



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

# **BULETIN PERANGKAAAN BULANAN**

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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

**BULETIN PERANGKAAN BULANAN MALAYSIA**  
**FEBRUARI 2026**

**MONTHLY STATISTICAL BULLETIN MALAYSIA**  
**FEBRUARY 2026**

**Pemakluman**

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang melaksanakan **Banci Ekonomi 2026 (BE2026)** dengan tema **“Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat”**. Pelaksanaan Banci Ekonomi kali keenam ini berlangsung **dari 5 Januari hingga 31 Oktober 2026**. BE2026 bertujuan untuk mengumpul data yang menyeluruh dan berstruktur daripada semua pertubuhan perniagaan berdaftar dan tidak berdaftar di Malaysia, bagi menilai prestasi, struktur serta ciri-ciri ekonomi negara secara komprehensif dan berasaskan bukti.

**Malaysia** buat julung kalinya telah menduduki **tangga pertama (1)** di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan **Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25** yang dikeluarkan oleh Open Data Watch (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

**OpenDOSM NextGen** adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

**Announcement**

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the **Economic Census 2026 (BE2026)**, with themed **“Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat”**. The sixth Economic Census, will be carried out from **5<sup>th</sup> January to 31<sup>st</sup> October 2026**. BE2026 aims to collect comprehensive and structured data from all registered and unregistered business establishments in Malaysia to assess the nation’s economic performance, structure and characteristics in an evidence-based manner.*

***Malaysia** has, for the first time, successfully secured the top position globally in the biennial **Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25** report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67<sup>th</sup> position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.*

***OpenDOSM NextGen** is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users’ analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

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**MALAYSIA**

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"Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia."

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## KATA PENGANTAR

Buletin Perangkaan Bulanan Malaysia ini menyediakan maklumat bulanan yang terkini tentang ciri-ciri demografi, sosial dan ekonomi bagi Malaysia. Penerbitan ini mempersembahkan pelbagai statistik termasuk penduduk, guna tenaga, harga, pertanian, perlombongan, pembuatan, pengangkutan dan komunikasi, perkhidmatan, perdagangan luar negeri, pelaburan langsung, akaun negara, alam sekitar dan sosial.

Beberapa indikator utama dipersembahkan pada permulaan penerbitan ini bagi membolehkan pengguna memahami secara sepintas lalu arah aliran asas ekonomi. Buletin Perangkaan menyediakan maklumat secara umum yang berguna tentang situasi sosio-ekonomi negara. Maklumat yang lebih terperinci boleh diperoleh dalam penerbitan lain Jabatan yang lebih khusus.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan di atas kerjasama semua pihak yang telah membekalkan maklumat untuk penerbitan ini. Sebarang cadangan dan pandangan ke arah mempertingkatkan lagi penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amat dihargai.

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**  
**Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia**  
*Chief Statistician Malaysia*

## PREFACE

*The Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia provides up-to-date monthly information on demography, social, and economic characteristics of Malaysia. The publication presents various statistics which include population, employment, prices, agriculture, mining, manufacturing, services, external trade, transport and communications, direct investment, national accounts, environment and social.*

*Some key indicators are presented at the beginning of the publication to provide users with a quick understanding of the basic trends of the economy. The Monthly Statistical Bulletin serves as a useful and convenient reference on the socio-economic situation of the country. Detailed statistics can be obtained in other specific publications of the Department.*

*The Department gratefully acknowledges the co-operation of all parties concerned in providing information for this publication. Comments and suggestions towards improving future publications would be greatly appreciated.*



**KALENDAR AWALAN KELUARAN 2026**  
**BULETIN PERANGKAAN BULANAN MALAYSIA 2026**  
ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR 2026  
MONTHLY STATISTICAL BULLETIN MALAYSIA 2026

| Bulan rujukan/ Reference month | Tarikh/ Date      |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Januari</b> /January 2026   | <b>30.03.2026</b> |
| <b>Februari</b> /February 2026 | <b>30.04.2026</b> |
| <b>Mac</b> /March 2026         | <b>29.05.2026</b> |
| <b>April 2026</b>              | <b>29.06.2026</b> |
| <b>Mei</b> /May 2026           | <b>27.07.2026</b> |
| <b>Jun</b> /June 2026          | <b>26.08.2026</b> |
| <b>Julai</b> /July 2026        | <b>28.09.2026</b> |
| <b>Ogos</b> /August 2026       | <b>28.10.2026</b> |
| <b>September 2026</b>          | <b>26.11.2026</b> |
| <b>Oktober</b> /October 2026   | <b>29.12.2026</b> |

**SIMBOL/ SINGKATAN YANG DIGUNAKAN***SYMBOL/ ABBREVIATION USED*

|       |                                                                                          |          |                               |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|
| –     | tidak ada/ nil                                                                           | t.t.t.l. | tidak terkelas di tempat lain |
| --    | tidak diperoleh/ not available                                                           | n.e.c    | not elsewhere classified      |
| p     | sementara / provisional                                                                  | t.s.t.l. | tidak disebut di tempat lain  |
| e     | anggaran/ estimate                                                                       | n.e.s    | not elsewhere specified       |
| f     | muktamad / final                                                                         | T.B.B.   | Tan Bersih Berdaftar          |
| r     | kemaskini/ revised                                                                       | N.R.T.   | Net Registered Tons           |
| RM    | Ringgit Malaysia                                                                         | W.e.f.   | With effect from              |
|       |                                                                                          | SDRs     | Special Drawing Rights        |
|       |                                                                                          | mmBtu    | Million British Thermal Unit  |
| MSIC  | Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia<br>Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification    |          |                               |
| MASCO | Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia<br>Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation |          |                               |

**TIMBANGAN DAN UKURAN YANG DIGUNAKAN***WEIGHT AND MEASUREMENTS USED*

|                                                                    |   |                                                                                                                                                                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 tan metrik<br>1 tonne                                            | = | 2204.66 paun<br>2204.66 lbs.                                                                                                                                    |
| 1 tan (panjang)<br>1 ton (long)                                    | = | 2240 paun atau 16.8 pikul<br>2240 lbs. Or 16.8 piculs                                                                                                           |
| 1 meter<br>1 metre                                                 | = | 1.0936 ela<br>1.0936 yards                                                                                                                                      |
| 1 meter persegi<br>1 square metre                                  | = | 1.1959 ela persegi<br>1.1959 sq. Yards                                                                                                                          |
| 1 liter<br>1 litre                                                 | = | 2.1134 pain<br>2.1134 pints                                                                                                                                     |
| 1 tan muatan<br>(tan perkapalan)<br>1 feight ton<br>(shipping ton) | = | 40 kaki padu atau 2240 paun berat atau yang dinyatakan<br>sebaliknya dalam kadar tarif<br>40 cubic feet or 2240 lbs. Weight or otherwise stated in tariff rates |

**NOTA**

|                  |                                                                                                                                                                    |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Kawasan liputan: | Semua perangkaan adalah berkaitan dengan Malaysia kecuali dinyatakan sebaliknya.                                                                                   |
| Pembundaran:     | Jumlah angka bulanan mungkin tidak sama dengan angka tahunan disebabkan pembundaran.                                                                               |
| Sumber:          | Nama agensi yang membekalkan perangkaan ditunjukkan pada nota kaki kecuali dalam hal yang mana Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia merupakan sumber tunggal data tersebut. |

**NOTE**

|                      |                                                                                                                                                      |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Area covered:        | Statistics provided are related to Malaysia, except otherwise stated.                                                                                |
| Rounding of figures: | Sum of monthly figures may not tally year total due to rounding.                                                                                     |
| Source:              | Names of agencies providing the statistics are given in the footnotes except where the Department of Statistics Malaysia is the sole source of data. |

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# **STATISTIK UTAMA**

*Principal Statistics*

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**STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA**  
**PRINCIPAL STATISTICS - MALAYSIA**

|                                                                                                                                                                | <u>2022</u> | <u>2023</u>             | <u>2024</u>             | <u>2025<sup>p</sup></u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>PENDUDUK (juta)*</b><br><i>POPULATION (million)*</i>                                                                                                        | 32.7        | 33.4                    | 34.1                    | 34.2                    |
| <b>PERANGKAAAN PENTING</b><br><i>VITAL STATISTICS</i>                                                                                                          | <u>2022</u> | <u>2023</u>             | <u>2024</u>             |                         |
| <b>Kadar Kelahiran Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk)</b><br><i>Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 population)</i>                                                         | 12.9        | 13.6                    | 12.2                    |                         |
| <b>Kadar Kematian Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk)</b><br><i>Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 population)</i>                                                          | 6.3         | 5.9                     | 5.8                     |                         |
| <b>Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk)</b><br><i>Crude Rate of Natural Increase (per 1,000 population)</i>                             | 6.6         | 7.7                     | 6.3                     |                         |
| <b>Kadar Mortaliti Bayi (setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup)</b><br><i>Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)</i>                                             | 6.8         | 6.7                     | 7.2                     |                         |
| <b>JANGKAAN HAYAT (tahun)</b><br><i>LIFE EXPECTANCY (year)</i>                                                                                                 |             | <u>2023</u>             | <u>2024<sup>p</sup></u> | <u>2025<sup>e</sup></u> |
| <b>Lelaki dan Perempuan</b><br><i>Both sexes</i>                                                                                                               |             | 74.0                    | 74.9                    | 75.3                    |
| <b>Lelaki</b><br><i>Male</i>                                                                                                                                   |             | 71.7                    | 72.7                    | 73.1                    |
| <b>Perempuan</b><br><i>Female</i>                                                                                                                              |             | 76.6                    | 77.6                    | 77.9                    |
| <b>KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK)</b><br><b>PENDAPATAN NEGARA KASAR (PNK)</b><br><i>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)</i><br><i>GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (GNI)</i> |             | <u>2023<sup>e</sup></u> | <u>2024<sup>p</sup></u> | <u>2025<sup>p</sup></u> |
| <b>KDNK pada Harga Semasa (RM Juta)</b><br><i>GDP at Current Prices (RM Million)</i>                                                                           |             | 1,824,019               | 1,932,291               | 2,023,076               |
| <b>KDNK pada Harga Malar 2015 (RM Juta)</b><br><i>GDP at Constant 2015 Prices (RM Million)</i>                                                                 |             | 1,570,142               | 1,650,305               | 1,735,647               |
| <b>Kadar pertumbuhan KDNK pada Harga Malar 2015 (%)</b><br><i>GDP growth rate at Constant 2015 Prices (%)</i>                                                  |             | 3.5                     | 5.1                     | 5.2                     |
| <b>PNK pada Harga Semasa (RM Juta)</b><br><i>GNI at Current Prices (RM Million)</i>                                                                            |             | 1,768,358               | 1,866,181               | 1,953,610               |
| <b>PNK per kapita pada Harga Semasa (RM)</b><br><i>Per capita GNI at Current Prices (RM)</i>                                                                   |             | 52,942                  | 54,804                  | 57,070                  |

Nota/ Notes:

\* Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 yang disesuaikan.  
*Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020.*

<sup>p</sup> Permulaan.  
*Preliminary.*

<sup>e</sup> Anggaran.  
*Estimates.*

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA**  
**PRINCIPAL STATISTICS - MALAYSIA**

**IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN (RM Juta)**  
**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (RM Million)**

|                                                   | <b>2024<sup>f</sup></b> | <b>2025<sup>p</sup></b> | <b>2025<sup>p</sup></b><br>Suku 4<br>4 <sup>th</sup> Quarter |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Akaun Semasa</b><br><i>Current Account</i>     | 27,716                  | 31,829                  | 2,047                                                        |
| <b>Akaun Modal</b><br><i>Capital Account</i>      | -8                      | -42                     | 44                                                           |
| <b>Akaun Kewangan</b><br><i>Financial Account</i> | -4,928                  | -21,411                 | 12,280                                                       |
| <b>Aset Rizab</b><br><i>Reserve Assets</i>        | -15,742                 | -8,357                  | -1,112                                                       |

**PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (RM Juta)**  
**EXTERNAL TRADE (RM Million)**

|                                                        | <b>2023</b> | <b>2024</b> | <b>2025</b><br>Jan.- Dis. / Dec. | <b>2026</b><br>Feb. |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Jumlah Eksport</b><br><i>Total Exports</i>          | 1,426,199   | 1,509,291   | 1,606,473                        | 130,952             |
| <b>Jumlah Import</b><br><i>Total Imports</i>           | 1,211,044   | 1,370,237   | 1,451,880                        | 114,244             |
| <b>Imbangan Perdagangan</b><br><i>Balance of Trade</i> | 215,155     | 139,053     | 154,593                          | 16,708              |

**EKSPORT UTAMA (RM Juta)**  
**MAJOR EXPORTS (RM Million)**

|                                                                                                                          | <b>2023</b> | <b>2024</b> | <b>2025</b><br>Jan.-Dis. / Dec. | <b>2026</b><br>Feb. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Barangan Elektrik dan Elektronik*</b><br><i>Electrical and Electronic Products*</i>                                   | 575,455     | 601,577     | 711,438                         | 60,825              |
| <b>Minyak Kelapa Sawit dan Hasil Keluaran</b><br><i>Palm Oil and Palm Oil-Based Products</i>                             | 102,160     | 114,378     | 124,887                         | 8,571               |
| <b>Kayu dan Hasil Keluaran Kayu*</b><br><i>Timber and Timber-based Products*</i>                                         | 21,838      | 22,913      | 21,510                          | 1,298               |
| <b>Gas Asli Cecair</b><br><i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i>                                                                   | 60,231      | 61,903      | 51,634                          | 3,463               |
| <b>Petroleum Mentah</b><br><i>Crude Petroleum</i>                                                                        | 28,733      | 26,114      | 19,418                          | 1,211               |
| <b>Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis</b><br><i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>                                                  | 133,870     | 117,577     | 95,104                          | 6,487               |
| <b>Pakaian dan Kelengkapan Pakaian*</b><br><i>Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories*</i>                          | 18,129      | 22,052      | 20,887                          | 1,392               |
| <b>Getah Asli</b><br><i>Natural Rubber</i>                                                                               | 3,714       | 4,503       | 4,084                           | 261                 |
| <b>Barang-barang dan Alat-alat</b><br><i>Keluaran Kilang yang Lain*</i><br><i>Other Manufactured Goods and Articles*</i> | 238,367     | 270,958     | 276,994                         | 25,385              |

**Nota/Note:**

\* Komoditi tidak termasuk transaksi bernilai di bawah RM5,000.  
*Commodities exclude transactions valued below RM5,000.*

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA**  
**PRINCIPAL STATISTICS - MALAYSIA**

| <b>IMPORT UTAMA (RM Juta)</b>                                                             | <b>2023</b>      | <b>2024</b>      | <b>2025</b>             | <b>2026</b> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| <i>MAJOR IMPORTS (RM Million)</i>                                                         |                  |                  | <i>Jan.-Dis. / Dec.</i> | <i>Feb.</i> |
| <b>Makanan dan Minuman</b>                                                                | 83,624           | 97,504           | 99,967                  | 6,894       |
| <i>Food and Beverages</i>                                                                 |                  |                  |                         |             |
| <b>Bekalan Perindustrian, t.s.t.l</b>                                                     | 312,159          | 334,073          | 322,802                 | 25,629      |
| <i>Industrial Supplies, n.e.s</i>                                                         |                  |                  |                         |             |
| <b>Bahan Api dan Pelincir</b>                                                             | 227,353          | 220,117          | 172,384                 | 10,096      |
| <i>Fuel and Lubricants</i>                                                                |                  |                  |                         |             |
| <b>Barangan Modal (Kecuali Alat Kelengkapan Pengangkutan) dan Alat Ganti dan Aksesori</b> | 449,768          | 566,839          | 685,799                 | 59,607      |
| <i>Capital Goods (Except Transport Equipment) and Parts and Accessories Thereof</i>       |                  |                  |                         |             |
| <b>Alat Kelengkapan Pengangkutan dan Alat Ganti dan Aksesori</b>                          | 73,425           | 78,195           | 90,402                  | 5,503       |
| <i>Transport Equipment and Parts and Accessories Thereof</i>                              |                  |                  |                         |             |
| <b>Barangan Pengguna, t.s.t.l</b>                                                         | 61,704           | 69,182           | 73,561                  | 6,011       |
| <i>Consumer Goods, n.e.s</i>                                                              |                  |                  |                         |             |
| <b>PENGELUARAN</b>                                                                        | <b>2023</b>      | <b>2024</b>      | <b>2025</b>             | <b>2026</b> |
| <i>PRODUCTION</i>                                                                         |                  |                  | <i>Jan.-Dis. / Dec.</i> | <i>Feb.</i> |
| <b>Kayu Balak ('000 meter padu)*</b>                                                      | 5,292            | 5,548            | 4,878                   | 291         |
| <i>Logs ('000 cu. metres)</i>                                                             |                  |                  |                         |             |
| <b>Kayu Gergaji ('000 meter padu)*</b>                                                    | 2,242            | 1,709            | 1,488                   | 130         |
| <i>Sawn Timber ('000 cu. metres)</i>                                                      |                  |                  |                         |             |
| <b>Getah ('000 tan metrik)</b>                                                            | 347.9            | 386.5            | 336.7                   | 21.7        |
| <i>Rubber ('000 tonnes)</i>                                                               |                  |                  |                         |             |
| <b>Minyak Sawit Mentah ('000 tan metrik)</b>                                              | 18,552.0         | 19,338.3         | 20,284                  | 1,284       |
| <i>Crude Palm Oil ('000 tonnes)</i>                                                       |                  |                  |                         |             |
| <b>INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (% perubahan)</b>                                                | <b>2023/2022</b> | <b>2024/2023</b> | <b>2025/2024</b>        | <b>2026</b> |
| <i>CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (% change)</i>                                                    |                  |                  | <i>Jan.-Dis. / Dec.</i> | <i>Feb.</i> |
| <b>MALAYSIA</b>                                                                           | 2.5              | 1.8              | 1.4                     | 1.4         |
| <b>Semenanjung Malaysia</b>                                                               | 2.5              | 1.7              | 1.5                     | 1.4         |
| <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>                                                                |                  |                  |                         |             |
| <b>Sabah</b>                                                                              | 2.4              | 1.2              | 1.1                     | 1.8         |
| <b>Sarawak</b>                                                                            | 3.1              | 2.4              | 0.9                     | 0.9         |
| <b>W.P. Labuan</b>                                                                        | 1.6              | 0.7              | 0.8                     | 2.1         |
| <b>INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (% perubahan)</b>                                               | <b>2023/2022</b> | <b>2024/2023</b> | <b>2025/2024</b>        | <b>2026</b> |
| <i>PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (% change)</i>                                                    |                  |                  | <i>Jan.-Dis. / Dec.</i> | <i>Feb.</i> |
| <b>Pengeluaran Tempatan</b>                                                               | -1.9             | 0.3              | -2.0                    | -3.2        |
| <i>Local Production</i>                                                                   |                  |                  |                         |             |

Nota/ Note:

\* Data tidak termasuk pengeluaran kayu balak dan kayu gergaji Semenanjung Malaysia.  
Data does not include logs and sawn timber production from Peninsular Malaysia.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA**  
**PRINCIPAL STATISTICS - MALAYSIA**

| <b>INDEKS PENGELUARAN PERINDUSTRIAN (% perubahan)</b><br><i>INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (% change)</i> | <b><u>2023/2022</u></b>                                | <b><u>2024/2023</u></b>                | <b><u>2025/2024</u></b><br>Jan.-Dis. / Dec.                      | <b><u>2026</u></b><br>Feb.      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Indeks Keseluruhan</b><br><i>Overall Index</i>                                                         | 0.7                                                    | 3.9                                    | 3.4                                                              | 3.1                             |
| <b>Perlombongan</b><br><i>Mining</i>                                                                      | 0.2                                                    | 0.9                                    | 0.4                                                              | -2.0                            |
| <b>Pembuatan</b><br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                  | 0.7                                                    | 4.3                                    | 4.5                                                              | 4.2                             |
| <b>Elektrik</b><br><i>Electricity</i>                                                                     | 2.0                                                    | 6.8                                    | -0.6                                                             | 4.6                             |
| <b>GUNA TENAGA</b><br><i>EMPLOYMENT</i>                                                                   | <b><u>2023</u></b>                                     | <b><u>2024</u></b>                     | <b><u>2025</u></b><br>Jan.-Dis. <sup>1</sup> / Dec. <sup>1</sup> | <b><u>2026</u></b><br>Feb.      |
| <b>Jumlah Tenaga Buruh ('000)</b><br><i>Total Labour Force ('000)</i>                                     | 16,366.8                                               | 16,903.5                               | 17,272.3                                                         | 17,297.6                        |
| <b>Bekerja ('000)</b><br><i>Employed ('000)</i>                                                           | 15,813.4                                               | 16,369.4                               | 16,764.3                                                         | 16,790.9                        |
| <b>Penganggur ('000)</b><br><i>Unemployed ('000)</i>                                                      | 553.4                                                  | 534.1                                  | 508.0                                                            | 506.8                           |
| <b>Kadar Pengangguran (%)</b><br><i>Unemployment Rate (%)</i>                                             | 3.4                                                    | 3.2                                    | 2.9                                                              | 2.9                             |
| <b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (%)</b><br><i>Labour Force Participation Rate (%)</i>                    | 70.0                                                   | 70.6                                   | 70.8                                                             | 70.9                            |
| <b>KADAR PERTUKARAN</b><br><i>EXCHANGE RATES</i>                                                          | <b><u>2023</u></b>                                     | <b><u>2024</u></b><br>Jan.-Dis. / Dec. | <b><u>2025</u></b><br>Jan.-Dis. / Dec.                           | <b><u>2026</u></b><br>Jan.-Feb. |
| <b>RM Bagi Seunit Mata Wang Asing:</b><br><i>RM Per Unit of Foreign Currency:</i>                         | <b>Purata Bagi Tempoh</b><br><i>Average for Period</i> |                                        |                                                                  |                                 |
| <b>Dolar A.S.</b><br><i>U.S. Dollar</i>                                                                   | 4.5606                                                 | 4.5764                                 | 4.2844                                                           | 3.9715                          |
| <b>Euro</b>                                                                                               | 4.9320                                                 | 4.9512                                 | 4.8347                                                           | 4.6784                          |
| <b>Paun Sterling</b><br><i>Pound Sterling</i>                                                             | 5.6730                                                 | 5.8463                                 | 5.6440                                                           | 5.3816                          |
| <b>Dolar Singapura</b><br><i>Singapore Dollar</i>                                                         | 3.3959                                                 | 3.4238                                 | 3.2771                                                           | 3.1181                          |
| <b>RM Bagi 100 Unit Mata Wang Asing:</b><br><i>RM Per 100 Units of Foreign Currency:</i>                  |                                                        |                                        |                                                                  |                                 |
| <b>Yen Jepun</b><br><i>Japanese Yen</i>                                                                   | 3.2501                                                 | 3.0235                                 | 2.8664                                                           | 2.5464                          |
| <b>Baht Thai</b><br><i>Thai Baht</i>                                                                      | 13.1045                                                | 12.9684                                | 13.0267                                                          | 12.7055                         |
| <b>Peso Filipina</b><br><i>Philippine Peso</i>                                                            | 8.1976                                                 | 7.9915                                 | 7.4538                                                           | 6.7684                          |
| <b>Rupiah Indonesia</b><br><i>Indonesian Rupiah</i>                                                       | 0.0299                                                 | 0.0289                                 | 0.0260                                                           | 0.0236                          |

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia & Bank Negara Malaysia  
Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia & Central Bank of Malaysia





**INFOGRAFIK**

*Infographics*

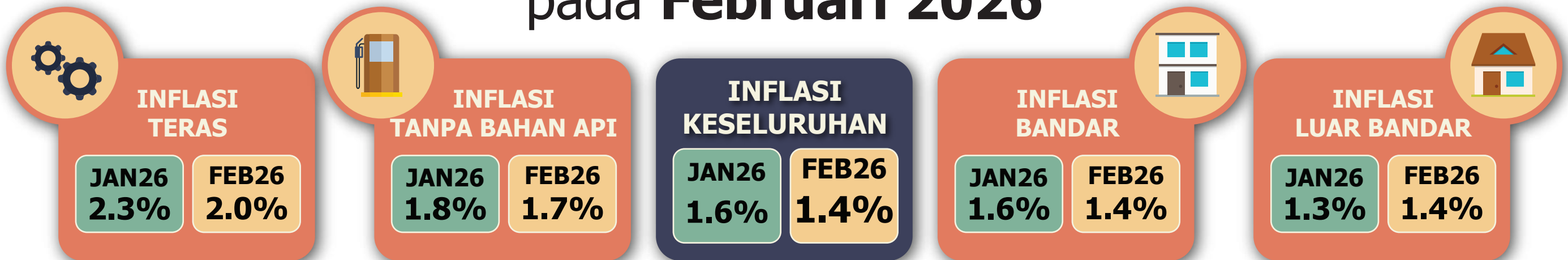
**Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong.**  
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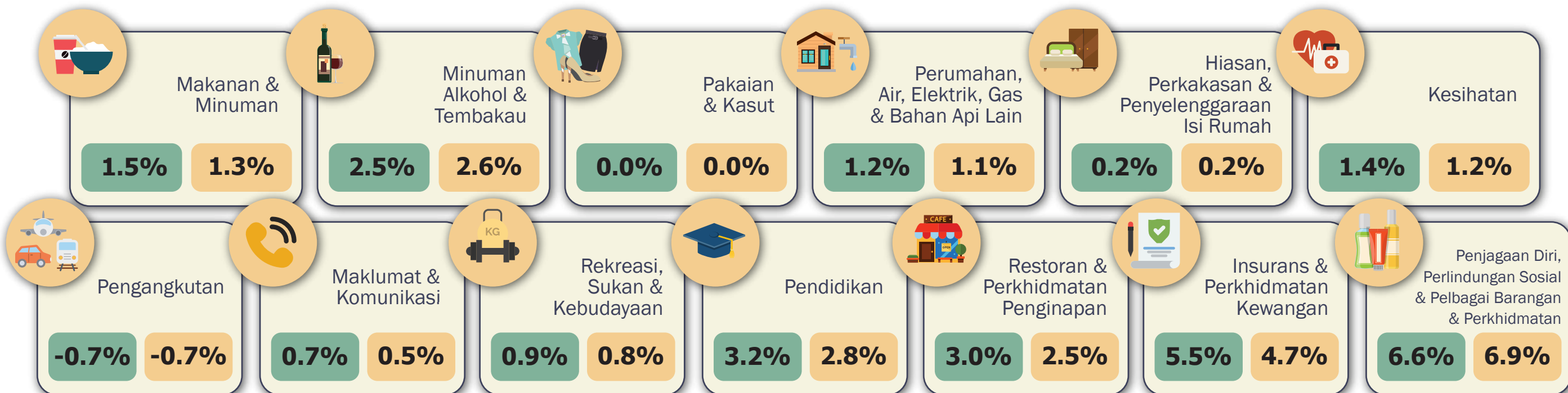
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

# INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA FEBRUARI 2026

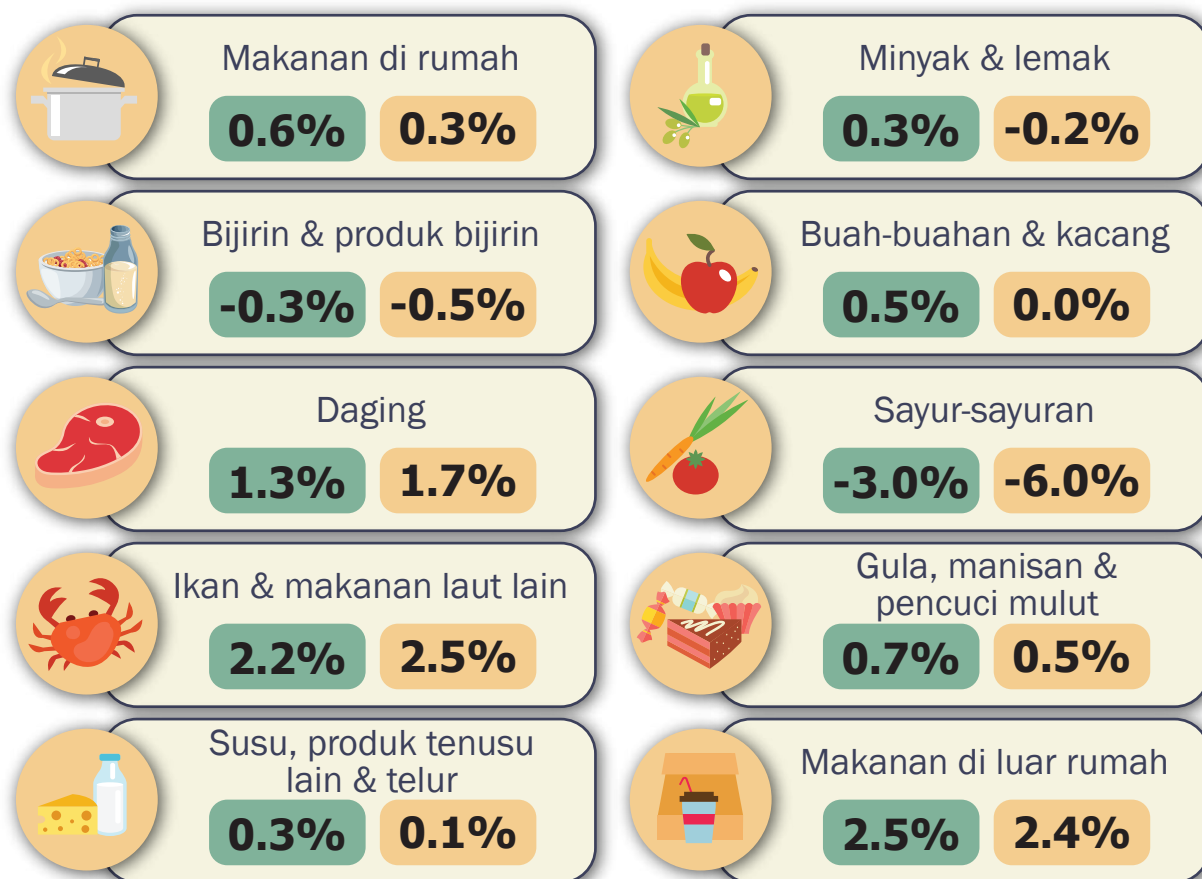
Inflasi Malaysia meningkat perlahan 1.4 peratus  
pada **Februari 2026**



## INFLASI MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA



## INFLASI MENGIKUT SUBKUMPULAN MAKANAN & MINUMAN



## PERUBAHAN INFLASI 573 ITEM MENGIKUT KATEGORI BARANGAN & PERKHIDMATAN



Nota: ■ Januari 2026 ■ Februari 2026  
Peratusan Perubahan: Tahun ke tahun

Nota: ▲ Naik ▼ Turun ◀▶ Kekal  
Sumber: Indeks Harga Pengguna Malaysia (2010=100), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



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BANI 26  
BANKI EKONOMI 2026  
DATA NADI EKONOMI RAKYAT

MALAYSIA MADANI  
kesejahteraan

ODIN  
OPEN DATA INVENTORY  
MALAYSIA  
TEMPAT PERTAMA  
DI DUNIA

20 OKTOBER  
2026

2016 - 2030

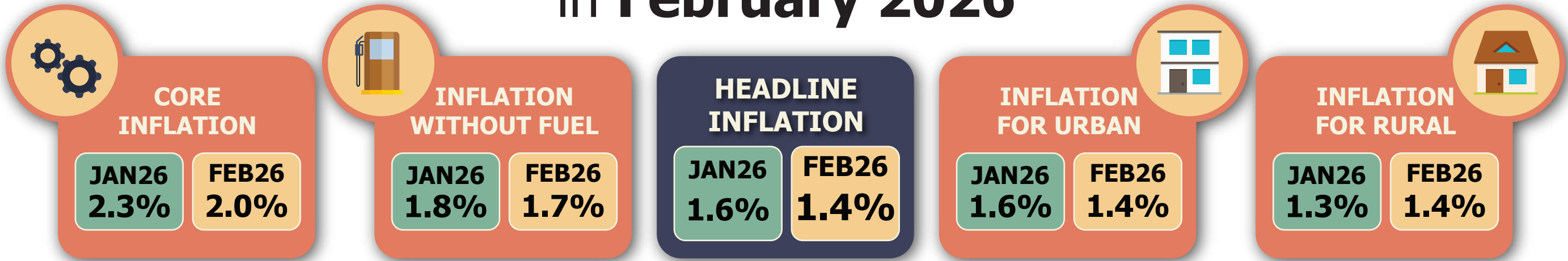




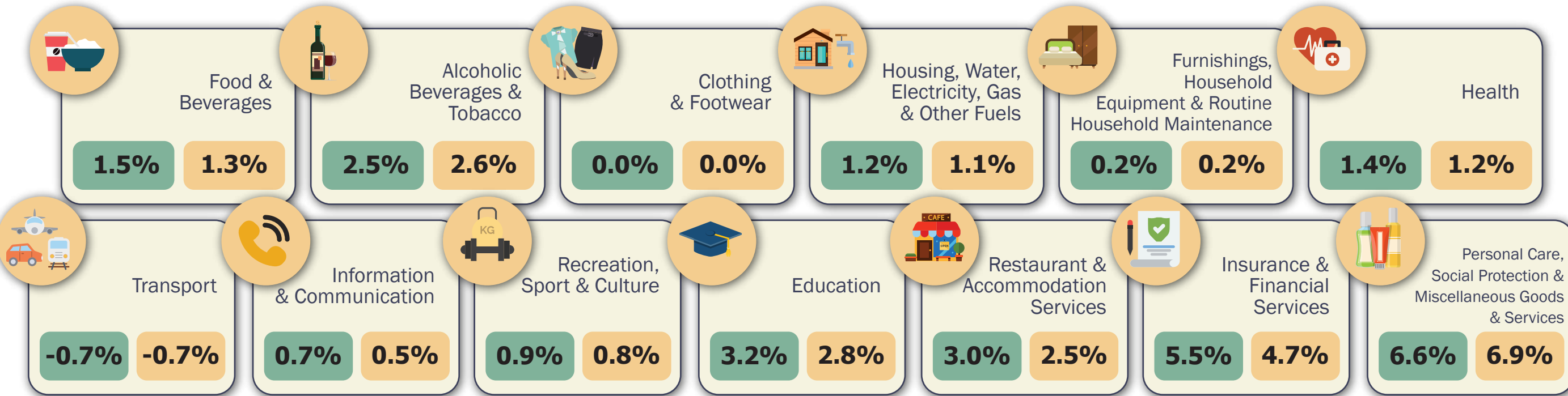
MINISTRY OF ECONOMY  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FEBRUARY 2026

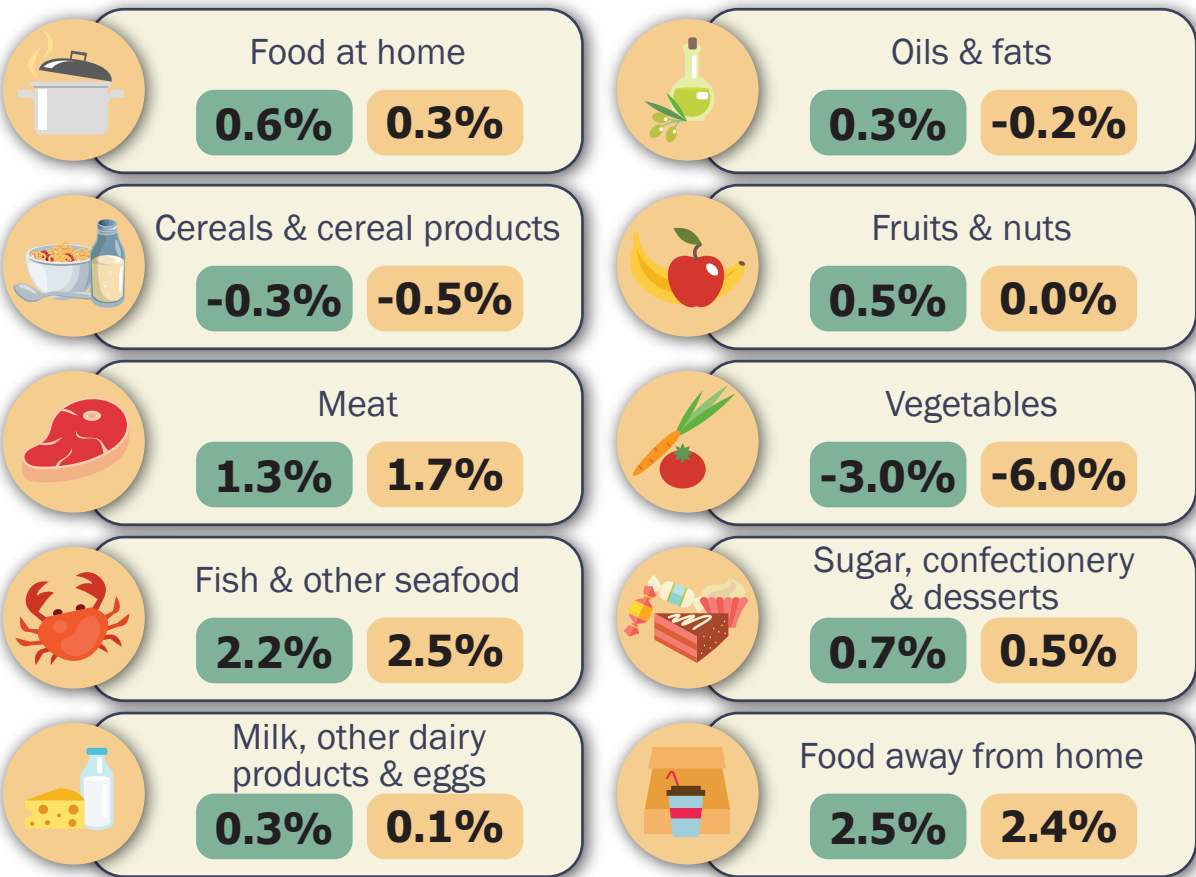
Malaysia's inflation **increased slower at 1.4 per cent**  
in **February 2026**



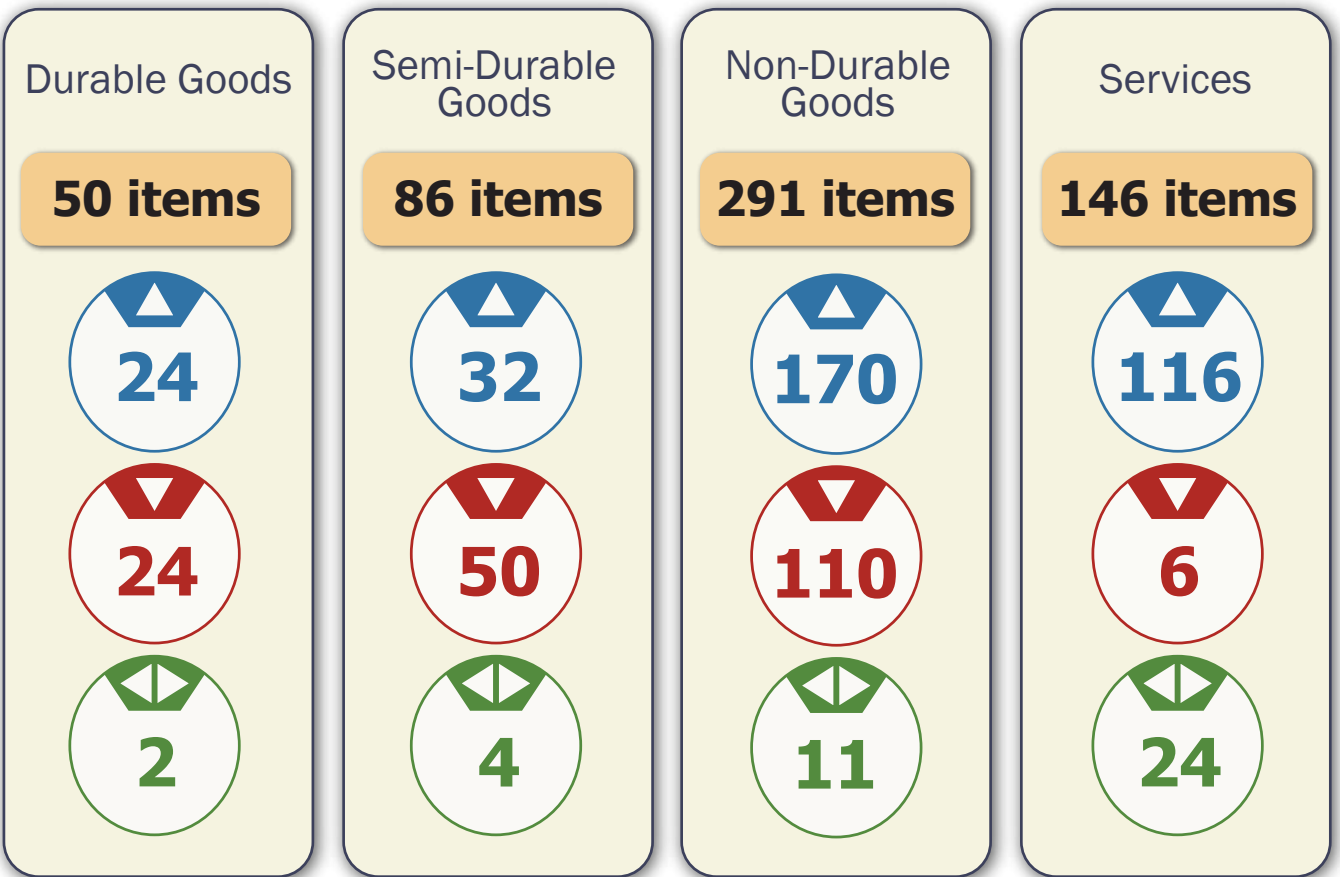
## INFLATION BY MAIN GROUP



## INFLATION FOR SUBGROUP OF FOOD & BEVERAGES



## CHANGE IN INFLATION OF 573 ITEMS BY GOODS & SERVICES CATEGORY



Note: January 2026 February 2026  
Percentage Change: Year-on-Year

Note: Increased Decreased Remained Unchanged  
Source: Malaysia's Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



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BANI 26  
BANCI EKONOMI 2026  
DATA NADI EKONOMI RAKYAT

MALAYSIA  
MADANI  
kesejahteraan

ODIN  
OPEN DATA INVENTORY  
NUMBER ONE  
IN THE WORLD

20 OCT  
STATISTIK NEGARA

SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT  
GOALS  
MALAYSIA  
2016 - 2030

# PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN BORONG & RUNCIT

FEBRUARI 2026

## Nilai Jualan

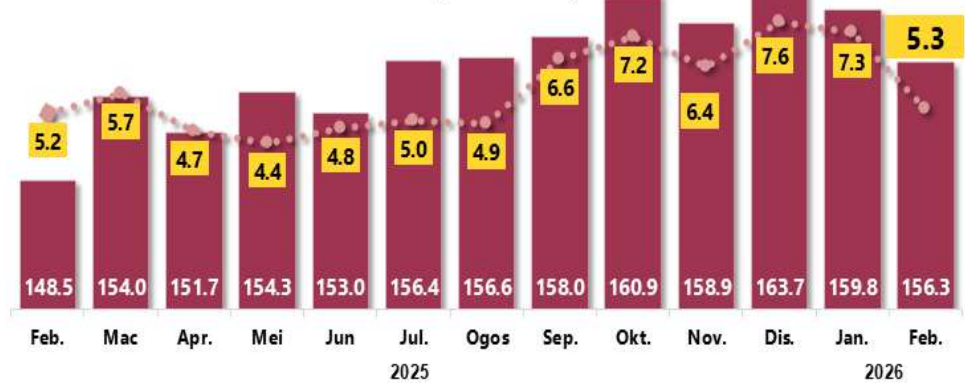
Perdagangan Borong & Runcit

**RM156.3 bilion**

Pertumbuhan Peratus  
Tahun ke Tahun

**5.3%**

## Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Borong & Runcit (RM bilion)



## NILAI JUALAN

PERDAGANGAN BORONG  
(RM BILION)



**Feb. 2026** 69.5  
5.7%

Feb. 2025 65.8  
5.8%

PERDAGANGAN RUNCIT  
(RM BILION)



**Feb. 2026** 70.1  
7.7%

Feb. 2025 65.1  
5.7%

KENDERAAN BERMOTOR  
(RM BILION)



**Feb. 2026** 16.7  
-5.3%

Feb. 2025 17.6  
1.5%

(% pertumbuhan Tahun ke Tahun)

## INDEKS VOLUM

Perdagangan Borong & Runcit

157.3  
164.2 4.4%

Perdagangan Borong

144.0  
152.9 6.2%

Perdagangan Runcit

181.5  
191.2 5.4%

Kenderaan Bermotor

129.2  
120.8 -6.5%

Feb. 2026

Feb. 2025

Indeks Volum Pelarasan Musim  
Februari 2026:

**-1.8%**  
(Bulan ke Bulan)

## KUMPULAN UTAMA (NILAI JUALAN)

### Perdagangan Borong



Lain-Lain  
Penghususan  
Jualan Borong  
(termasuk petrol & bahan binaan)

**3.7%**



Jualan Borong  
Barangan Isi  
Rumah

**9.6%**



Jualan Borong  
Makanan, Minuman  
& Tembakau

**5.7%**

### Perdagangan Runcit



Jualan Runcit di  
Kedai Bukan  
Penghususan

**10.4%**



Jualan Runcit di  
Kedai Khusus yang  
Menjual Barangan  
Lain

**7.4%**



Jualan Runcit di  
Kedai Khusus yang  
Menjual Peralatan  
Lain Isi Rumah

**4.3%**

### Kenderaan Bermotor



Jualan Kenderaan  
Bermotor

**-17.1%**



Jualan Komponen  
& Aksesori  
Kenderaan  
Bermotor

**6.6%**



Penyelenggaraan &  
Pembaikan  
Kenderaan  
Bermotor

**9.5%**



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BANI 26  
BANCI EKONOMI 2026  
DATA NADI EKONOMI RAKYAT

MALAYSIA  
MADANI  
kemampanan

ODIN  
OPEN DATA INVENTORY  
MALAYSIA  
KOMPAT PERSILAUAN  
DI DUNIA

20 Oktober

2016 - 2030





MINISTRY OF ECONOMY  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

## PERFORMANCE OF WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE

**FEBRUARY 2026**

### Sales Value

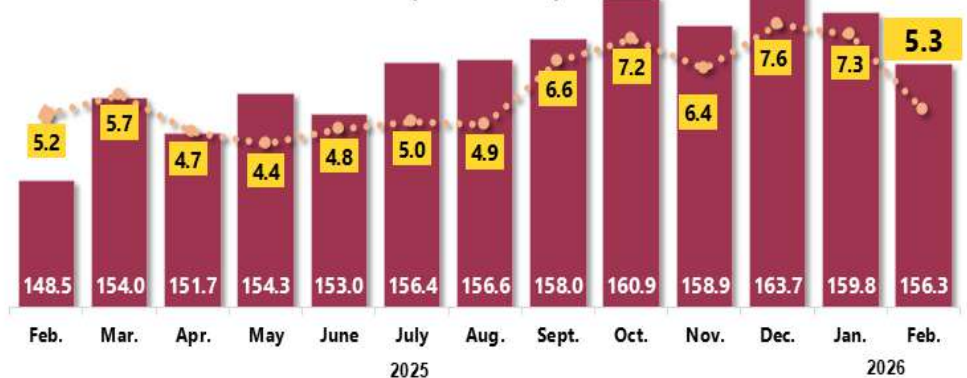
Wholesale & Retail Trade

**RM156.3 billion**

Percentage Growth  
Year-on-Year

**5.3%**

Sales Value of Wholesale & Retail Trade  
(RM billion)



### SALES VALUE

WHOLESALE TRADE  
(RM BILLION)



Feb. 2026 **69.5**  
5.7%

Feb. 2025 **65.8**  
5.8%

RETAIL TRADE  
(RM BILLION)



Feb. 2026 **70.1**  
7.7%

Feb. 2025 **65.1**  
5.7%

MOTOR VEHICLES  
(RM BILLION)



Feb. 2026 **16.7**  
-5.3%

Feb. 2025 **17.6**  
1.5%

(% is Year-on-Year growth)

### VOLUME INDEX

Wholesale & Retail Trade

157.3  
164.2 **4.4%**

Wholesale Trade

144.0  
152.9 **6.2%**

Retail Trade

181.5  
191.2 **5.4%**

Motor Vehicles

129.2  
120.8 **-6.5%**

Feb. 2026

Feb. 2025

Seasonally Adjusted Volume Index  
February 2026:

**-1.8%**

Month-on-Month

### MAIN GROUPS (SALES)

#### Wholesale Trade



Other Specialised  
Wholesale  
(includes petroleum &  
construction materials)

**3.7%**



Wholesale of  
Household  
Goods

**9.6%**



Wholesale of  
Food, Beverages  
& Tobacco

**5.7%**

#### Retail Trade



Retail Sale in  
Non-specialised  
Stores

**10.4%**



Retail Sale of Other  
Goods in  
Specialised Stores

**7.4%**



Retail Sales of Other  
Household  
Equipment in  
Specialised Stores

**4.3%**

#### Motor Vehicles



Sale of Motor  
Vehicles

**-17.1%**



Sale of Motor  
Vehicles Parts &  
Accessories

**6.6%**



Maintenance &  
Repair of Motor  
Vehicles

**9.5%**



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BANI 26  
BANCI EKONOMI 2026  
DATA NADI EKONOMI RAKYAT

MALAYSIA  
MADANI  
kemampanan

ODIN  
OPEN DATA INVENTORY  
MALAYSIA  
NUMBER ONE  
IN THE WORLD

20 October

2016 - 2030



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

# INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (IHPR) PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN, FEBRUARI 2026

Indeks Harga Pengeluar Malaysia turun 3.4 peratus pada FEBRUARI 2026

## IHPR MENGIKUT SEKTOR

Pertanian,  
perhutanan & perikanan



**-8.7%** **1.0%**  
Jan 2026 : Jan 2026 :  
-8.3% 0.3%

Perlombongan



**-8.5%** **0.4%**  
Jan 2026 : Jan 2026 :  
-11.7% 1.9%

Pembuatan



**-2.7%** **-0.8%**  
Jan 2026 : Jan 2026 :  
-1.7% -0.2%

Bekalan elektrik & gas



**4.7%** **-0.1%**  
Jan 2026 : Jan 2026 :  
4.9% 0.4%

Bekalan air



**11.9%** **-0.3%**  
Jan 2026 : Jan 2026 :  
10.2% 0.6%

Nota :

tahun ke tahun

bulan ke bulan

## IHPR MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PEMROSESAN

Bahan mentah untuk  
diproseskan selanjutnya



**-7.0%** **0.7%**  
Jan 2026 : Jan 2026 :  
-7.5% 1.5%

Bahan perantaraan,  
bekalan & komponen



**-3.1%** **-1.0%**  
Jan 2026 : Jan 2026 :  
-2.3% -0.5%

Barang siap

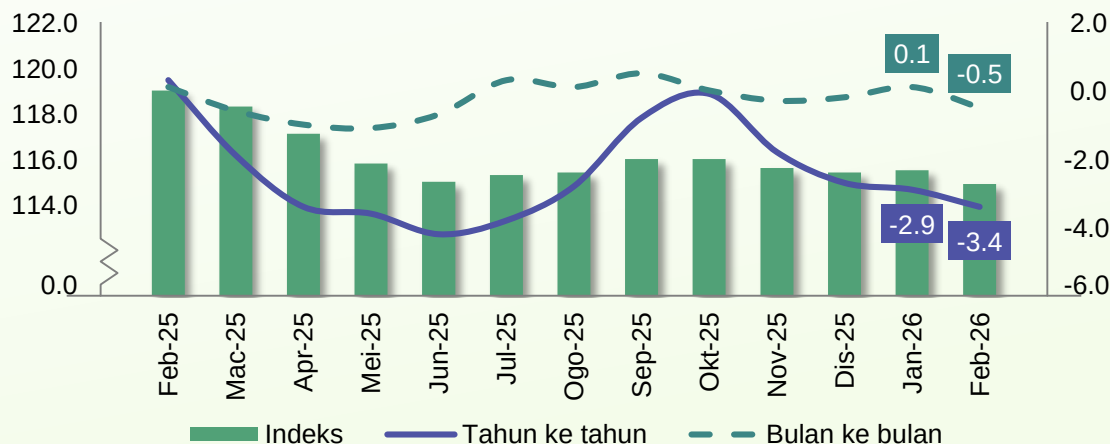


**-1.1%** **-0.3%**  
Jan 2026 : Jan 2026 :  
-0.6% 0.4%

Indeks (2010=100)

## IHPR FEB 2025 – FEB 2026

Perubahan peratus (%)



Indeks Tahun ke tahun Bulan ke bulan

[ Tahun ke tahun ]

Feb 2026 **-3.4%** Jan 2026 **-2.9%**

[ Bulan ke bulan ]

Feb 2026 **-0.5%** Jan 2026 **0.1%**

## IHPR NEGARA TERPILIH

P.R. China



Feb 2026 : **-0.9%**  
Jan 2026 : **-1.4%**

Republik Korea



Feb 2026 : **2.4%**  
Jan 2026 : **1.9%**

Jepun



Feb 2026 : **2.0%**  
Jan 2026 : **2.3%**

Taiwan



Feb 2026 : **-1.1%**  
Jan 2026 : **-2.0%**

Indonesia



Feb 2026 : **2.4%**  
Jan 2026 : **1.7%**

Thailand



Feb 2026 : **-0.5%**  
Jan 2026 : **-1.6%**

Sumber : Laman web rasmi NSO  
terpilih

Sumber : Indeks Harga Pengeluar (2010=100) Pengeluaran Tempatan, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)





MINISTRY OF ECONOMY  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

# PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (PPI) LOCAL PRODUCTION, FEBRUARY 2026

Malaysia's Producer Price Index declined by 3.4 per cent in FEBRUARY 2026

## PPI BY SECTOR

### Agriculture, forestry & fishing



**-8.7%** **1.0%**  
Jan 2026 : Jan 2026 :  
-8.3% 0.3%

### Mining



**-8.5%** **0.4%**  
Jan 2026 : Jan 2026 :  
-11.7% 1.9%

### Manufacturing



**-2.7%** **-0.8%**  
Jan 2026 : Jan 2026 :  
-1.7% -0.2%

### Electricity & gas supply



**4.7%** **-0.1%**  
Jan 2026 : Jan 2026 :  
4.9% 0.4%

### Water supply



**11.9%** **-0.3%**  
Jan 2026 : Jan 2026 :  
10.2% 0.6%

Note :

■ year-on-year

■ month-on-month

## PPI BY STAGE OF PROCESSING

### Crude materials for further processing



**-7.0%** **0.7%**  
Jan 2026 : Jan 2026 :  
-7.5% 1.5%

### Intermediate materials, supplies & components



**-3.1%** **-1.0%**  
Jan 2026 : Jan 2026 :  
-2.3% -0.5%

### Finished goods

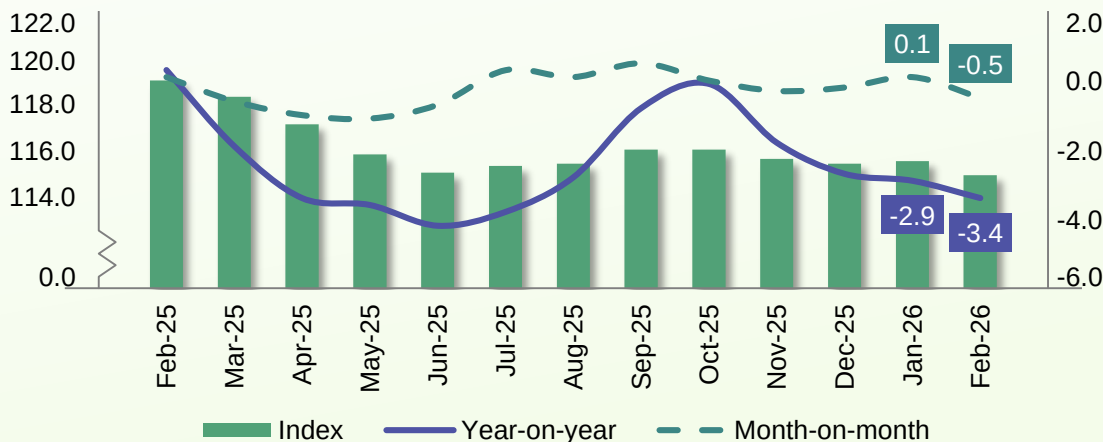


**-1.1%** **-0.3%**  
Jan 2026 : Jan 2026 :  
-0.6% 0.4%

Index (2010=100)

## PPI FEB 2025 – FEB 2026

Percentage change (%)



■ Index — Year-on-year - - - Month-on-month

Source : Producer Price Index (2010=100) Local Production, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

[ Year-on-year ]

Feb 2026

**-3.4%**

Jan 2026

**-2.9%**

[ Month-on-month ]

Feb 2026

**-0.5%**

Jan 2026

**0.1%**

## PPI OF SELECTED COUNTRIES

### P.R. China



Feb 2026 : -0.9%

Jan 2026 : -1.4%

### Republic of Korea



Feb 2026 : 2.4%

Jan 2026 : 1.9%

### Japan



Feb 2026 : 2.0%

Jan 2026 : 2.3%

### Taiwan



Feb 2026 : -1.1%

Jan 2026 : -2.0%

### Indonesia



Feb 2026 : 2.4%

Jan 2026 : 1.7%

### Thailand



Feb 2026 : -0.5%

Jan 2026 : -1.6%

Source: Selected NSOs' official website

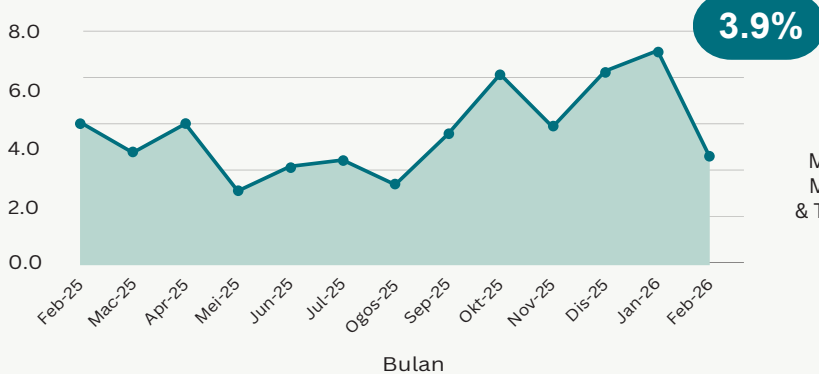




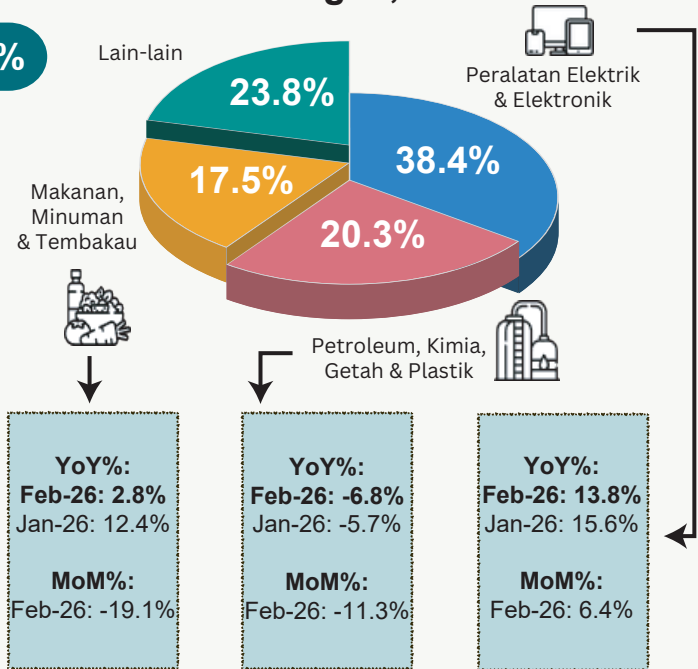
# PERANGKAAN PEMBUATAN, FEBRUARI 2026

Jualan sektor Pembuatan meningkat **3.9 peratus** tahun ke tahun; berjumlah **RM159.2 bilion** pada Februari 2026

## Pertumbuhan tahun ke tahun, YoY%



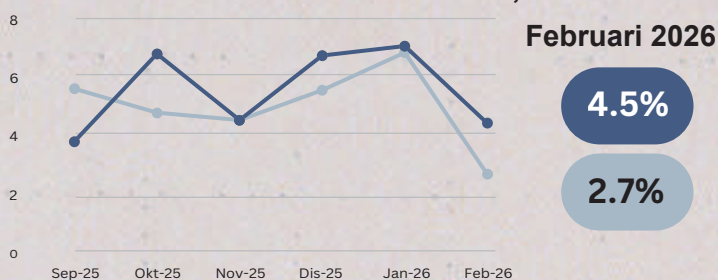
## Sumbangan, %



## Jualan bagi industri berorientasikan eksport & domestik



## Pertumbuhan tahun ke tahun, YoY%



## Industri dengan sumbangan tertinggi

Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal

Pembuatan produk pemrosesan makanan

● Industri berorientasikan eksport ● Industri berorientasikan domestik

## Pekerja Bergaji

**2.4 juta orang**

YoY% :  
Feb-26 : 1.0%  
Jan-26 : 1.3%

## Gaji & Upah

**RM8.6 bilion**

YoY% :  
Feb-26 : 2.0%  
Jan-26 : 2.8%

## Nilai Jualan per Pekerja

**RM65,870**

YoY% :  
Feb-26 : 3.0%  
Jan-26 : 5.6%

## Gaji & Upah per Pekerja

**RM3,550**

YoY% :  
Feb-26 : 1.1%  
Jan-26 : 1.4%

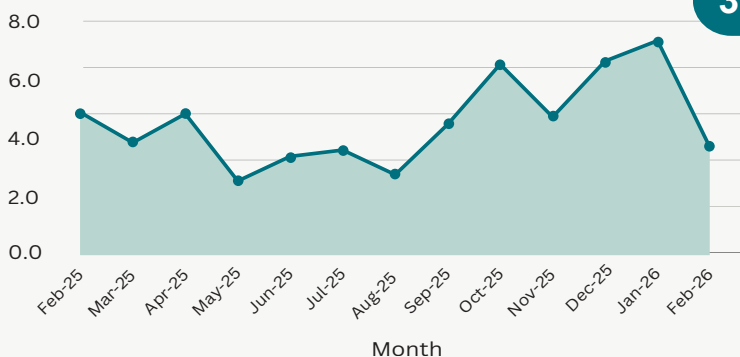
Sumber: Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



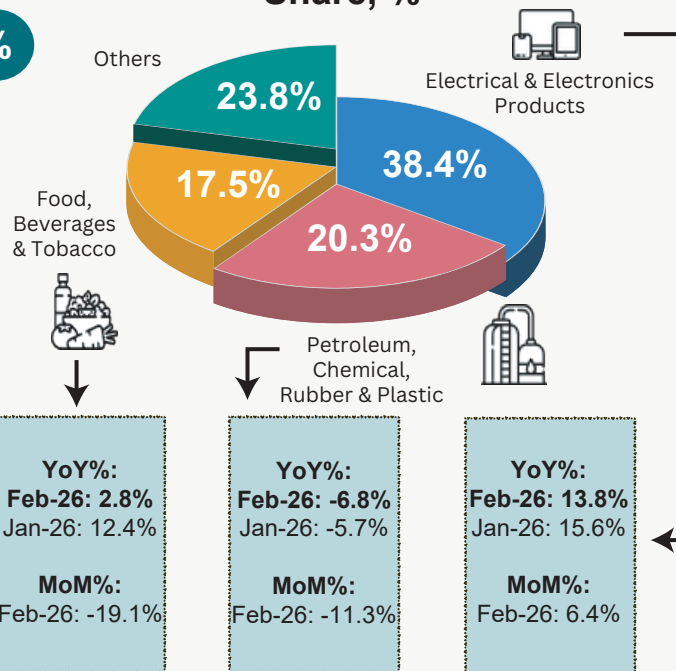
# MANUFACTURING STATISTICS, FEBRUARY 2026

The Manufacturing sector sales increased **3.9 per cent** year-on-year; amounted **RM159.2 billion** in February 2026

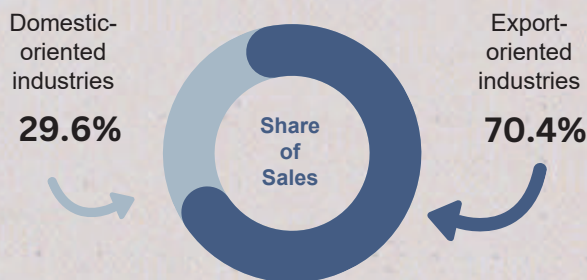
## Year-on-Year Growth, YoY%



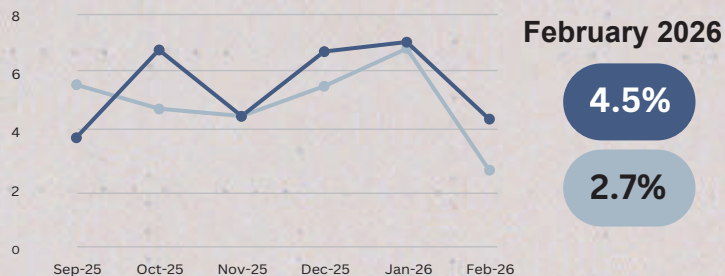
## Share, %



## Sales for Export-Oriented and Domestic-Oriented Industries



## Year-on-Year Growth, YoY%



## Industry with the highest contribution

Manufacture of computer, electronics and optical products

Manufacture of food processing products

● Export-oriented Industries ● Domestic-oriented Industries

## Paid Employee

**2.4 million persons**

YoY% :  
Feb-26 : 1.0%  
Jan-26 : 1.3%

## Salaries & Wages

**RM8.6 billion**

YoY% :  
Feb-26 : 2.0%  
Jan-26 : 2.8%

## Sales Value per Employee

**RM65,870**

YoY% :  
Feb-26 : 3.0%  
Jan-26 : 5.6%

## Salaries & Wages per Employee

**RM3,550**

YoY% :  
Feb-26 : 1.1%  
Jan-26 : 1.4%

%YoY: Percentage change year-on-year  
%MoM: Percentage change month-on-month

Source: Monthly Manufacturing Statistics, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



# INDEKS PENGELUARAN PERINDUSTRIAN FEBRUARI 2026

**IPP**

## Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian

Feb. 2025 | Jan. 2026 | Feb. 2026  
1.5% | 5.9% | 3.1%

### Perlombongan

Feb. 2025 | Jan. 2026 | Feb. 2026  
-8.7% | 0.1% | -2.0%

### Pembuatan

Feb. 2025 | Jan. 2026 | Feb. 2026  
4.8% | 7.3% | 4.2%

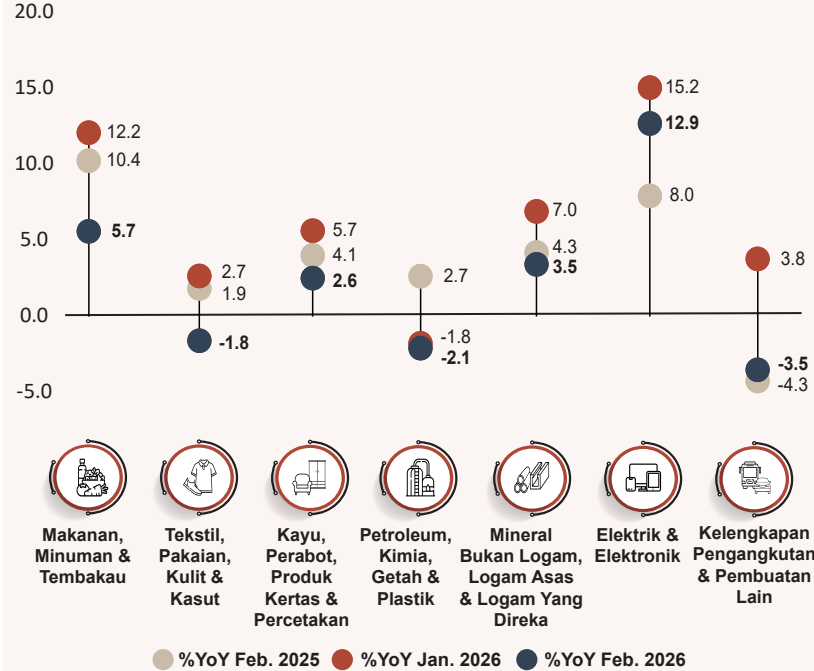
### Elektrik

Feb. 2025 | Jan. 2026 | Feb. 2026  
-4.3% | 6.2% | 4.6%

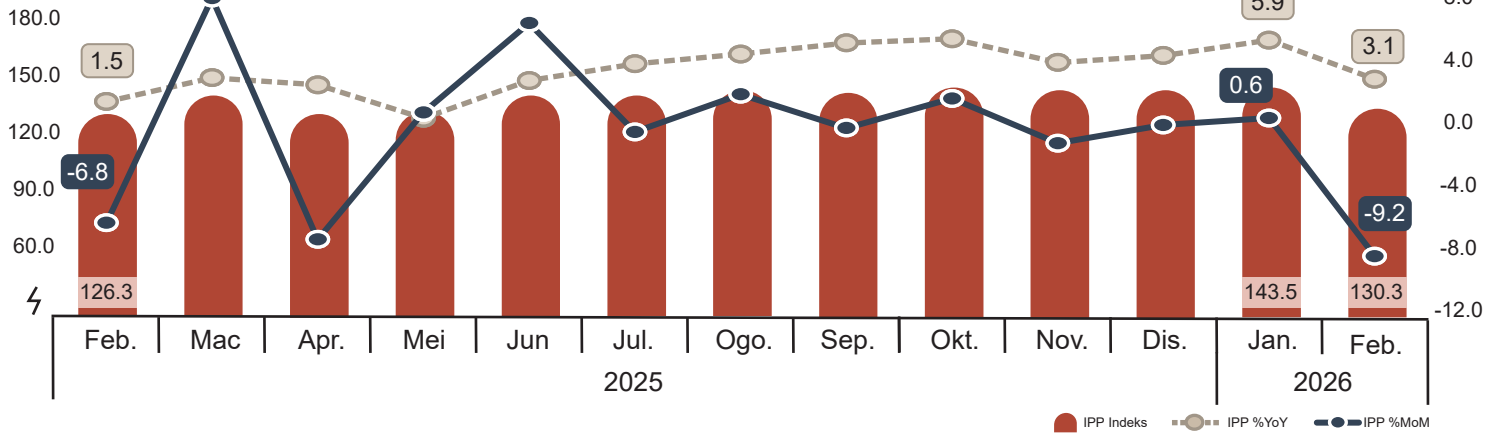
%YoY

## Subsektor Pembuatan

YoY (%)



(%YoY)



## Industri Berorientasikan Eksport dan Domestik

**EKSPORT**

Feb. 2025 | Jan. 2026 | Feb. 2026  
5.7% | 7.8% | 5.0%

**DOMESTIK**

Feb. 2025 | Jan. 2026 | Feb. 2026  
2.9% | 6.4% | 2.7%

% YoY: Peratus perubahan tahun ke tahun  
% MoM: Peratus perubahan bulan ke bulan

Sumber: Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian Malaysia, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia

BANI 26  
BANKI EKONOMI 2026  
DATA NADI EKONOMI RAKYAT

MALAYSIA MADANI  
Kemampanan

ODIN  
OPEN DATA INVENTORY  
MALAYSIA  
KEKAMPAT PISTANGAL  
DI DUNIA

20 Oktober

2016 - 2030

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX FEBRUARY 2026

**IPI**

### Industrial Production Index

| Feb. 2025 | Jan. 2026 | Feb. 2026 |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.5%      | 5.9%      | 3.1%      |

### Mining

| Feb. 2025 | Jan. 2026 | Feb. 2026 |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| -8.7%     | 0.1%      | -2.0%     |

### Manufacturing

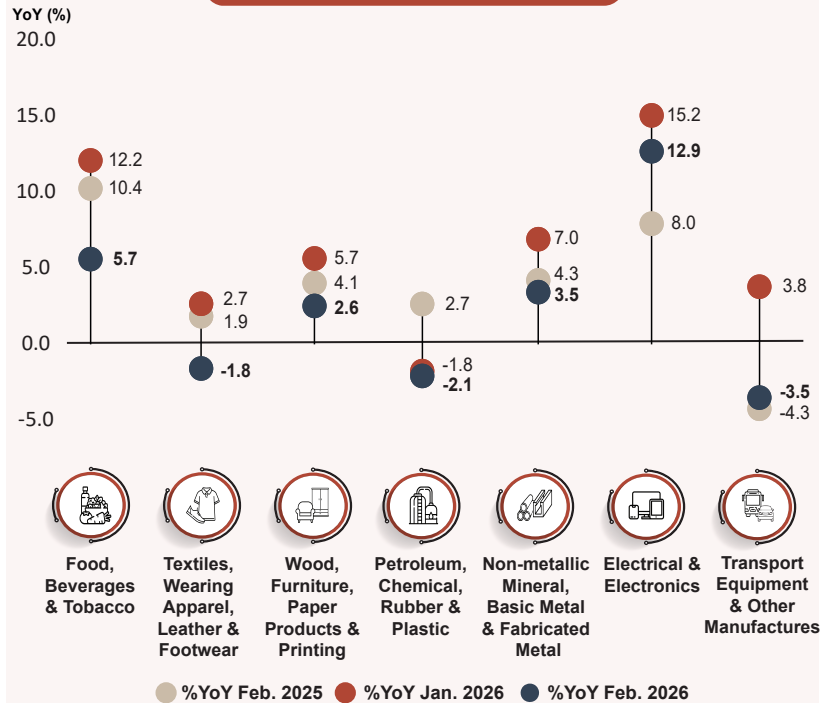
| Feb. 2025 | Jan. 2026 | Feb. 2026 |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 4.8%      | 7.3%      | 4.2%      |

### Electricity

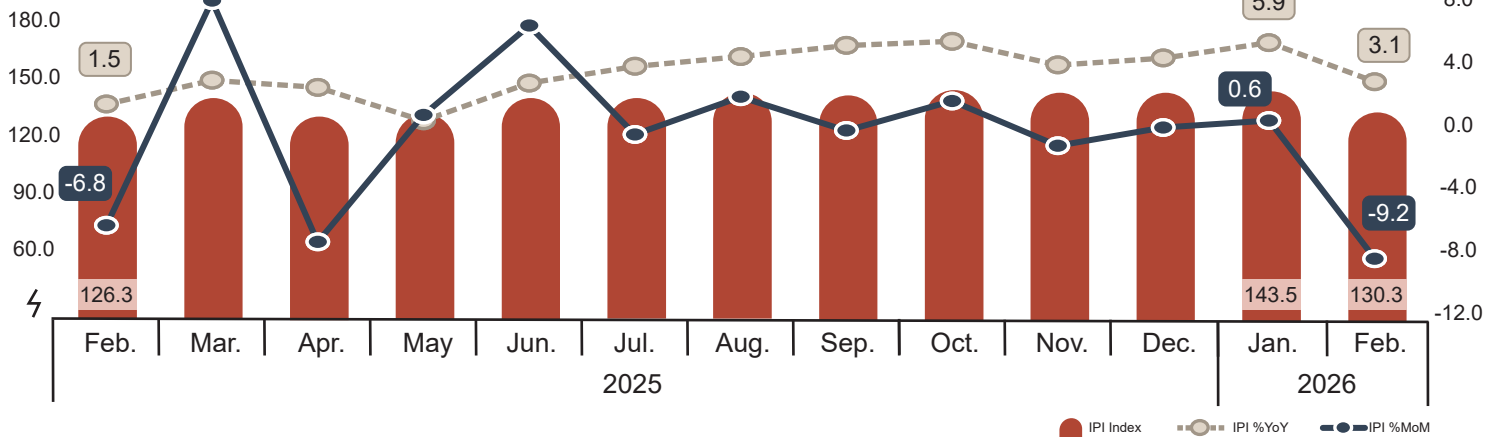
| Feb. 2025 | Jan. 2026 | Feb. 2026 |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| -4.3%     | 6.2%      | 4.6%      |

%YoY

### Manufacturing sub-sectors



(%YoY)



### Export and Domestic-Oriented Industries

**EXPORT**

| Feb. 2025 | Jan. 2026 | Feb. 2026 |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 5.7%      | 7.8%      | 5.0%      |

**DOMESTIC**

| Feb. 2025 | Jan. 2026 | Feb. 2026 |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 2.9%      | 6.4%      | 2.7%      |

% YoY: Percentage change year-on-year  
 % MoM: Percentage change month-on-month

Source: Index of Industrial Production Malaysia, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



  
 @StatsMalaysia

  
 BANI 26  
 BANKI EKONOMI 2026  
 DATA NADI EKONOMI RAKYAT

  
 MALAYSIA MADANI  
 kemampanan

  
 ODIN  
 OPEN DATA INITIATIVE  
 MALAYSIA  
 NUMBER ONE  
 IN THE WORLD

  
 2025-2030  
 20 October

  
 2016 - 2030





KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

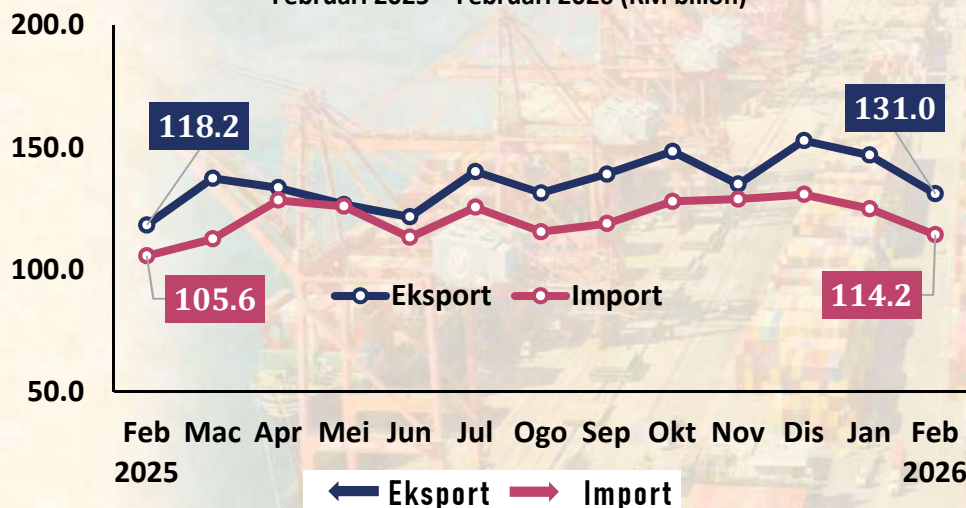
# PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA 2026

## FEBRUARI

### 3 RAKAN DAGANGAN UTAMA

| Eksport                | Import                | Jumlah Dagangan       | Imbangan Dagangan     |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| RM131.0 bil<br>▲ 10.8% | RM114.2 bil<br>▲ 8.2% | RM245.2 bil<br>▲ 9.5% | RM16.7 bil<br>▲ 32.5% |

Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia  
Februari 2025 – Februari 2026 (RM bilion)



|                    |                       |                       |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 CHINA            | RM14.9 bil<br>▲ 13.2% | RM28.3 bil<br>▲ 27.3% |
| 2 AMERIKA SYARIKAT | RM24.9 bil<br>▲ 42.3% | RM8.1 bil<br>▼ 18.0%  |
| 3 SINGAPURA        | RM15.2 bil<br>▼ 17.1% | RM11.4 bil<br>▼ 5.6%  |

### IMPORT BAGI KLASIFIKASI EKONOMI UMUM & PENGGUNAAN AKHIR



Barangan  
Perantara  
RM59.2 bil  
▲ 0.8%

51.8%



Barangan  
Modal  
RM15.9 bil  
▲ 15.4%

14.0%



Barangan  
Penggunaan  
RM9.2 bil  
▲ 1.5%

8.1%

### PRESTASI EKSPORT & IMPORT BAGI SEKTOR

|                        |         |        |                       |
|------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------------|
| RM114.2 bil<br>▲ 12.8% | Eksport | Import | RM99.5 bil<br>▲ 15.1% |
| Pembuatan              |         |        |                       |
| RM7.2 bil<br>▼ 16.4%   | Eksport | Import | RM6.0 bil<br>▼ 26.0%  |
| Pertanian              |         |        |                       |
| RM8.1 bil<br>▲ 12.3%   | Eksport | Import | RM5.7 bil<br>▼ 37.2%  |
| Perlombongan           |         |        |                       |

### DAGANGAN DENGAN ASEAN



| Eksport                   | Import               |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| RM31.3 bil<br>▼ 9.4%      | RM24.9 bil<br>▼ 0.9% |
| SUMBANGAN ASEAN:<br>22.9% |                      |

Nota  
1. ▲ ▼ Semua perubahan adalah berdasarkan perbandingan tahun ke tahun.  
2. Data bulan Februari 2026 adalah data awalan dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.  
3. Laporan ini boleh diperolehi daripada laman portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: Siaran Terkini.

Sumber : Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan, Februari 2026  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

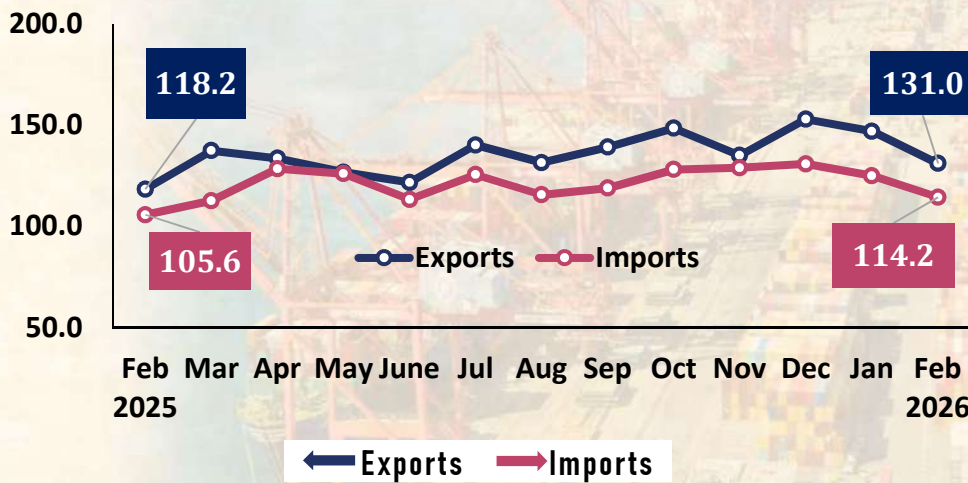


# MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS 2026

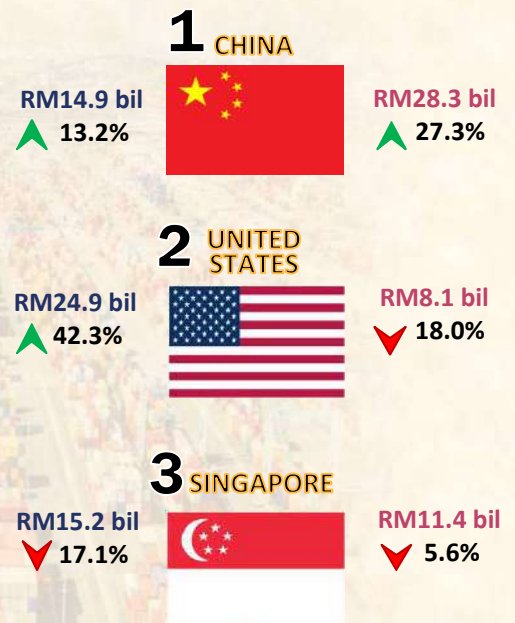
## FEBRUARY

| Exports                | Imports               | Total Trade           | Trade Balance         |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| RM131.0 bil<br>▲ 10.8% | RM114.2 bil<br>▲ 8.2% | RM245.2 bil<br>▲ 9.5% | RM16.7 bil<br>▲ 32.5% |

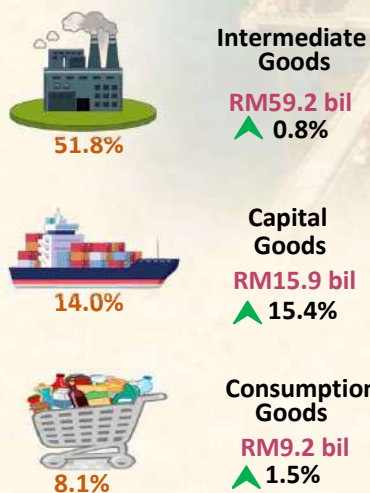
Malaysia Trade External Statistics  
February 2025 – February 2026 (RM billion)



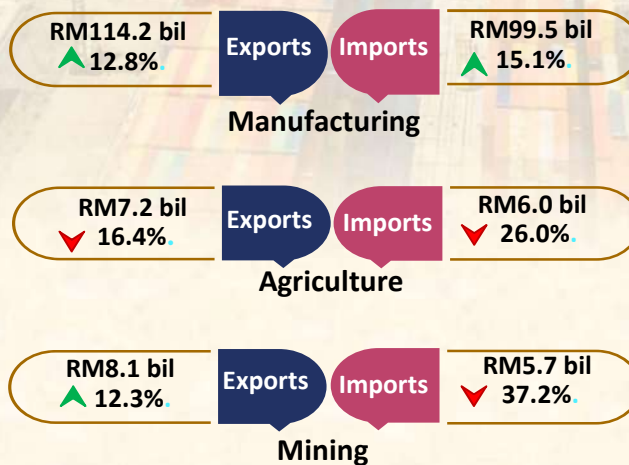
### TOP 3 TRADING COUNTRY



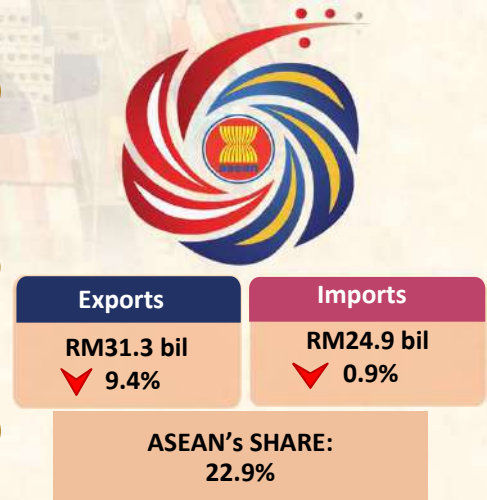
### IMPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES & END USE



### SECTORIAL PERFORMANCE BY EXPORTS & IMPORTS



### TRADING WITH ASEAN



Notes :

- ▲ ▼ All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison.
- The February 2026 data is preliminary and subject to revision in later issues.
- This report can be accessed through the web portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) under section: Latest Release

Source : Monthly External Trade Statistics, February 2026,  
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)







**MALAYSIA**



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**PENDUDUK**  
*Population*

**01**

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**Jadual 1.1 Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina, Malaysia**

*Table 1.1 Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex, Malaysia*

| Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina<br><i>Ethnic Group and Sex</i> | 2023                |                     | 2024                |                     |                     |                     | 2025                |                     |                     |                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                           | Suku 3              | Suku 4              | Suku 1              | Suku 2              | Suku 3              | Suku 4              | Suku 1              | Suku 2              | Suku 3              | Suku 4              |
|                                                           | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr | 1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr | 1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr |
| <b>Jumlah</b>                                             | <b>33,566.1</b>     | <b>33,730.4</b>     | <b>33,894.6</b>     | <b>34,052.1</b>     | <b>34,112.4</b>     | <b>34,157.5</b>     | <b>34,192.8</b>     | <b>34,231.7</b>     | <b>34,281.1</b>     | <b>34,334.4</b>     |
| <i>Total</i>                                              |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| <b>Warganegara Malaysia</b>                               | <b>30,493.5</b>     | <b>30,549.9</b>     | <b>30,606.3</b>     | <b>30,655.2</b>     | <b>30,711.1</b>     | <b>30,762.3</b>     | <b>30,803.7</b>     | <b>30,851.0</b>     | <b>34,281.1</b>     | <b>30,939.3</b>     |
| <i>Malaysian</i>                                          |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| <b>Bumiputera</b>                                         | 21,398.2            | 21,455.1            | 21,512.0            | 21,562.0            | 21,602.9            | 21,638.9            | 21,668.0            | 21,761.0            | 21,792.5            | 21,823.3            |
| <b>Cina</b>                                               | 6,864.1             | 6,861.9             | 6,859.8             | 6,857.3             | 6,868.4             | 6,879.9             | 6,889.2             | 6,849.6             | 6,859.5             | 6,869.2             |
| <i>Chinese</i>                                            |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| <b>India</b>                                              | 2,003.4             | 2,004.1             | 2,004.8             | 2,005.1             | 2,008.7             | 2,012.0             | 2,014.7             | 2,006.1             | 2,009.0             | 2,011.9             |
| <i>Indians</i>                                            |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| <b>Lain-lain</b>                                          | 227.8               | 228.8               | 229.8               | 230.8               | 231.1               | 231.5               | 231.8               | 234.3               | 234.6               | 234.9               |
| <i>Others</i>                                             |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| <b>Bukan Warganegara Malaysia</b>                         | 3,072.6             | 3,180.4             | 3,288.3             | 3,396.9             | 3,401.3             | 3,395.2             | 3,389.1             | 3,380.7             | 3,385.5             | 3,395.2             |
| <i>Non-Malaysian</i>                                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| <b>Lelaki</b>                                             | <b>17,574.9</b>     | <b>17,677.5</b>     | <b>17,780.1</b>     | <b>17,878.8</b>     | <b>17,911.1</b>     | <b>17,932.7</b>     | <b>17,949.4</b>     | <b>17,957.6</b>     | <b>17,983.9</b>     | <b>18,012.9</b>     |
| <i>Male</i>                                               |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| <b>Warganegara Malaysia</b>                               | 15,442.8            | 15,469.6            | 15,496.4            | 15,518.7            | 15,547.6            | 15,573.5            | 15,594.5            | 15,608.7            | 15,631.3            | 15,653.4            |
| <i>Malaysian</i>                                          |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| <b>Bumiputera</b>                                         | 10,823.2            | 10,851.3            | 10,879.4            | 10,903.5            | 10,924.8            | 10,943.0            | 10,957.7            | 11,000.2            | 11,016.1            | 11,031.7            |
| <b>Cina</b>                                               | 3,491.9             | 3,490.0             | 3,488.1             | 3,485.9             | 3,491.8             | 3,497.6             | 3,502.3             | 3,478.3             | 3,483.3             | 3,488.2             |
| <i>Chinese</i>                                            |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| <b>India</b>                                              | 1,005.1             | 1,005.2             | 1,005.3             | 1,005.2             | 1,006.9             | 1,008.6             | 1,010.0             | 1,004.4             | 1,005.8             | 1,007.3             |
| <i>Indians</i>                                            |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| <b>Lain-lain</b>                                          | 122.6               | 123.0               | 123.5               | 124.0               | 124.2               | 124.4               | 124.5               | 125.8               | 126.0               | 126.2               |
| <i>Others</i>                                             |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| <b>Bukan Warganegara Malaysia</b>                         | 2,132.1             | 2,207.9             | 2,283.7             | 2,360.2             | 2,363.5             | 2,359.2             | 2,354.9             | 2,348.9             | 2,352.7             | 2,359.5             |
| <i>Non-Malaysian</i>                                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| <b>Perempuan</b>                                          | <b>15,991.2</b>     | <b>16,052.8</b>     | <b>16,114.4</b>     | <b>16,173.3</b>     | <b>16,201.3</b>     | <b>16,224.8</b>     | <b>16,243.4</b>     | <b>16,274.1</b>     | <b>16,297.2</b>     | <b>16,321.5</b>     |
| <i>Female</i>                                             |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| <b>Warganegara Malaysia</b>                               | 15,050.6            | 15,080.3            | 15,109.9            | 15,136.5            | 15,163.5            | 15,188.7            | 15,209.2            | 15,242.3            | 15,264.3            | 15,285.9            |
| <i>Malaysian</i>                                          |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| <b>Bumiputera</b>                                         | 10,575.0            | 10,603.8            | 10,632.5            | 10,658.4            | 10,678.1            | 10,695.9            | 10,710.3            | 10,760.8            | 10,776.3            | 10,791.6            |
| <b>Cina</b>                                               | 3,372.2             | 3,371.9             | 3,371.6             | 3,371.4             | 3,376.7             | 3,382.3             | 3,386.9             | 3,371.3             | 3,376.2             | 3,381.0             |
| <i>Chinese</i>                                            |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| <b>India</b>                                              | 998.2               | 998.9               | 999.5               | 1,000.0             | 1,001.7             | 1,003.4             | 1,004.8             | 1,001.7             | 1,003.2             | 1,004.6             |
| <i>Indians</i>                                            |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| <b>Lain-lain</b>                                          | 105.2               | 105.8               | 106.3               | 106.7               | 107.0               | 107.1               | 107.3               | 108.5               | 108.6               | 108.8               |
| <i>Others</i>                                             |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| <b>Bukan Warganegara Malaysia</b>                         | 940.5               | 972.5               | 1,004.5             | 1,036.7             | 1,037.8             | 1,036.0             | 1,034.2             | 1,031.8             | 1,032.9             | 1,035.6             |
| <i>Non-Malaysian</i>                                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |

**Nota/ Note:**  
Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 yang disesuaikan.  
*Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020.*

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**Jadual 1.2 Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur, Malaysia**

*Table 1.2 Population Estimates by Quarterly and Age Group, Malaysia*

| Kumpulan Umur<br>Age Group | 2023              |                   |                   | 2024              |                   |                   |                   | 2025              |                   |                   |                   |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                            | Suku 2<br>2nd Qtr | Suku 3<br>3rd Qtr | Suku 4<br>4th Qtr | Suku 1<br>1st Qtr | Suku 2<br>2nd Qtr | Suku 3<br>3rd Qtr | Suku 4<br>4th Qtr | Suku 1<br>1st Qtr | Suku 2<br>2nd Qtr | Suku 3<br>3rd Qtr | Suku 4<br>4th Qtr |
| <b>Jumlah</b>              | <b>33,401.8</b>   | <b>33,566.1</b>   | <b>33,730.4</b>   | <b>33,894.6</b>   | <b>34,052.1</b>   | <b>34,112.4</b>   | <b>34,157.5</b>   | <b>34,192.8</b>   | <b>34,231.7</b>   | <b>34,281.1</b>   | <b>34,334.4</b>   |
| <i>Total</i>               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| <b>0 - 4</b>               | <b>2,366.5</b>    | <b>2,348.7</b>    | <b>2,352.5</b>    | <b>2,356.3</b>    | <b>2,355.2</b>    | <b>2,364.1</b>    | <b>2,367.4</b>    | <b>2,369.9</b>    | <b>2,306.6</b>    | <b>2,309.9</b>    | <b>2,313.6</b>    |
| <b>5 - 9</b>               | 2,584.3           | 2,577.8           | 2,576.5           | 2,575.2           | 2,574.5           | 2,578.0           | 2,581.6           | 2,584.6           | 2,516.1           | 2,519.6           | 2,523.5           |
| <b>10 - 14</b>             | 2,618.4           | 2,639.0           | 2,632.7           | 2,626.4           | 2,620.8           | 2,624.1           | 2,628.2           | 2,631.5           | 2,579.4           | 2,583.0           | 2,586.8           |
| <b>15 - 19</b>             | 2,774.3           | 2,689.0           | 2,700.9           | 2,712.9           | 2,724.7           | 2,729.4           | 2,733.3           | 2,736.4           | 2,705.3           | 2,709.4           | 2,713.3           |
| <b>20 - 24</b>             | 3,041.8           | 3,092.6           | 3,114.1           | 3,135.6           | 3,156.7           | 3,162.0           | 3,165.7           | 3,168.6           | 3,155.7           | 3,160.0           | 3,165.2           |
| <b>25 - 29</b>             | 2,925.2           | 2,960.5           | 2,985.9           | 3,011.3           | 3,036.4           | 3,041.4           | 3,044.4           | 3,046.6           | 3,086.9           | 3,091.3           | 3,096.6           |
| <b>30 - 34</b>             | 2,889.4           | 2,889.1           | 2,911.4           | 2,933.7           | 2,956.0           | 2,960.6           | 2,963.7           | 2,966.1           | 2,889.3           | 2,893.7           | 2,898.5           |
| <b>35 - 39</b>             | 2,844.6           | 2,802.3           | 2,820.4           | 2,838.6           | 2,856.7           | 2,861.1           | 2,864.5           | 2,867.1           | 2,849.4           | 2,853.7           | 2,858.3           |
| <b>40 - 44</b>             | 2,477.8           | 2,567.1           | 2,580.8           | 2,594.5           | 2,607.9           | 2,612.2           | 2,615.6           | 2,618.3           | 2,660.5           | 2,664.5           | 2,668.6           |
| <b>45 - 49</b>             | 1,955.5           | 1,991.6           | 2,000.7           | 2,009.8           | 2,018.5           | 2,022.0           | 2,024.8           | 2,027.0           | 2,104.7           | 2,107.8           | 2,110.9           |
| <b>50 - 54</b>             | 1,675.9           | 1,704.7           | 1,711.0           | 1,717.2           | 1,723.2           | 1,726.1           | 1,728.7           | 1,730.8           | 1,759.2           | 1,761.7           | 1,764.3           |
| <b>55 - 59</b>             | 1,472.0           | 1,459.1           | 1,463.7           | 1,468.4           | 1,472.9           | 1,475.3           | 1,477.6           | 1,479.5           | 1,506.0           | 1,508.1           | 1,510.3           |
| <b>60 - 64</b>             | 1,290.9           | 1,328.0           | 1,331.9           | 1,335.7           | 1,339.6           | 1,341.6           | 1,343.8           | 1,345.5           | 1,366.2           | 1,368.1           | 1,370.1           |
| <b>65 - 69</b>             | 1,014.8           | 1,012.1           | 1,025.1           | 1,038.1           | 1,051.5           | 1,053.0           | 1,054.6           | 1,055.8           | 1,090.4           | 1,092.0           | 1,093.6           |
| <b>70 - 74</b>             | 712.8             | 724.6             | 733.2             | 741.9             | 750.4             | 751.6             | 752.7             | 753.6             | 786.4             | 787.5             | 788.6             |
| <b>75 - 79</b>             | 413.1             | 431.5             | 436.6             | 441.7             | 446.4             | 447.4             | 448.1             | 448.7             | 486.3             | 486.9             | 487.7             |
| <b>80 - 84</b>             | 204.9             | 207.5             | 210.1             | 212.6             | 215.3             | 215.4             | 215.7             | 216.0             | 228.9             | 229.2             | 229.6             |
| <b>85+</b>                 | 139.6             | 140.8             | 142.7             | 144.7             | 145.6             | 146.9             | 147.1             | 147.2             | 154.6             | 154.8             | 155.1             |

**Nota/ Note:**  
**Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun** berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 yang disesuaikan.  
*Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020.*

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*



**GUNA TENAGA**  
*Employment*

**02**



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**Jadual 2.1 Statistik Utama Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia**  
**Table 2.1 Principal Statistics of Labour Force, Malaysia**

| Tempoh<br>Period  |                  | Tenaga<br>Buruh<br>Labour<br>force | Bekerja<br>Employed<br>Person | Menganggur<br>Unemployed | Luar Tenaga<br>Buruh<br>Outside Labour<br>Force | Kadar Penyertaan<br>Tenaga Buruh<br>Labour force<br>participation<br>rate | Kadar<br>Pengangguran<br>Unemployment<br>rate |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
|                   |                  | ('000)                             |                               |                          | (%)                                             |                                                                           |                                               |
| 2021              |                  | 15,797.2                           | 15,064.2                      | 733.0                    | 7,221.4                                         | 68.6                                                                      | 4.6                                           |
| 2022              |                  | 16,022.1                           | 15,391.7                      | 630.4                    | 7,110.2                                         | 69.3                                                                      | 3.9                                           |
| 2023              |                  | 16,366.8                           | 15,813.4                      | 553.4                    | 6,997.8                                         | 70.0                                                                      | 3.4                                           |
| 2024              |                  | 16,903.5                           | 16,369.4                      | 534.1                    | 7,022.4                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.2                                           |
| 2023              | Jan.             | 16,755.4                           | 16,159.3                      | 596.1                    | 7,238.3                                         | 69.8                                                                      | 3.6                                           |
|                   | Feb.             | 16,781.2                           | 16,189.3                      | 591.9                    | 7,236.7                                         | 69.9                                                                      | 3.5                                           |
|                   | Mac              | 16,811.7                           | 16,223.0                      | 588.7                    | 7,230.6                                         | 69.9                                                                      | 3.5                                           |
|                   | Apr.             | 16,838.4                           | 16,251.4                      | 586.9                    | 7,228.2                                         | 70.0                                                                      | 3.5                                           |
|                   | Mei              | 16,864.1                           | 16,279.5                      | 584.6                    | 7,226.8                                         | 70.0                                                                      | 3.5                                           |
|                   | Jun              | 16,889.4                           | 16,307.8                      | 581.7                    | 7,225.7                                         | 70.0                                                                      | 3.4                                           |
|                   | Jul.             | 16,914.2                           | 16,335.0                      | 579.2                    | 7,225.0                                         | 70.1                                                                      | 3.4                                           |
|                   | Ogos             | 16,932.1                           | 16,354.9                      | 577.3                    | 7,231.3                                         | 70.1                                                                      | 3.4                                           |
|                   | Sep.             | 16,948.8                           | 16,375.1                      | 573.7                    | 7,238.9                                         | 70.1                                                                      | 3.4                                           |
|                   | Okt.             | 16,974.1                           | 16,403.2                      | 570.9                    | 7,237.6                                         | 70.1                                                                      | 3.4                                           |
|                   | Nov.             | 17,000.4                           | 16,431.1                      | 569.2                    | 7,235.4                                         | 70.1                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
|                   | Dis.             | 17,025.5                           | 16,457.7                      | 567.8                    | 7,234.3                                         | 70.2                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
| 2024 <sup>a</sup> | Jan.             | 16,789.3                           | 16,229.4                      | 559.9                    | 7,026.8                                         | 70.5                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
|                   | Feb.             | 16,822.6                           | 16,265.7                      | 556.9                    | 7,039.0                                         | 70.5                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
|                   | Mac              | 16,853.1                           | 16,296.6                      | 556.6                    | 7,054.0                                         | 70.5                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
|                   | Apr.             | 16,920.9                           | 16,364.4                      | 556.5                    | 7,032.0                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
|                   | Mei              | 16,947.6                           | 16,393.5                      | 554.1                    | 7,051.0                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
|                   | Jun              | 16,972.2                           | 16,418.5                      | 553.7                    | 7,072.3                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
|                   | Jul.             | 16,997.3                           | 16,444.2                      | 553.2                    | 7,092.8                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
|                   | Ogos             | 17,034.2                           | 16,482.8                      | 551.4                    | 7,102.4                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.2                                           |
|                   | Sep.             | 17,065.1                           | 16,516.3                      | 548.8                    | 7,118.3                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.2                                           |
|                   | Okt.             | 17,095.5                           | 16,549.8                      | 545.7                    | 7,134.7                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.2                                           |
|                   | Nov.             | 17,127.5                           | 16,585.7                      | 541.8                    | 7,150.3                                         | 70.5                                                                      | 3.2                                           |
|                   | Dis.             | 17,168.4                           | 16,629.9                      | 538.5                    | 7,156.8                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.1                                           |
| 2025              | Jan.             | 17,218.2                           | 16,684.4                      | 533.8                    | 7,154.8                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.1                                           |
|                   | Feb.             | 17,266.9                           | 16,734.1                      | 532.8                    | 7,153.1                                         | 70.7                                                                      | 3.1                                           |
|                   | Mac              | 17,308.1                           | 16,778.5                      | 529.6                    | 7,158.1                                         | 70.7                                                                      | 3.1                                           |
|                   | Apr.             | 17,344.5                           | 16,818.6                      | 525.9                    | 7,169.4                                         | 70.8                                                                      | 3.0                                           |
|                   | Mei              | 17,348.8                           | 16,862.4                      | 522.4                    | 7,176.8                                         | 70.8                                                                      | 3.0                                           |
|                   | Jun              | 17,434.0                           | 16,915.3                      | 518.7                    | 7,176.5                                         | 70.8                                                                      | 3.0                                           |
|                   | Julai            | 17,470.5                           | 16,948.9                      | 521.6                    | 7,189.3                                         | 70.8                                                                      | 3.0                                           |
|                   | Ogos             | 17,508.0                           | 16,988.0                      | 520.0                    | 7,201.5                                         | 70.9                                                                      | 3.0                                           |
|                   | Sep.             | 17,544.8                           | 17,026.3                      | 518.6                    | 7,209.3                                         | 70.9                                                                      | 3.0                                           |
|                   | Okt.             | 17,579.0                           | 17,060.1                      | 518.9                    | 7,218.2                                         | 70.9                                                                      | 3.0                                           |
|                   | Nov.             | 17,610.9                           | 17,092.5                      | 518.4                    | 7,218.9                                         | 70.9                                                                      | 2.9                                           |
|                   | Dis <sup>r</sup> | 17,272.3                           | 16,764.3                      | 508.0                    | 7,132.6                                         | 70.8                                                                      | 2.9                                           |
| 2026              | Jan.             | 17,281.0                           | 16,771.4                      | 509.6                    | 7,105.6                                         | 70.9                                                                      | 2.9                                           |
|                   | Feb.             | 17,297.6                           | 16,790.9                      | 506.8                    | 7,102.9                                         | 70.9                                                                      | 2.9                                           |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Nota/ Notes:**

1. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh Bulanan sehingga tahun 2023 dianggar berasaskan data anggaran penduduk Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010.
  2. <sup>a</sup> Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bulanan bagi Januari 2024 dan seterusnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020.
  3. <sup>r</sup> Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bulanan bagi Januari dan Disember 2025 disemak semula berdasarkan data anggaran penduduk semasa yang terkini.
1. The Monthly Labour Force Survey statistics until year 2023 are estimated based on population data of the Population and Housing Census.
2. <sup>a</sup> The Monthly Labour Force Survey statistics until year 2023 are estimated based on population data of the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010.
3. <sup>r</sup> The monthly Labour Force Survey statistics for January and December 2025 were revised based on the latest current population estimates.

**Jadual 2.2 Guna Tenaga mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi, Malaysia**

*Table 2.2 Employment by Kind of Economic Activity, Malaysia*

| Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi<br><i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>                                                                                         | 2023          |               |               | 2024          |               |               |               | 2025          |               |               |               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                                    | Suku 2        | Suku 3        | Suku 4        | Suku 1        | Suku 2        | Suku 3        | Suku 4        | Suku 1        | Suku2         | Suku 3        | Suku 4        |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Q2            | Q3            | Q4            | Q1            | Q2            | Q3            | Q4            | Q1            | Q2            | Q3            | Q4            |
| <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i>                                                                                                                      | <b>16,146</b> | <b>16,251</b> | <b>16,347</b> | <b>16,401</b> | <b>16,591</b> | <b>16,715</b> | <b>16,793</b> | <b>16,703</b> | <b>16,849</b> | <b>16,967</b> | <b>17,100</b> |
| <b>Pertanian</b><br><i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                             | 1,877         | 1,889         | 1,854         | 1,875         | 1,897         | 1,907         | 1877          | 1,877         | 1,895         | 1,906         | 1,877         |
| <b>Perlombongan &amp; Pengkuarian</b><br><i>Mining &amp; Quarrying</i>                                                                             | 76            | 76            | 76            | 76            | 76            | 76            | 77            | 77            | 77            | 77            | 77            |
| <b>Pembuatan</b><br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                           | 2,780         | 2,814         | 2,823         | 2,820         | 2,825         | 2,853         | 2861          | 2,846         | 2,852         | 2,869         | 2,888         |
| Minyak dan Lemak daripada Sayuran & Haiwan dan Prosesan Makana<br><i>Vegetable and Animal Oils &amp; Fats and Food Processing</i>                  | 516           | 530           | 529           | 528           | 528           | 540           | 541           | 535           | 539           | 546           | 542           |
| Minuman dan Produk Tembakau<br><i>Beverages and Tobacco Products</i>                                                                               | 19            | 19            | 19            | 19            | 19            | 19            | 19            | 20            | 20            | 20            | 20            |
| Produk Tekstil, Pakaian dan Kulit<br><i>Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products</i>                                                         | 262           | 262           | 263           | 266           | 266           | 266           | 263           | 266           | 266           | 266           | 266           |
| Produk Kayu, Perabot, Keluaran Kertas dan Percetakan<br><i>Wood Products, Furniture, Paper Products and Printing</i>                               | 318           | 324           | 326           | 322           | 322           | 326           | 331           | 326           | 327           | 328           | 335           |
| Produk Petroleum, Kimia, Getah dan Plastik<br><i>Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products</i>                                              | 437           | 442           | 445           | 448           | 448           | 453           | 455           | 449           | 444           | 447           | 451           |
| Produk Mineral Bukan Logam, Logam Asas dan Produk Logam yang Di<br><i>Non-Metallic Mineral Products, Basic Metal and Fabricated Metal Products</i> | 379           | 388           | 392           | 390           | 390           | 397           | 400           | 399           | 396           | 399           | 402           |
| Produk Elektrik, Elektronik dan Optikal<br><i>Electrical, Electronic and Optical Products</i>                                                      | 641           | 642           | 641           | 637           | 641           | 641           | 645           | 642           | 648           | 650           | 657           |
| Peralatan Pengangkutan, Pembuatan Lain dan Pembaikan<br><i>Transport Equipment, Other Manufacturing and Repair</i>                                 | 207           | 208           | 208           | 209           | 211           | 211           | 208           | 209           | 212           | 214           | 215           |
| <b>Pembinaan</b><br><i>Construction</i>                                                                                                            | 1,397         | 1,398         | 1,403         | 1,406         | 1,408         | 1,410         | 1415          | 1,419         | 1,421         | 1,424         | 1,427         |
| <b>Perkhidmatan</b><br><i>Services</i>                                                                                                             | 10,017        | 10,074        | 10,190        | 10,224        | 10,385        | 10,468        | 10563         | 10,485        | 10,604        | 10,692        | 10,832        |
| Utiliti<br><i>Utilities</i>                                                                                                                        | 109           | 110           | 112           | 111           | 115           | 117           | 118           | 116           | 118           | 119           | 120           |
| Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit<br><i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>                                                                                 | 2,798         | 2,817         | 2,842         | 2,858         | 2,898         | 2,924         | 2949          | 2,932         | 2,956         | 2,989         | 3,023         |
| Makanan & Minuman dan Penginapan<br><i>Food &amp; Beverages and Accommodation</i>                                                                  | 1,861         | 1,880         | 1,933         | 1,935         | 1,990         | 2,015         | 2046          | 2,030         | 2,059         | 2,087         | 2,143         |
| Pengangkutan dan Penyimpanan<br><i>Transportation and Storage</i>                                                                                  | 603           | 604           | 610           | 616           | 630           | 633           | 638           | 638           | 642           | 649           | 656           |
| Maklumat dan Komunikasi<br><i>Information and Communication</i>                                                                                    | 270           | 272           | 276           | 274           | 277           | 280           | 284           | 282           | 285           | 287           | 288           |
| Kewangan dan Insurans<br><i>Finance and Insurance</i>                                                                                              | 381           | 382           | 385           | 387           | 390           | 390           | 391           | 386           | 391           | 394           | 396           |
| Hartanah dan Perkhidmatan Perniagaan<br><i>Real Estate and Business Services</i>                                                                   | 1,187         | 1,190         | 1,197         | 1,199         | 1,222         | 1,233         | 1237          | 1,219         | 1,242         | 1,254         | 1,268         |
| Perkhidmatan Lain<br><i>Other Services</i>                                                                                                         | 2,809         | 2,818         | 2,835         | 2,843         | 2,862         | 2,877         | 2899          | 2,883         | 2,912         | 2,913         | 2,937         |

**Nota / Notes:**

1. Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan mula diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia pada Suku Ketiga 2017.

Laporan ini turut memuatkan statistik pekerja siri masa suku tahunan mulai Suku Pertama 2015.

2. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia telah menghentikan penerbitan statistik pekerja mengikut industri secara suku tahunan berdasarkan Survei Tenaga Buruh.

Statistik yang dikeluarkan ini adalah merujuk kepada statistik pekerja mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi berdasarkan Laporan Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan.

3. Kaedah penganggaran data pekerja adalah berdasarkan penyesuaian maklumat isi rumah iaitu Survei Tenaga Buruh dan maklumat pertubuhan iaitu Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan, Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan, Survei Guna Tenaga dan Banci Ekonomi yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

1. Quarterly Labour Productivity was first published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia in the Third Quarter of 2017.

This report also includes time series statistics of quarterly employment starting from the First Quarter of 2015.

2. The Department of Statistics, Malaysia has stopped publishing quarterly employment statistics by industry based on Labour Force Survey.

These statistics are based on employment by kind of economic activity based on the Quarterly Labour Productivity Report.

