

KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

AKAUN NEGARA
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**PERUSAHAAN MIKRO,
KECIL DAN SEDERHANA**
*MICRO, SMALL AND
MEDIUM ENTERPRISES*

2025

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERUSAHAAN MIKRO, KECIL DAN SEDERHANA

MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES

2025

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang melaksanakan **Banci Ekonomi 2026 (BE2026)** dengan tema “**Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat**”. Pelaksanaan Banci Ekonomi kali keenam ini berlangsung **dari 5 Januari hingga 31 Oktober 2026**. BE2026 bertujuan untuk mengumpul data yang menyeluruh dan berstruktur daripada semua pertubuhan perniagaan berdaftar dan tidak berdaftar di Malaysia, bagi menilai prestasi, struktur serta ciri-ciri ekonomi negara secara komprehensif dan berasaskan bukti.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the **Economic Census 2026 (BE2026)**, with themed “**Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat**”. The sixth Economic Census, will be carried out from **5th January to 31st October 2026**. BE2026 aims to collect comprehensive and structured data from all registered and unregistered business establishments in Malaysia to assess the nation’s economic performance, structure and characteristics in an evidence-based manner.*

***OpenDOSM NextGen** is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

Diterbitkan dan dicetak oleh / *Published and printed by:*

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Department of Statistics Malaysia

Blok C6 & C7, Kompleks C,

Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan

62514 Putrajaya,

MALAYSIA

Tel.	:	03-8885 7000
Faks	:	03-8888 9248
Portal	:	https://www.dosm.gov.my
Facebook / X / Instagram / YouTube	:	StatsMalaysia
E-mel / <i>E-mail</i>	:	info@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan umum/ <i>general enquiries</i>)
	:	data@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan & permintaan data / <i>data request & enquiries</i>)

Harga / Price : RM15.00

Diterbitkan pada Julai 2026 / *Published on July 2026*

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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ISSN 2948 - 4146

KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Perusahaan Mikro, Kecil dan Sederhana (PMKS) membentangkan statistik yang meliputi Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK), Eksport, Guna Tenaga dan Produktiviti dari tahun 2015 hingga 2025. Penyusunan ini menggunakan konsep yang disarankan oleh Sistem Akaun Negara 2008.

Penerbitan ini dibahagikan kepada tiga bahagian. Bahagian pertama memaparkan ringkasan penemuan bagi keseluruhan statistik PMKS diikuti bahagian kedua, mengandungi jadual statistik terperinci. Sementara itu, bahagian ketiga merangkumi aspek teknikal, termasuk skop dan liputan, konsep dan definisi serta sumber data.

Statistik ini dapat membantu agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik dan individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi dan unjuran serta dapat membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan terutamanya bagi PMKS.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan penghargaan atas kerjasama semua pihak dalam membekalkan data yang diperlukan dan menyumbang kepada kejayaan penerbitan ini. Sebarang maklum balas dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

SITI ASIAH AHMAD

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Julai 2026

PREFACE

The Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs) publication presents statistics on Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Exports, Employment and Productivity for MSMEs from 2015 to 2025. This compilation adopts the concepts recommended by the System of National Accounts 2008.

This publication is divided into three parts. The first part displays the summary of findings for the MSMEs' statistics, followed by the second part, which provides detailed statistical tables. Meanwhile, the third part covers technical aspects, including scope and coverage, concepts and definitions, as well as data sources.

These statistics could assist government agencies, economists, academicians, and individuals in the planning and formulation of policies, economic analysis and projections as well as business development planning for MSMEs.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) acknowledges the cooperation of all parties who have provided the required data and contributed to the success of this publication. Feedback and suggestions for improving future publication are highly appreciated.

SITI ASIAH AHMAD
Chief Statistician Malaysia

July 2026

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PERUSAHAAN MIKRO, KECIL DAN SEDERHANA (PMKS) 2025



PRESTASI KDNK 2025

(pada harga malar 2015)

KDNK MALAYSIA

5.2%

RM1,737.0b



KDNK PMKS

5.7%

RM689.8b



KDNK BUKAN PMKS

4.8%

RM1,047.2b



Sumbangan PMKS kepada KDNK

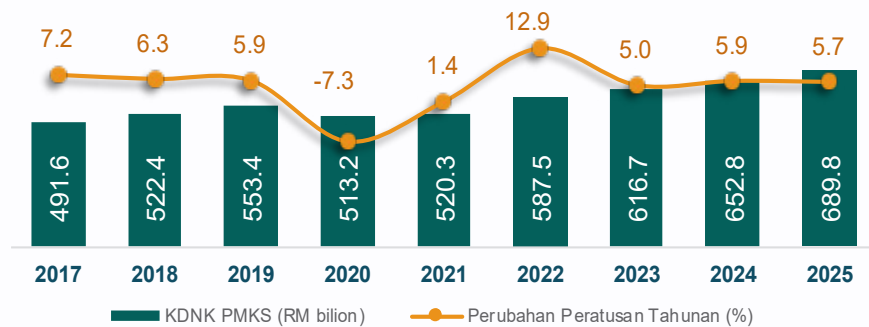
39.7%

b merujuk kepada bilion

Nilai dan Kadar Pertumbuhan KDNK PMKS Malaysia pada Harga Malar 2015

PRESTASI KDNK PMKS

KDNK PMKS meningkat
5.7% pada tahun 2025
dengan sumbangan
sebanyak **39.7%**.



PRESTASI PMKS



KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK)



Sumbangan:
39.7%

5.7% (2024: 5.9%)

GUNA TENAGA



Sumbangan:
48.7%

1.5% (2024: 1.4%)

EKSPORT BARANGAN DAN PERKHIDMATAN



Sumbangan:
14.7%

10.5% (2024: 29.5%)

Sektor	Sumbangan	Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan (%)
Pertanian	54.7%	1.8% (2024: 3.1%)
Pembinaan	48.7%	12.0% (2024: 17.5%)
Perkhidmatan	43.2%	5.7% (2024: 5.7%)
Pembuatan	34.2%	4.8% (2024: 5.0%)
Perlombongan & pengkuarian	3.2%	4.4% (2024: 4.8%)

Sektor	Sumbangan	Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan (%)
Perkhidmatan	50.9%	2.2% (2024: 1.8%)
Pembinaan	48.4%	1.1% (2024: 0.4%)
Pembuatan	45.6%	0.02% (2024: 1.4%)
Pertanian	41.9%	-0.3% (2024: -0.5%)
Perlombongan & pengkuarian	27.7%	-0.3% (2024: 1.8%)

Sektor	Sumbangan	Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan (%)
Pembuatan	61.9%	8.8% (2024: 7.9%)
Perkhidmatan	36.5%	14.0% (2024: 106.6%)
Pertanian	1.6%	1.0% (2024: -4.1%)

Nota: Perubahan peratusan tahunan

Sumber: Akaun Negara, Perusahaan Mikro, Kecil dan Sederhana, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



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BANI 26
BANKI EKONOMI 2026
DATA NADI EKONOMI RAKYAT

MALAYSIA
MADANI
Kemampanan

ODIN
OPEN DATA INVENTORY
MALAYSIA
KECUPAT PERKUALA
DI DUNIA

20 Oktober

2016 - 2030



MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES (MSMEs) 2025



GDP PERFORMANCE 2025 (at constant 2015 prices)

Malaysia's GDP

5.2%

RM1,737.0b



MSMEs' GDP

5.7%

RM689.8b



Non-MSMEs' GDP

4.8%

RM1,047.2b



MSMEs' Contribution to GDP

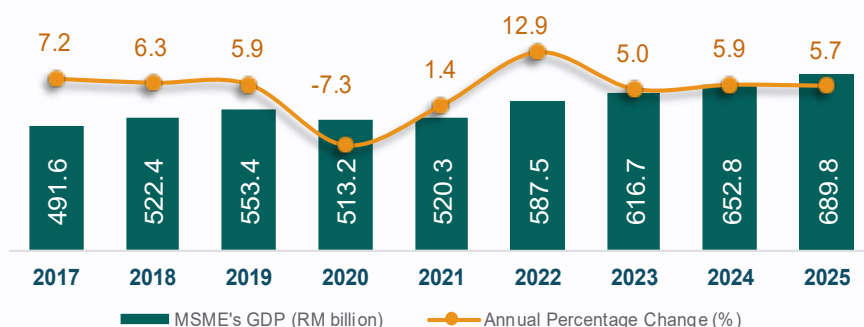
39.7%

b refers to billion

Value and Growth Rate of Malaysia's MSMEs' GDP at Constant 2015 Prices

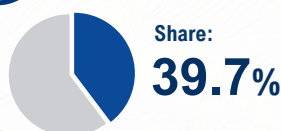
PERFORMANCE OF MSME'S GDP

MSMEs' GDP increased by **5.7%** in 2025 with a contribution of **39.7%**.



PERFORMANCE OF MSMEs

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)



5.7% (2024: 5.9%)

Sector	Share	Annual percentage change
Agriculture	54.7%	1.8% (2024: 3.1%)
Construction	48.7%	12.0% (2024: 17.5%)
Services	43.2%	5.7% (2024: 5.7%)
Manufacturing	34.2%	4.8% (2024: 5.0%)
Mining & quarrying	3.2%	4.4% (2024: 4.8%)

EMPLOYMENT



1.5% (2024: 1.4%)

Sector	Share	Annual percentage change
Services	50.9%	2.2% (2024: 1.8%)
Construction	48.4%	1.1% (2024: 0.4%)
Manufacturing	45.6%	0.02% (2024: 1.4%)
Agriculture	41.9%	-0.3% (2024: -0.5%)
Mining & quarrying	27.7%	-0.3% (2024: 1.8%)

EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES



10.5% (2024: 29.5%)

Sector	Share	Annual percentage change
Manufacturing	61.9%	8.8% (2024: 7.9%)
Services	36.5%	14.0% (2024: 106.6%)
Agriculture	1.6%	1.0% (2024: -4.1%)

Nota: Annual percentage change

Source: National Accounts, Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



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PENGENALAN

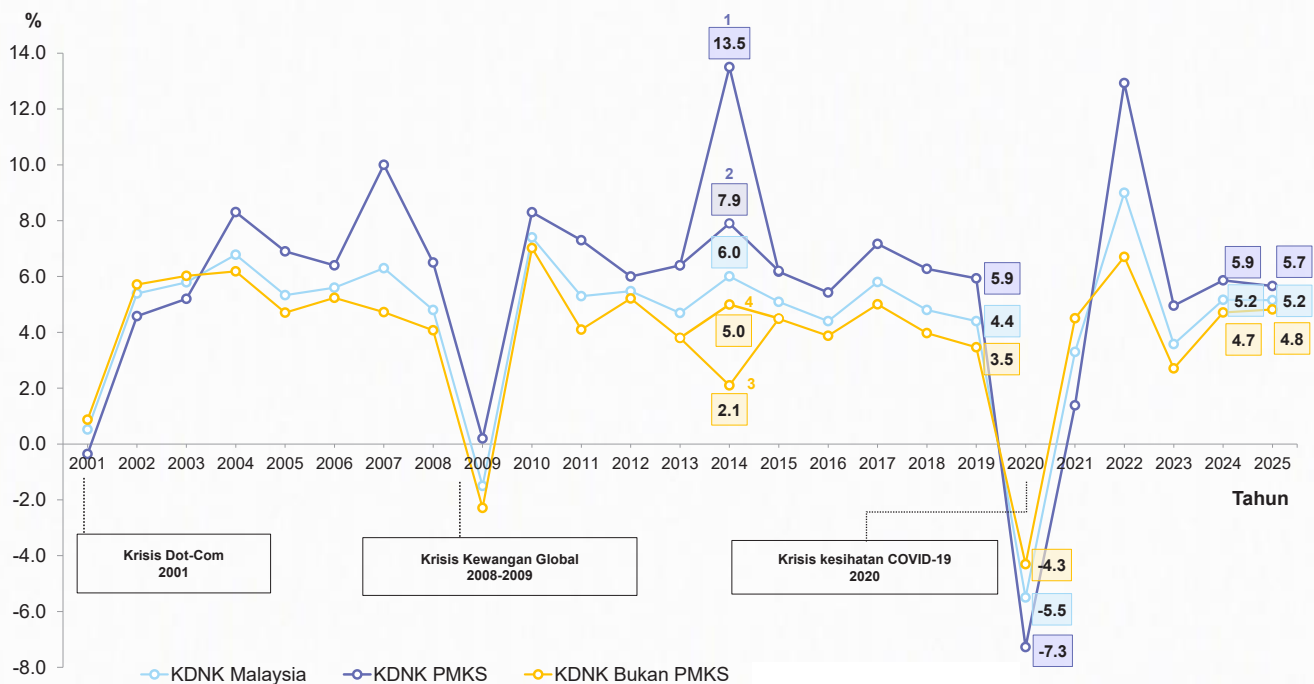
Penerbitan ini melaporkan prestasi Perusahaan Mikro, Kecil dan Sederhana (PMKS) berkaitan sumbangan PMKS kepada Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK), Eksport dan Guna Tenaga bagi tahun 2025. Statistik PMKS ini disusun berdasarkan definisi PMKS yang ditetapkan oleh Majlis Pembangunan Usahawan dan PMKS Kebangsaan (MPUPK).

PRESTASI KDNK PMKS 2025

KDNK PMKS Malaysia meningkat 5.7 peratus pada tahun 2025 daripada 5.9 peratus yang direkodkan pada tahun 2024. Prestasi ini melebihi kadar pertumbuhan KDNK Malaysia dan KDNK Bukan PMKS yang masing-masing berkembang 5.2 peratus dan 4.8 peratus seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Carta 1**.

Carta 1

KDNK: Malaysia, PMKS dan Bukan PMKS bagi 2001-2025 pada Harga Malar - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan

**Nota:**

¹Pertumbuhan KDNK PMKS berdasarkan Definisi Baharu PMKS bagi 2014 berbanding Definisi Lama PMKS bagi 2013

²Pertumbuhan KDNK PMKS berdasarkan Definisi Baharu PMKS bagi 2014 berbanding Definisi Baharu PMKS bagi 2013

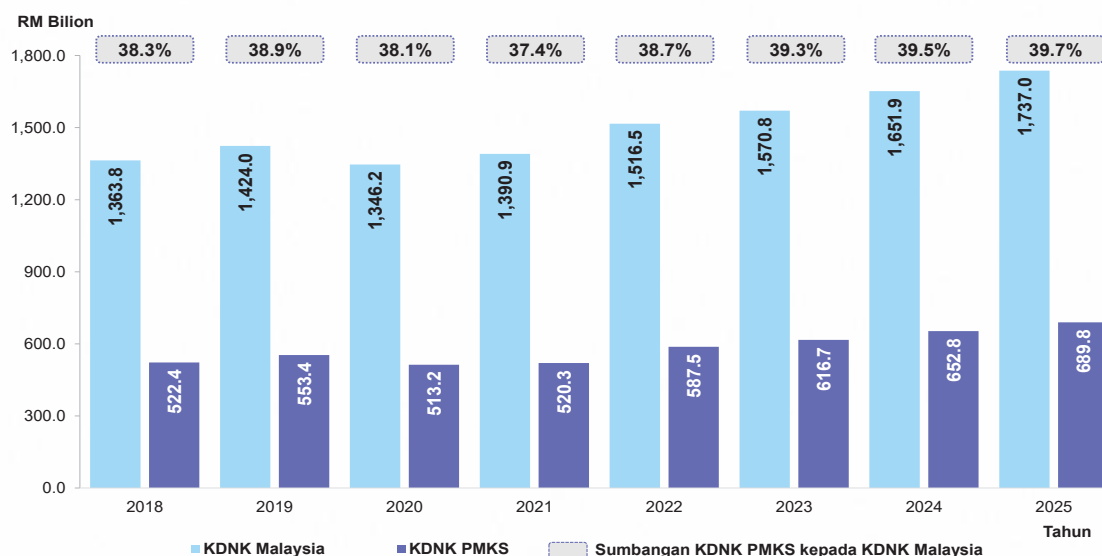
³Pertumbuhan KDNK Bukan PMKS berdasarkan Definisi Baharu PMKS bagi 2014 berbanding Definisi Lama PMKS bagi 2013

⁴Pertumbuhan KDNK Bukan PMKS berdasarkan Definisi Baharu PMKS bagi 2014 berbanding Definisi Baharu PMKS bagi 2013

PMKS menyumbang 39.7 peratus (2024: 39.5%) kepada KDNK Malaysia dengan nilai ditambah RM689.8 bilion (2024: RM652.8 bilion) seperti yang ditunjukkan pada **Carta 2**. Sektor Perkhidmatan dan Pembuatan terus menjadi pemacu utama kepada pertumbuhan KDNK PMKS dengan jumlah sumbangan sebanyak 84.5 peratus. Nilai semasa KDNK PMKS berjumlah RM812.1 bilion pada tahun 2025 berbanding RM762.9 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 2

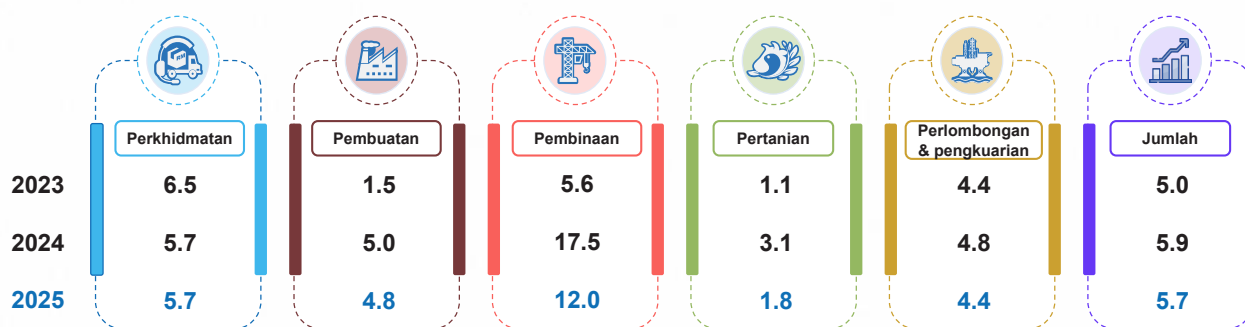
Nilai Ditambah dan Peratus Sumbangan KDNK PMKS kepada KDNK Malaysia bagi 2018-2025 pada Harga Malar 2015



Prestasi nilai ditambah PMKS dalam sektor **Perkhidmatan** kekal pada 5.7 peratus pada tahun 2025. Sementara itu, sektor **Pembuatan** dan **Pertanian** merekodkan pertumbuhan yang lebih sederhana, masing-masing sebanyak 4.8 peratus (2024: 5.0%) dan 1.8 peratus (2024: 3.1%). Sektor **Pembinaan** terus mencatatkan pertumbuhan dua digit pada 12.0 peratus berbanding 17.5 peratus pada tahun 2024, manakala sektor **Perlombongan & pengkuarian** bertumbuh lebih perlahan daripada 4.8 peratus kepada 4.4 peratus. Perubahan peratusan tahunan KDNK PMKS mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi seperti di **Paparan 1**.

