia (JKM)
 Source: Department of Social Welfate, Malaysia

Jadual 3.7: Bilangan kemalangan jalan raya yang dilaporkan mengikut jenis kesalahan, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 3.7: Number of road accidents reported by type of faults, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Jenis kesalahan Type of fault	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Kematian Deaths	Kecederaan parah Severe injury	Kecederaan ringan Light injury
Dadah Drug	2022	18	9	2	7
	2023	-	-	-	-
	2024	28	15	4	9
Mabuk Drunk	2022	27	14	9	4
	2023	5	4	-	1
	2024	38	12	11	15
Kesalahan lain Other faults	2022	2,165	504	241	1,420
	2023	1,670	608	120	942
	2024	1,334	569	180	585
Tidak bersalah Not guilty	2022	21,918	2,643	2,088	17,187
	2023	30,906	3,707	1,800	25,399
	2024	29,345	3,855	1,670	23,820

Sumber: Jabatan Siasatan dan Penguatkuasaan Trafik, Polis Diraja Malaysia
Source: Investigation and Enforcement of the Traffic Department, Royal Malaysia Police

Jadual 3.8: Bilangan fasiliti Agensi Antidadah Kebangsaan (AADK) dan penagih dadah yang dikesan mengikut jenis perkhidmatan, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 3.8: Number of National Anti-Drugs Agency (NADA) facilities and drug addicts detected by type of services, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Perkara Items	2022	2023	2024
Fasiliti AADK NADA facilities	218	218	236
AADK daerah NADA's district office	108	108	108
Unit antidadah sempadan Anti-drugs border unit	4	4	4
PUSPEN (Perintah Mahkamah) PUSPEN (Court Orders)	18	18	26
PUSPEN (Sukarela) PUSPEN(Voluntary)	4	4	15
PUSPEN (Vokasional) PUSPEN(Vocational)	-	-	-
PUSPEN Dwifungsi (Perintah Mahkamah & Sukarela) PUSPEN (Court Orders & Voluntary)	5	5	5
Pusat Khidmat AADK NADA Service Centre	22	22	21
Rumah Komuniti Community House	41	41	41
Pusat Integrasi Klien (PIK) Client Integration Centre (CIC)	16	16	16

Sumber: Agensi Antidadah Kebangsaan (AADK)
Source: National Anti-Drugs Agency (NADA)

Jadual 3.9: Bilangan kemalangan di tempat kerja mengikut sebab kecederaan, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 3.9 Number of accidents by cause of injury at the work place, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Sebab kecederaan <i>Causes of injury</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2022	75,116
	2023	86,897
	2024	91,368
Terjatuh <i>Falls</i>	2022	21,747
	2023	25,242
	2024	29,103
Terhempap oleh benda yang terjatuh <i>Struck by falling objects</i>	2022	4,454
	2023	6,141
	2024	8,299
Terpijak di atas, terkena kepada atau terhempap oleh benda-benda (tidak termasuk benda-benda terjatuh) <i>Stepping on, striking against or struck by objects (excludes falling objects)</i>	2022	25,403
	2023	29,435
	2024	28,464
Tersepit di dalam atau di antara benda <i>Caught in or between objects</i>	2022	5,289
	2023	3,850
	2024	3,749
Over-exertion atau pergerakan yang berat <i>Over-exertion or strenuous movements</i>	2022	8,384
	2023	10,794
	2024	11,087
Terdedah kepada atau tersentuh suhu terlalu panas <i>Exposure to or contact with extreme temperatures</i>	2022	416
	2023	424
	2024	500
Terdedah kepada atau tersentuh elektrik <i>Exposure to or contact with electricity</i>	2022	24
	2023	25
	2024	32
Terdedah kepada atau tersentuh benda yang merbahaya <i>Exposure to or contact with harmful substances</i>	2022	142
	2023	177
	2024	182
Sebab kemalangan lain <i>Other causes of accident</i>	2022	9,257
	2023	10,809
	2024	9,952

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: Social Security Organisation

Nota/ Note:
Statistik termasuk pekerja tempatan, pekerja asing dan pekerja sendiri
Statistics included local workers, foreign workers and self-employed

Jadual 3.10 : Statistik kebakaran mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 3.10 : Statistics on fire breakouts by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan balai bomba <i>Number of fire stations</i>	Bilangan kebakaran <i>Number of fire breakouts</i>	Bilangan panggilan palsu <i>Number of false alarms</i>	Bilangan kematian ^a <i>Number of deaths</i>	Bilangan kecederaan <i>Number of injuries</i>	Taksiran kerugian (RM juta) <i>Estimated loss (RM million)</i>	Taksiran yang dapat diselamatkan (RM juta) <i>Estimated amount saved (RM million)</i>
MALAYSIA	2022	333	28,489	141	121	400	2,251.41	11,160.70
	2023	338	34,389	141	115	380	2,602.76	9,326.79
	2024	340	41,149	196	111	483	1,559.30	6,673.96
Johor	2022	33	3,761	6	14	62	73.3	1,243.3
	2023	34	4,320	10	16	71	134.7	1,340.6
	2024	34	4507	15	12	61	187.9	773.5
Kedah	2022	19	2,191	20	12	36	72.2	296.7
	2023	20	2,650	19	8	34	60.9	189.5
	2024	20	3735	21	2	27	129.5	435.0
Kelantan	2022	22	1,111	2	3	9	16.9	80.2
	2023	22	1,820	7	5	19	107.0	238.9
	2024	22	3111	24	2	25	32.7	175.1
Melaka	2022	11	1,196	1	9	20	23.6	289.1
	2023	11	1,381	1	3	10	49.5	371.4
	2024	11	1850	4	5	25	25.7	331.5
Negeri Sembilan	2022	20	1,416	20	2	20	94.2	1,281.4
	2023	20	1,739	31	6	22	102.2	758.8
	2024	20	1729	27	5	25	59.3	866.5
Pahang	2022	28	1,302	5	5	15	31.2	614.0
	2023	28	1,759	5	8	18	300.7	578.3
	2024	28	2106	4	10	38	141.2	567.7
Perak	2022	34	3,246	3	14	43	240.4	265.8
	2023	36	3,372	0	16	42	135.4	579.2
	2024	35	4025	12	15	37	112.9	275.2
Perlis	2022	5	330	1	0	1	2.9	9.6
	2023	5	536	0	1	0	2.4	3.1
	2024	5	773	1	0	8	4.2	13.2
Pulau Pinang	2022	20	2,062	39	3	27	1,045.8	1,937.1
	2023	20	1,855	30	5	20	70.0	456.5
	2024	20	2250	29	4	32	46.1	225.4
Sabah	2022	25	1,461	8	15	40	117.6	226.1
	2023	25	2,474	10	11	31	489.4	737.1
	2024	27	3649	19	22	40	131.4	313.0
Sarawak	2022	38	1,644	9	22	39	74.9	434.3
	2023	38	2,096	5	11	33	153.6	1,192.8
	2024	38	2176	3	11	51	199.9	926.0
Selangor	2022	37	6,215	2	16	50	363.3	2,186.1
	2023	37	6,990	3	21	53	901.6	1,957.7
	2024	38	6680	8	17	62	383.1	1,091.8
Terengganu	2022	17	1,019	0	1	9	15.3	262.1
	2023	17	1,727	2	1	8	22.6	79.1
	2024	17	2559	10	0	9	22.8	380.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	19	1,298	23	5	24	44.2	1,814.1
	2023	20	1,400	17	3	15	69.3	751.1
	2024	20	1556	19	5	37	78.8	274.8
W.P. Labuan	2022	3	171	0	0	2	3.2	80.8
	2023	3	203	0	0	1	1.1	85.2
	2024	3	360	0	1	4	3.0	14.1
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	2	66	2	0	3	32.2	140.0
	2023	2	67	1	0	3	2.3	7.4
	2024	2	83	0	0	2	0.8	10.8

Sumber: Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia
Source: Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

Nota/ Note:
^a Merujuk kepada kematian serta-merta di tempat kejadian
Refers to instant death at the place of occurrence

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Harga
Prices

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Jadual 4.1 Inflasi Tahunan Mengikut Kumpulan, Malaysia 2015-2025

Table 4.1 Annual Inflation by Group, Malaysia, 2015-2025

Kumpulan Utama / Main Group													
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	
2015	2.1	3.6	13.5	0.5	2.5	2.7	4.5	-4.5	1.9	1.7	2.4	4.1	4.1
2016	2.1	3.8	17.2	-0.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	-4.6	-1.5	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.3
2017	3.7	4.0	0.2	-0.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	13.2	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	0.3
2018	1.0	1.6	-0.1	-2.0	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.2
2019	0.7	1.7	1.5	-2.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	-0.4
2020	-1.2	1.3	0.3	-0.8	-1.7	0.3	1.1	-10.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0
2021	2.5	1.7	0.5	-0.4	1.5	1.6	0.4	11.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0
2022	3.3	5.8	0.5	0.1	1.8	3.5	0.7	4.7	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	0.2
2023	2.5	4.8	0.6	0.3	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.1	-3.0	1.5	1.9	5.6	0.1
2024	1.8	2.0	0.7	-0.3	3.0	0.7	1.8	1.0	-1.5	1.8	1.5	3.1	0.3
2025	1.4	2.1	0.9	-0.2	1.6	0.2	1.2	0.4	-4.3	1.1	2.3	3.2	3.4

Jadual 4.2 Inflasi Teras Tahunan Mengikut Kumpulan, Malaysia 2019-2025

Table 4.2 Annual Core Inflation by Group, Malaysia, 2019-2025

Kumpulan / Group													
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	
2019	1.1	2.1	-	-2.0	2.1	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	-0.4
2020	1.1	1.2	-	-0.8	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0
2021	0.7	1.3	-	-0.4	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0
2022	3.0	5.8	-	0.1	1.4	3.5	0.7	5.6	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	0.2
2023	3.0	5.8	-	0.3	1.9	2.3	2.2	4.4	-3.0	1.5	1.9	5.6	0.1
2024	1.8	3.0	-	-0.3	1.6	0.7	2.0	2.1	-1.5	1.9	1.5	3.1	0.3
2025	2.0	3.4	-	-0.2	2.2	0.2	1.3	2.2	-4.3	1.1	2.3	3.2	3.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

Jadual 4.3: Indeks harga pengguna (2010=100), 2022-2025

Table 4.3: Consumer price index (2010=100), 2022-2025

Kawasan <i>Region</i>	Purata bagi tempoh <i>Average for period</i>				Perubahan peratus <i>Percentage Change</i>
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2025/2024 (%)
MALAYSIA	127.2	130.4	132.8	134.6	1.4
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	128.5	131.7	134.0	136.0	1.2
Sabah	118.0	120.8	122.3	123.7	1.4
W.P. Labuan	120.6	122.5	123.3	124.3	1.0
Sarawak	120.8	124.5	127.5	128.7	1.2

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

Jadual 4.4: Indeks harga pengguna (2010=100) mengikut kumpulan utama, 2024-2025

Table 4.4: Consumer price index (2010=100) by main groups, 2024-2025

Kumpulan utama <i>Main group</i>	MALAYSIA		Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>		Sabah		W.P. Labuan		Sarawak	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	132.8	134.6	134.0	136.0	122.3	123.7	123.3	124.3	127.5	128.7
Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	155.0	158.2	157.3	160.6	137.7	140.4	135.7	138.9	148.2	149.8
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	172.4	174.0	174.2	176.0	174.6	174.3	133.3	134.9	150.3	151.0
Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	93.2	93	93.7	93.6	90.7	89.6	87.0	85.2	90.0	89.8
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	129.0	131.1	131.5	133.7	113.4	114.8	122.8	123.6	118.0	120.2
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	126.5	126.8	128.2	128.5	118.4	118.2	105.6	103.1	115.0	115.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

Jadual 4.4: Indeks harga pengguna (2010=100) mengikut kumpulan utama, 2024-2025 (Samb.)
 Table 4.4: Consumer price index (2010=100) by main groups, 2024-2025 (Cont'd)

Kumpulan utama Main group	MALAYSIA		Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>		Sabah		W.P. Labuan		Sarawak	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	130.5	132.1	130.2	131.8	133.9	135.2	139.4	138.2	132.2	133.3
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	121.7	122.2	121.8	122.0	114.5	114.6	116.2	115.0	124.2	124.7
Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	93.2	89.2	92.9	88.0	97.4	95.3	95.7	91.7	93.3	89.9
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	119.2	120.5	119.6	121.0	120.6	121.8	124.6	124.6	110.7	111.9
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	126.6	129.5	127.5	130.4	118.7	121.4	133.2	140.3	119.4	120.6
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants & Accommodation Services</i>	151.9	156.7	152.0	156.8	158.3	165.6	145.3	149.9	146.6	150.8
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	110.5	114.3	110.8	114.7	111.1	116.0	105.5	109.2	103.0	103.8
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods</i>	125.5	131.0	126.1	131.8	122.2	126.0	118.8	125.5	121.9	126.1

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

Jadual 4.5: Indeks harga pengeluar (2010= 100) pengeluaran tempatan mengikut Sektor (MSIC 2008) dan Peringkat Pemprosesan, 2021-2025

Table 4.5: Producer price index (2010= 100) local production by Sector (MSIC 2008) and stage of Processing, 2021-2025

Sektor dan Peringkat Pemprosesan <i>Sector and Stage of Processing</i>	Kod <i>Code</i>	Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	Indeks				
			2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
IHPR mengikut Sektor <i>PPI by Sector</i>							
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		102.4	112.1	120.8	118.5	118.9	116.5
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan <i>Aariculture, forestry & fishina</i>	A	109.7	142.8	144.7	124.8	134.7	139.0
Perlombongan <i>Minina</i>	B	65.5	92.5	104.2	98.1	96.1	88.2
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	C	105.6	111.4	120.8	120.5	120.1	117.6
Bekalan elektrik & gas <i>Electricity & gas supply</i>	D	117.1	116.6	117.4	117.9	118.6	120.8
Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	E	111.7	112.3	115.2	118.0	125.7	131.6
IHPR mengikut Peringkat Pemprosesan <i>PPI by Stage of Processing</i>							
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		102.4	112.1	120.8	118.5	118.9	116.5
Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya <i>Crude materials for further processing</i>	1	93.3	121.6	129.1	116.7	117.5	113.1
Bahan perantaraan, bekalan & komponen <i>Intermediate materials, supplies & components</i>	2	106.0	114.2	126.7	125.2	124.6	122.4
Barang siap <i>Finished goods</i>	3	101.4	101.2	103.0	106.2	108.2	106.9

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

Jadual 4.6: Indeks harga pengeluar (2010= 100) pengeluaran tempatan mengikut seksyen barangan (SITC), 2022-2025

Table 4.6: Producer price index (2010= 100) local production by commodity section (SITC), 2022-2025

Seksyen barangan Commodity section	Indeks Index			
	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah	120.8	118.5	118.9	116.5
<i>Total</i>				
0 Makanan <i>Food</i>	135.7	141.2	140.9	141.4
1 Minuman & tembakau <i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	113.7	115.3	115.8	119.6
2 Bahan-bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan <i>Crude materials, inedible</i>	132.5	109.4	120.2	124.2
3 Bahan api, galian, pelincir, dll <i>Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.</i>	131.0	124.6	115.5	104.7
4 Minyak dan lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran <i>Animal and vegetable oils & fats</i>	130.6	117.3	120.2	130.5
5 Bahan kimia <i>Chemicals</i>	123.9	119.4	117.5	113.2
6 Barang-barang keluaran kilang <i>Manufactured goods</i>	117.8	119.1	119.1	115.7
7 Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan <i>Machinery & transport equipment</i>	107.5	114.4	119.1	116.3
8 Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang <i>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</i>	104.7	108.2	111.7	111.3

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malays
Source: Department of Statistic Malays

**Jadual 4.7: Indeks harga pengeluar perkhidmatan (2010= 100)
mengikut seksyen (MSIC 2008), 2021-2025**

*Table 4.7: Services Producer Price Index (2010= 100)
by section (MSIC 2008), 2021-2025*

Seksyen Sections	Indeks Index				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	110.4	112.7	115.1	115.9	116.9
0 Pengangkutan <i>Transportation</i>	104.5	107.6	110.7	109.1	108.7
Penginapan dan Aktiviti Perkhidmatan					
1 Makanan & Minuman <i>Accommodation and Food & Beverage Service Activities</i>	135.9	143.3	151.3	155.2	160.5
Maklumat & Komunikasi					
2 Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.0
3 Hartanah <i>Activities</i>	126.7	127.0	127.2	127.6	127.9
4 Profesional <i>Professional</i>	103.7	104.1	104.5	104.7	105.3
5 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	115.8	116.9	118.1	119.1	120.7
6 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	107.2	107.5	107.8	108.1	108.9
Kesenian, Hiburan &					
7 Hiburan & <i>Arts,Entertainment & Recreation</i>	99.1	103.4	105.8	112.9	114.9

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

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5

Pendapatan dan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah
Household Income and Expenditure

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Jadual 5.1: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, 2016-2024

2016-2024

Table 5.1: Mean of monthly household gross income by ethnic group of head of household and strata, 2016-2024