3. The methodology of estimating employment data are based on the calibration of household information which is Labour Force Survey and establishment information from Monthly Manufacturing Statistics, Quarterly Services Survey, Employment Survey and Economic Census published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

Jadual 2.3 Guna Tenaga mengikut Pekerjaan, Malaysia  
Table 2.3 Employment by Occupation, Malaysia

| Industri<br>Industry                                                                                    | 2023         |              |              |              | 2024         |              |              |              | 2025         |              |              |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                                                                         | Suku 1<br>Q1 | Suku 2<br>Q2 | Suku 3<br>Q3 | Suku 4<br>Q4 | Suku 1<br>Q1 | Suku 2<br>Q2 | Suku 3<br>Q3 | Suku 4<br>Q4 | Suku 1<br>Q1 | Suku 2<br>Q2 | Suku 3<br>Q3 | Suku 4<br>Q4 |
| Jumlah<br>Total                                                                                         | 16,062.0     | 16,146.1     | 16,250.9     | 16,346.7     | 16,216.8     | 16,368.3     | 16,455.7     | 16,559.1     | 16,703.0     | 16,849.0     | 16,966.7     | 17,100.2     |
| Pengurus<br>Managers                                                                                    | 655.0        | 659.5        | 663.3        | 669.3        | 798.7        | 801.9        | 810.9        | 814.1        | 847.8        | 857.0        | 860.5        | 863.1        |
| Profesional<br>Professionals                                                                            | 2,078.8      | 2,090.0      | 2,099.6      | 2,105.7      | 2,199.90     | 2,209.0      | 2,211.2      | 2,228.3      | 2,249.0      | 2,264.0      | 2,276.0      | 2,303.3      |
| Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu<br>Technician and associate professionals                          | 1,753.1      | 1,762.9      | 1,770.2      | 1,778.4      | 1,949.0      | 1,955.3      | 1,967.3      | 1,974.6      | 1,982.3      | 1,988.6      | 1,996.4      | 2,002.1      |
| Pekerja sokongan perkeranian<br>Clerical support workers                                                | 1,774.3      | 1,781.2      | 1,789.5      | 1,793.4      | 1,588.4      | 1,600.8      | 1,617.6      | 1,657.5      | 1,671.1      | 1,679.3      | 1,699.0      | 1,720.5      |
| Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan<br>Service and sale workers                                             | 4,094.1      | 4,103.5      | 4,135.5      | 4,162.9      | 3,865.9      | 3,880.8      | 3,889.6      | 3,894.3      | 3,915.9      | 3,933.3      | 3,947.3      | 3,961.9      |
| Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan<br>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers | 641.5        | 645.8        | 650.9        | 650.5        | 694.7        | 692.9        | 690.3        | 695.1        | 698.5        | 709.0        | 721.4        | 735.0        |
| Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan<br>Craft and related trades workers            | 1,318.0      | 1,326.1      | 1,329.0      | 1,334.7      | 1,412.5      | 1,448.1      | 1,462.5      | 1,466.7      | 1,476.5      | 1,487.5      | 1,492.8      | 1,504.5      |
| Operator loji dan mesin pemasangan<br>Plant and machine operators and assemblers                        | 1,689.7      | 1,698.2      | 1,698.3      | 1,706.3      | 1,638.5      | 1,673.6      | 1,682.5      | 1,697.8      | 1,708.2      | 1,732.1      | 1,737.4      | 1,750.4      |
| Pekerjaan asas<br>Elementary occupations                                                                | 2,057.5      | 2,079.0      | 2,114.6      | 2,145.3      | 2,069.3      | 2,106.0      | 2123.8       | 2,130.5      | 2,153.6      | 2,198.3      | 2,235.9      | 2,259.2      |

Nota/ Note:  
r Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020.  
r Revision based on the current population estimates from the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 2.4 Bilangan Pencari Kerja Baru dan Kekosongan, Malaysia***Table 2.4 Number of New Jobseekers and Vacancies, Malaysia*

| Seperti pada<br>akhir tempoh<br><i>As at end<br/>of period</i> |      | Pencari Kerja Baru<br><i>New Jobseekers</i> | Kekosongan<br><i>Vacancies</i> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 2022                                                           |      | 543,354                                     | 4,753,418                      |
| 2023                                                           |      | 526,441                                     | 2,002,920                      |
| 2024                                                           |      | 410,954                                     | 1,526,128                      |
| 2025                                                           |      | 298,188                                     | 1,429,145                      |
| 2022                                                           | Jan. | 47,548                                      | 358,820                        |
|                                                                | Feb. | 42,168                                      | 503,211                        |
|                                                                | Mac  | 43,424                                      | 471,646                        |
|                                                                | Apr. | 33,954                                      | 460,833                        |
|                                                                | Mei  | 44,477                                      | 463,936                        |
|                                                                | Jun  | 64,428                                      | 508,030                        |
|                                                                | Jul. | 55,594                                      | 374,507                        |
|                                                                | Ogos | 46,758                                      | 342,950                        |
|                                                                | Sep. | 46,202                                      | 311,313                        |
|                                                                | Okt. | 41,881                                      | 326,297                        |
|                                                                | Nov. | 34,000                                      | 320,632                        |
|                                                                | Dis. | 42,921                                      | 311,243                        |
| 2023                                                           | Jan. | 41,864                                      | 229,193                        |
|                                                                | Feb  | 35,468                                      | 227,015                        |
|                                                                | Mac  | 38,900                                      | 230,211                        |
|                                                                | Apr. | 24,532                                      | 119,465                        |
|                                                                | Mei  | 60,448                                      | 217,132                        |
|                                                                | Jun  | 52,637                                      | 164,255                        |
|                                                                | Jul. | 44,951                                      | 146,408                        |
|                                                                | Ogos | 44,363                                      | 151,371                        |
|                                                                | Sep. | 35,232                                      | 146,957                        |
|                                                                | Okt. | 35,207                                      | 163,237                        |
|                                                                | Nov. | 27,731                                      | 113,606                        |
|                                                                | Dis. | 85,108                                      | 94,070                         |
| 2024                                                           | Q1   | 123,840                                     | 378,604                        |
|                                                                | Q2   | 110,551                                     | 370,326                        |
|                                                                | Q3   | 101,559                                     | 381,161                        |
|                                                                | Q4   | 75,004                                      | 396,037                        |
| 2025                                                           | Q1   | 60,088                                      | 373,826                        |
|                                                                | Q2   | 76,855                                      | 368,360                        |
|                                                                | Q3   | 79,864                                      | 340,298                        |
|                                                                | Q4   | 81,381                                      | 346,661                        |

**Nota /Note :****Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan.***Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly.***Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)***Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)*

**Jadual 2.5 Bilangan Pencari Kerja Baru dan Peratus mengikut Taraf Pendidikan, Jantina, Kumpulan Umur dan Taraf Pekerjaan, Malaysia**  
**Table 2.5 Number of New Jobseekers and Percentage by Educational Level, Sex, Age Group and Employment Status, Malaysia**

| Seperti pada akhir tempoh | Bilangan Pencari Kerja Baru | Taraf pendidikan*<br>Educational level* |                     |         |      |                                   |      |         |        |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|------|-----------------------------------|------|---------|--------|
|                           |                             | Tiada sijil                             | Kurang dari SRP/PMR | SRP/PMR | SPM  | Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia          | STPM | Diploma | Ijazah |
| As at end of period       | Number of New Jobseekers    | No formal education                     | Less than LCE       | LCE     | MCE  | Malaysia Skill Certificate (MLVK) | MHSC | Diploma | Degree |
| (%)                       |                             |                                         |                     |         |      |                                   |      |         |        |
| 2023                      | 526,441                     | 0.0                                     | 1.6                 | 2.7     | 34.4 | 0.0                               | 3.4  | 26.3    | 31.6   |
| 2024                      | 526,441                     | 0.0                                     | 1.6                 | 2.7     | 34.4 | 0.0                               | 3.4  | 26.3    | 31.6   |
| 2023                      | Jan.                        | 41,864                                  | 0.0                 | 1.0     | 2.3  | 36.1                              | 0.0  | 2.9     | 32.8   |
|                           | Feb.                        | 35,468                                  | 0.0                 | 1.2     | 2.6  | 28.0                              | 0.0  | 3.1     | 36.5   |
|                           | Mac                         | 38,900                                  | 0.0                 | 1.2     | 2.2  | 34.1                              | 0.0  | 3.2     | 32.0   |
|                           | Apr.                        | 24,532                                  | 0.0                 | 1.6     | 3.0  | 35.7                              | 0.0  | 5.0     | 28.9   |
|                           | Mei                         | 60,448                                  | 0.0                 | 1.1     | 2.9  | 35.9                              | 0.0  | 5.6     | 27.0   |
|                           | Jun                         | 52,637                                  | 0.0                 | 1.7     | 3.2  | 38.9                              | 0.0  | 4.9     | 25.9   |
|                           | Jul.                        | 44,951                                  | 0.0                 | 1.6     | 2.9  | 36.9                              | 0.0  | 4.7     | 29.2   |
|                           | Ogos                        | 44,361                                  | 0.0                 | 2.4     | 3.5  | 37.8                              | 0.0  | 4.3     | 30.6   |
|                           | Sep.                        | 35,232                                  |                     |         | 4.0  | 35.9                              | 0.0  | 2.9     | 28.2   |
|                           | Okt.                        | 35,207                                  | 0.0                 | 2.2     | 3.5  | 44.4                              | 0.0  | 3.4     | 23.4   |
|                           | Nov.                        | 27,725                                  | 0.0                 | 4.2     | 5.4  | 46.1                              | 0.0  | 2.7     | 21.8   |
|                           | Dis.                        | 85,108                                  | 0.0                 | 1.0     | 1.8  | 27.4                              | 0.0  | 1.2     | 36.9   |
| 2024                      | Q1                          | 123,840                                 | 0.0                 | 3.2     | 3.6  | 34.7                              | 0.0  | 4.2     | 31.0   |
|                           | Q2                          | 110,551                                 | 0.0                 | 4.9     | 4.1  | 37.6                              | 0.0  | 5.5     | 24.9   |
|                           | Q3                          | 101,559                                 | 0.0                 | 3.6     | 3.8  | 34.0                              | 0.0  | 4.1     | 30.2   |
|                           | Q4                          | 75,004                                  | 0.0                 | 3.1     | 3.6  | 34.1                              | 0.0  | 3.4     | 32.6   |
| 2025                      | Q1                          | 60,088                                  | 0.0                 | 1.9     | 2.7  | 34.3                              | 0.0  | 5.6     | 32.7   |
|                           | Q2                          | 76,855                                  | 0.0                 | 2.0     | 2.9  | 38.5                              | 0.0  | 6.1     | 27.8   |
|                           | Q3                          | 79,864                                  | 0.0                 | 2.2     | 3.2  | 40.6                              | 0.0  | 4.0     | 29.6   |

**Nota/Note :**  
**Merujuk kepada sijil yang dimiliki yang dilaporkan semasa pendaftaran.**  
*Refers to the certificate obtained as reported during registration.*

**SRP/PMR** - Sijil Rendah Pelajaran/Penilaian Menengah Rendah  
**LCE** - Lower Certificate of Education  
**SPM** - Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia  
**MCE** - Malaysian Certificate of Education  
**STPM** - Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia

**Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)**

**Sijil Kemahiran adalah merujuk kepada Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia (SKM), Lain-lain Sijil Kemahiran dan Sijil Kemahiran Bukan Teknikal.**  
*Skill Certificate refers to the Malaysia Skill Certificate (SKM), Other Skill Certificate and Non-Technical Skill Certificate.*



**Jadual 2.5 Bilangan Pencari Kerja Baru dan Peratus mengikut Taraf Pendidikan, Jantina, Kumpulan Umur dan Taraf Pekerjaan, Malaysia (Samb.)**  
**Table 2.5 Number of New Jobseekers and Percentage by Educational Level, Sex, Age Group and Employment Status, Malaysia (Cont'd)**

| Seperti pada akhir tempoh  |      | Jantina<br><i>Sex</i> |               | Kumpulan umur<br><i>Age group</i> |       |       |      | Taraf pekerjaan<br><i>Employment status</i> |                                        |                   |
|----------------------------|------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------|
|                            |      | Lelaki                | Perempuan     | 15-19                             | 20-24 | 25-29 | ≥30  | Bekerja                                     | Pekerja keluarga atau bekerja sendiri  | Penganggur        |
|                            |      |                       |               |                                   |       |       |      |                                             |                                        |                   |
| <i>As at end of period</i> |      | <i>Male</i>           | <i>Female</i> |                                   |       |       |      | <i>Employed</i>                             | <i>Family workers or Self-employed</i> | <i>Unemployed</i> |
| (%)                        |      |                       |               |                                   |       |       |      |                                             |                                        |                   |
| 2023                       |      | 47.6                  | 52.4          | 3.9                               | 34.1  | 27.8  | 34.3 | 62.2                                        | 0.0                                    | 37.8              |
| 2024                       |      | 47.6                  | 52.4          | 3.9                               | 34.1  | 27.8  | 34.3 | 70.0                                        | 0.0                                    | 30.0              |
| 2023                       | Jan. | 49.7                  | 50.3          | 4.1                               | 38.9  | 25.5  | 31.5 | 62.1                                        | 0.0                                    | 37.9              |
|                            | Feb. | 49.3                  | 50.7          | 3.7                               | 37.6  | 25.7  | 32.9 | 54.6                                        | 0.0                                    | 45.4              |
|                            | Mac  | 49.2                  | 50.8          | 9.7                               | 35.8  | 23.6  | 30.9 | 57.8                                        | 0.0                                    | 42.2              |
|                            | Apr. | 51.2                  | 48.8          | 8.1                               | 34.8  | 22.8  | 34.4 | 58.5                                        | 0.0                                    | 41.5              |
|                            | Mei  | 49.0                  | 51.0          | 7.5                               | 36.5  | 23.8  | 32.2 | 56.1                                        | 0.0                                    | 43.9              |
|                            | Jun  | 48.6                  | 51.4          | 10.1                              | 38.8  | 20.8  | 30.2 | 52.9                                        | 0.0                                    | 47.1              |
|                            | Jul. | 48.4                  | 51.6          | 9.2                               | 42.0  | 20.4  | 28.3 | 51.5                                        | 0.0                                    | 48.5              |
|                            | Ogos | 48.5                  | 51.5          | 9.4                               | 41.6  | 19.4  | 29.6 | 31.3                                        | 0.0                                    | 68.7              |
|                            | Sep. | 49.2                  | 50.8          | 10.1                              | 39.3  | 18.6  | 31.9 | 22.9                                        | 0.0                                    | 77.1              |
|                            | Okt. | 50.3                  | 49.7          | 12.1                              | 38.3  | 18.1  | 31.5 | 23.3                                        | 0.0                                    | 76.7              |
|                            | Nov. | 50.7                  | 49.3          | 15.3                              | 33.4  | 16.1  | 35.2 | 21.0                                        | 0.0                                    | 79.0              |
|                            | Dis. | 38.8                  | 61.2          | 2.5                               | 29.8  | 35.8  | 31.9 | 64.8                                        | 0.0                                    | 35.2              |
| 2024                       | Q1   | 45.7                  | 54.3          | 7.2                               | 35.6  | 22.0  | 35.2 | 32.7                                        | 0.0                                    | 67.3              |
|                            | Q2   | 50.7                  | 49.3          | 8.9                               | 38.7  | 17.2  | 35.2 | 29.8                                        | 0.0                                    | 70.2              |
|                            | Q3   | 51.3                  | 48.7          | 10.9                              | 37.6  | 15.8  | 35.7 | 26.6                                        | 0.0                                    | 73.4              |
|                            | Q4   | 53.6                  | 46.4          | 5.2                               | 35.2  | 19.1  | 40.5 | 26.1                                        | 0.0                                    | 73.9              |
| 2025                       | Q1   | 47.5                  | 52.5          | 7.1                               | 36.6  | 21.1  | 35.2 | 60.1                                        | 0.0                                    | 39.9              |
|                            | Q2   | 48.6                  | 51.4          | 10.0                              | 39.4  | 17.9  | 32.7 | 57.1                                        | 0.0                                    | 42.9              |
|                            | Q3   | 47.1                  | 52.9          | 11.4                              | 39.2  | 15.0  | 34.5 | 43.4                                        | 0.0                                    | 56.6              |

**Nota/Notes :**

1. Merujuk kepada pendaftar yang berdaftar dengan Bahagian Perkhidmatan Pekerjaan, Jabatan Tenaga Kerja.
2. Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO.
3. Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan.
  1. Refers to registrants who register with the Employment Services Division, Labour Department. .
  2. Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO.
  3. Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly.

**Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)**  
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

**Jadual 2.6 Bilangan Kekosongan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Pekerjaan, Malaysia**

*Table 2.6 Number of Registered Vacancies by Occupation, Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Jumlah           | Pengurusan | Profesional   | Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu    | Pekerja sokongan         |
|------------------|------|------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                  |      | Total            | Managers   | Professionals | Technicians and associate professionals | Clerical support workers |
| 2023             |      | <b>2,002,920</b> | 128,315    | 315,462       | 282,214                                 | 156,284                  |
| 2024             |      | <b>1,526,128</b> | 103,512    | 270,817       | 255,062                                 | 167,909                  |
| 2025             |      | <b>1,429,145</b> | 81,532     | 253,374       | 204,769                                 | 163,070                  |
| 2023             | Jan. | <b>229,193</b>   | 14,238     | 27,717        | 20,861                                  | 12,613                   |
|                  | Feb. | <b>227,015</b>   | 12,604     | 30,665        | 24,926                                  | 14,927                   |
|                  | Mac  | <b>230,211</b>   | 11,625     | 34,283        | 42,114                                  | 11,836                   |
|                  | Apr. | <b>119,465</b>   | 8,661      | 21,568        | 11,785                                  | 10,855                   |
|                  | Mei  | <b>217,132</b>   | 12,849     | 32,711        | 62,705                                  | 16,785                   |
|                  | Jun  | <b>164,255</b>   | 12,397     | 32,723        | 18,468                                  | 12,087                   |
|                  | Jul. | <b>146,408</b>   |            |               | 19,845                                  | 13,002                   |
|                  | Ogos | <b>151,371</b>   | 9,738      | 27,183        | 17,840                                  | 11,229                   |
|                  | Sep. | <b>146,957</b>   | 10,463     | 21,930        | 17,736                                  | 13,054                   |
|                  | Okt. | <b>163,237</b>   | 9,981      | 27,186        | 21,327                                  | 13,556                   |
|                  | Nov. | <b>113,606</b>   | 5,971      | 22,525        | 14,096                                  | 11,037                   |
|                  | Dis. | <b>94,070</b>    | 5,598      | 15,839        | 12,418                                  | 10,304                   |
| 2024             | Q1   | <b>378,604</b>   | 25,234     | 65,209        | 74,926                                  | 42,986                   |
|                  | Q2   | <b>370,326</b>   | 27,591     | 71,611        | 65,416                                  | 46,456                   |
|                  | Q3   | <b>381,161</b>   | 25,102     | 71,638        | 57,629                                  | 40,478                   |
|                  | Q4   | <b>396,037</b>   | 25,585     | 62,359        | 57,091                                  | 37,989                   |
| 2025             | Q1   | <b>373,826</b>   | 19,061     | 65,311        | 55,359                                  | 49,262                   |
|                  | Q2   | <b>368,360</b>   | 22,708     | 66,050        | 52,372                                  | 40,946                   |
|                  | Q3   | <b>340,298</b>   | 21,486     | 63,541        | 50,047                                  | 38,967                   |
|                  | Q4   | <b>346,661</b>   | 18,277     | 58,472        | 46,991                                  | 33,895                   |

**Nota/ Notes :**

**1. Pengelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut MASCO 2008**

**2. Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO**

**3. Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan**

*1. Classification of occupational groups is based on MASCO 2008*

*2. Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO*

*3. Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly*

**Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)**

*Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)*

**Jadual 2.6 Bilangan Kekosongan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Pekerjaan, Malaysia (Samb.)**

*Table 2.6 Number of Registered Vacancies by Occupation, Malaysia(Cont'd)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Pekerja<br>perkhidmatan<br>dan<br>jualan<br><br><i>Service<br/>and sales<br/>workers</i> | Pekerja<br>mahir<br>pertanian,<br>perhutanan<br>dan<br>perikanan<br><br><i>Skilled<br/>agricultural,<br/>forestry<br/>and fishery<br/>workers</i> | Pekerja<br>kemahiran<br>dan pekerja<br>pertukangan<br>yang<br>berkaitan<br><br><i>Craft and<br/>related<br/>trade<br/>workers</i> | Operator<br>loji dan<br>mesin<br>serta<br>pemasang<br><br><i>Plant and<br/>machine<br/>operators<br/>and<br/>assemblers</i> | Pekerjaan<br>asas<br><br><i>Elementary<br/>occupations</i> |
|------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2023             |      | 249,471                                                                                  | 20,472                                                                                                                                            | 95,546                                                                                                                            | 123,487                                                                                                                     | 631,669                                                    |
| 2024             |      | 174,589                                                                                  | 6,654                                                                                                                                             | 82,153                                                                                                                            | 85,540                                                                                                                      | 379,892                                                    |
| 2025             |      | 175,479                                                                                  | 7,966                                                                                                                                             | 53,131                                                                                                                            | 105,281                                                                                                                     | 384,543                                                    |
| 2023             | Jan. | 25,932                                                                                   | 4,437                                                                                                                                             | 13,156                                                                                                                            | 8,615                                                                                                                       | 101,624                                                    |
|                  | Feb. | 35,528                                                                                   | 915                                                                                                                                               | 11,707                                                                                                                            | 8,092                                                                                                                       | 87,651                                                     |
|                  | Mac  | 26,984                                                                                   | 2,067                                                                                                                                             | 11,920                                                                                                                            | 8,636                                                                                                                       | 80,746                                                     |
|                  | Apr. | 16,589                                                                                   | 935                                                                                                                                               | 5,700                                                                                                                             | 5,533                                                                                                                       | 37,839                                                     |
|                  | Mei  | 22,845                                                                                   | 7,396                                                                                                                                             | 9,364                                                                                                                             | 6,699                                                                                                                       | 45,778                                                     |
|                  | Jun  | 17,830                                                                                   | 499                                                                                                                                               | 8,659                                                                                                                             | 16,823                                                                                                                      | 44,769                                                     |
|                  | Jul. | 19,628                                                                                   | 918                                                                                                                                               | 6,899                                                                                                                             | 7,128                                                                                                                       | 40,946                                                     |
|                  | Ogos | 18,087                                                                                   | 758                                                                                                                                               | 7,182                                                                                                                             | 14,523                                                                                                                      | 44,831                                                     |
|                  | Sep. | 17,126                                                                                   | 884                                                                                                                                               | 7,423                                                                                                                             | 15,260                                                                                                                      | 43,081                                                     |
|                  | Okt. | 20,183                                                                                   | 961                                                                                                                                               | 9,057                                                                                                                             | 14,828                                                                                                                      | 46,158                                                     |
|                  | Nov. | 13,894                                                                                   | 399                                                                                                                                               | 6,667                                                                                                                             | 9,231                                                                                                                       | 29,786                                                     |
|                  | Dis. | 13,584                                                                                   | 425                                                                                                                                               | 3,531                                                                                                                             | 5,176                                                                                                                       | 27,195                                                     |
| 2024             | Q1   | 41,147                                                                                   | 836                                                                                                                                               | 22,902                                                                                                                            | 22,848                                                                                                                      | 82,516                                                     |
|                  | Q2   | 41,030                                                                                   | 1,329                                                                                                                                             | 20,094                                                                                                                            | 19,455                                                                                                                      | 77,344                                                     |
|                  | Q3   | 40,482                                                                                   | 2,471                                                                                                                                             | 17,888                                                                                                                            | 24,269                                                                                                                      | 101,204                                                    |
|                  | Q4   | 51,930                                                                                   | 2,018                                                                                                                                             | 21,269                                                                                                                            | 18,968                                                                                                                      | 118,828                                                    |
| 2025             | Q1   | 49,968                                                                                   | 2,412                                                                                                                                             | 12,634                                                                                                                            | 25,924                                                                                                                      | 93,895                                                     |
|                  | Q2   | 43,729                                                                                   | 1,909                                                                                                                                             | 14,947                                                                                                                            | 29,363                                                                                                                      | 96,336                                                     |
|                  | Q3   | 41,054                                                                                   | 2,197                                                                                                                                             | 12,789                                                                                                                            | 22,976                                                                                                                      | 87,241                                                     |
|                  | Q4   | 40,728                                                                                   | 1,448                                                                                                                                             | 12,761                                                                                                                            | 27,018                                                                                                                      | 107,071                                                    |

**Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)**

*Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)*

**Jadual 2.7 Bilangan Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Seksyen (MSIC 2008), Malaysia**  
**Table 2.7 Number of Registered Vacancies and Placements by Section (MSIC 2008), Malaysia**

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Jumlah           |                | Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan |       | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian |       | Pembuatan     |        | Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara      |       | Bekalan air; pembentung, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan     |       |
|------------------|------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|---------------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
|                  |      | Total            |                | Agriculture, forestry and fishing   |       | Mining and quarrying         |       | Manufacturing |        | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply |       | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities |       |
|                  |      | 1                | 2              | 1                                   | 2     | 1                            | 2     | 1             | 2      | 1                                                   | 2     | 1                                                                   | 2     |
|                  |      |                  |                |                                     |       |                              |       |               |        |                                                     |       |                                                                     |       |
| 2023             |      | <b>2,002,920</b> | <b>214,914</b> | 125,613                             | 2,033 | 20,770                       | 695   | 342,791       | 42,470 | 12,937                                              | 1,218 | 19,161                                                              | 1,304 |
| 2024             |      | <b>1,526,128</b> | <b>204,819</b> | 120,573                             | 1,967 | 12,042                       | 1,082 | 261,112       | 40,621 | 10,683                                              | 996   | 5,480                                                               | 764   |
| 2025             |      | <b>1,429,145</b> | <b>206,677</b> | 69,806                              | 3,012 | 7,509                        | 1,132 | 330,590       | 61,997 | 7,284                                               | 1,446 | 11,399                                                              | 1,092 |
| 2023             | Jan. | <b>229,193</b>   | 160            | 11,934                              | 0     | 1,688                        | 0     | 40,922        | 2      | 1,449                                               | 1     | 3,456                                                               | 3     |
|                  | Feb. | <b>227,015</b>   | 3,238          | 8,723                               | 15    | 6,959                        | 17    | 46,698        | 644    | 957                                                 | 9     | 4,524                                                               | 7     |
|                  | Mac  | <b>230,211</b>   | 12,440         | 18,028                              | 86    | 5,086                        | 31    | 33,574        | 2,403  | 1,273                                               | 44    | 4,787                                                               | 58    |
|                  | Apr. | <b>119,465</b>   |                |                                     | 23    | 906                          | 13    | 18,789        | 590    | 975                                                 | 23    | 1,003                                                               | 9     |
|                  | Mei  | <b>217,132</b>   | 5,680          | 16,464                              | 43    | 815                          | 24    | 31,715        | 1,286  | 768                                                 | 52    | 752                                                                 | 39    |
|                  | Jun  | <b>164,255</b>   | 52,538         | 5,493                               | 575   | 669                          | 89    | 29,950        | 10,212 | 1,583                                               | 310   | 1,401                                                               | 314   |
|                  | Jul. | <b>146,408</b>   | 45,043         | 7,302                               | 453   | 930                          | 84    | 28,847        | 8,668  | 697                                                 | 228   | 560                                                                 | 289   |
|                  | Ogos | <b>151,371</b>   | 32,061         | 6,637                               | 283   | 960                          | 205   | 24,032        | 6,570  | 1,191                                               | 205   | 458                                                                 | 180   |
|                  | Sep. | <b>146,957</b>   | 15,480         | 12,609                              | 173   | 787                          | 49    | 23,012        | 2,908  | 1,695                                               | 100   | 720                                                                 | 65    |
|                  | Okt. | <b>163,237</b>   | 25,808         | 11,348                              | 225   | 915                          | 80    | 26,387        | 5,117  | 1,140                                               | 143   | 859                                                                 | 111   |
|                  | Nov. | <b>113,606</b>   | 7,513          | 12,399                              | 58    | 642                          | 25    | 19,634        | 1,510  | 712                                                 | 40    | 260                                                                 | 28    |
|                  | Dis. | <b>94,070</b>    | 11,826         | 7,267                               | 80    | 413                          | 75    | 19,231        | 2,197  | 497                                                 | 53    | 381                                                                 | 187   |
| 2024             | Q1   | <b>378,604</b>   | 39,136         | 27,650                              | 176   | 2,774                        | 164   | 62,592        | 6,278  | 3,493                                               | 138   | 1,453                                                               | 129   |
|                  | Q2   | <b>370,326</b>   | 38,973         | 24,133                              | 419   | 4,200                        | 86    | 59,911        | 8,200  | 2,313                                               | 148   | 1,152                                                               | 115   |
|                  | Q3   | <b>381,161</b>   | 79,266         | 33,779                              | 849   | 2,684                        | 507   | 66,031        | 17,005 | 3,095                                               | 395   | 1,640                                                               | 304   |
|                  | Q4   | <b>396,037</b>   | 47,444         | 35,011                              | 523   | 2,384                        | 325   | 72,578        | 9,138  | 1,782                                               | 315   | 1,235                                                               | 216   |
| 2025             | Q1   | <b>373,826</b>   | 42,490         | 18,348                              | 386   | 2,026                        | 166   | 71,995        | 10,377 | 1,332                                               | 200   | 1,642                                                               | 197   |
|                  | Q2   | <b>368,360</b>   | 51,772         | 15,848                              | 739   | 1,650                        | 445   | 83,767        | 16,287 | 2,030                                               | 716   | 3,266                                                               | 302   |
|                  | Q3   | <b>340,298</b>   | 65,794         | 16,870                              | 1,231 | 2,278                        | 388   | 90,069        | 20,072 | 1,576                                               | 347   | 3,327                                                               | 280   |
|                  | Q4   | <b>346,661</b>   | 46,621         | 18,740                              | 656   | 1,555                        | 133   | 84,759        | 15,261 | 2,346                                               | 183   | 3,164                                                               | 313   |

**Nota / Notes:**

**1 Kekosongan/vacancies.**

**2 Penempatan/placements.**

**3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 6,821, Jan 2021: 9,194, Feb 2021 : (-7,926) dan Mac 2021 : 691.**

**Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan.**

**Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly.**

**Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)**

**Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)**

**Jadual 2.7 Bilangan Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Seksyen (MSIC 2008), Malaysia (Samb.)**  
**Table 2.7 Number of Registered Vacancies and Placements by Section (MSIC 2008), Malaysia (Cont'd.)**

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Pembinaan    |        | Perdagangan<br>jual borong dan<br>jual runcit;<br>pembaikan<br>kenderaan<br>bermotor,<br>dan motosikal |        | Pengangkutan<br>dan<br>penyimpanan |       | Penginapan<br>dan<br>aktiviti<br>perkhidmatan<br>makanan<br>dan<br>minuman |        | Maklumat<br>dan<br>komunikasi       |       | Aktiviti<br>keuangan<br>dan<br>Insuran/<br>takaful      |       |
|------------------|------|--------------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------|
|                  |      | Construction |        | Wholesale<br>and retail trade;<br>repair of<br>motor vehicles,<br>and motorcycles                      |        | Transport<br>and<br>storage        |       | Accommodation<br>and<br>food service<br>activities                         |        | Information<br>and<br>Communication |       | Financial<br>and<br>Insurance/<br>takaful<br>activities |       |
|                  |      | 1            | 2      | 1                                                                                                      | 2      | 1                                  | 2     | 1                                                                          | 2      | 1                                   | 2     | 1                                                       | 2     |
| 2023             |      | 240,194      | 11,042 | 189,492                                                                                                | 30,030 | 58,096                             | 8,334 | 175,244                                                                    | 17,017 | 153,245                             | 5,661 | 129,819                                                 | 5,035 |
| 2024             |      | 162,532      | 10,017 | 124,997                                                                                                | 25,537 | 63,438                             | 9,858 | 105,301                                                                    | 13,161 | 118,980                             | 5,641 | 57,622                                                  | 5,963 |
| 2025             |      | 102,716      | 10,694 | 107,916                                                                                                | 25,481 | 83,519                             | 8,261 | 121,549                                                                    | 12,986 | 99,175                              | 6,068 | 51,451                                                  | 4,161 |
| 2023             | Jan. | 42,792       | 0      | 22,487                                                                                                 | 12     | 6,842                              | 1     | 18,146                                                                     | 3      | 9,815                               | 0     | 6,930                                                   | 0     |
|                  | Feb. | 16,784       | 170    | 25,433                                                                                                 | 381    | 10,042                             | 139   | 20,993                                                                     | 132    | 15,094                              | 132   | 6,664                                                   | 53    |
|                  | Mac  | 27,159       | 552    | 20,262                                                                                                 | 2,204  | 6,705                              | 423   | 16,754                                                                     | 1,025  | 18,960                              | 485   | 23,107                                                  | 303   |
|                  | Apr. | 16,934       | 117    | 10,746                                                                                                 | 159    | 2,681                              | 119   | 15,613                                                                     | 140    | 12,070                              | 52    | 4,458                                                   | 95    |
|                  | Mei  | 21,240       | 243    | 14,019                                                                                                 | 882    | 2,988                              | 185   | 17,700                                                                     | 414    | 17,629                              | 134   | 48,687                                                  | 118   |
|                  | Jun  | 22,855       | 2,837  | 14,610                                                                                                 | 7,159  | 3,008                              | 1,874 | 14,816                                                                     | 3,986  | 21,035                              | 1,121 | 5,786                                                   | 1,029 |
|                  | Jul. | 17,294       | 2,421  | 15,861                                                                                                 | 6,153  | 5,612                              | 1,794 | 14,010                                                                     | 3,372  | 13,935                              | 1,019 | 5,764                                                   | 1,066 |
|                  | Ogos | 18,037       | 1,829  | 13,142                                                                                                 | 4,371  | 4,281                              | 1,349 | 16,878                                                                     | 2,577  | 12,564                              | 1,016 | 6,991                                                   | 865   |
|                  | Sep. | 17,400       | 708    | 15,737                                                                                                 | 1,817  | 3,272                              | 685   | 12,227                                                                     | 1,279  | 6,830                               | 441   | 5,933                                                   | 444   |
|                  | Okt. | 18,284       | 1,002  | 18,769                                                                                                 | 3,406  | 3,723                              | 913   | 11,981                                                                     | 2,370  | 10,919                              | 554   | 6,537                                                   | 618   |
|                  | Nov. | 11,452       | 346    | 8,330                                                                                                  | 1,199  | 6,487                              | 246   | 8,700                                                                      | 547    | 7,532                               | 220   | 5,642                                                   | 155   |
|                  | Dis. | 9,963        | 695    | 10,096                                                                                                 | 1,930  | 2,455                              | 534   | 7,426                                                                      | 1,038  | 6,862                               | 420   | 3,320                                                   | 250   |
| 2024             | Q1   | 34,136       | 1,281  | 34,493                                                                                                 | 4,576  | 11,824                             | 1,445 | 23,355                                                                     | 2,061  | 28,045                              | 653   | 13,782                                                  | 500   |
|                  | Q2   | 41,729       | 1,827  | 29,640                                                                                                 | 4,173  | 13,995                             | 1,875 | 23,154                                                                     | 2,511  | 36,613                              | 912   | 13,857                                                  | 676   |
|                  | Q3   | 37,788       | 4,596  | 25,968                                                                                                 | 11,045 | 20,185                             | 3,528 | 25,200                                                                     | 5,136  | 31,893                              | 2,438 | 16,409                                                  | 2,231 |
|                  | Q4   | 48,879       | 2,313  | 34,896                                                                                                 | 5,743  | 17,434                             | 3,010 | 33,592                                                                     | 3,453  | 22,429                              | 1,638 | 13,574                                                  | 2,556 |
| 2025             | Q1   | 29,815       | 1,905  | 28,922                                                                                                 | 6,704  | 23,601                             | 1,937 | 31,294                                                                     | 4,044  | 23,452                              | 1,258 | 12,245                                                  | 961   |
|                  | Q2   | 32,220       | 2,853  | 31,625                                                                                                 | 6,529  | 21,404                             | 2,078 | 28,595                                                                     | 2,609  | 26,537                              | 1,662 | 15,559                                                  | 782   |
|                  | Q3   | 19,904       | 3,392  | 24,542                                                                                                 | 7,285  | 19,371                             | 2,622 | 29,451                                                                     | 3,301  | 27,800                              | 1,887 | 13,483                                                  | 1,562 |
|                  | Q4   | 20,777       | 2,544  | 22,827                                                                                                 | 4,963  | 19,143                             | 1,624 | 32,209                                                                     | 3,032  | 21,386                              | 1,261 | 10,164                                                  | 856   |

**Nota / Notes:**

**1 Kekosongan/vacancies.**

**2 Penempatan/placements.**

**3 Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 6,821, Jan 2021:9,194 , Feb 2021 : (-7,926) dan Mac 2021 : 691.**

**Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)**

**Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSSO)**

**Jadual 2.7 Bilangan Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Seksyen (MSIC 2008), Malaysia (Samb.)**  
**Table 2.7 Number of Registered Vacancies and Placements by Section (MSIC 2008), Malaysia (Cont'd.)**

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Aktiviti hartanah      |       | Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal      |        | Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan      |       | Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib |        | Pendidikan |       | Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial |       |
|------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------|-------|
|                  |       | Real estate activities |       | Professional, scientific and technical activities |        | Administrative and Support services activities |       | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security      |        | Education  |       | Human health and social work activities         |       |
|                  |       | 1                      | 2     | 1                                                 | 2      | 1                                              | 2     | 1                                                                  | 2      | 1          | 2     | 1                                               | 2     |
| 2023             |       | 15,173                 | 1,751 | 127,961                                           | 15,424 | 197,147                                        | 8,321 | 7,682                                                              | 11,827 | 37,805     | 6,346 | 60,871                                          | 5,787 |
| 2024             |       | 13,993                 | 1,860 | 96,417                                            | 10,761 | 121,005                                        | 6,684 | 18,368                                                             | 20,952 | 42,252     | 4,748 | 126,537                                         | 4,422 |
| 2025             |       | 10,210                 | 1,489 | 106,126                                           | 13,760 | 166,256                                        | 8,090 | 12,652                                                             | 12,509 | 45,927     | 7,005 | 54,488                                          | 5,747 |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 1,814                  | 0     | 12,151                                            | 2      | 26,769                                         | 2     | 204                                                                | 0      | 3,695      | 0     | 6,372                                           | 0     |
|                  | Feb.  | 2,654                  | 28    | 14,325                                            | 178    | 24,515                                         | 129   | 1,349                                                              | 80     | 2,835      | 49    | 4,945                                           | 44    |
|                  | Mac   | 1,328                  | 85    | 11,337                                            | 998    | 19,293                                         | 567   | 192                                                                | 417    | 3,744      | 320   | 7,867                                           | 301   |
|                  | Apr.  | 375                    | 13    | 7,782                                             | 92     | 10,193                                         | 191   | 99                                                                 | 32     | 2,130      | 38    | 3,224                                           | 112   |
|                  | Mei   | 609                    | 42    | 14,924                                            | 348    | 10,866                                         | 313   | 1,113                                                              | 104    | 3,937      | 119   | 4,585                                           | 119   |
|                  | Jun   | 1,153                  | 370   | 10,675                                            | 4,190  | 16,871                                         | 1,379 | 149                                                                | 4,399  | 3,205      | 1,681 | 5,376                                           | 1,475 |
|                  | Jul.  | 1,288                  | 318   | 10,432                                            | 3,540  | 9,932                                          | 1,357 | 883                                                                | 4,172  | 3,060      | 1,448 | 4,033                                           | 1,292 |
|                  | Ogos  | 788                    | 371   | 9,090                                             | 2,185  | 21,200                                         | 1,478 | 256                                                                | 979    | 2,868      | 936   | 4,795                                           | 821   |
|                  | Sep.  | 696                    | 111   | 11,162                                            | 858    | 19,933                                         | 422   | 817                                                                | 468    | 3,028      | 462   | 3,987                                           | 418   |
|                  | Okt.  | 1,235                  | 128   | 12,120                                            | 1,390  | 19,297                                         | 1,111 | 1,123                                                              | 597    | 3,701      | 617   | 7,904                                           | 781   |
|                  | Nov.  | 1,199                  | 82    | 8,929                                             | 587    | 9,864                                          | 478   | 125                                                                | 146    | 2,890      | 209   | 4,196                                           | 177   |
| Dis.             | 2,034 | 187                    | 5,034 | 869                                               | 8,414  | 807                                            | 1,372 | 255                                                                | 2,712  | 397        | 3,587 | 197                                             |       |
| 2024             | Q1    | 4,423                  | 128   | 22,294                                            | 1,192  | 31,541                                         | 644   | 7,897                                                              | 9,100  | 12,041     | 656   | 44,847                                          | 453   |
|                  | Q2    | 2,727                  | 330   | 24,685                                            | 1,479  | 30,216                                         | 897   | 6,384                                                              | 5,928  | 9,826      | 856   | 32,204                                          | 699   |
|                  | Q3    | 3,045                  | 959   | 23,650                                            | 5,453  | 30,305                                         | 3,440 | 2,497                                                              | 4,547  | 9,433      | 2,092 | 25,196                                          | 2,271 |
|                  | Q4    | 3,798                  | 443   | 25,788                                            | 2,637  | 28,943                                         | 1,703 | 1,590                                                              | 1,377  | 10,952     | 1,144 | 24,290                                          | 999   |
| 2025             | Q1    | 3,221                  | 277   | 22,344                                            | 2,925  | 48,329                                         | 1,802 | 6,544                                                              | 2,625  | 12,207     | 1,231 | 24,829                                          | 1,030 |
|                  | Q2    | 2,534                  | 393   | 27,424                                            | 3,201  | 42,980                                         | 1,976 | 2,074                                                              | 2,526  | 11,349     | 1,482 | 10,854                                          | 1,444 |
|                  | Q3    | 2,892                  | 531   | 24,097                                            | 4,341  | 32,313                                         | 2,771 | 1,550                                                              | 4,356  | 11,614     | 2,449 | 9,475                                           | 1,949 |
|                  | Q4    | 1,563                  | 288   | 32,261                                            | 3,293  | 42,634                                         | 1,541 | 2,484                                                              | 3,002  | 10,757     | 1,843 | 9,330                                           | 1,324 |

**Nota / Notes:**

**1** Kekosongan/vacancies.

**2** Penempatan/placements.

**3** Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 6,821, Jan 2021:9,194 , Feb 2021 : (-7,926) dan Mac 2021 : 691.

**Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)**

*Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)*

**Jadual 2.7 Bilangan Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Seksyen (MSIC 2008), Malaysia (Samb.)**

*Table 2.7 Number of Registered Vacancies and Placements by Section (MSIC 2008), Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Kesenian,<br>hiburan<br>dan<br>rekreasi               |       | Aktiviti<br>perkhidmatan<br>lain        |        | Aktiviti isirumah<br>sebagai majikan;<br>aktiviti mengeluarkan<br>barangan dan perkhidmatan<br>yang tidak dapat<br>dibezakan oleh isirumah<br>untuk kegunaan sendiri |     | Aktiviti<br>badan dan<br>pertubuhan<br>luar<br>wilayah                     |     |
|------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
|                  |      | <i>Arts,<br/>entertainment<br/>and<br/>recreation</i> |       | <i>Other<br/>service<br/>activities</i> |        | <i>Activities of household<br/>as employer; indifferntiated<br/>good-and services-producing<br/>activities of<br/>household for own use</i>                          |     | <i>Activities of<br/>extraterritorial<br/>organisations<br/>and bodies</i> |     |
|                  |      | 1                                                     | 2     | 1                                       | 2      | 1                                                                                                                                                                    | 2   | 1                                                                          | 2   |
| 2023             |      | 15,295                                                | 1,454 | 69,018                                  | 26,521 | 4,163                                                                                                                                                                | 736 | 443                                                                        | 417 |
| 2024             |      | 10,885                                                | 814   | 51,539                                  | 14,210 | 1,586                                                                                                                                                                | 369 | 786                                                                        | 351 |
| 2025             |      | 11,180                                                | 1,303 | 26,037                                  | 14,919 | 2,894                                                                                                                                                                | 498 | 461                                                                        | 445 |
| 2023             | Jan. | 1,097                                                 | 0     | 9,563                                   | 0      | 1,018                                                                                                                                                                | 0   | 49                                                                         | 0   |
|                  | Feb. | 1,164                                                 | 25    | 11,768                                  | 155    | 525                                                                                                                                                                  | 4   | 64                                                                         | 3   |
|                  | Mac  | 3,030                                                 | 52    | 7,419                                   | 958    | 291                                                                                                                                                                  | 18  | 15                                                                         | 15  |
|                  | Apr. | 1,144                                                 | 12    | 2,807                                   | 495    | 118                                                                                                                                                                  | 1   | 9                                                                          | 20  |
|                  | Mei  | 869                                                   | 43    | 7,111                                   | 544    | 199                                                                                                                                                                  | 4   | 142                                                                        | 30  |
|                  | Jun  | 1,300                                                 | 353   | 3,904                                   | 6,670  | 379                                                                                                                                                                  | 289 | 37                                                                         | 130 |
|                  | Jul. | 873                                                   | 306   | 4,922                                   | 5,142  | 153                                                                                                                                                                  | 240 | 20                                                                         | 110 |
|                  | Ogos | 967                                                   | 228   | 6,080                                   | 3,425  | 146                                                                                                                                                                  | 39  | 10                                                                         | 49  |
|                  | Sep. | 1,393                                                 | 104   | 4,944                                   | 2,114  | 762                                                                                                                                                                  | 27  | 13                                                                         | 15  |
|                  | Okt. | 1,901                                                 | 214   | 4,897                                   | 4,743  | 178                                                                                                                                                                  | 80  | 19                                                                         | 22  |
|                  | Nov. | 867                                                   | 68    | 3,480                                   | 803    | 208                                                                                                                                                                  | 15  | 58                                                                         | 4   |
|                  | Dis. | 690                                                   | 39    | 2,123                                   | 1,397  | 186                                                                                                                                                                  | 15  | 7                                                                          | 15  |
| 2024             | Q1   | 1,829                                                 | 110   | 9,645                                   | 2,709  | 395                                                                                                                                                                  | 27  | 95                                                                         | 41  |
|                  | Q2   | 2,184                                                 | 127   | 10,982                                  | 2,986  | 279                                                                                                                                                                  | 84  | 142                                                                        | 35  |
|                  | Q3   | 4,641                                                 | 350   | 17,060                                  | 6,097  | 321                                                                                                                                                                  | 160 | 341                                                                        | 205 |
|                  | Q4   | 2,231                                                 | 227   | 13,852                                  | 2,418  | 591                                                                                                                                                                  | 98  | 208                                                                        | 70  |
| 2025             | Q1   | 3,034                                                 | 339   | 7,444                                   | 3,080  | 1,126                                                                                                                                                                | 85  | 76                                                                         | 63  |
|                  | Q2   | 3,109                                                 | 233   | 4,938                                   | 3,055  | 511                                                                                                                                                                  | 83  | 86                                                                         | 96  |
|                  | Q3   | 2,927                                                 | 454   | 6,175                                   | 4,763  | 524                                                                                                                                                                  | 205 | 60                                                                         | 205 |
|                  | Q4   | 2,110                                                 | 277   | 7,480                                   | 4,021  | 733                                                                                                                                                                  | 125 | 239                                                                        | 81  |

**Nota / Notes:**

**1** Kekosongan/vacancies.

**2** Penempatan/placements.

**3** Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 6,821, Jan 2021:9,194 , Feb 2021 : (-7,926) dan Mac 2021 : 691.

Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan.

Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly.

**Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)**

*Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)*



**Jadual 2.8 Profil Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia**  
*Table 2.8 Profile of Labour Force Participation Rate, Malaysia*

| Indikator / indicator                                                  | Unit       | 2023        |             |             |             | 2024 <sup>f</sup> |             |             |             | 2025        |             |             |             |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                                        |            | ST1         | ST2         | ST3         | ST4         | ST1               | ST2         | ST3         | ST4         | ST1         | ST2         | ST3         | ST4         |
| <b>Kadar penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour force participation rate</b> | <b>(%)</b> | <b>69.8</b> | <b>70.0</b> | <b>70.1</b> | <b>70.1</b> | <b>70.5</b>       | <b>70.7</b> | <b>70.6</b> | <b>70.6</b> | <b>70.7</b> | <b>70.8</b> | <b>70.9</b> | <b>70.9</b> |
| <b>Jantina / Sex</b>                                                   |            |             |             |             |             |                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Lelaki / Male                                                          | (%)        | 82.6        | 82.8        | 83.0        | 83.0        | 83.0              | 83.2        | 83.2        | 83.2        | 83.2        | 83.3        | 83.3        | 83.3        |
| Perempuan /Female                                                      | (%)        | 56.1        | 56.2        | 56.3        | 56.3        | 56.3              | 56.3        | 56.3        | 56.3        | 56.3        | 56.4        | 56.5        | 56.6        |
| <b>Kumpulan umur / Age Group</b>                                       |            |             |             |             |             |                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 15-24                                                                  | (%)        | 46.5        | 46.1        | 46.3        | 46.6        | 46.5              | 46.9        | 47.0        | 47.5        | 47.8        | 48.0        | 48.1        | 48.1        |
| 25-34                                                                  | (%)        | 87.3        | 88.1        | 88.5        | 87.6        | 87.3              | 87.3        | 87.0        | 86.4        | 86.2        | 86.0        | 85.7        | 85.9        |
| 35-44                                                                  | (%)        | 86.2        | 86.0        | 85.2        | 85.1        | 85.0              | 85.8        | 85.7        | 85.0        | 84.5        | 84.1        | 83.6        | 83.6        |
| 45-54                                                                  | (%)        | 76.2        | 76.0        | 76.4        | 77.9        | 78.1              | 77.5        | 75.6        | 75.7        | 76.0        | 76.8        | 78.1        | 78.4        |
| 55-64                                                                  | (%)        | 44.2        | 45.6        | 45.8        | 46.0        | 46.5              | 46.4        | 48.9        | 50.4        | 51.6        | 51.4        | 51.8        | 50.8        |
| <b>Jantina dan Kumpulan umur / Sex and Age</b>                         |            |             |             |             |             |                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Lelaki / Male                                                          | (%)        | 82.6        | 82.8        | 83.0        | 83.0        | 83.0              | 83.2        | 83.2        | 83.2        | 83.2        | 83.3        | 83.3        | 83.3        |
| 15-24                                                                  | (%)        | 60.5        | 58.8        | 58.5        | 58.5        | 57.8              | 59.2        | 61.4        | 60.8        | 51.5        | 55.0        | 54.0        | 53.7        |
| 25-34                                                                  | (%)        | 94.0        | 96.2        | 96.8        | 96.8        | 93.8              | 95.9        | 95.5        | 94.3        | 96.1        | 93.3        | 95.1        | 97.2        |
| 35-44                                                                  | (%)        | 97.7        | 97.9        | 98.1        | 98.5        | 97.3              | 92.0        | 94.9        | 95.4        | 97.0        | 97.9        | 96.7        | 98.0        |
| 45-54                                                                  | (%)        | 95.4        | 93.4        | 95.2        | 95.9        | 95.6              | 95.8        | 91.3        | 91.8        | 96.3        | 93.3        | 94.2        | 95.2        |
| 55-64                                                                  | (%)        | 62.5        | 65.4        | 63.0        | 62.0        | 66.9              | 71.5        | 67.6        | 69.1        | 76.7        | 78.4        | 77.8        | 68.4        |
| Perempuan /Female                                                      | (%)        | 56.1        | 56.2        | 56.3        | 56.3        | 56.3              | 56.3        | 56.3        | 56.3        | 56.3        | 56.4        | 56.5        | 56.6        |
| 15-24                                                                  | (%)        | 31.1        | 32.1        | 32.9        | 33.5        | 33.5              | 32.5        | 30.3        | 32.0        | 43.4        | 39.9        | 41.2        | 41.6        |
| 25-34                                                                  | (%)        | 79.7        | 79.1        | 79.1        | 77.2        | 79.2              | 76.6        | 76.4        | 76.4        | 73.3        | 76.6        | 73.6        | 71.3        |
| 35-44                                                                  | (%)        | 74.0        | 73.2        | 71.4        | 70.8        | 71.1              | 78.7        | 75.2        | 73.0        | 70.1        | 68.1        | 68.4        | 67.0        |
| 45-54                                                                  | (%)        | 57.0        | 58.5        | 57.5        | 60.0        | 59.4              | 58.0        | 59.1        | 58.4        | 54.4        | 59.1        | 61.0        | 60.2        |
| 55-64                                                                  | (%)        | 25.8        | 25.7        | 28.6        | 29.9        | 25.7              | 21.1        | 30.1        | 31.7        | 26.4        | 24.4        | 25.3        | 33.6        |
| <b>Kumpulan etnik / Ethnic group</b>                                   |            |             |             |             |             |                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Warganegara / Citizens                                                 | (%)        | 68.2        | 68.4        | 68.5        | 68.5        | 68.5              | 68.3        | 68.4        | 68.5        | 69.1        | 69.5        | 69.9        | 70.2        |
| Bumiputera /                                                           | (%)        | 66.2        | 66.8        | 66.9        | 66.9        | 67.9              | 67.8        | 67.7        | 67.6        | 68.0        | 68.2        | 68.4        | 68.7        |
| Cina / Chinese                                                         | (%)        | 73.3        | 72.9        | 73.0        | 72.8        | 70.6              | 70.3        | 70.5        | 71.1        | 72.2        | 72.8        | 73.6        | 74.1        |
| India / Indians                                                        | (%)        | 70.5        | 69.1        | 69.2        | 69.7        | 68.2              | 68.0        | 68.2        | 68.8        | 70.6        | 71.3        | 72.1        | 73.0        |
| Lain-lain / Others                                                     | (%)        | 75.2        | 70.5        | 67.3        | 73.2        | 60.1              | 59.0        | 61.0        | 61.2        | 62.6        | 72.4        | 75.0        | 71.8        |
| Bukan warganegara / Non-citizens                                       | (%)        | 81.2        | 82.0        | 82.4        | 82.4        | 86.5              | 88.7        | 87.6        | 86.2        | 82.1        | 80.0        | 77.3        | 75.4        |
| <b>Pencapaian pendidikan / Educational attainment</b>                  |            |             |             |             |             |                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Tiada pendidikan rasmi /No formal education                            | (%)        | 63.5        | 61.7        | 57.9        | 62.7        | 66.5              | 66.9        | 66.8        | 68.8        | 68.9        | 69.2        | 69.7        | 68.2        |
| Rendah / Primary                                                       | (%)        | 68.8        | 68.1        | 65.0        | 68.2        | 71.6              | 70.2        | 70.0        | 71.6        | 71.8        | 71.5        | 70.4        | 68.8        |
| Menengah/ Secondary                                                    | (%)        | 67.7        | 67.4        | 68.7        | 68.4        | 67.7              | 67.8        | 68.3        | 68.5        | 68.7        | 68.8        | 68.9        | 69.1        |
| Tertiari / Tertiary                                                    | (%)        | 74.8        | 76.8        | 75.6        | 74.8        | 75.9              | 76.8        | 75.5        | 74.4        | 74.4        | 74.5        | 74.9        | 75.2        |

<sup>(f)</sup> Nota: Disemak

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 2.9 Profil Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia**

*Table 2.9 Profile of Labour Force, Malaysia*

| Indikator / indicator                                 | Unit          | 2023            |                 |                 |                 | 2024 <sup>(1)</sup> |                 |                 |                 | 2025            |                 |                 |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|
|                                                       |               | ST1             | ST2             | ST3             | ST4             | ST1                 | ST2             | ST3             | ST4             | ST1             | ST2             | ST3             | ST4      |
| <b>Tenaga buruh</b>                                   | <b>('000)</b> | <b>16,648.9</b> | <b>16,727.4</b> | <b>16,824.0</b> | <b>16,911.7</b> | <b>16,770.6</b>     | <b>16,913.0</b> | <b>16,996.7</b> | <b>17,097.9</b> | <b>17,229.3</b> | <b>17,369.9</b> | <b>17,486.6</b> |          |
| <b>Jantina / Sex</b>                                  |               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |          |
| Lelaki / Male                                         | ('000)        | 10,186.3        | 10,240.7        | 10,300.2        | 10,355.4        | 10,500.3            | 10,633.3        | 10,662.4        | 10,752.6        | 10,869.6        | 10,958.7        | 11,032.8        | 11,103.7 |
| Perempuan /Female                                     | ('000)        | 6,462.5         | 6,486.7         | 6,523.8         | 6,556.3         | 6,270.2             | 6,279.7         | 6,334.3         | 6,345.2         | 6,359.7         | 6,411.2         | 6,453.7         | 6,514.4  |
| <b>Kumpulan umur / Age Group</b>                      |               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |          |
| 15-24                                                 | ('000)        | 2,859.3         | 2,850.6         | 2,869.9         | 2,903.8         | 2,718.4             | 2,759.2         | 2,775.4         | 2,820.9         | 2,859.0         | 2,890.8         | 2,921.1         | 2,943.1  |
| 25-34                                                 | ('000)        | 5,612.4         | 5,678.5         | 5,722.7         | 5,704.0         | 5,192.4             | 5,246.4         | 5,241.7         | 5,266.7         | 5,318.1         | 5,376.2         | 5,391.4         | 5,449.8  |
| 35-44                                                 | ('000)        | 4,208.0         | 4,201.3         | 4,200.1         | 4,195.8         | 4,634.8             | 4,699.0         | 4,739.8         | 4,717.5         | 4,706.9         | 4,735.2         | 4,726.7         | 4,765.7  |
| 45-54                                                 | ('000)        | 2,711.4         | 2,710.9         | 2,733.9         | 2,800.1         | 2,920.0             | 2,904.5         | 2,860.2         | 2,867.5         | 2,882.6         | 2,920.5         | 2,986.3         | 3,020.5  |
| 55-64                                                 | ('000)        | 1,257.8         | 1,286.1         | 1,297.4         | 1,308.0         | 1,305.0             | 1,303.9         | 1,379.6         | 1,425.2         | 1,462.7         | 1,447.3         | 1,461.1         | 1,438.9  |
| <b>Jantina dan Kumpulan umur / Sex and Age group</b>  |               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |          |
| Lelaki / Male                                         | ('000)        | 10,186.3        | 10,240.7        | 10,300.2        | 10,355.4        | 10,500.3            | 10,633.3        | 10,662.4        | 10,752.6        | 10,869.6        | 10,958.7        | 11,032.8        | 11,103.7 |
| 15-24                                                 | ('000)        | 1,946.0         | 1,903.9         | 1,898.8         | 1,910.3         | 1,809.0             | 1,874.7         | 1,946.5         | 1,942.6         | 1,662.7         | 1,783.7         | 1,769.5         | 1,770.2  |
| 25-34                                                 | ('000)        | 3,195.1         | 3,273.1         | 3,307.4         | 3,334.8         | 3,085.7             | 3,207.6         | 3,195.0         | 3,208.4         | 3,348.3         | 3,282.1         | 3,365.4         | 3,476.9  |
| 35-44                                                 | ('000)        | 2,456.7         | 2,471.9         | 2,494.1         | 2,504.9         | 2,816.2             | 2,690.0         | 2,791.2         | 2,829.0         | 2,886.6         | 2,952.2         | 2,928.2         | 2,994.8  |
| 45-54                                                 | ('000)        | 1,696.2         | 1,668.8         | 1,707.2         | 1,721.6         | 1,840.8             | 1,852.5         | 1,774.5         | 1,795.8         | 1,884.2         | 1,837.0         | 1,862.7         | 1,903.4  |
| 55-64                                                 | ('000)        | 892.4           | 922.9           | 892.7           | 883.8           | 948.6               | 1,008.5         | 955.1           | 976.8           | 1,087.7         | 1,103.7         | 1,107.0         | 958.5    |
| Perempuan /Female                                     | ('000)        | 6,462.5         | 6,486.7         | 6,523.8         | 6,556.3         | 6,270.2             | 6,279.7         | 6,334.3         | 6,345.2         | 6,359.7         | 6,411.2         | 6,453.7         | 6,514.4  |
| 15-24                                                 | ('000)        | 913.3           | 946.7           | 971.1           | 993.5           | 909.4               | 884.5           | 828.8           | 878.3           | 1,196.2         | 1,107.0         | 1,151.6         | 1,173.0  |
| 25-34                                                 | ('000)        | 2,417.2         | 2,405.3         | 2,415.3         | 2,369.2         | 2,106.7             | 2,038.9         | 2,046.7         | 2,058.4         | 1,969.8         | 2,094.1         | 2,025.9         | 1,973.0  |
| 35-44                                                 | ('000)        | 1,751.4         | 1,729.4         | 1,706.0         | 1,691.0         | 1,818.5             | 2,009.0         | 1,948.6         | 1,888.6         | 1,820.2         | 1,783.0         | 1,798.6         | 1,770.9  |
| 45-54                                                 | ('000)        | 1,015.1         | 1,042.1         | 1,026.7         | 1,078.5         | 1,079.2             | 1,051.9         | 1,085.7         | 1,071.7         | 998.4           | 1,083.5         | 1,123.6         | 1,117.1  |
| 55-64                                                 | ('000)        | 365.5           | 363.2           | 404.7           | 424.2           | 356.4               | 295.4           | 424.5           | 448.4           | 375.1           | 343.6           | 354.1           | 480.4    |
| <b>Kumpulan etnik / Ethnic group</b>                  |               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |          |
| Warganegara / Citizens                                | ('000)        | 14,387.6        | 14,457.6        | 14,532.4        | 14,605.5        | 14,477.3            | 14,482.8        | 14,522.0        | 14,582.1        | 14,757.7        | 14,883.0        | 15,016.1        | 15,110.0 |
| Bumiputera /                                          | ('000)        | 9,599.1         | 9,722.1         | 9,780.9         | 9,821.7         | 9,922.7             | 9,942.3         | 9,955.2         | 9,970.8         | 10,054.5        | 10,117.7        | 10,184.7        | 10,252.1 |
| Cina / Chinese                                        | ('000)        | 3,567.5         | 3,549.1         | 3,557.1         | 3,554.2         | 3,482.9             | 3,467.0         | 3,479.8         | 3,514.1         | 3,571.7         | 3,615.9         | 3,649.7         | 3,676.0  |
| India / Indians                                       | ('000)        | 1,075.6         | 1,060.2         | 1,066.8         | 1,075.5         | 989.1               | 988.3           | 992.6           | 1,009.2         | 1,031.0         | 1,039.1         | 1,063.1         | 1,072.4  |
| Lain-lain / Others                                    | ('000)        | 145.4           | 126.2           | 127.6           | 154.1           | 82.6                | 85.1            | 94.4            | 87.9            | 100.5           | 110.2           | 118.5           | 109.5    |
| Bukan warganegara / Non-citizens                      | ('000)        | 2,261.3         | 2,269.9         | 2,291.6         | 2,306.2         | 2,293.3             | 2,430.1         | 2,474.6         | 2,515.8         | 2,471.6         | 2,486.9         | 2,470.5         | 2,508.2  |
| <b>Pencapaian pendidikan / Educational attainment</b> |               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |          |
| Tiada pendidikan rasmi /No formal education           | ('000)        | 464.8           | 502.4           | 428.3           | 431.2           | 451.7               | 439.3           | 396.1           | 431.6           | 448.1           | 474.8           | 409.5           | 399.5    |
| Rendah / Primary                                      | ('000)        | 1,487.2         | 1,443.8         | 1,333.1         | 1,406.9         | 1,438.0             | 1,498.2         | 1,546.1         | 1,528.0         | 1,563.1         | 1,583.5         | 1,548.0         | 1,522.1  |
| Menengah/ Secondary                                   | ('000)        | 9,438.1         | 9,503.4         | 9,749.2         | 9,736.0         | 9,458.3             | 9,516.5         | 9,506.0         | 9,557.1         | 9,610.3         | 9,674.9         | 9,859.6         | 10,003.0 |
| Tertiari / Tertiary                                   | ('000)        | 5,258.8         | 5,277.9         | 5,313.3         | 5,337.7         | 5,422.6             | 5,459.0         | 5,548.4         | 5,581.2         | 5,607.8         | 5,636.7         | 5,669.5         | 5,693.5  |

<sup>(1)</sup> Nota: Disemak

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 2.10 Profil Pengangguran, Malaysia**  
**Table 2.10 Profile of Unemployment, Malaysia**

| Indikator                                                         | Unit          | 2022         | 2023         |              |              |              | 2024 <sup>r</sup> |              |              |              | 2025         |              |              |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                                   |               | ST4          | ST1          | ST2          | ST3          | ST4          | ST1               | ST2          | ST3          | ST4          | ST1          | ST2          | ST3          | ST4          |
| <b>Penganggur / Unemployment</b>                                  | <b>(‘000)</b> | <b>600.5</b> | <b>586.9</b> | <b>581.4</b> | <b>573.1</b> | <b>565.0</b> | <b>553.8</b>      | <b>544.6</b> | <b>541.0</b> | <b>538.7</b> | <b>526.3</b> | <b>520.9</b> | <b>519.9</b> | <b>519.9</b> |
| <b>Jantina / Sex</b>                                              |               |              |              |              |              |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Lelaki / Male                                                     | (‘000)        | 355.8        | 345.5        | 339.1        | 331.8        | 326.0        | 326.7             | 325.9        | 322.6        | 321.8        | 315.4        | 307.8        | 307.2        | 305.0        |
| Perempuan /Female                                                 | (‘000)        | 244.7        | 241.3        | 242.2        | 241.2        | 239.0        | 227.1             | 218.7        | 218.4        | 217.0        | 211.0        | 213.1        | 212.7        | 212.9        |
| <b>Kumpulan umur / Age Group</b>                                  |               |              |              |              |              |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 15-24                                                             | (‘000)        | 299.4        | 288.4        | 305.7        | 295.1        | 294.4        | 270.4             | 270.8        | 268.9        | 279.7        | 281.7        | 286.5        | 290.6        | 289.8        |
| 25-34                                                             | (‘000)        | 191.1        | 160.4        | 165.7        | 149.2        | 155.6        | 118.0             | 111.9        | 122.2        | 116.9        | 124.0        | 131.0        | 133.8        | 125.9        |
| 35-44                                                             | (‘000)        | 59.9         | 89.7         | 56.5         | 52.8         | 42.0         | 67.4              | 76.7         | 68.2         | 50.7         | 38.8         | 37.7         | 39.8         | 42.1         |
| 45-54                                                             | (‘000)        | 26.4         | 30.6         | 29.3         | 37.7         | 38.6         | 47.3              | 43.9         | 43.9         | 49.6         | 33.2         | 38.5         | 34.1         | 41.0         |
| 55-64                                                             | (‘000)        | 23.7         | 17.8         | 24.1         | 38.3         | 34.4         | 50.7              | 41.4         | 37.9         | 41.9         | 48.7         | 27.1         | 21.6         | 19.2         |
| <b>Kumpulan etnik / Ethnic group</b>                              |               |              |              |              |              |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Warganegara / Citizens                                            | (‘000)        | 512.2        | 503.7        | 498.8        | 491.9        | 482.1        | 481.6             | 475.7        | 473.6        | 472.4        | 461.8        | 465.6        | 474.9        | 476.6        |
| Bumiputera /                                                      | (‘000)        | 363.4        | 365.4        | 372.6        | 347.5        | 344.3        | 358.6             | 352.4        | 349.6        | 351.5        | 348.3        | 344.7        | 351.0        | 354.8        |
| Cina / Chinese                                                    | (‘000)        | 95.5         | 99.4         | 82.5         | 86.7         | 79.5         | 73.4              | 72.9         | 74.4         | 72.2         | 69.1         | 73.7         | 79.4         | 78.5         |
| India / Indians                                                   | (‘000)        | 45.4         | 36.3         | 39.7         | 48.9         | 43.8         | 44.3              | 43.0         | 40.6         | 40.7         | 39.8         | 42.0         | 40.6         | 39.8         |
| Lain-lain / Others                                                | (‘000)        | 7.9          | 2.6          | 4.0          | 8.8          | 14.5         | 5.2               | 7.5          | 9.0          | 8.0          | 4.5          | 5.1          | 3.8          | 3.5          |
| Bukan warganegara / Non-citizens                                  | (‘000)        | 88.3         | 83.1         | 82.6         | 81.2         | 83.0         | 72.2              | 68.9         | 67.3         | 66.4         | 64.6         | 55.3         | 45.0         | 41.3         |
| <b>Kategori menganggur / Unemployed category</b>                  |               |              |              |              |              |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Penganggur aktif / Actively unemployed</b>                     | <b>(‘000)</b> | <b>515.4</b> | <b>495.8</b> | <b>493.4</b> | <b>468.6</b> | <b>460.9</b> | <b>433.9</b>      | <b>432.3</b> | <b>429.2</b> | <b>427.8</b> | <b>421.5</b> | <b>418.1</b> | <b>417.3</b> | <b>415.4</b> |
| <b>Tempoh masa menganggur / Duration of unemployment</b>          |               |              |              |              |              |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Kurang dari 3 bulan / Less than 3 month                           | (‘000)        | 313.5        | 312.4        | 318.1        | 316.5        | 311.6        | 274.0             | 274.0        | 272.7        | 272.2        | 269.9        | 276.5        | 275.9        | 274.9        |
| 3 bulan hingga kurang dari 6 bulan / 3 month to less than 6 bulan | (‘000)        | 109.3        | 100.4        | 94.9         | 85.8         | 83.4         | 88.7              | 87.9         | 86.9         | 86.3         | 84.5         | 83.8         | 84.6         | 84.5         |
| 6 bulan hingga kurang dari 1 tahun / 6 month to less than 1 year  | (‘000)        | 56.7         | 47.6         | 45.7         | 42.0         | 40.3         | 46.4              | 45.8         | 45.1         | 45.0         | 43.2         | 41.4         | 41.6         | 41.3         |
| 1 tahun dan lebih / 1 year and above                              | (‘000)        | 35.9         | 35.4         | 34.7         | 24.3         | 25.6         | 24.7              | 24.7         | 24.5         | 24.3         | 23.9         | 16.4         | 15.1         | 14.8         |
| Penganggur tak aktif / Inactively unemployed                      | (‘000)        | 85.0         | 91.1         | 88.0         | 104.5        | 104.1        | 119.9             | 112.3        | 111.8        | 111.0        | 104.8        | 102.9        | 102.6        | 102.5        |
| <b>Kadar pengangguran / Unemployment rate</b>                     | <b>(%)</b>    | <b>3.6</b>   | <b>3.5</b>   | <b>3.5</b>   | <b>3.4</b>   | <b>3.3</b>   | <b>3.3</b>        | <b>3.2</b>   | <b>3.2</b>   | <b>3.2</b>   | <b>3.1</b>   | <b>3.0</b>   | <b>3.0</b>   | <b>2.9</b>   |
| <b>Jantina / Sex</b>                                              |               |              |              |              |              |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Lelaki / Male                                                     | (%)           | 3.5          | 3.4          | 3.3          | 3.2          | 3.1          | 3.1               | 3.1          | 3.0          | 3.0          | 2.9          | 2.8          | 2.8          | 2.7          |
| Perempuan /Female                                                 | (%)           | 3.8          | 3.7          | 3.7          | 3.7          | 3.6          | 3.6               | 3.5          | 3.4          | 3.4          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          |
| <b>Kumpulan umur / Age Group</b>                                  |               |              |              |              |              |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 15-24                                                             | (%)           | 10.7         | 10.1         | 10.7         | 10.3         | 10.1         | 9.9               | 9.8          | 9.7          | 9.9          | 9.9          | 9.9          | 9.9          | 9.8          |
| 25-34                                                             | (%)           | 3.4          | 2.9          | 2.9          | 2.6          | 2.7          | 2.3               | 2.1          | 2.3          | 2.2          | 2.3          | 2.4          | 2.5          | 2.3          |
| 35-44                                                             | (%)           | 1.4          | 2.1          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.0          | 1.5               | 1.6          | 1.4          | 1.1          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.9          |
| 45-54                                                             | (%)           | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.4          | 1.4          | 1.6               | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.7          | 1.2          | 1.3          | 1.1          | 1.4          |
| 55-64                                                             | (%)           | 1.8          | 1.4          | 1.9          | 3.0          | 2.6          | 3.9               | 3.2          | 2.7          | 2.9          | 3.3          | 1.9          | 1.5          | 1.3          |
| <b>Kumpulan etnik / Ethnic group</b>                              |               |              |              |              |              |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Warganegara / Citizens                                            | (%)           | 3.6          | 3.5          | 3.5          | 3.4          | 3.3          | 3.3               | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.2          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.2          | 3.2          |
| Bumiputera /                                                      | (%)           | 3.8          | 3.8          | 3.8          | 3.6          | 3.5          | 3.6               | 3.5          | 3.5          | 3.5          | 3.5          | 3.4          | 3.4          | 3.5          |
| Cina / Chinese                                                    | (%)           | 2.7          | 2.8          | 2.3          | 2.4          | 2.2          | 2.1               | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.1          | 1.9          | 2.0          | 2.2          | 2.1          |
| India / Indians                                                   | (%)           | 4.1          | 3.4          | 3.7          | 4.6          | 4.1          | 4.5               | 4.3          | 4.1          | 4.0          | 3.9          | 4.0          | 3.8          | 3.7          |
| Lain-lain / Others                                                | (%)           | 5.9          | 1.8          | 3.2          | 6.9          | 9.4          | 6.3               | 8.8          | 9.5          | 9.1          | 4.5          | 4.6          | 3.2          | 3.2          |
| Bukan warganegara / Non-citizens                                  | (%)           | 3.9          | 3.7          | 3.6          | 3.5          | 3.6          | 3.1               | 2.8          | 2.7          | 2.6          | 2.6          | 2.2          | 1.8          | 1.6          |

<sup>(r)</sup> Nota: Disemak

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Jadual 2.11 Statistik Utama Tenaga Buruh Mengikut Negeri, Malaysia  
Table 2.11 Principle Statistics of Labour Force by State, Malaysia

| Indikator                     | Unit   | 2023     |          |          |          | 2024 <sup>r</sup> |          |          |          | 2025     |          |          |          | Indicator                       |
|-------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------------|
|                               |        | ST1      | ST2      | ST3      | ST4      | ST1               | ST2      | ST3      | ST4      | ST1      | ST2      | ST3      | ST4      |                                 |
| Malaysia                      |        |          |          |          |          |                   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Malaysia                        |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 16,648.9 | 16,727.4 | 16,824.0 | 16,911.7 | 16,770.6          | 16,913.0 | 16,996.7 | 17,097.9 | 17,229.3 | 17,369.9 | 17,486.6 | 17,618.1 | Labour force                    |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 16,062.0 | 16,146.1 | 16,250.9 | 16,346.7 | 16,216.8          | 16,368.3 | 16,455.7 | 16,559.1 | 16,703.0 | 16,849.0 | 16,966.7 | 17,100.2 | Employed                        |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 586.9    | 581.4    | 573.1    | 565.0    | 553.8             | 544.6    | 541.0    | 538.7    | 526.3    | 520.9    | 519.9    | 517.9    | Unemployed                      |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 7,215.7  | 7,180.2  | 7,182.3  | 7,197.6  | 7,021.1           | 7,016.2  | 7,070.9  | 7,110.7  | 7,126.1  | 7,154.9  | 7,182.6  | 7,224.6  | Outside labour force            |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 69.8     | 70.0     | 70.1     | 70.1     | 70.5              | 70.7     | 70.6     | 70.6     | 70.7     | 70.8     | 70.9     | 70.9     | Labour force participation rate |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 3.5      | 3.5      | 3.4      | 3.3      | 3.3               | 3.2      | 3.2      | 3.2      | 3.1      | 3.0      | 3.0      | 2.9      | Unemployment rate               |
| Johor                         |        |          |          |          |          |                   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Johor                           |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 1,878.7  | 1,884.6  | 1,910.2  | 1,936.4  | 2,101.6           | 2,114.8  | 2,135.9  | 2,161.6  | 2,174.3  | 2,182.7  | 2,206.3  | 2,203.0  | Labour force                    |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 1,830.1  | 1,838.7  | 1,863.2  | 1,891.8  | 2,055.1           | 2,067.6  | 2,088.3  | 2,110.1  | 2,124.5  | 2,129.5  | 2,150.2  | 2,148.0  | Employed                        |
| Jantina dan Kumpulan umur     | ('000) | 48.6     | 46.0     | 47.0     | 44.6     | 46.5              | 47.2     | 47.6     | 51.6     | 49.9     | 53.1     | 56.2     | 55.0     | Unemployed                      |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 812.8    | 811.5    | 795.5    | 788.5    | 853.3             | 840.6    | 846.3    | 847.4    | 856.7    | 857.8    | 865.0    | 874.0    | Outside labour force            |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 69.8     | 69.9     | 70.6     | 71.1     | 71.1              | 71.6     | 71.6     | 71.8     | 71.7     | 71.8     | 71.8     | 71.6     | Labour force participation rate |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 2.6      | 2.4      | 2.5      | 2.3      | 2.2               | 2.2      | 2.2      | 2.4      | 2.3      | 2.4      | 2.5      | 2.5      | Unemployment rate               |
| Kedah                         |        |          |          |          |          |                   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Kedah                           |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 1,057.1  | 1,064.7  | 1,068.4  | 1,082.7  | 990.8             | 995.3    | 984.4    | 989.2    | 1,003.3  | 1,010.9  | 1,002.7  | 1,011.9  | Labour force                    |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 1,027.3  | 1,036.7  | 1,043.8  | 1,060.2  | 964.0             | 971.0    | 960.3    | 965.3    | 978.2    | 985.3    | 978.2    | 985.9    | Employed                        |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 29.8     | 28.0     | 24.6     | 22.5     | 26.8              | 24.2     | 24.1     | 23.8     | 25.1     | 25.6     | 24.5     | 26.0     | Unemployed                      |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 537.4    | 536.4    | 540.0    | 533.6    | 491.9             | 498.3    | 504.0    | 508.1    | 510.3    | 508.4    | 514.4    | 513.6    | Outside labour force            |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 66.3     | 66.5     | 66.4     | 67.0     | 66.8              | 66.6     | 66.1     | 66.1     | 66.3     | 66.5     | 66.1     | 66.3     | Labour force participation rate |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 2.8      | 2.6      | 2.3      | 2.1      | 2.7               | 2.4      | 2.5      | 2.4      | 2.5      | 2.5      | 2.4      | 2.6      | Unemployment rate               |
| Kelantan                      |        |          |          |          |          |                   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Kelantan                        |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 805.2    | 808.2    | 818.6    | 829.7    | 708.6             | 721.1    | 735.4    | 738.6    | 738.7    | 748.2    | 752.1    | 751.8    | Labour force                    |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 773.8    | 776.4    | 784.7    | 796.6    | 680.3             | 694.4    | 707.4    | 706.6    | 707.8    | 715.3    | 717.8    | 716.6    | Employed                        |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 31.3     | 31.7     | 33.9     | 33.1     | 28.3              | 26.7     | 28.0     | 32.0     | 30.8     | 32.9     | 34.4     | 35.2     | Unemployed                      |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 506.2    | 510.2    | 508.1    | 507.3    | 505.5             | 503.8    | 492.4    | 495.3    | 503.0    | 505.4    | 506.2    | 510.8    | Outside labour force            |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 61.4     | 61.3     | 61.7     | 62.1     | 58.4              | 58.9     | 59.9     | 59.9     | 59.5     | 59.7     | 59.8     | 59.5     | Labour force participation rate |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 3.9      | 3.9      | 4.1      | 4.0      | 4.0               | 3.7      | 3.8      | 4.3      | 4.2      | 4.4      | 4.6      | 4.7      | Unemployment rate               |
| Melaka                        |        |          |          |          |          |                   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Melaka                          |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 453.7    | 452.1    | 458.0    | 461.9    | 514.1             | 523.8    | 521.1    | 522.4    | 524.5    | 530.9    | 534.6    | 537.9    | Labour force                    |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 440.5    | 440.0    | 445.4    | 450.1    | 504.1             | 514.6    | 511.6    | 510.7    | 514.6    | 519.5    | 521.6    | 524.2    | Employed                        |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 13.2     | 12.1     | 12.6     | 11.8     | 10.1              | 9.2      | 9.5      | 11.7     | 9.9      | 11.4     | 13.0     | 13.7     | Unemployed                      |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 226.1    | 227.7    | 224.6    | 222.8    | 224.0             | 219.3    | 223.9    | 228.2    | 234.5    | 235.7    | 237.5    | 237.6    | Outside labour force            |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 66.7     | 66.5     | 67.1     | 67.5     | 69.6              | 70.5     | 69.9     | 69.6     | 69.1     | 69.3     | 69.2     | 69.4     | Labour force participation rate |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 2.9      | 2.7      | 2.8      | 2.6      | 2.0               | 1.8      | 1.8      | 2.2      | 1.9      | 2.2      | 2.4      | 2.5      | Unemployment rate               |
| Negeri Sembilan               |        |          |          |          |          |                   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Negeri Sembilan                 |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 530.4    | 530.4    | 535.7    | 529.6    | 572.2             | 571.7    | 569.6    | 575.1    | 577.9    | 583.0    | 585.1    | 589.7    | Labour force                    |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 517.2    | 518.5    | 522.7    | 517.1    | 556.2             | 555.5    | 552.3    | 558.2    | 561.6    | 566.3    | 567.8    | 573.7    | Employed                        |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 13.2     | 11.9     | 13.0     | 12.5     | 16.0              | 16.3     | 17.3     | 16.9     | 16.3     | 16.7     | 17.3     | 16.0     | Unemployed                      |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 257.1    | 261.2    | 255.6    | 262.5    | 272.0             | 276.0    | 278.5    | 282.6    | 283.1    | 282.8    | 283.2    | 286.1    | Outside labour force            |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 67.3     | 67.0     | 67.7     | 66.9     | 67.8              | 67.4     | 67.2     | 67.1     | 67.1     | 67.3     | 67.4     | 67.3     | Labour force participation rate |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 2.5      | 2.3      | 2.4      | 2.4      | 2.8               | 2.8      | 3.0      | 2.9      | 2.8      | 2.9      | 3.0      | 2.7      | Unemployment rate               |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 2.11 Statistik Utama Tenaga Buruh Mengikut Negeri, Malaysia (Samb.)**

*Table 2.11 Principle Statistics of Labour Force by State, Malaysia (Cont'd)*

| Indikator                     | Unit   | 2023    |         |         |         | 2024    |         |         |         | 2025    |         |         |         | Indicator                       |
|-------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------|
|                               |        | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     |                                 |
| Pahang                        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Pahang                          |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 760.6   | 766.9   | 763.9   | 761.8   | 738.0   | 748.6   | 752.8   | 768.6   | 778.5   | 783.6   | 788.8   | 796.4   | Labour force                    |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 741.1   | 745.3   | 743.4   | 742.6   | 722.0   | 732.7   | 736.5   | 751.9   | 763.4   | 769.6   | 775.0   | 783.8   | Employed                        |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 19.4    | 21.6    | 20.6    | 19.2    | 16.1    | 15.9    | 16.4    | 16.7    | 15.2    | 14.0    | 13.8    | 12.6    | Unemployed                      |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 395.3   | 395.1   | 402.4   | 407.2   | 413.0   | 407.8   | 410.0   | 404.5   | 400.1   | 402.7   | 406.3   | 407.4   | Outside labour force            |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 65.8    | 66.0    | 65.5    | 65.2    | 64.1    | 64.7    | 64.7    | 65.5    | 66.1    | 66.1    | 66.0    | 66.2    | Labour force participation rate |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 2.6     | 2.8     | 2.7     | 2.5     | 2.2     | 2.1     | 2.2     | 2.2     | 1.9     | 1.8     | 1.7     | 1.6     | Unemployment rate               |
| Pulau Pinang                  |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Pulau Pinang                    |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 937.4   | 943.6   | 959.8   | 965.7   | 956.7   | 951.6   | 940.5   | 938.2   | 947.3   | 955.2   | 960.4   | 966.1   | Labour force                    |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 916.0   | 923.5   | 939.4   | 946.0   | 936.7   | 933.9   | 919.0   | 914.1   | 923.2   | 931.0   | 934.2   | 939.8   | Employed                        |
| Jantina dan Kumpulan umur     | ('000) | 21.5    | 20.1    | 20.4    | 19.7    | 20.0    | 17.7    | 21.6    | 24.1    | 24.1    | 24.2    | 26.2    | 26.3    | Unemployed                      |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 375.9   | 372.5   | 364.1   | 352.5   | 366.0   | 364.5   | 375.8   | 383.8   | 385.2   | 385.7   | 386.9   | 398.3   | Outside labour force            |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 71.4    | 71.7    | 72.5    | 73.3    | 72.3    | 72.3    | 71.4    | 71.0    | 71.1    | 71.2    | 71.3    | 70.8    | Labour force participation rate |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 2.3     | 2.1     | 2.1     | 2.0     | 2.1     | 1.9     | 2.3     | 2.6     | 2.5     | 2.5     | 2.7     | 2.7     | Unemployment rate               |
| Perak                         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Perak                           |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 1,121.2 | 1,120.5 | 1,121.8 | 1,130.3 | 1,206.9 | 1,193.2 | 1,194.7 | 1,186.4 | 1,206.9 | 1,212.1 | 1,224.8 | 1,227.6 | Labour force                    |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 1,085.7 | 1,084.3 | 1,085.2 | 1,092.5 | 1,165.2 | 1,155.6 | 1,156.3 | 1,146.6 | 1,168.7 | 1,170.6 | 1,179.5 | 1,181.9 | Employed                        |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 35.5    | 36.2    | 36.6    | 37.8    | 41.7    | 37.6    | 38.5    | 39.8    | 38.2    | 41.5    | 45.3    | 45.8    | Unemployed                      |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 603.3   | 605.9   | 610.0   | 604.3   | 554.6   | 574.3   | 578.8   | 596.6   | 585.8   | 586.3   | 585.4   | 594.5   | Outside labour force            |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 65.0    | 64.9    | 64.8    | 65.2    | 68.5    | 67.5    | 67.4    | 66.5    | 67.3    | 67.4    | 67.7    | 67.4    | Labour force participation rate |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 3.2     | 3.2     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.5     | 3.2     | 3.2     | 3.4     | 3.2     | 3.4     | 3.7     | 3.7     | Unemployment rate               |
| Perlis                        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Perlis                          |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 118.3   | 119.7   | 121.2   | 120.0   | 137.2   | 135.5   | 135.5   | 134.8   | 137.6   | 138.3   | 137.4   | 138.9   | Labour force                    |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 115.8   | 117.0   | 118.4   | 117.6   | 130.8   | 130.3   | 130.4   | 129.9   | 133.0   | 133.7   | 133.0   | 134.4   | Employed                        |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 2.5     | 2.7     | 2.9     | 2.4     | 6.4     | 5.2     | 5.1     | 4.9     | 4.5     | 4.6     | 4.4     | 4.5     | Unemployed                      |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 61.5    | 62.2    | 61.4    | 61.9    | 80.1    | 78.8    | 79.1    | 81.0    | 79.8    | 80.0    | 80.5    | 80.8    | Outside labour force            |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 65.8    | 65.8    | 66.4    | 66.0    | 63.1    | 63.2    | 63.1    | 62.5    | 63.3    | 63.4    | 63.0    | 63.2    | Labour force participation rate |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 2.1     | 2.2     | 2.4     | 2.0     | 4.7     | 3.8     | 3.8     | 3.7     | 3.2     | 3.3     | 3.2     | 3.2     | Unemployment rate               |
| Selangor                      |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Selangor                        |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 3,850.6 | 3,886.6 | 3,904.1 | 3,901.2 | 4,021.2 | 4,045.4 | 4,123.0 | 4,120.3 | 4,151.6 | 4,182.5 | 4,209.5 | 4,253.5 | Labour force                    |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 3,750.9 | 3,791.3 | 3,814.4 | 3,813.2 | 3,926.8 | 3,937.0 | 4,018.4 | 4,039.6 | 4,061.1 | 4,101.4 | 4,132.0 | 4,176.9 | Employed                        |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 99.7    | 95.3    | 89.7    | 88.0    | 94.4    | 108.5   | 104.6   | 80.7    | 90.4    | 81.1    | 77.5    | 76.6    | Unemployed                      |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 1,181.7 | 1,155.6 | 1,167.3 | 1,216.1 | 1,199.2 | 1,237.1 | 1,252.1 | 1,206.2 | 1,174.9 | 1,182.2 | 1,171.2 | 1,167.1 | Outside labour force            |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 76.5    | 77.1    | 77.0    | 76.2    | 77.0    | 76.6    | 76.7    | 77.4    | 77.9    | 78.0    | 78.2    | 78.5    | Labour force participation rate |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 2.6     | 2.5     | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.7     | 2.5     | 2.0     | 2.2     | 1.9     | 1.8     | 1.8     | Unemployment rate               |
| Terengganu                    |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Terengganu                      |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 521.0   | 525.9   | 523.3   | 524.3   | 492.9   | 494.9   | 491.8   | 502.7   | 498.2   | 504.5   | 507.6   | 512.9   | Labour force                    |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 499.4   | 502.3   | 500.1   | 500.1   | 474.0   | 477.8   | 476.9   | 485.8   | 483.7   | 490.6   | 493.0   | 497.2   | Employed                        |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 21.7    | 23.6    | 23.2    | 24.2    | 18.9    | 17.1    | 14.9    | 16.9    | 14.6    | 14.0    | 14.6    | 15.7    | Unemployed                      |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 343.7   | 343.4   | 347.4   | 350.0   | 319.6   | 318.3   | 324.4   | 318.3   | 326.8   | 324.3   | 326.7   | 325.7   | Outside labour force            |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 60.3    | 60.5    | 60.1    | 60.0    | 60.7    | 60.9    | 60.3    | 61.2    | 60.4    | 60.9    | 60.8    | 61.2    | Labour force participation rate |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 4.2     | 4.5     | 4.4     | 4.6     | 3.8     | 3.4     | 3.0     | 3.4     | 2.9     | 2.8     | 2.9     | 3.1     | Unemployment rate               |

r Nota: Disemak bagi statistik penganggur Pahang, ST2 2021

r Note: Revised for unemployment statistics in Pahang, Q2 2021.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 2.11 Statistik Utama Tenaga Buruh Mengikut Negeri, Malaysia (Samb.)**

Table 2.11 Principle Statistics of Labour Force by State, Malaysia (Cont'd)

| Indikator                     | Unit   | 2023    |         |         |         | 2024    |         |         |         | 2025    |         |         |         | Indicator                       |
|-------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------|
|                               |        | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     |                                 |
| Sabah                         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Sabah                           |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 2,198.0 | 2,203.7 | 2,211.5 | 2,226.9 | 1,818.7 | 1,849.7 | 1,861.1 | 1,887.3 | 1,902.4 | 1,933.4 | 1,950.2 | 1,979.9 | Labour force                    |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 2,028.2 | 2,038.1 | 2,045.2 | 2,061.2 | 1,674.2 | 1,710.1 | 1,720.2 | 1,750.7 | 1,775.8 | 1,813.1 | 1,839.9 | 1,873.7 | Employed                        |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 169.8   | 165.6   | 166.3   | 165.6   | 144.5   | 139.7   | 140.9   | 136.6   | 126.6   | 120.3   | 110.3   | 106.2   | Unemployed                      |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 914.2   | 908.9   | 921.9   | 921.3   | 770.5   | 754.8   | 745.7   | 776.4   | 799.1   | 814.0   | 817.9   | 830.1   | Outside labour force            |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 70.6    | 70.8    | 70.6    | 70.7    | 70.2    | 71.0    | 71.4    | 70.9    | 70.4    | 70.4    | 70.5    | 70.5    | Labour force participation rate |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 7.7     | 7.5     | 7.5     | 7.4     | 7.9     | 7.5     | 7.6     | 7.2     | 6.7     | 6.2     | 5.7     | 5.4     | Unemployment rate               |
| Sarawak                       |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Sarawak                         |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 1,442.5 | 1,456.3 | 1,464.0 | 1,479.0 | 1,239.1 | 1,264.5 | 1,259.8 | 1,257.6 | 1,254.3 | 1,260.3 | 1,258.3 | 1,267.0 | Labour force                    |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 1,393.5 | 1,403.1 | 1,414.9 | 1,428.2 | 1,195.2 | 1,223.9 | 1,221.6 | 1,214.8 | 1,210.5 | 1,218.4 | 1,219.7 | 1,228.7 | Employed                        |
| Jantina dan Kumpulan umur     | ('000) | 49.0    | 53.1    | 49.1    | 50.8    | 43.9    | 40.6    | 38.1    | 42.9    | 43.8    | 41.8    | 38.6    | 38.3    | Unemployed                      |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 636.8   | 630.1   | 630.4   | 620.0   | 547.4   | 529.6   | 532.3   | 537.6   | 545.7   | 547.4   | 552.2   | 545.2   | Outside labour force            |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 69.4    | 69.8    | 69.9    | 70.5    | 69.4    | 70.5    | 70.3    | 70.1    | 69.7    | 69.7    | 69.5    | 69.9    | Labour force participation rate |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 3.4     | 3.6     | 3.4     | 3.4     | 3.5     | 3.2     | 3.0     | 3.4     | 3.5     | 3.3     | 3.1     | 3.0     | Unemployment rate               |
| W.P Kuala Lumpur              |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | W.P Kuala Lumpur                |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 886.0   | 873.7   | 875.5   | 874.6   | 1,164.7 | 1,193.3 | 1,183.7 | 1,208.0 | 1,225.9 | 1,235.0 | 1,259.8 | 1,270.8 | Labour force                    |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 857.3   | 844.4   | 846.0   | 845.8   | 1,128.9 | 1,158.2 | 1,153.3 | 1,171.7 | 1,192.4 | 1,198.5 | 1,218.9 | 1,227.9 | Employed                        |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 28.7    | 29.4    | 29.5    | 28.8    | 35.8    | 35.0    | 30.5    | 36.3    | 33.4    | 36.5    | 40.9    | 42.9    | Unemployed                      |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 326.6   | 321.5   | 316.7   | 312.1   | 385.2   | 375.1   | 388.3   | 402.9   | 399.7   | 400.2   | 407.6   | 411.9   | Outside labour force            |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 73.1    | 73.1    | 73.4    | 73.7    | 75.1    | 76.1    | 75.3    | 75.0    | 75.4    | 75.5    | 75.6    | 75.5    | Labour force participation rate |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 3.2     | 3.4     | 3.4     | 3.3     | 3.1     | 2.9     | 2.6     | 3.0     | 2.7     | 3.0     | 3.2     | 3.4     | Unemployment rate               |
| W.P Labuan                    |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | W.P Labuan                      |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 49.4    | 51.7    | 49.4    | 49.4    | 47.4    | 47.5    | 46.4    | 46.9    | 46.7    | 47.6    | 46.6    | 48.2    | Labour force                    |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 46.7    | 48.0    | 45.8    | 45.9    | 44.1    | 44.7    | 43.5    | 44.2    | 44.4    | 45.3    | 44.4    | 46.0    | Employed                        |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 2.7     | 3.8     | 3.6     | 3.5     | 3.3     | 2.8     | 2.9     | 2.7     | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.2     | 2.2     | Unemployed                      |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 25.3    | 26.3    | 24.6    | 24.5    | 22.9    | 22.8    | 22.7    | 23.8    | 23.8    | 24.2    | 23.7    | 24.2    | Outside labour force            |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 66.1    | 66.3    | 66.8    | 66.9    | 67.4    | 67.6    | 67.2    | 66.4    | 66.3    | 66.2    | 66.3    | 66.6    | Labour force participation rate |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 5.4     | 7.3     | 7.3     | 7.0     | 6.9     | 5.8     | 6.3     | 5.8     | 5.0     | 4.7     | 4.7     | 4.6     | Unemployment rate               |
| W.P Putrajaya                 |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | W.P Putrajaya                   |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 38.9    | 38.7    | 38.5    | 38.4    | 60.4    | 62.0    | 60.9    | 59.9    | 61.2    | 61.8    | 62.2    | 62.6    | Labour force                    |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 38.6    | 38.5    | 38.3    | 37.8    | 59.3    | 60.9    | 60.0    | 58.8    | 60.1    | 60.9    | 61.3    | 61.6    | Employed                        |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 0.3     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.6     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 0.9     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 1.0     | Unemployed                      |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 11.9    | 11.7    | 12.4    | 13.2    | 15.8    | 15.2    | 16.4    | 18.0    | 17.6    | 17.9    | 17.7    | 17.4    | Outside labour force            |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 76.5    | 76.8    | 75.6    | 74.4    | 79.3    | 80.3    | 78.7    | 76.9    | 77.6    | 77.6    | 77.8    | 78.2    | Labour force participation rate |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 0.8     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 1.5     | 1.8     | 1.8     | 1.5     | 1.8     | 1.8     | 1.4     | 1.4     | 1.6     | Unemployment rate               |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 2.12 Produktiviti Buruh per Jam Bekerja, Malaysia**

*Table 2.12 Labour Productivity per Hour Worked, Malaysia*

| Indikator / Indicator                                                                                                                         | Unit | 2022  |       |       |       | 2023  |       |       |       | 2024  |       |       |       | 2025  |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                               |      | ST1   | ST2   | ST3   | ST4   | ST1   | ST2   | ST3   | ST4   | ST1   | ST2   | ST3   | ST4   | ST1   | ST2   | ST3   | ST4   |
| Nilai ditambah per jam bekerja / Value added per Hour Worked                                                                                  | RM   | 40.4  | 41.3  | 42.8  | 43.3  | 41.3  | 40.8  | 42.3  | 43.6  | 42.1  | 41.8  | 43.5  | 44.2  | 43.0  | 43.2  | 45.2  | 46.3  |
| Aktiviti ekonomi / Economic activity                                                                                                          |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Pertanian / Agriculture                                                                                                                       | RM   | 23.2  | 23.6  | 27.5  | 25.6  | 23.0  | 22.9  | 27.1  | 25.6  | 23.3  | 24.3  | 28.1  | 25.1  | 23.4  | 25.3  | 28.4  | 26.5  |
| Perlombongan & pengkuarian / Mining & Quarrying                                                                                               | RM   | 537.7 | 531.0 | 511.9 | 558.2 | 549.1 | 495.7 | 499.7 | 564.7 | 556.4 | 514.2 | 476.4 | 550.9 | 551.1 | 488.0 | 522.4 | 579.1 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing                                                                                                                     | RM   | 54.9  | 56.2  | 58.0  | 58.6  | 55.0  | 54.0  | 55.3  | 56.9  | 54.9  | 55.6  | 57.2  | 58.2  | 56.9  | 57.6  | 59.6  | 61.9  |
| Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan dan proses makanan<br>Vegetable and animal oils & fats and food processing                         | RM   | 25.6  | 30.4  | 32.0  | 30.3  | 26.2  | 29.5  | 30.8  | 31.2  | 25.6  | 29.3  | 32.2  | 31.7  | 28.4  | 33.4  | 35.2  | 36.7  |
| Minuman & produk tembakau<br>Beverages and tobacco products                                                                                   | RM   | 192.0 | 251.7 | 199.4 | 211.6 | 202.6 | 244.5 | 210.5 | 204.4 | 183.9 | 258.4 | 205.5 | 213.1 | 199.7 | 257.7 | 211.0 | 235.8 |
| Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit<br>Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products                                                             | RM   | 11.0  | 10.3  | 10.9  | 11.6  | 11.5  | 10.7  | 11.2  | 11.8  | 11.9  | 11.3  | 11.2  | 11.6  | 12.4  | 11.1  | 11.1  | 11.9  |
| Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan<br>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing                                   | RM   | 33.9  | 31.2  | 29.2  | 29.0  | 31.8  | 29.2  | 27.3  | 29.0  | 32.5  | 30.9  | 29.9  | 30.5  | 33.4  | 31.3  | 30.5  | 31.1  |
| Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  | RM   | 90.0  | 92.4  | 106.7 | 99.7  | 89.7  | 88.2  | 101.6 | 96.8  | 87.2  | 87.2  | 100.6 | 97.0  | 88.7  | 91.9  | 104.5 | 98.5  |
| Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products | RM   | 40.4  | 40.1  | 39.2  | 41.7  | 41.2  | 41.6  | 40.2  | 42.9  | 43.7  | 45.1  | 43.3  | 43.4  | 42.7  | 45.2  | 43.9  | 45.2  |
| Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          | RM   | 83.6  | 78.2  | 79.6  | 80.2  | 82.8  | 72.4  | 73.5  | 73.6  | 80.4  | 75.3  | 77.6  | 78.4  | 86.2  | 79.1  | 82.7  | 87.3  |
| Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     | RM   | 59.0  | 75.7  | 65.7  | 82.4  | 59.0  | 72.3  | 64.4  | 83.4  | 60.8  | 74.2  | 62.8  | 81.1  | 57.5  | 72.7  | 63.1  | 78.9  |
| Pembinaan / Construction                                                                                                                      | RM   | 15.7  | 15.9  | 16.6  | 16.8  | 16.7  | 16.5  | 17.4  | 17.2  | 18.7  | 19.6  | 20.9  | 20.5  | 20.9  | 21.4  | 23.0  | 22.6  |
| Perkhidmatan / Services                                                                                                                       | RM   | 38.3  | 39.3  | 40.5  | 41.0  | 39.4  | 39.2  | 40.5  | 41.6  | 40.1  | 39.6  | 41.1  | 41.9  | 40.9  | 41.0  | 42.5  | 43.6  |
| Utiliti / Utilities                                                                                                                           | RM   | 153.7 | 163.8 | 163.3 | 152.3 | 149.9 | 161.5 | 158.9 | 160.2 | 160.1 | 158.9 | 156.9 | 158.4 | 151.2 | 158.2 | 156.9 | 156.9 |
| Perdagangan borong & runcit / Wholesale & retail trade                                                                                        | RM   | 38.3  | 40.2  | 42.7  | 43.6  | 40.3  | 40.5  | 44.0  | 45.8  | 40.9  | 41.1  | 43.9  | 45.6  | 41.8  | 42.6  | 45.4  | 46.6  |
| Makanan & minuman dan penginapan / Food & beverages and Accommodation                                                                         | RM   | 10.6  | 11.3  | 11.4  | 11.6  | 11.1  | 11.1  | 10.9  | 11.0  | 11.2  | 10.9  | 11.0  | 11.0  | 11.2  | 11.1  | 11.6  | 11.8  |
| Pengangkutan & penyimpanan / Transportation and storage                                                                                       | RM   | 38.3  | 40.4  | 40.8  | 39.7  | 41.4  | 42.7  | 43.6  | 44.0  | 45.8  | 45.8  | 46.9  | 47.3  | 48.4  | 49.0  | 48.6  | 50.0  |
| Maklumat & komunikasi / Information and communication                                                                                         | RM   | 165.0 | 166.3 | 159.3 | 153.2 | 164.1 | 162.3 | 161.6 | 158.0 | 161.2 | 160.7 | 160.7 | 159.1 | 164.1 | 166.0 | 171.3 | 169.3 |
| Kewangan & insurans / Finance and insurance                                                                                                   | RM   | 123.8 | 120.7 | 127.6 | 132.8 | 131.6 | 110.6 | 120.8 | 114.8 | 120.7 | 120.0 | 119.2 | 118.5 | 122.8 | 120.7 | 116.4 | 117.6 |
| Hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan / Real estate and business services                                                                        | RM   | 23.2  | 24.5  | 25.1  | 24.4  | 24.3  | 25.2  | 25.3  | 26.1  | 26.1  | 26.0  | 27.3  | 27.6  | 28.2  | 28.4  | 28.8  | 28.4  |
| Perkhidmatan lain / Other services                                                                                                            | RM   | 33.4  | 33.2  | 34.3  | 36.1  | 34.4  | 34.6  | 35.1  | 37.1  | 35.2  | 34.3  | 36.0  | 37.8  | 36.5  | 36.6  | 38.0  | 40.5  |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia



**Jadual 2.13 Produktiviti Buruh per Pekerja, Malaysia**  
**Table 2.13 Labour Productivity per Employment, Malaysia**

| Indikator                                                                                                                                    | Unit | 2022    |         |         |         | 2023    |         |         |         | 2024    |         |         |         | 2025    |         |         |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                                                                                                                              |      | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     |
| Nilai ditambah per pekerja / Value added per employment                                                                                      | RM   | 23,200  | 23,529  | 24,434  | 25,024  | 23,774  | 23,491  | 24,538  | 25,096  | 24,254  | 24,210  | 25,148  | 25,635  | 24,866  | 24,893  | 26,122  | 26,765  |
| Aktiviti ekonomi / Economic activity                                                                                                         |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Pertanian / Agriculture                                                                                                                      | RM   | 12,367  | 12,631  | 14,923  | 13,898  | 12,338  | 12,450  | 14,846  | 13,946  | 12,571  | 13,249  | 15,235  | 13,686  | 12,646  | 13,605  | 15,264  | 14,430  |
| Perlombongan & pengkuarian / Mining & Quarrying                                                                                              | RM   | 321,614 | 312,691 | 308,085 | 335,443 | 329,680 | 303,373 | 300,500 | 345,197 | 343,813 | 310,913 | 291,687 | 341,522 | 332,946 | 292,813 | 317,634 | 346,036 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing                                                                                                                    | RM   | 32,271  | 32,930  | 33,850  | 34,862  | 32,481  | 32,082  | 32,813  | 33,755  | 32,581  | 33,060  | 34,158  | 34,712  | 33,620  | 33,972  | 35,357  | 36,479  |
| Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan dan proses makanan / Vegetable and animal oils & fats and food processing                         | RM   | 14,650  | 17,066  | 17,884  | 17,167  | 14,967  | 16,515  | 17,437  | 17,468  | 14,420  | 16,935  | 18,387  | 18,174  | 15,541  | 18,544  | 19,424  | 19,950  |
| Minuman & produk tembakau / Beverages and tobacco products                                                                                   | RM   | 114,536 | 145,534 | 117,647 | 123,741 | 118,281 | 150,533 | 118,090 | 126,383 | 123,921 | 156,507 | 126,779 | 132,578 | 125,432 | 158,351 | 134,892 | 140,265 |
| Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit / Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products                                                             | RM   | 5,770   | 5,386   | 5,584   | 6,061   | 6,196   | 5,843   | 5,801   | 5,980   | 6,194   | 5,984   | 5,986   | 6,016   | 6,248   | 5,958   | 5,963   | 6,035   |
| Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan / Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing                                   | RM   | 20,120  | 18,831  | 17,561  | 18,049  | 19,143  | 17,771  | 16,882  | 17,708  | 19,329  | 18,446  | 17,861  | 18,247  | 19,700  | 18,768  | 18,414  | 18,641  |
| Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik / Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  | RM   | 54,618  | 55,699  | 64,371  | 61,387  | 54,952  | 54,560  | 62,433  | 59,465  | 54,660  | 55,459  | 63,657  | 59,937  | 55,990  | 55,481  | 64,192  | 60,247  |
| Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka / Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products | RM   | 24,172  | 24,116  | 23,734  | 25,297  | 24,767  | 25,067  | 24,259  | 25,999  | 26,058  | 26,641  | 25,845  | 26,583  | 26,393  | 27,270  | 26,681  | 27,756  |
| Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal / Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          | RM   | 50,253  | 46,829  | 47,459  | 49,131  | 49,128  | 44,259  | 44,989  | 45,541  | 49,561  | 45,601  | 47,561  | 48,491  | 53,020  | 48,376  | 50,842  | 53,693  |
| Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan / Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     | RM   | 36,020  | 45,492  | 39,019  | 49,551  | 36,277  | 43,129  | 38,620  | 50,478  | 37,191  | 44,799  | 38,502  | 48,787  | 34,148  | 43,651  | 38,419  | 47,965  |
| Pembinaan / Construction                                                                                                                     | RM   | 9,367   | 9,383   | 9,885   | 10,032  | 9,987   | 9,866   | 10,444  | 10,257  | 11,060  | 11,465  | 12,418  | 12,275  | 12,519  | 12,728  | 13,754  | 13,510  |
| Indikator                                                                                                                                    | Unit | 2022    |         |         |         | 2023    |         |         |         | 2024    |         |         |         | 2025    |         |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                              |      | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     |
| Perkhidmatan / Services                                                                                                                      | RM   | 21,972  | 22,331  | 23,049  | 23,618  | 22,656  | 22,493  | 23,459  | 23,877  | 23,097  | 22,975  | 23,761  | 24,298  | 23,650  | 23,642  | 24,552  | 25,197  |
| Utiliti / Utilities                                                                                                                          | RM   | 90,921  | 93,281  | 93,799  | 93,075  | 90,931  | 96,018  | 95,529  | 95,566  | 94,222  | 93,364  | 92,941  | 91,619  | 89,353  | 92,553  | 93,518  | 92,976  |
| Perdagangan borong & runcit / Wholesale & retail trade                                                                                       | RM   | 22,312  | 23,311  | 24,950  | 26,000  | 23,771  | 23,910  | 25,846  | 26,669  | 24,076  | 24,155  | 25,938  | 26,822  | 24,495  | 24,706  | 26,598  | 27,668  |
| Makanan & minuman dan penginapan / Food & beverages and Accommodation                                                                        | RM   | 6,092   | 6,333   | 6,474   | 6,481   | 6,340   | 6,215   | 6,286   | 6,234   | 6,306   | 6,162   | 6,225   | 6,308   | 6,479   | 6,492   | 6,585   | 6,629   |
| Pengangkutan & penyimpanan / Transportation and Storage                                                                                      | RM   | 23,147  | 24,196  | 24,466  | 24,394  | 25,007  | 25,790  | 26,313  | 26,785  | 27,123  | 27,237  | 27,764  | 28,323  | 28,682  | 29,046  | 29,186  | 29,926  |
| Maklumat & komunikasi / Information and Communication                                                                                        | RM   | 97,398  | 96,317  | 95,993  | 93,887  | 95,234  | 95,078  | 95,058  | 93,909  | 95,729  | 95,408  | 95,566  | 95,036  | 96,564  | 96,183  | 101,458 | 101,998 |
| Kewangan & insurans / Finance and insurance                                                                                                  | RM   | 71,268  | 69,348  | 70,947  | 71,474  | 70,816  | 64,363  | 69,114  | 66,647  | 70,431  | 69,283  | 70,292  | 69,147  | 72,558  | 70,119  | 68,075  | 68,667  |
| Hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan / Real Estate and business services                                                                       | RM   | 13,762  | 14,274  | 14,407  | 14,729  | 14,722  | 14,920  | 15,267  | 15,538  | 15,804  | 15,855  | 16,244  | 16,465  | 16,957  | 16,934  | 17,204  | 17,271  |
| Perkhidmatan lain / Other services                                                                                                           | RM   | 18,265  | 18,202  | 18,702  | 19,796  | 18,906  | 18,857  | 19,446  | 20,541  | 19,507  | 19,402  | 20,060  | 21,155  | 20,291  | 20,242  | 21,174  | 22,397  |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 2.14 Jumlah Jam Bekerja, Malaysia**  
**Table 2.14 Total Hours Worked, Malaysia**

| Indikator                                                                                                                                            | Unit     | 2022  |       |       |       | 2023  |       |       |       | 2024  |       |       |       | 2025  |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                                      |          | ST1   | ST2   | ST3   | ST4   | ST1   | ST2   | ST3   | ST4   | ST1   | ST2   | ST3   | ST4   | ST1   | ST2   | ST3   | ST4   |
| Jumlah jam bekerja / Total hours worked                                                                                                              | Juta jam | 8,935 | 8,939 | 9,039 | 9,210 | 9,247 | 9,299 | 9,419 | 9,418 | 9,452 | 9,612 | 9,672 | 9,747 | 9,653 | 9,704 | 9,795 | 9,880 |
| Aktiviti ekonomi / Economic activity                                                                                                                 |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Pertanian / Agriculture                                                                                                                              | Juta jam | 987   | 1,002 | 1,017 | 1,000 | 1,005 | 1,021 | 1,035 | 1,009 | 1,012 | 1,034 | 1,033 | 1,022 | 1,015 | 1,021 | 1,024 | 1,020 |
| Perombongan & pengkuarian / Mining & Quarrying                                                                                                       | Juta jam | 45    | 45    | 46    | 46    | 46    | 47    | 46    | 47    | 47    | 46    | 47    | 48    | 46    | 46    | 47    | 46    |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing                                                                                                                            | Juta jam | 1,589 | 1,585 | 1,595 | 1,631 | 1,637 | 1,652 | 1,669 | 1,674 | 1,674 | 1,680 | 1,704 | 1,707 | 1,681 | 1,681 | 1,702 | 1,701 |
| Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan dan prosesan makanan<br><i>Vegetable and animal oils &amp; fats and food processing</i>                   | Juta jam | 278   | 275   | 278   | 285   | 291   | 289   | 299   | 297   | 298   | 305   | 309   | 311   | 293   | 299   | 301   | 295   |
| Minuman & produk tembakau<br><i>Beverages and tobacco products</i>                                                                                   | Juta jam | 11    | 10    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 10    | 12    | 13    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 13    | 12    |
| Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit<br><i>Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products</i>                                                             | Juta jam | 145   | 144   | 139   | 136   | 140   | 143   | 136   | 134   | 138   | 141   | 142   | 136   | 134   | 143   | 143   | 135   |
| Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan<br><i>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing</i>                                   | Juta jam | 183   | 184   | 186   | 192   | 188   | 193   | 200   | 199   | 192   | 192   | 195   | 198   | 192   | 196   | 198   | 201   |
| Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik<br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>                                                  | Juta jam | 264   | 263   | 265   | 267   | 269   | 271   | 272   | 274   | 281   | 285   | 287   | 281   | 283   | 268   | 274   | 276   |
| Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka<br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> | Juta jam | 227   | 225   | 227   | 230   | 230   | 228   | 234   | 238   | 233   | 231   | 237   | 245   | 247   | 239   | 242   | 247   |
| Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal<br><i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>                                                          | Juta jam | 361   | 368   | 372   | 387   | 378   | 392   | 393   | 397   | 393   | 388   | 393   | 399   | 395   | 397   | 399   | 404   |
| Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan<br><i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>                                     | Juta jam | 120   | 117   | 117   | 124   | 129   | 124   | 125   | 126   | 128   | 127   | 129   | 125   | 124   | 127   | 130   | 131   |
| Pembinaan / Construction                                                                                                                             | Juta jam | 827   | 814   | 823   | 827   | 834   | 836   | 839   | 835   | 830   | 823   | 838   | 849   | 851   | 844   | 850   | 854   |
| Perkhidmatan / Services                                                                                                                              | Juta jam | 5,487 | 5,493 | 5,558 | 5,706 | 5,725 | 5,744 | 5,830 | 5,854 | 5,889 | 6,028 | 6,050 | 6,122 | 6,060 | 6,112 | 6,173 | 6,259 |
| Utiliti / Utilities                                                                                                                                  | Juta jam | 63    | 62    | 63    | 68    | 65    | 65    | 66    | 67    | 66    | 68    | 69    | 69    | 69    | 69    | 71    | 71    |
| Perdagangan borong & runcit / Wholesale & retail trade                                                                                               | Juta jam | 1,576 | 1,592 | 1,618 | 1,665 | 1,644 | 1,653 | 1,653 | 1,653 | 1,681 | 1,701 | 1,727 | 1,736 | 1,716 | 1,715 | 1,750 | 1,793 |
| Makanan & minuman dan penginapan / Food & beverages and Accommodation                                                                                | Juta jam | 978   | 954   | 981   | 995   | 1,041 | 1,045 | 1,088 | 1,094 | 1,086 | 1,129 | 1,144 | 1,179 | 1,171 | 1,204 | 1,189 | 1,203 |
| Pengangkutan & penyimpanan / Transportation and storage                                                                                              | Juta jam | 338   | 339   | 346   | 365   | 363   | 364   | 365   | 371   | 365   | 375   | 375   | 382   | 378   | 380   | 390   | 393   |
| Maklumat & komunikasi / Information and communication                                                                                                | Juta jam | 149   | 149   | 157   | 164   | 156   | 158   | 160   | 164   | 163   | 165   | 167   | 170   | 166   | 165   | 170   | 174   |
| Kewangan & insurans / Finance and insurance                                                                                                          | Juta jam | 215   | 214   | 209   | 204   | 205   | 222   | 219   | 224   | 226   | 225   | 230   | 228   | 228   | 227   | 231   | 231   |
| Hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan / Real estate and business services                                                                               | Juta jam | 672   | 670   | 670   | 711   | 715   | 704   | 717   | 713   | 726   | 744   | 735   | 737   | 732   | 741   | 750   | 771   |
| Perkhidmatan lain / Other services                                                                                                                   | Juta jam | 1,497 | 1,512 | 1,514 | 1,536 | 1,536 | 1,533 | 1,562 | 1,568 | 1,577 | 1,621 | 1,604 | 1,623 | 1,601 | 1,612 | 1,622 | 1,624 |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 2.15 Bilangan Pekerja Formal, Malaysia**  
**Table 2.15 Number of Formal Employee, Malaysia**

| Indikator                                                       | Unit   | 2024    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 2025    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Indicator                                             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                 |        | ST2     |         |         | ST3     |         |         | ST4     |         |         | ST1     |         |         | ST2     |         |         | ST3     |         |         |                                                       |
| Bulan                                                           |        | Apr     | Mei     | Jun     | Jul     | Ogos    | Sep     | Oct     | Nov     | Dec     | Jan     | Feb     | Mac     | Apr     | Mei     | Jun     | Jul     | Ogos    | Sep     | Month                                                 |
| Jumlah                                                          | ('000) | 6,728.0 | 6,717.0 | 6,731.0 | 6,801.0 | 6,808.8 | 6,817.0 | 6,842.1 | 6,829.1 | 6,831.4 | 6,825.5 | 6,763.5 | 6,786.8 | 6,946.8 | 6,952.9 | 6,969.7 | 7,035.9 | 7,045.8 | 7,056.4 | Total                                                 |
| Jantina                                                         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Sex                                                   |
| Lelaki                                                          | ('000) | 3,725.5 | 3,715.9 | 3,721.4 | 3,761.7 | 3,761.9 | 3,764.1 | 3,780.1 | 3,771.5 | 3,771.3 | 3,769.1 | 3,731.8 | 3,742.6 | 3,832.4 | 3,834.6 | 3,843.0 | 3,883.9 | 3,885.3 | 3,889.4 | Male                                                  |
| Perempuan                                                       | ('000) | 3,002.6 | 3,001.2 | 3,009.6 | 3,039.3 | 3,046.9 | 3,052.8 | 3,062.0 | 3,057.6 | 3,060.2 | 3,056.3 | 3,031.7 | 3,044.2 | 3,114.4 | 3,118.3 | 3,126.6 | 3,152.1 | 3,160.5 | 3,167.0 | Female                                                |
| Kumpulan umur                                                   |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Age group                                             |
| Kurang daripada 20                                              | ('000) | 90.6    | 100.5   | 107.1   | 111.1   | 111.7   | 115.1   | 116.9   | 121.0   | 127.6   | 58.3    | 69.6    | 83.0    | 102.0   | 108.2   | 113.6   | 117.3   | 117.6   | 120.3   | Less than 20                                          |
| 20-24                                                           | ('000) | 737.5   | 748.0   | 763.6   | 791.9   | 816.9   | 831.7   | 839.6   | 850.0   | 860.4   | 674.0   | 674.5   | 687.7   | 727.2   | 742.9   | 761.6   | 788.6   | 809.9   | 823.4   | 20-24                                                 |
| 25-29                                                           | ('000) | 1,330.2 | 1,328.0 | 1,330.2 | 1,343.7 | 1,344.6 | 1,345.9 | 1,353.0 | 1,348.4 | 1,345.5 | 1,339.4 | 1,324.3 | 1,329.2 | 1,361.8 | 1,362.9 | 1,365.3 | 1,378.5 | 1,380.0 | 1,381.6 | 25-29                                                 |
| 30-34                                                           | ('000) | 1,156.5 | 1,150.8 | 1,149.4 | 1,156.8 | 1,153.6 | 1,152.1 | 1,155.2 | 1,150.3 | 1,147.3 | 1,199.7 | 1,183.2 | 1,181.6 | 1,200.8 | 1,197.6 | 1,195.6 | 1,202.0 | 1,199.4 | 1,198.3 | 30-34                                                 |
| 35-39                                                           | ('000) | 939.7   | 935.5   | 934.0   | 940.1   | 937.5   | 936.8   | 939.5   | 935.7   | 933.9   | 964.2   | 953.2   | 952.7   | 967.7   | 965.9   | 965.1   | 970.8   | 969.2   | 968.6   | 35-39                                                 |
| 40-44                                                           | ('000) | 749.8   | 746.0   | 745.4   | 750.0   | 747.9   | 747.0   | 749.5   | 746.4   | 745.5   | 788.4   | 780.3   | 780.2   | 792.4   | 791.3   | 790.7   | 795.5   | 794.7   | 794.6   | 40-44                                                 |
| 45-49                                                           | ('000) | 616.0   | 612.3   | 611.4   | 615.0   | 612.8   | 611.6   | 613.3   | 610.5   | 609.4   | 634.8   | 628.5   | 627.9   | 637.3   | 635.6   | 634.9   | 638.6   | 637.7   | 637.3   | 45-49                                                 |
| 50-54                                                           | ('000) | 489.5   | 485.8   | 484.6   | 487.0   | 484.7   | 483.0   | 484.0   | 481.4   | 480.1   | 507.2   | 501.2   | 499.9   | 507.1   | 505.0   | 503.6   | 506.1   | 504.5   | 503.4   | 50-54                                                 |
| 55-59                                                           | ('000) | 337.0   | 333.4   | 331.6   | 332.6   | 330.0   | 327.9   | 327.7   | 325.3   | 323.9   | 354.0   | 348.7   | 346.8   | 351.2   | 348.4   | 346.6   | 347.6   | 345.4   | 343.9   | 55-59                                                 |
| 60-64                                                           | ('000) | 169.2   | 166.0   | 164.0   | 163.6   | 161.0   | 158.8   | 157.5   | 155.1   | 154.0   | 181.9   | 178.2   | 176.7   | 178.0   | 175.1   | 173.3   | 172.4   | 170.1   | 168.2   | 60-64                                                 |
| 65 dan lebih                                                    | ('000) | 112.2   | 110.8   | 109.8   | 109.3   | 108.1   | 107.1   | 106.1   | 104.8   | 104.0   | 123.8   | 121.9   | 121.0   | 121.3   | 120.0   | 119.1   | 118.4   | 117.3   | 116.7   | 65 and above                                          |
| Negeri                                                          |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | State                                                 |
| Johor                                                           | ('000) | 719.3   | 718.9   | 721.0   | 728.4   | 730.5   | 730.2   | 730.6   | 730.2   | 730.8   | 729.5   | 724.1   | 726.9   | 744.5   | 746.5   | 749.1   | 756.0   | 759.1   | 760.2   | Johor                                                 |
| Kedah                                                           | ('000) | 244.8   | 243.0   | 242.8   | 246.4   | 245.2   | 244.8   | 246.4   | 245.4   | 244.7   | 244.4   | 241.0   | 240.9   | 248.1   | 247.7   | 248.0   | 252.0   | 252.1   | 251.7   | Kedah                                                 |
| Kelantan                                                        | ('000) | 94.1    | 92.6    | 92.4    | 94.6    | 93.1    | 92.1    | 93.7    | 92.7    | 92.6    | 93.1    | 91.2    | 91.3    | 95.8    | 95.2    | 95.1    | 97.1    | 96.4    | 95.9    | Kelantan                                              |
| Melaka                                                          | ('000) | 176.1   | 175.1   | 175.6   | 177.4   | 177.3   | 177.8   | 178.8   | 178.3   | 178.3   | 177.9   | 176.1   | 176.1   | 179.8   | 179.5   | 179.6   | 180.9   | 181.4   | 181.7   | Melaka                                                |
| Negeri Sembilan                                                 | ('000) | 171.6   | 170.7   | 170.6   | 172.3   | 171.6   | 172.1   | 172.5   | 173.6   | 173.4   | 172.6   | 170.1   | 170.2   | 173.5   | 173.0   | 172.9   | 173.7   | 173.9   | 174.1   | Negeri Sembilan                                       |
| Pahang                                                          | ('000) | 168.3   | 168.1   | 168.6   | 171.0   | 170.5   | 171.2   | 171.6   | 170.9   | 170.6   | 169.3   | 167.4   | 167.9   | 172.3   | 171.7   | 171.8   | 173.6   | 173.6   | 173.1   | Pahang                                                |
| Pulau Pinang                                                    | ('000) | 529.8   | 529.5   | 531.1   | 536.1   | 538.9   | 539.5   | 539.8   | 539.6   | 540.2   | 541.7   | 538.7   | 540.0   | 551.2   | 553.9   | 557.0   | 562.1   | 562.6   | 564.6   | Pulau Pinang                                          |
| Perak                                                           | ('000) | 311.9   | 311.5   | 311.6   | 314.3   | 313.4   | 313.2   | 313.9   | 312.3   | 312.0   | 312.3   | 306.0   | 309.5   | 317.8   | 317.6   | 318.0   | 319.1   | 319.5   | 320.4   | Perak                                                 |
| Perlis                                                          | ('000) | 18.7    | 17.9    | 17.9    | 18.4    | 18.2    | 18.3    | 18.7    | 18.4    | 18.4    | 18.5    | 18.0    | 18.1    | 19.1    | 18.7    | 18.7    | 18.9    | 18.9    | 18.9    | Perlis                                                |
| Selangor                                                        | ('000) | 1,891.3 | 1,891.3 | 1,896.4 | 1,914.2 | 1,915.5 | 1,918.7 | 1,923.7 | 1,922.8 | 1,925.6 | 1,922.7 | 1,905.6 | 1,911.4 | 1,958.7 | 1,961.9 | 1,967.3 | 1,982.3 | 1,986.6 | 1,991.2 | Selangor                                              |
| Terengganu                                                      | ('000) | 144.8   | 143.7   | 143.9   | 147.4   | 146.9   | 147.1   | 148.1   | 144.9   | 144.8   | 144.8   | 142.3   | 143.0   | 147.8   | 146.8   | 147.0   | 149.9   | 149.4   | 149.9   | Terengganu                                            |
| Sabah                                                           | ('000) | 338.1   | 337.9   | 339.1   | 342.8   | 343.3   | 344.5   | 344.6   | 343.1   | 342.7   | 342.9   | 341.0   | 342.8   | 349.7   | 349.9   | 350.4   | 355.9   | 355.5   | 355.1   | Sabah                                                 |
| Sarawak                                                         | ('000) | 499.3   | 498.4   | 498.2   | 502.9   | 502.5   | 502.8   | 505.4   | 503.5   | 501.4   | 498.6   | 493.7   | 496.7   | 509.1   | 509.7   | 511.0   | 516.6   | 517.2   | 518.6   | Sarawak                                               |
| W.P Kuala Lumpur                                                | ('000) | 1,372.0 | 1,370.4 | 1,373.6 | 1,386.5 | 1,392.8 | 1,396.0 | 1,404.8 | 1,403.7 | 1,406.6 | 1,407.5 | 1,398.9 | 1,402.2 | 1,428.4 | 1,429.8 | 1,432.7 | 1,446.6 | 1,448.0 | 1,449.5 | W.P Kuala Lumpur                                      |
| W.P Labuan                                                      | ('000) | 17.2    | 17.3    | 17.3    | 17.4    | 17.5    | 17.3    | 17.8    | 17.9    | 17.8    | 17.7    | 17.6    | 17.7    | 18.2    | 18.2    | 18.3    | 18.4    | 18.5    | 18.5    | W.P Labuan                                            |
| W.P Putrajaya                                                   | ('000) | 30.8    | 30.7    | 30.8    | 31.1    | 31.7    | 31.4    | 31.5    | 31.9    | 31.8    | 31.9    | 31.9    | 32.0    | 32.7    | 32.8    | 32.7    | 33.0    | 33.1    | 33.1    | W.P Putrajaya                                         |
| Aktiviti ekonomi                                                |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Economic activity                                     |
| Pertanian                                                       | ('000) | 129.0   | 128.7   | 129.1   | 129.5   | 129.5   | 129.4   | 129.7   | 129.2   | 129.2   | 128.6   | 128.0   | 127.7   | 129.4   | 129.2   | 129.5   | 130.2   | 130.2   | 130.4   | Agriculture                                           |
| Perilombongan & penkuarian                                      | ('000) | 38.1    | 38.2    | 38.3    | 38.6    | 38.7    | 38.7    | 38.6    | 38.3    | 38.0    | 38.2    | 37.9    | 38.1    | 38.5    | 38.5    | 38.9    | 39.4    | 39.3    | 39.3    | Mining & quarrying                                    |
| Pembuatan                                                       | ('000) | 1,211.1 | 1,208.6 | 1,208.6 | 1,218.7 | 1,220.8 | 1,221.0 | 1,219.3 | 1,216.9 | 1,217.0 | 1,212.1 | 1,204.5 | 1,192.7 | 1,224.7 | 1,225.9 | 1,229.4 | 1,238.1 | 1,241.2 | 1,241.7 | Manufacturing                                         |
| Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan dan prosesan makanan | ('000) | 174.5   | 174.8   | 174.4   | 176.9   | 177.3   | 177.6   | 176.8   | 177.0   | 177.2   | 177.1   | 175.9   | 176.3   | 178.8   | 179.1   | 179.8   | 181.4   | 182.2   | 182.3   | Vegetable and animal oils & fats and food processing  |
| Minuman & produk tembakau                                       | ('000) | 11.8    | 11.7    | 11.7    | 11.9    | 11.7    | 11.9    | 11.9    | 11.9    | 11.9    | 12.0    | 11.8    | 11.8    | 11.9    | 12.0    | 12.1    | 12.1    | 12.1    | 12.2    | Beverages and tobacco products                        |
| Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit                                 | ('000) | 24.8    | 24.2    | 24.3    | 24.5    | 24.5    | 24.6    | 24.8    | 24.7    | 24.7    | 24.5    | 24.2    | 24.3    | 24.9    | 24.6    | 24.5    | 24.7    | 24.7    | 24.7    | Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products        |
| Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan              | ('000) | 98.7    | 97.3    | 96.9    | 97.4    | 96.6    | 96.3    | 96.2    | 95.7    | 95.1    | 94.8    | 93.6    | 93.3    | 94.7    | 94.2    | 93.9    | 94.2    | 94.1    | 93.5    | Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing |
| Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik                        | ('000) | 199.2   | 198.6   | 198.8   | 200.7   | 201.6   | 201.9   | 200.6   | 200.3   | 200.1   | 199.1   | 197.9   | 195.4   | 199.2   | 198.7   | 199.2   | 200.6   | 201.0   | 200.4   | Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products      |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Jadual 2.15 Bilangan Pekerja Formal (Samb.)  
Table 2.15 Number of Formal Employee, Malaysia (Cont'd)