Paparan 1

Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan KDNK PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi bagi 2023-2025 pada Harga Malar 2015



Prestasi PMKS dalam sektor **Perkhidmatan** disokong oleh pertumbuhan positif dalam semua subsektor, terutamanya Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan pada 5.0 peratus (2024: 4.5%); Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan pada 6.6 peratus (2024: 8.2%); dan Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi pada 7.7 peratus (2024: 8.6%).

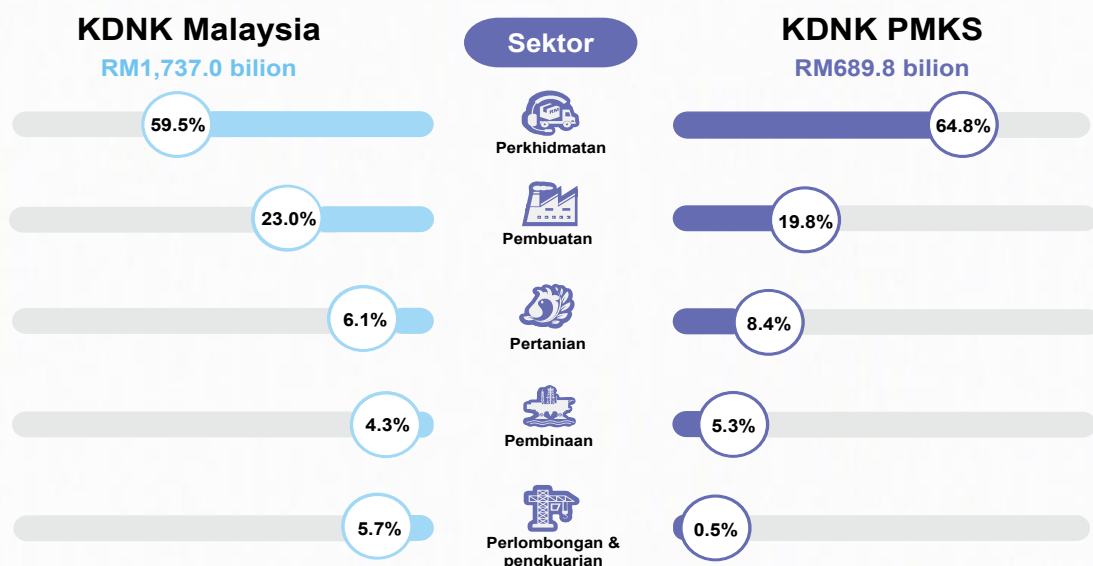
Pertumbuhan bagi sektor **Pembuatan** disumbangkan oleh subsektor Makanan, minuman dan tembakau yang bertumbuh sebanyak 9.6 peratus berbanding 5.3 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Selain itu, kedua-dua Pembuatan lain dan Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan 4.7 peratus pada tahun 2025.

Prestasi sektor **Pertanian** disumbangkan terutamanya oleh subsektor Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain yang bertumbuh 2.3 peratus (2024: 3.6%), manakala subsektor Perikanan dan Pembalakan & perhutanan masing-masing menyusut 0.1 peratus (2024: 3.6%) dan 0.3 peratus (2024: -13.9%).

KOMPOSISI KDNK PMKS MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI

Sektor Perkhidmatan kekal mendominasi aktiviti PMKS dengan sumbangan 64.8 peratus, diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan dengan 19.8 peratus (**Paparan 2**). Sektor Pertanian pula menyumbang sebanyak 8.4 peratus kepada KDNK PMKS. Sementara itu, sektor Pembinaan dan Perlombongan & pengkuarian masing-masing menyumbang 5.3 peratus dan 0.5 peratus.

Paparan 2 Peratus Sumbangan KDNK Malaysia dan PMKS bagi 2025 pada Harga Malar 2015

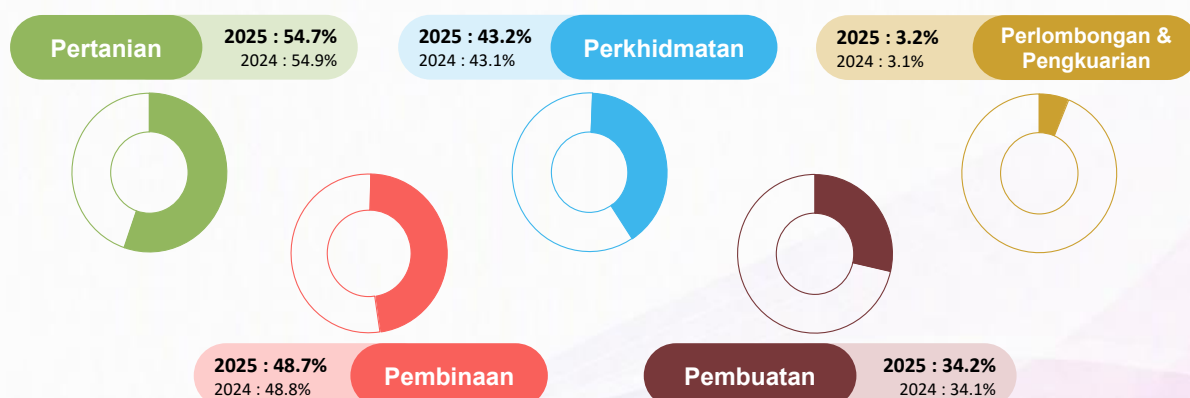


Nota: Tidak termasuk duti import

SUMBANGAN KDNK PMKS MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI

Berdasarkan sumbangan KDNK PMKS mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi, sektor Perkhidmatan, Pembuatan dan Perlombongan & pengkuarian mencatatkan peningkatan pada tahun 2025. Sumbangan PMKS kepada KDNK dalam sektor Perkhidmatan berkembang kepada 43.2 peratus daripada 43.1 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Sektor ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh subsektor Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan. Begitu juga dengan sektor Pembuatan yang meningkat kepada 34.2 peratus (2024: 34.1%) disokong oleh subsektor Pembuatan lain. KDNK PMKS dalam sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian mencatatkan sumbangan 3.2 peratus meningkat sedikit berbanding 3.1 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Tambah lagi, sektor Pertanian dan Pembinaan masing-masing mencatatkan sumbangan 54.7 peratus (2024: 54.9%) dan 48.7 peratus (2024: 48.8%) pada tahun 2025 seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 3**.

Paparan 3 Peratus Sumbangan KDNK PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi bagi 2024-2025 pada Harga Malar 2015



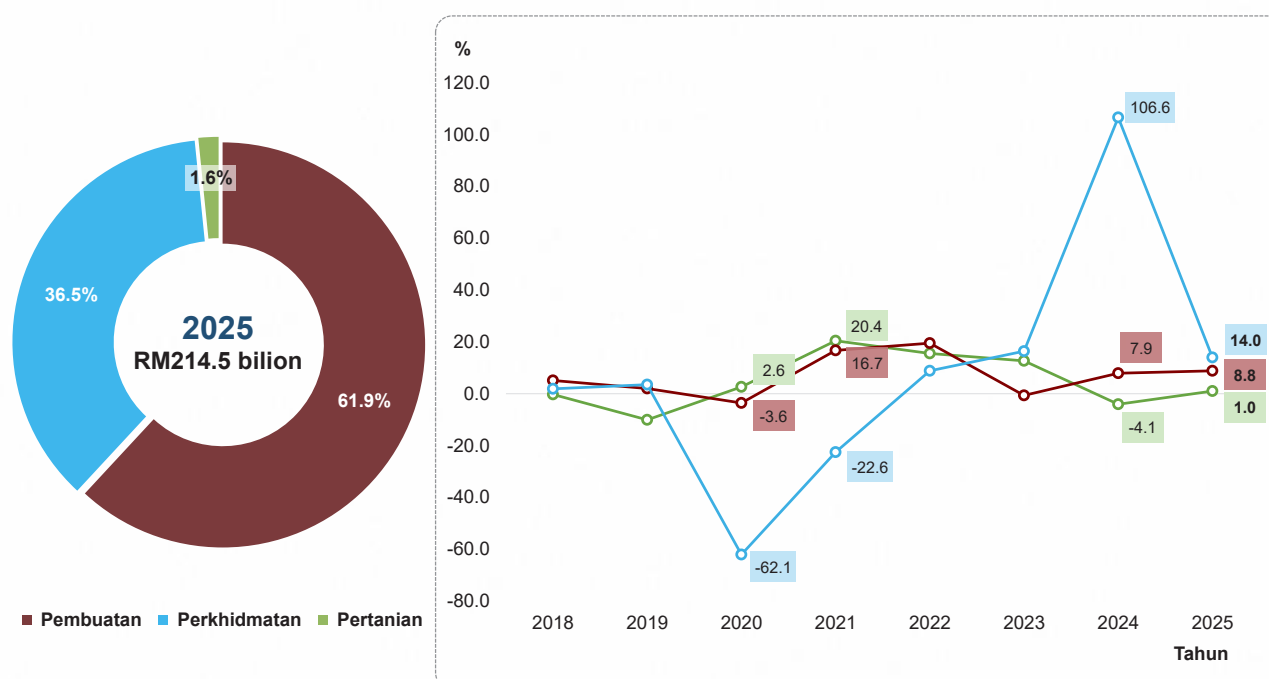
PRESTASI EKSPORT PMKS 2025

Eksport PMKS merekodkan peningkatan 10.5 peratus pada tahun 2025 (2024: 29.5%) dengan nilai RM214.5 bilion berbanding RM194.1 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Prestasi tersebut diterajui oleh sektor Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan yang masing-masing meningkat sebanyak 8.8 peratus (2024: 7.9%) dan 14.0 peratus (2024: 106.6%) seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Carta 3**. Dari segi sumbangan, eksport PMKS merangkumi 14.7 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan eksport pada tahun 2025, terdiri daripada sektor Pembuatan (9.1%), Perkhidmatan (5.3%) dan Pertanian (0.2%).

Eksport PMKS dalam sektor **Perkhidmatan** meningkat daripada RM68.6 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya kepada RM78.2 bilion pada tahun 2025, didorong terutamanya oleh Perjalanan. Selain itu, Perkhidmatan perniagaan lain; serta Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi, komputer dan maklumat juga merupakan komponen utama eksport PMKS pada tahun ini.

Carta 3

Peratus Sumbangan dan Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan Eksport PMKS mengikut Sektor bagi 2018-2025



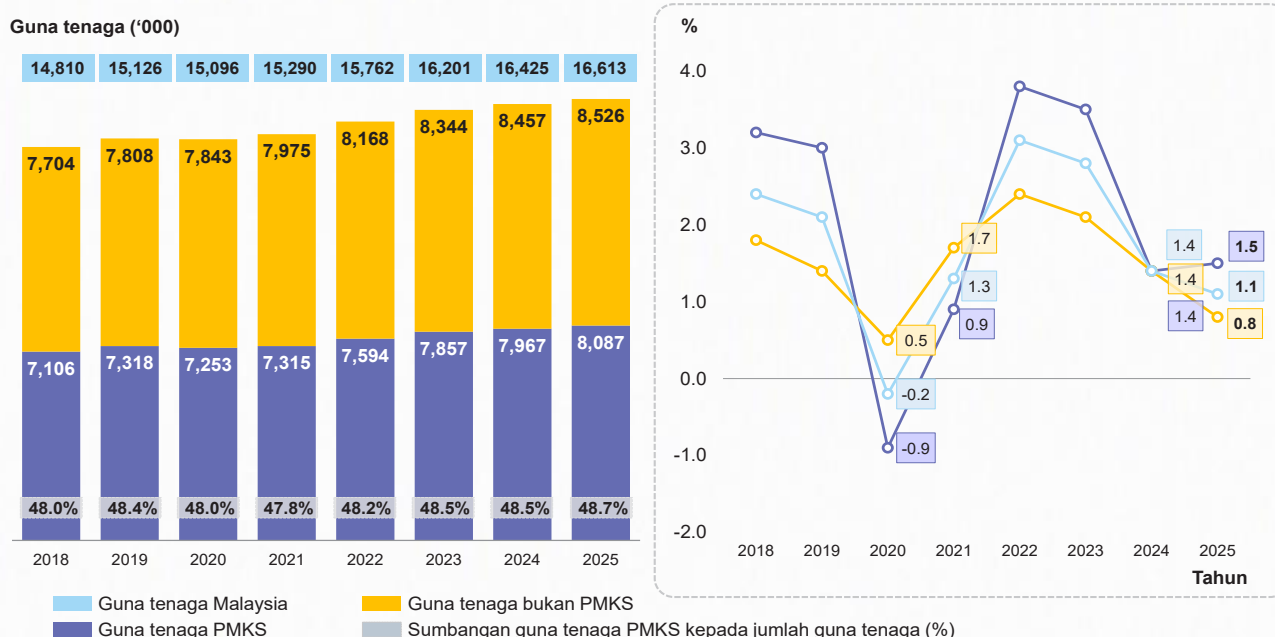
Sementara itu, sektor **Pembuatan** mencatatkan eksport PMKS bernilai RM132.7 bilion pada tahun 2025, meningkat daripada RM122.0 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Pertumbuhan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan, pelbagai barang keluaran kilang dan barang-barang keluaran kilang dengan sumbangan 61.1 peratus pada tahun 2025. Destinasi utama untuk eksport PMKS bagi sektor Pembuatan adalah Singapura yang menyumbang 17.7 peratus, diikuti oleh Amerika Syarikat (15.1%) dan China (12.0%).

Sektor **Pertanian** mencatatkan eksport PMKS bernilai RM3.54 bilion pada tahun 2025 berbanding RM3.50 billion pada tahun sebelumnya, dengan peningkatan marginal 1.0 peratus. Peningkatan ini disokong eksport durian yang meningkat 13.2 peratus, buah-buahan tempatan lain 9.0 peratus dan sayur-sayuran 0.2 peratus. Sementara itu, eksport perikanan termasuk ikan hiasan serta ayam/itik mencatatkan penurunan pada tahun 2025.

PRESTASI GUNA TENAGA PMKS 2025

Guna tenaga PMKS terus mencatatkan peningkatan tahun ke tahun pada tahun 2025 dengan kadar 1.5 peratus (2024: 1.4%). Pertumbuhan guna tenaga PMKS adalah lebih tinggi berbanding guna tenaga nasional dan guna tenaga Bukan PMKS yang mana masing-masing meningkat 1.1 peratus dan 0.8 peratus. Dari segi bilangan, guna tenaga PMKS meningkat sebanyak 118 ribu orang dengan jumlah 8.09 juta orang (2024: 7.97 juta orang). Sehubungan itu, guna tenaga PMKS merangkumi sebanyak 48.7 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan guna tenaga Malaysia (2024: 48.5%) seperti yang ditunjukkan pada **Carta 4**.

Carta 4 Bilangan dan Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan Guna Tenaga bagi 2018-2025



GUNA TENAGA PMKS MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI

Dalam sektor **Pertanian**, guna tenaga PMKS menyumbang sebanyak 41.9 peratus (2024: 42.1%) daripada keseluruhan guna tenaga dalam sektor Pertanian untuk merekodkan 789 ribu orang pada tahun 2025. Bilangan guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor Pertanian menurun 0.3 peratus, berbanding penurunan 0.5 peratus pada tahun 2024.

