



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

FDI 2025

STATISTIK PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA

*STATISTICS OF FOREIGN DIRECT
INVESTMENT IN MALAYSIA*

JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



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2025

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang melaksanakan **Banci Ekonomi 2026 (BE2026)** dengan tema **"Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat"**. Pelaksanaan Banci Ekonomi kali keenam ini berlangsung dari **5 Januari hingga 31 Oktober 2026**. BE2026 bertujuan untuk mengumpul data yang menyeluruh dan berstruktur daripada semua pertubuhan perniagaan berdaftar dan tidak berdaftar di Malaysia, bagi menilai prestasi, struktur serta ciri-ciri ekonomi negara secara komprehensif dan berasaskan bukti.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki **tangga pertama (1)** di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan **Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25** yang dikeluarkan oleh Open Data Watch (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the **Economic Census 2026 (BE2026)**, with themed **"Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat"**. The sixth Economic Census, will be carried out from **5th January to 31st October 2026**. BE2026 aims to collect comprehensive and structured data from all registered and unregistered business establishments in Malaysia to assess the nation's economic performance, structure and characteristics in an evidence-based manner.*

***Malaysia** has, for the first time, successfully secured the top position globally in the biennial **Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25** report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.*

***OpenDOSM NextGen** is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

Diterbitkan dan dicetak oleh / *Published and printed by* :

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

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Harga / <i>Price</i>	:	RM20.00
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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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ISSN 2462-1404

KATA PENGANTAR

Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia bagi tahun 2025 disusun secara tahunan dan menyediakan statistik berkaitan pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dan instrumen hutang. Siri masa tahunan terperinci bagi tahun 2016 hingga 2024 turut dimuatkan di dalam penerbitan ini. Penyusunan statistik FDI adalah selaras dengan garis panduan dalam *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6)*, *International Monetary Fund (IMF)*.

Statistik dalam penerbitan ini memaparkan aliran bersih, kedudukan dan pendapatan yang terdiri daripada pecahan mengikut sektor utama, negara dan matriks antara sektor dan negara. Ringkasan penemuan dan jadual statistik terperinci dipaparkan pada bahagian pertama dan kedua penerbitan ini. Sementara itu, bagi memudahkan lagi kefahaman pengguna, nota teknikal yang merangkumi skop dan liputan, konsep dan definisi dimuatkan pada bahagian akhir.

Statistik ini boleh membantu agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik serta individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi, unjuran dan dapat membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang menyumbang dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Setiap pandangan dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Jun 2026

PREFACE

Statistics of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia for the year 2025 is compiled annually and provides statistics relating to investments in the form of financial instrument namely equity & investment fund shares and debt instruments. The detailed annual time series for 2016 to 2024 are also included in this publication. The compilation of FDI statistics is in accordance with the guidelines of the Balance of Payments and International

Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). The statistics in this publication featured net flows, position and income comprising of the breakdown by main sector, country and matrix between sector and country. Summary of findings and statistical tables are highlighted in the first two parts of this publication. Meanwhile, to facilitate better understanding, technical notes relating to the scope and coverage, concepts and definitions are provided in the final part.

These statistics could assist government agencies, economists, academicians as well as individuals for planning and formulation of policies, economic analysis, projections and to assist in business development planning.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) gratefully acknowledges all parties concerned who have contributed in making this publication a success. All comments and suggestions towards improving future publications are appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

June 2026

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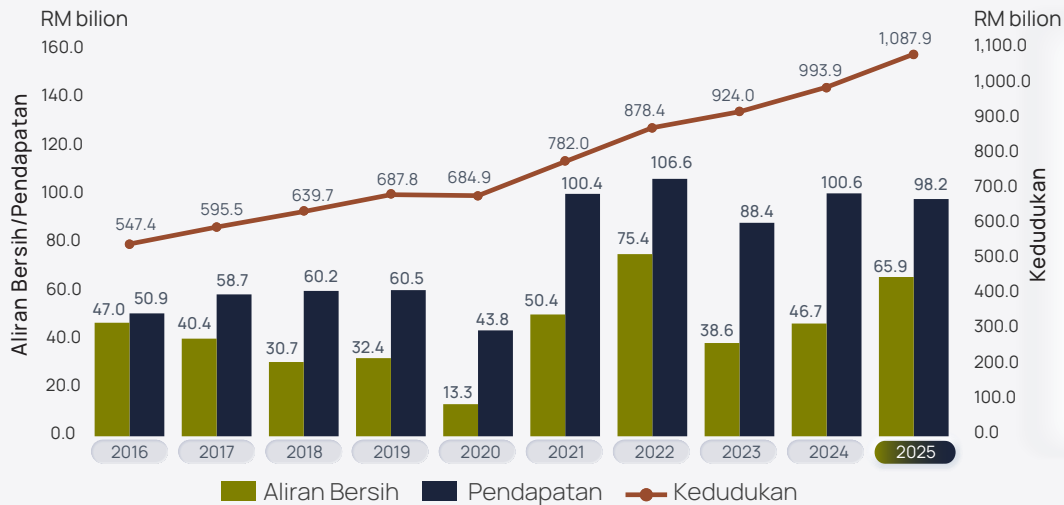
Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia*Malaysia Standard Industrial Classifications (MSIC)*

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

STATISTIK PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING (FDI) DI MALAYSIA 2025



FDI di Malaysia merekodkan aliran masuk bersih **RM65.9 billion** pada tahun 2025, manakala pendapatan yang dijana oleh syarikat asing mencatatkan **RM98.2 billion**

SEKTOR UTAMA

Perkhidmatan

Aliran **RM59.5b** | Pendapatan **RM35.4b**

Perlombongan dan pengkuarian

Aliran **RM3.0b** | Pendapatan **RM5.3b**

Pembuatan

Aliran **RM2.6b** | Pendapatan **RM55.5b**

Pembinaan

Aliran **RM0.8b** | Pendapatan **RM0.8b**

Pertanian

Aliran **RM0.03b** | Pendapatan **RM1.2b**

KOMPONEN

RM16.4b
Instrumen hutang

RM49.6b
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham

RM93.7b
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham

RM4.5b
Faedah

Aliran

Pendapatan

RANTAU UTAMA

ALIRAN

Asia
RM73.2b

Amerika
RM2.1b

Afrika
RM0.5b

Amerika
RM45.6b

Asia
RM38.8b

Eropah
RM13.1b

PENDAPATAN

NEGARA UTAMA

ALIRAN



Singapura
RM53.4b



Hong Kong
RM6.7b



China
RM6.6b



Amerika Syarikat
RM36.3b



Singapura
RM20.1b



Hong Kong
RM7.6b

PENDAPATAN

Nota: b merujuk kepada bilion

Sumber: Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing di Malaysia, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



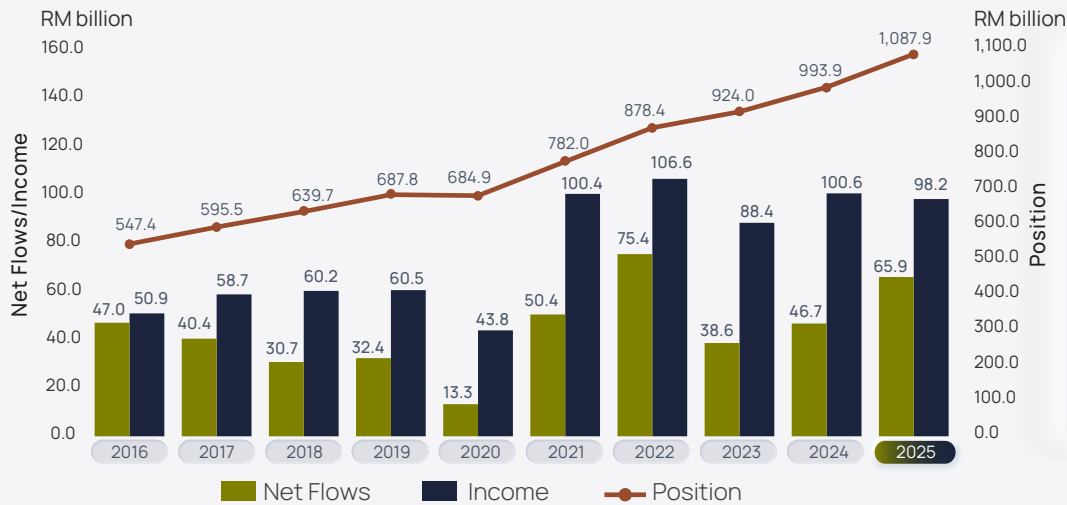
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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

STATISTICS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) IN MALAYSIA 2025



FDI in Malaysia recorded a net inflow of **RM65.9 billion** in 2025, while income generated by foreign enterprises registered a total of **RM98.2 billion**

MAIN SECTORS

Services

Flows **RM59.5b** | Income **RM35.4b**

Mining and quarrying

Flows **RM3.0b** | Income **RM5.3b**

Manufacturing

Flows **RM2.6b** | Income **RM55.5b**

Construction

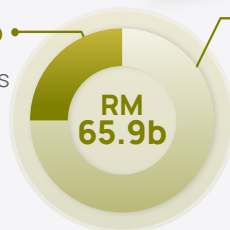
Flows **RM0.8b** | Income **RM0.8b**

Agriculture

Flows **RM0.03b** | Income **RM1.2b**

COMPONENTS

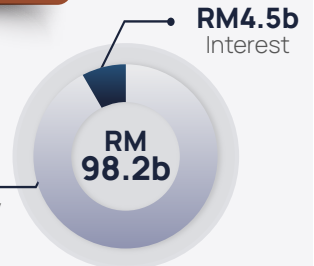
RM16.4b
Debt instruments



FLOWS

RM49.6b
Equity & investment fund shares

RM93.7b
Income on equity & investment fund shares



INCOME

MAIN REGIONS

FLOWS

Asia
RM73.2b

Americas
RM2.1b

Africa
RM0.5b

Americas
RM45.6b

Asia
RM38.8b

Europe
RM13.1b

INCOME

MAIN COUNTRIES

FLOWS



Singapore
RM53.4b



Hong Kong
RM6.7b



China
RM6.6b



United States of America
RM36.3b



Singapore
RM20.1b



Hong Kong
RM7.6b

INCOME

Note: b refers to billion

Sources: Statistics of Foreign Direct Investment in Malaysia, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



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PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING

Pengenalan

Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) merujuk kepada pelaburan rentas sempadan yang dilakukan oleh entiti asing untuk mewujudkan kepentingan jangka panjang serta pengaruh yang signifikan dalam operasi perniagaan atau aset syarikat yang terletak di negara lain. Pelaburan diklasifikasikan sebagai FDI apabila pelabur asing memegang sekurang-kurangnya 10 peratus kuasa mengundi dalam syarikat, yang menandakan kepentingan jangka panjang serta tahap kawalan terhadap syarikat tersebut.

Statistik Pelaburan Langsung disusun dan disediakan dalam dua format utama iaitu berasaskan agregat dari segi aset dan liabiliti, serta bentuk arah aliran pelaburan yang menunjukkan hala tuju hubungan pelaburan diantara pelabur dan syarikat. Statistik yang ditunjukkan dalam penerbitan ini adalah berasaskan bentuk arah aliran, seterusnya dipecahkan mengikut kawasan geografi dan sektor industri.

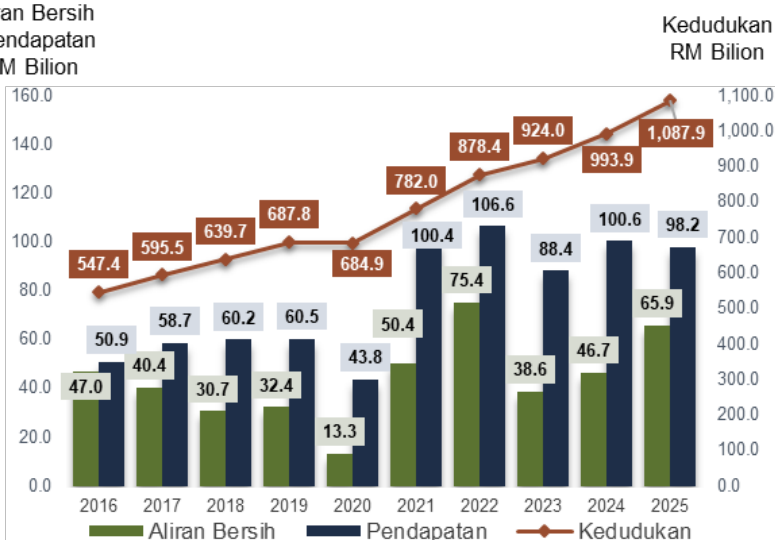
Statistik FDI direkodkan dalam tiga kategori utama iaitu aliran, kedudukan dan pendapatan. **Aliran** merujuk kepada nilai transaksi pelaburan yang dijalankan dalam tempoh tertentu, manakala **kedudukan** menggambarkan jumlah keseluruhan stok FDI pada satu titik masa dan **pendapatan** merujuk kepada pulangan yang dijana daripada pelaburan tersebut.

PRESTASI PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA

Prestasi Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) Malaysia meningkat kepada RM65.9 bilion pada tahun 2025, peningkatan sebanyak 41.2 peratus berbanding RM46.7 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Jumlah pendapatan yang diperolehi oleh syarikat asing yang beroperasi di Malaysia adalah sebanyak RM98.2 bilion, sedikit menurun berbanding RM100.6 bilion pada tahun 2024. Sementara itu, kedudukan kumulatif FDI mencapai jumlah kepada RM1,087.9 bilion pada akhir 2025 daripada RM993.9 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya (**Paparan 1**).

Paparan 1: Prestasi FDI bagi Tahun 2016 – 2025

Aliran Bersih
/ Pendapatan
RM Bilion



Aliran

2024
RM46.7b

2025
RM65.9b



Pendapatan

2024
RM100.6b

2025
RM98.2b



Kedudukan

2024
RM993.9b

2025
RM1,087.9b

Nota: b merujuk kepada bilion

FDI mengikut Komponen

Aliran FDI dikategorikan kepada dua komponen utama iaitu ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dan instrumen hutang. Pada tahun 2025, ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham mencatatkan aliran masuk bersih yang lebih tinggi sebanyak RM49.6 bilion, meningkat daripada RM26.8 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Sebaliknya, instrumen hutang merekodkan aliran masuk bersih sebanyak RM16.4 bilion, menurun berbanding RM19.9 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya (**Paparan 2**).

Pendapatan yang diperoleh oleh syarikat asing di Malaysia berjumlah RM98.2 bilion pada 2025, menunjukkan penurunan berbanding RM100.6 bilion yang direkodkan pada tahun sebelumnya. Jumlah tersebut didorong oleh pulangan daripada ekuiti dan dana pelaburan saham sebanyak RM93.7 bilion, manakala pendapatan daripada faedah menyumbang baki sebanyak RM4.5 bilion daripada keseluruhan pendapatan.

Dari segi pelaburan terkumpul, kedudukan FDI sebahagian besarnya tertumpu dalam ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dengan jumlah sebanyak RM918.9 bilion pada akhir tahun 2025 (2024: RM831.8 bilion). Dalam pada itu, instrumen hutang menyumbang baki kepada kedudukan FDI iaitu sebanyak RM169.0 bilion.

Paparan 2: FDI mengikut Komponen, 2024 - 2025

	Aliran	Kedudukan	Pendapatan	
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	RM49.6b (2024: RM26.8b)	RM918.9b (2024: RM831.8b)	RM93.7b (2024: RM96.6b)	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham
Instrumen hutang	RM16.4b (2024: RM19.9b)	RM169.0b (2024: RM162.1b)	RM4.5b (2024: RM3.9b)	Faedah
Jumlah	RM65.9b (2024: RM46.7b)	RM1,087.9b (2024: RM993.9b)	RM98.2b (2024: RM100.6b)	Jumlah

Nota: b merujuk kepada bilion

FDI mengikut Sektor

Sektor Perkhidmatan merupakan penyumbang terbesar kepada aliran FDI pada 2025, dengan mencatatkan aliran masuk bersih sebanyak RM59.5 bilion berbanding RM35.6 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Ini diikuti oleh sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian sebanyak RM3.0 bilion dan Pembuatan sebanyak RM2.6 bilion, seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Paparan 3**. Dalam sektor Perkhidmatan, pelaburan terutamanya tertumpu dalam subsektor Maklumat & komunikasi dan Aktiviti kewangan & insurans/takaful. Sementara itu, sektor Pembuatan pula terutamanya didorong oleh subsektor Produk elektrik & elektronik dan Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka.

Sektor Pembuatan merupakan penerima utama pendapatan FDI pada 2025, dengan menjana sebanyak RM55.5 bilion berbanding RM54.2 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Sektor Perkhidmatan berada di tempat kedua dengan pendapatan FDI sebanyak RM35.4 bilion, disokong oleh Aktiviti kewangan & insurans/takaful serta Perdagangan borong & runcit.

Dari segi kumulatif FDI, sektor Perkhidmatan mencatatkan penyumbang terbesar berjumlah RM596.7 bilion pada akhir tahun 2025. Ini sebahagian besarnya disumbangkan oleh pelaburan dalam aktiviti Kewangan & insurans/takaful, Maklumat & komunikasi serta Perdagangan borong & runcit. Pembuatan merupakan sektor terbesar seterusnya berjumlah sebanyak RM419.3 bilion, khususnya dalam produk Elektrik dan elektronik.

Paparan 3: FDI mengikut Sektor, 2024 - 2025

	Aliran		Pendapatan		Kedudukan	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
 Perkhidmatan	RM35.6b	RM59.5b	RM37.3b	RM35.4b	RM523.6b	RM596.7b
 Perlombongan & pengkuarian	RM5.0b	RM3.0b	RM8.6b	RM5.3b	RM43.7b	RM42.2b
 Pembuatan	RM8.3b	RM2.6b	RM54.2b	RM55.5b	RM400.6b	RM419.3b
 Pembinaan	-RM2.4b	RM0.8b	-RM0.6b	RM0.8b	RM8.4b	RM9.2b
 Pertanian	RM0.2b	RM0.03b	RM1.2b	RM1.2b	RM17.6b	RM20.5b

- Nota: 1. b merujuk kepada bilion
 2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran keluar bersih
 3. Kedudukan sektor mengikut aliran masuk bersih

FDI mengikut Rantau

Rantau Asia merupakan penyumbang sumber utama aliran FDI pada tahun 2025 dengan mencatatkan aliran masuk bersih sebanyak RM73.2 bilion. Ini diikuti oleh Amerika RM2.1 bilion dan Afrika RM0.5 bilion. Sementara itu, Eropah dan Oceania merekodkan aliran keluar bersih dengan nilai masing-masing sebanyak RM9.2 bilion dan RM0.4 bilion, seperti ditunjukkan di **Paparan 4**. Aliran FDI dari rantau Asia sebahagian besarnya disumbangkan oleh Singapura dan Hong Kong.

Rantau Amerika muncul sebagai penyumbang utama pendapatan FDI dengan jumlah RM45.6 bilion, mengatasi Asia (RM38.8 bilion) dan Eropah (RM13.1 bilion). Ketiga-tiga rantau ini secara keseluruhan menjana jumlah pendapatan sebanyak RM97.4 bilion. Amerika Syarikat merupakan penyumbang pendapatan terbesar dalam rantau Amerika, manakala Singapura dan Hong Kong terus menjadi penyumbang utama dalam rantau Asia.

Pada akhir tahun 2025, Asia merupakan sumber utama kedudukan FDI Malaysia dengan jumlah RM679.2 bilion. Ini diikuti oleh Eropah dan Amerika, dimana masing-masing merekodkan nilai sebanyak RM205.6 bilion dan RM190.5 bilion. Secara keseluruhan, ketiga-tiga rantau ini menyumbang sebanyak RM1,075.2 bilion daripada jumlah keseluruhan. Dalam kalangan rantau Asia, Singapura, Hong Kong dan Jepun merupakan negara pelabur utama. Sementara itu, Switzerland dan United Kingdom merupakan penyumbang sumber utama dari rantau Eropah, manakala Amerika Syarikat kekal sebagai penyumbang terbesar dari rantau Amerika.

Paparan 4: FDI mengikut Rantau, 2025

					
	ASIA	AMERIKA	AFRIKA	OCEANIA	EROPAH
ALIRAN	RM73.2b	RM2.1b	RM0.5b	-RM0.4b	-RM9.2b
PENDAPATAN	RM38.8b	RM45.6b	RM0.08b	RM0.7b	RM13.1b
KEDUDUKAN	RM679.2b	RM190.5b	RM4.4b	RM8.1b	RM205.6b

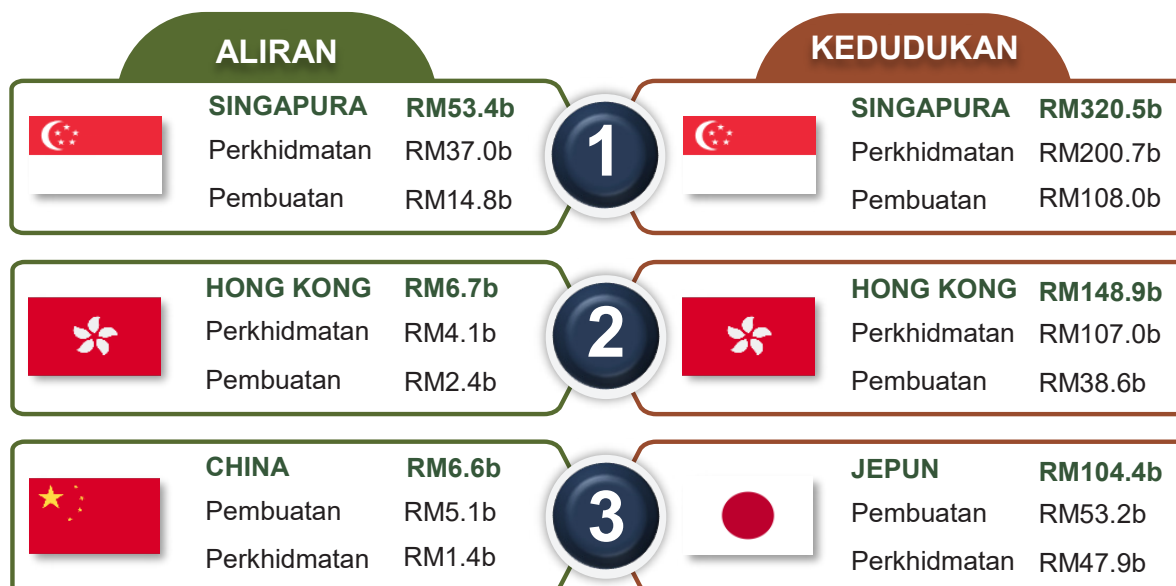
- Nota: 1. b merujuk kepada bilion
 2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran keluar bersih
 3. Kedudukan rantau mengikut aliran masuk bersih

FDI mengikut Negara dan Sektor

Dari segi negara sumber dan sektor, Singapura mencatatkan sebahagian besar aliran masuk FDI pada tahun 2025 sebanyak RM53.4 bilion, terutamanya tertumpu ke dalam sektor Perkhidmatan dan Pembuatan. Ini diikuti oleh Hong Kong dengan pelaburan yang terutamanya disalurkan ke sektor Perkhidmatan dan China dalam sektor Pembuatan.

Singapura turut merupakan pelabur utama bagi kedudukan FDI pada 2025 dengan jumlah RM320.5 bilion. Sementara itu, Hong Kong berada di tempat kedua dengan RM148.9 bilion, diikuti oleh Jepun sebanyak RM104.4 bilion. Pelaburan dari Singapura dan Hong Kong kebanyakannya tertumpu dalam sektor Perkhidmatan, manakala FDI dari Jepun pula lebih banyak disalurkan ke sektor Pembuatan.

Paparan 5: FDI mengikut Negara dan Sektor Utama, 2025



Nota: b merujuk kepada bilion

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Introduction

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) is a cross-border investment made by a foreign entity to establish a lasting interest and significant influence in the business operations or assets of an enterprise located in another country. An investment is classified as FDI when the foreign investor acquires at least 10 per cent of the voting power of the enterprise, indicating a long-term interest and a degree of control over the enterprise.

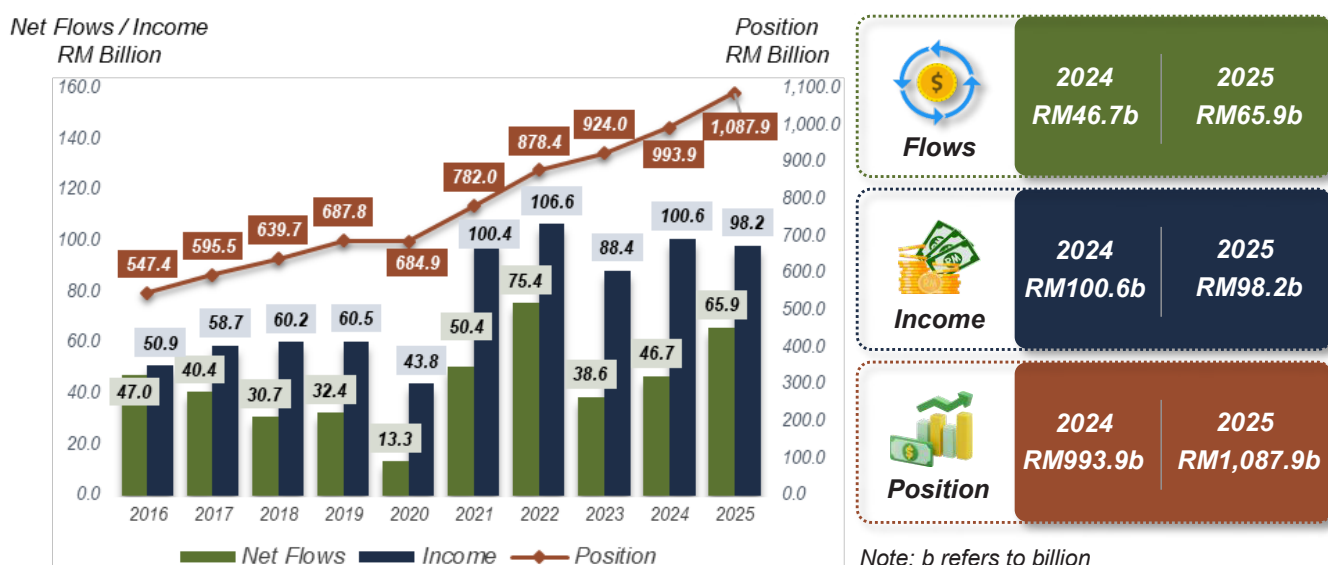
Direct Investment statistics are compiled and presented in two main formats which is aggregate basis in terms of assets and liabilities and directional principle, which reflects the direction of investment relationships between investors and enterprises. The statistics in this publication are presented on a directional basis, further broken down by geographical region and industry sector.

FDI statistics are reported in three categories namely flows, positions and income. **Flows** which capture the value of investment transactions undertaken during a specific period, while **position** represents the total stock of FDI at a particular point in time and **income** refers to the returns generated from these investments.

PERFORMANCE OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN MALAYSIA

Malaysia's FDI performance expanded to RM65.9 billion in 2025, representing an increase of 41.2 per cent from RM46.7 billion in the previous year. The total income earned by foreign enterprises operating in Malaysia amounted to RM98.2 billion, slightly lower than RM100.6 billion in 2024. Meanwhile, the cumulative FDI position reached to RM1,087.9 billion at the end of 2025 from RM993.9 billion in the preceding year (**Exhibit 1**).

Exhibit 1: FDI Performance for Year 2016 – 2025



FDI by Component

FDI flows were primarily categorised into two main components, namely equity & investment fund shares and debt instruments. In 2025, equity & investment fund shares logged a higher net inflow of RM49.6 billion, an increase from RM26.8 billion in the preceding year. Meanwhile, debt instruments registered net inflows of RM16.4 billion, a decline from RM19.9 billion in the previous year (**Exhibit 2**).

Income earned by foreign enterprises in Malaysia amounted to RM98.2 billion in 2025, representing a marginal decrease from RM100.6 billion recorded in the preceding year. The total was driven by returns on equity and investment fund shares at RM93.7 billion, while interest income accounted for the remaining of RM4.5 billion from the total income.

In terms of cumulative investment, FDI position was largely concentrated in equity & investment fund shares, totalling RM918.9 billion as at the end of 2025 (2024: RM831.8 billion). In contrast, debt instruments accounted for the balance of the FDI position amounting to RM169.0 billion.

Exhibit 2: FDI by Component, 2024 - 2025

	 Flows	 Position	 Income	
Equity & investment fund shares	RM49.6b (2024: RM26.8b)	RM918.9b (2024: RM831.8b)	RM93.7b (2024: RM96.6b)	Income on equity & investment fund shares
Debt instruments	RM16.4b (2024: RM19.9b)	RM169.0b (2024: RM162.1b)	RM4.5b (2024: RM3.9b)	Interest
Total	RM65.9b (2024: RM46.7b)	RM1,087.9b (2024: RM993.9b)	RM98.2b (2024: RM100.6b)	Total

Note: b refers to billion

FDI by Sector

The Services sector was the major contributor to FDI flows in 2025, attracting net inflows of RM59.5 billion as compared to RM35.6 billion in the preceding year. This was followed by Mining & quarrying sector at RM3.0 billion and Manufacturing at RM2.6 billion, as illustrated in **Exhibit 3**. Within the Services sector, investments were primarily concentrated in Information & communication sub-sector and Financial & insurance/takaful activities. Meanwhile, Manufacturing sector was mainly driven by Electrical & electronic products and Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products sub-sectors.

The Manufacturing sector was the top recipient of FDI income in 2025, generating RM55.5 billion as against RM54.2 billion in the previous year. The Services sector was the second-largest contributor with FDI income amounting to RM35.4 billion, supported by Financial & insurance/takaful activities and Wholesale & retail trade.

In terms of cumulative FDI, Services sector accounted for the highest share with a total value of RM596.7 billion as at the end of 2025. This was largely attributable to investments in Financial & insurance/takaful activities, Information & communication and Wholesale & retail trade. The Manufacturing was the next largest sector amounting to RM419.3 billion, particularly in Electrical and electronic products.

Exhibit 3: FDI by Sector, 2024 - 2025

	Flows		Income		Position	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
 Services	RM35.6b	RM59.5b	RM37.3b	RM35.4b	RM523.6b	RM596.7b
 Mining & quarrying	RM5.0b	RM3.0b	RM8.6b	RM5.3b	RM43.7b	RM42.2b
 Manufacturing	RM8.3b	RM2.6b	RM54.2b	RM55.5b	RM400.6b	RM419.3b
 Construction	-RM2.4b	RM0.8b	-RM0.6b	RM0.8b	RM8.4b	RM9.2b
 Agriculture	RM0.2b	RM0.03b	RM1.2b	RM1.2b	RM17.6b	RM20.5b

Notes: 1. b refers to billion
 2. Negative value refers to net outflows
 3. Sector ranked by net inflows

FDI by Region

The Asia region was the primary source of FDI flows in 2025, recording net inflows of RM73.2 billion. This was followed by the Americas with RM2.1 billion and Africa RM0.5 billion. In the meantime, Europe and Oceania posted net outflows of RM9.2 billion and RM0.4 billion, respectively, as depicted in **Exhibit 4**. FDI flows across the Asia region were largely attributed from Singapore and Hong Kong.

The Americas emerged as the leading region in terms of FDI income with RM45.6 billion, exceeding Asia (RM38.8 billion) and Europe (RM13.1 billion). These three regions collectively generated a total income of RM97.4 billion. The USA accounted for the largest share of income within the Americas, while Singapore and Hong Kong continued the dominant contributors from the Asia region.

As at the end of 2025, Asia was the predominant source of Malaysia's FDI position with a total value of RM679.2 billion. This was followed by Europe and the Americas, which recorded values of RM205.6 billion and RM190.5 billion, respectively. Collectively, these three regions accounted for RM1,075.2 billion of the total position. Within Asia, Singapore, Hong Kong and Japan were the main investing countries. Concurrently, Switzerland and the United Kingdom were the leading sources from Europe, while the USA remained as the largest contributor from the Americas.