| Indikator                                                         | Unit   | 2024    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 2025    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Indicator                                                                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                   |        | ST2     |         |         | ST3     |         |         | ST4     |         |         | ST1     |         |         | ST2     |         |         | ST3     |         |         |                                                                          |
| Bulan                                                             |        | Apr     | Mei     | Jun     | Jul     | Ogos    | Sep     | Oct     | Nov     | Dec     | Jan     | Feb     | Mac     | Apr     | Mei     | Jun     | Jul     | Ogos    | Sep     | Month                                                                    |
| Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka | ('000) | 149.4   | 149.2   | 149.1   | 150.4   | 150.6   | 150.5   | 150.5   | 150.3   | 150.5   | 149.8   | 148.2   | 148.4   | 150.5   | 150.4   | 150.1   | 151.2   | 151.3   | 151.3   | Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |
| Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal                             | ('000) | 335.7   | 336.2   | 335.2   | 336.3   | 337.1   | 335.7   | 335.5   | 334.0   | 333.8   | 331.8   | 330.4   | 320.7   | 336.6   | 338.4   | 339.8   | 340.5   | 341.2   | 341.4   | Electrical, electronic and optical products                              |
| Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan                | ('000) | 217.1   | 216.6   | 218.2   | 220.6   | 221.4   | 222.5   | 222.9   | 222.9   | 223.7   | 223.0   | 222.5   | 222.5   | 228.2   | 228.5   | 230.1   | 233.3   | 234.6   | 235.9   | Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                      |
| Pembinaan                                                         | ('000) | 423.3   | 420.6   | 420.5   | 429.4   | 427.4   | 427.9   | 432.0   | 428.1   | 427.6   | 427.7   | 419.5   | 406.8   | 435.8   | 436.5   | 436.4   | 445.9   | 445.8   | 445.7   | Construction                                                             |
| Perkhidmatan                                                      | ('000) | 4,545.8 | 4,538.3 | 4,550.1 | 4,600.1 | 4,605.8 | 4,612.3 | 4,630.1 | 4,625.7 | 4,628.3 | 4,617.1 | 4,566.7 | 4,618.0 | 4,713.2 | 4,714.9 | 4,725.4 | 4,780.8 | 4,785.1 | 4,793.2 | Services                                                                 |
| Utiliti                                                           | ('000) | 69.5    | 69.9    | 70.0    | 70.7    | 70.5    | 71.1    | 71.2    | 71.5    | 72.0    | 72.1    | 70.7    | 71.7    | 75.7    | 75.7    | 75.6    | 75.9    | 76.0    | 76.3    | Utilities                                                                |
| Perdagangan borong & runcit                                       | ('000) | 1,441.3 | 1,437.6 | 1,439.8 | 1,450.4 | 1,450.1 | 1,451.3 | 1,448.8 | 1,445.2 | 1,446.6 | 1,443.7 | 1,430.5 | 1,433.9 | 1,464.1 | 1,461.4 | 1,462.8 | 1,479.6 | 1,479.5 | 1,481.1 | Wholesale & retail trade                                                 |
| Makanan & Minuman                                                 | ('000) | 295.1   | 293.6   | 294.5   | 297.4   | 298.5   | 299.5   | 296.9   | 296.9   | 298.0   | 297.4   | 295.7   | 296.4   | 309.1   | 309.5   | 311.0   | 316.7   | 318.2   | 318.1   | Food & beverages and Accommodation                                       |
| Pengangkutan & penyimpanan                                        | ('000) | 301.6   | 297.3   | 297.6   | 300.9   | 300.7   | 300.2   | 300.5   | 299.3   | 298.6   | 299.6   | 296.4   | 296.5   | 303.1   | 301.5   | 301.7   | 305.5   | 305.0   | 304.9   | Transportation and storage                                               |
| Maklumat & komunikasi                                             | ('000) | 222.3   | 221.7   | 221.9   | 223.0   | 222.8   | 223.5   | 223.5   | 221.9   | 220.5   | 215.3   | 214.0   | 217.2   | 224.4   | 223.9   | 224.5   | 226.6   | 226.3   | 226.2   | Information and communication                                            |
| Kewangan & insurans                                               | ('000) | 307.6   | 307.0   | 307.3   | 308.0   | 308.5   | 309.4   | 310.0   | 310.2   | 310.5   | 309.7   | 309.8   | 310.1   | 313.2   | 313.8   | 315.1   | 315.9   | 316.3   | 317.0   | Finance and insurance                                                    |
| Hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan                                | ('000) | 826.6   | 820.8   | 823.2   | 839.7   | 839.5   | 835.7   | 843.9   | 840.7   | 840.0   | 843.3   | 827.5   | 827.5   | 855.5   | 855.6   | 857.6   | 873.2   | 870.6   | 869.9   | Real estate and business services                                        |
| Perkhidmatan lain                                                 | ('000) | 1,081.8 | 1,090.3 | 1,095.8 | 1,110.0 | 1,115.4 | 1,121.7 | 1,135.4 | 1,140.0 | 1,142.0 | 1,136.1 | 1,122.1 | 1,164.8 | 1,168.1 | 1,173.6 | 1,177.2 | 1,187.4 | 1,193.2 | 1,199.8 | Other services                                                           |
| Tidak dikelaskan                                                  | ('000) | 380.7   | 382.7   | 384.4   | 384.7   | 386.5   | 387.8   | 392.5   | 390.8   | 391.4   | 401.8   | 407.0   | 403.5   | 405.0   | 407.9   | 410.0   | 401.6   | 404.2   | 406.2   | Unclassified                                                             |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 2.16 Indikator Tenaga Buruh bagi Negara Terpilih, Januari 2025 - Januari 2026**  
**Table 2.16 Labour Force Indicators for Selected Countries, January 2025 - January 2026**

| Indikator<br><i>Indicators</i>                                                              | 2025              |                   |                   |                   |                    |                    |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   | 2026              |                                       | Sumber data<br><i>Data Source</i> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                                                                                             | Feb<br><i>Feb</i> | Mac<br><i>Mar</i> | Apr<br><i>Apr</i> | Mei<br><i>May</i> | Jun<br><i>June</i> | Jul<br><i>July</i> | Ogos<br><i>Aug</i> | Sep<br><i>Sep</i> | Okt<br><i>Oct</i> | Nov<br><i>Nov</i> | Dis<br><i>Dec</i> | Jan<br><i>Jan</i> | Feb<br><i>Feb</i> |                                       |                                   |
| Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (KPTB)/ <i>Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) (%)</i>     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                    |                    |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                                       |                                   |
| Asia Tenggara/ <i>South East Asia</i><br>Malaysia                                           | 70.7              | 70.7              | 70.8              | 70.8              | 70.8               | 70.8               | 70.9               | 70.9              | 70.9              | 70.9              | 70.8 <sup>f</sup> | 70.9              | 70.9              | DOSM                                  |                                   |
| Filipina/ <i>Philippines</i>                                                                | 64.5              | 62.9              | 63.7              | 64.8              | 65.7               | 60.7               | 65.1               | 64.5              | 63.6              | 64.0              | 64.4              | 62.3              | 63.8              | Philippine Statistics Authority       |                                   |
| Asia Timur/ <i>East Asia</i><br>Hong Kong                                                   | 56.9              | 56.9              | 56.8              | 56.7              | 56.7               | 57.0               | 57.2               | 57.1              | 57.0              | 56.9              | 56.7              | 56.7              | 56.5              | Census and Statistics Department      |                                   |
| Taiwan                                                                                      | 59.3              | 59.3              | 59.3              | 59.3              | 59.4               | 59.5               | 59.6               | 59.5              | 59.5              | 59.6              | 59.6              | 59.6              | 59.6              | National Statistics Republic of China |                                   |
| Korea Selatan/<br><i>South Korea</i>                                                        | 64.7              | 64.7              | 64.7              | 64.7              | 64.6               | 64.5               | 64.6               | 64.8              | 64.6              | 64.7              | 64.8              | 64.7              | 64.9              | Statistics Korea                      |                                   |
| Jepun/ <i>Japan</i>                                                                         | 63.2              | 63.3              | 63.7              | 64.0              | 64.2               | 63.9               | 64.0               | 64.2              | 64.2              | 64.1              | 63.9              | 63.5              | 63.5              | Statistics Bureau of Japan            |                                   |
| Oceania<br>Australia                                                                        | 66.7              | 66.7              | 67.0              | 66.9              | 67.0               | 67.0               | 66.8               | 66.9              | 66.9              | 66.7              | 66.7              | 66.7              | 66.9              | ABS                                   |                                   |
| Amerika Utara/ <i>North America</i><br>Amerika Syarikat/<br><i>United States of America</i> | 62.5              | 62.5              | 62.6              | 62.4              | 62.3               | 62.2               | 62.3               | 62.4              | n.a               | 62.5              | 62.4              | 62.1              | 62.0              | BLS                                   |                                   |
| Kanada/ <i>Canada</i>                                                                       | 65.3              | 65.3              | 65.3              | 65.3              | 65.3               | 65.2               | 65.1               | 65.2              | 65.2              | 65.2              | 65.4              | 65.0              | 64.9              | Statistics Canada                     |                                   |
| Eropah/ <i>Europe</i><br>United Kingdom                                                     | 78.6              | 78.6              | 78.7              | 79.0              | 79.0               | 78.9               | 79.0               | 79.0              | 79.0              | 79.2              | 79.2              | 79.3              | n.a               | ONS                                   |                                   |
| Sweden                                                                                      | 75.4              | 75.4              | 75.7              | 75.8              | 75.2               | 75.3               | 75.7               | 75.5              | 75.9              | 76.1              | 76.2              | 75.6              | 76.0              | Statistics Sweden                     |                                   |
| Finland                                                                                     | 67.0              | 68.0              | 69.1              | 70.4              | 71.2               | 69.8               | 68.7               | 68.3              | 69.2              | 68.1              | 67.7              | 67.7              | 68.6              | Statistics Finland                    |                                   |
| Rusia/ <i>Russia</i>                                                                        | 62.4              | 62.6              | 62.7              | 62.9              | 63.0               | 63.3               | 63.2               | 63.2              | 63.2              | 63.1              | 63.1              | 63.1              | n.a               | Trading economics                     |                                   |
| Itali/ <i>Italy</i>                                                                         | 66.9              | 66.9              | 66.7              | 67.1              | 66.9               | 66.5               | 66.4               | 66.6              | 66.5              | 66.2              | 66.2              | 66.1              | 66.1              | National Institute of Statistics      |                                   |
| Netherland                                                                                  | 76.0              | 76.0              | 76.1              | 76.1              | 76.1               | 76.2               | 76.3               | 76.4              | 76.4              | 76.2              | 76.2              | 76.3              | 76.3              | Statistics Netherlands                |                                   |
| Kadar Pengangguran/ <i>Unemployment rate (%)</i>                                            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                    |                    |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                                       |                                   |
| Asia Tenggara/ <i>South East Asia</i><br>Malaysia                                           | 3.1               | 3.1               | 3.0               | 3.0               | 3.0                | 3.0                | 3.0                | 3.0               | 3.0               | 2.9               | 2.9 <sup>f</sup>  | 2.9               | 2.9               | DOSM                                  |                                   |
| Filipina/ <i>Philippines</i>                                                                | 3.8               | 3.9               | 4.1               | 4.1               | 3.7                | 5.3                | 3.9                | 3.8               | 5.0               | 4.4               | 4.4               | 5.8               | 5.1               | Philippine Statistics Authority       |                                   |
| Asia Timur/ <i>East Asia</i><br>Hong Kong                                                   | 3.2               | 3.2               | 3.4               | 3.5               | 3.5                | 3.7                | 3.7                | 3.9               | 3.8               | 3.8               | 3.8               | 3.9               | 3.8               | Census and Statistics Department      |                                   |
| Taiwan                                                                                      | 3.3               | 3.4               | 3.3               | 3.3               | 3.4                | 3.4                | 3.5                | 3.4               | 3.4               | 3.3               | 3.3               | 3.3               | 3.3               | National Statistics Republic of China |                                   |
| Korea Selatan/<br><i>South Korea</i>                                                        | 2.8               | 2.8               | 2.7               | 2.7               | 2.7                | 2.7                | 2.8                | 2.7               | 2.7               | 2.8               | 3.3               | 3.0               | 2.9               | Statistics Korea                      |                                   |
| Jepun/ <i>Japan</i>                                                                         | 2.4               | 2.5               | 2.5               | 2.5               | 2.5                | 2.3                | 2.6                | 2.6               | 2.6               | 2.6               | 2.6               | 2.6               | 2.6               | Statistics Bureau of Japan            |                                   |
| Oceania<br>Australia                                                                        | 4.1               | 4.1               | 4.1               | 4.1               | 4.3                | 4.3                | 4.3                | 4.5               | 4.3               | 4.3               | 4.1               | 4.1               | 4.3               | ABS                                   |                                   |
| Amerika Utara/ <i>North America</i><br>Amerika Syarikat/<br><i>United States of America</i> | 4.2               | 4.2               | 4.2               | 4.2               | 4.1                | 4.2                | 4.3                | 4.4               | n.a               | 4.5               | 4.4               | 4.3               | 4.4               | BLS                                   |                                   |
| Kanada/ <i>Canada</i>                                                                       | 6.6               | 6.8               | 6.9               | 7.0               | 6.9                | 6.9                | 7.1                | 7.1               | 6.9               | 6.6               | 6.8               | 6.5               | 6.7               | Statistics Canada                     |                                   |
| Eropah/ <i>Europe</i><br>United Kingdom                                                     | 4.5               | 4.6               | 4.7               | 4.7               | 4.8                | 4.8                | 4.9                | 5.1               | 5.2               | 5.2               | 5.3               | 5.3               | n.a               | ONS                                   |                                   |
| Sweden                                                                                      | 8.9               | 8.1               | 8.6               | 9.1               | 8.4                | 8.9                | 8.8                | 8.7               | 9.3               | 9.0               | 8.8               | 8.0               | 8.4               | Statistics Sweden                     |                                   |
| Finland                                                                                     | 9.4               | 10.1              | 10.0              | 10.5              | 9.9                | 9.3                | 9.3                | 9.1               | 9.6               | 9.7               | 9.8               | 10.4              | 10.9              | Statistics Finland                    |                                   |
| Rusia/ <i>Russia</i>                                                                        | 2.4               | 2.3               | 2.3               | 2.2               | 2.2                | 2.2                | 2.1                | 2.2               | 2.2               | 2.1               | 2.2               | 2.2               | 2.1               | Trading economics                     |                                   |
| Itali/ <i>Italy</i>                                                                         | 6.2               | 6.3               | 6.1               | 6.5               | 6.2                | 6.0                | 5.9                | 6.0               | 5.8               | 5.6               | 5.6               | 5.2               | 5.3               | National Institute of Statistics      |                                   |
| Netherland                                                                                  | 3.8               | 3.9               | 3.8               | 3.8               | 3.8                | 3.8                | 3.9                | 4.0               | 4.0               | 4.0               | 4.0               | 4.0               | 4.1               | Statistics Netherlands                |                                   |

**Nota/ Notes :**

1. **n.a. tiada maklumat/ n.a. not available**

2. <sup>f</sup> **Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh Malaysia bulanan bagi Disember 2025 disemak semula berdasarkan data anggaran penduduk semasa yang terkini**

<sup>f</sup> *The monthly Malaysian Labour Force Survey statistics for December 2025 were revised based on the latest current population estimates*

3. **Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh Malaysia bulanan bagi tahun 2026 dianggar menggunakan data unjuran berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa yang terkini**

*The monthly Malaysian Labour Force Survey statistics for 2026 are estimated using projection data based on the latest current population estimates*



# **HARGA**

*Prices*

**03**

**Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong.**  
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**Jadual 3.1 Harga Purata Bulanan Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M) mengikut Gred Terpilih, Malaysia**  
**Table 3.1 Average Monthly Prices of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R) by Selected Grades, Malaysia**

|                  |                   | Getah Mutu Malaysia (1- Pallet tan metrik)<br>Standard Malaysian Rubber (1 - Tonne pallet) |                     |                     |                       |                       |
|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period |                   | G.M.M. CV<br>S.M.R CV                                                                      | G.M.M. L<br>S.M.R L | G.M.M. 5<br>S.M.R 5 | G.M.M. 10<br>S.M.R 10 | G.M.M. 20<br>S.M.R 20 |
|                  |                   | Sebut Harga pada waktu tengah hari - F.O.B (Sen/Kg)<br>Noon Quotations - F.O.B (Sen/Kg)    |                     |                     |                       |                       |
| 2023             |                   | 869.48                                                                                     | 859.48              | 635.58              | 625.58                | 623.58                |
| 2024             |                   | 1,179.94                                                                                   | 1,169.94            | 819.35              | 804.35                | 799.35                |
| 2025             |                   | 1,038.97                                                                                   | 1,028.97            | 791.14              | 776.14                | 771.14                |
| 2023             | Jan.              | 856.76                                                                                     | 846.76              | 608.18              | 598.18                | 596.18                |
|                  | Feb.              | 917.58                                                                                     | 907.58              | 614.47              | 604.47                | 602.47                |
|                  | Mac               | 903.54                                                                                     | 893.54              | 605.41              | 595.41                | 593.41                |
|                  | Apr.              | 844.97                                                                                     | 834.97              | 604.62              | 594.62                | 592.62                |
|                  | Mei               | 834.64                                                                                     | 824.64              | 617.76              | 607.76                | 605.76                |
|                  | Jun               | 849.55                                                                                     | 839.55              | 620.38              | 610.38                | 608.38                |
|                  | Jul.              | 837.00                                                                                     | 827.00              | 606.43              | 596.43                | 594.43                |
|                  | Ogos              | 805.16                                                                                     | 795.16              | 602.14              | 592.14                | 590.14                |
|                  | Sep.              | 821.78                                                                                     | 811.78              | 669.00              | 659.00                | 657.00                |
|                  | Okt.              | 907.02                                                                                     | 897.02              | 690.68              | 680.68                | 678.68                |
|                  | Nov.              | 936.12                                                                                     | 926.12              | 697.14              | 687.14                | 685.14                |
|                  | Dis.              | 916.08                                                                                     | 906.08              | 682.83              | 672.83                | 670.83                |
| 2024             | Jan.              | 996.26                                                                                     | 986.26              | 730.45              | 715.45                | 710.45                |
|                  | Feb.              | 1,160.33                                                                                   | 1,150.33            | 756.00              | 741.00                | 736.00                |
|                  | Mac               | 1,253.95                                                                                   | 1,243.95            | 787.47              | 772.47                | 767.47                |
|                  | Apr.              | 1,242.61                                                                                   | 1,232.61            | 785.21              | 770.21                | 765.21                |
|                  | Mei               | 1,257.29                                                                                   | 1,247.29            | 809.55              | 794.55                | 789.55                |
|                  | Jun               | 1,311.97                                                                                   | 1,301.97            | 836.03              | 821.03                | 816.03                |
|                  | Jul.              | 1,098.68                                                                                   | 1,088.68            | 797.20              | 782.20                | 777.20                |
|                  | Ogos              | 1,076.75                                                                                   | 1,066.75            | 801.43              | 786.43                | 781.43                |
|                  | Sep.              | 1,152.75                                                                                   | 1,142.75            | 840.93              | 825.93                | 820.93                |
|                  | Okt.              | 1,263.95                                                                                   | 1,253.95            | 893.39              | 878.39                | 873.39                |
|                  | Nov.              | 1,159.12                                                                                   | 1,149.12            | 882.17              | 867.17                | 862.17                |
|                  | Dis.              | 1,185.63                                                                                   | 1,175.63            | 912.38              | 897.38                | 892.38                |
| 2025             | Jan.              | 1,150.71                                                                                   | 1,140.71            | 897.50              | 882.50                | 877.50                |
|                  | Feb.              | 1,175.24                                                                                   | 1,165.24            | 926.05              | 911.05                | 906.05                |
|                  | Mac               | 1,180.13                                                                                   | 1,170.13            | 909.32              | 894.32                | 889.32                |
|                  | Apr.              | 1,098.73                                                                                   | 1,088.73            | 789.55              | 774.55                | 769.55                |
|                  | Mei               | 1,054.00                                                                                   | 1,044.00            | 718.50              | 703.50                | 698.50                |
|                  | Jun               | 1,242.61                                                                                   | 1,232.61            | 780.21              | 770.21                | 765.21                |
|                  | Julai             | 972.15                                                                                     | 962.15              | 738.57              | 728.57                | 723.57                |
|                  | Ogos              | 969.10                                                                                     | 959.10              | 751.86              | 736.86                | 731.86                |
|                  | Sep.              | 983.17                                                                                     | 973.17              | 761.89              | 746.89                | 741.89                |
|                  | Okt.              | 969.70                                                                                     | 959.70              | 758.80              | 743.80                | 738.80                |
|                  | Nov.              | 973.18                                                                                     | 963.18              | 745.93              | 730.93                | 725.93                |
|                  | Dis.              | 980.33                                                                                     | 970.33              | 747.93              | 732.93                | 727.93                |
| 2026             | Jan.              | 980.29                                                                                     | 970.29              | 774.52              | 759.52                | 754.52                |
|                  | Feb. <sup>P</sup> | 997.81                                                                                     | 987.81              | 790.03              | 775.03                | 770.03                |

**Nota: F.O.B merujuk kepada Free On Board.**  
**Note: F.O.B refers to Free On Board.**

**Sumber : Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM)**  
**Source : Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB)**

**Jadual 3.2 Harga Purata bagi Barangan Terpilih, Malaysia**
*Table 3.2 Average Prices of Selected Commodities, Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Lada Putih No.1*<br>White Pepper No.1* |                     | Minyak isirong<br>sawit mentah<br>(Hantaran<br>Tempatan) | Isirong<br>sawit<br>(Dipintu<br>Kilang) | Minyak sawit<br>mentah<br>(Hantaran<br>Tempatan) |
|------------------|-------|----------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                  |       | Johor                                  | Kuching,<br>Sarawak | Crude palm<br>kernel oil<br>(Local Delivered)            | Palm kernel<br>(Local Ex-Mill)          | Crude palm oil<br>(Local Delivered)              |
|                  |       | RM se 100 kg.<br>RM per 100 kg.        |                     | RM se tan metrik<br>RM per tonne                         |                                         |                                                  |
| 2023             |       | 2,380.43                               | 2,395.59            | 3,905.79                                                 | 2,019.04                                | 3,829.46                                         |
| 2024             |       | 2,855.35                               | 2,878.28            | 5,549.25                                                 | 2,680.96                                | 4,212.46                                         |
| 2025             |       | 4,080.10                               | 3,720.50            | 7,350.00                                                 | 3,440.80                                | 4,308.20                                         |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 2,316.10                               | 2,331.30            | 3,942.00                                                 | 2,041.50                                | 3,922.00                                         |
|                  | Feb.  | 2,423.40                               | 2,438.80            | 3,865.00                                                 | 2,018.50                                | 3,908.00                                         |
|                  | Mac   | 2,471.50                               | 2,485.20            | 4,042.00                                                 | 2,099.00                                | 4,159.50                                         |
|                  | Apr.  | 2,445.70                               | 2,461.20            | 3,970.00                                                 | 2,043.00                                | 4,217.50                                         |
|                  | Mei   | 2,397.10                               | 2,409.00            | 3,932.00                                                 | 2,026.00                                | 3,795.50                                         |
|                  | Jun   | 2,362.40                               | 2,379.40            | 3,748.00                                                 | 1,900.50                                | 3,525.00                                         |
|                  | Jul.  | 2,353.30                               | 2,370.00            | 3,849.00                                                 | 1,980.00                                | 3,897.00                                         |
|                  | Ogos  | 2,358.50                               | 2,371.80            | 4,066.50                                                 | 2,084.00                                | 3,805.00                                         |
|                  | Sep.  | 2,373.00                               | 2,388.80            | 3,937.00                                                 | 2,046.50                                | 3,727.00                                         |
|                  | Okt.  | 2,371.60                               | 2,386.60            | 3,713.50                                                 | 1,942.50                                | 3,640.00                                         |
|                  | Nov.  | 2,357.50                               | 2,375.00            | 3,863.00                                                 | 2,017.50                                | 3,700.50                                         |
|                  | Dis.  | 2,335.00                               | 2,350.00            | 3,941.50                                                 | 2,029.50                                | 3,656.50                                         |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 2,356.60                               | 2,373.40            | 3,990.00                                                 | 2,118.00                                | 3,783.50                                         |
|                  | Feb.  | 2,423.80                               | 2,439.00            | 4,225.00                                                 | 2,172.50                                | 3,949.50                                         |
|                  | Mac   | 2,462.70                               | 2,476.00            | 4,744.00                                                 | 2,371.00                                | 4,215.50                                         |
|                  | Apr.  | 2,528.50                               | 2,543.80            | 5,396.00                                                 | 2,551.00                                | 4,254.50                                         |
|                  | Mei   | 2,586.10                               | 2,605.00            | 4,765.00                                                 | 2,317.00                                | 3,902.50                                         |
|                  | Jun   | 2,764.70                               | 2,800.60            | 4,764.50                                                 | 2,366.00                                | 3,957.50                                         |
|                  | Jul.  | 3,084.90                               | 3,105.20            | 5,421.50                                                 | 2,671.00                                | 4,034.00                                         |
|                  | Ogos  | 3,159.60                               | 3,176.50            | 5,437.00                                                 | 2,602.50                                | 3,910.50                                         |
|                  | Sep.  | 3,128.30                               | 3,140.30            | 5,573.50                                                 | 2,602.50                                | 4,023.50                                         |
|                  | Okt.  | 3,218.90                               | 3,231.00            | 6,043.50                                                 | 2,806.50                                | 4,387.50                                         |
|                  | Nov.  | 3,241.50                               | 3,256.40            | 8,007.00                                                 | 3,714.50                                | 5,011.50                                         |
|                  | Dis.  | 3,308.60                               | 3,392.20            | 8,224.00                                                 | 3,879.00                                | 5,119.50                                         |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 4,154.80                               | 3,588.50            | 7,688.50                                                 | 3,608.50                                | 4,672.50                                         |
|                  | Feb.  | 4,385.70                               | 3,716.80            | 7,547.00                                                 | 3,580.50                                | 4,759.00                                         |
|                  | Mac   | 4,445.20                               | 3,919.80            | 7,739.00                                                 | 3,695.00                                | 4,740.00                                         |
|                  | Apr.  | 4,273.30                               | 3,834.00            | 7,864.50                                                 | 3,657.50                                | 4,319.50                                         |
|                  | Mei   | 4,147.40                               | 3,748.10            | 7,323.50                                                 | 3,399.50                                | 3,880.50                                         |
|                  | Jun   | 3,816.70                               | 3,684.70            | 6,127.50                                                 | 2,927.00                                | 3,969.00                                         |
|                  | Julai | 3,750.00                               | 3,689.50            | 6,835.00                                                 | 3,204.50                                | 4,112.50                                         |
|                  | Ogos  | 3,883.20                               | 3,757.30            | 7,458.00                                                 | 3,508.00                                | 4,329.00                                         |
|                  | Sep.  | 4,073.70                               | 3,831.70            | 7,859.00                                                 | 3,664.50                                | 4,371.50                                         |
|                  | Okt.  | 4,140.40                               | 3,686.50            | 7,730.50                                                 | 3,603.50                                | 4,412.50                                         |
|                  | Nov.  | 3,990.70                               | 3,593.00            | 7,092.00                                                 | 3,270.50                                | 4,089.50                                         |
|                  | Dis.  | 3,900.00                               | 3,596.00            | 6,935.50                                                 | 3,170.00                                | 4,042.50                                         |
| 2026             | Jan.  | 3,900.00                               | 3,610.20            | 6,914.50                                                 | 3,259.00                                | 4,018.50                                         |
|                  | Feb.  | 3,850.00                               | 3,641.60            | 7,282.50                                                 | 3,392.00                                | 4,077.50                                         |

Nota / Note :

\*Harga yang diberikan di atas mewakili purata harga belian yang dibayar oleh satu sampel peniaga yang representatif di pelabuhan dan bandar utama di Johor. Untuk Sarawak, harga belian purata di Kuching diberikan.  
The prices given above represent the average purchase prices by a representative sample of dealers at the major ports and towns in Johor. For Sarawak, the average purchase prices in Kuching are provided.

Sumber : Lembaga Lada Malaysia  
Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia  
Source : Malaysian Pepper Board  
Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB)

**Jadual 3.3 Indeks Harga Pengeluar Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Sektor (MSIC 2008), Malaysia**  
**Table 3.3 Producer Price Index Local Production by Sector (MSIC 2008), Malaysia**  
**(2010=100)**

| Tempoh<br>Period     |       | Jumlah<br>Total | Pertanian,<br>Perhutanan<br>& Perikanan<br>Agriculture,<br>Forestry<br>& Fishing | Perlombongan<br>Mining | Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing | Bekalan<br>Elektrik & Gas<br>Electricity<br>& Gas Supply | Bekalan<br>Air<br>Water<br>Supply |
|----------------------|-------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Wajaran:<br>Weights: |       | 100.000         | 6.730                                                                            | 7.927                  | 81.571                     | 3.442                                                    | 0.330                             |
| 2023                 |       | 118.5           | 124.8                                                                            | 98.1                   | 120.5                      | 117.9                                                    | 118.0                             |
| 2024                 |       | 118.9           | 134.7                                                                            | 96.1                   | 120.1                      | 118.6                                                    | 125.7                             |
| 2025                 |       | 116.5           | 139.0                                                                            | 88.2                   | 117.6                      | 120.8                                                    | 131.6                             |
| 2023                 | Jan.  | 118.6           | 121.8                                                                            | 98.0                   | 120.9                      | 118.0                                                    | 118.0                             |
|                      | Feb.  | 118.4           | 121.7                                                                            | 97.1                   | 120.7                      | 118.0                                                    | 117.7                             |
|                      | Mac   | 118.7           | 127.5                                                                            | 96.5                   | 120.6                      | 118.6                                                    | 117.4                             |
|                      | Apr.  | 118.9           | 128.5                                                                            | 97.0                   | 120.7                      | 117.9                                                    | 117.4                             |
|                      | Mei   | 118.4           | 127.6                                                                            | 94.6                   | 120.4                      | 118.6                                                    | 117.3                             |
|                      | Jun   | 118.1           | 126.3                                                                            | 93.1                   | 120.4                      | 117.9                                                    | 118.4                             |
|                      | Jul.  | 118.3           | 127.6                                                                            | 96.0                   | 120.2                      | 117.8                                                    | 118.0                             |
|                      | Ogos  | 118.3           | 125.1                                                                            | 99.7                   | 119.9                      | 117.7                                                    | 118.2                             |
|                      | Sep.  | 119.4           | 123.4                                                                            | 105.3                  | 120.8                      | 118.2                                                    | 117.7                             |
|                      | Okt.  | 119.0           | 121.6                                                                            | 103.9                  | 120.7                      | 117.5                                                    | 118.6                             |
|                      | Nov.  | 118.2           | 123.2                                                                            | 99.0                   | 120.1                      | 117.3                                                    | 118.8                             |
|                      | Dis.  | 118.0           | 123.2                                                                            | 97.4                   | 120.0                      | 117.0                                                    | 118.3                             |
| 2024                 | Jan.  | 117.9           | 125.7                                                                            | 96.7                   | 119.8                      | 117.1                                                    | 118.7                             |
|                      | Feb.  | 118.7           | 129.0                                                                            | 102.2                  | 119.8                      | 118.1                                                    | 121.9                             |
|                      | Mac   | 120.6           | 134.5                                                                            | 104.5                  | 121.3                      | 118.7                                                    | 124.4                             |
|                      | Apr.  | 121.2           | 135.5                                                                            | 106.7                  | 121.7                      | 119.1                                                    | 125.8                             |
|                      | Mei   | 120.1           | 129.2                                                                            | 100.8                  | 121.6                      | 120.4                                                    | 127.5                             |
|                      | Jun   | 120.0           | 130.6                                                                            | 97.4                   | 121.7                      | 119.1                                                    | 127.6                             |
|                      | Jul.  | 119.8           | 132.0                                                                            | 98.1                   | 121.3                      | 118.2                                                    | 128.6                             |
|                      | Ogos  | 118.7           | 128.5                                                                            | 91.4                   | 121.1                      | 118.9                                                    | 127.6                             |
|                      | Sep.  | 116.9           | 130.6                                                                            | 88.3                   | 119.0                      | 118.5                                                    | 126.9                             |
|                      | Okt.  | 116.1           | 138.4                                                                            | 85.9                   | 117.6                      | 118.4                                                    | 126.8                             |
|                      | Nov.  | 117.7           | 150.1                                                                            | 90.8                   | 117.9                      | 118.3                                                    | 126.6                             |
|                      | Dis.  | 118.6           | 152.5                                                                            | 90.6                   | 118.8                      | 118.1                                                    | 126.2                             |
| 2025                 | Jan.  | 118.9           | 146.5                                                                            | 95.4                   | 119.1                      | 117.6                                                    | 127.7                             |
|                      | Feb.  | 119.0           | 148.6                                                                            | 92.3                   | 119.4                      | 117.8                                                    | 125.4                             |
|                      | Mac   | 118.3           | 147.8                                                                            | 88.8                   | 119.1                      | 118.1                                                    | 125.3                             |
|                      | Apr.  | 117.1           | 139.0                                                                            | 87.7                   | 118.5                      | 118.4                                                    | 126.9                             |
|                      | Mei   | 115.8           | 131.5                                                                            | 85.7                   | 117.9                      | 119.1                                                    | 127.2                             |
|                      | Jun   | 115.0           | 130.2                                                                            | 89.6                   | 116.5                      | 118.9                                                    | 127.4                             |
|                      | Julai | 115.3           | 133.5                                                                            | 89.6                   | 116.4                      | 122.9                                                    | 128.5                             |
|                      | Ogos  | 115.4           | 137.9                                                                            | 88.3                   | 116.2                      | 123.8                                                    | 132.0                             |
|                      | Sep.  | 116.0           | 140.8                                                                            | 89.3                   | 116.5                      | 123.9                                                    | 138.4                             |
|                      | Okt.  | 116.0           | 142.1                                                                            | 85.0                   | 116.9                      | 123.5                                                    | 140.5                             |
|                      | Nov.  | 115.6           | 135.5                                                                            | 84.3                   | 117.2                      | 123.2                                                    | 139.4                             |
|                      | Dis.  | 115.4           | 134.0                                                                            | 82.6                   | 117.3                      | 123.1                                                    | 140.0                             |
| 2026                 | Jan.  | 115.5           | 134.4                                                                            | 84.2                   | 117.1                      | 123.4                                                    | 140.7                             |
|                      | Feb.  | 114.9           | 135.7                                                                            | 84.5                   | 116.2                      | 123.3                                                    | 140.3                             |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 3.4 Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia**

*Table 3.4 Consumer Price Index for Main Groups, Malaysia  
(2010=100)*

|                              |                        |              | Makanan &<br>Minuman<br><i>Food &amp;<br/>Beverages</i> | Minuman<br>Alkohol &<br>Tembakau<br><i>Alcoholic<br/>Beverages &amp;<br/>Tobacco</i> | Pakaian &<br>Kasut<br><i>Clothing &amp;<br/>Footware</i> | Perumahan,<br>Air, Elektrik,<br>Gas dan Bahan<br>Api Lain<br><i>Housing,<br/>Water,<br/>Electricity, Gas<br/>and Other Fuels</i> | Hiasan,<br>Perkakasan dan<br>Penyelenggaraan<br>Isi Rumah<br><i>Furnishings,<br/>Households<br/>Equipment and<br/>Routine<br/>Household<br/>Maintenance</i> | Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i> |
|------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i>      | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |              |                                                         |                                                                                      |                                                          |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                             |                            |
| <b>Wajaran:<br/>Weights:</b> |                        | <b>100.0</b> | <b>29.8</b>                                             | <b>1.9</b>                                                                           | <b>2.7</b>                                               | <b>23.2</b>                                                                                                                      | <b>4.3</b>                                                                                                                                                  | <b>2.7</b>                 |
| 2023                         |                        | 130.4        | 152.0                                                   | 171.2                                                                                | 93.5                                                     | 125.3                                                                                                                            | 125.6                                                                                                                                                       | 128.2                      |
| 2024                         |                        | 132.8        | 155.0                                                   | 172.4                                                                                | 93.2                                                     | 129.0                                                                                                                            | 126.5                                                                                                                                                       | 130.5                      |
| 2025                         |                        | 134.6        | 158.2                                                   | 174.0                                                                                | 93.0                                                     | 131.1                                                                                                                            | 126.8                                                                                                                                                       | 132.1                      |
| 2023                         | Jan.                   | 129.5        | 150.5                                                   | 170.8                                                                                | 93.5                                                     | 124.0                                                                                                                            | 124.9                                                                                                                                                       | 126.8                      |
|                              | Feb.                   | 129.8        | 151.1                                                   | 170.8                                                                                | 93.5                                                     | 124.7                                                                                                                            | 125.1                                                                                                                                                       | 127.4                      |
|                              | Mac                    | 129.9        | 151.3                                                   | 170.9                                                                                | 93.5                                                     | 124.7                                                                                                                            | 125.3                                                                                                                                                       | 127.5                      |
|                              | Apr.                   | 130.0        | 151.1                                                   | 171.0                                                                                | 93.5                                                     | 124.7                                                                                                                            | 125.3                                                                                                                                                       | 127.5                      |
|                              | Mei                    | 130.2        | 151.8                                                   | 171.1                                                                                | 93.5                                                     | 125.3                                                                                                                            | 125.5                                                                                                                                                       | 127.6                      |
|                              | Jun                    | 130.4        | 151.9                                                   | 171.1                                                                                | 93.4                                                     | 125.3                                                                                                                            | 125.5                                                                                                                                                       | 127.9                      |
|                              | Jul.                   | 130.5        | 152.5                                                   | 171.1                                                                                | 93.5                                                     | 125.3                                                                                                                            | 125.7                                                                                                                                                       | 128.2                      |
|                              | Ogos                   | 130.7        | 152.6                                                   | 171.1                                                                                | 93.4                                                     | 125.7                                                                                                                            | 125.9                                                                                                                                                       | 128.8                      |
|                              | Sep.                   | 130.8        | 152.8                                                   | 171.7                                                                                | 93.5                                                     | 125.7                                                                                                                            | 125.9                                                                                                                                                       | 128.7                      |
|                              | Okt.                   | 130.9        | 153.0                                                   | 171.7                                                                                | 93.4                                                     | 125.7                                                                                                                            | 126.0                                                                                                                                                       | 129.0                      |
|                              | Nov.                   | 130.9        | 152.6                                                   | 171.8                                                                                | 93.4                                                     | 126.0                                                                                                                            | 126.1                                                                                                                                                       | 129.3                      |
|                              | Dis.                   | 131.2        | 153.0                                                   | 171.6                                                                                | 93.4                                                     | 126.0                                                                                                                            | 126.1                                                                                                                                                       | 129.5                      |
| 2024                         | Jan.                   | 131.4        | 153.5                                                   | 171.5                                                                                | 93.3                                                     | 126.5                                                                                                                            | 126.1                                                                                                                                                       | 129.8                      |
|                              | Feb.                   | 132.1        | 153.9                                                   | 171.5                                                                                | 93.3                                                     | 128.1                                                                                                                            | 126.2                                                                                                                                                       | 130.2                      |
|                              | Mac                    | 132.2        | 153.9                                                   | 171.8                                                                                | 93.3                                                     | 128.5                                                                                                                            | 126.4                                                                                                                                                       | 130.2                      |
|                              | Apr.                   | 132.4        | 154.1                                                   | 171.9                                                                                | 93.2                                                     | 128.5                                                                                                                            | 126.5                                                                                                                                                       | 130.4                      |
|                              | Mei                    | 132.8        | 154.5                                                   | 172.2                                                                                | 93.3                                                     | 129.3                                                                                                                            | 126.5                                                                                                                                                       | 130.4                      |
|                              | Jun                    | 133.0        | 154.9                                                   | 172.3                                                                                | 93.3                                                     | 129.3                                                                                                                            | 126.6                                                                                                                                                       | 130.2                      |
|                              | Jul.                   | 133.1        | 155.0                                                   | 172.6                                                                                | 93.3                                                     | 129.3                                                                                                                            | 126.8                                                                                                                                                       | 130.6                      |
|                              | Ogos                   | 133.2        | 155.1                                                   | 172.9                                                                                | 93.2                                                     | 129.6                                                                                                                            | 126.8                                                                                                                                                       | 130.8                      |
|                              | Sep.                   | 133.2        | 155.2                                                   | 173.0                                                                                | 93.2                                                     | 129.6                                                                                                                            | 126.7                                                                                                                                                       | 130.7                      |
|                              | Okt.                   | 133.4        | 156.5                                                   | 173.1                                                                                | 93.2                                                     | 129.6                                                                                                                            | 126.6                                                                                                                                                       | 130.8                      |
|                              | Nov.                   | 133.3        | 156.5                                                   | 173.1                                                                                | 93.1                                                     | 130.0                                                                                                                            | 126.7                                                                                                                                                       | 130.8                      |
|                              | Dis.                   | 133.4        | 157.2                                                   | 172.9                                                                                | 92.9                                                     | 130.0                                                                                                                            | 126.6                                                                                                                                                       | 130.9                      |
| 2025                         | Jan.                   | 133.6        | 157.4                                                   | 173.1                                                                                | 93.0                                                     | 130.1                                                                                                                            | 126.7                                                                                                                                                       | 131.3                      |
|                              | Feb.                   | 134.1        | 157.7                                                   | 173.1                                                                                | 93.1                                                     | 131.0                                                                                                                            | 126.6                                                                                                                                                       | 131.5                      |
|                              | Mac                    | 134.1        | 157.8                                                   | 173.1                                                                                | 93.1                                                     | 131.0                                                                                                                            | 126.7                                                                                                                                                       | 131.5                      |
|                              | Apr.                   | 134.3        | 157.7                                                   | 173.2                                                                                | 93.1                                                     | 131.1                                                                                                                            | 126.6                                                                                                                                                       | 131.6                      |
|                              | Mei                    | 134.4        | 157.8                                                   | 173.3                                                                                | 93.1                                                     | 131.5                                                                                                                            | 126.7                                                                                                                                                       | 131.8                      |
|                              | Jun                    | 134.5        | 158.1                                                   | 173.3                                                                                | 93.0                                                     | 131.5                                                                                                                            | 126.7                                                                                                                                                       | 131.8                      |
|                              | Jul.                   | 134.7        | 158.0                                                   | 173.6                                                                                | 93.1                                                     | 131.0                                                                                                                            | 126.9                                                                                                                                                       | 132.2                      |
|                              | Ogos                   | 134.9        | 158.2                                                   | 173.6                                                                                | 93.1                                                     | 131.2                                                                                                                            | 127.0                                                                                                                                                       | 132.3                      |
|                              | Sep.                   | 135.2        | 158.5                                                   | 173.6                                                                                | 93.0                                                     | 131.6                                                                                                                            | 127.0                                                                                                                                                       | 132.4                      |
|                              | Okt.                   | 135.1        | 158.8                                                   | 173.6                                                                                | 92.9                                                     | 131.0                                                                                                                            | 127.0                                                                                                                                                       | 132.7                      |
|                              | Nov.                   | 135.1        | 158.8                                                   | 177.2                                                                                | 93.0                                                     | 130.9                                                                                                                            | 127.0                                                                                                                                                       | 132.7                      |
|                              | Dis.                   | 135.5        | 159.5                                                   | 177.3                                                                                | 93.0                                                     | 131.2                                                                                                                            | 127.0                                                                                                                                                       | 132.9                      |
| 2026                         | Jan.                   | 135.7        | 159.8                                                   | 177.4                                                                                | 93.0                                                     | 131.6                                                                                                                            | 126.9                                                                                                                                                       | 133.1                      |
|                              | Feb.                   | 136.0        | 159.8                                                   | 177.6                                                                                | 93.1                                                     | 132.5                                                                                                                            | 126.9                                                                                                                                                       | 133.1                      |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 3.4 Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia (Samb.)**

*Table 3.4 Consumer Price Index for Main Groups, Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

**(2010=100)**

|                              |      | Pengangkutan<br><i>Transport</i> | Maklumat & Komunikasi<br><i>Information &amp; Communication</i> | Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan<br><i>Recreation, Sport &amp; Culture</i> | Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i> | Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan<br><i>Restaurant &amp; Accommodation Services</i> | Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan<br><i>Insurance &amp; Financial Services</i> | Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan<br><i>Personal Care, Social Protection &amp; Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i> |
|------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Wajaran:<br/>Weights:</b> |      | <b>11.3</b>                      | <b>6.6</b>                                                      | <b>3.0</b>                                                             | <b>1.3</b>                     | <b>3.4</b>                                                                           | <b>4.0</b>                                                                    | <b>5.8</b>                                                                                                                                                 |
| 2023                         |      | 120.5                            | 94.6                                                            | 117.1                                                                  | 124.7                          | 147.3                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 121.8                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024                         |      | 121.7                            | 93.2                                                            | 119.2                                                                  | 126.6                          | 151.9                                                                                | 110.5                                                                         | 125.5                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2025                         |      | 122.2                            | 89.2                                                            | 120.5                                                                  | 129.5                          | 156.7                                                                                | 114.3                                                                         | 131.0                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2023                         | Jan. | 120.3                            | 96.1                                                            | 116.9                                                                  | 123.4                          | 144.5                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 120.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Feb. | 120.2                            | 96.1                                                            | 116.3                                                                  | 123.9                          | 145.8                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 120.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Mac  | 120.0                            | 96.1                                                            | 116.3                                                                  | 124.1                          | 146.2                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 120.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Apr. | 120.4                            | 96.1                                                            | 116.7                                                                  | 124.3                          | 146.0                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 121.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Mei  | 120.2                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.1                                                                  | 124.6                          | 146.9                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 121.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Jun  | 120.5                            | 94.0                                                            | 117.4                                                                  | 124.7                          | 147.1                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 122.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Jul. | 120.6                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.1                                                                  | 124.9                          | 147.6                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Ogos | 120.6                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.3                                                                  | 125.1                          | 148.0                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Sep. | 120.6                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.2                                                                  | 125.1                          | 148.1                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Okt. | 120.8                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.2                                                                  | 125.3                          | 148.8                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Nov. | 120.9                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.3                                                                  | 125.3                          | 149.0                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Dis. | 121.3                            | 93.8                                                            | 117.8                                                                  | 125.3                          | 149.2                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 123.1                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024                         | Jan. | 121.2                            | 93.8                                                            | 117.8                                                                  | 125.5                          | 149.1                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 123.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Feb. | 121.7                            | 93.8                                                            | 118.2                                                                  | 125.7                          | 150.0                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 123.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Mac  | 121.5                            | 93.8                                                            | 118.0                                                                  | 125.9                          | 150.6                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 124.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Apr. | 121.4                            | 93.7                                                            | 119.0                                                                  | 126.1                          | 151.1                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 125.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Mei  | 121.3                            | 94.3                                                            | 119.3                                                                  | 126.5                          | 151.6                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 125.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Jun  | 121.9                            | 94.3                                                            | 119.6                                                                  | 126.8                          | 152.0                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 125.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Jul. | 122.1                            | 94.4                                                            | 119.7                                                                  | 127.0                          | 152.6                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 125.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Ogos | 122.2                            | 94.4                                                            | 119.7                                                                  | 127.0                          | 152.7                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 126.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Sep. | 121.9                            | 94.3                                                            | 119.7                                                                  | 127.0                          | 152.8                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 126.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Okt. | 121.7                            | 92.3                                                            | 119.6                                                                  | 127.2                          | 153.0                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 126.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Nov. | 121.4                            | 90.2                                                            | 119.7                                                                  | 127.2                          | 153.2                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 127.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Dis. | 121.8                            | 88.7                                                            | 119.8                                                                  | 127.2                          | 153.6                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 127.0                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2025                         | Jan. | 122.3                            | 88.8                                                            | 119.9                                                                  | 127.5                          | 154.3                                                                                | 110.9                                                                         | 127.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Feb. | 122.6                            | 88.8                                                            | 120.0                                                                  | 128.1                          | 155.2                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 128.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Mac  | 122.3                            | 88.7                                                            | 120.0                                                                  | 128.7                          | 155.0                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 128.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Apr. | 122.3                            | 89.5                                                            | 120.5                                                                  | 129.0                          | 155.5                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 130.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Mei  | 122.1                            | 89.4                                                            | 120.4                                                                  | 129.3                          | 156.1                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 130.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Jun  | 122.3                            | 89.2                                                            | 120.5                                                                  | 129.6                          | 156.2                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 130.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Jul. | 122.6                            | 88.4                                                            | 120.6                                                                  | 129.8                          | 157.4                                                                                | 116.9                                                                         | 130.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Ogos | 122.5                            | 89.1                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 130.0                          | 158.0                                                                                | 117.0                                                                         | 131.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Sep. | 122.7                            | 90.1                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 130.0                          | 157.9                                                                                | 117.0                                                                         | 132.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Okt. | 121.6                            | 90.1                                                            | 121.0                                                                  | 130.3                          | 158.2                                                                                | 117.0                                                                         | 134.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Nov. | 121.6                            | 89.0                                                            | 121.1                                                                  | 130.5                          | 158.4                                                                                | 117.0                                                                         | 134.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Dis. | 121.9                            | 89.5                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 130.7                          | 158.4                                                                                | 117.0                                                                         | 134.3                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2026                         | Jan. | 121.4                            | 89.4                                                            | 121.0                                                                  | 131.6                          | 158.9                                                                                | 117.0                                                                         | 135.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                              | Feb. | 121.7                            | 89.2                                                            | 121.0                                                                  | 131.7                          | 159.1                                                                                | 117.0                                                                         | 137.0                                                                                                                                                      |

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**Jadual 3.5 Indeks Teras bagi Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia**

*Table 3.5 Core Index for Main Groups, Malaysia  
(2010=100)*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i>            |      | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Makanan &<br>Minuman<br><i>Food &amp;<br/>Beverages</i> | Minuman<br>Alkohol &<br>Tembakau<br><i>Alcoholic<br/>Beverages &amp;<br/>Tobacco</i> | Pakaian & Kasut<br><i>Clothing &amp; Footware</i> | Perumahan, Air,<br>Elektrik, Gas dan<br>Bahan Api Lain<br><i>Housing, Water,<br/>Electricity, Gas<br/>and Other Fuels</i> | Hiasan, Perkakasan<br>dan Penyelenggaraan<br>Isi Rumah<br><i>Furnishings,<br/>Households<br/>Equipment and<br/>Routine Household<br/>Maintenance</i> | Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i> |
|------------------------------------|------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Wajaran:</b><br><i>Weights:</i> |      | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>25.3</b>                                             | <b>-</b>                                                                             | <b>3.6</b>                                        | <b>24.7</b>                                                                                                               | <b>5.6</b>                                                                                                                                           | <b>3.1</b>                 |
| 2021                               |      | 121.5                  | 133.4                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.1                                              | 127.4                                                                                                                     | 118.6                                                                                                                                                | 124.6                      |
| 2022                               |      | 125.1                  | 141.1                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.2                                              | 129.2                                                                                                                     | 122.8                                                                                                                                                | 125.5                      |
| 2023                               |      | 128.9                  | 149.3                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.5                                              | 131.6                                                                                                                     | 125.6                                                                                                                                                | 128.2                      |
| 2024                               |      | 131.2                  | 153.8                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.2                                              | 133.7                                                                                                                     | 126.5                                                                                                                                                | 130.7                      |
| 2025                               |      | 133.8                  | 159.0                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.0                                              | 136.6                                                                                                                     | 126.8                                                                                                                                                | 132.4                      |
| 2023                               | Jan. | 127.7                  | 146.9                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.5                                              | 130.1                                                                                                                     | 124.9                                                                                                                                                | 126.8                      |
|                                    | Feb. | 128.0                  | 147.3                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.5                                              | 130.9                                                                                                                     | 125.1                                                                                                                                                | 127.4                      |
|                                    | Mac  | 128.3                  | 147.8                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.5                                              | 130.9                                                                                                                     | 125.3                                                                                                                                                | 127.5                      |
|                                    | Apr. | 128.3                  | 148.0                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.5                                              | 130.9                                                                                                                     | 125.3                                                                                                                                                | 127.5                      |
|                                    | Mei  | 128.7                  | 148.8                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.5                                              | 131.7                                                                                                                     | 125.5                                                                                                                                                | 127.6                      |
|                                    | Jun  | 128.9                  | 149.0                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.4                                              | 131.7                                                                                                                     | 125.5                                                                                                                                                | 127.9                      |
|                                    | Jul. | 128.9                  | 149.9                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.5                                              | 131.7                                                                                                                     | 125.7                                                                                                                                                | 128.2                      |
|                                    | Ogos | 129.2                  | 150.3                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.4                                              | 132.0                                                                                                                     | 125.9                                                                                                                                                | 128.8                      |
|                                    | Sep. | 129.6                  | 150.8                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.5                                              | 132.1                                                                                                                     | 125.9                                                                                                                                                | 128.7                      |
|                                    | Okt. | 129.6                  | 151.3                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.4                                              | 132.1                                                                                                                     | 126.0                                                                                                                                                | 129.0                      |
|                                    | Nov. | 129.6                  | 150.8                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.4                                              | 132.5                                                                                                                     | 126.1                                                                                                                                                | 129.3                      |
|                                    | Dis. | 129.6                  | 150.8                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.4                                              | 132.5                                                                                                                     | 126.1                                                                                                                                                | 129.5                      |
| 2024                               | Jan. | 130.0                  | 151.2                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.3                                              | 132.5                                                                                                                     | 126.1                                                                                                                                                | 129.8                      |
|                                    | Feb. | 130.3                  | 151.9                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.3                                              | 132.9                                                                                                                     | 126.2                                                                                                                                                | 130.3                      |
|                                    | Mac  | 130.5                  | 152.2                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.3                                              | 132.9                                                                                                                     | 126.4                                                                                                                                                | 130.2                      |
|                                    | Apr. | 130.7                  | 152.8                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.2                                              | 132.9                                                                                                                     | 126.5                                                                                                                                                | 130.5                      |
|                                    | Mei  | 131.2                  | 153.1                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.3                                              | 133.9                                                                                                                     | 126.5                                                                                                                                                | 130.6                      |
|                                    | Jun  | 131.3                  | 153.1                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.3                                              | 133.9                                                                                                                     | 126.6                                                                                                                                                | 130.4                      |
|                                    | Jul. | 131.4                  | 153.9                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.3                                              | 133.9                                                                                                                     | 126.8                                                                                                                                                | 130.9                      |
|                                    | Ogos | 131.7                  | 154.3                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.2                                              | 134.2                                                                                                                     | 126.8                                                                                                                                                | 131.0                      |
|                                    | Sep. | 131.9                  | 154.3                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.2                                              | 134.2                                                                                                                     | 126.7                                                                                                                                                | 130.9                      |
|                                    | Okt. | 131.9                  | 156.2                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.2                                              | 134.2                                                                                                                     | 126.6                                                                                                                                                | 131.0                      |
|                                    | Nov. | 131.9                  | 156.4                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.1                                              | 134.7                                                                                                                     | 126.7                                                                                                                                                | 131.2                      |
|                                    | Dis. | 131.7                  | 156.7                                                   | -                                                                                    | 92.9                                              | 134.7                                                                                                                     | 126.6                                                                                                                                                | 131.2                      |
| 2025                               | Jan. | 132.3                  | 157.3                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.0                                              | 134.9                                                                                                                     | 126.7                                                                                                                                                | 131.7                      |
|                                    | Feb. | 132.8                  | 157.6                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.1                                              | 136.0                                                                                                                     | 126.6                                                                                                                                                | 131.9                      |
|                                    | Mac  | 133.0                  | 157.8                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.1                                              | 136.0                                                                                                                     | 126.7                                                                                                                                                | 131.9                      |
|                                    | Apr. | 133.3                  | 158.3                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.1                                              | 136.1                                                                                                                     | 126.6                                                                                                                                                | 132.0                      |
|                                    | Mei  | 133.5                  | 158.6                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.1                                              | 136.7                                                                                                                     | 126.7                                                                                                                                                | 132.2                      |
|                                    | Jun  | 133.6                  | 158.9                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.0                                              | 136.7                                                                                                                     | 126.7                                                                                                                                                | 132.2                      |
|                                    | Jul. | 133.8                  | 159.3                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.1                                              | 136.7                                                                                                                     | 126.9                                                                                                                                                | 132.4                      |
|                                    | Ogos | 134.3                  | 159.6                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.1                                              | 137.1                                                                                                                     | 127.0                                                                                                                                                | 132.5                      |
|                                    | Sep. | 134.7                  | 159.8                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.0                                              | 137.1                                                                                                                     | 127.0                                                                                                                                                | 132.6                      |
|                                    | Okt. | 134.8                  | 160.1                                                   | -                                                                                    | 92.9                                              | 137.1                                                                                                                     | 127.0                                                                                                                                                | 132.9                      |
|                                    | Nov. | 134.8                  | 160.1                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.0                                              | 137.5                                                                                                                     | 127.0                                                                                                                                                | 133.0                      |
|                                    | Dis. | 134.7                  | 160.1                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.0                                              | 137.5                                                                                                                     | 127.0                                                                                                                                                | 133.1                      |
| 2026                               | Jan. | 135.3                  | 160.5                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.0                                              | 137.6                                                                                                                     | 126.9                                                                                                                                                | 133.3                      |
|                                    | Feb. | 135.5                  | 160.6                                                   | -                                                                                    | 93.1                                              | 138.2                                                                                                                     | 126.9                                                                                                                                                | 133.4                      |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 3.5 Indeks Teras bagi Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia (Samb.)**

*Table 3.5 Core Index for Main Groups, Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

**(2010=100)**

|                 |      | Pengangkutan<br><i>Transport</i> | Maklumat & Komunikasi<br><i>Information &amp; Communication</i> | Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan<br><i>Recreation, Sport &amp; Culture</i> | Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i> | Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan<br><i>Restaurant &amp; Accommodation Services</i> | Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan<br><i>Insurance &amp; Financial Services</i> | Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan<br><i>Personal Care, Social Protection &amp; Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i> |
|-----------------|------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Wajaran:</b> |      | <b>6.4</b>                       | <b>8.5</b>                                                      | <b>3.9</b>                                                             | <b>1.7</b>                     | <b>4.4</b>                                                                           | <b>5.3</b>                                                                    | <b>7.5</b>                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Weights:</b> |      |                                  |                                                                 |                                                                        |                                |                                                                                      |                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                            |
| 2021            |      | 110.0                            | 97.5                                                            | 112.8                                                                  | 121.1                          | 132.9                                                                                | 109.9                                                                         | 116.6                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2022            |      | 116.2                            | 97.5                                                            | 115.4                                                                  | 122.4                          | 139.5                                                                                | 110.1                                                                         | 118.9                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2023            |      | 121.3                            | 94.6                                                            | 117.1                                                                  | 124.7                          | 147.3                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 121.8                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024            |      | 123.8                            | 93.2                                                            | 119.2                                                                  | 126.6                          | 151.9                                                                                | 110.5                                                                         | 125.5                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2025            |      | 126.5                            | 89.2                                                            | 120.5                                                                  | 129.5                          | 156.7                                                                                | 114.3                                                                         | 131.0                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2023            | Jan. | 117.5                            | 96.1                                                            | 116.9                                                                  | 123.4                          | 144.5                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 120.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Feb. | 117.7                            | 96.1                                                            | 116.3                                                                  | 123.9                          | 145.8                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 120.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Mac  | 121.0                            | 96.1                                                            | 116.3                                                                  | 124.1                          | 146.2                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 120.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Apr. | 122.0                            | 96.1                                                            | 116.7                                                                  | 124.3                          | 146.0                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 121.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Mei  | 122.3                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.1                                                                  | 124.6                          | 146.8                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 121.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Jun  | 121.8                            | 94.0                                                            | 117.4                                                                  | 124.7                          | 147.1                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 122.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Jul. | 122.0                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.1                                                                  | 124.9                          | 147.6                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Ogos | 122.0                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.3                                                                  | 125.1                          | 148.0                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Sep. | 122.2                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.1                                                                  | 125.1                          | 148.1                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Okt. | 122.5                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.2                                                                  | 125.3                          | 148.8                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Nov. | 121.8                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.3                                                                  | 125.3                          | 149.0                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Dis. | 122.5                            | 93.8                                                            | 117.8                                                                  | 125.3                          | 149.2                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 123.1                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024            | Jan. | 120.0                            | 93.8                                                            | 117.8                                                                  | 125.5                          | 149.1                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 123.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Feb. | 120.3                            | 93.8                                                            | 118.2                                                                  | 125.7                          | 150.0                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 123.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Mac  | 123.9                            | 93.8                                                            | 118.0                                                                  | 125.9                          | 150.6                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 124.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Apr. | 124.5                            | 93.7                                                            | 119.0                                                                  | 126.1                          | 151.1                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 125.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Mei  | 124.9                            | 94.3                                                            | 119.3                                                                  | 126.5                          | 151.6                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 125.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Jun  | 124.3                            | 94.3                                                            | 119.6                                                                  | 126.8                          | 152.0                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 125.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Jul. | 124.6                            | 94.4                                                            | 119.7                                                                  | 127.0                          | 152.6                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 125.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Ogos | 124.7                            | 94.4                                                            | 119.7                                                                  | 127.0                          | 152.7                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 126.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Sep. | 125.0                            | 94.3                                                            | 119.7                                                                  | 127.0                          | 152.8                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 126.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Okt. | 125.0                            | 92.3                                                            | 119.6                                                                  | 127.2                          | 153.0                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 126.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Nov. | 123.9                            | 90.2                                                            | 119.7                                                                  | 127.2                          | 153.2                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 127.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Dis. | 124.9                            | 88.7                                                            | 119.8                                                                  | 127.2                          | 153.6                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 127.0                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2025            | Jan. | 122.7                            | 88.8                                                            | 119.9                                                                  | 127.5                          | 154.3                                                                                | 110.9                                                                         | 127.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Feb. | 123.4                            | 88.8                                                            | 120.0                                                                  | 128.1                          | 155.2                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 128.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Mac  | 126.7                            | 88.7                                                            | 120.0                                                                  | 128.7                          | 155.0                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 128.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Apr. | 127.2                            | 89.5                                                            | 120.5                                                                  | 129.0                          | 155.5                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 130.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Mei  | 127.5                            | 89.4                                                            | 120.4                                                                  | 129.3                          | 156.1                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 130.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Jun  | 127.1                            | 89.2                                                            | 120.5                                                                  | 129.6                          | 156.2                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 130.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Jul. | 127.3                            | 88.4                                                            | 120.6                                                                  | 129.8                          | 157.4                                                                                | 116.9                                                                         | 130.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Ogos | 127.3                            | 89.1                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 130.0                          | 158.0                                                                                | 117.0                                                                         | 131.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Sep. | 127.6                            | 90.1                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 130.0                          | 157.9                                                                                | 117.0                                                                         | 132.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Okt. | 127.5                            | 90.1                                                            | 121.0                                                                  | 130.3                          | 158.2                                                                                | 117.0                                                                         | 134.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Nov. | 126.8                            | 89.0                                                            | 121.1                                                                  | 130.5                          | 158.4                                                                                | 117.0                                                                         | 134.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Dis. | 127.3                            | 89.5                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 130.7                          | 158.4                                                                                | 117.0                                                                         | 134.3                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2026            | Jan. | 124.6                            | 89.4                                                            | 121.0                                                                  | 131.6                          | 158.9                                                                                | 117.0                                                                         | 135.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Feb. | 124.9                            | 89.2                                                            | 121.0                                                                  | 131.7                          | 159.1                                                                                | 117.0                                                                         | 137.0                                                                                                                                                      |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia



**Jadual 3.6 Indeks Harga Rumah Mengikut Jenis, Malaysia**

*Table 3.6 House Price Index by Type, Malaysia*  
(2010=100)

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i>             |                 | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Teres<br><i>Terraced</i> | Bertingkat Tinggi<br><i>High-Rise Unit</i> | Sesebuah<br><i>Detached</i> | Berkembar<br><i>Semi-Detached</i> |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Wajaran:<br/><i>Weights:</i></b> |                 | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>72.5</b>              | <b>10.9</b>                                | <b>5.7</b>                  | <b>10.9</b>                       |
| 2020                                |                 | <b>200.3</b>           | 217.2                    | 196.9                                      | 172.9                       | 177.3                             |
| 2021                                |                 | <b>202.7</b>           | 223.0                    | 197.4                                      | 167.7                       | 178.1                             |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>                   |                 | <b>209.8</b>           | 232.8                    | 206.1                                      | 164.3                       | 183.7                             |
| 2023 <sup>p</sup>                   |                 | <b>218.3</b>           | 243.4                    | 215.1                                      | 168.0                       | 189.7                             |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup>                   |                 | <b>227.3</b>           | 254.3                    | 221.3                                      | 173.3                       | 199.1                             |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>                   |                 | <b>233.1</b>           | 262.6                    | 222.6                                      | 177.4                       | 204.6                             |
| 2020                                | Q1              | <b>199.7</b>           | 215.5                    | 196.2                                      | 175.0                       | 177.5                             |
|                                     | Q2              | <b>200.4</b>           | 216.5                    | 197.4                                      | 174.5                       | 177.8                             |
|                                     | Q3              | <b>199.9</b>           | 217.4                    | 196.1                                      | 171.7                       | 176.3                             |
|                                     | Q4              | <b>201.2</b>           | 219.2                    | 197.7                                      | 170.3                       | 177.7                             |
| 2021                                | Q1              | <b>201.1</b>           | 220.1                    | 196.5                                      | 169.3                       | 176.8                             |
|                                     | Q2              | <b>202.5</b>           | 222.7                    | 198.2                                      | 166.5                       | 178.0                             |
|                                     | Q3              | <b>202.0</b>           | 222.7                    | 196.9                                      | 166.5                       | 176.6                             |
|                                     | Q4              | <b>205.0</b>           | 226.3                    | 198.0                                      | 168.5                       | 181.0                             |
| 2022                                | Q1              | <b>205.9</b>           | 227.5                    | 200.1                                      | 165.0                       | 182.8                             |
|                                     | Q2              | <b>207.8</b>           | 230.6                    | 201.5                                      | 164.2                       | 184.0                             |
|                                     | Q3              | <b>212.4</b>           | 236.1                    | 211.4                                      | 163.9                       | 183.6                             |
|                                     | Q4              | <b>213.0</b>           | 236.9                    | 211.5                                      | 164.2                       | 184.2                             |
| 2023                                | Q1              | <b>215.8</b>           | 238.6                    | 214.7                                      | 167.9                       | 189.3                             |
|                                     | Q2              | <b>216.8</b>           | 241.7                    | 214.3                                      | 167.5                       | 187.0                             |
|                                     | Q3              | <b>219.4</b>           | 245.0                    | 216.0                                      | 168.2                       | 190.3                             |
|                                     | Q4              | <b>221.2</b>           | 248.2                    | 215.2                                      | 168.5                       | 192.0                             |
| 2024                                | Q1              | <b>223.4</b>           | 248.6                    | 217.8                                      | 172.1                       | 197.7                             |
|                                     | Q2              | <b>225.7</b>           | 251.9                    | 219.9                                      | 173.2                       | 198.5                             |
|                                     | Q3              | <b>228.9</b>           | 256.7                    | 223.2                                      | 174.6                       | 198.6                             |
|                                     | Q4              | <b>231.0</b>           | 259.8                    | 224.2                                      | 173.3                       | 201.7                             |
| 2025                                | Q1              | <b>231.3</b>           | 259.8                    | 222.2                                      | 176.9                       | 202.5                             |
|                                     | Q2              | <b>232.5</b>           | 262.1                    | 220.5                                      | 178.9                       | 204.0                             |
|                                     | Q3 <sup>f</sup> | <b>234.2</b>           | 263.3                    | 224.8                                      | 180.0                       | 204.3                             |
|                                     | Q4 <sup>p</sup> | <b>234.4</b>           | 265.0                    | 223.0                                      | 173.7                       | 207.7                             |

**Nota/ Note:**

f muktamad/ final .

p sementara/ provisional .

**Sumber: Pusat Maklumat Harta Tanah Negara**

**Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta**

Source : National Property Information Centre (NAPIC)  
Valuation and Property Services Department

**Jadual 3.7 Harga Unit Purata bagi Minyak Bahan Api, Bitumen dan Diesel**
*Table 3.7 Average Unit Prices for Fuel Oil, Bitumen and Diesel*

| Item                                                                | Tempoh<br>Period | Semenanjung Malaysia<br>Peninsular Malaysia          | Sabah                                                | Sarawak  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| <b>Bitumen Penembusan 60/70</b><br><i>Bitumen 60/70 Penetration</i> |                  | <b>RM Per Tan Metrik</b><br><i>RM Per Metric Ton</i> | <b>RM Per Tan Metrik</b><br><i>RM Per Metric Ton</i> |          |
|                                                                     | 2024             | Jul.                                                 | 3,030.00                                             | 3,250.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Ogos                                                 | 3,030.00                                             | 3,250.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Sep.                                                 | 3,030.00                                             | 3,250.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Okt.                                                 | 3,030.00                                             | 3,250.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Nov                                                  | 3,030.00                                             | 3,250.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Dis                                                  | 3,030.00                                             | 3,250.00 |
|                                                                     | 2025             | Jan                                                  | 2,337.50                                             | 3,250.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Feb                                                  | 2,300.00                                             | 3,250.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Mac                                                  | 2,480.00                                             | 3,250.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Apr.                                                 | 2,500.00                                             | 3,250.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Mei                                                  | 2,300.00                                             | 3,250.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Jun                                                  | 2,300.00                                             | 3,250.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Jul.                                                 | 2,512.50                                             | 3,250.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Ogos                                                 | 2,450.00                                             | 3,250.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Sep.                                                 | 2,340.00                                             | 3,250.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Okt.                                                 | 2,350.00                                             | 3,250.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Nov.                                                 | 2,350.00                                             | 3,250.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Dis.                                                 | 2,320.00                                             | 3,250.00 |
|                                                                     | 2026             | Jan.                                                 | 2,200.00                                             | 3,250.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Feb.                                                 | 2,125.00                                             | 3,250.00 |

Sumber: Lembaga Pembangunan Industri Pembinaan Malaysia (CIDB)

Source: Construction Industry Development Board (CIDB)

**Nota: Bermula Januari 2025, harga bitumen penembusan 60/70 adalah berdasarkan harga purata Selangor**

Notes: Starting Januari 2025, the price for bitumen 60/70 penetration is based on average Selangor.

| Item                                                     | Tempoh<br>Period | Semenanjung Malaysia<br>Peninsular Malaysia                                | Sabah                                                                      | Sarawak |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Minyak Gas Automotif</b><br><i>Automotive Gas Oil</i> |                  | <b>RM Seliter</b><br><i>RM Per Litre</i><br><b>Runcit</b><br><i>Retail</i> | <b>RM Seliter</b><br><i>RM Per Litre</i><br><b>Runcit</b><br><i>Retail</i> |         |
| <b>Diesel</b>                                            | 2024             | Jul                                                                        | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Ogos                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Sep                                                                        | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Okt                                                                        | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Nov                                                                        | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Dis                                                                        | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          | 2025             | Jan                                                                        | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Feb                                                                        | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Mac                                                                        | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Apr.                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Mei                                                                        | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Jun                                                                        | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Jul.                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Ogos                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Sep                                                                        | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Okt.                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Nov.                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Dis.                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          | 2026             | Jan.                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Feb.                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia dan Kementerian Perdagangan Dalam Negeri & Kos Sara Hidup

Source: Ministry of Finance and Ministry of Domestic Trade and Cost of Living

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**PERTANIAN**  
*Agriculture*

**04**

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**Jadual 4.1 Hasil Pertanian Terpilih, Malaysia**  
*Table 4.1 Selected Agriculture Product, Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |                   | ' 000 Tan metrik/ <i>Tonnes</i> |                                       |                    |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
|                         |                   | Getah asli                      | Minyak                                | Isirong sawit      |
|                         |                   | <i>Natural rubber</i>           | sawit mentah<br><i>Crude palm oil</i> | <i>Palm kernel</i> |
| 2024                    |                   | 386.5                           | 19,338.3                              | 4,561.9            |
| 2025                    |                   | 336.1                           | 20,284.0                              | 4,802.9            |
| 2024                    | Jan.              | 30.3                            | 1,402.4                               | 341.7              |
|                         | Feb.              | 29.7                            | 1,259.4                               | 301.7              |
|                         | Mac               | 27.0                            | 1,392.5                               | 343.9              |
|                         | Apr.              | 21.3                            | 1,501.9                               | 367.4              |
|                         | Mei               | 25.6                            | 1,704.5                               | 408.3              |
|                         | Jun               | 29.9                            | 1,615.3                               | 350.5              |
|                         | Jul.              | 38.0                            | 1,841.0                               | 427.3              |
|                         | Ogos              | 36.0                            | 1,893.9                               | 456.0              |
|                         | Sep.              | 31.8                            | 1,821.9                               | 433.8              |
|                         | Okt.              | 38.4                            | 1,797.3                               | 416.1              |
|                         | Nov.              | 38.5                            | 1,621.3                               | 361.3              |
|                         | Dis.              | 38.3 <sup>r</sup>               | 1,486.9                               | 336.6              |
| 2025                    | Jan.              | 30.3                            | 1,240                                 | 293                |
|                         | Feb.              | 36.0 <sup>p</sup>               | 1,188                                 | 285                |
|                         | Mac               | 28.7                            | 1,388                                 | 337                |
|                         | Apr.              | 18.0                            | 1,686                                 | 409                |
|                         | Mei               | 24.3                            | 1,772                                 | 420                |
|                         | Jun               | 25.7                            | 1,692                                 | 397                |
|                         | Julai             | 35.9                            | 1,812                                 | 432                |
|                         | Ogos              | 31.3                            | 1,855                                 | 443                |
|                         | Sep.              | 26.6                            | 1,841                                 | 432                |
|                         | Okt.              | 29.7                            | 2,044                                 | 478                |
|                         | Nov. <sup>p</sup> | 20.9                            | 1,936                                 | 442                |
|                         | Dis.              | 28.7                            | 1,830                                 | 435                |
| 2026                    | Jan.              | 28.6                            | 1,577                                 | 377                |
|                         | Feb. <sup>p</sup> | 21.7                            | 1,284                                 | 304                |

**Sumber:** Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia  
Lembaga Koko Malaysia  
Lembaga Perindustrian Nanas, Malaysia  
**Source:** Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB)  
Malaysian Cocoa Board  
Malaysian Pineapple Industry Board

**Jadual 4.1 Hasil Pertanian Terpilih, Malaysia (Samb.)**

*Table 4.1 Selected Agriculture Product, Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |                   |   | Tan metrik/ Tonnes                                                      |                                                      |                                                    |                                                           |                                                                                                               |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |                   |   | Biji koko<br>(mentah/ disalai)<br><i>Cocoa beans<br/>(raw/ roasted)</i> | Teh<br>(daun hijau)<br><i>Tea<br/>(green leaves)</i> | Nanas <sup>1</sup><br><i>Pineapple<sup>1</sup></i> | Dedak kopra <sup>2</sup><br><i>Copra cake<sup>2</sup></i> | Minyak kelapa<br>(mentah & bertapis) <sup>2</sup><br><i>Coconut oil<br/>(crude &amp; refined)<sup>2</sup></i> |
|                         |                   |   |                                                                         |                                                      |                                                    |                                                           |                                                                                                               |
| 2024                    |                   |   | 239                                                                     | 11,362                                               | 947                                                | 853                                                       | 108,978                                                                                                       |
| 2025                    |                   |   | 281                                                                     | 10,520                                               | 905                                                | 253                                                       | 145,677                                                                                                       |
| 2024                    | Jan.              | } | 144                                                                     | 1,388                                                | 40                                                 | 77                                                        | 10,863                                                                                                        |
|                         | Feb.              | } |                                                                         |                                                      | 32                                                 | 78                                                        | 7,475                                                                                                         |
|                         | Mac               | } |                                                                         |                                                      | 31                                                 | 63                                                        | 8,391                                                                                                         |
|                         | Apr.              | } | 52                                                                      | 2,511                                                | 187                                                | 97                                                        | 7,914                                                                                                         |
|                         | Mei               | } |                                                                         |                                                      | 36                                                 | 80                                                        | 6,262                                                                                                         |
|                         | Jun               | } |                                                                         |                                                      | 36                                                 | 127                                                       | 5,759                                                                                                         |
|                         | Jul.              | } | 23                                                                      | 3,949                                                | 90                                                 | 86                                                        | 8,292                                                                                                         |
|                         | Ogos              | } |                                                                         |                                                      | 110                                                | 50                                                        | 11,211                                                                                                        |
|                         | Sep.              | } |                                                                         |                                                      | 100                                                | 50                                                        | 10,318                                                                                                        |
|                         | Okt.              | } | 20                                                                      | 3,514                                                | 110                                                | 41                                                        | 10,944                                                                                                        |
|                         | Nov.              | } |                                                                         |                                                      | 83                                                 | 59                                                        | 7,565                                                                                                         |
|                         | Dis.              | } |                                                                         |                                                      | 92                                                 | 45                                                        | 13,984                                                                                                        |
| 2025                    | Jan.              | } | 114                                                                     | 1,552                                                | 56                                                 | 49                                                        | 16,795                                                                                                        |
|                         | Feb.              | } |                                                                         |                                                      | 50                                                 | 22                                                        | 16,171                                                                                                        |
|                         | Mac               | } |                                                                         |                                                      | 76                                                 | 20                                                        | 20,383                                                                                                        |
|                         | Apr.              | } | 55                                                                      | 3,223                                                | 61                                                 | 32                                                        | 17,242                                                                                                        |
|                         | Mei               | } |                                                                         |                                                      | 63                                                 | 35                                                        | 10,611                                                                                                        |
|                         | Jun               | } |                                                                         |                                                      | 58                                                 | 22                                                        | 11,847                                                                                                        |
|                         | Julai             | } | 26                                                                      | 2,680                                                | 142                                                | 15                                                        | 8,646                                                                                                         |
|                         | Ogos              | } |                                                                         |                                                      | 140                                                | 18                                                        | 6,988                                                                                                         |
|                         | Sept              | } |                                                                         |                                                      | 56                                                 | 12                                                        | 10,946                                                                                                        |
|                         | Okt.              | } | 86                                                                      | 3,065                                                | 67                                                 | 8                                                         | 10,433                                                                                                        |
|                         | Nov. <sup>p</sup> | } |                                                                         |                                                      | 75                                                 | 10                                                        | 7,494                                                                                                         |
|                         | Dis.              | } |                                                                         |                                                      | 122                                                | 6                                                         | 8,185                                                                                                         |
| 2025                    | Jan.              |   | ..                                                                      | ..                                                   | 197                                                | 20                                                        | 8,871                                                                                                         |
|                         | Feb.              |   | ..                                                                      | ..                                                   | 75                                                 | 11                                                        | 5,464                                                                                                         |

**Nota / Notes :**

**1** Statistik merujuk kepada penghantaran buah nenas ke kilang berdaftar

**2** Pengeluaran oleh kilang minyak

**1** Statistics refer to delivery of pineapple to a registered factory

**2** Production by oil mills

**Sumber:** Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia

Lembaga Koko Malaysia

Lembaga Perindustrian Nanas, Malaysia

*Source:*

Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB)

Malaysian Cocoa Board

Malaysian Pineapple Industry Board



**Jadual 4.2 Guna Tenaga dan Gaji & Upah Dibayar mengikut Kategori Pekerja di Estet Getah, Malaysia**

*Table 4.2 Employment and Salaries & Wages Paid in Rubber Estates by Category of Workers, Malaysia*

| Seperti pada akhir tempoh  |                   | Pekerja diambil secara langsung |                           | Pekerja diambil secara kontrak |                           | Jumlah pekerja           |                           |
|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|                            |                   | <i>Direct employment</i>        |                           | <i>Contract employment</i>     |                           | <i>Total employment</i>  |                           |
| <i>As at end of period</i> |                   | <b>Bilangan pekerja</b>         | <b>Gaji dan upah</b>      | <b>Bilangan pekerja</b>        | <b>Gaji dan upah</b>      | <b>Bilangan pekerja</b>  | <b>Gaji dan upah</b>      |
|                            |                   | <i>Number of workers</i>        | <i>Salaries and wages</i> | <i>Number of workers</i>       | <i>Salaries and wages</i> | <i>Number of workers</i> | <i>Salaries and wages</i> |
|                            |                   |                                 | RM '000                   |                                | RM '000                   |                          | RM '000                   |
| 2023                       |                   | 6,435                           | 13,830                    | 2,810                          | 4,270                     | 9,245                    | 18,100                    |
| 2024                       |                   | 5,522                           | 12,763                    | 2,421                          | 4,501                     | 7,943                    | 17,264                    |
| 2025                       |                   | 4,540                           | 11,255                    | 2,196                          | 3,879                     | 6,736                    | 15,134                    |
| 2023                       | Jan.              | 7,355                           | 14,111                    | 2,563                          | 4,068                     | 9,918                    | 18,179                    |
|                            | Feb.              | 7,266                           | 12,927                    | 2,752                          | 3,634                     | 10,018                   | 16,561                    |
|                            | Mac               | 7,522                           | 13,804                    | 2,563                          | 3,740                     | 10,085                   | 17,544                    |
|                            | Apr.              | 7,489                           | 14,241                    | 2,485                          | 3,344                     | 9,974                    | 17,585                    |
|                            | Mei               | 7,607                           | 14,559                    | 2,566                          | 3,653                     | 10,173                   | 18,213                    |
|                            | Jun               | 7,522                           | 14,444                    | 2,796                          | 4,141                     | 10,318                   | 18,585                    |
|                            | Jul.              | 7,335                           | 15,461                    | 2,871                          | 4,932                     | 10,206                   | 20,393                    |
|                            | Ogos              | 7,413                           | 14,751                    | 3,019                          | 5,033                     | 10,433                   | 19,784                    |
|                            | Sep.              | 7,416                           | 14,419                    | 2,975                          | 4,892                     | 10,391                   | 19,310                    |
|                            | Okt.              | 7,105                           | 18,346                    | 2,933                          | 5,195                     | 9,995                    | 23,541                    |
|                            | Nov.              | 6,639                           | 12,819                    | 2,777                          | 5,005                     | 9,416                    | 17,824                    |
|                            | Dis.              | 6,435                           | 13,830                    | 2,810                          | 4,270                     | 9,245                    | 18,100                    |
| 2024                       | Jan.              | 6,016                           | 13,024                    | 2,496                          | 4,410                     | 8,512                    | 17,434                    |
|                            | Feb.              | 6,438                           | 12,074                    | 2,724                          | 4,653                     | 9,162                    | 16,726                    |
|                            | Mac               | 6,429                           | 12,729                    | 2,311                          | 3,184                     | 8,740                    | 15,913                    |
|                            | Apr.              | 5,779                           | 11,205                    | 1,985                          | 2,763                     | 7,764                    | 13,968                    |
|                            | Mei               | 6,365                           | 12,695                    | 2,151                          | 3,264                     | 8,516                    | 15,959                    |
|                            | Jun               | 6,000                           | 12,256                    | 2,233                          | 3,791                     | 8,233                    | 16,047                    |
|                            | Jul.              | 6,060                           | 12,970                    | 2,339                          | 4,417                     | 8,399                    | 17,387                    |
|                            | Ogos              | 5,829                           | 12,835                    | 2,313                          | 4,155                     | 8,142                    | 16,990                    |
|                            | Sep.              | 5,555                           | 11,129                    | 2,240                          | 4,139                     | 7,795                    | 15,268                    |
|                            | Okt.              | 5,425                           | 11,184                    | 2,227                          | 4,390                     | 7,652                    | 15,575                    |
|                            | Nov. <sup>P</sup> | 5,437                           | 10,836                    | 2,592                          | 4,565                     | 8,029                    | 15,402                    |
|                            | Dis. <sup>P</sup> | 5,522                           | 12,763                    | 2,421                          | 4,501                     | 7,943                    | 17,264                    |
| 2025                       | Jan.              | 4,934                           | 10,434                    | 2,376                          | 4,213                     | 7,310                    | 14,647                    |
|                            | Feb.              | 5,569                           | 10,953                    | 2,595                          | 5,154                     | 8,164                    | 16,106                    |
|                            | Mac               | 5,563                           | 11,215                    | 2,399                          | 3,492                     | 7,962                    | 14,707                    |
|                            | Apr. <sup>P</sup> | 5,449                           | 11,396                    | 2,253                          | 3,153                     | 7,702                    | 14,549                    |
|                            | Mei               | 5,215                           | 10,733                    | 2,248                          | 4,554                     | 7,463                    | 15,287                    |
|                            | Jun               | 5,272                           | 11,101                    | 2,381                          | 4,586                     | 7,653                    | 15,687                    |
|                            | Jul. <sup>P</sup> | 5,145                           | 11,443                    | 2,366                          | 4,767                     | 7,511                    | 16,210                    |
|                            | Ogos              | 5,073                           | 10,937                    | 2,517                          | 4,700                     | 7,590                    | 15,637                    |
|                            | Sep.              | 5,042                           | 10,892                    | 2,621                          | 4,487                     | 7,663                    | 15,379                    |
|                            | Okt.              | 4,777                           | 10,137                    | 2,486                          | 4,427                     | 7,263                    | 14,563                    |
|                            | Nov.              | 4,580                           | 9,203                     | 2,293                          | 4,023                     | 6,873                    | 13,226                    |
|                            | Dis.              | 4,540                           | 11,255                    | 2,196                          | 3,879                     | 6,736                    | 15,134                    |
| 2026                       | Jan.              | 4,270                           | 9,339                     | 2,247                          | 4,072                     | 6,517                    | 13,411                    |
|                            | Feb. <sup>P</sup> | 4,227                           | 8,519                     | 2,162                          | 3,723                     | 6,389                    | 12,242                    |

**Jadual 4.2 Guna Tenaga dan Gaji & Upah Dibayar mengikut Kategori Pekerja di Estet Getah, Malaysia (Samb.)**

*Table 4.2 Employment and Salaries & Wages Paid in Rubber Estates by Category of Workers, Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Seperti<br>pada<br>akhir<br>tempoh |                    | Pekerja diambil secara langsung<br><i>Direct employment</i> |                                                     |                                                   |                                                     |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
|                                    |                    | Kakitangan<br>pentadbiran<br><i>Administrative staff</i>    |                                                     | Pekerja estet                                     |                                                     |
|                                    |                    |                                                             |                                                     | <i>Estate workers</i>                             |                                                     |
|                                    |                    | As at<br>end of<br>period                                   | Bilangan<br>pekerja<br><i>Number<br/>of workers</i> | Gaji dan<br>upah<br><i>Salaries<br/>and wages</i> | Bilangan<br>pekerja<br><i>Number<br/>of workers</i> |
|                                    |                    |                                                             | RM '000                                             |                                                   | RM '000                                             |
| 2023                               |                    | 1,836                                                       | 5,183                                               | 4,599                                             | 8,647                                               |
| 2024                               |                    | 1,496                                                       | 4,459                                               | 4,026                                             | 8,304                                               |
| 2025                               |                    | 1,298                                                       | 3,978                                               | 3,242                                             | 7,277                                               |
| 2023                               | Jan.               | 1,940                                                       | 5,415                                               | 5,415                                             | 8,695                                               |
|                                    | Feb.               | 2,028                                                       | 5,227                                               | 5,238                                             | 7,699                                               |
|                                    | Mac                | 2,086                                                       | 5,424                                               | 5,436                                             | 8,380                                               |
|                                    | Apr.               | 2,068                                                       | 5,747                                               | 5,421                                             | 8,494                                               |
|                                    | Mei                | 2,100                                                       | 5,628                                               | 5,507                                             | 8,931                                               |
|                                    | Jun                | 2,067                                                       | 5,558                                               | 5,455                                             | 8,886                                               |
|                                    | Jul.               | 2,028                                                       | 5,355                                               | 5,307                                             | 10,107                                              |
|                                    | Ogos               | 2,064                                                       | 5,630                                               | 5,349                                             | 9,103                                               |
|                                    | Sep.               | 2,043                                                       | 5,463                                               | 5,373                                             | 8,956                                               |
|                                    | Okt.               | 2,024                                                       | 5,798                                               | 5,081                                             | 13,206                                              |
|                                    | Nov.               | 1,862                                                       | 5,154                                               | 4,777                                             | 7,664                                               |
|                                    | Dis.               | 1,836                                                       | 5,183                                               | 4,599                                             | 8,647                                               |
| 2024                               | Jan.               | 1,743                                                       | 4,848                                               | 4,273                                             | 8,176                                               |
|                                    | Feb.               | 1,778                                                       | 4,867                                               | 4,660                                             | 7,206                                               |
|                                    | Mac                | 1,728                                                       | 4,884                                               | 4,701                                             | 7,844                                               |
|                                    | Apr.               | 1,683                                                       | 4,630                                               | 4,096                                             | 6,575                                               |
|                                    | Mei                | 1,713                                                       | 4,807                                               | 4,652                                             | 7,888                                               |
|                                    | Jun                | 1,638                                                       | 4,675                                               | 4,362                                             | 7,580                                               |
|                                    | Jul.               | 1,662                                                       | 4,651                                               | 4,398                                             | 8,319                                               |
|                                    | Ogos               | 1,615                                                       | 4,934                                               | 4,214                                             | 7,900                                               |
|                                    | Sep.               | 1,537                                                       | 4,283                                               | 4,018                                             | 6,845                                               |
|                                    | Okt.               | 1,510                                                       | 4,251                                               | 3,915                                             | 6,933                                               |
|                                    | Nov.               | 1,517                                                       | 4,241                                               | 3,920                                             | 6,596                                               |
|                                    | Dis.               | 1,496                                                       | 4,459                                               | 4,026                                             | 8,304                                               |
| 2025                               | Jan.               | 1,366                                                       | 4,045                                               | 3,568                                             | 6,389                                               |
|                                    | Feb.               | 1,504                                                       | 4,119                                               | 4,065                                             | 6,833                                               |
|                                    | Mac                | 1,524                                                       | 4,376                                               | 4,039                                             | 6,840                                               |
|                                    | Apr.               | 1,503                                                       | 4,317                                               | 3,946                                             | 7,079                                               |
|                                    | Mei                | 1,472                                                       | 4,220                                               | 3,743                                             | 6,514                                               |
|                                    | Jun                | 1,479                                                       | 4,271                                               | 3,793                                             | 6,830                                               |
|                                    | Jul.               | 1,433                                                       | 4,295                                               | 3,712                                             | 7,148                                               |
|                                    | Ogos               | 1,438                                                       | 4,198                                               | 3,635                                             | 6,739                                               |
|                                    | Sep.               | 1,416                                                       | 4,112                                               | 3,626                                             | 6,780                                               |
|                                    | Okt.               | 1,403                                                       | 3,992                                               | 3,374                                             | 6,145                                               |
|                                    | Nov. <sup> p</sup> | 1,347                                                       | 3,760                                               | 3,233                                             | 5,444                                               |
|                                    | Dis.               | 1,298                                                       | 3,978                                               | 3,242                                             | 7,277                                               |
| 2026                               | Jan.               | 1,235                                                       | 3,736                                               | 3,035                                             | 5,603                                               |
|                                    | Feb.               | 1,207                                                       | 3,389                                               | 3,020                                             | 5,130                                               |

**Jadual 4.3 Pengeluaran Kayu Kayan Utama, Malaysia***Table 4.3 Production of Major Timber, Malaysia*

|                  |      | '000 meter padu/ cubic metres |                             |
|------------------|------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Kayu balak<br>Loas            | Kayu gergaji<br>Sawn timber |
| 2023             |      | 5,292                         | 2,242                       |
| 2024             |      | 5,548                         | 1,709                       |
| 2025             |      | 4,616                         | 1,614                       |
| 2023             | Jan. | 390                           | 201                         |
|                  | Feb. | 468                           | 188                         |
|                  | Mac  | 539                           | 227                         |
|                  | Apr. | 422                           | 126                         |
|                  | Mei  | 508                           | 179                         |
|                  | Jun  | 359                           | 114                         |
|                  | Jul. | 397                           | 170                         |
|                  | Ogos | 531                           | 216                         |
|                  | Sep. | 461                           | 215                         |
|                  | Okt. | 455                           | 228                         |
|                  | Nov. | 400                           | 206                         |
|                  | Dis. | 302                           | 153                         |
| 2024             | Jan. | 395                           | 151                         |
|                  | Feb. | 366                           | 142                         |
|                  | Mac  | 618                           | 143                         |
|                  | Apr. | 557                           | 141                         |
|                  | Mei  | 505                           | 145                         |
|                  | Jun  | 459                           | 141                         |
|                  | Jul. | 496                           | 142                         |
|                  | Ogos | 570                           | 141                         |
|                  | Sep. | 458                           | 141                         |
|                  | Okt. | 462                           | 143                         |
|                  | Nov. | 393                           | 142                         |
|                  | Dis. | 269                           | 137                         |
| 2025             | Jan. | 265                           | 136                         |
|                  | Feb. | 314                           | 138                         |
|                  | Mac  | 396                           | 171                         |
|                  | Apr. | 370                           | 112                         |
|                  | Mei  | 453                           | 142                         |
|                  | Jun  | 360                           | 99                          |
|                  | Jul. | 457                           | 141                         |
|                  | Ogos | 444                           | 148                         |
|                  | Sep. | 418                           | 133                         |
|                  | Okt. | 481                           | 156                         |
|                  | Nov. | 396                           | 135                         |
|                  | Dis. | 261                           | 103                         |
| 2026             | Jan. | 333                           | 124                         |
|                  | Feb. | 291                           | 130                         |

**Nota / Notes:**

' Kemaskini dibuat berdasarkan data terkini yang diperoleh.

Revisions were made based on the latest data available.

**Sumber:**

Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia

Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah

Jabatan Hutan Sarawak

Perbadanan Perusahaan Kemajuan Kayu Sarawak

**Source:**

Forestry Department Peninsular Malaysia

Sabah Forestry Department

Forests Department Sarawak

Sarawak Timber Industry Development Corporation

**Jadual 4.4 Perangkaan Perikanan, Malaysia**
*Table 4.4 Fisheries Statistics, Malaysia*

|                               |                            | 2020             | 2021             | 2022             | 2023             | 2024             | 2025             |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Pendaratan ikan*</b>       |                            | <b>1,383,299</b> | <b>1,328,041</b> | <b>1,308,415</b> | <b>1,270,280</b> | <b>1,395,640</b> | <b>1,407,541</b> |
| <i>Fish landed*</i>           |                            |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Suku 1</b>                 |                            | 332,862          | 297,798          | 307,078          | 266,571          | 304,768          | 354,289          |
| <i>1<sup>st</sup> Quarter</i> |                            |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Suku 2</b>                 |                            | 336,791          | 352,056          | 357,871          | 334,359          | 394,136          | 405,676          |
| <i>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter</i> |                            |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Suku 3</b>                 |                            | 371,981          | 366,304          | 351,829          | 344,748          | 363,082          | 345,040          |
| <i>3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter</i> |                            |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Suku 4</b>                 |                            | 341,665          | 311,884          | 291,638          | 324,603          | 333,654          | 302,537          |
| <i>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter</i> |                            |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|                               |                            |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|                               |                            | 2020             | 2021             | 2022             | 2023             | 2024             | 2025             |
| <b>Pengeluaran akuakultur</b> |                            | <b>400,018</b>   | <b>417,188</b>   | <b>573,682</b>   | <b>506,868</b>   | <b>505,479</b>   | <b>488,389</b>   |
| <i>Aquaculture production</i> |                            |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Suku 1</b>                 | <b>Air tawar/ Fresh w</b>  | 24,695           | 26,319           | 26,930           | 31,389           | 23,661           | 27,178           |
| <i>1<sup>st</sup> Quarter</i> | <b>Air payau/ Brackis.</b> | 80,404           | 76,516           | 93,855           | 118,288          | 97,831           | 98,657           |
| <b>Suku 2</b>                 | <b>Air tawar/ Fresh w</b>  | 20,529           | 25,589           | 28,808           | 31,496           | 28,572           | 26,521           |
| <i>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter</i> | <b>Air payau/ Brackis.</b> | 63,092           | 76,493           | 102,173          | 118,328          | 99,901           | 99,741           |
| <b>Suku 3</b>                 | <b>Air tawar/ Fresh w</b>  | 26,427           | 25,585           | 30,849           | 29,715           | 27,499           | 23,248           |
| <i>3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter</i> | <b>Air payau/ Brackis.</b> | 74,733           | 76,605           | 124,995          | 101,600          | 100,092          | 99,030           |
| <b>Suku 4</b>                 | <b>Air tawar/ Fresh w</b>  | 25,559           | 28,410           | 29,281           | 20,470           | 26,333           | 24,681           |
| <i>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter</i> | <b>Air payau/ Brackis.</b> | 84,579           | 81,670           | 136,791          | 55,581           | 101,591          | 89,333           |

**Nota / Note :**

**\* Pendaratan ikan tidak termasuk kerang.**

*Fish landed excludes cockles.*

**Sumber : Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia**

**Source : Department of Fisheries, Malaysia**

Jadual 4.5 Pengeluaran Getah Asli Mengikut Hak Milik, Malaysia

Table 4.5 Production of Natural Rubber by Ownership, Malaysia

Tan metrik K.G.K.  
Tonnes D.R.C.

| Tempoh<br>Period | Estet<br>Estate          | Residen Malaysia<br>Malaysian Residents                                                           |       | Jumlah<br>Total | Kebun Kecil*<br>Smallholding | Jumlah<br>Pengeluaran<br>Total<br>Production |
|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
|                  |                          | Bukan Residen Malaysia<br>dan Hak Milik Bersama<br>Non-Malaysian Residents<br>and Joint Ownership |       |                 |                              |                                              |
| 2025             |                          | 42,773                                                                                            | 1,982 | 44,755          | 291,921                      | 336,676                                      |
| 2024             |                          | 44,339                                                                                            | 1,979 | 46,319          | 340,193                      | 386,512                                      |
| 2023             |                          | 48,223                                                                                            | 2,159 | 50,381          | 267,132                      | 317,513                                      |
| 2022             |                          | 44,635                                                                                            | 2,752 | 47,387          | 329,660                      | 377,047                                      |
| 2026             | Jan. - Feb. <sup>p</sup> | 5,876                                                                                             | 360   | 6,237           | 44,048                       | 50,284                                       |
| 2025             | Jan. - Feb.              | 8,023                                                                                             | 322   | 8,344           | 58,018                       | 66,362                                       |
| 2026             | Feb. <sup>p</sup>        | 2,606                                                                                             | 225   | 2,831           | 18,874                       | 21,705                                       |
|                  | Jan.                     | 3,270                                                                                             | 135   | 3,406           | 25,174                       | 28,579                                       |
| 2025             | Dis.                     | 3,410                                                                                             | 273   | 3,683           | 25,001                       | 28,684                                       |
| 2025             | Feb.                     | 4,215                                                                                             | 176   | 4,390           | 31,614                       | 36,005                                       |
|                  | Jan.                     | 3,808                                                                                             | 146   | 3,954           | 26,403                       | 30,357                                       |
| 2024             | Dis.                     | 3,879                                                                                             | 197   | 4,076           | 34,222                       | 38,299                                       |

Nota/ Notes :

p Awalan / Provisional.

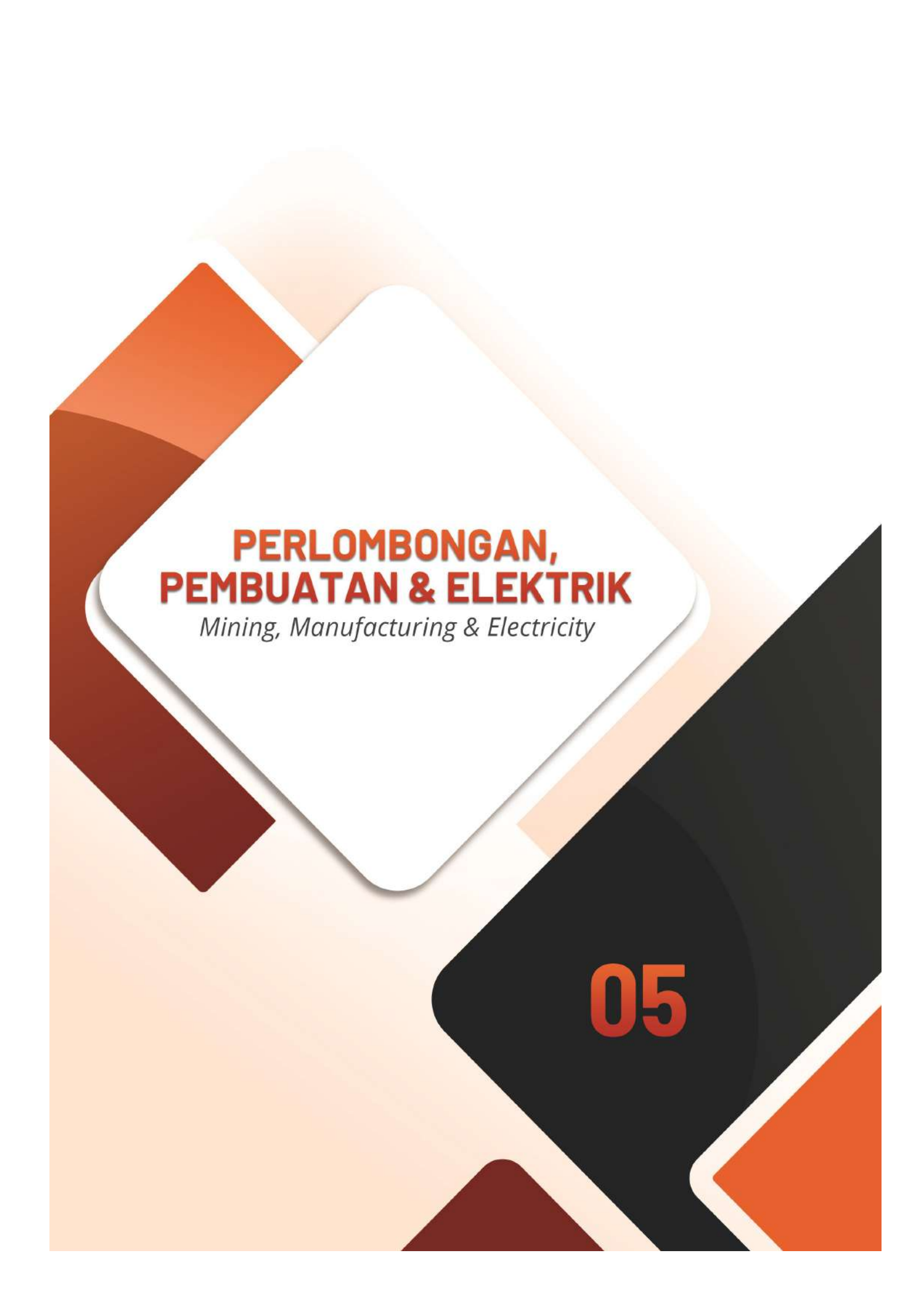
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content.

\* Termasuk kebun kecil Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA).

Includes Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA) smallholdings.