Pada masa yang sama, sumbangan guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor **Perlombongan & pengkuarian** adalah sebanyak 27.7 peratus pada tahun 2025, dengan bilangan seramai 21 ribu orang pada tahun tersebut. Guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor ini mencatatkan penurunan 0.3 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

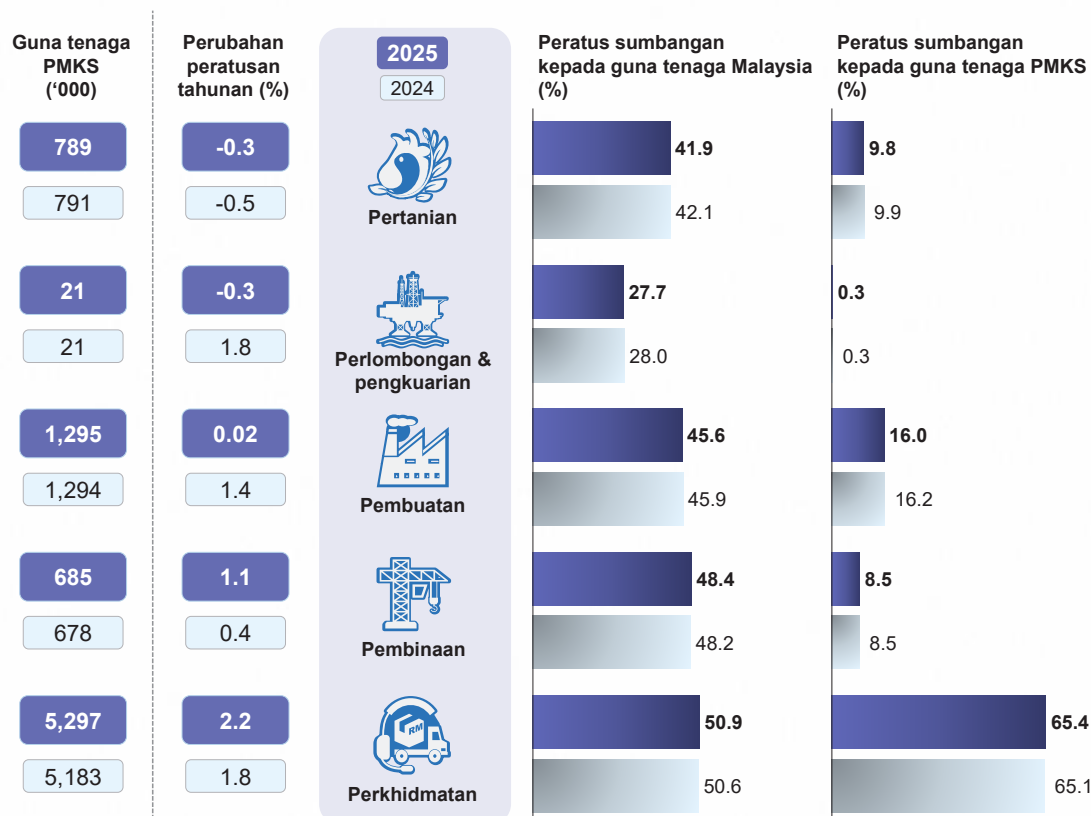
Bagi sektor **Pembuatan**, guna tenaga PMKS adalah seramai 1.30 juta orang, merangkumi 45.6 peratus daripada jumlah guna tenaga dalam sektor ini (2024: 45.9%). Walaupun terdapat penurunan bagi peratus sumbangan, bilangan guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor ini meningkat 0.02 peratus, berbanding 1.4 peratus pada tahun 2024. Peningkatan ini disokong oleh pertumbuhan positif dalam kebanyakan subsektor, terutamanya dalam subsektor Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal yang meningkat 5.3 peratus berbanding pada tahun sebelumnya.

Tambahan pula, dalam sektor **Pembinaan**, guna tenaga PMKS menyumbang 48.4 peratus daripada keseluruhan guna tenaga dalam sektor ini (2024: 48.2%), dengan jumlah sebanyak 685 ribu orang. Guna tenaga dalam sektor ini meningkat sebanyak 1.1 peratus pada 2025, berbanding 0.4 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya.

Bagi sektor **Perkhidmatan**, guna tenaga PMKS mencatatkan sejumlah 5.30 juta orang, menyumbang 50.9 peratus daripada keseluruhan guna tenaga dalam sektor ini (2024: 50.6%). Berdasarkan pertumbuhan tahun ke tahun, guna tenaga meningkat sebanyak 2.2 peratus pada 2025, berbanding 1.8 peratus pada 2024.

Secara keseluruhan, guna tenaga PMKS kekal tertumpu dalam sektor Perkhidmatan, menyumbang 65.4 peratus daripada keseluruhan guna tenaga PMKS yang meningkat sebanyak 0.3 mata peratus daripada 65.1 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan dengan 16.0 peratus, manakala sektor Pertanian yang menyumbang 9.8 peratus. Sektor Pembinaan menyumbang sebanyak 8.5 peratus, manakala sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian menyumbang hanya 0.3 peratus (**Paparan 4**).

Paparan 4 Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi bagi 2024-2025



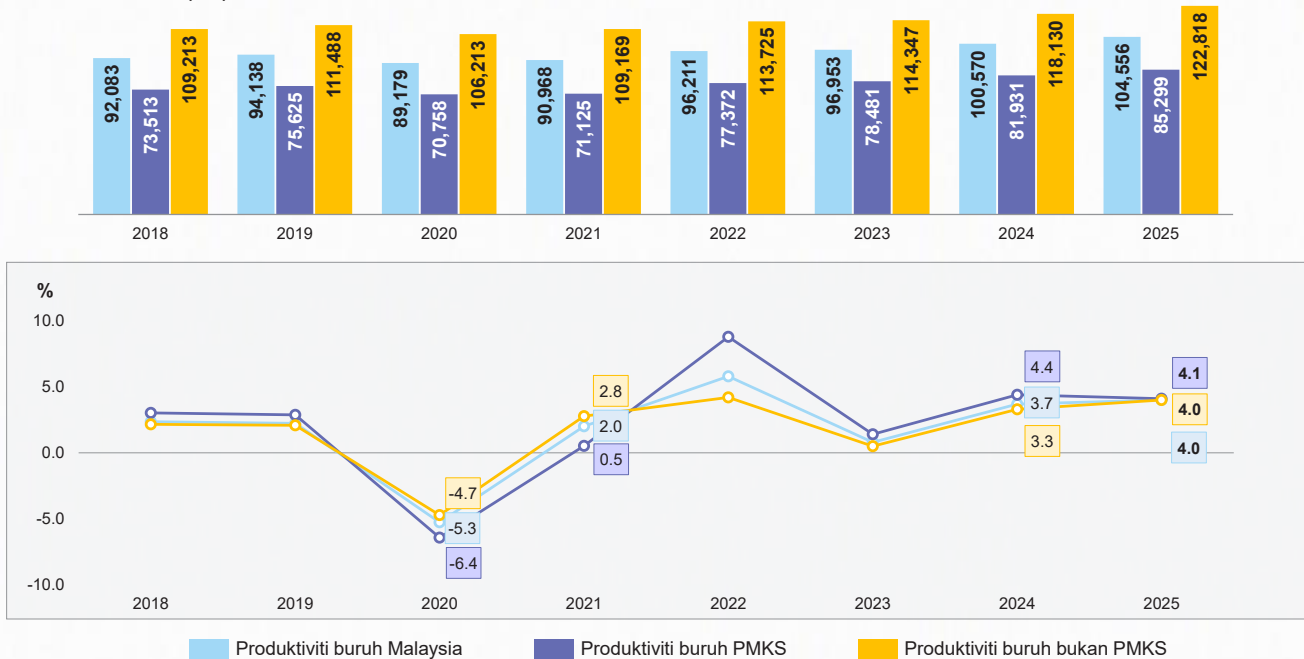
PRODUKTIVITI BURUH PMKS 2025

Produktiviti buruh PMKS meningkat 4.1 peratus pada tahun 2025 untuk mencatatkan nilai produktiviti sebanyak RM85,299 per pekerja (2024: RM81,931 per pekerja). Pada tempoh tersebut, pertumbuhan produktiviti buruh PMKS adalah lebih tinggi daripada pertumbuhan produktiviti buruh nasional dan Bukan PMKS yang mana masing-masing mencatatkan 4.0 peratus. Walau bagaimanapun, dari segi nilai, PMKS adalah secara konsistennya lebih rendah daripada Malaysia (RM104,556 per pekerja) dan Bukan PMKS (RM122,818 per pekerja) seperti dipaparkan pada **Carta 5**.

Carta 5

Nilai dan Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan Produktiviti Buruh bagi 2018-2025

Produktiviti buruh (RM)



Semua sektor merekodkan produktiviti yang lebih tinggi pada tahun 2025. Sektor Pembinaan mencatatkan peningkatan tertinggi dengan 10.8 peratus (2024: 17.0%), diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan dengan peningkatan produktiviti sebanyak 4.8 peratus. Sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian merekodkan peningkatan 4.7 peratus. Manakala, sektor Perkhidmatan dan Pertanian masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan 3.5 peratus dan 2.1 peratus, berbanding tahun sebelumnya (**Paparan 5**).

Paparan 5

Produktiviti Buruh PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi bagi 2024-2025

Produktiviti buruh PMKS (RM)	2025				
	73,781	149,836	105,347	53,033	84,351
Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)	2024				
	72,229	143,169	100,539	47,867	81,516
					
	Pertanian	Perlombongan & pengkuarian	Pembuatan	Pembinaan	Perkhidmatan
	2025				
	2.1	4.7	4.8	10.8	3.5
	2024				
	3.7	3.0	3.6	17.0	3.8

INTRODUCTION

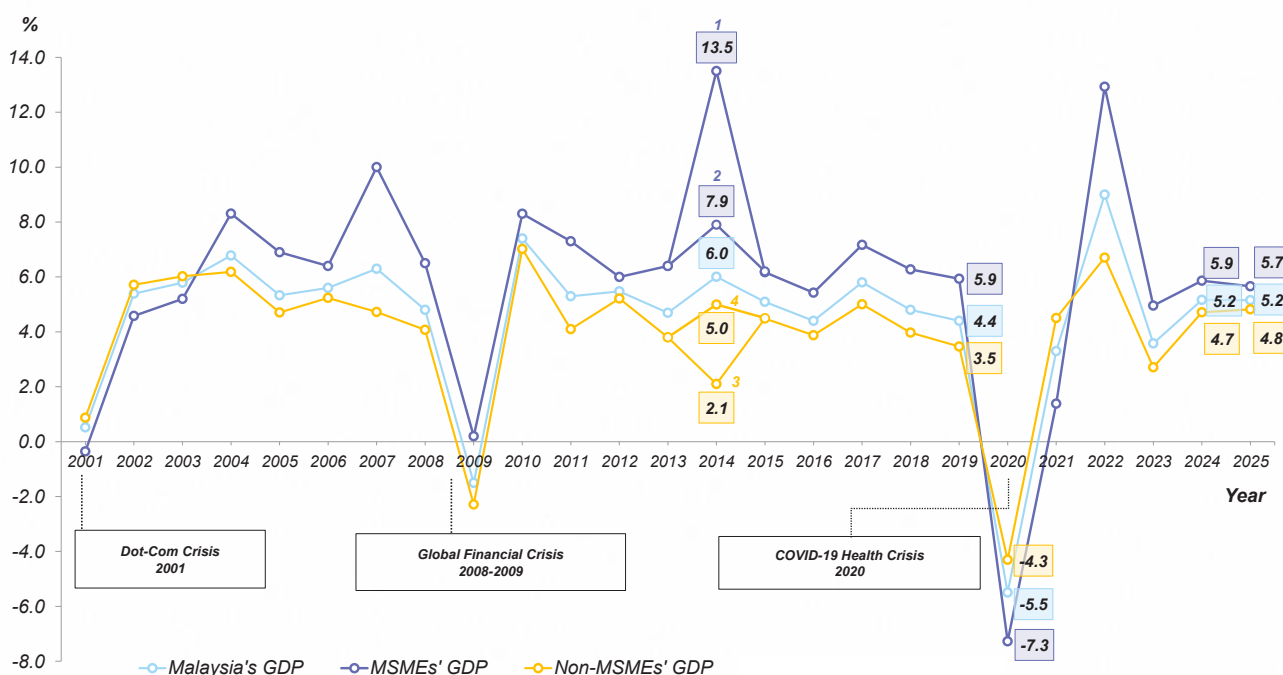
This publication reports on the performance of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs) in terms of their contribution to Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Exports and Employment for the year 2025. MSME statistics are compiled based on the MSMEs' definition established by the National Entrepreneur Development and MSME Council (MPUPK).

PERFORMANCE OF MSMEs' GDP, 2025

The GDP of Malaysia's MSMEs increased by 5.7 per cent in 2025 from 5.9 per cent growth recorded in 2024. The performance surpassed the growth of Malaysia's GDP and Non-MSMEs' GDP, which expanded by 5.2 per cent and 4.8 per cent, respectively, as shown in **Chart 1**.

Chart 1

**GDP: Malaysia, MSMEs and Non-MSMEs for 2001-2025 at Constant Prices
- Annual Percentage Change**



Notes:

¹Growth of MSMEs' GDP based on 2014 New MSMEs' Definition versus 2013 Old MSMEs' Definition

²Growth of MSMEs' GDP based on 2014 New MSMEs' Definition versus 2013 New MSMEs' Definition

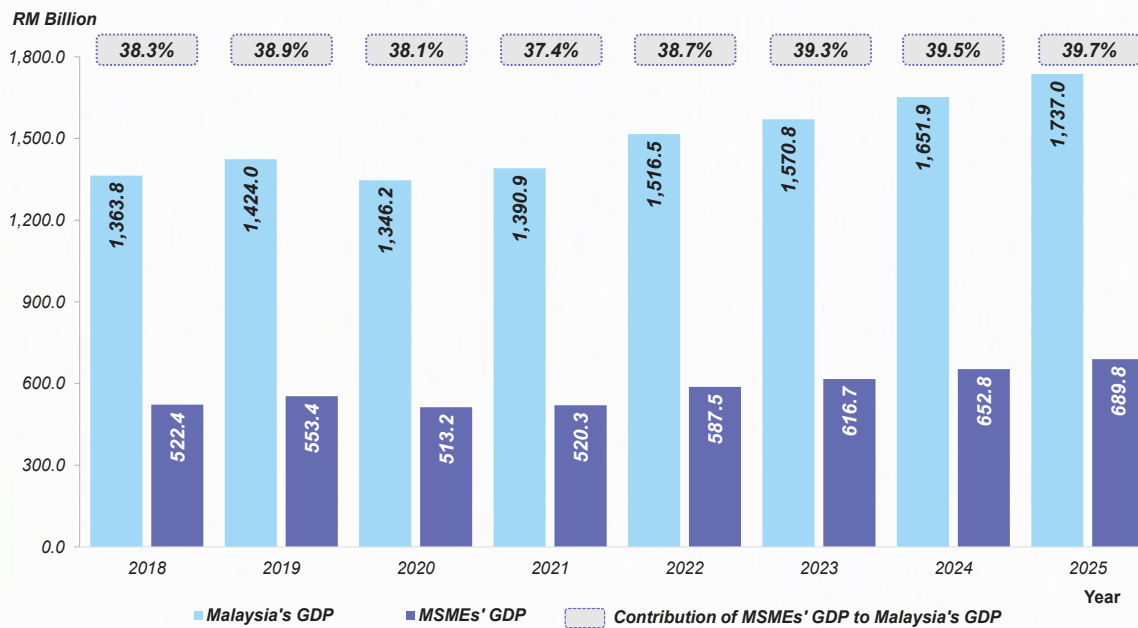
³Growth of Non-MSMEs' GDP based on 2014 New MSMEs' Definition versus 2013 Old MSMEs' Definition

⁴Growth of Non-MSMEs' GDP based on 2014 New MSMEs' Definition versus 2013 New MSMEs' Definition

The MSMEs contributed 39.7 per cent (2024: 39.5%) to Malaysia's GDP, with a value added of RM689.8 billion (2024: RM652.8 billion), as shown in **Chart 2**. The Services and Manufacturing sectors continued to be the main drivers of MSMEs' GDP growth, accounting for a total contribution of 84.5 per cent. MSMEs' GDP at current prices amounted to RM812.1 billion in 2025, as compared to RM762.9 billion in the previous year.