Kumpulan Etnik/Strata Ethnic Group/Strata	Purata Pendapatan				Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun
	Mean Income				Compounded Annual Growth Rate
	2016	2019	2022	2024	2022-2024
	(RM)				(%)
MALAYSIA	6,958	7,901	8,479	9,155	3.8
Bumiputera	6,267	7,093	7,599	8,220	3.9
Cina Chinese	8,750	9,895	10,656	11,494	3.8
India Indians	7,150	8,216	8,950	9,841	4.7
Lain-lain Others	4,951	5,933	5,960	6,310	2.9
Bandar Urban	7,671	8,635	9,428	10,145	3.7
Luar Bandar Rural	4,359	5,004	5,147	5,669	4.8

Nota / Note :
Data merujuk kepada Warganegara Malaysia sahaja.
Data refers to Malaysian Citizens only.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.2: Insiden kemiskinan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, 2016-2024

Table 5.2: Incidence of poverty by ethnic group of head of household and strata, 2016-2024

Kumpulan Etnik/Strata	2016	2019*	2022	2024
<i>Ethnic Group/Strata</i>				
MALAYSIA	0.4	5.6	6.2	5.1
Bumiputera	0.5	7.2	7.9	6.6
Cina	0.1	1.4	1.9	1.5
<i>Chinese</i>				
India	0.1	4.8	5.4	3.2
<i>Indians</i>				
Lain-lain	1.5	13.5	6.5	5.6
<i>Others</i>				
Bandar	0.2	3.8	4.5	3.7
<i>Urban</i>				
Luar Bandar	1.0	12.4	12.0	9.9
<i>Rural</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:
Data merujuk kepada Warganegara Malaysia sahaja.
Data refers to Malaysian Citizens only.
* Merujuk kepada metodologi Pendapatan Garis Kemiskinan 2019
* Refers to methodology of Poverty Line Income 2019

Jadual 5.3: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut strata, 2022-2024

Table 5.3: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by strata, 2022-2024

(RM)						
Kumpulan Perbelanjaan Expenditure Group	Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
	2022	2024	2022	2024	2022	2024
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	841	876	848	879	818	864
Beras Rice	40	47	39	46	44	52
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	74	84	76	88	66	69
Daging Meat	123	126	122	124	127	134
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	198	193	197	190	201	202
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	68	61	70	61	59	58
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	35	33	37	35	29	29
Buah-buahan Fruits	56	69	58	73	48	54
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	89	89	88	86	93	97
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	26	25	28	26	22	23
Keluaran makanan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Food products n.e.c.	89	107	90	109	85	101
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	43	42	43	41	44	45

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.4: Siri masa perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata, Malaysia, 2016-2024

Table 5.4: Time series of mean monthly household consumption expenditure, Malaysia, 2016-2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	2016 *	2019 *	2022*	2024
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	724	780	841	876
Beras <i>Rice</i>	44	42	40	47
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	97	105	73	84
Daging <i>Meat</i>	102	106	123	126
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	158	169	198	193
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	43	47	68	61
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	20	23	35	33
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	42	47	56	69
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	83	85	88	89
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	26	27	27	25
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	65	82	90	107
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	43	48	43	42
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	98	105	95	92
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	135	151	140	151
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	969	1,068	1,193	1,307
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	169	201	242	259
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	75	95	140	147
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	559	618	584	611
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	281	307	337	347
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	112	139	156	179
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	54	70	68	77
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	542	634	831	948
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	432	510	664	746
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	82	91	126	157
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	28	33	41	45
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	128	162	208	259
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	235	280	314	313
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah purata (01–13) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01–13)</i>	4,080	4,609	5,150	5,566

Nota: * Data 2016, 2019 dan 2022 telah diselaraskan mengikut *Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) 2018*

Note: * Data for 2016, 2019 and 2022 were aligned according to *Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) 2018*

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Source: Department of Environment

Jadual 5.5: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut jenis pemilikan tempat kediaman yang didiami, Malaysia, 1984 - 2024

Table 5.5: Percentage of households by type of ownership of occupied living quarters, Malaysia, 1984 - 2024

	(%)																
Pemilikan rumah / Ownership occupied	1984	1987	1989	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019	2022	2024
Dimiliki / Owned	60.8	62.9	63.3	63.0	64.3	77.2	77.3	67.4	70.5	73.2	71.4	74.5	76.1	76.3	76.9	76.5	78.0
Disewa / Rented	22.9	21.8	21.5	22.8	23.4	22.8	22.7	23.1	21.2	20.2	25.1	20.2	19.0	19.6	19.8	20.3	19.7
Dibenar tinggal tanpa sewa / Provided free of charge	16.2	15.3	15.2	14.2	12.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lain-lain / Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.5	3.4	5.6	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuarters / Quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.3	2.4

Jadual 5.6: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut jenis bekalan air, Malaysia, 1984 - 2024

Table 5.6: Percentage of households by type of water supply, Malaysia, 1984 - 2024

	(%)																
Jenis bekalan air / Type of water supply	1984	1987	1989	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019	2022	2024
Air paip dirawat/ Treated piped water	67.2	71.7	74.0	79.5	83.8	86.9	87.9	90.6	90.8	90.3	92.1	93.7	94.6	95.5	95.9	96.7	97.2
Air paip awam / Public water stand pipe	3.7	2.3	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.6	2.3	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	-
Lain-lain / Others	29.1	26.0	24.5	19.2	15.3	12.0	11.4	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.1	6.1	4.9	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.8

Nota/ Notes :

- Tiada/ Kosong/ Tiada kes/ Nil/ Blank/ No case

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

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6

Perdagangan Antarabangsa
International Trade

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Jadual 6.1: Eksport, import, jumlah perdagangan dan imbalan perdagangan, 2021-2025*Table 6.1: Exports, imports, total trade and balance of trade, 2021-2025*

	(RM juta) <i>(RM million)</i>				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Eksport	1,241,022	1,550,009	1,426,199	1,509,291	1,609,391
<i>Exports (f.o.b.)</i>					
Import	987,344	1,293,811	1,211,044	1,370,237	1,452,558
<i>Imports (c.i.f)</i>					
Jumlah perdagangan	2,228,366	2,843,821	2,637,243	2,879,528	3,061,950
<i>Total trade</i>					
Imbalan perdagangan	253,678	256,198	215,155	139,053	156,833
<i>Balance of trade</i>					

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Table 6.2: Eksport mengikut negara yang dituju, 2021-2025

Table 6.2: Export by country of destination, 2021-2025

	(RM juta) (RM million)				
Negara	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Country					
Jumlah Total	1,241,022	1,550,009	1,426,199	1,509,291	1,609,391
Singapura Singapore	173,974	232,484	219,295	230,865	249,983
Republik Rakyat China China, People's Republic of	192,475	210,554	191,885	187,764	189,422
Kesatuan Eropah European Union (EU)	103,721	126,066	112,873	115,826	129,257
Amerika Syarikat United States of America	142,244	167,208	161,272	198,906	233,676
Hong Kong Hong Kong SAR	76,706	95,671	89,836	88,796	96,216
Jepun Japan	75,816	98,658	85,830	83,357	76,736
Thailand	52,162	65,774	58,913	58,998	63,920
India	45,203	54,762	45,533	52,132	52,350
Viet Nam	45,627	53,623	52,012	53,863	55,294
Republik Indonesia Indonesia, Republic of	39,180	55,736	50,910	54,424	51,417
Republik Korea Korea, Republic of	38,224	54,906	56,387	54,256	52,712
Australia	34,479	48,091	49,899	49,401	48,925
Taiwan China, Republic of	40,625	51,745	43,377	67,021	87,976
Filipina Philippines	22,629	28,235	26,445	27,824	26,042
Emiriah Arab Bersatu United Arab Emirates	10,619	15,442	14,234	14,563	16,539
Negara-negara Lain Other Countries	147,339	191,053	167,497	171,294	178,925

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 6.3: Import mengikut negara asal, 2021-2025

Table 6.3: Imports by country of origin, 2021-2025

	(RM juta) (RM million)				
Negara Country	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total	987,344	1,293,811	1,211,044	1,370,237	1,452,558
Republik Rakyat China China, People's Republic of	229,016	275,826	258,127	296,481	352,802
Singapura Singapore	93,633	135,040	143,726	165,398	152,815
Amerika Syarikat United States of America	74,727	100,421	88,850	126,252	132,164
Jepun Japan	73,942	83,076	70,917	70,147	66,782
Kesatuan Eropah European Union (EU)	76,637	90,178	93,912	103,085	98,887
Taiwan	75,203	106,003	83,795	109,127	145,182
Republik Korea Korea, Republic of	50,084	59,187	55,298	55,421	64,595
Republik Indonesia Indonesia, Republic of	56,127	73,968	60,301	61,132	62,707
Thailand	45,383	56,186	54,457	55,524	54,495
India	24,531	31,458	29,852	31,367	26,980
Australia	22,562	40,637	34,739	33,579	29,994
Viet Nam	23,771	31,747	27,412	29,253	36,915
Arab Saudi Saudi Arabia	12,503	38,155	43,658	37,280	26,511
Hong Kong Hong Kong SAR	17,637	17,601	15,250	16,670	20,357
Emiriah Arab Bersatu United Arab Emirates	11,706	22,157	25,297	27,662	25,808
Negara-negara Lain Other Countries	99,883	132,173	125,453	151,860	155,564

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 6.4: Nilai eksport barangan utama, 2021-2025

Table 6.4: Exports value of major commodities, 2021-2025

	(RM juta) (RM million)				
Barangan	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Commodity					
Jumlah	1,241,022	1,550,009	1,426,199	1,509,291	1,609,391
Total					
Getah asli Natural rubber	4,568	4,592	3,714	4,503	4,084
Minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit Palm oil and palm oil-based products	108,515	137,986	102,160	114,378	124,887
Petroleum mentah ^(a) Crude petroleum	18,372	31,847	28,733	26,114	19,418
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis ^(b) Refined Petroleum Products	86,160	149,836	133,870	117,577	95,562
Gas asli cecair Liquefied natural gas	4,568	4,592	3,714	4,503	51,804
Kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu Timber & timber-based products	22,794	25,184	21,838	22,913	21,508
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik Electrical and electronic products	455,953	592,956	575,455	601,577	712,289
Kelengkapan alat telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori Telecommunication equipment, spare part and accessories	41,260	51,387	48,087	47,120	55,155
Barangan eksport lain Other export commodities	498,832	551,628	508,627	570,605	524,683

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

Transaksi yang bernilai bawah RM5,000 telah dimasukkan di bawah 'Barangan eksport lain' kecuali empat kumpulan komoditi yang pertama.
Transactions with a value below RM5,000 have been included under 'Other export commodities' except for the first four commodity groups.

(a) Pilihan kod bagi produk ini telah disemak semula bermula tahun 2015 dan pilihan kod bagi tahun 2014 juga telah dikemaskini.
Selection of codes for these products has been revised from 2015 and the corresponding for 2014 has also been updated.

(b) Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai Keluaran Petroleum
Previously known as Petroleum Products

Jadual 6.5: Nilai import barangan terpilih, 2021-2025
 Table 6.5: Imports value of selected commodities, 2021-2025

	(RM juta) (RM million)				
Barangan	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Commodity					
Jumlah	987,344	1,293,811	1,211,044	1,370,237	1,452,558
Total					
Petroleum mentah ^(a) Crude petroleum	14,131	52,941	60,972	63,167	53,557
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis ^(b) Refined Petroleum Products	82,911	136,762	130,253	121,418	92,069
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	18,561	19,646	17,272	17,777	15,834
Jentera dan kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu dan alat ganti Machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries and parts	15,793	22,684	21,948	31,198	31,717
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik Electrical and electronic products	314,546	393,474	355,945	455,803	567,412
Motokar, belum dipasang Motorcars, completely knocked down	543	1,276	320	166	53
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa, menganalisis dan kawalan Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	15,262	18,167	19,102	20,272	23,136
Emas, bukan bentuk wang Gold, non-monetary	18,314	18,021	14,033	19,348	21,006
Barangan import lain Other import commodities	507,283	630,841	591,199	641,089	647,774

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :
 Transaksi yang bernilai bawah RM5,000 telah dimasukkan di bawah 'Barangan import lain' kecuali 'Petroleum mentah', 'Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis' dan 'Motokar, belum dipasang'.
 Transactions with a value below RM5,000 have been included under 'Other import commodities' except for 'Crude petroleum', 'Refined Petroleum Products' and 'Motorcars, completely knocked down'.
(a) Pilihan kod bagi produk ini telah disemak semula bermula tahun 2015 dan pilihan kod bagi tahun 2014 juga telah dikemaskini.
 Selection of codes for these products has been revised from 2015 and the corresponding for 2014 has also been updated.
(b) Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai Keluaran Petroleum
 Previously known as Petroleum Products

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7

Pertanian
Agriculture

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Jadual 7.1: Keluasan bertanam bagi tanaman utama, 2018-2025

Table 7.1: Planted area for main crops, 2018-2025

('000 Ha)									
Tanaman utama		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Main Crops									
Getah									
Rubber									
	Jumlah	1,085.0	1,113.2	1,106.8	1,137.10	1,136.10	1,152.70	1,134.14	1,133.13
	Total								
	Estet	73.5	95.4	91.0	85.6	81.7	82.7	82.7	82.7
	Estate								
	Kebun Kecil ¹	1,011.53	1,017.80	1,015.80	1,051.50	1,054.40	1,052.40 ^P	1,051.44	1,050.43
	Smallholding ¹								
Kelapa sawit									
Oil palm									
	Jumlah	5,849.3	5,900.2	5,865.3	5,737.70	5,674.70	5,652.00	5,652.00	5,640.00
	Total								
	Estet ²	4,869.4	4,913.8	4,909.5	4,782.50	4,858.60	4,839.20	4,839.20	4,827.20
	Estate ²								
	Kebun Kecil ³	979.9	986.3	955.8	955.2	816.1	812.8	812.8	812.8
	Smallholding ³								
Koko									
Cocoa									
	Jumlah	15.6	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.5
	Total								
	Estet ⁴	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9
	Estate ⁴								
	Kebun kecil	14.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6
	Smallholding								
Padi ⁵		700.0	672.0	644.8	647.9	637.9	614.1	579.7	-
Paddy ⁵									
Kelapa		83.4	86.5	84.9	81.5	84.9	79.4	86.3	86.4 ^e
Coconut									
Nanas		13.6	13.3	14.1	16.2	17.8	18.3	18.6	-
Pineapple									
Pisang		30.5	25.1	26.2	26.4	27.6	25.9	26.9	-
Banana									

Sumber: Jabatan Pertanian Malaysia
Source: Department of Agriculture Malaysia

Nota/Note:

1. **Mulai 2013, keluasan bertanam getah bagi kebun kecil hanya merujuk kepada Banci Pekebun Kecil RISDA 2013 meliputi kawasan di bawah RISDA, FELDA, FELCRA, KESEDAR, Lembaga Industri Getah Sabah dan Jabatan Pertanian Sarawak.**
Starting 2013, the rubber planted area for smallholding refers to the 2013 RISDA Smallholders Census which covers area under RISDA, FELDA, FELCRA, KESEDAR, Sabah Rubber Industry Board and Department of Agriculture Sarawak.

2. **Termasuk estet swasta, FELDA, FELCRA, RISDA dan Skim Kerajaan Negeri/Agensi Kerajaan.**
Includes private estates, FELDA, FELCRA, RISDA and Government Schemes/Government Agencies.

3. **Pekebun kecil persendirian.**
Independent smallholders.

4. **Termasuk Skim Tanah Persekutuan.**
Includes Federal Land Scheme.

5. **Perangkaan padi bagi satu tahun rujukan, misalnya 2011 termasuk tanaman musim utama 2010/2011 dan tanaman luar musim 2011 bagi padi sawah dan padi huma.**
Paddy statistics for a reference year, e.g. 2011 will include data for main season crops 2010/2011 and off-season crops 2011.

6. **Ha merujuk kepada Hektar**
Ha refers to Hectare

Jadual 7.2: Pengeluaran pertanian dan perhutanan, 2018-2025
Table 7.2: Agricultural and forestry production, 2018-2025

	('000) Mt							
	2018	2018	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Getah Asli	603.3	639.8	514.7	469.7	377.0	347.9	386.5	336.6
Natural Rubber								
Minyak sawit mentah	19,516.1	19,858.4	19,140.6	18,116.3	18,453.4	18,554.3	19,338.3	20,284.0
Crude palm oil								
Isirong kelapa sawit	4,859.4	4,891.9	1,140.2	1,131.7	1,015.7	4,518.4	4,561.9	1,802.9
Palm kernel								
Biji koko	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9
Cocoa beans								
Minyak kelapa (mentah dan bertapis)	19,516.1	19,588.3	19,140.6	18,116.3	18,453.4	18,554.3	10,897.8	14,574.0
Coconut oil (crude and refined)								
Padi	2,639.2	2,352.8	2,343.7	2,441.6	2,281.2	2,175.1	2,059.1	2060.1 ^e
Paddy								
Beras	1,700	1,516	1,887	1,686	1,575	1,503	1,362	1364 ^e
Rice								
Lada ¹	32.3	33.9	30.8	31.6	32.7	33.1	34.4	35.1 ^e
Pepper ¹								
Nanas	322.6	314.6	323.4	375.4	437.2	440.8	947.1	965.0
Pineapple								
Tebu	23,475	20,761	23,519	25,519	25,032	20,364	17,954	17955 ^e
Kayu balak ('000 meter padu)	10,273	9,296	5,487	5,576	3,799	3,639	5,548	4,616
Logs ('000 cubic metres)								

Sumber: Jabatan Pertanian Malaysia
Source: Department of Agriculture Malaysia

Nota/Note:
Mt merujuk kepada Tan metrik
Mt refers to Tonnes
¹ Merujuk kepada lada hitam dan lada putih.
Refers to black pepper and white pepper.