Exhibit 4: FDI by Region, 2025

					
	ASIA	AMERICAS	AFRICA	OCEANIA	EUROPE
FLOWS	RM73.2b	RM2.1b	RM0.5b	-RM0.4b	-RM9.2b
INCOME	RM38.8b	RM45.6b	RM0.08b	RM0.7b	RM13.1b
POSITION	RM679.2b	RM190.5b	RM4.4b	RM8.1b	RM205.6b

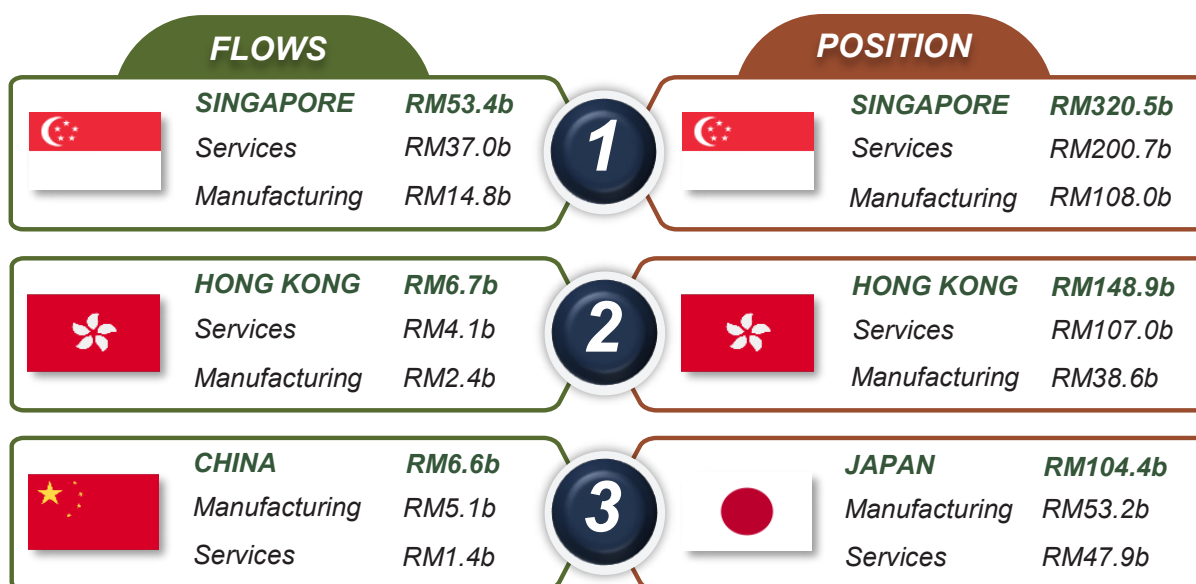
Notes: 1. b refers to billion
 2. Negative value refers to net outflows
 3. Region ranked by net inflows

FDI by Country and Sector

Based on source country and sector, Singapore accounted for the largest share of FDI inflows in 2025 with a total of RM53.4 billion, mainly concentrated in the Services and Manufacturing sectors. This was followed by Hong Kong with investments focused in the Services sector and China in the Manufacturing sector.

Singapore also led as the primary investor for FDI position in 2025, with a total value RM320.5 billion. Meanwhile, Hong Kong held the second position with RM148.9 billion, followed by the Japan with RM104.4 billion. Investments from Singapore and Hong Kong were largely directed towards the Services sector, whereas FDI from Japan was mostly channelled into Manufacturing.

Exhibit 5: FDI by Major Countries and Sectors, 2025



Note: b refers to billion

FDI 2025

STATISTIK PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA STATISTICS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN MALAYSIA

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Jadual 1: Siri Masa Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia, 2001 - 2025 (RM Juta)**Table 1: Time Series of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Statistics in Malaysia, 2001 - 2025 (RM Million)**

Tahun Year	Aliran bersih Net flows	Pendapatan pelaburan Investment income	Kedudukan pelaburan Investment position
2001	2,105	22,546	129,093
2002	12,173	23,258	142,661
2003	9,398	25,593	156,514
2004	17,572	29,476	163,578
2005	15,396	31,674	168,057
2006	22,230	32,470	189,676
2007	29,545	34,051	250,509
2008	23,925	45,780	254,955
2009	5,121	38,839	270,517
2010	29,183	49,323	313,346
2011	37,325	55,461	365,558
2012	28,537	56,842	405,696
2013	38,175	56,922	446,377
2014	35,600	62,202	474,614
2015	39,377	51,329	501,067
2016	47,025	50,884	547,426
2017	40,419	58,749	595,497
2018	30,741	60,194	639,713
2019	32,364	60,513	687,781
2020	13,281	43,829	684,949
2021	50,438	100,356	781,987
2022	75,417	106,582	878,401
2023	38,619	88,399	923,976
2024	46,689	100,569	993,916
2025 ^r	65,936	98,229	1,087,869

Jadual 2: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2024 - 2025 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR		2024		
		Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian		140	26	166
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian		3,778	1,263	5,041
3. Pembuatan		11,797	-3,516	8,280
3.1	Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	2,481	96	2,578
3.2	Tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut	-128	177	48
3.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan	223	220	442
3.4	Petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	-5,904	-239	-6,143
3.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	1,285	1,877	3,162
3.6	Produk elektrik dan elektronik	13,803	-5,527	8,276
3.7	Kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	37	-120	-83
4. Pembinaan		-839	-1,571	-2,410
5. Perkhidmatan		11,912	23,700	35,613
5.1	Utiliti	-700	-1,504	-2,204
5.2	Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	530	3,500	4,030
5.3	Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	916	273	1,188
5.4	Maklumat dan komunikasi	5,956	17,577	23,534
5.5	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	5,326	2,238	7,564
5.6	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	292	192	485
5.7	Perkhidmatan lain	-408	1,425	1,016
JUMLAH		26,788	19,901	46,689

Table 2: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Sector, 2024 - 2025 (RM Million)

2025			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
109	-78	31	1. Agriculture
3,368	-355	3,013	2. Mining and quarrying
6,038	-3,393	2,645	3. Manufacturing
71	1,927	1,998	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
-844	322	-523	3.2 Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear
-125	-56	-181	3.3 Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing
-7,525	161	-7,364	3.4 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic
2,153	-372	1,781	3.5 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
10,851	-4,280	6,572	3.6 Electrical and electronic products
1,456	-1,094	362	3.7 Transport equipment and other manufactures
854	-65	788	4. Construction
39,205	20,254	59,459	5. Services
-204	58	-146	5.1 Utilities
442	-393	49	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
1,740	-65	1,675	5.3 Transportation and storage
21,080	10,764	31,843	5.4 Information and communication
16,714	9,347	26,060	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
298	34	331	5.6 Human health and social work activities
-864	510	-354	5.7 Other services
49,573	16,363	65,936	TOTAL

Jadual 3: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2024 - 2025 (RM Juta)

RANTAU		2024	
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	-2,694	-5,899	-8,593
Kesatuan Eropah	-1,962	-9,584	-11,546
Netherlands	-6,878	-14,011	-20,889
Germany	2,249	584	2,833
Sweden	574	-23	551
Italy	78	188	266
Denmark	199	-526	-327
France	4,873	692	5,565
Luxembourg	-214	1,230	1,017
Austria	-3,349	1,556	-1,792
Spain	-111	749	638
Belgium	687	-474	213
Ireland	118	300	418
Lain-lain	-188	150	-38
Eropah Lain	-732	3,685	2,953
United Kingdom	-1,573	3,152	1,579
Switzerland	998	767	1,765
Jersey	207	-61	146
Norway	-785	-97	-882
Lain-lain	421	-76	345
AFRIKA	1,255	-482	773
Mauritius	1,095	-438	656
South Africa	-12	-90	-102
Lain-lain	172	46	219
AMERIKA	3,512	8,598	12,110
Amerika Utara	4,814	6,145	10,959
United States of America	5,242	6,174	11,416
Canada	-428	-29	-457
Amerika Latin	-1,302	2,453	1,151
Cayman Islands	1,842	2,719	4,561
Bermuda	-761	298	-463
British Virgin Islands	-2,224	-87	-2,311
Brazil	-	-7	-7
Bahamas	-305	-2	-307
Mexico	-	-7	-7
Chile	-	56	56
Lain-lain	146	-517	-371
ASIA	28,839	17,544	46,382
Asia Barat	364	-1,374	-1,010
United Arab Emirates	-317	-667	-984
Turkiye	160	5	165
Qatar	51	-566	-515
Saudi Arabia	294	-164	131
Kuwait	171	19	190
Lain-lain	5	-2	3
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-62	285	223
India	-63	295	232
Lain-lain	1	-10	-9
Asia Timur	12,241	15,939	28,181
Hong Kong	1,197	17,096	18,293
China	3,119	-3,130	-11
Japan	5,552	665	6,217
Korea, Republic of	1,501	705	2,207
Taiwan, Province of China	872	549	1,421
Lain-lain	-0	53	53
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	16,295	2,694	18,989
Singapore	14,535	3,353	17,888
Thailand	1,045	-525	520
Viet nam	682	-235	447
Indonesia	-14	-15	-29
Brunei Darussalam	6	-5	1
Myanmar	-	22	22
Philippines	41	102	143
Cambodia	-	-2	-2
Lain-lain	0	-0	-0
ASEAN	16,295	2,694	18,989
OCEANIA	-4,105	-27	-4,131
New Zealand	-1,082	29	-1,053
Australia	-3,069	-820	-3,888
Lain-lain	46	765	810
LAIN-LAIN	-18	167	148
JUMLAH	26,788	19,901	46,689

Table 3: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Region, 2024 - 2025 (RM Million)

2025			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
-9,686	511	-9,175	EUROPE
-10,844	-3,312	-14,156	European Union
-13,241	-5,983	-19,224	Netherlands
107	-901	-794	Germany
-135	154	20	Sweden
71	-48	23	Italy
69	56	126	Denmark
215	-36	180	France
228	293	521	Luxembourg
214	366	580	Austria
-34	725	691	Spain
562	184	746	Belgium
101	1,679	1,780	Ireland
998	198	1,197	Others
1,158	3,823	4,981	Other Europe
-1,380	3,822	2,442	United Kingdom
1,433	-11	1,422	Switzerland
1,077	-36	1,041	Jersey
-56	-75	-131	Norway
85	122	206	Others
734	-247	487	AFRICA
903	-105	799	Mauritius
22	86	108	South Africa
-192	-228	-420	Others
1,448	651	2,100	AMERICAS
-289	-191	-480	North America
-545	-47	-593	United States of America
256	-144	113	Canada
1,738	842	2,580	Latin America
1,236	-226	1,009	Cayman Islands
308	287	596	Bermuda
143	-7	137	British Virgin Islands
-	32	32	Brazil
14	6	19	Bahamas
-	6	6	Mexico
-	-4	-4	Chile
37	748	785	Others
57,572	15,677	73,249	ASIA
162	-919	-757	West Asia
-298	-871	-1,169	United Arab Emirates
59	-75	-16	Turkiye
0	-11	-10	Qatar
128	24	152	Saudi Arabia
169	13	182	Kuwait
105	1	105	Others
255	-197	59	South Asia and Central Asia
248	-207	42	India
7	10	17	Others
16,062	2,625	18,687	East Asia
4,032	2,626	6,659	Hong Kong
3,585	3,022	6,607	China
4,531	-248	4,283	Japan
1,775	-1,000	775	Korea, Republic of
2,137	-1,761	376	Taiwan, Province of China
1	-15	-14	Others
41,092	14,168	55,261	South East Asia and Other Asia
38,771	14,668	53,439	Singapore
1,204	-139	1,064	Thailand
756	-99	656	Viet nam
67	429	496	Indonesia
9	-13	-4	Brunei Darussalam
-	-10	-10	Myanmar
286	-342	-56	Philippines
0	-326	-325	Cambodia
-0	1	1	Others
41,092	14,168	55,261	ASEAN
-509	134	-375	OCEANIA
-743	-38	-781	New Zealand
158	-536	-377	Australia
75	708	783	Others
15	-365	-350	OTHERS
49,573	16,363	65,936	TOTAL

Jadual 4: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2024 - 2025 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2024				
	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor-sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	1,765	-11,524	1,195	-29	-8,593
Kesatuan Eropah	1,053	-11,271	-1,194	-134	-11,546
Netherlands	-787	-16,938	-3,120	-43	-20,889
Germany	5	2,815	-59	72	2,833
Italy	9	269	-19	7	266
France	4,874	541	153	-3	5,565
Luxembourg	21	960	189	-153	1,017
Austria	-2,601	-409	1,217	-	-1,792
Spain	-	678	-41	0	638
Lain-lain	-469	813	486	-14	817
Eropah Lain	712	-253	2,389	105	2,953
United Kingdom	726	-695	1,551	-3	1,579
Switzerland	16	1,000	642	108	1,765
Norway	-29	-632	-221	-	-882
Lain-lain	-0	74	417	-	491
AFRIKA	1,226	-142	-314	4	773
Mauritius	1,226	-113	-457	-	656
South Africa	-	-89	-13	0	-102
Lain-lain	0	59	156	4	219
AMERIKA	2,125	6,808	3,837	-660	12,110
Amerika Utara	527	7,574	2,865	-7	10,959
United States of America	582	7,539	3,302	-7	11,416
Canada	-55	35	-437	0	-457
Amerika Latin	1,598	-766	972	-652	1,151
Cayman Islands	770	1,185	2,560	45	4,561
Bermuda	560	-1,437	393	20	-463
British Virgin Islands	273	-564	-2,037	18	-2,311
Lain-lain	-5	50	55	-736	-636
ASIA	1,023	13,175	33,080	-896	46,382
Asia Barat	-335	-344	-326	-6	-1,010
United Arab Emirates	-500	-302	-184	3	-984
Qatar	-1	-8	-504	-3	-515
Saudi Arabia	0	-41	173	-1	131
Lain-lain	166	7	190	-4	358
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-0	229	-4	-2	223
India	-0	233	1	-2	232
Lain-lain	-	-4	-5	-0	-9
Asia Timur	151	9,315	18,422	294	28,181
Hong Kong	474	4,975	12,812	32	18,293
China	43	177	-500	270	-11
Japan	-366	1,502	5,042	40	6,217
Korea, Republic of	-0	2,149	132	-74	2,207
Taiwan, Province of China	-	515	881	26	1,421
Lain-lain	-0	-3	56	-	53
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	1,207	3,975	14,989	-1,182	18,989
Singapore	-261	3,883	15,528	-1,262	17,888
Thailand	554	58	-102	10	520
Viet nam	685	96	-334	-0	447
Indonesia	227	-9	-247	-1	-29
Brunei Darussalam	2	-2	1	-	1
Philippines	-0	-38	113	69	143
Lain-lain	0	-14	31	2	19
ASEAN	1,207	3,975	14,989	-1,182	18,989
OCEANIA	-1,098	-33	-2,336	-663	-4,131
New Zealand	-1,112	15	44	-0	-1,053
Australia	14	-35	-3,211	-657	-3,888
Lain-lain	-0	-14	831	-7	810
LAIN-LAIN	-	-3	152	0	148
JUMLAH	5,041	8,280	35,613	-2,244	46,689

Table 4: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2024 - 2025 (RM Million)

2025					COUNTRY
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor-sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
-626	-10,228	1,762	-83	-9,175	EUROPE
-557	-12,998	-726	125	-14,156	European Union
12	-17,030	-2,197	-10	-19,224	Netherlands
-24	-1,083	395	-81	-794	Germany
8	9	-11	17	23	Italy
-346	440	95	-9	180	France
9	160	187	165	521	Luxembourg
-	1,630	-1,051	-	580	Austria
-	661	15	15	691	Spain
-215	2,215	1,841	27	3,868	Others
-69	2,769	2,488	-208	4,981	Other Europe
-70	1,158	1,506	-152	2,442	United Kingdom
-0	1,553	-75	-56	1,422	Switzerland
2	68	-200	-	-131	Norway
0	-9	1,257	-0	1,247	Others
1,049	-488	-73	-0	487	AFRICA
1,049	-468	218	-	799	Mauritius
-	136	-28	-0	108	South Africa
-0	-156	-264	-0	-420	Others
9	-7,070	8,471	690	2,100	AMERICAS
550	-7,593	6,578	-16	-480	North America
331	-7,522	6,614	-16	-593	United States of America
219	-71	-35	0	113	Canada
-541	522	1,892	706	2,580	Latin America
-673	384	1,262	36	1,009	Cayman Islands
197	2	454	-57	596	Bermuda
80	102	-18	-27	137	British Virgin Islands
-145	34	194	754	838	Others
3,238	20,318	49,419	275	73,249	ASIA
-354	-548	252	-106	-757	West Asia
-452	-471	-148	-97	-1,169	United Arab Emirates
-1	-4	-4	-2	-10	Qatar
1	-33	188	-4	152	Saudi Arabia
98	-40	216	-3	271	Others
0	-340	396	3	59	South Asia and Central Asia
0	-340	378	3	42	India
-	-0	17	-0	17	Others
4	6,463	12,054	165	18,687	East Asia
90	2,410	4,059	99	6,659	Hong Kong
-16	5,105	1,433	86	6,607	China
-38	-284	4,771	-166	4,283	Japan
-32	-549	1,334	22	775	Korea, Republic of
-	-218	471	123	376	Taiwan, Province of China
0	-0	-13	-	-14	Others
3,588	14,743	36,718	212	55,261	South East Asia and Other Asia
1,293	14,804	36,992	350	53,439	Singapore
1,220	-50	-80	-26	1,064	Thailand
755	-85	-14	-0	656	Viet nam
320	-125	301	-0	496	Indonesia
-1	7	-10	-	-4	Brunei Darussalam
-	197	-186	-68	-56	Philippines
-0	-5	-286	-44	-335	Others
3,588	14,743	36,718	212	55,261	ASEAN
-657	101	244	-64	-375	OCEANIA
-689	-16	-76	-0	-781	New Zealand
32	71	-416	-64	-377	Australia
-	46	737	0	783	Others
-	13	-364	1	-350	OTHERS
3,013	2,645	59,459	819	65,936	TOTAL

Jadual 5: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2024 - 2025 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR		2024		
		Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian		17,052	571	17,623
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian		38,293	5,412	43,705
3. Pembuatan		371,649	28,936	400,584
3.1	Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	57,045	3,998	61,043
3.2	Tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut	4,422	411	4,833
3.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan	8,958	571	9,529
3.4	Petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	41,768	15,121	56,889
3.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	36,643	6,605	43,248
3.6	Produk elektrik dan elektronik	193,185	4,769	197,954
3.7	Kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	29,626	-2,539	27,088
4. Pembinaan		2,577	5,839	8,415
5. Perkhidmatan		402,247	121,342	523,589
5.1	Utiliti	11,149	1,132	12,281
5.2	Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	51,014	12,225	63,239
5.3	Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	6,401	3,508	9,909
5.4	Maklumat dan komunikasi	44,352	37,982	82,334
5.5	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/ takaful	216,222	25,762	241,983
5.6	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	34,802	427	35,229
5.7	Perkhidmatan lain	38,306	40,307	78,613
JUMLAH		831,817	162,099	993,916

Table 5: FDI Position in Malaysia by Sector, 2024 - 2025 (RM Million)

2025			SECTOR	
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		
20,132	325	20,456	1. Agriculture	
36,669	5,556	42,225	2. Mining and quarrying	
393,701	25,642	419,343	3. Manufacturing	
61,381	5,347	66,729	3.1	Food, beverages and tobacco
3,553	691	4,244	3.2	Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear
8,747	459	9,207	3.3	Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing
31,490	14,553	46,043	3.4	Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic
38,779	4,696	43,475	3.5	Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
219,519	1,983	221,502	3.6	Electrical and electronic products
30,232	-2,088	28,143	3.7	Transport equipment and other manufactures
3,514	5,639	9,153	4. Construction	
464,877	131,815	596,692	5. Services	
10,276	963	11,240	5.1	Utilities
51,587	11,784	63,370	5.2	Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
6,984	3,143	10,127	5.3	Transportation and storage
76,827	40,604	117,431	5.4	Information and communication
239,173	35,552	274,725	5.5	Financial and insurance/takaful activities
40,027	454	40,481	5.6	Human health and social work activities
40,004	39,315	79,319	5.7	Other services
918,892	168,977	1,087,869	TOTAL	

Jadual 6: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2024 - 2025 (RM Juta)

RANTAU		2024	
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	193,898	16,191	210,089
Kesatuan Eropah	94,500	14,369	108,869
Germany	18,970	10,638	29,608
France	13,663	2,711	16,374
Netherlands	34,137	-5,071	29,066
Denmark	13,844	-595	13,250
Austria	2,403	6,994	9,397
Belgium	2,869	-422	2,447
Sweden	2,167	696	2,863
Spain	1,058	504	1,562
Italy	941	323	1,264
Ireland	1,085	589	1,675
Luxembourg	1,368	-2,310	-941
Lain-lain	1,994	313	2,306
Eropah Lain	99,398	1,822	101,220
Switzerland	34,680	665	35,345
United Kingdom	33,442	805	34,247
Jersey	11,842	390	12,233
Norway	14,682	18	14,700
Lain-lain	4,752	-57	4,695
AFRIKA	5,006	-125	4,881
Mauritius	3,829	-69	3,760
South Africa	848	-120	728
Lain-lain	328	64	393
AMERIKA	161,788	29,566	191,353
Amerika Utara	95,781	9,661	105,441
United States of America	94,475	9,607	104,082
Canada	1,306	53	1,359
Amerika Latin	66,007	19,905	85,912
British Virgin Islands	26,614	7,434	34,048
Cayman Islands	16,762	8,401	25,163
Bermuda	10,017	156	10,173
Bahamas	4,194	649	4,843
Chile	-	-15	-15
Brazil	-	-88	-88
Mexico	-	-72	-72
Lain-lain	8,420	3,440	11,861
ASIA	462,199	116,977	579,176
Asia Barat	8,962	2,425	11,386
Turkiye	5,096	-57	5,039
Kuwait	2,506	158	2,664
Saudi Arabia	1,744	21	1,765
United Arab Emirates	-1,270	2,083	813
Qatar	53	131	185
Lain-lain	833	88	921
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-24	156	132
India	-25	190	165
Lain-lain	2	-35	-33
Asia Timur	230,267	80,407	310,675
Hong Kong	75,791	56,422	132,213
Japan	96,464	4,694	101,158
China	23,476	13,282	36,758
Korea, Republic of	25,590	3,702	29,292
Taiwan, Province of China	8,948	2,066	11,014
Lain-lain	-2	242	240
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	222,993	33,990	256,983
Singapore	215,184	33,926	249,110
Philippines	5,137	17	5,155
Thailand	3,487	-197	3,290
Vietnam	1,099	-190	909
Cambodia	-	26	26
Brunei Darussalam	257	415	672
Myanmar	-	9	9
Indonesia	-2,170	-15	-2,186
Lain-lain	-	-1	-1
ASEAN	222,993	33,990	256,983
OCEANIA	8,753	-903	7,851
Australia	6,665	-618	6,047
New Zealand	1,286	42	1,328
Lain-lain	802	-326	476
LAIN-LAIN	173	393	566
JUMLAH	831,817	162,099	993,916

Table 6: FDI Position in Malaysia by Region, 2024 - 2025 (RM Million)

2025			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
186,049	19,515	205,564	EUROPE
87,088	12,583	99,671	European Union
19,228	9,888	29,116	Germany
12,809	2,923	15,732	France
22,830	-7,248	15,582	Netherlands
15,942	-451	15,491	Denmark
2,503	7,057	9,559	Austria
3,488	-202	3,286	Belgium
2,107	963	3,071	Sweden
959	1,133	2,092	Spain
1,080	254	1,334	Italy
1,261	-211	1,050	Ireland
1,700	-2,001	-300	Luxembourg
3,181	479	3,659	Others
98,961	6,932	105,893	Other Europe
38,751	773	39,524	Switzerland
31,367	5,830	37,197	United Kingdom
12,194	331	12,525	Jersey
12,433	-48	12,385	Norway
4,216	45	4,261	Others
4,674	-298	4,376	AFRICA
3,684	-100	3,584	Mauritius
871	-32	839	South Africa
120	-166	-46	Others
162,766	27,694	190,460	AMERICAS
94,795	9,895	104,690	North America
93,216	9,991	103,206	United States of America
1,580	-96	1,484	Canada
67,971	17,799	85,770	Latin America
28,656	5,372	34,028	British Virgin Islands
18,115	7,407	25,522	Cayman Islands
10,033	494	10,527	Bermuda
3,263	595	3,858	Bahamas
-	-17	-17	Chile
-	-50	-50	Brazil
-	-61	-61	Mexico
7,904	4,059	11,963	Others
556,685	122,468	679,153	ASIA
9,547	2,191	11,738	West Asia
5,779	-119	5,659	Turkiye
2,528	155	2,684	Kuwait
1,883	136	2,018	Saudi Arabia
-1,607	1,817	210	United Arab Emirates
54	122	175	Qatar
910	81	992	Others
255	-33	222	South Asia and Central Asia
216	-10	206	India
39	-23	16	Others
259,548	76,600	336,148	East Asia
93,637	55,231	148,868	Hong Kong
101,595	2,840	104,435	Japan
26,871	15,564	42,435	China
26,113	2,703	28,816	Korea, Republic of
11,333	176	11,509	Taiwan, Province of China
-1	85	85	Others
287,336	43,709	331,045	South East Asia and Other Asia
277,487	43,029	320,516	Singapore
5,372	-315	5,056	Philippines
3,599	-311	3,288	Thailand
1,115	-268	847	Vietnam
-0	820	820	Cambodia
266	348	614	Brunei Darussalam
-	-1	-1	Myanmar
-502	407	-95	Indonesia
-	-0	-0	Others
287,336	43,709	331,045	ASEAN
8,503	-408	8,095	OCEANIA
6,764	-1,006	5,758	Australia
890	0	891	New Zealand
848	598	1,446	Others
215	7	222	OTHERS
918,892	168,977	1,087,869	TOTAL

Jadual 7: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2024 - 2025 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2024				
	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor-sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	21,907	77,625	103,013	7,544	210,089
Kesatuan Eropah	10,696	41,904	49,735	6,535	108,869
Germany	24	15,767	13,486	331	29,608
France	9,224	3,003	4,163	-17	16,374
Netherlands	1,830	7,997	19,176	62	29,066
Austria	-	3,914	5,483	-	9,397
Spain	-	1,444	94	24	1,562
Italy	28	786	969	-519	1,264
Luxembourg	109	-1,141	8	83	-941
Lain-lain	-520	10,133	6,357	6,571	22,540
Eropah Lain	11,211	35,722	53,279	1,009	101,220
Switzerland	68	24,991	10,137	149	35,345
United Kingdom	11,126	9,651	12,609	860	34,247
Norway	17	700	13,984	-	14,700
Lain-lain	-0	379	16,549	-0	16,928
AFRIKA	116	103	4,664	-2	4,881
Mauritius	116	-585	4,230	-	3,760
South Africa	-	623	107	-2	728
Lain-lain	0	65	327	-0	393
AMERIKA	14,419	108,417	65,602	2,916	191,353
Amerika Utara	3,095	77,515	24,792	40	105,441
United States of America	2,792	77,285	23,965	40	104,082
Canada	303	230	827	(0)	1,359
Amerika Latin	11,324	30,902	40,810	2,876	85,912
British Virgin Islands	419	14,241	17,020	2,368	34,048
Cayman Island	1,756	3,336	19,907	165	25,163
Bermuda	3,510	3,963	2,680	20	10,173
Lain-lain	5,639	9,363	1,203	324	16,528
ASIA	5,914	211,317	344,971	16,975	579,176
Asia Barat	-808	1,336	10,752	106	11,386
Saudi Arabia	0	23	1,745	-2	1,765
United Arab Emirates	-1,387	1,313	797	89	813
Qatar	-1	-1	186	1	185
Lain-lain	580	1	8,024	19	8,624
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	0	563	-431	0	132
India	0	571	-407	0	165
Lain-lain	-	-8	-24	-0	-33
Asia Timur	4,607	121,605	177,885	6,577	310,675
Hong Kong	2,239	21,687	107,191	1,096	132,213
Japan	2,048	54,057	43,978	1,074	101,158
China	320	19,222	12,642	4,573	36,758
Korea, Republic of	-0	19,838	9,647	-192	29,292
Taiwan, Province of China	-	6,802	4,186	26	11,014
Lain-lain	0	-1	241	-0	240
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	2,114	87,812	156,765	10,292	256,983
Singapore	1,069	85,510	154,022	8,508	249,110
Philippines	0	2,877	720	1,557	5,155
Thailand	-351	111	3,346	183	3,290
Vietnam	1,088	-173	-6	-	909
Brunei Darussalam	0	-10	681	-	672
Indonesia	308	-494	-1,999	-1	-2,186
Lain-lain	-0	-10	-1	45	34
ASEAN	2,114	87,812	156,765	10,292	256,983
OCEANIA	1,350	3,088	4,805	-1,393	7,851
Australia	134	2,827	4,479	-1,393	6,047
New Zealand	1,217	-22	134	-0	1,328
Lain-lain	-	283	193	-0	476
LAIN-LAIN	-	34	533	-1	566
JUMLAH	43,705	400,584	523,589	26,038	993,916

Table 7: FDI Position in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2024 - 2025 (RM Million)

2025					COUNTRY
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor-sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
20,414	70,745	104,247	10,159	205,564	EUROPE
9,593	30,022	50,679	9,376	99,671	European Union
-0	15,143	13,770	203	29,116	Germany
8,461	3,193	4,113	-35	15,732	France
1,672	-7,166	21,022	54	15,582	Netherlands
-	5,033	4,527	-	9,559	Austria
-	1,944	111	37	2,092	Spain
35	769	960	-430	1,334	Italy
107	-744	251	86	-300	Luxembourg
-682	11,851	5,927	9,460	26,557	Others
10,821	40,722	53,567	783	105,893	Other Europe
68	29,349	10,014	94	39,524	Switzerland
10,734	10,268	15,506	689	37,197	United Kingdom
19	733	11,633	-	12,385	Norway
-0	372	16,415	0	16,787	Others
13	-309	4,675	-2	4,376	AFRICA
13	-986	4,557	-	3,584	Mauritius
-	762	79	-2	839	South Africa
0	-85	39	-0	-46	Others
13,369	93,842	79,776	3,472	190,460	AMERICAS
3,382	64,412	36,873	24	104,690	North America
2,843	64,250	36,090	24	103,206	United States of America
539	162	783	-	1,484	Canada
9,987	29,431	42,904	3,449	85,770	Latin America
466	13,613	17,812	2,137	34,028	British Virgin Islands
901	3,353	21,057	211	25,522	Cayman Island
3,644	3,939	2,928	16	10,527	Bermuda
4,976	8,526	1,107	1,084	15,693	Others
7,457	251,830	402,636	17,229	679,153	ASIA
-1,397	765	12,375	-5	11,738	West Asia
1	-12	2,035	-6	2,018	Saudi Arabia
-1,922	818	1,322	-9	210	United Arab Emirates
-2	-5	183	-1	175	Qatar
526	-37	8,835	10	9,335	Others
1	216	1	3	222	South Asia and Central Asia
1	224	-23	3	206	India
-	-8	24	-0	16	Others
5,086	140,581	184,070	6,412	336,148	East Asia
2,165	38,578	106,955	1,171	148,868	Hong Kong
2,626	53,151	47,850	808	104,435	Japan
302	24,010	13,603	4,520	42,435	China
-6	18,059	11,006	-242	28,816	Korea, Republic of
-	6,785	4,570	154	11,509	Taiwan, Province of China
-0	-1	86	0	85	Others
3,767	110,269	206,190	10,820	331,045	South East Asia and Other Asia
2,624	107,974	200,707	9,210	320,516	Singapore
0	3,044	543	1,469	5,056	Philippines
-236	133	3,247	144	3,288	Thailand
1,104	-242	-15	-	847	Vietnam
-0	-2	617	-	614	Brunei Darussalam
275	-625	256	-1	-95	Indonesia
-0	-14	834	-2	818	Others
3,767	110,269	206,190	10,820	331,045	ASEAN
974	3,192	5,179	-1,249	8,095	OCEANIA
166	2,898	3,943	-1,249	5,758	Australia
808	-36	119	-0	891	New Zealand
-	329	1,117	0	1,446	Others
-	42	179	-	222	OTHERS
42,225	419,343	596,692	29,609	1,087,869	TOTAL