**Jadual 4.6 Produktiviti Pengeluaran dan Penoreh bagi Estet Getah**  
*Table 4.6 Productivity of Production and Tappers in Rubber Estates*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> | Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tempoh<br><i>Number of workers at end of period</i> |                                        |                            |                           | Gaji & Upah (RM '000)<br><i>Salaries &amp; Wages</i> |        |                            | Keluasan ditanam pada akhir tempoh<br><i>Planted area at end of period (Hektar)<br/>(Hectare )</i> | Pengeluaran<br><i>Production (Kg K.G.K)<br/>(Kg D.R.C)</i> | Keluasan ditoreh pada akhir tempoh<br><i>Tapped area at end of period (Hektar)<br/>(Hectare )</i> | Purata bil. hari menoreh<br><i>Average number of tapping days</i> | Produktiviti pengeluaran<br><i>Productivity of production (Kg/Hek)<br/>(Kg/Ha)</i> | Produktiviti penoreh (sehari)<br><i>Productivity of tappers (per day)</i> |       |                                  |      |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|------|
|                         | Pekerja Estet<br><i>Estate Workers</i>                                          |                                        | Lain-Lain<br><i>Others</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i>    | Pekerja Estet<br><i>Estate Workers</i>               |        | Lain-Lain<br><i>Others</i> |                                                                                                    |                                                            |                                                                                                   |                                                                   |                                                                                    | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i>                                                    | (RM)  | (Kg K.G.K)<br><i>(Kg D.R.C.)</i> |      |
|                         | Penoreh<br><i>Tappers</i>                                                       | Pekerja Ladang<br><i>Field Workers</i> |                            | Penoreh<br><i>Tappers</i> | Pekerja Ladang<br><i>Field Workers</i>               |        |                            |                                                                                                    |                                                            |                                                                                                   |                                                                   |                                                                                    |                                                                           |       |                                  |      |
| 2025 <sup>P</sup>       | 3,977                                                                           | 1,461                                  | 1,298                      | 6,736                     | 84,004                                               | 47,568 | 49,694                     | 181,266                                                                                            | 106,760                                                    | 44,754,835                                                                                        | 53,938                                                            | 225                                                                                | 829.7                                                                     | 94.1  | 50.1                             |      |
| 2024                    | 4,416                                                                           | 2,031                                  | 1,496                      | 7,943                     | 83,151                                               | 55,249 | 55,532                     | 193,932                                                                                            | 107,810                                                    | 46,303,828                                                                                        | 56,838                                                            | 236                                                                                | 814.7                                                                     | 79.7  | 44.4                             |      |
| 2023                    | 5,073                                                                           | 2,336                                  | 1,844                      | 9,253                     | 95,780                                               | 64,859 | 65,531                     | 226,171                                                                                            | 115,270                                                    | 50,381,492                                                                                        | 49,582                                                            | 230                                                                                | 1,016.1                                                                   | 82.3  | 43.3                             |      |
| 2022                    | 4,519                                                                           | 2,622                                  | 1,847                      | 8,988                     | 77,589                                               | 52,412 | 60,469                     | 190,470                                                                                            | 107,640                                                    | 47,387,068                                                                                        | 52,973                                                            | 229                                                                                | 894.6                                                                     | 74.8  | 45.7                             |      |
| 2026                    | Jan. - Feb. <sup>P</sup>                                                        | 3,901                                  | 1,281                      | 1,207                     | 6,389                                                | 12,698 | 5,830                      | 7,125                                                                                              | 25,653                                                     | 99,955                                                                                            | 6,236,564                                                         | 47,535                                                                             | 40                                                                        | 131.2 | 82.0                             | 40.3 |
| 2025                    | Jan. - Feb.                                                                     | 4,609                                  | 2,051                      | 1,504                     | 8,164                                                | 14,819 | 7,827                      | 8,168                                                                                              | 30,813                                                     | 104,016                                                                                           | 8,344,409                                                         | 55,445                                                                             | 32                                                                        | 150.5 | 99.4                             | 56.0 |
| 2026                    | Feb. <sup>P</sup>                                                               | 3,901                                  | 1,281                      | 1,207                     | 6,389                                                | 6,089  | 2,764                      | 3,389                                                                                              | 12,242                                                     | 99,955                                                                                            | 2,830,900                                                         | 47,535                                                                             | 19                                                                        | 59.6  | 80.6                             | 37.5 |
|                         | Jan.                                                                            | 3,941                                  | 1,341                      | 1,235                     | 6,517                                                | 6,609  | 3,066                      | 3,736                                                                                              | 13,411                                                     | 99,955                                                                                            | 3,405,664                                                         | 52,804                                                                             | 20                                                                        | 64.5  | 82.6                             | 42.6 |
| 2025                    | Dis.                                                                            | 3,977                                  | 1,461                      | 1,298                     | 6,736                                                | 7,132  | 4,024                      | 3,978                                                                                              | 15,134                                                     | 106,760                                                                                           | 3,682,933                                                         | 53,938                                                                             | 19                                                                        | 68.3  | 94.2                             | 48.6 |
| 2025                    | Feb.                                                                            | 4,609                                  | 2,051                      | 1,504                     | 8,164                                                | 7,944  | 4,043                      | 4,119                                                                                              | 16,106                                                     | 104,016                                                                                           | 4,390,422                                                         | 55,445                                                                             | 19                                                                        | 79.2  | 89.5                             | 49.5 |
|                         | Jan.                                                                            | 4,055                                  | 1,889                      | 1,366                     | 7,310                                                | 6,875  | 3,784                      | 4,048                                                                                              | 14,707                                                     | 100,536                                                                                           | 3,953,987                                                         | 52,811                                                                             | 13                                                                        | 74.9  | 129.6                            | 74.5 |
| 2024                    | Dis.                                                                            | 4,416                                  | 2,031                      | 1,496                     | 7,943                                                | 8,083  | 4,722                      | 4,459                                                                                              | 17,264                                                     | 107,810                                                                                           | 4,076,412                                                         | 56,838                                                                             | 19                                                                        | 71.7  | 97.3                             | 49.1 |



# **PERLOMBONGAN, PEMBUATAN & ELEKTRIK**

*Mining, Manufacturing & Electricity*

**05**

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**Jadual 5.1 Galian: Pengeluaran, Import dan Eksport, Malaysia**
*Table 5.1 Minerals: Production, Imports and Exports, Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br>Period  | Petroleum Mentah<br>Crude Petroleum |         | Gas Asli<br>Natural Gas            |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|
|                   | Import                              | Eksport | Eksport<br>gas asli cecair         |
|                   | Imports                             | Exports | Exports - Liquefied<br>natural gas |
|                   | '000 Tan metrik<br>'000 Tonnes      |         |                                    |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | 20,840                              | 9,309   | 26,863                             |
| 2024              | 21,991                              | 8,518   | 27,650                             |
| 2025              | 22,692                              | 7,960   | 27,031                             |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> |                                     |         |                                    |
| Jan.              | 1,528                               | 616     | 2,619                              |
| Feb.              | 1,925                               | 782     | 2,347                              |
| Mac               | 2,072                               | 1,002   | 2,453                              |
| Apr.              | 1,580                               | 537     | 1,796                              |
| Mei               | 2,176                               | 889     | 2,466                              |
| Jun               | 1,638                               | 637     | 1,738                              |
| Jul.              | 1,787                               | 735     | 1,856                              |
| Ogos              | 1,530                               | 915     | 2,330                              |
| Sep.              | 950                                 | 846     | 1,895                              |
| Okt.              | 1,917                               | 671     | 2,204                              |
| Nov.              | 1,714                               | 887     | 2,446                              |
| Dis.              | 2,024                               | 792     | 2,715                              |
| 2024              |                                     |         |                                    |
| Jan.              | 1,887                               | 728     | 2,613                              |
| Feb.              | 1,326                               | 1,045   | 2,649                              |
| Mac               | 1,985                               | 888     | 2,680                              |
| Apr.              | 1,532                               | 775     | 2,013                              |
| Mei               | 2,364                               | 762     | 1,894                              |
| Jun               | 2,052                               | 630     | 2,039                              |
| Julai             | 1,577                               | 597     | 2,137                              |
| Ogos              | 1,473                               | 531     | 1,772                              |
| Sep.              | 1,841                               | 579     | 1,966                              |
| Okt.              | 2,638                               | 479     | 2,488                              |
| Nov.              | 1,683                               | 639     | 2,576                              |
| Dis.              | 1,634                               | 864     | 2,823                              |
| 2025              |                                     |         |                                    |
| Jan.              | 1,673                               | 773     | 2,494                              |
| Feb.              | 1,842                               | 403     | 2,332                              |
| Mac               | 1,654                               | 582     | 2,637                              |
| Apr.              | 1,432                               | 894     | 2,238                              |
| Mei               | 2,042                               | 752     | 1,218                              |
| Jun               | 2,033                               | 424     | 1,784                              |
| Julai             | 2,499                               | 823     | 2,315                              |
| Ogos              | 1,557                               | 518     | 2,145                              |
| Sep.              | 2,870                               | 596     | 2,060                              |
| Okt.              | 2,011                               | 740     | 2,429                              |
| Nov.              | 2,001                               | 798     | 2,790                              |
| Dis.              | 1,076                               | 658     | 2,589                              |
| 2026              |                                     |         |                                    |
| Jan.              | 1,886                               | 577     | 2,819                              |
| Feb.              | 778                                 | 560     | 2,107                              |

**Nota / Note:**
<sup>1</sup> Merujuk kepada eksport gas asli melalui saluran paip.

*Refers to export of natural gas through pipelines.*

**Jadual 5.1 Galian: Pengeluaran, Import dan Eksport, Malaysia (Samb.)**

*Table 5.1 Minerals: Production, Imports and Exports, Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Emas<br>Gold                           |                                |                                 | Kaolin<br>Kaolin          |                   |                    |
|------------------|-------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                  |       | Pengeluaran <sup>2</sup><br>Production | Import <sup>3</sup><br>Imports | Eksport <sup>3</sup><br>Exports | Pengeluaran<br>Production | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports |
|                  |       |                                        | '000 gram<br>grams             | Tan Metrik<br>Tonnes            |                           |                   |                    |
| 2024             |       | 2,244                                  | 74,456                         | 13,811                          | 266,527                   | 109,045           | 805,085            |
| 2025             |       |                                        | 75,747                         | 17,363                          |                           | 115,098           | 502,775            |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 102                                    | 6,029                          | 1,189                           | 19,502                    | 7,931             | 66,309             |
|                  | Feb.  | 90                                     | 9,751                          | 1,049                           | 15,581                    | 12,511            | 84,947             |
|                  | Mac   | 182                                    | 4,953                          | 1,113                           | 26,715                    | 7,196             | 129,179            |
|                  | Apr.  | 221                                    | 13,929                         | 1,832                           | 17,684                    | 8,137             | 62,980             |
|                  | Mei   | 198                                    | 10,450                         | 1,180                           | 20,951                    | 2,562             | 56,472             |
|                  | Jun   | 202                                    | 5,504                          | 976                             | 21,914                    | 7,758             | 11,785             |
|                  | Jul.  | 160                                    | 3,580                          | 1,065                           | 25,212                    | 15,296            | 17,295             |
|                  | Ogos. | 217                                    | 4,513                          | 927                             | 25,307                    | 7,288             | 52,503             |
|                  | Sep.  | 237                                    | 3,649                          | 791                             | 21,100                    | 2,558             | 105,056            |
|                  | Okt.  | 203                                    | 3,028                          | 1,574                           | 25,871                    | 11,830            | 53,911             |
|                  | Nov.  | 198                                    | 3,833                          | 1,192                           | 21,918                    | 14,424            | 61,424             |
| Dis.             | 234   | 5,238                                  | 924                            | 24,772                          | 11,554                    | 103,223           |                    |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 234                                    | 2,460                          | 1,165                           | 19,592                    | 10,014            | 8,912              |
|                  | Feb.  | 234                                    | 6,778                          | 1,367                           | 27,294                    | 18,763            | 77,705             |
|                  | Mac   | 408                                    | 6,015                          | 1,435                           | 16,285                    | 7,492             | 12,579             |
|                  | Apr.  | 567                                    | 7,506                          | 1,345                           | 21,414                    | 11,928            | 15,441             |
|                  | Mei   | ..                                     | 4,809                          | 1,343                           | ..                        | 14,532            | 138,304            |
|                  | Jun   | ..                                     | 2,005                          | 1,156                           | ..                        | 15,271            | 74,435             |
|                  | Jul.  | ..                                     | 10,197                         | 1,773                           | ..                        | 4,338             | 49,543             |
|                  | Ogos  | ..                                     | 12,497                         | 1,323                           | ..                        | 11,247            | 25,074             |
|                  | Sep.  | ..                                     | 3,876                          | 2,029                           | ..                        | 5,973             | 50,635             |
|                  | Okt.  | ..                                     | 13,519                         | 1,408                           | ..                        | 2,324             | 22,103             |
|                  | Nov.  | ..                                     | 3,477                          | 1,335                           | ..                        | 1,099             | 9,375              |
| Dis.             | ..    | 2,609                                  | 1,684                          | ..                              | 12,115                    | 18,669            |                    |
| 2026             | Jan.  | ..                                     | 2,715                          | 1,720                           | ..                        | 11,178            | 14,506             |
|                  | Feb.  | ..                                     | 3,348                          | 1,434                           | ..                        | 7,001             | 17,543             |

**Nota / Notes:**

**1** Statistik pengeluaran merujuk kepada pengeluaran daripada milikan lombong sahaja.

**2** Termasuk emas mentah dan kandungan emas dari konsentrat tembaga.

**3** Merujuk kepada emas "Non-monetary, unwrought or semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form".

**4** Merujuk kepada Kaolin sahaja.

*1 Production statistics refers to roduction from mining concessons only.*

*2 Includes raw gold and gold from copper concentrates.*

*3 Refers to gold of "Non-monetary, unwrought or semi- manufactured forms, or in powder form".*

*4 Refers to Kaolin only.*

**Jadual 5.1 Galian: Pengeluaran, Import dan Eksport, Malaysia (Samb.)**
*Table 5.1 Minerals: Production, Imports and Exports, Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Bijih besi<br>Iron ore    |                   |                    | Batu arang<br>Coal        |                   |                    |
|------------------|------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                  |      | Pengeluaran<br>Production | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Pengeluaran<br>Production | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports |
|                  |      | Tan metrik<br>Tonnes      |                   |                    |                           |                   |                    |
| 2024             |      | 5,282,236                 | 21,372,925        | 22,126,790         | 4,114,792                 | 37,224,535        | 367,777            |
| 2025             |      |                           | 22,315,814        | 20,049,073         |                           | 38,936,079        | 922                |
| 2024             | Jan. | 469,655                   | 1,978,107         | 2,415,555          | 274,135                   | 3,271,469         | 116,580            |
|                  | Feb. | 533,635                   | 1,653,202         | 1,098,412          | 378,033                   | 2,358,809         | -                  |
|                  | Mac  | 470,151                   | 1,561,464         | 2,488,236          | 378,704                   | 3,157,478         | 0                  |
|                  | Apr. | 466,948                   | 2,520,603         | 2,428,767          | 339,588                   | 3,017,655         | 81,610             |
|                  | Mei  | 578,134                   | 1,640,550         | 1,267,687          | 369,293                   | 3,292,717         | 0                  |
|                  | Jun  | 449,276                   | 1,989,627         | 1,456,833          | 334,446                   | 3,434,958         | 49,993             |
|                  | Jul. | 437,225                   | 2,209,040         | 2,426,413          | 440,269                   | 3,070,785         | 5                  |
|                  | Ogos | 438,450                   | 747,547           | 1,617,321          | 343,242                   | 3,363,460         | 44,312             |
|                  | Sep. | 399,457                   | 1,237,735         | 1,708,791          | 364,934                   | 3,185,457         | 75,272             |
|                  | Okt. | 385,229                   | 1,706,775         | 1,211,783          | 343,126                   | 2,738,538         | 5                  |
|                  | Nov. | 357,452                   | 1,823,552         | 1,549,581          | 278,860                   | 3,196,207         | 0                  |
|                  | Dis. | 296,624                   | 2,304,723         | 2,457,412          | 270,162                   | 3,137,003         | 0                  |
| 2025             | Jan. | 297,281                   | 2,351,949         | 1,712,812          | 190,033                   | 2,956,291         | 9                  |
|                  | Feb. | 282,061                   | 410,694           | 1,509,519          | 253,381                   | 3,381,186         | 23                 |
|                  | Mac  | 307,701                   | 2,596,467         | 1,712,415          | 294,270                   | 3,254,931         | -                  |
|                  | Apr. | 453,072                   | 1,351,198         | 2,008,751          | 313,547                   | 2,817,763         | 0                  |
|                  | Mei  | ..                        | 2,101,457         | 1,786,007          | ..                        | 3,599,895         | 44                 |
|                  | Jun  | ..                        | 1,497,277         | 1,567,972          | ..                        | 4,358,546         | 2                  |
|                  | Jul. | ..                        | 1,680,211         | 1,839,764          | ..                        | 2,082,378         | 0                  |
|                  | Ogos | ..                        | 2,733,831         | 1,621,298          | ..                        | 2,749,956         | 198                |
|                  | Sep. | ..                        | 1,583,929         | 1,818,314          | ..                        | 2,950,781         | 246                |
|                  | Okt. | ..                        | 1,391,633         | 1,168,231          | ..                        | 4,104,163         | 200                |
|                  | Nov. | ..                        | 2,560,477         | 1,850,377          | ..                        | 2,945,160         | 100                |
|                  | Dis. | ..                        | 2,056,691         | 1,453,613          | ..                        | 3,735,027         | 100                |
| 2026             | Jan. | ..                        | 2,328,190         | 1,983,263          | ..                        | 2,413,635         | 19                 |
|                  | Feb. | ..                        | 2,535,837         | 1,259,044          | ..                        | 1,969,280         | 0                  |

**Nota / Notes:**

.. Data belum tersedia semasa penerbitan disediakan / Data not available at publication

**Jadual 5.1 Galian : Pengeluaran, Import dan Eksport, Malaysia (Samb.)**

*Table 5.1 Minerals : Production, Imports and Exports, Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Bauksit<br>Bauxite        |                                |                                 | Konsentrat ilmenit<br>Ilmenite concentrate |                   |                    |
|------------------|------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                  |      | Pengeluaran<br>Production | Import <sup>5</sup><br>Imports | Eksport <sup>5</sup><br>Exports | Pengeluaran <sup>6</sup><br>Production     | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports |
|                  |      | Tan metrik<br>Tonnes      |                                |                                 |                                            |                   |                    |
| 2024             |      | 387,032                   | 10,875                         | 615,288                         | 11,919                                     | 87,988            | 4,293              |
| 2025             |      | ..                        | 21,068                         | 1,776,163                       | ..                                         | 62,921            | 6,467              |
| 2024             | Jan. | 7,830                     | 1,329                          | 136,000                         | 94                                         | 50                | 77                 |
|                  | Feb. | 9,470                     | 922                            | 26,400                          | 181                                        | 2,048             | 42                 |
|                  | Mac  | 13,820                    | 392                            | 30,080                          | 265                                        | 17,912            | 209                |
|                  | Apr. | 14,280                    | 1,127                          | 17,780                          | 286                                        | 500               | 63                 |
|                  | Mei  | 13,980                    | 997                            | 51,200                          | 835                                        | 16,961            | 64                 |
|                  | Jun  | 15,000                    | 988                            | 8,705                           | 1,815                                      | 500               | 93                 |
|                  | Jul. | 10,000                    | 805                            | 81,875                          | 1,815                                      | 16,211            | 355                |
|                  | Ogos | 44,515                    | 980                            | 4,090                           | 1,284                                      | 19,176            | 2,204              |
|                  | Sep. | 58,610                    | 1,158                          | 63,881                          | 747                                        | 1,119             | 233                |
|                  | Okt. | 47,392                    | 947                            | 33,142                          | 1,164                                      | -                 | 92                 |
|                  | Nov. | 115,716                   | 178                            | 45,330                          | 2,215                                      | -                 | 787                |
|                  | Dis. | 36,419                    | 1,052                          | 116,805                         | 1,218                                      | 13,511            | 74                 |
| 2025             | Jan. | 24,665                    | 960                            | 8,967                           | 1,658                                      | -                 | 1,167              |
|                  | Feb. | 68,744                    | 192                            | 187,914                         | 1,716                                      | -                 | 52                 |
|                  | Mac  | 63,155                    | 294                            | 85,380                          | 2,275                                      | 16,315            | 1,052              |
|                  | Apr. | 72,348                    | 774                            | 209,801                         | 202                                        | -                 | 135                |
|                  | Mei  | ..                        | 932                            | 229,330                         | ..                                         | 25                | 0                  |
|                  | Jun  | ..                        | 1,892                          | 113,233                         | ..                                         | 16,524            | 265                |
|                  | Jul. | ..                        | 2,302                          | 309,983                         | ..                                         | 9                 | 347                |
|                  | Ogos | ..                        | 4,534                          | 281,415                         | ..                                         | 17,081            | 352                |
|                  | Sep. | ..                        | 1,986                          | 173,152                         | ..                                         | -                 | 156                |
|                  | Okt. | ..                        | 2,489                          | 168,939                         | ..                                         | -                 | 57                 |
|                  | Nov. | ..                        | 1,807                          | 5,000                           | ..                                         | 12,767            | 2,065              |
|                  | Dis. | ..                        | 2,907                          | 3,049                           | ..                                         | 200               | 819                |
| 2026             | Jan. | ..                        | 2,346                          | 97,483                          | ..                                         | 400               | 6,181              |
|                  | Feb. | ..                        | 2,569                          | 5,067                           | ..                                         | 0                 | 149                |

**Nota / Note:**

**5** Merujuk kepada bijih aluminium dan konsentrat.

**6** Konsentrat ilmenit dari kilang pembilasan amang.

*5 Refers to aluminium ore and concentrates.*

*6 Ilmenite concentrate from amang retreatment plants.*

**Sumber: Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains, Malaysia**

*Source: Department of Minerals and Geoscience, Malaysia*

**Jadual 5.2 Galian: Bilangan Lombong dan Pekerja di Lombong, Malaysia**

*Table 5.2 Mineral: Number of Mines and Workers at Mines, Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | Emas<br><i>Gold</i>                        |                                                                  | Bijih besi<br><i>Iron ore</i>              |                                                                  |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | Bilangan lombong<br><i>Number of mines</i> | Bilangan pekerja di lombong<br><i>Number of workers at mines</i> | Bilangan lombong<br><i>Number of mines</i> | Bilangan pekerja di lombong<br><i>Number of workers at mines</i> |
| 2023                    |       | 12                                         | 1,204                                                            | 63                                         | 2,014                                                            |
| 2024                    |       | 12                                         | 1,353                                                            | 78                                         | 2,376                                                            |
| 2023                    | Jan.  | 13                                         | 964                                                              | 65                                         | 2,033                                                            |
|                         | Feb.  | 13                                         | 964                                                              | 66                                         | 2,066                                                            |
|                         | Mac   | 12                                         | 994                                                              | 67                                         | 2,073                                                            |
|                         | Apr.  | 11                                         | 1,397                                                            | 62                                         | 2,091                                                            |
|                         | Mei   | 12                                         | 1,377                                                            | 62                                         | 2,097                                                            |
|                         | Jun   | 12                                         | 1,369                                                            | 59                                         | 2,020                                                            |
|                         | Jul.  | 12                                         | 1,376                                                            | 48                                         | 1,948                                                            |
|                         | Ogos  | 12                                         | 1,375                                                            | 62                                         | 1,850                                                            |
|                         | Sep.  | 11                                         | 1,360                                                            | 65                                         | 1,939                                                            |
|                         | Okt.  | 11                                         | 1,344                                                            | 68                                         | 1,873                                                            |
|                         | Nov.  | 10                                         | 941                                                              | 64                                         | 2,022                                                            |
|                         | Dis.  | 11                                         | 988                                                              | 67                                         | 2,150                                                            |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | 11                                         | 1,029                                                            | 69                                         | 2,226                                                            |
|                         | Feb.  | 12                                         | 1,030                                                            | 75                                         | 2,281                                                            |
|                         | Mac   | 13                                         | 1,030                                                            | 75                                         | 2,278                                                            |
|                         | Apr.  | 13                                         | 1,446                                                            | 76                                         | 2,319                                                            |
|                         | Mei   | 13                                         | 1,453                                                            | 76                                         | 2,230                                                            |
|                         | Jun   | 13                                         | 1,459                                                            | 81                                         | 2,352                                                            |
|                         | Jul.  | 13                                         | 1,475                                                            | 78                                         | 2,340                                                            |
|                         | Ogos  | 13                                         | 1,467                                                            | 78                                         | 2,350                                                            |
|                         | Sep.  | 13                                         | 1,433                                                            | 80                                         | 2,364                                                            |
|                         | Okt.  | 11                                         | 1,414                                                            | 79                                         | 2,372                                                            |
|                         | Nov.  | 11                                         | 1,425                                                            | 81                                         | 2,693                                                            |
|                         | Dis.  | 13                                         | 1,577                                                            | 82                                         | 2,712                                                            |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | 14                                         | 1,495                                                            | 85                                         | 2,261                                                            |
|                         | Feb.  | 13                                         | 1,620                                                            | 85                                         | 2,255                                                            |
|                         | Mac   | 13                                         | 1,617                                                            | 86                                         | 2,239                                                            |
|                         | April | 13                                         | 1,651                                                            | 88                                         | 2,251                                                            |

**Jadual 5.2 Galian: Bilangan Lombong dan Pekerja di Lombong, Malaysia (Samb.)**

*Table 5.2 Mineral: Number of Mines and Workers at Mines, Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Bauksit<br>Bauxite         |                                       | Batu arang<br>Coal         |                                       | Kaolin<br>Kaolin           |                                       |
|------------------|-------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                  |       | Bilangan<br>lombong        | Bilangan pekerja<br>di lombong        | Bilangan<br>lombong        | Bilangan pekerja<br>di lombong        | Bilangan<br>lombong        | Bilangan pekerja<br>di lombong        |
|                  |       | <i>Number<br/>of mines</i> | <i>Number of workers<br/>at mines</i> | <i>Number<br/>of mines</i> | <i>Number of workers<br/>at mines</i> | <i>Number<br/>of mines</i> | <i>Number of workers<br/>at mines</i> |
| 2023             |       | 6                          | 61                                    | 17                         | 1,192                                 | 14                         | 164                                   |
| 2024             |       | 5                          | 55                                    | 13                         | 1,374                                 | 15                         | 162                                   |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 6                          | 28                                    | 18                         | 1,198                                 | 13                         | 158                                   |
|                  | Feb.  | 5                          | 28                                    | 17                         | 1,197                                 | 12                         | 158                                   |
|                  | Mac   | 5                          | 28                                    | 16                         | 1,207                                 | 12                         | 159                                   |
|                  | Apr.  | 5                          | 28                                    | 18                         | 1,006                                 | 12                         | 159                                   |
|                  | Mei   | 6                          | 65                                    | 18                         | 1,173                                 | 14                         | 171                                   |
|                  | Jun   | 6                          | 65                                    | 18                         | 1,162                                 | 15                         | 172                                   |
|                  | Jul.  | 7                          | 65                                    | 18                         | 1,203                                 | 15                         | 169                                   |
|                  | Ogos  | 7                          | 65                                    | 18                         | 1,229                                 | 15                         | 179                                   |
|                  | Sep.  | 7                          | 90                                    | 18                         | 1,220                                 | 15                         | 176                                   |
|                  | Okt.  | 7                          | 90                                    | 18                         | 1,225                                 | 15                         | 154                                   |
|                  | Nov.  | 7                          | 90                                    | 17                         | 1,235                                 | 15                         | 163                                   |
|                  | Dis.  | 7                          | 90                                    | 10                         | 1,249                                 | 15                         | 152                                   |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 4                          | 52                                    | 12                         | 1,317                                 | 14                         | 150                                   |
|                  | Feb.  | 4                          | 52                                    | 12                         | 1,338                                 | 14                         | 150                                   |
|                  | Mac   | 4                          | 52                                    | 12                         | 1,348                                 | 13                         | 146                                   |
|                  | Apr.  | 5                          | 52                                    | 12                         | 1,309                                 | 13                         | 146                                   |
|                  | Mei   | 5                          | 52                                    | 13                         | 1,525                                 | 13                         | 146                                   |
|                  | Jun   | 7                          | 52                                    | 13                         | 1,523                                 | 14                         | 161                                   |
|                  | Jul.  | 7                          | 52                                    | 13                         | 1,530                                 | 14                         | 161                                   |
|                  | Ogos  | 5                          | 59                                    | 14                         | 1,456                                 | 15                         | 173                                   |
|                  | Sep.  | 5                          | 59                                    | 14                         | 1,302                                 | 16                         | 178                                   |
|                  | Okt.  | 5                          | 59                                    | 14                         | 1,280                                 | 16                         | 178                                   |
|                  | Nov.  | 5                          | 59                                    | 14                         | 1,278                                 | 16                         | 178                                   |
|                  | Dis.  | 7                          | 59                                    | 14                         | 1,278                                 | 16                         | 178                                   |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 9                          | 125                                   | 14                         | 1,491                                 | 16                         | 178                                   |
|                  | Feb.  | 9                          | 125                                   | 14                         | 1,398                                 | 16                         | 178                                   |
|                  | Mac   | 9                          | 139                                   | 14                         | 1,391                                 | 16                         | 178                                   |
|                  | April | 9                          | 136                                   | 12                         | 1,368                                 | 16                         | 173                                   |

**Sumber: Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains, Malaysia**

*Source: Department of Minerals and Geoscience, Malaysia*

**Jadual 5.3 Statistik Utama bagi Industri Pembuatan Terpilih, Malaysia**  
**Table 5.3 Principal Statistics of Selected Manufacturing Industries, Malaysia**

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Nilai Jualan Produk<br>Yang Dibuat Sendiri<br>(Di Kilang)   |                                     | Bilangan pekerja<br>bergaji pada akhir<br>tempoh | Gaji dan upah<br>yang dibayar |                                           |
|------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                  |      | Sales value of own<br>manufactured products<br>(Ex-factory) |                                     |                                                  | Salaries and<br>wages paid    |                                           |
|                  |      | Data Asal<br>Original Data                                  | Pelarasan<br>Seasonally<br>Adjusted |                                                  | Data Asal<br>Original Data    | Pelarasan Musim<br>Seasonally<br>Adjusted |
|                  |      | RM Juta/Million                                             | RM Juta/Million                     |                                                  | RM Juta/Million               | RM Juta/Million                           |
| 2023             |      | 1,804,035                                                   | 1,804,985                           | 2,374,557                                        | 97,789                        | 97,794                                    |
| 2024             |      | 1,886,549                                                   | 1,884,555                           | 2,398,863                                        | 99,268                        | 99,269                                    |
| 2025             |      | 1,965,375                                                   | 1,965,775                           | 2,425,628                                        | 101,242                       | 101,241                                   |
| 2023             | Jan. | 148,010                                                     | 144,787                             | 2,341,951                                        | 8,183                         | 7,939                                     |
|                  | Feb. | 145,219                                                     | 156,489                             | 2,349,967                                        | 8,164                         | 8,056                                     |
|                  | Mac  | 156,194                                                     | 155,778                             | 2,351,269                                        | 8,170                         | 8,098                                     |
|                  | Apr. | 144,981                                                     | 146,680                             | 2,349,159                                        | 8,017                         | 8,127                                     |
|                  | Mei  | 146,799                                                     | 154,734                             | 2,355,748                                        | 8,100                         | 8,207                                     |
|                  | Jun  | 147,427                                                     | 151,271                             | 2,345,574                                        | 8,049                         | 8,169                                     |
|                  | Jul. | 143,926                                                     | 148,761                             | 2,340,123                                        | 7,932                         | 8,097                                     |
|                  | Ogos | 152,175                                                     | 150,632                             | 2,355,111                                        | 8,001                         | 8,147                                     |
|                  | Sep. | 157,755                                                     | 152,290                             | 2,372,752                                        | 8,135                         | 8,204                                     |
|                  | Okt. | 156,675                                                     | 150,059                             | 2,378,238                                        | 8,146                         | 8,236                                     |
|                  | Nov. | 154,988                                                     | 149,774                             | 2,377,383                                        | 8,149                         | 8,269                                     |
|                  | Dis. | 149,885                                                     | 143,728                             | 2,374,557                                        | 8,744                         | 8,246                                     |
| 2024             | Jan. | 152,704                                                     | 149,845                             | 2,372,913                                        | 8,350                         | 8,155                                     |
|                  | Feb. | 146,191                                                     | 155,213                             | 2,365,000                                        | 8,243                         | 8,137                                     |
|                  | Mac  | 158,431                                                     | 156,773                             | 2,363,344                                        | 8,230                         | 8,152                                     |
|                  | Apr. | 153,227                                                     | 158,530                             | 2,372,596                                        | 8,112                         | 8,218                                     |
|                  | Mei  | 154,897                                                     | 162,213                             | 2,377,714                                        | 8,191                         | 8,257                                     |
|                  | Jun  | 156,094                                                     | 158,443                             | 2,369,595                                        | 8,198                         | 8,296                                     |
|                  | Jul. | 157,060                                                     | 164,504                             | 2,369,452                                        | 8,124                         | 8,324                                     |
|                  | Ogos | 163,893                                                     | 162,025                             | 2,378,065                                        | 8,119                         | 8,279                                     |
|                  | Sep. | 162,262                                                     | 154,616                             | 2,391,104                                        | 8,231                         | 8,294                                     |
|                  | Okt. | 161,428                                                     | 153,822                             | 2,400,072                                        | 8,282                         | 8,370                                     |
|                  | Nov. | 161,971                                                     | 155,073                             | 2,401,839                                        | 8,298                         | 8,410                                     |
|                  | Dis. | 158,389                                                     | 153,499                             | 2,398,863                                        | 8,890                         | 8,376                                     |
| 2025             | Jan. | 158,095                                                     | 160,099                             | 2,394,984                                        | 8,479                         | 8,311                                     |
|                  | Feb. | 153,133                                                     | 162,012                             | 2,393,664                                        | 8,410                         | 8,326                                     |
|                  | Mac  | 164,340                                                     | 161,885                             | 2,388,492                                        | 8,379                         | 8,310                                     |
|                  | Apr. | 160,415                                                     | 163,163                             | 2,400,435                                        | 8,306                         | 8,404                                     |
|                  | Mei  | 158,588                                                     | 163,934                             | 2,398,447                                        | 8,315                         | 8,367                                     |
|                  | Jun  | 161,199                                                     | 162,941                             | 2,392,143                                        | 8,330                         | 8,421                                     |
|                  | Jul. | 162,529                                                     | 168,200                             | 2,396,005                                        | 8,312                         | 8,531                                     |
|                  | Ogos | 168,256                                                     | 165,559                             | 2,401,506                                        | 8,262                         | 8,449                                     |
|                  | Sep. | 169,294                                                     | 162,634                             | 2,414,136                                        | 8,398                         | 8,474                                     |
|                  | Okt. | 171,559                                                     | 165,489                             | 2,426,019                                        | 8,485                         | 8,556                                     |
|                  | Nov. | 169,382                                                     | 163,414                             | 2,422,141                                        | 8,456                         | 8,535                                     |
|                  | Dis. | 168,586                                                     | 166,445                             | 2,425,628                                        | 9,110                         | 8,556                                     |
| 2026             | Jan. | 169,248                                                     | 171,220                             | 2,427,013                                        | 8,713                         | 8,565                                     |
|                  | Feb. | 159,176                                                     | 167,900                             | 2,416,512                                        | 8,580                         | 8,515                                     |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 5.4 Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian (IPP) dan Indeks Sektor, Malaysia**

*Table 5.4 Industrial Production Index (IPI) and Sector Indices, Malaysia  
(2015=100)*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i>       |      | IPP<br><i>IPI</i>         |                                               | Perlombongan<br><i>Mining</i> |                                               | Pembuatan<br><i>Manufacturing</i> |                                               | Elektrik<br><i>Electricity</i> |                                               |
|-------------------------------|------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
|                               |      | Indeks<br>Asal            | Indeks<br>Pelarasan<br>Musim (PM)             | Indeks<br>Asal                | Indeks<br>Pelarasan<br>Musim (PM)             | Indeks<br>Asal                    | Indeks<br>Pelarasan<br>Musim (PM)             | Indeks<br>Asal                 | Indeks<br>Pelarasan<br>Musim (PM)             |
|                               |      | <i>Original<br/>Index</i> | <i>Seasonally<br/>Adjusted<br/>Index (SA)</i> | <i>Original<br/>Index</i>     | <i>Seasonally<br/>Adjusted<br/>Index (SA)</i> | <i>Original<br/>Index</i>         | <i>Seasonally<br/>Adjusted<br/>Index (SA)</i> | <i>Original<br/>Index</i>      | <i>Seasonally<br/>Adjusted<br/>Index (SA)</i> |
|                               |      |                           |                                               |                               |                                               |                                   |                                               |                                |                                               |
| Wajaran :<br><i>Weights :</i> |      | 100.00                    |                                               | 25.14                         |                                               | 68.25                             |                                               | 6.61                           |                                               |
| 2023                          |      | 127.4                     |                                               | 94.7                          |                                               | 139.5                             |                                               | 126.4                          |                                               |
| 2024                          |      | 132.3                     |                                               | 95.5                          |                                               | 145.6                             |                                               | 135.0                          |                                               |
| 2025                          |      | 136.9                     |                                               | 95.9                          |                                               | 152.2                             |                                               | 134.2                          |                                               |
| 2023                          | Jan. | 127.6                     | 124.7                                         | 101.6                         | 92.8                                          | 137.9                             | 136.7                                         | 120.1                          | 121.5                                         |
|                               | Feb. | 121.1                     | 127.2                                         | 92.8                          | 92.0                                          | 132.4                             | 140.9                                         | 111.9                          | 122.8                                         |
|                               | Mac  | 131.1                     | 127.7                                         | 100.3                         | 92.9                                          | 142.8                             | 141.5                                         | 127.2                          | 123.5                                         |
|                               | Apr. | 116.9                     | 123.2                                         | 89.2                          | 90.5                                          | 126.5                             | 135.9                                         | 123.0                          | 122.9                                         |
|                               | Mei  | 125.0                     | 130.6                                         | 94.3                          | 99.2                                          | 135.4                             | 141.6                                         | 134.4                          | 129.0                                         |
|                               | Jun  | 127.6                     | 126.5                                         | 86.5                          | 90.2                                          | 142.8                             | 139.4                                         | 127.3                          | 128.5                                         |
|                               | Jul. | 125.0                     | 127.6                                         | 92.1                          | 97.7                                          | 136.6                             | 138.6                                         | 129.8                          | 125.6                                         |
|                               | Ogos | 129.1                     | 127.7                                         | 89.1                          | 95.0                                          | 143.6                             | 139.6                                         | 130.7                          | 127.4                                         |
|                               | Sep. | 130.5                     | 128.4                                         | 87.6                          | 94.2                                          | 146.7                             | 141.1                                         | 126.1                          | 128.0                                         |
|                               | Okt. | 132.9                     | 129.0                                         | 100.6                         | 98.3                                          | 144.7                             | 140.2                                         | 133.2                          | 130.3                                         |
|                               | Nov. | 132.0                     | 128.4                                         | 100.3                         | 95.9                                          | 144.3                             | 140.3                                         | 125.6                          | 128.6                                         |
|                               | Dis. | 130.0                     | 127.2                                         | 101.9                         | 96.6                                          | 140.6                             | 138.5                                         | 127.4                          | 128.2                                         |
| 2024                          | Jan. | 132.7                     | 130.5                                         | 104.7                         | 96.8                                          | 143.1                             | 142.6                                         | 131.8                          | 133.7                                         |
|                               | Feb. | 124.5                     | 131.2                                         | 98.1                          | 99.5                                          | 134.1                             | 142.4                                         | 126.2                          | 138.2                                         |
|                               | Mac  | 134.0                     | 130.8                                         | 103.7                         | 97.7                                          | 144.6                             | 143.2                                         | 140.1                          | 136.0                                         |
|                               | Apr. | 123.6                     | 131.0                                         | 95.8                          | 98.6                                          | 132.7                             | 143.0                                         | 135.7                          | 135.8                                         |
|                               | Mei  | 128.4                     | 134.2                                         | 88.9                          | 93.4                                          | 141.6                             | 147.5                                         | 143.2                          | 137.1                                         |
|                               | Jun  | 134.5                     | 132.8                                         | 92.0                          | 95.1                                          | 150.2                             | 146.3                                         | 133.7                          | 134.6                                         |
|                               | Jul. | 132.6                     | 134.0                                         | 90.7                          | 93.7                                          | 147.2                             | 148.6                                         | 141.3                          | 136.7                                         |
|                               | Ogos | 134.4                     | 132.8                                         | 82.6                          | 87.8                                          | 153.0                             | 148.6                                         | 139.5                          | 136.2                                         |
|                               | Sep. | 133.9                     | 131.7                                         | 87.2                          | 93.1                                          | 151.3                             | 145.7                                         | 131.4                          | 133.5                                         |
|                               | Okt. | 136.1                     | 132.0                                         | 99.8                          | 95.8                                          | 149.5                             | 145.3                                         | 135.7                          | 132.7                                         |
|                               | Nov. | 136.7                     | 133.2                                         | 100.0                         | 96.2                                          | 151.0                             | 146.9                                         | 129.3                          | 132.6                                         |
|                               | Dis. | 136.1                     | 133.4                                         | 102.8                         | 97.2                                          | 148.7                             | 146.9                                         | 132.0                          | 132.9                                         |
| 2025                          | Jan. | 135.5                     | 133.4                                         | 102.3                         | 94.6                                          | 148.4                             | 148.1                                         | 129.2                          | 131.3                                         |
|                               | Feb. | 126.3                     | 133.0                                         | 89.5                          | 90.9                                          | 140.5                             | 149.1                                         | 120.8                          | 132.2                                         |
|                               | Mac  | 138.1                     | 134.6                                         | 105.4                         | 99.2                                          | 150.5                             | 148.9                                         | 135.0                          | 131.2                                         |
|                               | Apr. | 127.1                     | 135.1                                         | 90.8                          | 93.6                                          | 140.1                             | 151.5                                         | 130.7                          | 131.1                                         |
|                               | Mei  | 128.5                     | 134.4                                         | 79.2                          | 83.4                                          | 145.5                             | 151.1                                         | 140.4                          | 133.9                                         |
|                               | Jun  | 138.1                     | 136.3                                         | 91.8                          | 95.3                                          | 155.6                             | 151.4                                         | 133.9                          | 134.5                                         |
|                               | Jul. | 137.7                     | 138.7                                         | 93.8                          | 96.8                                          | 153.6                             | 154.5                                         | 141.3                          | 136.4                                         |
|                               | Ogos | 141.0                     | 139.0                                         | 97.7                          | 103.9                                         | 157.2                             | 152.3                                         | 138.3                          | 134.9                                         |
|                               | Sep. | 141.0                     | 138.7                                         | 94.8                          | 101.2                                         | 158.8                             | 152.9                                         | 132.2                          | 134.6                                         |
|                               | Okt. | 144.0                     | 139.8                                         | 104.4                         | 99.7                                          | 159.1                             | 155.0                                         | 138.2                          | 135.4                                         |
|                               | Nov. | 142.3                     | 138.8                                         | 101.1                         | 97.2                                          | 158.3                             | 154.3                                         | 134.0                          | 137.5                                         |
|                               | Dis. | 142.6                     | 140.1                                         | 100.2                         | 94.8                                          | 158.7                             | 157.2                                         | 137.0                          | 138.1                                         |
| 2026                          | Jan. | 143.5                     | 141.3                                         | 102.3                         | 94.7                                          | 159.3                             | 159.0                                         | 137.2                          | 139.5                                         |
|                               | Feb. | 130.3                     | 137.2                                         | 87.7                          | 89.2                                          | 146.3                             | 155.2                                         | 126.3                          | 138.1                                         |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia



**Jadual 5.5 Penjanaan dan Penggunaan Kuasa Elektrik, Malaysia**
*Table 5.5 Electricity Generation and Consumption, Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |      | Jumlah<br>bekalan                                  | Penjanaan tempatan<br><i>Local generation</i> |                                 |                                  | Import         | Jumlah<br>edaran              |
|-------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
|                   |      |                                                    | Jumlah                                        | Pemasangan<br>awam              | Pemasangan<br>swasta             |                |                               |
|                   |      | <i>Total<br/>supply</i>                            | <i>Total</i>                                  | <i>Public<br/>installations</i> | <i>Private<br/>installations</i> | <i>Imports</i> | <i>Total<br/>distribution</i> |
|                   |      | Juta kilowatt-jam<br><i>Million kilowatt-hours</i> |                                               |                                 |                                  |                |                               |
| 2023 <sup>r</sup> |      | <b>181,640.2</b>                                   | 181,607.3                                     | 175,451.9                       | 6,155.4                          | 32.8           | 181,640.2                     |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup> |      | <b>193,738.1</b>                                   | 193,681.9                                     | 187,397.3                       | 6,284.7                          | 56.2           | 193,738.1                     |
| 2025 <sup>r</sup> |      | <b>193,006.7</b>                                   | 192,764.3                                     | 186,341.4                       | 6,422.9                          | 242.4          | 193,006.7                     |
| 2023 <sup>r</sup> | Jan. | <b>14,408.5</b>                                    | 14,408.4                                      | 13,888.5                        | 519.9                            | 0.0            | 14,408.5                      |
|                   | Feb. | <b>13,450.0</b>                                    | 13,449.9                                      | 12,942.3                        | 507.5                            | 0.1            | 13,450.0                      |
|                   | Mac  | <b>15,225.6</b>                                    | 15,225.5                                      | 14,711.5                        | 514.0                            | 0.0            | 15,225.6                      |
|                   | Apr. | <b>14,742.3</b>                                    | 14,742.3                                      | 14,229.1                        | 513.1                            | 0.0            | 14,742.3                      |
|                   | Mei  | <b>16,090.2</b>                                    | 16,068.2                                      | 15,551.9                        | 516.3                            | 21.9           | 16,090.2                      |
|                   | Jun  | <b>15,227.2</b>                                    | 15,227.2                                      | 14,722.3                        | 504.9                            | 0.0            | 15,227.2                      |
|                   | Jul. | <b>15,519.3</b>                                    | 15,519.2                                      | 15,014.5                        | 504.7                            | 0.1            | 15,519.3                      |
|                   | Ogos | <b>15,629.5</b>                                    | 15,629.5                                      | 15,124.8                        | 504.7                            | 0.0            | 15,629.5                      |
|                   | Sep. | <b>15,117.8</b>                                    | 15,107.1                                      | 14,590.1                        | 517.0                            | 10.7           | 15,117.8                      |
|                   | Okt. | <b>15,922.1</b>                                    | 15,922.1                                      | 15,404.3                        | 517.8                            | 0.0            | 15,922.1                      |
|                   | Nov. | <b>15,051.4</b>                                    | 15,051.4                                      | 14,532.3                        | 519.1                            | 0.0            | 15,051.4                      |
|                   | Dis. | <b>15,256.5</b>                                    | 15,256.5                                      | 14,740.2                        | 516.3                            | 0.0            | 15,256.5                      |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup> | Jan. | <b>15,769.7</b>                                    | 15,769.7                                      | 15,243.9                        | 525.8                            | 0.0            | 15,769.7                      |
|                   | Feb. | <b>15,119.4</b>                                    | 15,119.4                                      | 14,602.1                        | 517.3                            | 0.0            | 15,119.4                      |
|                   | Mac  | <b>16,763.3</b>                                    | 16,722.7                                      | 16,207.5                        | 515.2                            | 40.6           | 16,763.3                      |
|                   | Apr. | <b>16,229.0</b>                                    | 16,225.8                                      | 15,704.0                        | 521.8                            | 3.2            | 16,229.0                      |
|                   | Mei  | <b>17,089.3</b>                                    | 17,089.3                                      | 16,565.7                        | 523.6                            | 0.0            | 17,089.3                      |
|                   | Jun  | <b>15,990.3</b>                                    | 15,990.3                                      | 15,466.8                        | 523.5                            | 0.0            | 15,990.3                      |
|                   | Jul. | <b>16,877.2</b>                                    | 16,875.3                                      | 16,348.1                        | 527.2                            | 1.9            | 16,877.2                      |
|                   | Ogos | <b>16,668.3</b>                                    | 16,665.6                                      | 16,139.0                        | 526.6                            | 2.7            | 16,668.3                      |
|                   | Sep. | <b>15,725.3</b>                                    | 15,725.3                                      | 15,200.1                        | 525.2                            | 0.0            | 15,725.3                      |
|                   | Okt. | <b>16,227.4</b>                                    | 16,221.1                                      | 15,694.6                        | 526.4                            | 6.3            | 16,227.4                      |
|                   | Nov. | <b>15,480.9</b>                                    | 15,480.9                                      | 14,955.0                        | 526.0                            | 0.0            | 15,480.9                      |
|                   | Dis. | <b>15,798.0</b>                                    | 15,796.5                                      | 15,270.5                        | 526.0                            | 1.5            | 15,798.0                      |
| 2025 <sup>r</sup> | Jan. | <b>15,490.4</b>                                    | 15,488.6                                      | 14,951.6                        | 537.0                            | 1.8            | 15,490.4                      |
|                   | Feb. | <b>14,507.4</b>                                    | 14,504.3                                      | 13,968.9                        | 535.4                            | 3.1            | 14,507.4                      |
|                   | Mac  | <b>16,151.5</b>                                    | 16,151.4                                      | 15,613.4                        | 538.0                            | 0.0            | 16,151.5                      |
|                   | Apr. | <b>15,657.6</b>                                    | 15,657.6                                      | 15,120.3                        | 537.4                            | 0.0            | 15,657.6                      |
|                   | Mei  | <b>16,759.3</b>                                    | 16,759.3                                      | 16,237.0                        | 522.3                            | 0.0            | 16,759.3                      |
|                   | Jun  | <b>16,020.9</b>                                    | 16,020.5                                      | 15,487.2                        | 533.3                            | 0.4            | 16,020.9                      |
|                   | Jul. | <b>16,878.6</b>                                    | 16,878.6                                      | 16,344.8                        | 533.8                            | 0.0            | 16,878.6                      |
|                   | Ogos | <b>16,537.5</b>                                    | 16,537.5                                      | 15,999.3                        | 538.2                            | 0.0            | 16,537.5                      |
|                   | Sep. | <b>15,844.0</b>                                    | 15,832.7                                      | 15,296.8                        | 536.0                            | 11.3           | 15,844.0                      |
|                   | Okt. | <b>16,598.4</b>                                    | 16,522.3                                      | 15,985.4                        | 536.9                            | 76.2           | 16,598.4                      |
|                   | Nov. | <b>16,118.3</b>                                    | 16,043.5                                      | 15,506.7                        | 536.8                            | 74.8           | 16,118.3                      |
|                   | Dis. | <b>16,442.8</b>                                    | 16,368.0                                      | 15,830.0                        | 538.0                            | 74.8           | 16,442.8                      |
| 2026              | Jan. | <b>16,427.5</b>                                    | 16,426.5                                      | 15,887.4                        | 539.1                            | 1.0            | 16,427.5                      |
|                   | Feb. | <b>15,160.4</b>                                    | 15,141.1                                      | 14,607.7                        | 533.4                            | 19.3           | 15,160.4                      |

**Nota / Notes:**
<sup>r</sup> Kemaskini dibuat berdasarkan data terkini yang diperoleh.

*Revisions were made based on the latest data available.*
<sup>p</sup> Data awalan / Preliminary data.

**Sumber/ Source :**

Tenaga Nasional Berhad  
Sabah Electricity Sdn. Bhd.  
Sarawak Energy Berhad  
Pengeluar Tenaga Bebas

**Jadual 5.5 Penjanaan dan Penggunaan Kuasa Elektrik, Malaysia (Samb.)**

*Table 5.5 Electricity Generation and Consumption, Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Penggunaan tempatan<br><i>Local consumption</i>    |                                                  |                                 | Eksport | Kehilangan |
|------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|------------|
|                  |      | Jumlah                                             | Perindustrian,<br>perniagaan dan<br>perlombongan | Kediaman dan<br>lampu awam      | Exports | Losses     |
|                  |      | Total                                              | Industrial, commercial<br>and mining             | Domestic and<br>public lighting |         |            |
|                  |      | Juta kilowatt-jam<br><i>Million kilowatt-hours</i> |                                                  |                                 |         |            |
| 2023r            |      | <b>166,977.8</b>                                   | 126,307.1                                        | 40,670.7                        | 893.1   | 13,769.3   |
| 2024r            |      | <b>175,749.6</b>                                   | 131,865.7                                        | 43,884.0                        | 917.5   | 17,071.0   |
| 2025r            |      | <b>179,379.5</b>                                   | 134,970.5                                        | 44,409.0                        | 914.0   | 12,713.1   |
| 2023r            | Jan. | <b>13,054.9</b>                                    | 10,021.8                                         | 3,033.1                         | 77.2    | 1,276.3    |
|                  | Feb. | <b>12,636.5</b>                                    | 9,570.6                                          | 3,065.9                         | 65.1    | 748.4      |
|                  | Mac  | <b>13,916.9</b>                                    | 10,552.5                                         | 3,364.4                         | 69.9    | 1,238.8    |
|                  | Apr. | <b>13,555.5</b>                                    | 10,039.1                                         | 3,516.4                         | 61.9    | 1,124.8    |
|                  | Mei  | <b>14,624.2</b>                                    | 10,913.4                                         | 3,710.8                         | 79.5    | 1,386.5    |
|                  | Jun  | <b>13,979.2</b>                                    | 10,465.1                                         | 3,514.2                         | 74.3    | 1,173.7    |
|                  | Jul. | <b>14,244.8</b>                                    | 10,722.4                                         | 3,522.4                         | 67.8    | 1,206.7    |
|                  | Ogos | <b>14,156.7</b>                                    | 10,714.8                                         | 3,441.9                         | 76.3    | 1,396.5    |
|                  | Sep. | <b>14,088.0</b>                                    | 10,595.5                                         | 3,492.5                         | 80.7    | 949.1      |
|                  | Okt. | <b>14,466.9</b>                                    | 11,062.2                                         | 3,404.8                         | 91.1    | 1,364.0    |
|                  | Nov. | <b>14,064.8</b>                                    | 10,799.5                                         | 3,265.3                         | 68.0    | 918.6      |
|                  | Dis. | <b>14,189.5</b>                                    | 10,850.4                                         | 3,339.1                         | 81.2    | 985.8      |
| 2024r            | Jan. | <b>14,511.1</b>                                    | 10,959.7                                         | 3,551.4                         | 69.8    | 1,188.7    |
|                  | Feb. | <b>14,017.1</b>                                    | 10,341.7                                         | 3,675.5                         | 78.5    | 1,023.7    |
|                  | Mac  | <b>15,100.9</b>                                    | 11,193.0                                         | 3,907.8                         | 86.4    | 1,576.1    |
|                  | Apr. | <b>14,647.8</b>                                    | 10,787.4                                         | 3,860.4                         | 73.0    | 1,508.2    |
|                  | Mei  | <b>15,316.2</b>                                    | 11,468.9                                         | 3,847.3                         | 73.7    | 1,699.5    |
|                  | Jun  | <b>14,512.1</b>                                    | 10,875.7                                         | 3,636.4                         | 76.8    | 1,401.3    |
|                  | Jul. | <b>15,266.6</b>                                    | 11,471.3                                         | 3,795.3                         | 78.4    | 1,532.3    |
|                  | Ogos | <b>15,058.0</b>                                    | 11,436.8                                         | 3,621.2                         | 73.5    | 1,536.9    |
|                  | Sep. | <b>14,302.2</b>                                    | 10,755.8                                         | 3,546.3                         | 73.7    | 1,349.4    |
|                  | Okt. | <b>14,715.3</b>                                    | 11,066.7                                         | 3,648.6                         | 86.2    | 1,425.9    |
|                  | Nov. | <b>13,992.3</b>                                    | 10,625.7                                         | 3,366.5                         | 73.6    | 1,415.1    |
|                  | Dis. | <b>14,310.1</b>                                    | 10,882.9                                         | 3,427.1                         | 74.0    | 1,413.9    |
| 2025r            | Jan. | <b>14,253.0</b>                                    | 10,823.4                                         | 3,429.5                         | 73.8    | 1,163.6    |
|                  | Feb. | <b>13,708.2</b>                                    | 10,260.8                                         | 3,447.4                         | 73.8    | 725.4      |
|                  | Mac  | <b>14,818.8</b>                                    | 11,162.3                                         | 3,656.5                         | 73.6    | 1,259.0    |
|                  | Apr. | <b>14,693.5</b>                                    | 10,946.6                                         | 3,746.8                         | 79.1    | 885.0      |
|                  | Mei  | <b>15,555.7</b>                                    | 11,557.8                                         | 3,997.9                         | 75.4    | 1,128.2    |
|                  | Jun  | <b>14,959.4</b>                                    | 11,089.7                                         | 3,869.7                         | 76.1    | 985.5      |
|                  | Jul. | <b>15,701.3</b>                                    | 11,663.1                                         | 4,038.1                         | 76.8    | 1,100.4    |
|                  | Ogos | <b>15,194.7</b>                                    | 11,430.9                                         | 3,763.8                         | 76.2    | 1,266.6    |
|                  | Sep. | <b>14,358.4</b>                                    | 10,698.3                                         | 3,660.1                         | 76.5    | 1,409.2    |
|                  | Okt. | <b>15,994.9</b>                                    | 12,226.9                                         | 3,768.0                         | 25.4    | 578.2      |
|                  | Nov. | <b>14,856.7</b>                                    | 11,357.0                                         | 3,499.8                         | 103.6   | 1,158.0    |
|                  | Dis. | <b>15,285.1</b>                                    | 11,753.7                                         | 3,531.3                         | 103.7   | 1,053.9    |
| 2026             | Jan. | <b>15,401.9</b>                                    | 11,722.9                                         | 3,679.1                         | 76.3    | 949.3      |
|                  | Feb. | <b>14,482.2</b>                                    | 10,804.7                                         | 3,677.5                         | 75.8    | 602.4      |

Sumber/ Source :  
**Tenaga Nasional Berhad**  
**Sabah Electricity Sdn. Bhd.**  
**Sarawak Energy Berhad**  
**Pengeluar Tenaga Bebas**  
*Independent Power Producers*

**Jadual 5.6 Nilai Kerja Pembinaan dan Peratus Sumbangan mengikut Subsektor, Malaysia**

*Table 5.6 Value of Work Done and Percentage Share by Sub-sector, Malaysia*

| Tahun<br>Year |    | Jenis Aktiviti Pembinaan<br>Types of Construction Activity |      |                           |      |                     |      |                           |      |                     |       |
|---------------|----|------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|---------------------|-------|
|               |    | Bangunan Kediaman                                          |      | Bangunan bukan kediaman   |      | Kejuruteraan awam   |      | Aktiviti pertukangan khas |      | Jumlah              |       |
|               |    | Residential buildings                                      |      | Non-residential buildings |      | Civil engineering   |      | Special trade activities  |      | Total               |       |
|               |    | RM juta/<br>million                                        | (%)  | RM juta/<br>million       | (%)  | RM juta/<br>million | (%)  | RM juta/<br>million       | (%)  | RM juta/<br>million | (%)   |
| 2021          |    | 26,845                                                     | 24.0 | 31,391                    | 28.0 | 43,830              | 39.1 | 9,917                     | 8.9  | 111,982             | 100.0 |
| 2022          |    | 27,769                                                     | 22.8 | 37,266                    | 30.6 | 44,995              | 36.9 | 11,859                    | 9.7  | 121,889             | 100.0 |
| 2023          |    | 28,784                                                     | 21.8 | 38,421                    | 29.1 | 52,081              | 39.4 | 12,870                    | 9.7  | 132,156             | 100.0 |
| 2024          |    | 35,843                                                     | 22.6 | 44,394                    | 28.0 | 61,081              | 38.5 | 17,484                    | 11.0 | 158,803             | 100.0 |
| 2025          |    | 40,836                                                     | 22.9 | 51,628                    | 28.9 | 64,686              | 36.2 | 21,471                    | 12.0 | 178,620             | 100.0 |
| 2019          | Q1 | 9,144                                                      | 24.5 | 10,210                    | 27.3 | 16,117              | 43.1 | 1,927                     | 5.2  | 37,398              | 100.0 |
|               | Q2 | 8,807                                                      | 24.5 | 9,103                     | 25.3 | 16,075              | 44.8 | 1,934                     | 5.4  | 35,919              | 100.0 |
|               | Q3 | 8,735                                                      | 24.2 | 8,945                     | 24.8 | 16,622              | 46.1 | 1,775                     | 4.9  | 36,077              | 100.0 |
|               | Q4 | 9,066                                                      | 24.5 | 9,300                     | 25.1 | 16,785              | 45.4 | 1,827                     | 4.9  | 36,978              | 100.0 |
| 2020          | Q1 | 8,448                                                      | 24.1 | 9,087                     | 25.9 | 15,745              | 44.9 | 1,761                     | 5.0  | 35,040              | 100.0 |
|               | Q2 | 5,398                                                      | 27.3 | 5,809                     | 29.4 | 7,194               | 36.4 | 1,379                     | 7.0  | 19,780              | 100.0 |
|               | Q3 | 7,689                                                      | 24.5 | 7,517                     | 24.0 | 14,358              | 45.8 | 1,803                     | 5.7  | 31,367              | 100.0 |
|               | Q4 | 8,075                                                      | 25.4 | 8,713                     | 27.5 | 12,581              | 39.6 | 2,362                     | 7.4  | 31,731              | 100.0 |
| 2021          | Q1 | 8,095                                                      | 25.8 | 8,604                     | 27.4 | 12,241              | 39.0 | 2,429                     | 7.7  | 31,369              | 100.0 |
|               | Q2 | 6,369                                                      | 22.6 | 7,958                     | 28.2 | 11,472              | 40.7 | 2,413                     | 8.6  | 28,212              | 100.0 |
|               | Q3 | 5,772                                                      | 23.3 | 6,734                     | 27.2 | 10,089              | 40.7 | 2,181                     | 8.8  | 24,776              | 100.0 |
|               | Q4 | 6,609                                                      | 23.9 | 8,096                     | 29.3 | 10,028              | 36.3 | 2,894                     | 10.5 | 27,626              | 100.0 |
| 2022          | Q1 | 7,135                                                      | 24.2 | 8,963                     | 30.4 | 10,348              | 35.1 | 3,016                     | 10.2 | 29,461              | 100.0 |
|               | Q2 | 6,873                                                      | 23.0 | 9,395                     | 31.4 | 10,968              | 36.6 | 2,699                     | 9.0  | 29,936              | 100.0 |
|               | Q3 | 6,801                                                      | 22.3 | 9,272                     | 30.4 | 11,563              | 37.9 | 2,883                     | 9.4  | 30,519              | 100.0 |
|               | Q4 | 6,960                                                      | 21.8 | 9,636                     | 30.1 | 12,117              | 37.9 | 3,260                     | 10.2 | 31,974              | 100.0 |
| 2023          | Q1 | 6,975                                                      | 21.7 | 9,826                     | 30.5 | 12,130              | 37.6 | 3,287                     | 10.2 | 32,218              | 100.0 |
|               | Q2 | 7,349                                                      | 22.7 | 9,930                     | 30.7 | 12,110              | 37.4 | 2,963                     | 9.2  | 32,353              | 100.0 |
|               | Q3 | 7,337                                                      | 21.9 | 9,209                     | 27.5 | 13,542              | 40.5 | 3,351                     | 10.0 | 33,437              | 100.0 |
|               | Q4 | 7,123                                                      | 20.9 | 9,456                     | 27.7 | 14,299              | 41.9 | 3,269                     | 9.6  | 34,147              | 100.0 |
| 2024          | Q1 | 7,780                                                      | 21.1 | 10,198                    | 27.7 | 15,132              | 41.1 | 3,676                     | 10.0 | 36,786              | 100.0 |
|               | Q2 | 8,794                                                      | 22.6 | 10,646                    | 27.4 | 15,156              | 39.0 | 4,294                     | 11.0 | 38,890              | 100.0 |
|               | Q3 | 9,373                                                      | 22.8 | 11,763                    | 28.6 | 15,165              | 36.9 | 4,776                     | 11.6 | 41,078              | 100.0 |
|               | Q4 | 9,896                                                      | 23.5 | 11,786                    | 28.0 | 15,629              | 37.2 | 4,738                     | 11.3 | 42,049              | 100.0 |
| 2025          | Q1 | 9,881                                                      | 23.0 | 12,345                    | 28.8 | 15,687              | 36.6 | 4,981                     | 11.6 | 42,895              | 100.0 |
|               | Q2 | 10,015                                                     | 22.8 | 12,368                    | 28.2 | 16,294              | 37.1 | 5,247                     | 11.9 | 43,925              | 100.0 |
|               | Q3 | 10,463                                                     | 23.0 | 12,935                    | 28.5 | 16,512              | 36.4 | 5,507                     | 12.1 | 45,417              | 100.0 |
|               | Q4 | 10,476                                                     | 22.6 | 13,980                    | 30.1 | 16,192              | 34.9 | 5,736                     | 12.4 | 46,383              | 100.0 |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 5.7 Nilai Kerja Pembinaan mengikut Jenis Aktiviti, Malaysia**

*Table 5.7 Value of Work Done by Type of Activity, Malaysia*

| Tahun<br>Year |    | Jenis Aktiviti Pembinaan<br>Types of Construction Activity |                                 |                                   |                                           |
|---------------|----|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|               |    | Pemasangan sistem paip, pemanasan dan pendinginan udara    | Pemasangan pembinaan lain       | Penyiapan dan kemas bangunan      | Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas lain  |
|               |    | Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation           | Other construction installation | Building completion and finishing | Other specialized construction activities |
|               |    | RM '000                                                    |                                 |                                   |                                           |
| 2021          |    | 2,421                                                      | 700                             | 1,144                             | 1,555                                     |
| 2022          |    | 2,660                                                      | 775                             | 1,520                             | 1,806                                     |
| 2023          |    | 3,572                                                      | 572                             | 1,227                             | 1,401                                     |
| 2024          |    | 4,040                                                      | 1,093                           | 1,992                             | 1,670                                     |
| 2025          |    | 4,388                                                      | 1,161                           | 2,806                             | 2,276                                     |
| 2021          | Q1 | 552                                                        | 209                             | 236                               | 382                                       |
|               | Q2 | 575                                                        | 171                             | 307                               | 340                                       |
|               | Q3 | 557                                                        | 144                             | 191                               | 371                                       |
|               | Q4 | 739                                                        | 176                             | 410                               | 461                                       |
| 2022          | Q1 | 597                                                        | 211                             | 452                               | 416                                       |
|               | Q2 | 646                                                        | 154                             | 322                               | 443                                       |
|               | Q3 | 639                                                        | 138                             | 410                               | 359                                       |
|               | Q4 | 777                                                        | 272                             | 337                               | 589                                       |
| 2023          | Q1 | 823                                                        | 152                             | 270                               | 507                                       |
|               | Q2 | 948                                                        | 141                             | 271                               | 323                                       |
|               | Q3 | 1,054                                                      | 139                             | 346                               | 301                                       |
|               | Q4 | 747                                                        | 139                             | 340                               | 269                                       |
| 2024          | Q1 | 870                                                        | 250                             | 356                               | 364                                       |
|               | Q2 | 1,082                                                      | 252                             | 471                               | 357                                       |
|               | Q3 | 1,043                                                      | 281                             | 576                               | 437                                       |
|               | Q4 | 1,044                                                      | 311                             | 589                               | 512                                       |
| 2025          | Q1 | 1,106                                                      | 315                             | 649                               | 418                                       |
|               | Q2 | 1,091                                                      | 326                             | 671                               | 491                                       |
|               | Q3 | 991                                                        | 234                             | 661                               | 586                                       |
|               | Q4 | 1,199                                                      | 286                             | 826                               | 781                                       |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Nota/ Notes:**

Jumlah angka-angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.

The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

**Jadual 5.8 Nilai Kerja Pembinaan mengikut Lokasi Projek dan Subsektor, ST4 2025**

*Table 5.8 Value of Work Done by Location of Project and Sub-sector, Q4 2025*

| Negeri                | Bangunan kediaman            | Bangunan bukan kediaman          | Kejuruteraan awam        | Aktiviti pertukangan khas       | Jumlah            |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>State</i>          | <i>Residential buildings</i> | <i>Non-residential buildings</i> | <i>Civil engineering</i> | <i>Special trade activities</i> | <i>Total</i>      |
| (RM '000)             |                              |                                  |                          |                                 |                   |
| Johor                 | 1,913,228                    | 2,795,248                        | 2,588,886                | 1,005,134                       | 8,302,497         |
| Kedah                 | 304,487                      | 956,051                          | 477,993                  | 313,192                         | 2,051,723         |
| Kelantan              | 71,519                       | 136,189                          | 885,382                  | 64,628                          | 1,157,718         |
| Melaka                | 342,719                      | 184,358                          | 248,112                  | 104,410                         | 879,599           |
| Negeri Sembilan       | 273,052                      | 426,303                          | 437,832                  | 188,844                         | 1,326,031         |
| Pahang                | 308,126                      | 396,795                          | 811,373                  | 200,213                         | 1,716,507         |
| Perak                 | 386,344                      | 345,904                          | 492,573                  | 302,217                         | 1,527,039         |
| Perlis                | 20,844                       | 29,380                           | 40,502                   | 8,747                           | 99,472            |
| Pulau Pinang          | 905,284                      | 1,199,742                        | 473,877                  | 712,972                         | 3,291,876         |
| Sabah                 | 227,999                      | 734,095                          | 3,022,788                | 219,835                         | 4,204,717         |
| Sarawak               | 589,626                      | 722,484                          | 3,262,854                | 422,078                         | 4,997,041         |
| Selangor              | 3,014,162                    | 4,635,346                        | 2,121,808                | 1,269,563                       | 11,040,879        |
| Terengganu            | 72,636                       | 149,742                          | 636,769                  | 83,266                          | 942,412           |
| Wilayah Persekutuan * | 2,045,934                    | 1,268,479                        | 690,968                  | 840,419                         | 4,845,800         |
| <b>Malaysia</b>       | <b>10,475,959</b>            | <b>13,980,117</b>                | <b>16,191,717</b>        | <b>5,735,520</b>                | <b>46,383,312</b> |

**Nota/ Note:**

\* termasuk Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, Putrajaya dan WP Labuan.  
includes Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, Putrajaya dan WP Labuan.

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 5.9 Kapasiti Penggunaan Industri Pembuatan mengikut Subsektor, Suku Tahunan**

*Table 5.9 Manufacturing Industry Capacity Utilisation by Sub-sector, Quarterly*

| Keterangan Subsektor<br><i>Sub-sector Description</i>                                                                                                              | 2022        |             |             |             | 2023        |             |             |             | 2024        |             |             |             | 2025        |             |             |             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                    | Q1          | Q2          | Q3          | Q4          | Q1          | Q2          | Q3          | Q4          | Q1          | Q2          | Q3          | Q4          | Q1          | Q2          | Q3          | Q4          |
| <b>1. Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b><br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                                                                                      | 85.3        | 82.2        | 77.9        | 79.5        | 78.6        | 76.5        | 80.1        | 80.4        | 78.2        | 80.5        | 82.5        | 81.9        | 78.2        | 83.3        | 83.7        | 84.1        |
| <b>2. Tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut</b><br><i>Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear</i>                                                              | 80.9        | 81.4        | 82.4        | 79.3        | 78.0        | 80.1        | 79.7        | 80.5        | 80.1        | 82.8        | 83.0        | 83.4        | 80.1        | 81.1        | 81.7        | 83.3        |
| <b>3. Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas &amp; percetakan</b><br><i>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing</i>                                   | 78.3        | 78.6        | 78.9        | 76.7        | 75.2        | 76.2        | 77.1        | 80.0        | 79.8        | 80.0        | 80.4        | 81.8        | 79.8        | 80.2        | 80.9        | 82.0        |
| <b>4. Petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b><br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic</i>                                                                    | 82.6        | 77.7        | 80.7        | 82.1        | 80.8        | 77.1        | 77.8        | 77.9        | 82.2        | 81.9        | 82.1        | 81.3        | 82.2        | 81.3        | 81.8        | 81.2        |
| <b>5. Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas &amp; produk logam yang direka</b><br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> | 79.4        | 78.8        | 79.9        | 78.7        | 78.9        | 79.3        | 81.5        | 83.2        | 82.9        | 82.3        | 83.7        | 84.7        | 82.9        | 83.5        | 84.4        | 84.9        |
| <b>6. Produk elektrik dan elektronik</b><br><i>Electrical and electronic products</i>                                                                              | 80.7        | 79.6        | 82.2        | 79.7        | 78.9        | 79.6        | 79.9        | 79.5        | 78.4        | 82.1        | 82.2        | 80.9        | 78.4        | 82.7        | 83.0        | 84.4        |
| <b>7. Kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain</b><br><i>Transport equipment and other manufactures</i>                                                         | 81.0        | 80.6        | 84.2        | 80.5        | 84.0        | 80.7        | 81.4        | 82.2        | 85.1        | 86.0        | 83.8        | 82.0        | 85.1        | 86.0        | 85.5        | 84.8        |
| <b>Malaysia</b>                                                                                                                                                    | <b>81.1</b> | <b>79.0</b> | <b>81.3</b> | <b>80.2</b> | <b>79.8</b> | <b>78.3</b> | <b>79.4</b> | <b>79.9</b> | <b>80.8</b> | <b>82.1</b> | <b>82.4</b> | <b>81.9</b> | <b>80.8</b> | <b>82.5</b> | <b>82.9</b> | <b>83.3</b> |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Jadual 5.10 Nilai Jualan Sektor Pembuatan Mengikut Kumpulan

Table 5.10 Sales Value of Manufacturing Sector by Group

|                            |                                                                                                                     |               |        |        |        |                          | (RM Juta/Million)                                                                                                   |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Kod Kumpulan<br>Group code | Keterangan Kumpulan/Tempoh                                                                                          | 2026          |        | 2026   |        | Group Description/Period |                                                                                                                     |
|                            |                                                                                                                     | (Jan. - Feb.) | Nov.   | Dis.   | Jan.   | Feb.                     |                                                                                                                     |
| 101                        | Pemprosesan dan pengawetan daging                                                                                   | 1,335         | 744    | 670    | 674    | 661                      | Processing and preserving of meat                                                                                   |
| 102                        | Pemprosesan dan pengawetan ikan, krustasea dan moluska                                                              | 1,005         | 503    | 535    | 524    | 481                      | Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs                                                         |
|                            | 10201 Pengetinan ikan, krustasea dan moluska                                                                        |               |        |        |        |                          | Canning of fish, crustaceans and molluscs                                                                           |
|                            | &                                                                                                                   |               |        |        |        |                          |                                                                                                                     |
|                            | 10202 Pemprosesan dan pengawetan ikan, krustasea dan moluska                                                        | 934           | 465    | 498    | 486    | 448                      | Processing, curing and preserving of fish, crustacean and molluscs                                                  |
|                            | Industri lain                                                                                                       | 70            | 37     | 37     | 38     | 33                       | Other industry                                                                                                      |
| 103                        | Pemprosesan dan pengawetan buah-buahan dan sayur - sayuran                                                          | 425           | 219    | 224    | 218    | 206                      | Processing and preserving of fruits and vegetable                                                                   |
|                            | 10303 Pengetinan nanas                                                                                              |               |        |        |        |                          | Pineapple canning                                                                                                   |
|                            | &                                                                                                                   |               |        |        |        |                          |                                                                                                                     |
|                            | 10304 Pembuatan jem, marmalad dan sajian jeli                                                                       | 78            | 45     | 48     | 40     | 38                       | Manufacture of jams, marmalades and table jellies                                                                   |
|                            | Industri lain                                                                                                       | 346           | 175    | 176    | 178    | 168                      | Other industry                                                                                                      |
| 104                        | Pembuatan minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran dan haiwan                                                              | 33,672        | 19,030 | 20,132 | 19,665 | 14,007                   | Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats                                                                   |
|                            | 10404 Pembuatan minyak sayuran mentah dan bertapis                                                                  |               |        |        |        |                          | Manufacture of crude and refined vegetable oil                                                                      |
|                            | &                                                                                                                   |               |        |        |        |                          |                                                                                                                     |
|                            | 10406 Pembuatan sebatian lemak masakan                                                                              | 4,325         | 2,176  | 2,253  | 2,343  | 1,982                    | Manufacture of compound cooking fats                                                                                |
|                            | 10405 Pembuatan minyak kelapa                                                                                       | 334           | 176    | 169    | 170    | 164                      | Manufacture of coconut oil                                                                                          |
|                            | Industri lain                                                                                                       | 29,012        | 16,678 | 17,710 | 17,152 | 11,860                   | Other industry                                                                                                      |
| 105                        | Pembuatan produk tenusu                                                                                             | 1,831         | 993    | 932    | 936    | 895                      | Manufacture of dairy products                                                                                       |
|                            | 10502 Pembuatan susu pekat, tepung dan sejat                                                                        | 1,590         | 886    | 831    | 816    | 773                      | Manufacture of condensed, powdered and evaporated milk                                                              |
|                            | Industri lain                                                                                                       | 241           | 107    | 101    | 119    | 122                      | Other industry                                                                                                      |
| 106                        | Pembuatan produk bijian, kanji dan produk berkanji                                                                  | 2,301         | 1,093  | 1,092  | 1,168  | 1,133                    | Manufacture of grain mill products, starches and starch products                                                    |
|                            | 10611 Pengilangan beras                                                                                             | 939           | 450    | 429    | 463    | 476                      | Rice milling                                                                                                        |
|                            | 10613 Pengilangan tepung                                                                                            | 1,308         | 617    | 635    | 679    | 629                      | Flour milling                                                                                                       |
|                            | Industri lain                                                                                                       | 53            | 26     | 27     | 25     | 28                       | Other industry                                                                                                      |
| 107                        | Pembuatan produk makanan lain                                                                                       | 14,030        | 6,987  | 6,972  | 7,232  | 6,798                    | Manufacture of other food products                                                                                  |
|                            | 10711 Pembuatan biskut dan cookies                                                                                  | 780           | 411    | 458    | 422    | 358                      | Manufacture of biscuits and cookies                                                                                 |
|                            | 10712 Pembuatan roti, kek dan produk bakeri lain                                                                    | 3,580         | 1,664  | 1,685  | 1,845  | 1,735                    | Manufacture of bread, cakes and other bakery products                                                               |
|                            | 10713 Pembuatan produk snek                                                                                         | 599           | 337    | 334    | 331    | 268                      | Manufacture of snack products                                                                                       |
|                            | 10721 Pembuatan gula                                                                                                | 1,351         | 749    | 690    | 691    | 660                      | Manufacture of sugar                                                                                                |
|                            | 10731 Pembuatan produk koko                                                                                         | 893           | 422    | 414    | 451    | 442                      | Manufacture of cocoa products                                                                                       |
|                            | 10732 Pembuatan coklat dan produk coklat                                                                            |               |        |        |        |                          | Manufacture of chocolate and chocolate products                                                                     |
|                            | &                                                                                                                   |               |        |        |        |                          |                                                                                                                     |
|                            | 10733 Pembuatan konfeksi gula                                                                                       | 3,215         | 1,551  | 1,559  | 1,642  | 1,574                    | Manufacture of sugar confectionery                                                                                  |
|                            | 10793 Pembuatan sos dan bahan perasa                                                                                | 395           | 220    | 219    | 209    | 186                      | Manufacture of sauces and condiments                                                                                |
|                            | 10799 Pembuatan produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.                                                                        | 1,408         | 715    | 699    | 713    | 695                      | Manufacture of other food products n.e.c.                                                                           |
|                            | Industri lain                                                                                                       | 1,807         | 917    | 914    | 928    | 880                      | Other industry                                                                                                      |
| 108/<br>10800              | Pembuatan makanan haiwan tersedia                                                                                   | 4,205         | 2,246  | 2,083  | 2,259  | 1,946                    | Manufacture of prepared animal feeds                                                                                |
| 110                        | Pembuatan minuman ringan                                                                                            | 2,733         | 1,449  | 1,390  | 1,382  | 1,352                    | Manufacture of beverages                                                                                            |
|                            | 11041 Pembuatan minuman ringan                                                                                      | 1,546         | 823    | 790    | 753    | 793                      | Manufacture of soft drinks                                                                                          |
|                            | 11042 Pengeluaran air mineral semulajadi dan minuman lain yang dibotolkan                                           | 296           | 147    | 147    | 146    | 150                      | Production of natural mineral waters and other bottled waters                                                       |
|                            | Industri lain                                                                                                       | 891           | 480    | 453    | 483    | 408                      | Other industry                                                                                                      |
| 120/<br>12000              | Pembuatan produk tembakau                                                                                           | 870           | 362    | 351    | 443    | 427                      | Manufacture of tobacco products                                                                                     |
| 131                        | Pemintalan, penenunan dan penyiapan tekstil                                                                         | 982           | 463    | 467    | 527    | 455                      | Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles                                                                         |
|                            | 13110 Penyediaan dan pemintalan gentian tekstil                                                                     |               |        |        |        |                          | Preparation and spinning of textile fibres                                                                          |
|                            | &                                                                                                                   |               |        |        |        |                          |                                                                                                                     |
|                            | 13120 Penenunan tekstil                                                                                             | 718           | 329    | 329    | 385    | 333                      | Weaving of textiles                                                                                                 |
|                            | 13132 Pewarnaan, pelunturan, percetakan dan penyiapan akhir benang dan fabrik                                       | 257           | 131    | 135    | 139    | 118                      | Dyeing, bleaching, printing and finishing of yarns and fabrics                                                      |
|                            | Industri lain                                                                                                       | 7             | 3      | 3      | 3      | 4                        | Other industry                                                                                                      |
| 139                        | Pembuatan tekstil lain                                                                                              | 991           | 504    | 527    | 525    | 467                      | Manufacture of other textiles                                                                                       |
|                            | 13910 Pembuatan fabrik dikait dan dikrusye                                                                          | 392           | 189    | 193    | 209    | 183                      | Manufacture of knitted and crocheted fabrics                                                                        |
|                            | Industri lain                                                                                                       | 600           | 315    | 333    | 316    | 284                      | Other industry                                                                                                      |
| 141                        | Pembuatan pakaian, kecuali pakaian berbulu                                                                          | 1,675         | 817    | 805    | 867    | 808                      | Manufacture of wearing apparel, except fur apparel                                                                  |
|                            | 14102 Pembuatan pakaian                                                                                             | 1,434         | 696    | 689    | 737    | 697                      | Manufacture of clothings                                                                                            |
|                            | Industri lain                                                                                                       | 241           | 121    | 116    | 130    | 112                      | Other industry                                                                                                      |
| 142 &<br>143               | Pembuatan artikel daripada kulit bulu dan pakaian yang dikait dan dikrusye                                          | 101           | 48     | 49     | 49     | 51                       | Manufacture of articles of fur, knitted and crocheted apparel                                                       |
| 151<br>(15110 &<br>15120)  | Penyamakan dan pembersihan kulit, pembuatan bagasi, beg tangan, pelana dan abah-abah pembersihan dan pewarnaan bulu | 409           | 249    | 240    | 215    | 193                      | Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery and harness; dressing and dyeing of fur |
| 152                        | Pembuatan kasut                                                                                                     | 151           | 75     | 76     | 78     | 72                       | Manufacture of footwear                                                                                             |
|                            | 15201 Pembuatan kasut kulit                                                                                         |               |        |        |        |                          | Manufacture of leather footwear                                                                                     |
|                            | &                                                                                                                   |               |        |        |        |                          |                                                                                                                     |
|                            | 15203 Pembuatan kasut getah                                                                                         | 113           | 56     | 57     | 58     | 54                       | Manufacture of rubber footwear                                                                                      |
|                            | Industri lain                                                                                                       | 38            | 20     | 19     | 20     | 18                       | Other industry                                                                                                      |
| 161/<br>16100              | Pengilangan dan pengetaman kayu                                                                                     | 1,236         | 554    | 568    | 640    | 596                      | Sawmilling and planning of wood                                                                                     |

| (RM Juta/million)                |                                                                                                             |               |        |        |        |        |                                                                                                                              |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Kod<br>Kumpulan<br>Group<br>code | Keterangan Kumpulan/Tempoh                                                                                  | 2026          |        |        | 2026   |        | Group Description/Period                                                                                                     |
|                                  |                                                                                                             | (Jan. - Feb.) | Nov.   | Dis.   | Jan.   | Feb.   |                                                                                                                              |
| 162                              | Pembuatan produk daripada kayu, gabus, jerami dan bahan jalinan lain                                        | 3,554         | 1,713  | 1,663  | 1,856  | 1,698  | Manufacture of products of wood, cork, straw and plaiting materials                                                          |
|                                  | 16211 Pembuatan kepingan venier dan papan lapis                                                             | 1,909         | 921    | 843    | 1,000  | 909    | Manufacture of veneer sheets and plywood                                                                                     |
|                                  | 16212 Pembuatan papan partikel dan papan gentian                                                            | 953           | 452    | 474    | 490    | 463    | Manufacture of particle board and fibreboard                                                                                 |
|                                  | 16221 Pertukangan kayu untuk jurubina                                                                       | 416           | 205    | 208    | 226    | 190    | Manufacture of builders' carpentry                                                                                           |
|                                  | Industri lain                                                                                               | 277           | 135    | 137    | 141    | 136    | Other industry                                                                                                               |
| 170                              | Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas                                                                          | 5,027         | 2,459  | 2,444  | 2,576  | 2,451  | Manufacture of paper and paper products                                                                                      |
|                                  | 17010 Pembuatan pulpa, kertas dan kertas tebal                                                              | 1,098         | 504    | 509    | 572    | 527    | Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard                                                                                    |
|                                  | 17020 Pembuatan kertas gelugur dan kertas tebal dan bekas daripada kertas dan kertas tebal                  | 1,574         | 810    | 780    | 812    | 761    | Manufacture of corrugated paper and paperboard and containers of paper and paperboard                                        |
|                                  | 17091 Pembuatan sampul surat dan kad surat                                                                  | 50            | 29     | 27     | 26     | 24     | Manufacture of envelopes and letter-card                                                                                     |
|                                  | 17092 Pembuatan kertas kegunaan rumah dan pembersih peribadi                                                | 957           | 437    | 447    | 481    | 476    | Manufacture of household and personal hygiene paper                                                                          |
|                                  | 17093 Pembuatan kertas bergam atau pelekat yang berjalur atau bergulung dan label dan kertas dinding        | 670           | 349    | 347    | 342    | 328    | Manufacture of gummed or adhesive paper in strips or rolls and labels and wall paper                                         |
|                                  | Industri lain                                                                                               | 678           | 330    | 333    | 343    | 335    | Other industry                                                                                                               |
| 181 & 182                        | Percetakan, aktiviti perkhidmatan berkaitan percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman                  | 3,025         | 1,532  | 1,466  | 1,539  | 1,487  | Printing, service activities related to printing and reproduction of recorded media                                          |
|                                  | 18110 Percetakan                                                                                            | 2,618         | 1,330  | 1,268  | 1,334  | 1,284  | Printing                                                                                                                     |
|                                  | 18120 Aktiviti perkhidmatan berkaitan percetakan                                                            |               |        |        |        |        | Service activities related to printing                                                                                       |
|                                  | &                                                                                                           | 408           | 202    | 198    | 205    | 203    |                                                                                                                              |
|                                  | 18200 Penerbitan semula media rakaman                                                                       |               |        |        |        |        | Reproduction of recorded media                                                                                               |
| 192 (19201 & 19202)              | Pembuatan produk petroleum bertapis                                                                         | 28,271        | 16,839 | 14,401 | 15,276 | 12,996 | Manufacture of refined petroleum products                                                                                    |
| 201                              | Pembuatan kimia asas, baja dan sebatian nitrogen, plastik dan getah sintetik dalam bentuk primer            | 11,626        | 5,506  | 5,733  | 5,976  | 5,650  | Manufacture of basic chemicals, fertilizer and nitrogen compounds, plastics and synthetic rubber in primary forms            |
|                                  | 20111 Pembuatan gas perindustrian atau perubatan bukan organik dalam bentuk cecair atau mampat              | 422           | 198    | 198    | 200    | 222    | Manufacture of liquefied or compressed inorganic industrial or medical gases                                                 |
|                                  | 20112 Pembuatan kimia organik asas                                                                          |               |        |        |        |        | Manufacture of basic organic chemicals                                                                                       |
|                                  | &                                                                                                           |               |        |        |        |        |                                                                                                                              |
|                                  | 20113 Pembuatan sebatian bukan organik                                                                      | 6,326         | 2,878  | 3,050  | 3,360  | 2,965  | Manufacture of inorganic compounds                                                                                           |
|                                  | 20121 Pembuatan baja                                                                                        |               |        |        |        |        | Manufacture of fertilizers                                                                                                   |
|                                  | &                                                                                                           | 635           | 296    | 345    | 315    | 321    |                                                                                                                              |
|                                  | 20129 Pembuatan produk campuran nitrogen                                                                    |               |        |        |        |        | Manufacture of associated nitrogen products                                                                                  |
|                                  | 20131 Pembuatan plastik dalam bentuk primer                                                                 | 2,482         | 1,338  | 1,336  | 1,274  | 1,209  | Manufacture of plastics in primary forms                                                                                     |
|                                  | Industri lain                                                                                               | 1,760         | 795    | 803    | 827    | 933    | Other industry                                                                                                               |
| 202 & 203                        | Pembuatan produk kimia lain dan serat buatan manusia                                                        | 7,882         | 3,872  | 3,969  | 4,102  | 3,781  | Manufacture of other chemical products and man-made fibres                                                                   |
|                                  | 20210 Pembuatan racun perosak dan produk agrokimia lain                                                     | 585           | 280    | 281    | 308    | 278    | Manufacture of pesticides and other agrochemical products                                                                    |
|                                  | 20221 Pembuatan cat, varnis dan penyadur dan mastik                                                         | 2,309         | 1,170  | 1,283  | 1,175  | 1,134  | Manufacture of paints, varnishes and similar coatings ink and mastics                                                        |
|                                  | 20222 Pembuatan dakwat cetak                                                                                | 201           | 97     | 102    | 106    | 95     | Manufacture of printing ink                                                                                                  |
|                                  | 20231 Pembuatan sabun dan bahan pencuci, penyediaan membersihkan dan mengilat                               |               |        |        |        |        | Manufacture of soap and detergents, cleaning and polishing preparations                                                      |
|                                  | &                                                                                                           |               |        |        |        |        |                                                                                                                              |
|                                  | 20232 Pembuatan pewangi dan penyediaan dandanan diri                                                        | 2,506         | 1,156  | 1,153  | 1,342  | 1,164  | Manufacture of perfumes and toilet preparations                                                                              |
|                                  | 20291 Pembuatan plat fotografi, filem, sensitized paper dan other sensitized unexposed materials            |               |        |        |        |        | Manufacture of photographic plates, films, sensitized paper and other sensitized unexposed materials                         |
|                                  | &                                                                                                           |               |        |        |        |        |                                                                                                                              |
|                                  | 20292 Pembuatan dakwat menulis dan melukis                                                                  | 2,182         | 1,112  | 1,100  | 1,119  | 1,063  | Manufacture of writing and drawing ink                                                                                       |
|                                  | &                                                                                                           |               |        |        |        |        |                                                                                                                              |
|                                  | 20299 Pembuatan produk kimia lain t.t.t.l.                                                                  |               |        |        |        |        | Manufacture of other chemical products n.e.c.                                                                                |
|                                  | Industri lain                                                                                               | 99            | 56     | 50     | 52     | 46     | Other industry                                                                                                               |
| 210                              | Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal, kimia perubatan dan botani                                                  | 2,047         | 1,029  | 969    | 1,017  | 1,031  | Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products                                                    |
|                                  | 21001 Pembuatan bahan aktif ubat-ubatan untuk digunakan oleh bidang farmakologi dalam pembuatan ubat-ubatan | 1,663         | 863    | 791    | 828    | 835    | Manufacture of medicinal active substances to be used for their pharmacological properties in the manufacture of medicaments |
|                                  | Industri lain                                                                                               | 384           | 166    | 178    | 189    | 195    | Other industry                                                                                                               |
| 221                              | Pembuatan produk getah                                                                                      | 9,653         | 5,006  | 5,026  | 5,220  | 4,433  | Manufacture of rubber products                                                                                               |
|                                  | 22111 Pembuatan tayar getah untuk kenderaan                                                                 | 380           | 198    | 182    | 187    | 193    | Manufacture of rubber tyres for vehicles                                                                                     |
|                                  | 22112 Pembuatan bunga tayar yang boleh ditukar ganti dan tayar celup                                        | 178           | 85     | 91     | 93     | 84     | Manufacture of interchangeable tyre treads and retreading rubber tyres                                                       |
|                                  | 22191 Pembuatan produk lain daripada getah asli atau sintetik, tidak divulkan, divulkan atau dikeraskan     |               |        |        |        |        | Manufacture of other products of natural or synthetic rubber, unvulcanized, vulcanized or hardened                           |
|                                  | &                                                                                                           | 1,083         | 623    | 589    | 578    | 504    |                                                                                                                              |
|                                  | 22193 Pengilangan semula getah dan prosesan susu getah                                                      |               |        |        |        |        | Rubber remilling and latex processing                                                                                        |
|                                  | 22192 Pembuatan sarung tangan getah                                                                         | 7,089         | 3,642  | 3,699  | 3,870  | 3,219  | Manufacture of rubber gloves                                                                                                 |
|                                  | 22199 Pembuatan produk getah lain yang t.t.t.l.                                                             | 923           | 458    | 465    | 491    | 433    | Manufacture of other rubber products n.e.c.                                                                                  |
| 222                              | Pembuatan produk plastik                                                                                    | 9,089         | 5,007  | 4,917  | 4,746  | 4,343  | Manufacture of plastics products                                                                                             |
|                                  | 22201 Pembuatan produk plastik separa siap                                                                  |               |        |        |        |        | Manufacture of semi-manufactures of plastic products                                                                         |
|                                  | &                                                                                                           |               |        |        |        |        |                                                                                                                              |
|                                  | 22202 Pembuatan produk plastik siap                                                                         | 2,126         | 1,149  | 1,123  | 1,118  | 1,008  | Manufacture of finished plastic products                                                                                     |
|                                  | 22203 Pembuatan artikel plastik untuk pembungkusan barangan                                                 | 3,521         | 1,862  | 1,914  | 1,840  | 1,681  | Manufacture of plastic articles for the packing of goods                                                                     |
|                                  | 22204 Pembuatan barangan plastik jurubina                                                                   | 480           | 294    | 258    | 261    | 219    | Manufacture of builders' plastics ware                                                                                       |
|                                  | 22205 Pembuatan pinggan mangkuk, peralatan dapur dan barangan tandas daripada plastik                       | 1,157         | 596    | 569    | 580    | 578    | Manufacture of plastic tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles                                                            |
|                                  | 22209 Pembuatan pelbagai produk plastik t.t.t.l.                                                            | 1,804         | 1,106  | 1,052  | 947    | 857    | Manufacture of diverse plastic products n.e.c.                                                                               |
| 231 (23101 & 23102 & 23109)      | Pembuatan kaca dan produk kaca                                                                              | 1,048         | 492    | 515    | 537    | 511    | Manufacture of glass and glass products                                                                                      |



| Kod<br>Kumpulan<br>Group<br>code                             |                                                                                          | Keterangan Kumpulan/Tempoh                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2026          |        | 2026   |        | Group Description/Period |                                                                                                                              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                              |                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |               |        |        |        |                          |                                                                                                                              |
|                                                              |                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | (Jan. - Feb.) | Nov.   | Dis.   | Jan.   |                          | Feb.                                                                                                                         |
| 239                                                          | Pembuatan pengeluaran galian bukan logam t.t.t.l.                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 9,604         | 4,227  | 4,513  | 4,933  | 4,672                    | Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products n.e.c.                                                                          |
|                                                              | 23911 & 23921                                                                            | Pembuatan mortar refraktori dan konkrit<br>Pembuatan seramik bukan refraktori                                                                                                                                      | 487           | 234    | 249    | 251    | 236                      | Manufacture of refractory mortars and concretes                                                                              |
|                                                              | 23930                                                                                    | Pembuatan produk porselin dan seramik lain                                                                                                                                                                         | 121           | 69     | 68     | 62     | 59                       | Manufacture of non-refractory ceramic                                                                                        |
|                                                              | 23941                                                                                    | Pembuatan simen hidrolik                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2,239         | 944    | 1,053  | 1,133  | 1,106                    | Manufacture of other porcelain and ceramic products                                                                          |
|                                                              | 23951                                                                                    | Pembuatan konkrit dan mortar siap bancuh dan bancuhan kering                                                                                                                                                       | 1,632         | 744    | 770    | 858    | 774                      | Manufacture of hydraulic cement                                                                                              |
|                                                              | 23952 & 23953                                                                            | Pembuatan konkrit pratuangan, simen atau artikel batu buatan yang digunakan dalam pembinaan;<br>Pembuatan komponen struktur pasang siap untuk bangunan atau kejuruteraan awam dari simen, batu atau konkrit buatan | 3,919         | 1,626  | 1,761  | 2,007  | 1,911                    | Manufacture of ready-mix and dry-mix concrete and mortars                                                                    |
|                                                              | 23959                                                                                    | Pembuatan artikel konkrit, simen dan plaster lain t.t.t.l.                                                                                                                                                         |               |        |        |        |                          | Manufacture of precast concrete, cement or artificial stone articles for use in construction                                 |
|                                                              | 23990                                                                                    | Pembuatan produk mineral bukan logam lain t.t.t.l.                                                                                                                                                                 | 962           | 496    | 490    | 496    | 466                      | Manufacture of prefabricated structural components for building or civil engineering of cement, concrete or artificial stone |
|                                                              |                                                                                          | Industri lain                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 244           | 114    | 122    | 126    | 118                      | Manufacture of other articles of concrete, cement and plaster n.e.c.                                                         |
| 241<br>( 24101 &<br>24102 &<br>24103 &<br>24104 &<br>24109 ) | Pembuatan besi dan keluli asas                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 6,079         | 3,121  | 3,091  | 3,025  | 3,055                    | Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products n.e.c.                                                                    |
| 242<br>( 24201 &<br>24202 &<br>24209 )                       | Pembuatan logam asas berharga dan logam bukan ferus lain                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 4,914         | 2,577  | 2,574  | 2,460  | 2,454                    | Other industry                                                                                                               |
| 243                                                          | Pengacuan logam                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 114           | 63     | 61     | 61     | 53                       | Manufacture of basic iron and steel                                                                                          |
| 251 &<br>252                                                 | Pembuatan produk struktur logam, tangki, takungan, penjana wap, senjata dan peluru       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 5,918         | 2,616  | 2,932  | 3,019  | 2,899                    | Manufacture of basic precious and other non-ferrous metals                                                                   |
|                                                              | 25113 & 25119                                                                            | Pembuatan pintu, tingkap dan bingkai, penutup tingkap dan pintu pagar daripada logam<br>Pembuatan produk struktur logam lain                                                                                       | 4,287         | 1,881  | 2,154  | 2,193  | 2,094                    | Casting of metals                                                                                                            |
|                                                              | 25120                                                                                    | Pembuatan tangki, takungan dan kontena daripada logam                                                                                                                                                              | 1,533         | 684    | 728    | 775    | 758                      | Manufacture of structural metal products, tanks, reservoirs , steam generators , weapons and ammunition                      |
|                                                              |                                                                                          | Industri lain                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 98            | 50     | 50     | 51     | 48                       | Manufacture of metal doors, windows and their frames, shutters and gates                                                     |
| 259                                                          | Pembuatan lain-lain produk yang direka daripada logam; aktiviti perkhidmatan kerja logam |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 8,480         | 3,899  | 4,321  | 4,407  | 4,073                    | Manufacture of other structural metal products                                                                               |
|                                                              | 25910                                                                                    | Tempaan, tekanan, hentakan dan bentuk gelekkan logam; serbuk metalurgi                                                                                                                                             | 1,132         | 542    | 563    | 578    | 554                      | Manufacture of tanks, reservoirs and containers of metal                                                                     |
|                                                              | 25920                                                                                    | Rawatan dan penyalutan logam; menggunakan mesin                                                                                                                                                                    | 1,417         | 554    | 658    | 700    | 717                      | Other industry                                                                                                               |
|                                                              | 25991                                                                                    | Pembuatan tin untuk produk makanan dan minuman, tiub dan kotak boleh dilipat                                                                                                                                       | 1,121         | 538    | 627    | 622    | 499                      | Manufacture of other fabricated metal products                                                                               |
|                                                              | 25992 & 25993                                                                            | Pembuatan kabel, plaited bands (jalur/pita berpintal) dan artikel seumpamanya daripada logam<br>Pembuatan bolt, skru, nat dan produk uliran seumpamanya                                                            | 2,910         | 1,318  | 1,453  | 1,505  | 1,406                    | Forging, pressing, stamping and roll-forming of metal; powder metallurgy                                                     |
|                                                              | 25994                                                                                    | Pembuatan barangan rumah daripada logam                                                                                                                                                                            | 56            | 29     | 29     | 29     | 28                       | Treatment and coating of metals; machining                                                                                   |
|                                                              | 25999                                                                                    | Pembuatan produk lain yang direka daripada logam t.t.t.l.                                                                                                                                                          | 1,610         | 787    | 868    | 850    | 760                      | Manufacture of tins and cans for food products, collapsible tubes and boxes                                                  |
|                                                              |                                                                                          | Industri lain                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 233           | 131    | 123    | 123    | 110                      | Manufacture of metal cable, plaited bands and similar articles                                                               |
| 261                                                          | Pembuatan komponen dan papan elektronik                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 72,294        | 35,461 | 33,998 | 33,667 | 38,627                   | Manufacture of bolts, screws, nuts and similar threaded products                                                             |
|                                                              | 26101 & 26102                                                                            | Pembuatan diod, transistor dan alatan semikonduktor yang seumpamanya<br>Pembuatan litar elektronik bersepadu dengan pemasangan mikro                                                                               | 40,142        | 19,548 | 19,416 | 18,494 | 21,648                   | Manufacture of metal household articles                                                                                      |
|                                                              | 26103 & 26104                                                                            | Pembuatan kapasitor dan perintang elektrik<br>Pembuatan papan litar bercetak                                                                                                                                       |               |        |        |        |                          | Manufacture of any other fabricated metal products n.e.c.                                                                    |
|                                                              | 26105                                                                                    | Pembuatan komponen paparan                                                                                                                                                                                         | 29,051        | 14,440 | 13,128 | 13,579 | 15,473                   | Other industry                                                                                                               |
|                                                              | 26109                                                                                    | Pembuatan komponen lain untuk aplikasi elektronik                                                                                                                                                                  | 3,101         | 1,473  | 1,455  | 1,595  | 1,506                    | Manufacture of electrical capacitors and resistors                                                                           |
| 262<br>( 26201 &<br>26202 )                                  | Pembuatan komputer dan kelengkapan peranti                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 11,094        | 3,743  | 4,985  | 5,410  | 5,685                    | Manufacture of printed circuit boards                                                                                        |
| 263/<br>26300                                                | Pembuatan peralatan komunikasi                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 4,364         | 2,009  | 2,518  | 2,149  | 2,215                    | Manufacture of display components                                                                                            |
| 264/<br>26400                                                | Pembuatan peralatan elektronik pengguna                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 5,762         | 4,073  | 3,802  | 3,104  | 2,658                    | Manufacture of other components for electronic applications                                                                  |
| 265                                                          | Pembuatan kelengkapan mengukur, menguji, memandu arah dan kawalan; jam tangan dan jam    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 4,664         | 2,276  | 2,207  | 2,427  | 2,236                    | Manufacture of computers and peripheral equipment                                                                            |
|                                                              | 26511 & 26512                                                                            | Pembuatan kelengkapan mengukur, menguji, memandu arah dan kawalan<br>Pembuatan kelengkapan kawalan proses perindustrian                                                                                            | 4,156         | 2,034  | 1,982  | 2,189  | 1,968                    | Manufacture of communication equipment                                                                                       |
|                                                              | 26520                                                                                    | Pembuatan jam tangan dan jam dan bahagiannya                                                                                                                                                                       | 507           | 242    | 226    | 239    | 269                      | Manufacture of communication equipment                                                                                       |
| 266/<br>26600                                                | Pembuatan peralatan penyinaran, perubatan elektro dan elektroterapeutik                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 1,348         | 564    | 557    | 701    | 648                      | Manufacture of consumer electronics                                                                                          |

| (RM Juta/million)                            |                                                                                                                                                              |               |         |         |         |                          |                                                                                                                                                    |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Kod<br>Kumpulan<br>Group<br>code             | Keterangan Kumpulan/Tempoh                                                                                                                                   | 2026          |         | 2026    |         | Group Description/Period |                                                                                                                                                    |
|                                              |                                                                                                                                                              | (Jan. - Feb.) | Nov.    | Dis.    | Jan.    |                          | Feb.                                                                                                                                               |
| 267<br>( 26701 &<br>26702 ) &<br>268 (26800) | Pembuatan peralatan optikal, kelengkapan fotografi, media magnetik dan optikal                                                                               | 842           | 431     | 418     | 439     | 402                      | Manufacture of optical instruments, photographic equipment, magnetic and optical media                                                             |
| 271                                          | Pembuatan motor elektrik, penjana, transformer dan perkakasan pengagihan dan pengawalan elektrik                                                             | 3,089         | 1,744   | 1,684   | 1,618   | 1,471                    | Manufacture of electric motors, generators, transformers and electricity distribution and control apparatus                                        |
| 27101                                        | Pembuatan motor elektrik, penjana dan transformer                                                                                                            | 786           | 461     | 444     | 411     | 375                      | Manufacture of electric motors, generators and transformers                                                                                        |
| 27102                                        | Pembuatan perkakasan pengagihan dan pengawalan                                                                                                               | 2,304         | 1,283   | 1,240   | 1,207   | 1,097                    | Manufacture of electricity distribution and control apparatus                                                                                      |
| 272/<br>27200                                | Pembuatan bateri dan akumulator                                                                                                                              | 1,411         | 761     | 718     | 743     | 668                      | Manufacture of batteries and accumulators                                                                                                          |
| 273                                          | Pembuatan pendawaian dan peranti pendawaian                                                                                                                  | 1,617         | 902     | 841     | 858     | 758                      | Manufacture of wiring and wiring devices                                                                                                           |
| 27310                                        | Pembuatan kabel gentian optikal                                                                                                                              | 52            | 28      | 26      | 27      | 25                       | Manufacture of fibre optic cables                                                                                                                  |
| 27320                                        | Pembuatan wayar dan kabel elektronik dan elektrik lain                                                                                                       | 1,444         | 815     | 761     | 769     | 674                      | Manufacture of other electronic and electric wires and cables                                                                                      |
| 27330                                        | Pembuatan alatan pendawaian pembawa dan bukan pembawa arus untuk litar elektrik (tanpa mengira jenis bahan)                                                  | 121           | 59      | 54      | 62      | 60                       | Manufacture of current -carrying and non current-carrying wiring devices for electrical circuits regardless of material                            |
| 274/<br>27400                                | Pembuatan kelengkapan pencahayaan elektrik                                                                                                                   | 380           | 221     | 230     | 198     | 182                      | Manufacture of electric lighting equipment                                                                                                         |
| 275/<br>27500                                | Pembuatan perkakasan domestik                                                                                                                                | 1,729         | 936     | 921     | 859     | 869                      | Manufacture of domestic appliances                                                                                                                 |
| 279/<br>27900                                | Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik lain                                                                                                                          | 1,398         | 780     | 810     | 764     | 633                      | Manufacture of other electrical equipment                                                                                                          |
| 281 &<br>282                                 | Pembuatan jentera kegunaan umum dan kegunaan khas                                                                                                            | 8,505         | 4,766   | 4,895   | 4,478   | 4,026                    | Manufacture of general-purpose and special-purpose machinery                                                                                       |
| 28120<br>&<br>28130                          | Pembuatan alat-alat kuasa bendalir                                                                                                                           | 356           | 246     | 250     | 197     | 158                      | Manufacture of fluid power equipment                                                                                                               |
| 28130                                        | Pembuatan pam, pemampat, kepala paip dan injap lain                                                                                                          |               |         |         |         |                          | Manufacture of other pumps, compressors, taps and valves                                                                                           |
| 28180<br>&<br>28220                          | Pembuatan alatan tangan yang menggunakan kuasa dilengkapkan dengan motor elektrik atau bukan motor elektrik atau pneumatik                                   | 2,372         | 1,272   | 1,328   | 1,246   | 1,125                    | Manufacture of power-driven hand tools with self-contained electric or non-electric motor or pneumatic drives                                      |
| 28220                                        | Pembuatan jentera pembentukan logam dan alatan mesin                                                                                                         |               |         |         |         |                          | Manufacture of metal-forming machinery and machine tools                                                                                           |
| 28192                                        | Pembuatan mesin penyaman udara, termasuk untuk kenderaan bermotor                                                                                            | 1,582         | 898     | 933     | 858     | 725                      | Manufacture of air-conditioning machines, including for motor vehicles                                                                             |
| 28290                                        | Pembuatan lain-lain mesin bertujuan khas t.t.t.l.                                                                                                            | 1,090         | 717     | 734     | 602     | 488                      | Manufacture of other special-purpose machinery n.e.c.                                                                                              |
|                                              | Industri lain                                                                                                                                                | 3,105         | 1,633   | 1,649   | 1,575   | 1,530                    | Other industry                                                                                                                                     |
| 291<br>( 29101 &<br>29102 )                  | Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor                                                                                                                                 | 6,941         | 4,230   | 4,295   | 3,766   | 3,176                    | Manufacture of motor vehicles                                                                                                                      |
| 292/<br>29200                                | Pembuatan kerangka (coachwork) untuk kenderaan bermotor; pembuatan treler dan semi treler                                                                    | 1,798         | 985     | 883     | 957     | 840                      | Manufacture of bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles; manufacture of trailers and semi-trailers                                                    |
| 293/<br>29300                                | Pembuatan alat ganti dan aksesori untuk kenderaan bermotor                                                                                                   | 6,752         | 3,981   | 3,953   | 3,696   | 3,056                    | Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles                                                                                            |
| 301<br>( 30110 &<br>30120 )                  | Pembinaan kapal dan bot                                                                                                                                      | 1,361         | 752     | 735     | 714     | 647                      | Building of ships and boats                                                                                                                        |
| 302, 303,<br>304 & 309                       | Pembuatan lokomotif keretapi, rolling stock, kapal angkasa dan udara, jentera berkaitan, kenderaan tempur ketenteraan, dan kelengkapan pengangkutan t.t.t.l. | 1,436         | 818     | 777     | 734     | 702                      | Manufacture of railway locomotives, rolling stock, air and spacecraft, related machinery, military fighting vehicles and transport equipment n.e.c |
| 30910                                        | Pembuatan motosikal                                                                                                                                          | 416           | 253     | 235     | 214     | 202                      | Manufacture of motorcycles                                                                                                                         |
| 30920                                        | Pembuatan basikal dan invalid carriages                                                                                                                      | 283           | 168     | 156     | 144     | 139                      | Manufacture of bicycles and invalid carriages                                                                                                      |
|                                              | Industri lain                                                                                                                                                | 737           | 398     | 386     | 376     | 361                      | Other industry                                                                                                                                     |
| 310                                          | Pembuatan perabot                                                                                                                                            | 3,679         | 1,788   | 1,815   | 1,939   | 1,740                    | Manufacture of furniture                                                                                                                           |
| 31001                                        | Pembuatan perabot kayu dan rotan                                                                                                                             | 1,927         | 892     | 899     | 993     | 934                      | Manufacture of wooden and cane furniture                                                                                                           |
|                                              | Industri lain                                                                                                                                                | 1,752         | 895     | 916     | 946     | 806                      | Other industry                                                                                                                                     |
| 321<br>( 32110 &<br>32120 )                  | Pembuatan barang kemas, bijouterie dan artikel berkaitan                                                                                                     | 1,288         | 633     | 626     | 684     | 603                      | Manufacture of jewellery, bijouterie and related articles                                                                                          |
| 322, 325<br>& 329                            | Pembuatan instrumen muzik, peralatan dan bekalan perubatan dan pergigian dan pembuatan lain t.t.t.l.                                                         | 1,008         | 513     | 514     | 499     | 509                      | Manufacture of musical instruments, medical and dental instruments and supplies and other manufacturing n.e.c.                                     |
| 32901                                        | Pembuatan alat tulis                                                                                                                                         | 280           | 142     | 146     | 143     | 137                      | Manufacture of stationery                                                                                                                          |
|                                              | Industri lain                                                                                                                                                | 728           | 370     | 368     | 356     | 372                      | Other industry                                                                                                                                     |
| 323/<br>32300                                | Pembuatan barangan sukan                                                                                                                                     | 48            | 23      | 23      | 25      | 23                       | Manufacture of sports goods                                                                                                                        |
| 324/<br>32400                                | Pembuatan permainan dan mainan                                                                                                                               | 113           | 67      | 66      | 54      | 60                       | Manufacture of games and toys                                                                                                                      |
| 331 &<br>332                                 | Pembaikan pemasangan produk logam, jentera, kelengkapan dan pemasangan jentera perindustrian dan kelengkapan                                                 | 1,219         | 633     | 606     | 613     | 605                      | Repair of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment and installation of industrial machinery and equipment                                |
| 33150                                        | Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan kelengkapan pengangkutan kecuali motosikal dan basikal                                                                         | 631           | 315     | 300     | 312     | 319                      | Repair and maintenance of transport equipment except motorcycles and bicycles                                                                      |
|                                              | Industri lain                                                                                                                                                | 588           | 318     | 305     | 301     | 286                      | Other industry                                                                                                                                     |
| Jumlah Pembuatan                             |                                                                                                                                                              | 328,424       | 169,382 | 168,586 | 169,248 | 159,176                  | Total Manufacturing                                                                                                                                |

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**PERKHIDMATAN**  
*Services*

**06**

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**Jadual 6.1 Nilai Jualan dan Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit (2015=100) mengikut Subsektor, Malaysia**  
**Table 6.1 Sales Value and Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade (2015=100) by Sub-sector, Malaysia**

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |                   | Perdagangan Borong & Runcit                         |                        | Kenderaaan Bermotor                                 |                        | Perdagangan Borong                                  |                        | Perdagangan Runcit                                  |                        |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
|                         |                   | Runcit                                              |                        |                                                     |                        | Wholesale Trade                                     |                        | Retail Trade                                        |                        |
|                         |                   | <i>Wholesale &amp; Retail Trade</i>                 |                        | <i>Motor Vehicles</i>                               |                        | <i>Wholesale Trade</i>                              |                        | <i>Retail Trade</i>                                 |                        |
|                         |                   | Jualan<br><i>Sales</i><br>RM Juta<br><i>Million</i> | Indeks<br><i>Index</i> | Jualan<br><i>Sales</i><br>RM Juta<br><i>Million</i> | Indeks<br><i>Index</i> | Jualan<br><i>Sales</i><br>RM Juta<br><i>Million</i> | Indeks<br><i>Index</i> | Jualan<br><i>Sales</i><br>RM Juta<br><i>Million</i> | Indeks<br><i>Index</i> |
| 2023                    |                   | 1,673,607                                           | 150.1                  | 205,706                                             | 129.2                  | 747,149                                             | 137.2                  | 720,751                                             | 171.6                  |
| 2024                    |                   | 1,766,036                                           | 156.6                  | 219,058                                             | 135.5                  | 782,078                                             | 142.9                  | 764,900                                             | 179.2                  |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>       |                   | 1,865,012                                           | 164.1                  | 226,130                                             | 138.1                  | 827,369                                             | 151.6                  | 811,513                                             | 187.2                  |
| 2023                    | Jan.              | 135,130                                             | 147.1                  | 15,179                                              | 117.6                  | 60,374                                              | 134.5                  | 59,577                                              | 171.0                  |
|                         | Feb.              | 133,792                                             | 145.4                  | 16,485                                              | 126.9                  | 59,148                                              | 130.9                  | 58,158                                              | 166.8                  |
|                         | Mac.              | 138,497                                             | 149.8                  | 18,229                                              | 139.8                  | 61,597                                              | 136.5                  | 58,671                                              | 168.6                  |
|                         | Apr.              | 135,988                                             | 147.3                  | 14,623                                              | 110.2                  | 60,902                                              | 135.0                  | 60,462                                              | 173.1                  |
|                         | Mei               | 137,996                                             | 148.3                  | 16,997                                              | 127.9                  | 62,170                                              | 137.3                  | 58,830                                              | 167.9                  |
|                         | Jun               | 138,465                                             | 148.8                  | 16,677                                              | 125.3                  | 62,384                                              | 137.9                  | 59,404                                              | 169.1                  |
|                         | Jul.              | 139,692                                             | 149.9                  | 16,919                                              | 127.4                  | 63,093                                              | 138.7                  | 59,680                                              | 170.3                  |
|                         | Ogos              | 142,526                                             | 152.8                  | 18,122                                              | 136.1                  | 63,860                                              | 140.3                  | 60,544                                              | 172.8                  |
|                         | Sep.              | 142,719                                             | 152.7                  | 17,466                                              | 130.7                  | 64,183                                              | 140.0                  | 61,070                                              | 174.5                  |
|                         | Okt.              | 142,282                                             | 152.2                  | 18,375                                              | 136.6                  | 63,308                                              | 138.3                  | 60,599                                              | 173.3                  |
|                         | Nov.              | 142,582                                             | 152.7                  | 18,072                                              | 134.2                  | 63,196                                              | 139.0                  | 61,313                                              | 174.5                  |
|                         | Dis.              | 143,939                                             | 154.3                  | 18,562                                              | 138.2                  | 62,934                                              | 138.4                  | 62,443                                              | 177.6                  |
| 2024                    | Jan.              | 142,407                                             | 152.3                  | 17,615                                              | 131.8                  | 63,687                                              | 139.9                  | 61,106                                              | 173.5                  |
|                         | Feb.              | 141,105                                             | 151.2                  | 17,371                                              | 130.2                  | 62,202                                              | 136.6                  | 61,532                                              | 174.5                  |
|                         | Mac               | 145,723                                             | 155.1                  | 18,813                                              | 140.2                  | 64,081                                              | 139.5                  | 62,830                                              | 177.6                  |
|                         | Apr.              | 144,897                                             | 154.0                  | 17,270                                              | 129.1                  | 63,837                                              | 138.7                  | 63,790                                              | 179.2                  |
|                         | Mei               | 147,850                                             | 156.8                  | 18,782                                              | 140.1                  | 65,112                                              | 141.9                  | 63,957                                              | 179.3                  |
|                         | Jun               | 145,995                                             | 155.5                  | 17,009                                              | 126.9                  | 64,892                                              | 142.3                  | 64,094                                              | 179.8                  |
|                         | Jul.              | 149,031                                             | 158.2                  | 18,988                                              | 141.1                  | 66,562                                              | 146.0                  | 63,480                                              | 178.1                  |
|                         | Ogos              | 149,224                                             | 158.6                  | 18,867                                              | 139.9                  | 66,238                                              | 145.7                  | 64,120                                              | 179.7                  |
|                         | Sep.              | 148,181                                             | 158.0                  | 17,292                                              | 127.6                  | 66,471                                              | 146.7                  | 64,417                                              | 181.0                  |
|                         | Okt.              | 150,118                                             | 159.9                  | 18,873                                              | 138.9                  | 66,338                                              | 146.8                  | 64,908                                              | 182.0                  |
|                         | Nov.              | 149,332                                             | 158.7                  | 18,328                                              | 134.5                  | 66,157                                              | 145.5                  | 64,847                                              | 181.7                  |
|                         | Dis.              | 152,172                                             | 161.0                  | 19,850                                              | 145.7                  | 66,502                                              | 145.3                  | 65,819                                              | 183.9                  |
| 2025                    | Jan.              | 148,910                                             | 158.1                  | 16,009                                              | 117.1                  | 66,783                                              | 146.1                  | 66,118                                              | 184.9                  |
|                         | Feb.              | 148,496                                             | 157.3                  | 17,626                                              | 129.2                  | 65,799                                              | 144.0                  | 65,070                                              | 181.5                  |
|                         | Mac               | 153,982                                             | 162.8                  | 19,243                                              | 141.5                  | 67,755                                              | 148.3                  | 66,984                                              | 186.4                  |
|                         | Apr.              | 151,706                                             | 160.6                  | 17,626                                              | 130.2                  | 67,321                                              | 147.8                  | 66,759                                              | 185.2                  |
|                         | Mei               | 154,341                                             | 163.4                  | 19,069                                              | 140.6                  | 68,204                                              | 150.4                  | 67,068                                              | 186.0                  |
|                         | Jun               | 152,969                                             | 162.4                  | 17,133                                              | 126.2                  | 68,295                                              | 151.0                  | 67,542                                              | 187.2                  |
|                         | Julai             | 156,430                                             | 165.4                  | 19,286                                              | 142.4                  | 70,130                                              | 154.6                  | 67,013                                              | 185.8                  |
|                         | Ogos              | 156,588                                             | 165.5                  | 19,618                                              | 144.3                  | 69,642                                              | 153.7                  | 67,327                                              | 186.3                  |
|                         | Sep.              | 158,011                                             | 166.5                  | 18,041                                              | 131.9                  | 71,054                                              | 156.5                  | 68,916                                              | 189.7                  |
|                         | Okt.              | 160,910                                             | 169.1                  | 20,412                                              | 148.9                  | 71,173                                              | 156.7                  | 69,325                                              | 190.4                  |
|                         | Nov. <sup>r</sup> | 158,950                                             | 167.0                  | 19,790                                              | 143.7                  | 70,144                                              | 154.2                  | 69,015                                              | 189.7                  |
|                         | Dis. <sup>p</sup> | 163,719                                             | 171.3                  | 22,277                                              | 161.7                  | 71,067                                              | 155.5                  | 70,375                                              | 192.9                  |
| 2026                    | Jan. <sup>r</sup> | 159,770                                             | 167.3                  | 18,780                                              | 135.8                  | 70,808                                              | 155.1                  | 70,182                                              | 191.7                  |
|                         | Feb. <sup>p</sup> | 156,294                                             | 164.2                  | 16,696                                              | 120.8                  | 69,528                                              | 152.9                  | 70,070                                              | 191.2                  |

**Nota / Notes:**

<sup>r</sup> Kemaskini dibuat berdasarkan data terkini yang diperoleh.

Revisions were made based on the latest data available.

<sup>p</sup> Data awalan / Preliminary data.