Jadual 7.3: Pengeluaran Padi mengikut Negeri, Malaysia, 2019-2024

Table 7.3: Paddy Production by state, Malaysia , 2019-2024

Negeri	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
State						
Jumlah	2,352,870	2,356,392	2,441,597	2,281,736	2,175,149	2,059,101
Total						
Johor	7,704	7,502	9,031	10,832	10,694	10,353
Kedah	859,018	914,200	906,692	834,901	747,193	777,021
Kelantan	268,831	305,675	333,868	272,633	267,044	204,619
Melaka	9,323	8,550	10,287	10,314	9,052	9,487
Negeri Sembilan	7,670	8,942	4,662	4,941	3,923	4,112
Pahang	31,234	35,524	50,866	51,185	47,199	37,615
Pulau Pinang	128,127	121,594	136,919	122,321	122,346	116,402
Perak	257,605	232,437	244,397	269,790	281,955	259,999
Perlis	209,828	203,275	256,034	233,781	244,150	246,440
Selangor	174,088	159,535	155,631	153,492	161,271	145,693
Terengganu	71,382	73,723	72,023	62,712	53,015	51,870
Sabah	112,569	117,846	112,284	107,469	109,144	110,980
Sarawak	215,491	167,589	148,903	147,365	118,163	84,510
W.P Labuan	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Pertanian Malaysia

Source: Department of Agriculture Malaysia

Jadual 7.4: Bilangan Ternakan mengikut Jenis dan Negeri, Malaysia, 2024

Table 7.4: Number of livestock by type and States, Malaysia, 2024

(Bilangan)							
Negeri	Jenis Ternakan	Kerbau	Lembu	Kambing	Babi	Ayam	Itik
State	Type of livestock						
Jumlah		71,570	717,022	324,771	1,157,078	327,319,833	9,055,519
Total							
Johor		5,149	102,254	32,170	112,970	64,737,376	988,753
Kedah		3,082	44,730	53,369	957	23,639,173	605,276
Kelantan		3,615	70,210	30,411	-	4,638,880	53,807
Melaka		2,254	29,747	13,692	-	34,360,264	79,750
Negeri Sembilan		2,847	47,281	15,515	814	31,373,079	78,276
Pahang		14,697	136,531	40,431	-	15,365,282	10,124
Pulau Pinang		570	16,727	13,712	162,757	14,520,725	389,080
Perak		7,848	72,915	15,767	421,386	40,902,000	6,583,200
Perlis		55	6,558	8,443	-	617,125	12,875
Selangor		4,337	32,494	29,622	260,930	25,845,019	9,237
Terengganu		7,449	101,986	38,111	-	4,543,641	27,656
Sabah		10,088	42,610	24,676	55,698	7,507,367	35,369
Sarawak		9,579	12,979	8,784	141,566	59,269,902	182,116
W.P Kuala Lumpur		-	-	68	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar

Source: Department of Veterinary Services

Jadual 7.5: Perangkaan perikanan, 2018-2024
Table 7.5: Fisheries statistics, 2018-2024

	2018	2019 ^e	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah pendaratan perikanan marin ('000 tan metrik) <i>Total marine fish landed ('000 tonnes)</i>	1,452.86	1,455.00	1,383.30	1,328.00	1,319.16	1,270,277	1,392,130
Jumlah bilangan nelayan <i>Total number of fishermen</i>	128,148	126,595	119,828	114,979	116,613	112,344	105,287
Jumlah bilangan vesel nelayan berlesen <i>Total number of licensed fishing vessels</i>	52,556	50,945	48,826	48,493	48,605	49,173	43,012
Vesel tidak berjentera <i>Non-powered vessels</i>	3,204	3,155	3,111	3,089	3,089	3,130	792
Vesel berjentera <i>Powered vessels</i>	49,352	47,790	45,715	45,404	45,516	46,043	29,616
Berjentera dalam <i>Inboard powered</i>	15,288	15,415	14,605	13,859	13,814	14,025	12,604
Berjentera sangkut <i>Outboard powered</i>	34,064	32,375	31,110	31,545	31,702	32,018	29,616
Bilangan peralatan menangkap ikan yang berlesen <i>Number of licensed fishing gears</i>	51,721	50,009	48,054	48,493	47,867	49,173	43,012
Jumlah pengeluaran akuakultur ('000 tan metrik) <i>Total production of aquaculture ('000 tonnes)</i>	391	412	400	417	480	393	390 ^e
Jumlah bilangan penternak akuakultur ^P <i>Total number of aquaculturist</i>	18,871	20,149	20,262	21,240	21,241	21,239	21230 ^e

Sumber: Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia
Source: Department of Fisheries Malaysia

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8

Perindustrian dan Pembinaan
Industrial and Construction

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Jadual 8.1: Indeks pengeluaran perindustrian (2015 = 100), 2020-2025
Table 8.1: Index of industrial production (2015 = 100), 2020-2025

Keterangan Bahagian								% Perubahan	
								% Change	
Division Description	Wajaran Weight	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2024/2023	2025/2024
Indeks keseluruhan	100.0	110.1	118.3	126.2	127.4	132.1	136.9	3.7	3.4
Overall index									
Perlombongan ¹	25.1	90.5	91.8	93.9	94.7	95.3	95.9	0.7	0.4
Mining									
Pembuatan	68.3	116.9	128.1	138.5	139.5	145.6	152.2	4.3	4.5
Manufacturing									
Elektrik	6.6	114.8	118.6	122.9	126.4	133.2	134.2	6.8	-0.6
Electricity									

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Nota /Note:
¹ Indeks Perlombongan diwakili oleh industri pengekstrakan petroleum mentah dan gas asli.
The Mining Index is represented by extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas industries.

Jadual 8.2: Pengeluaran galian, 2021-2025

Table 8.2: Production of minerals, 2021-2025

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	('000 Mt)				
Timah-dalam-konsentrat¹ <i>Tin-in-concentrates</i>	3	3	3	3	3
Bijih besi <i>Iron ore</i>	4,874	4,911	4,836	5,282	4,156
Batu arang <i>Coal</i>	3,111	3,413	4,052	4,114	3,272
Bauksit <i>Bauxite</i>	48	129	576,770	387032	711896
Ilmenit <i>Ilmenite</i>	5	24	-	-	-
Kaolin <i>Kaolin</i>	228	236	290	266	297
Emas ('000 gram)² <i>Gold</i>	1,781	1,826	1,584	2,244	3,211
Perak ('000 gram)³ <i>Silver</i>	-	401	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia
Source: Minerals and Geosciences Department Malaysia

Nota/Note:

- Timah merujuk kepada 'Timah-dalam-konsentrat' yang mana ia adalah kandungan timah dalam "Konsentrat Timah". "Konsentrat Timah" ialah bahan-bahan mentah yang mengandungi timah yang digunakan oleh pelebur-pelebur timah.**

*Tin refers to 'Tin-in-concentrates' which is the tin content in "Tin Concentrate".
"Tin Concentrate" refers to tin bearing materials which are used by tin smelters.*

- Termasuk emas mentah dan kandungan emas dari konsentrat tembaga.**

Includes raw gold and gold from copper concentrates.

- Hasil sampingan daripada lombong emas.**

By-product from gold mines.

- Mt Merujuk kepada Tan metrik**

Mt refers to Tonnes

Jadual 8.3: Perangkaan utama sektor pembuatan, 2021-2025

Table 8.3: Principal statistics of manufacturing sector, 2021-2025

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Nilai jualan produk yang dibuat sendiri (RM juta) <i>Sales value of own manufacturing product (RM million)</i>	1,554,738	1,800,930	1,804,035	1,886,549	1,965,374
Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>	2,259,619	2,335,435	2,374,557	2,398,863	2,425,628
Gaji dan upah yang dibayar (RM juta) <i>Salaries and wages paid (RM million)</i>	89,829	94,528	97,789	99,268	101,242

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Jadual 8.4: Nilai Kerja pembinaan mengikut subsektor, Malaysia

Table 8.4: Values of Work done by subsector, Malaysia

RM Juta/ million					
Tahun / Year	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jenis Aktiviti Pembinaan					
Types of construction Activity					
Bangunan Kediaman Residential buildings	26,845	27,769	28,784	35,843	40,836
Bangunan Bukan Kediaman Non-residential buildings	31,391	37,266	38,421	44,394	51,628
Kejuruteraan Awam Civil Engineering	43,830	44,995	52,081	61,081	64,686
Aktiviti Pertukangan Khas Special trade activities	9,917	11,859	12,870	17,484	21,471

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Jadual 8.5: Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut jenis aktiviti, Malaysia, ST2 2026

Table 8.5: Value of work done by type of activity, Malaysia, Q2 2026

Jenis Aktiviti Pembinaan Type of Construction Activity	Kod MSIC MSIC Code	Nilai kerja pembinaan Value of work done	
		(RM '000)	%
Jumlah/Total		46,536,543	100.0
Pembinaan bangunan Construction of buildings	4100	24,403,600	52.4
Pembinaan jalan raya dan landasan kereta api Construction of roads and railways	4210	6,111,367	13.1
Pembinaan projek utiliti Construction of utility projects	4220	8,292,294	17.8
Pembinaan projek kejuruteraan awam lain, kecuali Construction of other civil engineering projects,	4290	1,521,571	4.4
Perobohan Demolition	4311	19,355	0.0
Penyediaan tapak Sites preparation	4312	1,399,636	3.0
Pemasangan elektrik Electrical installation	4321	1,203,385	2.6
Pemasangan sistem paip, pemanasan dan pendingin udara Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation	4322	1,240,477	2.7
Pemasangan pembinaan lain Other construction installation	4329	577,390	1.2
Penyiapan dan kemasan bangunan Building completion and finishing	4330	781,252	1.7
Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas lain Other specialized construction activities	4390	986,166	2.1

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Jadual 8.6: Penjanaan dan penggunaan elektrik, 2021-2025

Table 8.6: Electricity generation and consumption, 2021-2025

	2021 ^r	2022	2023 ^r	2024	2025
Penjanaan elektrik					
<i>Electricity generation</i>					
Unit yang dijanakan	166,850.9	172,819.8	177,745.9	187,557.2	193,006.7
(juta kilowatt-jam)					
<i>Units generated</i>					
<i>(million kilowatt-hours)</i>					
Penggunaan elektrik	148,007.2	156,039.4	163,081.8	171,746.6	179,379.5
(juta kilowatt-jam)					
<i>Electricity consumption</i>					
<i>(million kilowatt-hours)</i>					

Sumber / Source:
Sabah Electricity Sdn. Bhd (SESB)
Sarawak Energy Berhad (SEB)
Pengeluar Tenaga Bebas

Nota/Note :
Penjanaan elektrik tidak termasuk tenaga elektrik yang diimport.
The generation of electricity excludes imported electricity.
Penggunaan elektrik tidak termasuk tenaga elektrik yang dieksport.
Electricity consumption excludes electricity that has been exported.

^p Prelim
Preliminary

^r Kemaskini
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9

Pengangkutan dan Komunikasi
Transportation and Communication

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Jadual 9.1: Bilangan Pendaftaran Baru Kenderaan motor, 2020-2025
Table 9.1: Number of New Registration of Motor, 2020-2025

Jenis Kenderaan <i>Type of Vehicles</i>	2020	2021	2022	2023
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1,155,880	1,191,932	1,522,823	1,533,447
Motokar <i>Motorcar</i>	534,947	526,205	739,766	824,619
Motosikal <i>Motorcycle</i>	569,406	614,935	718,725	642,586
Kenderaan awam <i>Public transport</i>	5,552	2,676	3,793	6,413
Kenderaan perdagangan <i>Commercial vehicle</i>	30,578	33,636	41,136	39,496
Lain-lain Kenderaan lain <i>Other vehicles</i>	15,397	14,480	19,403	20,333

Sumber : Kementerian
Source : Ministry of Transport Malaysia

Jadual 9.2: Bilangan penumpang perkhidmatan rel mengikut jenis, Malaysia, 2020-2024
Table 9.2: Number of passengers for rail services by type, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Jenis Perkhidmatan <i>Type of Services</i>	2021	2022	2023	2024
Rel Antara bandar <i>Intercity Rel</i>				
Perkhidmatan Keretapi <i>Rail Services</i>	304,012	2,678,000	4,700,857	4,613,213
Electric Train Services (ETS) ¹	633,406	3,338,000	4,115,242	4,144,362
Rel Bandar <i>Cituy Rail</i>				
KTM Komuter <i>KTM Commuter</i>	5,898,884	14,516,000	18,130,770	18,473,715
LRT LALUAN AMPANG <i>LRT Ampang Line</i>	21,938,973	44,151,332	50,590,579	64,022,915
LRT LALUAN KELANA JAYA <i>LRT Kelana Jaya Line</i>	25,123,614	55,015,765	73,763,592	84,733,297
KL Monorel <i>KL Monorail</i>	4,226,329	10,668,069	18,107,573	20,032,392
KLIA Express	53,434	563,472	1,440,773	1,888,520
KLIA Transit	724,997	3,375,314	5,143,373	6,143,917
MRT	19,573,010	49,495,786	96,057,359	132,647,104

Sumber : Kementerian Pengangkutan Mala
Source : Ministry of Transport Malaysia

Jadual 9.3: Pengangkutan udara, 2020-2024

Table 9.3: Air transport, 2020-2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Penerbangan Mendarat/berlepas (Bilangan)					
<i>Flights Landed/Take-off (Number)</i>					
Dalam Negeri	268,465	186,521	437,164	450,128	451,926
<i>Domestic</i>					
Antarabangsa	101,722	57,715	145,197	277,949	337,481
<i>International</i>					
Jumlah	370,187	244,236	582,361	728,077	789,407
<i>Total</i>					
Penumpang (Bilangan)					
<i>Passengers (Number)</i>					
Perlepasan					
<i>Departure</i>					
Dalam Negeri	8,613,048	4,863,564	19,103,513	22,916,835	23,430,144
<i>Domestic</i>					
Antarabangsa	4,940,440	884,818	8,304,136	19,464,374	25,524,208
<i>International</i>					
Jumlah	13,553,488	5,748,382	27,407,649	42,381,209	48,954,352
<i>Total</i>					
Ketibaan					
<i>Arrival</i>					
Dalam Negeri	8,626,365	4,859,660	19,100,052	22,920,132	23,450,095
<i>Domestic</i>					
Antarabangsa	4,606,072	410,896	8,228,384	19,581,485	24,720,237
<i>International</i>					
Jumlah	13,232,437	5,270,556	27,328,436	42,501,617	48,170,332
<i>Total</i>					
Muatan (Tan) ¹					
<i>Cargo (Tonnes)</i>					
Dihantar	405,751	509,522	553,821	500,096	588,150
<i>Unloaded</i>					
Diangkut	383,387	498,551	506,705	428,836	484,932
<i>Loaded</i>					
Mel (Tan)					
<i>Mail (Tonnes)</i>					
Dihantar	11,627	11,996	10,426	7,164	3,941
<i>Unloaded</i>					
Diangkut	11,090	9,409	8,331	5,363	3,059
<i>Loaded</i>					

Sumber : Jabatan Penerbangan Awam Malaysia
Source: Department of civil Aviation Malaysia

Nota/Note :
¹ Tidak termasuk transit
Exclude transit

Jadual 9.4: Kargo yang dikendalikan di pelabuhan utama, 2020 - 2024
Table 9.4: Cargo throughput at principal ports, 2020 - 2024

Pelabuhan Terpilih <i>Selected Ports</i>	('000) Freightweight Tonnes(FWT)									
	Kargo yang dikendalikan di Semenanjung Malaysia									
	Cargo throughput at Peninsular Malaysia									
	Eksport <i>Exports</i>					Import <i>Imports</i>				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Klang	105,428	112,552	106,700	112,690	53,203	115,993	122,987	119,443	129,907	74,486
Pulau Pinang	13,360	12,803	13,503	14,334	14,028	15,876	15,932	16,161	17,310	17,909
Port Dickson	3,467	1,794	2,320	4,380	2,871	12,379	9,830	9,236	12,899	10,328
Kuantan	14,431	11,848	11,236	11,494	11,857	12,835	11,011	11,130	13,778	13,895
Kota Kinabalu	18,883	18,247	16,510	..	15,027	10,674	11,904	12,724	..	13,664
Sandakan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tawau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lahad Datu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sepanggar Bay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Oil Terminal (SBOT)</i>										
Sepanggar Bay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Container Port (SBCP)</i>										
Kuching	1,991	1,691	1,543	..	1,479	6,206	7,202	8,327	..	8,482
Rajang	302	247	246	..	254	1,058	1,165	1,247	..	1,223
Bintulu	37,254	32,989	37,173	..	38,531	4,245	4,083	4,783	..	5,710
Miri	3,895	2,654	2,877	..	2,637	6,206	565	488	..	564

Sumber: Semua Pelabuhan dan Jabatan Laut
Source: All Ports and Marine Department

Jadual 9.5: Kontena yang dikendalikan di semenanjung Malaysia, 2020-2024
Table 9.5: Container throughput at peninsular Malaysia, 2020-2024

Pelabuhan Terpilih Selected Ports	Twenty-Footer Equivalent Units (TEUs)									
	Kontena yang dikendalikan di Semenanjung Malaysia									
	Eksport					Import				
	Exports					Imports				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kelang	2,564,794	2,651,608	2,799,443	3,054,411	3,352,534	2,556,427	2,681,368	2,883,037	3,100,958	3,376,340
Johor	473,017	441,842	442,038	-	548,627	519,041	467,037	458,112	-	496,179
Pulau Pinang	647,634	605,504	602,315	690,104	683,425	630,829	608,460	620,267	670,049	661,686
Kuantan	79,365	72,087	67,368	74,055	76,153	70,447	67,394	60,481	67,071	69,882
Tanjung Pelepas	361,663	324,674	331,736	345,799	393,087	208,372	208,887	206,261	190,557	235,421

Sumber / Source:
Jabatan Laut Semenanjung Malaysia
Lembaga Pelabuhan Klang
Penang Port Sdn. Bhd
Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd.
Pelabuhan Tanjung Pelepas Sdn. Bhd.