Chart 2

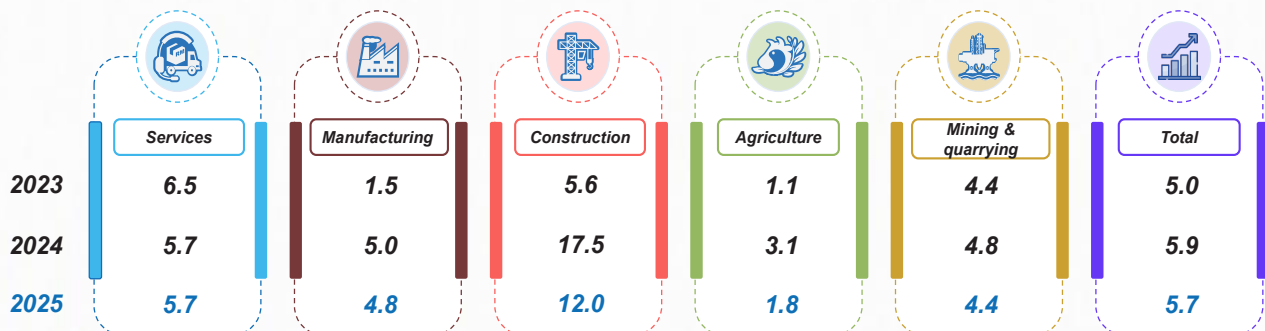
Value Added and Percentage Share of MSMEs' GDP to Malaysia's GDP for 2018-2025 at Constant 2015 Prices



The performance of MSMEs' value added in the **Services** sector sustained at 5.7 per cent in 2025. Meanwhile, the **Manufacturing** and **Agriculture** sectors recorded moderate growth of 4.8 per cent (2024: 5.0%) and 1.8 per cent (2024: 3.1%), respectively. The **Construction** sector continued to register a double-digit growth at 12.0 per cent as compared to 17.5 per cent in 2024, while the **Mining & quarrying** sector grew slower from 4.8 per cent to 4.4 per cent. The annual percentage change of MSMEs' GDP by kind of economic activities as illustrated in Exhibit 1.

Exhibit 1

Annual Percentage Change of MSMEs' GDP by Kind of Economic Activity for 2023-2025 at Constant 2015 Prices



The MSMEs performance in the **Services** sector was supported by positive growth across all sub-sectors, particularly Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation at 5.0 per cent (2024: 4.5%); Finance, insurance, real estate and business services at 6.6 per cent (2024: 8.2%); and Transportation & storage and information & communication at 7.7 per cent (2024: 8.6%).

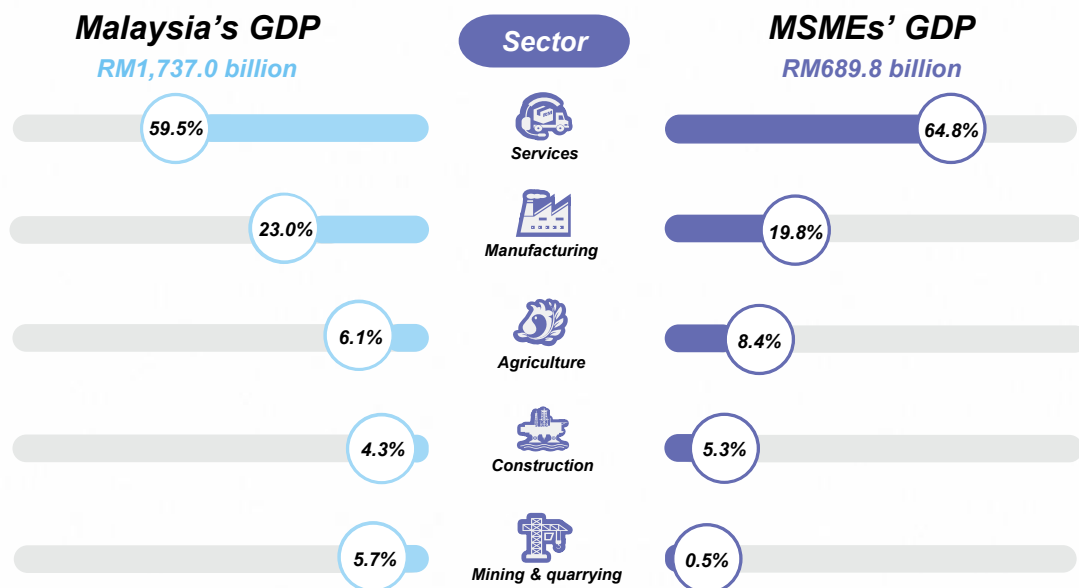
The **Manufacturing** sector's growth was supported by the Food, beverages and tobacco sub-sector, which grew by 9.6 per cent as compared to 5.3 per cent increase in the previous year. Furthermore, the Other manufacturing and Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products, both recorded growth of 4.7 per cent in 2025.

The performance of the **Agriculture** sector was mainly driven by the Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture sub-sector which grew 2.3 per cent (2024: 3.6%), while the Fishing and Forestry & logging sub-sectors contracted 0.1 per cent (2024: 3.6%) and 0.3 per cent (2024: -13.9%), respectively.

COMPOSITION OF MSMEs' GDP BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

The Services sector continued to dominate MSMEs' activities with a share of 64.8 per cent, followed by the Manufacturing sector with 19.8 per cent (**Exhibit 2**). The Agriculture sector contributed 8.4 per cent to MSMEs' GDP. Meanwhile, the Construction and Mining & quarrying sectors contributed 5.3 per cent and 0.5 per cent, respectively.

Exhibit 2 Percentage Share of Malaysia and MSMEs' GDP for 2025 at Constant 2015 Prices

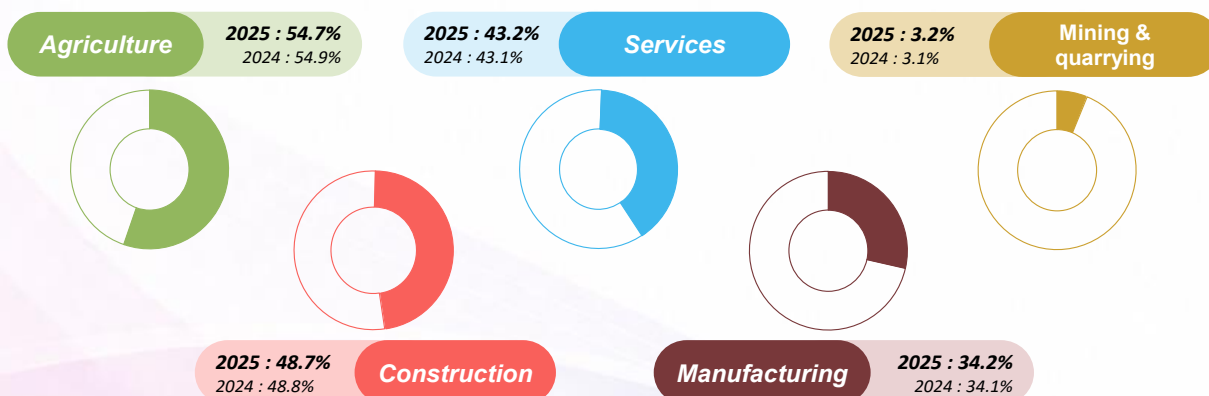


Note: Exclude import duties

CONTRIBUTION OF MSMEs' GDP BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Based on the contribution of MSMEs' GDP by kind of economic activity, the Services, Manufacturing and Mining & quarrying sectors recorded an increase in 2025. The share of MSME to GDP in the Services sector increased to 43.2 per cent from 43.1 per cent in the previous year. The sector was mainly contributed by Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation sub-sector. Similarly, the Manufacturing sector increased to 34.2 per cent (2024: 34.1%) supported by Other manufacturing sub-sector. MSMEs' GDP in the Mining & quarrying sector recorded a share of 3.2 per cent, increasing slightly from 3.1 per cent in the preceding year. Furthermore, Agriculture and Construction sectors recorded contributions of 54.7 per cent (2024: 54.9%) and 48.7 per cent (2024: 48.8%), respectively, in 2025, as portrayed in **Exhibit 3**.

Exhibit 3 Percentage Share of MSMEs' GDP by Kind of Economic Activity for 2024-2025 at Constant 2015 Prices

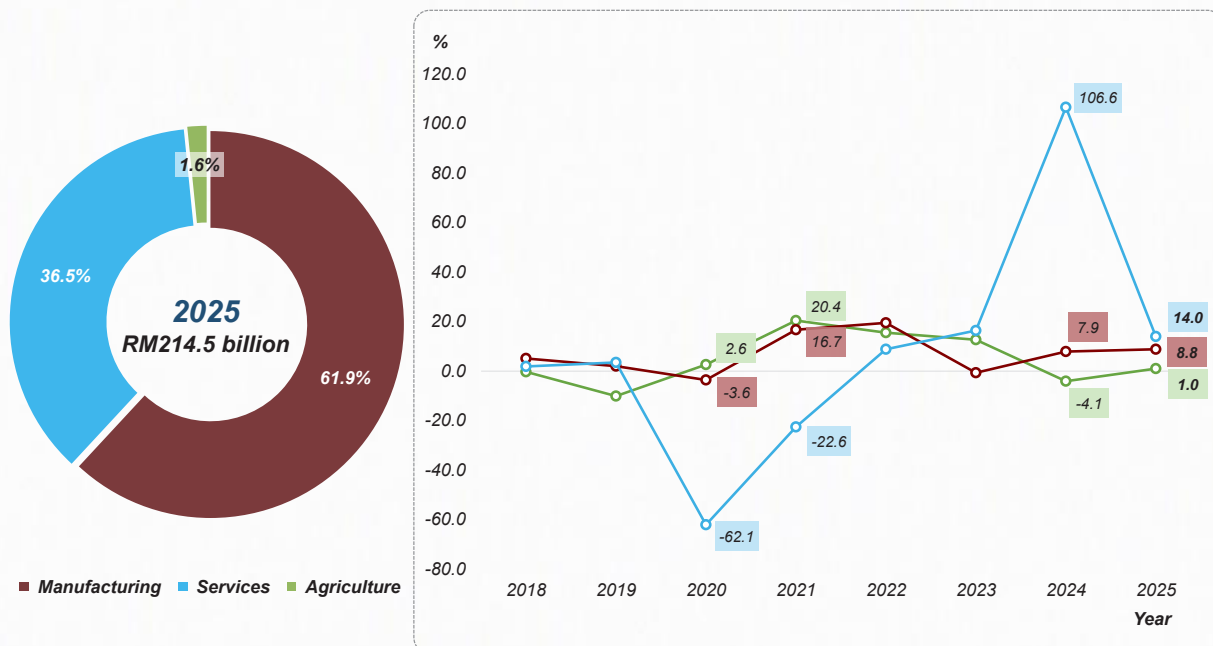


PERFORMANCE OF MSMEs' EXPORTS, 2025

Exports of MSMEs recorded an increase of 10.5 per cent in 2025 (2024: 29.5%) with a value of RM214.5 billion as compared to RM194.1 billion in the preceding year. The performance was led by the Manufacturing and Services sector which increased by 8.8 per cent (2024: 7.9%) and 14.0 per cent (2024: 106.6%), as shown in **Chart 3**. In terms of contribution, exports of MSMEs represented 14.7 per cent of the total exports in 2025, comprising the Manufacturing (9.1%), Services (5.3%) and Agriculture (0.2%) sectors.

Chart 3

Percentage Share and Annual Percentage Change of MSMEs' Exports by Sector for 2018-2025



MSMEs' exports in the **Services** sector increased from RM68.6 billion in the previous year to RM78.2 billion in 2025, mainly driven by Travel. In addition, Other business services; and Telecommunication, computer & information services were also major components of MSMEs exports during the year.

Meanwhile, the **Manufacturing** sector recorded MSMEs' exports valued at RM132.7 billion in 2025, increased from RM122.0 billion in the previous year. This expansion was mainly contributed by machinery & transport equipment, miscellaneous manufactured articles, and manufactured goods with a share of 61.1 per cent in 2025. The main destinations for MSMEs' exports for the Manufacturing sector were Singapore, which constituted of 17.7 per cent, followed by the United States (15.1%) and China (12.0%).

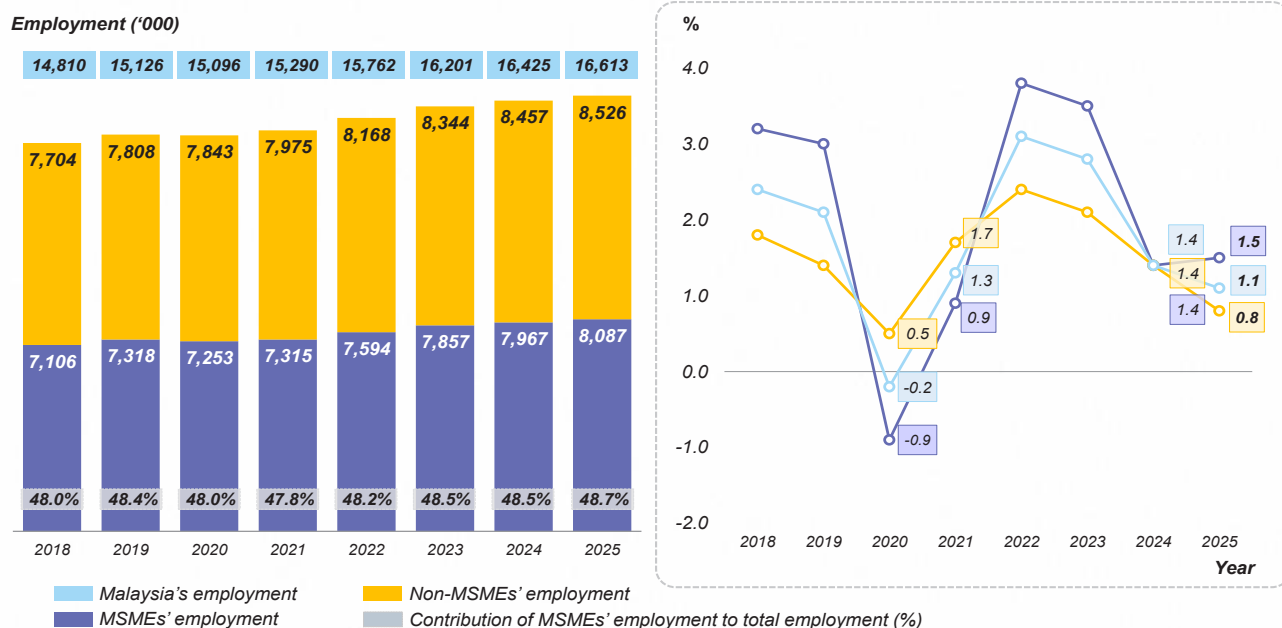
The **Agriculture** sector recorded exports of MSMEs worth RM3.54 billion in 2025 as compared to RM3.50 billion in the previous year, with a marginal increase of 1.0 per cent. This increase was supported by exports of durian which increased by 13.2 per cent, other local fruits by 9.0 per cent and vegetables by 0.2 per cent. Meanwhile, exports of fisheries including ornamental fish and chicken/duck recorded a decrease in 2025.

PERFORMANCE OF MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT, 2025

The employment in MSMEs continued to register a year-on-year increase in 2025, with rate of 1.5 per cent (2024: 1.4%). The growth of MSMEs' employment outpaced national employment and Non-MSMEs' employment which rose by 1.1 per cent and 0.8 per cent, respectively. In terms of numbers, MSMEs' employment increased by 118 thousand persons to a total of 8.09 million persons (2024: 7.97 million persons). As a result, MSMEs accounted for 48.7 per cent of Malaysia's total employment (2024: 48.5%) as shown in **Chart 4**.

Chart 4

Number and Annual Percentage Change of Employment for 2018-2025



MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

In the **Agriculture** sector, MSMEs' employment contributed 41.9 per cent (2024: 42.1%) to overall sectoral employment, employing 789 thousand persons in 2025. Employment in this sector declined by 0.3 per cent, as compared to a decline of 0.5 per cent in 2024.

In the meantime, the contribution of MSMEs' employment in the **Mining & quarrying** sector was 27.7 per cent in 2025, with a total of 21 thousand persons during the year. MSMEs' employment in this sector posted a slight decrease of 0.3 per cent as compared to the previous year.