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## Jadual 6.2 Perdagangan Borong & Runcit, Malaysia

Table 6.2 Wholesale & Retail Trade, Malaysia

| Tempoh<br>Period  |                 | Jumlah<br>Total     |                        |                     | Perdagangan Borong<br>Wholesale Trade |                        |                     |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
|                   |                 | Nilai Jualan        | Bil. pekerja           | Gaji dan upah       | Nilai Jualan                          | Bil. pekerja           | Gaji dan upah       |
|                   |                 | Sales value         | No. of persons engaged | Salaries and wages  | Sales value                           | No. of persons engaged | Salaries and wages  |
|                   |                 | RM Juta/<br>Million | `000                   | RM Juta/<br>Million | RM Juta/<br>Million                   | `000                   | RM Juta/<br>Million |
| 2021              |                 | 1,299,424           | 1,898                  | 51,207              | 641,755                               | 493                    | 18,888              |
| 2022              |                 | 1,554,518           | 1,963                  | 54,989              | 710,292                               | 507                    | 19,852              |
| 2023              |                 | 1,673,607           | 2,003                  | 56,425              | 747,149                               | 514                    | 20,398              |
| 2024              |                 | 1,766,036           | 2,048                  | 58,239              | 782,078                               | 526                    | 21,036              |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup> |                 | 1,865,012           | 2,107                  | 60,734              | 827,369                               | 540                    | 22,085              |
| 2021              | Q1              | 332,589             | 1,843                  | 12,713              | 160,720                               | 481                    | 4,685               |
|                   | Q2              | 311,563             | 1,821                  | 12,381              | 156,974                               | 478                    | 4,633               |
|                   | Q3              | 300,843             | 1,856                  | 12,814              | 154,358                               | 483                    | 4,744               |
|                   | Q4              | 354,429             | 1,898                  | 13,301              | 169,704                               | 493                    | 4,826               |
| 2022              | Q1              | 361,048             | 1,915                  | 13,471              | 171,672                               | 498                    | 4,851               |
|                   | Q2              | 390,282             | 1,943                  | 13,758              | 179,093                               | 506                    | 4,982               |
|                   | Q3              | 398,034             | 1,951                  | 13,844              | 179,865                               | 507                    | 5,012               |
|                   | Q4              | 405,154             | 1,963                  | 13,916              | 179,663                               | 507                    | 5,008               |
| 2023              | Q1              | 407,419             | 1,964                  | 13,928              | 181,119                               | 507                    | 5,016               |
|                   | Q2              | 412,449             | 1,973                  | 14,029              | 185,456                               | 511                    | 5,078               |
|                   | Q3              | 424,937             | 1,988                  | 14,200              | 191,136                               | 515                    | 5,157               |
|                   | Q4              | 428,802             | 2,003                  | 14,268              | 189,438                               | 514                    | 5,147               |
| 2024              | Q1              | 429,236             | 2,006                  | 14,315              | 189,969                               | 515                    | 5,154               |
|                   | Q2              | 438,742             | 2,018                  | 14,466              | 193,841                               | 520                    | 5,210               |
|                   | Q3              | 446,436             | 2,031                  | 14,666              | 199,271                               | 525                    | 5,325               |
|                   | Q4              | 451,622             | 2,048                  | 14,792              | 198,996                               | 526                    | 5,348               |
| 2025              | Q1              | 451,388             | 2,053                  | 14,873              | 200,337                               | 528                    | 5,393               |
|                   | Q2              | 459,017             | 2,070                  | 15,004              | 203,820                               | 531                    | 5,447               |
|                   | Q3 <sup>r</sup> | 471,028             | 2,090                  | 15,308              | 210,827                               | 539                    | 5,585               |
|                   | Q4 <sup>p</sup> | 483,579             | 2,107                  | 15,548              | 212,384                               | 540                    | 5,660               |

Penerbitan berkaitan - Perangkaan Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan.  
Related publications - Quarterly Services Statistics.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 6.2 Perdagangan Borong & Runcit, Malaysia (Samb.)**

*Table 6.2 Wholesale & Retail Trade, Malaysia (Cont'd)*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |                 | Perdagangan Runcit<br><i>Retail Trade</i> |                               |                            | Kenderaan Bermotor<br><i>Motor Vehicles</i> |                               |                            |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                   |                 | Nilai Jualan                              | Bil. pekerja                  | Gaji dan upah              | Nilai Jualan                                | Bil. pekerja                  | Gaji dan upah              |
|                   |                 | <i>Sales value</i>                        | <i>No. of persons engaged</i> | <i>Salaries and wages</i>  | <i>Sales value</i>                          | <i>No. of persons engaged</i> | <i>Salaries and wages</i>  |
|                   |                 | RM Juta/<br><i>Million</i>                | `000                          | RM Juta/<br><i>Million</i> | RM Juta/<br><i>Million</i>                  | `000                          | RM Juta/<br><i>Million</i> |
| 2021              |                 | 533,564                                   | 1,117                         | 25,159                     | 124,105                                     | 289                           | 7,160                      |
| 2022              |                 | 661,052                                   | 1,160                         | 27,173                     | 183,173                                     | 296                           | 7,964                      |
| 2023              |                 | 720,751                                   | 1,182                         | 27,760                     | 205,706                                     | 307                           | 8,267                      |
| 2024              |                 | 764,900                                   | 1,210                         | 28,764                     | 219,058                                     | 312                           | 8,439                      |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup> |                 | 811,513                                   | 1,245                         | 29,912                     | 226,130                                     | 322                           | 8,736                      |
| 2021              | Q1              | 134,893                                   | 1,084                         | 6,249                      | 36,977                                      | 278                           | 1,779                      |
|                   | Q2              | 128,235                                   | 1,071                         | 6,028                      | 26,354                                      | 272                           | 1,720                      |
|                   | Q3              | 127,838                                   | 1,097                         | 6,306                      | 18,647                                      | 276                           | 1,763                      |
|                   | Q4              | 142,598                                   | 1,117                         | 6,578                      | 42,127                                      | 289                           | 1,897                      |
| 2022              | Q1              | 147,604                                   | 1,127                         | 6,682                      | 41,772                                      | 290                           | 1,939                      |
|                   | Q2              | 165,731                                   | 1,142                         | 6,783                      | 45,458                                      | 295                           | 1,993                      |
|                   | Q3              | 171,216                                   | 1,149                         | 6,828                      | 46,953                                      | 295                           | 2,004                      |
|                   | Q4              | 176,501                                   | 1,160                         | 6,880                      | 48,990                                      | 296                           | 2,028                      |
| 2023              | Q1              | 176,406                                   | 1,159                         | 6,862                      | 49,894                                      | 298                           | 2,050                      |
|                   | Q2              | 178,696                                   | 1,164                         | 6,903                      | 48,297                                      | 298                           | 2,048                      |
|                   | Q3              | 181,294                                   | 1,172                         | 6,964                      | 52,507                                      | 301                           | 2,080                      |
|                   | Q4              | 184,355                                   | 1,182                         | 7,031                      | 55,008                                      | 307                           | 2,090                      |
| 2024              | Q1              | 185,468                                   | 1,184                         | 7,075                      | 53,799                                      | 307                           | 2,087                      |
|                   | Q2              | 191,840                                   | 1,192                         | 7,172                      | 53,060                                      | 306                           | 2,083                      |
|                   | Q3              | 192,017                                   | 1,199                         | 7,215                      | 55,148                                      | 307                           | 2,127                      |
|                   | Q4              | 195,574                                   | 1,210                         | 7,302                      | 57,051                                      | 312                           | 2,142                      |
| 2025              | Q1              | 198,172                                   | 1,219                         | 7,370                      | 52,878                                      | 306                           | 2,110                      |
|                   | Q2              | 201,369                                   | 1,224                         | 7,426                      | 53,828                                      | 314                           | 2,131                      |
|                   | Q3 <sup>r</sup> | 203,257                                   | 1,231                         | 7,498                      | 56,945                                      | 320                           | 2,225                      |
|                   | Q4 <sup>p</sup> | 208,715                                   | 1,245                         | 7,618                      | 62,479                                      | 322                           | 2,270                      |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia



**Jadual 6.3 Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit (2015=100) mengikut Subsektor, Malaysia**

*Table 6.3 Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade (2015=100) by Sub-sector, Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> | Indeks Perdagangan<br>Borong & Runcit            |       | Indeks Kenderaaan<br>Bermotor  | Indeks Perdagangan<br>Borong        | Indeks Perdagangan<br>Runcit |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                         | <i>Index of Wholesale &amp;<br/>Retail Trade</i> |       | <i>Index of Motor Vehicles</i> | <i>Index of Wholesale<br/>Trade</i> | <i>Index of Retail Trade</i> |
|                         | Wajaran<br><i>Weights</i>                        | 100.0 | 11.0                           | 44.0                                | 45.0                         |
| 2021                    |                                                  | 124.3 | 85.2                           | 126.5                               | 135.6                        |
| 2022                    |                                                  | 142.1 | 118.6                          | 131.1                               | 161.6                        |
| 2023                    |                                                  | 150.1 | 129.2                          | 137.2                               | 171.6                        |
| 2024                    |                                                  | 156.6 | 135.5                          | 142.9                               | 179.2                        |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>       |                                                  | 164.1 | 138.1                          | 151.6                               | 187.2                        |
|                         |                                                  |       |                                |                                     |                              |
| 2021                    | Q1                                               | 129.6 | 105.7                          | 127.9                               | 140.0                        |
|                         | Q2                                               | 119.3 | 70.3                           | 124.1                               | 130.8                        |
|                         | Q3                                               | 114.8 | 48.7                           | 122.9                               | 128.8                        |
|                         | Q4                                               | 133.7 | 116.0                          | 131.3                               | 142.7                        |
| 2022                    | Q1                                               | 134.7 | 115.0                          | 129.4                               | 147.2                        |
|                         | Q2                                               | 142.2 | 117.0                          | 131.0                               | 162.1                        |
|                         | Q3                                               | 144.6 | 118.1                          | 131.6                               | 166.8                        |
|                         | Q4                                               | 146.9 | 124.2                          | 132.4                               | 170.1                        |
| 2023                    | Q1                                               | 147.4 | 128.1                          | 133.9                               | 168.8                        |
|                         | Q2                                               | 148.1 | 121.1                          | 136.7                               | 170.0                        |
|                         | Q3                                               | 151.8 | 131.4                          | 139.7                               | 172.5                        |
|                         | Q4                                               | 153.1 | 136.3                          | 138.6                               | 175.1                        |
| 2024                    | Q1                                               | 152.8 | 134.1                          | 138.7                               | 175.2                        |
|                         | Q2                                               | 155.4 | 132.0                          | 141.0                               | 179.4                        |
|                         | Q3                                               | 158.3 | 136.2                          | 146.2                               | 179.6                        |
|                         | Q4                                               | 159.9 | 139.7                          | 145.9                               | 182.5                        |
| 2025                    | Q1                                               | 159.4 | 129.3                          | 146.1                               | 184.3                        |
|                         | Q2                                               | 162.1 | 132.3                          | 149.7                               | 186.1                        |
|                         | Q3 <sup>r</sup>                                  | 165.8 | 139.5                          | 154.9                               | 187.3                        |
|                         | Q4 <sup>p</sup>                                  | 169.1 | 151.4                          | 155.5                               | 191.0                        |

Penerbitan berkaitan - Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit Suku Tahunan.  
 Related publications - Quarterly Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 6.4 Indeks Volum Perkhidmatan (2015 = 100), Malaysia**

*Table 6.4 Volume Index of Services (2015 = 100), Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i>      | Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i> |       | Perdagangan Borong &<br>Runcit, Makanan &<br>Minuman dan Penginapan<br><i>Wholesale &amp; Retail Trade,<br/>Food &amp; Beverages and<br/>Accommodation</i> | Perkhidmatan<br>Perniagaan dan<br>Kewangan<br><i>Business Services<br/>and Finance</i> | Maklumat &<br>Komunikasi dan<br>Pengangkutan &<br>Penyimpanan<br><i>Information &amp;<br/>Communication and<br/>Transport &amp; Storage</i> | Perkhidmatan<br>Lain<br><i>Other Services</i> |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
|                              |                                 |       |                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                             |                                               |
| <b>Wajaran:<br/>Weights:</b> | <b>100</b>                      |       | <b>45.2</b>                                                                                                                                                | <b>26.8</b>                                                                            | <b>21.9</b>                                                                                                                                 | <b>6.1</b>                                    |
| 2021                         | 120.6                           |       | 118.6                                                                                                                                                      | 122.9                                                                                  | 130.2                                                                                                                                       | 90.8                                          |
| 2022                         | 137.9                           |       | 138.9                                                                                                                                                      | 134.3                                                                                  | 148.6                                                                                                                                       | 108.6                                         |
| 2023                         | 145.7                           |       | 147.1                                                                                                                                                      | 138.2                                                                                  | 159.3                                                                                                                                       | 119.2                                         |
| 2024                         | 154.0                           |       | 153.9                                                                                                                                                      | 147.6                                                                                  | 169.2                                                                                                                                       | 128.7                                         |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>            | 162.9                           |       | 162.3                                                                                                                                                      | 153.1                                                                                  | 182.5                                                                                                                                       | 140.4                                         |
| 2021                         | Q1                              | 123.5 | 123.5                                                                                                                                                      | 127.6                                                                                  | 127.8                                                                                                                                       | 91.3                                          |
|                              | Q2                              | 116.8 | 113.5                                                                                                                                                      | 120.4                                                                                  | 127.0                                                                                                                                       | 89.6                                          |
|                              | Q3                              | 114.1 | 108.8                                                                                                                                                      | 119.3                                                                                  | 128.1                                                                                                                                       | 81.1                                          |
|                              | Q4                              | 127.7 | 128.5                                                                                                                                                      | 124.2                                                                                  | 138.1                                                                                                                                       | 101.0                                         |
| 2022                         | Q1                              | 132.3 | 131.3                                                                                                                                                      | 131.0                                                                                  | 143.6                                                                                                                                       | 103.9                                         |
|                              | Q2                              | 136.3 | 138.8                                                                                                                                                      | 129.7                                                                                  | 147.8                                                                                                                                       | 106.3                                         |
|                              | Q3                              | 140.5 | 141.5                                                                                                                                                      | 138.0                                                                                  | 150.0                                                                                                                                       | 109.8                                         |
|                              | Q4                              | 142.7 | 144.1                                                                                                                                                      | 138.6                                                                                  | 152.8                                                                                                                                       | 114.4                                         |
| 2023                         | Q1                              | 143.9 | 144.5                                                                                                                                                      | 139.7                                                                                  | 155.6                                                                                                                                       | 117.1                                         |
|                              | Q2                              | 142.6 | 145.2                                                                                                                                                      | 131.1                                                                                  | 158.4                                                                                                                                       | 117.6                                         |
|                              | Q3                              | 147.7 | 148.7                                                                                                                                                      | 142.2                                                                                  | 160.3                                                                                                                                       | 119.4                                         |
|                              | Q4                              | 148.5 | 150.2                                                                                                                                                      | 140.0                                                                                  | 162.9                                                                                                                                       | 122.4                                         |
| 2024                         | Q1                              | 150.4 | 150.2                                                                                                                                                      | 144.8                                                                                  | 164.9                                                                                                                                       | 125.1                                         |
|                              | Q2                              | 152.2 | 152.6                                                                                                                                                      | 144.7                                                                                  | 167.8                                                                                                                                       | 126.8                                         |
|                              | Q3                              | 156.0 | 155.5                                                                                                                                                      | 151.0                                                                                  | 170.4                                                                                                                                       | 130.0                                         |
|                              | Q4                              | 157.5 | 157.5                                                                                                                                                      | 149.7                                                                                  | 173.9                                                                                                                                       | 132.9                                         |
| 2025                         | Q1 <sup>r</sup>                 | 158.8 | 157.3                                                                                                                                                      | 152.2                                                                                  | 176.8                                                                                                                                       | 134.4                                         |
|                              | Q2 <sup>r</sup>                 | 160.6 | 160.2                                                                                                                                                      | 150.9                                                                                  | 179.8                                                                                                                                       | 137.5                                         |
|                              | Q3 <sup>r</sup>                 | 164.6 | 164.0                                                                                                                                                      | 154.3                                                                                  | 184.3                                                                                                                                       | 143.3                                         |
|                              | Q4 <sup>p</sup>                 | 167.7 | 167.9                                                                                                                                                      | 155.0                                                                                  | 189.0                                                                                                                                       | 146.6                                         |

Penerbitan berkaitan - Indeks Volum Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan.  
Related publications - Quarterly Volume Index of Services.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 6.5 Perangkaan Utama Sektor Perkhidmatan, Suku Tahunan, Malaysia**

*Table 6.5 Principal Statistics of Services Sector, Quarterly, Malaysia*

| Tahun<br><i>Year</i>                                 | Suku Tahun<br><i>Quarter</i> | Hasil*<br><i>Revenue*</i><br>(RM'000) | Bilangan Pekerja**<br><i>Number of Persons Engaged**</i> | Gaji & Upah<br><i>Salaries &amp; Wages</i><br>(RM'000) |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Sektor Perkhidmatan</b><br><i>Services Sector</i> |                              |                                       |                                                          |                                                        |
| <b>2016</b>                                          |                              | <b>1,504,451,623</b>                  | <b>4,048,201</b>                                         | <b>101,946,810</b>                                     |
| <b>2017</b>                                          |                              | <b>1,635,839,857</b>                  | <b>4,148,284</b>                                         | <b>107,941,131</b>                                     |
| <b>2018</b>                                          |                              | <b>1,771,554,697</b>                  | <b>4,269,436</b>                                         | <b>112,523,726</b>                                     |
| <b>2019</b>                                          |                              | <b>1,886,516,580</b>                  | <b>4,389,138</b>                                         | <b>118,191,579</b>                                     |
| <b>2020</b>                                          |                              | <b>1,725,152,812</b>                  | <b>4,238,022</b>                                         | <b>114,329,825</b>                                     |
|                                                      | <b>1</b>                     | 463,786,173                           | 4,310,517                                                | 29,247,658                                             |
|                                                      | <b>2</b>                     | 354,081,302                           | 4,187,256                                                | 27,236,306                                             |
|                                                      | <b>3</b>                     | 450,214,650                           | 4,250,554                                                | 28,938,497                                             |
|                                                      | <b>4</b>                     | 457,070,687                           | 4,238,022                                                | 28,907,364                                             |
| <b>2021</b>                                          |                              | <b>1,760,371,188</b>                  | <b>4,241,634</b>                                         | <b>113,385,357</b>                                     |
|                                                      | <b>1</b>                     | 448,106,133                           | 4,223,953                                                | 28,283,392                                             |
|                                                      | <b>2</b>                     | 424,230,001                           | 4,176,999                                                | 27,708,166                                             |
|                                                      | <b>3</b>                     | 408,485,360                           | 4,165,179                                                | 28,141,147                                             |
|                                                      | <b>4</b>                     | 479,549,694                           | 4,241,634                                                | 29,252,652                                             |
| <b>2022</b>                                          |                              | <b>2,124,477,484</b>                  | <b>4,358,212</b>                                         | <b>121,933,615</b>                                     |
|                                                      | <b>1</b>                     | 495,466,496                           | 4,281,689                                                | 29,881,544                                             |
|                                                      | <b>2</b>                     | 531,416,793                           | 4,316,238                                                | 30,330,613                                             |
|                                                      | <b>3</b>                     | 542,767,195                           | 4,334,746                                                | 30,688,028                                             |
|                                                      | <b>4</b>                     | 554,827,000                           | 4,358,212                                                | 31,033,429                                             |
| <b>2023</b>                                          |                              | <b>2,303,975,244</b>                  | <b>4,437,585</b>                                         | <b>126,613,131</b>                                     |
|                                                      | <b>1</b>                     | 560,269,272                           | 4,371,172                                                | 31,260,663                                             |
|                                                      | <b>2</b>                     | 568,269,154                           | 4,389,770                                                | 31,509,911                                             |
|                                                      | <b>3</b>                     | 584,044,354                           | 4,414,151                                                | 31,795,368                                             |
|                                                      | <b>4</b>                     | 591,392,464                           | 4,437,585                                                | 32,047,189                                             |
| <b>2024</b>                                          |                              | <b>2,447,977,363</b>                  | <b>4,515,205</b>                                         | <b>131,178,866</b>                                     |
|                                                      | <b>1</b>                     | 594,528,217                           | 4,443,364                                                | 32,287,650                                             |
|                                                      | <b>2</b>                     | 607,103,134                           | 4,463,510                                                | 32,610,413                                             |
|                                                      | <b>3</b>                     | 618,493,071                           | 4,489,123                                                | 32,987,861                                             |
|                                                      | <b>4</b>                     | 627,852,942                           | 4,515,205                                                | 33,292,942                                             |
| <b>2025</b>                                          |                              | <b>2,611,398,970</b>                  | <b>4,628,583</b>                                         | <b>137,113,768</b>                                     |
|                                                      | <b>1<sup>r</sup></b>         | 630,994,339                           | 4,527,325                                                | 33,616,990                                             |
|                                                      | <b>2<sup>r</sup></b>         | 642,731,860                           | 4,556,103                                                | 33,995,480                                             |
|                                                      | <b>3<sup>r</sup></b>         | 659,858,111                           | 4,595,948                                                | 34,532,500                                             |
|                                                      | <b>4<sup>p</sup></b>         | 677,814,660                           | 4,628,583                                                | 34,968,798                                             |

**Nota / Notes:**

\* Hasil bagi subsektor Perdagangan Borong & Runcit merujuk kepada nilai jualan.

\* Revenue for Wholesale & Retail Trade sub-sector refers to sales value.

\*\* Bilangan pekerja termasuk semua pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga yang tidak bergaji.

\*\* The total number of persons engaged includes all working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers.

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

# Jadual 6.6 Pendapatan e-Dagang mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia

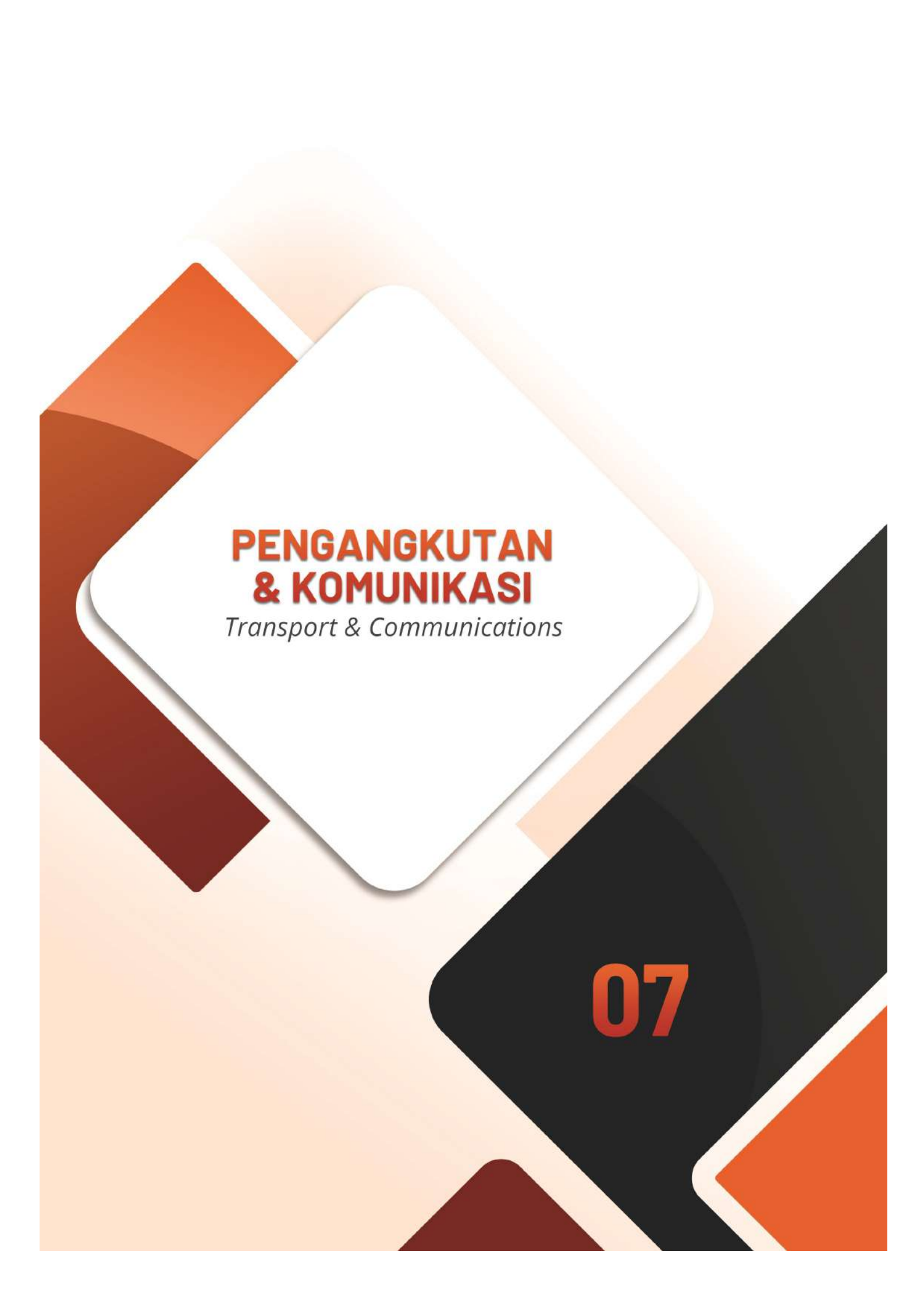
Table 6.6 Income of e-Commerce by Quarter, Malaysia

| Tahun<br>Year     | Suku Tahun<br>Quarter | Pendapatan<br>Income<br>(RM juta)<br>(RM million) | YoY<br>% | QoQ<br>% |
|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| 2020              |                       | 920,158                                           | -        | -        |
| 2021              |                       | 1,064,722                                         | 15.7     | -        |
| 2022              |                       | 1,128,876                                         | 6.0      | -        |
| 2023              |                       | 1,184,122                                         | 4.9      | -        |
| 2024              |                       | 1,230,643                                         | 3.9      | -        |
| 2025              |                       | 1,253,753                                         | 1.9      | -        |
| 2020 <sup>r</sup> | 1                     | 201,070                                           | -        | -        |
|                   | 2                     | 222,662                                           | -        | 10.7     |
|                   | 3                     | 244,498                                           | -        | 9.8      |
|                   | 4                     | 251,929                                           | -        | 3.0      |
| 2021 <sup>r</sup> | 1                     | 248,395                                           | 23.5     | -1.4     |
|                   | 2                     | 261,002                                           | 17.2     | 5.1      |
|                   | 3                     | 272,156                                           | 11.3     | 4.3      |
|                   | 4                     | 283,168                                           | 12.4     | 4.0      |
| 2022 <sup>r</sup> | 1                     | 271,275                                           | 9.2      | -4.2     |
|                   | 2                     | 281,041                                           | 7.7      | 3.6      |
|                   | 3                     | 281,884                                           | 3.6      | 0.3      |
|                   | 4                     | 294,675                                           | 4.1      | 4.5      |
| 2023 <sup>r</sup> | 1                     | 299,417                                           | 10.4     | 1.6      |
|                   | 2                     | 287,944                                           | 2.5      | -3.8     |
|                   | 3                     | 297,132                                           | 5.4      | 3.2      |
|                   | 4                     | 299,629                                           | 1.7      | 0.8      |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup> | 1                     | 301,023                                           | 0.5      | 0.5      |
|                   | 2                     | 310,390                                           | 7.8      | 3.1      |
|                   | 3                     | 308,456                                           | 3.8      | -0.6     |
|                   | 4                     | 310,774                                           | 3.7      | 0.8      |
| 2025 <sup>r</sup> | 1                     | 311,138                                           | 3.4      | 0.1      |
|                   | 2                     | 313,810                                           | 1.1      | 0.9      |
|                   | 3                     | 312,577                                           | 1.3      | -0.4     |
|                   | 4 <sup>p</sup>        | 316,228                                           | 1.8      | 1.2      |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

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# **PENGANGKUTAN & KOMUNIKASI**

*Transport & Communications*

**07**

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**Jadual 7.1 Bilangan Pendaftaran Baru Kenderaan Bermotor, Malaysia***Table 7.1 Number of New Registration of Motor Vehicles, Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Kenderaan<br>berdaftar<br>dalam tempoh                         | Motosikal          | Motokar          | Kenderaan<br>awam           | Kenderaan<br>barang       | Lain-lain<br>kenderaan    |
|------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|                  |       | <i>Number of<br/>vehicles<br/>registered<br/>during period</i> | <i>Motorcycles</i> | <i>Motorcars</i> | <i>Public<br/>Transport</i> | <i>Goods<br/>vehicles</i> | <i>Other<br/>vehicles</i> |
|                  |       | Bilangan<br>Number                                             |                    |                  |                             |                           |                           |
| 2023             |       | 1,533,447                                                      | 642,586            | 824,619          | 6,413                       | 39,496                    | 20,333                    |
| 2024             |       | 1,570,225                                                      | 655,837            | 847,275          | 7,709                       | 39,839                    | 19,565                    |
| 2025             |       | 1,621,205                                                      | 702,991            | 846,861          | 6,763                       | 35,359                    | 29,231                    |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 111,346                                                        | 53,699             | 53,505           | 133                         | 2,573                     | 1,436                     |
|                  | Feb.  | 126,981                                                        | 56,442             | 65,924           | 137                         | 2,861                     | 1,617                     |
|                  | Mac   | 150,757                                                        | 65,222             | 79,493           | 452                         | 3,754                     | 1,836                     |
|                  | Apr.  | 103,601                                                        | 47,998             | 51,315           | 124                         | 2,734                     | 1,430                     |
|                  | Mei   | 131,139                                                        | 59,539             | 66,181           | 369                         | 3,328                     | 1,722                     |
|                  | Jun   | 124,762                                                        | 55,939             | 63,105           | 727                         | 3,363                     | 1,628                     |
|                  | Jul.  | 128,435                                                        | 55,346             | 67,528           | 300                         | 3,297                     | 1,964                     |
|                  | Ogos  | 134,838                                                        | 53,019             | 75,983           | 461                         | 3,491                     | 1,884                     |
|                  | Sep.  | 122,012                                                        | 48,250             | 68,379           | 528                         | 3,238                     | 1,617                     |
|                  | Okt.  | 137,377                                                        | 52,403             | 78,450           | 860                         | 3,712                     | 1,952                     |
|                  | Nov.  | 131,368                                                        | 49,471             | 75,604           | 997                         | 3,516                     | 1,780                     |
|                  | Dis.  | 130,831                                                        | 45,258             | 79,152           | 1,325                       | 3,629                     | 1,467                     |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 129,678                                                        | 54,777             | 69,537           | 534                         | 3,270                     | 1,560                     |
|                  | Feb.  | 119,055                                                        | 48,309             | 66,511           | 345                         | 2,557                     | 1,333                     |
|                  | Mac   | 136,049                                                        | 56,193             | 74,058           | 855                         | 3,200                     | 1,743                     |
|                  | Apr.  | 115,157                                                        | 47,487             | 62,959           | 439                         | 2,803                     | 1,469                     |
|                  | Mei   | 136,199                                                        | 57,324             | 73,131           | 688                         | 3,401                     | 1,655                     |
|                  | Jun   | 117,854                                                        | 52,279             | 60,618           | 440                         | 2,953                     | 1,564                     |
|                  | Jul.  | 144,209                                                        | 61,995             | 76,472           | 484                         | 3,451                     | 1,807                     |
|                  | Ogos  | 140,667                                                        | 59,360             | 75,390           | 554                         | 3,569                     | 1,794                     |
|                  | Sep.  | 119,507                                                        | 53,493             | 60,341           | 652                         | 3,468                     | 1,553                     |
|                  | Okt.  | 138,035                                                        | 58,100             | 74,034           | 809                         | 3,267                     | 1,825                     |
|                  | Nov.  | 128,919                                                        | 52,302             | 70,722           | 1,033                       | 3,145                     | 1,717                     |
|                  | Dis.  | 144,896                                                        | 54,218             | 83,502           | 876                         | 4,755                     | 1,545                     |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 109,815                                                        | 52,543             | 53,590           | 276                         | 1,812                     | 1,594                     |
|                  | Feb.  | 127,062                                                        | 56,575             | 66,824           | 407                         | 1,942                     | 1,314                     |
|                  | Mac   | 143,861                                                        | 62,413             | 76,578           | 425                         | 2,677                     | 1,768                     |
|                  | Apr.  | 123,960                                                        | 54,442             | 64,485           | 500                         | 2,769                     | 1,764                     |
|                  | Mei   | 141,123                                                        | 61,871             | 73,569           | 704                         | 3,088                     | 1,891                     |
|                  | Jun   | 119,343                                                        | 55,961             | 58,115           | 379                         | 2,977                     | 1,911                     |
|                  | Julai | 140,842                                                        | 66,285             | 66,539           | 561                         | 3,575                     | 3,882                     |
|                  | Ogos  | 147,779                                                        | 63,662             | 71,464           | 797                         | 3,282                     | 8,574                     |
|                  | Sep.  | 120,063                                                        | 53,202             | 61,882           | 648                         | 2,748                     | 1,583                     |
|                  | Okt.  | 146,824                                                        | 60,241             | 80,459           | 826                         | 3,539                     | 1,759                     |
|                  | Nov.  | 138,443                                                        | 56,038             | 77,101           | 692                         | 3,058                     | 1,554                     |
|                  | Dis.  | 162,090                                                        | 59,758             | 96,255           | 548                         | 3,892                     | 1,637                     |
| 2026             | Jan.  | 141,075                                                        | 68,736             | 67,670           | 365                         | 2,684                     | 1,620                     |
|                  | Feb.  | 116,152                                                        | 55,841             | 56,507           | 146                         | 2,381                     | 1,277                     |

Sumber : Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan, Malaysia  
Source : Road Transport Department, Malaysia



**Jadual 7.2 Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih, Semenanjung Malaysia**
*Table 7.2 Cargo Throughput at Selected Ports, Peninsular Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | PELABUHAN<br>PORTS                        |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
|------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                  |       | Pulau Pinang                              |                   | Klang              |                   | Kuantan            |                   | Port Dickson       |                   |
|                  |       | Eksport<br>Exports                        | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports |
|                  |       | `000 Tan Metrik (Freightweight)<br>Tonnes |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
| 2023             |       | 14,334                                    | 17,310            | 112,690            | 129,907           | 11,494             | 13,778            | 4,380              | 12,899            |
| 2024             |       | 14,028                                    | 17,850            | 114,110            | 134,463           | 11,866             | 13,906            | 2,871              | 10,328            |
| 2025             |       | 11,952                                    | 18,443            | 52,480             | 74,204            | 9,552              | 11,727            | 1,171              | 13,958            |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 949                                       | 1,264             | 8,258              | 9,881             | 747                | 1,106             | 171                | 1,282             |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,111                                     | 1,177             | 8,670              | 9,329             | 970                | 1,095             | 96                 | 1,129             |
|                  | Mac   | 1,413                                     | 1,516             | 9,749              | 11,508            | 1,014              | 1,161             | 299                | 1,047             |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,108                                     | 1,388             | 8,765              | 10,205            | 943                | 824               | 234                | 886               |
|                  | Mei   | 1,329                                     | 1,324             | 9,234              | 10,868            | 866                | 1,223             | 902                | 358               |
|                  | Jun   | 1,163                                     | 1,571             | 9,399              | 10,233            | 1,131              | 1,012             | 930                | 466               |
|                  | Jul.  | 1,064                                     | 1,422             | 9,764              | 11,240            | 1,080              | 1,381             | 125                | 1,401             |
|                  | Ogos  | 1,201                                     | 1,548             | 9,609              | 10,618            | 878                | 1,105             | 113                | 1,329             |
|                  | Sep.  | 1,217                                     | 1,368             | 9,647              | 11,111            | 860                | 1,395             | 719                | 2,148             |
|                  | Okt.  | 1,338                                     | 1,470             | 9,955              | 11,770            | 1,173              | 1,073             | 166                | 472               |
|                  | Nov.  | 1,188                                     | 1,626             | 9,477              | 11,046            | 807                | 1,305             | 154                | 1,394             |
|                  | Dis.  | 1,254                                     | 1,636             | 10,163             | 12,098            | 1,024              | 1,099             | 472                | 987               |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 1,121                                     | 1,593             | 8,929              | 11,180            | 1,178              | 1,129             | 363                | 697               |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,217                                     | 1,447             | 8,866              | 10,281            | 1,038              | 1,361             | 962                | 905               |
|                  | Mac   | 1,164                                     | 1,387             | 9,761              | 11,664            | 1,114              | 1,178             | 762                | 1,530             |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,272                                     | 1,665             | 9,358              | 10,874            | 979                | 1,351             | 143                | 742               |
|                  | Mei   | 1,179                                     | 1,517             | 9,420              | 11,930            | 1,175              | 1,220             | 116                | 300               |
|                  | Jun   | 1,044                                     | 1,447             | 9,266              | 11,062            | 1,038              | 1,342             | 47                 | 856               |
|                  | Jul.  | 1,348                                     | 1,568             | 10,216             | 11,507            | 981                | 1,454             | 132                | 260               |
|                  | Ogos  | 1,120                                     | 1,365             | 9,913              | 11,517            | 896                | 1,255             | 67                 | 804               |
|                  | Sep.  | 1,218                                     | 1,515             | 8,916              | 10,396            | 868                | 1,094             | 81                 | 448               |
|                  | Okt.  | 1,194                                     | 1,540             | 9,978              | 11,289            | 922                | 782               | 116                | 1,203             |
|                  | Nov.  | 1,077                                     | 1,378             | 9,055              | 11,030            | 930                | 800               | 29                 | 1,652             |
|                  | Dis.  | 1,074                                     | 1,486             | 10,432             | 11,733            | 748                | 942               | 52                 | 931               |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 995                                       | 1,627             | 4,231              | 6,344             | 1,031              | 1,167             | 45                 | 1,195             |
|                  | Feb.  | 920                                       | 1,288             | 4,002              | 5,083             | 606                | 860               | 58                 | 1,085             |
|                  | Mac   | 1,066                                     | 1,307             | 4,485              | 6,142             | 901                | 924               | 39                 | 1,327             |
|                  | April | 861                                       | 1,458             | 4,230              | 5,998             | 842                | 1,085             | 143                | 1,687             |
|                  | Mei   | 1,055                                     | 1,682             | 4,575              | 6,183             | 906                | 1,221             | 89                 | 1,088             |
|                  | Jun   | 956                                       | 1,654             | 4,266              | 5,967             | 736                | 996               | 141                | 959               |
|                  | Jul.  | 1,079                                     | 1,620             | 4,707              | 6,509             | 952                | 807               | 65                 | 907               |
|                  | Ogos  | 936                                       | 1,584             | 4,477              | 6,365             | 813                | 943               | 78                 | 970               |
|                  | Sep.  | 878                                       | 1,517             | 4,323              | 6,232             | 944                | 907               | 111                | 692               |
|                  | Okt.  | 1,214                                     | 1,569             | 4,596              | 6,336             | 688                | 743               | 209                | 1,189             |
|                  | Nov.  | 924                                       | 1,465             | 4,116              | 6,161             | 461                | 1,103             | 112                | 723               |
|                  | Dis.  | 1,069                                     | 1,673             | 4,473              | 6,882             | 672                | 969               | 81                 | 1,634             |
| 2026             | Jan.  | 995                                       | 1,627             | 4,231              | 6,344             | 1,031              | 1,167             | 45                 | 1,195             |
|                  | Feb.  | 920                                       | 1,288             | 4,002              | 5,083             | 606                | 860               | 58                 | 1,085             |

Sumber : Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia  
Source : Ministry of Transport Malaysia

**Jadual 7.3 Kontena yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih, Semenanjung Malaysia**
*Table 7.3 Container Throughput at Selected Ports, Peninsular Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | PELABUHAN<br>PORTS                   |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
|------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                  |       | Pulau Pinang                         |                   | Klang              |                   | Tanjung Pelepas    |                   | Kuantan            |                   |
|                  |       | Eksport<br>Exports                   | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports |
|                  |       | Twenty-Footer Equivalent Unit (TEUs) |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
| 2023             |       | 690,104                              | 670,049           | 3,054,411          | 3,100,958         | 345,799            | 190,557           | 74,055             | 67,071            |
| 2024             |       | 683,653                              | 661,686           | 3,352,534          | 3,376,359         | 393,087            | 235,421           | 76,153             | 69,882            |
| 2025             |       | 649,218                              | 649,158           | 3,321,300          | 3,407,851         | 406,695            | 259,352           | 72,341             | 69,914            |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 43,530                               | 45,248            | 227,681            | 239,113           | 24,700             | 16,271            | 5,440              | 4,757             |
|                  | Feb.  | 53,136                               | 45,658            | 221,025            | 208,219           | 26,248             | 12,056            | 5,775              | 4,465             |
|                  | Mac   | 63,076                               | 64,994            | 248,608            | 264,828           | 25,034             | 14,478            | 6,542              | 6,267             |
|                  | Apr.  | 52,117                               | 64,063            | 235,748            | 262,873           | 27,137             | 13,838            | 5,669              | 5,654             |
|                  | Mei   | 60,296                               | 59,351            | 267,186            | 250,323           | 30,201             | 15,631            | 6,473              | 5,906             |
|                  | Jun   | 57,337                               | 44,690            | 255,333            | 239,508           | 27,682             | 13,268            | 5,527              | 5,539             |
|                  | Jul.  | 58,798                               | 56,368            | 265,207            | 271,479           | 29,933             | 15,936            | 6,099              | 3,970             |
|                  | Ogos  | 61,942                               | 54,756            | 257,069            | 262,753           | 28,112             | 12,147            | 6,967              | 6,314             |
|                  | Sep.  | 58,677                               | 54,949            | 261,036            | 260,237           | 29,932             | 16,956            | 5,280              | 5,478             |
|                  | Okt.  | 63,280                               | 64,530            | 270,558            | 268,588           | 33,528             | 25,509            | 7,054              | 7,748             |
|                  | Nov.  | 57,368                               | 63,805            | 254,253            | 272,257           | 33,354             | 20,689            | 6,262              | 4,736             |
|                  | Dis.  | 60,732                               | 51,637            | 290,707            | 300,780           | 29,938             | 13,781            | 6,967              | 6,237             |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 56,696                               | 58,046            | 280,536            | 285,301           | 32,107             | 17,096            | 7,287              | 5,864             |
|                  | Feb.  | 57,909                               | 53,579            | 249,331            | 245,901           | 27,966             | 18,920            | 5,689              | 4,617             |
|                  | Mac   | 58,961                               | 58,702            | 263,117            | 259,254           | 31,462             | 20,524            | 6,100              | 4,649             |
|                  | Apr.  | 55,932                               | 53,314            | 252,702            | 280,556           | 29,412             | 19,634            | 5,993              | 5,078             |
|                  | Mei   | 61,050                               | 57,877            | 293,226            | 289,458           | 33,310             | 20,177            | 7,609              | 6,735             |
|                  | Jun   | 50,458                               | 48,775            | 265,229            | 262,601           | 31,673             | 19,301            | 4,598              | 5,251             |
|                  | Jul.  | 62,941                               | 64,236            | 300,252            | 306,272           | 33,861             | 21,103            | 6,744              | 6,946             |
|                  | Ogos  | 61,734                               | 58,306            | 309,768            | 314,749           | 37,602             | 20,304            | 6,451              | 7,518             |
|                  | Sep.  | 51,250                               | 46,502            | 276,245            | 267,999           | 34,619             | 23,741            | 5,883              | 4,703             |
|                  | Okt.  | 59,537                               | 55,630            | 296,816            | 292,869           | 35,295             | 18,958            | 7,308              | 7,168             |
|                  | Nov.  | 52,038                               | 50,529            | 269,782            | 271,574           | 30,821             | 15,584            | 5,472              | 5,022             |
|                  | Dis.  | 55,147                               | 56,190            | 295,530            | 299,825           | 34,960             | 20,079            | 7,019              | 6,331             |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 50,094                               | 52,124            | 278,606            | 287,780           | 31,329             | 21,316            | 5,238              | 6,410             |
|                  | Feb.  | 51,374                               | 47,700            | 241,395            | 229,765           | 27,563             | 15,655            | 3,756              | 5,383             |
|                  | Mac   | 53,835                               | 58,206            | 268,996            | 291,209           | 33,347             | 20,378            | 6,815              | 6,860             |
|                  | April | 50,489                               | 57,816            | 259,569            | 275,019           | 29,030             | 16,711            | 6,964              | 6,028             |
|                  | Mei   | 61,628                               | 62,182            | 289,174            | 287,949           | 33,396             | 17,160            | 5,685              | 6,715             |
|                  | Jun   | 57,045                               | 51,869            | 273,117            | 276,383           | 31,200             | 21,412            | 6,140              | 4,397             |
|                  | Jul.  | 55,618                               | 52,226            | 301,582            | 300,184           | 38,413             | 23,590            | 6,739              | 5,518             |
|                  | Ogos  | 54,113                               | 56,984            | 285,473            | 302,470           | 36,890             | 25,228            | 6,934              | 5,632             |
|                  | Sep.  | 49,462                               | 49,388            | 275,270            | 281,421           | 35,940             | 22,406            | 5,607              | 5,835             |
|                  | Okt.  | 59,097                               | 58,310            | 284,785            | 289,382           | 35,613             | 25,318            | 6,087              | 5,483             |
|                  | Nov.  | 51,591                               | 50,140            | 264,090            | 278,714           | 35,171             | 22,226            | 6,468              | 5,465             |
|                  | Dis.  | 54,872                               | 52,213            | 299,243            | 307,575           | 38,803             | 27,953            | 5,908              | 6,188             |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 50,094                               | 52,124            | 278,606            | 287,780           | 31,329             | 21,316            | 6,410              | 5,238             |
|                  | Feb.  | 51,374                               | 47,700            | 241,395            | 229,765           | 27,563             | 15,655            | 5,383              | 3,756             |

Sumber : Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia  
Source : Ministry of Transport Malaysia

**Jadual 7.4 Perangkaan Telekomunikasi**

*Table 7.4 Telecommunications Statistics*

|                                                                    | 2023                 |                      |                      |                      | 2024                 |                      |                      |                      | 2025                 |                      |                      |                      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                    | Suku 1               | Suku 2               | Suku 3               | Suku 4               | Suku 1               | Suku 2               | Suku 3               | Suku 4               | Suku 1               | Suku 2               | Suku 3               | Suku 4               |
|                                                                    | 1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr. | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr. | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr. | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr. | 1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr. | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr. | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr. | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr. | 1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr. | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr. | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr. | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr. |
| <b>Bilangan Perkhidmatan pesanan pendek yang dihantar (Bilion)</b> | 0.4                  | 0.4                  | 0.3                  | 0.3                  | 0.2                  | 0.3                  | 0.3                  | 0.3                  | 0.2                  | 0.2                  | 0.2                  | 0.2                  |
| <i>Number of short message services (SMS) sent (Billion)</i>       |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <b>Kadar penembusan</b>                                            |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <i>Penetration rate</i>                                            |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <b>Talian Ibusawat Terus bagi 100 isi rumah <sup>1</sup></b>       | 5.1                  | 4.8                  | 4.4                  | 4.0                  | 3.5                  | 2.8                  | 2.3                  | 2.0                  | 1.8                  | 1.7                  | 1.5                  | 1.4                  |
| <i>DEL per 100 households</i>                                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <b>* Jalur lebar per 100 bagi isi rumah <sup>2</sup></b>           | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  |
| <i>Broadband per 100 households</i>                                |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <b>Telefon selular bagi 100 penduduk <sup>3</sup></b>              | 147.3                | 148.1                | 148.6                | 148.7                | 146.7                | 147.3                | 146.4                | 145.4                | 146.0                | 144.9                | 145.0                | 144.6                |
| <i>Cellular phone per 100 inhabitants</i>                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <b>* Jalur lebar bagi 100 penduduk <sup>4</sup></b>                | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  |
| <i>Broadband per 100 inhabitants</i>                               |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <b>** Jalur lebar tetap bagi 100 premis <sup>7</sup></b>           | 48.6                 | 49.1                 | 49.9                 | 50.6                 | 46.9                 | 47.5                 | 48.2                 | 48.7                 | 48.4                 | 48.8                 | 49.3                 | 49.9                 |
| <i>Fixed-broadband per 100 premises</i>                            |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <b>** Jalur lebar mudah alih bagi 100 penduduk <sup>8</sup></b>    | 132.0                | 133.3                | 133.8                | 134.5                | 132.1                | 132.5                | 132.0                | 131.1                | 130.8                | 129.3                | 131.2                | 130.7                |
| <i>Mobile-broadband per 100 inhabitants</i>                        |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |

Sumber : Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia  
Source : Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission

**Nota / Notes :**

- Kadar penembusan Talian Ibu sawat Terus bagi 100 isi rumah dikirakan dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dengan jumlah isi rumah dan didarab dengan 100  
*The Direct Exchange Line (DEL) penetration rate per 100 households is calculated by dividing the number of household subscriptions by the number of households and multiplying by 100*
  - Kadar penembusan jalur lebar bagi 100 isi rumah bagi suku keempat 2015 telah disemak semula dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dengan jumlah isi rumah dan didarab dengan 100  
*The broadband penetration rate per 100 households for Q4 2015 is revised by dividing the number of household subscriptions by the number of households and multiplied by 100*
  - Kadar penembusan selular mudah alih dikira sebagai jumlah langganan dibahagi jumlah penduduk dan didarabkan dengan 100  
Penembusan yang melebihi 100% boleh berpunca daripada pelanggan yang melanggan melebihi daripada satu langganan  
*The mobile cellular penetration rate refers to the total subscriptions divided by the total population and multiplied by 100*  
*A penetration rate over 100% can occur because of multiple subscriptions*
  - Kadar penembusan jalur lebar bagi 100 penduduk dikira dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dan langganan bukan isi rumah ditambah dengan langganan *pay per use* dengan jumlah penduduk dan didarab dengan 100. Langganan Wi-Fi awam tidak diambilkira.  
*The broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants is calculated by dividing the sum of household and non-household subscriptions added with pay per use subscriptions by the number of inhabitants and multiplying by 100. Public Wi-Fi subscriptions are not taken into account.*
  - Kadar penembusan jalur lebar bagi 100 isi rumah bagi suku keempat 2017 merujuk kepada Paparan 7 "Laporan Penyiasatan Penggunaan dan Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah 2017" terbitan Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.  
*The broadband penetration rate per 100 households for Q4 2017 is referring to Exhibit 7 of the "ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Household Survey Report 2017" by DOSM.*
  - Kadar penembusan jalur lebar tetap bagi 100 premis dikira dengan membahagi jumlah langganan jalur lebar tetap dengan kelajuan 1Mbit/s dan ke atas bagi isi rumah dan bukan isi rumah dengan jumlah premis dan didarab dengan 100.  
*The fixed-broadband penetration rate per 100 premises is calculated by dividing the sum of fixed-broadband household and non-household subscriptions with speed equal or more than 1Mbit/s by the number of premises and multiplying by 100.*
  - Kadar penembusan jalur lebar mudah alih bagi 100 penduduk dikira dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dan langganan bukan isi rumah ditambah dengan langganan *pay per use* dengan jumlah penduduk dan didarab dengan 100. Langganan Wi-Fi awam tidak diambilkira.  
*The mobile-broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants is calculated by dividing the sum of household and non-household subscriptions added with pay per use subscriptions by the number of inhabitants and multiplying by 100. Public Wi-Fi subscriptions are not taken into account.*
  - Bermula suku keempat 2015, pengiraan langganan dan kadar penembusan jalur lebar disemak semula dengan tidak lagi mengambil kira jalur lebar tetap yang berkelajuan kurang daripada 1Mbit/s.  
*Commencing Q4 2015, the calculation for broadband subscriptions and penetration rates are revised to exclude fixed-broadband with downstream speeds less than 1Mbit/s.*
- ... Tidak diterbitkan mulai 2018.  
*Unpublished since 2018.*
- \*\* Diterbitkan mulai 2020.  
*Published since 2020.*

Jadual 7.4 Perangkaan Telekomunikasi (Samb.)  
 Jadual 4.2 Telecommunications Statistics (Cont'd.)

|                                                                                                          | 2023                           |                                |                                |                                | 2024                           |                                |                                |                                | 2025                           |                                |                                |                                |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                                                                                                          | Suku 1<br>1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr. | Suku 2<br>2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr. | Suku 3<br>3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr. | Suku 4<br>4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr. | Suku 1<br>1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr. | Suku 2<br>2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr. | Suku 3<br>3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr. | Suku 4<br>4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr. | Suku 1<br>1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr. | Suku 2<br>2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr. | Suku 3<br>3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr. | Suku 4<br>4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr. |
| Capaian Komuniti - Malaysia<br>Community Access                                                          |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |
| Pusat Sebaran Maklumat Nasional (NADI)<br>National Information Dissemination Center (NADI)               | 911                            | 911                            | 911                            | 911                            | 911                            | 932                            | 932                            | 911                            | 1,091                          | 1,097                          | 1,098                          | 1,098                          |
| Bilangan langganan Talian Ibusawat Terus [DEL] ('000)                                                    |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |
| Kediaman<br>Residential                                                                                  | 417                            | 393.9                          | 360.3                          | 332.2                          | 316.6                          | 254.9                          | 208.4                          | 182.9                          | 164.4                          | 153.3                          | 139.8                          | 131.2                          |
| Perniagaan<br>Business                                                                                   | 525                            | 478.8                          | 439.2                          | 399.9                          | 372                            | 343.6                          | 310.1                          | 290.9                          | 255.5                          | 216.8                          | 210.4                          | 190.8                          |
| Bilangan langganan telefon selular ('000) <sup>6</sup><br>Number of cellular phones subscriptions ('000) |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |
| Pascabayar ('000)<br>Postpaid ('000)                                                                     | 14,344                         | 14,456                         | 14,620                         | 14,825                         | 14,970                         | 15,229                         | 15,483                         | 15,748                         | 16,009                         | 16,288                         | 16,496                         | 16,851                         |
| Prabayar ('000)<br>Prepaid ('000)                                                                        | 34,309                         | 34,984                         | 35,095                         | 35,311                         | 34,889                         | 34,927                         | 34,449                         | 33,913                         | 33,896                         | 33,314                         | 33,215                         | 32,936                         |

Sumber : Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia  
 Source : Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission

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# **PERBANKAN & KEWANGAN**

*Banking & Finance*

**08**

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## Jadual 8.1 Kewangan Kerajaan Persekutuan

Table 8.1 Federal Government Finance

| Tempoh               |    | Belanjawan semasa |                                    |                          | Perbelanjaan pembangunan       |                       |                                 | Kumpulan Wang COVID-19 | Lebihan /<br>kurangan(-)<br>keseluruhan |
|----------------------|----|-------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
|                      |    | Current budget    |                                    |                          | Development expenditure        |                       |                                 |                        |                                         |
|                      |    | Hasil             | Perbelanjaan mengurus <sup>1</sup> | Lebihan /<br>kurangan(-) | Perbelanjaan pembangunan kasar | Tolak: Terimaan balik | Perbelanjaan pembangunan bersih |                        |                                         |
| Period               |    | Revenue           | Operating Expenditure <sup>1</sup> | Surplus /<br>deficit(-)  | Gross development expenditure  | Less: Loan recoveries | Net development expenditure     | COVID-19 Fund          | Overall surplus /<br>deficit(-)         |
| RM Juta / RM Million |    |                   |                                    |                          |                                |                       |                                 |                        |                                         |
| 2021                 |    | 233,752           | 231,516                            | 2,235                    | 64,257                         | 975                   | 63,282                          | 37,711                 | -98,757                                 |
| 2022                 |    | 294,357           | 292,693                            | 1,664                    | 71,574                         | 1,407                 | 70,167                          | 30,979                 | -99,482                                 |
| 2023                 |    | 314,960           | 311,267                            | 3,693                    | 96,091                         | 1,007                 | 95,084                          | --                     | -91,391                                 |
| 2024                 |    | 324,618           | 321,509                            | 3,109                    | 84,012                         | 1,737                 | 82,275                          | --                     | -79,167                                 |
| 2025                 |    | 336,069           | 330,776                            | 5,294                    | 81,921                         | 1,339                 | 80,582                          | -                      | -75,288                                 |
|                      |    |                   |                                    |                          |                                |                       |                                 |                        |                                         |
| 2021                 | Q1 | 49,527            | 62,200                             | -12,673                  | 15,569                         | 276                   | 15,294                          | 9,099                  | -37,066                                 |
|                      | Q2 | 56,891            | 55,167                             | 1,724                    | 12,804                         | 154                   | 12,650                          | 9,331                  | -20,257                                 |
|                      | Q3 | 51,455            | 50,667                             | 787                      | 22,221                         | 144                   | 22,077                          | 5,020                  | -26,310                                 |
|                      | Q4 | 75,879            | 63,481                             | 12,398                   | 13,662                         | 401                   | 13,261                          | 14,261                 | -15,124                                 |
| 2022                 | Q1 | 62,757            | 64,583                             | -1,826                   | 16,781                         | 169                   | 16,612                          | 5,358                  | -23,796                                 |
|                      | Q2 | 61,566            | 65,229                             | -3,663                   | 13,706                         | 292                   | 13,415                          | 4,050                  | -21,128                                 |
|                      | Q3 | 83,281            | 69,176                             | 14,106                   | 15,839                         | 258                   | 15,581                          | 5,591                  | -7,067                                  |
|                      | Q4 | 86,753            | 93,706                             | -6,953                   | 25,247                         | 688                   | 24,559                          | 15,980                 | -47,491                                 |
| 2023 <sup>3</sup>    | Q1 | 76,196            | 66,611                             | 9,585                    | 26,642                         | 387                   | 26,255                          | -                      | -16,669                                 |
|                      | Q2 | 72,210            | 77,210                             | -5,001                   | 18,111                         | 374                   | 17,737                          | -                      | -22,737                                 |
|                      | Q3 | 77,856            | 69,720                             | 8,135                    | 19,836                         | 215                   | 19,620                          | -                      | -11,485                                 |
|                      | Q4 | 88,698            | 97,725                             | -9,027                   | 31,503                         | 408                   | 31,095                          | -                      | -40,122                                 |
| 2024                 | Q1 | 69,977            | 77,661                             | -7,685                   | 18,875                         | 185                   | 18,690                          | -                      | -28,375                                 |
|                      | Q2 | 69,105            | 79,443                             | -10,338                  | 15,059                         | 208                   | 14,852                          | -                      | -25,190                                 |
|                      | Q3 | 87,130            | 76,349                             | 10,781                   | 17,746                         | 349                   | 17,397                          | -                      | -6,616                                  |
|                      | Q4 | 98,406            | 88,056                             | 10,350                   | 32,330                         | 996                   | 31,334                          | -                      | -20,984                                 |
| 2025                 | Q1 | 72,127            | 76,458                             | -4,331                   | 17,577                         | 239                   | 17,577                          | -                      | -21,908                                 |
|                      | Q2 | 75,497            | 78,878                             | -3,381                   | 15,472                         | 301                   | 15,171                          | -                      | -18,552                                 |
|                      | Q3 | 93,816            | 83,026                             | 10,790                   | 20,389                         | 218                   | 20,171                          | -                      | -9,381                                  |
|                      | Q4 | 94,629            | 92,414                             | 2,215                    | 28,243                         | 580                   | 27,663                          | -                      | -25,448                                 |

Nota / Notes:

1 Tidak termasuk pindahan antara akaun seperti Kumpulan Wang Pembangunan.

2 Termasuk perubahan-perubahan dalam baki-baki Kumpulan Wang Amanah Kerajaan. Tanda tolak menunjukkan penimbunan harta-harta.

3 Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

1 Excludes intra-account transfer such as Development Fund.

2 Include changes in Government Trust Fund balances. A minus sign indicates the accumulation of assets.

3 Quarterly figures are preliminary.

Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Central Bank of Malaysia



**Jadual 8.2 Hasil Kerajaan Persekutuan**  
**Table 8.2 Federal Government Revenue**

| Tempoh<br>Period     |    | Cukai Langsung<br>Direct Taxes |                                  |                                                            |                                                             |                                                                                       |                                      |                                                       |
|----------------------|----|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                      |    | Jumlah<br><br>Total            | Jumlah<br>Kecil<br><br>Sub-Total | Cukai<br>pendapatan<br>syarikat<br>Companies<br>income tax | Cukai<br>pendapatan<br>petroleum<br>Petroleum<br>income tax | Cukai<br>pendapatan<br>individu <sup>1</sup><br>Individual<br>income tax <sup>1</sup> | Duti<br>setem<br><br>Stamp<br>duties | Lain-<br>lain <sup>2</sup><br><br>Others <sup>2</sup> |
|                      |    |                                |                                  |                                                            |                                                             |                                                                                       |                                      |                                                       |
|                      |    |                                |                                  |                                                            |                                                             |                                                                                       |                                      |                                                       |
| RM Juta / RM Million |    |                                |                                  |                                                            |                                                             |                                                                                       |                                      |                                                       |
| 2022                 |    | 294,357                        | 153,476                          | 82,133                                                     | 23,421                                                      | 33,776                                                                                | 8,038                                | 6,107                                                 |
| 2023                 |    | 314,959                        | 171,336                          | 93,851                                                     | 26,096                                                      | 36,210                                                                                | 9,564                                | 5,615                                                 |
| 2024                 |    | 324,618                        | 171,693                          | 92,776                                                     | 20,528                                                      | 41,099                                                                                | 9,956                                | 7,334                                                 |
| 2025                 |    | 336,069                        | 180,559                          | 97,816                                                     | 18,063                                                      | 45,570                                                                                | 11,219                               | 7,891                                                 |
| 2022                 | Q1 | 62,757                         | 35,133                           | 19,997                                                     | 3,474                                                       | 8,468                                                                                 | 1,791                                | 1,403                                                 |
|                      | Q2 | 61,565                         | 32,450                           | 16,243                                                     | 5,972                                                       | 6,971                                                                                 | 1,877                                | 1,387                                                 |
|                      | Q3 | 83,281                         | 44,391                           | 23,419                                                     | 6,673                                                       | 10,372                                                                                | 2,153                                | 1,774                                                 |
|                      | Q4 | 86,753                         | 41,502                           | 22,474                                                     | 7,302                                                       | 7,965                                                                                 | 2,217                                | 1,544                                                 |
| 2023 <sup>8</sup>    | Q1 | 76,196                         | 45,639                           | 26,166                                                     | 5,146                                                       | 10,703                                                                                | 1,929                                | 1,696                                                 |
|                      | Q2 | 72,210                         | 41,463                           | 18,604                                                     | 6,630                                                       | 12,492                                                                                | 2,601                                | 1,136                                                 |
|                      | Q3 | 77,856                         | 42,115                           | 23,485                                                     | 7,211                                                       | 7,249                                                                                 | 2,321                                | 1,849                                                 |
|                      | Q4 | 88,698                         | 42,120                           | 25,596                                                     | 7,109                                                       | 5,767                                                                                 | 2,714                                | 934                                                   |
| 2024                 | Q1 | 69,977                         | 36,897                           | 20,992                                                     | 2,934                                                       | 8,852                                                                                 | 2,540                                | 1,579                                                 |
|                      | Q2 | 69,105                         | 37,620                           | 17,226                                                     | 4,932                                                       | 11,517                                                                                | 2,344                                | 1,602                                                 |
|                      | Q3 | 87,130                         | 46,416                           | 24,514                                                     | 6,691                                                       | 10,266                                                                                | 2,670                                | 2,274                                                 |
|                      | Q4 | 98,406                         | 50,759                           | 30,045                                                     | 5,971                                                       | 10,464                                                                                | 2,401                                | 1,878                                                 |
| 2025 <sup>8</sup>    | Q1 | 72,127                         | 38,207                           | 21,352                                                     | 2,807                                                       | 9,881                                                                                 | 2,522                                | 1,646                                                 |
|                      | Q2 | 75,497                         | 43,983                           | 21,514                                                     | 4,587                                                       | 13,603                                                                                | 2,317                                | 1,962                                                 |
|                      | Q3 | 93,816                         | 55,089                           | 31,938                                                     | 5,824                                                       | 12,061                                                                                | 2,890                                | 2,376                                                 |
|                      | Q4 | 94,629                         | 43,280                           | 23,013                                                     | 4,845                                                       | 10,026                                                                                | 3,490                                | 1,906                                                 |

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia  
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

**Jadual 8.2 Hasil Kerajaan Persekutuan (Samb.)**  
**Table 8.2 Federal Government Revenue (Cont'd.)**

|                      |    | Cukai Tidak Langsung<br>Indirect Taxes |                  |                  |                  |                                                    |                              |                       |                            |
|----------------------|----|----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period     |    | Jumlah<br>Kecil                        | Duti<br>eksport  | Duti<br>import   | Duti<br>eksais   | Cukai<br>barangan dan<br>perkhidmatan <sup>3</sup> | Cukai<br>jualan <sup>4</sup> | Cukai<br>perkhidmatan | Lain-<br>lain <sup>5</sup> |
|                      |    | Sub-Total                              | Export<br>duties | Import<br>duties | Excise<br>duties | Goods and<br>services tax <sup>3</sup>             | Sales<br>tax <sup>4</sup>    | Service<br>tax        | Others <sup>5</sup>        |
| RM Juta / RM Million |    |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                                    |                              |                       |                            |
| 2022                 |    | 55,289                                 | 2,622            | 3,192            | 12,556           | 0                                                  | 16,256                       | 15,112                | 5,551                      |
| 2023                 |    | 57,849                                 | 2,039            | 3,037            | 13,144           | 0                                                  | 18,373                       | 17,090                | 4,166                      |
| 2024                 |    | 68,499                                 | 2,092            | 3,073            | 13,383           | 0                                                  | 21,510                       | 23,248                | 5,194                      |
| 2025                 |    | 79,268                                 | 1,808            | 3,064            | 12,789           | 0                                                  | 25,582                       | 30,292                | 5,733                      |
| 2022                 | Q1 | 13,119                                 | 621              | 686              | 2,902            | 0                                                  | 4,441                        | 4,688                 | 974                        |
|                      | Q2 | 14,127                                 | 773              | 884              | 3,286            | 0                                                  | 4,146                        | 3,505                 | 1,009                      |
|                      | Q3 | 14,365                                 | 625              | 825              | 3,059            | 0                                                  | 4,807                        | 4,714                 | 1,046                      |
|                      | Q4 | 13,678                                 | 602              | 798              | 3,308            | 0                                                  | 4,980                        | 4,184                 | 1,137                      |
| 2023 <sup>8</sup>    | Q1 | 14,598                                 | 591              | 695              | 3,210            | 0                                                  | 4,817                        | 5,071                 | 1,115                      |
|                      | Q2 | 13,225                                 | 471              | 757              | 3,336            | 0                                                  | 4,947                        | 4,893                 | 1,212                      |
|                      | Q3 | 14,943                                 | 450              | 777              | 3,150            | 0                                                  | 5,783                        | 6,921                 | 1,249                      |
|                      | Q4 | 15,083                                 | 527              | 807              | 3,448            | 0                                                  | 4,980                        | 4,184                 | 1,137                      |
| 2024                 | Q1 | 15,682                                 | 590              | 695              | 3,394            | 0                                                  | 4,817                        | 5,071                 | 1,115                      |
|                      | Q2 | 15,726                                 | 621              | 770              | 3,284            | 0                                                  | 4,947                        | 4,893                 | 1,212                      |
|                      | Q3 | 18,483                                 | 392              | 805              | 3,333            | 0                                                  | 5,783                        | 6,921                 | 1,249                      |
|                      | Q4 | 18,608                                 | 489              | 803              | 3,372            | 0                                                  | 5,963                        | 6,363                 | 1,618                      |
| 2025 <sup>8</sup>    | Q1 | 18,571                                 | 533              | 672              | 2,997            | 0                                                  | 5,220                        | 7,643                 | 1,506                      |
|                      | Q2 | 18,344                                 | 501              | 777              | 3,022            | 0                                                  | 6,362                        | 6,379                 | 1,303                      |
|                      | Q3 | 21,009                                 | 364              | 801              | 3,234            | 0                                                  | 6,899                        | 8,327                 | 1,385                      |
|                      | Q4 | 21,344                                 | 411              | 812              | 3,536            | 0                                                  | 7,102                        | 7,943                 | 1,540                      |

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia  
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

**Jadual 8.2 Hasil Kerajaan Persekutuan (Samb.)**  
**Table 8.2 Federal Government Revenue (Cont'd.)**

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |    | Hasil Bukan Cukai<br><i>Non-tax Revenue</i> |                                                            |                                                          |                                                                                                       |                                                             | Terimaan<br>bukan<br>hasil<br>Non-revenue<br>receipts |
|-------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |    | Jumlah<br>Kecil<br><br><i>Sub-Total</i>     | Lesen dan<br>permit<br><br><i>Licences<br/>and permits</i> | Royalti<br>petroleum<br><br><i>Petroleum<br/>royalty</i> | Faedah dan<br>pulangan<br>pelaburan <sup>6</sup><br><br><i>Interest and<br/>return on<sup>o</sup></i> | Lain-<br>lain <sup>7</sup><br><br><i>Others<sup>7</sup></i> |                                                       |
|                         |    |                                             |                                                            |                                                          |                                                                                                       |                                                             |                                                       |
|                         |    |                                             |                                                            |                                                          |                                                                                                       |                                                             |                                                       |
| RM Juta / RM Million    |    |                                             |                                                            |                                                          |                                                                                                       |                                                             |                                                       |
| 2022                    |    | 79,610                                      | 9,651                                                      | 5,975                                                    | 58,223                                                                                                | 5,761                                                       | 5,984                                                 |
| 2023                    |    | 79,032                                      | 9,893                                                      | 6,848                                                    | 55,824                                                                                                | 6,497                                                       | 6,742                                                 |
| 2024                    |    | 70,098                                      | 10,345                                                     | 6,696                                                    | 45,782                                                                                                | 7,275                                                       | 14,328                                                |
| 2025                    |    | 66,898                                      | 10,051                                                     | 5,475                                                    | 43,982                                                                                                | 7,391                                                       | 9,344                                                 |
| 2022                    | Q1 | 13,648                                      | 1,826                                                      | 2,416                                                    | 8,190                                                                                                 | 1,217                                                       | 858                                                   |
|                         | Q2 | 13,356                                      | 2,528                                                      | 0                                                        | 9,441                                                                                                 | 1,386                                                       | 1,632                                                 |
|                         | Q3 | 21,366                                      | 2,533                                                      | 3,559                                                    | 13,701                                                                                                | 1,573                                                       | 3,160                                                 |
|                         | Q4 | 31,240                                      | 2,764                                                      | 0                                                        | 26,890                                                                                                | 1,585                                                       | 334                                                   |
| 2023 <sup>8</sup>       | Q1 | 15,380                                      | 2,734                                                      | 3,829                                                    | 7,279                                                                                                 | 1,538                                                       | 579                                                   |
|                         | Q2 | 16,227                                      | 1,971                                                      | 0                                                        | 12,640                                                                                                | 1,616                                                       | 1,295                                                 |
|                         | Q3 | 19,712                                      | 2,384                                                      | 3,018                                                    | 12,651                                                                                                | 1,658                                                       | 1,086                                                 |
|                         | Q4 | 27,713                                      | 2,804                                                      | 0                                                        | 23,255                                                                                                | 1,655                                                       | 3,873                                                 |
| 2024 <sup>8</sup>       | Q1 | 16,785                                      | 2,381                                                      | 3,361                                                    | 9,281                                                                                                 | 1,761                                                       | 613                                                   |
|                         | Q2 | 14,077                                      | 2,538                                                      | 0                                                        | 9,552                                                                                                 | 1,987                                                       | 1,681                                                 |
|                         | Q3 | 18,519                                      | 2,653                                                      | 3,335                                                    | 10,717                                                                                                | 1,815                                                       | 3,712                                                 |
|                         | Q4 | 20,717                                      | 2,773                                                      | 0                                                        | 16,232                                                                                                | 1,712                                                       | 8,322                                                 |
| 2025 <sup>8</sup>       | Q1 | 14,443                                      | 2,347                                                      | 2,809                                                    | 7,659                                                                                                 | 1,629                                                       | 906                                                   |
|                         | Q2 | 12,528                                      | 2,402                                                      | 0                                                        | 8,528                                                                                                 | 1,597                                                       | 642                                                   |
|                         | Q3 | 13,895                                      | 2,673                                                      | 2,666                                                    | 6,784                                                                                                 | 1,771                                                       | 3,823                                                 |
|                         | Q4 | 26,033                                      | 2,629                                                      | 0                                                        | 21,011                                                                                                | 2,393                                                       | 3,974                                                 |

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia  
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

**Nota / Notes:**

- 1 Termasuk kutipan cukai pendapatan tanpa kod yang akan diklasifikasikan semula mengikut kategori.
  - 2 Sebelum tahun 2007, termasuk cukai atas keuntungan harta.
  - 3 Berkuatkuasa mulai 1 April 2015.
  - 4 Berkuatkuasa 1 Januari 2000, termasuk cukai jualan ke atas petroleum dan barangan petroleum untuk menggantikan duti import dan eksais ke atas barangan ini.
  - 5 Termasuk cukai bertaruh dan judi lumba kuda dan cukai perjudian dan kutipan hasil tanpa kod yang akan diklasifikasikan semula mengikut duti masing-masing.
  - 6 Termasuk keuntungan daripada PETRONAS dan Bank Negara Malaysia.
  - 7 Termasuk bayaran perkhidmatan dan denda dan penalti.
  - 8 Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.
- Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.
- 1 Include collection of income taxes without codes which will be eventually classified to respective categories.
  - 2 Prior to 2007, include real property gains tax.
  - 3 Effective 1 April 2015.
  - 4 With effect from 1 January 2000, include sales tax on petroleum and petroleum products to replace import and excise duties on these products.
  - 5 Include betting and sweepstakes and gaming tax and collection of revenue without codes which will eventually be reclassified to respective duties.
  - 6 Include profits from PETRONAS and Bank Negara Malaysia.
  - 7 Include services fees and fines and penalty.
  - 8 Quarterly figures are preliminary.
- Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.

### Jadual 8.3 Perbelanjaan Mengurus Kerajaan Persekutuan mengikut Objek <sup>1</sup>

Table 8.3 Federal Government Operating Expenditure by Object <sup>1</sup>

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |    | Jumlah               | Emolumen          | Bayaran<br>persaraan          | Bayaran<br>khidmat<br>hutang    | Bekalan<br>dan<br>perkhidmatan   | Subsidi<br>dan bantuan<br>sosial               | Pembelian<br>aset            | Pemberian<br>dan serahan <sup>1</sup> | Lain-lain<br>perbelanjaan <sup>2</sup> |
|-------------------------|----|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
|                         |    | <i>Total</i>         | <i>Emoluments</i> | <i>Retirement<br/>charges</i> | <i>Debt service<br/>charges</i> | <i>Supplies and<br/>services</i> | <i>Subsidies and<br/>social<br/>assistance</i> | <i>Asset<br/>acquisition</i> | <i>Grant and<br/>transfers</i>        | <i>Other<br/>expenditure</i>           |
|                         |    | RM Juta / RM Million |                   |                               |                                 |                                  |                                                |                              |                                       |                                        |
| 2021                    |    | 231,516              | 85,854            | 29,095                        | 38,069                          | 24,924                           | 23,041                                         | 596                          | 29,137                                | 800                                    |
| 2022                    |    | 292,693              | 87,789            | 31,397                        | 41,269                          | 34,692                           | 68,535                                         | 766                          | 28,555                                | 867                                    |
| 2023                    |    | 311,267              | 91,860            | 34,080                        | 46,331                          | 35,898                           | 71,873                                         | 1,023                        | 29,344                                | 858                                    |
| 2024                    |    | 321,509              | 95,936            | 35,901                        | 50,481                          | 37,668                           | 67,360                                         | 1,189                        | 32,124                                | 851                                    |
| 2025                    |    | 330,776              | 101,451           | 39,059                        | 53,711                          | 42,174                           | 56,399                                         | 1,281                        | 35,913                                | 788                                    |
| 2021                    | Q1 | 62,200               | 21,402            | 7,960                         | 9,262                           | 6,240                            | 5,027                                          | 18                           | 12,144                                | 147                                    |
|                         | Q2 | 55,167               | 21,836            | 7,337                         | 9,133                           | 7,053                            | 5,529                                          | 65                           | 3,861                                 | 353                                    |
|                         | Q3 | 50,667               | 21,247            | 6,901                         | 9,495                           | 3,139                            | 3,098                                          | 97                           | 6,570                                 | 120                                    |
|                         | Q4 | 63,481               | 21,369            | 6,896                         | 10,179                          | 8,492                            | 9,387                                          | 416                          | 6,562                                 | 180                                    |
| 2022                    | Q1 | 64,583               | 22,012            | 8,400                         | 9,140                           | 6,630                            | 7,737                                          | 50                           | 10,409                                | 204                                    |
|                         | Q2 | 65,229               | 22,397            | 7,729                         | 10,686                          | 7,642                            | 10,468                                         | 63                           | 5,867                                 | 378                                    |
|                         | Q3 | 69,176               | 21,599            | 7,714                         | 9,363                           | 7,852                            | 15,820                                         | 165                          | 6,576                                 | 87                                     |
|                         | Q4 | 93,706               | 21,782            | 7,554                         | 12,081                          | 12,568                           | 33,333                                         | 488                          | 5,703                                 | 197                                    |
| 2023 <sup>3</sup>       | Q1 | 66,611               | 22,803            | 9,358                         | 9,467                           | 5,367                            | 9,333                                          | 64                           | 10,077                                | 141                                    |
|                         | Q2 | 77,210               | 23,350            | 8,373                         | 12,771                          | 8,439                            | 19,485                                         | 120                          | 4,301                                 | 371                                    |
|                         | Q3 | 69,720               | 22,818            | 8,291                         | 7,577                           | 8,819                            | 13,165                                         | 245                          | 8,662                                 | 144                                    |
|                         | Q4 | 97,725               | 22,888            | 8,057                         | 16,516                          | 13,274                           | 29,890                                         | 593                          | 6,304                                 | 202                                    |
| 2024 <sup>3</sup>       | Q1 | 77,661               | 25,202            | 10,353                        | 7,690                           | 7,048                            | 13,101                                         | 57                           | 13,948                                | 262                                    |
|                         | Q2 | 79,443               | 23,748            | 8,750                         | 16,742                          | 8,310                            | 15,957                                         | 151                          | 5,450                                 | 336                                    |
|                         | Q3 | 76,349               | 23,243            | 8,259                         | 11,997                          | 9,458                            | 15,193                                         | 255                          | 7,790                                 | 153                                    |
|                         | Q4 | 88,056               | 23,743            | 8,539                         | 14,051                          | 12,851                           | 20,487                                         | 725                          | 7,560                                 | 100                                    |
| 2025 <sup>3</sup>       | Q1 | 76,458               | 25,951            | 10,634                        | 8,545                           | 7,818                            | 12,890                                         | 121                          | 10,392                                | 105                                    |
|                         | Q2 | 78,878               | 25,026            | 9,320                         | 17,812                          | 9,017                            | 10,706                                         | 179                          | 6,432                                 | 386                                    |
|                         | Q3 | 83,026               | 25,186            | 9,409                         | 12,105                          | 10,208                           | 15,117                                         | 236                          | 10,653                                | 112                                    |
|                         | Q4 | 92,414               | 25,288            | 9,695                         | 15,249                          | 15,131                           | 17,685                                         | 745                          | 8,435                                 | 185                                    |

**Nota / Notes:**

**1** Termasuk pemberian dan pindahan kepada kerajaan negeri serta agensi dan perusahaan awam.

**2** Termasuk bayaran balik, hapus kira dan lain-lain.

**3** Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

<sup>1</sup> Includes grants and transfers to state governments as well as public agencies and enterprises.

<sup>2</sup> Includes refunds, write-offs and others.

<sup>3</sup> Quarterly figures are preliminary.

Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.

**Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia**

Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

# Jadual 8.4 Hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan : Pengkelasan mengikut Tempoh Baki Matang<sup>1</sup>

Table 8.4 Federal Government Debt: Classification by Remaining Maturity<sup>1</sup>

| Akhir Tempoh<br><i>End of Period</i> |    | Hutang Dalam Negeri <sup>2</sup><br><i>Domestic Debt</i> |                  |                        |                                          |                                        | Hutang luar negeri <sup>4, 5, 6</sup><br><i>External debt</i> |                                     |
|--------------------------------------|----|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                      |    | Jumlah                                                   | Jumlah kecil     | Bil-bil Perbendaharaan | Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan <sup>7</sup> | Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia             |                                                               | Pinjaman-pinjaman lain <sup>3</sup> |
|                                      |    | <i>Total</i>                                             | <i>Sub-total</i> | <i>Treasury bills</i>  | <i>Government Investment Issues</i>      | <i>Malaysian Government Securities</i> |                                                               | <i>Other loans</i>                  |
|                                      |    | RM Juta / RM Million                                     |                  |                        |                                          |                                        |                                                               |                                     |
| 2022                                 |    | 1,079,591                                                | 821,470          | 24,256                 | 431,096                                  | 352,203                                | 13,914                                                        | 258,121                             |
| 2023                                 |    | 1,172,509                                                | 891,014          | 15,094                 | 476,566                                  | 387,001                                | 12,353                                                        | 281,496                             |
| 2024                                 |    | 1,247,614                                                | 964,866          | 9,126                  | 520,540                                  | 429,172                                | 6,029                                                         | 282,748                             |
| 2025                                 |    | 1,320,776                                                | 1,024,512        | 8,574                  | 567,762                                  | 443,946                                | 4,230                                                         | 296,264                             |
| 2022                                 | Q1 | 1,005,800                                                | 736,551          | 20,995                 | 388,425                                  | 301,666                                | 25,465                                                        | 269,249                             |
|                                      | Q2 | 1,044,960                                                | 780,667          | 23,788                 | 403,491                                  | 329,114                                | 24,275                                                        | 264,293                             |
|                                      | Q3 | 1,074,779                                                | 808,285          | 40,162                 | 420,127                                  | 333,147                                | 14,849                                                        | 266,494                             |
|                                      | Q4 | 1,079,591                                                | 821,470          | 24,256                 | 431,096                                  | 352,203                                | 13,914                                                        | 258,121                             |
| 2023                                 | Q1 | 1,120,413                                                | 849,260          | 37,098                 | 451,530                                  | 348,545                                | 12,086                                                        | 271,153                             |
|                                      | Q2 | 1,145,018                                                | 863,522          | 36,978                 | 459,037                                  | 355,941                                | 11,566                                                        | 281,496                             |
|                                      | Q3 | 1,156,668                                                | 875,019          | 23,235                 | 471,482                                  | 368,041                                | 12,261                                                        | 281,649                             |
|                                      | Q4 | 1,172,509                                                | 891,014          | 15,094                 | 476,566                                  | 387,001                                | 12,353                                                        | 281,496                             |
| 2024                                 | Q1 | 1,209,200                                                | 933,850          | 15,770                 | 503,008                                  | 407,456                                | 7,586                                                         | 275,379                             |
|                                      | Q2 | 1,227,488                                                | 946,181          | 17,684                 | 512,486                                  | 409,093                                | 6,917                                                         | 281,307                             |
|                                      | Q3 | 1,239,800                                                | 944,783          | 12,209                 | 521,965                                  | 402,446                                | 8,163                                                         | 294,297                             |
|                                      | Q4 | 1,247,614                                                | 964,866          | 9,126                  | 520,540                                  | 429,172                                | 6,029                                                         | 282,748                             |
| 2025                                 | Q1 | 1,277,333                                                | 993,675          | 9,650                  | 545,183                                  | 432,381                                | 6,462                                                         | 283,658                             |
|                                      | Q2 | 1,304,176                                                | 1,006,436        | 6,101                  | 564,177                                  | 432,636                                | 3,522                                                         | 297,740                             |
|                                      | Q3 | 1,315,514                                                | 1,027,612        | 7,310                  | 582,936                                  | 433,033                                | 4,333                                                         | 287,901                             |
|                                      | Q4 | 1,320,776                                                | 1,024,512        | 8,574                  | 567,762                                  | 443,946                                | 4,230                                                         | 296,264                             |

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia/ Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

## Nota/ Notes :

1 Jadual ini tidak boleh dibandingkan dengan jadual yang terdahulu iaitu "Hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan: Pengelasan Mengikut Tempoh Matang Asal". Jadual ini telah diubah bagi menunjukkan perbezaan dalam sumber data dan metodologi.

2 Berikutan hutang luar negeri yang diberikan definisi semula (bermula suku pertama tahun 2014), komposisi hutang dalam negeri tidak termasuk pemegang hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan dalam denominasi ringgit oleh bukan pemastautin (Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia, Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan, Bil-bil Perbendaharaan dan Suku Perumahan Kerajaan)

3 Terutamanya pinjaman kepada Kumpulan Wang Pinjaman Perumahan, pinjaman pasaran (Pinjaman pasaran mulai suku pertama 2008), terbitan Suku Simpanan Rakyat pada bulan Mei 2009 yang telah matang pada tahun 2012, Suku 1 Malaysia pada bulan Mei 2010 yang telah matang pada tahun 2013 dan Wakala Global Suku mulai suku kedua 2016 yang akan matang pada tahun 2026

4 Merujuk kepada hutang luar negeri yang diberikan definisi semula yang termasuk peminjaman luar pesisir dan pemegang hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan dalam denominasi ringgit oleh bukan pemastautin (Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia, Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan, Bil-bil Perbendaharaan dan Suku Perumahan Kerajaan)

5 Hutang luar negeri yang dinilai semula pada kadar pertukaran pada akhir tahun/suku tahun itu

6 Merujuk kepada pemegang hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan dalam denominasi ringgit oleh bukan pemastautin yang diklasifikasikan sebagai hutang dalam negeri di bawah definisi terdahulu.

7 Sebelum 31 Mac 2015, Suku ini dikenali sebagai Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan  
Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

1 This table is not comparable with the previous table on "Federal Government Debt: Classification by Original Maturity". The table has been changed to reflect changes in data source and methodology.

2 Following the redefinition of external debt (effective first quarter 2014), the domestic debt composition excludes non-resident holdings of ringgit-denominated Federal Government debt (MGS, Gil, T-bills and Suku Perumahan Kerajaan)

3 Mainly loans to the Housing Loans Fund, market loan (Market loan begins from first quarter 2008), issuance of Suku Simpanan Rakyat in May 2009 that has matured in 2012, Suku 1 Malaysia in May 2010 that has matured in 2013 and Wakala Global Suku beginning second quarter 2016 which will mature in 2026.

4 Refers to the redefined external debt which includes offshore borrowing and non-resident holdings of ringgit-denominated Federal Government debt (MGS, Gil, T-bills and Suku Perumahan Kerajaan)

5 The external debt was revalued at prevailing exchange rates at the end of each year/quarter.

6 Refers to the non-resident holdings of ringgit-denominated Federal Government debt which was classified as domestic debt under the previous definition.

7 Prior to 31 March 2015, this Suku is known as Government Investment Issues

Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

### Jadual 8.5 Agregat Kewangan: M1, M2 dan M3

Table 8.5 Monetary Aggregates: M1, M2 and M3

| Akhir Tempoh<br>End of Period |       | Bekalan Wang<br>Money Supply |             |             |
|-------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                               |       | RM Juta/RM Million           |             |             |
|                               |       | M1                           | M2          | M3          |
| 2023                          |       | 638,423.0                    | 2,390,987.0 | 2,402,048.5 |
| 2024                          |       | 666,471.3                    | 2,478,860.4 | 2,488,474.2 |
| 2025                          |       | 726,315.1                    | 2,583,795.8 | 2,591,321.8 |
| 2023                          | Jul.  | 594,210.6                    | 2,291,247.9 | 2,300,317.3 |
|                               | Ogos  | 601,691.2                    | 2,296,445.9 | 2,305,718.4 |
|                               | Sep.  | 608,282.6                    | 2,310,715.7 | 2,319,725.7 |
|                               | Okt.  | 617,108.4                    | 2,330,019.1 | 2,339,704.3 |
|                               | Nov.  | 624,652.1                    | 2,351,567.6 | 2,361,524.1 |
|                               | Dis.  | 638,423.0                    | 2,390,987.0 | 2,402,048.5 |
| 2024                          | Jan.  | 639,207.4                    | 2,400,247.3 | 2,412,177.9 |
|                               | Feb.  | 639,881.4                    | 2,410,934.0 | 2,423,051.6 |
|                               | Mac.  | 645,343.9                    | 2,423,483.7 | 2,434,371.8 |
|                               | Apr.  | 638,476.3                    | 2,414,039.3 | 2,426,059.3 |
|                               | Mei.  | 635,361.4                    | 2,419,724.7 | 2,430,579.2 |
|                               | Jun   | 642,137.8                    | 2,416,358.2 | 2,426,439.2 |
|                               | Jul.  | 636,762.1                    | 2,412,973.1 | 2,423,037.5 |
|                               | Ogos. | 637,546.6                    | 2,405,108.8 | 2,414,067.5 |
|                               | Sep.  | 644,918.2                    | 2,408,238.8 | 2,417,131.6 |
|                               | Okt.  | 645,161.6                    | 2,428,088.0 | 2,438,253.3 |
|                               | Nov.  | 654,989.9                    | 2,444,782.5 | 2,454,992.9 |
|                               | Dis.  | 666,471.3                    | 2,478,860.4 | 2,488,474.2 |
| 2025                          | Jan.  | 663,339.2                    | 2,481,134.2 | 2,492,236.6 |
|                               | Feb.  | 661,926.2                    | 2,472,152.9 | 2,483,043.0 |
|                               | Mac   | 667,450.1                    | 2,480,758.3 | 2,490,114.8 |
|                               | Apr.  | 662,854.7                    | 2,492,422.2 | 2,502,667.9 |
|                               | Mei   | 663,113.1                    | 2,485,817.5 | 2,495,476.0 |
|                               | Jun   | 681,563.4                    | 2,496,158.3 | 2,503,434.7 |
|                               | Julai | 680,177.2                    | 2,508,144.5 | 2,516,210.0 |
|                               | Ogos  | 679,479.9                    | 2,504,474.8 | 2,512,109.8 |
|                               | Sep.  | 694,321.9                    | 2,514,984.6 | 2,522,834.6 |
|                               | Okt.  | 693,463.9                    | 2,536,492.2 | 2,546,954.1 |
|                               | Nov.  | 700,509.4                    | 2,541,012.0 | 2,550,062.5 |
|                               | Dis.  | 726,315.1                    | 2,583,795.8 | 2,591,321.8 |
| 2026                          | Jan.  | 722,244.3                    | 2,571,857.9 | 2,578,208.9 |
|                               | Feb.  | 727,810.9                    | 2,582,531.4 | 2,589,555.7 |

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia  
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

**Jadual 8.6 Kadar Pasaran Antara Bank, Kadar Berian Pinjaman Asas, Kadar Antara Bank dan Kadar Pembiayaan Asas**

*Table 8.6 Interbank Market Rates, Base Lending Rates, Interbank Rates and Base Financing Rates*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Konvensional/ <i>Conventional</i>                |                          | Islam/ <i>Islamic</i>              |                            |
|------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                  |       | <i>Interbank Market Transactions<sup>1</sup></i> | Kadar Pinjaman Asas      | <i>Interbank Rates<sup>1</sup></i> | Kadar Pembiayaan Asas      |
|                  |       |                                                  | <i>Base Lending Rate</i> |                                    | <i>Base Financing Rate</i> |
| 2023             |       | 2.75                                             | 6.60                     | 3.00                               | 6.72                       |
| 2024             |       | 3.00                                             | 6.68                     | 3.71                               | 6.80                       |
| 2025             |       | 3.00                                             | 6.43                     | 3.00                               | 6.55                       |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 2.75                                             | 6.42                     | 2.70                               | 6.55                       |
|                  | Feb.  | 2.75                                             | 6.42                     | 2.71                               | 6.55                       |
|                  | Mac   | 2.73                                             | 6.42                     | 2.74                               | 6.55                       |
|                  | Apr.  | 2.74                                             | 6.42                     | 2.73                               | 6.55                       |
|                  | Mei   | 2.98                                             | 6.68                     | 2.99                               | 6.79                       |
|                  | Jun   | 3.01                                             | 6.68                     | 2.99                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Jul.  | 3.03                                             | 6.68                     | 3.00                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Ogos  | 3.05                                             | 6.68                     | 3.04                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Sep.  | 3.07                                             | 6.68                     | 3.07                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Okt.  | 3.00                                             | 6.68                     | 3.01                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Nov.  | 3.00                                             | 6.68                     | 2.99                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Dis.  | 3.02                                             | 6.68                     | 3.00                               | 6.80                       |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 3.00                                             | 6.68                     | 3.00                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Feb.  | 3.00                                             | 6.68                     | 2.99                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Mac.  | 3.00                                             | 6.68                     | 3.00                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Apr.  | 3.00                                             | 6.68                     | 3.03                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Mei.  | 3.00                                             | 6.68                     | 3.00                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Jun   | 3.00                                             | 6.68                     | 3.00                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Jul.  | 3.00                                             | 6.68                     | 3.00                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Ogos. | 3.00                                             | 6.68                     | 3.00                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Sep.  | 3.00                                             | 6.68                     | 3.00                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Okt.  | 3.00                                             | 6.68                     | 3.00                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Nov.  | 3.00                                             | 6.68                     | 3.00                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Dis.  | 3.00                                             | 6.68                     | 3.00                               | 6.80                       |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 3.00                                             | 6.67                     | 3.00                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Feb.  | 3.00                                             | 6.67                     | 3.00                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Mac   | 3.00                                             | 6.67                     | 3.00                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Apr.  | 3.00                                             | 6.67                     | 3.00                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Mei   | 3.00                                             | 6.67                     | 3.00                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Jun   | 3.00                                             | 6.68                     | 3.00                               | 6.80                       |
|                  | Julai | 3.00                                             | 6.43                     | 3.00                               | 6.55                       |
|                  | Ogos  | 3.00                                             | 6.43                     | 3.00                               | 6.55                       |
|                  | Sep.  | 3.00                                             | 6.43                     | 3.00                               | 6.55                       |
|                  | Okt.  | 3.00                                             | 6.43                     | 3.00                               | 6.55                       |
|                  | Nov.  | 3.00                                             | 6.43                     | 3.00                               | 6.55                       |
|                  | Dis.  | 3.00                                             | 6.43                     | 3.00                               | 6.55                       |
| 2026             | Jan.  | 3.00                                             | 6.43                     | 3.00                               | 6.55                       |
|                  | Feb.  | 3.00                                             | 6.43                     | 3.00                               | 6.55                       |

**Nota/ Note:**

<sup>1</sup> Kadar overnight pada akhir bulan/ *End of month overnight rates*

**Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia**

*Source: Central Bank of Malaysia*

**Jadual 8.7 Deposit dalam Pasaran Wang Konvensional dan Islam<sup>1</sup>**
**Table 8.7 Deposit of Conventional and Islamic Money Market**

| Akhir Tempoh<br><i>End of Period</i> |       | Konvensional/ <i>Conventional</i>            |                              | Islam/ <i>Islamic</i>                        |                              |
|--------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                                      |       | Deposit                                      |                              | Deposit <sup>3</sup>                         |                              |
|                                      |       | Antara Bank <sup>2</sup><br><i>Interbank</i> | Korporat<br><i>Corporate</i> | Antara Bank <sup>2</sup><br><i>Interbank</i> | Korporat<br><i>Corporate</i> |
| RM Juta / <i>RM Million</i>          |       |                                              |                              |                                              |                              |
| 2022                                 |       | 234,784.9                                    | 637,698.0                    | 47,071.7                                     | 458,639.3                    |
| 2023                                 |       | 244,096.0                                    | 526,041.2                    | 85,749.0                                     | 387,629.0                    |
| 2025                                 |       | 259,919.5                                    | 591,445.6                    | 152,246.0                                    | 438,072.2                    |
| 2023                                 | Jan.  | 207,317.7                                    | 558,938.7                    | 37,079.2                                     | 404,837.1                    |
|                                      | Feb.  | 152,753.9                                    | 534,028.2                    | 53,046.1                                     | 351,704.1                    |
|                                      | Mac   | 212,807.4                                    | 657,581.3                    | 89,456.5                                     | 457,359.8                    |
|                                      | Apr.  | 171,500.9                                    | 524,080.8                    | 70,909.9                                     | 356,876.2                    |
|                                      | Mei   | 176,435.8                                    | 613,113.2                    | 122,745.9                                    | 391,153.0                    |
|                                      | Jun   | 231,812.7                                    | 577,072.1                    | 111,190.9                                    | 378,975.4                    |
|                                      | Jul.  | 268,109.3                                    | 543,050.7                    | 123,956.3                                    | 371,292.9                    |
|                                      | Ogos  | 274,513.2                                    | 586,870.4                    | 137,871.6                                    | 401,755.8                    |
|                                      | Sep.  | 286,216.1                                    | 498,006.7                    | 133,141.1                                    | 357,746.6                    |
|                                      | Okt.  | 336,511.2                                    | 544,488.9                    | 134,602.4                                    | 378,366.5                    |
|                                      | Nov.  | 278,762.8                                    | 525,195.0                    | 129,423.5                                    | 399,502.3                    |
|                                      | Dis.  | 244,096.0                                    | 526,041.2                    | 85,749.0                                     | 387,629.0                    |
| 2024                                 | Jan.  | 315,773.3                                    | 591,546.5                    | 95,613.1                                     | 414,802.8                    |
|                                      | Feb.  | 227,402.1                                    | 474,804.4                    | 66,972.9                                     | 379,777.1                    |
|                                      | Mac.  | 285,321.8                                    | 524,517.7                    | 93,815.5                                     | 395,181.6                    |
|                                      | Apr.  | 281,561.1                                    | 556,737.9                    | 109,112.2                                    | 390,275.9                    |
|                                      | Mei   | 225,034.0                                    | 576,465.9                    | 101,520.3                                    | 408,236.5                    |
|                                      | Jun   | 258,602.1                                    | 465,595.1                    | 114,329.5                                    | 346,633.6                    |
|                                      | Jul.  | 295,140.8                                    | 566,900.5                    | 126,621.4                                    | 388,922.3                    |
|                                      | Ogos. | 357,736.5                                    | 570,970.2                    | 176,603.7                                    | 367,474.0                    |
|                                      | Sep.  | 228,567.4                                    | 519,872.0                    | 114,114.6                                    | 345,639.4                    |
|                                      | Okt.  | 224,911.7                                    | 568,450.4                    | 110,257.3                                    | 399,688.0                    |
|                                      | Nov.  | 258,002.0                                    | 522,258.1                    | 96,141.6                                     | 367,189.6                    |
|                                      | Dis.  | 266,806.1                                    | 550,357.0                    | 136,987.4                                    | 397,105.7                    |
| 2025                                 | Jan.  | 237,555.2                                    | 527,695.6                    | 106,169.1                                    | 334,953.2                    |
|                                      | Feb.  | 266,933.6                                    | 498,841.7                    | 109,990.6                                    | 325,979.9                    |
|                                      | Mac   | 223,761.7                                    | 504,209.4                    | 111,267.2                                    | 378,171.9                    |
|                                      | Apr.  | 281,014.6                                    | 552,386.0                    | 110,532.9                                    | 402,086.0                    |
|                                      | Mei   | 246,498.8                                    | 506,454.9                    | 117,899.7                                    | 381,780.0                    |
|                                      | Jun   | 211,145.7                                    | 494,921.9                    | 137,515.8                                    | 359,668.1                    |
|                                      | Julai | 253,637.5                                    | 574,257.8                    | 169,590.6                                    | 446,493.6                    |
|                                      | Ogos  | 242,228.6                                    | 517,062.7                    | 178,325.8                                    | 407,264.0                    |
|                                      | Sep.  | 235,368.1                                    | 445,883.6                    | 136,326.1                                    | 391,038.9                    |
|                                      | Okt.  | 233,329.9                                    | 558,264.9                    | 120,343.0                                    | 439,650.9                    |
|                                      | Nov.  | 211,562.7                                    | 528,924.6                    | 112,479.3                                    | 403,493.7                    |
|                                      | Dis.  | 259,919.5                                    | 591,445.6                    | 152,246.0                                    | 438,072.2                    |
| 2026                                 | Jan.  | 222,670.7                                    | 548,163.3                    | 170,609.9                                    | 435,367.7                    |
|                                      | Feb.  | 205,016.3                                    | 452,100.9                    | 140,621.1                                    | 345,395.3                    |

**Nota/ Notes:**
**1** Berdasarkan kepada tarikh pasaran/ *Based on trade date*
**2** Urusniaga Ringgit sahaja dan tidak termasuk urusniaga dengan Bank Negara Malaysia

*Only Ringgit transactions and excludes Bank Negara Malaysia transactions*
**3** Terdiri daripada Deposit Mudharabah, Deposit Komoditi Murabahah, Deposit Wakalah dan Lain-lain Deposit

*Consists of Mudharabah Deposits, Commodity Murabahah Deposits, Wakalah Deposits and Other Deposits*
**Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia**



## Jadual 8.8 Kadar Pertukaran

Table 8.8 Exchange Rates

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | RM bagi satu unit matawang asing <sup>1</sup><br><i>RM per unit of foreign currency</i> |        |                                           |                                           |                                                |                                               |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | Dolar<br>A.S.<br><i>U.S. Dollar</i>                                                     | Euro   | Paun<br>Sterling<br><i>Pound Sterling</i> | Dolar<br>Kanada<br><i>Canadian Dollar</i> | Dolar<br>Australia<br><i>Australian Dollar</i> | Dolar<br>Singapura<br><i>Singapore Dollar</i> |
| 2024                    |       | 4.5764                                                                                  | 4.9512 | 5.8463                                    | 3.3428                                    | 3.0198                                         | 3.4238                                        |
| 2025                    |       | 4.2844                                                                                  | 4.8347 | 5.6440                                    | 3.0648                                    | 2.7610                                         | 3.2771                                        |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | 4.6830                                                                                  | 5.1101 | 5.9496                                    | 3.4923                                    | 3.1156                                         | 3.5280                                        |
|                         | Feb.  | 4.7723                                                                                  | 5.1498 | 6.0261                                    | 3.5361                                    | 3.1149                                         | 3.5488                                        |
|                         | Mac   | 4.7153                                                                                  | 5.1277 | 5.9956                                    | 3.4836                                    | 3.0924                                         | 3.5184                                        |
|                         | Apr.  | 4.7671                                                                                  | 5.1116 | 5.9658                                    | 3.4883                                    | 3.1008                                         | 3.5126                                        |
|                         | Mei   | 4.7183                                                                                  | 5.0989 | 5.9594                                    | 3.4506                                    | 3.1254                                         | 3.4826                                        |
|                         | Jun   | 4.7101                                                                                  | 5.0718 | 5.9913                                    | 3.4367                                    | 3.1303                                         | 3.4744                                        |
|                         | Jul.  | 4.6793                                                                                  | 5.0741 | 6.0152                                    | 3.4128                                    | 3.1221                                         | 3.4295                                        |
|                         | Ogos  | 4.1075                                                                                  | 4.5834 | 5.4977                                    | 4.1075                                    | 2.8463                                         | 3.3117                                        |
|                         | Sep.  | 4.1625                                                                                  | 4.6081 | 5.5301                                    | 4.1625                                    | 2.8748                                         | 3.2074                                        |
|                         | Okt.  | 4.4685                                                                                  | 4.6477 | 5.6064                                    | 4.4685                                    | 2.7926                                         | 3.3162                                        |
|                         | Nov.  | 4.5015                                                                                  | 4.6368 | 5.5069                                    | 4.5015                                    | 2.7970                                         | 3.3148                                        |
|                         | Dis.  | 4.4700                                                                                  | 4.6528 | 5.6105                                    | 4.4700                                    | 2.7772                                         | 3.2860                                        |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | 4.4200                                                                                  | 4.5904 | 5.4883                                    | 4.4200                                    | 2.7492                                         | 3.2615                                        |
|                         | Feb.  | 4.4655                                                                                  | 4.6390 | 5.6198                                    | 4.4655                                    | 2.7742                                         | 3.3102                                        |
|                         | Mac   | 4.4330                                                                                  | 4.7841 | 5.7392                                    | 4.4330                                    | 2.7857                                         | 3.3057                                        |
|                         | Apr.  | 4.2390                                                                                  | 4.9086 | 5.7106                                    | 4.2390                                    | 2.7244                                         | 3.2899                                        |
|                         | Mei   | 4.2410                                                                                  | 4.8115 | 5.6976                                    | 4.2410                                    | 2.7246                                         | 3.2781                                        |
|                         | Jun   | 4.2429                                                                                  | 4.8822 | 5.7465                                    | 4.2350                                    | 2.7556                                         | 3.3039                                        |
|                         | Julai | 4.2355                                                                                  | 4.9568 | 5.7280                                    | 3.0978                                    | 2.7721                                         | 3.3086                                        |
|                         | Ogos  | 4.2266                                                                                  | 4.9166 | 5.6797                                    | 3.0619                                    | 2.7433                                         | 3.2878                                        |
|                         | Sep.  | 4.2126                                                                                  | 4.9435 | 5.6863                                    | 3.0450                                    | 2.7769                                         | 3.2780                                        |
|                         | Okt.  | 4.2160                                                                                  | 4.9099 | 5.6351                                    | 3.0143                                    | 2.7609                                         | 3.2551                                        |
|                         | Nov.  | 4.1559                                                                                  | 4.8028 | 5.4577                                    | 2.9567                                    | 2.7038                                         | 3.1892                                        |
|                         | Dis.  | 4.0919                                                                                  | 4.7900 | 5.4739                                    | 2.9632                                    | 2.7163                                         | 3.1681                                        |
| 2026                    | Jan.  | 4.0283                                                                                  | 4.7280 | 5.4462                                    | 2.9221                                    | 2.7316                                         | 3.1462                                        |
|                         | Feb.  | 3.9146                                                                                  | 4.6289 | 5.3171                                    | 2.8682                                    | 2.7642                                         | 3.0900                                        |

Nota / Note :

<sup>1</sup> Angka kadar pertukaran adalah "Purata bagi Tempoh".

Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

**Jadual 8.8 Kadar Pertukaran (Samb.)**
*Table 8.8 Exchange Rates (Cont'd)*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing <sup>1</sup><br><i>RM per 100 units of foreign currency</i> |                                            |                                                 |                                       |                                               |                                     |                                        |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
|                         |       | Baht<br>Thai<br><i>Thai Baht</i>                                                            | Peso<br>Filipina<br><i>Philippine Peso</i> | Rupiah<br>Indonesia<br><i>Indonesian Rupiah</i> | Rupee<br>India<br><i>Indian Rupee</i> | Dolar<br>Hong Kong<br><i>Hong Kong Dollar</i> | Yen<br>Jepun<br><i>Japanese Yen</i> | Mark<br>Jerman<br><i>Deutsche Mark</i> |
| 2024                    |       | 12.9684                                                                                     | 7.9915                                     | 0.0289                                          | 5.4714                                | 58.6491                                       | 3.0235                              | 253.15                                 |
| 2025                    |       | 13.0267                                                                                     | 7.4538                                     | 0.0260                                          | 4.9193                                | 54.9603                                       | 2.8664                              | 247.19                                 |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | 13.3555                                                                                     | 8.3599                                     | 0.0300                                          | 5.6337                                | 59.9115                                       | 3.2096                              | 261.27                                 |
|                         | Feb.  | 13.2600                                                                                     | 8.5160                                     | 0.0305                                          | 5.7524                                | 61.0142                                       | 3.1905                              | 263.30                                 |
|                         | Mac   | 12.9619                                                                                     | 8.4392                                     | 0.0300                                          | 5.6816                                | 60.2795                                       | 3.1509                              | 262.17                                 |
|                         | Apr.  | 12.8730                                                                                     | 8.3617                                     | 0.0297                                          | 5.7155                                | 60.8837                                       | 3.0985                              | 261.35                                 |
|                         | Mei   | 12.7956                                                                                     | 8.1644                                     | 0.0294                                          | 5.6592                                | 60.4031                                       | 3.0274                              | 260.70                                 |
|                         | Jun   | 12.8108                                                                                     | 8.0215                                     | 0.0288                                          | 5.6422                                | 60.3183                                       | 2.9829                              | 259.32                                 |
|                         | Jul.  | 12.8821                                                                                     | 8.0013                                     | 0.0288                                          | 5.5982                                | 59.9265                                       | 2.9636                              | 259.43                                 |
|                         | Ogos  | 12.6926                                                                                     | 7.3400                                     | 0.0003                                          | 4.9000                                | 52.8500                                       | 2.8800                              | 238.64                                 |
|                         | Sept. | 12.7226                                                                                     | 7.4200                                     | 0.0003                                          | 4.9600                                | 53.6000                                       | 2.8900                              | 238.98                                 |
|                         | Okt.  | 13.0164                                                                                     | 7.7100                                     | 0.0003                                          | 5.2400                                | 57.5300                                       | 2.8400                              | 238.54                                 |
|                         | Nov.  | 12.9413                                                                                     | 7.6900                                     | 0.0003                                          | 5.2000                                | 57.8000                                       | 2.9000                              | 236.21                                 |
|                         | Dis.  | 13.0511                                                                                     | 7.7300                                     | 0.0027                                          | 5.2200                                | 57.5800                                       | 2.8572                              | 237.48                                 |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | 13.1411                                                                                     | 7.5800                                     | 0.0003                                          | 5.1000                                | 56.7200                                       | 2.8556                              | 244.85                                 |
|                         | Feb.  | 13.0900                                                                                     | 7.7000                                     | 0.0003                                          | 5.1100                                | 57.4200                                       | 2.9800                              | 256.43                                 |
|                         | Mac   | 13.0600                                                                                     | 7.7200                                     | 0.0003                                          | 5.1800                                | 57.0000                                       | 2.9400                              | 244.25                                 |
|                         | Apr.  | 12.9800                                                                                     | 7.6300                                     | 0.0003                                          | 5.0200                                | 54.0700                                       | 2.9500                              | 252.46                                 |
|                         | Mei   | 12.9200                                                                                     | 7.6100                                     | 0.0003                                          | 4.9600                                | 54.1100                                       | 2.9100                              | 252.23                                 |
|                         | Jun   | 13.0061                                                                                     | 7.5312                                     | 0.0260                                          | 4.9365                                | 54.0604                                       | 2.9354                              | 249.62                                 |
|                         | Julai | 13.0620                                                                                     | 7.4612                                     | 0.0260                                          | 4.9230                                | 53.9572                                       | 2.8865                              | 253.44                                 |
|                         | Ogos  | 13.0255                                                                                     | 7.3945                                     | 0.0259                                          | 4.8298                                | 54.0022                                       | 2.8621                              | 251.38                                 |
|                         | Sep.  | 13.1662                                                                                     | 7.3472                                     | 0.0255                                          | 4.7715                                | 54.1152                                       | 2.8467                              | 252.76                                 |
|                         | Okt.  | 12.9481                                                                                     | 7.2242                                     | 0.0254                                          | 4.7695                                | 54.2239                                       | 2.7863                              | 251.04                                 |
|                         | Nov.  | 12.8269                                                                                     | 7.0544                                     | 0.0249                                          | 4.6796                                | 53.4376                                       | 2.6797                              | 245.56                                 |
|                         | Dis.  | 12.9507                                                                                     | 6.9529                                     | 0.0245                                          | 4.5459                                | 52.5896                                       | 2.6263                              | 244.91                                 |
| 2026                    | Jan.  | 12.8756                                                                                     | 6.8089                                     | 0.0239                                          | 4.4387                                | 51.6738                                       | 2.5690                              | 241.74                                 |
|                         | Feb.  | 12.5353                                                                                     | 6.7280                                     | 0.0233                                          | 4.3176                                | 50.0837                                       | 2.5238                              | 236.67                                 |

**Nota / Note :**
<sup>1</sup> Angka kadar pertukaran adalah "Purata bagi Tempoh".

*Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".*
**Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia**
*Source: Central Bank of Malaysia*

**Jadual 8.9 Rizab Luar Malaysia**  
**Table 8.9 External Reserves of Malaysia**

| Bank Negara Malaysia            |           |                                                                              |                                         |                                           |                                                   |                                           |                                 |                                           |                        |                          |
|---------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Seperti<br>pada akhir<br>tempoh |           | Rizab Antarabangsa kasar <sup>1</sup><br><i>Gross International Reserves</i> |                                         |                                           |                                                   | Tanggungan<br>Luar<br>Negeri <sup>5</sup> | Rizab<br>Antarabangsa<br>bersih | Bilangan<br>Bulan<br>Import<br>Tertangguh | Rizab<br>Rasmi<br>Lain | Rizab<br>Rasmi<br>Bersih |
|                                 |           | Jumlah                                                                       | Hak<br>Pengeluaran<br>Khas <sup>2</sup> | Kedudukan<br>rizab<br>di IMF <sup>3</sup> | Emas dan<br>pertukaran<br>wang asing <sup>4</sup> |                                           |                                 |                                           |                        |                          |
|                                 |           | <i>Total</i>                                                                 | <i>Special<br/>Drawing<br/>Rights</i>   | <i>IMF<br/>reserves<br/>position</i>      | <i>Gold &amp;<br/>foreign<br/>exchange</i>        |                                           |                                 |                                           |                        |                          |
| RM Juta / RM Million            |           |                                                                              |                                         |                                           |                                                   |                                           |                                 |                                           |                        |                          |
| 2023                            |           | 520,752.9                                                                    | 26,676.1                                | 6,228.5                                   | 487,848.3                                         | 61.9                                      | 520,690.9                       | 5.1                                       | 120.3                  | 520,811.2                |
| 2024                            |           | 520,156.2                                                                    | 25,381.4                                | 5,439.9                                   | 489,334.9                                         | 58.0                                      | 520,098.2                       | 5.2                                       | 113.0                  | 520,211.2                |
| 2025                            |           | 509,785.9                                                                    | 24,230.5                                | 5,263.5                                   | 480,291.9                                         | 55.2                                      | 509,730.7                       | 5.8                                       | 112.2                  | 509,842.9                |
| 2023                            | Jul.      | 529,257.1                                                                    | 26,822.8                                | 6,526.8                                   | 495,907.4                                         | 62.1                                      | 529,195.0                       | 5.1                                       | 120.3                  | 529,315.3                |
|                                 | Ogos      | 526,836.5                                                                    | 26,833.5                                | 6,526.8                                   | 493,476.2                                         | 61.5                                      | 526,775.0                       | 5.2                                       | 120.6                  | 526,895.6                |
|                                 | Sep.      | 517,139.4                                                                    | 26,744.1                                | 6,503.6                                   | 483,891.6                                         | 62.2                                      | 517,077.2                       | 5.2                                       | 117.8                  | 517,195.0                |
|                                 | Okt.      | 509,363.9                                                                    | 26,755.1                                | 6,245.5                                   | 476,363.3                                         | 61.9                                      | 509,302.0                       | 5.1                                       | 119.0                  | 509,421.0                |
|                                 | Nov.      | 527,156.8                                                                    | 26,765.1                                | 6,245.5                                   | 494,146.2                                         | 62.4                                      | 527,094.4                       | 5.4                                       | 121.6                  | 527,216.0                |
|                                 | Dis.      | 520,752.9                                                                    | 26,676.1                                | 6,228.5                                   | 487,848.3                                         | 61.9                                      | 520,690.9                       | 5.4                                       | 120.3                  | 520,811.2                |
| 2024                            | Jan.      | 527,167.9                                                                    | 26,686.1                                | 6,235.7                                   | 494,246.1                                         | 62.5                                      | 527,105.4                       | 5.3                                       | 123.4                  | 527,228.8                |
|                                 | Feb.      | 524,437.1                                                                    | 26,695.7                                | 6,235.7                                   | 491,505.7                                         | 62.1                                      | 524,374.9                       | 5.4                                       | 124.1                  | 524,499.1                |
|                                 | Mac       | 538,965.6                                                                    | 27,129.9                                | 6,329.3                                   | 505,506.4                                         | 62.5                                      | 538,903.0                       | 5.4                                       | 123.0                  | 539,026.1                |
|                                 | Apr.      | 534,251.9                                                                    | 27,140.0                                | 6,487.5                                   | 500,624.4                                         | 63.0                                      | 534,188.8                       | 5.6                                       | 123.2                  | 534,312.0                |
|                                 | Mei       | 538,093.0                                                                    | 27,150.3                                | 6,189.7                                   | 504,753.0                                         | 62.3                                      | 538,030.6                       | 5.5                                       | 123.2                  | 538,153.8                |
|                                 | Jun       | 537,283.9                                                                    | 26,935.1                                | 6,021.1                                   | 504,327.7                                         | 61.8                                      | 537,222.1                       | 5.4                                       | 122.6                  | 537,344.7                |
|                                 | Jul.      | 541,264.3                                                                    | 26,944.2                                | 6,001.5                                   | 508,318.6                                         | 61.1                                      | 541,203.2                       | 5.4                                       | 120.4                  | 541,323.6                |
|                                 | Ogos      | 550,453.5                                                                    | 26,953.1                                | 6,001.5                                   | 517,499.0                                         | 60.7                                      | 550,392.8                       | 4.8                                       | 120.4                  | 550,513.2                |
|                                 | Sep.      | 491,634.0                                                                    | 24,495.1                                | 5,140.0                                   | 461,998.8                                         | 93.3                                      | 491,540.6                       | 5.4                                       | 113.0                  | 491,653.7                |
|                                 | Okt.      | 482,820.7                                                                    | 24,501.7                                | 5,140.0                                   | 453,179.0                                         | 57.5                                      | 482,763.2                       | 4.8                                       | 117.0                  | 482,880.3                |
|                                 | Nov.      | 486,230.6                                                                    | 24,507.9                                | 5,140.0                                   | 456,582.5                                         | 57.4                                      | 486,173.1                       | 4.6                                       | 116.0                  | 486,289.1                |
| Dis.                            | 520,156.2 | 25,381.4                                                                     | 5,439.9                                 | 489,334.9                                 | 58.0                                              | 520,098.2                                 | 5.8                             | 113.0                                     | 520,211.2              |                          |
| 2025                            | Jan.      | 520,898.8                                                                    | 25,387.7                                | 5,351.2                                   | 490,160.0                                         | 57.3                                      | 520,841.5                       | 5.0                                       | 112.5                  | 520,953.9                |
|                                 | Feb.      | 529,366.3                                                                    | 25,393.2                                | 5,351.2                                   | 498,621.9                                         | 57.3                                      | 529,309.0                       | 5.2                                       | 115.9                  | 529,424.9                |
|                                 | Mac       | 520,756.6                                                                    | 25,579.2                                | 5,389.1                                   | 489,788.3                                         | 57.6                                      | 520,699.0                       | 5.7                                       | 118.1                  | 520,817.1                |
|                                 | Apr.      | 526,274.9                                                                    | 25,585.7                                | 5,887.1                                   | 494,802.1                                         | 59.2                                      | 526,215.7                       | 5.0                                       | 119.2                  | 526,334.9                |
|                                 | Mei       | 529,998.1                                                                    | 25,592.4                                | 5,700.4                                   | 498,705.3                                         | 58.1                                      | 529,940.0                       | 5.0                                       | 117.4                  | 530,057.4                |
|                                 | Jun       | 510,058.6                                                                    | 25,050.9                                | 5,397.5                                   | 479,610.2                                         | 57.7                                      | 510,000.9                       | 4.8                                       | 119.3                  | 510,120.2                |
|                                 | Julai     | 512,841.4                                                                    | 25,057.1                                | 5,452.7                                   | 482,331.7                                         | 57.7                                      | 512,783.7                       | 4.8                                       | 116.0                  | 512,899.6                |
|                                 | Ogos      | 518,672.7                                                                    | 25,063.2                                | 5,452.7                                   | 488,156.8                                         | 57.2                                      | 518,672.7                       | 4.8                                       | 116.9                  | 518,789.5                |
|                                 | Sep.      | 520,905.5                                                                    | 25,157.1                                | 5,471.1                                   | 490,276.5                                         | 56.6                                      | 520,848.8                       | 4.8                                       | 116.4                  | 520,965.2                |
|                                 | Okt.      | 521,565.8                                                                    | 25,162.9                                | 5,428.2                                   | 490,974.7                                         | 56.4                                      | 521,509.4                       | 4.8                                       | 113.6                  | 521,623.1                |
|                                 | Nov.      | 522,782.3                                                                    | 25,168.4                                | 5,428.2                                   | 492,185.6                                         | 56.6                                      | 522,725.7                       | 4.8                                       | 112.5                  | 522,838.1                |
| Dis.                            | 509,783.6 | 24,271.2                                                                     | 5,222.8                                 | 480,289.6                                 | 55.2                                              | 509,728.4                                 | 4.8                             | 112.2                                     | 509,840.6              |                          |
| 2026                            | Jan.      | 514,750.3                                                                    | 24,235.7                                | 5,346.8                                   | 485,167.8                                         | 55.6                                      | 514,694.7                       | 4.8                                       | 111.6                  | 514,806.3                |
|                                 | Feb.      | 520,148.7                                                                    | 24,240.7                                | 5,346.8                                   | 490,561.2                                         | 55.6                                      | 520,093.1                       | 4.7                                       | 108.0                  | 520,201.1                |

**Nota / Notes :**

**1** Merujuk kepada rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia yang terdiri daripada emas dan mata wang asing, kedudukan rizab Kumpulan Wang Antarabangsa dan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas. Penyata Harta dan Tanggungan terkini boleh diperolehi melalui laman web Bank Negara Malaysia.

**2** Merupakan peruntukan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas Malaysia, dicampur perolehan bersih Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas.

**3** Merujuk kepada kuota Malaysia di Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF), ditolak milikan mata wang Malaysia oleh IMF.

**4** Tanggungan luar negeri Bank Negara Malaysia terdiri daripada deposit dan lain-lain bank pusat dan agensi antarabangsa.

**Nota:** Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBBI-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

**Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia**

**Source: Central Bank of Malaysia**

**1** Refers to the international reserves of the Central Bank of Malaysia comprising gold and foreign exchange, reserve position in the International Monetary Fund and Special Drawing Rights. Latest Statement of Assets and Liabilities is available on the web site of the Central Bank of Malaysia.

**2** Relates to Malaysia's allocation of Special Drawing Rights, plus net acquisition of Special Drawing Rights.

**3** Refers to Malaysia's quota in the International Monetary Fund, less the Fund's holdings of Malaysian currency.

**4** External liabilities of the Central Bank of Malaysia consist of deposits placed by other central banks and international agencies.