Jadual 9.6 : Peratusan capaian telefon bimbit oleh isi rumah mengikut negeri, jenis dan strata, Malaysia, 2025

Table 9.6 : Percentage of households with access to mobile phone by state, type and strata, Malaysia, 2025

Negeri State	Telefon bimbit Mobile phone			Telefon biasa Feature phone			Telefon pintar Smartphone		
	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar bandar Rural
MALAYSIA	99.5	99.8	98.8	15.5	12.8	24.7	98.2	99.1	95.0
Johor	99.4	99.5	99.1	20.3	20.5	19.3	99.4	99.5	99.1
Kedah	99.3	99.4	99.1	20.7	15.0	32.5	96.7	97.6	94.8
Kelantan	99.3	99.5	99.1	25.0	20.8	28.4	95.4	97.0	94.2
Melaka	99.9	99.9	99.5	19.0	18.6	23.5	98.3	98.5	97.1
Negeri Sembilan	99.7	100.0	99.1	11.6	8.7	19.0	98.4	99.9	94.7
Pahang	99.6	99.7	99.5	16.3	15.4	17.4	95.8	96.6	94.9
Pulau Pinang	99.9	99.9	100.0	13.5	13.4	14.5	98.9	98.8	99.1
Perak	99.4	99.4	99.5	18.7	16.0	26.2	97.0	97.2	96.3
Perlis	99.6	99.7	99.6	22.4	22.4	22.4	98.0	97.7	98.3
Selangor	99.9	99.9	99.4	8.4	8.0	16.8	99.8	99.9	97.7
Terengganu	99.0	99.3	98.6	15.3	12.6	20.1	98.3	98.8	97.5
Sabah	99.6	99.8	99.3	19.4	13.3	27.1	98.2	99.6	96.4
Sarawak	98.3	99.8	96.1	20.5	13.4	30.1	94.0	99.5	86.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	100.0	n.a.	7.2	7.2	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	99.5	99.5	100.0	4.5	3.6	12.5	99.5	99.5	100.0
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	100.0	n.a.	9.5	9.5	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistic Malsysia

Nota. Telefon bimbit meliputi telefon biasa dan telefon pintar
Note. Mobile phone includes feature phone and smartphone

Jadual 9.7 : Peratusan individu menggunakan Internet mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 - 2025

Table 9.7 : Percentage of individuals using the Internet by state and strata, Malaysia, 2022 - 2025

Negeri State	2022			2023			2024			2025		
	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar bandar Rural
MALAYSIA	97.4	98.3	94.5	97.7	98.6	95.0	98.0	99.0	95.3	98.3	99.2	95.7
Johor	98.3	99.0	96.3	98.6	99.2	96.6	98.9	99.5	97.1	98.9	99.6	96.9
Kedah	96.5	97.5	94.8	96.9	97.8	95.1	97.4	98.3	95.6	97.5	98.4	95.7
Kelantan	96.3	97.5	95.3	96.6	97.9	95.6	97.3	98.6	96.2	97.3	98.6	96.3
Melaka	97.7	97.8	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.5	98.5	98.5	98.1	98.5	98.5	98.1
Negeri Sembilan	98.0	99.2	95.3	98.4	99.6	95.7	98.6	99.7	96.4	98.7	99.8	96.3
Pahang	96.5	97.5	95.3	97.0	97.9	96.0	97.3	98.3	96.3	97.4	98.3	96.5
Pulau Pinang	98.7	98.9	96.6	99.0	99.2	96.8	99.4	99.6	97.2	99.5	99.6	97.4
Perak	96.1	96.4	95.3	96.3	96.6	95.6	96.7	97.0	96.0	97.2	97.4	96.5
Perlis	95.5	96.2	94.7	96.0	96.4	95.6	96.6	97.0	96.1	97.1	97.5	96.6
Selangor	98.5	98.5	96.7	98.8	98.9	96.9	99.2	99.3	97.3	99.4	99.5	97.7
Terengganu	97.0	97.2	96.7	97.2	97.3	97.1	97.6	97.7	97.5	98.1	98.3	97.8
Sabah	96.8	98.0	95.4	97.2	98.2	95.9	97.4	98.7	95.9	98.1	99.2	96.7
Sarawak	93.9	98.4	87.7	94.2	98.6	88.3	94.2	99.0	88.7	94.9	99.3	89.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	99.8	99.8	n.a.	99.9	99.9	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	96.6	98.2	85.7	97.4	98.3	86.6	97.7	98.3	91.3	98.1	98.8	91.8
W.P. Putrajaya	99.9	99.9	n.a.	99.9	99.9	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

Goal 17 : Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the Global Partnership for Sustainable Development

Target 17.8 : Fully operationalize the technology bank and science, technology and innovation capacity-building mechanism for least developed countries by 2017 and enhance the use of enabling technology, in particular information and communications technology

Indicator 17.8.1 : Proportion of individuals using the Internet

Jadual 9.8 : Kadar penembusan peralatan dan perkhidmatan ICT, Malaysia, 2020 - 2025

Table 9.8 : ICT equipment and services penetration rate, Malaysia, 2020 - 2025

(%)						
Peralatan dan Perkhidmatan ICT ICT Equipment and Services	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jalur lebar Broadband	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mudah alih Mobile	118.7	126.4	131.0	134.5	131.1	130.7
Tetap Fixed (wired)	37.2	40.8	47.6	50.6	48.7	49.9
Selular mudah alih Mobile-cellular	133.6	144.0	145.3	148.7	145.4	144.6
TV berbayar Pay TV	83.4	81.1	80.6	76.4	65.4	62.9

Nota/ Notes.

1. Jalur lebar tetap merujuk kepada kadar penembusan bagi 100 premis/ Fixed (wired) broadband refers to penetration rate per 100 premises

2. Jalur lebar mudah alih dan selular mudah alih merujuk kepada kadar penembusan bagi 100 penduduk/ Mobile-broadband and mobile-cellular refer to penetration rate per 100 inhabitants

3. TV berbayar merujuk kepada kadar penembusan bagi 100 isi rumah/ Pay TV refers to penetration rate per 100 households

Jadual 9.9 : Bilangan langganan TV berbayar, Malaysia, 2020 - 2025

Table 9.9 : Number of pay TV subscriptions, Malaysia, 2020 -2025

('000)						
TV berbayar Pay TV channel	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah langganan isi rumah Total household subscriptions	6,880.5	6,699.6	6,509.4	6,303.1	5,957.9	5,781.5

Nota/ Note.

TV berbayar termasuk IPTV/ Pay TV is inclusive of IPTV

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

Sumber/ Source :

Komunikasi dan Multimedia, Buku Maklumat Statistik (Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia)
Communications and Multimedia, Pocket Book of Statistics (Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commision)

Jadual 9.10 : Bilangan langganan jalur lebar, Malaysia, 2020 - 2025

Table 9.10 : Number of broadband subscriptions, Malaysia, 2020 - 2025

('000)						
Jalur lebar Broadband	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Mudah alih Mobile	38,837.2	42,016.0	43,239.5	45,333.9	44,782.9	43,624.9
Tetap Fixed (wired)	3,349.5	3,727.4	4,220.5	4,574.1	4,815.0	5,038.2

Jadual 9.11 : Bilangan langganan selular mudah alih, Malaysia, 2020 - 2025

Table 9.11 : Number of mobile-cellular subscriptions, Malaysia, 2020 - 2025

('000)						
Selular mudah alih Mobile-cellular	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Prabayar Prepaid	30,152.9	33,023.0	33,657.9	35,311.3	33,912.6	32,935.7
Pascabayar Postpaid	13,570.7	14,178.6	14,294.2	14,825.2	15,748.9	16,851.1

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistic Malsysia

Nota/ Note.

Bermula 2017, kadar penembusan mudah alih adalah berdasarkan data sekunder/ Commencing 2017, the mobile-cellular penetration rate is based on secondary data

Sumber/ Source :

Komunikasi dan Multimedia, Buku Maklumat Statistik (Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia)

Communications and Multimedia, Pocket Book of Statistics (Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commision)

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10

Kewangan
Finance

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Jadual 10.1: Kewangan kerajaan persekutuan, 2021-2025

Table 10.1: Federal government finance, 2021-2025

	RM Juta RM Million				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Hasil	233,752	294,357	314,960	324,618	336,063
Revenue					
(% perubahan/% change)	-1.8	25.9	7.0	3.0	3.5
Perbelanjaan Mengurus	231,516	292,693	311,267	321,509	330,776
Operating Expenditure					
(% perubahan/% change)	3.0	26.4	6.3	3.3	2.8
Baki semasa	2,236	1,664	3,693	3,109	5,287
Current balance					
Perbelanjaan Pembangunan Kasar	64,257	71,574	96,091	84,012	81,921
Gross Development Expenditure					
(% perubahan/% change)	25.1	11.4	-9.7	-12.6	-2.4
Tolak: Terimaan balik pinjaman	975	1,407	1,007	1,737	1,339
Less: loan recovery					
Perbelanjaan Pembangunan bersih	63,282	70,167	95,084	82,275	80,582
Net Development Expenditure					
(% perubahan/% change)	22.2	22.5	35.5	29.0	-2.1
Kumpulan Wang COVID-19 ¹	37,711	30,979	-	-	*
COVID-19 Fund ¹					
Baki keseluruhan	-98,757	-99,482	-91,391	-79,166	-75,288

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

Nota:
¹ Kumpulan wang amanah khusus di bawah Akta Langkah-Langkah Sementara bagi Pembiayaan Kerajaan (Penyakit Koronavirus 2019 (COVID-19)) 2020 untuk membiayai pakej rangsangan dan pelan pemulihan ekonomi
² Angka tahunan adalah awalan

Note:
¹ A specific trust fund established under Temporary Measures for Government Financing (Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19)) Act 2020 to finance economic stimulus packages and recovery plan
² Yearly figures are preliminary

Jadual 10.2: Hasil kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2025
 Table 10.2: Federal government revenue, 2020-2025

	RM Juta RM Million					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2025 ¹
Jumlah Total	227,270	233,752	294,357	314,959	324,618	336,069
Cukai langsung Direct taxes	115,105	130,113	153,475	171,336	171,693	180,559
Cukai Pendapatan Income taxes	106,914	124,786	147,368	156,157	154,403	161,449
Syarikat Companies	59,385	79,829	82,133	93,851	92,776	97,816
Perseorangan Individuals	35,906	27,051	33,776	36,210	41,099	45,570
Petroleum Petroleum	8,551	11,570	23,421	26,096	20,528	18,063
Pegangan dan lain-lain Withholding and others	3,072	6,340	8,038	9,564	9,956	11,219
Lain-lain Others	8,191	5,327	6,107	5,615	7,334	7,890
Cukai tidak langsung Indirect taxes	38,155	43,588	55,289	57,849	68,499	79,268
Duti eksport Export duties	802	2,057	2,622	2,039	2,092	1,808
Duti import Import duties	2,035	2,645	3,192	3,037	3,073	3,064
Eksais Excise	8,507	10,241	12,556	13,144	13,383	12,789
Cukai jualan Sales tax	12,095	13,598	16,256	18,373	21,510	25,582
Cukai perkhidmatan Service tax	12,438	12,018	15,112	17,090	23,248	30,292
Cukai barang dan perkhidmatan Good and services tax	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lain-lain Others	2,278	3,029	5,551	4,166	5,194	5,733
Hasil bukan cukai Non-tax revenue	74,010	51,122	79,606	79,032	70,098	66,898

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia
 Source: Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

Nota
 1 Angka tahun adalah awalan
 Note:
 1 Yearly figures are preliminary

Jadual 10.3: Perbelanjaan mengurus kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2025

Table 10.3: Federal government operating expenditure, 2020-2025

	RM Juta RM Million					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
(i) Mengikut Objek By Objek	224,600	231,516	292,693	311,267	321,509	330,776
Emolumen Emoluments	82,996	85,854	87,789	91,860	95,936	101,451
Bayaran persaraan Retirement charges	27,533	29,095	31,397	34,080	35,901	38,559
Bayaran khidmat hutang Debt service charges	34,495	38,069	41,269	46,331	50,481	53,711
Pemberian dan serahan kepada Kerajaan Negeri ¹ Grants and transfer to State Governments ¹	28,868	29,137	28,555	29,344	32,124	37,544
Bekalan dan perkhidmatan Supplies and social assistance	29,323	24,924	34,692	35,898	37,668	42,174
Subsidi dan bantuan sosial Subsidies and social assistance	19,793	23,041	67,358	71,873	67,360	55,268
Lain-lain ² Others ²	961	800	867	858	851	788

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Finance Malaysia

- Nota:**
- 1 Termasuk pemberian dan pindahan kepada kerajaan negeri serta agensi dan perusahaan awam.
 - 2 Termasuk bayaran balik, hapus kira dan lain-lain.
 - 3 Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.

Note:

- 1 Includes grants and transfers to state governments as well as public agencies and enterprises.
- 2 Includes refunds, write-offs and others.
- 3 Quarterly figures are preliminary.

Jadual 10.4: Perbelanjaan pembangunan kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2025

Table 10.4: Federal government development expenditure, 2020-2025

	RM Juta RM Million					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	51,360	64,257	71,574	96,091	84,012	81,921
Keselamatan <i>Security</i>	5,785	7,498	8,970	11,381	11,576	11,918
Pertahanan <i>Defence</i>	3,197	4,659	5,415	-	-	-
Keselamatan dalam negeri <i>Internal security</i>	2,588	2,839	3,555	-	-	-
Sosial <i>Social</i>	13,827	22,603	21,132	24,247	25,602	27,592
Pendidikan dan latihan <i>Education and training</i>	6,737	8,230	10,029	12,185	12,590	14,115
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	3,983	8,719	4,412	4,796	5,867	6,068
Perumahan <i>Housing</i>	1,015	1,360	1,653	2,105	1,603	1,836
Perkhidmatan sosial dan Masyarakat <i>Social and community services</i>	2,092	4,294	5,038	5,160	5,542	5,573
Ekonomi <i>Economic</i>	28,712	31,284	39,115	57,238	43,401	38,758
Pertanian dan pembangunan luar bandar <i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	2,003	2,463	2,548	3,020	2,810	2,804
Kemudahan awam dan tenaga <i>Public utilities and energy</i>	2,315	1,956	2,357	2,374	2,185	2,574
Perdagangan dan perindustrian <i>Trade and industry</i>	2,576	1,756	2,309	3,011	2,985	3,020
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	12,778	12,988	16,560	17,761	20,466	17,706
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	9,040	12,121	15,341	27,623	14,953	12,654
Pentadbiran am <i>General administration</i>	3,035	2,871	2,357	3,449	902	3,653

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Finance Malaysia

Nota:
¹ Angka tahunan adalah awalan
Note:
¹ Yearly figures are preliminary

Jadual 10.5: Rizab luar Malaysia, 2020-2025

Table 10.5: External reserves of Malaysia, 2020-2025

	RM Juta RM Million					
	Akhir tempoh/End of period					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Bank Negara Malaysia						
Rizab antarabangsa kasar	432,244.5	486,792.9	503,330.7	520,752.9	520,156.2	509,785.9
Gross International reserves						
Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas	4,769.3	25,108.7	25,197.1	26,676.1	25,381.4	24,230.5
Special Drawing Rights						
Kedudukan rizab di IMF	5,829.3	5,950.7	6,176.6	6,228.5	5,439.9	5,263.5
IMF reserves position						
Emas dan pertukaran mata wang as	421,645.9	455,733.5	471,957.1	487,848.3	489,334.9	480,291.9
Gold and foreign exchange						
Tanggungan luar negeri	61.1	58.2	58.3	61.9	58.0	55.2
External liabilities						
Rizab antarabangsa bersih	432,183.4	486,734.7	503,272.5	520,690.9	520,098.2	509,730.7
Net international reserves						
Lain-lain rizab rasmi	112.9	115.8	108.9	120.3	113.0	112.2
Other official reserves						
Rizab rasmi bersih	432,296.3	486,850.5	503,381.4	520,811.2	520,211.2	509,842.9
Net official reserves						
Sumber/Source : Bank Negara Malaysia						

Nota:

- Merujuk kepada rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia yang terdiri daripada emas dan mata wang asing, kedudukan rizab Kumpulan Wang Antarabangsa dan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas. Penyata Harta dan Tanggungan terkini boleh diperolehi melalui laman web Bank Negara Malaysia.
- Merupakan peruntukan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas Malaysia, dicampur perolehan bersih Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas.
- Merujuk kepada kuota Malaysia di Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF), ditolak milikan mata wang Malaysia oleh IMF.
- Data mulai tahun 1969, yang diterbitkan sejak bulan Mac 1973, adalah siri yang dipinda. Dengan penamatan taraf sah diperlakukan bagi dolar Malaysia pada bulan Januari 1969, anggaran bahagian Malaysia daripada baki harta Lembaga Pesuruhjaya Mata Wang Malaya dan British Borneo, dicerminkan semenjak tarikh itu, dalam himpunan harta luar negeri Kerajaan Persekutuan, bukan sebagai milikan emas dan mata wang asing Bank Negara Malaysia. Berkuat kuasa mulai bulan Mei 2006, 'tuntutan mata wang asing lain terhadap pemastautin' tidak diklasifikasikan di bawah rizab antarabangsa. Ia diklasifikasikan di bawah 'Aset Lain' Bank Negara Malaysia. Data rizab antarabangsa sebelum Mei 2006 telah dikemas kini dengan sewajarnya.
- Tanggungan luar negeri Bank Negara Malaysia terdiri daripada deposit dan lain-lain bank pusat dan agensi antarabangsa.

Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Note:

- Refers to the international reserves of the Central Bank of Malaysia comprising gold and foreign exchange, reserve position in the International Monetary Fund and Special Drawing Rights. Latest Statement of Assets and Liabilities is available on the web site of the Central Bank of Malaysia.
- Relates to Malaysia's allocation of Special Drawing Rights, plus net acquisition of Special Drawing Rights.
- Refers to Malaysia's quota in the International Monetary Fund, less the Fund's holdings of Malaysian currency.
- Data as from 1969, published since March 1973, are a revised series. With the termination of the legal tender status of the Malayan dollar in January 1969, Malaysia's estimated share the residual assets of the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo, is reflected since that date in the accumulated foreign assets of the Federal Government, instead of the Central Bank's gold and foreign exchange holdings. With effect from May 2006, international reserves exclude the 'other foreign currency claims on residents', which is classified under 'Other Assets' of the Central Bank of Malaysia. International reserves data prior to May 2006 has been revised accordingly.
- External liabilities of the Central Bank of Malaysia consist of deposits placed by other central banks and international agencies. An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Jadual 10.6: Mata Wang Dalam Edaran mengikut Jenis Nilai¹
Jadual 10.6: Currency in Circulation by Denomination ¹

RM juta / RM Million																	
Pada akhir tempoh	Mata Wang dalam Edaran	Wang kertas / Notes								Duit syiling / Coins							
End of period	Currency in Circulation	RM1	RM2	RM5	RM50	RM100	RM500 ²	RM1000 ²	Others ³	1 sen	5 sen	10 sen	20 sen	50 sen	RM1 ⁴	RM5	Others ⁵
2020	130,424.2	2,677.2	125.3	2,517.5	56,027.7	55,421.1	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	230.8	862.6	1,134.7	1,333.5	32.3	9.7	65.7
2021	150,064.6	2,948.9	125.2	2,821.6	70,550.2	58,697.0	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	238.6	895.8	1,184.7	1,398.6	32.3	9.7	65.8
2022	162,074.5	3,111.1	125.2	3,049.7	71,074.6	68,864.2	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	245.8	931.4	1,236.7	1,469.1	32.4	9.7	65.9
2023	161,815.9	3,029.6	125.1	2,966.7	67,668.0	72,345.4	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	254.7	957.9	1,276.4	1,524.2	32.4	9.7	65.9
2024	170,719.8	3,155.5	125.1	3,168.7	69,193.5	78,549.5	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	266.5	979.5	1,310.9	1,574.2	32.4	9.7	66.0
2025	177,749.5	3,245.5	125.0	3,338.5	69,060.8	84,504.3	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	272.3	999.3	1,340.7	1,613.9	32.4	9.7	66.1

Sumber/Source: Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

1 Bank Negara Malaysia mula mengeluarkan mata wang Malaysia mulai 12 Jun 1967
2 Wang kertas RM500 dan RM1,000 dinyahwangkan pada 1 Julai 1999
3 Denominasi wang kertas selain RM1, RM2, RM5, RM10, RM20, RM50, RM100, RM500 dan RM1,000
* Wang kertas siri kedua RM1, RM5, RM10, RM20, RM50, RM100, RM500 dan RM1,000 dikeluarkan mulai tahun 1982
* Wang kertas siri ketiga RM1, RM2, RM5, RM10, RM50 and RM100 dikeluarkan mulai tahun 1996
* Wang kertas siri keempat RM50 dikeluarkan mulai tahun 2009 dan RM1, RM5, RM10, RM20 dan RM100 dikeluarkan mulai 16 Julai 2012
4 Duit syiling satu ringgit tidak lagi sah diperlakukan pada 7 Disember 2005
5 Denominasi duit syiling selain 1sen, 5sen, 10sen, 20sen, 50sen, RM1 dan RM5
* Duit syiling siri kedua 1sen, 5sen, 10sen, 20sen, 50sen dan RM1 dikeluarkan mulai tahun 1989
* Duit syiling siri ketiga 1sen, 5sen, 10sen, 20sen dan 50sen dikeluarkan mulai 16 Januari 2012

Nota: n.a. merujuk kepada tidak berkenaan
Angka-angka tidak semestinya terjumlah disebabkan oleh penggenapa

1 Bank Negara Malaysia commenced the issue of Malaysia currency from 12 June 1967
2 The RM500 and RM1,000 banknotes were demonetised on 1 July 1999
3 Denominations of banknotes other than RM1, RM2, RM5, RM10, RM20, RM50, RM100, RM500 and RM1,000
* The second banknote series of RM1, RM5, RM10, RM20, RM50, RM100, RM500 and RM1,000 was issued from 1982
* The third banknote series of RM1, RM2, RM5, RM10, RM50 and RM100 was issued from 1996
* The fourth banknote series of RM50 was issued from 2009 and RM1, RM5, RM10, RM20 and RM100 were issued from 16 July 2012
4 The one ringgit coin ceased to be legal tender on 7 December 2005
5 Denominations of coins other than 1sen, 5sen, 10sen, 20sen, 50sen, RM1 and RM5
* The second coin series of 1sen, 5sen, 10sen, 20sen, 50sen and RM1 was issued from 1989
* The third coin series of 1sen, 5sen, 10sen, 20sen, 50sen was issued from 16 January 2012

Note: n.a. refers to not applicable
Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding

Jadual 10.7: Wang Rizab
Jadual 10.7: Reserve Money

RM juta / RM Million									
Pada akhir tempoh	Jumlah Wang Rizab	Komponen Wang Rizab			Faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhi Wang Rizab				
		Components of Reserve Money			Factors Affecting Reserve Money				
		Mata Wang dalam Edaran	Rizab Berkanun	Lebihan Rizab	Tuntutan Bersih ke atas Kerajaan		Tuntutan ke atas Sektor Swasta	Operasi Luar ²	Pengaruh Lain
End of period	Total Reserve Money				Tuntutan ke atas Kerajaan	Tolak: Deposit Kerajaan			
					Net Claims on Government				
					Tuntutan ke atas Kerajaan	Tolak: Deposit Kerajaan	Claims on the Private Sector	External Operations ²	Other Influences
		Currency in Circulation	Required Reserves	Excess Reserves	Claims on Government	Less: Deposits of Government			
2020	133,844.6	117,473.9	2,845.4	13,525.3	11,145.2	3,648.4	2,466.1	424,524.4	(300,642.7)
2021	153,506.6	136,318.6	2,964.3	14,223.8	12,211.2	8,586.7	1,034.4	458,640.7	(309,793.0)
2022	196,819.8	145,424.3	34,201.6	17,194.0	12,822.0	4,830.3	163.6	475,059.7	(286,395.2)
2023	201,286.8	148,394.8	36,075.8	16,816.1	13,008.6	3,526.3	29.9	491,064.3	(299,289.7)
2024	210,513.8	154,072.2	37,001.4	19,440.2	12,805.1	4,726.1	6.8	491,886.9	(289,502.6)
2025	202,981.4	161,636.4	19,640.1	21,704.9	13,419.5	4,504.4	0.2	482,900.5	(288,834.4)

Sumber/Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Data pada tahun 1997, tidak termasuk penilaian semula kerugian/keuntungan kadar pertukaran mata wang asing berjumlah RM24.6 bilion.

² Tuntutan Mata Wang Asing Lain Terhadap Pemastautin kini diklasifikasikan semula daripada Rizab Antarabangsa kepada Asetaset Lain.

* Berkuatkuasa mulai 15 September 1998, berikutan penetapan kadar pertukaran Ringgit/Dolar Amerika pada RM3.80, semua harta dan tanggungan dalam mata wang asing telah dinilai semula kepada ringgit mengikut kadar pertukaran pada tarikh pelaporan dan keuntungan kadar pertukaran tersebut telah diambilkira dalam rekod perakaunan Bank.

[^] Berkuatkuasa mulai tahun 1999, semua harta dan tanggungan dalam mata wang asing hanya akan dinilai pada akhir setiap suku tahun.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

¹ Data in 1997, does not include exchange rate revaluation loss/gains of RM24.6 billion

² The Other Foreign Currency Claims on Residents is now reclassified from International Reserves to Other Assets.

* Effective from 15 September 1998, following the fixing of the Ringgit/US Dollar exchange rate at RM3.80, all assets and liabilities in foreign currencies have been revalued into ringgit at rates of exchange prevailing on the reporting date and the exchange revaluation gain has been reflected in the Bank's records.

[^] Effective from 1999, all foreign assets and liabilities are only revalued at the end of each quarter.

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Jadual 10.8 : Hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan: Pengkelasan mengikut Tempoh Baki Matang¹

Jadual 10.8 : Federal Government Debt: Classification by Remaining Maturity¹

Nilai nominal dalam RM juta / Nominal value in RM million																				
Akhir tempoh	Jumlah	Hutang dalam negeri ² Domestic debt ²															Hutang luar negeri ^{4,5} External debt ^{4,5}			
		Jumlah kecil	Bil-bil Perbendaharaan	Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan Malaysia ⁷ Malaysian Government Investment Issues ⁷						Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia Malaysian Government Securities						Pinjaman- pinjaman lain ³	Jumlah kecil	Pemegangan hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan dalam denominasi RM oleh bukan pemastautin ⁶	Hutang dalam matawang asing (Peminjaman luar pesisir) Foreign currency debt (Offshore borrowing)	
				Jumlah kecil	Kurang dari 3 tahun	3 hingga 5 tahun	5 hingga 10 tahun	10 hingga 15 tahun	Melebihi 15 tahun	Jumlah kecil	Kurang dari 3 tahun	3 hingga 5 tahun	5 hingga 10 tahun	10 hingga 15 tahun	Melebihi 15 tahun			Non-resident holdings of RM- denominated debt ⁶	Pinjaman- pinjaman pasaran	Pinjaman-pinjaman projek
End of period	Total	Sub-total	Treasury bills	Sub-total	Less than 3 years	3 to 5 years	5 to 10 years	10 to 15 years	Above 15 years	Sub-total	Less than 3 years	3 to 5 years	5 to 10 years	10 to 15 years	Above 15 years	Other loans ³	Sub-total		Market loans	Project loans
2020	879,560	649,783	8,657	349,784	96,352	53,562	95,763	49,830	54,276	259,088	55,909	30,641	65,437	48,914	58,188	32,254	229,777	206,104	18,452	5,221
2021	979,814	713,956	19,247	378,114	106,842	51,905	90,864	60,209	68,294	291,245	58,713	46,350	71,010	40,481	74,692	25,351	265,859	240,397	20,879	4,583
2022	1,079,591	821,470	24,256	431,096	109,644	69,715	92,655	82,779	76,304	352,203	73,998	58,550	72,404	59,692	87,560	13,914	258,121	233,108	21,043	3,970
2023	1,172,509	891,014	15,094	476,566	116,124	79,222	111,158	68,763	101,300	387,001	86,572	48,939	87,098	63,214	101,178	12,353	281,496	256,349	21,519	3,628
2024	1,247,614	964,866	9,126	520,540	119,578	75,404	136,317	78,859	110,382	429,172	100,136	47,082	97,651	63,606	120,698	6,029	282,748	259,359	20,390	2,999
2025	1,320,776	1,024,512	8,574	567,762	139,328	81,032	126,212	83,828	137,362	443,946	89,160	46,054	102,249	81,164	125,317	4,230	296,264	278,174	15,562	2,528

Sumber/Source :
Jabatan Akauntan Negara Malaysia
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota:

- 1
- Jadual ini tidak boleh dibandingkan dengan jadual yang terdahulu iaitu "Hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan: Pengelasan Mengikut Tempoh Matang Asal". Jadual ini telah diubah bagi menunjukkan perbezaan dalam sumber data dan metodologi.
- 2
- Berikutan hutang luar negeri yang diberikan definisi semula (bermula suku pertama tahun 2014), komposisi hutang dalam negeri tidak termasuk pemegangan hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan dalam denominasi ringgit oleh bukan pemastautin (Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia, Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan, Bil-bil Perbendaharaan dan Suku Perumahan Kerajaan)
- 3
- Terutamanya pinjaman kepada Kumpulan Wang Pinjaman Perumahan, pinjaman pasaran (Pinjaman pasaran mulai suku pertama 2008), terbitan Suku Simpanan Rakyat pada bulan Mei 2009 yang telah matang pada tahun 2012, Suku 1 Malaysia pada bulan Mei 2010 yang telah matang pada tahun 2013 dan Wakala Global Suku mulai suku kedua 2016 yang akan matang pada tahun 2026
- 4
- Merujuk kepada hutang luar negeri yang diberikan definisi semula yang termasuk peminjaman luar pesisir dan pemegangan hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan dalam denominasi ringgit oleh bukan pemastautin (Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia, Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan, Bil-bil Perbendaharaan dan Suku Perumahan Kerajaan)
- 5
- Hutang luar negeri yang dinilai semula pada kadar pertukaran pada akhir tahun/suku tahun itu
- 6
- Merujuk kepada pemegangan hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan dalam denominasi ringgit oleh bukan pemastautin yang diklasifikasikan sebagai hutang dalam negeri di bawah definisi terdahulu. Sebelum 31 Mac 2015, Suku ini dikenali sebagai Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Note:

- 1
- This table is not comparable with the previous table on "Federal Government Debt: Classification by Original Maturity". The table has been changed to reflect changes in data source and methodology.
- 2
- Following the redefinition of external debt (effective first quarter 2014), the domestic debt composition excludes non-resident holdings of ringgit-denominated Federal Government debt (MGS, GII, T-bills and Suku Perumahan Kerajaan)
- 3
- Mainly loans to the Housing Loans Fund, market loan (Market loan begins from first quarter 2008), issuance of Suku Simpanan Rakyat in May 2009 that has matured in 2012, Suku 1 Malaysia in May 2010 that has matured in 2013 and Wakala Global Suku beginning second quarter 2016 which will mature in 2026.
- 4
- Refers to the redefined external debt which includes offshore borrowing and non-resident holdings of ringgit-denominated Federal Government debt (MGS, GII, T-bills and Suku Perumahan Kerajaan)
- 5
- The external debt was revalued at prevailing exchange rates at the end of each year/quarter.
- 6
- Refers to the non-resident holdings of ringgit-denominated Federal Government debt which was classified as domestic debt under the previous definition.
- 7
- Prior to 31 March 2015, this Suku is known as Government Investment Issues

Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Jadual 10.9: Kadar pertukaran ringgit Malaysia ¹, 2020-2025
 Table 10.9: Exchange rates of ringgit Malaysia ¹, 2020-2025

	Purata bagi tempoh					
	Average for period					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
RM bagi seunit mata wang asing:						
RM per unit of foreign currency:						
Dolar A.S. U.S. Dollar	4.1425	4.1433	4.4011	4.5606	4.4700	4.2844
Euro	4.6382	4.9017	4.6318	4.9320	4.6528	4.8347
Paun Sterling Pound Sterling	5.2900	5.7002	5.4350	5.6730	5.6105	5.6440
Dolar Singapura Singapore Dollar	3.0369	3.0836	3.1915	3.3959	3.2860	3.2771
Dolar Australia Australian Dollar	3.0884	3.1134	3.0531	3.0303	2.7772	2.7610
RM bagi 100 unit mata wang asing:						
RM per 100 units of foreign currency:						
Yen Jepun Japanese Yen	3.8009	3.7757	3.3616	3.2501	2.8572	2.8664
Baht Thai Thai Baht	13.3468	12.9677	12.5578	13.1045	13.0500	13.0267
Rupiah Indonesia Indonesian Rupiah	0.0293	0.0290	0.0296	0.0299	0.0027	0.0026
Dolar Hong Kong Hong Kong Dollar	54.1959	53.3065	56.2010	58.2606	57.5800	54.9603
Sumber/Source : Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)						