Jadual 8: Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2024 - 2025 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR		2024		
		Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian		1,145	16	1,161
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian		8,240	323	8,563
3. Pembuatan		52,162	2,022	54,184
4. Pembinaan		-705	80	-625
5. Perkhidmatan		35,799	1,488	37,287
5.1	Utiliti	462	50	512
5.2	Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	6,826	413	7,239
5.3	Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	1,826	84	1,910
5.4	Maklumat dan komunikasi	1,243	429	1,672
5.5	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/ takaful	22,795	195	22,991
5.6	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	545	-	545
5.7	Perkhidmatan lain	2,102	316	2,418
JUMLAH		96,640	3,929	100,569

Table 8: FDI Income in Malaysia by Sector, 2024 - 2025 (RM Million)

2025			SECTOR
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
1,217	10	1,227	1. Agriculture
5,007	288	5,295	2. Mining and quarrying
52,858	2,652	55,510	3. Manufacturing
697	64	761	4. Construction
33,914	1,523	35,436	5. Services
179	18	196	5.1 Utilities
8,577	428	9,005	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
2,085	79	2,164	5.3 Transportation and storage
-1,913	478	-1,435	5.4 Information and communication
21,589	185	21,774	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
693	0	693	5.6 Human health and social work activities
2,703	336	3,039	5.7 Other services
93,693	4,537	98,229	TOTAL

Jadual 9: Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2024 - 2025 (RM Juta)

RANTAU		2024	
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	10,616	1,409	12,025
Kesatuan Eropah	3,402	1,195	4,597
Germany	2,142	342	2,484
France	851	68	919
Denmark	1,207	3	1,210
Belgium	793	11	804
Luxembourg	-88	9	-79
Ireland	236	30	266
Sweden	949	14	963
Italy	86	14	100
Spain	-108	54	-54
Netherlands	-2,966	403	-2,563
Lain-lain	299	247	547
Eropah Lain	7,214	214	7,428
Switzerland	2,769	59	2,828
United Kingdom	3,081	155	3,236
Jersey	558	0	558
Norway	568	0	568
Lain-lain	238	-	238
AFRIKA	230	0	230
Mauritius	226	-	226
South Africa	-12	-	-12
Lain-lain	16	-	16
AMERIKA	40,374	191	40,564
Amerika Utara	29,208	92	29,300
United States of America	29,142	90	29,233
Canada	66	1	67
Amerika Latin	11,166	99	11,264
British Virgin Islands	3,841	9	3,850
Cayman Islands	4,321	68	4,389
Bermuda	2,414	20	2,433
Bahamas	406	-	406
Lain-lain	184	2	186
ASIA	44,548	2,311	46,859
Asia Barat	342	102	444
Turkiye	275	-	275
Saudi Arabia	200	-	200
Kuwait	-83	-	-83
Qatar	51	-	51
United Arab Emirates	-98	102	4
Lain-lain	-3	-	-3
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-41	8	-33
India	-59	8	-51
Lain-lain	18	-	18
Asia Timur	15,083	1,443	16,526
Hong Kong	4,806	666	5,472
Japan	8,279	417	8,696
China	463	81	545
Taiwan, Province of China	582	17	599
Korea, Republic of	952	262	1,214
Lain-lain	-0	-	-0
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	29,164	758	29,922
Singapore	28,911	692	29,603
Philippines	209	1	210
Thailand	68	53	122
Indonesia	-49	12	-37
Lain-lain	25	-	25
ASEAN	29,164	758	29,922
OCEANIA	881	12	893
Australia	782	7	789
New Zealand	32	-	32
Lain-lain	68	5	72
OTHERS	-10	7	-3
JUMLAH	96,640	3,929	100,569

Table 9: FDI Income in Malaysia by Region, 2024 - 2025 (RM Million)

2025			REGION
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
11,780	1,273	13,053	EUROPE
1,864	954	2,818	European Union
2,402	311	2,713	Germany
1,271	126	1,397	France
1,239	10	1,248	Denmark
686	7	693	Belgium
488	42	530	Luxembourg
336	21	357	Ireland
52	12	64	Sweden
27	23	51	Italy
-34	37	3	Spain
-5,779	236	-5,543	Netherlands
1,176	128	1,305	Others
9,915	320	10,235	Other Europe
4,254	59	4,312	Switzerland
3,530	261	3,791	United Kingdom
1,435	-	1,435	Jersey
609	-	609	Norway
87	-	87	Others
81	0	81	AFRICA
188	-	188	Mauritius
-131	-	-131	South Africa
24	-	24	Others
45,425	131	45,556	AMERICAS
36,563	53	36,616	North America
36,225	53	36,278	United States of America
338	-	338	Canada
8,862	78	8,940	Latin America
4,868	6	4,874	British Virgin Islands
2,276	63	2,339	Cayman Islands
1,251	6	1,256	Bermuda
397	-	397	Bahamas
70	3	73	Others
35,642	3,116	38,758	ASIA
356	131	487	West Asia
251	-	251	Turkiye
128	-	128	Saudi Arabia
4	-	4	Kuwait
0	-	0	Qatar
-131	131	-0	United Arab Emirates
105	-	105	Others
341	4	346	South Asia and Central Asia
315	4	319	India
26	0	26	Others
15,285	2,064	17,348	East Asia
6,267	1,360	7,627	Hong Kong
6,952	442	7,394	Japan
1,636	48	1,684	China
867	36	903	Taiwan, Province of China
-438	177	-261	Korea, Republic of
1	-	1	Others
19,660	917	20,577	South East Asia and Other Asia
19,225	863	20,088	Singapore
423	4	427	Philippines
195	26	221	Thailand
-194	24	-170	Indonesia
10	-	10	Others
19,660	917	20,577	ASEAN
720	9	729	OCEANIA
659	4	663	Australia
38	0	38	New Zealand
22	5	27	Others
45	7	52	OTHERS
93,693	4,537	98,229	TOTAL

Jadual 10: Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2024 - 2025 (RM Juta)

RANTAU		2024	
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total
EROPAH	10,304	-8,657	1,647
Kesatuan Eropah	2,341	-10,493	-8,152
France	-394	-3,434	-3,828
Germany	316	992	1,308
Denmark	262	-591	-330
Italy	-4	-52	-56
Sweden	80	-99	-19
Austria	26	-85	-59
Belgium	-54	-6	-60
Finland	-19	240	221
Luxembourg	894	-2,973	-2,079
Ireland	922	-1,104	-182
Netherlands	313	-3,372	-3,059
Lain-lain	-0	-9	-9
Eropah Lain	7,963	1,836	9,798
United Kingdom	7,378	1,202	8,580
Norway	618	-97	521
Switzerland	32	828	859
Lain-lain	-66	-97	-162
AFRIKA	-235	-30	-266
AMERIKA	10,408	-822	9,586
Amerika Utara	10,414	1,048	11,461
United States of America	10,280	1,232	11,512
Canada	134	-184	-50
Amerika Latin	-6	-1,869	-1,875
Cayman Islands	116	-1,689	-1,573
Bahamas	-49	-26	-75
Bermuda	2	-72	-70
British Virgin Islands	-80	-84	-164
Lain-lain	5	2	7
ASIA	2,196	6,481	8,677
Asia Barat	-146	-334	-480
Kuwait	80	-124	-44
Saudi Arabia	-308	-164	-472
United Arab Emirates	156	-	156
Bahrain	-261	-59	-320
Oman	9	13	22
Lain-lain	177	0	177
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-5	-755	-760
India	-2	-760	-762
Lain-lain	-3	5	2
Asia Timur	-2,435	-7,845	-10,280
Hong Kong	-2,764	-1,901	-4,665
China	306	-1,162	-857
Taiwan, Province of China	-6	-6,823	-6,829
Korea, Republic of	261	361	622
Japan	-231	1,652	1,421
Lain-lain	-1	28	27
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	4,782	15,415	20,197
Thailand	-6	-1,206	-1,212
Singapore	4,828	16,905	21,733
Philippines	-43	-378	-421
Indonesia	19	-5	15
Brunei Darussalam	-16	97	81
Lain-lain	-0	2	2
ASEAN	4,782	15,415	20,197
OCEANIA	-16	2,826	2,810
Australia	48	2,820	2,868
New Zealand	-60	6	-54
Lain-lain	-4	-0	-4
LAIN-LAIN	27	702	729
JUMLAH	22,683	500	23,183

Table 10: Net Flows of Portfolio Investment in Malaysia by Region, 2024 - 2025 (RM Million)

2025			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
3,870	30,249	34,119	EUROPE
-1,817	-5,437	-7,253	European Union
-380	-6,587	-6,967	France
128	-2,267	-2,138	Germany
-16	-515	-531	Denmark
-167	-62	-229	Italy
-239	115	-125	Sweden
-33	11	-21	Austria
-4	1	-3	Belgium
-10	120	109	Finland
-674	1,386	711	Luxembourg
525	398	924	Ireland
-940	1,976	1,036	Netherlands
-7	-13	-19	Others
5,686	35,686	41,373	Other Europe
6,541	35,752	42,293	United Kingdom
-714	925	211	Norway
-186	-996	-1,181	Switzerland
45	5	50	Others
-26	-13	-39	AFRICA
-4,462	-5,111	-9,572	AMERICAS
-4,305	-6,005	-10,310	North America
-3,765	-5,283	-9,049	United States of America
-540	-721	-1,262	Canada
-156	894	738	Latin America
-256	1,131	875	Cayman Islands
57	-3	54	Bahamas
-42	-24	-66	Bermuda
83	-211	-128	British Virgin Islands
2	1	3	Others
-11,361	11,548	187	ASIA
-2,431	-753	-3,184	West Asia
-1,599	-17	-1,617	Kuwait
-456	-505	-960	Saudi Arabia
-267	0	-267	United Arab Emirates
-0	-236	-236	Bahrain
-1	5	5	Oman
-108	-0	-108	Others
5	-1,279	-1,274	South Asia and Central Asia
6	-1,279	-1,273	India
-0	-	-0	Others
-1,896	2,758	862	East Asia
-1,247	3,171	1,924	Hong Kong
22	1,337	1,359	China
-246	47	-199	Taiwan, Province of China
-32	-368	-400	Korea, Republic of
-394	-1,444	-1,839	Japan
1	15	16	Others
-7,040	10,822	3,782	South East Asia and Other Asia
47	2,958	3,005	Thailand
-7,066	7,936	870	Singapore
6	98	103	Philippines
-22	7	-15	Indonesia
-2	-178	-180	Brunei Darussalam
-2	1	-1	Others
-7,040	10,822	3,782	ASEAN
-83	1,643	1,559	OCEANIA
-47	1,600	1,554	Australia
-37	42	5	New Zealand
1	0	1	Others
198	582	780	OTHERS
-11,864	38,898	27,034	TOTAL

Jadual 11: Kedudukan Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2024 - 2025 (RM Juta)

RANTAU		2024	
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total
EROPAH	81,615	151,227	232,842
Kesatuan Eropah	37,911	70,915	108,826
Luxembourg	10,644	21,201	31,845
Ireland	11,573	14,247	25,820
Netherlands	5,466	20,225	25,690
Denmark	4,433	3,003	7,436
Germany	-278	5,995	5,717
France	2,200	2,493	4,694
Sweden	2,870	876	3,746
Finland	332	1,106	1,439
Italy	186	1,132	1,318
Belgium	269	433	702
Austria	171	76	247
Lain-lain	45	128	173
Eropah Lain	43,704	80,311	124,015
United Kingdom	25,059	75,166	100,225
Norway	11,898	850	12,748
Switzerland	6,407	4,205	10,611
Lain-lain	340	90	431
AFRIKA	3,874	82	3,956
AMERIKA	106,333	73,312	179,645
Amerika Utara	100,858	69,047	169,905
United States of America	96,402	67,416	163,817
Canada	4,456	1,631	6,087
Amerika Latin	5,475	4,265	9,741
British Virgin Islands	2,608	1,633	4,241
Cayman Islands	2,339	1,898	4,237
Bahamas	336	187	522
Bermuda	139	457	596
Lain-lain	53	91	144
ASIA	81,212	214,218	295,430
Asia Barat	10,823	6,687	17,511
Saudi Arabia	1,456	4,551	6,006
Kuwait	3,268	1,137	4,405
United Arab Emirates	2,058	72	2,129
Bahrain	0	833	833
Oman	25	22	47
Lain-lain	4,017	74	4,091
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	36	11,836	11,872
India	32	11,820	11,853
Lain-lain	4	16	20
Asia Timur	24,860	88,548	113,408
Hong Kong	10,122	24,943	35,065
China	6,450	22,073	28,523
Japan	5,838	27,289	33,127
Taiwan, Province of China	872	12,418	13,289
Korea, Republic of	1,573	1,725	3,298
Lain-lain	5	101	106
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	45,493	107,146	152,639
Singapore	45,256	91,556	136,812
Thailand	73	4,169	4,242
Philippines	55	9,387	9,442
Indonesia	85	1,731	1,816
Brunei Darussalam	5	300	305
Lain-lain	19	4	23
ASEAN	45,493	107,146	152,639
OCEANIA	4,077	6,716	10,793
Australia	3,783	6,412	10,196
New Zealand	268	294	562
Lain-lain	25	9	35
LAIN-LAIN	381	-3,374	-2,993
JUMLAH	277,492	442,181	719,673

Table 11: Portfolio Investment Position in Malaysia by Region, 2024 - 2025 (RM Million)

2025			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
78,687	168,809	247,496	EUROPE
35,941	74,693	110,634	European Union
10,057	24,026	34,083	Luxembourg
12,132	14,220	26,352	Ireland
4,488	20,347	24,835	Netherlands
3,930	2,655	6,585	Denmark
-137	6,380	6,243	Germany
1,937	3,170	5,107	France
2,579	1,149	3,728	Sweden
323	1,037	1,359	Finland
188	988	1,175	Italy
269	507	776	Belgium
143	95	238	Austria
32	120	152	Others
42,747	94,116	136,862	Other Europe
23,455	85,047	108,502	United Kingdom
10,953	5,715	16,668	Norway
8,031	3,272	11,303	Switzerland
308	82	389	Others
4,737	72	4,809	AFRICA
104,104	64,104	168,208	AMERICAS
99,445	60,310	159,755	North America
95,563	59,566	155,129	United States of America
3,882	744	4,626	Canada
4,659	3,794	8,453	Latin America
2,180	1,440	3,620	British Virgin Islands
1,776	1,781	3,557	Cayman Islands
549	177	726	Bahamas
99	327	425	Bermuda
56	70	125	Others
65,876	222,257	288,134	ASIA
7,589	6,605	14,194	West Asia
978	3,880	4,859	Saudi Arabia
2,172	1,610	3,782	Kuwait
1,649	65	1,714	United Arab Emirates
0	934	934	Bahrain
22	43	64	Oman
2,768	72	2,840	Others
38	28,574	28,611	South Asia and Central Asia
34	28,558	28,592	India
4	16	19	Others
21,688	85,366	107,054	East Asia
7,787	25,446	33,233	Hong Kong
6,441	24,569	31,010	China
5,198	25,715	30,913	Japan
730	8,115	8,845	Taiwan, Province of China
1,526	1,401	2,927	Korea, Republic of
6	119	125	Others
36,562	101,713	138,275	South East Asia and Other Asia
36,209	83,346	119,555	Singapore
104	9,486	9,590	Thailand
61	7,186	7,247	Philippines
62	1,287	1,349	Indonesia
106	403	508	Brunei Darussalam
20	5	25	Others
36,562	101,713	138,275	ASEAN
3,375	8,581	11,957	OCEANIA
3,110	8,257	11,368	Australia
239	315	554	New Zealand
25	10	35	Others
579	-3,561	-2,982	OTHERS
257,358	460,263	717,621	TOTAL

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FDI 2025

STATISTIK PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA STATISTICS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN MALAYSIA

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Jadual 12: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR		2016			2017		
		Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1.	Pertanian	-211	-58	-268	181	-4	177
2.	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	8,613	-404	8,209	11,486	-402	11,083
3.	Pembuatan	11,725	414	12,140	10,061	-3,791	6,271
3.1	Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	1,103	31	1,134	1,100	1,020	2,120
3.2	Tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut	45	257	302	99	-129	-30
3.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan	426	-51	375	305	-375	-70
3.4	Petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	2,270	1,473	3,743	2,070	-1,847	223
3.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	551	443	994	1,971	340	2,311
3.6	Produk elektrik dan elektronik	7,385	-2,089	5,297	3,964	-3,146	818
3.7	Kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	-55	350	296	552	345	898
4.	Pembinaan	617	2,408	3,025	919	1,038	1,957
5.	Perkhidmatan	21,830	2,090	23,919	12,499	8,432	20,931
5.1	Utiliti	285	10	294	605	200	805
5.2	Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	1,799	629	2,428	942	55	997
5.3	Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	112	240	352	337	329	666
5.4	Maklumat dan komunikasi	565	276	840	2,246	521	2,766
5.5	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	17,207	-1,071	16,136	3,336	-488	2,849
5.6	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	-1,023	0	-1,023	122	-21	101
5.7	Perkhidmatan lain	2,884	2,007	4,891	4,911	7,837	12,747
JUMLAH		42,574	4,451	47,025	35,146	5,274	40,419

Table 12: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Sector, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2018			2019			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
-74	95	21	234	45	279	1. Agriculture
4,438	-4,782	-344	5,006	-258	4,748	2. Mining and quarrying
8,375	6,625	15,000	3,342	4,348	7,690	3. Manufacturing
559	229	787	895	-411	484	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
148	-171	-23	-62	29	-33	3.2 Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear
1,637	-1,608	29	-323	91	-232	3.3 Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing
824	3,061	3,885	-2,102	7,614	5,512	3.4 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic
1,974	190	2,163	-235	463	229	3.5 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
1,334	4,971	6,305	6,592	-2,974	3,618	3.6 Electrical and electronic products
1,901	-47	1,854	-1,424	-463	-1,887	3.7 Transport equipment and other manufactures
431	255	686	964	1,244	2,208	4. Construction
12,842	2,537	15,378	15,098	2,340	17,439	5. Services
387	-229	158	197	280	477	5.1 Utilities
-726	1,990	1,264	1,299	-1,183	116	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
17	-215	-198	433	49	482	5.3 Transportation and storage
899	31	930	-110	-421	-531	5.4 Information and communication
6,932	-513	6,418	3,611	-1,022	2,588	5.5 Financial and insurance/ takaful activities
2,428	42	2,471	8,340	-7	8,333	5.6 Human health and social work activities
2,904	1,431	4,335	1,328	4,646	5,974	5.7 Other services
26,012	4,729	30,741	24,645	7,720	32,364	TOTAL

Jadual 12 (samb.): Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR		2020			2021		
		Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian		-461	47	-415	584	138	722
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian		914	1,050	1,964	7,544	-1,779	5,765
3. Pembuatan		9,121	-2,105	7,016	34,990	-2,622	32,368
3.1	Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	475	-892	-417	-1,343	2,298	955
3.2	Tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut	-165	-138	-303	43	17	60
3.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan	739	-97	642	2,110	-1,076	1,034
3.4	Petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	1,008	1,217	2,225	4,099	-660	3,439
3.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	-94	45	-49	5,184	-11	5,173
3.6	Produk elektrik dan elektronik	5,665	-1,506	4,159	23,052	-1,429	21,624
3.7	Kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	1,493	-733	760	1,845	-1,760	85
4. Pembinaan		41	-708	-667	-180	252	73
5. Perkhidmatan		6,230	-848	5,383	12,411	-901	11,510
5.1	Utiliti	940	91	1,030	190	146	336
5.2	Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	-602	483	-119	249	-82	168
5.3	Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	488	-792	-304	873	-247	625
5.4	Maklumat dan komunikasi	-143	517	374	293	1,313	1,606
5.5	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	8,209	-848	7,361	8,283	-2,690	5,594
5.6	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	-343	-38	-381	153	-16	137
5.7	Perkhidmatan lain	-2,318	-261	-2,579	2,370	674	3,044
JUMLAH		15,845	-2,564	13,281	55,349	-4,911	50,438

Table 12 (cont'd): Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Sector, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2022			2023			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
95	-74	21	-42	23	-19	1. Agriculture
7,969	-6,401	1,567	1,928	-591	1,337	2. Mining and quarrying
32,033	18,113	50,146	-6,264	10,733	4,470	3. Manufacturing
1,329	-462	867	885	-266	619	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
-262	368	105	-13	-294	-307	3.2 Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear
340	1,062	1,402	-1,489	1,800	312	3.3 Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing
784	408	1,192	-5,727	227	-5,500	3.4 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic
3,534	246	3,780	1,719	1,206	2,925	3.5 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
22,440	18,241	40,681	-1,331	5,536	4,206	3.6 Electrical and electronic products
3,868	-1,749	2,118	-308	2,523	2,215	3.7 Transport equipment and other manufactures
-194	381	187	-584	-1,273	-1,858	4. Construction
15,688	7,808	23,496	20,959	13,731	34,690	5. Services
61	429	490	-245	2,108	1,863	5.1 Utilities
3,250	378	3,628	2,019	-3,909	-1,891	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
-459	377	-82	-880	555	-325	5.3 Transportation and storage
2,208	1,405	3,613	3,527	8,457	11,984	5.4 Information and communication
9,975	1,711	11,686	8,134	2,498	10,632	5.5 Financial and insurance/ takaful activities
-68	30	-38	5,837	70	5,907	5.6 Human health and social work activities
720	3,477	4,198	2,568	3,952	6,520	5.7 Other services
55,590	19,827	75,417	15,997	22,622	38,619	TOTAL

Jadual 13: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2016			2017		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	8,487	-1,810	6,678	9,173	2,558	11,731
Kesatuan Eropah	6,943	-1,141	5,802	8,039	2,246	10,285
Netherlands	2,992	-806	2,186	4,566	-3,876	689
Germany	874	-254	620	1,623	2,085	3,708
Sweden	81	61	142	60	-79	-19
Italy	93	-0	93	114	-44	70
Denmark	142	84	225	70	118	188
France	38	-120	-82	137	181	318
Luxembourg	27	-354	-326	530	641	1,171
Austria	7	-31	-24	14	43	57
Spain	-29	520	491	-94	231	137
Belgium	-266	514	248	310	178	488
Ireland	-234	130	-105	-925	-430	-1,355
United Kingdom*	3,084	-929	2,155	1,846	3,196	5,042
Lain-lain	134	44	178	-210	1	-209
Eropah Lain	1,544	-668	876	1,135	312	1,447
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	1,525	39	1,564	663	-393	270
Jersey	372	-802	-430	542	-48	494
Norway	-299	28	-271	-82	743	661
Lain-lain	-53	66	13	12	9	22
AFRIKA	1,231	-1,086	144	614	1,818	2,433
Mauritius	1,558	-1,134	424	514	1,829	2,343
South Africa	-288	-14	-302	92	11	103
Lain-lain	-39	61	22	8	-22	-13
AMERIKA	7,149	-1,448	5,701	7,248	-7,285	-37
Amerika Utara	5,372	-464	4,907	761	-5,683	-4,922
United States of America	5,244	-307	4,937	556	-5,441	-4,885
Canada	128	-157	-30	205	-242	-37
Amerika Latin	1,777	-984	794	6,488	-1,602	4,885
Cayman Islands	701	-400	301	3,747	13	3,759
Bermuda	-662	313	-350	1,403	-331	1,073
British Virgin Islands	128	-63	65	733	-109	624
Brazil	-0	-21	-21	-	-0	-0
Bahamas	722	-819	-97	573	-1,373	-799
Mexico	-30	3	-27	-26	2	-24
Chile	-0	-2	-2	-	285	285
Lain-lain	919	5	924	58	-90	-32
ASIA	25,475	9,597	35,072	18,446	9,229	27,675
Asia Barat	944	-3	941	-4,280	94	-4,186
United Arab Emirates	651	84	735	-4,508	38	-4,470
Turkiye	0	-13	-12	3	-12	-9
Qatar	522	-2	521	15	4	19
Saudi Arabia	-329	11	-317	58	-24	34
Kuwait	62	2	63	108	0	108
Lain-lain	38	-86	-47	45	88	133
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-711	-149	-860	-147	-99	-245
India	-331	100	-231	-141	-121	-262
Lain-lain	-381	-249	-629	-5	22	17
Asia Timur	16,745	9,508	26,253	15,458	7,168	22,626
Hong Kong	10,965	3,871	14,836	5,820	3,061	8,881
China	2,250	3,652	5,902	2,081	4,805	6,886
Japan	1,893	1,735	3,627	6,179	-1,120	5,059
Korea, Republic of	1,278	226	1,505	1,127	-188	939
Taiwan, Province of China	343	-4	339	241	616	857
Lain-lain	16	28	44	9	-7	2
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	8,498	241	8,738	7,415	2,066	9,481
Singapore	7,178	-24	7,154	5,477	869	6,346
Thailand	1,135	508	1,642	472	406	879
Viet nam	-74	-147	-221	102	216	318
Indonesia	71	75	145	907	786	1,693
Brunei Darussalam	20	55	75	30	-30	0
Myanmar	-6	14	7	-1	-3	-4
Philippines	176	-170	6	424	-194	230
Cambodia	-3	-68	-71	2	15	17
Lain-lain	2	-1	0	0	2	2
ASEAN	8,496	241	8,736	7,415	2,066	9,481
OCEANIA	232	-801	-570	-326	-1,134	-1,459
New Zealand	-1	-2	-3	162	107	269
Australia	237	-792	-555	-435	-1,296	-1,730
Lain-lain	-4	-7	-11	-53	55	2
LAIN-LAIN	0	-1	-1	-11	87	76
JUMLAH	42,574	4,451	47,025	35,146	5,274	40,419

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 13: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Region, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2018			2019			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
6,124	3,662	9,786	290	1,747	2,037	EUROPE
4,828	3,083	7,911	2,724	-544	2,180	European Union
-225	2,240	2,014	203	3,186	3,389	Netherlands
1,604	483	2,087	56	-756	-700	Germany
93	27	120	229	-119	110	Sweden
-208	-45	-253	-53	7	-46	Italy
211	-60	151	190	24	214	Denmark
326	612	937	303	57	360	France
80	-28	52	-179	-562	-740	Luxembourg
-29	-204	-233	2,488	1,419	3,907	Austria
135	-117	17	-171	-211	-382	Spain
530	-808	-278	-160	-92	-251	Belgium
-108	99	-9	1,171	-1,169	2	Ireland
2,401	933	3,334	-1,521	-2,307	-3,828	United Kingdom*
19	-49	-30	166	-21	145	Others
1,297	579	1,876	-2,435	2,291	-143	Other Europe
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom
1,057	411	1,468	-2,304	2,348	44	Switzerland
151	37	188	-177	-32	-209	Jersey
55	176	231	-37	-29	-66	Norway
34	-45	-11	83	4	88	Others
-579	-26	-605	-235	50	-184	AFRICA
-104	-54	-158	108	-33	75	Mauritius
-484	-13	-497	-345	-4	-349	South Africa
9	41	50	3	87	90	Others
7,415	-80	7,335	590	2,341	2,930	AMERICAS
2,018	4,973	6,991	688	1,677	2,365	North America
1,899	5,181	7,080	533	2,023	2,556	United States of America
119	-209	-89	155	-346	-190	Canada
5,397	-5,053	344	-98	664	565	Latin America
-1,244	-2,231	-3,476	-489	-832	-1,321	Cayman Islands
2,205	-2,255	-51	-1,090	57	-1,033	Bermuda
-570	220	-350	265	401	666	British Virgin Islands
-	28	28	-	33	33	Brazil
657	-2,359	-1,702	596	-204	392	Bahamas
-	17	17	-	18	18	Mexico
-	28	28	-	-23	-23	Chile
4,349	1,500	5,849	619	1,214	1,833	Others
13,879	814	14,694	23,355	3,595	26,949	ASIA
1,187	-106	1,081	95	256	351	West Asia
-676	-243	-919	-507	82	-425	United Arab Emirates
1,582	-14	1,568	82	-35	47	Turkiye
9	99	107	161	179	340	Qatar
31	40	71	-70	-53	-123	Saudi Arabia
234	-8	225	438	107	545	Kuwait
9	21	29	-9	-24	-32	Others
129	745	874	-178	-16	-194	South Asia and Central Asia
84	586	670	-148	-95	-244	India
45	160	205	-29	79	49	Others
10,314	1,427	11,741	16,808	4,110	20,919	East Asia
4,963	2,226	7,189	3,514	5,073	8,587	Hong Kong
766	-205	562	1,213	-720	493	China
4,463	496	4,959	11,551	-1,020	10,531	Japan
124	-177	-53	465	462	926	Korea, Republic of
-4	-943	-947	61	261	323	Taiwan, Province of China
2	29	31	4	55	59	Others
2,248	-1,252	997	6,629	-756	5,873	South East Asia and Other Asia
316	-1,132	-816	5,069	-1,533	3,536	Singapore
58	188	246	-62	-37	-99	Thailand
223	-104	119	628	42	671	Viet nam
1,076	-65	1,012	829	117	946	Indonesia
-139	-249	-388	17	-2	15	Brunei Darussalam
-11	-6	-17	0	11	11	Myanmar
725	115	840	146	644	790	Philippines
0	1	2	-	2	2	Cambodia
0	-1	-1	0	1	1	Others
2,248	-1,252	997	6,629	-756	5,873	ASEAN
-918	297	-621	479	-114	365	OCEANIA
-575	8	-567	202	-16	186	New Zealand
-312	385	73	265	-77	187	Australia
-32	-96	-128	13	-21	-8	Others
91	61	152	166	101	267	OTHERS
26,012	4,729	30,741	24,645	7,720	32,364	TOTAL

*United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 13 (samb.): Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2020			2021		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	781	-6,648	-5,867	14,209	2,618	16,828
Kesatuan Eropah	1,472	-2,812	-1,339	9,703	-3,175	6,528
Netherlands	119	-598	-479	8,193	-3,442	4,751
Germany	-284	-792	-1,076	-348	-1,057	-1,405
Sweden	-1	-56	-57	194	397	590
Italy	-67	11	-57	218	-32	187
Denmark	-120	39	-81	248	-51	198
France	-56	-382	-437	-108	-148	-256
Luxembourg	507	-213	294	87	11	97
Austria	-31	32	1	847	977	1,823
Spain	-516	227	-289	66	-417	-351
Belgium	161	32	193	242	-260	-18
Ireland	1,686	-1,011	675	25	695	720
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lain-lain	76	-101	-25	40	151	191
Eropah Lain	-692	-3,836	-4,528	4,506	5,794	10,300
United Kingdom	-794	-2,376	-3,169	2,725	1,928	4,653
Switzerland	-200	-772	-972	874	4,099	4,973
Jersey	154	-654	-500	780	-76	704
Norway	105	37	142	116	-92	24
Lain-lain	43	-72	-28	11	-65	-54
AFRIKA	571	31	602	673	-291	382
Mauritius	578	-54	525	607	-329	278
South Africa	-58	6	-52	87	-7	79
Lain-lain	51	79	130	-21	45	24
AMERIKA	-1,792	1,653	-140	16,161	-5,141	11,020
Amerika Utara	-53	1,599	1,546	14,128	-5,681	8,447
United States of America	-198	1,472	1,274	13,930	-5,650	8,280
Canada	146	127	272	197	-31	166
Amerika Latin	-1,740	54	-1,686	2,033	540	2,574
Cayman Islands	-2,074	-487	-2,562	-1,688	-589	-2,277
Bermuda	127	-151	-24	229	192	422
British Virgin Islands	1,112	831	1,943	3,167	987	4,153
Brazil	-	8	8	-	-34	-34
Bahamas	-27	-1	-28	57	-0	57
Mexico	-	-12	-12	-	-26	-26
Chile	-	7	7	-	-21	-21
Lain-lain	-877	-141	-1,017	268	32	300
ASIA	15,662	2,006	17,668	23,013	-1,679	21,334
Asia Barat	281	280	562	783	590	1,373
United Arab Emirates	296	278	574	343	608	952
Turkiye	34	-26	8	185	-42	144
Qatar	-80	-2	-82	-3	-0	-3
Saudi Arabia	-165	31	-135	13	18	32
Kuwait	306	40	346	465	3	468
Lain-lain	-109	-41	-150	-221	3	-219
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	55	70	125	-308	-98	-406
India	98	3	101	-284	-230	-514
Lain-lain	-43	67	24	-24	132	108
Asia Timur	6,727	-152	6,575	12,115	-506	11,609
Hong Kong	3,584	-2,407	1,177	2,572	-370	2,201
China	1,457	1,064	2,521	1,589	468	2,057
Japan	1,131	1,143	2,273	4,219	-2,121	2,098
Korea, Republic of	411	-279	132	2,774	1,946	4,720
Taiwan, Province of China	136	383	519	956	-405	551
Lain-lain	8	-55	-48	5	-23	-18
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	8,599	1,808	10,406	10,424	-1,666	8,758
Singapore	6,537	-1,008	5,529	8,649	224	8,873
Thailand	956	2,234	3,190	57	-1,929	-1,872
Viet nam	518	59	578	355	-100	255
Indonesia	695	390	1,085	1,102	154	1,256
Brunei Darussalam	-68	-34	-102	-43	19	-24
Myanmar	-12	-5	-17	-	-19	-19
Philippines	-28	152	124	303	6	309
Cambodia	-	19	19	-	-19	-19
Lain-lain	0	1	1	0	-1	-1
ASEAN	8,599	1,808	10,406	10,424	-1,666	8,758
OCEANIA	615	220	835	1,345	-490	855
New Zealand	67	102	169	133	-139	-7
Australia	279	98	377	1,243	-344	900
Lain-lain	270	19	289	-32	-7	-39
LAIN-LAIN	9	175	183	-51	71	20
JUMLAH	15,845	-2,564	13,281	55,349	-4,911	50,438