**Note:** An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

**Jadual 8.10 Transaksi Kad Debit**
**Table 8.10 Debit Card Transactions<sup>1</sup>**

| RM juta /Unit (juta) /<br>RM million/Unit (million) |                                                                                                       |                                      |                           |                                                                                                            |                           |                                                                           |                                                                                                              |                           |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Tempoh<br><br>Period                                | Transaksi bagi Tempoh<br>Transactions during the period                                               |                                      |                           |                                                                                                            |                           |                                                                           |                                                                                                              |                           |
|                                                     | Bilangan Transaksi<br>Menggunakan Kad <sup>2</sup><br><br>Number of Card<br>Transactions <sup>2</sup> | Jumlah Belian<br><br>Total Purchases |                           | Jumlah Pengeluaran Wang<br>Tunai melalui Terminal Jualan<br><br>Total Cash Withdrawals via<br>POS Terminal |                           | Jumlah Pindahan Dana <sup>3</sup><br><br>Total Fund Transfer <sup>3</sup> | Jumlah Pengeluaran Wang Tunai<br>melalui ATM <sup>4</sup><br><br>Total Cash Withdrawals via ATM <sup>4</sup> |                           |
|                                                     |                                                                                                       | Dalam<br>Malaysia<br><br>In Malaysia | Luar Negara<br><br>Abroad | Dalam<br>Malaysia<br><br>In Malaysia                                                                       | Luar Negara<br><br>Abroad | Dalam Malaysia<br><br>In Malaysia                                         | Dalam<br>Malaysia<br><br>In Malaysia                                                                         | Luar Negara<br><br>Abroad |
|                                                     |                                                                                                       |                                      |                           |                                                                                                            |                           |                                                                           |                                                                                                              |                           |
| 2023                                                | 1,598.5                                                                                               | 134,285.6                            | 3,884.7                   | 8.6                                                                                                        | 0.0                       | 56,709.9                                                                  | 396,424.9                                                                                                    | 1,528.3                   |
| 2024                                                | 2,020.8                                                                                               | 150,878.8                            | 4,333.9                   | 11.5                                                                                                       | 0.0                       | 56,731.7                                                                  | 393,552.0                                                                                                    | 1,473.3                   |
| 2025                                                | 2,440.3                                                                                               | 159,893.7                            | 5,696.8                   | 13.3                                                                                                       | 0.0                       | 55,115.6                                                                  | 369,267.6                                                                                                    | 1,298.3                   |

|      |    |       |          |       |     |     |         |          |       |
|------|----|-------|----------|-------|-----|-----|---------|----------|-------|
| 2023 | 1  | 122.6 | 11,188.5 | 307.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 4,798.7 | 35,809.3 | 116.2 |
|      | 2  | 108.1 | 9,516.2  | 290.9 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 4,318.7 | 28,986.2 | 123.5 |
|      | 3  | 124.1 | 11,252.8 | 321.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 4,904.3 | 33,827.4 | 125.6 |
|      | 4  | 127.3 | 11,828.6 | 289.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 4,464.1 | 34,928.0 | 111.1 |
|      | 5  | 129.6 | 10,947.0 | 307.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 4,768.9 | 31,597.6 | 121.4 |
|      | 6  | 128.3 | 10,571.8 | 306.1 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 4,580.4 | 32,500.0 | 160.4 |
|      | 7  | 137.2 | 11,128.2 | 331.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 4,866.4 | 32,620.2 | 168.1 |
|      | 8  | 138.6 | 11,152.8 | 329.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 4,932.2 | 32,873.6 | 115.8 |
|      | 9  | 138.3 | 11,023.9 | 325.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 4,629.1 | 32,347.2 | 126.3 |
|      | 10 | 147.3 | 11,522.9 | 345.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 4,878.7 | 33,192.8 | 113.7 |
|      | 11 | 143.8 | 11,381.2 | 347.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 4,710.6 | 33,169.7 | 112.6 |
|      | 12 | 153.3 | 12,771.8 | 382.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 4,857.8 | 34,573.0 | 133.6 |
| 2024 | 1  | 150.3 | 12,037.1 | 355.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 4,975.0 | 34,015.5 | 116.8 |
|      | 2  | 148.4 | 12,145.8 | 348.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 4,607.8 | 34,251.9 | 128.2 |
|      | 3  | 157.7 | 13,075.3 | 365.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 4,866.4 | 34,450.3 | 118.7 |
|      | 4  | 156.1 | 12,348.6 | 337.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 4,510.8 | 33,358.2 | 110.9 |
|      | 5  | 169.2 | 12,655.4 | 363.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 4,814.6 | 33,712.2 | 136.7 |
|      | 6  | 167.7 | 12,391.6 | 354.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 4,515.3 | 32,244.0 | 185.4 |
|      | 7  | 171.0 | 12,266.3 | 357.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 4,890.3 | 32,134.8 | 124.9 |
|      | 8  | 173.1 | 12,368.5 | 340.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 4,765.3 | 32,458.8 | 109.7 |
|      | 9  | 172.4 | 12,221.5 | 360.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 4,524.2 | 31,040.5 | 117.9 |
|      | 10 | 182.1 | 12,790.0 | 365.8 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 4,815.0 | 32,324.5 | 104.7 |
|      | 11 | 176.0 | 12,246.7 | 370.9 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 4,530.4 | 30,461.5 | 105.2 |
|      | 12 | 196.7 | 14,332.1 | 413.5 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 4,916.8 | 33,099.8 | 114.3 |
| 2025 | 1  | 196.8 | 14,470.0 | 387.7 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 5,075.5 | 35,938.0 | 115.3 |
|      | 2  | 173.5 | 12,379.6 | 339.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 4,496.4 | 28,367.9 | 112.2 |
|      | 3  | 199.5 | 15,269.7 | 349.3 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 5,183.8 | 36,913.5 | 102.6 |
|      | 4  | 190.2 | 12,900.8 | 357.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 4,497.7 | 27,803.3 | 98.8  |
|      | 5  | 205.8 | 13,672.4 | 392.9 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 4,831.9 | 31,447.2 | 130.7 |
|      | 6  | 197.1 | 12,711.0 | 525.4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 4,472.0 | 30,261.9 | 154.1 |
|      | 7  | 202.6 | 12,773.9 | 535.4 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 4,635.5 | 30,239.0 | 94.5  |
|      | 8  | 214.6 | 12,992.3 | 521.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 4,389.6 | 30,413.6 | 92.3  |
|      | 9  | 203.6 | 12,342.5 | 539.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 4,197.5 | 28,503.1 | 101.0 |
|      | 10 | 217.6 | 13,146.5 | 557.3 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 4,538.1 | 30,567.7 | 98.0  |
|      | 11 | 212.5 | 12,911.2 | 563.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 4,207.8 | 28,599.5 | 96.0  |
|      | 12 | 226.6 | 14,323.8 | 628.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 4,589.8 | 30,212.7 | 102.6 |
| 2026 | 1  | 219.6 | 14,006.5 | 574.5 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 4,646.1 | 30,571.7 | 95.0  |
|      | 2  | 196.6 | 13,035.0 | 479.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 4,115.9 | 29,403.0 | 81.7  |

Nota / Notes :

Sila rujuk Metadata untuk penjelasan lanjut.

1. Merujuk transaksi menggunakan kad debit yang dikeluarkan oleh institusi kewangan domestik.

2. Bilangan transaksi menggunakan kad termasuk transaksi pembelian dan pengeluaran wang tunai melalui Terminal Jualan (Point-of-Sales Terminal) oleh pemegang kad tempatan di Malaysia dan luar negara.

3. Jumlah pindahan dana melalui ATM menggunakan kad yang dikeluarkan atau kaedah tanpa kad yang disediakan oleh institusi kewangan domestik pada bulan pelaporan (cth. pemindahan daripada akaun simpanan ke akaun semasa). Termasuk pemindahan dana antara bank bagi akaun peribadi sendiri.

4. Jumlah pengeluaran wang tunai melalui ATM menggunakan kad yang dikeluarkan atau kaedah tanpa kad yang disediakan oleh institusi kewangan domestik pada bulan pelaporan.

Please refer to Metadata for further explanation.

1. Refer to transactions using debit cards issued by domestic financial institutions.

2. The number of card transactions includes purchases and cash withdrawals via Point-of-Sales (POS) Terminals made by local cardholders in Malaysia and abroad.

3. Amount of funds transfer through ATMs using cards issued or cardless methods provisioned by domestic financial institutions during the reporting month (e.g. transfer from savings account to current account). Includes interbank funds transfer within own personal accounts.

4. Amount of cash withdrawal transactions made through ATMs using cards issued or cardless methods provisioned by domestic financial institutions during the reporting

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

**Jadual 8.11 Operasi Kad Kredit Di Malaysia**
*Table 8.11 Credit Card Operations In Malaysia*

| Tempoh | Urusniaga bagi Tempoh<br><i>Transactions during the period</i> |                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                            |                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                            |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|        |                                                                | Jumlah Belian<br><i>Total Purchases</i>                                    |                                                                           |                                                                            | Jumlah Pendahuluan Tunai<br><i>Total Cash Advances</i>                     |                                                                           |                                                                            |
|        | Bilangan Urus niaga<br>Menggunakan Kad <sup>1</sup>            | Dalam Malaysia<br><i>In Malaysia</i>                                       |                                                                           | Luar Negara<br><i>Abroad</i>                                               | Dalam Malaysia<br><i>In Malaysia</i>                                       |                                                                           | Luar Negara<br><i>Abroad</i>                                               |
| Period | <i>No. of Card Transactions<sup>1</sup></i>                    | Pemegang Kad Tempatan <sup>2</sup><br><i>Local Cardholders<sup>2</sup></i> | Pemegang Kad Asing <sup>3</sup><br><i>Foreign Cardholders<sup>3</sup></i> | Pemegang Kad Tempatan <sup>2</sup><br><i>Local Cardholders<sup>2</sup></i> | Pemegang Kad Tempatan <sup>2</sup><br><i>Local Cardholders<sup>2</sup></i> | Pemegang Kad Asing <sup>3</sup><br><i>Foreign Cardholders<sup>3</sup></i> | Pemegang Kad Tempatan <sup>2</sup><br><i>Local Cardholders<sup>2</sup></i> |
| 2023   | 825.2                                                          | 173,320.2                                                                  | 17,557.2                                                                  | 23,763.7                                                                   | 2,479.7                                                                    | 465.4                                                                     | 325.4                                                                      |
| 2024   | 928.1                                                          | 186,456.2                                                                  | 22,237.5                                                                  | 27,017.6                                                                   | 2,411.0                                                                    | 562.8                                                                     | 354.6                                                                      |
| 2025   | 1,028.9                                                        | 195,959.6                                                                  | 24,601.3                                                                  | 28,855.1                                                                   | 2,467.2                                                                    | 643.2                                                                     | 369.5                                                                      |
| 2026   | 93.8                                                           | 17,850.6                                                                   | 2,356.8                                                                   | 2,575.8                                                                    | 207.7                                                                      | 60.7                                                                      | 30.1                                                                       |
|        |                                                                |                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                            |                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                            |
| 2023 7 | 66.8                                                           | 13,790.9                                                                   | 1,657.9                                                                   | 1,897.3                                                                    | 204.7                                                                      | 42.0                                                                      | 27.7                                                                       |
| 8      | 71.0                                                           | 14,808.2                                                                   | 1,626.4                                                                   | 1,883.3                                                                    | 207.8                                                                      | 42.5                                                                      | 28.1                                                                       |
| 9      | 71.3                                                           | 14,504.4                                                                   | 1,480.6                                                                   | 2,013.9                                                                    | 209.2                                                                      | 39.8                                                                      | 29.6                                                                       |
| 10     | 74.0                                                           | 15,160.9                                                                   | 1,528.9                                                                   | 2,164.3                                                                    | 212.6                                                                      | 41.4                                                                      | 27.8                                                                       |
| 11     | 72.8                                                           | 15,127.8                                                                   | 1,551.8                                                                   | 2,202.6                                                                    | 206.2                                                                      | 40.3                                                                      | 27.7                                                                       |
| 12     | 78.0                                                           | 16,643.3                                                                   | 1,861.0                                                                   | 2,442.0                                                                    | 211.3                                                                      | 42.2                                                                      | 32.4                                                                       |
| 2024 1 | 77.9                                                           | 16,466.3                                                                   | 1,876.3                                                                   | 2,121.6                                                                    | 212.9                                                                      | 43.7                                                                      | 29.9                                                                       |
| 2      | 70.7                                                           | 15,028.2                                                                   | 1,760.8                                                                   | 2,004.9                                                                    | 192.7                                                                      | 47.8                                                                      | 25.9                                                                       |
| 3      | 74.0                                                           | 15,393.8                                                                   | 1,798.0                                                                   | 2,208.7                                                                    | 202.5                                                                      | 44.0                                                                      | 27.6                                                                       |
| 4      | 70.5                                                           | 14,405.1                                                                   | 1,731.1                                                                   | 2,151.5                                                                    | 188.1                                                                      | 42.3                                                                      | 28.1                                                                       |
| 5      | 75.5                                                           | 15,279.2                                                                   | 1,759.0                                                                   | 2,203.9                                                                    | 197.9                                                                      | 44.0                                                                      | 26.8                                                                       |
| 6      | 73.8                                                           | 14,803.9                                                                   | 1,963.5                                                                   | 2,112.2                                                                    | 186.5                                                                      | 44.9                                                                      | 26.6                                                                       |
| 7      | 77.6                                                           | 15,309.4                                                                   | 2,189.7                                                                   | 2,167.8                                                                    | 206.7                                                                      | 51.7                                                                      | 28.5                                                                       |
| 8      | 78.8                                                           | 15,406.3                                                                   | 1,890.5                                                                   | 2,134.3                                                                    | 206.9                                                                      | 54.8                                                                      | 28.8                                                                       |
| 9      | 79.6                                                           | 15,350.2                                                                   | 1,715.8                                                                   | 2,352.8                                                                    | 202.8                                                                      | 47.2                                                                      | 32.0                                                                       |
| 10     | 81.1                                                           | 15,865.9                                                                   | 1,683.8                                                                   | 2,396.7                                                                    | 204.9                                                                      | 47.4                                                                      | 29.9                                                                       |
| 11     | 80.1                                                           | 15,567.2                                                                   | 1,724.7                                                                   | 2,445.4                                                                    | 200.7                                                                      | 46.4                                                                      | 33.5                                                                       |
| 12     | 88.4                                                           | 17,580.8                                                                   | 2,144.1                                                                   | 2,717.7                                                                    | 208.6                                                                      | 48.5                                                                      | 37.0                                                                       |
| 2025 1 | 86.6                                                           | 17,610.4                                                                   | 2,031.3                                                                   | 2,276.3                                                                    | 201.9                                                                      | 51.8                                                                      | 30.4                                                                       |
| 2      | 74.0                                                           | 14,447.0                                                                   | 1,775.8                                                                   | 2,134.2                                                                    | 191.0                                                                      | 48.2                                                                      | 29.3                                                                       |
| 3      | 82.7                                                           | 16,535.5                                                                   | 1,820.7                                                                   | 2,310.5                                                                    | 205.8                                                                      | 52.7                                                                      | 28.7                                                                       |
| 4      | 79.6                                                           | 15,110.6                                                                   | 1,901.5                                                                   | 2,353.3                                                                    | 195.9                                                                      | 47.9                                                                      | 34.5                                                                       |
| 5      | 85.1                                                           | 16,083.5                                                                   | 1,888.4                                                                   | 2,339.9                                                                    | 206.4                                                                      | 49.7                                                                      | 28.6                                                                       |
| 6      | 85.0                                                           | 15,644.6                                                                   | 2,086.2                                                                   | 2,230.6                                                                    | 203.7                                                                      | 49.2                                                                      | 33.0                                                                       |
| 7      | 86.5                                                           | 16,274.8                                                                   | 2,218.2                                                                   | 2,256.9                                                                    | 209.9                                                                      | 56.1                                                                      | 27.1                                                                       |
| 8      | 87.8                                                           | 16,654.3                                                                   | 2,222.3                                                                   | 2,273.5                                                                    | 210.6                                                                      | 60.9                                                                      | 28.0                                                                       |
| 9      | 88.5                                                           | 16,158.9                                                                   | 2,048.7                                                                   | 2,564.4                                                                    | 211.1                                                                      | 55.8                                                                      | 34.7                                                                       |
| 10     | 88.5                                                           | 16,562.7                                                                   | 2,057.0                                                                   | 2,565.5                                                                    | 211.4                                                                      | 58.7                                                                      | 29.3                                                                       |
| 11     | 88.7                                                           | 16,662.2                                                                   | 2,082.6                                                                   | 2,605.7                                                                    | 205.4                                                                      | 54.9                                                                      | 31.0                                                                       |
| 12     | 95.8                                                           | 18,215.1                                                                   | 2,468.6                                                                   | 2,944.2                                                                    | 214.0                                                                      | 57.1                                                                      | 35.0                                                                       |
| 2026 1 | 93.8                                                           | 17,850.6                                                                   | 2,356.8                                                                   | 2,575.8                                                                    | 207.7                                                                      | 60.7                                                                      | 30.1                                                                       |
| 2      | 83.8                                                           | 15,943.2                                                                   | 2,077.3                                                                   | 2,089.1                                                                    | 184.9                                                                      | 58.0                                                                      | 20.8                                                                       |

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia  
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

**Nota:**

Sila rujuk Glosari BNM untuk penjelasan lanjut mengenai beberapa item data.

1. Bilangan urus niaga menggunakan kad merujuk transaksi pembelian dan pendahuluan tunai oleh pemegang kad tempatan di Malaysia dan luar negara.

2. Pemegang kad tempatan merujuk individu yang menggunakan kad kredit institusi kewangan domestik.

3. Pemegang kad asing merujuk individu yang menggunakan kad kredit institusi kewangan asing.

**Note:**

Please refer to Glossary BNM for further explanation on some of the data items.

1. The number of card transactions includes purchases and cash advances transactions made by local cardholders in Malaysia and abroad.

2. Local cardholders refer to individuals using credit cards issued by domestic financial institutions.

3. Foreign cardholders refer to individuals using credit cards issued by foreign financial institutions.

**Jadual 8.11 Operasi Kad Kredit Di Malaysia (Samb.)**

Table 8.11 Credit Card Operations In Malaysia (Cont'd.)

| RM juta /Unit (juta) /RM million/Unit (million) |                                                                 |                        |                                                                         |                                                                                             |                                          |                                      |                        |      |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------|
| Tempoh<br><br>Period                            | Urusniaga pada Akhir Tempoh<br>Transactions as at end of period |                        |                                                                         |                                                                                             |                                          |                                      |                        |      |
|                                                 | Bilangan Kad Dalam Edaran<br>No. of Cards in Circulation        |                        | Amaun Had<br>Kredit Dibenarkan<br><br>Amount of Credit<br>Line Extended | Jumlah Baki Tertunggak dari Pemegang Kad<br>Total Outstanding Balances due from Cardholders |                                          |                                      |                        |      |
|                                                 | Kad Utama                                                       | Kad Tambahan           |                                                                         | Baki Semasa<br><br>Current Balances                                                         | Baki Melebihi Tempoh<br>Overdue Balances |                                      |                        |      |
|                                                 | Principal Cards                                                 | Supplementary<br>Cards |                                                                         |                                                                                             | < 3 Bulan<br><3 Months                   | > 3 hingga 6 Bulan<br>>3 To 6 Months | > 6 Bulan<br>>6 Months |      |
| 2023                                            | 9.8                                                             | 0.8                    | 169,752.4                                                               | 43,793.1                                                                                    | 1,350.9                                  | 295.1                                | 12.2                   |      |
| 2024                                            | 10.4                                                            | 0.8                    | 181,101.6                                                               | 47,440.6                                                                                    | 1,384.3                                  | 279.5                                | 17.0                   |      |
| 2025                                            | 10.9                                                            | 0.8                    | 193,074.8                                                               | 50,698.1                                                                                    | 1,494.6                                  | 318.4                                | 21.0                   |      |
| 2026                                            | 10.9                                                            | 0.8                    | 194,045.4                                                               | 51,047.3                                                                                    | 1,455.1                                  | 317.6                                | 23.8                   |      |
|                                                 |                                                                 |                        |                                                                         |                                                                                             |                                          |                                      |                        |      |
| 2023                                            | 7                                                               | 9.6                    | 0.9                                                                     | 164,368.0                                                                                   | 40,460.1                                 | 1,348.0                              | 292.2                  | 19.8 |
|                                                 | 8                                                               | 9.6                    | 0.9                                                                     | 166,636.7                                                                                   | 40,821.2                                 | 1,344.0                              | 293.2                  | 21.7 |
|                                                 | 9                                                               | 9.7                    | 0.9                                                                     | 167,607.7                                                                                   | 41,397.7                                 | 1,422.3                              | 286.2                  | 15.9 |
|                                                 | 10                                                              | 9.7                    | 0.9                                                                     | 168,665.4                                                                                   | 41,661.4                                 | 1,382.1                              | 281.6                  | 17.8 |
|                                                 | 11                                                              | 9.8                    | 0.9                                                                     | 169,465.2                                                                                   | 42,389.6                                 | 1,383.7                              | 290.1                  | 19.7 |
|                                                 | 12                                                              | 9.8                    | 0.8                                                                     | 169,752.4                                                                                   | 43,793.1                                 | 1,350.9                              | 295.1                  | 12.2 |
| 2024                                            | 1                                                               | 9.8                    | 0.8                                                                     | 170,495.8                                                                                   | 44,058.7                                 | 1,316.7                              | 293.7                  | 15.8 |
|                                                 | 2                                                               | 9.9                    | 0.8                                                                     | 171,082.6                                                                                   | 43,718.1                                 | 1,356.2                              | 291.3                  | 17.5 |
|                                                 | 3                                                               | 9.9                    | 0.8                                                                     | 171,674.3                                                                                   | 43,467.5                                 | 1,378.1                              | 284.3                  | 14.8 |
|                                                 | 4                                                               | 9.9                    | 0.8                                                                     | 172,273.8                                                                                   | 43,377.5                                 | 1,387.2                              | 291.8                  | 18.5 |
|                                                 | 5                                                               | 10.0                   | 0.8                                                                     | 173,674.8                                                                                   | 43,380.1                                 | 1,296.1                              | 284.9                  | 21.2 |
|                                                 | 6                                                               | 10.0                   | 0.8                                                                     | 174,743.0                                                                                   | 43,768.4                                 | 1,349.3                              | 289.4                  | 15.0 |
|                                                 | 7                                                               | 10.1                   | 0.8                                                                     | 175,991.9                                                                                   | 43,850.9                                 | 1,307.8                              | 269.5                  | 16.1 |
|                                                 | 8                                                               | 10.2                   | 0.8                                                                     | 177,312.4                                                                                   | 44,311.1                                 | 1,275.3                              | 261.9                  | 20.3 |
|                                                 | 9                                                               | 10.3                   | 0.8                                                                     | 178,064.9                                                                                   | 45,212.9                                 | 1,379.5                              | 263.7                  | 17.8 |
|                                                 | 10                                                              | 10.3                   | 0.8                                                                     | 179,200.3                                                                                   | 45,377.4                                 | 1,338.5                              | 269.1                  | 17.6 |
|                                                 | 11                                                              | 10.3                   | 0.8                                                                     | 180,332.6                                                                                   | 46,144.6                                 | 1,395.8                              | 276.6                  | 20.3 |
|                                                 | 12                                                              | 10.4                   | 0.8                                                                     | 181,101.6                                                                                   | 47,440.6                                 | 1,384.3                              | 279.5                  | 17.0 |
| 2025                                            | 1                                                               | 10.4                   | 0.8                                                                     | 181,819.4                                                                                   | 47,841.7                                 | 1,397.3                              | 283.5                  | 19.3 |
|                                                 | 2                                                               | 10.4                   | 0.8                                                                     | 182,542.1                                                                                   | 47,187.0                                 | 1,484.7                              | 294.4                  | 21.0 |
|                                                 | 3                                                               | 10.5                   | 0.8                                                                     | 183,519.4                                                                                   | 46,638.4                                 | 1,461.7                              | 285.2                  | 17.0 |
|                                                 | 4                                                               | 10.5                   | 0.8                                                                     | 184,706.6                                                                                   | 46,971.8                                 | 1,436.7                              | 287.9                  | 20.0 |
|                                                 | 5                                                               | 10.6                   | 0.8                                                                     | 186,014.3                                                                                   | 47,308.1                                 | 1,439.4                              | 287.6                  | 22.0 |
|                                                 | 6                                                               | 10.6                   | 0.8                                                                     | 186,765.3                                                                                   | 47,785.7                                 | 1,527.6                              | 301.1                  | 18.0 |
|                                                 | 7                                                               | 10.7                   | 0.8                                                                     | 188,054.9                                                                                   | 47,803.5                                 | 1,439.7                              | 294.1                  | 19.9 |
|                                                 | 8                                                               | 10.7                   | 0.8                                                                     | 189,157.5                                                                                   | 48,516.7                                 | 1,474.1                              | 296.8                  | 23.1 |
|                                                 | 9                                                               | 10.8                   | 0.8                                                                     | 190,147.1                                                                                   | 48,843.4                                 | 1,537.4                              | 310.2                  | 18.6 |
|                                                 | 10                                                              | 10.8                   | 0.8                                                                     | 191,297.7                                                                                   | 48,851.4                                 | 1,487.3                              | 311.8                  | 21.1 |
|                                                 | 11                                                              | 10.9                   | 0.8                                                                     | 192,172.4                                                                                   | 49,773.6                                 | 1,537.3                              | 316.1                  | 25.2 |
|                                                 | 12                                                              | 10.9                   | 0.8                                                                     | 193,074.8                                                                                   | 50,698.1                                 | 1,494.6                              | 318.4                  | 21.0 |
| 2026                                            | 1                                                               | 10.9                   | 0.8                                                                     | 194,045.4                                                                                   | 51,047.3                                 | 1,455.1                              | 317.6                  | 23.8 |
|                                                 | 2                                                               | 10.9                   | 0.8                                                                     | 194,722.9                                                                                   | 50,529.5                                 | 1,582.1                              | 323.3                  | 26.2 |

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia  
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

**Nota:**

Sila rujuk Glosari BNM untuk penjelasan lanjut mengenai beberapa item data.

1. Bilangan urus niaga menggunakan kad merujuk transaksi pembelian dan pendahuluan tunai oleh pemegang kad tempatan di Malaysia dan luar negara.

2. Pemegang kad tempatan merujuk individu yang menggunakan kad kredit institusi kewangan domestik.

3. Pemegang kad asing merujuk individu yang menggunakan kad kredit institusi kewangan asing.

**Note:**

Please refer to Glossary BNM for further explanation on some of the data items.

1. The number of card transactions includes purchases and cash advances transactions made by local cardholders in Malaysia and abroad.

2. Local cardholders refer to individuals using credit cards issued by domestic financial institutions.

3. Foreign cardholders refer to individuals using credit cards issued by foreign financial institutions.

**Jadual 8.12 Bursa Malaysia - Unit dan Nilai Dagangan (Pasaran Utama)**
*Table 8.12 Bursa Malaysia - Volume and Value Traded (Main Market)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran)<br>Main Market (Market Transactions) |                          |                                              |                          |                                                |                          |                                  |                          |
|------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                  |      | Pasaran Utama<br>(keseluruhan)<br>Main Market<br>(overall)             |                          | Barangan<br>Pengguna<br>Consumer<br>Products |                          | Barangan<br>Industri<br>Industrial<br>Products |                          | Pembinaan<br>Construction        |                          |
|                  |      | Juta<br>unit<br>Million<br>units                                       | RM<br>Juta<br>RM Million | Juta<br>unit<br>Million<br>units             | RM<br>Juta<br>RM Million | Juta<br>unit<br>Million<br>units               | RM<br>Juta<br>RM Million | Juta<br>unit<br>Million<br>units | RM<br>Juta<br>RM Million |
|                  |      |                                                                        |                          |                                              |                          |                                                |                          |                                  |                          |
| 2023             |      | <b>522,903</b>                                                         | <b>438,058</b>           | 89,016                                       | 68,234                   | 125,127                                        | 71,892                   | 28,835                           | 16,709                   |
| 2024             |      | <b>574,014</b>                                                         | <b>690,110</b>           | 86,267                                       | 86,385                   | 125,202                                        | 88,348                   | 52,399                           | 46,114                   |
| 2025             |      | <b>422,680</b>                                                         | <b>647,507</b>           | 68,234                                       | 71,522                   | 77,548                                         | 66,775                   | 31,405                           | 39,583                   |
| 2023             | Jan. | <b>40,083</b>                                                          | <b>30,085</b>            | 5,203                                        | 4,499                    | 11,888                                         | 6,725                    | 1,611                            | 972                      |
|                  | Feb. | <b>45,466</b>                                                          | <b>36,263</b>            | 4,994                                        | 4,948                    | 10,847                                         | 6,765                    | 1,917                            | 1,955                    |
|                  | Mac  | <b>47,662</b>                                                          | <b>47,662</b>            | 7,537                                        | 6,631                    | 12,675                                         | 7,055                    | 1,428                            | 1,025                    |
|                  | Apr. | <b>34,952</b>                                                          | <b>25,264</b>            | 4,854                                        | 4,202                    | 10,147                                         | 3,840                    | 1,319                            | 650                      |
|                  | Mei  | <b>38,179</b>                                                          | <b>34,300</b>            | 6,900                                        | 5,656                    | 9,839                                          | 4,625                    | 1,509                            | 690                      |
|                  | Jun  | <b>39,908</b>                                                          | <b>30,726</b>            | 7,482                                        | 4,689                    | 12,458                                         | 5,028                    | 1,329                            | 894                      |
|                  | Jul. | <b>44,326</b>                                                          | <b>33,667</b>            | 10,578                                       | 5,586                    | 10,155                                         | 5,280                    | 2,500                            | 1,379                    |
|                  | Ogos | <b>54,248</b>                                                          | <b>41,825</b>            | 12,396                                       | 7,738                    | 8,396                                          | 5,433                    | 3,913                            | 2,025                    |
|                  | Sep. | <b>47,165</b>                                                          | <b>40,289</b>            | 7,355                                        | 5,452                    | 8,744                                          | 5,384                    | 4,018                            | 2,253                    |
|                  | Okt. | <b>42,513</b>                                                          | <b>37,609</b>            | 6,972                                        | 5,625                    | 9,516                                          | 5,561                    | 3,734                            | 2,144                    |
|                  | Nov. | <b>45,578</b>                                                          | <b>39,693</b>            | 7,573                                        | 7,159                    | 10,337                                         | 6,071                    | 2,465                            | 1,253                    |
|                  | Dis. | <b>42,823</b>                                                          | <b>40,675</b>            | 7,172                                        | 6,049                    | 10,125                                         | 10,125                   | 3,092                            | 1,469                    |
| 2024             | Jan. | <b>70,670</b>                                                          | <b>59,049</b>            | 8,846                                        | 7,487                    | 19,870                                         | 9,297                    | 5,231                            | 3,609                    |
|                  | Feb. | <b>42,021</b>                                                          | <b>46,452</b>            | 6,381                                        | 6,587                    | 8,286                                          | 4,987                    | 2,422                            | 2,212                    |
|                  | Mac  | <b>48,293</b>                                                          | <b>51,761</b>            | 6,130                                        | 7,274                    | 10,142                                         | 5,549                    | 4,676                            | 2,771                    |
|                  | Apr. | <b>45,855</b>                                                          | <b>51,017</b>            | 7,132                                        | 7,196                    | 9,204                                          | 6,927                    | 4,969                            | 2,616                    |
|                  | Mei  | <b>66,776</b>                                                          | <b>72,787</b>            | 12,022                                       | 10,607                   | 14,352                                         | 8,910                    | 5,403                            | 3,604                    |
|                  | Jun  | <b>56,619</b>                                                          | <b>62,581</b>            | 8,089                                        | 7,066                    | 12,470                                         | 9,066                    | 6,445                            | 4,571                    |
|                  | Jul. | <b>55,955</b>                                                          | <b>63,418</b>            | 8,309                                        | 6,527                    | 12,346                                         | 9,968                    | 7,687                            | 7,407                    |
|                  | Ogos | <b>53,972</b>                                                          | <b>74,444</b>            | 6,950                                        | 7,195                    | 12,792                                         | 10,982                   | 4,869                            | 5,761                    |
|                  | Sep. | <b>36,195</b>                                                          | <b>61,460</b>            | 5,453                                        | 7,780                    | 6,606                                          | 6,144                    | 3,579                            | 3,560                    |
|                  | Okt. | <b>33,136</b>                                                          | <b>49,334</b>            | 6,290                                        | 7,248                    | 6,658                                          | 4,553                    | 2,992                            | 3,711                    |
|                  | Nov. | <b>32,063</b>                                                          | <b>50,113</b>            | 6,323                                        | 5,968                    | 6,625                                          | 6,582                    | 2,055                            | 3,232                    |
|                  | Dis. | <b>32,459</b>                                                          | <b>47,694</b>            | 4,342                                        | 5,448                    | 5,852                                          | 5,382                    | 2,070                            | 3,060                    |
| 2025             | Jan. | <b>30,359</b>                                                          | <b>46,841</b>            | 3,547                                        | 4,331                    | 6,065                                          | 5,813                    | 2,839                            | 6,222                    |
|                  | Feb. | <b>29,572</b>                                                          | <b>43,000</b>            | 4,205                                        | 5,788                    | 6,548                                          | 4,720                    | 2,100                            | 3,673                    |
|                  | Mac  | <b>29,813</b>                                                          | <b>46,026</b>            | 4,647                                        | 5,304                    | 5,419                                          | 5,366                    | 2,352                            | 3,480                    |
|                  | Apr. | <b>31,918</b>                                                          | <b>41,974</b>            | 4,320                                        | 4,170                    | 5,322                                          | 4,359                    | 2,596                            | 3,102                    |
|                  | Mei  | <b>19,141</b>                                                          | <b>41,217</b>            | 4,447                                        | 4,879                    | 6,917                                          | 5,660                    | 1,134                            | 1,746                    |
|                  | Jun  | <b>33,519</b>                                                          | <b>53,305</b>            | 6,310                                        | 8,213                    | 5,030                                          | 5,989                    | 2,844                            | 4,469                    |
|                  | Jul. | <b>52,873</b>                                                          | <b>136,437</b>           | 5,266                                        | 6,269                    | 5,245                                          | 5,758                    | 2,183                            | 2,871                    |
|                  | Ogos | <b>52,247</b>                                                          | <b>41,825</b>            | 12,396                                       | 7,738                    | 8,396                                          | 5,433                    | 3,913                            | 2,025                    |
|                  | Sep. | <b>36,196</b>                                                          | <b>61,462</b>            | 5,454                                        | 7,783                    | 6,609                                          | 6,147                    | 3,581                            | 3,563                    |
|                  | Okt. | <b>42,517</b>                                                          | <b>37,610</b>            | 6,975                                        | 5,628                    | 9,519                                          | 5,564                    | 3,738                            | 2,141                    |
|                  | Nov. | <b>32,065</b>                                                          | <b>50,113</b>            | 6,324                                        | 5,969                    | 6,626                                          | 6,585                    | 2,055                            | 3,232                    |
|                  | Dis. | <b>32,461</b>                                                          | <b>47,696</b>            | 4,343                                        | 5,449                    | 5,852                                          | 5,382                    | 2,070                            | 3,060                    |
| 2026             | Jan. | <b>34,246</b>                                                          | <b>35,769</b>            | 3,549                                        | 4,335                    | 16,675                                         | 8,173                    | 2,833                            | 6,225                    |
|                  | Feb. | <b>44,274</b>                                                          | <b>61,261</b>            | 4,062                                        | 6,120                    | 4,093                                          | 5,500                    | 2,527                            | 2,298                    |

Sumber/Source : Bursa Malaysia

**Jadual 8.12 Bursa Malaysia - Unit dan Nilai Dagangan (Pasaran Utama) (Samb.)**
**Table 8.12 Bursa Malaysia - Volume and Value Traded (Main Market) (Cont'd)**

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran)<br>Main Market (Market Transactions) |                       |                                     |                       |                                  |                       |                                  |                       |                                  |                       |
|------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                  |      | Teknologi                                                              |                       | Syarikat projek<br>Infrastruktur    |                       | Kewangan                         |                       | Hotel                            |                       | Harta                            |                       |
|                  |      | Technology                                                             |                       | Infrastructure<br>Project companies |                       | Finance                          |                       | Hotels                           |                       | Properties                       |                       |
|                  |      | Juta<br>unit<br>Million<br>units                                       | RM<br>Juta<br>Million | Juta<br>unit<br>Million<br>units    | RM<br>Juta<br>Million | Juta<br>unit<br>Million<br>units | RM<br>Juta<br>Million | Juta<br>unit<br>Million<br>units | RM<br>Juta<br>Million | Juta<br>unit<br>Million<br>units | RM<br>Juta<br>Million |
| 2023             |      | 68,426                                                                 | 40,519                | -                                   | -                     | 17,000                           | 76,091                | -                                | -                     | 60,046                           | 29,006                |
| 2024             |      | 76,603                                                                 | 65,729                | -                                   | -                     | 26,344                           | 132,760               | -                                | -                     | 80,741                           | 57,374                |
| 2025             |      | 55,285                                                                 | 49,060                |                                     |                       | 21,841                           | 103,881               |                                  |                       | 49,894                           | 36,707                |
| 2023             | Jan. | 7,841                                                                  | 3,677                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,119                            | 5,671                 | -                                | -                     | 2,172                            | 688                   |
|                  | Feb. | 11,951                                                                 | 6,128                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,276                            | 6,309                 | -                                | -                     | 2,827                            | 947                   |
|                  | Mac  | 6,575                                                                  | 3,430                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,712                            | 7,036                 | -                                | -                     | 2,879                            | 1,017                 |
|                  | Apr. | 5,314                                                                  | 3,098                 | -                                   | -                     | 944                              | 3,729                 | -                                | -                     | 3,917                            | 1,468                 |
|                  | Mei  | 4,618                                                                  | 3,126                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,402                            | 6,181                 | -                                | -                     | 4,271                            | 1,488                 |
|                  | Jun  | 3,945                                                                  | 3,097                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,434                            | 6,044                 | -                                | -                     | 4,218                            | 1,420                 |
|                  | Jul. | 5,054                                                                  | 3,684                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,589                            | 5,767                 | -                                | -                     | 6,863                            | 3,128                 |
|                  | Ogos | 4,856                                                                  | 2,857                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,494                            | 6,402                 | -                                | -                     | 9,068                            | 4,866                 |
|                  | Sep. | 3,459                                                                  | 2,970                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,374                            | 6,262                 | -                                | -                     | 8,516                            | 5,018                 |
|                  | Okt. | 3,243                                                                  | 2,378                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,674                            | 7,685                 | -                                | -                     | 6,083                            | 3,813                 |
|                  | Nov. | 7,963                                                                  | 3,174                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,332                            | 6,361                 | -                                | -                     | 4,284                            | 2,572                 |
|                  | Dis. | 3,607                                                                  | 2,900                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,650                            | 8,644                 | -                                | -                     | 4,948                            | 2,581                 |
| 2024             | Jan. | 7,435                                                                  | 4,175                 | -                                   | -                     | 2,354                            | 7,692                 | -                                | -                     | 12,667                           | 8,021                 |
|                  | Feb. | 6,234                                                                  | 3,335                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,762                            | 7,035                 | -                                | -                     | 6,381                            | 3,197                 |
|                  | Mac  | 7,093                                                                  | 4,037                 | -                                   | -                     | 2,607                            | 11,829                | -                                | -                     | 8,359                            | 4,657                 |
|                  | Apr. | 5,058                                                                  | 4,416                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,894                            | 9,205                 | -                                | -                     | 7,450                            | 4,899                 |
|                  | Mei  | 9,405                                                                  | 8,671                 | -                                   | -                     | 2,598                            | 11,099                | -                                | -                     | 8,459                            | 6,143                 |
|                  | Jun  | 9,119                                                                  | 9,163                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,879                            | 8,498                 | -                                | -                     | 7,335                            | 5,717                 |
|                  | Jul. | 6,722                                                                  | 6,956                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,981                            | 9,930                 | -                                | -                     | 5,974                            | 5,209                 |
|                  | Ogos | 6,440                                                                  | 7,297                 | -                                   | -                     | 3,283                            | 18,101                | -                                | -                     | 7,341                            | 5,688                 |
|                  | Sep. | 5,165                                                                  | 5,208                 | -                                   | -                     | 2,553                            | 16,733                | -                                | -                     | 4,926                            | 3,717                 |
|                  | Okt. | 3,888                                                                  | 3,499                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,958                            | 12,150                | -                                | -                     | 4,553                            | 3,891                 |
|                  | Nov. | 4,271                                                                  | 4,195                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,841                            | 11,246                | -                                | -                     | 3,160                            | 2,869                 |
|                  | Dis. | 5,773                                                                  | 4,779                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,633                            | 9,242                 | -                                | -                     | 4,136                            | 3,368                 |
| 2025             | Jan. | 4,699                                                                  | 4,179                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,183                            | 6,903                 | -                                | -                     | 4,543                            | 4,340                 |
|                  | Feb. | 3,949                                                                  | 4,285                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,460                            | 9,247                 | -                                | -                     | 3,473                            | 2,611                 |
|                  | Mac  | 4,212                                                                  | 3,484                 | -                                   | -                     | 2,305                            | 13,179                | -                                | -                     | 2,575                            | 2,495                 |
|                  | Apr. | 5,350                                                                  | 4,532                 | -                                   | -                     | 2,242                            | 11,451                | -                                | -                     | 3,442                            | 2,385                 |
|                  | Mei  | 5,120                                                                  | 5,257                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,765                            | 1,715                 | -                                | -                     | 1,009                            | 1,035                 |
|                  | Jun  | 4,887                                                                  | 4,577                 | -                                   | -                     | 2,127                            | 1,224                 | -                                | -                     | 4,156                            | 2,630                 |
|                  | Jul. | 3,751                                                                  | 3,334                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,564                            | 8,843                 | -                                | -                     | 3,313                            | 2,582                 |
|                  | Ogos | 4,855                                                                  | 2,856                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,492                            | 6,400                 | -                                | -                     | 9,067                            | 4,860                 |
|                  | Sep. | 5,168                                                                  | 5,210                 | -                                   | -                     | 2,557                            | 16,739                | -                                | -                     | 4,928                            | 3,720                 |
|                  | Okt. | 3,247                                                                  | 2,371                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,671                            | 7,689                 | -                                | -                     | 6,087                            | 3,810                 |
|                  | Nov. | 4,272                                                                  | 4,196                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,842                            | 11,247                | -                                | -                     | 3,161                            | 2,870                 |
|                  | Dis. | 5,775                                                                  | 4,780                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,633                            | 9,244                 | -                                | -                     | 4,138                            | 3,370                 |
| 2026             | Jan. | 4,670                                                                  | 4,183                 | -                                   | -                     | 1,183                            | 6,903                 | -                                | -                     | 4,547                            | 4,351                 |
|                  | Feb. | 4,239                                                                  | 3,344                 | -                                   | -                     | 2,007                            | 1,394                 | -                                | -                     | 3,057                            | 3,231                 |

**Sumber/Source : Bursa Malaysia**



**Jadual 8.12 Bursa Malaysia - Unit dan Nilai Dagangan (Pasaran Utama) (Samb.)**
**Table 8.12 Bursa Malaysia - Volume and Value Traded (Main Market) (Cont'd)**

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran)<br>Main Market (Market Transactions) |                       |                            |                       |                              |                       |                            |                       |                            |                       |
|------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
|                  |      | Perladangan                                                            |                       | Perlombongan               |                       | REITs                        |                       | Dana Tertutup              |                       | SPAC <sup>1</sup>          |                       |
|                  |      | Plantations                                                            |                       | Mining                     |                       | Real Estate Investment Trust |                       | Closed-End Funds           |                       |                            |                       |
|                  |      | Juta unit<br>Million units                                             | RM Juta<br>RM Million | Juta unit<br>Million units | RM Juta<br>RM Million | Juta unit<br>Million units   | RM Juta<br>RM Million | Juta unit<br>Million units | RM Juta<br>RM Million | Juta unit<br>Million units | RM Juta<br>RM Million |
| 2023             |      | 8,563                                                                  | 17,469                | -                          | -                     | 2,419                        | 2,968                 | 9                          | 22                    | 0                          | 0                     |
| 2024             |      | 9,606                                                                  | 20,444                | -                          | -                     | 4,199                        | 5,666                 | 14                         | 44                    | 0                          | 0                     |
| 2025             |      | 7,496                                                                  | 15,294                |                            |                       | 4,467                        | 7,284                 | 27                         | 29                    | 0                          | 0                     |
| 2023             | Jan. | 585                                                                    | 1,166                 | -                          | -                     | 177                          | 217                   | 0                          | 0                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Feb. | 678                                                                    | 1,235                 | -                          | -                     | 174                          | 215                   | 0                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Mac  | 744                                                                    | 1,550                 | -                          | -                     | 186                          | 199                   | 0                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Apr. | 435                                                                    | 761                   | -                          | -                     | 126                          | 152                   | 1                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Mei  | 585                                                                    | 1,512                 | -                          | -                     | 233                          | 319                   | 1                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Jun  | 757                                                                    | 1,457                 | -                          | -                     | 148                          | 187                   | 1                          | 2                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Jul. | 767                                                                    | 1,627                 | -                          | -                     | 176                          | 204                   | 1                          | 2                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Ogos | 1,002                                                                  | 2,074                 | -                          | -                     | 262                          | 318                   | 2                          | 7                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Sep. | 891                                                                    | 1,831                 | -                          | -                     | 278                          | 350                   | 0                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Okt. | 779                                                                    | 1,491                 | -                          | -                     | 234                          | 281                   | 1                          | 4                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Nov. | 826                                                                    | 1,649                 | -                          | -                     | 201                          | 253                   | 1                          | 2                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Dis. | 514                                                                    | 1,116                 | -                          | -                     | 224                          | 273                   | 0                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
| 2024             | Jan. | 658                                                                    | 1,492                 | -                          | -                     | 402                          | 544                   | 1                          | 4                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Feb. | 698                                                                    | 1,395                 | -                          | -                     | 386                          | 522                   | 1                          | 2                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Mac  | 1,117                                                                  | 1,979                 | -                          | -                     | 313                          | 396                   | 1                          | 4                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Apr. | 1,092                                                                  | 1,707                 | -                          | -                     | 349                          | 444                   | 1                          | 2                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Mei  | 757                                                                    | 2,099                 | -                          | -                     | 433                          | 572                   | 2                          | 7                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Jun  | 476                                                                    | 1,561                 | -                          | -                     | 333                          | 457                   | 1                          | 2                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Jul. | 999                                                                    | 1,711                 | -                          | -                     | 338                          | 419                   | 1                          | 3                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Ogos | 560                                                                    | 1,230                 | -                          | -                     | 362                          | 465                   | 1                          | 3                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Sep. | 396                                                                    | 1,305                 | -                          | -                     | 359                          | 533                   | 1                          | 3                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Okt. | 747                                                                    | 1,501                 | -                          | -                     | 303                          | 449                   | 3                          | 8                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Nov. | 1,337                                                                  | 2,780                 | -                          | -                     | 318                          | 474                   | 1                          | 4                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Dis. | 769                                                                    | 1,682                 | -                          | -                     | 303                          | 392                   | 0                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
| 2025             | Jan  | 524                                                                    | 1,226                 | -                          | -                     | 259                          | 379                   | 1                          | 3                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Feb. | 442                                                                    | 1,245                 | -                          | -                     | 299                          | 463                   | 0                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Mac  | 475                                                                    | 1,542                 | -                          | -                     | 374                          | 612                   | 1                          | 2                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Apr. | 469                                                                    | 1,261                 | -                          | -                     | 304                          | 466                   | 1                          | 2                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Mei  | 346                                                                    | 391                   | -                          | -                     | 545                          | 1,085                 | 4                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Jun  | 481                                                                    | 131                   | -                          | -                     | 591                          | 1,217                 | 9                          | 2                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Jul. | 469                                                                    | 158                   | -                          | -                     | 610                          | 1,059                 | 5                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Ogos | 1,001                                                                  | 2,073                 | -                          | -                     | 261                          | 316                   | 2                          | 6                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Sep. | 399                                                                    | 1,309                 | -                          | -                     | 362                          | 538                   | 1                          | 3                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Okt. | 781                                                                    | 1,495                 | -                          | -                     | 239                          | 284                   | 1                          | 4                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Nov. | 1,339                                                                  | 2,781                 | -                          | -                     | 319                          | 474                   | 1                          | 4                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Dis. | 770                                                                    | 1,683                 | -                          | -                     | 304                          | 392                   | 0                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
| 2026             | Jan  | 528                                                                    | 1,222                 | -                          | -                     | 260                          | 373                   | 1                          | 4                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                  | Feb. | 4,383                                                                  | 1,814                 | -                          | -                     | 414                          | 841                   | 8                          | 2                     | 0                          | 0                     |

**Nota/ Notes :**
**Sumber/Source : Bursa Malaysia**
<sup>1</sup> SPAC - Special Purpose Acquisition Company

\* Kurang daripada RM0.5 juta/ Less than RM0.5 million

\*\* Kurang daripada 0.5 juta unit/ Less than 0.5 million units

**Jadual 8.13 Indeks Bursa Malaysia (Pasaran Utama)***Table 8.13 Bursa Malaysia Indices (Main Market)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran)<br>Main Market (Market Transactions) |                    |                                  |                    |                                                                             |                    |                                                                             |                    |
|------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
|                  |      | Indeks<br>Komposit                                                     |                    | Indeks<br>Industri               |                    | Indeks<br>Barangan<br>Pengguna<br>Consumer<br>Product Index<br>(1992 = 100) |                    | Indeks<br>Barangan<br>Industri<br>Industrial<br>Product Index<br>(1992=100) |                    |
|                  |      | Composite Index<br>(1977 = 100)                                        |                    | Industrial Index<br>(1970 = 100) |                    | Product Index<br>(1992 = 100)                                               |                    | Product Index<br>(1992=100)                                                 |                    |
|                  |      | Dibuka <sup>1</sup><br>Opening                                         | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>1</sup><br>Opening   | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>1</sup><br>Opening                                              | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>1</sup><br>Opening                                              | Ditutup<br>Closing |
| 2023             |      | 1,439.62                                                               | 1,435.59           | ..                               | ..                 | 567.19                                                                      | 564.51             | 172.08                                                                      | 171.29             |
| 2024             |      | 1,579.58                                                               | 1,595.12           | ..                               | ..                 | 571.34                                                                      | 571.00             | 181.47                                                                      | 181.67             |
| 2025             |      | 1,471.92                                                               | 1,472.31           | ..                               | ..                 | 524.41                                                                      | 522.94             | 166.07                                                                      | 165.33             |
| 2023             | Mei  | 1,416.21                                                               | 1,387.12           | ..                               | ..                 | 577.78                                                                      | 554.76             | 171.43                                                                      | 159.11             |
|                  | Jun  | 1,383.30                                                               | 1,376.68           | ..                               | ..                 | 553.30                                                                      | 547.79             | 159.10                                                                      | 156.92             |
|                  | Jul. | 1,379.39                                                               | 1,459.43           | ..                               | ..                 | 548.07                                                                      | 562.11             | 157.12                                                                      | 168.71             |
|                  | Ogos | 1,458.90                                                               | 1,451.94           | ..                               | ..                 | 562.24                                                                      | 559.37             | 168.85                                                                      | 171.75             |
|                  | Sep. | 1,461.91                                                               | 1,424.17           | ..                               | ..                 | 558.67                                                                      | 552.62             | 171.41                                                                      | 171.49             |
|                  | Okt. | 1,424.07                                                               | 1,442.14           | ..                               | ..                 | 552.71                                                                      | 550.74             | 171.49                                                                      | 172.40             |
|                  | Nov. | 1,441.17                                                               | 1,452.74           | ..                               | ..                 | 550.59                                                                      | 561.08             | 172.42                                                                      | 172.27             |
|                  | Dis. | 1,452.00                                                               | 1,454.66           | ..                               | ..                 | 559.87                                                                      | 553.68             | 171.80                                                                      | 172.99             |
| 2024             | Jan. | 1,452.20                                                               | 1,512.98           | ..                               | ..                 | 553.05                                                                      | 557.55             | 172.93                                                                      | 173.11             |
|                  | Feb. | 1,509.35                                                               | 1,551.44           | ..                               | ..                 | 557.50                                                                      | 578.20             | 172.84                                                                      | 176.28             |
|                  | Mac  | 1,553.16                                                               | 1,536.07           | ..                               | ..                 | 578.23                                                                      | 571.09             | 176.33                                                                      | 179.63             |
|                  | Apr. | 1,537.50                                                               | 1,575.97           | ..                               | ..                 | 571.44                                                                      | 589.30             | 179.79                                                                      | 189.14             |
|                  | Mei  | 1,574.97                                                               | 1,596.68           | ..                               | ..                 | 588.82                                                                      | 599.02             | 188.97                                                                      | 194.86             |
|                  | Jun  | 1,595.94                                                               | 1,590.09           | ..                               | ..                 | 598.49                                                                      | 584.95             | 195.58                                                                      | 195.85             |
|                  | Jul. | 1,590.26                                                               | 1,611.94           | ..                               | ..                 | 584.75                                                                      | 580.91             | 196.06                                                                      | 191.88             |
|                  | Ogos | 1,625.87                                                               | 1,678.80           | ..                               | ..                 | 583.57                                                                      | 571.51             | 192.32                                                                      | 181.40             |
|                  | Sep. | 1,680.36                                                               | 1,648.91           | ..                               | ..                 | 571.82                                                                      | 569.85             | 181.44                                                                      | 176.96             |
|                  | Okt. | 1,647.42                                                               | 1,601.88           | ..                               | ..                 | 570.36                                                                      | 555.46             | 176.91                                                                      | 174.17             |
|                  | Nov. | 1,591.06                                                               | 1,594.29           | ..                               | ..                 | 553.78                                                                      | 544.61             | 173.67                                                                      | 170.29             |
|                  | Dis. | 1,596.84                                                               | 1,642.33           | ..                               | ..                 | 544.21                                                                      | 549.49             | 170.81                                                                      | 176.45             |
| 2025             | Jan. | 1,641.32                                                               | 1,556.92           | ..                               | ..                 | 549.47                                                                      | 524.12             | 176.23                                                                      | 165.37             |
|                  | Feb. | 1,547.56                                                               | 1,574.70           | ..                               | ..                 | 522.92                                                                      | 496.41             | 164.65                                                                      | 158.35             |
|                  | Mac  | 1,572.27                                                               | 1,513.65           | ..                               | ..                 | 497.98                                                                      | 486.02             | 158.44                                                                      | 153.27             |
|                  | Apr. | 1,517.14                                                               | 1,540.22           | ..                               | ..                 | 484.85                                                                      | 506.47             | 153.02                                                                      | 151.48             |
|                  | Mei  | 1,027.48                                                               | 1,069.83           | ..                               | ..                 | 484.87                                                                      | 486.42             | 153.98                                                                      | 159.14             |
|                  | Jun  | 1,519.87                                                               | 1,575.12           | ..                               | ..                 | 486.44                                                                      | 488.34             | 159.46                                                                      | 162.22             |
|                  | Jul. | 1,576.86                                                               | 1,611.88           | ..                               | ..                 | 489.46                                                                      | 514.29             | 162.59                                                                      | 171.46             |
|                  | Ogos | 1,458.50                                                               | 1,451.74           | ..                               | ..                 | 562.14                                                                      | 559.17             | 168.45                                                                      | 171.55             |
|                  | Sep. | 1,461.91                                                               | 1,424.17           | ..                               | ..                 | 558.67                                                                      | 552.62             | 171.41                                                                      | 171.49             |
|                  | Okt. | 1,444.07                                                               | 1,437.14           | ..                               | ..                 | 542.71                                                                      | 541.74             | 175.49                                                                      | 174.40             |
|                  | Nov. | 1,442.17                                                               | 1,453.74           | ..                               | ..                 | 551.59                                                                      | 562.08             | 173.42                                                                      | 171.27             |
|                  | Dis. | 1,454.00                                                               | 1,458.66           | ..                               | ..                 | 561.87                                                                      | 557.68             | 175.80                                                                      | 173.99             |
| 2026             | Jan. | 1,671.30                                                               | 1,560.94           | ..                               | ..                 | 541.57                                                                      | 534.18             | 179.11                                                                      | 175.12             |
|                  | Feb. | 1,756.09                                                               | 1,716.61           | ..                               | ..                 | 554.05                                                                      | 550.24             | 175.03                                                                      | 170.83             |

Nota / Note :

Sumber/Source : Bursa Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Indeks dibuka bermaksud indeks terakhir pada hari pertama pasaran bagi bulan rujukan berkenaan.

The opening index of each month is actually the closing index on the first market day of the said month.

**Jadual 8.13 Indeks Bursa Malaysia (Pasaran Utama) (Samb.)***Table 8.13 Bursa Malaysia Indices (Main Market) (Cont'd)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran)<br>Main Market (Market Transactions) |                    |                                            |                    |                                |                    |                                   |                    |
|------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
|                  |      | Indeks<br>Pembinaan                                                    |                    | Indeks<br>Dagangan/<br>Perkhidmatan        |                    | Indeks<br>Kewangan             |                    | Indeks<br>Harta                   |                    |
|                  |      | Construction<br>Index<br>(1992 = 100)                                  |                    | Trading/<br>Services Index<br>(1992 = 100) |                    | Finance Index<br>(1970 = 100)  |                    | Property<br>Index<br>(1970 = 100) |                    |
|                  |      | Dibuka <sup>1</sup><br>Opening                                         | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>1</sup><br>Opening             | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>1</sup><br>Opening | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>1</sup><br>Opening    | Ditutup<br>Closing |
| 2023             |      | 168.97                                                                 | 172.53             | ..                                         | ..                 | 16,022.88                      | 15,977.54          | 747.88                            | 766.27             |
| 2024             |      | 250.39                                                                 | 260.43             | ..                                         | ..                 | 17,939.79                      | 18,178.07          | 1,022.59                          | 1,046.07           |
| 2025             |      | 246.90                                                                 | 247.66             | ..                                         | ..                 | 17,322.64                      | 17,531.14          | 1,081.40                          | 1,022.04           |
| 2023             | Mei  | 161.85                                                                 | 165.25             | ..                                         | ..                 | 15,526.56                      | 15,206.74          | 700.39                            | 689.51             |
|                  | Jun  | 163.51                                                                 | 162.17             | ..                                         | ..                 | 15,186.38                      | 15,332.87          | 687.29                            | 689.76             |
|                  | Jul. | 162.25                                                                 | 169.26             | ..                                         | ..                 | 15,373.61                      | 16,274.05          | 690.40                            | 772.68             |
|                  | Ogos | 169.14                                                                 | 181.31             | ..                                         | ..                 | 16,272.66                      | 16,385.60          | 773.52                            | 867.87             |
|                  | Sep. | 181.23                                                                 | 184.62             | ..                                         | ..                 | 16,519.90                      | 15,918.17          | 866.30                            | 875.30             |
|                  | Okt. | 184.68                                                                 | 186.24             | ..                                         | ..                 | 15,938.59                      | 16,251.54          | 874.65                            | 847.07             |
|                  | Nov. | 186.26                                                                 | 185.77             | ..                                         | ..                 | 16,241.64                      | 16,221.95          | 846.67                            | 844.00             |
|                  | Dis. | 184.51                                                                 | 191.93             | ..                                         | ..                 | 16,266.65                      | 16,303.04          | 843.98                            | 862.11             |
| 2024             | Jan. | 192.44                                                                 | 210.00             | ..                                         | ..                 | 16,285.74                      | 16,942.99          | 860.66                            | 920.88             |
|                  | Feb. | 210.23                                                                 | 211.27             | ..                                         | ..                 | 16,852.26                      | 17,316.50          | 918.87                            | 921.75             |
|                  | Mac  | 209.62                                                                 | 223.17             | ..                                         | ..                 | 17,308.12                      | 17,273.27          | 921.26                            | 1,007.79           |
|                  | Apr. | 223.48                                                                 | 222.47             | ..                                         | ..                 | 17,293.13                      | 17,214.15          | 1,008.31                          | 1,018.79           |
|                  | Mei  | 222.55                                                                 | 243.18             | ..                                         | ..                 | 17,199.18                      | 17,526.22          | 1,017.73                          | 1,088.29           |
|                  | Jun  | 243.30                                                                 | 263.71             | ..                                         | ..                 | 17,550.42                      | 17,454.73          | 1,087.25                          | 1,080.89           |
|                  | Jul. | 263.99                                                                 | 304.75             | ..                                         | ..                 | 17,460.12                      | 17,955.43          | 1,081.79                          | 1,141.20           |
|                  | Ogos | 302.83                                                                 | 269.73             | ..                                         | ..                 | 18,182.44                      | 19,717.53          | 1,137.63                          | 1,030.81           |
|                  | Sep. | 270.35                                                                 | 283.67             | ..                                         | ..                 | 19,755.73                      | 19,289.18          | 1,032.15                          | 1,074.03           |
|                  | Okt. | 283.51                                                                 | 289.85             | ..                                         | ..                 | 19,269.76                      | 19,086.68          | 1,074.64                          | 1,069.00           |
|                  | Nov. | 287.45                                                                 | 294.84             | ..                                         | ..                 | 18,942.44                      | 19,190.03          | 1,063.63                          | 1,065.66           |
|                  | Dis. | 294.93                                                                 | 308.46             | ..                                         | ..                 | 19,178.11                      | 19,170.13          | 1,067.18                          | 1,133.72           |
| 2025             | Jan. | 309.21                                                                 | 266.82             | ..                                         | ..                 | 19,140.97                      | 18,854.36          | 1,130.95                          | 1,049.43           |
|                  | Feb. | 264.80                                                                 | 270.69             | ..                                         | ..                 | 18,794.93                      | 19,326.95          | 1,043.93                          | 1,026.00           |
|                  | Mac  | 271.83                                                                 | 265.40             | ..                                         | ..                 | 19,338.48                      | 18,384.21          | 1,026.73                          | 1,005.61           |
|                  | Apr. | 264.13                                                                 | 267.41             | ..                                         | ..                 | 18,424.57                      | 18,234.61          | 1,001.72                          | 973.54             |
|                  | Mei  | 299.99                                                                 | 311.52             | ..                                         | ..                 | 15,607.59                      | 18,138.56          | 2,506.75                          | 1,836.14           |
|                  | Jun  | 312.62                                                                 | 329.79             | ..                                         | ..                 | 17,184.18                      | 18,111.02          | 1,034.68                          | 1,024.92           |
|                  | Jul. | 330.49                                                                 | 331.70             | ..                                         | ..                 | 18,137.66                      | 18,246.73          | 1,026.06                          | 1,070.05           |
|                  | Ogos | 169.10                                                                 | 181.11             | ..                                         | ..                 | 16,272.55                      | 16,385.50          | 773.42                            | 867.67             |
|                  | Sep. | 181.23                                                                 | 184.62             | ..                                         | ..                 | 16,519.90                      | 15,918.17          | 866.30                            | 875.30             |
|                  | Okt. | 183.68                                                                 | 182.24             | ..                                         | ..                 | 15,941.59                      | 16,245.54          | 871.65                            | 831.07             |
|                  | Nov. | 187.26                                                                 | 186.77             | ..                                         | ..                 | 16,240.64                      | 16,223.95          | 848.67                            | 841.00             |
|                  | Dis. | 188.51                                                                 | 193.93             | ..                                         | ..                 | 16,268.65                      | 16,304.04          | 845.98                            | 864.11             |
| 2026             | Jan. | 311.21                                                                 | 242.17             | ..                                         | ..                 | 19,160.14                      | 19,854.21          | 851.15                            | 1,061.31           |
|                  | Feb. | 291.57                                                                 | 288.79             | ..                                         | ..                 | 21,604.45                      | 21,081.80          | 1,162.85                          | 1,187.24           |

Nota / Note :

Sumber/Source : Bursa Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Indeks dibuka bermaksud indeks terakhir pada hari pertama pasaran bagi bulan rujukan berkenaan.  
The opening index of each month is actually the closing index on the first market day of the said month.

**Jadual 8.13 Indeks Bursa Malaysia (Pasaran Utama) (Samb.)***Table 8.13 Bursa Malaysia Indices (Main Market) (Cont'd)*

| <b>Tempoh<br/>Period</b> |      | <b>Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran)<br/>Main Market (Market Transactions)</b> |                            |                                              |                            |                                                                 |                            |
|--------------------------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                          |      | <b>Indeks<br/>Perlombongan</b>                                                 |                            | <b>Indeks<br/>Perladangan</b>                |                            | <b>Indeks<br/>Teknologi</b>                                     |                            |
|                          |      | <i>Mining<br/>Index<br/>(1970 = 100)</i>                                       |                            | <i>Plantation<br/>Index<br/>(1970 = 100)</i> |                            | <i>Technology<br/>Index<br/>(31.12.1999 = 100) <sup>2</sup></i> |                            |
|                          |      | <b>Dibuka<sup>1</sup><br/>Opening</b>                                          | <b>Ditutup<br/>Closing</b> | <b>Dibuka<sup>1</sup><br/>Opening</b>        | <b>Ditutup<br/>Closing</b> | <b>Dibuka<sup>1</sup><br/>Opening</b>                           | <b>Ditutup<br/>Closing</b> |
| 2023                     |      | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 6,873.19                                     | 6,866.53                   | 62.97                                                           | 62.86                      |
| 2024                     |      | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,224.42                                     | 7,270.02                   | 65.28                                                           | 65.45                      |
| 2025                     |      | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,278.63                                     | 7,265.76                   | 59.53                                                           | 57.08                      |
| 2023                     | Mei  | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 6,806.27                                     | 6,601.08                   | 61.49                                                           | 59.99                      |
|                          | Jun  | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 6,597.73                                     | 6,698.65                   | 59.98                                                           | 60.89                      |
|                          | Jul. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 6,697.49                                     | 7,180.43                   | 61.05                                                           | 63.90                      |
|                          | Ogos | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,153.73                                     | 6,929.63                   | 63.92                                                           | 64.07                      |
|                          | Sep. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 6,971.78                                     | 6,880.35                   | 64.10                                                           | 62.89                      |
|                          | Okt. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 6,880.61                                     | 6,904.17                   | 62.87                                                           | 61.21                      |
|                          | Nov. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 6,900.91                                     | 7,041.41                   | 61.16                                                           | 62.50                      |
|                          | Dis. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,035.69                                     | 7,007.96                   | 62.40                                                           | 63.39                      |
| 2024                     | Jan. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,006.95                                     | 7,170.86                   | 63.38                                                           | 61.99                      |
|                          | Feb. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,170.05                                     | 7,194.67                   | 62.04                                                           | 64.59                      |
|                          | Mac  | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,196.29                                     | 7,287.67                   | 64.44                                                           | 64.68                      |
|                          | Apr. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,297.59                                     | 7,436.76                   | 64.77                                                           | 65.16                      |
|                          | Mei  | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,443.23                                     | 7,071.40                   | 65.13                                                           | 72.68                      |
|                          | Jun  | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,079.22                                     | 6,982.72                   | 72.81                                                           | 76.40                      |
|                          | Jul. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 6,992.58                                     | 7,169.05                   | 76.41                                                           | 75.50                      |
|                          | Ogos | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,193.22                                     | 7,313.19                   | 75.29                                                           | 63.46                      |
|                          | Sep. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,314.17                                     | 7,179.30                   | 63.60                                                           | 58.83                      |
|                          | Okt. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,182.77                                     | 7,253.77                   | 59.01                                                           | 58.62                      |
|                          | Nov. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,265.33                                     | 7,531.82                   | 58.00                                                           | 58.48                      |
|                          | Dis. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,551.60                                     | 7,649.06                   | 58.43                                                           | 64.98                      |
| 2025                     | Jan. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,651.58                                     | 7,345.60                   | 64.79                                                           | 58.17                      |
|                          | Feb. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,323.25                                     | 7,609.70                   | 57.87                                                           | 50.54                      |
|                          | Mac  | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,606.48                                     | 7,437.73                   | 50.84                                                           | 50.27                      |
|                          | Apr. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,460.51                                     | 7,257.42                   | 50.19                                                           | 47.89                      |
|                          | Mei  | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,349.17                                     | 7,395.04                   | 60.02                                                           | 48.76                      |
|                          | Jun  | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,406.09                                     | 7,594.45                   | 52.95                                                           | 55.54                      |
|                          | Jul. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,598.06                                     | 7,779.58                   | 55.56                                                           | 57.65                      |
|                          | Ogos | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,153.63                                     | 6,929.67                   | 63.72                                                           | 64.04                      |
|                          | Sep. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 6,971.78                                     | 6,880.35                   | 64.10                                                           | 62.89                      |
|                          | Okt. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 6,880.51                                     | 6,904.21                   | 62.78                                                           | 61.31                      |
|                          | Nov. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 6,904.91                                     | 7,045.41                   | 67.16                                                           | 62.54                      |
|                          | Dis. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 7,037.69                                     | 7,009.96                   | 64.40                                                           | 65.39                      |
| 2026                     | Jan. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 8,653.22                                     | 7,356.22                   | 74.70                                                           | 48.11                      |
|                          | Feb. | ..                                                                             | ..                         | 8,361.41                                     | 8,269.57                   | 56.26                                                           | 55.87                      |

**Nota / Note :****Sumber/Source : Bursa Malaysia**

<sup>2</sup> Indeks Papan Kedua Bursa Malaysia, Indeks Syariah Bursa Malaysia dan Indeks Teknologi Bursa Malaysia menggunakan Tarikh Asas, sementara Indeks Bursa Malaysia yang lain menggunakan Tahun Asas.

Bursa Malaysia Second Board Index, Bursa Malaysia Syariah Index and Bursa Malaysia Technology Index use Base Date method while the other Bursa Malaysia indices use Base Year method.

**Jadual 8.14 Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia**  
**Table 8.14 FTSE Bursa Malaysia Indices**

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Indeks Perdagangan<br>Tradable Indices |                    |                                |                    |                                 |                    |                                      |                    |
|------------------|-------|----------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
|                  |       | Indeks<br>FBM100                       |                    | Indeks<br>FBM Mid 70           |                    | Indeks<br>FBM<br>HIJRAH SHARIAH |                    | Indeks<br>FTSE/ASEAN 40 <sup>3</sup> |                    |
|                  |       | FBM 100 Index                          |                    | FBM Mid 70 Index               |                    | FBM Hijrah Shariah Index        |                    | FTSE/ASEAN 40 Index                  |                    |
|                  |       | Dibuka <sup>2</sup><br>Opening         | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>2</sup><br>Opening | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>2</sup><br>Opening  | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>2</sup><br>Opening       | Ditutup<br>Closing |
| 2024             |       | 11,529.99                              | 11,671.05          | 16,576.97                      | 16,924.34          | 12,685.57                       | 12,849.35          | 10,798.56                            | 10,902.46          |
| 2025             |       | 11,148.98                              | 11,230.69          | 16,381.56                      | 16,288.55          | 12,386.27                       | 12,366.01          | 11,069.47                            | 10,991.84          |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 10,385.18                              | 10,485.46          | 13,031.81                      | 13,686.00          | 11,830.36                       | 11,849.61          | 10,406.40                            | 10,807.33          |
|                  | Feb.  | 10,599.87                              | 11,105.86          | 13,445.42                      | 13,476.06          | 12,111.45                       | 12,873.38          | 10,596.54                            | 10,712.28          |
|                  | Mac   | 11,163.97                              | 11,217.57          | 15,426.98                      | 16,234.08          | 12,321.51                       | 12,227.55          | 10,345.76                            | 10,436.27          |
|                  | Apr.  | 11,228.77                              | 11,502.73          | 16,253.40                      | 16,621.25          | 12,230.13                       | 12,776.71          | 10,454.29                            | 10,218.15          |
|                  | Mei   | 11,491.13                              | 11,769.66          | 16,587.05                      | 17,481.54          | 12,761.89                       | 12,988.23          | 10,258.65                            | 10,122.56          |
|                  | Jun   | 11,771.91                              | 11,798.06          | 17,516.18                      | 17,841.89          | 12,972.15                       | 13,051.47          | 10,216.92                            | 10,217.53          |
|                  | Jul.  | 11,801.33                              | 12,060.04          | 17,854.13                      | 18,605.02          | 13,049.40                       | 13,192.19          | 10,221.89                            | 10,615.26          |
|                  | Ogos  | 12,123.17                              | 12,187.62          | 18,552.75                      | 17,443.92          | 13,192.60                       | 13,084.62          | 10,749.35                            | 11,505.42          |
|                  | Sep.  | 12,196.76                              | 12,021.71          | 17,448.88                      | 17,398.53          | 13,076.14                       | 13,111.03          | 11,472.88                            | 12,042.69          |
|                  | Okt.  | 12,016.67                              | 11,814.10          | 17,413.06                      | 17,602.87          | 13,093.84                       | 12,860.86          | 11,999.71                            | 11,480.30          |
|                  | Nov.  | 11,740.84                              | 11,823.79          | 17,518.06                      | 17,859.82          | 12,791.74                       | 12,767.44          | 11,436.25                            | 11,412.10          |
|                  | Dis.  | 11,840.33                              | 12,265.96          | 17,875.88                      | 18,841.13          | 12,795.67                       | 13,409.12          | 11,424.04                            | 11,259.64          |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 12,260.01                              | 11,575.90          | 18,837.97                      | 17,587.02          | 13,406.55                       | 12,543.28          | 11,242.06                            | 11,233.69          |
|                  | Feb.  | 11,512.01                              | 11,496.57          | 17,511.19                      | 16,636.63          | 12,457.49                       | 12,343.95          | 11,078.68                            | 10,799.26          |
|                  | Mac   | 11,493.37                              | 11,103.12          | 16,689.97                      | 16,276.09          | 12,334.00                       | 11,973.76          | 10,792.78                            | 10,943.97          |
|                  | Apr.  | 11,115.80                              | 11,184.44          | 16,243.68                      | 15,945.37          | 12,003.44                       | 12,317.40          | 10,866.16                            | 11,029.91          |
|                  | Mei   | 11,238.67                              | 11,156.51          | 16,418.54                      | 16,604.61          | 12,516.44                       | 12,502.14          | 11,340.53                            | 11,515.13          |
|                  | Jun   | 10,011.20                              | 11,474.57          | 16,669.02                      | 16,476.24          | 12,557.79                       | 12,747.96          | 11,505.09                            | 11,824.60          |
|                  | Julai | 11,484.24                              | 11,722.62          | 16,476.81                      | 16,746.59          | 12,791.73                       | 13,061.45          | 11,831.23                            | 11,761.26          |
|                  | Ogos  | 10,390.40                              | 10,412.01          | 13,951.71                      | 14,283.01          | 11,760.04                       | 11,624.50          | 10,845.71                            | 10,420.01          |
|                  | Sep.  | 10,457.56                              | 10,224.50          | 14,275.35                      | 14,183.27          | 11,669.98                       | 11,521.10          | 10,441.02                            | 10,021.21          |
|                  | Okt.  | 10,241.35                              | 10,325.36          | 14,105.57                      | 14,017.87          | 11,544.46                       | 11,576.08          | 10,025.07                            | 9,677.33           |
|                  | Nov.  | 11,741.84                              | 11,825.79          | 17,520.06                      | 17,861.82          | 12,795.74                       | 12,769.44          | 11,438.25                            | 11,414.10          |
|                  | Dis.  | 11,841.33                              | 12,266.96          | 17,878.88                      | 18,844.13          | 12,797.67                       | 13,411.12          | 11,427.04                            | 11,261.64          |
| 2026             | Jan.  | 10,260.04                              | 10,575.40          | 16,837.47                      | 19,587.41          | 12,406.44                       | 11,543.41          | 12,242.04                            | 14,233.53          |
|                  | Feb.  | 12,645.02                              | 12,433.82          | 17,504.63                      | 17,542.47          | 13,476.88                       | 13,286.00          | 40,135.05                            | 14,241.62          |

Sumber/Source : Bursa Malaysia

**Jadual 8.14 Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia (Samb.)**
**Table 8.14 FTSE Bursa Malaysia Indices(Cont'd)**

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Indeks Benchmark<br>Benchmark Indices |                    |                                |                    |                                |                    |                                |                    |
|------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|
|                  |       | Indeks<br>FBMSCAP                     |                    | Indeks<br>FBMEMAS              |                    | Indeks<br>FBMFLG               |                    | Indeks<br>FBM EMAS SHARIAH     |                    |
|                  |       | FBMSCAP Index                         |                    | FBMEMAS Index                  |                    | FBMFLG Index                   |                    | FBM EMAS SHARIAH<br>Index      |                    |
|                  |       | Dibuka <sup>2</sup><br>Opening        | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>2</sup><br>Opening | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>2</sup><br>Opening | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>2</sup><br>Opening | Ditutup<br>Closing |
| 2024             |       | 19,014.06                             | 19,162.04          | 11,906.34                      | 12,054.31          | 20,814.38                      | 20,766.74          | 11,981.39                      | 12,123.45          |
| 2025             |       | 16,601.90                             | 16,584.34          | 11,522.55                      | 11,509.33          | 18,676.94                      | 18,559.51          | 11,511.42                      | 11,491.52          |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 16,366.68                             | 16,721.01          | 10,813.87                      | 11,243.33          | 20,407.43                      | 20,343.58          | 10,981.19                      | 11,278.09          |
|                  | Feb.  | 16,683.04                             | 16,780.35          | 11,218.57                      | 11,491.82          | 20,350.76                      | 20,454.32          | 11,265.51                      | 11,527.99          |
|                  | Mac   | 20,678.27                             | 21,482.99          | 11,491.52                      | 11,571.59          | 20,449.36                      | 20,626.96          | 11,515.51                      | 11,643.52          |
|                  | Apr.  | 21,523.48                             | 22,106.36          | 11,585.90                      | 11,872.26          | 20,664.97                      | 21,021.34          | 11,654.99                      | 12,085.94          |
|                  | Mei   | 22,083.99                             | 22,923.40          | 11,857.87                      | 12,161.52          | 20,930.47                      | 21,911.78          | 12,067.42                      | 12,392.36          |
|                  | Jun   | 22,991.62                             | 23,533.46          | 12,172.98                      | 12,216.40          | 21,868.30                      | 22,371.39          | 12,395.48                      | 12,552.70          |
|                  | Jul.  | 19,324.75                             | 19,373.47          | 12,218.17                      | 12,468.70          | 22,353.23                      | 22,293.67          | 12,546.94                      | 12,781.60          |
|                  | Ogos  | 19,475.15                             | 17,457.02          | 12,537.09                      | 12,484.26          | 22,341.91                      | 20,691.88          | 12,787.41                      | 12,286.67          |
|                  | Sep.  | 17,441.15                             | 17,358.53          | 12,505.81                      | 12,321.91          | 20,687.53                      | 20,452.77          | 12,290.34                      | 12,245.12          |
|                  | Okt.  | 17,401.70                             | 16,951.77          | 12,300.21                      | 12,103.23          | 20,416.06                      | 19,840.33          | 12,229.33                      | 12,062.16          |
|                  | Nov.  | 16,887.11                             | 17,292.49          | 12,034.32                      | 12,131.13          | 19,744.96                      | 19,671.45          | 11,991.96                      | 12,034.69          |
|                  | Dis.  | 17,311.82                             | 17,963.66          | 12,139.80                      | 12,585.51          | 19,557.56                      | 19,521.38          | 12,050.57                      | 12,590.57          |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 17,959.27                             | 17,049.38          | 12,568.12                      | 11,883.71          | 19,465.59                      | 19,036.59          | 12,575.56                      | 11,737.14          |
|                  | Feb.  | 20,885.47                             | 19,582.98          | 11,819.06                      | 11,736.32          | 19,021.99                      | 18,234.49          | 11,658.00                      | 11,411.79          |
|                  | Mac   | 15,943.45                             | 15,578.53          | 11,722.93                      | 11,348.04          | 18,218.74                      | 18,048.44          | 11,382.11                      | 11,124.41          |
|                  | Apr.  | 15,565.64                             | 15,333.31          | 11,347.29                      | 11,407.78          | 18,031.92                      | 17,709.21          | 11,121.23                      | 11,274.29          |
|                  | Mei   | 15,326.39                             | 15,723.79          | 11,451.12                      | 11,400.47          | 17,072.63                      | 17,100.59          | 11,453.48                      | 11,461.67          |
|                  | Jun   | 15,755.75                             | 15,739.94          | 11,445.10                      | 11,702.89          | 17,169.44                      | 16,900.08          | 11,505.09                      | 11,649.08          |
|                  | Julai | 15,737.90                             | 16,652.37          | 11,699.55                      | 11,985.89          | 16,841.47                      | 17,451.59          | 11,669.74                      | 12,016.55          |
|                  | Ogos  | 15,594.25                             | 16,072.69          | 10,700.10                      | 10,740.40          | 19,419.01                      | 19,743.10          | 10,941.02                      | 10,920.04          |
|                  | Sep.  | 16,060.35                             | 16,174.42          | 10,778.33                      | 10,572.27          | 19,739.19                      | 19,852.82          | 10,941.68                      | 10,854.52          |
|                  | Okt.  | 16,185.45                             | 15,842.55          | 10,560.91                      | 10,618.59          | 19,835.82                      | 19,434.42          | 10,841.61                      | 10,821.59          |
|                  | Nov.  | 16,891.11                             | 17,295.49          | 12,038.32                      | 12,131.13          | 19,747.96                      | 19,677.45          | 11,994.91                      | 12,035.60          |
|                  | Dis.  | 17,317.82                             | 17,966.66          | 12,139.80                      | 12,584.51          | 19,559.56                      | 19,525.38          | 12,052.57                      | 12,591.50          |
| 2026             | Jan.  | 16,959.52                             | 16,049.44          | 13,566.12                      | 10,883.22          | 16,465.41                      | 15,036.11          | 13,645.56                      | 14,736.12          |
|                  | Feb.  | 15,990.05                             | 19,391.15          | 12,808.73                      | 12,611.43          | 16,906.87                      | 16,773.28          | 12,342.89                      | 12,217.56          |

Sumber/Source : Bursa Malaysia

**Jadual 8.15 Pendaftaran Syarikat**

*Table 8.15 Company Registration*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | Syarikat tempatan<br><i>Local companies</i>                                              |                                                                                |                                                                                                      | Syarikat asing<br><i>Foreign companies</i>                                               |                                                                                |                                                                              |
|-------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | Syarikat dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh<br><i>Companies on register at end of period</i> | Syarikat didaftarkan dalam tempoh<br><i>Companies registered during period</i> | Syarikat dibubarkan/ dibatalkan dalam tempoh<br><i>Companies dissolved/ struck off during period</i> | Syarikat dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh<br><i>Companies on register at end of period</i> | Syarikat didaftarkan dalam tempoh<br><i>Companies registered during period</i> | Syarikat dibubarkan dalam tempoh<br><i>Companies dissolved during period</i> |
|                         |       | Bilangan<br><i>Number</i>                                                                |                                                                                |                                                                                                      |                                                                                          |                                                                                |                                                                              |
| 2023                    |       | 1,529,549                                                                                | 51,928                                                                         | 33,499                                                                                               | 4,997                                                                                    | 35                                                                             | 6                                                                            |
| 2024                    |       | 1,585,107                                                                                | 55,559                                                                         | 19,580                                                                                               | 5,033                                                                                    | 36                                                                             | 0                                                                            |
| 2025                    |       | 1,645,787                                                                                | 60,680                                                                         | 37,276                                                                                               | 5,066                                                                                    | 33                                                                             | 46                                                                           |
| 2023                    | Jan.  | 1,480,988                                                                                | 3,367                                                                          | 2,014                                                                                                | 4,961                                                                                    | -                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Feb.  | 1,484,821                                                                                | 3,833                                                                          | 1,042                                                                                                | 4,965                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Mac   | 1,490,085                                                                                | 5,264                                                                          | 2,208                                                                                                | 4,966                                                                                    | 1                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Apr.  | 1,493,864                                                                                | 3,779                                                                          | 2,369                                                                                                | 4,970                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Mei   | 1,498,272                                                                                | 4,408                                                                          | 13,566                                                                                               | 4,972                                                                                    | 2                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Jun   | 1,502,560                                                                                | 4,288                                                                          | 1,986                                                                                                | 4,978                                                                                    | 6                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Jul.  | 1,506,992                                                                                | 4,432                                                                          | 1,040                                                                                                | 4,983                                                                                    | 5                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Ogos  | 1,511,895                                                                                | 4,903                                                                          | 1,202                                                                                                | 4,985                                                                                    | 2                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Sep.  | 1,516,007                                                                                | 4,112                                                                          | 2,588                                                                                                | 4,985                                                                                    | -                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Okt.  | 1,520,797                                                                                | 4,790                                                                          | 1,531                                                                                                | 4,992                                                                                    | 7                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Nov.  | 1,525,315                                                                                | 4,518                                                                          | 2,469                                                                                                | 4,996                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Dis.  | 1,529,549                                                                                | 4,234                                                                          | 1,484                                                                                                | 4,996                                                                                    | -                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | 1,534,158                                                                                | 4,609                                                                          | 1,828                                                                                                | 4,998                                                                                    | 1                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Feb.  | 1,537,704                                                                                | 3,546                                                                          | 1,214                                                                                                | 5,000                                                                                    | 2                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Mac   | 1,542,391                                                                                | 4,687                                                                          | 887                                                                                                  | 5,003                                                                                    | 3                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Apr.  | 1,546,580                                                                                | 4,189                                                                          | 1,000                                                                                                | 5,005                                                                                    | 2                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Mei   | 1,551,409                                                                                | 4,829                                                                          | 2,103                                                                                                | 5,007                                                                                    | 2                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Jun   | 1,555,571                                                                                | 4,162                                                                          | 1,986                                                                                                | 5,008                                                                                    | 1                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Jul.  | 1,560,788                                                                                | 5,217                                                                          | 3,203                                                                                                | 5,013                                                                                    | 5                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Ogos  | 1,566,212                                                                                | 5,424                                                                          | 1,738                                                                                                | 5,019                                                                                    | 6                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Sep.  | 1,570,428                                                                                | 4,216                                                                          | 1,702                                                                                                | 5,023                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Okt.  | 1,575,374                                                                                | 4,946                                                                          | 1,882                                                                                                | 5,027                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Nov.  | 1,580,206                                                                                | 4,832                                                                          | 1,185                                                                                                | 5,029                                                                                    | 2                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Dis.  | 1,585,108                                                                                | 4,902                                                                          | 852                                                                                                  | 5,033                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | 1,589,769                                                                                | 4,662                                                                          | 393                                                                                                  | 5,036                                                                                    | 3                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Feb.  | 1,593,653                                                                                | 3,884                                                                          | 1,324                                                                                                | 5,036                                                                                    | 0                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Mac   | 1,598,858                                                                                | 5,205                                                                          | 2,572                                                                                                | 5,039                                                                                    | 3                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Apr.  | 1,604,032                                                                                | 5,174                                                                          | 1,724                                                                                                | 5,043                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Mei   | 1,609,644                                                                                | 5,612                                                                          | 17,303                                                                                               | 5,047                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Jun   | 1,614,649                                                                                | 5,005                                                                          | 1,594                                                                                                | 5,051                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Julai | 1,620,842                                                                                | 6,193                                                                          | 1,878                                                                                                | 5,054                                                                                    | 3                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Ogos  | 1,626,226                                                                                | 5,384                                                                          | 1,639                                                                                                | 5,056                                                                                    | 2                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Sep.  | 1,631,070                                                                                | 4,844                                                                          | 2,632                                                                                                | 5,060                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Okt.  | 1,636,239                                                                                | 5,169                                                                          | 1,214                                                                                                | 5,060                                                                                    | 0                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                         | Nov.  | 1,640,733                                                                                | 4,494                                                                          | 2,228                                                                                                | 5,062                                                                                    | 2                                                                              | 3                                                                            |
|                         | Dis.  | 1,645,787                                                                                | 5,054                                                                          | 2,775                                                                                                | 5,066                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 2                                                                            |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | 1,650,515                                                                                | 4,728                                                                          | 1,624                                                                                                | 5,069                                                                                    | 3                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
| 2025                    | Feb.  | 1,654,088                                                                                | 3,573                                                                          | 2,832                                                                                                | 5,076                                                                                    | 7                                                                              | 0                                                                            |

Sumber : Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM)  
Source: Companies Commission of Malaysia (CCM)

**Jadual 8.16 Petunjuk Keyakinan mengikut Industri dan Sektor**

*Table 8.16 Confidence Indicator by Industry and Sector*

(Peratus/Per cent)

| SEKTOR                               | 2024        |             |             |             | 2025        |             |             |             | SECTOR                                           |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                                      | Q1          | Q2          | Q3          | Q4          | Q1          | Q2          | Q3          | Q4          |                                                  |
| <b>Industri</b>                      | +0.6        | +5.3        | +4.1        | +1.2        | +0.2        | +1.9        | +2.2        | +5.8        | <i>Industry</i>                                  |
| Pertanian                            | -19.4       | -13.1       | +0.6        | -1.8        | -9.8        | +0.6        | +8.3        | +19.0       | <i>Agriculture</i>                               |
| Perlombongan                         | +10.6       | +6.8        | +6.7        | -8.9        | +6.1        | -2.1        | -8.5        | +2.1        | <i>Mining</i>                                    |
| Pembuatan                            | +1.3        | +9.0        | +2.0        | +3.2        | +0.3        | +1.8        | +0.2        | +0.5        | <i>Manufacturing</i>                             |
| Elektrik dan air                     | +24.0       | +25.5       | +23.3       | +27.4       | +10.7       | +19.6       | +34.5       | +22.1       | <i>Electricity and water</i>                     |
| <b>Pembinaan</b>                     | +10.3       | -14.8       | +2.2        | -10.0       | +12.5       | +4.6        | -2.0        | -1.2        | <i>Construction</i>                              |
| <b>Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> | +4.7        | -4.1        | +1.4        | +5.5        | -8.1        | -6.7        | -7.3        | +3.5        | <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>                |
| Perdagangan borong                   | +5.8        | -0.1        | +1.0        | +3.7        | -7.9        | -6.2        | -9.9        | +3.9        | <i>Wholesale trade</i>                           |
| Perdagangan runcit                   | +2.6        | -12.6       | +2.4        | +11.9       | +4.1        | -8.4        | +1.9        | +2.5        | <i>Retail trade</i>                              |
| <b>Perkhidmatan</b>                  | +8.6        | -0.9        | +8.3        | +13.1       | +13.5       | +6.9        | +1.5        | +10.0       | <i>Services</i>                                  |
| Penginapan                           | +8.0        | +4.3        | +16.7       | +13.6       | -9.6        | +1.1        | +15.6       | +16.9       | <i>Accommodation</i>                             |
| Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan         | +12.7       | +6.7        | +13.5       | +34.2       | +13.5       | +0.2        | +8.9        | +4.2        | <i>Transportation and storage</i>                |
| Komunikasi                           | +20.0       | -13.9       | 0.0         | +0.0        | +10.0       | +2.6        | -8.3        | +6.1        | <i>Communications</i>                            |
| Kewangan                             | +2.5        | -7.0        | +4.3        | +2.4        | +2.2        | +4.0        | +3.0        | +6.1        | <i>Finance</i>                                   |
| Insurans                             | +22.2       | +16.2       | +20.6       | +49.5       | +54.3       | +31.2       | +17.6       | +41.1       | <i>Insurance</i>                                 |
| Hartanah                             | -10.7       | -18.7       | -1.4        | -3.1        | +0.9        | 0.0         | -1.1        | -2.0        | <i>Real estate</i>                               |
| Teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi    | -18.8       | -10.4       | +6.1        | +3.3        | +8.3        | +5.6        | -19.4       | +3.1        | <i>Information and communications technology</i> |
| Makanan dan minuman                  | +12.9       | -2.1        | +8.9        | +12.5       | +18.2       | +22.7       | -14.0       | +13.8       | <i>Food and beverage</i>                         |
| Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan     | -5.6        | +11.1       | +2.8        | +4.8        | +27.3       | -4.8        | +6.9        | +10.2       | <i>Administrative and support services</i>       |
| Profesional                          | +8.9        | +1.9        | +13.9       | +15.2       | +18.2       | -1.2        | +4.2        | +13.9       | <i>Professional</i>                              |
| Kesihatan                            | +20.4       | +33.3       | +40.0       | +37.3       | +12.8       | +21.2       | +27.3       | +22.8       | <i>Health</i>                                    |
| Pendidikan                           | +10.5       | +15.8       | +7.0        | +21.9       | +15.8       | +28.3       | +30.8       | +25.6       | <i>Education</i>                                 |
| <b>Perkhidmatan lain</b>             | +13.6       | +11.8       | +7.7        | +5.1        | +25.0       | +3.7        | -10.0       | +0.9        | <i>Other services</i>                            |
| <b>Semua sektor</b>                  | <b>+4.2</b> | <b>+0.7</b> | <b>+4.7</b> | <b>+4.8</b> | <b>+3.2</b> | <b>+2.0</b> | <b>+0.1</b> | <b>+6.2</b> | <i>All sectors</i>                               |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia



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# **PERDAGANGAN ANTARABANGSA**

*International Trade*

**09**

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**Jadual 9.1 Eksport, Import dan Imbangan Perdagangan, Malaysia**
*Table 9.1 Exports, Imports and Balance of Trade, Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | Eksport (f.o.b.) |                               |                                 | Import (c.i.f.) |                                 |                                   | Imbangan<br>perdagangan<br><i>Balance of<br/>trade</i> |
|-------------------------|-------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | <i>Exports</i>   |                               |                                 | <i>Imports</i>  |                                 |                                   |                                                        |
|                         |       | Jumlah           | Langsung<br>ke luar<br>negeri | Ke dan<br>melalui<br>Singapura  | Jumlah          | Langsung<br>dari luar<br>negeri | Dari dan<br>melalui<br>Singapura  |                                                        |
|                         |       | <i>Total</i>     | <i>Direct<br/>foreign</i>     | <i>To and via<br/>Singapore</i> | Total           | <i>Direct<br/>foreign</i>       | <i>From and via<br/>Singapore</i> |                                                        |
| RM Juta/ RM Million     |       |                  |                               |                                 |                 |                                 |                                   |                                                        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       |       | 1,426,199        | 1,182,272                     | 243,927                         | 1,211,044       | 1,022,098                       | 188,946                           | 215,155                                                |
| 2024                    |       | 1,509,291        | 1,250,537                     | 258,753                         | 1,370,237       | 1,148,985                       | 221,253                           | 139,053                                                |
| 2025                    |       | 1,606,473        | 1,307,281                     | 299,192                         | 1,451,880       | 1,221,524                       | 230,355                           | 154,593                                                |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       | Mei   | 119,516          | 97,799                        | 21,716                          | 104,105         | 87,372                          | 16,733                            | 15,411                                                 |
|                         | Jun   | 123,942          | 100,585                       | 23,357                          | 94,875          | 80,140                          | 14,735                            | 29,067                                                 |
|                         | Jul.  | 116,765          | 96,779                        | 19,987                          | 99,458          | 82,869                          | 16,590                            | 17,307                                                 |
|                         | Ogos  | 115,181          | 96,343                        | 18,837                          | 97,850          | 81,879                          | 15,972                            | 17,330                                                 |
|                         | Sep.  | 124,334          | 103,599                       | 20,735                          | 99,937          | 84,473                          | 15,463                            | 24,398                                                 |
|                         | Okt.  | 126,152          | 106,164                       | 19,987                          | 113,187         | 95,583                          | 17,604                            | 12,964                                                 |
|                         | Nov.  | 121,604          | 101,448                       | 20,156                          | 109,501         | 93,090                          | 16,411                            | 12,103                                                 |
|                         | Dis.  | 118,447          | 101,010                       | 17,437                          | 106,631         | 91,511                          | 15,119                            | 11,816                                                 |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | 122,381          | 103,003                       | 19,378                          | 112,238         | 94,471                          | 17,767                            | 10,143                                                 |
|                         | Feb.  | 111,445          | 93,792                        | 17,654                          | 100,116         | 83,990                          | 16,127                            | 11,329                                                 |
|                         | Mac   | 128,967          | 107,493                       | 21,475                          | 115,845         | 93,225                          | 22,620                            | 13,122                                                 |
|                         | Apr.  | 115,155          | 94,823                        | 20,332                          | 107,088         | 88,886                          | 18,202                            | 8,067                                                  |
|                         | Mei   | 128,100          | 103,409                       | 24,691                          | 118,083         | 98,706                          | 19,376                            | 10,017                                                 |
|                         | Jun   | 126,083          | 103,125                       | 22,959                          | 111,740         | 94,011                          | 17,730                            | 14,343                                                 |
|                         | Jul.  | 131,503          | 108,020                       | 23,483                          | 124,716         | 104,445                         | 20,271                            | 6,788                                                  |
|                         | Ogos  | 129,094          | 107,841                       | 21,253                          | 122,740         | 105,724                         | 17,016                            | 6,354                                                  |
|                         | Sep.  | 123,630          | 103,109                       | 20,521                          | 110,790         | 90,926                          | 19,864                            | 12,840                                                 |
|                         | Okt.  | 128,224          | 106,715                       | 21,509                          | 116,269         | 98,311                          | 17,958                            | 11,954                                                 |
|                         | Nov.  | 126,105          | 105,638                       | 20,467                          | 111,270         | 94,455                          | 16,814                            | 14,835                                                 |
|                         | Dis.  | 138,603          | 113,570                       | 25,034                          | 119,343         | 101,834                         | 17,509                            | 19,260                                                 |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | 122,814          | 99,197                        | 23,617                          | 119,155         | 98,909                          | 20,246                            | 3,659                                                  |
|                         | Feb.  | 118,242          | 97,815                        | 20,427                          | 105,625         | 89,368                          | 16,257                            | 12,617                                                 |
|                         | Mac   | 137,304          | 112,509                       | 24,795                          | 112,535         | 94,527                          | 18,008                            | 24,769                                                 |
|                         | Apr.  | 133,499          | 106,044                       | 27,455                          | 128,369         | 105,321                         | 23,049                            | 5,130                                                  |
|                         | Mei   | 126,618          | 105,700                       | 20,917                          | 125,858         | 107,443                         | 18,414                            | 760                                                    |
|                         | Jun   | 121,550          | 101,482                       | 20,068                          | 113,145         | 96,385                          | 16,760                            | 8,404                                                  |
|                         | Julai | 140,063          | 110,302                       | 29,761                          | 125,458         | 102,413                         | 23,045                            | 14,605                                                 |
|                         | Ogos  | 131,318          | 108,122                       | 23,196                          | 115,469         | 96,754                          | 18,715                            | 15,850                                                 |
|                         | Sep.  | 139,026          | 110,921                       | 28,106                          | 118,796         | 99,634                          | 19,162                            | 20,230                                                 |
|                         | Okt.  | 148,330          | 118,732                       | 29,598                          | 127,912         | 106,940                         | 20,972                            | 20,418                                                 |
|                         | Nov.  | 134,935          | 111,030                       | 23,905                          | 128,850         | 112,123                         | 16,727                            | 6,085                                                  |
|                         | Dis.  | 152,775          | 125,428                       | 27,347                          | 130,708         | 111,709                         | 18,999                            | 22,066                                                 |
| 2026                    | Jan.  | 146,828          | 121,890                       | 24,937                          | 124,869         | 105,396                         | 19,473                            | 21,958                                                 |
|                         | Feb.  | 130,952          | 112,205                       | 18,747                          | 114,244         | 97,166                          | 17,078                            | 16,708                                                 |

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**
*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**Jadual 9.2 Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Malaysia**
*Table 9.2 Exports by SITC Sections - Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br>Period    |       | Jumlah           | Makanan | Minuman<br>dan<br>tembakau  | Bahan<br>mentah<br>tidak<br>boleh<br>dimakan | Bahan api<br>galian,<br>pelincir<br>dan<br>lain-lain | Minyak<br>dan lemak<br>binatang<br>dan sayur-<br>sayuran | Bahan<br>kimia       |
|---------------------|-------|------------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
|                     |       | Total            | Food    | Beverages<br>and<br>tobacco | Crude<br>materials,<br>inedible              | Mineral<br>fuels,<br>lubricants,<br>etc.             | Animal and<br>vegetable<br>oil and fats                  | Chemical<br>products |
| RM Juta/ RM Million |       |                  |         |                             |                                              |                                                      |                                                          |                      |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>   |       | <b>1,426,199</b> | 46,462  | 3,105                       | 29,662                                       | 236,034                                              | 74,888                                                   | 106,155              |
| 2024                |       | <b>1,509,291</b> | 54,457  | 3,018                       | 30,670                                       | 218,203                                              | 82,956                                                   | 112,498              |
| 2025                |       | <b>1,606,473</b> | 58,867  | 2,852                       | 33,947                                       | 179,285                                              | 88,420                                                   | 108,922              |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>   | Jan.  | <b>112,666</b>   | 3,080   | 238                         | 2,400                                        | 20,919                                               | 5,616                                                    | 8,458                |
|                     | Feb.  | <b>112,682</b>   | 3,539   | 222                         | 2,346                                        | 20,737                                               | 5,660                                                    | 9,006                |
|                     | Mac   | <b>129,745</b>   | 4,040   | 313                         | 2,716                                        | 21,531                                               | 7,718                                                    | 9,879                |
|                     | Apr.  | <b>105,166</b>   | 3,251   | 230                         | 1,944                                        | 16,964                                               | 5,868                                                    | 7,543                |
|                     | Mei   | <b>119,516</b>   | 3,898   | 271                         | 2,454                                        | 21,972                                               | 5,801                                                    | 9,181                |
|                     | Jun   | <b>123,942</b>   | 3,854   | 242                         | 2,629                                        | 18,246                                               | 5,778                                                    | 8,247                |
|                     | Jul.  | <b>116,765</b>   | 3,845   | 247                         | 2,750                                        | 15,646                                               | 5,870                                                    | 8,630                |
|                     | Ogos  | <b>115,181</b>   | 3,986   | 262                         | 2,405                                        | 20,012                                               | 5,867                                                    | 8,890                |
|                     | Sep.  | <b>124,334</b>   | 4,091   | 261                         | 2,239                                        | 17,751                                               | 6,454                                                    | 8,919                |
|                     | Okt.  | <b>126,152</b>   | 4,298   | 255                         | 2,551                                        | 21,512                                               | 7,131                                                    | 9,396                |
|                     | Nov.  | <b>121,604</b>   | 4,449   | 277                         | 2,719                                        | 22,157                                               | 6,612                                                    | 9,206                |
|                     | Dis.  | <b>118,447</b>   | 4,130   | 288                         | 2,510                                        | 18,586                                               | 6,513                                                    | 8,800                |
| 2024                | Jan.  | <b>122,381</b>   | 4,045   | 298                         | 2,417                                        | 23,443                                               | 6,602                                                    | 9,079                |
|                     | Feb.  | <b>111,445</b>   | 3,896   | 236                         | 2,227                                        | 20,640                                               | 5,183                                                    | 8,798                |
|                     | Mac   | <b>128,967</b>   | 4,388   | 268                         | 2,948                                        | 20,436                                               | 5,888                                                    | 9,330                |
|                     | Apr.  | <b>115,155</b>   | 3,821   | 220                         | 2,612                                        | 16,552                                               | 6,451                                                    | 9,083                |
|                     | Mei   | <b>128,100</b>   | 4,565   | 251                         | 2,691                                        | 18,010                                               | 7,051                                                    | 9,779                |
|                     | Jun   | <b>126,083</b>   | 4,292   | 241                         | 2,487                                        | 18,554                                               | 5,887                                                    | 8,879                |
|                     | Jul.  | <b>131,503</b>   | 4,818   | 236                         | 2,795                                        | 18,234                                               | 8,040                                                    | 9,919                |
|                     | Ogos  | <b>129,094</b>   | 5,161   | 260                         | 2,659                                        | 17,068                                               | 6,958                                                    | 10,131               |
|                     | Sep.  | <b>123,630</b>   | 4,619   | 238                         | 2,205                                        | 14,259                                               | 7,095                                                    | 9,262                |
|                     | Okt.  | <b>128,224</b>   | 5,170   | 236                         | 2,440                                        | 16,352                                               | 7,628                                                    | 9,496                |
|                     | Nov.  | <b>126,105</b>   | 4,639   | 256                         | 2,407                                        | 16,057                                               | 7,585                                                    | 9,355                |
|                     | Dis.  | <b>138,603</b>   | 5,041   | 279                         | 2,782                                        | 18,596                                               | 8,586                                                    | 9,387                |
| 2025                | Jan.  | <b>122,814</b>   | 4,361   | 247                         | 2,253                                        | 17,396                                               | 7,202                                                    | 9,111                |
|                     | Feb.  | <b>118,242</b>   | 4,607   | 239                         | 2,381                                        | 15,681                                               | 6,661                                                    | 9,046                |
|                     | Mac   | <b>137,304</b>   | 5,124   | 272                         | 2,494                                        | 15,301                                               | 6,157                                                    | 9,463                |
|                     | Apr.  | <b>133,499</b>   | 4,817   | 234                         | 2,428                                        | 15,683                                               | 6,628                                                    | 8,993                |
|                     | Mei   | <b>126,618</b>   | 5,187   | 211                         | 2,531                                        | 12,896                                               | 7,738                                                    | 9,060                |
|                     | Jun   | <b>121,550</b>   | 4,676   | 224                         | 2,256                                        | 12,932                                               | 7,192                                                    | 8,074                |
|                     | Julai | <b>140,063</b>   | 5,335   | 218                         | 2,923                                        | 14,604                                               | 7,074                                                    | 9,598                |
|                     | Ogos  | <b>131,318</b>   | 4,952   | 246                         | 2,968                                        | 14,704                                               | 7,651                                                    | 9,132                |
|                     | Sep.  | <b>139,026</b>   | 4,543   | 203                         | 3,227                                        | 14,583                                               | 7,719                                                    | 8,911                |
|                     | Okt.  | <b>148,330</b>   | 5,188   | 243                         | 3,215                                        | 15,577                                               | 9,574                                                    | 9,637                |
|                     | Nov.  | <b>134,935</b>   | 4,957   | 238                         | 3,499                                        | 15,757                                               | 7,010                                                    | 8,684                |
|                     | Dis.  | <b>152,775</b>   | 5,119   | 277                         | 3,771                                        | 14,172                                               | 7,815                                                    | 9,215                |
| 2026                | Jan.  | <b>146,828</b>   | 4,905   | 295                         | 3,572                                        | 14,717                                               | 6,943                                                    | 8,499                |
|                     | Feb.  | <b>130,952</b>   | 3,950   | 192                         | 4,265                                        | 12,045                                               | 5,705                                                    | 7,810                |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 9.2 Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC, Malaysia (Samb.)**

*Table 9.2 Exports by SITC Sections, Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |       | Barang<br>keluaran<br>kilang  | Jentera dan<br>kelengkapan<br>pengangkutan <sup>1</sup> | Pelbagai barang<br>keluaran kilang                 | Pelbagai urus<br>niaga dan<br>barangan                    |
|-------------------|-------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
|                   |       | <i>Manufactured<br/>goods</i> | <i>Machinery and<br/>transport<br/>equipment</i>        | <i>Miscellaneous<br/>manufactured<br/>articles</i> | <i>Miscellaneous<br/>transactions<br/>and commodities</i> |
|                   |       | RM Juta/ RM Million           |                                                         |                                                    |                                                           |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> |       | 127,578                       | 650,206                                                 | 143,781                                            | 8,327                                                     |
| 2024              |       | 137,949                       | 689,196                                                 | 170,634                                            | 9,710                                                     |
| 2025              |       | 133,309                       | 808,120                                                 | 179,207                                            | 13,545                                                    |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.  | 8,705                         | 52,273                                                  | 10,413                                             | 564                                                       |
|                   | Feb.  | 10,081                        | 49,851                                                  | 10,783                                             | 455                                                       |
|                   | Mac   | 11,462                        | 57,830                                                  | 13,402                                             | 855                                                       |
|                   | Apr.  | 10,191                        | 49,009                                                  | 9,527                                              | 638                                                       |
|                   | Mei   | 10,424                        | 52,998                                                  | 11,859                                             | 658                                                       |
|                   | Jun   | 11,572                        | 60,366                                                  | 12,249                                             | 759                                                       |
|                   | Jul.  | 10,757                        | 56,195                                                  | 12,375                                             | 449                                                       |
|                   | Ogos  | 11,023                        | 49,701                                                  | 12,376                                             | 658                                                       |
|                   | Sep.  | 10,327                        | 60,748                                                  | 12,845                                             | 699                                                       |
|                   | Okt.  | 10,825                        | 56,328                                                  | 12,950                                             | 905                                                       |
|                   | Nov.  | 11,133                        | 51,935                                                  | 12,292                                             | 826                                                       |
|                   | Dis.  | 11,078                        | 52,973                                                  | 12,709                                             | 861                                                       |
| 2024              | Jan.  | 12,119                        | 50,940                                                  | 12,692                                             | 745                                                       |
|                   | Feb.  | 11,336                        | 46,571                                                  | 11,910                                             | 648                                                       |
|                   | Mac   | 12,321                        | 58,261                                                  | 14,409                                             | 719                                                       |
|                   | Apr.  | 11,717                        | 51,325                                                  | 12,441                                             | 932                                                       |
|                   | Mei   | 12,791                        | 57,169                                                  | 14,937                                             | 854                                                       |
|                   | Jun   | 11,029                        | 60,214                                                  | 13,823                                             | 676                                                       |
|                   | Jul.  | 12,057                        | 59,191                                                  | 15,329                                             | 883                                                       |
|                   | Ogos  | 11,734                        | 58,095                                                  | 16,364                                             | 664                                                       |
|                   | Sep.  | 10,122                        | 61,504                                                  | 13,659                                             | 666                                                       |
|                   | Okt.  | 10,671                        | 60,324                                                  | 14,769                                             | 1,136                                                     |
|                   | Nov.  | 10,448                        | 58,891                                                  | 15,437                                             | 1,031                                                     |
|                   | Dis.  | 11,604                        | 66,712                                                  | 14,862                                             | 755                                                       |
| 2025              | Jan.  | 10,569                        | 57,740                                                  | 12,951                                             | 985                                                       |
|                   | Feb.  | 10,292                        | 54,605                                                  | 13,737                                             | 992                                                       |
|                   | Mac   | 11,844                        | 70,867                                                  | 14,783                                             | 999                                                       |
|                   | Apr.  | 10,923                        | 68,676                                                  | 14,031                                             | 1,087                                                     |
|                   | Mei   | 12,162                        | 61,628                                                  | 14,350                                             | 855                                                       |
|                   | Jun   | 9,740                         | 61,853                                                  | 13,692                                             | 910                                                       |
|                   | Julai | 12,442                        | 71,902                                                  | 14,948                                             | 1,020                                                     |
|                   | Ogos  | 10,902                        | 63,963                                                  | 15,773                                             | 1,029                                                     |
|                   | Sep.  | 10,299                        | 72,740                                                  | 15,293                                             | 1,508                                                     |
|                   | Okt.  | 11,310                        | 75,337                                                  | 16,756                                             | 1,493                                                     |
|                   | Nov.  | 10,276                        | 66,744                                                  | 16,592                                             | 1,178                                                     |
|                   | Dis.  | 12,550                        | 82,065                                                  | 16,301                                             | 1,489                                                     |
| 2026              | Jan.  | 10,786                        | 78,636                                                  | 16,690                                             | 1,785                                                     |
|                   | Feb.  | 9,500                         | 67,963                                                  | 18,180                                             | 1,342                                                     |

**Nota / Note :**

**1** Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.  
*Includes electrical and electronic products.*

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**Jadual 9.3 Import mengikut Seksyen SITC, Malaysia**
*Table 9.3 Imports by SITC Sections, Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br>Period  | Jumlah              | Makanan | Minuman<br>dan<br>tembakau  | Bahan<br>mentah<br>tidak boleh<br>dimakan | Bahan api<br>galian,<br>pelincir<br>dan<br>lain-lain | Minyak<br>dan lemak<br>binatang<br>dan sayur-<br>sayuran | Bahan<br>kimia       |        |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------|
|                   | Total               | Food    | Beverages<br>and<br>tobacco | Crude<br>materials,<br>inedible           | Mineral<br>fuels,<br>lubricants,<br>etc.             | Animal and<br>vegetable<br>oil and fats                  | Chemical<br>products |        |
|                   | RM Juta/ RM Million |         |                             |                                           |                                                      |                                                          |                      |        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | 1,211,044           | 78,787  | 3,616                       | 43,711                                    | 231,552                                              | 11,226                                                   | 120,956              |        |
| 2024              | 1,370,237           | 93,799  | 3,726                       | 47,746                                    | 224,005                                              | 10,526                                                   | 122,472              |        |
| 2025              | 1,451,880           | 92,770  | 3,366                       | 51,705                                    | 174,845                                              | 13,365                                                   | 116,269              |        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Mei                 | 104,105 | 6,685                       | 284                                       | 3,788                                                | 21,732                                                   | 910                  | 11,130 |
|                   | Jun                 | 94,875  | 6,172                       | 318                                       | 3,370                                                | 17,807                                                   | 1,097                | 9,768  |
|                   | Jul.                | 99,458  | 6,431                       | 331                                       | 3,430                                                | 18,963                                                   | 1,115                | 10,034 |
|                   | Ogos                | 97,850  | 6,248                       | 323                                       | 3,438                                                | 16,820                                                   | 1,231                | 9,658  |
|                   | Sep.                | 99,937  | 6,604                       | 320                                       | 3,722                                                | 16,736                                                   | 656                  | 9,797  |
|                   | Okt.                | 113,187 | 7,181                       | 356                                       | 4,098                                                | 24,272                                                   | 801                  | 10,722 |
|                   | Nov.                | 109,501 | 6,951                       | 299                                       | 3,785                                                | 19,964                                                   | 638                  | 10,560 |
|                   | Dis.                | 106,631 | 7,103                       | 301                                       | 3,869                                                | 19,349                                                   | 800                  | 9,839  |
| 2024              | Jan.                | 112,238 | 8,579                       | 313                                       | 4,081                                                | 19,958                                                   | 643                  | 10,203 |
|                   | Feb.                | 100,116 | 6,284                       | 290                                       | 4,330                                                | 19,952                                                   | 603                  | 9,120  |
|                   | Mac                 | 115,845 | 7,788                       | 285                                       | 3,989                                                | 23,795                                                   | 721                  | 10,153 |
|                   | Apr.                | 106,954 | 7,438                       | 247                                       | 4,207                                                | 16,412                                                   | 780                  | 10,470 |
|                   | Mei                 | 118,083 | 7,670                       | 323                                       | 3,807                                                | 21,364                                                   | 1,056                | 10,969 |
|                   | Jun                 | 111,740 | 6,971                       | 278                                       | 3,518                                                | 20,343                                                   | 815                  | 10,249 |
|                   | Jul.                | 124,716 | 8,580                       | 339                                       | 4,275                                                | 18,737                                                   | 752                  | 10,909 |
|                   | Ogos                | 123,490 | 9,177                       | 400                                       | 4,914                                                | 16,531                                                   | 886                  | 11,600 |
|                   | Sep.                | 110,790 | 7,407                       | 304                                       | 3,360                                                | 17,575                                                   | 773                  | 9,359  |
|                   | Okt.                | 116,269 | 8,021                       | 301                                       | 3,577                                                | 17,691                                                   | 857                  | 10,094 |
|                   | Nov.                | 111,259 | 7,834                       | 311                                       | 3,795                                                | 15,665                                                   | 1,159                | 9,334  |
|                   | Dis.                | 119,342 | 8,049                       | 336                                       | 3,893                                                | 15,982                                                   | 1,480                | 10,012 |
| 2025              | Jan.                | 119,155 | 8,603                       | 283                                       | 4,383                                                | 15,176                                                   | 1,347                | 9,383  |
|                   | Feb.                | 105,625 | 8,358                       | 213                                       | 3,589                                                | 15,757                                                   | 1,060                | 8,533  |
|                   | Mac                 | 112,535 | 8,836                       | 244                                       | 3,897                                                | 13,809                                                   | 1,462                | 9,932  |
|                   | Apr.                | 128,369 | 7,952                       | 286                                       | 4,067                                                | 12,819                                                   | 993                  | 10,077 |
|                   | Mei                 | 125,858 | 7,967                       | 269                                       | 4,811                                                | 14,106                                                   | 1,088                | 9,870  |
|                   | Jun                 | 113,145 | 6,926                       | 264                                       | 4,643                                                | 15,502                                                   | 1,002                | 10,083 |
|                   | Julai               | 125,458 | 7,292                       | 313                                       | 4,418                                                | 15,977                                                   | 1,061                | 9,776  |
|                   | Ogos                | 115,469 | 7,111                       | 254                                       | 4,567                                                | 13,197                                                   | 1,009                | 10,027 |
|                   | Sep.                | 118,796 | 7,144                       | 271                                       | 3,732                                                | 16,737                                                   | 1,325                | 9,472  |
|                   | Okt.                | 127,912 | 7,423                       | 345                                       | 4,725                                                | 14,681                                                   | 1,268                | 9,932  |
|                   | Nov.                | 128,850 | 6,842                       | 301                                       | 4,265                                                | 13,958                                                   | 724                  | 9,059  |
|                   | Dis.                | 130,708 | 8,317                       | 323                                       | 4,610                                                | 13,127                                                   | 1,027                | 10,127 |
| 2026              | Jan.                | 124,869 | 8,059                       | 307                                       | 5,514                                                | 13,807                                                   | 1,143                | 9,728  |
|                   | Feb.                | 114,244 | 6,607                       | 223                                       | 4,659                                                | 10,289                                                   | 1,009                | 8,411  |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 9.3 Import mengikut Seksyen SITC, Malaysia (Samb.)**

*Table 9.3 Imports by SITC Sections, Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |       | Barang<br>keluaran<br>kilang  | Jentera dan<br>kelengkapan<br>pengangkutan <sup>1</sup> | Pelbagai barang<br>keluaran kilang                 | Pelbagai urus<br>niaga dan<br>barangan                    |
|-------------------|-------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
|                   |       | <i>Manufactured<br/>goods</i> | <i>Machinery and<br/>transport<br/>equipment</i>        | <i>Miscellaneous<br/>manufactured<br/>articles</i> | <i>Miscellaneous<br/>transactions<br/>and commodities</i> |
|                   |       | RM Juta/ RM Million           |                                                         |                                                    |                                                           |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> |       | 125,495                       | 500,555                                                 | 78,336                                             | 16,811                                                    |
| 2024              |       | 135,523                       | 621,752                                                 | 87,460                                             | 23,229                                                    |
| 2025              |       | 123,653                       | 746,944                                                 | 101,433                                            | 27,529                                                    |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Mei   | 11,213                        | 40,516                                                  | 6,260                                              | 1,585                                                     |
|                   | Jun   | 9,967                         | 38,501                                                  | 6,207                                              | 1,669                                                     |
|                   | Jul.  | 10,485                        | 40,679                                                  | 6,682                                              | 1,308                                                     |
|                   | Ogos  | 10,163                        | 41,986                                                  | 6,468                                              | 1,516                                                     |
|                   | Sep.  | 10,917                        | 43,187                                                  | 6,630                                              | 1,365                                                     |
|                   | Okt.  | 11,013                        | 45,981                                                  | 6,910                                              | 1,853                                                     |
|                   | Nov.  | 11,120                        | 47,285                                                  | 7,590                                              | 1,310                                                     |
|                   | Dis.  | 11,455                        | 45,263                                                  | 7,474                                              | 1,178                                                     |
| 2024              | Jan.  | 12,976                        | 45,940                                                  | 7,639                                              | 1,907                                                     |
|                   | Feb.  | 10,474                        | 41,182                                                  | 6,249                                              | 1,632                                                     |
|                   | Mac   | 11,171                        | 49,348                                                  | 6,566                                              | 2,030                                                     |
|                   | Apr.  | 11,376                        | 46,712                                                  | 7,184                                              | 2,262                                                     |
|                   | Mei   | 12,043                        | 51,040                                                  | 7,344                                              | 2,467                                                     |
|                   | Jun   | 10,461                        | 49,678                                                  | 6,995                                              | 2,430                                                     |
|                   | Jul.  | 12,193                        | 59,262                                                  | 7,969                                              | 1,700                                                     |
|                   | Ogos  | 11,936                        | 57,718                                                  | 7,581                                              | 1,997                                                     |
|                   | Sep.  | 10,180                        | 53,482                                                  | 6,669                                              | 1,682                                                     |
|                   | Okt.  | 10,863                        | 56,146                                                  | 7,194                                              | 1,526                                                     |
|                   | Nov.  | 10,596                        | 52,824                                                  | 7,896                                              | 1,857                                                     |
|                   | Dis.  | 11,256                        | 58,421                                                  | 8,175                                              | 1,739                                                     |
| 2025              | Jan.  | 10,516                        | 60,460                                                  | 7,546                                              | 1,459                                                     |
|                   | Feb.  | 8,613                         | 50,785                                                  | 6,717                                              | 2,000                                                     |
|                   | Mac   | 9,528                         | 54,860                                                  | 7,377                                              | 2,590                                                     |
|                   | Apr.  | 10,316                        | 70,849                                                  | 7,901                                              | 3,109                                                     |
|                   | Mei   | 11,194                        | 65,086                                                  | 8,201                                              | 3,267                                                     |
|                   | Jun   | 10,171                        | 54,332                                                  | 8,684                                              | 1,539                                                     |
|                   | Julai | 10,974                        | 64,317                                                  | 9,296                                              | 2,033                                                     |
|                   | Ogos  | 10,415                        | 58,674                                                  | 8,454                                              | 1,761                                                     |
|                   | Sep.  | 9,975                         | 60,085                                                  | 8,446                                              | 1,610                                                     |
|                   | Okt.  | 10,655                        | 67,022                                                  | 8,682                                              | 3,180                                                     |
|                   | Nov.  | 10,060                        | 72,030                                                  | 8,858                                              | 2,753                                                     |
|                   | Dis.  | 11,236                        | 68,444                                                  | 11,271                                             | 2,228                                                     |
| 2026              | Jan.  | 10,967                        | 63,958                                                  | 8,863                                              | 2,523                                                     |
|                   | Feb.  | 9,205                         | 62,220                                                  | 8,549                                              | 3,072                                                     |