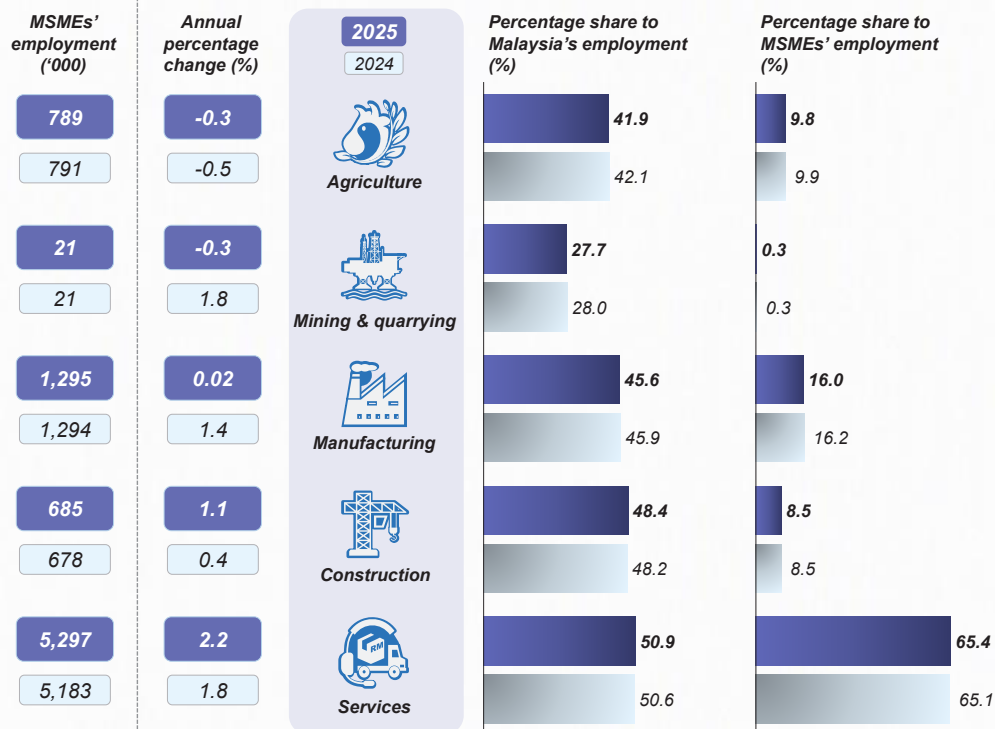
For the **Manufacturing** sector, MSMEs employed 1.30 million persons, representing 45.6 per cent of total employment in this sector (2024: 45.9%). Although the share slightly declined, the number of MSMEs' employment in this sector increased by 0.02 per cent as compared to 1.4 per cent in 2024. This growth was supported by positive performance for most sub-sectors, particularly the **Electrical, electronic and optical products** sub-sector, which expanded by 5.3 per cent as compared to the previous year.

Furthermore, in the **Construction** sector, MSMEs' employment contributed 48.4 per cent of the sector's employment (2024: 48.2%), with a total of 685 thousand persons. Employment in this sector grew by 1.1 per cent in 2025 as compared to 0.4 per cent in the previous year.

As for the **Services** sector, MSMEs' employment recorded a number of 5.30 million persons, making up 50.9 per cent of the sector's total employment (2024: 50.6%). Based on year-on-year growth, employment grew by 2.2 per cent in 2025 as compared to 1.8 per cent in 2024.

Overall, MSMEs' employment remained concentrated in the **Services** sector, comprising 65.4 per cent of total MSMEs' employment which increased by 0.3 percentage points from 65.1 per cent in the previous year. The **Manufacturing** sector followed with a 16.0 per cent, while the **Agriculture** sector accounted for 9.8 per cent. The **Construction** sector contributed 8.5 per cent, while the **Mining & quarrying** sector made up only 0.3 per cent (**Exhibit 4**).

Exhibit 4 MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity for 2024-2025

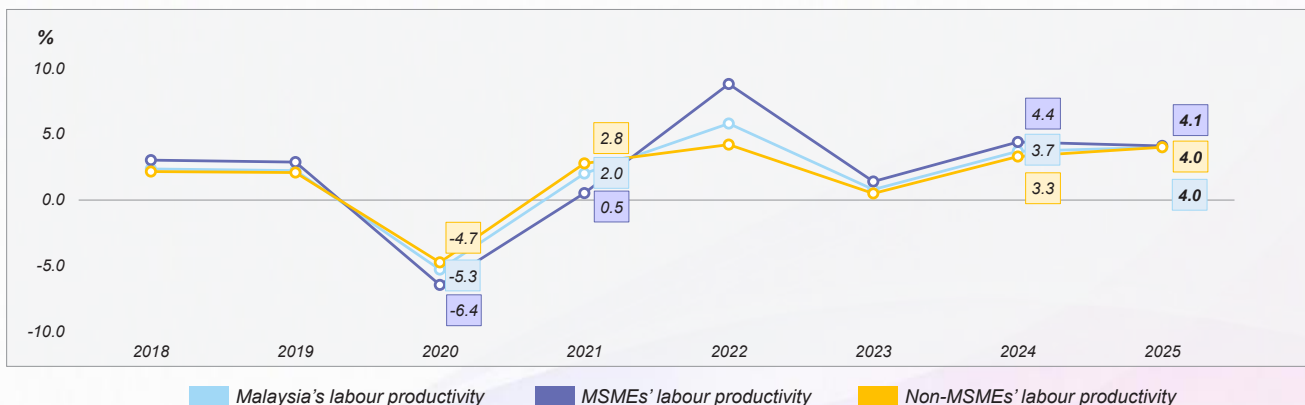
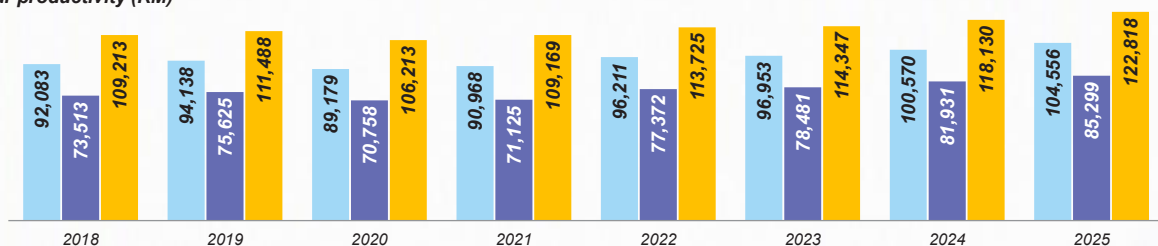


MSMEs' LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY, 2025

MSMEs' labour productivity rose 4.1 per cent in 2025 to register a productivity value of RM85,299 per person (2024: RM81,931 per person). During the year, MSMEs' labour productivity growth was higher than national and Non-MSMEs', which posted an increase of 4.0 per cent, respectively. However, in terms of level, the MSMEs was consistently lower than Malaysia's (RM104,556 per person) and Non-MSMEs (RM122,818 per person) as shown in **Chart 5**.

Chart 5 Value and Annual Percentage Change of Labour Productivity for 2018-2025

Labour productivity (RM)



All sectors recorded higher productivity in 2025. The Construction sector posted the highest growth at 10.8 per cent (2024: 17.0%), followed by the Manufacturing sector with an increase of 4.8 per cent. The Mining & quarrying sector registered a growth of 4.7 per cent. Meanwhile, the Services and Agriculture sectors recorded respective increases of 3.5 per cent and 2.1 per cent, as compared to the previous year (**Exhibit 5**).

Exhibit 5 MSMEs' Labour Productivity by Kind of Economic Activity for 2024-2025

MSME's labour productivity (RM)	73,781	149,836	105,347	53,033	84,351
	72,229	143,169	100,539	47,867	81,516
2025 2024	 Agriculture	 Mining & quarrying	 Manufacturing	 Construction	 Services
Annual percentage change (%)	2.1	4.7	4.8	10.8	3.5
	3.7	3.0	3.6	17.0	3.8

PMKS | MSMEs 2025

JADUAL STATISTIK

STATISTICAL TABLES

2015 - 2025



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JADUAL 1A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - RM Juta
TABLE 1A Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - RM Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	97,539	105,756	117,995	108,757	109,542	115,834	148,152	160,856	141,859	157,431	166,704
Perombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	103,059	103,959	121,326	134,833	131,084	96,172	124,355	176,249	154,101	152,705	138,681
Pembuatan Manufacturing	262,379	272,396	299,797	311,676	323,862	315,360	361,826	418,898	419,963	434,851	447,113
Pembinaan Construction	55,382	61,089	66,552	70,048	71,067	57,657	55,654	60,824	65,895	78,096	86,897
Perkhidmatan Services	643,883	689,969	747,360	804,993	860,130	817,713	841,692	959,254	1,023,020	1,087,104	1,159,236
campur Duti import plus Import duties	14,699	16,529	19,280	17,453	17,053	15,755	17,023	18,812	20,487	23,021	26,748
Jumlah Total	1,176,941	1,249,698	1,372,310	1,447,760	1,512,738	1,418,491	1,548,701	1,794,893	1,825,325	1,933,209	2,025,379

JADUAL 1B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - RM Juta
TABLE 1B Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - RM Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	49,619	53,075	60,181	56,960	57,950	58,250	70,151	73,726	69,084	74,393	77,606
Perombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	2,036	2,284	2,602	2,800	3,273	2,909	2,937	3,347	3,591	4,017	4,277
Pembuatan Manufacturing	88,614	93,958	104,530	109,466	114,485	111,151	124,977	141,854	143,137	150,182	156,384
Pembinaan Construction	26,005	28,445	30,837	32,367	32,791	27,899	27,130	29,532	31,898	37,762	41,965
Perkhidmatan Services	263,588	285,781	314,201	343,970	373,020	341,492	344,197	421,009	456,219	487,924	521,794
campur Duti import plus Import duties	5,211	5,908	6,941	6,318	6,210	5,826	6,323	7,037	7,667	8,645	10,062
Jumlah Total	435,072	469,452	519,292	551,881	587,730	547,528	575,715	676,505	711,595	762,923	812,089

JADUAL 2A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - RM Juta
TABLE 2A Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - RM Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	97,539	93,977	99,509	99,637	101,573	99,109	98,843	100,164	100,573	104,031	106,354
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	103,059	105,368	105,838	103,557	102,887	92,879	93,717	97,004	97,537	98,685	99,258
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	262,379	273,899	290,464	304,843	316,283	307,606	336,724	364,226	366,817	382,060	399,363
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	55,382	59,508	63,522	66,194	66,453	53,616	50,839	53,455	56,616	66,594	74,709
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	643,883	680,561	723,361	772,990	820,576	777,693	795,116	884,870	930,840	980,691	1,033,980
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	14,699	16,000	18,076	16,546	16,179	15,346	15,642	16,784	18,390	19,812	23,290
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1,176,941	1,229,312	1,300,769	1,363,766	1,423,952	1,346,249	1,390,882	1,516,503	1,570,774	1,651,873	1,736,953

JADUAL 2B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - RM Juta
TABLE 2B Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - RM Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	49,619	49,349	52,414	52,602	53,788	53,388	54,305	54,833	55,411	57,142	58,174
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2,036	2,203	2,399	2,524	3,017	2,771	2,671	2,795	2,919	3,061	3,194
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	88,614	92,991	99,331	104,763	109,511	106,252	115,129	122,122	123,939	130,137	136,392
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	26,005	27,735	29,571	30,746	30,853	26,104	24,935	26,159	27,632	32,466	36,348
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	263,588	280,683	301,301	325,746	350,296	318,927	317,381	375,315	399,813	422,481	446,762
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	5,211	5,725	6,552	6,032	5,960	5,731	5,864	6,321	6,938	7,535	8,884
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	435,072	458,686	491,568	522,415	553,426	513,174	520,284	587,546	616,652	652,820	689,754

JADUAL 3A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 3A Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year									
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	8.4	11.6	-7.8	0.7	5.7	27.9	8.6	-11.8	11.0	5.9
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	0.9	16.7	11.1	-2.8	-26.6	29.3	41.7	-12.6	-0.9	-9.2
Pembuatan Manufacturing	3.8	10.1	4.0	3.9	-2.6	14.7	15.8	0.3	3.5	2.8
Pembinaan Construction	10.3	8.9	5.3	1.5	-18.9	-3.5	9.3	8.3	18.5	11.3
Perkhidmatan Services	7.2	8.3	7.7	6.8	-4.9	2.9	14.0	6.6	6.3	6.6
campur Duti import plus Import duties	12.4	16.6	-9.5	-2.3	-7.6	8.0	10.5	8.9	12.4	16.2
Jumlah Total	6.2	9.8	5.5	4.5	-6.2	9.2	15.9	1.7	5.9	4.8

JADUAL 3B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 3B Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year									
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	7.0	13.4	-5.4	1.7	0.5	20.4	5.1	-6.3	7.7	4.3
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	12.2	13.9	7.6	16.9	-11.1	1.0	14.0	7.3	11.8	6.5
Pembuatan Manufacturing	6.0	11.3	4.7	4.6	-2.9	12.4	13.5	0.9	4.9	4.1
Pembinaan Construction	9.4	8.4	5.0	1.3	-14.9	-2.8	8.9	8.0	18.4	11.1
Perkhidmatan Services	8.4	9.9	9.5	8.4	-8.5	0.8	22.3	8.4	6.9	6.9
campur Duti import plus Import duties	13.4	17.5	-9.0	-1.7	-6.2	8.5	11.3	9.0	12.8	16.4
Jumlah Total	7.9	10.6	6.3	6.5	-6.8	5.1	17.5	5.2	7.2	6.4

JADUAL 4A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 4A Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year									
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	-3.7	5.9	0.1	1.9	-2.4	-0.3	1.3	0.4	3.4	2.2
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2.2	0.4	-2.2	-0.6	-9.7	0.9	3.5	0.5	1.2	0.6
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4.4	6.0	5.0	3.8	-2.7	9.5	8.2	0.7	4.2	4.5
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	7.4	6.7	4.2	0.4	-19.3	-5.2	5.1	5.9	17.6	12.2
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	5.7	6.3	6.9	6.2	-5.2	2.2	11.3	5.2	5.4	5.4
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	8.8	13.0	-8.5	-2.2	-5.2	1.9	7.3	9.6	7.7	17.6
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	4.4	5.8	4.8	4.4	-5.5	3.3	9.0	3.6	5.2	5.2

JADUAL 4B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 4B Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year									
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	-0.5	6.2	0.4	2.3	-0.7	1.7	1.0	1.1	3.1	1.8
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	8.2	8.9	5.2	19.5	-8.1	-3.6	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.4
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4.9	6.8	5.5	4.5	-3.0	8.4	6.1	1.5	5.0	4.8
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	6.7	6.6	4.0	0.3	-15.4	-4.5	4.9	5.6	17.5	12.0
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	6.5	7.3	8.1	7.5	-9.0	-0.5	18.3	6.5	5.7	5.7
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	9.9	14.5	-7.9	-1.2	-3.8	2.3	7.8	9.8	8.6	17.9
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	5.4	7.2	6.3	5.9	-7.3	1.4	12.9	5.0	5.9	5.7

JADUAL 5 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - RM Juta
TABLE 5 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - RM Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	49,619	53,075	60,181	56,960	57,950	58,250	70,151	73,726	69,084	74,393	77,606
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain <i>Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture</i>	37,536	40,566	47,666	43,839	44,878	46,739	58,159	60,771	55,708	61,404	64,526
Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	9,490	9,786	10,163	10,811	10,899	9,715	10,049	10,844	11,256	11,220	11,425
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	2,593	2,722	2,351	2,310	2,172	1,797	1,944	2,111	2,119	1,770	1,655
Perlomongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	2,036	2,284	2,602	2,800	3,273	2,909	2,937	3,347	3,591	4,017	4,277
Pembuatan Manufacturing	88,614	93,958	104,530	109,466	114,485	111,151	124,977	141,854	143,137	150,182	156,384
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	20,524	21,543	23,744	25,496	26,452	26,731	31,385	33,829	33,213	34,033	33,065
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	19,492	20,771	24,143	24,071	24,708	26,929	31,795	37,147	36,742	39,063	44,066
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	15,916	16,952	18,930	20,624	21,540	18,185	19,363	22,003	23,485	25,489	26,298
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	32,681	34,693	37,714	39,275	41,785	39,306	42,433	48,876	49,697	51,597	52,954
Pembinaan Construction	26,005	28,445	30,837	32,367	32,791	27,899	27,130	29,532	31,898	37,762	41,965
Perkhidmatan Services	263,588	285,781	314,201	343,970	373,020	341,492	344,197	421,009	456,219	487,924	521,794
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	166,479	181,012	200,486	220,594	239,560	222,737	228,941	278,634	301,056	319,072	338,838
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	51,425	55,616	60,576	65,944	71,515	64,248	61,289	73,039	78,205	85,500	92,337
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	26,848	28,832	31,217	33,756	36,422	32,351	33,700	43,314	48,066	52,049	56,487
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	18,837	20,320	21,922	23,676	25,524	22,156	20,266	26,021	28,892	31,303	34,132
campur Duti import plus Import duties	5,211	5,908	6,941	6,318	6,210	5,826	6,323	7,037	7,667	8,645	10,062
Jumlah Total	435,072	469,452	519,292	551,881	587,730	547,528	575,715	676,505	711,595	762,923	812,089