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 13 (cont'd): Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Region, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2022			2023			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
5,671	-11,281	-5,610	-11,702	3,580	-8,122	EUROPE
3,192	-2,638	555	-11,375	3,297	-8,078	European Union
-689	-6,187	-6,875	-11,899	-667	-12,566	Netherlands
1,389	3,041	4,430	-594	270	-324	Germany
278	120	398	-71	-343	-414	Sweden
648	14	662	-27	-78	-105	Italy
-504	-249	-753	113	201	313	Denmark
1,254	-739	515	534	-476	58	France
226	-45	182	-108	358	250	Luxembourg
79	1,116	1,195	393	3,081	3,474	Austria
-32	-599	-631	-478	-49	-527	Spain
447	479	926	391	-85	305	Belgium
8	108	116	182	1,448	1,631	Ireland
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
88	303	391	191	-364	-172	Others
2,478	-8,643	-6,165	-326	283	-43	Other Europe
1,600	-4,335	-2,735	-267	-486	-753	United Kingdom
598	-4,077	-3,479	276	722	998	Switzerland
217	4	221	-216	-55	-271	Jersey
-27	-275	-302	-358	-71	-429	Norway
90	39	129	239	172	411	Others
289	-204	85	-259	141	-118	AFRICA
36	-203	-167	-202	193	-9	Mauritius
302	-4	298	39	-2	36	South Africa
-49	3	-46	-95	-49	-145	Others
22,043	19,983	42,027	-2,949	-222	-3,171	AMERICAS
18,497	17,247	35,743	-241	-1,113	-1,354	North America
19,077	17,272	36,350	-406	-1,068	-1,475	United States of America
-581	-26	-607	165	-44	121	Canada
3,547	2,737	6,284	-2,708	891	-1,817	Latin America
2,345	148	2,492	867	918	1,785	Cayman Islands
588	737	1,324	-2,342	-49	-2,392	Bermuda
119	1,781	1,900	-1,170	-47	-1,216	British Virgin Islands
-	38	38	-	1	1	Brazil
-659	-1	-660	-199	-3	-202	Bahamas
-	-10	-10	-	-14	-14	Mexico
-	6	6	-	-6	-6	Chile
1,155	38	1,193	136	91	227	Others
26,580	11,746	38,326	33,089	19,606	52,695	ASIA
1,125	536	1,661	-377	-1,464	-1,841	West Asia
268	337	605	-976	-1,516	-2,492	United Arab Emirates
203	5	208	-53	22	-31	Turkiye
-12	-21	-33	-67	32	-35	Qatar
418	-41	377	319	-17	302	Saudi Arabia
368	19	387	314	4	318	Kuwait
-120	236	117	86	11	97	Others
-77	64	-13	-8	-95	-103	South Asia and Central Asia
-81	66	-15	-28	-95	-124	India
4	-2	2	21	-0	20	Others
19,735	2,417	22,152	12,822	19,669	32,491	East Asia
4,595	1,785	6,380	3,208	14,107	17,315	Hong Kong
2,244	1,476	3,720	2,183	1,990	4,173	China
7,812	1,842	9,654	4,328	1,362	5,691	Japan
4,622	-2,613	2,009	1,866	932	2,797	Korea, Republic of
461	-76	386	1,237	1,266	2,503	Taiwan, Province of China
1	2	3	-	12	12	Others
5,796	8,729	14,526	20,653	1,496	22,148	South East Asia and Other Asia
3,815	7,526	11,341	18,566	3,427	21,993	Singapore
624	1,086	1,710	1,002	-32	970	Thailand
540	407	947	530	-1,273	-743	Viet nam
570	157	727	286	-586	-300	Indonesia
-24	-30	-54	9	34	42	Brunei Darussalam
-	-17	-17	-	35	35	Myanmar
271	-410	-139	261	-133	128	Philippines
-	10	10	-	24	24	Cambodia
0	-0	-0	0	0	0	Others
5,796	8,729	14,526	20,653	1,496	22,148	ASEAN
1,009	-432	577	-2,247	-546	-2,794	OCEANIA
300	44	344	234	-62	171	New Zealand
719	-585	134	-2,345	-966	-3,311	Australia
-10	109	99	-136	482	346	Others
-1	14	13	65	64	129	OTHERS
55,590	19,827	75,417	15,997	22,622	38,619	TOTAL

*United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 14: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2016				2017		
	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor- sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>
EROPAH	3,176	2,025	1,270	206	6,678	6,606	2,446
Kesatuan Eropah	3,202	1,512	873	214	5,802	6,608	2,980
Netherlands	2,628	390	-827	-4	2,186	3,176	-1,682
Germany	-4	842	-223	5	620	15	3,168
Italy	-4	22	14	60	93	1	-21
France	-233	-107	251	8	-82	69	-208
Luxembourg	-	8	-339	5	-326	-0	1,221
Austria	0	5	-29	0	-24	0	52
Spain	-12	635	-132	0	491	44	-2
United Kingdom*	548	-215	1,815	6	2,155	3,139	1,325
Lain-lain	279	-69	343	135	688	164	-875
Eropah Lain	-26	513	397	-8	876	-2	-533
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	-2	868	706	-8	1,564	-1	-519
Norway	-26	-236	-9	-	-271	0	3
Lain-lain	1	-118	-300	0	-417	-1	-17
AFRIKA	1,279	-1,287	153	-0	144	475	1,716
Mauritius	1,280	-1,050	194	-	424	477	1,636
South Africa	-0	-270	-32	-0	-302	-1	102
Lain-lain	-1	33	-10	-	22	-1	-22
AMERIKA	1,070	2,747	1,746	137	5,701	417	-2,566
Amerika Utara	-147	3,373	1,680	1	4,907	-208	-3,648
United States of America	-86	3,498	1,525	1	4,937	-178	-3,417
Canada	-61	-125	155	-	-30	-29	-230
Amerika Latin	1,217	-626	66	136	794	625	1,082
Cayman Islands	652	-317	-34	-	301	177	137
Bermuda	-462	-214	300	27	-350	616	1,033
British Virgin Islands	20	35	-113	124	65	-21	191
Lain-lain	1,007	-130	-86	-14	777	-147	-278
ASIA	2,882	9,020	20,755	2,416	35,072	3,318	6,037
Asia Barat	740	-3	204	-0	941	-113	42
United Arab Emirates	686	11	37	-0	735	-214	36
Qatar	-1	-1	523	-	521	-1	5
Saudi Arabia	-	2	-319	-	-317	-0	5
Lain-lain	54	-14	-37	-	3	101	-5
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-1	-151	-693	-15	-860	-1	1
India	-1	-149	-66	-15	-231	-1	1
Lain-lain	-	-2	-628	-	-629	-	-1
Asia Timur	541	5,616	17,404	2,692	26,253	2,448	4,010
Hong Kong	5	2,174	12,232	425	14,836	2,051	946
China	3	-72	3,667	2,304	5,902	0	2,535
Japan	532	2,050	1,108	-63	3,627	393	-112
Korea, Republic of	-0	1,459	19	26	1,505	4	442
Taiwan, Province of China	0	-13	351	0	339	0	200
Lain-lain	-0	18	26	0	44	0	-0
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	1,602	3,557	3,840	-261	8,738	984	1,985
Singapore	737	2,608	4,084	-275	7,154	1	1,401
Thailand	612	759	269	2	1,642	16	406
Viet nam	98	151	-470	1	-221	103	-79
Indonesia	159	3	-16	-1	145	866	-71
Brunei Darussalam	-3	2	76	-	75	-0	6
Philippines	0	87	-93	13	6	-0	306
Lain-lain	-1	-53	-9	-0	-63	-0	15
ASEAN	1,602	3,557	3,839	-261	8,736	984	1,985
OCEANIA	-199	-367	-2	-2	-570	267	-1,379
New Zealand	-4	-3	4	0	-3	204	-37
Australia	-195	-365	6	-2	-555	63	-1,355
Lain-lain	0	0	-12	-	-11	-0	13
LAIN-LAIN	0	2	-2	-0	-1	0	16
JUMLAH	8,209	12,140	23,919	2,757	47,025	11,083	6,271

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 14: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2017					2018			COUNTRY
Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
2,394	286	11,731	2,721	3,910	3,245	-90	9,786	EUROPE
506	191	10,285	2,708	2,943	2,349	-90	7,911	European Union
-874	69	689	1,439	-122	639	58	2,014	Netherlands
379	145	3,708	-4	1,965	120	6	2,087	Germany
35	55	70	-2	29	-29	-251	-253	Italy
455	2	318	91	965	-110	-8	937	France
-154	104	1,171	448	-427	-0	31	52	Luxembourg
5	0	57	0	-212	-25	4	-233	Austria
95	0	137	-319	305	12	19	17	Spain
561	17	5,042	1,337	224	1,759	15	3,334	United Kingdom*
5	-202	-907	-281	215	-16	36	-46	Others
1,887	95	1,447	13	967	896	-1	1,876	Other Europe
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom
696	95	270	3	673	793	-1	1,468	Switzerland
657	-	661	8	321	-97	-	231	Norway
534	-	516	2	-27	201	-	176	Others
241	0	2,433	21	-565	-61	0	-605	AFRICA
230	-	2,343	22	-25	-154	-	-158	Mauritius
1	0	103	1	-501	3	0	-497	South Africa
10	-	-13	-1	-40	90	-	50	Others
2,102	9	-37	-3,864	11,708	-786	276	7,335	AMERICAS
-1,064	-3	-4,922	-190	6,184	936	61	6,991	North America
-1,287	-3	-4,885	-171	6,441	749	61	7,080	United States of America
222	-	-37	-19	-257	187	-	-89	Canada
3,167	11	4,885	-3,674	5,525	-1,722	215	344	Latin America
3,445	-	3,759	-3,718	-65	308	-	-3,476	Cayman Islands
-594	18	1,073	892	853	-1,795	-1	-51	Bermuda
430	24	624	-25	-155	-258	88	-350	British Virgin Islands
-115	-31	-571	-823	4,892	23	128	4,220	Others
16,508	1,811	27,675	1,590	-129	12,700	532	14,694	ASIA
-4,187	72	-4,186	209	-174	1,053	-7	1,081	West Asia
-4,294	1	-4,470	-49	-209	-655	-6	-919	United Arab Emirates
14	0	19	2	-0	106	-0	107	Qatar
30	-	34	0	0	71	-	71	Saudi Arabia
64	71	231	256	35	1,532	-0	1,822	Others
-215	-30	-245	1	207	656	11	874	South Asia and Central Asia
-232	-30	-262	1	206	451	11	670	India
17	-	17	-	0	204	0	205	Others
14,454	1,713	22,626	59	4,434	7,716	-469	11,741	East Asia
5,502	382	8,881	-179	325	7,298	-255	7,189	Hong Kong
3,473	878	6,886	-0	810	-33	-215	562	China
4,296	483	5,059	238	3,068	1,750	-96	4,959	Japan
522	-29	939	-	-85	-67	99	-53	Korea, Republic of
658	-0	857	0	292	-1,238	-1	-947	Taiwan, Province of China
3	0	2	0	25	6	-0	31	Others
6,456	57	9,481	1,320	-4,595	3,275	997	997	South East Asia and Other Asia
4,909	36	6,346	13	-4,420	3,277	315	-816	Singapore
457	1	879	-15	-117	378	-0	246	Thailand
297	-3	318	222	-106	1	1	119	Viet nam
897	1	1,693	1,095	-86	20	-17	1,012	Indonesia
-6	-	0	4	-3	-389	-	-388	Brunei Darussalam
-97	21	230	1	141	0	698	840	Philippines
-1	0	14	1	-4	-13	-	-16	Others
6,456	57	9,481	1,320	-4,595	3,275	997	997	ASEAN
-375	28	-1,459	-813	8	195	-12	-621	OCEANIA
102	-0	269	-582	-21	36	-0	-567	New Zealand
-466	28	-1,730	-231	40	276	-11	73	Australia
-11	0	2	-	-11	-117	0	-128	Others
60	-0	76	0	68	84	-0	152	OTHERS
20,931	2,134	40,419	-344	15,000	15,378	706	30,741	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 14 (samb.): Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2019					2020	
	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor- sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>
EROPAH	1,602	933	-979	480	2,037	1,182	-1,941
Kesatuan Eropah	1,480	1,433	-1,209	476	2,180	632	-1,015
Netherlands	-663	3,026	815	211	3,389	615	29
Germany	1	-57	-631	-13	-700	-2	-876
Italy	5	18	10	-79	-46	-3	14
France	60	367	-67	-0	360	13	-419
Luxembourg	-448	-142	-180	29	-740	32	-145
Austria	3,588	303	21	-5	3,907	2	-13
Spain	-227	-210	-39	94	-382	30	-352
United Kingdom*	-362	-2,219	-1,252	5	-3,828	-	-
Lain-lain	-475	348	114	233	220	-56	747
Eropah Lain	123	-500	230	4	-143	550	-926
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	527	-172
Switzerland	123	-377	295	4	44	23	-933
Norway	-0	-141	75	-	-66	-0	126
Lain-lain	-0	19	-140	-	-122	-0	53
AFRIKA	12	-352	156	0	-184	613	-91
Mauritius	11	6	58	-	75	614	-49
South Africa	0	-351	1	0	-349	-1	-55
Lain-lain	0	-7	97	-0	90	-0	13
AMERIKA	-429	2,414	73	872	2,930	-2,678	3,014
Amerika Utara	170	1,331	864	0	2,365	-15	1,714
United States of America	202	1,537	816	0	2,556	-30	1,740
Canada	-33	-206	48	-	-190	15	-26
Amerika Latin	-599	1,083	-791	872	565	-2,663	1,300
Cayman Islands	-628	313	-1,005	-	-1,321	-1,733	-253
Bermuda	-308	-1,002	271	6	-1,033	-323	160
British Virgin Islands	22	623	-61	82	666	92	1,504
Lain-lain	315	1,150	5	783	2,253	-699	-111
ASIA	3,319	4,490	18,003	1,138	26,949	2,748	5,432
Asia Barat	879	81	-598	-11	351	1,266	-166
United Arab Emirates	508	136	-1,066	-3	-425	979	-174
Qatar	-0	-0	340	0	340	-1	-1
Saudi Arabia	-0	-17	-106	-	-123	0	17
Lain-lain	371	-38	234	-8	559	288	-7
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	1	-185	-17	7	-194	0	-15
India	1	-188	-64	7	-244	0	-11
Lain-lain	-	3	46	-0	49	-	-4
Asia Timur	-4	3,959	16,668	297	20,919	-538	4,584
Hong Kong	-275	1,403	8,168	-710	8,587	-196	298
China	0	-29	275	247	493	0	1,813
Japan	270	1,569	8,059	632	10,531	-342	1,943
Korea, Republic of	-	689	110	127	926	-	342
Taiwan, Province of China	0	269	53	1	323	-	242
Lain-lain	0	57	2	0	59	-	-55
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	2,443	635	1,951	844	5,873	2,020	1,029
Singapore	877	661	1,670	328	3,536	198	1,354
Thailand	2	-236	140	-5	-99	609	-214
Viet nam	629	41	-1	2	671	518	74
Indonesia	942	-78	85	-3	946	700	-279
Brunei Darussalam	-5	3	17	0	15	-8	-9
Philippines	-3	239	31	522	790	3	107
Lain-lain	0	6	9	0	15	0	-5
ASEAN	2,443	635	1,951	844	5,873	2,020	1,029
OCEANIA	244	90	34	-3	365	100	448
New Zealand	221	14	-50	-0	186	66	9
Australia	23	57	110	-3	187	33	131
Lain-lain	-	19	-27	-	-8	-	308
LAIN-LAIN	0	115	152	0	267	0	155
JUMLAH	4,748	7,690	17,439	2,487	32,364	1,964	7,016

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 14 (cont'd): Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2020			2021			COUNTRY		
Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
-5,209	101	-5,867	1,244	14,213	1,276	94	16,828	EUROPE
-1,050	94	-1,339	292	7,933	-1,767	71	6,528	European Union
-1,194	70	-479	413	6,787	-2,277	-172	4,751	Netherlands
-152	-47	-1,076	-2	-1,169	-253	19	-1,405	Germany
-12	-56	-57	-2	-25	23	190	187	Italy
-33	1	-437	-38	-294	89	-14	-256	France
332	75	294	46	43	-19	29	97	Luxembourg
12	0	1	191	1,301	331	-	1,823	Austria
-41	74	-289	-316	-10	-1	-25	-351	Spain
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
36	-23	704	-1	1,298	340	43	1,681	Others
-4,159	7	-4,528	953	6,281	3,043	23	10,300	Other Europe
-3,525	1	-3,169	946	1,740	1,937	30	4,653	United Kingdom
-68	6	-972	6	4,598	375	-7	4,973	Switzerland
16	-	142	0	-22	46	-0	24	Norway
-582	-	-529	0	-36	686	0	650	Others
82	-1	602	821	-207	-233	1	382	AFRICA
-40	-	525	821	-326	-217	-	278	Mauritius
4	-1	-52	-	86	-7	1	79	South Africa
118	0	130	0	33	-9	0	24	Others
-186	-290	-140	-480	7,490	1,650	2,360	11,020	AMERICAS
-154	1	1,546	-798	6,397	2,845	2	8,447	North America
-437	1	1,274	-853	6,325	2,807	2	8,280	United States of America
283	-	272	56	72	38	-0	166	Canada
-32	-291	-1,686	317	1,093	-1,195	2,359	2,574	Latin America
-623	47	-2,562	-308	-2,075	44	63	-2,277	Cayman Islands
134	5	-24	333	-3	89	2	422	Bermuda
451	-105	1,943	14	3,132	-1,274	2,282	4,153	British Virgin Islands
5	-238	-1,043	278	39	-54	12	275	Others
10,374	-886	17,668	4,003	10,411	8,581	-1,661	21,334	ASIA
-519	-19	562	1,080	278	28	-13	1,373	West Asia
-217	-13	574	715	231	14	-8	952	United Arab Emirates
-80	-0	-82	0	1	-4	-1	-3	Qatar
-152	-	-135	-	44	-12	-0	32	Saudi Arabia
-71	-6	204	364	2	31	-4	393	Others
147	-7	125	-0	-179	-215	-11	-406	South Asia and Central Asia
119	-7	101	-0	-180	-323	-11	-514	India
28	-0	24	-	1	107	0	108	Others
3,657	-1,128	6,575	1,361	5,141	7,305	-2,198	11,609	East Asia
1,335	-259	1,177	314	-567	4,720	-2,266	2,201	Hong Kong
970	-262	2,521	-0	897	592	568	2,057	China
1,001	-329	2,273	1,047	353	865	-166	2,098	Japan
68	-278	132	-	3,913	1,140	-333	4,720	Korea, Republic of
276	0	519	-	567	-16	0	551	Taiwan, Province of China
7	0	-48	-	-22	5	-0	-18	Others
7,090	268	10,406	1,563	5,172	1,463	561	8,758	South East Asia and Other
3,725	254	5,529	-460	4,996	3,746	590	8,873	Singapore
2,792	2	3,190	632	-315	-2,188	-1	-1,872	Thailand
-17	2	578	355	-57	-43	-1	255	Viet nam
662	2	1,085	1,023	302	-67	-2	1,256	Indonesia
-86	0	-102	12	6	-42	-	-24	Brunei Darussalam
28	-14	124	1	243	77	-12	309	Philippines
-14	22	3	0	-4	-19	-15	-38	Others
7,090	268	10,406	1,563	5,172	1,463	561	8,758	ASEAN
294	-7	835	176	476	202	0	855	OCEANIA
93	0	169	133	-7	-133	-0	-7	New Zealand
220	-7	377	44	534	322	1	900	Australia
-19	0	289	-	-51	12	-0	-39	Others
28	0	183	0	-15	35	0	20	OTHERS
5,383	-1,082	13,281	5,765	32,368	11,510	795	50,438	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 14 (samb.): Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2022				
	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor-sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	-3,139	-4,814	2,358	-16	-5,610
Kesatuan Eropah	-997	-478	2,030	0	555
Netherlands	-1,144	-3,760	-1,855	-116	-6,875
Germany	2	2,965	1,398	64	4,430
Italy	3	25	631	2	662
France	104	493	-79	-3	515
Luxembourg	-13	123	56	16	182
Austria	106	-591	1,679	-	1,195
Spain	-	-620	-11	-	-631
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-
Lain-lain	-56	885	211	38	1,078
Eropah Lain	-2,142	-4,335	328	-16	-6,165
United Kingdom	-2,205	-733	221	-18	-2,735
Switzerland	18	-3,515	16	2	-3,479
Norway	45	-140	-207	0	-302
Lain-lain	-0	54	297	0	350
AFRIKA	661	90	-665	-0	85
Mauritius	661	-160	-668	-	-167
South Africa	-	279	19	-0	298
Lain-lain	-0	-30	-16	-0	-46
AMERIKA	303	37,326	4,294	104	42,027
Amerika Utara	-357	35,512	590	-2	35,743
United States of America	-387	35,557	1,182	-2	36,350
Canada	30	-45	-592	0	-607
Amerika Latin	660	1,815	3,704	106	6,284
Cayman Islands	-765	110	3,153	-6	2,492
Bermuda	1,022	359	-64	8	1,324
British Virgin Islands	-27	1,289	646	-8	1,900
Lain-lain	431	57	-31	110	567
ASIA	3,418	16,819	17,977	113	38,326
Asia Barat	-296	7	1,875	74	1,661
United Arab Emirates	-618	113	1,025	85	605
Qatar	-0	1	-34	0	-33
Saudi Arabia	-	-72	456	-7	377
Lain-lain	322	-35	428	-4	712
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-1	40	-54	2	-13
India	-1	41	-57	2	-15
Lain-lain	-	-1	4	-0	2
Asia Timur	1,822	9,628	10,454	249	22,152
Hong Kong	93	1,690	4,709	-111	6,380
China	229	2,044	943	504	3,720
Japan	1,500	4,717	3,504	-67	9,654
Korea, Republic of	-	1,287	800	-77	2,009
Taiwan, Province of China	-	-112	498	-0	386
Lain-lain	-	2	1	-0	3
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	1,893	7,144	5,701	-212	14,526
Singapore	-70	5,918	5,546	-53	11,341
Thailand	638	444	470	159	1,710
Viet nam	540	78	328	1	947
Indonesia	779	469	-523	3	727
Brunei Darussalam	6	2	-62	-	-54
Philippines	0	223	-33	-328	-139
Lain-lain	-0	11	-24	6	-7
ASEAN	1,893	7,144	5,701	-212	14,526
OCEANIA	325	714	-470	8	577
New Zealand	300	-1	45	0	344
Australia	25	681	-575	3	134
Lain-lain	-	34	60	5	99
LAIN-LAIN	0	11	2	-0	13
JUMLAH	1,567	50,146	23,496	208	75,417

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 14 (cont'd): Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2023					COUNTRY
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor-sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
-1,812	-12,049	5,771	-31	-8,122	EUROPE
253	-11,244	3,029	-116	-8,078	European Union
164	-11,653	-1,082	6	-12,566	Netherlands
-1	-976	611	41	-324	Germany
3	-40	-34	-34	-105	Italy
34	-113	151	-14	58	France
1	281	-46	15	250	Luxembourg
30	1,651	1,793	-	3,474	Austria
-	-525	41	-43	-527	Spain
-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
23	131	1,594	-87	1,662	Others
-2,066	-805	2,742	85	-43	Other Europe
-2,065	-735	2,081	-34	-753	United Kingdom
0	563	315	120	998	Switzerland
-1	-498	70	0	-429	Norway
-0	-136	276	0	140	Others
828	519	-1,465	1	-118	AFRICA
828	521	-1,358	-	-9	Mauritius
-	33	3	0	36	South Africa
-	-35	-110	0	-145	Others
-501	-8,487	5,633	184	-3,171	AMERICAS
608	-6,518	4,251	305	-1,354	North America
566	-6,543	4,197	305	-1,475	United States of America
42	25	54	-0	121	Canada
-1,109	-1,969	1,381	-121	-1,817	Latin America
-43	-440	2,271	-3	1,785	Cayman Islands
-996	-1,381	-3	-11	-2,392	Bermuda
-19	-110	-894	-194	-1,216	British Virgin Islands
-52	-37	8	87	6	Others
2,580	24,211	27,120	-1,216	52,695	ASIA
-796	-191	-891	38	-1,841	West Asia
-1,023	-212	-1,289	33	-2,492	United Arab Emirates
1	11	-51	4	-35	Qatar
-	-36	331	7	302	Saudi Arabia
226	46	118	-6	384	Others
1	-39	-63	-2	-103	South Asia and Central Asia
1	-44	-78	-2	-124	India
-	5	15	0	20	Others
537	20,633	11,656	-335	32,491	East Asia
322	7,633	9,216	145	17,315	Hong Kong
52	4,464	-115	-228	4,173	China
164	3,639	2,152	-263	5,691	Japan
-0	2,873	-87	11	2,797	Korea, Republic of
-	2,023	479	0	2,503	Taiwan, Province of China
0	1	11	0	12	Others
2,838	3,809	16,417	-916	22,148	South East Asia and Other Asia
831	5,285	16,531	-653	21,993	Singapore
817	10	132	11	970	Thailand
534	29	-973	-333	-743	Viet nam
664	-1,636	670	2	-300	Indonesia
-6	-6	55	-	42	Brunei Darussalam
0	116	-15	27	128	Philippines
0	12	17	30	59	Others
2,838	3,809	16,417	-916	22,148	ASEAN
242	239	-2,461	-814	-2,794	OCEANIA
176	-2	-2	0	171	New Zealand
66	261	-2,824	-815	-3,311	Australia
0	-20	365	1	346	Others
0	37	93	-1	129	OTHERS
1,337	4,470	34,690	-1,877	38,619	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 15: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2016			2017		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian	8,512	26	8,539	11,808	27	11,834
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	27,690	7,715	35,404	36,631	12,785	49,416
3. Pembuatan	218,684	17,146	235,831	233,182	1,010	234,191
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	47,708	1,599	49,307	52,536	2,500	55,036
3.2 Tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut	3,932	534	4,466	4,053	425	4,478
3.3 Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan	5,596	362	5,958	5,730	-37	5,693
3.4 Petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	35,639	10,067	45,706	42,925	4,021	46,946
3.5 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	22,501	6,620	29,121	23,027	5,886	28,912
3.6 Produk elektrik dan elektronik	90,963	-2,819	88,144	92,150	-12,822	79,328
3.7 Kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	12,345	784	13,129	12,761	1,038	13,799
4. Pembinaan	3,084	5,209	8,293	3,819	5,315	9,135
5. Perkhidmatan	225,377	33,982	259,359	247,849	43,072	290,921
5.1 Utiliti	1,352	515	1,867	11,217	670	11,887
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	34,344	6,784	41,128	34,590	6,789	41,380
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	2,326	1,855	4,180	4,094	2,317	6,410
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	40,466	821	41,287	46,761	1,725	48,486
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	115,073	9,319	124,391	116,589	8,373	124,962
5.6 Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	10,160	-470	9,690	9,483	-426	9,057
5.7 Perkhidmatan lain	21,656	15,158	36,814	25,115	23,624	48,739
JUMLAH	483,347	64,079	547,426	533,288	62,209	595,497

Table 15: FDI Position in Malaysia by Sector, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2018			2019			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
11,666	125	11,791	11,919	171	12,089	1. Agriculture
36,263	9,036	45,300	34,322	10,155	44,477	2. Mining and quarrying
266,495	-6,006	260,489	263,330	7,785	271,115	3. Manufacturing
61,796	3,069	64,864	62,425	2,826	65,251	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
4,493	703	5,196	4,369	679	5,048	3.2 Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear
7,170	-1,513	5,657	6,819	-1,471	5,348	3.3 Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing
61,056	-3,262	57,794	46,650	12,490	59,140	3.4 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic
24,207	5,803	30,010	25,215	5,982	31,197	3.5 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
93,792	-11,932	81,860	103,596	-13,146	90,450	3.6 Electrical and electronic products
13,982	1,126	15,108	14,257	425	14,681	3.7 Transport equipment and other manufactures
4,190	5,346	9,536	5,247	6,464	11,712	4. Construction
266,191	46,406	312,597	296,718	51,669	348,387	5. Services
11,612	440	12,052	11,823	709	12,532	5.1 Utilities
28,959	8,851	37,810	32,531	8,319	40,850	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
4,305	2,053	6,358	4,656	2,445	7,101	5.3 Transportation and storage
36,507	1,741	38,247	36,140	1,532	37,673	5.4 Information and communication
143,339	9,303	152,642	149,683	8,757	158,440	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
12,170	-285	11,885	20,200	-275	19,925	5.6 Human health and social work activities
29,299	24,304	53,602	41,685	30,182	71,867	5.7 Other services
584,805	54,908	639,713	611,536	76,244	687,781	TOTAL

Jadual 15 (samb.): Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2020			2021		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian	10,808	260	11,068	13,664	555	14,219
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	23,999	10,713	34,712	30,696	10,677	41,373
3. Pembuatan	267,425	5,947	273,373	322,625	3,925	326,550
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	59,268	2,009	61,277	56,849	4,245	61,094
3.2 Tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut	4,299	506	4,805	4,439	523	4,962
3.3 Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan	7,657	124	7,781	9,762	-954	8,809
3.4 Petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	47,703	13,352	61,056	52,107	13,316	65,423
3.5 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	24,995	5,789	30,784	32,029	4,607	36,636
3.6 Produk elektrik dan elektronik	107,611	-15,279	92,332	149,852	-15,555	134,296
3.7 Kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	15,892	-553	15,338	17,586	-2,257	15,329
4. Pembinaan	5,127	6,040	11,167	5,222	6,735	11,957
5. Perkhidmatan	301,591	53,038	354,629	330,497	57,391	387,888
5.1 Utiliti	12,748	811	13,559	12,847	978	13,825
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	32,145	9,036	41,180	33,825	10,494	44,319
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	3,941	1,825	5,767	6,097	1,785	7,881
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	33,488	810	34,299	35,926	2,137	38,062
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	159,980	9,512	169,492	168,012	9,392	177,404
5.6 Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	20,067	-313	19,753	26,678	97	26,776
5.7 Perkhidmatan lain	39,221	31,357	70,579	47,112	32,508	79,620
JUMLAH	608,950	75,998	684,949	702,705	79,282	781,987