**Nota / Note :**

**1** Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.  
*Includes electrical and electronic products.*

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*



**Jadual 9.4 Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Malaysia**
*Table 9.4 Exports of Major and Selected Commodities, Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |       | Getah Asli     |               | Biji koko (mentah/<br>disalai) |               | Lada<br>(hitam & putih)   |               | Minyak kelapa sawit |               | Minyak isirong<br>kelapa sawit |               |
|-------------------|-------|----------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
|                   |       | Natural Rubber |               | Cocoa beans<br>(raw/roasted)   |               | Pepper (black &<br>white) |               | Palm oil            |               | Palm kernel oil                |               |
|                   |       | Tan<br>metrik  | RM<br>Juta    | Tan<br>metrik                  | RM<br>Juta    | Tan<br>metrik             | RM<br>Juta    | Tan<br>metrik       | RM<br>Juta    | Tan<br>metrik                  | RM<br>Juta    |
|                   |       | Tonne          | RM<br>Million | Tonne                          | RM<br>Million | Tonne                     | RM<br>Million | Tonne               | RM<br>Million | Tonne                          | RM<br>Million |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> |       | 578,683        | 3,714         | 104,371                        | 1,189         | 5,796                     | 150           | 14,259,502          | 59,450        | 956,536                        | 4,915         |
| 2024              |       | 577,213        | 4,503         | 114,270                        | 3,236         | 5,740                     | 186           | 15,187,850          | 65,818        | 1,106,314                      | 6,606         |
| 2025              |       | 485,429        | 4,084         | 92,938                         | 3,247         | 4,330                     | 179           | 14,493,644          | 67,301        | 1,081,673                      | 8,872         |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Mei   | 37,062         | 234           | 9,330                          | 102           | 470                       | 11            | 1,058,837           | 4,610         | 81,259                         | 423           |
|                   | Jun   | 48,848         | 313           | 6,657                          | 75            | 388                       | 11            | 1,105,668           | 4,644         | 58,737                         | 318           |
|                   | Jul.  | 51,784         | 335           | 9,552                          | 111           | 553                       | 13            | 1,181,302           | 4,768         | 78,018                         | 384           |
|                   | Ogos  | 57,488         | 367           | 8,841                          | 103           | 644                       | 17            | 1,149,880           | 4,710         | 88,243                         | 421           |
|                   | Sep.  | 57,028         | 361           | 8,568                          | 100           | 526                       | 14            | 1,249,733           | 5,145         | 93,913                         | 485           |
|                   | Okt.  | 56,460         | 369           | 8,655                          | 102           | 534                       | 13            | 1,398,297           | 5,678         | 95,123                         | 456           |
|                   | Nov.  | 51,643         | 346           | 9,691                          | 123           | 499                       | 12            | 1,248,559           | 5,057         | 108,548                        | 524           |
|                   | Dis.  | 45,591         | 311           | 8,094                          | 119           | 519                       | 13            | 1,282,638           | 5,117         | 80,260                         | 381           |
| 2024              | Jan.  | 43,111         | 298           | 9,097                          | 146           | 422                       | 10            | 1,362,290           | 5,439         | 72,782                         | 352           |
|                   | Feb.  | 55,083         | 390           | 8,400                          | 147           | 273                       | 8             | 940,469             | 3,864         | 48,002                         | 250           |
|                   | Mac   | 58,965         | 428           | 8,316                          | 161           | 444                       | 13            | 1,134,584           | 4,810         | 80,049                         | 408           |
|                   | Apr.  | 47,795         | 360           | 8,990                          | 172           | 387                       | 10            | 1,168,680           | 5,111         | 86,144                         | 473           |
|                   | Mei   | 50,798         | 392           | 9,896                          | 212           | 444                       | 13            | 1,260,391           | 5,540         | 78,052                         | 458           |
|                   | Jun   | 39,803         | 316           | 8,165                          | 247           | 661                       | 19            | 1,036,030           | 4,451         | 76,881                         | 444           |
|                   | Jul.  | 48,204         | 394           | 9,205                          | 299           | 379                       | 12            | 1,489,780           | 6,317         | 122,302                        | 693           |
|                   | Ogos  | 57,482         | 458           | 10,111                         | 348           | 703                       | 24            | 1,317,396           | 5,568         | 83,563                         | 503           |
|                   | Sep.  | 39,930         | 315           | 11,891                         | 449           | 542                       | 19            | 1,365,893           | 5,687         | 106,849                        | 633           |
|                   | Okt.  | 48,142         | 383           | 12,094                         | 433           | 492                       | 18            | 1,414,693           | 5,938         | 148,541                        | 909           |
|                   | Nov.  | 43,562         | 373           | 8,723                          | 297           | 536                       | 22            | 1,336,158           | 6,145         | 106,170                        | 730           |
|                   | Dis.  | 44,338         | 396           | 9,381                          | 326           | 457                       | 18            | 1,361,485           | 6,948         | 96,978                         | 753           |
| 2025              | Jan.  | 44,338         | 405           | 9,755                          | 338           | 320                       | 13            | 1,032,535           | 5,475         | 55,276                         | 481           |
|                   | Feb.  | 54,847         | 492           | 8,458                          | 308           | 377                       | 15            | 1,044,193           | 5,344         | 48,364                         | 425           |
|                   | Mac   | 52,531         | 479           | 8,508                          | 308           | 398                       | 15            | 983,961             | 4,949         | 56,998                         | 481           |
|                   | Apr.  | 35,901         | 332           | 7,580                          | 270           | 379                       | 17            | 992,336             | 4,920         | 90,899                         | 776           |
|                   | Mei   | 35,939         | 313           | 9,768                          | 342           | 332                       | 15            | 1,256,152           | 5,838         | 125,707                        | 1,062         |
|                   | Jun   | 29,719         | 246           | 8,327                          | 319           | 390                       | 17            | 1,273,425           | 5,527         | 93,797                         | 757           |
|                   | Julai | 37,198         | 294           | 8,405                          | 286           | 304                       | 12            | 1,222,224           | 5,287         | 100,467                        | 759           |
|                   | Ogos  | 39,517         | 305           | 5,835                          | 201           | 402                       | 16            | 1,312,222           | 5,752         | 98,874                         | 759           |
|                   | Sep.  | 33,549         | 264           | 7,508                          | 249           | 412                       | 16            | 1,268,800           | 5,615         | 123,587                        | 999           |
|                   | Okt.  | 52,932         | 418           | 7,896                          | 266           | 335                       | 14            | 1,605,881           | 7,308         | 95,679                         | 811           |
|                   | Nov.  | 36,820         | 286           | 6,214                          | 206           | 294                       | 12            | 1,136,311           | 5,223         | 86,233                         | 738           |
|                   | Dis.  | 32,139         | 250           | 4,685                          | 154           | 386                       | 16            | 1,365,604           | 6,063         | 105,794                        | 824           |
| 2026              | Jan.  | 42,386         | 322           | 7,060                          | 199           | 220                       | 8             | 1,244,852           | 5,397         | 60,978                         | 492           |
|                   | Feb.  | 33,897         | 261           | 4,152                          | 114           | 320                       | 13            | 1,044,994           | 4,460         | 50,976                         | 399           |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 9.4 Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Malaysia (Samb.)**
*Table 9.4 Exports of Major and Selected Commodities, Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Gas asli cecair <sup>1</sup> |                   | Petroleum mentah       |                   | Keluaran petroleum bertapis       |                   | Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit |                   |
|------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
|                  |       | <i>Liquefied natural gas</i> |                   | <i>Crude petroleum</i> |                   | <i>Refined petroleum products</i> |                   | <i>Palm-based Oleochemicals</i>   |                   |
|                  |       | '000 Tan metrik              | RM Juta           | '000 Tan metrik        | RM Juta           | '000 Tan metrik                   | RM Juta           | Tan metrik                        | RM Juta           |
|                  |       | <i>Tonne</i>                 | <i>RM Million</i> | <i>Tonne</i>           | <i>RM Million</i> | <i>Tonne</i>                      | <i>RM Million</i> | <i>Tonne</i>                      | <i>RM Million</i> |
| 2023             |       | 26,863                       | 60,231            | 9,309                  | 28,733            | 41,785                            | 133,870           | 4,637,183                         | 23,841            |
| 2024             |       | 27,650                       | 61,903            | 8,518                  | 26,114            | 37,805                            | 117,577           | 5,117,700                         | 27,341            |
| 2025             |       | 27,031                       | 51,634            | 7,960                  | 19,418            | 36,448                            | 95,104            | 5,119,562                         | 32,245            |
| 2023             | Mei   | 2,466                        | 5,245             | 889                    | 2,680             | 4,264                             | 12,802            | 360,329                           | 1,892             |
|                  | Jun   | 1,738                        | 3,704             | 637                    | 1,819             | 4,119                             | 11,760            | 359,184                           | 1,867             |
|                  | Jul.  | 1,856                        | 3,716             | 735                    | 2,080             | 3,158                             | 9,248             | 376,496                           | 1,891             |
|                  | Ogos  | 2,330                        | 4,842             | 915                    | 2,587             | 3,499                             | 11,573            | 388,100                           | 1,931             |
|                  | Sep.  | 1,895                        | 4,071             | 846                    | 2,626             | 2,813                             | 10,159            | 402,373                           | 2,005             |
|                  | Okt.  | 2,204                        | 4,772             | 671                    | 2,304             | 3,621                             | 13,044            | 381,951                           | 1,962             |
|                  | Nov.  | 2,446                        | 5,499             | 887                    | 3,069             | 3,610                             | 12,378            | 437,955                           | 2,189             |
|                  | Dis.  | 2,715                        | 6,309             | 792                    | 2,660             | 2,699                             | 8,323             | 349,370                           | 1,758             |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 2,613                        | 6,023             | 728                    | 2,328             | 4,297                             | 13,912            | 440,170                           | 2,169             |
|                  | Feb.  | 2,649                        | 6,398             | 1,045                  | 3,186             | 2,834                             | 9,290             | 410,414                           | 2,042             |
|                  | Mac   | 2,680                        | 6,378             | 888                    | 2,850             | 3,160                             | 10,411            | 408,736                           | 2,121             |
|                  | Apr.  | 2,013                        | 4,378             | 775                    | 2,523             | 2,470                             | 8,471             | 425,936                           | 2,257             |
|                  | Mei   | 1,894                        | 4,190             | 762                    | 2,527             | 3,051                             | 10,314            | 441,658                           | 2,422             |
|                  | Jun   | 2,039                        | 4,648             | 630                    | 2,105             | 3,311                             | 10,825            | 411,234                           | 2,191             |
|                  | Jul.  | 2,137                        | 4,769             | 597                    | 1,928             | 3,184                             | 10,332            | 448,554                           | 2,425             |
|                  | Ogos  | 1,772                        | 4,165             | 531                    | 1,722             | 3,217                             | 10,120            | 450,227                           | 2,426             |
|                  | Sep.  | 1,966                        | 4,265             | 579                    | 1,729             | 2,685                             | 7,465             | 431,295                           | 2,279             |
|                  | Okt.  | 2,488                        | 5,278             | 479                    | 1,241             | 3,422                             | 9,002             | 468,927                           | 2,448             |
|                  | Nov.  | 2,576                        | 5,448             | 639                    | 1,637             | 2,865                             | 8,187             | 376,962                           | 2,216             |
|                  | Dis.  | 2,823                        | 5,963             | 864                    | 2,338             | 3,308                             | 9,248             | 403,587                           | 2,345             |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 2,494                        | 5,245             | 773                    | 2,056             | 3,274                             | 9,045             | 414,567                           | 2,732             |
|                  | Feb.  | 2,332                        | 4,766             | 403                    | 1,137             | 2,896                             | 8,562             | 392,143                           | 2,542             |
|                  | Mac   | 2,637                        | 5,472             | 582                    | 1,619             | 2,375                             | 6,668             | 402,473                           | 2,601             |
|                  | Apr.  | 2,238                        | 4,570             | 894                    | 2,309             | 2,800                             | 7,708             | 423,611                           | 2,713             |
|                  | Mei   | 1,218                        | 2,388             | 752                    | 1,807             | 2,803                             | 7,182             | 426,805                           | 2,676             |
|                  | Jun   | 1,784                        | 3,416             | 424                    | 1,058             | 3,084                             | 7,808             | 388,770                           | 2,324             |
|                  | Julai | 2,315                        | 4,424             | 823                    | 1,906             | 2,855                             | 7,347             | 462,437                           | 2,854             |
|                  | Ogos  | 2,145                        | 4,057             | 518                    | 1,224             | 3,273                             | 8,414             | 451,189                           | 2,752             |
|                  | Sep.  | 2,060                        | 3,701             | 596                    | 1,431             | 3,331                             | 8,424             | 422,695                           | 2,740             |
|                  | Okt.  | 2,429                        | 4,347             | 740                    | 1,710             | 3,295                             | 8,187             | 514,657                           | 3,208             |
|                  | Nov.  | 2,790                        | 4,768             | 798                    | 1,735             | 3,430                             | 8,404             | 409,345                           | 2,587             |
|                  | Dis.  | 2,589                        | 4,479             | 658                    | 1,427             | 3,034                             | 7,354             | 410,871                           | 2,514             |
| 2026             | Jan.  | 2,819                        | 4,974             | 577                    | 1,255             | 3,191                             | 7,546             | 413,523                           | 2,454             |
|                  | Feb.  | 2,107                        | 3,463             | 560                    | 1,211             | 2,757                             | 6,487             | 433,561                           | 2,443             |

**Nota / Note :**
<sup>1</sup> Termasuk gas asli melalui saluran paip  
Includes natural gas through pipelines

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 9.4 Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Malaysia (Samb.)**

*Table 9.4 Exports of Major and Selected Commodities, Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |       | Kayu balak                      |                       | Kayu gergaji                    |                       | Metanol             |                       | Kapur, simen dan bahan-bahan binaan buatan |                      | Barangan Elektrik dan Elektronik  |
|-------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                   |       | Sawlogs                         |                       | Sawn timber                     |                       | Methanol            |                       | Lime, cement and Fabricated building       |                      | Electrical and electronic product |
|                   |       |                                 |                       |                                 |                       |                     |                       |                                            |                      |                                   |
|                   |       | '000 meter padu<br>cubic metres | RM Juta<br>RM Million | '000 meter padu<br>cubic metres | RM Juta<br>RM Million | Tan metrik<br>Tonne | RM Juta<br>RM Million | Tan metrik<br>Tonne                        | RM Juta<br>RM Millio | RM Juta<br>RM Million             |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> |       | 701                             | 563                   | 1,035                           | 2,292                 | 1,557,111           | 1,980                 | 2,111,443                                  | 1,097                | 575,455                           |
| 2024              |       | 728                             | 498                   | 981                             | 2,052                 | 1,640,358           | 2,109                 | 2,168,388                                  | 1,072                | 601,577                           |
| 2025              |       | 752                             | 485                   | 1,173                           | 2,113                 | 1,704,310           | 2,007                 | 2,521,459                                  | 1,097                | 711,438                           |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Mei   | 60                              | 56                    | 107                             | 240                   | 69,200              | 94                    | 211,812                                    | 104                  | 46,599                            |
|                   | Jun   | 54                              | 50                    | 99                              | 221                   | 128,491             | 151                   | 143,780                                    | 83                   | 54,113                            |
|                   | Jul.  | 89                              | 54                    | 91                              | 207                   | 149,760             | 171                   | 150,556                                    | 81                   | 50,464                            |
|                   | Ogos  | 83                              | 71                    | 88                              | 192                   | 179,939             | 197                   | 180,333                                    | 97                   | 43,285                            |
|                   | Sep.  | 60                              | 29                    | 76                              | 165                   | 77,304              | 87                    | 189,604                                    | 101                  | 54,242                            |
|                   | Okt.  | 60                              | 51                    | 81                              | 186                   | 99,030              | 134                   | 169,238                                    | 95                   | 49,183                            |
|                   | Nov.  | 66                              | 53                    | 81                              | 174                   | 168,393             | 220                   | 166,882                                    | 96                   | 45,476                            |
|                   | Dis.  | 47                              | 25                    | 101                             | 216                   | 141,097             | 180                   | 147,998                                    | 81                   | 45,969                            |
| 2024              | Jan.  | 74                              | 61                    | 76                              | 157                   | 115,172             | 154                   | 173,226                                    | 90                   | 44,023                            |
|                   | Feb.  | 33                              | 27                    | 56                              | 128                   | 91,367              | 122                   | 126,298                                    | 70                   | 40,028                            |
|                   | Mac   | 41                              | 32                    | 98                              | 213                   | 154,258             | 211                   | 169,311                                    | 91                   | 49,697                            |
|                   | Apr.  | 61                              | 51                    | 86                              | 178                   | 179,302             | 235                   | 203,061                                    | 100                  | 44,850                            |
|                   | Mei   | 48                              | 41                    | 110                             | 236                   | 94,972              | 126                   | 196,525                                    | 100                  | 50,150                            |
|                   | Jun   | 48                              | 29                    | 83                              | 177                   | 121,331             | 167                   | 179,047                                    | 88                   | 53,258                            |
|                   | Jul.  | 92                              | 58                    | 85                              | 171                   | 109,990             | 145                   | 178,418                                    | 88                   | 51,697                            |
|                   | Ogos  | 52                              | 36                    | 77                              | 174                   | 151,011             | 195                   | 166,624                                    | 99                   | 50,439                            |
|                   | Sep.  | 109                             | 53                    | 67                              | 138                   | 133,778             | 161                   | 189,815                                    | 85                   | 54,499                            |
|                   | Okt.  | 43                              | 23                    | 90                              | 172                   | 134,312             | 156                   | 188,108                                    | 90                   | 53,035                            |
|                   | Nov.  | 103                             | 70                    | 72                              | 145                   | 200,360             | 244                   | 205,169                                    | 87                   | 51,123                            |
|                   | Dis.  | 23                              | 17                    | 80                              | 163                   | 154,505             | 192                   | 192,786                                    | 84                   | 58,778                            |
| 2025              | Jan.  | 76                              | 52                    | 70                              | 121                   | 137,363             | 176                   | 146,677                                    | 70                   | 50,565                            |
|                   | Feb.  | 28                              | 18                    | 65                              | 139                   | 157,628             | 204                   | 222,750                                    | 85                   | 47,319                            |
|                   | Mac   | 46                              | 31                    | 81                              | 166                   | 175,112             | 226                   | 212,747                                    | 89                   | 62,297                            |
|                   | Apr.  | 37                              | 33                    | 76                              | 157                   | 171,888             | 228                   | 224,134                                    | 89                   | 60,208                            |
|                   | Mei   | 68                              | 50                    | 154                             | 215                   | 48,846              | 57                    | 272,445                                    | 105                  | 53,707                            |
|                   | Jun   | 36                              | 24                    | 92                              | 184                   | 66,091              | 76                    | 197,797                                    | 84                   | 53,977                            |
|                   | Julai | 35                              | 31                    | 132                             | 223                   | 149,193             | 194                   | 240,012                                    | 101                  | 63,350                            |
|                   | Ogos  | 160                             | 57                    | 150                             | 205                   | 138,097             | 155                   | 199,793                                    | 89                   | 55,534                            |
|                   | Sep.  | 87                              | 67                    | 89                              | 177                   | 167,262             | 177                   | 242,941                                    | 106                  | 65,137                            |
|                   | Okt.  | 29                              | 20                    | 98                              | 194                   | 189,200             | 201                   | 202,218                                    | 102                  | 67,081                            |
|                   | Nov.  | 80                              | 56                    | 73                              | 148                   | 115,401             | 123                   | 156,877                                    | 81                   | 58,793                            |
|                   | Dis.  | 71                              | 47                    | 93                              | 184                   | 188,229             | 192                   | 203,066                                    | 96                   | 73,470                            |
| 2026              | Jan.  | 74                              | 41                    | 85                              | 168                   | 175,890             | 181                   | 225,116                                    | 77                   | 70,525                            |
|                   | Feb.  | 43                              | 32                    | 67                              | 139                   | 211,531             | 217                   | 267,004                                    | 71                   | 60,825                            |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 9.5 Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Malaysia**  
**Table 9.5 Imports of Major and Selected Commodities, Malaysia**

| Tempoh<br>Period  | Isirung kelapa sawit |            |    | Petroleum mentah |            | Keluaran petroleum bertapis |            | Baja dikilangkan         |            | Simen      |            |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------|----|------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                   | Palm kernel          |            |    | Crude petroleum  |            | Refined petroleum products  |            | Fertilizer, manufactured |            | Cement     |            |
|                   | Tan metrik           | RM Juta    |    | '000 Tan metrik  | RM Juta    | '000 Tan metrik             | RM Juta    | Tan metrik               | RM Juta    | Tan metrik | RM Juta    |
|                   | Tonne                | RM Million |    | Tonne            | RM Million | Tonne                       | RM Million | Tonne                    | RM Million | Tonne      | RM Million |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | 40,777               | 75         |    | 20,840           | 60,972     | 38,417                      | 130,253    | 3,320,282                | 5,406      | 2,053,123  | 629        |
| 2024              | 56,681               | 128        |    | 21,991           | 63,167     | 36,912                      | 121,418    | 3,803,588                | 5,265      | 1,960,898  | 593        |
| 2025              | 186,515              | 384        |    | 22,692           | 53,557     | 33,591                      | 92,069     | 3,900,991                | 5,637      | 2,352,780  | 615        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Mei                  | 2,614      | 5  | 2,176            | 5,992      | 3,678                       | 12,191     | 330,890                  | 568        | 157,049    | 44         |
|                   | Jun                  | 2,297      | 4  | 1,638            | 4,587      | 3,141                       | 9,710      | 221,422                  | 329        | 191,246    | 59         |
|                   | Jul.                 | 2,033      | 4  | 1,787            | 4,932      | 3,256                       | 10,375     | 310,600                  | 476        | 140,477    | 44         |
|                   | Ogos                 | 2,073      | 4  | 1,530            | 4,384      | 2,706                       | 9,406      | 251,849                  | 375        | 138,151    | 43         |
|                   | Sep.                 | 3,151      | 6  | 950              | 2,978      | 3,188                       | 10,857     | 210,616                  | 341        | 183,636    | 54         |
|                   | Okt.                 | 3,484      | 6  | 1,917            | 6,159      | 4,098                       | 14,985     | 313,571                  | 480        | 164,793    | 49         |
|                   | Nov.                 | 3,201      | 6  | 1,714            | 5,614      | 3,088                       | 10,511     | 335,311                  | 432        | 229,582    | 66         |
|                   | Dis.                 | 3,683      | 6  | 2,024            | 6,182      | 2,808                       | 9,892      | 273,330                  | 430        | 181,135    | 57         |
| 2024              | Jan.                 | 2,812      | 5  | 1,887            | 5,438      | 3,378                       | 10,960     | 342,777                  | 449        | 229,235    | 65         |
|                   | Feb.                 | 2,741      | 5  | 1,326            | 3,861      | 3,735                       | 13,151     | 291,941                  | 416        | 181,817    | 49         |
|                   | Mac                  | 2,673      | 6  | 1,985            | 6,085      | 3,849                       | 13,420     | 250,533                  | 381        | 158,565    | 48         |
|                   | Apr.                 | 5,172      | 13 | 1,532            | 4,785      | 2,407                       | 8,526      | 330,745                  | 460        | 174,859    | 52         |
|                   | Mei                  | 6,586      | 15 | 2,364            | 7,581      | 3,042                       | 10,905     | 280,496                  | 395        | 127,242    | 39         |
|                   | Jun                  | 6,334      | 14 | 2,052            | 6,209      | 2,989                       | 10,404     | 302,993                  | 453        | 113,610    | 44         |
|                   | Jul.                 | 14,625     | 34 | 1,577            | 4,852      | 3,163                       | 10,516     | 321,171                  | 479        | 153,834    | 48         |
|                   | Ogos                 | 6,935      | 16 | 1,473            | 4,391      | 2,564                       | 8,517      | 376,231                  | 498        | 209,065    | 53         |
|                   | Sep.                 | 3,672      | 9  | 1,841            | 4,864      | 3,119                       | 9,667      | 283,787                  | 396        | 135,135    | 38         |
|                   | Okt.                 | 2,067      | 4  | 2,638            | 6,706      | 2,909                       | 8,197      | 418,917                  | 529        | 213,372    | 59         |
|                   | Nov.                 | 909        | 3  | 1,683            | 4,275      | 2,839                       | 8,353      | 281,486                  | 361        | 196,636    | 53         |
|                   | Dis.                 | 2,155      | 5  | 1,634            | 4,119      | 2,917                       | 8,803      | 322,512                  | 446        | 67,529     | 45         |
| 2025              | Jan.                 | 622        | 2  | 1,673            | 4,182      | 2,903                       | 8,413      | 316,930                  | 408        | 277,213    | 70         |
|                   | Feb.                 | 1,440      | 4  | 1,842            | 4,973      | 2,413                       | 7,660      | 184,713                  | 228        | 160,236    | 48         |
|                   | Mac                  | 6,589      | 21 | 1,654            | 4,351      | 2,388                       | 7,128      | 378,350                  | 555        | 96,351     | 29         |
|                   | Apr.                 | 12,319     | 43 | 1,432            | 3,542      | 2,549                       | 7,178      | 311,806                  | 468        | 173,348    | 48         |
|                   | Mei                  | 20,239     | 64 | 2,042            | 4,744      | 2,470                       | 6,728      | 364,724                  | 526        | 145,559    | 39         |
|                   | Jun                  | 18,372     | 54 | 2,033            | 4,485      | 3,041                       | 8,080      | 357,502                  | 513        | 220,475    | 57         |
|                   | Julai                | 72,738     | 42 | 2,499            | 5,623      | 3,101                       | 8,540      | 389,946                  | 548        | 158,937    | 42         |
|                   | Ogos                 | 11,962     | 37 | 1,557            | 3,589      | 3,042                       | 7,895      | 457,333                  | 686        | 188,240    | 52         |
|                   | Sep.                 | 9,183      | 30 | 2,870            | 6,664      | 2,899                       | 7,637      | 315,588                  | 516        | 208,268    | 53         |
|                   | Okt.                 | 9,587      | 32 | 2,011            | 4,625      | 2,681                       | 7,255      | 303,812                  | 467        | 217,778    | 57         |
|                   | Nov.                 | 7,915      | 24 | 2,001            | 4,522      | 2,842                       | 7,269      | 245,821                  | 383        | 190,835    | 44         |
|                   | Dis.                 | 15,549     | 32 | 1,076            | 2,259      | 3,262                       | 8,286      | 274,465                  | 340        | 315,541    | 75         |
| 2026              | Jan.                 | 10,826     | 31 | 1,886            | 3,910      | 3,225                       | 7,886      | 164,036                  | 231        | 341,975    | 72         |
|                   | Feb.                 | 10,668     | 33 | 778              | 1,680      | 2,930                       | 6,862      | 228,639                  | 300        | 299,324    | 61         |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 9.5 Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Malaysia (Samb.)**  
*Table 9.5 Imports of Major and Selected Commodities, Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Barangan elektrik dan elektronik         | Keluaran besi gelek rata/keluli           |                   | Batang pipih, batang bulat dsb daripada besi atau keluli |                   | Motokar, belum dipasang |                   |
|------------------|-------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                  |       | <i>Electrical and electronic product</i> | <i>Flat-rolled products of iron/steel</i> |                   | <i>Iron and steel bars, rods, etc</i>                    |                   | <i>Motor cars, CKD</i>  |                   |
|                  |       | RM<br>Juta                               | Tan<br>metrik                             | RM<br>Juta        | Tan<br>metrik                                            | RM<br>Juta        | Unit                    | RM<br>Juta        |
|                  |       | <i>RM Million</i>                        | <i>Tonne</i>                              | <i>RM Million</i> | <i>Tonne</i>                                             | <i>RM Million</i> |                         | <i>RM Million</i> |
| 2024             |       | 455,803                                  | 4,737,396                                 | 17,777            | 1,712,555                                                | 5,711             | 9,430                   | 166               |
| 2025             |       | 566,886                                  | 4,454,919                                 | 15,835            | 1,762,902                                                | 5,467             | 1,779                   | 55                |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 32,885                                   | 471,950                                   | 1,764             | 128,343                                                  | 438               | 1,372                   | 23                |
|                  | Feb.  | 29,635                                   | 345,954                                   | 1,380             | 117,307                                                  | 420               | 96                      | 0                 |
|                  | Mac   | 37,407                                   | 412,057                                   | 1,587             | 119,436                                                  | 433               | 759                     | 11                |
|                  | Apr.  | 33,154                                   | 420,771                                   | 1,620             | 134,951                                                  | 473               | 602                     | 37                |
|                  | Mei   | 36,145                                   | 341,985                                   | 1,393             | 125,297                                                  | 447               | 1,304                   | 19                |
|                  | Jun   | 36,012                                   | 318,440                                   | 1,256             | 123,515                                                  | 418               | 405                     | 9                 |
|                  | Jul.  | 43,181                                   | 404,074                                   | 1,596             | 123,698                                                  | 448               | 180                     | 2                 |
|                  | Ogos  | 43,381                                   | 392,074                                   | 1,532             | 171,870                                                  | 574               | 1,505                   | 21                |
|                  | Sep.  | 40,775                                   | 398,319                                   | 1,358             | 164,100                                                  | 499               | 1,049                   | 14                |
|                  | Okt.  | 41,233                                   | 418,622                                   | 1,459             | 177,873                                                  | 554               | 748                     | 9                 |
|                  | Nov.  | 39,363                                   | 403,730                                   | 1,333             | 155,542                                                  | 471               | 654                     | 9                 |
|                  | Dis.  | 42,630                                   | 409,420                                   | 1,500             | 170,622                                                  | 536               | 756                     | 12                |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 46,319                                   | 386,029                                   | 1,392             | 132,862                                                  | 455               | 608                     | 15                |
|                  | Feb.  | 36,514                                   | 341,359                                   | 1,180             | 154,232                                                  | 473               | 156                     | 2                 |
|                  | Mac   | 41,631                                   | 374,493                                   | 1,348             | 158,198                                                  | 534               | 320                     | 4                 |
|                  | Apr.  | 54,615                                   | 371,288                                   | 1,323             | 147,792                                                  | 450               | 60                      | 1                 |
|                  | Mei   | 50,420                                   | 430,269                                   | 1,510             | 134,617                                                  | 450               | 36                      | 1                 |
|                  | Jun   | 39,811                                   | 351,150                                   | 1,282             | 137,220                                                  | 418               | 12                      | 1                 |
|                  | Julai | 48,538                                   | 403,286                                   | 1,359             | 142,154                                                  | 411               | 26                      | 1                 |
|                  | Ogos  | 42,904                                   | 329,620                                   | 1,217             | 133,465                                                  | 448               | 5                       | 0                 |
|                  | Sep.  | 45,731                                   | 355,154                                   | 1,226             | 145,151                                                  | 441               | 13                      | 1                 |
|                  | Okt.  | 52,857                                   | 334,234                                   | 1,194             | 132,415                                                  | 392               | 43                      | 2                 |
|                  | Nov.  | 56,876                                   | 401,138                                   | 1,338             | 161,400                                                  | 473               | 486                     | 24                |
|                  | Dis.  | 50,669                                   | 376,900                                   | 1,465             | 183,395                                                  | 524               | 14                      | 1                 |
| 2026             | Jan.  | 49,529                                   | 412,375                                   | 1,329             | 183,295                                                  | 485               | 7                       | 0                 |
|                  | Feb.  | 49,794                                   | 335,416                                   | 1,073             | 110,847                                                  | 345               | 0                       | 0                 |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 9.5 Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Malaysia (Samb.)**
*Table 9.5 Imports of Major and Selected Commodities, Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

|                   |       | Motokar, sudah dipasang, baru        |                       | Pesawat udara, kelengkapan dan alat ganti | Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa, menganalisis dan kawalan           | Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor, motokar dan lain-lain kenderaan darat bermotor |
|-------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period  |       | Motor cars, completely built-up, new |                       | Aircraft, associated equipment and parts  | Measuring, checking analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus | Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars and other road motor vehicles          |
|                   |       | Unit                                 | RM Juta<br>RM Million | RM Juta<br>RM Million                     | RM Juta<br>RM Million                                                   | RM Juta<br>RM Million                                                              |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> |       | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 17,231                                    | 19,102                                                                  | 19,501                                                                             |
| 2024              |       | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 14,946                                    | 20,272                                                                  | 19,303                                                                             |
| 2025              |       | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 21,119                                    | 23,099                                                                  | 18,105                                                                             |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Mei   | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,116                                     | 1,386                                                                   | 1,748                                                                              |
|                   | Jun   | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,156                                     | 1,479                                                                   | 1,598                                                                              |
|                   | Jul.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,338                                     | 1,748                                                                   | 1,652                                                                              |
|                   | Ogos  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,754                                     | 1,513                                                                   | 1,600                                                                              |
|                   | Sep.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,125                                     | 1,697                                                                   | 1,611                                                                              |
|                   | Okt.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 988                                       | 1,773                                                                   | 1,829                                                                              |
|                   | Nov.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 2,390                                     | 1,707                                                                   | 1,872                                                                              |
|                   | Dis.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,361                                     | 1,838                                                                   | 1,828                                                                              |
| 2024              | Jan.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,321                                     | 1,669                                                                   | 1,626                                                                              |
|                   | Feb.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 763                                       | 1,511                                                                   | 1,468                                                                              |
|                   | Mac   | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 869                                       | 1,771                                                                   | 1,405                                                                              |
|                   | Apr.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,150                                     | 1,725                                                                   | 1,458                                                                              |
|                   | Mei   | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,476                                     | 1,634                                                                   | 1,685                                                                              |
|                   | Jun   | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,379                                     | 1,526                                                                   | 1,432                                                                              |
|                   | Jul.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,061                                     | 1,737                                                                   | 1,749                                                                              |
|                   | Ogos  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 920                                       | 1,658                                                                   | 1,848                                                                              |
|                   | Sep.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,058                                     | 1,561                                                                   | 1,647                                                                              |
|                   | Okt.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,007                                     | 1,704                                                                   | 1,720                                                                              |
|                   | Nov.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,854                                     | 1,714                                                                   | 1,587                                                                              |
|                   | Dis.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 2,090                                     | 2,063                                                                   | 1,677                                                                              |
| 2025              | Jan.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 2,084                                     | 1,513                                                                   | 1,428                                                                              |
|                   | Feb.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 2,477                                     | 1,587                                                                   | 1,448                                                                              |
|                   | Mac   | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,448                                     | 1,734                                                                   | 1,460                                                                              |
|                   | Apr.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,748                                     | 1,863                                                                   | 1,620                                                                              |
|                   | Mei   | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,248                                     | 1,781                                                                   | 1,577                                                                              |
|                   | Jun   | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,330                                     | 1,916                                                                   | 1,449                                                                              |
|                   | Julai | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,689                                     | 2,354                                                                   | 1,689                                                                              |
|                   | Ogos  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 2,469                                     | 2,081                                                                   | 1,502                                                                              |
|                   | Sep.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,767                                     | 1,960                                                                   | 1,464                                                                              |
|                   | Okt.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 882                                       | 2,001                                                                   | 1,452                                                                              |
|                   | Nov.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 2,275                                     | 2,136                                                                   | 1,395                                                                              |
|                   | Dis.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,702                                     | 2,173                                                                   | 1,621                                                                              |
| 2026              | Jan.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 1,146                                     | 1,971                                                                   | 1,314                                                                              |
|                   | Feb.  | n.a                                  | n.a                   | 809                                       | 2,105                                                                   | 1,183                                                                              |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

### Jadual 9.6 Eksport mengikut Negara Terpilih

Table 9.6 Exports by Selected Countries

| Negara/ Kumpulan Negara<br>Country / Country Grouping       | 2022 <sup>f</sup>    | 2023 <sup>f</sup> | 2024    | 2025    | 2026   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|--------|
|                                                             | Feb.                 |                   |         |         |        |
|                                                             | RM Juta / RM Million |                   |         |         |        |
| <b>Australia</b>                                            | 48,091               | 49,899            | 49,401  | 48,634  | 2,603  |
| <b>Amerika Syarikat</b><br>U.S.A                            | 167,208              | 161,272           | 198,906 | 232,890 | 24,893 |
| <b>Emiriah Arab Bersatu</b><br>United Arab Emirates         | 15,442               | 14,234            | 14,563  | 16,534  | 1,076  |
| <b>Filipina</b><br>Philippines                              | 28,235               | 26,445            | 27,824  | 26,027  | 1,965  |
| <b>Hong Kong</b><br>Hong Kong, SAR                          | 95,671               | 89,836            | 88,796  | 96,236  | 8,977  |
| <b>India</b>                                                | 54,762               | 45,533            | 52,132  | 52,297  | 4,366  |
| <b>Jepun</b><br>Japan                                       | 98,658               | 85,830            | 83,357  | 76,376  | 5,557  |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah<sup>a</sup></b><br>European Union        | 126,066              | 112,873           | 115,826 | 129,165 | 12,669 |
| <b>Republik Indonesia</b><br>Indonesia, Republic of         | 55,736               | 50,910            | 54,424  | 51,201  | 2,907  |
| <b>Republik Korea</b><br>Korea, Republic of                 | 54,906               | 56,387            | 54,256  | 52,616  | 4,444  |
| <b>Republik Rakyat China</b><br>China, People's Republic of | 210,554              | 191,885           | 187,764 | 188,885 | 14,879 |
| <b>Republik Singapura</b><br>Singapore, Republic of         | 232,484              | 219,295           | 230,865 | 249,547 | 15,213 |
| <b>Taiwan</b>                                               | 51,745               | 43,377            | 67,021  | 87,950  | 8,374  |
| <b>Thailand</b>                                             | 65,774               | 58,913            | 58,998  | 64,071  | 5,518  |
| <b>Viet Nam</b>                                             | 53,623               | 52,012            | 53,863  | 55,244  | 4,494  |
| <b>Negara-negara lain</b><br>Other Countries                | 191,053              | 167,497           | 171,294 | 178,799 | 13,017 |

**Nota / Note :**

<sup>a</sup> EU dianggotai oleh 27 buah negara di mana United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah bermula 1 Februari 2020.

<sup>a</sup>. The EU consists of 27 countries as the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union as of 1 February 2020.

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

### Jadual 9.7 Import mengikut Negara Terpilih

Table 9.7 Imports by Selected Countries

| Negara/ Kumpulan Negara<br>Country/ Country Grouping               | 2022 <sup>f</sup>    | 2023 <sup>f</sup> | 2024    | 2025    | 2026   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|--------|
|                                                                    | RM Juta / RM Million |                   |         |         |        |
|                                                                    |                      |                   |         |         | Feb.   |
| <b>Australia</b>                                                   | 40,637               | 34,739            | 33,579  | 29,994  | 2,575  |
| <b>Amerika Syarikat</b><br><i>U.S.A</i>                            | 100,421              | 88,850            | 126,252 | 132,180 | 8,104  |
| <b>Emiriah Arab Bersatu</b><br><i>United Arab Emirates</i>         | 22,157               | 25,297            | 27,662  | 25,808  | 1,427  |
| <b>Filipina</b><br><i>Philippines</i>                              | 13,033               | 9,672             | 10,332  | 9,188   | 785    |
| <b>Hong Kong</b><br><i>Hong Kong, SAR</i>                          | 17,601               | 15,250            | 16,670  | 20,343  | 2,059  |
| <b>India</b>                                                       | 31,458               | 29,852            | 31,367  | 26,980  | 1,825  |
| <b>Jepun</b><br><i>Japan</i>                                       | 83,076               | 70,917            | 70,147  | 66,587  | 5,563  |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah<sup>a</sup></b><br><i>European Union</i>        | 90,178               | 93,912            | 103,085 | 98,874  | 7,898  |
| <b>Republik Indonesia</b><br><i>Indonesia, Republic of</i>         | 73,968               | 60,301            | 61,132  | 62,611  | 4,546  |
| <b>Republik Korea</b><br><i>Korea, Republic of</i>                 | 59,187               | 55,298            | 55,421  | 64,508  | 7,802  |
| <b>Republik Rakyat China</b><br><i>China, People's Republic of</i> | 275,826              | 258,127           | 296,481 | 352,659 | 28,310 |
| <b>Republik Singapura</b><br><i>Singapore, Republic of</i>         | 135,040              | 143,726           | 165,398 | 152,806 | 11,446 |
| <b>Taiwan</b>                                                      | 106,003              | 83,795            | 109,127 | 145,136 | 12,544 |
| <b>Thailand</b>                                                    | 56,186               | 54,457            | 55,524  | 54,499  | 4,378  |
| <b>Viet Nam</b>                                                    | 31,747               | 27,412            | 29,253  | 36,885  | 3,495  |
| <b>Negara-negara lain</b><br><i>Other Countries</i>                | 157,294              | 159,438           | 178,808 | 172,821 | 11,486 |

**Nota / Note :**

<sup>a</sup> EU dianggotai oleh 27 buah negara di mana United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah bermula 1 Februari 2020.

<sup>a</sup> The EU consists of 27 countries as the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union as of 1 February 2020.

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia



**Jadual 9.8 Import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum (KEU), Malaysia**

*Table 9.8 Imports by End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC), Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |                                      |                                               |                                               |                                         |                        |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------|
|                         | Barang Modal<br><i>Capital Goods</i> | Barang Perantara<br><i>Intermediate Goods</i> | Barang Penggunaan<br><i>Consumption Goods</i> | Lain-lain <sup>1</sup><br><i>Others</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
| RM Juta / RM Million    |                                      |                                               |                                               |                                         |                        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       | 128,743                              | 620,607                                       | 104,118                                       | 357,576                                 | <b>1,211,044</b>       |
| 2024                    | 166,098                              | 749,247                                       | 117,414                                       | 337,478                                 | <b>1,370,237</b>       |
| 2025                    | 214,302                              | 718,639                                       | 119,511                                       | 399,428                                 | <b>1,451,880</b>       |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       | Mei                                  | 9,893                                         | 55,202                                        | 8,870                                   | <b>104,105</b>         |
|                         | Jun                                  | 9,707                                         | 44,352                                        | 8,150                                   | <b>94,875</b>          |
|                         | Jul.                                 | 10,461                                        | 48,951                                        | 8,744                                   | <b>99,458</b>          |
|                         | Ogos                                 | 10,705                                        | 51,504                                        | 8,529                                   | <b>97,850</b>          |
|                         | Sep.                                 | 10,834                                        | 49,715                                        | 8,778                                   | <b>99,937</b>          |
|                         | Okt.                                 | 12,703                                        | 55,748                                        | 9,365                                   | <b>113,187</b>         |
|                         | Nov.                                 | 14,756                                        | 56,111                                        | 9,737                                   | <b>109,501</b>         |
|                         | Dis.                                 | 12,287                                        | 60,042                                        | 9,203                                   | <b>106,631</b>         |
| 2024                    | Jan.                                 | 13,685                                        | 58,857                                        | 10,331                                  | <b>112,238</b>         |
|                         | Feb.                                 | 10,209                                        | 55,546                                        | 8,425                                   | <b>100,116</b>         |
|                         | Mac                                  | 16,179                                        | 59,357                                        | 9,386                                   | <b>115,845</b>         |
|                         | Apr.                                 | 11,021                                        | 59,317                                        | 9,750                                   | <b>107,088</b>         |
|                         | Mei                                  | 13,878                                        | 68,124                                        | 10,187                                  | <b>118,083</b>         |
|                         | Jun                                  | 11,992                                        | 60,853                                        | 9,258                                   | <b>111,740</b>         |
|                         | Jul.                                 | 15,092                                        | 69,151                                        | 10,975                                  | <b>124,716</b>         |
|                         | Ogos                                 | 14,167                                        | 72,370                                        | 10,335                                  | <b>122,740</b>         |
|                         | Sep.                                 | 16,930                                        | 58,686                                        | 8,805                                   | <b>110,790</b>         |
|                         | Okt.                                 | 12,311                                        | 62,774                                        | 9,637                                   | <b>116,269</b>         |
|                         | Nov.                                 | 13,272                                        | 63,262                                        | 10,061                                  | <b>111,270</b>         |
|                         | Dis.                                 | 17,360                                        | 60,951                                        | 10,265                                  | <b>119,343</b>         |
| 2025                    | Jan.                                 | 19,927                                        | 60,751                                        | 10,056                                  | <b>119,155</b>         |
|                         | Feb.                                 | 13,820                                        | 58,676                                        | 9,061                                   | <b>105,625</b>         |
|                         | Mac                                  | 13,034                                        | 58,937                                        | 9,731                                   | <b>112,535</b>         |
|                         | Apr.                                 | 23,545                                        | 58,186                                        | 9,712                                   | <b>128,369</b>         |
|                         | Mei                                  | 22,651                                        | 65,169                                        | 10,101                                  | <b>125,858</b>         |
|                         | Jun                                  | 14,420                                        | 60,301                                        | 9,404                                   | <b>113,145</b>         |
|                         | Julai                                | 18,157                                        | 56,836                                        | 10,433                                  | <b>125,458</b>         |
|                         | Ogos                                 | 15,713                                        | 60,250                                        | 9,417                                   | <b>115,469</b>         |
|                         | Sep.                                 | 18,457                                        | 54,316                                        | 9,233                                   | <b>118,796</b>         |
|                         | Okt.                                 | 18,663                                        | 57,792                                        | 9,990                                   | <b>127,912</b>         |
|                         | Nov.                                 | 20,789                                        | 66,405                                        | 9,915                                   | <b>128,850</b>         |
|                         | Dis.                                 | 15,128                                        | 61,022                                        | 12,458                                  | <b>130,708</b>         |
| 2026                    | Jan.                                 | 15,741                                        | 57,689                                        | 11,259                                  | <b>124,869</b>         |
|                         | Feb.                                 | 15,888                                        | 59,212                                        | 9,191                                   | <b>114,244</b>         |

**Nota / Note :**

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk Barang Dua Guna & Eksport Semula.  
*Includes Dual Use Goods & Re-Exports.*

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**Jadual 9.9 Indeks Nilai Seunit, Indeks Volum dan Terma Perdagangan bagi Import dan Eksport, Malaysia**  
**Table 9.9 Import and Export of Unit Value Indices, Volume Indices and Terms of Trade, Malaysia**  
**(2010=100)**

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | Indeks Nilai Seunit<br><i>Unit Value Index</i> |                         | Indeks Volum<br><i>Volume Index</i> |                         | Terma Perdagangan<br><i>Terms of Trade</i> |
|-------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | Eksport<br><i>Export</i>                       | Import<br><i>Import</i> | Eksport<br><i>Export</i>            | Import<br><i>Import</i> |                                            |
|                         |       |                                                |                         |                                     |                         |                                            |
| 2023                    |       | 143.7                                          | 129.0                   | 155.6                               | 178.3                   | 111.4                                      |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>       |       | 149.4                                          | 129.0                   | 158.4                               | 201.7                   | 115.8                                      |
| 2025                    |       | 152.0                                          | 125.5                   | 165.6                               | 219.9                   | 121.2                                      |
| 2023                    | Jan.  | 142.7                                          | 128.0                   | 148.5                               | 168.3                   | 111.5                                      |
|                         | Feb.  | 141.2                                          | 128.7                   | 150.1                               | 164.1                   | 109.7                                      |
|                         | Mac   | 142.6                                          | 129.2                   | 171.2                               | 184.3                   | 110.3                                      |
|                         | Apr.  | 141.9                                          | 128.2                   | 139.4                               | 166.8                   | 110.7                                      |
|                         | Mei   | 141.7                                          | 127.9                   | 158.7                               | 185.5                   | 110.8                                      |
|                         | Jun   | 141.8                                          | 128.5                   | 164.4                               | 168.3                   | 110.4                                      |
|                         | Jul.  | 141.6                                          | 127.6                   | 155.1                               | 177.7                   | 111.0                                      |
|                         | Ogos  | 142.3                                          | 128.8                   | 152.2                               | 173.1                   | 110.5                                      |
|                         | Sep.  | 144.6                                          | 130.6                   | 161.8                               | 174.3                   | 110.7                                      |
|                         | Okt.  | 146.4                                          | 131.3                   | 162.1                               | 196.5                   | 111.5                                      |
|                         | Nov.  | 149.3                                          | 130.4                   | 153.2                               | 191.3                   | 114.5                                      |
|                         | Dis.  | 148.0                                          | 128.7                   | 150.6                               | 188.9                   | 115.0                                      |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | 147.2                                          | 128.5                   | 156.4                               | 199.0                   | 114.5                                      |
|                         | Feb.  | 147.3                                          | 129.9                   | 142.3                               | 175.6                   | 113.4                                      |
|                         | Mac   | 149.8                                          | 130.0                   | 162.0                               | 203.1                   | 115.2                                      |
|                         | Apr.  | 149.2                                          | 130.9                   | 145.2                               | 186.5                   | 114.0                                      |
|                         | Mei   | 150.3                                          | 130.9                   | 160.3                               | 205.5                   | 114.8                                      |
|                         | Jun   | 151.2                                          | 130.0                   | 156.9                               | 195.9                   | 116.3                                      |
|                         | Jul.  | 150.2                                          | 130.4                   | 164.7                               | 218.0                   | 115.2                                      |
|                         | Ogos  | 150.3                                          | 129.5                   | 161.6                               | 215.9                   | 116.0                                      |
|                         | Sep.  | 149.3                                          | 127.1                   | 155.8                               | 198.6                   | 117.5                                      |
|                         | Okt.  | 147.8                                          | 126.3                   | 163.2                               | 209.9                   | 117.1                                      |
|                         | Nov.  | 149.1                                          | 126.9                   | 159.1                               | 199.8                   | 117.5                                      |
|                         | Dis.  | 150.7                                          | 128.0                   | 173.0                               | 212.5                   | 117.8                                      |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | 151.2                                          | 127.7                   | 152.8                               | 212.7                   | 118.4                                      |
|                         | Feb.  | 151.4                                          | 128.1                   | 146.9                               | 187.9                   | 118.2                                      |
|                         | Mac   | 151.8                                          | 127.0                   | 170.2                               | 202.0                   | 119.5                                      |
|                         | Apr.  | 150.3                                          | 126.2                   | 167.0                               | 231.9                   | 119.1                                      |
|                         | Mei   | 148.0                                          | 124.8                   | 160.9                               | 229.9                   | 118.6                                      |
|                         | Jun   | 151.2                                          | 124.4                   | 151.3                               | 207.3                   | 121.5                                      |
|                         | Julai | 151.4                                          | 125.0                   | 174.0                               | 228.7                   | 121.1                                      |
|                         | Ogos  | 152.9                                          | 124.8                   | 161.6                               | 211.0                   | 122.5                                      |
|                         | Sep.  | 154.2                                          | 124.3                   | 169.6                               | 217.8                   | 124.1                                      |
|                         | Okt.  | 154.2                                          | 124.6                   | 181.0                               | 233.9                   | 123.7                                      |
|                         | Nov.  | 154.0                                          | 124.5                   | 164.8                               | 235.9                   | 123.7                                      |
|                         | Dis.  | 153.4                                          | 124.2                   | 187.3                               | 239.9                   | 123.6                                      |
| 2026                    | Jan.  | 153.1                                          | 123.0                   | 180.4                               | 231.4                   | 124.5                                      |
|                         | Feb.  | 153.1                                          | 122.6                   | 160.9                               | 212.4                   | 124.9                                      |

**Nota / Note :**

**Rujukan penerbitan - Indeks Perdagangan Luar Negeri**  
*Publication references - External Trade Indices*

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

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# **IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN & PELABURAN LANGSUNG**

*Balance of Payments & Direct Investment*

**10**

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# Jadual 10.1 Imbangan Pembayaran, Malaysia

Table 10.1 Balance of Payment, Malaysia

| Tempoh<br>Period   | Akaun Semasa<br>Current Account    |          |              |                             |                                 | Akaun<br>Modal<br>Capital<br>Account | Akaun<br>Kewangan<br>Financial<br>Account | Aset<br>Rizab<br>Reserve<br>Assets | Kesilapan &<br>Ketinggalan<br>Errors &<br>Omissions |         |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                    | Jumlah                             | Barangan | Perkhidmatan | Pendapatan                  | Pendapatan                      |                                      |                                           |                                    |                                                     |         |
|                    | Total                              | Goods    | Services     | Primer<br>Primary<br>Income | Sekunder<br>Secondary<br>Income |                                      |                                           |                                    |                                                     |         |
|                    | RM Juta (Bersih)/ RM Million (Net) |          |              |                             |                                 |                                      |                                           |                                    |                                                     |         |
| 2021               | 60,178                             | 177,634  | -65,661      | -42,153                     | -9,642                          | -469                                 | 16,242                                    | -45,686                            | -30,266                                             |         |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  | 57,223                             | 187,275  | -58,204      | -56,943                     | -14,905                         | -454                                 | 8,533                                     | -53,359                            | -11,943                                             |         |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  | 20,048                             | 130,897  | -43,993      | -55,661                     | -11,195                         | -259                                 | -7,150                                    | 20,500                             | -33,140                                             |         |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>  | 27,716                             | 114,462  | -11,672      | -66,111                     | -8,963                          | -8                                   | -4,928                                    | -15,742                            | -7,038                                              |         |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup> | 31,829                             | 110,908  | 1,153        | -69,465                     | -10,766                         | -42                                  | -21,411                                   | -8,357                             | -2,020                                              |         |
|                    |                                    |          |              |                             |                                 |                                      |                                           |                                    |                                                     |         |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1                                 | 11,956   | 37,001       | -14,779                     | -6,641                          | -3,625                               | -73                                       | 17,095                             | -17,132                                             | -11,846 |
|                    | Q2                                 | 12,499   | 40,479       | -15,169                     | -11,345                         | -1,466                               | -65                                       | -3,683                             | -4,705                                              | -4,046  |
|                    | Q3                                 | 19,655   | 44,918       | -17,890                     | -4,173                          | -3,200                               | -61                                       | 869                                | -21,285                                             | 822     |
|                    | Q4                                 | 16,068   | 55,237       | -17,823                     | -19,994                         | -1,351                               | -269                                      | 1,962                              | -2,564                                              | -15,197 |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1                                 | 5,716    | 44,171       | -18,255                     | -17,283                         | -2,918                               | -96                                       | 31,763                             | -12,751                                             | -24,632 |
|                    | Q2                                 | 2,887    | 36,876       | -14,819                     | -16,247                         | -2,923                               | -77                                       | -831                               | -4,911                                              | 2,932   |
|                    | Q3                                 | 18,985   | 47,260       | -11,174                     | -14,322                         | -2,779                               | -214                                      | -17,462                            | -13,204                                             | 11,896  |
|                    | Q4                                 | 27,510   | 57,722       | -12,149                     | -11,563                         | -6,500                               | -66                                       | -1,114                             | -22,492                                             | -3,837  |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1                                 | 3,868    | 38,251       | -13,738                     | -15,322                         | -5,322                               | -71                                       | -1,586                             | 5,721                                               | -7,933  |
|                    | Q2                                 | 8,197    | 30,199       | -11,923                     | -7,990                          | -2,090                               | -20                                       | -7,459                             | 12,391                                              | -13,109 |
|                    | Q3                                 | 7,128    | 32,727       | -10,647                     | -13,139                         | -1,814                               | -21                                       | 19,968                             | -7,695                                              | -19,380 |
|                    | Q4                                 | 855      | 29,720       | -7,684                      | -19,210                         | -1,970                               | -146                                      | -18,074                            | 10,083                                              | 7,282   |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1                                 | 8,738    | 31,137       | -6,127                      | -16,735                         | 464                                  | 1                                         | -19,083                            | -8,715                                              | 19,059  |
|                    | Q2                                 | 4,271    | 23,987       | -3,705                      | -14,833                         | -1,178                               | 22                                        | 26,620                             | 1,347                                               | -32,260 |
|                    | Q3                                 | 1,800    | 22,404       | -826                        | -17,407                         | -2,370                               | 22                                        | -3,127                             | -2,348                                              | 3,654   |
|                    | Q4                                 | 12,907   | 36,935       | -1,014                      | -17,134                         | -5,880                               | -52                                       | -9,338                             | -6,026                                              | 2,509   |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>  | Q1                                 | 16,697   | 38,491       | -3,433                      | -17,135                         | -1,227                               | 130                                       | -20,314                            | -3,115                                              | 6,602   |
|                    | Q2                                 | 265      | 17,005       | -3,273                      | -8,887                          | -4,580                               | 23                                        | -2,205                             | -988                                                | 2,905   |
|                    | Q3                                 | 12,821   | 31,768       | 2,812                       | -19,921                         | -1,838                               | -239                                      | -11,172                            | -3,142                                              | 1,731   |
|                    | Q4                                 | 2,047    | 23,645       | 5,047                       | -23,524                         | -3,121                               | 44                                        | 12,280                             | -1,112                                              | -13,259 |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara**

*Jadual 10.2a Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries*

| Tempoh<br>Period     |    | Jumlah<br>Total |         |         | Afrika<br>Africa    |        |               | Amerika Latin<br>Latin America     |       |               |
|----------------------|----|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------------|--------|---------------|------------------------------------|-------|---------------|
|                      |    |                 |         |         | antaranya/ of which |        |               | antaranya/ of which                |       |               |
|                      |    |                 |         |         | Mauritius           |        |               | Kepulauan Cayman<br>Cayman Islands |       |               |
|                      |    |                 |         |         | Kredit<br>Credit    | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit                   | Debit | Bersih<br>Net |
| RM Juta / RM Million |    |                 |         |         |                     |        |               |                                    |       |               |
| 2021                 |    | 42,502          | 61,875  | -19,373 | 5,160               | -1,085 | 6,245         | 1,648                              | 1,006 | 641           |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 62,240          | 125,064 | -62,825 | 1,043               | 509    | 535           | 1,306                              | 3,500 | -2,195        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 60,478          | 90,624  | -30,147 | 1,081               | -781   | 1,861         | 1,541                              | 1,210 | 331           |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>    |    | 55,861          | 89,723  | -33,862 | 578                 | -78    | 656           | 132                                | 4,148 | -4,017        |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>    |    | 62,171          | 69,592  | -7,422  | 379                 | 5,047  | -4,668        | 1,067                              | 1,380 | -313          |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup>    | Q1 | 6,467           | 13,140  | -6,673  | 10                  | -584   | 594           | 45                                 | 380   | -335          |
|                      | Q2 | 8,842           | 12,365  | -3,523  | 73                  | -188   | 261           | 51                                 | 341   | -290          |
|                      | Q3 | 13,526          | 15,047  | -1,521  | 4,860               | -304   | 5,164         | 294                                | 140   | 155           |
|                      | Q4 | 13,666          | 21,323  | -7,656  | 217                 | -9     | 226           | 1,257                              | 146   | 1,112         |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>    | Q1 | 15,444          | 21,018  | -5,574  | 708                 | 1,038  | -330          | 840                                | 424   | 415           |
|                      | Q2 | 12,661          | 27,782  | -15,121 | 3                   | 30     | -27           | 230                                | 2,173 | -1,943        |
|                      | Q3 | 21,475          | 33,403  | -11,929 | 55                  | 253    | -198          | 113                                | 642   | -530          |
|                      | Q4 | 12,660          | 42,862  | -30,202 | 278                 | -811   | 1,090         | 124                                | 262   | -138          |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>    | Q1 | 16,335          | 20,054  | -3,719  | 128                 | -242   | 370           | 222                                | -318  | 540           |
|                      | Q2 | 10,938          | 17,325  | -6,387  | 11                  | -276   | 287           | 307                                | 446   | -140          |
|                      | Q3 | 11,449          | 21,418  | -9,970  | 793                 | -465   | 1,258         | 69                                 | 533   | -464          |
|                      | Q4 | 21,756          | 31,827  | -10,070 | 149                 | 202    | -53           | 943                                | 549   | 394           |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>    | Q1 | 8,854           | 19,578  | -10,725 | 342                 | 32     | 310           | 29                                 | 1,277 | -1,248        |
|                      | Q2 | 20,255          | 19,377  | 878     | 9                   | 348    | -339          | 55                                 | 1,534 | -1,479        |
|                      | Q3 | 8,136           | 26,928  | -18,792 | 4                   | -303   | 307           | 32                                 | 564   | -532          |
|                      | Q4 | 18,617          | 23,841  | -5,224  | 223                 | -155   | 378           | 16                                 | 774   | -758          |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>    | Q1 | 10,595          | 14,066  | -3,472  | 4                   | -105   | 108           | 183                                | 764   | -581          |
|                      | Q2 | 14,322          | 13,727  | 595     | 30                  | 46     | -15           | 29                                 | 444   | -415          |
|                      | Q3 | 11,232          | 12,941  | -1,709  | 1                   | -558   | 558           | 457                                | -42   | 499           |
|                      | Q4 | 26,023          | 28,859  | -2,836  | 345                 | 5,664  | -5,319        | 398                                | 214   | 184           |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Nota /Notes :**

1 Kredit merujuk kepada aliran masuk dana atau amaun yang diterima oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia daripada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin berikutan pembubaran pelaburan di luar negeri, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan penerimaan modal lain.

2 Debit merujuk kepada aliran keluar dana atau amaun yang diberikan oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia kepada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin dalam bentuk modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan pemberian modal lain.

\* merujuk kepada statistik bagi tempoh Januari - Mac 2025

1 Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

2 Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

\* refers to statistics for the period of January - March 2025

**Jadual 10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)**

*Table 10.2a Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period   | Amerika Latin<br><i>Latin America</i>                     |       |                      | Amerika Utara<br><i>North America</i>               |       |                      | Asia Barat<br><i>West Asia</i>                       |       |                      |      |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|------|
|                    | antaranya/ of which                                       |       |                      | antaranya/ of which                                 |       |                      | antaranya/ of which                                  |       |                      |      |
|                    | Kepulauan Virgin British<br><i>British Virgin Islands</i> |       |                      | Amerika Syarikat<br><i>United States of America</i> |       |                      | Emiriyah Arab Bersatu<br><i>United Arab Emirates</i> |       |                      |      |
|                    | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>                                   | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>                             | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>                              | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> |      |
|                    | RM Juta / RM Million                                      |       |                      |                                                     |       |                      |                                                      |       |                      |      |
| 2021               | 1,127                                                     | 1,522 | -395                 | 2,913                                               | 4,165 | -1,252               | 518                                                  | 353   | 165                  |      |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  | 1,546                                                     | 1,575 | -30                  | 2,569                                               | 3,918 | -1,349               | 97                                                   | -30   | 127                  |      |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  | 906                                                       | 1,838 | -932                 | 2,421                                               | 5,726 | -3,304               | 481                                                  | 365   | 116                  |      |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>  | 329                                                       | 807   | -478                 | 2,519                                               | 4,408 | -1,889               | 544                                                  | 1,198 | -654                 |      |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup> | 296                                                       | 619   | -322                 | 3,599                                               | 2,998 | 601                  | 200                                                  | 1,568 | -1,368               |      |
|                    |                                                           |       |                      |                                                     |       |                      |                                                      |       |                      |      |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1                                                        | 90    | 29                   | 62                                                  | 387   | 778                  | -390                                                 | 18    | -25                  | 44   |
|                    | Q2                                                        | 111   | 220                  | -110                                                | 873   | 787                  | 85                                                   | 323   | 5                    | 318  |
|                    | Q3                                                        | 264   | 577                  | -312                                                | 878   | 1,175                | -297                                                 | 145   | 330                  | -186 |
|                    | Q4                                                        | 661   | 696                  | -35                                                 | 775   | 1,425                | -650                                                 | 32    | 43                   | -11  |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1                                                        | 191   | 275                  | -84                                                 | 662   | 1,432                | -770                                                 | 8     | -18                  | 26   |
|                    | Q2                                                        | 362   | 160                  | 203                                                 | 394   | 788                  | -394                                                 | 33    | -16                  | 49   |
|                    | Q3                                                        | 94    | 264                  | -170                                                | 567   | 940                  | -373                                                 | 24    | 2                    | 22   |
|                    | Q4                                                        | 899   | 877                  | 22                                                  | 947   | 758                  | 188                                                  | 32    | 2                    | 30   |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1                                                        | 270   | 330                  | -60                                                 | 686   | 1,716                | -1,030                                               | 17    | -23                  | 40   |
|                    | Q2                                                        | 281   | 401                  | -119                                                | 652   | 1402                 | -750                                                 | 22    | 62                   | -40  |
|                    | Q3                                                        | 54    | 380                  | -326                                                | 391   | 1,339                | -948                                                 | 23    | 41                   | -19  |
|                    | Q4                                                        | 301   | 727                  | -426                                                | 692   | 1,269                | -577                                                 | 419   | 284                  | 135  |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>  | Q1                                                        | 25    | 124                  | -98                                                 | 591   | 864                  | -273                                                 | 172   | 518                  | -346 |
|                    | Q2                                                        | 144   | 207                  | -63                                                 | 521   | 1,271                | -750                                                 | 53    | 220                  | -168 |
|                    | Q3                                                        | 28    | 224                  | -196                                                | 438   | 1,181                | -743                                                 | 26    | 211                  | -185 |
|                    | Q4                                                        | 132   | 252                  | -120                                                | 969   | 1,092                | -123                                                 | 294   | 249                  | 45   |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup> | Q1                                                        | 52    | 85                   | -34                                                 | 454   | 850                  | -395                                                 | 75    | 246                  | -171 |
|                    | Q2                                                        | 150   | 291                  | -141                                                | 724   | 650                  | 74                                                   | 34    | 293                  | -259 |
|                    | Q3                                                        | 36    | 88                   | -53                                                 | 1,123 | 569                  | 554                                                  | 30    | 421                  | -392 |
|                    | Q4                                                        | 59    | 154                  | -95                                                 | 1,297 | 929                  | 368                                                  | 61    | 608                  | -547 |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia



**Jadual 10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)**

*Table 10.2a Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period   |    | Asia Selatan<br>South Asia |       |               | Asia Tenggara<br>Southeast Asia |       |               |                  |        |               |
|--------------------|----|----------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------------|--------|---------------|
|                    |    | antaranya/ of which        |       |               | antaranya/ of which             |       |               |                  |        |               |
|                    |    | India                      |       |               | Filipina<br>Philippines         |       |               | Indonesia        |        |               |
|                    |    | Kredit<br>Credit           | Debit | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit                | Debit | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net |
|                    |    | RM Juta / RM Million       |       |               |                                 |       |               |                  |        |               |
| 2021               |    | 121                        | 546   | -424          | 52                              | 952   | -901          | 3,110            | 6,359  | -3,249        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  |    | 247                        | 643   | -396          | 334                             | 833   | -499          | 2,996            | 17,478 | -14,481       |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  |    | 624                        | 356   | 268           | 29                              | 721   | -692          | 2,075            | 10,870 | -8,794        |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>  |    | 159                        | 252   | -93           | 487                             | 835   | -348          | 3,346            | 11,914 | -8,569        |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup> |    | 247                        | 213   | 34            | 472                             | 1,309 | -837          | 6,213            | 5,561  | 652           |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 69                         | 132   | -62           | 5                               | 149   | -144          | 332              | 1,414  | -1,082        |
|                    | Q2 | 9                          | 46    | -37           | 2                               | 142   | -139          | 363              | 1,248  | -886          |
|                    | Q3 | 15                         | 278   | -263          | 29                              | 358   | -329          | 1,236            | 2,085  | -849          |
|                    | Q4 | 27                         | 89    | -62           | 15                              | 303   | -288          | 1,180            | 1,612  | -432          |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 9                          | 40    | -30           | 9                               | 102   | -93           | 381              | 2,669  | -2,287        |
|                    | Q2 | 18                         | 242   | -224          | 41                              | 563   | -522          | 455              | 4,856  | -4,401        |
|                    | Q3 | 204                        | 149   | 56            | 257                             | -62   | 320           | 703              | 3,700  | -2,997        |
|                    | Q4 | 15                         | 212   | -197          | 26                              | 230   | -204          | 1,457            | 6,253  | -4,796        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 38                         | 90    | -52           | 4                               | 193   | -188          | 254              | 2,340  | -2,086        |
|                    | Q2 | 498                        | 43    | 455           | 8                               | 136   | -128          | 336              | 1519   | -1184         |
|                    | Q3 | 36                         | 70    | -34           | 11                              | 104   | -93           | 654              | 3,047  | -2,393        |
|                    | Q4 | 51                         | 153   | -101          | 6                               | 288   | -282          | 832              | 3,964  | -3,132        |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 65                         | 61    | 4             | 50                              | 250   | -200          | 463              | 2,382  | -1,919        |
|                    | Q2 | 56                         | 197   | -140          | 374                             | 27    | 347           | 1,260            | 2,123  | -864          |
|                    | Q3 | 18                         | -22   | 41            | 8                               | 55    | -47           | 479              | 4,011  | -3,532        |
|                    | Q4 | 19                         | 16    | 3             | 55                              | 502   | -447          | 1,144            | 3,398  | -2,254        |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup> | Q1 | 18                         | 34    | -16           | 91                              | 187   | -96           | 654              | 1,434  | -780          |
|                    | Q2 | 184                        | -12   | 197           | 253                             | 75    | 177           | 2,885            | 231    | 2,654         |
|                    | Q3 | 14                         | -3    | 17            | 15                              | -15   | 29 0          | 1,274            | 1,679  | -405          |
|                    | Q4 | 31                         | 195   | -164          | 114                             | 1,060 | -947          | 1,400            | 2,216  | -817          |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)**

*Table 10.2a Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period   |    | Asia Tenggara<br>Southeast Asia |       |               |                  |       |               |                        |        |               |
|--------------------|----|---------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------------|-------|---------------|------------------------|--------|---------------|
|                    |    | antaranya/ of which             |       |               |                  |       |               |                        |        |               |
|                    |    | Kemboja<br>Cambodia             |       |               | Thailand         |       |               | Singapura<br>Singapore |        |               |
|                    |    | Kredit<br>Credit                | Debit | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit       | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net |
|                    |    | RM Juta / RM Million            |       |               |                  |       |               |                        |        |               |
| 2021               |    | 153                             | 948   | -795          | 201              | 1,625 | -1,423        | 7,402                  | 8,775  | -1,373        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  |    | 31                              | 1,057 | -1,026        | 161              | 2,432 | -2,270        | 6,812                  | 18,007 | -11,194       |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  |    | 156                             | 1,008 | -852          | 926              | 1,803 | -877          | 6,549                  | 19,388 | -12,839       |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>  |    | 166                             | 1,242 | -1,076        | 848              | 4,039 | -3,191        | 6,026                  | 17,023 | -10,997       |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup> |    | 89                              | 1,263 | -1,174        | 641              | 2,290 | -1,649        | 8,214                  | 11,601 | -3,387        |
|                    |    |                                 |       |               |                  |       |               |                        |        |               |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 118                             | 221   | -103          | 35               | 272   | -237          | 2,052                  | 2,352  | -300          |
|                    | Q2 | 5                               | 235   | -230          | 22               | 117   | -95           | 2,707                  | 1,345  | 1,362         |
|                    | Q3 | 30                              | 223   | -193          | 21               | 835   | -814          | 711                    | 1,718  | -1,007        |
|                    | Q4 | 1                               | 270   | -269          | 124              | 401   | -277          | 1,932                  | 3,361  | -1,428        |
|                    |    |                                 |       |               |                  |       |               |                        |        |               |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 20                              | 82    | -62           | 18               | 251   | -233          | 1,629                  | 3,409  | -1,779        |
|                    | Q2 | 1                               | 266   | -265          | 41               | 689   | -647          | 1,704                  | 5,710  | -4,006        |
|                    | Q3 | 8                               | 259   | -251          | 47               | 621   | -574          | 2,209                  | 4,750  | -2,541        |
|                    | Q4 | 2                               | 450   | -448          | 55               | 871   | -816          | 1,269                  | 4,137  | -2,868        |
|                    |    |                                 |       |               |                  |       |               |                        |        |               |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 3                               | 246   | -243          | 106              | 294   | -188          | 1,668                  | 5,198  | -3,531        |
|                    | Q2 | 61                              | 162   | -102          | 139              | 354   | -215          | 1,188                  | 3,677  | -2,488        |
|                    | Q3 | 39                              | 278   | -239          | 93               | 786   | -693          | 1,846                  | 3,502  | -1,656        |
|                    | Q4 | 54                              | 321   | -268          | 588              | 369   | 219           | 1,847                  | 7,010  | -5,164        |
|                    |    |                                 |       |               |                  |       |               |                        |        |               |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>  | Q1 | 42                              | 218   | -176          | 167              | 1,263 | -1,096        | 1,423                  | 3,622  | -2,199        |
|                    | Q2 | 44                              | 335   | -291          | 131              | 655   | -525          | 1,943                  | 3,688  | -1,745        |
|                    | Q3 | 67                              | 359   | -292          | 167              | 1,187 | -1,020        | 1,015                  | 2,589  | -1,574        |
|                    | Q4 | 13                              | 330   | -317          | 383              | 934   | -551          | 1,645                  | 7,123  | -5,479        |
|                    |    |                                 |       |               |                  |       |               |                        |        |               |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup> | Q1 | 9                               | 227   | -217          | 164              | 801   | -638          | 1,625                  | 2,256  | -630          |
|                    | Q2 | 33                              | 440   | -407          | 175              | 172   | 3             | 2,298                  | 1,266  | 1,033         |
|                    | Q3 | 39                              | 321   | -282          | 113              | 736   | -623          | 1,833                  | 2,476  | -643          |
|                    | Q4 | 8                               | 276   | -268          | 190              | 580   | -391 0        | 2,457                  | 5,603  | -3,147        |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)**  
**Table 10.2a Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)**

| Tempoh<br>Period   | Asia Tenggara<br>Southeast Asia |       |               |                  | Asia Timur<br>East Asia |               |                  |       |               |       |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------|-------|---------------|-------|
|                    | antaranya/ of which             |       |               |                  | antaranya/ of which     |               |                  |       |               |       |
|                    | Viet Nam                        |       |               | China            |                         |               | Hong Kong        |       |               |       |
|                    | Kredit<br>Credit                | Debit | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit                   | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit | Bersih<br>Net |       |
|                    | RM Juta / RM Million            |       |               |                  |                         |               |                  |       |               |       |
| 2021               | 677                             | 2,109 | -1,432        | 862              | 1,700                   | -838          | 1,024            | -535  | 1,558         |       |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  | 997                             | 3,840 | -2,843        | 702              | 2,391                   | -1,689        | 1,503            | 230   | 1,274         |       |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  | 526                             | 2,926 | -2,400        | 1,018            | 1,777                   | -759          | 1,206            | 1,694 | -488          |       |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>  | 458                             | 1,598 | -1,140        | 2,064            | 3,226                   | -1,162        | 3,962            | 2,624 | 1,339         |       |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup> | 298                             | 1,532 | -1,234        | 1,510            | 2,096                   | -586          | 342              | 2,370 | -2,028        |       |
|                    |                                 |       |               |                  |                         |               |                  |       |               |       |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1                              | 122   | 243           | -122             | 230                     | 511           | -281             | 275   | -692          | 966   |
|                    | Q2                              | 301   | 772           | -470             | 225                     | 1,070         | -846             | 192   | -299          | 491   |
|                    | Q3                              | 60    | 404           | -344             | 199                     | 281           | -83              | 183   | 228           | -45   |
|                    | Q4                              | 194   | 690           | -496             | 209                     | -163          | 372              | 374   | 227           | 146   |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1                              | 220   | 981           | -761             | 222                     | 578           | -357             | 97    | -117          | 214   |
|                    | Q2                              | 408   | 1,108         | -700             | 171                     | 466           | -296             | 357   | 118           | 239   |
|                    | Q3                              | 258   | 601           | -343             | 147                     | 419           | -272             | 314   | -60           | 373   |
|                    | Q4                              | 111   | 1,149         | -1,039           | 162                     | 927           | -765             | 736   | 289           | 447   |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1                              | 162   | 860           | -699             | 223                     | 392           | -169             | 224   | -12           | 236   |
|                    | Q2                              | 253   | -99           | 352              | 156                     | 629           | -473             | 113   | 110           | 3     |
|                    | Q3                              | 34    | 1,610         | -1,576           | 175                     | -122          | 298              | 408   | 918           | -510  |
|                    | Q4                              | 77    | 555           | -478             | 464                     | 879           | -414             | 462   | 679           | -217  |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1                              | 63    | 381           | -318             | 176                     | 517           | -340             | 1,394 | 1,172         | 222   |
|                    | Q2                              | 143   | 305           | -162             | 979                     | 954           | 24               | 297   | 174           | 123   |
|                    | Q3                              | 20    | 523           | -503             | 590                     | 957           | -367             | 534   | 854           | -320  |
|                    | Q4                              | 231   | 388           | -157             | 319                     | 798           | -479             | 1,737 | 424           | 1,313 |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup> | Q1                              | 116   | 146           | -31              | 843                     | 519           | 324              | 88    | 384           | -296  |
|                    | Q2                              | 84    | 515           | -430             | 148                     | 479           | -330             | 60    | 577           | -517  |
|                    | Q3                              | 17    | 414           | -396             | 224                     | 410           | -186             | 117   | 475           | -358  |
|                    | Q4                              | 80    | 457           | -377             | 294                     | 688           | -394             | 78    | 935           | -857  |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)**

*Table 10.2a Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period     |    | Asia Timur<br>East Asia |       |               | Eropah<br>Europe       |        |               |                   |       |               |
|----------------------|----|-------------------------|-------|---------------|------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------|-------|---------------|
|                      |    | Taiwan                  |       |               | antaranya/ of which    |        |               |                   |       |               |
|                      |    |                         |       |               | Belanda<br>Netherlands |        |               | Jerman<br>Germany |       |               |
|                      |    |                         |       |               |                        |        |               |                   |       |               |
|                      |    | Kredit<br>Credit        | Debit | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit       | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit  | Debit | Bersih<br>Net |
| RM Juta / RM Million |    |                         |       |               |                        |        |               |                   |       |               |
| 2021                 |    | 341                     | 522   | -182          | 725                    | 7,202  | -6,478        | 157               | 367   | -210          |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>    |    |                         | -219  | 320           | 12,108                 | 26,446 | -14,338       | 232               | 827   | -596          |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 659                     | 805   | -145          | 1,109                  | 3,756  | -2,647        | 478               | 35    | 443           |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>    |    | 267                     | 990   | -723          | 823                    | 2,273  | -1,450        | 542               | 465   | 77            |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup>   |    | 151                     | 328   | -178          | 4,153                  | 3,936  | 217           | 218               | 360   | -142          |
|                      |    |                         |       |               |                        |        |               |                   |       |               |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup>    | Q1 | 29                      | 216   | -187          | 95                     | 654    | -558          | 34                | 187   | -153          |
|                      | Q2 | 12                      | -94   | 106           | 51                     | 361    | -310          | 22                | 156   | -134          |
|                      | Q3 | 281                     | 256   | 25            | 449                    | 478    | -29           | 35                | 54    | -19           |
|                      | Q4 | 18                      | 144   | -126          | 129                    | 5,710  | -5,580        | 67                | -29   | 95            |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>    | Q1 | 13                      | 152   | -139          | 22                     | 415    | -393          | 72                | 139   | -67           |
|                      | Q2 | 41                      | -723  | 765           | 831                    | 1,382  | -550          | 48                | 534   | -486          |
|                      | Q3 | 19                      | 159   | -140          | 10,510                 | 10,292 | 218           | 61                | 101   | -40           |
|                      | Q4 | 27                      | 193   | -166          | 744                    | 14,357 | -13,613       | 51                | 53    | -3            |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>    | Q1 | 56                      | 71    | -15           | 305                    | 721    | -417          | 74                | 73    | 1             |
|                      | Q2 | 553                     | 288   | 265           | 575                    | 1327   | -752          | 59                | -3    | 62            |
|                      | Q3 | 35                      | 286   | -251          | 86                     | -710   | 795           | 37                | -95   | 132           |
|                      | Q4 | 15                      | 159   | -144          | 144                    | 2,418  | -2,274        | 308               | 60    | 247           |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>    | Q1 | 16                      | 356   | -340          | 201                    | 402    | -201          | 31                | 91    | -60           |
|                      | Q2 | 2                       | 119   | -117          | 185                    | 603    | -418          | 22                | 192   | -170          |
|                      | Q3 | 233                     | 251   | -19           | 57                     | 642    | -585          | 89                | 72    | 17            |
|                      | Q4 | 17                      | 264   | -247          | 381                    | 626    | -245          | 399               | 109   | 290           |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup>   | Q1 | 31                      | 173   | -142          | 251                    | -147   | 397           | 47                | 58    | -11           |
|                      | Q2 | 33                      | -407  | 440           | 1,977                  | 1,515  | 462           | 31                | 122   | -91           |
|                      | Q3 | 9                       | 277   | -269          | 1,010                  | 1,347  | -336          | 27                | 95    | -68           |
|                      | Q4 | 78                      | 284   | -206          | 915                    | 1,220  | -306          | 112               | 85    | 27            |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)**

*Table 10.2a Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period   | Eropah<br><i>Europe</i>     |       |                      |                         | Oceania<br><i>Oceania</i>  |                      |                         | Lain-lain negara<br><i>Other Countries</i> |                      |        |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------|
|                    | antaranya/ <i>of which</i>  |       |                      |                         | antaranya/ <i>of which</i> |                      |                         |                                            |                      |        |
|                    | United Kingdom              |       |                      | Australia               |                            |                      |                         |                                            |                      |        |
|                    | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>     | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i> | Debit                      | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i> | Debit                                      | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> |        |
|                    | RM Juta / <i>RM Million</i> |       |                      |                         |                            |                      |                         |                                            |                      |        |
| 2021               |                             | 4,191 | 7,013                | -2,822                  | 2,749                      | 2,462                | 287                     | 9,370                                      | 15,867               | -6,497 |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  |                             | 5,080 | 10,301               | -5,221                  | 5,368                      | 5,580                | -212                    | 19,007                                     | 25,748               | -6,742 |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  |                             | 8,980 | 9,476                | -496                    | 3,188                      | 4,357                | -1,168                  | 26,525                                     | 23,297               | 3,228  |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>  |                             | 4,432 | 5,063                | -631                    | 2,862                      | 2,420                | 442                     | 25,316                                     | 25,276               | 40     |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup> |                             | 4,284 | 5,120                | -836                    | 1,855                      | 2,477                | -622                    | 27,944                                     | 17,524               | 10,419 |
|                    |                             |       |                      |                         |                            |                      |                         |                                            |                      |        |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1                          | 540   | 1,213                | -672                    | 577                        | 686                  | -109                    | 1,403                                      | 5,006                | -3,602 |
|                    | Q2                          | 703   | 1,939                | -1,236                  | 468                        | 164                  | 304                     | 2,329                                      | 3,997                | -1,669 |
|                    | Q3                          | 843   | 880                  | -37                     | 685                        | 760                  | -75                     | 2,309                                      | 4,291                | -1,982 |
|                    | Q4                          | 2,105 | 2,982                | -877                    | 1,019                      | 853                  | 166                     | 3,329                                      | 2,574                | 756    |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1                          | 640   | 1,644                | -1,003                  | 1,200                      | 1,259                | -59                     | 8,482                                      | 6,263                | 2,219  |
|                    | Q2                          | 1,763 | 577                  | 1,186                   | 1,141                      | 972                  | 169                     | 4,619                                      | 7,889                | -3,270 |
|                    | Q3                          | 1,386 | 2,447                | -1,061                  | 937                        | 1,125                | -188                    | 3,561                                      | 6,802                | -3,242 |
|                    | Q4                          | 1,291 | 5,633                | -4,343                  | 2,090                      | 2,224                | -134                    | 2,344                                      | 4,794                | -2,449 |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1                          | 2,622 | 67                   | 2,555                   | 1,276                      | 885                  | 391                     | 7,997                                      | 7,174                | 823    |
|                    | Q2                          | 848   | 686                  | 161                     | 415                        | 710                  | -295                    | 4464                                       | 5751                 | -1287  |
|                    | Q3                          | 1,063 | 2,183                | -1,120                  | 717                        | 443                  | 274                     | 4,885                                      | 7,291                | -2,406 |
|                    | Q4                          | 4,448 | 6,540                | -2,093                  | 780                        | 2,319                | -1,539                  | 9,180                                      | 3,082                | 6,098  |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>  | Q1                          | 1,036 | 374                  | 662                     | 921                        | 309                  | 612                     | 1,646                                      | 5,366                | -3,720 |
|                    | Q2                          | 504   | 768                  | -264                    | 600                        | 644                  | -44                     | 12,933                                     | 5,011                | 7,923  |
|                    | Q3                          | 1,604 | 1,909                | -304                    | 653                        | 549                  | 104                     | 2,072                                      | 11,113               | -9,041 |
|                    | Q4                          | 1,289 | 2,013                | -724                    | 687                        | 917                  | -230                    | 8,665                                      | 3,786                | 4,878  |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup> | Q1                          | 671   | 1,013                | -342                    | 409                        | 450                  | -41                     | 4,810                                      | 4,690                | 120    |
|                    | Q2                          | 457   | 2,021                | -1,564                  | 129                        | 409                  | -280                    | 4,607                                      | 4,600                | 6      |
|                    | Q3                          | 1,851 | 1,013                | 838                     | 554                        | 416                  | 138 0                   | 2,488                                      | 2,821                | -333   |
|                    | Q4                          | 1,306 | 1,074                | 232                     | 762                        | 1,202                | -440                    | 16,039                                     | 5,413                | 10,626 |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

# Jadual 10.2b Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Sektor

Table 10.2b Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |    | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i>  |         |                      | Pertanian, Perhutanan<br>dan Perikanan       |       |                      | Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian (termasuk<br>minyak dan gas) |        |                      |
|-------------------------|----|-------------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
|                         |    |                         |         |                      | <i>Agriculture, Forestry<br/>and Fishing</i> |       |                      | <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>       |        |                      |
|                         |    | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i> | Debit   | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>                      | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>                                   | Debit  | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> |
| RM Juta / RM Million    |    |                         |         |                      |                                              |       |                      |                                                           |        |                      |
| 2021                    |    | 42,502                  | 61,875  | -19,373              | 1,295                                        | 2,459 | -1,163               | 8,595                                                     | 11,343 | -2,748               |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>       |    | 62,240                  | 125,064 | -62,825              | 2,058                                        | 3,308 | -1,250               | 17,492                                                    | 24,822 | -7,329               |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       |    | 60,478                  | 90,624  | -30,147              | 1,062                                        | 1,955 | -893                 | 10,434                                                    | 15,948 | -5,514               |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>       |    | 55,861                  | 89,723  | -33,862              | 642                                          | 938   | -296                 | 7,195                                                     | 11,476 | -4,282               |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>       |    | 62,171                  | 69,592  | -7,422               | 953                                          | 2,394 | -1,441               | 20,251                                                    | 22,507 | -2,255               |
|                         |    |                         |         |                      |                                              |       |                      |                                                           |        |                      |
| 2021                    | Q1 | 6,467                   | 13,140  | -6,673               | 447                                          | 821   | -374                 | 1,347                                                     | 3,708  | -2,360               |
|                         | Q2 | 8,842                   | 12,365  | -3,523               | 63                                           | 220   | -157                 | 1,969                                                     | 2,415  | -446                 |
|                         | Q3 | 13,526                  | 15,047  | -1,521               | 211                                          | 813   | -602                 | 3,021                                                     | 2,993  | 28                   |
|                         | Q4 | 13,666                  | 21,323  | -7,656               | 575                                          | 604   | -30                  | 2,257                                                     | 2,228  | 30                   |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>       | Q1 | 15,444                  | 21,018  | -5,574               | 213                                          | 1,389 | -1,177               | 8,514                                                     | 6,460  | 2,055                |
|                         | Q2 | 12,661                  | 27,782  | -15,121              | 138                                          | 969   | -832                 | 4,328                                                     | 6,914  | -2,586               |
|                         | Q3 | 21,475                  | 33,403  | -11,929              | 1,158                                        | 783   | 375                  | 2,868                                                     | 4,488  | -1,620               |
|                         | Q4 | 12,660                  | 42,862  | -30,202              | 550                                          | 167   | 383                  | 1,782                                                     | 6,959  | -5,178               |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       | Q1 | 16,335                  | 20,054  | -3,719               | 370                                          | 645   | -276                 | 4,024                                                     | 3,415  | 609                  |
|                         | Q2 | 10,938                  | 17,325  | -6,387               | 380                                          | 458   | -78                  | 2,521                                                     | 2,363  | 157                  |
|                         | Q3 | 11,449                  | 21,418  | -9,970               | 200                                          | 451   | -251                 | 920                                                       | 4,881  | -3,960               |
|                         | Q4 | 21,756                  | 31,827  | -10,070              | 112                                          | 400   | -288                 | 2,969                                                     | 5,289  | -2,320               |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>       | Q1 | 8,854                   | 19,578  | -10,725              | 174                                          | 474   | -300                 | 879                                                       | 3,397  | -2,517               |
|                         | Q2 | 20,255                  | 19,377  | 878                  | 85                                           | 113   | -28                  | 1,717                                                     | 2,922  | -1,205               |
|                         | Q3 | 8,136                   | 26,928  | -18,792              | 175                                          | -169  | 344                  | 1,100                                                     | 2,691  | -1,591               |
|                         | Q4 | 18,617                  | 23,841  | -5,224               | 208                                          | 520   | -312                 | 3,498                                                     | 2,466  | 1,031                |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>       | Q1 | 10,595                  | 14,066  | -3,472               | 162                                          | 537   | -375                 | 1,261                                                     | 3,615  | -2,354               |
|                         | Q2 | 14,322                  | 13,727  | 595                  | 337                                          | 374   | -37                  | 3,761                                                     | 4,968  | -1,207               |
|                         | Q3 | 11,232                  | 12,941  | -1,709               | 249                                          | 287   | -38                  | 2,582                                                     | 2,749  | -168                 |
|                         | Q4 | 26,023                  | 28,859  | -2,836               | 205                                          | 1,196 | -992                 | 12,647                                                    | 11,174 | 1,473                |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## Nota /Notes :

1 Kredit merujuk kepada aliran masuk dana atau amaun yang diterima oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia daripada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin berikutan pembubaran pelaburan di luar negeri, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan penerimaan modal lain.

2 Debit merujuk kepada aliran keluar dana atau amaun yang diberikan oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia kepada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin dalam bentuk modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan pemberian modal lain.

\* merujuk kepada statistik bagi tempoh Januari - Mac 2025

1 Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

2 Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

\* refers to statistics for the period of January - March 2025

**Jadual 10.2b Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Sektor (Samb.)**

*Table 10.2b Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period     |    | Pembuatan        |        |               | Pembinaan        |       |               |
|----------------------|----|------------------|--------|---------------|------------------|-------|---------------|
|                      |    | Manufacturing    |        |               | Construction     |       |               |
|                      |    | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit | Bersih<br>Net |
| RM Juta / RM Million |    |                  |        |               |                  |       |               |
| 2021                 |    | 6,564            | 14,519 | -7,955        | 456              | 2,071 | -1,615        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 9,471            | 15,445 | -5,974        | 1,328            | 3,080 | -1,753        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 20,877           | 8,191  | 12,687        | 485              | 2,257 | -1,772        |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 22,721           | 21,813 | 907           | 400              | 1,847 | -1,447        |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>    |    | 16,610           | 7,211  | 9,399         | 748              | 3,557 | -2,809        |
|                      |    |                  |        |               |                  |       |               |
| 2021                 | Q1 | 1,270            | 2,380  | -1,110        | 69               | 487   | -418          |
|                      | Q2 | 1,435            | 2,761  | -1,326        | 82               | 356   | -275          |
|                      | Q3 | 1,558            | 1,825  | -267          | 214              | 382   | -168          |
|                      | Q4 | 2,301            | 7,554  | -5,253        | 91               | 846   | -755          |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>    | Q1 | 1,639            | 3,777  | -2,137        | 715              | 1,547 | -832          |
|                      | Q2 | 3,799            | 2,709  | 1,090         | 112              | 634   | -522          |
|                      | Q3 | 2,140            | 2,689  | -549          | 423              | 550   | -127          |
|                      | Q4 | 1,893            | 6,269  | -4,377        | 78               | 350   | -272          |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>    | Q1 | 3,916            | 2,008  | 1,908         | 204              | 242   | -38           |
|                      | Q2 | 4,563            | 2,348  | 2,215         | 189              | 374   | -185          |
|                      | Q3 | 4,579            | 1,441  | 3,139         | 83               | 812   | -730          |
|                      | Q4 | 7,819            | 2,394  | 5,425         | 9                | 829   | -820          |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>    | Q1 | 2,897            | 3,312  | -415          | 72               | 362   | -290          |
|                      | Q2 | 10,684           | 3,505  | 7,179         | 56               | 266   | -210          |
|                      | Q3 | 2,090            | 10,740 | -8,650        | 56               | 475   | -419          |
|                      | Q4 | 7,049            | 4,256  | 2,793         | 216              | 744   | -528          |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>    | Q1 | 5,464            | 1,736  | 3,727         | 198              | 611   | -413          |
|                      | Q2 | 3,467            | 1,994  | 1,472         | 255              | 1,240 | -985          |
|                      | Q3 | 2,277            | 2,160  | 118           | 161              | 586   | -425          |
|                      | Q4 | 5,402            | 1,321  | 4,081         | 134              | 1,121 | -987          |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 10.2b Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Sektor (Samb.)**

*Table 10.2b Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i>     |    | Aktiviti Perkhidmatan/ <i>Services Activities</i> |        |            |                                      |        |            |
|-----------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------------|--------|------------|--------------------------------------|--------|------------|
|                             |    | Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit                     |        |            | Maklumat dan Komunikasi              |        |            |
|                             |    | <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>                 |        |            | <i>Information and Communication</i> |        |            |
|                             |    | Kredit                                            | Debit  | Bersih     | Kredit                               | Debit  | Bersih     |
|                             |    | <i>Credit</i>                                     |        | <i>Net</i> | <i>Credit</i>                        |        | <i>Net</i> |
| RM Juta / <i>RM Million</i> |    |                                                   |        |            |                                      |        |            |
| 2021                        |    | 2,591                                             | 3,653  | -1,063     | 1,318                                | 3,194  | -1,876     |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>           |    | 13,178                                            | 26,879 | -13,701    | 153                                  | 10,152 | -9,999     |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>           |    | 3,076                                             | 3,483  | -407       | 1,972                                | 4,615  | -2,643     |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>           |    | 7,278                                             | 4,268  | 3,010      | 1,948                                | 4,792  | -2,844     |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>           |    | 2,893                                             | 3,418  | -525       | 3,449                                | 46     | 3,404      |
|                             |    |                                                   |        |            |                                      |        |            |
| 2021                        | Q1 | 431                                               | 747    | -316       | 66                                   | 851    | -785       |
|                             | Q2 | 881                                               | 737    | 143        | 168                                  | 903    | -736       |
|                             | Q3 | 542                                               | 1,177  | -635       | 252                                  | 721    | -468       |
|                             | Q4 | 737                                               | 993    | -256       | 832                                  | 720    | 113        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>           | Q1 | 431                                               | 875    | -444       | 37                                   | -376   | 413        |
|                             | Q2 | 1,151                                             | 2,845  | -1,694     | 22                                   | 3,151  | -3,129     |
|                             | Q3 | 10,949                                            | 10,663 | 286        | 28                                   | 2,177  | -2,149     |
|                             | Q4 | 646                                               | 12,496 | -11,850    | 67                                   | 5,200  | -5,133     |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>           | Q1 | 542                                               | 477    | 65         | 243                                  | 852    | -609       |
|                             | Q2 | 627                                               | 890    | -264       | 118                                  | 2,050  | -1,932     |
|                             | Q3 | 704                                               | 1,525  | -821       | 1,222                                | 857    | 365        |
|                             | Q4 | 1,203                                             | 590    | 613        | 389                                  | 857    | -468       |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>           | Q1 | 644                                               | 817    | -174       | 305                                  | 984    | -679       |
|                             | Q2 | 4,722                                             | 1,031  | 3,691      | 388                                  | 926    | -539       |
|                             | Q3 | 776                                               | 1,558  | -783       | 302                                  | 1,360  | -1,058     |
|                             | Q4 | 1,137                                             | 861    | 276        | 953                                  | 1,522  | -569       |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>           | Q1 | 903                                               | 964    | -61        | 133                                  | -92    | 225        |
|                             | Q2 | 774                                               | 509    | 265        | 2,100                                | -498   | 2,598      |
|                             | Q3 | 442                                               | 1,279  | -836       | 319                                  | 318    | 1          |
|                             | Q4 | 774                                               | 667    | 107        | 898                                  | 318    | 580        |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia



**Jadual 10.2b Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Sektor (Samb.)**

*Table 10.2b Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period    | Aktiviti Perkhidmatan/ Services Activities     |        |               |                   |        |               |                  |        |               |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------|--------|---------------|------------------|--------|---------------|
|                     | Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/<br>Takaful     |        |               | Perkhidmatan Lain |        |               | Jumlah           |        |               |
|                     | Financial and Insurance/ Takaful<br>Activities |        |               | Other Services    |        |               | Total            |        |               |
|                     | Kredit<br>Credit                               | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit  | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net |
| RM Juta/ RM Million |                                                |        |               |                   |        |               |                  |        |               |
| 2021                | 13,094                                         | 16,926 | -3,832        | 8,588             | 7,709  | 879           | 25,591           | 31,483 | -5,892        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>   | 8,291                                          | 24,965 | -16,674       | 10,269            | 16,413 | -6,144        | 31,891           | 78,410 | -46,519       |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>   | 14,799                                         | 31,872 | -17,072       | 7,773             | 22,305 | -14,532       | 27,620           | 62,275 | -34,655       |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>   | 9,663                                          | 25,173 | -15,510       | 6,015             | 19,416 | -13,401       | 24,904           | 53,649 | -28,744       |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>   | 9,964                                          | 19,214 | -9,251        | 7,302             | 11,245 | -3,943        | 23,608           | 33,923 | -10,315       |
|                     |                                                |        |               |                   |        |               |                  |        |               |
| 2021                | Q1                                             | 1,210  | 3,777         | -2,567            | 1,626  | 370           | 1,256            | 3,333  | -2,411        |
|                     | Q2                                             | 1,681  | 4,337         | -2,655            | 2,565  | 637           | 1,928            | 5,294  | -1,320        |
|                     | Q3                                             | 6,721  | 3,904         | 2,817             | 1,007  | 3,232         | -2,225           | 8,521  | 9,034         |
|                     | Q4                                             | 3,482  | 4,908         | -1,426            | 3,391  | 3,471         | -80              | 8,442  | 10,091        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>   | Q1                                             | 2,005  | 4,723         | -2,717            | 1,888  | 2,623         | -734             | 4,362  | 7,845         |
|                     | Q2                                             | 1,198  | 5,846         | -4,649            | 1,914  | 4,712         | -2,798           | 4,284  | 16,555        |
|                     | Q3                                             | 2,263  | 9,132         | -6,869            | 1,646  | 2,921         | -1,275           | 14,887 | 24,894        |
|                     | Q4                                             | 2,825  | 5,263         | -2,439            | 4,821  | 6,157         | -1,336           | 8,358  | 29,117        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>   | Q1                                             | 5,269  | 8,069         | -2,799            | 1,767  | 4,346         | -2,579           | 7,821  | 13,744        |
|                     | Q2                                             | 1,332  | 5,719         | -4,387            | 1,208  | 3,123         | -1,915           | 3,285  | 11,783        |
|                     | Q3                                             | 2,007  | 7,343         | -5,336            | 1,733  | 4,108         | -2,375           | 5,666  | 13,833        |
|                     | Q4                                             | 6,191  | 10,741        | -4,550            | 3,064  | 10,727        | -7,663           | 10,848 | 22,915        |
|                     | Q1                                             | 2,283  | 6,717         | -4,434            | 1,599  | 3,515         | -1,916           | 4,831  | 12,033        |
|                     | Q2                                             | 1,448  | 5,046         | -3,598            | 1,155  | 5,567         | -4,412           | 7,713  | 12,570        |
|                     | Q3                                             | 2,462  | 7,014         | -4,552            | 1,174  | 3,258         | -2,084           | 4,714  | 13,190        |
|                     | Q4                                             | 3,470  | 6,396         | -2,926            | 2,087  | 7,076         | -4,990           | 7,646  | 15,855        |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>   | Q1                                             | 1,310  | 3,255         | -1,945            | 1,164  | 3,441         | -2,277           | 3,509  | 7,567         |
|                     | Q2                                             | 1,532  | 3,580         | -2,049            | 2,096  | 1,559         | 537              | 6,501  | 5,150         |
|                     | Q3                                             | 3,748  | 3,218         | 530               | 1,453  | 2,344         | -891             | 5,963  | 7,159         |
|                     | Q4                                             | 3,374  | 9,161         | -5,787            | 2,589  | 3,901         | -1,312           | 7,635  | 14,047        |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara**
*Table 10.3a Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |    | Amerika Latin<br><i>Latin America</i> |         |                         |        |                      |                                           |       |                      |        |
|-------------------|----|---------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|--------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|--------|
|                   |    | antaranya/ of which                   |         |                         |        |                      |                                           |       |                      |        |
|                   |    | Jumlah<br>Total                       |         | Bermuda                 |        |                      | Kepulauan Cayman<br><i>Cayman Islands</i> |       |                      |        |
|                   |    |                                       |         | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i> | Debit  | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>                   | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> |        |
|                   |    | RM Juta / RM Million                  |         |                         |        |                      |                                           |       |                      |        |
| 2021              |    | 234,904                               | 184,466 | 50,438                  | 1,487  | 1,065                | 422                                       | 2,806 | 5,083                | -2,277 |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> |    | 295,632                               | 220,215 | 75,417                  | 1,932  | 607                  | 1,324                                     | 6,431 | 3,939                | 2,492  |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> |    | 261,232                               | 222,612 | 38,619                  | 702    | 3,093                | -2,392                                    | 4,431 | 2,646                | 1,785  |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> |    | 335,874                               | 284,349 | 51,526                  | 286    | 447                  | -161                                      | 6,939 | 2,366                | 4,573  |
| 2025 <sup>a</sup> |    | 338,795                               | 285,332 | 53,462                  | 333    | 266                  | 67                                        | 4,997 | 3,904                | 1,093  |
|                   |    |                                       |         |                         |        |                      |                                           |       |                      |        |
| 2021              | Q1 | 37,022                                | 28,411  | 8,611                   | -1,576 | 425                  | -2,001                                    | 543   | 655                  | -112   |
|                   | Q2 | 48,700                                | 36,738  | 11,962                  | 929    | 273                  | 657                                       | 596   | 711                  | -115   |
|                   | Q3 | 69,104                                | 60,759  | 8,345                   | 1,220  | 305                  | 915                                       | 579   | 791                  | -212   |
|                   | Q4 | 80,078                                | 58,558  | 21,520                  | 914    | 62                   | 852                                       | 1,089 | 2,927                | -1,838 |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 91,420                                | 63,704  | 27,716                  | -1,586 | 29                   | -1,615                                    | 1,577 | 725                  | 852    |
|                   | Q2 | 63,939                                | 46,163  | 17,777                  | 1,997  | 253                  | 1,744                                     | 781   | 1,022                | -240   |
|                   | Q3 | 61,897                                | 52,308  | 9,589                   | -1,376 | 218                  | -1,595                                    | 618   | 975                  | -357   |
|                   | Q4 | 77,548                                | 57,303  | 20,245                  | 661    | 278                  | 383                                       | 1,830 | 1,398                | 432    |
| 2023 <sup>i</sup> | Q1 | 65,645                                | 55,786  | 9,859                   | 1,444  | 63                   | 1,380                                     | 1,614 | 632                  | 983    |
|                   | Q2 | 48,982                                | 47,349  | 1,633                   | -824   | 87                   | -911                                      | 1,190 | 620                  | 570    |
|                   | Q3 | 63,987                                | 54,788  | 9,199                   | -1,376 | 218                  | -1,595                                    | 589   | 975                  | -387   |
|                   | Q4 | 82,618                                | 64,690  | 17,929                  | 1,459  | 2,725                | -1,266                                    | 1,037 | 418                  | 619    |
| 2024 <sup>i</sup> | Q1 | 71,944                                | 66,753  | 5,192                   | 1,298  | 35                   | 1,263                                     | 2,117 | 650                  | 1,467  |
|                   | Q2 | 69,995                                | 60,403  | 9,592                   | -2,232 | 200                  | -2,432                                    | 2,080 | 735                  | 1,346  |
|                   | Q3 | 83,448                                | 65,387  | 18,060                  | 524    | 182                  | 343                                       | 1,193 | 378                  | 815    |
|                   | Q4 | 110,488                               | 91,806  | 18,682                  | 696    | 29                   | 666                                       | 1,549 | 604                  | 946    |
| 2025 <sup>a</sup> | Q1 | 80,218                                | 64,652  | 15,566                  | 593    | 40                   | 553                                       | 1,413 | 481                  | 932    |
|                   | Q2 | 68,642                                | 67,031  | 1,611                   | -347   | 77                   | -424                                      | 486   | 726                  | -240   |
|                   | Q3 | 92,215                                | 83,746  | 8,469                   | 288    | 98                   | 190                                       | 819   | 1,239                | -420   |
|                   | Q4 | 97,720                                | 69,903  | 27,817                  | -201   | 51                   | -252                                      | 2,279 | 1,457                | 822    |

**Nota /Notes :**

1 Kredit merujuk kepada aliran masuk dana atau amaun yang diterima oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia daripada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin berikutan pembubaran pelaburan di luar negeri, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan penerimaan modal lain.

2 Debit merujuk kepada aliran keluar dana atau amaun yang diberikan oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia kepada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin dalam bentuk modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan pemberian modal lain.