JADUAL 6 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - RM Juta
TABLE Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - RM Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	49,619	49,349	52,414	52,602	53,788	53,388	54,305	54,833	55,411	57,142	58,174
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain <i>Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture</i>	37,536	37,167	40,621	40,966	42,364	42,780	43,712	43,965	44,622	46,213	47,255
Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	9,490	9,637	9,632	9,600	9,558	9,102	9,052	9,331	9,381	9,717	9,710
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	2,593	2,545	2,161	2,036	1,867	1,506	1,540	1,537	1,409	1,213	1,208
Perombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	2,036	2,203	2,399	2,524	3,017	2,771	2,671	2,795	2,919	3,061	3,194
Pembuatan Manufacturing	88,614	92,991	99,331	104,763	109,511	106,252	115,129	122,122	123,939	130,137	136,392
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	20,524	21,654	22,617	23,941	24,968	25,778	29,545	30,361	29,949	31,242	31,393
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	19,492	20,073	22,271	23,086	23,829	24,229	25,326	26,604	27,963	29,439	32,273
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	15,916	16,881	17,912	19,152	20,099	17,456	18,341	19,775	20,814	22,491	23,544
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	32,681	34,384	36,531	38,585	40,614	38,789	41,917	45,382	45,213	46,965	49,182
Pembinaan Construction	26,005	27,735	29,571	30,746	30,853	26,104	24,935	26,159	27,632	32,466	36,348
Perkhidmatan Services	263,588	280,683	301,301	325,746	350,296	318,927	317,381	375,315	399,813	422,481	446,762
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	166,479	177,870	191,427	207,972	224,056	206,970	209,070	243,077	257,187	268,705	282,253
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	51,425	54,493	58,622	63,139	68,020	61,250	58,487	68,867	73,045	79,060	84,263
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	26,848	28,425	30,353	32,414	34,559	30,537	31,567	40,160	44,321	48,148	51,871
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	18,837	19,894	20,899	22,222	23,661	20,170	18,256	23,211	25,260	26,568	28,375
campur Duti import plus Import duties	5,211	5,725	6,552	6,032	5,960	5,731	5,864	6,321	6,938	7,535	8,884
Jumlah Total	435,072	458,686	491,568	522,415	553,426	513,174	520,284	587,546	616,652	652,820	689,754

JADUAL 7 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 7 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year									
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	7.0	13.4	-5.4	1.7	0.5	20.4	5.1	-6.3	7.7	4.3
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture	8.1	17.5	-8.0	2.4	4.1	24.4	4.5	-8.3	10.2	5.1
Perikanan Fishing	3.1	3.9	6.4	0.8	-10.9	3.4	7.9	3.8	-0.3	1.8
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	5.0	-13.6	-1.7	-6.0	-17.3	8.2	8.6	0.4	-16.5	-6.5
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	12.2	13.9	7.6	16.9	-11.1	1.0	14.0	7.3	11.8	6.5
Pembuatan Manufacturing	6.0	11.3	4.7	4.6	-2.9	12.4	13.5	0.9	4.9	4.1
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	5.0	10.2	7.4	3.7	1.1	17.4	7.8	-1.8	2.5	-2.8
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	6.6	16.2	-0.3	2.6	9.0	18.1	16.8	-1.1	6.3	12.8
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	6.5	11.7	9.0	4.4	-15.6	6.5	13.6	6.7	8.5	3.2
Pembuatan lain Other manufacturing	6.2	8.7	4.1	6.4	-5.9	8.0	15.2	1.7	3.8	2.6
Pembinaan Construction	9.4	8.4	5.0	1.3	-14.9	-2.8	8.9	8.0	18.4	11.1
Perkhidmatan Services	8.4	9.9	9.5	8.4	-8.5	0.8	22.3	8.4	6.9	6.9
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation	8.7	10.8	10.0	8.6	-7.0	2.8	21.7	8.0	6.0	6.2
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	8.2	8.9	8.9	8.4	-10.2	-4.6	19.2	7.1	9.3	8.0
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	7.4	8.3	8.1	7.9	-11.2	4.2	28.5	11.0	8.3	8.5
Perkhidmatan lain Other services	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.8	-13.2	-8.5	28.4	11.0	8.3	9.0
campur Duti import plus Import duties	13.4	17.5	-9.0	-1.7	-6.2	8.5	11.3	9.0	12.8	16.4
Jumlah Total	7.9	10.6	6.3	6.5	-6.8	5.1	17.5	5.2	7.2	6.4

JADUAL 8 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 8 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year									
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	-0.5	6.2	0.4	2.3	-0.7	1.7	1.0	1.1	3.1	1.8
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture	-1.0	9.3	0.8	3.4	1.0	2.2	0.6	1.5	3.6	2.3
Perikanan Fishing	1.6	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-4.8	-0.5	3.1	0.5	3.6	-0.1
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	-1.9	-15.1	-5.8	-8.3	-19.3	2.2	-0.2	-8.3	-13.9	-0.3
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	8.2	8.9	5.2	19.5	-8.1	-3.6	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.4
Pembuatan Manufacturing	4.9	6.8	5.5	4.5	-3.0	8.4	6.1	1.5	5.0	4.8
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	5.5	4.4	5.9	4.3	3.2	14.6	2.8	-1.4	4.3	0.5
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	3.0	11.0	3.7	3.2	1.7	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.3	9.6
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	6.1	6.1	6.9	4.9	-13.2	5.1	7.8	5.3	8.1	4.7
Pembuatan lain Other manufacturing	5.2	6.2	5.6	5.3	-4.5	8.1	8.3	-0.4	3.9	4.7
Pembinaan Construction	6.7	6.6	4.0	0.3	-15.4	-4.5	4.9	5.6	17.5	12.0
Perkhidmatan Services	6.5	7.3	8.1	7.5	-9.0	-0.5	18.3	6.5	5.7	5.7
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation	6.8	7.6	8.6	7.7	-7.6	1.0	16.3	5.8	4.5	5.0
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	6.0	7.6	7.7	7.7	-10.0	-4.5	17.7	6.1	8.2	6.6
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	5.9	6.8	6.8	6.6	-11.6	3.4	27.2	10.4	8.6	7.7
Perkhidmatan lain Other services	5.6	5.1	6.3	6.5	-14.8	-9.5	27.1	8.8	5.2	6.8
campur Duti import plus Import duties	9.9	14.5	-7.9	-1.2	-3.8	2.3	7.8	9.8	8.6	17.9
Jumlah Total	5.4	7.2	6.3	5.9	-7.3	1.4	12.9	5.0	5.9	5.7

JADUAL 9 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Peratus Sumbangan kepada KDNK Malaysia
TABLE Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Percentage Share to Malaysia's GDP

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	50.9	50.2	51.0	52.4	52.9	50.3	47.4	45.8	48.7	47.3	46.6
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture	49.0	48.4	49.1	50.3	50.9	47.9	45.0	43.3	46.1	44.6	43.8
Perikanan Fishing	77.9	77.5	78.0	79.1	79.2	81.1	81.9	81.0	81.1	81.3	81.9
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	29.4	29.4	30.1	29.1	28.7	28.8	29.4	29.2	29.3	29.2	29.6
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.1
Pembuatan Manufacturing	33.8	34.5	34.9	35.1	35.3	35.2	34.5	33.9	34.1	34.5	35.0
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	26.2	27.6	26.6	26.3	26.4	27.6	25.9	24.8	25.7	27.0	27.5
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	59.5	59.9	61.8	62.6	62.8	65.2	67.2	67.3	66.2	66.2	66.3
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	50.4	51.1	53.3	54.9	55.5	55.1	54.8	54.8	55.0	55.0	54.7
Pembuatan lain Other manufacturing	27.3	27.5	27.7	28.3	28.7	27.2	26.8	26.1	25.8	25.4	24.9
Pembinaan Construction	47.0	46.6	46.3	46.2	46.1	48.4	48.7	48.6	48.4	48.4	48.3
Perkhidmatan Services	40.9	41.4	42.0	42.7	43.4	41.8	40.9	43.9	44.6	44.9	45.0
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation	75.6	76.0	76.2	76.7	77.1	78.6	79.0	78.7	78.5	78.6	78.2
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	39.5	40.4	41.0	41.7	42.4	40.0	37.1	40.3	42.0	42.7	43.9
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	25.7	25.5	25.4	25.4	25.5	23.8	23.6	26.7	27.4	27.9	27.9
Perkhidmatan lain Other services	21.1	21.4	21.7	21.9	22.0	20.3	18.6	21.7	22.6	22.8	23.4
campur Duti import plus Import duties	35.5	35.7	36.0	36.2	36.4	37.0	37.1	37.4	37.4	37.6	37.6
Jumlah Total	37.0	37.6	37.8	38.1	38.9	38.6	37.2	37.7	39.0	39.5	40.1

JADUAL 10 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Peratus Sumbangan kepada KDNK Malaysia
TABLE 10 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Percentage Share to Malaysia's GDP

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	50.9	52.5	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.9	54.9	54.7	55.1	54.9	54.7
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain <i>Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture</i>	49.0	51.0	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.7	53.1	52.8	53.0	52.6	52.3
Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	77.9	77.5	78.1	78.5	78.8	80.7	80.5	80.8	80.9	81.0	81.4
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	29.4	29.4	29.7	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.2	29.3	29.2	29.6
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2
Pembuatan Manufacturing	33.8	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.6	34.5	34.2	33.5	33.8	34.1	34.2
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	26.2	26.5	26.6	27.1	27.4	28.6	29.0	29.5	29.3	29.6	29.7
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	59.5	59.6	60.2	60.3	60.1	62.8	64.5	63.4	63.2	63.0	63.6
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	50.4	51.3	51.9	52.9	53.3	53.2	53.8	53.9	53.9	54.2	54.6
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	27.3	27.4	27.3	27.2	27.5	26.5	25.9	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.6
Pembinaan Construction	47.0	46.6	46.6	46.4	46.4	48.7	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.8	48.7
Perkhidmatan Services	40.9	41.2	41.7	42.1	42.7	41.0	39.9	42.4	43.0	43.1	43.2
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	75.6	75.8	76.1	76.3	76.6	78.1	78.5	78.5	78.2	78.1	77.8
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	39.5	40.2	40.8	41.3	42.0	39.5	36.7	40.0	41.7	42.3	43.4
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	25.7	25.4	25.2	25.1	25.1	23.3	23.0	26.0	26.7	27.3	27.3
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.7	19.8	18.1	21.1	21.8	21.8	22.4
campur Duti import plus Import duties	35.5	35.8	36.2	36.5	36.8	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.7	38.0	38.1
Jumlah Total	37.0	37.3	37.8	38.3	38.9	38.1	37.4	38.7	39.3	39.5	39.7

JADUAL 1.1 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Peratus Sumbangan kepada Sektor
TABLE 1.1 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Percentage Share to Sector

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain <i>Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture</i>	75.6	76.4	79.2	77.0	77.4	80.2	82.9	82.4	80.6	82.5	83.1
Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	19.1	18.4	16.9	19.0	18.8	16.7	14.3	14.7	16.3	15.1	14.7
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	5.2	5.1	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.1
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pembuatan Manufacturing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	23.2	22.9	22.7	23.3	23.1	24.0	25.1	23.8	23.2	22.7	21.1
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	22.0	22.1	23.1	22.0	21.6	24.2	25.4	26.2	25.7	26.0	28.2
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.8	18.8	16.4	15.5	15.5	16.4	17.0	16.8
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	36.9	36.9	36.1	35.9	36.5	35.4	34.0	34.5	34.7	34.4	33.9
Pembinaan Construction	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perkhidmatan Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	63.2	63.3	63.8	64.1	64.2	65.2	66.5	66.2	66.0	65.4	64.9
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	19.5	19.5	19.3	19.2	19.2	18.8	17.8	17.3	17.1	17.5	17.7
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	10.2	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.8	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.8
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.5	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5
campur Duti import plus Import duties	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

JADUAL 12 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Peratus Sumbangan kepada Sektor
TABLE Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Percentage Share to Sector

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JADUAL 13A Eksport PMKS Barangan dan Perkhidmatan - RM Bilion
TABLE MSMEs' Exports of Goods and Services - RM Billion

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.5
Pembuatan Manufacturing	70.1	73.3	79.0	83.0	84.7	81.6	95.2	113.8	113.1	122.0	132.7
Perkhidmatan Services	72.9	79.1	84.7	86.3	89.3	33.9	26.2	28.5	33.2	68.6	78.2
Jumlah Eksport PMKS Total MSMEs Exports	145.0	155.1	166.2	171.8	176.3	117.8	124.3	145.6	149.9	194.1	214.5

JADUAL 13B Eksport PMKS Barangan dan Perkhidmatan - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE MSMEs' Exports of Goods and Services - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year									
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	35.0	-6.3	-0.3	-10.1	2.6	20.4	15.5	12.7	-4.1	1.0
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4.6	7.8	5.1	2.0	-3.6	16.7	19.5	-0.7	7.9	8.8
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	8.5	7.1	1.9	3.5	-62.1	-22.6	8.8	16.4	106.6	14.0
Jumlah Eksport PMKS <i>Total MSMEs Exports</i>	7.0	7.2	3.4	2.6	-33.1	5.4	17.2	3.0	29.5	10.5

JADUAL 13C Eksport PMKS Barangan dan Perkhidmatan - Peratus Sumbangan kepada Jumlah Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan
TABLE MSMEs' Exports of Goods and Services - Percentage Share to Total of Exports Goods and Services

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Pembuatan Manufacturing	8.6	8.8	8.3	8.4	8.6	9.3	8.7	8.3	9.0	8.8	9.1
Perkhidmatan Services	8.9	9.5	8.9	8.7	9.1	3.9	2.4	2.1	2.7	5.0	5.3
Jumlah Eksport PMKS Total MSMEs Exports	17.7	18.6	17.3	17.3	17.9	13.5	11.4	10.6	12.0	14.1	14.7

JADUAL 14A Guna Tenaga Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - ('000)
TABLE Malaysia's Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - ('000)

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year											
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	1,876	1,775	1,839	1,844	1,873	1,866	1,874	1,861	1,874	1,881	1,880	
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	79	76	81	76	75	74	75	76	76	76	77	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2,379	2,391	2,441	2,502	2,553	2,552	2,618	2,719	2,797	2,823	2,838	
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	377	381	389	395	402	410	425	436	441	447	441	
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	401	425	435	448	459	466	487	511	540	549	552	
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	327	334	353	361	362	363	367	377	385	393	396	
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	1,274	1,252	1,264	1,298	1,330	1,312	1,339	1,395	1,430	1,434	1,448	
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,517	1,498	1,497	1,509	1,463	1,399	1,385	1,382	1,397	1,406	1,416	
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	8,141	8,439	8,601	8,880	9,161	9,206	9,338	9,724	10,058	10,239	10,402	
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	3,442	3,648	3,777	3,965	4,162	4,183	4,256	4,481	4,686	4,781	4,861	
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	1,331	1,371	1,417	1,461	1,501	1,513	1,498	1,533	1,571	1,600	1,621	
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	696	715	732	750	775	782	785	833	876	896	913	
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	2,671	2,705	2,675	2,704	2,723	2,727	2,800	2,877	2,924	1,229	1,260	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	13,992	14,180	14,459	14,810	15,126	15,096	15,290	15,762	16,201	16,425	16,613	

JADUAL 14B Guna Tenaga Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE Malaysia's Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year										
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	-5.4	3.6	0.2	1.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.7	0.7	0.4	-0.1	
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	-3.5	5.5	-6.0	-0.4	-2.3	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	0.5	2.1	2.5	2.1	-0.1	2.6	3.9	2.8	0.9	0.5	
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.6	2.6	1.2	1.3	-1.4	
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	5.8	2.4	3.1	2.4	1.6	4.5	5.0	5.6	1.7	0.6	
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	2.0	5.7	2.2	0.5	0.2	1.1	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.0	
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	-1.7	1.0	2.7	2.5	-1.3	2.0	4.2	2.5	0.3	1.0	
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-1.3	-0.1	0.8	-3.1	-4.4	-1.0	-0.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	3.7	1.9	3.2	3.2	0.5	1.4	4.1	3.4	1.8	1.6	
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	6.0	3.6	5.0	5.0	0.5	1.7	5.3	4.6	2.0	1.7	
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.8	0.8	-1.0	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.3	
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	2.7	2.3	2.4	3.4	0.9	0.3	6.2	5.1	2.3	1.8	
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	1.3	-1.1	1.1	0.7	0.1	2.7	2.8	1.7	1.9	2.5	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.1	-0.2	1.3	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.1	

JADUAL 14C Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - ('000)
TABLE MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - ('000)

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	652	655	758	762	776	779	791	788	795	791	789
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	21	21	22	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	1,071	1,096	1,140	1,166	1,192	1,187	1,211	1,247	1,277	1,294	1,295
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	180	188	194	200	204	208	215	219	220	225	221
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	192	204	220	223	226	228	238	249	262	270	270
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	199	206	218	223	225	222	225	231	237	231	236
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	500	498	508	520	537	529	533	548	558	569	568
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	694	691	720	732	707	673	668	670	675	678	685
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	4,089	4,200	4,249	4,425	4,622	4,593	4,624	4,868	5,089	5,183	5,297
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	2,693	2,794	2,846	2,986	3,143	3,116	3,154	3,333	3,506	3,577	3,643
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	656	657	671	694	715	719	705	729	749	749	762
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	358	360	362	366	375	373	371	393	410	424	444
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	382	389	370	379	389	386	394	413	424	433	448
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	6,527	6,663	6,889	7,106	7,318	7,253	7,315	7,594	7,857	7,967	8,087