Table 15 (cont'd): FDI Position in Malaysia by Sector, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2022			2023			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
13,681	491	14,171	13,825	545	14,370	1. Agriculture
36,277	4,757	41,034	37,877	3,952	41,830	2. Mining and quarrying
359,650	22,549	382,199	366,036	33,477	399,513	3. Manufacturing
59,509	3,978	63,487	57,647	3,880	61,527	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
4,563	462	5,025	4,520	262	4,782	3.2 Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear
10,103	236	10,339	8,797	1,068	9,865	3.3 Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing
51,445	14,163	65,608	47,100	15,801	62,901	3.4 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic
35,531	4,404	39,935	36,739	5,766	42,505	3.5 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
177,262	3,679	180,942	180,174	9,332	189,507	3.6 Electrical and electronic products
21,237	-4,373	16,863	31,059	-2,633	28,426	3.7 Transport equipment and other manufactures
4,573	7,397	11,970	3,511	6,121	9,632	4. Construction
357,932	71,095	429,027	367,468	91,164	458,632	5. Services
12,946	1,388	14,334	12,718	2,522	15,239	5.1 Utilities
40,338	12,946	53,284	47,049	9,380	56,430	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
5,827	2,292	8,120	5,392	3,059	8,451	5.3 Transportation and storage
37,363	2,751	40,114	38,679	13,234	51,913	5.4 Information and communication
191,717	14,537	206,254	198,780	21,610	220,390	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
22,957	166	23,123	28,124	240	28,364	5.6 Human health and social work activities
46,784	37,015	83,799	36,725	41,120	77,845	5.7 Other services
772,113	106,288	878,401	788,718	135,259	923,976	TOTAL

Jadual 16: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2016			2017		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	139,942	27,070	167,012	145,481	21,488	166,969
Kesatuan Eropah	87,822	24,304	112,126	90,503	19,130	109,632
Germany	15,888	3,757	19,645	17,931	6,602	24,533
France	5,125	1,417	6,542	4,665	1,462	6,127
Netherlands	38,569	9,657	48,226	37,158	3,083	40,241
Denmark	5,537	-29	5,508	5,734	28	5,762
Austria	101	124	225	98	319	418
Belgium	342	1,061	1,403	929	1,082	2,010
Sweden	1,328	453	1,780	1,010	324	1,334
Spain	1,733	3,267	5,000	1,597	3,126	4,724
Italy	256	176	432	-57	124	66
Ireland	3,196	873	4,069	2,058	655	2,713
Luxembourg	1,089	-1,787	-698	1,761	-1,287	474
United Kingdom*	14,015	5,001	19,016	17,208	3,397	20,606
Lain-lain	644	335	979	410	214	624
Eropah Lain	52,120	2,766	54,886	54,978	2,358	57,336
Switzerland	23,807	2,173	25,980	27,811	1,740	29,551
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jersey	8,585	715	9,300	6,585	528	7,114
Norway	19,199	-104	19,095	19,995	133	20,128
Lain-lain	530	-18	512	587	-43	544
AFRIKA	4,964	-1,756	3,208	3,977	135	4,113
Mauritius	3,716	-1,769	1,947	2,329	147	2,477
South Africa	1,117	-30	1,088	1,498	-22	1,475
Lain-lain	131	43	174	150	10	161
AMERIKA	89,884	-1,120	88,764	105,343	-272	105,071
Amerika Utara	46,060	-4,154	41,907	45,031	-8,595	36,436
United States of America	43,628	-5,173	38,455	42,396	-9,284	33,112
Canada	2,432	1,019	3,452	2,634	689	3,324
Amerika Latin	43,824	3,034	46,858	60,312	8,323	68,635
British Virgin Islands	17,894	1,813	19,707	26,722	1,819	28,541
Cayman Islands	6,199	-3,518	2,682	13,636	1,160	14,796
Bermuda	11,888	1,578	13,466	12,859	3,758	16,617
Bahamas	4,414	3,398	7,812	4,771	1,779	6,550
Chile	-	-388	-388	-	-77	-77
Brazil	0	-84	-84	0	-92	-92
Mexico	43	-30	13	1	-23	-22
Lain-lain	3,387	265	3,651	2,323	-0	2,323
ASIA	239,139	38,998	278,138	269,226	39,968	309,194
Asia Barat	15,815	1,256	17,070	13,326	1,416	14,742
Turkiye	379	271	650	752	36	788
Kuwait	2,394	-2	2,393	2,306	-37	2,269
Saudi Arabia	1,046	-21	1,024	1,076	-42	1,034
United Arab Emirates	10,024	966	10,990	7,157	1,371	8,528
Qatar	910	-7	903	960	-5	956
Lain-lain	1,062	49	1,111	1,074	93	1,167
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	219	-759	-540	176	-613	-437
India	112	-461	-349	70	-581	-511
Lain-lain	107	-298	-191	106	-32	74
Asia Timur	109,921	29,367	139,287	138,681	30,065	168,746
Hong Kong	31,549	12,274	43,823	38,181	18,632	56,813
Japan	59,639	10,908	70,547	70,786	1,464	72,250
China	4,928	4,518	9,446	9,743	8,109	17,852
Korea, Republic of	10,832	756	11,588	16,517	573	17,090
Taiwan, Province of China	2,901	760	3,661	3,374	1,154	4,528
Lain-lain	71	151	222	80	133	213
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	113,184	9,135	122,320	117,043	9,100	126,143
Singapore	105,557	12,271	117,828	106,672	10,541	117,212
Philippines	3,109	-288	2,821	5,392	-189	5,202
Thailand	2,073	-1,628	445	2,324	-1,318	1,005
Viet Nam	286	-440	-154	313	-183	130
Cambodia	-	-29	-29	2	-14	-12
Brunei Darussalam	813	258	1,071	844	258	1,101
Myanmar	-	-1	-1	23	-8	15
Indonesia	1,345	-1,005	339	1,473	15	1,488
Lain-lain	2	-2	0	2	-0	2
ASEAN	113,183	9,135	122,318	117,041	9,100	126,141
OCEANIA	9,413	883	10,297	9,379	809	10,188
Australia	6,631	967	7,598	6,473	851	7,324
New Zealand	2,143	-69	2,074	2,320	37	2,357
Lain-lain	639	-14	625	586	-79	507
LAIN-LAIN	4	3	7	-118	81	-37
JUMLAH	483,347	64,079	547,426	533,288	62,209	595,497

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 16: FDI Position in Malaysia by Region, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2018			2019			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
169,890	15,901	185,792	182,291	26,647	208,939	EUROPE
92,586	24,942	117,527	112,858	25,493	138,352	European Union
17,530	7,163	24,693	15,339	7,309	22,648	Germany
5,197	2,139	7,336	5,626	2,207	7,833	France
37,294	6,916	44,210	48,960	9,756	58,715	Netherlands
6,637	-32	6,605	8,311	-40	8,272	Denmark
82	144	226	3,532	1,577	5,109	Austria
1,337	154	1,492	1,228	130	1,358	Belgium
1,106	351	1,457	1,331	547	1,878	Sweden
2,077	3,843	5,920	3,759	2,005	5,764	Spain
-278	80	-199	-320	76	-245	Italy
1,987	875	2,862	3,290	1,025	4,314	Ireland
1,808	-1,341	468	1,698	-1,843	-145	Luxembourg
17,369	4,446	21,815	19,497	2,640	22,137	United Kingdom*
440	203	644	607	106	713	Others
77,305	-9,040	68,264	69,433	1,154	70,587	Other Europe
52,014	-9,810	42,205	41,668	493	42,161	Switzerland
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
6,720	547	7,267	9,206	525	9,732	Jersey
17,942	308	18,249	17,884	217	18,102	Norway
628	-85	543	674	-82	592	Others
395	216	611	1,105	385	1,490	AFRICA
-600	120	-480	479	92	572	Mauritius
828	-37	791	483	14	497	South Africa
167	132	299	143	279	422	Others
104,332	-1,134	103,198	101,900	3,756	105,655	AMERICAS
46,709	-6,197	40,512	49,004	-4,866	44,139	North America
43,944	-6,668	37,276	46,015	-4,997	41,018	United States of America
2,765	471	3,236	2,990	131	3,121	Canada
57,622	5,063	62,685	52,895	8,621	61,517	Latin America
18,205	1,951	20,156	17,606	2,640	20,246	British Virgin Islands
12,156	2,394	14,550	15,402	2,760	18,163	Cayman Islands
14,745	-55	14,690	11,667	-159	11,508	Bermuda
5,428	-667	4,760	514	609	1,123	Bahamas
-	-49	-49	-	-72	-72	Chile
0	-70	-70	-	-46	-46	Brazil
1	-6	-5	-	6	6	Mexico
7,086	1,567	8,653	7,706	2,883	10,589	Others
301,687	37,780	339,467	318,645	43,238	361,883	ASIA
14,155	1,811	15,966	9,526	2,280	11,806	West Asia
3,518	17	3,534	3,675	-19	3,656	Turkiye
2,293	-46	2,247	2,356	62	2,419	Kuwait
1,089	120	1,209	972	177	1,149	Saudi Arabia
5,649	1,509	7,158	915	1,700	2,615	United Arab Emirates
622	94	716	767	267	1,034	Qatar
983	118	1,101	841	92	934	Others
320	336	657	75	421	496	South Asia and Central Asia
161	71	233	-6	-17	-23	India
159	265	424	81	438	519	Others
165,456	29,692	195,148	164,912	34,041	198,953	East Asia
55,480	19,117	74,597	64,347	23,721	88,068	Hong Kong
80,722	1,463	82,185	74,285	768	75,053	Japan
9,340	8,256	17,595	10,234	7,845	18,079	China
16,516	482	16,998	13,267	840	14,106	Korea, Republic of
3,316	210	3,526	2,716	650	3,365	Taiwan, Province of China
82	165	247	63	218	280	Others
121,755	5,941	127,697	144,132	6,497	150,629	South East Asia and Other Asia
112,288	7,399	119,687	135,128	7,073	142,201	Singapore
4,676	-437	4,239	4,546	206	4,753	Philippines
2,491	-1,086	1,405	2,439	-1,123	1,316	Thailand
429	-289	140	401	-191	210	Viet Nam
3	-14	-12	-	-6	-6	Cambodia
425	408	833	379	401	780	Brunei Darussalam
12	-14	-2	12	-3	9	Myanmar
1,430	-26	1,404	1,226	140	1,367	Indonesia
2	-1	1	-0	-0	-0	Others
121,754	5,941	127,695	144,132	6,497	150,629	ASEAN
8,527	1,980	10,507	7,404	1,941	9,345	OCEANIA
6,247	2,107	8,354	4,920	1,947	6,867	Australia
1,725	49	1,774	1,926	-11	1,915	New Zealand
555	-177	378	558	4	562	Others
-25	164	139	191	277	468	OTHERS
584,805	54,908	639,713	611,536	76,244	687,781	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 16 (samb.): Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2020			2021		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	165,476	18,620	184,096	197,167	22,918	220,085
Kesatuan Eropah	82,487	18,971	101,458	98,309	16,969	115,278
Germany	14,643	6,650	21,293	13,956	5,054	19,010
France	5,529	1,835	7,364	5,887	1,745	7,632
Netherlands	43,761	9,351	53,112	54,139	9,100	63,239
Denmark	7,186	3	7,189	9,784	-47	9,737
Austria	3,331	1,543	4,874	4,407	2,546	6,954
Belgium	851	64	915	1,299	-197	1,102
Sweden	1,099	542	1,641	1,059	943	2,002
Spain	2,603	2,190	4,793	3,523	642	4,165
Italy	-72	92	21	131	50	181
Ireland	666	-555	110	765	125	890
Luxembourg	2,028	-2,744	-716	2,427	-3,132	-705
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lain-lain	861	-1	861	931	141	1,072
Eropah Lain	82,989	-351	82,638	98,858	5,949	104,807
Switzerland	38,035	-300	37,735	38,165	4,005	42,170
United Kingdom*	18,135	-619	17,516	29,063	1,314	30,378
Jersey	8,964	252	9,216	12,739	504	13,243
Norway	17,139	420	17,558	18,161	301	18,462
Lain-lain	716	-104	612	729	-175	555
AFRIKA	949	75	1,024	1,691	-495	1,197
Mauritius	306	-41	265	744	-558	186
South Africa	434	19	453	520	5	525
Lain-lain	210	97	306	427	58	486
AMERIKA	103,803	5,897	109,700	134,549	3,171	137,721
Amerika Utara	46,952	-3,516	43,436	69,897	-7,840	62,057
United States of America	43,789	-3,767	40,022	67,647	-8,072	59,575
Canada	3,163	250	3,414	2,250	232	2,481
Amerika Latin	56,851	9,413	66,265	64,652	11,012	75,664
British Virgin Islands	19,152	3,482	22,633	23,892	4,543	28,435
Cayman Islands	13,584	3,322	16,906	14,469	3,578	18,047
Bermuda	12,627	-611	12,015	14,903	-711	14,192
Bahamas	4,820	599	5,418	4,604	611	5,215
Chile	-	-64	-64	-	-65	-65
Brazil	-	-41	-41	-	-82	-82
Mexico	-	-6	-6	-	-33	-33
Lain-lain	6,669	2,734	9,403	6,785	3,170	9,955
ASIA	330,024	48,439	378,464	358,851	51,131	409,982
Asia Barat	9,083	2,567	11,650	9,993	2,964	12,957
Turkiye	3,719	-44	3,675	4,864	-85	4,779
Kuwait	2,366	101	2,467	2,326	106	2,432
Saudi Arabia	772	204	976	784	228	1,012
United Arab Emirates	593	1,987	2,580	419	2,610	3,029
Qatar	863	266	1,129	853	268	1,121
Lain-lain	771	51	822	746	-162	584
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	304	488	791	65	389	454
India	267	-15	251	51	-241	-190
Lain-lain	37	503	540	14	630	645
Asia Timur	165,266	34,467	199,734	178,790	37,574	216,364
Hong Kong	62,566	20,825	83,391	63,169	22,565	85,733
Japan	73,297	2,175	75,472	80,170	516	80,686
China	12,870	9,668	22,538	14,340	11,131	25,471
Korea, Republic of	13,759	571	14,329	17,194	2,520	19,714
Taiwan, Province of China	2,705	1,068	3,773	3,841	702	4,543
Lain-lain	70	161	231	76	140	216
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	155,371	10,917	166,288	170,003	10,204	180,206
Singapore	144,681	7,169	151,850	160,416	8,121	168,537
Philippines	4,507	335	4,842	4,640	523	5,163
Thailand	4,040	1,092	5,132	2,642	-843	1,799
Viet Nam	644	-135	508	697	-256	441
Cambodia	-	13	13	-	-6	-6
Brunei Darussalam	309	359	668	266	388	655
Myanmar	-	-7	-7	-	-27	-27
Indonesia	1,190	2,090	3,280	1,341	2,303	3,644
Lain-lain	-0	1	1	-	-0	-0
ASEAN	155,371	10,917	166,288	170,003	10,204	180,206
OCEANIA	8,487	2,521	11,008	10,369	2,472	12,841
Australia	6,082	2,407	8,489	7,980	2,348	10,328
New Zealand	1,511	90	1,601	1,630	37	1,667
Lain-lain	893	25	918	759	88	847
LAIN-LAIN	211	446	657	78	83	162
JUMLAH	608,950	75,998	684,949	702,705	79,282	781,987

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 16 (cont'd): FDI Position in Malaysia by Region, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2022			2023			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
209,530	15,646	225,177	198,563	20,563	219,125	EUROPE
103,936	18,234	122,169	94,596	22,432	117,028	European Union
15,260	8,466	23,726	15,236	9,762	24,999	Germany
7,150	1,121	8,271	7,965	567	8,532	France
54,264	5,962	60,226	44,281	6,652	50,933	Netherlands
10,695	-292	10,402	10,631	-97	10,534	Denmark
4,979	3,958	8,937	5,306	7,336	12,642	Austria
1,661	252	1,913	2,115	103	2,219	Belgium
1,339	1,081	2,420	1,355	792	2,146	Sweden
3,581	57	3,638	2,046	613	2,659	Spain
540	79	619	563	30	592	Italy
782	357	1,139	974	213	1,187	Ireland
2,699	-3,257	-557	1,573	-3,656	-2,083	Luxembourg
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
986	450	1,436	2,551	117	2,668	Others
105,595	-2,587	103,007	103,967	-1,870	102,097	Other Europe
39,805	-281	39,524	36,603	609	37,212	Switzerland
32,033	-2,722	29,311	33,702	-3,095	30,608	United Kingdom*
12,641	478	13,119	12,264	468	12,732	Jersey
16,815	76	16,891	16,787	109	16,896	Norway
4,301	-139	4,162	4,610	39	4,649	Others
4,918	-725	4,193	5,741	-43	5,698	AFRICA
2,765	-789	1,976	4,721	-31	4,690	Mauritius
822	1	823	861	-31	830	South Africa
1,331	63	1,394	160	19	178	Others
161,770	25,092	186,861	154,694	22,683	177,377	AMERICAS
91,344	9,684	101,028	92,027	5,579	97,607	North America
89,679	9,556	99,236	90,190	5,486	95,675	United States of America
1,664	128	1,792	1,838	94	1,931	Canada
70,426	15,407	85,834	62,666	17,104	79,770	Latin America
26,886	7,881	34,767	23,919	7,813	31,732	British Virgin Islands
16,561	3,843	20,404	14,977	5,066	20,043	Cayman Islands
14,713	-51	14,661	11,119	17	11,136	Bermuda
4,193	641	4,834	4,173	665	4,838	Bahamas
-	-63	-63	-	-73	-73	Chile
-	-77	-77	-	-84	-84	Brazil
-	-49	-49	-	-66	-66	Mexico
8,074	3,283	11,357	8,478	3,765	12,244	Others
383,560	64,460	448,020	417,119	90,414	507,533	ASIA
9,842	4,004	13,847	8,960	3,214	12,174	West Asia
4,482	-82	4,400	4,281	-65	4,216	Turkiye
2,380	132	2,512	2,551	142	2,694	Kuwait
1,139	199	1,337	1,468	193	1,661	Saudi Arabia
368	3,431	3,799	-806	2,061	1,255	United Arab Emirates
841	249	1,090	582	791	1,373	Qatar
632	76	708	883	92	975	Others
98	-248	-150	128	-310	-182	South Asia and Central Asia
-24	-220	-244	40	-280	-240	India
122	-28	94	88	-30	58	Others
199,157	41,589	240,746	215,677	63,257	278,934	East Asia
67,666	24,606	92,272	74,157	39,616	113,773	Hong Kong
86,181	2,887	89,067	90,103	4,116	94,219	Japan
17,335	12,166	29,501	20,039	15,682	35,721	China
22,654	1,120	23,774	24,713	2,118	26,831	Korea, Republic of
5,321	662	5,983	6,666	1,556	8,222	Taiwan, Province of China
-	150	150	-	168	168	Others
174,464	19,114	193,578	192,354	24,253	216,607	South East Asia and Other Asia
164,374	15,852	180,226	184,419	21,831	206,251	Singapore
4,908	157	5,065	5,202	-87	5,116	Philippines
2,861	172	3,033	3,002	103	3,105	Thailand
828	41	869	902	105	1,007	Viet Nam
-	4	4	-	27	27	Cambodia
242	379	621	251	431	682	Brunei Darussalam
-	-44	-44	-	-12	-12	Myanmar
1,250	2,553	3,803	-1,423	1,856	433	Indonesia
-	-1	-1	-	-1	-1	Others
174,464	19,114	193,578	192,354	24,253	216,607	ASEAN
12,301	1,744	14,045	12,436	1,508	13,944	OCEANIA
9,620	1,470	11,090	9,527	584	10,110	Australia
1,931	81	2,012	2,151	11	2,162	New Zealand
749	194	943	758	913	1,672	Others
34	71	105	165	134	299	OTHERS
772,113	106,288	878,401	788,718	135,259	923,976	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 17: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2016				2017		
	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor-sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>
EROPAH	12,446	81,573	71,902	1,092	167,012	19,527	76,317
Kesatuan Eropah	12,399	62,710	35,782	1,235	112,126	19,525	54,916
Germany	9	9,727	9,946	-37	19,645	25	12,982
France	1,262	3,201	1,983	96	6,542	1,218	2,909
Netherlands	10,265	26,528	11,304	128	48,226	14,404	15,236
Austria	-	136	89	-	225	-	340
Spain	-13	4,736	277	-	5,000	-0	4,332
Italy	14	150	157	111	432	15	132
Luxembourg	-	-459	-174	-64	-698	-0	953
United Kingdom*	153	9,707	9,034	121	19,016	3,022	10,014
Lain-lain	709	8,984	3,166	880	13,739	842	8,018
Eropah Lain	47	18,863	36,119	-143	54,886	1	21,401
Switzerland	-2	17,744	8,330	-93	25,980	-3	20,380
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	-36	899	18,231	-	19,095	-8	845
Lain-lain	85	220	9,558	-51	9,812	13	176
AFRIKA	122	-894	3,987	-7	3,208	62	1,115
Mauritius	132	-2,049	3,864	-	1,947	75	-390
South Africa	0	1,003	87	-3	1,088	-1	1,379
Lain-lain	-11	152	37	-4	174	-12	127
AMERIKA	15,961	33,209	38,776	818	88,764	22,431	29,138
Amerika Utara	2,546	19,194	20,251	-85	41,907	1,143	14,984
United States of America	1,953	18,243	18,344	-85	38,455	575	14,298
Canada	594	951	1,907	-	3,452	569	686
Amerika Latin	13,415	14,015	18,525	903	46,858	21,288	14,154
British Virgin Islands	59	6,223	12,831	593	19,707	39	6,255
Cayman Islands	110	2,206	366	-	2,682	9,489	1,780
Bermuda	4,889	3,856	4,425	295	13,466	5,480	4,596
Lain-lain	8,356	1,730	902	15	11,004	6,280	1,523
ASIA	4,544	122,036	136,646	14,911	278,138	4,779	127,664
Asia Barat	1,804	553	14,707	7	17,070	1,131	1,424
Saudi Arabia	-0	-6	1,030	-	1,024	-0	-0
United Arab Emirates	1,008	553	9,422	7	10,990	602	1,428
Qatar	-2	-6	910	-	903	-2	-1
Lain-lain	797	12	3,344	-	4,153	531	-2
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-1	102	-675	34	-540	-2	172
India	-1	105	-487	34	-349	-2	176
Lain-lain	-	-4	-188	-	-191	-	-4
Asia Timur	2,721	55,656	74,882	6,028	139,287	3,691	62,228
Hong Kong	123	3,260	38,827	1,614	43,823	1,024	4,713
Japan	2,603	39,921	26,988	1,036	70,547	2,669	35,379
China	-0	856	5,667	2,923	9,446	-2	5,028
Korea, Republic of	-4	9,920	1,217	456	11,588	-0	15,190
Taiwan, Province of China	-	1,707	1,954	0	3,661	-	1,924
Lain-lain	-	-8	230	-	222	-	-5
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	20	65,726	47,732	8,842	122,320	-40	63,840
Singapore	-554	63,130	46,926	8,326	117,828	-602	59,184
Philippines	-1	1,843	457	521	2,821	-1	4,025
Thailand	0	165	280	0	445	15	99
Viet Nam	381	-79	-454	-2	-154	414	-144
Brunei Darussalam	-6	0	1,077	-	1,071	-5	-1
Indonesia	200	697	-555	-3	339	139	689
Lain-lain	-1	-29	0	-	-30	-1	-12
ASEAN	20	65,726	47,730	8,842	122,318	-40	63,840
OCEANIA	2,332	-91	8,040	16	10,297	2,618	-104
Australia	238	-234	7,577	16	7,598	311	-215
New Zealand	2,093	18	-36	-	2,074	2,307	-27
Lain-lain	-	125	500	-	625	-0	139
LAIN-LAIN	-	-3	8	2	7	-	61
JUMLAH	35,404	235,831	259,359	16,832	547,426	49,416	234,191

Table 17 : FDI Position in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2017					2018			COUNTRY
Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
70,442	683	166,969	20,841	94,626	69,696	628	185,792	EUROPE
34,460	732	109,632	20,841	60,827	35,186	673	117,527	European Union
11,424	103	24,533	21	14,680	9,884	107	24,693	Germany
1,987	13	6,127	1,643	3,953	1,733	6	7,336	France
10,597	4	40,241	13,631	19,592	10,872	115	44,210	Netherlands
78	-	418	-	156	65	5	226	Austria
391	-	4,724	206	4,854	768	92	5,920	Spain
157	-237	66	13	162	128	-502	-199	Italy
-511	32	474	450	488	-535	65	468	Luxembourg
7,431	139	20,606	4,313	7,970	9,463	69	21,815	United Kingdom*
2,906	677	12,444	565	8,971	2,808	715	13,059	Others
35,982	-48	57,336	-0	33,800	34,510	-45	68,264	Other Europe
9,173	1	29,551	-0	32,610	9,594	1	42,205	Switzerland
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
19,291	-	20,128	-	1,034	17,215	-	18,249	Norway
7,519	-50	7,658	0	155	7,701	-46	7,811	Others
2,942	-7	4,113	89	357	172	-6	611	AFRICA
2,791	-	2,477	101	-422	-159	-	-480	Mauritius
100	-3	1,475	0	691	102	-3	791	South Africa
50	-4	161	-13	88	228	-4	299	Others
52,228	1,274	105,071	18,949	36,777	45,806	1,666	103,198	AMERICAS
20,390	-81	36,436	1,135	18,103	21,262	12	40,512	North America
18,321	-81	33,112	598	17,673	18,993	12	37,276	United States of America
2,069	-	3,324	537	430	2,268	-	3,236	Canada
31,838	1,355	68,635	17,814	18,673	24,544	1,654	62,685	Latin America
21,172	1,076	28,541	12	6,016	12,962	1,166	20,156	British Virgin Islands
3,526	-	14,796	5,810	1,293	7,447	-	14,550	Cayman Islands
6,246	294	16,617	6,421	4,749	3,223	297	14,690	Bermuda
893	-14	8,681	5,570	6,616	912	191	13,289	Others
157,766	18,986	309,194	3,633	127,730	189,084	19,020	339,467	ASIA
12,112	75	14,742	665	1,621	13,609	70	15,966	West Asia
1,035	-	1,034	-0	-1	1,210	-	1,209	Saudi Arabia
6,491	7	8,528	125	1,593	5,440	0	7,158	United Arab Emirates
959	-0	956	-1	-2	719	-0	716	Qatar
3,626	69	4,224	541	31	6,241	70	6,882	Others
-609	2	-437	-0	443	200	13	657	South Asia and Central Asia
-688	2	-511	-0	448	-228	13	233	India
79	-	74	-	-4	428	-	424	Others
92,449	10,379	168,746	3,116	65,961	116,366	9,705	195,148	East Asia
46,110	4,967	56,813	915	5,105	63,900	4,676	74,597	Hong Kong
32,764	1,438	72,250	2,201	38,547	40,261	1,176	82,185	Japan
9,260	3,567	17,852	0	5,059	9,204	3,332	17,595	China
1,493	407	17,090	-	15,035	1,441	522	16,998	Korea, Republic of
2,604	0	4,528	-	2,196	1,332	-1	3,526	Taiwan, Province of China
218	-	213	-	19	227	-	247	Others
53,816	8,529	126,143	-148	59,705	58,909	9,232	127,697	South East Asia and Other Asia
50,642	7,988	117,212	-679	56,947	55,428	7,991	119,687	Singapore
632	546	5,202	-0	2,356	639	1,245	4,239	Philippines
891	1	1,005	0	73	1,331	1	1,405	Thailand
-135	-5	130	424	-253	-27	-4	140	Viet Nam
1,107	-	1,101	-1	-5	838	-	833	Brunei Darussalam
661	-1	1,488	108	603	694	-1	1,404	Indonesia
17	-	5	-0	-17	5	-	-12	Others
53,814	8,529	126,141	-148	59,705	58,907	9,232	127,695	ASEAN
7,643	30	10,188	1,788	845	7,855	19	10,507	OCEANIA
7,198	30	7,324	84	764	7,488	19	8,354	Australia
77	-0	2,357	1,705	-48	118	-0	1,774	New Zealand
368	-	507	-	129	249	-	378	Others
-100	2	-37	-	153	-16	2	139	OTHERS
290,921	20,969	595,497	45,300	260,489	312,597	21,328	639,713	TOTAL

Jadual 17 (samb.): Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2019				2020		
	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor- sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>
EROPAH	23,619	96,519	87,928	873	208,939	18,366	83,495
Kesatuan Eropah	23,589	63,141	50,708	913	138,352	13,008	46,502
Germany	22	12,369	10,166	92	22,648	20	11,210
France	1,685	4,282	1,860	5	7,833	1,669	3,939
Netherlands	11,725	20,866	25,799	325	58,715	7,758	19,534
Austria	3,632	1,393	84	-0	5,109	3,524	1,254
Spain	-12	5,098	726	-48	5,764	21	4,066
Italy	18	177	133	-572	-245	14	197
Luxembourg	-	369	-608	94	-145	31	-639
United Kingdom*	6,494	6,239	9,335	69	22,137	-	-
Lain-lain	26	12,348	3,213	949	16,535	-28	6,941
Eropah Lain	30	33,377	37,220	-40	70,587	5,359	36,994
Switzerland	28	32,250	9,878	4	42,161	27	28,595
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	5,325	6,320
Norway	2	986	17,113	-	18,102	2	1,651
Lain-lain	0	141	10,228	-45	10,324	4	428
AFRIKA	113	95	1,289	-6	1,490	118	30
Mauritius	112	-413	872	-	572	118	-442
South Africa	1	396	103	-2	497	-	349
Lain-lain	0	112	314	-4	422	-0	123
AMERIKA	11,736	41,730	49,727	2,462	105,655	11,745	48,243
Amerika Utara	1,371	21,685	21,081	2	44,139	1,223	23,338
United States of America	861	21,433	18,721	2	41,018	695	23,088
Canada	510	252	2,360	-	3,121	528	250
Amerika Latin	10,365	20,045	28,646	2,460	61,517	10,522	24,904
British Virgin Islands	87	6,603	12,300	1,256	20,246	179	8,488
Cayman Islands	4,760	1,991	11,412	-	18,163	2,937	2,895
Bermuda	3,748	3,707	3,816	237	11,508	2,670	5,441
Lain-lain	1,771	7,744	1,118	967	11,599	4,736	8,080
ASIA	6,979	131,598	202,851	20,455	361,883	2,884	139,476
Asia Barat	757	1,805	9,207	36	11,806	1,292	1,451
Saudi Arabia	-0	92	1,056	-	1,149	-0	109
United Arab Emirates	222	1,723	672	-2	2,615	767	1,362
Qatar	-1	-2	1,037	-0	1,034	-1	-3
Lain-lain	536	-9	6,442	39	7,008	526	-16
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	0	249	226	20	496	1	230
India	0	251	-295	20	-23	1	238
Lain-lain	-	-2	521	-0	519	-	-7
Asia Timur	5,516	67,645	115,465	10,327	198,953	706	73,838
Hong Kong	5,296	6,485	72,212	4,075	88,068	1,081	6,925
Japan	220	41,067	31,951	1,815	75,053	-375	43,409
China	0	5,516	8,775	3,788	18,079	0	8,388
Korea, Republic of	-	11,880	1,577	649	14,106	-	12,438
Taiwan, Province of China	-	2,620	746	-0	3,365	-	2,656
Lain-lain	-	76	204	-	280	-	22
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	706	61,899	77,953	10,071	150,629	884	63,957
Singapore	203	59,376	74,306	8,316	142,201	142	59,971
Philippines	-3	2,355	636	1,765	4,753	-1	2,461
Thailand	3	-191	1,509	-4	1,316	6	-187
Viet Nam	401	-150	-39	-2	210	643	-80
Brunei Darussalam	-6	-2	788	-	780	-14	-10
Indonesia	109	517	745	-4	1,367	107	1,813
Lain-lain	-0	-6	9	-	3	-	-10
ASEAN	706	61,899	77,953	10,071	150,629	884	63,957
OCEANIA	2,030	905	6,394	15	9,345	1,599	1,705
Australia	105	790	5,957	15	6,867	90	1,207
New Zealand	1,925	-33	23	-0	1,915	1,509	-24
Lain-lain	-	148	414	-	562	-	522
LAIN-LAIN	-	269	198	2	468	-	423
JUMLAH	44,477	271,115	348,387	23,801	687,781	34,712	273,373