Nota:
¹ Kadar dolar AS ialah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank-bank pada pukul 12.00 tengahari. Kadar bagi mata wang asing selain daripada dolar AS adalah kadar siang yang diperolehi daripada kadar mata wang asing tersebut berbanding dolar AS dan kadar RM/dolar AS. Kadar pertukaran mata wang asing harian boleh diperolehi melalui laman web Bank Negara Malaysia. Data kadar pertukaran diperolehi daripada Bank Negara Malaysia. Bagi beberapa mata wang, data dari tempoh sebelum tahun 1999 diperoleh daripada Bloomberg. Untuk maklumat lanjut, hubungi bnmtelink@bnm.gov.my

Note:
¹ USD rates are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon. Rates for foreign currencies other than USD are cross rates derived from rates of such foreign currencies against the USD and the RM/USD. Daily exchange rates are available on the Central Banks's Internet web site. All exchange rate data are sourced from the internal BNM database. For some currencies, historical data (pre-1999) are sourced from Bloomberg. For more infromation, contact bnmtelink@bnm.gov.my

Jadual 10.10: Pendaftaran Syarikat dan Modal Syer yang Dibenarkan, 2020-2025

Table 10.10: Company Registration and Authorised Share Capital, 2020-2025

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Syarikat tempatan						
<i>Local companies</i>						
Bilangan syarikat dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh	1,384,000	1,429,397	1,477,618	1,529,549	1,585,108	1,645,787
<i>Number of companies on register at end of period</i>						
Bilangan syarikat didaftarkan dalam tempoh	43,976	45,397	48,221	51,928	55,559	60,680
<i>Number of companies registered during period</i>						
Bilangan syarikat dibubarkan/dibatalkan dalam tempoh	54,159	30,459	53,574	33,277	19,580	37,276
<i>Number of companies dissolved/struck off during period</i>						
Modal syer syarikat yang dibenarkan dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh (RM bilion)	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Authorised share capital of companies on register at end of period (RM billion)</i>						
Modal syer syarikat yang dibenarkan didaftarkan dalam tempoh (RM bilion)	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Authorised share capital of companies registered during the period (RM billion)</i>						
Syarikat asing						
<i>Foreign companies</i>						
Bilangan syarikat dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh	4,904	4,929	4,961	4,996	5,033	5,066
<i>Number of companies on register at end of period</i>						
Bilangan syarikat didaftarkan dalam tempoh	22	22	32	35	36	46
<i>Number of companies registered during period</i>						
Bilangan syarikat dibubarkan dalam tempoh	144	67	396	6	0	0
<i>Number of companies dissolved during period</i>						

Sumber: Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia(SSM)
Source: Companies Commission of Malaysia

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11

Akaun Negara
National Accounts

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Jadual 11.1: Akaun negara, 2021-2025

Table 11.1: National accounts, 2021-2025

	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
	RM juta/million				
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar	1,548,701	1,794,893	1,825,325	1,933,209	2,025,379
(KDNK) pada Harga Semasa					
<i>Gross Domestic Product</i>					
<i>(GDP) at Current Prices</i>					
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar	1,390,882	1,516,503	1,570,774	1,651,873	1,736,953
(KDNK) pada Harga Malar 2015					
<i>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</i>					
<i>at Constant 2015 Prices</i>					
Pendapatan Negara Kasar (PNK)	1,506,548	1,737,950	1,769,665	1,868,454	1,958,059
pada Harga Semasa					
<i>Gross National Income (GNI)</i>					
<i>at Current Prices</i>					
PNK per kapita (Harga Semasa) (RM)	46,247	53,151	52,981	54,870	57,200
<i>GNI per capita (Current Prices)</i>					

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

Jadual 11.2: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2021-2025

Table 11.2: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2021-2025

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi Kind of Economic Activity	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^P
	RM juta/million				
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	148,152	160,856	141,859	157,431	166,704
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	124,355	176,249	154,101	152,705	138,681
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	361,826	418,898	419,963	434,851	447,113
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	55,654	60,824	65,895	78,096	86,897
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	841,692	959,254	1,023,020	1,087,104	1,159,236
Campur : Duti import <i>Plus : Import duties</i>	17,023	18,812	20,487	23,021	26,748
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,548,701	1,794,893	1,825,325	1,933,209	2,025,379

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 11.3: KDNK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015 - RM juta

Table 11.3: GDP by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices - RM million

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi	2021	2022	2023	2024^e	2025^P
<i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>					
	RM juta/million				
Pertanian	98,843	100,164	100,573	104,031	106,354
<i>Agriculture</i>					
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	93,717	97,004	97,537	98,685	99,258
<i>Mining and quarrying</i>					
Pembuatan	336,724	364,226	366,817	382,060	399,363
<i>Manufacturing</i>					
Pembinaan	50,839	53,455	56,616	66,594	74,709
<i>Construction</i>					
Perkhidmatan	795,116	884,870	930,840	980,691	1,033,980
<i>Services</i>					
Campur : Duti import	15,642	16,784	18,390	19,812	23,290
<i>Plus : Import duties</i>					
KDNK pada harga pembeli	1,390,882	1,516,503	1,570,774	1,651,873	1,736,953
<i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>					

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistic Malsysia

Jadual 11.4: KDNK mengikut jenis perbelanjaan pada harga semasa - RM juta

Table 11.4: GDP by type of expenditure at current prices - RM million

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Kind of Economic Activity					
	RM juta/million				
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta	898,359	1,034,028	1,103,047	1,172,374	1,248,108
Private final consumption expenditure					
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan	195,707	208,446	220,260	232,934	249,138
Government final consumption expenditure					
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar	298,703	326,817	350,653	397,163	431,751
Gross fixed capital formation					
Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga*	43,958	96,532	64,461	30,842	-14,322
Changes in inventories and valuabales					
Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan	1,093,895	1,378,618	1,252,717	1,381,455	1,462,781
Exports of goods and services					
tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan	981,922	1,249,547	1,165,812	1,281,558	1,352,076
less Imports of goods and services					
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli	1,548,701	1,794,893	1,825,325	1,933,209	2,025,379
Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices					

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistic Malsysia

Nota/Note :
* Termasuk perbezaan statistik
Includes statistical discrepancy

Jadual 11.5: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut jenis perbelanjaan pada harga malar 2015 - RM juta

Table 11.5: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by type of expenditure at constant 2015 prices - RM million

Jenis Perbelanjaan	2021	2022	2023	2024^e	2025^p
<i>Type of Expenditure</i>	RM juta/million				
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta <i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>	817,103	910,364	951,830	997,503	1,050,776
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan <i>Government final consumption expenditure</i>	190,210	200,948	209,644	219,199	230,830
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	279,242	298,340	314,492	352,557	386,376
Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga* <i>Changes in inventories and valuables</i>	20,749	24,506	30,731	14,247	11,258
Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Exports of goods and services</i>	984,094	1,126,873	1,038,085	1,127,229	1,182,937
tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>less Imports of goods and services</i>	900,516	1,044,529	974,008	1,058,862	1,125,224
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,390,882	1,516,503	1,570,774	1,651,873	1,736,953

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

*** Termasuk perbezaan statistik**
Includes statistical discrepancy

Jadual 11.6: Komponen pendapatan bagi KDNK pada harga semasa, 2020-2025

Table 11.6: Income components of GDP at current prices, 2020-2025

	RM juta RM million					
Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi Kind of Economic Activity	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pampasan pekerja Compensation of employees	529,996	543,375	584,066	612,060	649,271	686,851
Lebihan kendalian kasar Gross operating surplus	849,920	968,984	1,198,003	1,172,263	1,229,637	1,255,072
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	38,575	36,342	12,824	41,003	54,302	83,456
KDNK pada harga pembeli GDP at purchasers' prices	1,418,491	1,548,701	1,794,893	1,825,325	1,933,209	2,025,379

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 11.7: Komponen pendapatan bagi KDNK pada harga semasa -
peratus perubahan tahunan, 2020-2024

Table 11.7: Income components of GDP at current prices - annual percentage change, 2020-2024

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi Kind of Economic Activity	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pampasan pekerja Compensation of employees	-2.3	2.5	7.5	4.8	6.1	5.8
Lebihan kendalian kasar Gross operating surplus	-7.1	14.0	23.6	-2.1	4.9	2.1
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	-30.6	-5.8	-64.7	219.7	32.4	53.7
KDNK pada harga pembeli GDP at purchasers' prices	-6.2	9.2	15.9	1.7	5.9	4.8

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistic Malsysia

Jadual 11.8: Komponen pendapatan bagi KDNK pada harga semasa -
 pembahagian peratus kepada KDNK, 2020-2025

Table 11.8: Income components of GDP at current prices -
 percentage share to GDP, 2020-2025

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi Kind of Economic Activity	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pampasan pekerja Compensation of employees	37.4	35.1	32.5	33.5	33.6	33.9
Lebihan kendalian kasar Gross operating surplus	59.9	62.6	66.7	64.2	63.6	62.0
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	2.7	2.3	0.7	2.2	2.8	4.1
KDNK pada harga pembeli GDP at purchasers' prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistic Malsysia

Jadual 11.9: KDNK mengikut negeri pada harga semasa, 2023-2025 - RM juta

Table 11.9: GDP by state at current prices, 2023-2025 - RM million

Negeri/State	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
	RM juta/million		
Johor	172,034	187,577	202,013
Kedah	57,807	60,551	63,581
Kelantan	31,493	32,892	34,500
Melaka	55,213	57,136	58,498
Negeri Sembilan	63,354	66,979	68,957
Pahang	75,745	82,861	87,287
Pulau Pinang	128,641	137,028	145,315
Perak	94,198	100,352	108,042
Perlis	7,079	7,346	7,471
Selangor	452,494	486,500	521,158
Terengganu	37,716	40,047	40,719
Sabah	112,502	114,411	117,019
Sarawak	180,977	184,413	186,592
WP Kuala Lumpur	265,079	284,055	300,540
WP Labuan	8,307	8,772	8,960
WP Putrajaya	13,685	14,370	15,259
Supra ¹	69,002	67,918	59,469
Jumlah KDNK pada Harga Pembeli	1,825,325	1,933,209	2,025,379

Total GDP at Purchasers' Prices

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

¹ Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri
Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

Jadual 11.10: KDNK per kapita mengikut negeri pada harga semasa, 2023-2025

Table 11.10: GDP per capita by state at current prices, 2023-2025

Negeri/State	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
	RM		
Johor	41,886	44,828	48,052
Kedah	26,405	27,311	28,549
Kelantan	16,934	17,422	18,093
Melaka	53,695	54,587	55,606
Negeri Sembilan	51,723	54,039	55,435
Pahang	46,097	49,685	52,055
Pulau Pinang	72,570	76,107	80,540
Perak	37,068	39,057	41,978
Perlis	24,156	24,755	25,151
Selangor	62,762	66,076	70,345
Terengganu	31,169	32,518	32,685
Sabah	31,279	30,575	31,167
Sarawak	72,323	73,253	73,784
WP Kuala Lumpur	132,160	137,389	144,827
WP Labuan	83,898	87,020	88,779
WP Putrajaya	115,168	119,498	126,431
MALAYSIA	54,647	56,772	59,186

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 11.11: KDNK mengikut negeri pada harga malar 2015, 2023-2025 - RM juta

Table 11.11: GDP by state at constant 2015 prices, 2023-2025 - RM million

Negeri State	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
	RM juta/million		
Johor	148,710	158,348	170,947
Kedah	51,897	54,102	56,303
Kelantan	27,674	28,599	29,776
Melaka	46,867	48,844	50,286
Negeri Sembilan	51,927	54,335	55,767
Pahang	64,995	68,754	70,962
Pulau Pinang	115,983	121,437	130,283
Perak	82,689	86,620	91,529
Perlis	6,344	6,545	6,676
Selangor	406,786	432,930	460,114
Terengganu	38,235	39,951	40,597
Sabah	83,471	84,506	88,774
Sarawak	142,760	148,189	153,511
WP Kuala Lumpur	237,185	251,947	265,104
WP Labuan	8,125	8,553	8,700
WP Putrajaya	13,028	13,702	14,366
Supra ¹	44,095	44,510	43,257
Jumlah KDNK pada Harga Pembeli Total GDP at Purchasers' Prices	1,570,774	1,651,873	1,736,953

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :
¹ Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri
Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

Jadual 11.12: KDNK mengikut negeri pada harga malar 2015, 2023-2025 - perubahan peratusan tahunan & peratusan sumbangan kepada KDNK
 Table 11.12: GDP by state at constant 2015 prices, 2023-2025 - annual percentage change & percentage share of GDP

Negeri/State	Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan			Peratusan Sumbangan kepada KDNK		
	Annual Percentage Change			Percentage Share to GDP		
	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Johor	4.2	6.5	8.0	9.5	9.6	9.8
Kedah	1.7	4.2	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.2
Kelantan	2.6	3.3	4.1	1.8	1.7	1.7
Melaka	2.8	4.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9
Negeri Sembilan	1.9	4.6	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.2
Pahang	5.1	5.8	3.2	4.1	4.2	4.1
Pulau Pinang	3.2	4.7	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5
Perak	2.8	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.3
Perlis	2.1	3.2	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Selangor	5.4	6.4	6.3	25.9	26.2	26.5
Terengganu	2.3	4.5	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.3
Sabah	1.6	1.2	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.1
Sarawak	1.3	3.8	3.6	9.1	9.0	8.8
WP Kuala Lumpur	3.6	6.2	5.2	15.1	15.3	15.3
WP Labuan	1.8	5.3	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
WP Putrajaya	5.7	5.2	4.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Supra ¹	2.9	0.9	(2.8)	2.8	2.7	2.5
KDNK pada Harga Pembeli GDP at Purchasers' Prices	3.6	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :
¹ **Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri**
 Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

Jadual 11.13: Nilai ditambah perusahaan mikro, kecil dan sederhana (PMKS) mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi, 2023-2025

Table 11.13: Value added of micro, small and medium enterprise (MSMEs) by kind of economic activity, 2023-2025

RM juta RM million						
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi	Harga Semasa	Harga Malar 2015	Harga Semasa	Harga Malar 2015	Harga Semasa	Harga Malar 2015
Kind of economic activity	Current Prices	Constant 2015 Prices	Current Prices	Constant 2015 Prices	Current Prices	Constant 2015 Prices
	2023		2024 ^e		2025 ^p	
Pertanian	69,084	55,411	74,393	57,142	77,606	58,174
Agriculture						
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	3,591	2,919	4,017	3,061	4,277	3,194
Mining and quarrying						
Pembuatan	143,137	123,939	150,182	130,137	156,384	136,392
Manufacturing						
Pembinaan	31,898	27,632	37,762	32,466	41,965	36,348
Construction						
Perkhidmatan	456,219	399,813	487,924	422,481	521,794	446,762
Services						
Campur : Duti import	7,667	6,938	8,645	7,535	10,062	8,884
Plus : Import duties						
Jumlah	711,595	616,652	762,923	652,820	812,089	689,754
Total						

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :
Data ini disusun berdasarkan definisi baru PMKS yang digariskan oleh Majlis Pembangunan PKS Kebangsaan.
The data was compiled based on new definition of MSMEs which was outline by National SME Development Council (NSDC).