JADUAL 14D Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year										
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	0.5	15.7	0.6	1.8	0.5	1.5	-0.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.3	
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	0.4	2.1	-3.7	2.1	-1.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.8	-0.3	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2.2	4.0	2.3	2.2	-0.4	2.0	3.0	2.4	1.4	0.02	
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	4.3	3.4	2.9	2.4	1.5	3.5	2.0	0.5	2.3	-2.0	
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	6.5	7.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	4.2	4.6	5.4	2.9	0.2	
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	3.4	5.5	2.2	0.9	-1.1	1.2	2.8	2.3	-2.4	2.0	
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	-0.6	2.2	2.4	3.1	-1.5	0.8	2.9	1.7	1.9	-0.1	
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-0.3	4.2	1.7	-3.4	-4.9	-0.7	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.1	
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2.7	1.2	4.1	4.4	-0.6	0.7	5.3	4.5	1.8	2.2	
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	3.8	1.8	4.9	5.2	-0.9	1.2	5.7	5.2	2.0	1.9	
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	0.2	2.1	3.5	3.0	0.5	-1.8	3.3	2.7	0.1	1.7	
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.4	-0.4	-0.6	5.8	4.5	3.2	4.7	
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	1.7	-4.8	2.4	2.7	-0.9	2.0	4.9	2.7	2.1	3.4	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	-0.9	0.9	3.8	3.5	1.4	1.5	

JADUAL 14E **Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Peratus Sumbangan kepada Guna Tenaga Malaysia**
TABLE *MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Percentage Share to Malaysia's Employment*

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year											
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	34.7	36.9	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.8	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.1	41.9	
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	26.6	27.6	26.7	27.4	28.1	28.3	27.9	27.6	27.5	28.0	27.7	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	45.0	45.8	46.7	46.6	46.7	46.5	46.2	45.9	45.7	45.9	45.6	
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	47.7	49.2	49.9	50.5	50.9	50.6	50.6	50.3	49.9	50.4	50.1	
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	47.8	48.1	50.5	49.8	49.2	49.0	48.8	48.7	48.6	49.1	48.9	
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	61.0	61.8	61.7	61.7	62.0	61.2	61.3	61.3	61.4	58.8	59.4	
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	39.3	39.8	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.3	39.8	39.3	39.0	39.6	39.2	
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	45.7	46.1	48.1	48.5	48.3	48.1	48.2	48.4	48.3	48.2	48.4	
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	50.2	49.8	49.4	49.8	50.5	49.9	49.5	50.1	50.6	50.6	50.9	
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	78.2	76.6	75.3	75.3	75.5	74.5	74.1	74.4	74.8	74.8	74.9	
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	49.3	47.9	47.4	47.5	47.6	47.5	47.1	47.6	47.7	46.8	47.0	
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	51.5	50.3	49.5	48.8	48.3	47.7	47.3	47.1	46.9	47.3	48.6	
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	14.3	14.4	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.4	14.5	35.2	35.5	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	46.6	47.0	47.6	48.0	48.4	48.0	47.8	48.2	48.5	48.5	48.7	

JADUAL 14F **Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Peratus Sumbangan kepada Guna Tenaga PMKS**
TABLE *MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Percentage Share to MSMEs' Employment*

[illegible]

JADUAL 14G Produktiviti Buruh PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - (RM)
TABLE 14G MSMEs' Labour Productivity by Kind of Economic Activity - (RM)

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^o	2025 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	76,154	75,336	69,128	68,987	69,324	68,495	68,648	69,614	69,671	72,229	73,781
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	96,963	104,545	111,457	121,770	142,520	132,607	127,478	133,247	139,021	143,169	149,836
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	82,705	84,884	87,168	89,872	91,891	89,525	95,091	97,893	97,068	100,539	105,347
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	114,112	115,426	116,566	119,901	122,095	124,147	137,495	138,585	136,000	138,654	142,106
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	101,712	98,341	101,463	103,562	105,457	106,180	106,488	106,961	106,692	109,191	119,437
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	79,802	81,838	82,272	86,034	89,445	78,539	81,584	85,524	87,997	97,403	99,933
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	65,269	69,110	71,871	74,130	75,690	73,359	78,614	82,743	81,029	82,605	86,593
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	37,489	40,119	41,051	41,988	43,626	38,803	37,311	39,068	40,915	47,867	53,033
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	64,458	66,826	70,905	73,611	75,789	69,443	68,638	77,098	78,567	81,516	84,351
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	61,815	63,652	67,261	69,641	71,287	66,432	66,286	72,920	73,366	75,123	77,471
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	78,439	82,936	87,371	90,931	95,113	85,245	82,915	94,477	97,538	105,502	110,565
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	74,903	78,936	83,775	88,636	92,250	81,842	85,073	102,253	107,998	113,662	116,961
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	49,303	51,185	56,472	58,651	60,797	52,323	46,392	56,222	59,571	61,358	63,406
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	66,658	68,839	71,356	73,513	75,625	70,758	71,125	77,372	78,481	81,931	85,299

JADUAL 14H Produktiviti Buruh PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 14H MSMEs' Labour Productivity by Kind of Economic Activity - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year										
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^e	2025 ^p	
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	-1.1	-8.2	-0.2	0.5	-1.2	0.2	1.4	0.1	3.7	2.1	
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	7.8	6.6	9.3	17.0	-7.0	-3.9	4.5	4.3	3.0	4.7	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.2	-2.6	6.2	2.9	-0.8	3.6	4.8	
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	1.2	1.0	2.9	1.8	1.7	10.8	0.8	-1.9	2.0	2.5	
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	-3.3	3.2	2.1	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	-0.3	2.3	9.4	
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	2.6	0.5	4.6	4.0	-12.2	3.9	4.8	2.9	10.7	2.6	
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	5.8	4.0	3.1	2.1	-3.1	7.2	5.3	-2.1	1.9	4.8	
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	7.0	2.3	2.3	3.9	-11.1	-3.8	4.7	4.7	17.0	10.8	
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	3.7	6.1	3.8	3.0	-8.4	-1.2	12.3	1.9	3.8	3.5	
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	3.0	5.7	3.5	2.4	-6.8	-0.2	10.0	0.6	2.4	3.1	
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	5.7	5.3	4.1	4.6	-10.4	-2.7	13.9	3.2	8.2	4.8	
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	5.4	6.1	5.8	4.1	-11.3	3.9	20.2	5.6	5.2	2.9	
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	3.8	10.3	3.9	3.7	-13.9	-11.3	21.2	6.0	3.0	3.3	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	3.3	3.7	3.0	2.9	-6.4	0.5	8.8	1.4	4.4	4.1	

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PMKS | MSMEs 2025

NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES

NOTA TEKNIKAL

A. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini membentangkan data PMKS mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi bagi tahun 2015 hingga 2025. Data KDNK PMKS yang telah dinyatakan pada harga semasa dan harga malar 2015 adalah selari dengan pengelasan semula KDNK pada tahun asas 2015. Statistik ini telah disusun berdasarkan konsep yang disarankan oleh Sistem Akaun Negara 2008.

Data PMKS yang dibentangkan dalam penerbitan ini adalah berdasarkan keseluruhan kriteria PMKS tanpa perincian kategori mikro, kecil dan sederhana.

B. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

Definisi PMKS yang digunakan dalam penerbitan ini adalah berdasarkan definisi yang digariskan oleh Majlis Pembangunan Usahawan dan PMKS Kebangsaan (MPUPK) yang memberi fokus kepada dua kriteria iaitu bilangan pekerja sepenuh masa atau nilai jualan tahunan. Sesuatu pertubuhan diklasifikasikan sebagai PMKS jika ia memenuhi salah satu kriteria (**Jadual I**). Walau bagaimanapun, definisi ini tidak termasuk:

- Entiti tersenarai awam yang berada di papan utama; dan
- Subsidiari bagi:
 - Syarikat tersenarai awam yang berada di papan utama;
 - Syarikat multinasional (MNCs);
 - Syarikat berkaitan Kerajaan (GLCs);
 - Syarikat Menteri Kewangan Diperbadankan (MKDs); dan
 - Perusahaan milik Kerajaan Negeri.

Jadual I: Definisi Perusahaan Mikro, Kecil dan Sederhana (PMKS)

Sektor	Mikro	Kecil	Sederhana
BILANGAN PEKERJA SEPENUH MASA			
Pembuatan	Kurang daripada 5 orang	5 hingga kurang daripada 75 pekerja	75 hingga tidak melebihi 200 pekerja
Pertanian, Pembinaan, Perlombongan & pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan	Kurang daripada 5 orang	5 hingga kurang daripada 30 pekerja	30 hingga tidak melebihi 75 pekerja
NILAI JUALAN TAHUNAN			
Pembuatan	Kurang daripada RM300,000	RM300,000 hingga kurang daripada RM15 juta	RM15 juta hingga tidak melebihi RM50 juta
Pertanian, Pembinaan, Perlombongan & pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan	Kurang daripada RM300,000	RM300,000 hingga kurang daripada RM3 juta	RM3 juta hingga tidak melebihi RM20 juta

C. KDNK PMKS MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi merujuk kepada kumpulan pertubuhan yang terlibat dalam aktiviti utama yang sama. Pengelasan aktiviti utama pertubuhan adalah berdasarkan kepada Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 yang selari dengan *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities Rev. 4*.

Penerbitan ini membentangkan nilai ditambah PMKS bagi lima sektor utama dan pecahan untuk aktiviti ekonomi adalah seperti yang ditunjukkan di dalam **Jadual II**.

Jadual II: Perincian Aktiviti Utama Ekonomi

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi	Keterangan
PERTANIAN	
Getah, Kelapa Sawit, Ternakan & Pertanian Lain	• Getah • Kelapa sawit • Ternakan ayam dan itik • Lembu dan kerbau • Ternakan lain • Padi • Sayur-sayuran • Buah-buahan • Tanaman makanan • Lain-lain tanaman
Perikanan	• Perikanan laut • Akuakultur
Perhutanan & Pembalakan	• Perhutanan & pembalakan
PERLOMBONGAN & PENGKUARIAN	
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	• Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian
PEMBUATAN	
Produk Petroleum, Kimia, Getah & Plastik	• Produk petroleum bertapis • Kimia & produk kimia • Produk getah • Produk plastik
Makanan, Minuman & Tembakau	• Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan • Prosesan makanan • Minuman • Produk tembakau
Produk Mineral Bukan Logam, Logam Asas & Produk Logam yang Direka	• Produk mineral bukan logam • Logam asas • Produk logam yang direka
Pembuatan Lain	• Tekstil & pakaian • Kulit & kasut • Keluaran kayu • Kertas & produk kertas • Penerbitan, percetakan & pengeluaran semula media rakaman • Perabot • Jentera & peralatan • Pembuatan mesin pejabat, perakaunan & pengkomputeran • Jentera elektrik dan perkakasan • Pembuatan radio, televisyen dan peralatan komunikasi dan perkakasan • Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan dan optik, jam tangan dan jam • Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan • Pembuatan lain

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi	Keterangan
PEMBINAAN	
Pembinaan	• Bangunan kediaman • Bangunan bukan kediaman • Kejuruteraan awam • Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas
PERKHIDMATAN	
Perdagangan Borong & Runcit, Makanan & Minuman dan Penginapan	• Borong • Runcit • Kenderaan bermotor • Makanan & minuman • Penginapan
Kewangan, Insurans, Hartanah & Perkhidmatan Perniagaan	• Pengantara kewangan • Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan • Insurans dan tabung pencen • Aktiviti sokongan insurans • Hartanah • Profesional • Lain-lain perkhidmatan perniagaan
Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan dan Maklumat & Komunikasi	• Pengangkutan darat • Pengangkutan air • Pengangkutan udara • Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang • Operasi lebuh raya • Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan • Pos dan kurier • Aktiviti penerbitan dan penyiaran • Telekomunikasi • Komputer dan perkhidmatan maklumat
Perkhidmatan Lain	• Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta • Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta • Perkhidmatan swasta lain

KDNK PMKS

i. METODOLOGI

KDNK diukur dengan menggunakan tiga kaedah iaitu Pengeluaran, Perbelanjaan dan Pendapatan. Berdasarkan kepada ketersediaan data, Kaedah Pengeluaran adalah kaedah yang paling sesuai untuk menganggar sumbangan PMKS kepada setiap aktiviti ekonomi.

KDNK adalah jumlah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan dalam tempoh tertentu selepas ditolak kos barangan dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran. Nilai ini merupakan nilai sebelum ditolak nilai peruntukan bagi penggunaan modal tetap iaitu jumlah nilai ditambah pada harga pengeluar bagi pengeluar residen ditambah dengan duti import.

KDNK boleh dinyatakan seperti berikut:

KDNK



Σ Nilai Ditambah
kasar

yang mana;

- Jumlah nilai ditambah kasar bersamaan dengan perbezaan antara output kasar bagi semua pengeluar tolak penggunaan perantaraan.

ii. OUTPUT

Output adalah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan. Ini termasuk pengeluaran untuk pasaran, pengeluaran untuk kegunaan sendiri dan pengeluaran bukan pasaran (perkhidmatan kerajaan dan NPISHs). Pengeluaran barangan dan perkhidmatan tidak semestinya untuk dijual atau perolehan oleh pertubuhan.

Nilai
Ditambah

=

Output

Penggunaan
Perantaraan

iii. PENGGUNAAN PERANTARAAN

Penggunaan perantaraan adalah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan (sebagai input) dalam proses pengeluaran barangan dan perkhidmatan tidak termasuk gaji dan upah, susut nilai daripada modal dan faedah bersih yang dibayar.

iv. NILAI DITAMBAH

Nilai ditambah adalah perbezaan di antara output dan penggunaan perantaraan. Ia merupakan nilai ditambah barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam aktiviti ekonomi. Oleh itu, ia hampir bersamaan dengan keuntungan perniagaan, gaji dan upah, susut nilai dan cukai tidak langsung; campur faedah yang dibayar dan tolak faedah yang diterima.

Aktiviti perkhidmatan kerajaan dan kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik tidak termasuk dalam penyusunan nilai ditambah PMKS.

EKSPORT PMKS

i. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Eksport PMKS meliputi tiga sektor utama iaitu Pertanian, Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan

ii. METODOLOGI

Eksport PMKS sektor Pertanian meliputi komoditi tanaman, ternakan dan perikanan seperti berikut:

- i. Tanaman merangkumi nanas, pisang, durian, buah-buahan tropika lain seperti betik, tembikai, jambu batu, rambutan, belimbing, nangka, dan lain-lain¹, bunga keratan serta sayur- sayuran (cendawan, sayuran berdaun/berbatang², sayuran berbuah³ dan sayuran berubi⁴).
- ii. Ternakan merangkumi ayam/itik.
- iii. Perikanan merangkumi perikanan dan ikan hiasan.

Nota:

¹Cempedak, ciku, dokong, duku, duku langsung, langsung, limau manis, limau besar, mangga, manggis, buah naga, pulasan dan salak.

² Bayam, kailan, kangkung, salad dan sawi.

³ Bendi, petola, peria, terung, timun dan tomato.

⁴ Ubi kayu dan ubi keledek.

Eksport PMKS bagi sektor Pembuatan diperolehi daripada pangkalan data perdagangan luar negeri yang dipadankan dengan senarai syarikat PMKS yang diperolehi daripada *Malaysia Statistical Business Register* (MSBR), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia berdasarkan padanan nombor pendaftaran syarikat.

Eksport perkhidmatan yang dicatatkan dalam statistik Imbangan Pembayaran digunakan sebagai nilai asas untuk pengiraan sumbangan eksport perkhidmatan PMKS. Sektor yang terlibat dalam pengiraan eksport perkhidmatan PMKS adalah pengangkutan, perjalanan, pembinaan, insurans dan pencen, telekomunikasi, komputer dan maklumat, perkhidmatan kewangan dan persendirian, kebudayaan dan rekreasi.

iii. KLASIFIKASI SEKTOR

Eksport PMKS sektor Pembuatan adalah mengikut seksyen barangan *Standard International Trade Classification, (SITC)* 1-digit.

- Seksyen 0 : Makanan
- Seksyen 1 : Minuman dan Tembakau
- Seksyen 2 : Bahan-bahan Mentah Tidak Boleh Dimakan
- Seksyen 3 : Bahan Api Galian, Pelincir dan lain-lain
- Seksyen 4 : Minyak dan Lemak Binatang dan Sayur-Sayuran
- Seksyen 5 : Bahan Kimia
- Seksyen 6 : Barang-barang Keluaran Kilang
- Seksyen 7 : Alat Jentera & Kelengkapan Pengangkutan
- Seksyen 8 : Pelbagai Barang Keluaran Kilang
- Seksyen 9 : Pelbagai Urus Niaga dan Barangan

iv. NEGARA DESTINASI EKSPORT PMKS

Negara destinasi merujuk kepada negara di mana barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan; berdasarkan sejauh mana maklumat ini dapat ditentukan pada masa ianya dieksport.

GUNA TENAGA PMKS

i. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Guna tenaga PMKS disusun berdasarkan guna tenaga Malaysia mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi berasaskan kepada Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008.

ii. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

Guna Tenaga

Semua orang yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan untuk mendapatkan upah, keuntungan atau keuntungan keluarga (sebagai majikan, pekerja, bekerja sendiri atau pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji). Mereka juga dianggap bekerja jika:

1. Tidak bekerja semasa minggu rujukan disebabkan sakit, kecederaan, tiada upaya, cuaca buruk, bercuti, pertelingkahan buruh dan sebab-sebab sosial atau keagamaan tetapi mempunyai pekerjaan, ladang, perusahaan atau perusahaan keluarga lain untuk kembali bekerja;
2. Tidak bekerja buat sementara waktu tetapi bergaji dan pasti akan dipanggil bekerja semula; atau
3. Bekerja kurang daripada 30 jam semasa minggu rujukan disebabkan bentuk kerja atau disebabkan kurang kerja dan berkeupayaan serta sanggup menerima tambahan bilangan jam bekerja. Kumpulan ini merupakan guna tenaga tidak penuh.