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 17 (cont'd): FDI Position in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2020					2021			COUNTRY
Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
81,279	955	184,096	23,102	102,793	90,939	3,251	220,085	EUROPE
41,084	864	101,458	9,411	59,286	43,446	3,135	115,278	European Union
10,011	52	21,293	18	9,614	9,308	69	19,010	Germany
1,750	5	7,364	1,819	3,238	2,575	-0	7,632	France
25,437	383	53,112	3,717	32,072	27,208	242	63,239	Netherlands
97	-	4,874	3,797	2,731	426	-	6,954	Austria
681	26	4,793	-	4,094	69	2	4,165	Spain
424	-615	21	13	163	447	-441	181	Italy
-274	166	-716	77	-642	-338	197	-705	Luxembourg
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
2,957	847	10,716	-30	8,016	3,751	3,066	14,803	Others
40,195	91	82,638	13,691	43,507	47,493	116	104,807	Other Europe
9,102	11	37,735	34	32,461	9,671	4	42,170	Switzerland
5,791	80	17,516	13,651	8,995	7,619	113	30,378	United Kingdom*
15,906	-	17,558	2	1,658	16,802	-0	18,462	Norway
9,396	-	9,828	4	392	13,401	-	13,798	Others
882	-6	1,024	126	-278	1,354	-6	1,197	AFRICA
589	-	265	126	-778	838	-	186	Mauritius
107	-3	453	-	428	99	-2	525	South Africa
186	-2	306	-0	73	417	-4	486	Others
47,465	2,248	109,700	12,155	71,097	49,770	4,698	137,721	AMERICAS
18,872	3	43,436	1,824	39,726	20,501	5	62,057	North America
16,237	3	40,022	1,523	39,424	18,623	5	59,575	United States of America
2,635	-	3,414	301	302	1,878	-0	2,481	Canada
28,593	2,245	66,265	10,331	31,370	29,269	4,693	75,664	Latin America
12,831	1,135	22,633	193	12,360	12,377	3,505	28,435	British Virgin Islands
11,017	57	16,906	2,398	3,565	11,963	122	18,047	Cayman Islands
3,658	246	12,015	3,013	7,347	3,583	248	14,192	Bermuda
1,087	806	14,710	4,728	8,098	1,346	819	14,990	Others
217,081	19,022	378,464	4,225	150,885	236,651	18,220	409,982	ASIA
8,869	37	11,650	1,559	1,731	9,643	25	12,957	West Asia
867	-	976	-0	157	856	-1	1,012	Saudi Arabia
446	5	2,580	1,021	1,593	419	-3	3,029	United Arab Emirates
1,134	-0	1,129	-1	-2	1,125	-1	1,121	Qatar
6,422	32	6,964	539	-17	7,244	30	7,795	Others
547	13	791	0	34	417	2	454	South Asia and Central Asia
-1	13	251	0	46	-239	2	-190	India
548	-0	540	-	-12	656	-0	645	Others
116,438	8,752	199,734	1,222	80,665	127,507	6,971	216,364	East Asia
71,995	3,389	83,391	608	6,692	77,452	982	85,733	Hong Kong
30,835	1,603	75,472	614	44,572	34,051	1,449	80,686	Japan
10,494	3,655	22,538	-0	9,531	11,395	4,546	25,471	China
1,787	104	14,329	-	16,474	3,246	-6	19,714	Korea, Republic of
1,117	0	3,773	-	3,397	1,146	0	4,543	Taiwan, Province of China
209	-	231	-	-1	217	-	216	Others
91,227	10,220	166,288	1,445	68,456	99,084	11,222	180,206	South East Asia and Other Asia
83,277	8,460	151,850	598	64,283	94,173	9,482	168,537	Singapore
641	1,742	4,842	0	2,700	721	1,742	5,163	Philippines
5,315	-2	5,132	25	-509	2,288	-5	1,799	Thailand
-55	-0	508	697	-153	-102	-1	441	Viet Nam
693	-	668	-2	-4	660	-	655	Brunei Darussalam
1,361	-1	3,280	126	2,154	1,368	-3	3,644	Indonesia
-4	22	7	-	-15	-24	6	-33	Others
91,227	10,220	166,288	1,445	68,456	99,084	11,222	180,206	ASEAN
7,690	14	11,008	1,765	2,052	9,012	13	12,841	OCEANIA
7,179	14	8,489	136	1,797	8,381	13	10,328	Australia
115	-0	1,601	1,628	-30	69	-0	1,667	New Zealand
395	-	918	-	285	562	-0	847	Others
232	2	657	-	1	161	-	162	OTHERS
354,629	22,235	684,949	41,373	326,550	387,888	26,176	781,987	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 17 (samb.): Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2022				
	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor-sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	20,844	100,946	99,960	3,427	225,177
Kesatuan Eropah	8,669	59,795	50,378	3,327	122,169
Germany	20	12,582	11,026	97	23,726
France	2,013	2,947	3,312	-0	8,271
Netherlands	2,515	28,518	29,062	130	60,226
Austria	4,105	2,626	2,206	-	8,937
Spain	-	3,604	32	2	3,638
Italy	16	188	893	-478	619
Luxembourg	85	-605	-258	220	-557
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-
Lain-lain	-84	9,934	4,104	3,356	17,310
Eropah Lain	12,174	41,151	49,582	100	103,007
Switzerland	52	30,102	9,366	5	39,524
United Kingdom*	12,075	9,023	8,118	95	29,311
Norway	47	1,582	15,263	-0	16,891
Lain-lain	-0	444	16,836	-	17,280
AFRIKA	159	-219	4,259	-7	4,193
Mauritius	159	-970	2,787	-	1,976
South Africa	-	708	118	-3	823
Lain-lain	-0	44	1,354	-4	1,394
AMERIKA	12,768	111,448	57,947	4,699	186,861
Amerika Utara	1,617	77,529	21,880	1	101,028
United States of America	1,297	77,266	20,672	1	99,236
Canada	320	264	1,209	-	1,792
Amerika Latin	11,150	33,918	36,067	4,698	85,834
British Virgin Islands	165	14,055	17,152	3,394	34,767
Cayman Islands	1,652	3,780	14,853	119	20,404
Bermuda	3,590	7,964	2,850	256	14,661
Lain-lain	5,743	8,119	1,211	929	16,002
ASIA	5,165	167,125	257,730	18,000	448,020
Asia Barat	683	1,757	11,300	106	13,847
Saudi Arabia	-0	94	1,251	-7	1,337
United Arab Emirates	117	1,715	1,881	86	3,799
Qatar	-1	-2	1,094	-1	1,090
Lain-lain	567	-51	7,075	29	7,620
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-0	56	-210	4	-150
India	-0	69	-317	4	-244
Lain-lain	-	-13	108	-0	94
Asia Timur	2,870	89,660	141,148	7,068	240,746
Hong Kong	488	8,533	82,363	887	92,272
Japan	2,153	48,994	36,547	1,373	89,067
China	228	12,183	12,213	4,876	29,501
Korea, Republic of	-	15,733	8,108	-68	23,774
Taiwan, Province of China	-	4,215	1,768	-0	5,983
Lain-lain	-	1	148	-	150
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	1,612	75,653	105,491	10,822	193,578
Singapore	530	70,334	100,163	9,199	180,226
Philippines	0	2,912	697	1,456	5,065
Thailand	28	-40	2,889	156	3,033
Viet Nam	827	-176	218	0	869
Brunei Darussalam	5	-2	619	-	621
Indonesia	222	2,631	952	-2	3,803
Lain-lain	-	-5	-48	13	-40
ASEAN	1,612	75,653	105,491	10,822	193,578
OCEANIA	2,099	2,899	9,026	22	14,045
Australia	170	2,614	8,291	16	11,090
New Zealand	1,930	-33	115	-0	2,012
Lain-lain	-	317	620	6	943
LAIN-LAIN	-	-0	105	-0	105
JUMLAH	41,034	382,199	429,027	26,141	878,401

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 17 (cont'd): FDI Position in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2023					COUNTRY
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor-sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
19,355	94,978	100,915	3,877	219,125	EUROPE
8,797	56,854	47,607	3,770	117,028	European Union
19	11,882	12,955	142	24,999	Germany
2,135	2,704	3,705	-12	8,532	France
2,275	28,156	20,404	98	50,933	Netherlands
4,319	4,207	4,116	0	12,642	Austria
0	2,557	77	25	2,659	Spain
18	198	919	-544	592	Italy
92	-2,213	-203	241	-2,083	Luxembourg
-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
-61	9,362	5,633	3,819	18,754	Others
10,558	38,124	53,309	107	102,097	Other Europe
52	27,238	9,876	47	37,212	Switzerland
10,460	9,497	10,591	60	30,608	United Kingdom*
46	1,084	15,767	-	16,896	Norway
-0	306	17,075	0	17,381	Others
186	234	5,285	-7	5,698	AFRICA
186	-486	4,990	-	4,690	Mauritius
-	712	121	-2	830	South Africa
-0	9	174	-4	178	Others
13,363	102,515	57,454	4,045	177,377	AMERICAS
2,860	71,167	23,577	4	97,607	North America
2,499	70,865	22,309	4	95,675	United States of America
361	302	1,268	-0	1,931	Canada
10,503	31,348	33,877	4,042	79,770	Latin America
147	14,346	14,575	2,665	31,732	British Virgin Islands
1,565	2,812	15,551	116	20,043	Cayman Islands
2,911	5,425	2,554	246	11,136	Bermuda
5,881	8,766	1,197	1,015	16,859	Others
6,570	198,371	285,752	16,841	507,533	ASIA
-536	1,568	11,026	116	12,174	West Asia
-0	64	1,598	-1	1,661	Saudi Arabia
-1,129	1,504	791	89	1,255	United Arab Emirates
-0	7	1,363	3	1,373	Qatar
594	-8	7,274	25	7,885	Others
1	161	-346	2	-182	South Asia and Central Asia
1	170	-414	2	-240	India
-	-9	68	-0	58	Others
4,506	111,696	156,565	6,168	278,934	East Asia
1,804	16,935	93,966	1,068	113,773	Hong Kong
2,422	51,978	38,798	1,021	94,219	Japan
280	18,322	12,815	4,304	35,721	China
-0	18,490	8,566	-225	26,831	Korea, Republic of
-	5,968	2,254	0	8,222	Taiwan, Province of China
0	2	166	-0	168	Others
2,599	84,947	118,506	10,555	216,607	South East Asia and Other Asia
1,361	81,359	114,692	8,839	206,251	Singapore
0	2,982	640	1,493	5,116	Philippines
39	-21	2,907	180	3,105	Thailand
888	-221	339	0	1,007	Viet Nam
-2	-8	692	-	682	Brunei Darussalam
313	852	-731	-0	433	Indonesia
-0	3	-32	43	15	Others
2,599	84,947	118,506	10,555	216,607	ASEAN
2,355	3,377	8,965	-753	13,944	OCEANIA
243	3,121	7,506	-760	10,110	Australia
2,112	-41	91	-	2,162	New Zealand
-	297	1,368	7	1,672	Others
-	38	261	-1	299	OTHERS
41,830	399,513	458,632	24,002	923,976	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 18: Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2016			2017		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian	178	-	178	286	15	302
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	1,089	52	1,141	4,644	110	4,754
3. Pembuatan	28,309	498	28,806	30,304	326	30,629
4. Pembinaan	438	8	446	256	66	322
5. Perkhidmatan	20,221	92	20,312	22,448	294	22,742
5.1 Utiliti	261	-	261	561	-	561
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	4,029	4	4,033	3,648	87	3,735
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	686	0	686	626	1	627
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	1,601	1	1,601	1,686	0	1,686
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	11,964	56	12,020	13,543	165	13,709
5.6 Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	168	-	168	9	-	9
5.7 Perkhidmatan lain	1,511	32	1,543	2,374	41	2,415
JUMLAH	50,235	649	50,884	57,938	810	58,749

Table 18: FDI Income in Malaysia by Sector, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2018			2019			SECTOR
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
249	-	249	1,472	-	1,472	1. Agriculture
6,085	233	6,318	4,652	302	4,954	2. Mining and quarrying
29,724	567	30,290	28,218	805	29,023	3. Manufacturing
500	13	514	808	14	823	4. Construction
22,628	195	22,823	24,033	208	24,241	5. Services
372	-	372	930	-	930	5.1 Utilities
4,645	22	4,667	5,394	23	5,417	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
530	1	531	560	2	562	5.3 Transportation and storage
2,095	-	2,095	1,393	21	1,414	5.4 Information and communication
12,502	95	12,596	13,791	103	13,895	5.5 Financial and insurance/ takaful activities
678	-	678	130	-	130	5.6 Human health and social work activities
1,807	77	1,884	1,834	59	1,893	5.7 Other services
59,186	1,008	60,194	59,183	1,330	60,513	TOTAL

Jadual 18 (samb.): Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2020			2021		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian	350	1	350	933	6	939
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	-902	166	-736	5,727	131	5,859
3. Pembuatan	26,501	449	26,950	66,444	233	66,677
4. Pembinaan	181	10	191	-117	20	-97
5. Perkhidmatan	16,799	275	17,074	26,626	353	26,979
5.1 Utiliti	1,097	1	1,098	170	4	174
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	2,282	45	2,327	5,249	32	5,281
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	797	4	802	1,375	19	1,394
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	1,046	59	1,105	2,007	11	2,019
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	11,766	80	11,846	15,550	74	15,624
5.6 Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	151	-	151	397	-	397
5.7 Perkhidmatan lain	-341	86	-255	1,878	213	2,091
JUMLAH	42,927	901	43,829	99,613	743	100,356

Table 18 (cont'd): FDI Income in Malaysia by Sector, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2022			2023			SECTOR
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
702	2	704	698	49	747	1. Agriculture
11,211	134	11,345	8,491	226	8,717	2. Mining and quarrying
65,206	465	65,670	40,393	1,367	41,760	3. Manufacturing
16	24	40	-335	82	-253	4. Construction
28,393	430	28,822	36,625	803	37,428	5. Services
362	39	401	240	59	298	5.1 Utilities
7,214	80	7,294	7,961	140	8,101	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
1,453	51	1,504	1,149	102	1,251	5.3 Transportation and storage
1,568	23	1,592	1,868	89	1,957	5.4 Information and communication
16,218	110	16,328	22,810	209	23,019	5.5 Financial and insurance/ takaful activities
126	-	126	1,890	-	1,890	5.6 Human health and social work activities
1,451	127	1,578	707	205	912	5.7 Other services
105,528	1,054	106,582	85,871	2,528	88,399	TOTAL

Jadual 19: Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2016			2017		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total
EROPAH	14,963	133	15,096	16,663	260	16,923
Kesatuan Eropah	11,386	120	11,506	14,032	241	14,273
Germany	1,911	26	1,937	2,885	33	2,918
France	205	-	205	217	4	221
Denmark	651	-	651	492	-	492
Belgium	-166	5	-161	644	5	649
Luxembourg	546	1	546	220	15	235
Ireland	341	0	341	720	12	731
Sweden	158	-	158	118	-	118
Italy	92	-	92	70	-	70
Spain	-69	-	-69	-169	-	-169
Netherlands	4,011	62	4,074	5,042	54	5,096
United Kingdom*	3,496	27	3,523	3,969	115	4,085
Lain-lain	209	-	209	-176	3	-173
Eropah Lain	3,578	12	3,590	2,631	19	2,650
Switzerland	2,301	12	2,313	1,148	19	1,167
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jersey	444	-	444	542	-	542
Norway	773	-	773	859	-	859
Lain-lain	60	-	60	81	-	81
AFRIKA	248	-	248	475	-	475
Mauritius	212	-	212	53	-	53
South Africa	23	-	23	407	-	407
Lain-lain	12	-	12	15	-	15
AMERIKA	11,442	61	11,502	13,584	136	13,719
Amerika Utara	7,283	42	7,325	6,551	48	6,599
United States of America	7,009	42	7,051	6,374	48	6,422
Canada	274	-	274	177	-	177
Amerika Latin	4,159	19	4,177	7,033	87	7,120
British Virgin Islands	1,430	4	1,433	1,894	5	1,899
Cayman Islands	582	8	590	1,322	14	1,337
Bermuda	1,566	6	1,572	2,991	63	3,054
Bahamas	786	-	786	977	-	977
Lain-lain	-205	1	-204	-151	5	-146
ASIA	22,501	456	22,958	25,600	413	26,013
Asia Barat	-243	4	-239	-112	82	-30
Turkiye	-0	-	-0	2	-	2
Saudi Arabia	-222	-	-222	41	-	41
Kuwait	-142	-	-142	-107	-	-107
Qatar	10	-	10	15	-	15
United Arab Emirates	55	4	59	-135	82	-53
Lain-lain	57	-	57	72	-	72
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-128	-	-128	-107	-	-107
India	-140	-	-140	-115	-	-115
Lain-lain	13	-	13	9	-	9
Asia Timur	9,955	17	9,972	13,907	161	14,067
Hong Kong	2,570	0	2,570	3,995	69	4,064
Japan	6,120	15	6,136	7,572	34	7,606
China	227	-	227	581	56	637
Taiwan, Province of China	177	1	178	285	2	287
Korea, Republic of	855	-	855	1,467	-	1,467
Lain-lain	7	-	7	5	-	5
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	12,917	435	13,352	11,913	171	12,083
Singapore	12,123	435	12,558	11,416	170	11,586
Philippines	326	0	326	512	-	512
Thailand	252	0	252	19	1	20
Indonesia	309	-	309	15	-	15
Lain-lain	-93	-	-93	-51	0	-50
ASEAN	12,917	435	13,352	11,913	171	12,083
OCEANIA	1,080	-	1,080	1,624	1	1,625
Australia	846	-	846	1,187	1	1,188
New Zealand	31	-	31	246	-	246
Lain-lain	203	-	203	191	-	191
LAIN-LAIN	0	-	0	-7	0	-6
JUMLAH	50,235	649	50,884	57,938	810	58,749

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 19: FDI Income in Malaysia by Region, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2018			2019			REGION
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
17,575	561	18,136	16,812	790	17,602	EUROPE
14,175	537	14,712	12,786	770	13,556	European Union
3051	38	3,089	1,971	48	2,019	Germany
262	107	369	408	131	539	France
623	-	623	574	-	574	Denmark
857	4	860	648	7	655	Belgium
361	0	361	193	0	194	Luxembourg
-46	24	-22	380	24	404	Ireland
241	-	241	345	40	385	Sweden
9	-	9	42	-	42	Italy
355	-	355	-47	0	-47	Spain
5522	198	5,721	5,632	321	5,954	Netherlands
2872	162	3,033	2,221	121	2,343	United Kingdom*
68	4	72	418	77	496	Others
3,400	24	3,424	4,026	20	4,046	Other Europe
2,031	24	2,055	2,895	20	2,915	Switzerland
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
160	-	160	320	-	320	Jersey
1,126	-	1,126	717	-	717	Norway
83	-	83	94	-	94	Others
82	-	82	-75	0	-75	AFRICA
-84	-	-84	269	0	269	Mauritius
147	-	147	-336	-	-336	South Africa
20	-	20	-8	-	-8	Others
17,627	134	17,761	18,193	175	18,368	AMERICAS
8,158	44	8,202	7,626	50	7,676	North America
7,955	41	7,996	7,433	50	7,483	United States of America
203	3	206	193	-	193	Canada
9,470	90	9,560	10,567	126	10,692	Latin America
2155	12	2,166	1,333	5	1,338	British Virgin Islands
1709	9	1,718	3,339	28	3,367	Cayman Islands
4135	31	4,166	3,629	3	3,632	Bermuda
966	-	966	380	-	380	Bahamas
505	38	542	1,886	90	1,976	Others
22,695	310	23,005	23,373	348	23,721	ASIA
366	0	366	574	9	583	West Asia
158	-	158	100	-	100	Turkiye
30	-	30	14	-	14	Saudi Arabia
-29	-	-29	153	-	153	Kuwait
18	-	18	-5	-	-5	Qatar
91	0	91	278	9	287	United Arab Emirates
98	-	98	34	-	34	Others
-44	-	-44	-179	-	-179	South Asia and Central Asia
-26	-	-26	-159	-	-159	India
-18	-	-18	-21	-	-21	Others
11,979	131	12,110	11,527	200	11,728	East Asia
3,993	35	4,028	4,252	71	4,324	Hong Kong
7,175	34	7,209	6,381	122	6,503	Japan
-134	51	-83	249	1	249	China
62	7	69	69	4	72	Taiwan, Province of China
881	5	886	572	3	575	Korea, Republic of
2	-	2	4	-	4	Others
10,394	178	10,572	11,451	139	11,589	South East Asia and Other Asia
10,176	176	10,351	11,163	130	11,293	Singapore
480	-	480	299	5	304	Philippines
-64	2	-62	26	3	29	Thailand
-43	1	-42	-106	0	-106	Indonesia
-155	-	-155	68	-	68	Others
10,394	178	10,572	11,451	139	11,589	ASEAN
1,111	1	1,112	922	12	935	OCEANIA
983	1	984	820	12	832	Australia
6	-	6	9	0	9	New Zealand
123	-	123	93	-	93	Others
95	3	98	-41	3	-39	OTHERS
59,186	1,008	60,194	59,183	1,330	60,513	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 19 (samb.): Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2020			2021		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total
EROPAH	10,183	473	10,656	23,154	268	23,423
Kesatuan Eropah	7,080	408	7,488	14,465	168	14,633
Germany	882	33	915	905	36	941
France	269	119	388	273	13	286
Denmark	383	-	383	659	-	659
Belgium	424	6	429	471	4	475
Luxembourg	451	-	451	180	0	180
Ireland	1,819	3	1,821	64	9	73
Sweden	156	12	167	257	10	267
Italy	-54	2	-52	3	3	6
Spain	-418	0	-418	66	1	66
Netherlands	3,026	168	3,193	10,808	41	10,850
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lain-lain	144	67	210	780	51	831
Eropah Lain	3,102	65	3,167	8,689	100	8,789
Switzerland	1,514	3	1,517	2,815	39	2,854
United Kingdom*	618	62	681	3,985	61	4,046
Jersey	158	-	158	1,075	-	1,075
Norway	768	-	768	718	0	718
Lain-lain	44	-	44	97	-	97
AFRIKA	-33	0	-33	46	-	46
Mauritius	-26	0	-26	-49	-	-49
South Africa	-47	-	-47	97	-	97
Lain-lain	40	-	40	-2	-	-2
AMERIKA	10,352	112	10,464	39,928	64	39,992
Amerika Utara	6,447	16	6,463	30,591	13	30,604
United States of America	6,320	16	6,336	30,804	13	30,817
Canada	127	-	127	-213	-	-213
Amerika Latin	3,905	96	4,001	9,337	51	9,388
British Virgin Islands	1,145	2	1,147	3,256	3	3,259
Cayman Islands	9	40	49	2,347	42	2,389
Bermuda	3,629	3	3,632	2,791	6	2,797
Bahamas	35	-	35	663	-	663
Lain-lain	-914	51	-863	280	-	280
ASIA	21,655	311	21,965	35,105	406	35,511
Asia Barat	-34	14	-20	329	15	344
Turkiye	165	-	165	185	-	185
Saudi Arabia	-33	-	-33	-28	-	-28
Kuwait	-2	-	-2	99	-	99
Qatar	-80	-	-80	-3	-	-3
United Arab Emirates	-58	14	-44	37	15	53
Lain-lain	-26	-	-26	38	-	38
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	72	-	72	-309	-	-309
India	109	-	109	-287	-	-287
Lain-lain	-37	-	-37	-22	-	-22
Asia Timur	8,697	74	8,771	16,863	206	17,069
Hong Kong	3,696	35	3,730	5,653	157	5,811
Japan	3,340	27	3,367	7,565	20	7,585
China	891	1	892	1,035	18	1,053
Taiwan, Province of China	250	4	254	973	5	979
Korea, Republic of	512	7	520	1,631	4	1,635
Lain-lain	8	-	8	5	-	5
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	12,920	224	13,143	18,222	185	18,407
Singapore	12,950	218	13,168	17,918	181	18,099
Philippines	-26	-	-26	326	-	326
Thailand	77	3	80	-58	1	-57
Indonesia	-9	3	-5	78	3	81
Lain-lain	-73	0	-73	-42	-	-42
ASEAN	12,920	224	13,143	18,222	185	18,407
OCEANIA	787	0	787	1,428	2	1,430
Australia	803	-	803	1,372	-	1,372
New Zealand	-	0	0	-	0	0
Lain-lain	-16	-	-16	56	2	59
OTHERS	-16	5	-11	-48	3	-45
JUMLAH	42,927	901	43,829	99,613	743	100,356

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 19 (cont'd): FDI Income in Malaysia by Region, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2022			2023			REGION
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
16,689	508	17,196	4,529	990	5,518	EUROPE
8,600	374	8,975	-1,916	814	-1,102	European Union
1,978	81	2,058	1,005	203	1,208	Germany
615	39	654	1,032	56	1,087	France
715	-	715	1,210	1	1,211	Denmark
471	5	476	914	24	938	Belgium
200	1	201	-21	9	-13	Luxembourg
168	14	182	301	22	323	Ireland
363	8	372	426	10	436	Sweden
87	8	95	62	26	88	Italy
-62	0	-62	-454	0	-454	Spain
3,729	106	3,835	-6,764	262	-6,502	Netherlands
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
337	113	449	374	201	575	Others
8,088	133	8,221	6,444	176	6,620	Other Europe
3,502	48	3,550	2,693	60	2,753	Switzerland
3,550	72	3,621	2,866	109	2,975	United Kingdom*
307	0	307	374	0	374	Jersey
510	13	523	231	7	238	Norway
220	-	220	281	-	281	Others
299	1	300	1,051	1	1,052	AFRICA
-5	-	-5	1,020	-	1,020	Mauritius
312	1	313	43	1	44	South Africa
-8	-	-8	-12	-	-12	Others
49,616	77	49,693	40,694	132	40,825	AMERICAS
34,484	21	34,504	29,084	52	29,136	North America
34,429	18	34,447	28,899	45	28,944	United States of America
55	2	57	184	8	192	Canada
15,132	57	15,189	11,610	79	11,689	Latin America
2,668	5	2,673	2,579	5	2,583	British Virgin Islands
4,129	46	4,175	3,864	59	3,923	Cayman Islands
6,116	6	6,121	4,382	16	4,398	Bermuda
1,120	-	1,120	494	-	494	Bahamas
1,099	-	1,099	292	0	292	Others
36,885	464	37,349	38,281	1,391	39,672	ASIA
639	15	654	300	61	361	West Asia
268	-	268	187	-	187	Turkiye
77	-	77	119	-	119	Saudi Arabia
106	-	106	104	-	104	Kuwait
0	-	0	-67	-	-67	Qatar
307	15	322	-128	61	-67	United Arab Emirates
-120	-	-120	85	-	85	Others
-56	0	-56	-50	3	-48	South Asia and Central Asia
-80	0	-80	-71	3	-68	India
24	-	24	21	-	21	Others
19,913	183	20,096	15,765	686	16,452	East Asia
6,405	108	6,513	5,205	252	5,457	Hong Kong
8,562	53	8,615	7,464	227	7,691	Japan
864	14	878	266	77	343	China
410	3	413	625	14	639	Taiwan, Province of China
3,671	4	3,675	2,205	117	2,323	Korea, Republic of
1	-	1	0	-	0	Others
16,389	266	16,655	22,266	641	22,907	South East Asia and Other Asia
15,997	259	16,255	22,108	566	22,674	Singapore
323	0	323	360	1	361	Philippines
201	1	202	51	40	90	Thailand
-108	6	-102	-273	35	-238	Indonesia
-23	-	-23	20	-	20	Others
16,389	266	16,655	22,266	641	22,907	ASEAN
2,040	2	2,043	1,266	6	1,272	OCEANIA
2,027	-	2,027	1,274	1	1,275	Australia
-	0	0	19	0	19	New Zealand
13	2	15	-26	5	-22	Others
-1	2	1	50	9	59	OTHERS
105,528	1,054	106,582	85,871	2,528	88,399	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 20: Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2016			2017		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	-2,782	-3,376	-6,158	6,877	-743	6,134
Kesatuan Eropah	-3,072	-3,429	-6,500	7,892	-2,878	5,014
France	-129	-1,493	-1,622	1,577	675	2,252
Germany	-521	-1,004	-1,524	-210	509	299
Denmark	-2,133	3	-2,130	331	-17	314
Italy	-89	25	-64	54	68	122
Sweden	-35	10	-25	525	-	525
Austria	19	3	21	60	136	196
Belgium	-6	-874	-880	93	-5,100	-5,007
Finland	-30	-	-30	-8	-	-8
Luxembourg	58	-7,179	-7,121	2,611	-5,423	-2,812
Ireland	592	361	954	1,697	1,970	3,668
Netherlands	586	371	957	-175	11	-165
United Kingdom*	-1,374	6,486	5,112	1,323	4,291	5,613
Lain-lain	-10	-139	-149	16	0	16
Eropah Lain	289	53	343	-1,016	2,136	1,120
Norway	-369	215	-154	-671	1,904	1,233
Switzerland	664	-113	551	-148	218	70
Lain-lain	-5	-49	-54	-196	14	-182
AFRIKA	74	-	74	-116	16	-100
AMERIKA	879	-14,449	-13,570	11,865	-9,414	2,451
Amerika Utara	1,196	-14,390	-13,194	11,796	-9,684	2,112
United States of America	974	-14,411	-13,437	11,415	-10,475	940
Canada	222	20	242	382	790	1,172
Amerika Latin	-317	-58	-376	68	271	339
Cayman Islands	34	-164	-130	163	168	332
Bahamas	-198	4	-194	-93	-30	-123
Bermuda	-8	84	77	-186	47	-139
British Virgin Islands	-145	17	-128	203	85	288
Lain-lain	-0	0	0	-18	-	-18
ASIA	-899	17,402	16,503	-342	-4,197	-4,538
Asia Barat	-511	1,014	503	-1,006	-1,228	-2,234
Kuwait	125	115	240	-77	115	38
Saudi Arabia	-416	-224	-640	-333	246	-87
United Arab Emirates	-193	1,123	930	-516	-1,555	-2,071
Bahrain	0	-	0	1	16	17
Oman	-34	-1	-35	-19	-50	-69
Lain-lain	6	-	6	-63	-	-63
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	10	-	10	-41	1	-40
India	6	-	6	-8	1	-7
Lain-lain	4	-	4	-34	-	-34
Asia Timur	7	11,335	11,342	2,182	3,807	5,989
Hong Kong	757	11,297	12,054	806	-1,203	-397
China	-731	-118	-848	987	4,492	5,479
Taiwan, Province of China	19	229	248	-116	771	655
Korea, Republic of	-8	-219	-227	240	439	679
Japan	-31	146	115	265	-692	-426
Lain-lain	-0	-	-0	-	-	-
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	-405	5,053	4,648	-1,476	-6,777	-8,253
Thailand	15	444	459	-19	-1,238	-1,257
Singapore	-387	3,876	3,489	-1,519	-5,993	-7,512
Philippines	11	4	15	4	48	52
Indonesia	4	796	799	8	98	106
Brunei Darussalam	-48	-66	-114	50	309	359
Lain-lain	-0	-	-0	0	0	0
ASEAN	-405	5,053	4,648	-1,476	-6,777	-8,253
OCEANIA	460	595	1,055	1,785	940	2,725
Australia	475	585	1,060	1,725	917	2,642
New Zealand	-15	10	-5	41	23	64
Lain-lain	-0	-0	-0	19	-0	19
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-1	2,901	2,901	-391	-2,196	-2,588
JUMLAH	-2,269	3,074	806	19,677	-15,593	4,084