Jadual 11.14: Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar Mengikut Sektor pada Harga Semasa*Table 11.14: Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Sector at Current Prices*

	RM juta RM million					
Sektor <i>Sector</i>	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024^e	2025^p
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	296,663	298,703	326,817	350,653	397,163	431,751
Awam <i>Public</i>	74,405	67,186	72,461	79,965	89,892	98,706
Swasta <i>Private</i>	222,259	231,517	254,356	270,689	307,270	333,044

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 11.15: Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar Mengikut Sektor pada Harga Malar 2015*Table 11.15: Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Sector at Constant 2015 Prices*

	RM juta RM million					
Sektor/Sector	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024^e	2025^p
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	281,175	279,242	298,340	314,492	352,557	386,376
Awam <i>Public</i>	70,522	62,740	66,121	71,751	79,700	87,872
Swasta <i>Private</i>	210,653	216,502	232,219	242,741	272,858	298,504

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

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12

Imbangan Pembayaran dan
Pelaburan Langsung
*Balance of Payments and
Direct Investment*

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Jadual 12.1: Siri Masa Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia, 2001 - 2025 (RM Juta)*Table 12.1: Time Series of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Statistics in Malaysia, 2001 - 2025 (RM Million)*

Tahun <i>Year</i>	Aliran bersih <i>Net flows</i>	Pendapatan pelaburan <i>Investment income</i>	Kedudukan pelaburan <i>Investment position</i>
2001	2,105	22,546	129,093
2002	12,173	23,258	142,661
2003	9,398	25,593	156,514
2004	17,572	29,476	163,578
2005	15,396	31,674	168,057
2006	22,230	32,470	189,676
2007	29,545	34,051	250,509
2008	23,925	45,780	254,955
2009	5,121	38,839	270,517
2010	29,183	49,323	313,346
2011	37,325	55,461	365,558
2012	28,537	56,842	405,696
2013	38,175	56,922	446,377
2014	35,600	62,202	474,614
2015	39,377	51,329	501,067
2016	47,025	50,884	547,426
2017	40,419	58,749	595,497
2018	30,741	60,194	639,713
2019	32,364	60,513	687,781
2020	13,281	43,829	684,949
2021	50,438	100,356	781,987
2022	75,417	106,582	878,401
2023	38,619	88,399	923,976
2024	46,689	100,569	993,916
2025 ^f	65,936	98,229	1,087,869

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 12.2: Siri Masa Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri (DIA), 2001 - 2025 (RM Juta)*Table 12.2: Time Series on Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) of Statistics, 2001 - 2025 (RM Million)*

Tahun <i>Year</i>	Aliran bersih <i>Net flows</i>	Pendapatan pelaburan <i>Investment income</i>	Kedudukan pelaburan <i>Investment position</i>
2001	-1,014	-246	31,746
2002	-7,238	673	38,855
2003	-5,204	1,965	45,671
2004	-7,833	4,278	48,619
2005	-11,647	4,239	83,292
2006	-22,086	11,898	127,582
2007	-38,892	14,993	193,217
2008	-49,920	15,545	231,833
2009	-27,436	17,594	272,804
2010	-43,160	18,767	298,988
2011	-46,662	28,762	338,186
2012	-52,952	16,165	368,075
2013	-44,450	22,308	420,737
2014	-53,574	24,251	473,375
2015	-41,187	18,398	583,807
2016	-33,233	20,758	565,304
2017	-24,248	25,590	526,493
2018	-20,638	26,931	488,972
2019	-25,810	29,690	498,367
2020	-10,170	17,868	515,145
2021	-19,373	58,822	546,543
2022	-62,825	53,735	606,780
2023	-30,147	40,879	638,849
2024	-35,485	45,421	622,078
2025 ^f	-12,430	39,947	589,333

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 12.3: Imbangan pembayaran (Bersih), 2020-2025

Table 12.3: Balance of payments (Net), 2020-2025

	(RM juta) (RM million)					
	2020 ^f	2021 ^f	2022 ^f	2023 ^f	2024 ^f	2025 ^f
Akaun Semasa Current Account	59,091	60,178	57,223	20,048	27,354	32,805
Barangan Goods	137,486	177,634	187,275	130,897	112,508	105,424
Perkhidmatan Services	-47,161	-65,661	-58,204	-43,993	-12,611	5,281
Perkhidmatan pembuatan bagi input fizikal dimiliki pihak lain Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	11,922	13,426	15,867	13,296	16,441	16,056
Perkhidmatan penyenggaraan dan pembaikan t.t.t.l. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	30	-514	-762	-1,209	-223	548
Pengangkutan Transport	-27,427	-31,863	-34,194	-32,005	-29,868	-29,175
Perjalanan Travel	-7,569	-14,857	-1,188	17,279	38,119	48,448
Pembinaan Construction	-582	-500	1,289	1,191	-2,034	-2,192
Perkhidmatan insurans dan pencen Insurance and pension services	-7,628	-8,383	-9,421	-9,393	-10,045	-9,361
Perkhidmatan kewangan Financial services	121	-88	-72	-107	118	136
Caj penggunaan harta intelek t.t.t.l. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	-9,055	-9,488	-10,540	-10,630	-8,507	-10,404
Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi, komputer dan maklumat Telecommunications, computer and information services	-3,391	-3,795	-2,221	-4,483	-3,378	2,270
Perkhidmatan perniagaan lain Other business services	-2,496	-8,185	-15,875	-16,908	-12,260	-9,972
Perkhidmatan persendirian, kebudayaan dan rekreasi Personal, cultural and recreational services	-471	-511	-411	-289	-329	-351
Barangan dan perkhidmatan kerajaan t.t.t.l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	-614	-904	-675	-736	-644	-723
Pendapatan Primer Primary Income	-28,520	-42,153	-56,943	-55,661	-64,756	-67,320
Pampasan pekerja Compensation of employees	-8,061	-6,659	-7,339	-8,140	-9,974	-9,994
Pendapatan pelaburan Investment income	-20,459	-35,494	-49,603	-47,521	-54,781	-57,326
Pelaburan langsung Direct investment	-25,961	-41,534	-52,847	-47,520	-55,149	-58,282
Pelaburan portfolio Portfolio investment	-9,033	-9,829	-8,106	-8,729	-6,340	-5,992
Pelaburan lain Other investment	14,535	15,869	11,350	8,729	6,708	6,948
Pendapatan Sekunder Secondary Income	-2,714	-9,642	-14,905	-11,195	-7,787	-10,579

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Sources: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 12.3: Imbangan pembayaran (Bersih), 2020-2025 (Samb.)

Table 12.3: Balance of payments (Net), 2020-2025 (Cont'd)

	(RM juta) (RM million)					
	2020 ^f	2021 ^f	2022 ^f	2023 ^f	2024 ^f	2025 ^f
Akaun Modal	-419	-469	-454	-259	71	-87
<i>Capital Account</i>						
Perolehan/pelupusan aset bukan kewangan bukan pengeluaran	-178	-264	-227	-141	-55	-191
<i>Acquisitions/disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets</i>						
Pindahan modal	-242	-204	-226	-118	125	104
<i>Capital transfers</i>						
Akaun Kewangan	-77,396	16,242	8,533	-7,150	-12,114	-16,003
<i>Financial Account</i>						
Pelaburan langsung	3,111	31,065	12,593	8,473	11,204	53,505
<i>Direct Investment</i>						
Pelaburan portfolio	-49,584	18,802	-50,114	-36,528	-82,457	-59,435
<i>Portfolio Investment</i>						
Derivatif kewangan	407	-2,250	-2,212	-3,879	2,814	229
<i>Financial Derivatives</i>						
Pelaburan lain	-31,330	-31,375	48,267	24,784	56,324	-10,303
<i>Other Investment</i>						
Aset Rizab	19,297	-45,686	-53,359	20,500	-15,742	-8,400
<i>Reserve Assets</i>						

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 12.4a: Kedudukan pelaburan langsung asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut blok negara, 2020-2025

Table 12.4a: Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) position in Malaysia by blocks of countries, 2020-2025

	(RM juta) (RM million)					
	2020	2021 ^f	2022 ^f	2023 ^f	2024 ^f	2025 ^r
Amerika Tengah dan Selatan						
<i>Central and South America</i>						
Bermuda	12,015	14,192	14,661	11,136	10,173	10,527
Kepulauan Cayman	16,906	18,047	20,404	20,043	25,163	25,522
<i>Cayman Islands</i>						
Kepulauan Virgin British	22,633	28,435	34,767	31,732	34,048	34,028
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>						
Amerika Utara						
<i>North America</i>						
Amerika Syarikat	40,022	59,575	99,236	95,675	104,082	103,206
<i>United States of America</i>						
Asia Tenggara						
<i>Southeast Asia</i>						
Thailand	5,132	1,799	3,033	3,105	3,290	3,288
Singapura	160,416	168,537	180,226	206,251	249,110	320,516
<i>Singapore</i>						
Asia Timur						
<i>East Asia</i>						
Republik Rakyat China	22,538	25,471	29,501	35,721	36,758	42,435
<i>People's Republic of China</i>						
Hong Kong, SAR	83,391	85,733	92,272	113,773	132,213	148,868
Jepun	75,472	80,686	89,067	94,219	101,158	104,435
<i>Japan</i>						
Republik Korea	14,329	19,714	23,774	26,831	29,292	28,816
<i>Republic of Korea</i>						
Taiwan	3,773	4,543	5,983	8,222	11,014	11,509

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 12.4a: Kedudukan pelaburan langsung asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut blok negara, 2020-2025 (Samb.)

Table 12.4a: Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) position in Malaysia by blocks of countries, 2020-2025 (Cont'd)

	(RM juta) (RM million)					
	2020	2021 ^f	2022 ^f	2023 ^f	2024 ^f	2025 ^r
Eropah						
<i>Europe</i>						
Belanda	53,112	63,239	60,226	50,933	29,066	15,582
<i>Netherlands</i>						
Denmark	7,189	9,737	10,402	10,534	13,250	15,491
Luxembourg	-716	-705	-557	-2,083	-941	-300
Jerman	21,293	19,010	23,726	24,999	29,608	29,116
<i>Germany</i>						
Perancis	7,364	7,632	8,271	8,532	16,374	15,732
<i>France</i>						
Switzerland	37,735	42,170	39,524	37,212	35,345	39,524
United Kingdom	17,516	30,378	29,311	30,608	34,247	37,197
Oceania						
Australia	8,489	10,328	11,090	10,110	6,047	5,758
Negara Lain	657	162	105	299	566	222
<i>Other Countries</i>						
Jumlah/Total	684,949	781,987	878,401	923,976	993,916	1,087,869

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 12.4b: Kedudukan pelaburan langsung asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut sektor, 2020-2025

Table 12.4b: Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) position in Malaysia by sector, 2020-2024

	(RM juta) (RM million)					
	2020 ^f	2021 ^f	2022 ^f	2023 ^f	2024 ^f	2025 ^r
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	11,068	14,219	14,171	14,370	17,623	20,456
Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	34,712	41,373	41,034	41,830	43,705	42,225
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	273,373	326,550	382,199	399,513	400,584	419,343
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	11,167	11,957	11,970	9,632	8,415	9,153
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	354,629	387,888	429,027	458,632	523,589	596,692
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	41,180	44,319	53,284	56,430	63,239	63,370
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	34,299	38,062	40,114	51,913	82,334	117,431
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance /Takaful Activities</i>	169,492	177,404	206,254	220,390	241,983	274,725
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	109,658	128,102	129,375	129,900	136,032	141,166
Jumlah/Total	684,949	781,987	878,401	923,976	993,916	1,087,869

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 12.5a: Kedudukan pelaburan langsung di luar negeri (DIA) mengikut blok negara, 2020-2025

Table 12.5a: Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) position by blocks of countries, 2020-2024

					(RM juta) (RM million)	
	2020	2021 ^f	2022 ^f	2023 ^f	2024 ^f	2025 ^r
Afrika						
<i>Africa</i>						
Mauritius	-701	-5,872	-6,673	-9,902	-7,958	-2,221
Amerika Selatan						
<i>South America</i>						
Kepulauan Cayman	33,920	34,432	35,188	37,822	41,127	41,727
<i>Cayman Islands</i>						
Kepulauan Virgin British	12,331	13,513	13,336	15,208	13,453	12,494
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>						
Amerika Utara						
<i>North America</i>						
Amerika Syarikat	18,128	19,899	22,287	27,223	28,360	25,123
<i>United States of America</i>						
Canada	16,964	22,362	27,915	33,153	33,614	28,591
Asia Barat						
<i>West Asia</i>						
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	1,007	896	793	669	1,450	2,635
<i>United Arab Emirates</i>						
Asia Selatan						
<i>South Asia</i>						
India	1,556	2,003	2,365	2,719	2,396	2,860
Asia Timur						
<i>East Asia</i>						
Republik Rakyat China	11,291	12,637	14,294	15,428	17,072	16,766
<i>People's Republic of China</i>						
Hong Kong, SAR	15,431	13,980	13,512	13,361	15,600	16,815
Taiwan	3,469	4,408	4,575	4,787	5,161	5,244

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 12.5a: Kedudukan pelaburan langsung di luar negeri (DIA) mengikut blok negara, 2020-2025 (Samb.)

Table 12.5a: Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) position by blocks of countries, 2020-2023 (Cont'd.)

	(RM juta) (RM million)					
	2020	2021 ^f	2022 ^f	2023 ^f	2024 ^f	2025 ^r
Asia Tenggara						
<i>Southeast Asia</i>						
Filipina	2,679	4,160	6,081	5,093	5,289	5,806
<i>Philippines</i>						
Indonesia	48,364	52,141	62,120	70,574	74,032	65,934
Kemboja	6,689	7,437	8,079	9,419	9,844	9,903
<i>Cambodia</i>						
Thailand	11,180	12,281	14,197	15,495	18,436	19,238
Singapura	109,794	109,707	126,808	153,856	157,533	153,280
<i>Singapore</i>						
Viet Nam	10,059	12,142	14,757	17,913	18,283	16,821
Eropah						
<i>Europe</i>						
Belanda	11,359	25,276	38,849	40,478	27,101	25,408
<i>Netherlands</i>						
Jerman	3,597	3,912	4,699	4,522	4,230	4,173
<i>Germany</i>						
United Kingdom	33,730	35,163	35,041	29,577	31,867	30,892
Oceania						
Australia	10,922	2,940	2,213	5,505	3,384	3,857
Negara Lain						
<i>Other Countries</i>	199	3	0	0	89	10
Jumlah/Total	515,145	546,543	606,780	638,849	622,078	589,333

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 12.5b: Kedudukan pelaburan langsung di luar negeri (DIA) mengikut sektor, 2020-2025

Table 12.5b: Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) position by sector, 2020-2024

	(RM juta) (RM million)					
	2020	2021 ^f	2022 ^f	2023 ^f	2024 ^f	2025 ^r
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	44,888	44,810	48,574	50,018	46,496	43,985
Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	67,326	65,241	75,959	80,485	66,105	68,946
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	36,561	53,408	59,446	36,008	32,251	21,190
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	7,645	9,562	11,469	12,778	13,497	14,963
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	358,725	373,521	411,332	459,560	463,729	440,249
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	10,917	11,998	25,486	29,534	23,483	22,116
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	2,579	2,367	-1,056	-10,981	-4,235	-5,220
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful Activities</i>	228,471	235,334	256,827	283,113	287,435	278,376
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	116,758	123,823	130,075	157,893	157,045	144,977
Jumlah/Total	515,145	546,543	606,780	638,849	622,078	589,333

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 12.6a: Aliran bersih pelaburan langsung asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut blok negara, 2020-2025

Table 12.6a: Net flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by blocks of countries, 2020-2025

	(RM juta) (RM million)					
	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^f	2024 ^f	2025 ^r
Amerika Tengah dan Selatan						
<i>Central and South America</i>						
Bermuda	-24	422	1,324	-2,392	-463	596
Kepulauan Cayman	-2,562	-2,277	2,492	1,785	4,561	1,009
<i>Cayman Islands</i>						
Kepulauan Virgin British	1,943	4,153	1,900	-1,216	-2,311	137
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>						
Amerika Utara						
<i>North America</i>						
Amerika Syarikat	1,274	8,280	36,350	-1,475	11,416	-593
<i>United States of America</i>						
Asia Tenggara						
<i>Southeast Asia</i>						
Thailand	3,190	-1,872	1,710	970	520	1,064
Singapura	5,529	8,873	11,341	21,993	17,888	53,439
<i>Singapore</i>						
Asia Timur						
<i>East Asia</i>						
Republik Rakyat China	2,521	2,057	3,720	4,173	-11	6,607
<i>People's Republic of China</i>						
Hong Kong, SAR	1,177	2,201	6,380	17,315	18,293	6,659
Jepun	2,273	2,098	9,654	5,691	6,217	4,283
<i>Japan</i>						
Republik Korea	132	4,720	2,009	2,797	2,207	775
<i>Republic of Korea</i>						
Taiwan	519	551	386	2,503	1,421	376

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 12.6a: Aliran bersih pelaburan langsung asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut blok negara, 2019-2025 (Samb.)

Table 12.6a: Net flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by blocks of countries, 2019-2025 (Cont'd.)

	(RM juta) (RM million)					
	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^f	2024 ^f	2025 ^r
Eropah						
<i>Europe</i>						
Belanda	-479	4,751	-6,875	-12,566	-20,889	-19,224
<i>Netherlands</i>						
Denmark	-81	198	-753	313	-327	126
Luxembourg	294	97	182	250	1,017	521
Jerman	-1,076	-1,405	4,430	-324	2,833	-794
<i>Germany</i>						
Perancis	-437	-256	515	58	5,565	180
<i>France</i>						
Switzerland	-972	4,973	-3,479	998	1,765	1,422
United Kingdom	-3,169	4,653	-2,735	-753	1,579	2,442
Oceania						
Australia	377	900	134	-3,311	-3,888	-377
Negara Lain						
<i>Other Countries</i>						
Jumlah/Total	13,281	50,438	75,417	38,619	46,689	65,936

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 12.6b: Aliran bersih pelaburan langsung asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut sektor, 2020-2025

Table 12.6b: Net flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by sector, 2020-2024

	(RM juta) (RM million)					
	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^f	2024 ^f	2025 ^f
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	-415	722	21	-19	166	31
Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	1,964	5,765	1,567	1,337	5,041	3,013
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	7,016	32,368	50,146	4,470	8,280	2,645
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-667	73	187	-1,858	-2,410	788
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	5,383	11,510	23,496	34,690	35,613	59,459
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	-119	168	3,628	-1,891	4,030	49
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	374	1,606	3,613	11,984	23,534	31,843
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance /Takaful Activities</i>	7,361	5,594	11,686	10,632	7,564	26,060
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	-2,234	4,143	4,569	13,965	486	1,506
Jumlah/Total	13,281	50,438	75,417	38,619	46,689	65,936

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 12.7a: Aliran bersih pelaburan langsung di luar negeri (DIA) mengikut blok negara, 2020-2025

Table 12.7a: Net flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by blocks of countries, 2020-2025

	(RM juta) (RM million)					
	2020 ^f	2021 ^f	2022 ^f	2023 ^f	2024 ^f	2025 ^f
Afrika						
<i>Africa</i>						
Mauritius	2,975	6,245	535	1,861	657	-4,672
Amerika Selatan						
<i>South America</i>						
Kepulauan Cayman	836	641	-2,195	331	-3,728	-295
<i>Cayman Islands</i>						
Kepulauan Virgin British	-223	-395	-30	-932	-478	-320
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>						
Amerika Utara						
<i>North America</i>						
Amerika Syarikat	-363	-1,252	-1,349	-3,304	-1,889	653
<i>United States of America</i>						
Asia Barat						
<i>West Asia</i>						
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	303	165	127	116	-654	-1,369
<i>United Arab Emirates</i>						
Asia Selatan						
<i>South Asia</i>						
India	-113	-424	-396	268	-93	20
Asia Tenggara						
<i>Southeast Asia</i>						
Filipina	-168	-901	-499	-692	-495	-898
<i>Philippines</i>						
Indonesia	-3,167	-3,249	-14,481	-8,794	-9,285	-899
Kemboja	-966	-795	-1,026	-852	-1,076	-1,352
<i>Cambodia</i>						
Thailand	-596	-1,423	-2,270	-877	-3,185	-1,657
Singapura	2,444	-1,373	-11,194	-12,839	-12,018	-5,424
<i>Singapore</i>						
Viet Nam	-953	-1,432	-2,843	-2,400	-1,139	-1,248

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 12.7a: Aliran bersih pelaburan langsung di luar negeri (DIA) mengikut blok negara, 2020-2025 (Samb.)