Produktiviti Buruh per Pekerja PMKS

Produktiviti buruh PMKS per pekerja diukur berdasarkan nisbah nilai ditambah PMKS (pada harga malar) kepada guna tenaga PMKS mengikut aktiviti ekonomi. Ia menunjukkan kecekapan guna tenaga dalam mengeluarkan output atau menjana nilai ditambah PMKS.

iii. PERINCIAN JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi dikategorikan kepada lima (5) aktiviti utama iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan. Manakala pecahan untuk aktiviti Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan adalah seperti yang ditunjukkan di dalam **Jadual III**:

Jadual III: Perincian Aktiviti Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan

Sektor	Subsektor
Pembuatan	1. Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik 2. Makanan, minuman dan tembakau 3. Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka 4. Pembuatan lain
Perkhidmatan	1. Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan 2. Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan 3. Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi 4. Perkhidmatan lain

iv. PERATUS SUMBANGAN GUNA TENAGA PMKS

Pengiraan peratus sumbangan guna tenaga PMKS (%) adalah berdasarkan formula berikut:

$$= \frac{\text{Guna Tenaga PMKS}}{\text{Guna Tenaga Malaysia}} \times 100$$

SUMBER DATA

Sektor Sumber Data	Pertanian	Perlombongan & pengkuarian	Pembuatan	Pembinaan	Perkhidmatan	Duti Import
						
A. KDNK PMKS						
1 Jadual Penawaran & Penggunaan 2015	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
2 Banci Ekonomi	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
3 Statistik Ekonomi Tahunan	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
4 Perangkaan Getah Bulanan Malaysia	✓					
5 Survei Pertanian dan Alam Sekitar	✓					
6 Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan Malaysia			✓			
7 Survei Pembinaan Suku Tahunan				✓		
8 Banci Perdagangan Edaran					✓	
9 Survei Perdagangan Edaran Bulanan					✓	
10 Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan					✓	
11 Jabatan Perhutanan, Semenanjung Malaysia	✓					
12 Jabatan Perhutanan, Sabah	✓					
13 Jabatan Perhutanan, Sarawak	✓					
14 Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia	✓					
15 Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar, Semenanjung Malaysia	✓					
16 Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar, Sabah	✓					
17 Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar, Sarawak	✓					
18 Jabatan Pertanian	✓					
19 Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan	✓					
20 Kementerian Perlindungan dan Komoditi	✓					
21 Lembaga Getah Malaysia	✓					
22 Lembaga Kenaf & Tembakau Negara	✓					
23 Lembaga Koko Malaysia	✓					
24 Lembaga Lada Malaysia	✓					
25 Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia	✓					
26 Lembaga Pemasaran Pertanian Persekutuan	✓					
27 Lembaga Perindustrian Nanas Malaysia	✓					
28 Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia		✓				

Sektor Sumber Data	Pertanian	Perombongan & pengkuarian	Pembuatan	Pembinaan	Perkhidmatan	Duti Import
						
29 Bank Negara Malaysia					✓	
30 Jabatan Akauntan Negara Malaysia						✓
31 Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia						✓
32 Penyata Kewangan Syarikat					✓	
B. EKSPORT PMKS						
33 Pangkalan Data Perdagangan Luar Negeri	✓		✓			
34 Survei Perdagangan Perkhidmatan Antarabangsa					✓	
35 Sistem Maklumat Transaksi Antarabangsa (ITIS)					✓	
36 Statistik Pelancongan ¹					✓	
C. PEKERJA PMKS						
37 Banci Ekonomi	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
38 Statistik Ekonomi Tahunan	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
39 Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
40 Laporan Survei Guna Tenaga Sektor Informal		✓	✓	✓	✓	
41 Statistik Guna Tenaga	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
42 Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan					✓	
43 Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan Malaysia			✓			

Nota:

¹Statistik Pelancongan yang disusun oleh Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia, berdasarkan Departing Visitor's Survey dengan data tambahan daripada Jabatan Imigresen Malaysia.

SIMBOL & SINGKATAN

Simbol & singkatan berikut telah digunakan dalam keseluruhan penerbitan:

b	bilion
e	Anggaran
p	Permulaan
r	Disemak
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
KDNK	Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar
NPISHs	Institusi Bukan Keuntungan yang Berkhidmat kepada Isi Rumah
PMKS	Perusahaan Mikro, Kecil dan Sederhana
&	dan
%	Peratus

SEMAKAN

Anggaran KDNK PMKS tahunan bagi tahun 2023 dan 2024 telah disemak semula selaras dengan semakan semula KDNK Malaysia.

NOTA

Penjumlahan komponen-komponen mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah besar di dalam jadual-jadual dalam penerbitan ini disebabkan pembundaran angka.

TECHNICAL NOTES

A. INTRODUCTION

This publication presents the data of MSMEs by kind of economic activity for year 2015 to 2025. The MSMEs' GDP data which are expressed in current and constant 2015 prices have been realigned with the rebasing of GDP to base year 2015. The statistics are compiled based on the concepts recommended by System of National Accounts 2008.

The data of MSMEs which are presented in this publication are based on the overall MSMEs' criteria without distinguishing the detailed category of micro, small and medium.

B. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The definition of MSMEs used in this publication is based on the definition outlined by the National Entrepreneur Development and MSME Council (MPUPK) which focused on two criteria, namely number of full-time employees or annual sales turnover. An establishment is classified as MSMEs if it meets either one of the criteria (**Table I**). However, the definition excludes:

- Entities that are public-listed on the main board; and
- Subsidiaries of:
 - Publicly-listed companies on the main board;
 - Multinational corporations (MNCs);
 - Government-linked companies (GLCs);
 - Syarikat Menteri Kewangan Diperbadankan (MKDs); and
 - State-owned enterprises.

Table I: Definition of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs)

Sector	Micro	Small	Medium
NUMBER OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES			
Manufacturing	Less than 5 employees	From 5 to less than 75 employees	From 75 to not exceeding 200 employees
Agriculture, Construction, Mining & quarrying and Services	Less than 5 employees	From 5 to less than 30 employees	From 30 to not exceeding 75 employees
ANNUAL SALES TURNOVER			
Manufacturing	Less than RM300,000	From RM300,000 to less than RM15 million	From RM15 million to not exceeding RM50 million
Agriculture, Construction, Mining & quarrying and Services	Less than RM300,000	From RM300,000 to less than RM3 million	From RM3 million to not exceeding RM20 million

C. MSMEs' GDP BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Kind of economic activity refers to the group of establishments engaged in similar principal activity. The principal activity of establishments are grouped into industries according to the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 which is aligned with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities Rev. 4.

This publication presents MSMEs' value added for five main sectors and the breakdown for selected economic activities are depicted in **Table II**.

Table II: Detailed Main Economic Activity

Kind of Economic Activity	Description
AGRICULTURE	
Rubber, Oil Palm, Livestock & Other Agriculture	• Rubber • Oil palm • Poultry • Cattle • Other livestock • Paddy • Vegetables • Fruits • Food crops • Others crops
Fishing	• Marine fisheries • Aquaculture
Forestry & Logging	• Forestry & logging
MINING & QUARRYING	
Mining & Quarrying	• Other mining & quarrying
MANUFACTURING	
Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber & Plastic Products	• Refined petroleum products • Chemicals & chemical products • Rubber product • Plastic products
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	• Vegetable and animal oils & fats • Food processing • Beverages • Tobacco products
Non-metallic Mineral Products, Basic Metal & Fabricated Metal Products	• Non-metallic mineral products • Basic metals • Fabricated metal products
Other Manufacturing	• Textiles & wearing apparel • Leather & footwear • Wood products • Paper & paper products • Publishing, printing & reproduction of recorded media • Furniture • Machinery & equipment • Manufacture of office, accounting & computing machinery • Electrical machinery and apparatus • Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus • Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks • Motor vehicles and transport equipment • Other manufactures

<i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	<i>Description</i>
CONSTRUCTION	
Construction	• Residential buildings • Non-residential buildings • Civil engineering • Specialised construction activities
SERVICES	
Wholesale & Retail Trade, Food & Beverage and Accommodation	• Wholesale • Retail • Motor vehicles • Food & beverage • Accommodation
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	• Monetary intermediation • Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance • Insurance and pension funding • Activities auxiliary to insurance • Real estate • Professional • Other business services
Transportation & Storage and Information & Communication	• Land transport • Water transport • Air transport • Port and airport operation • Highway operation • Support activities for transportation • Postal and courier • Publishing and broadcasting activities • Telecommunication • Computer and information service
Other Services	• Private health services • Private education services • Other private services

MSMEs' GDP

i. METHODOLOGY

GDP is measured by three approaches namely Production, Expenditure and Income. Based on the availability of data, the Production Approach was the most appropriate method to estimate the contribution of MSMEs to each economic activity.

GDP is the total value of all goods and services produced in a certain period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production. This value is before deducting allowances for consumption of fixed capital i.e. the sum of value added of resident producers in producers' prices plus import duties.

GDP can be expressed as follows:



where;

- The sum of gross value added is equal to the difference between gross output of all producers less the intermediate consumption.

ii. OUTPUT

Output is the value of goods and services produced. This includes market production, production for own final use and non-market production (government services and NPISHs). Production of goods and services is not necessarily for sale or turnover of establishment.



iii. INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION

Intermediate consumption is the value of goods and services consumed (as input) in the production process of goods and services excluded salaries and wages, depreciation of capital and net interest paid.

iv. VALUE ADDED

Value added is the difference between output and intermediate consumption. It represents the added value of goods and services by economic activity. Hence, it is approximately equivalent to commercial profit, salaries and wages, depreciation and indirect taxes; plus interest paid less interest received.

Government services and owner occupied dwellings activities are excluded from the compilation of MSMEs' value added.

MSMEs' EXPORTS

i. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

MSMEs' exports comprises three major sectors namely Agriculture, Manufacturing and Services.

ii. METHODOLOGY

MSMEs' exports of Agriculture sector comprises crops, livestock and fisheries commodities as follows:

- i. Crops include pineapple, banana, durian, other tropical fruits such as papaya, watermelon, guava, rambutan, starfruits, jackfruits and others¹, cut flowers and vegetables (mushrooms, leafy vegetables², fruit vegetables³, and tuber vegetables⁴).
- ii. Livestock include poultry.
- iii. Fisheries include fisheries and ornamental fish.

Notes:

¹ Cempedak, sapodilla, dokong, duku, duku langsung, langsung, sweet lime, pomelo, mango, mangosteen, dragon fruit, pulasan and snake fruit.

² Spinach, chinese kale, water spinach, salad and mustard.

³ Lady's finger, angled loofah, bitter gourd, brinjal, cucumber and tomatoes.

⁴ Cassava and sweet potatoes.

The MSMEs' exports of Manufacturing sector is derived from the external trade database which matched with the list of MSMEs' companies obtained from the Malaysia Statistical Business Register (MSBR), Department of Statistics, Malaysia based on the matching company registration number.

The exports of services recorded in the Balance of Payments statistics have been used as the base value (denominator) for the compilation of MSMEs' export of services. The sectors involved in MSMEs' exports of services are transport, travel, construction, insurance and pension, telecommunication, computer and information, financial services and personal, cultural and recreational.

iii. SECTOR CLASSIFICATION

The classification of MSMEs' exports of Manufacturing sector are based on commodity sections of Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) at 1-digit .

- Section 0 : Food
- Section 1 : Beverages and Tobacco
- Section 2 : Inedible Crude Materials
- Section 3 : Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc
- Section 4 : Animal and Vegetable Oils & Fats
- Section 5 : Chemicals
- Section 6 : Manufactured Goods
- Section 7 : Machinery & Transport Equipment
- Section 8 : Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles
- Section 9 : Miscellaneous Transactions and Commodities

iv. MSMEs' EXPORTS DESTINATION COUNTRY

Destination country refers to the country where it is expected that the goods will be consumed insofar as this can be ascertained at the time of exports.

MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT

i. SCOPE AND COVERAGE MSMEs' employment is compiled based on Malaysia's employment by kind of economic activity according to the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008.

ii. CONCEPT AND DEFINITION

Employment

All persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour for pay, profit or family gain (as an employer, employee, own-account worker or unpaid family worker). They are also considered as employed if they:

1. Did not work during the reference week because of illness, injury, disability, bad weather, leave, labour dispute and social or religious reasons but had a job, farmer, enterprise or other family enterprise to return to;
2. Were temporary laid-off with pay and would definitely be called back to work; or
3. Were employed less than 30 hours during the reference week because of the nature of their work or due to insufficient work and are able and willing to accept additional hours of work. This group is underemployed.

MSMEs' Labour Productivity per Employment

Labour productivity per employment is measured based on the ratio of value added of MSMEs (at constant prices) to the MSMEs' employment by economic activity. It indicates the efficiency of employment in producing output or generating value added of MSMEs.

iii. DETAILED KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Kind of economic activity are categorized into five (5) main activities namely Agriculture, Mining & Quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services. Meanwhile the breakdown of Manufacturing and Services activities are as shown in **Table III**.

Table III: Detailed Activity of Manufacturing and Services

Sector	Subsector
Manufacturing	1. Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products 2. Food, beverages and tobacco 3. Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products 4. Other manufacturing
Services	1. Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation 2. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services 3. Transportation & storage and information & communication 4. Other services

iv. PERCENTAGE SHARE OF MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT

The calculation of the percentage share of MSMEs' employment is based on the following formula:

$$= \frac{\text{MSMEs' employment}}{\text{Malaysia's employment}} \times 100$$

DATA SOURCES

Sectors Data Sources	Agriculture 	Mining & quarrying 	Manufacturing 	Construction 	Services 	Import Duties 
A. MSMEs' GDP						
1 Supply & Use Tables 2015	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
2 Economic Census	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
3 Annual Economic Statistics	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
4 Monthly Rubber Statistics Malaysia	✓					
5 Agricultural and Environmental Survey	✓					
6 Monthly Manufacturing Statistics Malaysia			✓			
7 Quarterly Construction Survey				✓		
8 Census of Distributive Trade					✓	
9 Monthly Survey of Distributive Trade					✓	
10 Quarterly Survey of Services					✓	
11 Department of Forestry, Peninsular Malaysia	✓					
12 Department of Forestry, Sabah	✓					
13 Department of Forestry, Sarawak	✓					
14 Department of Fisheries Malaysia	✓					
15 Department of Veterinary Services, Peninsular Malaysia	✓					
16 Department of Veterinary Services, Sabah	✓					
17 Department of Veterinary Services, Sarawak	✓					
18 Department of Agriculture	✓					
19 Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security	✓					
20 Ministry of Plantation and Commodities	✓					
21 Malaysian Rubber Board	✓					
22 National Kenaf & Tobacco Board	✓					
23 Malaysian Cocoa Board	✓					
24 Malaysia Pepper Board	✓					
25 Malaysian Palm Oil Board	✓					
26 Federal Agriculture Marketing Authority	✓					
27 Malaysian Pineapple Industry Board	✓					
28 Minerals and Geoscience Department Malaysia		✓				

Sectors Data Sources	Agriculture	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Services	Import Duties
						
29 Bank Negara Malaysia					✓	
30 Accountant General's Department of Malaysia						✓
31 Royal Malaysian Customs Department						✓
32 Financial Statement from Companies					✓	
B. MSMEs' EXPORTS						
33 External Trade database	✓		✓			
34 Survey on International Trade					✓	
35 International Transaction Information System (ITIS)					✓	
36 Tourism Statistics ¹					✓	
C. MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT						
37 Economic Census	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
38 Annual Economic Statistics	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
39 Labour Force Survey Report	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
40 Informal Sector Workforce Survey Report		✓	✓	✓	✓	
41 Employment Statistics	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
42 Quarterly Survey of Services					✓	
43 Monthly Manufacturing Statistics Malaysia			✓			

Note:

¹ Tourism Statistics compiled by Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board, using data emanating from its Departing Visitor's Survey with supplementary data from the Immigration Department of Malaysia.

SYMBOLS & ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols & abbreviations have been used throughout the publication:

<i>b</i>	<i>billion</i>
<i>e</i>	<i>Estimates</i>
<i>p</i>	<i>Preliminary</i>
<i>r</i>	<i>Revised</i>
<i>RM</i>	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>i.e.</i>	<i>that is</i>
<i>etc</i>	<i>and others</i>
<i>GDP</i>	<i>Gross Domestic Product</i>
<i>NPISHs</i>	<i>Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households</i>
<i>MSMEs</i>	<i>Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises</i>
<i>&</i>	<i>and</i>
<i>%</i>	<i>Percentage</i>

REVISIONS

The annual MSMEs' GDP estimates for the year of 2023 and 2024 have been revised following the Malaysia's GDP revision.

NOTES

The sum of the components may not add up to the totals in the tables presented in this publication due to rounding.

ISSN 2948-4146



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