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 20: Net Flows of Portfolio Investment in Malaysia by Region, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2018			2019			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
-1,568	-12,514	-14,082	755	-4,100	-3,345	EUROPE
-1,121	-13,046	-14,167	-1,410	-3,954	-5,364	European Union
-756	2,633	1,877	-180	2,083	1,903	France
-100	430	330	13	-144	-132	Germany
-107	-72	-179	-169	279	110	Denmark
0	-92	-92	2	106	108	Italy
113	-	113	-32	-31	-64	Sweden
-33	-174	-206	8	28	35	Austria
6	-11,930	-11,924	48	-1,748	-1,700	Belgium
-111	-11	-122	-20	11	-9	Finland
-2,180	-2,750	-4,930	-2,452	3,320	869	Luxembourg
228	-530	-302	-638	1,492	854	Ireland
94	-28	66	29	2,406	2,435	Netherlands
1,729	-520	1,209	2,016	-11,904	-9,887	United Kingdom*
-3	-3	-6	-35	149	114	Others
-447	532	85	2,166	-146	2,019	Other Europe
-465	463	-3	2,020	-602	1,418	Norway
147	148	295	162	468	630	Switzerland
-129	-79	-208	-16	-12	-28	Others
-16	-32	-49	-13	108	95	AFRICA
-2,561	-6,423	-8,984	-4,965	4,533	-432	AMERICAS
-1,513	-4,239	-5,752	-5,150	4,163	-987	North America
-1,735	-4,754	-6,489	-3,704	4,487	783	United States of America
222	515	737	-1,447	-324	-1,770	Canada
-1,048	-2,184	-3,232	185	370	556	Latin America
-778	-651	-1,429	347	270	616	Cayman Islands
-55	21	-34	-63	-13	-77	Bahamas
-108	-169	-277	-10	129	119	Bermuda
-94	-1,507	-1,601	-91	-20	-111	British Virgin Islands
-13	122	109	3	5	8	Others
-1,477	-12,578	-14,055	-4,212	21,508	17,297	ASIA
-480	864	383	-2,373	829	-1,544	West Asia
146	171	317	-10	-211	-221	Kuwait
-119	1,507	1,389	88	676	763	Saudi Arabia
-441	-865	-1,306	-2,240	401	-1,839	United Arab Emirates
-6	50	44	-2	21	19	Bahrain
-63	-	-63	-59	-	-59	Oman
2	1	3	-150	-58	-209	Others
-6	4	-1	11	6	17	South Asia and Central Asia
0	3	3	14	2	16	India
-6	1	-5	-3	4	1	Others
-1,093	1,845	752	718	11,424	12,142	East Asia
-1,475	699	-776	638	-8,623	-7,985	Hong Kong
990	-201	789	352	1,514	1,866	China
-274	1,941	1,667	-116	6,592	6,476	Taiwan, Province of China
-122	57	-65	-232	639	406	Korea, Republic of
-213	-650	-863	77	11,253	11,330	Japan
-	-	-	-1	49	49	Others
102	-15,291	-15,189	-2,568	9,250	6,682	South East Asia and Other Asia
-78	-4,520	-4,598	35	1,449	1,484	Thailand
170	-9,104	-8,934	-2,518	7,748	5,229	Singapore
-17	-52	-69	-4	131	128	Philippines
30	-1,491	-1,461	-27	-148	-176	Indonesia
-3	-124	-127	-54	71	17	Brunei Darussalam
-0	-	-0	-0	-	-0	Others
102	-15,291	-15,189	-2,568	9,250	6,682	ASEAN
698	-789	-90	1,481	360	1,841	OCEANIA
689	-784	-95	1,475	382	1,857	Australia
7	-5	2	-1	-22	-23	New Zealand
2	0	2	7	-	7	Others
47	-197	-150	5	-945	-940	OTHERS
-4,877	-32,534	-37,411	-6,949	21,465	14,517	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 20 (samb.): Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2020			2021		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	-7,124	26,851	19,727	1,068	12,493	13,561
Kesatuan Eropah	-3,222	-797	-4,019	314	11,973	12,287
France	-148	-288	-436	287	347	634
Germany	-139	-1,828	-1,967	103	-194	-91
Denmark	115	615	729	-136	457	322
Italy	-130	54	-76	16	-92	-76
Sweden	22	203	225	184	-321	-137
Austria	17	-2	15	55	-84	-29
Belgium	42	80	122	-2	323	321
Finland	57	16	73	-89	134	45
Luxembourg	-3,456	-1,428	-4,884	-156	3,888	3,732
Ireland	79	-1,822	-1,743	692	2,357	3,050
Netherlands	344	3,331	3,674	-652	5,085	4,434
Lain-lain	-23	272	249	10	73	83
Eropah Lain	-3,902	27,648	23,746	754	520	1,274
United Kingdom*	-1,983	31,902	29,918	2,027	3,227	5,254
Norway	-1,471	-2,687	-4,158	-1,344	-1,807	-3,151
Switzerland	-195	-1,481	-1,676	4	-964	-960
Lain-lain	-253	-85	-339	66	64	131
AFRIKA	806	-88	718	-71	376	305
AMERIKA	-10,240	-10,265	-20,505	-1,050	21,516	20,466
Amerika Utara	-10,027	-10,717	-20,745	-372	20,696	20,324
United States of America	-9,217	-8,403	-17,620	-215	20,245	20,030
Canada	-811	-2,315	-3,125	-157	451	294
Amerika Latin	-212	452	240	-678	820	142
Cayman Islands	-1,335	567	-768	-35	747	712
Bahamas	-16	45	29	-16	4	-12
Bermuda	-187	-63	-250	97	48	145
British Virgin Islands	1,336	-46	1,291	-732	15	-717
Lain-lain	-11	-51	-61	8	6	14
ASIA	-7,256	19,856	12,600	-1,769	20,136	18,366
Asia Barat	-1,172	-880	-2,052	-901	1,612	711
Kuwait	-147	-58	-206	344	-22	321
Saudi Arabia	-172	-187	-358	214	999	1,213
United Arab Emirates	-832	-654	-1,485	-1,468	456	-1,012
Bahrain	-3	10	6	-27	124	96
Oman	-10	7	-3	14	17	31
Lain-lain	-7	1	-6	23	38	61
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-8	8	1	5	2	7
India	-7	10	4	4	-1	2
Lain-lain	-1	-2	-3	1	3	5
Asia Timur	-1,072	5,683	4,611	-630	5,604	4,974
Hong Kong	-41	-6,960	-7,001	-172	-1,335	-1,507
China	-81	4,559	4,477	134	337	470
Taiwan, Province of China	-148	2,054	1,906	-358	4,383	4,024
Korea, Republic of	-286	51	-235	-7	151	144
Japan	-515	5,984	5,469	-227	2,055	1,828
Lain-lain	-0	-5	-5	-	14	14
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	-5,005	15,045	10,040	-243	12,917	12,674
Thailand	34	-298	-264	17	160	177
Singapore	-4,934	11,810	6,876	-297	5,879	5,582
Philippines	-17	2,511	2,494	26	6,874	6,900
Indonesia	-23	1,194	1,171	10	-5	6
Brunei Darussalam	-68	-173	-240	0	8	8
Lain-lain	3	1	4	-0	1	1
ASEAN	-5,005	15,045	10,040	-243	12,917	12,674
OCEANIA	-29	-1,315	-1,344	163	2,301	2,464
Australia	-9	-1,403	-1,412	119	2,168	2,287
New Zealand	-21	18	-2	84	129	212
Lain-lain	0	70	70	-39	4	-35
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-34	-52	-87	-22	-550	-573
JUMLAH	-23,877	34,987	11,110	-1,682	56,272	54,590

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 20 (cont'd): Net Flows of Portfolio Investment in Malaysia by Region, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2022			2023			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
9,154	-8,400	754	4,235	-2,396	1,839	EUROPE
2,260	-260	2,000	-725	2,188	1,463	European Union
204	-687	-483	279	-1,058	-779	France
165	-33	131	-84	-3,120	-3,203	Germany
30	195	225	-175	-280	-455	Denmark
39	61	100	45	-103	-58	Italy
-60	552	492	113	-94	18	Sweden
-98	14	-84	-17	-19	-35	Austria
-1	-271	-273	13	-15	-2	Belgium
-23	175	152	47	46	93	Finland
905	-1,427	-522	-810	4,073	3,263	Luxembourg
1,087	-1,938	-851	363	1,016	1,379	Ireland
17	3,189	3,206	-501	1,906	1,406	Netherlands
-4	-90	-94	1	-165	-164	Others
6,893	-8,140	-1,246	4,960	-4,584	376	Other Europe
5,174	-7,017	-1,843	5,010	10,574	15,584	United Kingdom*
885	-568	317	266	-1,554	-1,287	Norway
401	-557	-156	-155	-13,607	-13,762	Switzerland
433	2	435	-162	3	-159	Others
-389	-400	-789	2	266	267	AFRICA
6,024	-24,863	-18,840	21	-1,453	-1,432	AMERICAS
6,207	-23,076	-16,869	2,203	-1,603	600	North America
5,978	-24,124	-18,146	2,199	192	2,391	United States of America
229	1,048	1,277	3	-1,795	-1,791	Canada
-183	-1,788	-1,971	-2,182	150	-2,032	Latin America
59	-1,707	-1,647	-440	192	-248	Cayman Islands
-14	-69	-83	-26	-8	-34	Bahamas
-49	32	-17	-157	-14	-170	Bermuda
-58	-47	-104	-1,188	-35	-1,223	British Virgin Islands
-121	2	-119	-372	14	-358	Others
4,484	-2,200	2,285	-1,945	11,437	9,492	ASIA
535	-1,696	-1,161	-542	599	57	West Asia
620	-204	417	120	741	861	Kuwait
30	-9	21	-795	616	-180	Saudi Arabia
-134	-1,532	-1,666	169	-811	-642	United Arab Emirates
-	70	70	-15	35	20	Bahrain
3	-22	-19	-4	18	14	Oman
16	0	17	-17	1	-16	Others
1	3	4	0	2,214	2,214	South Asia and Central Asia
1	-	1	0	2,213	2,214	India
-0	3	3	-0	0	0	Others
246	-7,462	-7,216	1,608	1,577	3,185	East Asia
88	-7,107	-7,019	1,021	5,790	6,811	Hong Kong
119	2,079	2,198	164	-983	-819	China
-105	-1,295	-1,401	-86	-1,656	-1,742	Taiwan, Province of China
143	-148	-5	45	264	309	Korea, Republic of
1	-993	-992	466	-1,841	-1,375	Japan
-	3	3	-1	3	2	Others
3,702	6,955	10,657	-3,011	7,047	4,036	South East Asia and Other Asia
-16	681	665	-13	-665	-678	Thailand
3,767	7,805	11,572	-2,939	9,885	6,947	Singapore
-42	-705	-747	-13	-311	-324	Philippines
-7	-612	-619	-46	-1,936	-1,982	Indonesia
-0	-215	-216	0	73	73	Brunei Darussalam
-0	1	0	-1	-0	-1	Others
3,702	6,955	10,657	-3,011	7,047	4,036	ASEAN
-1,350	-1,772	-3,122	246	86	332	OCEANIA
-1,288	-1,558	-2,846	245	58	304	Australia
-59	-154	-214	1	27	29	New Zealand
-3	-60	-63	-0	-	-0	Others
44	9	53	-55	-186	-241	OTHERS
17,965	-37,626	-19,660	2,503	7,752	10,256	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 21: Kedudukan Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2016			2017		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	65,808	161,108	226,917	85,819	164,469	250,288
Kesatuan Eropah	53,531	140,786	194,317	71,869	143,133	215,002
Luxembourg	15,642	19,095	34,736	20,446	13,674	34,119
Ireland	7,584	2,438	10,023	10,156	5,163	15,319
Netherlands	3,276	2,900	6,176	6,343	2,752	9,095
Denmark	410	123	534	1,274	381	1,654
Germany	977	2,479	3,456	1,712	4,175	5,887
France	2,122	1,228	3,350	2,460	844	3,304
Sweden	1,390	20	1,410	2,820	15	2,835
Finland	176	-	176	318	147	465
Italy	132	-	132	269	256	525
Belgium	161	71,025	71,186	276	74,344	74,620
Austria	200	226	426	263	362	625
United Kingdom*	21,399	41,250	62,648	25,438	41,004	66,442
Lain-lain	62	1	63	94	16	111
Eropah Lain	12,277	20,323	32,600	13,950	21,336	35,286
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	6,483	5,564	12,047	7,693	7,660	15,353
Switzerland	5,101	14,554	19,655	5,284	13,434	18,719
Lain-lain	693	204	898	973	242	1,214
AFRIKA	3,772	-	3,772	3,758	16	3,775
AMERIKA	110,172	86,817	196,989	121,336	63,906	185,242
Amerika Utara	103,824	80,480	184,305	113,838	57,630	171,467
United States of America	99,890	80,361	180,252	109,066	56,730	165,796
Canada	3,934	119	4,053	4,771	900	5,671
Amerika Latin	6,348	6,337	12,684	7,499	6,277	13,775
British Virgin Islands	2,633	4,046	6,679	2,170	3,764	5,934
Cayman Islands	2,256	1,910	4,166	3,376	2,029	5,405
Bahamas	537	91	627	588	60	648
Bermuda	862	289	1,151	1,222	423	1,645
Lain-lain	60	0	61	142	0	142
ASIA	67,801	119,710	187,510	84,664	119,523	204,187
Asia Barat	10,304	4,566	14,870	15,928	4,232	20,160
Saudi Arabia	2,083	505	2,588	2,738	470	3,208
Kuwait	750	600	1,351	1,624	711	2,335
United Arab Emirates	5,083	3,056	8,139	9,471	2,574	12,045
Bahrain	176	355	532	192	393	585
Oman	146	49	196	144	-	144
Lain-lain	2,065	-0	2,065	1,760	84	1,844
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	79	1	79	110	1	111
India	16	0	16	9	1	10
Lain-lain	62	0	63	101	0	101
Asia Timur	17,967	61,216	79,183	29,829	70,076	99,905
Hong Kong	9,368	37,496	46,864	12,853	40,596	53,449
China	3,896	8,380	12,276	5,362	12,854	18,216
Japan	2,545	10,931	13,475	7,487	10,563	18,050
Taiwan, Province of China	852	3,478	4,330	2,465	4,686	7,151
Korea, Republic of	1,308	931	2,238	1,661	1,378	3,039
Lain-lain	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	39,451	53,927	93,378	38,797	45,213	84,011
Singapore	39,102	41,380	80,483	38,254	32,071	70,325
Thailand	107	7,035	7,141	141	7,174	7,315
Philippines	102	1,140	1,242	152	1,223	1,376
Indonesia	32	4,235	4,267	56	4,331	4,387
Brunei Darussalam	108	138	245	181	415	596
Lain-lain	0	-	0	12	-	12
ASEAN	39,451	53,927	93,378	38,797	45,213	84,011
OCEANIA	3,468	1,455	4,923	7,048	3,356	10,404
Australia	3,240	1,440	4,680	6,630	3,225	9,855
New Zealand	184	15	199	357	131	488
Lain-lain	44	0	44	61	-	61
LAIN-LAIN	7	13,528	13,535	647	10,112	10,759
JUMLAH	251,027	382,618	633,646	303,273	361,382	664,655

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 21: Portfolio Investment Position in Malaysia by Region, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

2018			2019			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
74,857	153,534	228,391	75,103	127,901	203,004	EUROPE
62,377	131,306	193,683	60,991	99,933	160,924	European Union
16,706	6,528	23,234	13,422	19,339	32,760	Luxembourg
9,324	4,784	14,108	8,291	15,095	23,386	Ireland
6,123	2,913	9,036	5,888	10,430	16,318	Netherlands
1,128	350	1,478	5,497	2,703	8,200	Denmark
1,484	5,236	6,720	1,733	6,654	8,387	Germany
1,732	2,265	3,997	1,556	3,716	5,273	France
2,738	1	2,739	2,554	655	3,209	Sweden
276	151	427	270	503	774	Finland
240	162	402	231	291	522	Italy
271	62,934	63,206	295	328	623	Belgium
210	193	403	190	254	444	Austria
22,059	45,763	67,822	21,016	39,793	60,809	United Kingdom
87	24	111	48	171	219	Others
12,480	22,228	34,708	14,111	27,968	42,080	Other Europe
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
6,694	8,159	14,853	8,472	7,562	16,035	Norway
5,111	13,857	18,968	4,943	20,175	25,118	Switzerland
674	213	887	696	231	927	Others
3,492	48	3,541	3,485	227	3,713	AFRICA
105,699	63,330	169,029	96,199	83,115	179,314	AMERICAS
100,444	57,415	157,859	90,446	75,929	166,376	North America
93,787	54,705	148,492	85,463	71,547	157,010	United States of America
6,657	2,710	9,368	4,983	4,383	9,366	Canada
5,255	5,915	11,170	5,753	7,186	12,939	Latin America
1,886	3,890	5,776	1,814	3,871	5,684	British Virgin Islands
2,154	1,541	3,695	2,991	2,531	5,523	Cayman Islands
470	106	576	382	251	634	Bahamas
634	256	891	460	408	868	Bermuda
110	122	232	106	124	230	Others
74,907	112,417	187,324	67,401	151,406	218,806	ASIA
14,208	3,769	17,977	10,820	8,434	19,253	West Asia
2,490	844	3,334	2,452	3,993	6,445	Saudi Arabia
1,591	881	2,471	1,610	1,069	2,679	Kuwait
8,077	1,514	9,591	4,559	2,862	7,422	United Arab Emirates
173	443	617	259	481	740	Bahrain
82	-	82	19	-	19	Oman
1,795	87	1,882	1,920	28	1,948	Others
80	8	88	84	14	98	South Asia and Central Asia
10	5	15	31	7	38	India
70	3	74	53	7	60	Others
27,849	75,813	103,661	26,957	91,485	118,442	East Asia
11,826	44,480	56,306	11,737	36,744	48,481	Hong Kong
6,042	12,670	18,713	6,154	14,632	20,785	China
6,632	10,457	17,089	6,320	23,926	30,247	Japan
1,952	6,872	8,824	1,647	14,017	15,664	Taiwan, Province of China
1,397	1,334	2,730	1,099	2,112	3,211	Korea, Republic of
0	0	0	0	54	54	Others
32,771	32,827	65,597	29,540	51,473	81,013	South East Asia and Other Asia
32,299	27,895	60,194	29,101	41,144	70,246	Singapore
89	518	606	99	5,383	5,482	Thailand
136	1,201	1,337	136	1,333	1,469	Philippines
80	2,833	2,912	98	3,158	3,256	Indonesia
164	381	545	103	454	557	Brunei Darussalam
4	-	4	4	-	4	Others
32,771	32,827	65,597	29,540	51,473	81,013	ASEAN
5,896	2,845	8,741	6,369	4,558	10,926	OCEANIA
5,523	2,717	8,240	6,020	4,314	10,334	Australia
331	128	459	302	243	545	New Zealand
42	-	42	47	-	47	Others
675	3,758	4,433	421	-2,406	-1,985	OTHERS
265,527	335,933	601,460	248,977	364,801	613,778	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 21 (samb.): Kedudukan Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2016 - 2023 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2020			2021		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	69,869	154,391	224,260	64,922	165,853	230,775
Kesatuan Eropah	36,613	62,713	99,326	33,713	75,701	109,413
Luxembourg	9,788	17,868	27,656	9,115	21,766	30,881
Ireland	8,755	13,302	22,057	8,584	16,582	25,166
Netherlands	6,393	13,694	20,086	5,378	18,759	24,137
Denmark	4,724	3,323	8,048	4,040	3,770	7,811
Germany	1,663	8,004	9,667	1,154	7,833	8,987
France	1,624	3,787	5,411	1,874	4,283	6,157
Sweden	2,655	858	3,513	2,598	517	3,115
Finland	398	520	918	328	656	984
Italy	62	346	407	74	260	335
Belgium	316	399	715	281	726	1,007
Austria	206	251	456	250	170	419
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lain-lain	30	362	393	37	378	415
Eropah Lain	33,256	91,677	124,934	31,209	90,153	121,362
United Kingdom*	18,609	68,318	86,927	17,513	70,107	87,620
Norway	9,306	4,875	14,181	7,941	3,068	11,010
Switzerland	4,893	18,325	23,218	5,150	16,751	21,901
Lain-lain	448	159	607	605	227	832
AFRIKA	4,364	139	4,503	4,088	516	4,604
AMERIKA	87,416	71,565	158,982	95,771	94,759	190,530
Amerika Utara	79,350	63,781	143,131	76,657	86,660	163,317
United States of America	75,178	61,685	136,862	72,836	84,098	156,933
Canada	4,172	2,096	6,268	3,822	2,562	6,384
Amerika Latin	8,066	7,785	15,851	19,114	8,099	27,213
British Virgin Islands	5,358	3,828	9,187	16,174	3,824	19,998
Cayman Islands	1,998	3,239	5,237	2,207	3,501	5,708
Bahamas	319	296	615	307	295	602
Bermuda	315	376	691	349	429	778
Lain-lain	77	45	122	77	50	128
ASIA	65,720	170,519	236,239	60,404	194,359	254,762
Asia Barat	9,123	7,533	16,656	7,977	9,088	17,065
Saudi Arabia	2,461	3,807	6,268	2,450	4,772	7,222
Kuwait	1,343	1,014	2,357	1,881	992	2,873
United Arab Emirates	3,385	2,183	5,567	1,986	2,622	4,608
Bahrain	258	493	751	162	612	775
Oman	7	7	14	21	23	44
Lain-lain	1,670	29	1,699	1,476	67	1,543
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	26	22	48	31	23	54
India	18	17	35	21	16	36
Lain-lain	8	5	13	11	7	18
Asia Timur	27,657	96,815	124,472	23,314	100,227	123,541
Hong Kong	12,942	29,487	42,429	10,553	27,794	38,347
China	6,529	19,243	25,772	5,505	19,633	25,137
Japan	5,755	29,974	35,728	5,282	30,836	36,118
Taiwan, Province of China	1,390	15,859	17,249	980	20,672	21,652
Korea, Republic of	1,041	2,204	3,245	994	1,229	2,223
Lain-lain	-	49	49	0	64	64
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	28,914	66,150	95,064	29,082	85,021	114,103
Singapore	28,535	52,727	81,262	28,678	64,784	93,462
Thailand	150	5,095	5,245	123	5,293	5,416
Philippines	124	3,685	3,809	153	10,240	10,392
Indonesia	75	4,352	4,427	99	4,344	4,444
Brunei Darussalam	26	289	314	24	358	382
Lain-lain	5	1	7	5	2	7
ASEAN	28,914	66,150	95,064	29,082	85,021	114,103
OCEANIA	6,477	3,223	9,700	5,742	5,614	11,355
Australia	6,138	2,895	9,033	5,381	5,158	10,539
New Zealand	271	258	529	332	382	714
Lain-lain	69	70	139	28	74	102
LAIN-LAIN	386	-2,473	-2,086	364	-2,037	-1,673
JUMLAH	234,233	397,365	631,599	231,291	459,063	690,354

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 21 (cont'd): Portfolio Investment Position in Malaysia by Region, 2016 - 2023 (RM Million)

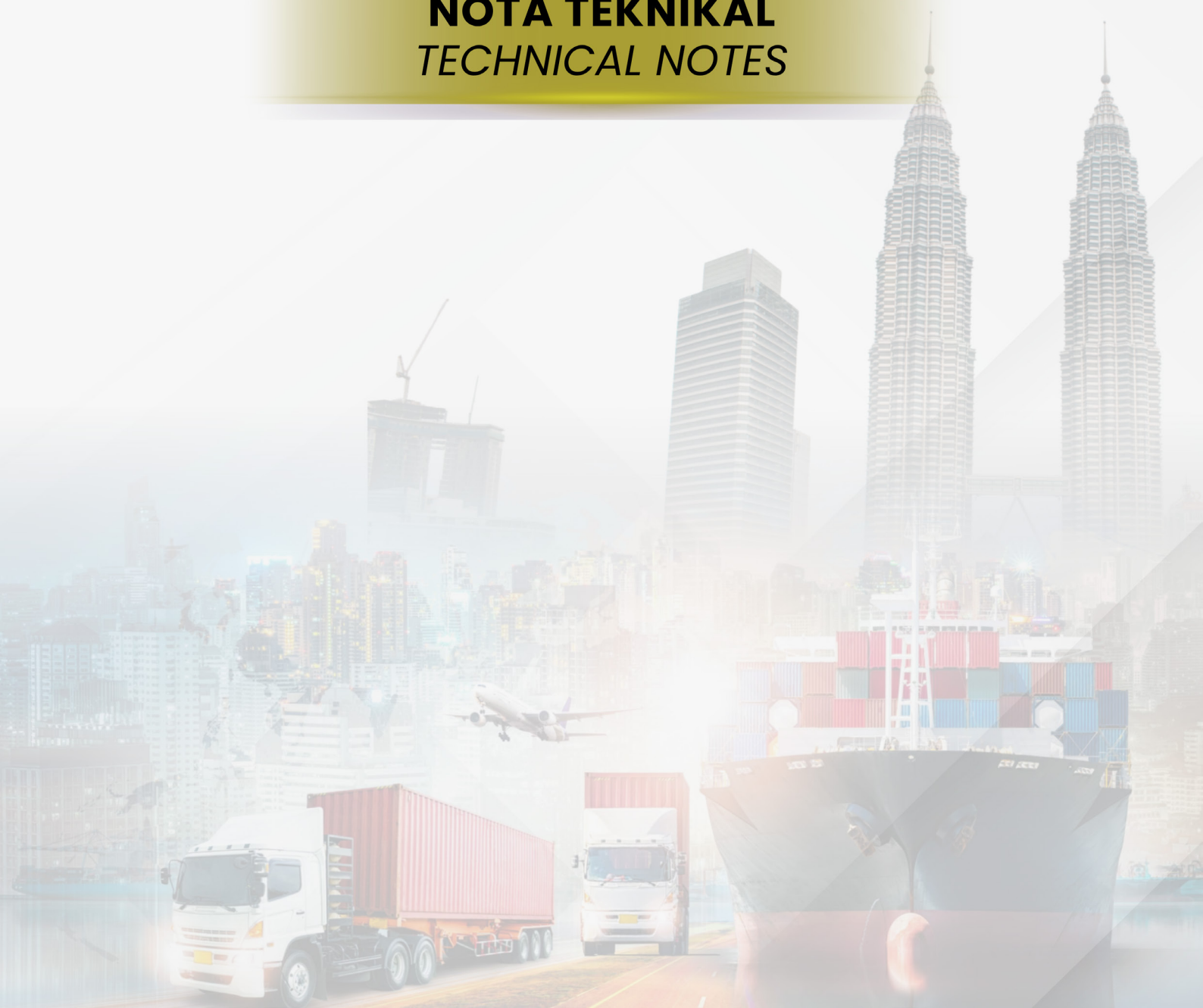
2022			2023			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
67,075	162,951	230,026	67,916	164,108	232,025	EUROPE
34,668	75,388	110,056	33,289	81,359	114,649	European Union
9,375	21,009	30,384	8,335	25,300	33,635	Luxembourg
8,995	14,490	23,485	9,241	15,482	24,723	Ireland
5,231	21,849	27,079	4,568	23,798	28,365	Netherlands
4,466	3,897	8,363	3,732	3,644	7,376	Denmark
1,367	6,737	8,104	1,769	6,703	8,472	Germany
1,989	4,222	6,211	2,252	3,599	5,851	France
2,434	1,069	3,503	2,471	975	3,446	Sweden
274	831	1,105	332	878	1,209	Finland
105	350	456	161	248	408	Italy
258	465	724	272	449	721	Belgium
143	180	322	124	161	285	Austria
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
32	287	320	34	122	156	Others
32,407	87,563	119,970	34,627	82,749	117,376	Other Europe
17,935	67,942	85,877	19,230	78,231	97,460	United Kingdom*
8,533	2,501	11,034	9,443	947	10,390	Norway
5,333	16,887	22,220	5,565	3,334	8,899	Switzerland
606	233	840	389	238	627	Others
2,977	115	3,092	3,295	118	3,413	AFRICA
81,462	73,303	154,765	81,138	75,124	156,262	AMERICAS
72,766	65,792	138,558	76,560	66,950	143,510	North America
68,902	62,232	131,134	72,686	65,206	137,892	United States of America
3,864	3,560	7,423	3,873	1,744	5,617	Canada
8,696	7,511	16,207	4,579	8,173	12,752	Latin America
5,869	3,792	9,660	2,177	3,763	5,940	British Virgin Islands
2,088	2,982	5,070	1,870	3,679	5,549	Cayman Islands
334	225	559	365	217	582	Bahamas
290	460	750	122	448	570	Bermuda
116	52	168	44	66	111	Others
67,281	193,672	260,953	65,117	208,661	273,778	ASIA
8,164	7,380	15,544	9,242	7,911	17,153	West Asia
2,400	4,753	7,153	1,581	5,350	6,931	Saudi Arabia
2,331	791	3,121	2,498	1,517	4,016	Kuwait
1,829	1,085	2,914	1,908	232	2,140	United Arab Emirates
164	680	844	151	718	869	Bahrain
23	1	24	19	19	38	Oman
1,417	71	1,488	3,084	75	3,159	Others
25	26	51	40	2,188	2,228	South Asia and Central Asia
21	15	37	32	2,178	2,209	India
4	10	14	8	10	18	Others
21,660	92,440	114,100	23,433	95,207	118,640	East Asia
9,266	20,191	29,457	10,740	26,544	37,284	Hong Kong
5,412	21,761	27,173	5,422	20,782	26,204	China
5,079	28,759	33,838	5,433	26,706	32,139	Japan
844	20,579	21,423	743	19,765	20,508	Taiwan, Province of China
1,059	1,083	2,142	1,095	1,340	2,435	Korea, Republic of
-	66	66	0	69	69	Others
37,432	93,826	131,258	32,402	103,355	135,757	South East Asia and Other Asia
37,114	73,918	111,032	32,139	86,356	118,495	Singapore
89	6,561	6,649	89	5,837	5,927	Thailand
109	9,547	9,656	96	9,208	9,304	Philippines
92	3,659	3,751	50	1,736	1,786	Indonesia
23	139	163	22	217	239	Brunei Darussalam
4	2	6	5	2	7	Others
37,432	93,826	131,258	32,402	103,355	135,757	ASEAN
3,507	3,839	7,346	3,541	3,898	7,439	OCEANIA
3,218	3,609	6,826	3,237	3,647	6,884	Australia
268	221	489	277	241	518	New Zealand
21	9	30	27	9	36	Others
411	-2,095	-1,684	355	-3,012	-2,657	OTHERS
222,713	431,786	654,499	221,362	448,897	670,260	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

FDI 2025

STATISTIK PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA
STATISTICS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN MALAYSIA

NOTA TEKNIKAL
TECHNICAL NOTES



NOTA TEKNIKAL

A. KONSEP

Konsep yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah selaras dengan garis panduan *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6)*, *International Monetary Fund (IMF)*.

1. Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI)

FDI merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham (termasuk perolehan dilabur semula) dan instrumen hutang (pinjaman antara syarikat, kredit perdagangan, kemudahan kredit dll.) daripada pelabur langsung asing dalam enterpris pelaburan langsung di Malaysia.

2. Pelabur Langsung (DI)

Pelabur Langsung (DI) merupakan entiti asing (individu atau syarikat) yang boleh mengawal (DI memiliki lebih daripada 50 peratus kuasa pengundian) atau mempunyai kuasa untuk mempengaruhi (DI memiliki antara 10 hingga 50 peratus kuasa pengundian) dalam syarikat di Malaysia.

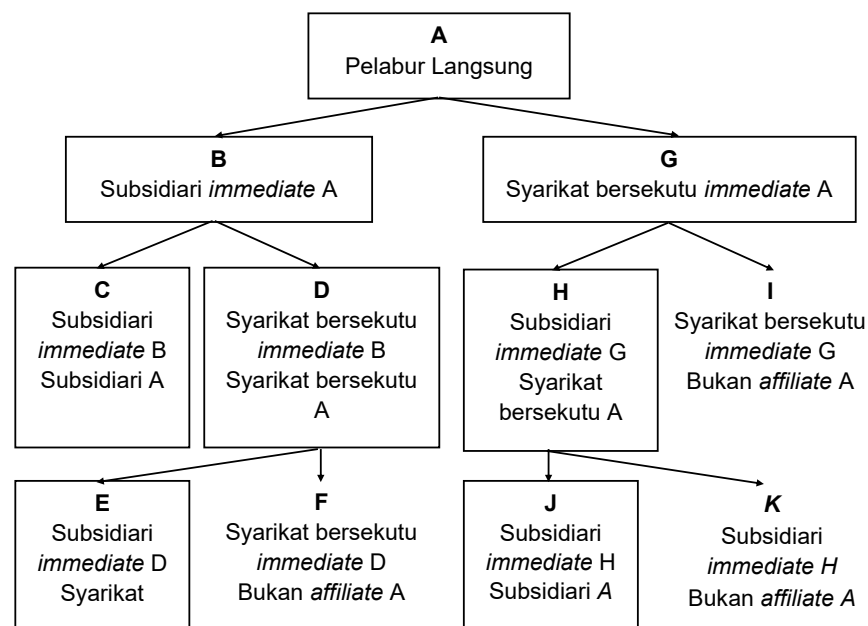
3. Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE)

Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE) merupakan sama ada subsidiari (pemilikan melebihi 50 peratus), syarikat bersekutu (pemilikan 10 hingga 50 peratus) atau cawangan (pemilikan 100 peratus) bagi syarikat induk asing/ ibu pejabat. Dalam kes FDI, DIE merujuk kepada syarikat yang beroperasi di Malaysia. Pemilikan ekuiti boleh dimiliki sama ada secara langsung atau tidak langsung dan berada di dalam Kerangka Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung (FDIR).