Table 12.7a: Net flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by blocks of countries, 2020-2025 (Cont'd.)

	(RM juta) (RM million)					
	2020 ^f	2021 ^f	2022 ^f	2023 ^f	2024 ^f	2025 ^f
Asia Timur						
<i>East Asia</i>						
Republik Rakyat China	-1,219	-838	-1,689	-759	-1,162	-622
<i>People's Republic of China</i>						
Hong Kong, SAR	208	1,558	1,274	-488	1,175	-2,063
Taiwan	-253	-182	320	-145	-723	-186
Eropah						
<i>Europe</i>						
Belanda	-742	-6,478	-14,338	-2,647	-1,096	5
<i>Netherlands</i>						
Jerman	-44	-210	-596	443	77	-149
<i>Germany</i>						
United Kingdom	-3,374	-2,822	-5,221	-496	-605	-530
Oceania						
Australia	301	287	-212	-1,168	435	-532
Negara Lain	-226	-107	2	0	-38	71
<i>Other Countries</i>						
Jumlah/Total	-10,170	-19,373	-62,825	-30,147	-35,485	-12,430

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 12.7b: Aliran bersih pelaburan langsung di luar negeri (DIA) mengikut sektor, 2020-2025

Table 12.7b: Net flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by sector, 2020-2025

	(RM juta) (RM million)					
	2020	2021	2022 ^f	2023 ^f	2024 ^f	2025 ^f
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	-867	-1,163	-1,250	-893	-297	-1,003
Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	-1,906	-2,748	-7,329	-5,514	-4,282	-2,042
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	-1,670	-7,955	-5,974	12,687	925	9,188
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-601	-1,615	-1,753	-1,772	-1,431	-2,985
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	-5,126	-5,892	-46,519	-34,655	-30,401	-15,588
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	886	-1,063	-13,701	-407	3,019	-1,339
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	-2,326	-1,876	-9,999	-2,643	-2,604	1,495
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance /Takaful Activities</i>	-5,663	-3,832	-16,674	-17,072	-17,183	-11,653
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	1,978	879	-6,144	-14,532	-13,634	-4,091
Jumlah/Total	-10,170	-19,373	-62,825	-30,147	-35,485	-12,430

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

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13

Alam Sekitar
Environment

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Jadual 13.1: Status kualiti air sungai berdasarkan pencemar utama, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Table 13.1: Status of river water quality based on main pollutants, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Tahun Year	Jumlah lembangan sungai yang diawasi Total river basins monitored	Ammoniakal Nitrogen Ammoniacal Nitrogen			Keperluan Oksigen Biokimia Biochemical Oxygen Demand			Pepejal Terampai Suspended Solids		
		(NH ₃ -N)			(BOD ₅)			(SS)		
		B	ST	T	B	ST	T	B	ST	T
		C	SP	P	C	SP	P	C	SP	P
2020	144	28	74	42	83	46	15	110	14	20
2021	144	58	37	49	124	11	9	127	7	10
2022	144	52	51	41	120	10	14	118	12	14
2023	144	45	58	41	121	12	11	117	10	17
2024	144	61	45	38	116	16	12	122	10	12

Nota: B-Bersih
Notes: C-Clean

ST-Sederhana Tercemar
SP-Slightly Polluted

T-Tercemar
P-Polluted

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Source: Department of Environment

Jadual 13.2: Purata tahunan kepekatan logam berat di sungai, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Table 13.2: Annual average concentration of heavy metals in river, Malaysia, 2020-2024

		mg/l				
Logam berat	Nilai boleh diterima ¹	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Heavy metal	Acceptable value					
Arsenik Arsenic	0.0500	0.0041	0.0040	0.0040	0.0040	0.0044
Kadmium Cadmium	0.0050	0.0010	0.0010	0.0010	0.0010	0.0010
Plumbum Lead	0.1000	0.0024	0.0024	0.0028	0.0026	0.0001
Raksa Mercury	0.0010	0.0005	0.0003	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001
Zink/ Zinc	1.5000	0.0264	0.0412	0.0212	0.0189	0.0231

Nota: ¹Garis Panduan Kebangsaan untuk Kualiti Air Minuman oleh Kementerian Kesihatan
Notes: National Guideline for Drinking Water Quality by the Ministry of Health

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Source: Department of Environment

Jadual 13.3: Lembangan sungai di Malaysia

Table 13.3: River basins in Malaysia

Kawasan	Jumlah lembangan sungai	Jumlah lembangan sungai utama
Area	Total river basins	Total of major river basins (>80km ²)
Keseluruhan Overall	2,986	189
Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	1,235	74
Sabah	1,468	75
Sarawak	283	40

Sumber: Jabatan Pengairan dan Saliran
Source: Department of Irrigation and Drainage

Jadual 13.4: Lembangan Sungai yang Diawasi Mengikut Kategori, 2018-2024

Table 13.4: River Basins Monitored by Category, 2018-2024

Kategori	2022		2023		2024	
	Bil. No.	%	Bil. No.	%	Bil. No.	%
Jumlah stesen pengawasan Total monitoring stations	1,353		1,353		1,353	
Jumlah lembangan sungai yang diawasi Total river basins monitored	144	100.0	144	100.0	144	100.0
Bersih Clean	108	75.0	108	75.0	108	75.0
Sederhana Tercemar Slightly Polluted	30	20.8	30	20.8	30	20.8
Tercemar Polluted	6	4.2	6	4.2	6	4.2

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note:
Indeks Kualiti Air
Water Quality Index
0 - 59 Tercemar/ Polluted
60 - 80 Sederhana Tercemar/ Slightly Polluted
81-100 Bersih/ Clean

Jadual 13.5: Kejadian bencana di Malaysia, 2020-2024

Table 13.5: Disaster events in Malaysia, 2020-2024

Negeri State	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total	64	68	139	170	228
Banjir Flood	51	61	109	166	218
Ribut Storm	1	2	7	1	1
Tanah runtuh Landslide	1	3	5	2	2
Kebakaran Fire	11	2	18	1	7
Chemical, biological, radiological and nuclear (CBRN)	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara
Source: National Disaster Management Agency

Nota: Bilangan kejadian bencana adalah berdasarkan keluarga dan mangsa yang telah ditempatkan di Pusat Pemindahan Sementara (PPS) akibat bencana
Notes: Number of disaster events is based on families and victims placed at TemporaryEvacuation Centers (PPS) affected by disaster

Jadual 13.6: Impak bencana di Malaysia, 2020-2024

Table 13.6: Disaster impact in Malaysia, 2020-2024

Negeri State	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Mangsa Victim	35,376	208,643	192,707	201,712	259,841
Keluarga Family	9,750	53,814	53,095	59,109	80,420
Pusat pemindahan Evacuation center	510	1778	1498	1,218	1,520
Kematian Death	16	58	50	-	18
Populasi terjejas (peratus) Population affected (percentage)	0.11	0.64	0.58	0.6	0.76

Sumber: Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara
Source: National Disaster Management Agency

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14

Pelancongan
Tourism

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Jadual 14.1: Ketibaan Pelancong mengikut Negara Asal
Table 14.1: Tourist Arrivals by Country of Residence

NO	NEGARA / COUNTRY	Tahun / Year				
		2025	2024	2019	% Perubahan/ Change 2025/2024	% Perubahan / Change 2025/2019
1	SINGAPORE	21,076,783	18,855,680	17,033,066	11.8	23.7
2	INDONESIA	4,266,358	4,145,127	3,882,666	2.9	9.9
3	CHINA	4,661,878	3,725,894	3,330,129	25.1	40.0
4	THAILAND	2,501,009	2,268,182	2,223,243	10.3	12.5
5	BRUNEI	1,588,615	1,732,119	1,621,344	(8.3)	(2.0)
6	INDIA	1,565,194	1,365,387	846,874	14.6	84.8
7	AUSTRALIA	496,940	447,785	421,267	11.0	18.0
8	PHILIPPINES	613,338	571,533	576,107	7.3	6.5
9	SOUTH KOREA	558,503	553,165	764,882	1.0	(27.0)
10	UNITED KINGDOM	429,974	390,035	391,002	10.2	10.0
11	JAPAN	416,492	367,182	507,992	13.4	(18.0)
12	U.S.A	330,149	304,880	299,490	8.3	10.2
13	MYANMAR	235,490	147,133	57,232	60.1	311.5
14	CHINESE TAIPEI	445,635	423,117	419,553	5.3	6.2
15	GERMANY	188,928	170,712	142,549	10.7	32.5
16	VIETNAM	331,074	366,525	426,043	(9.7)	(22.3)
17	BANGLADESH	281,492	154,596	189,838	82.1	48.3
18	FRANCE	228,173	183,872	159,324	24.1	43.2
19	RUSSIA	139,733	130,998	92,672	6.7	50.8
20	CANADA	112,432	98,887	98,475	13.7	14.2
21	PAKISTAN	135,867	106,388	109,521	27.7	24.1
22	CAMBODIA	78,246	77,342	120,234	1.2	(34.9)
23	NEW ZEALAND	62,305	57,026	58,569	9.3	6.4
24	SRI LANKA	77,020	61,766	30,289	24.7	154.3
25	NETHERLANDS	99,267	92,594	91,273	7.2	8.8
26	ITALY	89,255	79,501	60,530	12.3	47.5
27	MALDIVES	43,514	42,675	28,718	2.0	51.5
28	POLAND	53,227	40,129	29,493	32.6	80.5
29	SPAIN	90,054	70,580	48,040	27.6	87.5
30	MAURITIUS	24,780	24,872	19,106	(0.4)	29.7
31	SOUTH AFRICA	20,424	19,677	25,466	3.8	(19.8)
32	SWEDEN	25,658	23,352	32,557	9.9	(21.2)
33	KAZAKHSTAN	43,645	39,159	22,839	11.5	91.1
34	SWITZERLAND	35,928	31,169	28,050	15.3	28.1
35	TURKIYE	39,413	28,703	17,199	37.3	129.2
36	UZBEKISTAN	20,916	19,835	13,604	5.4	53.7
37	LAOS	31,759	26,085	36,736	21.8	(13.5)
38	SAUDI ARABIA	59,080	68,382	125,193	(13.6)	(52.8)
39	IRELAND	26,713	25,070	22,199	6.6	20.3
40	DENMARK	22,663	22,016	24,757	2.9	(8.5)
41	UKRAINE	17,337	16,235	18,622	6.8	(6.9)
42	IRAN	21,345	26,964	57,387	(20.8)	(62.8)
43	BELGIUM	30,146	28,581	24,601	5.5	22.5
44	EGYPT	25,715	25,404	31,976	1.2	(19.6)
45	NEPAL	25,378	22,803	24,347	11.3	4.2
46	NORWAY	15,017	15,297	16,306	(1.8)	(7.9)
47	IRAQ	20,098	19,789	21,953	1.6	(8.4)
48	OMAN	26,642	25,067	24,809	6.3	7.4
49	TURKMENISTAN	10,751	7,545	1,346	42.5	698.7
50	UAE	7,682	7,089	11,558	8.4	(33.5)
51	QATAR	2,804	2,497	4,288	12.3	(34.6)
52	OTHERS	446,054	405,084	380,311	10.1	17.3
Jumlah / Total		42,196,893	37,961,485	35,045,625	11.2	20.4

Sumber : Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia

Source: : Malaysian Tourism Promotion Board

Jadual 14.2: Indikator Utama Pelancongan, 2018-2024

Table 14.2: Main Tourism Indicators, 2018-2024

Indikator Indicators	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	RM juta/ RM million						
Jumlah Nilai Ditambah Kasar Industri Pelancongan Total Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries	220,385	240,030	199,668	197,884	250,128	271,927	291,921
Nilai Ditambah Kasar Pelancongan Langsung Tourism Direct Gross Value Added	94,535	102,233	28,407	13,090	47,968	90,044	114,361
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Pelancongan Langsung Tourism Direct Gross Domestic Product	94,575	102,272	28,443	13,129	47,982	97,035	120,306

Jadual 14.3: Perbelanjaan Pelancongan Inbound bagi Pelawat mengikut Produk, 2018-2024

Table 14.3: Inbound Tourism Expenditure of Visitors by Products, 2018-2024

Produk Products	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	RM juta/ RM million						
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	21,623	22,007	3,144	65	5,234	14,369	19,753
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman Food and beverage serving services	11,785	12,019	2,011	78	5,603	10,575	17,103
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang Passenger transport services	15,188	16,024	2,413	178	7,161	16,291	20,449
Perkhidmatan agensi pengembaraan dan penempahan lain Travel agencies and other reservation services	3,870	4,047	583	1	740	3,295	4,303
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi Cultural, sports and recreational services	2,366	2,527	395	10	1,755	2,845	2,892
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan Retail sale of automotive fuel	616	467	24	0	326	749	1,076
Barang khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara Country-specific tourism characteristic goods	29,374	29,924	4,718	44	11,289	25,387	38,672
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara Country-specific tourism characteristic services	2,862	2,405	406	94	1,703	2,315	2,781
Jumlah Total	87,682	89,421	13,694	470	33,811	75,826	107,029

(P) sementara / permulaan
provisional / preliminary

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Sources: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Jadual 14.4: Guna tenaga dalam industri pelancongan, 2019-2024

Table 14.4: Employment in the tourism industry, 2019-2024

Industri/ Industry	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	('000)					
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	233.8	208.5	196.3	201.0	225.6	231.9
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage serving services</i>	1,237.7	1,191.6	1,245.5	1,266.8	1,244.5	1,294.4
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang <i>Passenger transport services</i>	177.3	165.2	162.1	166.2	171.9	175.7
Perkhidmatan agensi pelancongan dan penempahan lain <i>Travel agencies and other reservation services</i>	40.7	34.1	26.3	28.1	27.7	29.4
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi <i>Cultural, sports and recreational services</i>	81.2	66.5	52.3	53.5	54.6	58.4
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan <i>Retail sale of automotive fuel</i>	34.7	34.3	34.4	35.2	30.4	31.4
Perdagangan runcit <i>Retail trade</i>	1,158.1	1,156.1	1,181.9	1,211.6	1,254.9	1,339.5
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic services</i>	598.5	601.3	621.3	645.6	372.6	377.1
Jumlah/Total	3,562.0	3,457.6	3,520.1	3,608.0	3,382.2	3,537.8

Sumber: Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia
Source: Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board

Jadual 14.5: Nilai Ditambah Kasar Industri Pelancongan pada Harga Semasa, 2018-2024

Table 14.5: Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries at Current Prices, 2018-2024

Industri	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Industry	RM juta/million						
Perkhidmatan penginapan	24,733	26,407	12,138	9,713	14,728	18,705	20,415
Accommodation services							
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman	37,782	43,167	35,571	33,846	42,052	45,160	47,726
Food and beverage serving services							
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang	8,799	9,380	4,863	3,682	5,790	7,535	8,473
Passenger transport services							
Perkhidmatan agensi pengembaraan dan penempahan lain	3,819	4,227	1,642	1,093	3,266	4,109	4,856
Travel agencies and other reservation services							
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi	10,482	11,307	6,308	4,215	8,873	10,287	11,875
Cultural, sports and recreational services							
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan	4,468	4,726	4,182	4,362	4,301	4,893	5,162
Retail sale of automotive fuel							
Perdagangan runcit	102,524	111,122	106,560	111,618	134,633	145,804	154,456
Retail trade							
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara	27,778	29,695	29,037	30,013	31,591	35,434	38,958
Country-specific tourism characteristic services							
Jumlah Nilai Ditambah Kasar Industri Pelancongan	220,385	240,030	200,299	198,541	245,234	271,927	291,921
Total Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries							
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar	1,447,759	1,512,738	1,418,490	1,548,700	1,794,893	1,824,018	1,932,291
Gross Domestic Product							

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Sources: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

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