4. Kerangka Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung (FDIR)

FDIR secara umumnya merupakan metodologi bagi mengenalpasti dan menentukan had dan jenis hubungan pelaburan langsung di antara DI dan DIE. FDIR menyediakan kriteria bagi menentukan pemilikan merentas-sempadan dalam hubungan pelaburan langsung berdasarkan kawalan dan pengaruh.

Gambar rajah berikut menunjukkan contoh menentukan hubungan pelaburan langsung di bawah FDI.



Setiap syarikat adalah residen dalam ekonomi Malaysia. Semua syarikat dalam petak adalah Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE) bagi Pelabur Langsung (DI) A.

Sementara itu, tiada hubungan DI-DIE wujud dalam kes di mana entiti adalah syarikat bersekutu kepada syarikat bersekutu DI. Kebolehan pelabur untuk mempengaruhi menjadi terlalu lemah.

Di bawah konsep FDIR, DIE adalah subsidiari atau syarikat bersekutu:

- a) Subsidiari ialah DIE di bawah kawalan DI,
- b) Syarikat bersekutu ialah DIE di mana DI mempunyai kuasa yang signifikan untuk mempengaruhi, tetapi tidak boleh mengawal DIE.

Kawal atau pengaruh boleh dicapai secara langsung dengan memiliki ekuiti yang memberi kuasa pengundian dalam enterpris, atau secara tidak langsung dengan memiliki kuasa pengundian melalui enterpris lain. Dua cara bagaimana kawalan atau pengaruh boleh dikenalpasti:

- a) Hubungan **pelaburan langsung immediate** wujud apabila DI secara langsung memiliki ekuiti yang melayakkannya kepada 10 peratus atau lebih kuasa pengundian dalam DIE
 - **Kawal** wujud jika DI memiliki lebih 50 peratus kuasa pengundian dalam DIE
 - **Pengaruh** wujud jika DI memiliki 10 hingga 50 peratus kuasa pengundian dalam DIE
- b) Hubungan **pelaburan langsung tidak langsung** wujud melalui pemilikan kuasa pengundian dalam satu DIE yang memiliki kuasa pengundian dalam enterpris lain.

B. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Skop statistik FDI merujuk kepada enterpris asing di Malaysia. Ia merangkumi tiga akaun utama iaitu aliran, kedudukan dan pendapatan pelaburan langsung. Penerbitan ini juga memaparkan statistik aliran dan kedudukan pelaburan portfolio.

1. Aliran FDI

Aliran FDI merujuk kepada perolehan dan pelupusan aset kewangan dan liabiliti dalam tempoh rujukan. Ia terdiri daripada transaksi dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dan instrumen hutang. Nilai negatif (-) merujuk kepada aliran keluar atau pengurangan pelaburan.

2. Kedudukan FDI

Kedudukan FDI merujuk kepada jumlah stok pelaburan langsung asing di Malaysia pada akhir tempoh rujukan. Kedudukan akhir diperolehi daripada stok awal ditambah aliran kewangan dan ditambah perubahan lain (perubahan harga, kadar tukaran asing dan lain-lain).

3. Pendapatan pelaburan FDI

Pendapatan Pelaburan FDI merujuk kepada penghantaran pulang pendapatan kepada pelabur langsung asing oleh DIE di Malaysia. Pendapatan terdiri daripada perolehan yang diagih (dividen dan faedah) dan perolehan tidak diagih (perolehan dilabur semula).

4. Pelaburan Portfolio

Pelaburan portfolio melibatkan urusan antarabangsa dalam sekuriti ekuiti (cth. saham) dan sekuriti hutang (cth. bon dan nota, sukuk dan instrumen pasaran wang), selain daripadanya termasuk dalam pelaburan langsung dan aset rizab.

C. DEFINISI

Definisi yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah selaras dengan garis panduan pada BPM6.

1. Residen

Residen ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di Malaysia untuk jangka masa sekurang-kurangnya satu tahun. Enterpris yang diperbadankan di Labuan juga dianggap sebagai residen. Cawangan dan / atau anak syarikat asing yang beroperasi di Malaysia adalah dianggap sebagai residen.

2. Bukan residen

Bukan residen ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di negara selain Malaysia. Cawangan dan / atau anak syarikat Malaysia yang beroperasi di luar negeri adalah dianggap sebagai bukan residen.

3. Instrumen kewangan

Jenis-jenis instrumen kewangan yang diliputi di bawah FDI termasuk ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham (termasuk perolehan dilabur semula) dan instrumen hutang (iaitu: sekuriti hutang, pinjaman antara syarikat, kredit perdagangan, mata wang & deposit dan lain-lain).

3.1 Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham

Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham adalah terdiri ekuiti dan perolehan dilabur semula. Ekuiti merujuk kepada semua jenis saham terbitan (seperti saham biasa, saham premium dan saham keutamaan yang mempunyai hak mengundi) yang dipegang oleh bukan residen dalam anak syarikat atau syarikat bersekutu di Malaysia. Bagi cawangan, nilai ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dikira berdasarkan aset bersih cawangan. Sementara itu, perolehan dilabur semula merujuk kepada peratus pembahagian pendapatan pelabur langsung yang tidak diagih sebagai dividen oleh subsidiari, syarikat bersekutu atau cawangan, sebaliknya dilabur semula ke dalam DIE.

3.2 Instrumen hutang

Instrumen hutang terdiri daripada pelbagai instrumen seperti:

3.2.1 Sekuriti Hutang

3.2.1.1 Sekuriti hutang jangka panjang

Sekuriti hutang (iaitu: bon, debentur, nota kewangan, sijil deposit) yang mempunyai tempoh matang melebihi satu tahun.

3.2.1.2 Sekuriti hutang jangka pendek

Sekuriti hutang (iaitu: nota janji, bil pertukaran, kertas komersial atau kewangan dan sijil deposit) yang mempunyai tempoh matang kurang daripada atau sama dengan satu tahun.

3.2.2 Kredit Perdagangan

Kredit perdagangan terdiri daripada tuntutan dan liabiliti, terbit daripada kemudahan kredit yang diberikan oleh pengeksport kepada pengimport bagi transaksi barangan dan perkhidmatan. Kemudahan kredit ini biasanya dalam tempoh jangka pendek.

3.2.3 Pinjaman

Pinjaman adalah aset kewangan yang wujud apabila pemiutang memberi dana pinjaman secara terus kepada penghutang menerusi instrumen, tidak bertujuan untuk diniagakan. Ini termasuk semua pinjaman dan pendahuluan (kecuali akaun belum terima dan belum bayar). Ia juga meliputi pajakan kewangan dan perjanjian pembelian semula. Pinjaman terbahagi kepada dua kategori; jangka panjang dan jangka pendek yang dibezakan mengikut tempoh matang iaitu setahun.

3.2.4 Mata wang dan deposit

Mata wang terdiri daripada mata wang kertas dan syiling dalam pengedaran yang kebiasaannya digunakan sebagai pembayaran. Deposit merujuk kepada semua jenis deposit termasuk akaun simpanan, deposit tetap, deposit boleh pindah dan tidak boleh pindah, sama ada dalam bentuk mata wang tempatan atau asing.

3.2.5 Lain-lain

Meliputi semua aset kewangan/ liabiliti seperti tunggakan iaitu amaun yang tidak dibayar yang telah melebihi tempoh, termasuk bayaran hutang berjadual kepada pemiutang bukan residen.

4. Pendapatan pelaburan FDI

Pendapatan pelaburan FDI merujuk kepada pulangan atas pelaburan langsung iaitu daripada pelaburan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dan instrumen hutang, merangkumi komponen berikut:

4.1 Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham

Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham adalah terdiri daripada dividen dan perolehan dilabur semula. Dividen merujuk kepada keuntungan yang diagihkan kepada DI berdasarkan pegangan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dalam DIE, manakala perolehan dilabur semula merujuk kepada peratus pembahagian pendapatan pelabur langsung yang tidak diagih sebagai dividen oleh subsidiari, syarikat bersekutu atau cawangan, sebaliknya dilabur semula ke dalam DIE.

4.2 Faedah

Faedah merujuk kepada pendapatan yang boleh dibayar / diterima oleh DIE kepada / daripada DI, berikutan pemberian pelbagai instrumen kewangan iaitu sekuriti hutang, pinjaman dan lain-lain.

5. Klasifikasi sektor

Pengkelasan sektor ekonomi adalah berdasarkan aktiviti utama DIE. Sektor-sektor tersebut dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008. Bagi tujuan laporan ini, ia dikategorikan kepada lima sektor utama seperti berikut:

- i. Pertanian
- ii. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian
- iii. Pembuatan
 - a. Makanan, minuman dan tembakau
 - b. Tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut
 - c. Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan
 - d. Petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik
 - e. Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka
 - f. Produk elektrik dan elektronik
 - g. Kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain
- iv. Pembinaan
- v. Perkhidmatan
 - a. Utiliti - Bekalan elektrik, gas, bekalan air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa
 - b. Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
 - c. Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan
 - d. Maklumat dan komunikasi
 - e. Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful
 - f. Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial
 - g. Perkhidmatan lain

Sektor-sektor lain dalam jadual matriks negara dan sektor merujuk kepada sektor Pertanian dan Pembinaan.

6. Negara pelabur langsung

Negara pelabur langsung yang dilaporkan adalah berasaskan negara pelabur 'immediate' (pelaburan yang melibatkan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham). Bagi pelaburan yang tiada ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham tetapi mempunyai transaksi dalam bentuk instrumen hutang, negara pelabur langsung dikenalpasti mengikut konsep FDIR (rujuk perkara A(4)).

D. SUMBER DATA

Sumber data bagi penerbitan ini adalah daripada Penyiasatan Usahasama IIP yang dijalankan secara suku tahunan antara BNM dan DOSM bermula suku pertama 2008. Penyiasatan ini dilaksanakan berasaskan pendekatan enterpris. Penyiasatan IIP merekod transaksi aliran kewangan dan kedudukan pelaburan bagi aset kewangan dan liabiliti asing di Malaysia dengan negara lain, termasuk DIA, FDI, pelaburan portfolio, pelaburan lain dan pendapatan pelaburan.

E. MASA PEREKODAN

Kaedah merekod transaksi BOP dan IIP, secara prinsipnya ialah pada masa berlaku pertukaran hak milik (sebenar atau anggaran). Di bawah sistem catatan beregu, kedua-dua transaksi harus direkod pada masa yang sama. Ini selaras dengan prinsip perakaunan terakru, yang memerlukan transaksi direkod apabila nilai ekonomi diwujudkan, diubah, ditukar, dipindah atau dilupus.

F. PENILAIAN

Secara konsep, penilaian bagi transaksi FDI adalah berdasarkan pada harga pasaran bagi aliran, kedudukan dan pendapatan pelaburan. Harga pasaran didefinisikan sebagai amaun wang yang dipersetujui antara pembeli dan penjual bagi mendapatkan barangan dan perkhidmatan. Pertukaran yang berlaku di antara dua pihak bebas ini berasaskan pertimbangan komersial.

Dalam aspek aset kewangan dan liabiliti FDI, harga pasaran kebiasaannya ditentukan mengikut nilai pasaran, nilai saksama atau nilai nominal. Walau bagaimanapun dalam instrumen kewangan tertentu, nilai buku, nilai muka, nilai pelunasan atau kos sejarah daripada lembaran imbalan DIE kebiasaannya digunakan untuk menentukan nilai pelaburan langsung.

Dalam menyusun perangkaan kedudukan pelaburan FDI, penilaian yang berkait dengan faktor bukan transaksi juga diambil kira iaitu perubahan pada harga (cth: untung atau rugi disebabkan oleh perubahan pasaran), perubahan kadar tukaran asing dan perubahan lain (cth: pelupusan, pengkelasan semula, dll).

G. PINDAAN

Pindaan kepada anggaran dilaksanakan bersama-sama dengan anggaran terkini dalam laporan BOP suku tahunan dan IIP tahunan. Pindaan yang dibuat biasanya disebabkan oleh pelaporan terkini atau yang disemak oleh pembekal data.

H. PEMBUNDARAN

Sebarang perbezaan pada data agregat adalah disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

I. SINGKATAN

b	bilion
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
BOP	Imbalan Pembayaran
BPM6	<i>Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition</i>
cth.	contoh
dll.	dan lain-lain
DI	Pelabur Langsung
DIA	Pelaburan Langsung Di Luar Negeri
DIE	Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung
DOSM	Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
FDI	Pelaburan Langsung Asing
FDIR	Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung Asing
IIP	Kedudukan Pelaburan Antarabangsa
IMF	Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa
MSIC	Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia
NR	Bukan residen
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
r	disemak
-	tiada
0	< RM500 ribu

TECHNICAL NOTES

A. CONCEPTS

1. Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)

Concepts used in this publication are in accordance with the recommendations of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 6th Edition (BPM6) by the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

FDI refers to investment in the form of financial instruments namely equity & investment fund shares, (include reinvestment of earnings) and debt instruments (inter-company loans, trade credit, advances, etc.) by foreign direct investors in direct investment enterprises in Malaysia.

2. Direct Investors (DI)

A direct investor (DI) is a foreign entity (individual or company) that is able to exercise control (DI owns more than 50 per cent of the voting power) or a significant degree of influence (DI owns from 10 to 50 per cent of the voting power) over an enterprise in

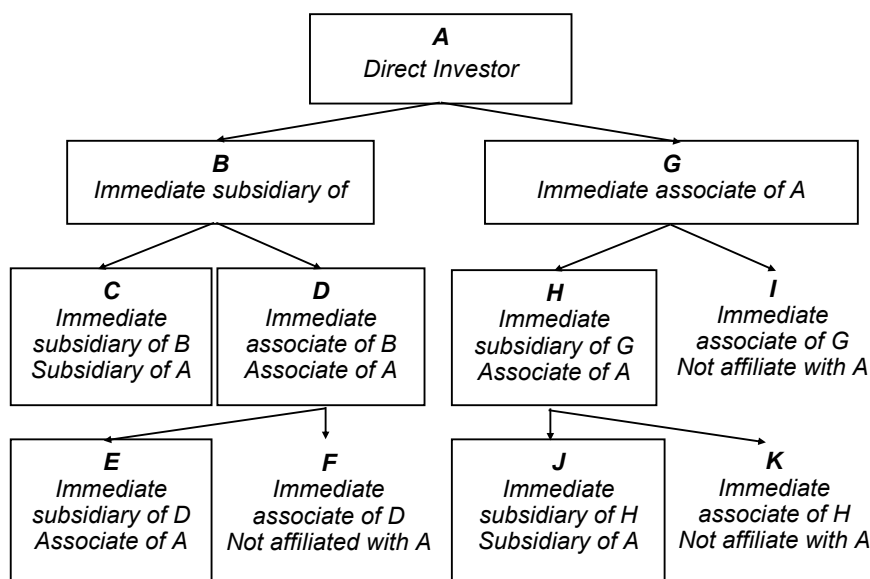
3. Direct Investment Enterprises (DIE)

A Direct Investment Enterprise (DIE) is either a subsidiary (ownership of more than 50 per cent), an associate (10 per cent to 50 per cent ownership) or a branch (100 per cent ownership) of foreign parent companies/ headquarters. In the case of FDI, DIEs refer to companies that operate in Malaysia. The equity ownership can be owned either directly or indirectly and within the Framework for Direct Investment Relationship (FDIR).

4. Framework for Direct Investment Relationship (FDIR)

FDIR is a generalised methodology for identifying and determining the extent and type of direct investment relationships between DI and DIE. FDIR provides criteria for determining whether cross-border ownership results in a direct investment relationship based on control and influence.

The following diagram shows an example of identification of direct investment relationships under FDIR.



Each enterprise is a resident in Malaysia economy. All companies in box are Direct Investment Enterprise (DIE) of the Direct Investor (DI) A.

Meanwhile, no DI-DIE relationship exists in cases in which the entity is an associate of an associate of the DI. The ability of the investor to influence is considered to have become too diluted to be significant.

3. Financial instruments

The types of financial instruments covered under FDI include equity & investment fund shares (include reinvestment of earnings) and debt instruments (includes debt securities, inter-company loans, trade credits, currency & deposit, and others).

3.1 Equity & investment fund shares

Equity & investment fund shares is comprised of equity and reinvestment of earnings. Equity referd to all classes of shares issued (such as ordinary shares, premium shares, and participating preference shares) held by non-residents in subsidiaries or associate companies in Malaysia. In the case of branches, the value of equity & investment fund shares is calculated by using the net assets of the branch. Meanwhile, reinvestment of earning refers to direct investors' shares of earnings that are not distributed as dividends by subsidiaries, associates or branches, instead reinvested back in the DIE.

3.2 Debt instruments

Debt instruments consist of various instruments such as:

3.2.1 Debt securities

3.2.1.1 Long-term debt securities

Debt securities (namely: bonds, debentures, notes, certificate of deposits) which have an original contractual maturity of more than one year.

3.2.1.2 Short-term debt securities

Debt securities (namely: promissory notes, bills of exchange, commercial or financial paper and certificate of deposits) which have an original contractual maturity of less than or equal to one year.

3.2.2 Trade credit

Trade credit consists of claims and liabilities arising from direct extension by exporters to importers for transaction in goods and services. They are usually in short term period.

3.2.3 Loans

Loans are financial assets that are created when a creditor lends funds directly to a debtor through an instrument that is not intended to be traded. This includes all loans and advances (except account receivable and payable). It also covers financial leases and repurchase agreement. Loans are subdivided in two categories; long term and short term which distinct by maturity period of one year.

3.2.4 Currencies and deposits

Currency consists of notes and coins that are in circulation and commonly used to make payment. Deposits refers to typical form of deposit include savings deposits, term deposits, transferable and non-transferable deposits in either local or foreign currencies.

3.2.5 Others

Include all other financial assets/ liabilities, such as arrears i.e. amounts that are past due-for-payments and unpaid, including amounts of scheduled debt service payments to non-resident creditors.

Under the concept of FDIR, a DIE is either a subsidiary or an associate:

- a) A subsidiary is a DIE over which the DI is able to exercise control,
- b) An associate is a DIE over which the DI is able to exercise a significant degree of influence, but not control.

Control or influence may be achieved directly by owning equity that gives voting power in the enterprise, or indirectly by having voting power through another enterprise. Two ways of having control or influence are identified:

- a) **Immediate direct investment** relationships arise when a DI directly owns equity that entitles it to 10 percent or more of the voting power in the DIE
 - **Control** is exist if the DI owns more than 50 per cent of voting power in the DIE
 - **Influence** is exist if the DI owns from 10 to 50 per cent of the voting power in the DIE
- b) **Indirect direct investment** relationship arise through the ownership of voting power in one DIE that owns voting power in another enterprise(s).

B. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

The scope of FDI statistics refers to foreign enterprise in Malaysia. It comprises three major accounts namely flows, position and direct investment income. This publication also presents statistics on flows and position of portfolio investment.

1. FDI flows

FDI flows refers to acquisitions and disposals of financial assets and liabilities during a reference period. It comprises of transactions in the form of financial instrument namely equity & investment fund shares and debt instruments. Negative value (-) indicate an outflow or the decrease in investment.

2. FDI position

FDI position refers to total stock of foreign direct investment in Malaysia as at end of reference period. The end position is derived from opening stock plus financial flows plus other changes (price changes, exchange rate changes and other changes).

3. FDI investment income

FDI investment income refers to repatriation of earnings to foreign direct investors from their DIEs in Malaysia. The income consists of distributed earnings (dividends and interest) and undistributed earnings (reinvested earnings).

4. Portfolio Investment

Portfolio investment involves international transactions in equity securities (e.g. shares) and debt securities (e.g. bonds and notes, sukuk and money market instruments), apart from those included in direct investment and reserve assets.

C. DEFINITIONS

Definitions used in this publication are in accordance with the recommendations of the BPM6.

1. Resident

A resident is any individual, enterprise or other organisation ordinarily domiciled in Malaysia for a period of at least one year. Enterprises incorporated in Labuan are also regarded as residents. Branches and / or subsidiaries of foreign companies operating in Malaysia are regarded as residents.

2. Non-resident (NR)

A non-resident is any individual, enterprise or other organisation ordinarily domiciled in a country other than Malaysia. Branches and / or subsidiaries of Malaysian companies operating abroad are regarded as non-residents.

E. TIME OF RECORDING

The time of recording of transactions in BOP and IIP is, in principle, the time of change of ownership (actual or imputed). Under the double-entry system, both sides of the transaction should be recorded in the same period. This is consistent with the principle of accrual accounting, which requires transactions to be recorded when economic value is created, transformed, exchanged, transferred or extinguished.

F. VALUATION

Conceptually, the valuation of FDI transactions are based on market price for flows, position and investment income. Market prices are defined as amount of money that the willing buyers pay to acquire goods and services from the willing sellers. The exchanges are made between independent parties and on the basis of commercial considerations.

In relation to FDI financial assets and liabilities, the market prices are usually determined according to their market value, fair value or nominal value. However in certain financial instruments, book values, face values, amortized values or historical costs from the balance sheet of DIES are often used to determine the value of the direct investment.

In order to derive at the FDI position, the valuation that relates to non-transactions factors such as price changes (e.g. gain or loss due to fluctuation), exchange rate changes and other changes (e.g. write-offs, re-classifications, etc.) are also taken into account.

G. REVISIONS

The revisions to the estimates are done concurrently with the latest estimates in the quarterly BOP and annual IIP report. The revisions are largely due to latest or revised reporting by data providers.

H. ROUNDING

Any differences in the aggregated data are due to rounding.

I. ABBREVIATIONS

b	billion
BNM	Central Bank of Malaysia
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM6	Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition
DI	Direct Investor
DIA	Direct Investment Abroad
DIE	Direct Investment Enterprise
DOSM	Department of Statistics Malaysia
e.g.	example
etc.	etcetera
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FDIR	Foreign Direct Investment Relationship
IIP	International Investment Position
IMF	International Monetary Fund
MSIC	Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification
NR	Non-resident
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
r	revised
-	nil
0	< RM500 thousand

- 4. FDI investment income** *FDI investment income refers to returns on the direct investment that is the return on equity & investment fund shares and debt instruments which comprises the following components:*
- 4.1 Income on equity & investment fund shares** *Income on equity & investment fund shares is comprised of dividends and reinvestment of earnings. Dividends refer to the distribution of profit to DI in respect of equity & investment fund shares held in DIES, while reinvestment of earning refers to direct investors' shares of earnings that are not distributed as dividends by subsidiaries, associates or branches, instead reinvested back in the DIE.*
- 4.2 Interest** *Interest refers to income payable/ receivable by DIES to/from DI, arising from extension of various financial instruments, namely debt securities, loans and others.*
- 5. Sector classification** *The classifications of economic sector are based on main activities of DIE. The sectors are classified according to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008. For purpose of this report, the classification is broadly categorised into five main sectors as follows:*
- i. *Agriculture*
 - ii. *Mining and quarrying*
 - iii. *Manufacturing*
 - a. *Food, beverages and tobacco*
 - b. *Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear*
 - c. *Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing*
 - d. *Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic*
 - e. *Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products*
 - f. *Electrical and electronic products*
 - g. *Transport equipment and other manufactures*
 - iv. *Construction*
 - v. *Services*
 - a. *Utilities - electricity, gas, water supply, sewerage and waste management*
 - b. *Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles*
 - c. *Transportation and storage*
 - d. *Information and communication*
 - e. *Financial and insurance / takaful activities*
 - f. *Human health and social work activities*
 - g. *Other services*
- Other sectors in matrix tables of country and sector were referred to Agriculture and Construction sectors.*
- 6. Country of direct investor** *The country of DI is based on the immediate investing country (for investment that involves the equity & investment fund shares). As for those that do not have equity & investment fund shares but have transactions in the form of debt instruments, the country is identified by following the concept of FDIR (refer to Item A(4)).*

D. DATA SOURCE

The data source for this publication is from quarterly Survey on IIP, jointly conducted between BNM and DOSM with effective from the first quarter of 2008. The survey was conducted on an enterprise basis. The survey on IIP records transaction flows and position of Malaysia's external financial assets and liabilities with the rest of the world which include DIA, FDI, portfolio investment, other investment and investment income.

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FDI 2025

STATISTIK PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA
STATISTICS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN MALAYSIA

PIAWAIAN KLASIFIKASI INDUSTRI MALAYSIA
MALAYSIA STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATIONS (MSIC)



Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 Ver. 1.0

Sektor	Subsektor	Keterangan
Pertanian		01 Pengeluaran tanaman dan ternakan, pemburuan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan berkaitan
		02 Perhutanan dan pembalakan
		03 Perikanan dan akuakultur
Perlombongan & pengkuarian		05 Perlombongan batu arang dan lignit
		06 Pengekstrakan petroleum mentah dan gas asli
		07 Perlombongan bijih besi
		08 Perlombongan dan pengkuarian lain
		09 Aktiviti perkhidmatan sokongan perlombongan
Pembuatan	Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	10 Pembuatan produk makanan
		11 Pembuatan minuman
		12 Pembuatan produk tembakau
	Tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut	13 Pembuatan tekstil
		14 Pembuatan pakaian
		15 Pembuatan produk kulit dan barangan berkaitan
	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan	16 Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman
		17 Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas
		18 Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman
		31 Pembuatan perabot
	Petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	19 Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis
		20 Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia
		21 Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani
		22 Pembuatan produk getah dan plastic
	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	23 Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain
		24 Pembuatan logam asas
		25 Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan
	Produk elektrik dan elektronik	26 Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal
		27 Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik
		28 Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l.
	Kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	29 Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler
		30 Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain
		32 Pembuatan lain
		33 Pembaikan dan pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan
Pembinaan		41 Pembinaan bangunan
		42 Kejuruteraan awam
		43 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas

Sektor	Subsektor	Keterangan	
Perkhidmatan	Utiliti	35	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara
		36	Penakungan, perawatan dan bekalan air
		37	Pembetulan
		38	Aktiviti pengumpulan, rawatan dan pelupusan sisa; pemulihan semula bahan
		39	Aktiviti pemulihan dan lain-lain perkhidmatan pengurusan sisa
	Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	45	Perdagangan borong dan runcit dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
		46	Perdagangan borong kecuali kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
		47	Perdagangan runcit, kecuali kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
	Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	49	Pengangkutan darat dan pengangkutan melalui saliran paip
		50	Pengangkutan air
		51	Pengangkutan udara
		52	Penggudangan dan aktiviti sokongan untuk
		53	pengangkutan Perkhidmatan pos dan kurier
	Maklumat dan komunikasi	58	Aktiviti Penerbitan
		59	Aktiviti penerbitan wayang gambar, video dan program televisyen, rakaman bunyi dan penerbitan muzik
		60	Aktiviti pemrograman dan penyiaran
		61	Telekomunikasi
		62	Pengaturcaraan computer, perundingan dan aktiviti yang berkaitan
		63	Aktiviti pekhidmatan maklumat
	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	64	Aktiviti perkhidmatan kewangan, kecuali insurans/takaful dan tabungan pencen
		65	Insurans/takaful, insurans/takaful semula dan tabungan pencen, kecuali keselamatan sosial berwajib
		66	Aktiviti sokongan kepada perkhidmatan kewangan dan aktiviti insurans/takaful
	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	86	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan
		87	Aktiviti rumah penjagaan
		88	Aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan

Sektor	Subsektor	Keterangan
Perkhidmatan	Perkhidmatan lain	55 Penginapan
		56 Aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman
		68 Aktiviti hartanah
		69 Aktiviti guaman dan perakaunan
		70 Aktiviti ibu pejabat; aktiviti perundingan pengurusan
		71 Aktiviti arkitek dan kejuruteraan; ujian teknikal dan analisis
		72 Penyelidikan dan pembangunan saintifik
		73 Pengiklanan dan penyelidikan pasaran
		74 Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain
		75 Aktiviti veterinar
		77 Aktiviti sewaan dan pajakan
		78 Aktiviti pekerjaan
		79 Agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan, khidmat penempahan dan aktiviti berkaitan
		80 Aktiviti keselamatan dan penyiasatan
		81 Aktiviti perkhidmatan bangunan dan landskap
		82 Aktiviti pengurusan pejabat, sokongan pejabat dan sokongan perniagaan lain
		84 Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; keselamatan sosial wajib
		85 Pendidikan
		90 Aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif
		91 Aktiviti perpustakaan, arkib, muzium dan kebudayaan lain
		92 Aktiviti perjudian dan pertaruhan
		93 Aktiviti sukan dan aktiviti hiburan dan rekreasi
		94 Aktiviti keahlian organisasi
		95 Pembaikan komputer dan barangan persendirian dan isi rumah
		96 Aktiviti perkhidmatan persendirian lain
		97 Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan bagi personel domestic
		98 Aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah persendirian untuk kegunaan sendiri
		99 Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah

Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Ver. 1.0

Sector	Sub-sector	Description
Agriculture		01 Crops and animal production, hunting and related service activities
		02 Forestry and logging
		03 Fishing and aquaculture
Mining & quarrying		05 Mining of coal and lignite
		06 Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas
		07 Mining of metal ores
		08 Other mining and quarrying
		09 Mining support service activities
Manufacturing	Food, beverages and tobacco	10 Manufacture of food products
		11 Manufacture of beverages
		12 Manufacture of tobacco products
	Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear	13 Manufacture of textiles
		14 Manufacture of wearing apparel
		15 Manufacture of leather and related products
	Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing	16 Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials
		17 Manufacture of paper and paper products
		18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media
		31 Manufacture of furniture
	Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic	19 Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products
		20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
		21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations
		22 Manufacture of rubber and plastics products
	Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products
		24 Manufacture of basic metals
		25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment
	Electrical and electronic products	26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products
		27 Manufacture of electrical equipment
		28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.
	Transport equipment and other manufactures	29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers
		30 Manufacture of other transport equipment
		31 Manufacture of furniture
		32 Other manufacturing
		33 Repair and installation of machinery and equipment
Construction		41 Construction of buildings
		42 Civil engineering
		43 Specialized construction activities

Sector	Sub-sector	Description
Services	Utilities	35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
		36 Water collection, treatment, and supply.
		37 Sewerage
		38 Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery
		39 Remediation activities and other waste management services
	Wholesale & retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	45 Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
		46 Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles
		47 Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles
	Transport and storage	49 Land transport and transport via pipelines
		50 Water transport
		51 Air transport
		52 Warehousing and support activities for transportation
		53 Postal and courier activities
	Information and Communication	58 Publishing activities
		59 Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities
		60 Programming and broadcasting activities
		61 Telecommunications
		62 Computer programming, consultancy and related activities
		63 Information service activities
	Financial and insurance/takaful activities	64 Financial service activities, except insurance/takaful and pension funding
		65 Insurance/takaful, reinsurance/retakaful and pension funding, except compulsory social security
		66 Activities auxiliary to financial service and insurance/takaful activities
	Human health and social work activities	86 Human health activities
		87 Residential care activities
		88 Social work activities without accommodation

Sector	Sub-sector	Description
Services	Other Services	55 Accommodation
		56 Food and beverage service activities
		68 Real estate activities
		69 Legal and accounting activities
		70 Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities
		71 Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis
		72 Scientific research and development
		73 Advertising and market research
		74 Other professional, scientific and technical activities
		75 Veterinary activities
		77 Rental and leasing activities
		78 Employment activities
		79 Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities
		80 Security and investigation activities
		81 Services to buildings and landscape activities
		82 Office administrative, office support and other business support activities
		84 Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
		85 Education
		90 Creative, arts and entertainment activities
		91 Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities
		92 Gambling and betting activities
		93 Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities
		94 Activities of membership organizations
		95 Repair of computers and personal and household goods
		96 Other personal service activities
		97 Activities of households as employers of domestic personnel
		98 Undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of private households for own use
		99 Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies

ISSN 2462-1404



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