\* merujuk kepada statistik bagi tempoh Januari - Mac 2025

1 Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

2 Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

\* refers to statistics for the period of January - March 2025

**Jadual 10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)**

*Table 10.3a Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period     |    | Amerika Latin<br><i>Latin America</i> |       |                      | Amerika Utara<br><i>North America</i> |        |                      | Asia Tenggara<br><i>Southeast Asia</i> |       |                      |
|----------------------|----|---------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|----------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|
|                      |    | antaranya/ of which                   |       |                      | antaranya/ of which                   |        |                      | antaranya/ of which                    |       |                      |
|                      |    | Kepulauan Virgin British              |       |                      | Amerika Syarikat                      |        |                      | Thailand                               |       |                      |
|                      |    | <i>British Virgin Islands</i>         |       |                      | <i>United States</i>                  |        |                      |                                        |       |                      |
|                      |    | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>               | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>               | Debit  | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>                | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> |
| RM Juta / RM Million |    |                                       |       |                      |                                       |        |                      |                                        |       |                      |
| 2021                 |    | 7,058                                 | 2,905 | 4,153                | 37,122                                | 28,841 | 8,280                | 1,675                                  | 3,548 | -1,872               |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 3,244                                 | 1,344 | 1,900                | 59,332                                | 22,982 | 36,350               | 2,821                                  | 1,111 | 1,710                |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 621                                   | 1,838 | -1,216               | 28,472                                | 29,946 | -1,475               | 2,282                                  | 1,312 | 970                  |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>    |    | -426                                  | 2,250 | -2,676               | 55,413                                | 44,024 | 11,389               | 2,758                                  | 2,239 | 519                  |
| 2025 <sup>a</sup>    |    | 979                                   | 2,094 | -1,115               | 23,549                                | 30,594 | -7,044               | 2,995                                  | 1,937 | 1,058                |
|                      |    |                                       |       |                      |                                       |        |                      |                                        |       |                      |
| 2021                 | Q1 | 502                                   | 43    | 459                  | 4,222                                 | 3,500  | 722                  | 502                                    | 272   | 230                  |
|                      | Q2 | 2,821                                 | 248   | 2,573                | 3,524                                 | 1,796  | 1,728                | 393                                    | 350   | 43                   |
|                      | Q3 | 1,001                                 | 1,573 | -573                 | 8,598                                 | 16,439 | -7,841               | 409                                    | 154   | 255                  |
|                      | Q4 | 2,734                                 | 1,041 | 1,694                | 20,778                                | 7,108  | 13,671               | 371                                    | 2,771 | -2,401               |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>    | Q1 | 892                                   | 638   | 255                  | 29,151                                | 8,662  | 20,489               | 636                                    | 351   | 285                  |
|                      | Q2 | 497                                   | 315   | 182                  | 10,191                                | 4,424  | 5,768                | 561                                    | 222   | 338                  |
|                      | Q3 | 557                                   | 408   | 149                  | 5,188                                 | 6,848  | -1,660               | 379                                    | 227   | 152                  |
|                      | Q4 | 1,044                                 | 185   | 859                  | 10,548                                | 5,821  | 4,726                | 1,088                                  | 249   | 839                  |
| 2023 <sup>i</sup>    | Q1 | 553                                   | 765   | -212                 | 6,480                                 | 6,195  | 285                  | 652                                    | 591   | 61                   |
|                      | Q2 | 321                                   | 347   | -27                  | 2,776                                 | 6,218  | -3,442               | 624                                    | 188   | 436                  |
|                      | Q3 | 557                                   | 408   | 149                  | 8,337                                 | 9,491  | -1,155               | 383                                    | 227   | 156                  |
|                      | Q4 | -809                                  | 317   | -1,127               | 10,879                                | 8,041  | 2,837                | 622                                    | 306   | 317                  |
| 2024 <sup>i</sup>    | Q1 | 528                                   | 655   | -127                 | 12,592                                | 8,620  | 3,971                | 506                                    | 387   | 119                  |
|                      | Q2 | -966                                  | 1,150 | -2,116               | 7,292                                 | 5,665  | 1,628                | 437                                    | 1,159 | -722                 |
|                      | Q3 | 350                                   | 177   | 173                  | 8,062                                 | 10,809 | -2,747               | 932                                    | 342   | 590                  |
|                      | Q4 | -337                                  | 268   | -606                 | 27,467                                | 18,930 | 8,537                | 883                                    | 351   | 532                  |
| 2025 <sup>a</sup>    | Q1 | 586                                   | 1,331 | -745                 | 9,113                                 | 9,803  | -690                 | 646                                    | 440   | 206                  |
|                      | Q2 | 22                                    | 207   | -185                 | 4,859                                 | 8,386  | -3,528               | 707                                    | 502   | 205                  |
|                      | Q3 | -81                                   | 302   | -383                 | 1,290                                 | 4,975  | -3,685               | 599                                    | 887   | -288                 |
|                      | Q4 | 452                                   | 255   | 198                  | 8,288                                 | 7,429  | 858                  | 1,043                                  | 108   | 935                  |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)**

*Table 10.3a Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period     |    | Asia Tenggara<br><i>Southeast Asia</i> |        |            | Asia Timur<br><i>East Asia</i>     |        |            |                |        |            |
|----------------------|----|----------------------------------------|--------|------------|------------------------------------|--------|------------|----------------|--------|------------|
|                      |    | antaranya/ of which                    |        |            | antaranya/ of which                |        |            |                |        |            |
|                      |    | Singapura, Republik                    |        |            | China, Republik Rakyat             |        |            | Hong Kong, SAR |        |            |
|                      |    | <i>Singapore, Republic of</i>          |        |            | <i>China, People's Republic of</i> |        |            |                |        |            |
|                      |    | Kredit                                 | Debit  | Bersih     | Kredit                             | Debit  | Bersih     | Kredit         | Debit  | Bersih     |
|                      |    | <i>Credit</i>                          |        | <i>Net</i> | <i>Credit</i>                      |        | <i>Net</i> | <i>Credit</i>  |        | <i>Net</i> |
| RM Juta / RM Million |    |                                        |        |            |                                    |        |            |                |        |            |
| 2021                 |    | 36,547                                 | 27,674 | 8,873      | 8,122                              | 6,065  | 2,057      | 13,381         | 11,180 | 2,201      |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 43,949                                 | 32,608 | 11,341     | 10,446                             | 6,726  | 3,720      | 13,845         | 7,465  | 6,380      |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 57,191                                 | 35,197 | 21,993     | 15,898                             | 11,725 | 4,173      | 24,581         | 7,265  | 17,315     |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 78,049                                 | 56,696 | 21,353     | 13,807                             | 13,766 | 41         | 38,137         | 19,779 | 18,359     |
| 2025 <sup>a</sup>    |    | 111,390                                | 57,591 | 53,799     | 14,532                             | 8,004  | 6,528      | 43,753         | 41,951 | 1,802      |
|                      |    |                                        |        |            |                                    |        |            |                |        |            |
| 2021                 | Q1 | 9,061                                  | 6,176  | 2,885      | 1,701                              | 1,208  | 493        | 2,690          | 1,850  | 840        |
|                      | Q2 | 7,388                                  | 6,879  | 509        | 2,210                              | 1,861  | 349        | 3,069          | 4,797  | -1,728     |
|                      | Q3 | 10,688                                 | 7,409  | 3,279      | 2,108                              | 1,425  | 683        | 3,444          | 2,744  | 700        |
|                      | Q4 | 9,410                                  | 7,211  | 2,199      | 2,103                              | 1,571  | 532        | 4,178          | 1,789  | 2,389      |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>    | Q1 | 8,443                                  | 7,418  | 1,025      | 1,941                              | 1,366  | 575        | 4,141          | 1,633  | 2,508      |
|                      | Q2 | 10,864                                 | 7,523  | 3,341      | 2,391                              | 1,511  | 880        | 3,850          | 2,338  | 1,512      |
|                      | Q3 | 10,827                                 | 8,908  | 1,920      | 2,457                              | 1,847  | 609        | 3,107          | 1,626  | 1,481      |
|                      | Q4 | 13,815                                 | 8,759  | 5,056      | 3,657                              | 2,002  | 1,655      | 2,746          | 1,868  | 878        |
| 2023 <sup>i</sup>    | Q1 | 10,530                                 | 9,372  | 1,158      | 3,209                              | 2,563  | 646        | 2,934          | 1,589  | 1,346      |
|                      | Q2 | 11,982                                 | 5,490  | 6,492      | 3,985                              | 3,601  | 384        | 2,839          | 2,148  | 691        |
|                      | Q3 | 12,466                                 | 11,456 | 1,010      | 4,673                              | 2,278  | 2,395      | 7,920          | 1,394  | 6,525      |
|                      | Q4 | 22,212                                 | 8,880  | 13,332     | 4,031                              | 3,283  | 748        | 10,888         | 2,134  | 8,753      |
| 2024 <sup>i</sup>    | Q1 | 11,680                                 | 11,917 | -237       | 3,421                              | 5,511  | -2,090     | 5,194          | 810    | 4,384      |
|                      | Q2 | 16,142                                 | 12,521 | 3,622      | 4,709                              | 2,918  | 1,791      | 5,368          | 2,832  | 2,536      |
|                      | Q3 | 22,701                                 | 12,090 | 10,611     | 2,846                              | 2,565  | 282        | 13,380         | 8,552  | 4,829      |
|                      | Q4 | 27,525                                 | 20,168 | 7,357      | 2,831                              | 2,773  | 58         | 14,195         | 7,585  | 6,610      |
| 2025 <sup>a</sup>    | Q1 | 23,353                                 | 11,751 | 11,602     | 2,618                              | 2,542  | 76         | 7,302          | 2,563  | 4,739      |
|                      | Q2 | 21,276                                 | 12,599 | 8,677      | 3,672                              | 1,883  | 1,789      | 7,322          | 8,257  | -936       |
|                      | Q3 | 37,781                                 | 14,541 | 23,240     | 4,143                              | 1,460  | 2,683      | 15,438         | 26,617 | -11,178    |
|                      | Q4 | 28,980                                 | 18,700 | 10,280     | 4,099                              | 2,118  | 1,981      | 13,690         | 4,514  | 9,177      |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)**

*Table 10.3a Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period     |    | Asia Timur<br>East Asia |        |        |                    |       |        |        |       |        |
|----------------------|----|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
|                      |    | antaranya/ of which     |        |        |                    |       |        |        |       |        |
|                      |    | Jepun                   |        |        | Korea, Republik    |       |        | Taiwan |       |        |
|                      |    | Japan                   |        |        | Korea, Republic of |       |        |        |       |        |
|                      |    | Kredit                  | Debit  | Bersih | Kredit             | Debit | Bersih | Kredit | Debit | Bersih |
|                      |    | Credit                  |        | Net    | Credit             |       | Net    | Credit |       | Net    |
| RM Juta / RM Million |    |                         |        |        |                    |       |        |        |       |        |
| 2021                 |    | 17,492                  | 15,394 | 2,098  | 7,301              | 2,581 | 4,720  | 1,956  | 1,406 | 551    |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 24,009                  | 14,355 | 9,654  | 8,424              | 6,415 | 2,009  | 1,986  | 1,600 | 386    |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 18,806                  | 13,115 | 5,691  | 9,415              | 6,618 | 2,797  | 7,666  | 5,163 | 2,503  |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 21,520                  | 15,348 | 6,172  | 9,047              | 6,804 | 2,243  | 4,063  | 2,514 | 1,549  |
| 2025 <sup>o</sup>    |    | 22,483                  | 17,315 | 5,168  | 9,817              | 9,093 | 723    | 9,039  | 9,002 | 37     |
|                      |    |                         |        |        |                    |       |        |        |       |        |
| 2021                 | Q1 | 3,618                   | 3,220  | 398    | 318                | 110   | 208    | 162    | 149   | 13     |
|                      | Q2 | 6,565                   | 4,389  | 2,175  | 1,202              | 539   | 663    | 435    | 242   | 193    |
|                      | Q3 | 2,761                   | 4,096  | -1,335 | 2,164              | 966   | 1,198  | 462    | 551   | -90    |
|                      | Q4 | 4,548                   | 3,689  | 860    | 3,616              | 965   | 2,651  | 897    | 463   | 434    |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>    | Q1 | 6,042                   | 3,186  | 2,856  | 1,860              | 1,345 | 515    | 586    | 304   | 282    |
|                      | Q2 | 4,727                   | 3,704  | 1,023  | 1,726              | 1,622 | 104    | 490    | 460   | 30     |
|                      | Q3 | 6,408                   | 3,435  | 2,973  | 1,402              | 1,177 | 225    | 395    | 229   | 166    |
|                      | Q4 | 6,832                   | 4,030  | 2,802  | 3,436              | 2,271 | 1,165  | 514    | 607   | -93    |
| 2023 <sup>i</sup>    | Q1 | 5,246                   | 3,872  | 1,375  | 3,944              | 2,799 | 1,145  | 1,597  | 624   | 973    |
|                      | Q2 | 3,436                   | 3,447  | -11    | 1,218              | 1,669 | -451   | 2,921  | 800   | 2,121  |
|                      | Q3 | 4,090                   | 2,888  | 1,202  | 1,760              | 1,303 | 457    | 1,713  | 1,805 | -92    |
|                      | Q4 | 6,033                   | 2,909  | 3,124  | 2,493              | 847   | 1,647  | 1,435  | 1,934 | -499   |
| 2024 <sup>i</sup>    | Q1 | 5,319                   | 5,418  | -99    | 1,555              | 1,084 | 470    | 1,263  | 745   | 518    |
|                      | Q2 | 7,316                   | 3,257  | 4,059  | 2,381              | 1,261 | 1,120  | 1,245  | 693   | 552    |
|                      | Q3 | 4,640                   | 3,321  | 1,320  | 1,900              | 1,133 | 768    | 1,133  | 377   | 756    |
|                      | Q4 | 4,245                   | 3,352  | 892    | 3,211              | 3,327 | -116   | 423    | 700   | -277   |
| 2025 <sup>o</sup>    | Q1 | 3,967                   | 5,611  | -1,644 | 5,545              | 4,967 | 577    | 1,270  | 493   | 777    |
|                      | Q2 | 7,914                   | 4,579  | 3,335  | 1,787              | 1,970 | -182   | 3,614  | 2,278 | 1,337  |
|                      | Q3 | 5,431                   | 3,394  | 2,037  | 1,064              | 1,425 | -361   | 1,944  | 3,063 | -1,119 |
|                      | Q4 | 5,172                   | 3,732  | 1,440  | 1,421              | 731   | 690    | 2,211  | 3,169 | -958   |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)**

*Table 10.3a Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |    | Eropah<br>Europe       |        |               |                  |       |               |                  |       |               |
|-------------------|----|------------------------|--------|---------------|------------------|-------|---------------|------------------|-------|---------------|
|                   |    | antaranya/ of which    |        |               |                  |       |               |                  |       |               |
|                   |    | Belanda<br>Netherlands |        |               | Denmark          |       |               | Luxembourg       |       |               |
|                   |    | Kredit<br>Credit       | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit | Bersih<br>Net |
|                   |    | RM Juta / RM Million   |        |               |                  |       |               |                  |       |               |
| 2021              |    | 35,440                 | 30,689 | 4,751         | 609              | 411   | 198           | 1,003            | 905   | 97            |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> |    | 37,726                 | 44,601 | -6,875        | 17               | 770   | -753          | 1,379            | 1,197 | 182           |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> |    | 23,795                 | 36,361 | -12,566       | 797              | 484   | 313           | 1,531            | 1,281 | 250           |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup> |    | 22,719                 | 43,035 | -20,316       | 907              | 1,028 | -121          | 2,445            | 1,372 | 1,073         |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup> |    | 20,291                 | 39,453 | -19,162       | 1,143            | 1,158 | -14           | 2,347            | 1,866 | 481           |
| 2021              | Q1 | 5,439                  | 4,487  | 952           | -23              | 37    | -60           | 78               | 104   | -26           |
|                   | Q2 | 7,477                  | 8,449  | -972          | 12               | 82    | -71           | 302              | 288   | 14            |
|                   | Q3 | 9,540                  | 8,490  | 1,050         | 168              | 46    | 122           | 333              | 198   | 135           |
|                   | Q4 | 12,984                 | 9,262  | 3,722         | 452              | 246   | 206           | 290              | 315   | -25           |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 8,621                  | 13,852 | -5,231        | 170              | 127   | 43            | 354              | 275   | 79            |
|                   | Q2 | 11,990                 | 10,175 | 1,814         | -25              | 177   | -202          | 327              | 273   | 54            |
|                   | Q3 | 9,223                  | 10,113 | -890          | 192              | 187   | 5             | 345              | 296   | 49            |
|                   | Q4 | 7,892                  | 10,460 | -2,569        | -320             | 279   | -599          | 352              | 353   | 0             |
| 2023 <sup>i</sup> | Q1 | 8,173                  | 9,958  | -1,785        | 390              | 127   | 262           | 254              | 320   | -66           |
|                   | Q2 | 2,715                  | 8,601  | -5,886        | 30               | 99    | -69           | 671              | 364   | 307           |
|                   | Q3 | 7,487                  | 9,778  | -2,291        | 281              | 140   | 141           | 319              | 257   | 62            |
|                   | Q4 | 5,421                  | 8,025  | -2,605        | 96               | 118   | -22           | 286              | 339   | -53           |
| 2024 <sup>i</sup> | Q1 | 5,854                  | 10,572 | -4,718        | 160              | 176   | -16           | 176              | 245   | -69           |
|                   | Q2 | 5,744                  | 11,023 | -5,280        | 313              | 505   | -192          | 275              | 337   | -63           |
|                   | Q3 | 6,111                  | 8,822  | -2,711        | 138              | 140   | -2            | 1,284            | 409   | 875           |
|                   | Q4 | 5,011                  | 12,618 | -7,607        | 295              | 207   | 88            | 710              | 381   | 329           |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup> | Q1 | 4,559                  | 9,220  | -4,661        | 454              | 353   | 101           | 504              | 336   | 168           |
|                   | Q2 | 490                    | 10,381 | -9,891        | -54              | 112   | -166          | 283              | 455   | -172          |
|                   | Q3 | 4,879                  | 10,272 | -5,393        | 467              | 263   | 204           | 754              | 495   | 259           |
|                   | Q4 | 10,362                 | 9,580  | 782           | 276              | 429   | -153          | 805              | 580   | 225           |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)**

*Table 10.3a Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |    | Eropah<br>Europe     |        |               |                    |       |               |                  |        |               |
|-------------------|----|----------------------|--------|---------------|--------------------|-------|---------------|------------------|--------|---------------|
|                   |    | antaranya/ of which  |        |               |                    |       |               |                  |        |               |
|                   |    | Jerman<br>Germany    |        |               | Perancis<br>France |       |               | Switzerland      |        |               |
|                   |    | Kredit<br>Credit     | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit   | Debit | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net |
|                   |    | RM Juta / RM Million |        |               |                    |       |               |                  |        |               |
| 2021              |    | 4,083                | 5,488  | -1,405        | 704                | 960   | -256          | 22,573           | 17,601 | 4,973         |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> |    | 11,493               | 7,063  | 4,430         | 2,312              | 1,797 | 515           | 23,190           | 26,669 | -3,479        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> |    | 10,150               | 10,475 | -324          | 1,819              | 1,761 | 58            | 5,521            | 4,523  | 998           |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> |    | 15,481               | 12,683 | 2,798         | 7,326              | 1,741 | 5,585         | 8,184            | 6,360  | 1,824         |
| 2025 <sup>a</sup> |    | 13,644               | 14,663 | -1,019        | 3,674              | 3,574 | 99            | 6,776            | 5,179  | 1,597         |
|                   |    |                      |        |               |                    |       |               |                  |        |               |
| 2021              | Q1 | 1,110                | 1,180  | -71           | 102                | 210   | -108          | 1,260            | 475    | 785           |
|                   | Q2 | 751                  | 901    | -150          | 91                 | 238   | -147          | 3,343            | 568    | 2,775         |
|                   | Q3 | 1,812                | 1,932  | -121          | 192                | 219   | -28           | 14,370           | 9,131  | 5,239         |
|                   | Q4 | 410                  | 1,475  | -1,064        | 319                | 293   | 26            | 3,600            | 7,426  | -3,826        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 2,491                | 1,985  | 507           | 251                | 295   | -44           | 14,658           | 15,632 | -975          |
|                   | Q2 | 2,981                | 1,689  | 1,291         | 309                | 472   | -163          | 1,511            | 3,113  | -1,602        |
|                   | Q3 | 1,820                | 1,306  | 514           | 237                | 386   | -149          | 612              | 6,217  | -5,605        |
|                   | Q4 | 4,200                | 2,083  | 2,118         | 1,516              | 645   | 871           | 6,409            | 1,707  | 4,702         |
| 2023 <sup>i</sup> | Q1 | 2,841                | 3,205  | -364          | 616                | 324   | 292           | 2,521            | 719    | 1,803         |
|                   | Q2 | 2,525                | 1,639  | 886           | 201                | 563   | -363          | 1,642            | 1,039  | 603           |
|                   | Q3 | 1,618                | 1,305  | 313           | 383                | 319   | 64            | 1,218            | 758    | 460           |
|                   | Q4 | 3,168                | 4,326  | -1,158        | 620                | 556   | 64            | 139              | 2,007  | -1,868        |
| 2024 <sup>i</sup> | Q1 | 4,102                | 2,503  | 1,599         | 810                | 417   | 394           | 2,357            | 1,214  | 1,143         |
|                   | Q2 | 5,009                | 3,425  | 1,584         | 395                | 424   | -30           | 1,691            | 996    | 695           |
|                   | Q3 | 3,317                | 4,708  | -1,391        | 837                | 418   | 419           | 2,769            | 1,192  | 1,577         |
|                   | Q4 | 3,053                | 2,048  | 1,006         | 5,284              | 481   | 4,802         | 1,367            | 2,959  | -1,592        |
| 2025 <sup>a</sup> | Q1 | 4,321                | 3,162  | 1,159         | 919                | 870   | 48            | 2,421            | 1,746  | 676           |
|                   | Q2 | 2,120                | 1,771  | 350           | 410                | 1,053 | -643          | 1,965            | 706    | 1,259         |
|                   | Q3 | 2,878                | 3,837  | -959          | 827                | 362   | 464           | 706              | 1,315  | -610          |
|                   | Q4 | 4,325                | 5,893  | -1,569        | 1,518              | 1,289 | 229           | 1,684            | 1,412  | 272           |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)**

*Table 10.3a Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period            |    | Eropah<br><i>Europe</i>    |        |                      | Oceania                    |       |                      | Lain-lain negara<br><i>Other Countries</i> |        |                      |
|-----------------------------|----|----------------------------|--------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
|                             |    | antaranya/ <i>of which</i> |        |                      | antaranya/ <i>of which</i> |       |                      |                                            |        |                      |
|                             |    |                            |        |                      |                            |       |                      |                                            |        |                      |
|                             |    | United Kingdom             |        |                      | Australia                  |       |                      |                                            |        |                      |
|                             |    | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>    | Debit  | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>    | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>                    | Debit  | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> |
| RM Juta / <i>RM Million</i> |    |                            |        |                      |                            |       |                      |                                            |        |                      |
| 2021                        |    | 10,320                     | 5,667  | 4,653                | 1,978                      | 1,078 | 900                  | 23,246                                     | 15,924 | 7,321                |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>           |    | 10,660                     | 13,395 | -2,735               | 2,477                      | 2,343 | 134                  | 29,959                                     | 23,228 | 6,731                |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>           |    | 8,401                      | 9,154  | -753                 | 4,985                      | 8,296 | -3,311               | 34,169                                     | 32,358 | 1,811                |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>           |    | 14,243                     | 12,732 | 1,511                | 2,115                      | 6,004 | -3,889               | 32,860                                     | 33,159 | -299                 |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>           |    | 13,157                     | 10,082 | 3,074                | 2,566                      | 2,426 | 140                  | 31,330                                     | 25,180 | 6,150                |
|                             |    |                            |        |                      |                            |       |                      |                                            |        |                      |
| 2021                        | Q1 | 2,763                      | 907    | 1,855                | 438                        | 237   | 201                  | 4,112                                      | 3,164  | 947                  |
|                             | Q2 | 2,148                      | 1,054  | 1,094                | 407                        | 355   | 53                   | 5,035                                      | 2,718  | 2,318                |
|                             | Q3 | 1,683                      | 485    | 1,198                | 687                        | 174   | 513                  | 6,887                                      | 3,631  | 3,256                |
|                             | Q4 | 3,726                      | 3,221  | 505                  | 446                        | 313   | 133                  | 7,211                                      | 6,411  | 800                  |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>           | Q1 | 3,917                      | 2,091  | 1,826                | 703                        | 132   | 571                  | 7,258                                      | 4,323  | 2,934                |
|                             | Q2 | 2,634                      | 2,586  | 48                   | 578                        | 377   | 201                  | 2,115                                      | 1,562  | 553                  |
|                             | Q3 | 2,744                      | 4,509  | -1,765               | 767                        | 1,570 | -803                 | 2,273                                      | 2,312  | -39                  |
|                             | Q4 | 1,365                      | 4,209  | -2,844               | 429                        | 264   | 165                  | 3,860                                      | 3,286  | 574                  |
| 2023 <sup>i</sup>           | Q1 | 979                        | 1,387  | -408                 | 1,071                      | 955   | 116                  | 10,595                                     | 9,725  | 870                  |
|                             | Q2 | 1,967                      | 2,778  | -811                 | 1,068                      | 667   | 401                  | 7,694                                      | 6,983  | 710                  |
|                             | Q3 | 2,541                      | 1,174  | 1,368                | 1,448                      | 1,934 | -486                 | 7,581                                      | 6,679  | 902                  |
|                             | Q4 | 2,914                      | 3,815  | -901                 | 1,397                      | 4,740 | -3,342               | 8,299                                      | 8,971  | -671                 |
| 2024 <sup>i</sup>           | Q1 | 3,498                      | 4,199  | -701                 | 568                        | 2,948 | -2,380               | 8,946                                      | 8,646  | 300                  |
|                             | Q2 | 3,638                      | 2,370  | 1,268                | 805                        | 1,839 | -1,034               | 8,353                                      | 7,093  | 1,260                |
|                             | Q3 | 2,343                      | 2,549  | -206                 | 515                        | 743   | -227                 | 8,471                                      | 6,482  | 1,988                |
|                             | Q4 | 4,764                      | 3,615  | 1,150                | 227                        | 474   | -247                 | 7,089                                      | 10,937 | -3,848               |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>           | Q1 | 3,148                      | 2,797  | 351                  | 83                         | 188   | -105                 | 7,404                                      | 5,959  | 1,445                |
|                             | Q2 | 5,017                      | 2,764  | 2,254                | 392                        | 599   | -207                 | 6,706                                      | 7,726  | -1,021               |
|                             | Q3 | 3,404                      | 2,771  | 632                  | 1,577                      | 988   | 589                  | 8,007                                      | 5,441  | 2,567                |
|                             | Q4 | 1,588                      | 1,750  | -163                 | 514                        | 650   | -137                 | 9,213                                      | 6,054  | 3,159                |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia



**Jadual 10.3b Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Sektor**
*Table 10.3b Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Sector*

| Tempoh<br>Period    |    | Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan |         |               |                                   |       |               | Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas) |        |               |
|---------------------|----|-------------------------------------|---------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------|
|                     |    | Jumlah                              |         |               |                                   |       |               |                                                  |        |               |
|                     |    | Total                               |         |               | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing |       |               | Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)     |        |               |
|                     |    | Kredit<br>Credit                    | Debit   | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit                  | Debit | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit                                 | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net |
| RM Juta/ RM Million |    |                                     |         |               |                                   |       |               |                                                  |        |               |
| 2021                |    | 234,904                             | 184,466 | 50,438        | 3,410                             | 2,688 | 722           | 11,392                                           | 5,628  | 5,765         |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>   |    | 295,632                             | 220,215 | 75,417        | 246                               | 225   | 21            | 13,295                                           | 11,728 | 1,567         |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>   |    | 261,232                             | 222,612 | 38,619        | 126                               | 145   | -19           | 9,330                                            | 7,993  | 1,337         |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>   |    | 335,874                             | 284,349 | 51,526        | 198                               | 32    | 166           | 17,280                                           | 12,020 | 5,261         |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>   |    | 338,795                             | 285,332 | 53,462        | 566                               | 295   | 271           | 12,777                                           | 8,922  | 3,855         |
|                     |    |                                     |         |               |                                   |       |               |                                                  |        |               |
| 2021                | Q1 | 37,022                              | 28,411  | 8,611         | 50                                | 0     | 50            | 2,296                                            | 1,394  | 902           |
|                     | Q2 | 48,700                              | 36,738  | 11,962        | 2,483                             | 2,349 | 134           | 3,059                                            | 1,540  | 1,519         |
|                     | Q3 | 69,104                              | 60,759  | 8,345         | 442                               | 276   | 166           | 2,403                                            | 1,266  | 1,137         |
|                     | Q4 | 80,078                              | 58,558  | 21,520        | 435                               | 62    | 373           | 3,634                                            | 1,428  | 2,206         |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>   | Q1 | 92,248                              | 64,441  | 27,807        | 45                                | 0     | 45            | 4,300                                            | 3,526  | 774           |
|                     | Q2 | 63,939                              | 46,163  | 17,777        | -37                               | 164   | -202          | 3,272                                            | 1,929  | 1,343         |
|                     | Q3 | 61,897                              | 52,308  | 9,589         | 123                               | 12    | 111           | 2,408                                            | 3,825  | -1,417        |
|                     | Q4 | 77,548                              | 57,303  | 20,245        | 114                               | 48    | 66            | 3,315                                            | 2,448  | 867           |
| 2023 <sup>i</sup>   | Q1 | 65,645                              | 55,786  | 9,859         | 117                               | 50    | 66            | 5,231                                            | 1,748  | 3,483         |
|                     | Q2 | 48,982                              | 47,349  | 1,633         | 111                               | 0     | 111           | -706                                             | 2,169  | -2,875        |
|                     | Q3 | 63,987                              | 54,788  | 9,199         | -24                               | 1     | -25           | 1,611                                            | 1,137  | 474           |
|                     | Q4 | 82,618                              | 64,690  | 17,929        | -78                               | 94    | -172          | 3,193                                            | 2,939  | 254           |
| 2024 <sup>i</sup>   | Q1 | 71,944                              | 66,753  | 5,192         | -46                               | 0     | -46           | 5,197                                            | 1,672  | 3,524         |
|                     | Q2 | 69,995                              | 60,403  | 9,592         | -103                              | 0     | -103          | 4,007                                            | 3,481  | 526           |
|                     | Q3 | 83,448                              | 65,387  | 18,060        | 28                                | 0     | 28            | 2,357                                            | 2,165  | 192           |
|                     | Q4 | 110,488                             | 91,806  | 18,682        | 320                               | 32    | 288           | 5,720                                            | 4,701  | 1,018         |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>   | Q1 | 80,218                              | 64,652  | 15,566        | 330                               | 0     | 330           | 3,222                                            | 2,034  | 1,188         |
|                     | Q2 | 68,642                              | 67,031  | 1,611         | -158                              | 0     | -158          | 1,965                                            | 2,503  | -538          |
|                     | Q3 | 92,215                              | 83,746  | 8,469         | 207                               | 79    | 128           | 2,948                                            | 1,132  | 1,816         |
|                     | Q4 | 97,720                              | 69,903  | 27,817        | 186                               | 216   | -29           | 4,643                                            | 3,253  | 1,390         |

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**
*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*
**Nota /Notes :**

**1** Kredit merujuk kepada aliran masuk dana atau amaun yang diterima oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia daripada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin berikutan pembubaran pelaburan di luar negeri, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan penerimaan modal lain.

**2** Debit merujuk kepada aliran keluar dana atau amaun yang diberikan oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia kepada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin dalam bentuk modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan pemberian modal lain.

**\* merujuk kepada statistik bagi tempoh Januari - Mac 2025**

*1 Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.*

*2 Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.*

*\* refers to statistics for the period of January - March 2025*

**Jadual 10.3b Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Sektor (Samb.)**

*Table 10.3b Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Sector (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period    |    | Pembuatan        |         |               | Pembinaan        |       |               |
|---------------------|----|------------------|---------|---------------|------------------|-------|---------------|
|                     |    | Manufacturing    |         |               | Construction     |       |               |
|                     |    |                  |         |               |                  |       |               |
|                     |    | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit   | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit | Bersih<br>Net |
| RM Juta/ RM Million |    |                  |         |               |                  |       |               |
| 2021                |    | 160,155          | 127,787 | 32,368        | 1,625            | 1,552 | 73            |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>   |    | 195,152          | 145,006 | 50,146        | 1,717            | 1,530 | 187           |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>   |    | 134,268          | 129,799 | 4,470         | 4,961            | 6,818 | -1,858        |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>   |    | 175,861          | 166,791 | 9,070         | 3,418            | 5,769 | -2,352        |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>   |    | 140,028          | 147,491 | -7,462        | 3,972            | 3,250 | 722           |
|                     |    |                  |         |               |                  |       |               |
| 2021                | Q1 | 20,931           | 18,118  | 2,813         | 533              | 183   | 350           |
|                     | Q2 | 31,996           | 21,943  | 10,054        | 479              | 305   | 174           |
|                     | Q3 | 50,257           | 48,267  | 1,991         | 132              | 395   | -263          |
|                     | Q4 | 56,971           | 39,459  | 17,511        | 481              | 669   | -188          |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>   | Q1 | 67,174           | 48,351  | 18,823        | 641              | 345   | 295           |
|                     | Q2 | 42,000           | 30,332  | 11,668        | 314              | 185   | 129           |
|                     | Q3 | 37,887           | 32,090  | 5,797         | 499              | 256   | 243           |
|                     | Q4 | 48,091           | 34,232  | 13,859        | 264              | 744   | -480          |
| 2023 <sup>i</sup>   | Q1 | 35,185           | 31,479  | 3,706         | 1,910            | 1,994 | -84           |
|                     | Q2 | 26,572           | 28,924  | -2,352        | 1,032            | 892   | 140           |
|                     | Q3 | 33,122           | 33,073  | 49            | 893              | 1,809 | -915          |
|                     | Q4 | 39,389           | 36,323  | 3,067         | 1,126            | 2,124 | -998          |
| 2024 <sup>i</sup>   | Q1 | 40,991           | 41,995  | -1,004        | 1,215            | 2,184 | -969          |
|                     | Q2 | 39,057           | 31,913  | 7,145         | 682              | 1,731 | -1,049        |
|                     | Q3 | 37,952           | 38,854  | -902          | 1,200            | 684   | 516           |
|                     | Q4 | 57,861           | 54,030  | 3,831         | 321              | 1,170 | -849          |
| 2025 <sup>a</sup>   | Q1 | 37,650           | 38,303  | -653          | 988              | 646   | 342           |
|                     | Q2 | 29,669           | 36,478  | -6,810        | 957              | 799   | 158           |
|                     | Q3 | 27,538           | 35,368  | -7,829        | 1,484            | 937   | 547           |
|                     | Q4 | 45,172           | 37,342  | 7,830         | 543              | 868   | -325          |

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**Jadual 10.3b Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Sektor (Samb.)**
*Table 10.3b Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Sector (Cont'd.)*

| Aktiviti Perkhidmatan/ Services Activities |                               |        |        |                               |        |        |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Tempoh<br>Period                           | Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit |        |        | Maklumat dan Komunikasi       |        |        |
|                                            | Wholesale and Retail Trade    |        |        | Information and Communication |        |        |
|                                            | Kredit                        | Debit  | Bersih | Kredit                        | Debit  | Bersih |
|                                            | Credit                        |        | Net    | Credit                        |        | Net    |
| RM Juta/ RM Million                        |                               |        |        |                               |        |        |
| 2021                                       | 18,666                        | 18,499 | 168    | 3,953                         | 2,346  | 1,606  |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>                          | 27,247                        | 23,619 | 3,628  | 6,993                         | 4,090  | 2,904  |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>                          | 28,368                        | 30,258 | -1,891 | 18,948                        | 6,964  | 11,984 |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>                          | 35,929                        | 32,098 | 3,831  | 46,578                        | 20,383 | 26,195 |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>                          | 36,664                        | 37,059 | -394   | 77,609                        | 46,252 | 31,357 |
|                                            |                               |        |        |                               |        |        |
| 2021                                       | Q1                            | 4,355  | 2,658  | 1,697                         | 670    | 61     |
|                                            | Q2                            | 2,875  | 4,131  | -1,255                        | 781    | 153    |
|                                            | Q3                            | 5,482  | 4,252  | 1,229                         | 852    | 333    |
|                                            | Q4                            | 5,954  | 7,458  | -1,504                        | 1,650  | 1,060  |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>                          | Q1                            | 6,617  | 3,907  | 2,711                         | 792    | 284    |
|                                            | Q2                            | 7,488  | 5,562  | 1,926                         | 1,194  | 747    |
|                                            | Q3                            | 5,237  | 6,433  | -1,195                        | 1,384  | -203   |
|                                            | Q4                            | 7,905  | 7,718  | 187                           | 3,623  | 2,075  |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>                          | Q1                            | 7,885  | 11,530 | -3,645                        | 2,957  | 2,121  |
|                                            | Q2                            | 5,950  | 5,342  | 608                           | 3,360  | 2,230  |
|                                            | Q3                            | 6,626  | 5,316  | 1,309                         | 6,448  | 2,544  |
|                                            | Q4                            | 7,907  | 8,070  | -163                          | 6,183  | 5,090  |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>                          | Q1                            | 6,035  | 5,966  | 70                            | 4,635  | 3,553  |
|                                            | Q2                            | 10,016 | 8,464  | 1,551                         | 7,567  | 5,571  |
|                                            | Q3                            | 9,242  | 7,398  | 1,845                         | 17,900 | 9,942  |
|                                            | Q4                            | 10,636 | 10,271 | 365                           | 16,476 | 7,129  |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>                          | Q1                            | 9,588  | 8,654  | 935                           | 8,498  | 4,841  |
|                                            | Q2                            | 7,200  | 7,902  | -702                          | 13,162 | 3,744  |
|                                            | Q3                            | 10,425 | 9,040  | 1,385                         | 36,287 | 10,057 |
|                                            | Q4                            | 9,451  | 11,463 | -2,013                        | 19,661 | 12,715 |

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**
*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**Jadual 10.3b Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Sektor (Samb.)**

*Table 10.3b Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Sector (Cont'd.)*

| Aktiviti Perkhidmatan/ Services Activities |                                            |        |               |                   |        |               |                  |         |               |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------|--------|---------------|------------------|---------|---------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period                           | Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful     |        |               | Perkhidmatan Lain |        |               | Jumlah           |         |               |
|                                            | Financial and Insurance/Takaful Activities |        |               | Other Services    |        |               | Total            |         |               |
|                                            | Kredit<br>Credit                           | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit  | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit   | Bersih<br>Net |
| RM Juta/ RM Million                        |                                            |        |               |                   |        |               |                  |         |               |
| 2021                                       | 24,417                                     | 18,824 | 5,594         | 11,285            | 7,142  | 4,143         | 58,321           | 46,811  | 11,510        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>                          | 34,677                                     | 22,281 | 12,396        | 16,305            | 11,736 | 4,569         | 85,222           | 61,726  | 23,496        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>                          | 32,245                                     | 21,614 | 10,632        | 32,986            | 19,021 | 13,965        | 112,547          | 77,857  | 34,690        |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>                          | 37,807                                     | 29,400 | 8,407         | 18,803            | 17,855 | 948           | 139,117          | 99,736  | 39,380        |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>                          | 46,563                                     | 21,137 | 25,426        | 20,615            | 20,927 | -313          | 181,451          | 125,375 | 56,076        |
|                                            |                                            |        |               |                   |        |               |                  |         |               |
| 2021                                       | Q1                                         | 6,155  | 4,411         | 1,744             | 2,032  | 1,037         | 995              | 13,212  | 4,497         |
|                                            | Q2                                         | 5,245  | 4,422         | 823               | 1,780  | 1,419         | 360              | 10,682  | 81            |
|                                            | Q3                                         | 5,619  | 3,718         | 1,901             | 3,917  | 2,066         | 1,851            | 15,870  | 5,314         |
|                                            | Q4                                         | 7,398  | 6,272         | 1,126             | 3,555  | 2,619         | 936              | 18,557  | 1,618         |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>                          | Q1                                         | 7,506  | 4,452         | 3,054             | 5,174  | 3,353         | 1,820            | 20,089  | 7,869         |
|                                            | Q2                                         | 7,625  | 4,851         | 2,774             | 2,083  | 2,693         | -609             | 18,390  | 4,838         |
|                                            | Q3                                         | 10,310 | 5,701         | 4,609             | 4,049  | 2,404         | 1,645            | 20,980  | 4,856         |
|                                            | Q4                                         | 9,236  | 7,278         | 1,959             | 4,999  | 3,286         | 1,713            | 25,763  | 5,933         |
| 2023 <sup>i</sup>                          | Q1                                         | 8,599  | 4,572         | 4,027             | 3,760  | 3,575         | 185              | 23,202  | 2,688         |
|                                            | Q2                                         | 5,638  | 5,089         | 549               | 7,024  | 3,803         | 3,221            | 21,972  | 6,608         |
|                                            | Q3                                         | 8,248  | 4,401         | 3,847             | 7,064  | 5,148         | 1,916            | 28,385  | 9,617         |
|                                            | Q4                                         | 9,759  | 7,551         | 2,208             | 15,138 | 6,495         | 8,643            | 38,988  | 15,778        |
| 2024 <sup>i</sup>                          | Q1                                         | 8,984  | 8,383         | 602               | 4,933  | 5,472         | -538             | 24,587  | 3,685         |
|                                            | Q2                                         | 3,806  | 7,042         | -3,236            | 4,963  | 5,776         | -813             | 26,352  | 3,074         |
|                                            | Q3                                         | 10,046 | 6,073         | 3,973             | 4,723  | 2,255         | 2,468            | 41,911  | 18,227        |
|                                            | Q4                                         | 14,971 | 7,902         | 7,069             | 4,183  | 4,352         | -169             | 46,266  | 14,394        |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>                          | Q1                                         | 13,895 | 5,731         | 8,164             | 6,048  | 5,629         | 419              | 38,029  | 14,359        |
|                                            | Q2                                         | 10,858 | 5,071         | 5,787             | 4,989  | 4,859         | 130              | 36,209  | 8,958         |
|                                            | Q3                                         | 9,057  | 5,606         | 3,451             | 4,268  | 5,354         | -1,087           | 60,037  | 13,807        |
|                                            | Q4                                         | 12,753 | 4,729         | 8,024             | 5,311  | 5,086         | 225              | 47,176  | 18,952        |

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

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**AKAUN NEGARA  
- KELUARAN DALAM  
NEGERI KASAR**

*National Accounts  
- Gross Domestic Product*

**11**

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**Jadual 11.1 Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa**

*Table 11.1 Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices*

| Tahun<br>Year     |    | Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi<br>Kind of Economic Activity |                               |               |              |              |                        | Keluaran Dalam<br>Negeri Kasar (KDNK)<br>Pada Harga Pembeli<br><br>Gross Domestic<br>Product (GDP) at<br>Purchasers' Prices |
|-------------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                   |    | Pertanian                                           | Perlombongan<br>& Pengkuarian | Pembuatan     | Pembinaan    | Perkhidmatan | Tambah: Duti<br>Import |                                                                                                                             |
|                   |    | Agriculture                                         | Mining &<br>Quarrying         | Manufacturing | Construction | Services     | Plus: Import<br>Duties |                                                                                                                             |
|                   |    | RM Juta / RM Million                                |                               |               |              |              |                        |                                                                                                                             |
| 2021              |    | 148,152                                             | 124,355                       | 361,826       | 55,654       | 841,692      | 17,023                 | 1,548,701                                                                                                                   |
| 2022              |    | 160,856                                             | 176,249                       | 418,898       | 60,824       | 959,254      | 18,812                 | 1,794,893                                                                                                                   |
| 2023 <sup>e</sup> |    | 141,641                                             | 154,101                       | 419,893       | 65,944       | 1,021,952    | 20,487                 | 1,824,019                                                                                                                   |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup> |    | 157,066                                             | 153,740                       | 434,772       | 78,079       | 1,085,876    | 22,760                 | 1,932,291                                                                                                                   |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup> |    | 166,214                                             | 138,046                       | 447,012       | 86,896       | 1,158,849    | 26,059                 | 2,023,076                                                                                                                   |
| 2021              | Q1 | 30,066                                              | 29,823                        | 85,276        | 15,081       | 206,864      | 4,160                  | 371,270                                                                                                                     |
|                   | Q2 | 34,743                                              | 32,231                        | 86,697        | 13,841       | 202,321      | 4,594                  | 374,428                                                                                                                     |
|                   | Q3 | 40,420                                              | 28,644                        | 89,026        | 12,929       | 203,751      | 3,716                  | 378,487                                                                                                                     |
|                   | Q4 | 42,924                                              | 33,657                        | 100,826       | 13,803       | 228,755      | 4,552                  | 424,517                                                                                                                     |
| 2022              | Q1 | 39,960                                              | 42,540                        | 97,604        | 14,809       | 224,087      | 4,144                  | 423,145                                                                                                                     |
|                   | Q2 | 44,159                                              | 47,081                        | 101,982       | 14,891       | 233,235      | 4,905                  | 446,255                                                                                                                     |
|                   | Q3 | 39,959                                              | 44,033                        | 108,263       | 15,530       | 245,615      | 4,728                  | 458,128                                                                                                                     |
|                   | Q4 | 36,777                                              | 42,594                        | 111,048       | 15,594       | 256,317      | 5,036                  | 467,366                                                                                                                     |
| 2023              | Q1 | 32,430                                              | 42,329                        | 103,904       | 16,161       | 245,331      | 4,573                  | 444,728                                                                                                                     |
|                   | Q2 | 33,518                                              | 38,414                        | 101,402       | 16,186       | 246,707      | 5,184                  | 441,412                                                                                                                     |
|                   | Q3 | 39,187                                              | 34,831                        | 105,776       | 17,045       | 260,523      | 5,107                  | 462,469                                                                                                                     |
|                   | Q4 | 36,506                                              | 38,527                        | 108,812       | 16,552       | 269,391      | 5,623                  | 475,410                                                                                                                     |
| 2024              | Q1 | 34,127                                              | 44,550                        | 104,709       | 18,280       | 259,361      | 4,939                  | 465,966                                                                                                                     |
|                   | Q2 | 37,653                                              | 41,985                        | 106,681       | 19,140       | 263,712      | 5,435                  | 474,607                                                                                                                     |
|                   | Q3 | 42,221                                              | 33,134                        | 111,777       | 20,622       | 276,293      | 6,200                  | 490,246                                                                                                                     |
|                   | Q4 | 43,065                                              | 34,071                        | 111,605       | 20,037       | 286,510      | 6,185                  | 501,472                                                                                                                     |
| 2025              | Q1 | 37,322                                              | 38,679                        | 107,554       | 20,830       | 275,135      | 5,292                  | 484,812                                                                                                                     |
|                   | Q2 | 39,949                                              | 33,774                        | 107,515       | 21,257       | 279,519      | 6,280                  | 488,294                                                                                                                     |
|                   | Q3 | 44,447                                              | 33,551                        | 114,036       | 22,742       | 295,217      | 7,107                  | 517,100                                                                                                                     |
|                   | Q4 | 44,495                                              | 32,042                        | 117,907       | 22,067       | 308,978      | 7,380                  | 532,870                                                                                                                     |

**Nota / Note:**

Jumlah angka-angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.

*The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.*

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*



**Jadual 11.2 Perubahan Peratusan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa**  
**Table 11.2 Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices**

| Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                    |    | Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi<br>Kind of Economic Activity |                            |               |              |              |                     |                                                       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                  |    | Pertanian                                           | Perlombongan & Pengkuarian | Pembuatan     | Pembinaan    | Perkhidmatan | Tambah: Duti Import | Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Pada Harga Pembeli |
|                                                                                                                                  |    | Agriculture                                         | Mining & Quarrying         | Manufacturing | Construction | Services     | Plus: Import Duties | Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Purchasers' Prices    |
| Perubahan peratusan dari suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya<br>Percentage change from corresponding quarter of preceding year |    |                                                     |                            |               |              |              |                     |                                                       |
| 2021                                                                                                                             |    | 27.9                                                | 29.3                       | 14.7          | -3.5         | 2.9          | 8.0                 | 9.2                                                   |
| 2022                                                                                                                             |    | 8.6                                                 | 41.7                       | 15.8          | 9.3          | 14.0         | 10.5                | 15.9                                                  |
| 2023 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                                |    | -11.9                                               | -12.6                      | 0.2           | 8.4          | 6.5          | 8.9                 | 1.6                                                   |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup>                                                                                                                |    | 10.9                                                | -0.2                       | 3.5           | 18.4         | 6.3          | 11.1                | 5.9                                                   |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>                                                                                                                |    | 5.8                                                 | -10.2                      | 2.8           | 11.3         | 6.7          | 14.5                | 4.7                                                   |
| 2021                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 18.7                                                | -3.9                       | 7.6           | -10.4        | -2.1         | 17.4                | 1.1                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 31.0                                                | 52.2                       | 31.4          | 42.7         | 14.8         | 30.2                | 23.5                                                  |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 24.7                                                | 35.0                       | 6.1           | -18.9        | -3.6         | -6.6                | 2.6                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 36.0                                                | 48.0                       | 17.0          | -9.2         | 4.5          | -3.2                | 11.9                                                  |
| 2022                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 32.9                                                | 42.6                       | 14.5          | -1.8         | 8.3          | -0.4                | 14.0                                                  |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 27.1                                                | 46.1                       | 17.6          | 7.6          | 15.3         | 6.8                 | 19.2                                                  |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | -1.1                                                | 53.7                       | 21.6          | 20.1         | 20.5         | 27.2                | 21.0                                                  |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | -14.3                                               | 26.6                       | 10.1          | 13.0         | 12.0         | 10.6                | 10.1                                                  |
| 2023                                                                                                                             | Q1 | -18.8                                               | -0.5                       | 6.5           | 9.1          | 9.5          | 10.4                | 5.1                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | -24.1                                               | -18.4                      | -0.6          | 8.7          | 5.8          | 5.7                 | -1.1                                                  |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | -1.9                                                | -20.9                      | -2.3          | 9.8          | 6.1          | 8.0                 | 0.9                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | -0.7                                                | -9.5                       | -2.0          | 6.1          | 5.1          | 11.7                | 1.7                                                   |
| 2024                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 5.2                                                 | 5.2                        | 0.8           | 13.1         | 5.7          | 8.0                 | 4.8                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 12.3                                                | 9.3                        | 5.2           | 18.3         | 6.9          | 4.9                 | 7.5                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 7.7                                                 | -4.9                       | 5.7           | 21.0         | 6.1          | 21.4                | 6.0                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 18.0                                                | -11.6                      | 2.6           | 21.1         | 6.4          | 10.0                | 5.5                                                   |
| 2025                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 9.4                                                 | -13.2                      | 2.7           | 14.0         | 6.1          | 7.1                 | 4.0                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 6.1                                                 | -19.6                      | 0.8           | 11.1         | 6.0          | 15.5                | 2.9                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 5.3                                                 | 1.3                        | 2.0           | 10.3         | 6.8          | 14.6                | 5.5                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 3.3                                                 | -6.0                       | 5.6           | 10.1         | 7.8          | 19.3                | 6.3                                                   |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 11.3 Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015**
*Table 11.3 Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices*

| Tahun<br>Year        |    | Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi<br>Kind of Economic Activity |                            |               |              |              |                     | Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Pada Harga Pembeli Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Purchasers' Prices |
|----------------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                      |    | Pertanian                                           | Perlombongan & Pengkuarian | Pembuatan     | Pembinaan    | Perkhidmatan | Tambah: Duti Import |                                                                                                          |
|                      |    | Agriculture                                         | Mining & Quarrying         | Manufacturing | Construction | Services     | Plus: Import Duties |                                                                                                          |
| RM Juta / RM Million |    |                                                     |                            |               |              |              |                     |                                                                                                          |
| 2021                 |    | 98,843                                              | 93,717                     | 336,724       | 50,839       | 795,116      | 15,642              | 1,390,882                                                                                                |
| 2022                 |    | 100,164                                             | 97,004                     | 364,226       | 53,455       | 884,870      | 16,784              | 1,516,503                                                                                                |
| 2023 <sup>e</sup>    |    | 100,393                                             | 97,537                     | 366,793       | 56,663       | 930,363      | 18,392              | 1,570,142                                                                                                |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup>    |    | 103,458                                             | 98,432                     | 382,034       | 66,580       | 980,110      | 19,692              | 1,650,305                                                                                                |
| 2025                 |    | 105,686                                             | 99,170                     | 399,338       | 74,706       | 1,034,112    | 22,635              | 1,735,647                                                                                                |
| 2021                 | Q1 | 22,557                                              | 24,630                     | 81,682        | 13,766       | 197,340      | 3,938               | 343,912                                                                                                  |
|                      | Q2 | 24,050                                              | 24,073                     | 81,516        | 12,634       | 191,669      | 4,218               | 338,160                                                                                                  |
|                      | Q3 | 27,315                                              | 21,207                     | 81,670        | 11,830       | 192,122      | 3,278               | 337,421                                                                                                  |
|                      | Q4 | 24,921                                              | 23,807                     | 91,857        | 12,609       | 213,986      | 4,207               | 371,388                                                                                                  |
| 2022                 | Q1 | 22,929                                              | 24,378                     | 87,195        | 12,944       | 210,076      | 3,813               | 361,335                                                                                                  |
|                      | Q2 | 23,647                                              | 23,667                     | 89,063        | 12,973       | 215,854      | 4,224               | 369,429                                                                                                  |
|                      | Q3 | 28,022                                              | 23,422                     | 92,431        | 13,626       | 225,150      | 4,168               | 386,820                                                                                                  |
|                      | Q4 | 25,566                                              | 25,536                     | 95,536        | 13,912       | 233,791      | 4,579               | 398,919                                                                                                  |
| 2023                 | Q1 | 23,128                                              | 25,112                     | 90,008        | 13,896       | 225,405      | 4,308               | 381,857                                                                                                  |
|                      | Q2 | 23,364                                              | 23,143                     | 89,171        | 13,778       | 225,308      | 4,522               | 379,286                                                                                                  |
|                      | Q3 | 28,039                                              | 22,944                     | 92,325        | 14,599       | 236,338      | 4,523               | 398,768                                                                                                  |
|                      | Q4 | 25,862                                              | 26,338                     | 95,290        | 14,390       | 243,312      | 5,040               | 410,231                                                                                                  |
| 2024                 | Q1 | 23,576                                              | 26,203                     | 91,864        | 15,555       | 236,130      | 4,474               | 397,802                                                                                                  |
|                      | Q2 | 25,139                                              | 23,776                     | 93,387        | 16,141       | 238,584      | 4,645               | 401,672                                                                                                  |
|                      | Q3 | 29,060                                              | 22,295                     | 97,455        | 17,512       | 248,734      | 5,298               | 420,354                                                                                                  |
|                      | Q4 | 25,683                                              | 26,158                     | 99,328        | 17,371       | 256,662      | 5,275               | 430,477                                                                                                  |
| 2025                 | Q1 | 23,738                                              | 25,492                     | 95,676        | 17,760       | 247,972      | 4,699               | 415,338                                                                                                  |
|                      | Q2 | 25,779                                              | 22,532                     | 96,887        | 18,091       | 250,700      | 5,431               | 419,420                                                                                                  |
|                      | Q3 | 29,088                                              | 24,468                     | 101,438       | 19,578       | 262,502      | 6,134               | 443,208                                                                                                  |
|                      | Q4 | 27,080                                              | 26,678                     | 105,338       | 19,276       | 272,938      | 6,371               | 457,681                                                                                                  |

**Nota / Note:**
**Jumlah angka-angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.**
*The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.*
**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**
*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**Jadual 11.4 Perubahan Peratusan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015**  
**Table 11.4 Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices**

| Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi<br><i>Kind of Economic Activity</i> |                                                                                                                                         |      |                                   |                      |                     |                 |                            |                                                                   |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Tahun<br><i>Year</i>                                       | Pertanian                                                                                                                               |      | Perlombongan<br>& Pengkuarian     | Pembuatan            | Pembinaan           | Perkhidmatan    | Tambah: Duti<br>Import     | Keluaran Dalam Negeri<br>Kasar (KDNK) Pada<br>Harga Pembeli       |
|                                                            | <i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                                      |      | <i>Mining &amp;<br/>Quarrying</i> | <i>Manufacturing</i> | <i>Construction</i> | <i>Services</i> | <i>Plus: Import Duties</i> | <i>Gross Domestic Product<br/>(GDP) at Purchasers'<br/>Prices</i> |
|                                                            | Perubahan peratusan dari suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya<br><i>Percentage change from corresponding quarter of preceding year</i> |      |                                   |                      |                     |                 |                            |                                                                   |
| 2021                                                       |                                                                                                                                         | -0.3 | 0.9                               | 9.5                  | -5.2                | 2.2             | 1.9                        | 3.3                                                               |
| 2022                                                       |                                                                                                                                         | 1.3  | 3.5                               | 8.2                  | 5.1                 | 11.3            | 7.3                        | 9.0                                                               |
| 2023 <sup>e</sup>                                          |                                                                                                                                         | 0.2  | 0.5                               | 0.7                  | 6.0                 | 5.1             | 9.6                        | 3.5                                                               |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup>                                          |                                                                                                                                         | 3.1  | 0.9                               | 4.2                  | 17.5                | 5.3             | 7.1                        | 5.1                                                               |
| 2025                                                       |                                                                                                                                         | 2.2  | 0.7                               | 4.5                  | 12.2                | 5.5             | 14.9                       | 5.2                                                               |
| 2021                                                       | Q1                                                                                                                                      | 0.1  | -3.3                              | 6.6                  | -10.5               | -2.0            | 17.7                       | -0.2                                                              |
|                                                            | Q2                                                                                                                                      | -1.5 | 12.6                              | 26.7                 | 40.3                | 14.0            | 22.8                       | 16.3                                                              |
|                                                            | Q3                                                                                                                                      | -2.2 | -3.6                              | -0.9                 | -20.6               | -4.4            | -14.7                      | -4.2                                                              |
|                                                            | Q4                                                                                                                                      | 2.9  | -0.9                              | 9.1                  | -12.1               | 3.3             | -10.9                      | 3.5                                                               |
| 2022                                                       | Q1                                                                                                                                      | 1.7  | -1.0                              | 6.7                  | -6.0                | 6.5             | -3.2                       | 5.1                                                               |
|                                                            | Q2                                                                                                                                      | -1.7 | -1.7                              | 9.3                  | 2.7                 | 12.6            | 0.1                        | 9.2                                                               |
|                                                            | Q3                                                                                                                                      | 2.6  | 10.4                              | 13.2                 | 15.2                | 17.2            | 27.2                       | 14.6                                                              |
|                                                            | Q4                                                                                                                                      | 2.6  | 7.3                               | 4.0                  | 10.3                | 9.3             | 8.8                        | 7.4                                                               |
| 2023                                                       | Q1                                                                                                                                      | 0.9  | 3.0                               | 3.2                  | 7.4                 | 7.3             | 13.0                       | 5.7                                                               |
|                                                            | Q2                                                                                                                                      | -1.2 | -2.2                              | 0.1                  | 6.2                 | 4.4             | 7.1                        | 2.7                                                               |
|                                                            | Q3                                                                                                                                      | 0.1  | -2.0                              | -0.1                 | 7.1                 | 5.0             | 8.5                        | 3.1                                                               |
|                                                            | Q4                                                                                                                                      | 1.2  | 3.1                               | -0.3                 | 3.4                 | 4.1             | 10.1                       | 2.8                                                               |
| 2024                                                       | Q1                                                                                                                                      | 1.9  | 4.3                               | 2.1                  | 11.9                | 4.8             | 3.9                        | 4.2                                                               |
|                                                            | Q2                                                                                                                                      | 7.6  | 2.7                               | 4.7                  | 17.2                | 5.9             | 2.7                        | 5.9                                                               |
|                                                            | Q3                                                                                                                                      | 3.6  | -2.8                              | 5.6                  | 20.0                | 5.2             | 17.1                       | 5.4                                                               |
|                                                            | Q4                                                                                                                                      | -0.7 | -0.7                              | 4.2                  | 20.7                | 5.5             | 4.7                        | 4.9                                                               |
| 2025                                                       | Q1                                                                                                                                      | 0.7  | -2.7                              | 4.1                  | 14.2                | 5.0             | 5.0                        | 4.4                                                               |
|                                                            | Q2                                                                                                                                      | 2.5  | -5.2                              | 3.7                  | 12.1                | 5.1             | 16.9                       | 4.4                                                               |
|                                                            | Q3                                                                                                                                      | 0.1  | 9.7                               | 4.1                  | 11.8                | 5.5             | 15.8                       | 5.4                                                               |
|                                                            | Q4                                                                                                                                      | 5.4  | 2.0                               | 6.1                  | 11.0                | 6.3             | 20.8                       | 6.3                                                               |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 11.5 Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa**

*Table 11.5 Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices*

| Tahun<br>Year        |    | Jenis Perbelanjaan<br>Type of Expenditure   |                                                   |                                     |                                                                 |                                         |                                        |                                                 |
|----------------------|----|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
|                      |    | Perbelanjaan<br>Penggunaan<br>Akhir Swasta  | Perbelanjaan<br>Penggunaan<br>Akhir Kerajaan      | Pembentukan<br>Modal Tetap<br>Kasar | Perubahan<br>inventori dan<br>barangan<br>berharga <sup>1</sup> | Eksport<br>Barangan dan<br>Perkhidmatan | Import<br>Barangan dan<br>Perkhidmatan | Perbelanjaan atas<br>KDNK pada Harga<br>Pembeli |
|                      |    | Private Final<br>Consumption<br>Expenditure | Government<br>Final<br>Consumption<br>Expenditure | Gross Fixed<br>Capital<br>Formation | Changes in<br>inventories<br>and valuables <sup>1</sup>         | Exports of<br>Goods and<br>Services     | Imports of<br>Goods and<br>Services    | Expenditure on<br>GDP at<br>Purchasers' Prices  |
| RM Juta / RM Million |    |                                             |                                                   |                                     |                                                                 |                                         |                                        |                                                 |
| 2021                 |    | 898,359                                     | 195,707                                           | 298,703                             | 43,958                                                          | 1,093,895                               | 981,922                                | 1,548,701                                       |
| 2022                 |    | 1,034,028                                   | 208,446                                           | 326,817                             | 96,532                                                          | 1,378,618                               | 1,249,547                              | 1,794,893                                       |
| 2023 <sup>e</sup>    |    | 1,102,875                                   | 218,331                                           | 350,711                             | 65,197                                                          | 1,252,717                               | 1,165,812                              | 1,824,019                                       |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup>    |    | 1,174,092                                   | 231,196                                           | 396,945                             | 27,268                                                          | 1,378,518                               | 1,275,728                              | 1,932,291                                       |
| 2025                 |    | 1,246,817                                   | 250,257                                           | 431,596                             | -17,655                                                         | 1,435,732                               | 1,323,671                              | 2,023,076                                       |
| 2021                 | Q1 | 229,503                                     | 44,354                                            | 78,684                              | -3,493                                                          | 246,246                                 | 224,025                                | 371,270                                         |
|                      | Q2 | 205,043                                     | 45,194                                            | 76,636                              | 22,243                                                          | 264,782                                 | 239,471                                | 374,428                                         |
|                      | Q3 | 226,701                                     | 45,647                                            | 69,376                              | 9,735                                                           | 274,844                                 | 247,817                                | 378,487                                         |
|                      | Q4 | 237,112                                     | 60,512                                            | 74,006                              | 15,473                                                          | 308,023                                 | 270,609                                | 424,517                                         |
| 2022                 | Q1 | 247,174                                     | 47,878                                            | 80,912                              | 22,197                                                          | 305,106                                 | 280,122                                | 423,145                                         |
|                      | Q2 | 248,666                                     | 46,966                                            | 82,935                              | 44,905                                                          | 341,985                                 | 319,202                                | 446,255                                         |
|                      | Q3 | 272,546                                     | 49,519                                            | 80,555                              | 19,542                                                          | 369,843                                 | 333,876                                | 458,128                                         |
|                      | Q4 | 265,643                                     | 64,083                                            | 82,415                              | 9,887                                                           | 361,684                                 | 316,347                                | 467,366                                         |
| 2023                 | Q1 | 269,203                                     | 47,817                                            | 86,533                              | 16,662                                                          | 306,843                                 | 282,331                                | 444,728                                         |
|                      | Q2 | 262,934                                     | 49,333                                            | 89,316                              | 21,552                                                          | 302,638                                 | 284,362                                | 441,412                                         |
|                      | Q3 | 288,831                                     | 52,451                                            | 86,063                              | 13,043                                                          | 312,167                                 | 290,087                                | 462,469                                         |
|                      | Q4 | 281,907                                     | 68,729                                            | 88,799                              | 13,940                                                          | 331,068                                 | 309,033                                | 475,410                                         |
| 2024                 | Q1 | 284,228                                     | 51,855                                            | 95,633                              | 9,241                                                           | 327,887                                 | 302,877                                | 465,966                                         |
|                      | Q2 | 281,637                                     | 50,669                                            | 100,887                             | 21,131                                                          | 337,319                                 | 317,037                                | 474,607                                         |
|                      | Q3 | 307,203                                     | 56,240                                            | 100,552                             | 4,674                                                           | 353,212                                 | 331,635                                | 490,246                                         |
|                      | Q4 | 301,024                                     | 72,432                                            | 99,873                              | -7,778                                                          | 360,100                                 | 324,178                                | 501,472                                         |
| 2025                 | Q1 | 301,924                                     | 54,840                                            | 104,768                             | -11,778                                                         | 346,276                                 | 311,218                                | 484,812                                         |
|                      | Q2 | 299,240                                     | 54,687                                            | 111,513                             | 9,122                                                           | 345,343                                 | 331,611                                | 488,294                                         |
|                      | Q3 | 325,766                                     | 61,160                                            | 106,960                             | -11,365                                                         | 363,752                                 | 329,172                                | 517,100                                         |
|                      | Q4 | 319,887                                     | 79,569                                            | 108,355                             | -3,634                                                          | 380,362                                 | 351,670                                | 532,870                                         |

**Nota / Note:**

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 11.6 Perubahan Peratusan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa**  
**Table 11.6 Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices**

| Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                    |    | Jenis Perbelanjaan<br>Type of Expenditure   |                                                |                                  |                                      |                                     |                                                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                  |    | Perbelanjaan<br>Penggunaan Akhir<br>Swasta  | Perbelanjaan<br>Penggunaan Akhir<br>Kerajaan   | Pembentukan Modal<br>Tetap Kasar | Eksport Barangan dan<br>Perkhidmatan | Import Barangan dan<br>Perkhidmatan | Perbelanjaan atas<br>KDNK pada Harga<br>Pembeli |
|                                                                                                                                  |    | Private Final<br>Consumption<br>Expenditure | Government Final<br>Consumption<br>Expenditure | Gross Fixed Capital<br>Formation | Exports of Goods and<br>Services     | Imports of Goods and<br>Services    | Expenditure on GDP<br>at Purchasers' Prices     |
| Perubahan peratusan dari suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya<br>Percentage change from corresponding quarter of preceding year |    |                                             |                                                |                                  |                                      |                                     |                                                 |
| 2021                                                                                                                             |    | 3.8                                         | 6.4                                            | 0.7                              | 25.2                                 | 25.4                                | 9.2                                             |
| 2022                                                                                                                             |    | 15.1                                        | 6.5                                            | 9.4                              | 26.0                                 | 27.3                                | 15.9                                            |
| 2023 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                                |    | 6.7                                         | 4.7                                            | 7.3                              | -9.1                                 | -6.7                                | 1.6                                             |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup>                                                                                                                |    | 6.5                                         | 5.9                                            | 13.2                             | 10.0                                 | 9.4                                 | 5.9                                             |
| 2025                                                                                                                             |    | 6.2                                         | 8.2                                            | 8.7                              | 4.2                                  | 3.8                                 | 4.7                                             |
| 2021                                                                                                                             | Q1 | -1.4                                        | 6.8                                            | -2.5                             | 9.7                                  | 9.8                                 | 1.1                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 14.3                                        | 11.7                                           | 18.8                             | 43.8                                 | 38.6                                | 23.5                                            |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | -1.7                                        | 2.1                                            | -10.3                            | 21.3                                 | 25.9                                | 2.6                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 6.4                                         | 5.8                                            | -0.1                             | 29.2                                 | 29.2                                | 11.9                                            |
| 2022                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 7.7                                         | 7.9                                            | 2.8                              | 23.9                                 | 25.0                                | 14.0                                            |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 21.3                                        | 3.9                                            | 8.2                              | 29.2                                 | 33.3                                | 19.2                                            |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 20.2                                        | 8.5                                            | 16.1                             | 34.6                                 | 34.7                                | 21.0                                            |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 12.0                                        | 5.9                                            | 11.4                             | 17.4                                 | 16.9                                | 10.1                                            |
| 2023                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 8.9                                         | -0.1                                           | 6.9                              | 0.6                                  | 0.8                                 | 5.1                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 5.7                                         | 5.0                                            | 7.7                              | -11.5                                | -10.9                               | -1.1                                            |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 6.0                                         | 5.9                                            | 6.8                              | -15.6                                | -13.1                               | 0.9                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 6.1                                         | 7.2                                            | 7.7                              | -8.5                                 | -2.3                                | 1.7                                             |
| 2024                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 5.6                                         | 8.4                                            | 10.5                             | 6.9                                  | 7.3                                 | 4.8                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 7.1                                         | 2.7                                            | 13.0                             | 11.5                                 | 11.5                                | 7.5                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 6.4                                         | 7.2                                            | 16.8                             | 13.1                                 | 14.3                                | 6.0                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 6.8                                         | 5.4                                            | 12.5                             | 8.8                                  | 4.9                                 | 5.5                                             |
| 2025                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 6.2                                         | 5.8                                            | 9.6                              | 5.6                                  | 2.8                                 | 4.0                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 6.3                                         | 7.9                                            | 10.5                             | 2.4                                  | 4.6                                 | 2.9                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 6.0                                         | 8.7                                            | 6.4                              | 3.0                                  | -0.7                                | 5.5                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 6.3                                         | 9.9                                            | 8.5                              | 5.6                                  | 8.5                                 | 6.3                                             |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 11.7 Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015**
**Table 11.7 Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices**

| Tahun<br>Year        |    | Jenis Perbelanjaan<br>Type of Expenditure   |                                                   |                                     |                                                                 |                                         |                                        |                                                   |
|----------------------|----|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
|                      |    | Perbelanjaan<br>Penggunaan<br>Akhir Swasta  | Perbelanjaan<br>Penggunaan<br>Akhir Kerajaan      | Pembentukan<br>Modal Tetap<br>Kasar | Perubahan<br>inventori dan<br>barangan<br>berharga <sup>1</sup> | Eksport Barangan<br>dan<br>Perkhidmatan | Import Barangan<br>dan<br>Perkhidmatan | Perbelanjaan atas<br>KDNK pada Harga<br>Pembeli   |
|                      |    | Private Final<br>Consumption<br>Expenditure | Government<br>Final<br>Consumption<br>Expenditure | Gross Fixed<br>Capital<br>Formation | Changes in<br>inventories and<br>valuables <sup>1</sup>         | Exports of Goods<br>and Services        | Imports of Goods<br>and Services       | Expenditure on<br>GDP at<br>Purchasers'<br>Prices |
| RM Juta / RM Million |    |                                             |                                                   |                                     |                                                                 |                                         |                                        |                                                   |
| 2021                 |    | 817,103                                     | 190,210                                           | 279,242                             | 20,749                                                          | 984,094                                 | 900,516                                | 1,390,882                                         |
| 2022                 |    | 910,364                                     | 200,948                                           | 298,340                             | 24,506                                                          | 1,126,873                               | 1,044,529                              | 1,516,503                                         |
| 2023 <sup>e</sup>    |    | 952,397                                     | 207,808                                           | 314,457                             | 31,404                                                          | 1,038,085                               | 974,008                                | 1,570,142                                         |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup>    |    | 1,000,999                                   | 217,563                                           | 352,316                             | 9,485                                                           | 1,124,259                               | 1,054,317                              | 1,650,305                                         |
| 2025                 |    | 1,052,570                                   | 231,867                                           | 386,179                             | 8,589                                                           | 1,158,809                               | 1,102,367                              | 1,735,647                                         |
|                      |    |                                             |                                                   |                                     |                                                                 |                                         |                                        |                                                   |
| 2021                 | Q1 | 209,681                                     | 43,155                                            | 73,679                              | -1,976                                                          | 233,326                                 | 213,952                                | 343,912                                           |
|                      | Q2 | 185,892                                     | 43,925                                            | 71,515                              | 16,486                                                          | 240,971                                 | 220,628                                | 338,160                                           |
|                      | Q3 | 205,804                                     | 44,363                                            | 65,138                              | 2,949                                                           | 243,357                                 | 224,190                                | 337,421                                           |
|                      | Q4 | 215,727                                     | 58,766                                            | 68,912                              | 3,290                                                           | 266,440                                 | 241,746                                | 371,388                                           |
| 2022                 | Q1 | 221,516                                     | 46,367                                            | 73,907                              | 6,577                                                           | 262,088                                 | 249,120                                | 361,335                                           |
|                      | Q2 | 220,899                                     | 45,418                                            | 75,621                              | 12,404                                                          | 278,053                                 | 262,966                                | 369,429                                           |
|                      | Q3 | 237,195                                     | 47,756                                            | 73,752                              | 4,039                                                           | 296,768                                 | 272,689                                | 386,820                                           |
|                      | Q4 | 230,755                                     | 61,408                                            | 75,060                              | 1,486                                                           | 289,964                                 | 259,754                                | 398,919                                           |
| 2023                 | Q1 | 235,055                                     | 45,736                                            | 77,553                              | 5,163                                                           | 256,591                                 | 238,240                                | 381,857                                           |
|                      | Q2 | 230,148                                     | 47,121                                            | 79,804                              | 8,097                                                           | 253,187                                 | 239,072                                | 379,286                                           |
|                      | Q3 | 246,838                                     | 50,020                                            | 77,433                              | 5,943                                                           | 261,236                                 | 242,701                                | 398,768                                           |
|                      | Q4 | 240,356                                     | 64,931                                            | 79,668                              | 12,200                                                          | 267,070                                 | 253,994                                | 410,231                                           |
| 2024                 | Q1 | 246,190                                     | 49,086                                            | 85,014                              | 685                                                             | 267,461                                 | 250,634                                | 397,802                                           |
|                      | Q2 | 243,276                                     | 47,958                                            | 88,957                              | 7,321                                                           | 274,710                                 | 260,550                                | 401,672                                           |
|                      | Q3 | 258,514                                     | 53,013                                            | 89,306                              | 1,960                                                           | 291,805                                 | 274,245                                | 420,354                                           |
|                      | Q4 | 253,019                                     | 67,506                                            | 89,039                              | -481                                                            | 290,282                                 | 268,888                                | 430,477                                           |
| 2025                 | Q1 | 258,563                                     | 51,201                                            | 93,243                              | -7,796                                                          | 278,486                                 | 258,360                                | 415,338                                           |
|                      | Q2 | 256,125                                     | 51,007                                            | 99,726                              | 8,684                                                           | 281,730                                 | 277,851                                | 419,420                                           |
|                      | Q3 | 271,562                                     | 56,763                                            | 95,881                              | -1,834                                                          | 296,897                                 | 276,061                                | 443,208                                           |
|                      | Q4 | 266,320                                     | 72,896                                            | 97,329                              | 9,535                                                           | 301,696                                 | 290,094                                | 457,681                                           |

**Nota / Note:**
<sup>1</sup> Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 11.8 Perubahan Peratusan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015**  
**Table 11.8 Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices**

| Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                    |    | Jenis Perbelanjaan<br>Type of Expenditure   |                                                |                                  |                                      |                                     |                                                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                  |    | Perbelanjaan<br>Penggunaan Akhir<br>Swasta  | Perbelanjaan<br>Penggunaan Akhir<br>Kerajaan   | Pembentukan<br>Modal Tetap Kasar | Eksport Barangan<br>dan Perkhidmatan | Import Barangan<br>dan Perkhidmatan | Perbelanjaan atas<br>KDNK pada Harga<br>Pembeli |
|                                                                                                                                  |    | Private Final<br>Consumption<br>Expenditure | Government Final<br>Consumption<br>Expenditure | Gross Fixed Capital<br>Formation | Exports of Goods<br>and Services     | Imports of Goods<br>and Services    | Expenditure on<br>GDP at<br>Purchasers' Prices  |
| Perubahan peratusan dari suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya<br>Percentage change from corresponding quarter of preceding year |    |                                             |                                                |                                  |                                      |                                     |                                                 |
| 2021                                                                                                                             |    | 1.8                                         | 5.8                                            | -0.7                             | 18.5                                 | 21.2                                | 3.3                                             |
| 2022                                                                                                                             |    | 11.4                                        | 5.6                                            | 6.8                              | 14.5                                 | 16.0                                | 9.0                                             |
| 2023 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                                |    | 4.6                                         | 3.4                                            | 5.4                              | -7.9                                 | -6.8                                | 3.5                                             |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup>                                                                                                                |    | 5.1                                         | 4.7                                            | 12.0                             | 8.3                                  | 8.2                                 | 5.1                                             |
| 2025                                                                                                                             |    | 5.2                                         | 6.6                                            | 9.6                              | 3.1                                  | 4.6                                 | 5.2                                             |
| 2021                                                                                                                             | Q1 | -1.7                                        | 6.2                                            | -3.1                             | 11.8                                 | 12.2                                | -0.2                                            |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 11.6                                        | 10.6                                           | 16.6                             | 37.0                                 | 35.3                                | 16.3                                            |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | -4.1                                        | 1.8                                            | -10.6                            | 11.1                                 | 19.2                                | -4.2                                            |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 3.6                                         | 5.3                                            | -2.8                             | 17.7                                 | 20.1                                | 3.5                                             |
| 2022                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 5.6                                         | 7.4                                            | 0.3                              | 12.3                                 | 16.4                                | 5.1                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 18.8                                        | 3.4                                            | 5.7                              | 15.4                                 | 19.2                                | 9.2                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 15.3                                        | 7.6                                            | 13.2                             | 21.9                                 | 21.6                                | 14.6                                            |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 7.0                                         | 4.5                                            | 8.9                              | 8.8                                  | 7.4                                 | 7.4                                             |
| 2023                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 6.1                                         | -1.4                                           | 4.9                              | -2.1                                 | -4.4                                | 5.7                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 4.2                                         | 3.8                                            | 5.5                              | -8.9                                 | -9.1                                | 2.7                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 4.1                                         | 4.7                                            | 5.0                              | -12.0                                | -11.0                               | 3.1                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 4.2                                         | 5.7                                            | 6.1                              | -7.9                                 | -2.2                                | 2.8                                             |
| 2024                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 4.7                                         | 7.3                                            | 9.6                              | 4.2                                  | 5.2                                 | 4.2                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 5.7                                         | 1.8                                            | 11.5                             | 8.5                                  | 9.0                                 | 5.9                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 4.7                                         | 6.0                                            | 15.3                             | 11.7                                 | 13.0                                | 5.4                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 5.3                                         | 4.0                                            | 11.8                             | 8.7                                  | 5.9                                 | 4.9                                             |
| 2025                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 5.0                                         | 4.3                                            | 9.7                              | 4.1                                  | 3.1                                 | 4.4                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 5.3                                         | 6.4                                            | 12.1                             | 2.6                                  | 6.6                                 | 4.4                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 5.0                                         | 7.1                                            | 7.4                              | 1.7                                  | 0.7                                 | 5.4                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 5.3                                         | 8.0                                            | 9.3                              | 3.9                                  | 7.9                                 | 6.3                                             |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia



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# Jadual 12.1 Pencerapan Elemen Cuaca di Stesen Meteorologi Utama, Februari 2026, Malaysia

Table 12.1 Meteorological Observations at Principal Meteorological Stations, February 2026, Malaysia

| Zon<br>Zone                                                              | Purata Suhu dalam °C<br>Mean Temperature °C |              |                                      |                                    | Purata<br>kelembapan<br>relatif     | Jumlah Hujan<br>Total Rainfall |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                                                                          | Purata<br>Mean                              |              | Mutlak<br>Absolute                   |                                    | Mean<br>relative<br>humidity<br>(%) | milimeter<br>millimetre        |
|                                                                          | Mak.<br>Max.                                | Min.<br>Min. | Mak.<br>tertinggi<br>Highest<br>Max. | Min.<br>terendah<br>Lowest<br>Min. |                                     |                                |
| <b>Zon Utara</b><br>(Kedah, Perlis<br>& P.Pinang)                        | 35.4                                        | 23.9         | 37.2                                 | 21.7                               | 64.0                                | 18.0                           |
| <b>Zon Tengah</b><br>(Perak, Selangor,<br>W.P. K. Lumpur<br>& Putrajaya) | 33.8                                        | 23.0         | 36.3                                 | 20.9                               | 80.2                                | 1,369.4                        |
| <b>Zon Timur</b><br>(Kelantan, Pahang<br>& Terengganu)                   | 32.5                                        | 15.1         | 34.9                                 | 13.1                               | 85.5                                | 1,114.8                        |
| <b>Zon Selatan</b><br>(Johor, Melaka<br>& N. Sembilan)                   | 32.0                                        | 22.4         | 34.4                                 | 20.2                               | 83.3                                | 1,011.8                        |
| <b>Sabah &amp; W.P. Labuan</b>                                           | 31.0                                        | 20.5         | 33.0                                 | 18.2                               | 87.1                                | 1,967.3                        |
| <b>Sarawak</b>                                                           | 32.1                                        | 23.1         | 35.3                                 | 21.2                               | 87.4                                | 2,976.1                        |

Sumber: Jabatan Meteorologi Malaysia

Source: Malaysian Meteorological Department

**Jadual 12.2 Kes Kebakaran mengikut Jenis, Malaysia**

*Table 12.2 Fire Cases by Type, Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br>Period |    | Jenis Kes Kebakaran<br>Type of Fire Cases |                                                      |                           |                                                     |                                                               |                                                               |                    |                         |
|------------------|----|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
|                  |    | Jumlah<br><br>Total                       | Bangunan dan Isinya<br><br>Building and Its Contents | Kenderaan<br><br>Vehicles | Mesin dan Alat Perkakas<br><br>Machine and Utensils | Petrol/ Bahan Kimia/ Gas<br><br>Petrol/ Chemical Product/ Gas | Kebun/ Hutan/ Belukar/ Lalang<br><br>Farm/ Forest/ Bush/ Weed | Gerai<br><br>Stall | Lain-lain<br><br>Others |
|                  |    |                                           |                                                      |                           |                                                     |                                                               |                                                               |                    |                         |
| 2021             |    | 32,750                                    | 4,538                                                | 3,328                     | 1,281                                               | 440                                                           | 13,806                                                        | 77                 | 9,280                   |
| 2022             |    | 25,992                                    | 4,695                                                | 3,615                     | 1,536                                               | 432                                                           | 7,122                                                         | 76                 | 8,516                   |
| 2023             |    | 32,416                                    | 4,932                                                | 3,530                     | 1,557                                               | 576                                                           | 12,107                                                        | 63                 | 9,651                   |
| 2024             |    | 38,141                                    | 5,563                                                | 3,906                     | 1,543                                               | 476                                                           | 16,294                                                        | 60                 | 10,299                  |
| 2021             | Q1 | 13,594                                    | 1,278                                                | 865                       | 344                                                 | 113                                                           | 8,241                                                         | 29                 | 2,724                   |
|                  | Q2 | 6,611                                     | 1,110                                                | 822                       | 328                                                 | 117                                                           | 1,819                                                         | 15                 | 2,400                   |
|                  | Q3 | 6,632                                     | 1,019                                                | 710                       | 268                                                 | 97                                                            | 2,404                                                         | 17                 | 2,117                   |
|                  | Q4 | 5,913                                     | 1,131                                                | 931                       | 341                                                 | 113                                                           | 1,342                                                         | 16                 | 2,039                   |
| 2022             | Q1 | 7,916                                     | 1,161                                                | 888                       | 344                                                 | 111                                                           | 3,191                                                         | 18                 | 2,203                   |
|                  | Q2 | 6,429                                     | 1,241                                                | 914                       | 398                                                 | 114                                                           | 1,515                                                         | 21                 | 2,226                   |
|                  | Q3 | 6,655                                     | 1,180                                                | 872                       | 384                                                 | 94                                                            | 1,953                                                         | 16                 | 2,156                   |
|                  | Q4 | 4,992                                     | 1,113                                                | 941                       | 410                                                 | 113                                                           | 463                                                           | 21                 | 1,931                   |
| 2023             | Q1 | 8,206                                     | 1,184                                                | 848                       | 350                                                 | 115                                                           | 3,364                                                         | 19                 | 2,326                   |
|                  | Q2 | 10,585                                    | 1,375                                                | 927                       | 454                                                 | 163                                                           | 4,798                                                         | 14                 | 2,854                   |
|                  | Q3 | 7,787                                     | 1,244                                                | 878                       | 396                                                 | 168                                                           | 2,716                                                         | 18                 | 2,367                   |
|                  | Q4 | 5,838                                     | 1,129                                                | 877                       | 357                                                 | 130                                                           | 1,229                                                         | 12                 | 2,104                   |
| 2024             | Q1 | 14,076                                    | 1,444                                                | 991                       | 394                                                 | 129                                                           | 8,141                                                         | 13                 | 2,964                   |
|                  | Q2 | 9,999                                     | 1,417                                                | 950                       | 416                                                 | 113                                                           | 4,291                                                         | 14                 | 2,798                   |
|                  | Q3 | 8,200                                     | 1,370                                                | 996                       | 359                                                 | 119                                                           | 2,912                                                         | 19                 | 2,425                   |
|                  | Q4 | 5,866                                     | 1,332                                                | 969                       | 374                                                 | 115                                                           | 950                                                           | 14                 | 2,112                   |
| 2025             | Q1 | 8,170                                     | 1,507                                                | 982                       | 327                                                 | 103                                                           | 2,909                                                         | 24                 | 2,318                   |
|                  | Q2 | 7,952                                     | 1,593                                                | 1,021                     | 368                                                 | 86                                                            | 1,682                                                         | 16                 | 2,561                   |
|                  | Q3 | 10,873                                    | 1,607                                                | 1,033                     | 380                                                 | 96                                                            | 4,208                                                         | 19                 | 2,664                   |

Sumber : Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia  
Source : Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

**Jadual 12.3 Kes Menyelamat dan Khidmat Kemanusiaan mengikut Kategori, Malaysia**

*Jadual 12.3 Rescue Cases and Humanitarian Services by Category, Malaysia*

| Kategori Kes Menyelamat dan Khidmat Kemanusiaan<br>Category of Rescue Cases and Humanitarian Services |        |                          |                                              |                                         |                                       |                                    |                                           |                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period                                                                                      | Jumlah | Kemalangan<br>Jalan Raya | Tumpahan/<br>Kebocoran<br>Bahan<br>Berbahaya | Kecemasan<br>Bangunan/<br>Struktur      | Operasi<br>Mencari dan<br>Menyelamat  | Bencana<br>Alam                    | Kecemasan<br>Lain/ Khidmat<br>Kemanusiaan |                                                   |
|                                                                                                       |        | Total                    | Road<br>Accidents                            | Hazardous<br>Materials<br>Spills/ Leaks | Building/<br>Structure<br>Emergencies | Search and<br>Rescue<br>Operations | Natural<br>Disasters                      | Other<br>Emergencies/<br>Humanitarian<br>Services |
| 2021                                                                                                  |        | 84,449                   | 4,939                                        | 2,255                                   | 3,517                                 | 830                                | 6,221                                     | 66,687                                            |
| 2022                                                                                                  |        | 86,542                   | 6,004                                        | 2,790                                   | 4,261                                 | 943                                | 6,183                                     | 66,361                                            |
| 2023                                                                                                  |        | 90,798                   | 5,759                                        | 3,392                                   | 4,270                                 | 959                                | 4,249                                     | 72,169                                            |
| 2024                                                                                                  |        | 74,551                   | 5,649                                        | 3,450                                   | 4,285                                 | 945                                | 7,224                                     | 52,998                                            |
| 2021                                                                                                  | Q1     | 17,009                   | 1,189                                        | 551                                     | 814                                   | 207                                | 1,245                                     | 13,003                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q2     | 19,235                   | 1,184                                        | 570                                     | 846                                   | 162                                | 1,625                                     | 14,848                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q3     | 24,612                   | 1,119                                        | 559                                     | 865                                   | 197                                | 1,581                                     | 20,291                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q4     | 23,593                   | 1,447                                        | 575                                     | 992                                   | 264                                | 1,770                                     | 18,545                                            |
| 2022                                                                                                  | Q1     | 18,850                   | 1,355                                        | 541                                     | 908                                   | 234                                | 1,540                                     | 14,272                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q2     | 20,051                   | 1,584                                        | 653                                     | 1,181                                 | 251                                | 1,292                                     | 15,090                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q3     | 25,205                   | 1,502                                        | 787                                     | 1,081                                 | 254                                | 1,318                                     | 20,263                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q4     | 24,656                   | 1,563                                        | 809                                     | 1,091                                 | 204                                | 2,033                                     | 18,956                                            |
| 2023                                                                                                  | Q1     | 21,437                   | 1,432                                        | 783                                     | 1,073                                 | 236                                | 1,303                                     | 16,610                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q2     | 21,949                   | 1,543                                        | 858                                     | 1,127                                 | 249                                | 1,399                                     | 16,773                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q3     | 26,108                   | 1,374                                        | 813                                     | 1,008                                 | 239                                | 928                                       | 21,746                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q4     | 21,304                   | 1,410                                        | 938                                     | 1,062                                 | 235                                | 619                                       | 17,040                                            |
| 2024                                                                                                  | Q1     | 16,796                   | 1,344                                        | 802                                     | 1,070                                 | 214                                | 955                                       | 12,411                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q2     | 16,781                   | 1,441                                        | 901                                     | 1,069                                 | 224                                | 1,618                                     | 11,528                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q3     | 20,053                   | 1,395                                        | 942                                     | 1,046                                 | 260                                | 2,081                                     | 14,329                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q4     | 20,921                   | 1,469                                        | 805                                     | 1,100                                 | 247                                | 2,570                                     | 14,730                                            |
| 2025                                                                                                  | Q1     | 17,248                   | 1,469                                        | 801                                     | 1,164                                 | 224                                | 1,407                                     | 12,183                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q2     | 20,569                   | 1,478                                        | 889                                     | 1,253                                 | 266                                | 1,478                                     | 15,205                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q3     | 22,561                   | 1,353                                        | 923                                     | 1,129                                 | 263                                | 1,271                                     | 17,622                                            |

Sumber : Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia  
Source : Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia

**Jadual 12.4: Statistik Penderma Darah mengikut Kumpulan Darah, Januari 2026, Malaysia**

*Table 12.4 Blood Donor Statistics by Blood Group, January 2026, Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | Kumpulan<br>Darah A<br><i>Blood Group A</i> | Kumpulan<br>Darah B<br><i>Blood Group B</i> | Kumpulan<br>Darah AB<br><i>Blood Group AB</i> | Kumpulan<br>Darah O<br><i>Blood Group O</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 2023                    |       | 142,298                                     | 156,153                                     | 32,068                                        | 244,856                                     | 575,403                |
| 2024                    |       | 145,456                                     | 158,469                                     | 32,737                                        | 250,605                                     | 587,289                |
| 2025                    |       | 145,450                                     | 159,277                                     | 33,010                                        | 252,099                                     | 589,866                |
| 2023                    | Jul.  | 11,946                                      | 12,895                                      | 2,644                                         | 20,629                                      | 48,115                 |
|                         | Ogos  | 12,092                                      | 13,285                                      | 2,644                                         | 20,937                                      | 48,959                 |
|                         | Sep.  | 11,618                                      | 12,872                                      | 2,778                                         | 19,964                                      | 47,237                 |
|                         | Okt.  | 11,865                                      | 12,901                                      | 2,636                                         | 20,194                                      | 47,598                 |
|                         | Nov.  | 11,303                                      | 12,514                                      | 2,508                                         | 19,481                                      | 45,806                 |
|                         | Dis.  | 11,607                                      | 12,904                                      | 2,791                                         | 20,314                                      | 47,618                 |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | 11,990                                      | 13,560                                      | 2,680                                         | 21,102                                      | 49,335                 |
|                         | Feb.  | 11,415                                      | 12,667                                      | 2,755                                         | 20,028                                      | 46,867                 |
|                         | Mac   | 12,903                                      | 13,567                                      | 2,995                                         | 22,326                                      | 51,792                 |
|                         | Apr.  | 10,796                                      | 11,392                                      | 2,325                                         | 18,353                                      | 42,868                 |
|                         | Mei   | 13,499                                      | 14,534                                      | 2,995                                         | 22,680                                      | 53,711                 |
|                         | Jun   | 12,217                                      | 13,697                                      | 2,619                                         | 21,619                                      | 50,154                 |
|                         | Jul.  | 11,736                                      | 12,808                                      | 2,812                                         | 20,309                                      | 47,668                 |
|                         | Ogos  | 12,282                                      | 13,531                                      | 2,790                                         | 21,103                                      | 49,708                 |
|                         | Sep.  | 12,034                                      | 12,591                                      | 2,687                                         | 20,209                                      | 47,521                 |
|                         | Okt.  | 12,478                                      | 13,767                                      | 2,755                                         | 21,336                                      | 50,337                 |
|                         | Nov.  | 11,712                                      | 12,850                                      | 2,659                                         | 20,507                                      | 47,730                 |
|                         | Dis.  | 12,394                                      | 13,505                                      | 2,665                                         | 21,033                                      | 49,598                 |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | 11,481                                      | 12,797                                      | 2,800                                         | 20,169                                      | 47,248                 |
|                         | Feb.  | 12,964                                      | 14,670                                      | 3,169                                         | 22,846                                      | 53,651                 |
|                         | Mac   | 10,127                                      | 10,855                                      | 2,117                                         | 17,849                                      | 40,954                 |
|                         | Apr.  | 12,434                                      | 13,516                                      | 2,955                                         | 21,450                                      | 50,357                 |
|                         | Mei   | 13,564                                      | 14,967                                      | 2,882                                         | 23,233                                      | 54,646                 |
|                         | Jun   | 11,968                                      | 13,149                                      | 2,472                                         | 20,966                                      | 48,558                 |
|                         | Julai | 12,594                                      | 13,664                                      | 2,837                                         | 21,484                                      | 50,581                 |
|                         | Ogos  | 12,957                                      | 14,044                                      | 3,040                                         | 22,063                                      | 52,107                 |
|                         | Sep.  | 10,949                                      | 11,969                                      | 2,650                                         | 18,960                                      | 44,529                 |
|                         | Okt.  | 12,129                                      | 12,933                                      | 2,666                                         | 20,785                                      | 48,515                 |
|                         | Nov.  | 12,671                                      | 14,021                                      | 2,962                                         | 21,770                                      | 51,428                 |
|                         | Dis.  | 11,612                                      | 12,692                                      | 2,460                                         | 20,524                                      | 47,292                 |
| 2026                    | Jan.  | 12,388                                      | 13,881                                      | 3,033                                         | 21,635                                      | 50,941                 |
|                         | Feb.  | 11,212                                      | 12,452                                      | 2,376                                         | 19,357                                      | 45,398                 |

Sumber / Source: Portal KKMNOW

**Nota / Notes :**

**1. Jumlah sebenar pendermaan darah harian adalah lebih tinggi daripada jumlah yang direkodkan dalam set data ini, kerana ia tidak merangkumi pendermaan yang dilakukan di lokasi selain daripada 22 tapak utama yang disepadukan dengan BBISv2. Walau bagaimanapun, 22 tapak utama tersebut merangkumi sebahagian besar pendermaan darah di Malaysia (sekitar 80%), justeru ia masih memberikan gambaran yang representatif terhadap trend pendermaan darah di negara ini.**

*1. The true number of daily blood donations is higher than the number recorded in this dataset, which does not reflect donations made at locations other than the 22 main sites integrated with BBISv2. However, the 22 main sites cover the large majority of blood donations in Malaysia (~80%), and therefore provide a representative view of blood donation trends.*



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**PENDUDUK**  
*Population*

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**Jadual 13.1a Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina, Sabah**  
**Table 13.1a Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex, Sabah**

| Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina<br><i>Ethnic Group and Sex</i> | 2023                |                     |                     |                     | 2024                |                     |                     |                     | 2025                |                     |                     |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
|                                                           | Suku 2              | Suku 3              | Suku 4              | Suku 1              | Suku 2              | Suku 3              | Suku 4              | Suku 1              | Suku 2              | Suku 3              | Suku 4              |  |
|                                                           | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr | 1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr | 1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr |  |
| Jumlah<br><i>Total</i>                                    | 3,596.7             | 3,633.1             | 3,669.5             | 3,705.9             | 3,742.0             | 3,746.7             | 3,749.6             | 3,751.5             | 3,759.6             | 3,764.3             | 3,769.0             |  |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 2,675.7             | 2,681.5             | 2,687.3             | 2,693.0             | 2,698.4             | 2,703.1             | 2,707.6             | 2,711.2             | 2,719.4             | 2,723.3             | 2,727.2             |  |
| Bumiputera                                                | 2,381.4             | 2,387.2             | 2,393.0             | 2,398.8             | 2,404.2             | 2,408.4             | 2,412.4             | 2,415.7             | 2,425.4             | 2,428.9             | 2,432.3             |  |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 244.8               | 244.5               | 244.2               | 243.8               | 243.5               | 243.9               | 244.3               | 244.6               | 242.1               | 242.5               | 242.8               |  |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 5.9                 | 5.9                 | 5.9                 | 5.9                 | 5.9                 | 5.9                 | 6.0                 | 6.0                 | 5.9                 | 5.9                 | 5.9                 |  |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 43.6                | 43.9                | 44.2                | 44.5                | 44.8                | 44.8                | 44.9                | 45.0                | 46.0                | 46.0                | 46.1                |  |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 921.1               | 951.7               | 982.2               | 1,012.8             | 1,043.6             | 1,043.6             | 1,042.0             | 1,040.2             | 1,040.2             | 1,041.0             | 1,041.8             |  |
| Lelaki<br><i>Male</i>                                     | 1,876.9             | 1,896.4             | 1,916.0             | 1,935.6             | 1,955.0             | 1,957.4             | 1,958.8             | 1,959.7             | 1,962.9             | 1,965.4             | 1,967.8             |  |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 1,371.4             | 1,374.2             | 1,377.0             | 1,379.8             | 1,382.4             | 1,384.7             | 1,387.0             | 1,388.9             | 1,392.1             | 1,394.1             | 1,396.1             |  |
| Bumiputera                                                | 1,217.0             | 1,219.9             | 1,222.7             | 1,225.6             | 1,228.2             | 1,230.3             | 1,232.4             | 1,234.1             | 1,238.3             | 1,240.1             | 1,241.9             |  |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 128.9               | 128.7               | 128.5               | 128.3               | 128.0               | 128.3               | 128.5               | 128.6               | 127.1               | 127.3               | 127.4               |  |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 3.3                 | 3.3                 | 3.3                 | 3.3                 | 3.3                 | 3.3                 | 3.3                 | 3.3                 | 3.3                 | 3.3                 | 3.3                 |  |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 22.2                | 22.4                | 22.5                | 22.6                | 22.8                | 22.8                | 22.9                | 22.9                | 23.4                | 23.5                | 23.5                |  |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 505.4               | 522.2               | 539.0               | 555.8               | 572.7               | 572.7               | 571.8               | 570.8               | 570.8               | 571.2               | 571.7               |  |
| Perempuan<br><i>Female</i>                                | 1,719.9             | 1,736.7             | 1,753.5             | 1,770.3             | 1,786.9             | 1,789.3             | 1,790.7             | 1,791.7             | 1,796.7             | 1,798.9             | 1,801.2             |  |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 1,304.2             | 1,307.2             | 1,310.3             | 1,313.3             | 1,316.0             | 1,318.4             | 1,320.6             | 1,322.3             | 1,327.3             | 1,329.2             | 1,331.1             |  |
| Bumiputera                                                | 1,164.3             | 1,167.3             | 1,170.3             | 1,173.3             | 1,176.0             | 1,178.1             | 1,180.0             | 1,181.6             | 1,187.0             | 1,188.8             | 1,190.4             |  |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 115.9               | 115.8               | 115.7               | 115.6               | 115.5               | 115.6               | 115.8               | 116.0               | 115.1               | 115.2               | 115.4               |  |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 2.6                 | 2.6                 | 2.6                 | 2.6                 | 2.6                 | 2.6                 | 2.6                 | 2.6                 | 2.7                 | 2.7                 | 2.7                 |  |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 21.4                | 21.5                | 21.7                | 21.8                | 21.9                | 22.0                | 22.0                | 22.1                | 22.5                | 22.6                | 22.6                |  |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 415.6               | 429.4               | 443.2               | 457.0               | 470.9               | 470.9               | 470.2               | 469.4               | 469.4               | 469.7               | 470.1               |  |

**Nota/ Notes:**  
**Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun** berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020  
*Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020*  
 P *Permulaan/ Preliminary*

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**Jadual 13.1b Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina, W.P. Labuan**

*Table 13.1b Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex, W.P. Labuan*

| Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina<br><i>Ethnic Group and Sex</i> | 2023                |                     |                     |                     | 2024                |                     |                     |                     | 2025                |                     |                     |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
|                                                           | Suku 2              | Suku 3              | Suku 4              | Suku 1              | Suku 2              | Suku 3              | Suku 4              | Suku 1              | Suku 2              | Suku 3              | Suku 4              |  |
|                                                           | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr | 1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr | 1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr |  |
| Jumlah<br><i>Total</i>                                    | 99                  | 99.5                | 99.9                | 100.4               | 100.8               | 101.0               | 101.2               | 101.2               | 100.9               | 100.8               | 101.4               |  |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 87.7                | 87.9                | 88.2                | 88.4                | 88.6                | 88.8                | 88.9                | 89.0                | 89.5                | 89.6                | 89.7                |  |
| Bumiputera                                                | 75.8                | 76.1                | 76.3                | 76.5                | 76.7                | 76.9                | 77.0                | 77.1                | 77.5                | 77.6                | 77.7                |  |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 9.7                 | 9.7                 | 9.7                 | 9.7                 | 9.7                 | 9.7                 | 9.7                 | 9.7                 | 9.6                 | 9.6                 | 9.7                 |  |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 0.9                 | 0.9                 | 0.9                 | 0.9                 | 0.9                 | 0.9                 | 0.9                 | 0.9                 | 0.9                 | 0.9                 | 0.9                 |  |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 1.2                 | 1.3                 | 1.3                 | 1.3                 | 1.4                 | 1.4                 | 1.4                 | 1.4                 | 1.5                 | 1.5                 | 1.5                 |  |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 11.4                | 11.6                | 11.8                | 12.0                | 12.2                | 12.3                | 12.2                | 12.1                | 11.5                | 11.2                | 11.7                |  |
| Lelaki<br><i>Male</i>                                     | 50.8                | 51.0                | 51.2                | 51.5                | 51.7                | 51.8                | 51.9                | 51.9                | 51.7                | 51.6                | 51.9                |  |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 44.7                | 44.9                | 45.0                | 45.1                | 45.2                | 45.3                | 45.4                | 45.4                | 45.6                | 45.7                | 45.8                |  |
| Bumiputera                                                | 39.4                | 39.5                | 39.6                | 39.8                | 39.8                | 39.9                | 40.0                | 40.0                | 40.2                | 40.3                | 40.4                |  |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 4.3                 | 4.3                 | 4.3                 | 4.3                 | 4.3                 | 4.3                 | 4.3                 | 4.3                 | 4.2                 | 4.2                 | 4.2                 |  |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.4                 |  |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 0.6                 | 0.6                 | 0.6                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 |  |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 6                   | 6.1                 | 6.3                 | 6.4                 | 6.5                 | 6.5                 | 6.5                 | 6.5                 | 6.1                 | 5.9                 | 6.2                 |  |
| Perempuan<br><i>Female</i>                                | 48.2                | 48.5                | 48.7                | 48.9                | 49.1                | 49.2                | 49.3                | 49.3                | 49.2                | 49.1                | 49.4                |  |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 42.9                | 43.0                | 43.2                | 43.3                | 43.4                | 43.5                | 43.6                | 43.6                | 43.8                | 43.9                | 44.0                |  |
| Bumiputera                                                | 36.4                | 36.5                | 36.6                | 36.8                | 36.8                | 36.9                | 37.0                | 37.0                | 37.3                | 37.3                | 37.4                |  |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 5.4                 | 5.4                 | 5.4                 | 5.4                 | 5.4                 | 5.4                 | 5.4                 | 5.4                 | 5.4                 | 5.4                 | 5.4                 |  |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.5                 | 0.5                 | 0.5                 | 0.5                 | 0.5                 | 0.5                 | 0.5                 | 0.5                 | 0.5                 |  |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 0.6                 | 0.6                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 |  |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 5.3                 | 5.4                 | 5.5                 | 5.6                 | 5.7                 | 5.7                 | 5.7                 | 5.7                 | 5.4                 | 5.2                 | 5.5                 |  |

**Nota/ Notes:**  
**Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun** berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020  
*Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020*  
 P **Permulaan/ Preliminary**

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**Jadual 13.1c Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina, Sarawak**

*Table 13.1c Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex, Sarawak*

| Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina<br><i>Ethnic Group and Sex</i> | 2023                                |                                     |                                     |                                     | 2024                                |                                     |                                     |                                     | 2025                                |                                     |                                     |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
|                                                           | Suku 2<br><i>2<sup>nd</sup> Qtr</i> | Suku 3<br><i>3<sup>rd</sup> Qtr</i> | Suku 4<br><i>4<sup>th</sup> Qtr</i> | Suku 1<br><i>1<sup>st</sup> Qtr</i> | Suku 2<br><i>2<sup>nd</sup> Qtr</i> | Suku 3<br><i>3<sup>rd</sup> Qtr</i> | Suku 4<br><i>4<sup>th</sup> Qtr</i> | Suku 1<br><i>1<sup>st</sup> Qtr</i> | Suku 2<br><i>2<sup>nd</sup> Qtr</i> | Suku 3<br><i>3<sup>rd</sup> Qtr</i> | Suku 4<br><i>4<sup>th</sup> Qtr</i> |  |
| Jumlah<br><i>Total</i>                                    | 2,502.3                             | 2,506.3                             | 2,510.2                             | 2,514.2                             | 2,517.5                             | 2,521.9                             | 2,525.4                             | 2,528.4                             | 2,529.8                             | 2,533.6                             | 2,537.2                             |  |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 2,374.8                             | 2,378.7                             | 2,382.6                             | 2,386.5                             | 2,389.8                             | 2,394.2                             | 2,398.2                             | 2,401.4                             | 2,403.0                             | 2,406.5                             | 2,409.9                             |  |
| Bumiputera                                                | 1,806.6                             | 1,810.3                             | 1,814.1                             | 1,817.8                             | 1,820.9                             | 1,824.4                             | 1,827.5                             | 1,829.9                             | 1,833.4                             | 1,836.1                             | 1,838.7                             |  |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 556.6                               | 556.8                               | 557.0                               | 557.1                               | 557.4                               | 558.2                               | 559.1                               | 559.8                               | 558.0                               | 558.8                               | 559.6                               |  |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 5.0                                 | 5.0                                 | 5.0                                 | 5.1                                 | 5.0                                 | 5.1                                 | 5.1                                 | 5.1                                 | 5.0                                 | 5.0                                 | 5.0                                 |  |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 6.5                                 | 6.5                                 | 6.5                                 | 6.5                                 | 6.6                                 | 6.6                                 | 6.6                                 | 6.6                                 | 6.6                                 | 6.6                                 | 6.7                                 |  |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 127.6                               | 127.6                               | 127.6                               | 127.6                               | 127.7                               | 127.7                               | 127.2                               | 127.0                               | 126.8                               | 127.1                               | 127.2                               |  |
| Lelaki<br><i>Male</i>                                     | 1,292.0                             | 1,293.9                             | 1,295.8                             | 1,297.7                             | 1,299.2                             | 1,301.5                             | 1,303.2                             | 1,304.7                             | 1,304.4                             | 1,306.4                             | 1,308.2                             |  |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 1,205.3                             | 1,207.2                             | 1,209.1                             | 1,210.9                             | 1,212.4                             | 1,214.7                             | 1,216.7                             | 1,218.4                             | 1,218.3                             | 1,220.0                             | 1,221.8                             |  |
| Bumiputera                                                | 913.7                               | 915.5                               | 917.4                               | 919.3                               | 920.7                               | 922.6                               | 924.1                               | 925.4                               | 926.5                               | 927.8                               | 929.1                               |  |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 285.3                               | 285.3                               | 285.3                               | 285.3                               | 285.4                               | 285.7                               | 286.2                               | 286.6                               | 285.4                               | 285.8                               | 286.2                               |  |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 2.7                                 | 2.7                                 | 2.7                                 | 2.7                                 | 2.7                                 | 2.7                                 | 2.7                                 | 2.8                                 | 2.7                                 | 2.7                                 | 2.7                                 |  |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 3.6                                 | 3.6                                 | 3.6                                 | 3.7                                 | 3.7                                 | 3.7                                 | 3.7                                 | 3.7                                 | 3.7                                 | 3.7                                 | 3.7                                 |  |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 86.7                                | 86.7                                | 86.7                                | 86.7                                | 86.8                                | 86.8                                | 86.4                                | 86.3                                | 86.1                                | 86.4                                | 86.5                                |  |
| Perempuan<br><i>Female</i>                                | 1,210.4                             | 1,212.4                             | 1,214.5                             | 1,216.5                             | 1,218.3                             | 1,220.4                             | 1,222.2                             | 1,223.7                             | 1,225.4                             | 1,227.2                             | 1,228.9                             |  |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 1,169.5                             | 1,171.5                             | 1,173.6                             | 1,175.6                             | 1,177.4                             | 1,179.5                             | 1,181.5                             | 1,183.0                             | 1,184.8                             | 1,186.5                             | 1,188.2                             |  |
| Bumiputera                                                | 893.0                               | 894.8                               | 896.7                               | 898.5                               | 900.2                               | 901.8                               | 903.3                               | 904.5                               | 906.9                               | 908.2                               | 909.5                               |  |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 271.4                               | 271.5                               | 271.7                               | 271.9                               | 272.0                               | 272.5                               | 272.9                               | 273.3                               | 272.6                               | 273.0                               | 273.4                               |  |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 2.3                                 | 2.3                                 | 2.3                                 | 2.3                                 | 2.3                                 | 2.3                                 | 2.3                                 | 2.3                                 | 2.3                                 | 2.3                                 | 2.3                                 |  |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 2.9                                 | 2.9                                 | 2.9                                 | 2.9                                 | 2.9                                 | 2.9                                 | 2.9                                 | 2.9                                 | 2.9                                 | 2.9                                 | 2.9                                 |  |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 40.9                                | 40.9                                | 40.9                                | 40.9                                | 40.9                                | 40.9                                | 40.7                                | 40.7                                | 40.6                                | 40.7                                | 40.8                                |  |

**Nota/ Notes:**

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

¶ Permulaan/ Preliminary

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 13.2a Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur, Sabah**

*Table 13.2a Population Estimates by Quarterly and Age Group, Sabah*

| Kumpulan Umur<br>Age Group | 2023                |                     |                     | 2024                |                     |                     |                     | 2025                |                     |                     |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                            | Suku 2              | Suku 3              | Suku 4              | Suku 1              | Suku 2              | Suku 3              | Suku 4              | Suku 1              | Suku 2              | Suku 3              | Suku 4              |
|                            | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr | 1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr | 1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr |
|                            |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Jumlah<br>Total            | 3,596.7             | 3,633.1             | 3,669.5             | 3,705.9             | 3,742.0             | 3,746.7             | 3,749.6             | 3,751.5             | 3,759.6             | 3,764.3             | 3,769.0             |
| 0 - 4                      | 286.6               | 291.0               | 292.6               | 294.3               | 295.7               | 296.3               | 296.5               | 296.6               | 287.2               | 287.5               | 287.9               |
| 5 - 9                      | 297.3               | 303.2               | 304.3               | 305.4               | 306.5               | 306.9               | 307.1               | 307.3               | 308.5               | 308.9               | 309.3               |
| 10 - 14                    | 294.1               | 286.7               | 286.8               | 286.9               | 286.8               | 287.3               | 287.6               | 287.8               | 271.7               | 272.0               | 272.4               |
| 15 - 19                    | 375.4               | 380.0               | 384.7               | 389.5               | 394.3               | 394.6               | 394.9               | 395.1               | 398.7               | 399.2               | 399.7               |
| 20 - 24                    | 377.6               | 382.3               | 387.7               | 393.0               | 398.7               | 398.9               | 399.0               | 399.1               | 402.6               | 403.1               | 403.6               |
| 25 - 29                    | 384.2               | 382.8               | 388.7               | 394.7               | 400.8               | 401.0               | 401.1               | 401.1               | 398.2               | 398.7               | 399.2               |
| 30 - 34                    | 327.3               | 330.6               | 334.7               | 338.7               | 342.8               | 343.1               | 343.4               | 343.5               | 342.8               | 343.2               | 343.7               |
| 35 - 39                    | 291.8               | 290.8               | 294.1               | 297.3               | 300.6               | 301.0               | 301.2               | 301.4               | 301.7               | 302.1               | 302.5               |
| 40 - 44                    | 236.5               | 248.4               | 250.8               | 253.3               | 255.6               | 256.1               | 256.3               | 256.5               | 264.8               | 265.1               | 265.4               |
| 45 - 49                    | 165.8               | 169.5               | 171.1               | 172.7               | 174.2               | 174.5               | 174.7               | 174.8               | 181.5               | 181.7               | 182.0               |
| 50 - 54                    | 138.5               | 140.4               | 141.5               | 142.7               | 143.8               | 144.0               | 144.2               | 144.4               | 146.6               | 146.8               | 147.0               |
| 55 - 59                    | 113.5               | 114.5               | 115.3               | 116.1               | 116.9               | 117.1               | 117.2               | 117.3               | 118.9               | 119.0               | 119.2               |
| 60 - 64                    | 91.3                | 92.5                | 93.1                | 93.7                | 94.2                | 94.4                | 94.5                | 94.6                | 96.6                | 96.7                | 96.8                |
| 65 - 69                    | 94.2                | 92.4                | 94.0                | 95.6                | 97.2                | 97.3                | 97.4                | 97.5                | 96.0                | 96.1                | 96.2                |
| 70 - 74                    | 58.6                | 62.4                | 63.4                | 64.3                | 65.3                | 65.4                | 65.4                | 65.5                | 71.2                | 71.3                | 71.4                |
| 75 - 79                    | 31.8                | 32.4                | 32.9                | 33.4                | 33.8                | 33.9                | 33.9                | 34.0                | 35.8                | 35.9                | 35.9                |
| 80 - 84                    | 17.3                | 17.9                | 18.2                | 18.5                | 18.7                | 18.8                | 18.8                | 18.8                | 19.9                | 19.9                | 19.9                |
| 85+                        | 14.9                | 15.4                | 15.6                | 15.9                | 16.1                | 16.2                | 16.2                | 16.2                | 16.9                | 16.9                | 16.9                |

**Nota/ Notes:**

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

P Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 13.2b Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur, W.P. Labuan**

*Table 13.2b Population Estimates by Quarterly and Age Group, W.P. Labuan*

| Kumpulan Umur<br>Age Group | 2023                |                     |                     | 2024                |                     |                     |                     | 2025                |                     |                     |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                            | Suku 2              | Suku 3              | Suku 4              | Suku 1              | Suku 2              | Suku 3              | Suku 4              | Suku 1              | Suku 2              | Suku 3              | Suku 4              |
|                            | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr | 1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr | 1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr |
|                            |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Jumlah<br>Total            | 99.0                | 99.5                | 99.9                | 100.4               | 100.8               | 101.0               | 101.2               | 101.2               | 100.9               | 100.8               | 101.4               |
| 0 - 4                      | 8.1                 | 7.7                 | 7.7                 | 7.7                 | 7.7                 | 7.8                 | 7.8                 | 7.8                 | 7.3                 | 7.3                 | 7.3                 |
| 5 - 9                      | 10.0                | 10.3                | 10.3                | 10.3                | 10.3                | 10.3                | 10.3                | 10.3                | 10.3                | 10.3                | 10.3                |
| 10 - 14                    | 8.1                 | 8.2                 | 8.2                 | 8.2                 | 8.2                 | 8.2                 | 8.2                 | 8.2                 | 8.2                 | 8.2                 | 8.2                 |
| 15 - 19                    | 7.7                 | 7.7                 | 7.8                 | 7.8                 | 7.8                 | 7.9                 | 7.9                 | 7.9                 | 7.8                 | 7.8                 | 7.9                 |
| 20 - 24                    | 9.1                 | 9.1                 | 9.1                 | 9.1                 | 9.2                 | 9.2                 | 9.2                 | 9.2                 | 8.9                 | 8.9                 | 8.9                 |
| 25 - 29                    | 8.4                 | 8.3                 | 8.4                 | 8.4                 | 8.4                 | 8.5                 | 8.5                 | 8.5                 | 8.7                 | 8.7                 | 8.8                 |
| 30 - 34                    | 8.5                 | 8.6                 | 8.6                 | 8.7                 | 8.7                 | 8.7                 | 8.8                 | 8.8                 | 8.4                 | 8.4                 | 8.5                 |
| 35 - 39                    | 9.8                 | 9.1                 | 9.2                 | 9.2                 | 9.3                 | 9.3                 | 9.3                 | 9.3                 | 8.5                 | 8.5                 | 8.6                 |
| 40 - 44                    | 7.8                 | 8.6                 | 8.6                 | 8.7                 | 8.7                 | 8.7                 | 8.7                 | 8.7                 | 9.7                 | 9.7                 | 9.8                 |
| 45 - 49                    | 5.0                 | 5.1                 | 5.2                 | 5.2                 | 5.2                 | 5.2                 | 5.2                 | 5.2                 | 5.3                 | 5.3                 | 5.3                 |
| 50 - 54                    | 4.3                 | 4.4                 | 4.4                 | 4.4                 | 4.5                 | 4.5                 | 4.5                 | 4.5                 | 4.6                 | 4.6                 | 4.6                 |
| 55 - 59                    | 4.1                 | 4.0                 | 4.0                 | 4.0                 | 4.1                 | 4.1                 | 4.1                 | 4.1                 | 4.1                 | 4.1                 | 4.1                 |
| 60 - 64                    | 3.3                 | 3.5                 | 3.5                 | 3.5                 | 3.5                 | 3.5                 | 3.5                 | 3.5                 | 3.5                 | 3.5                 | 3.5                 |
| 65 - 69                    | 2.0                 | 2.0                 | 2.1                 | 2.1                 | 2.1                 | 2.2                 | 2.2                 | 2.2                 | 2.3                 | 2.3                 | 2.3                 |
| 70 - 74                    | 1.4                 | 1.4                 | 1.4                 | 1.5                 | 1.5                 | 1.5                 | 1.5                 | 1.5                 | 1.5                 | 1.5                 | 1.5                 |
| 75 - 79                    | 0.6                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0.8                 | 0.8                 | 0.8                 |
| 80 - 84                    | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.4                 |
| 85+                        | 0.5                 | 0.5                 | 0.5                 | 0.5                 | 0.5                 | 0.5                 | 0.5                 | 0.5                 | 0.5                 | 0.5                 | 0.5                 |

**Nota/ Notes:**

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

*Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020*

<sup>P</sup> Permulaan/ Preliminary

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**Jadual 13.2c Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur, Sarawak**

*Table 13.2c Population Estimate by Quarterly and Age Group, Sarawak*

| Kumpulan Umur<br>Age Group | 2023                |                     |                     |                     | 2024                |                     |                     |                     | 2025                |                     |                     |  |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
|                            | Suku 2              | Suku 3              | Suku 4              | Suku 1              | Suku 2              | Suku 3              | Suku 4              | Suku 1              | Suku 2              | Suku 3              | Suku 4              |  |
|                            | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr | 1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr | 1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr |  |
|                            |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |  |
| Jumlah<br>Total            | 2,502.3             | 2,506.3             | 2,510.2             | 2,514.2             | 2,517.5             | 2,521.9             | 2,525.4             | 2,528.4             | 2,529.8             | 2,533.6             | 2,537.2             |  |
| 0 - 4                      | 153.9               | 158.3               | 157.8               | 157.3               | 156.4               | 157.1               | 157.3               | 157.5               | 158.5               | 158.7               | 158.9               |  |
| 5 - 9                      | 168.9               | 165.7               | 165.2               | 164.7               | 164.2               | 164.4               | 164.7               | 164.9               | 156.3               | 156.6               | 156.8               |  |
| 10 - 14                    | 190.8               | 188.0               | 187.4               | 186.8               | 186.3               | 186.5               | 186.8               | 187.0               | 180.4               | 180.6               | 180.9               |  |
| 15 - 19                    | 209.4               | 203.1               | 203.5               | 203.9               | 204.2               | 204.6               | 204.9               | 205.2               | 200.7               | 201.0               | 201.3               |  |
| 20 - 24                    | 219.0               | 220.6               | 221.0               | 221.4               | 222.0               | 222.2               | 222.5               | 222.7               | 221.2               | 221.5               | 221.9               |  |
| 25 - 29                    | 220.0               | 219.0               | 219.4               | 219.8               | 220.2               | 220.5               | 220.7               | 221.0               | 221.9               | 222.2               | 222.5               |  |
| 30 - 34                    | 218.1               | 224.0               | 224.4               | 224.8               | 225.3               | 225.5               | 225.7               | 226.0               | 221.2               | 221.5               | 221.8               |  |
| 35 - 39                    | 202.2               | 198.7               | 199.1               | 199.4               | 199.8               | 200.0               | 200.2               | 200.4               | 204.8               | 205.1               | 205.4               |  |
| 40 - 44                    | 173.9               | 178.6               | 178.9               | 179.2               | 179.5               | 179.8               | 180.0               | 180.2               | 180.2               | 180.4               | 180.7               |  |
| 45 - 49                    | 151.5               | 150.0               | 150.3               | 150.6               | 150.7               | 151.0               | 151.3               | 151.4               | 154.6               | 154.8               | 155.0               |  |
| 50 - 54                    | 143.3               | 143.9               | 144.2               | 144.4               | 144.6               | 144.9               | 145.1               | 145.3               | 144.4               | 144.6               | 144.8               |  |
| 55 - 59                    | 130.3               | 127.1               | 127.3               | 127.5               | 127.7               | 128.0               | 128.2               | 128.3               | 132.0               | 132.2               | 132.4               |  |
| 60 - 64                    | 112.6               | 118.4               | 118.6               | 118.8               | 119.0               | 119.2               | 119.4               | 119.6               | 122.0               | 122.2               | 122.4               |  |
| 65 - 69                    | 84.4                | 83.6                | 84.5                | 85.5                | 86.5                | 86.6                | 86.7                | 86.8                | 91.1                | 91.2                | 91.3                |  |
| 70 - 74                    | 60.2                | 62.2                | 62.9                | 63.6                | 64.2                | 64.4                | 64.5                | 64.6                | 67.8                | 67.9                | 68.0                |  |
| 75 - 79                    | 34.9                | 35.8                | 36.2                | 36.6                | 36.9                | 37.0                | 37.1                | 37.1                | 40.5                | 40.5                | 40.6                |  |
| 80 - 84                    | 18.8                | 19.1                | 19.3                | 19.6                | 19.7                | 19.8                | 19.8                | 19.9                | 20.8                | 20.8                | 20.8                |  |
| 85+                        | 10.2                | 10.0                | 10.1                | 10.2                | 10.2                | 10.4                | 10.4                | 10.4                | 11.6                | 11.7                | 11.7                |  |

**Nota/ Notes:**

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

¶ Permulaan/ Preliminary

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

# **GUNA TENAGA**

*Employment*

**14**



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**Jadual 14.1 Bilangan Pencari Kerja Baru dan Kekosongan, Sabah dan Sarawak***Table 14.1 Number of New Jobseekers and Vacancies, Sabah dan Sarawak*

| Seperti pada<br>akhir tempoh<br><br><i>As at end<br/>of period</i> |      | Pencari Kerja baru<br><br><i>New jobseekers</i> |         | Kekosongan<br><br><i>Vacancies</i> |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|---------|
|                                                                    |      |                                                 |         |                                    |         |
|                                                                    |      | Sabah                                           | Sarawak | Sabah                              | Sarawak |
| 2022                                                               |      | 39,605                                          | 35,398  | 98,434                             | 242,245 |
| 2023                                                               |      | 47,961                                          | 42,530  | 104,003                            | 240,529 |
| 2024                                                               |      | 42,239                                          | 33,216  | 114,794                            | 307,533 |
| 2025                                                               |      | 28,444                                          | 26,697  | 113,543                            | 99,594  |
| 2022                                                               | Jan. | 3,128                                           | 2,639   | 4,112                              | 18,188  |
|                                                                    | Feb. | 3,002                                           | 2,679   | 3,269                              | 12,813  |
|                                                                    | Mac  | 3,060                                           | 2,597   | 7,147                              | 22,813  |
|                                                                    | Apr. | 2,144                                           | 2,110   | 9,901                              | 19,661  |
|                                                                    | Mei  | 2,643                                           | 2,203   | 6,874                              | 18,122  |
|                                                                    | Jun  | 5,751                                           | 3,660   | 10,172                             | 22,851  |
|                                                                    | Jul. | 4,984                                           | 3,542   | 7,771                              | 19,582  |
|                                                                    | Ogos | 3,316                                           | 4,806   | 9,061                              | 24,255  |
|                                                                    | Sep. | 3,433                                           | 2,998   | 11,617                             | 21,410  |
|                                                                    | Okt. | 3,238                                           | 3,099   | 9,799                              | 21,636  |
|                                                                    | Nov. | 2,516                                           | 2,619   | 10,161                             | 21,794  |
|                                                                    | Dis. | 2,390                                           | 2,446   | 8,550                              | 19,120  |
| 2023                                                               | Jan. | 3,070                                           | 2,870   | 9,852                              | 16,654  |
|                                                                    | Feb. | 2,938                                           | 2,786   | 6,743                              | 19,645  |
|                                                                    | Mac  | 3,768                                           | 3,452   | 11,523                             | 24,134  |
|                                                                    | Apr. | 2,599                                           | 2,250   | 5,926                              | 16,271  |
|                                                                    | Mei  | 5,463                                           | 4,152   | 6,493                              | 25,233  |
|                                                                    | Jun  | 4,856                                           | 3,171   | 7,616                              | 17,090  |
|                                                                    | Jul. | 3,657                                           | 3,450   | 6,452                              | 22,400  |
|                                                                    | Ogos | 3,678                                           | 3,812   | 7,264                              | 21,437  |
|                                                                    | Sep. | 3,270                                           | 2,837   | 8,666                              | 20,004  |
|                                                                    | Okt. | 3,005                                           | 3,456   | 9,555                              | 21,540  |
|                                                                    | Nov. | 3,021                                           | 2,854   | 12,342                             | 21,519  |
|                                                                    | Dis. | 8,772                                           | 7,500   | 11,571                             | 14,602  |
| 2024                                                               | Q1   | 15,326                                          | 10,940  | 24,465                             | 72,810  |
|                                                                    | Q2   | 11,361                                          | 8,292   | 25,992                             | 73,517  |
|                                                                    | Q3   | 8,889                                           | 7,988   | 30,845                             | 85,136  |
|                                                                    | Q4   | 6,663                                           | 5,996   | 33,492                             | 76,070  |
| 2025                                                               | Q1   | 5,473                                           | 6,668   | 30,678                             | 40,935  |
|                                                                    | Q2   | 7,534                                           | 5,522   | 27,255                             | 28,127  |
|                                                                    | Q3   | 6,479                                           | 6,462   | 29,173                             | 19,286  |
|                                                                    | Q4   | 8,958                                           | 8,045   | 26,437                             | 11,246  |

**Nota /Note :****Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan***Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly***Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)***Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)*

**Jadual 14.2a Bilangan Pencari Kerja Baru dan Peratus mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Taraf Pendidikan dan Taraf Pekerjaan, Sabah**

*Table 14.2a Number of New Jobseekers and Percentage by Age Group, Educational Level and Employment Status, Sabah*

| Seperti pada akhir tempoh |                             |                     | Taraf pendidikan <sup>1</sup> |         |     |                                   |      |         |        |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-----|-----------------------------------|------|---------|--------|
|                           |                             |                     | Educational level             |         |     |                                   |      |         |        |
|                           | Bilangan pencari kerja baru | Tiada sijil         | Kurang dari SRP/PMR           | SRP/PMR | SPM | Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia          | STPM | Diploma | Ijazah |
| As at end of period       | Number of new jobseekers    | No formal education | Less than LCE                 | LCE     | MCE | Malaysia Skill Certificate (MLVK) | MHSC | Diploma | Degree |
| (%)                       |                             |                     |                               |         |     |                                   |      |         |        |
| 2022                      |                             | 39,605              | 0.0                           | 2.6     | 5.8 | 45.6                              | 0.0  | 8.0     | 17.7   |
| 2023                      |                             | 47,961              | 0.0                           | 3.2     | 4.3 | 43.1                              | 0.0  | 6.7     | 20.8   |
| 2024                      |                             | 42,239              | 0.0                           | 5.8     | 6.2 | 46.9                              | 0.0  | 15.8    | 16.4   |
| 2022                      | Jan.                        | 3,128               | 0.0                           | 2.6     | 4.4 | 49.5                              | 0.0  | 19.0    | 17.1   |
|                           | Feb.                        | 3,002               | 0.0                           | 2.5     | 4.6 | 49.2                              | 0.0  | 19.5    | 16.9   |
|                           | Mac                         | 3,060               | 0.0                           | 3.0     | 5.9 | 47.9                              | 0.0  | 19.9    | 16.3   |
|                           | Apr.                        | 2,144               | 0.0                           | 3.5     | 5.6 | 48.1                              | 0.0  | 18.7    | 18.2   |
|                           | Mei                         | 2,643               | 0.0                           | 2.0     | 5.1 | 50.4                              | 0.0  | 20.1    | 14.9   |
|                           | Jun                         | 5,751               | 0.0                           | 2.9     | 5.8 | 58.0                              | 0.0  | 13.6    | 10.5   |
|                           | Jul.                        | 4,984               | 0.0                           | 2.3     | 4.3 | 42.7                              | 0.0  | 19.4    | 18.9   |
|                           | Ogos                        | 3,316               | 0.0                           | 2.0     | 4.5 | 39.6                              | 0.0  | 22.2    | 21.6   |
|                           | Sep.                        | 3,433               | 0.0                           | 3.1     | 5.0 | 33.7                              | 0.0  | 28.4    | 21.9   |
|                           | Okt.                        | 3,238               | 0.0                           | 1.9     | 9.6 | 42.4                              | 0.0  | 21.0    | 17.3   |
|                           | Nov.                        | 2,516               | 0.0                           | 2.4     | 4.7 | 42.6                              | 0.0  | 23.3    | 20.6   |
|                           | Dis.                        | 2,390               | 0.0                           | 2.7     | 9.6 | 42.7                              | 0.0  | 18.4    | 19.7   |
| 2023                      | Jan.                        | 3,047               | 0.0                           | 2.5     | 3.7 | 42.8                              | 0.0  | 20.5    | 24.6   |
|                           | Feb.                        | 2,928               | 0.0                           | 2.2     | 3.4 | 38.2                              | 0.0  | 24.0    | 25.6   |
|                           | Mac                         | 3,748               | 0.0                           | 1.6     | 3.6 | 48.5                              | 0.0  | 19.6    | 19.7   |
|                           | Apr.                        | 2,584               | 0.0                           | 2.8     | 4.2 | 39.6                              | 0.0  | 29.3    | 14.6   |
|                           | Mei                         | 5,438               | 0.0                           | 2.2     | 3.9 | 45.6                              | 0.0  | 19.4    | 15.5   |
|                           | Jun.                        | 4,840               | 0.0                           | 2.6     | 4.3 | 46.6                              | 0.0  | 19.9    | 15.8   |
|                           | Jul.                        | 3,656               | 0.0                           | 2.9     | 4.3 | 44.4                              | 0.0  | 20.2    | 19.6   |
|                           | Ogos                        | 3,675               | 0.0                           | 4.1     | 5.3 | 42.4                              | 0.0  | 16.5    | 23.3   |
|                           | Sep.                        | 3,257               | 0.0                           | 3.5     | 4.9 | 43.7                              | 0.0  | 18.3    | 23.5   |
|                           | Okt.                        | 3,002               | 0.0                           | 4.6     | 5.8 | 50.4                              | 0.0  | 13.0    | 18.9   |
|                           | Nov.                        | 3,014               | 0.0                           | 9.8     | 8.5 | 58.1                              | 0.0  | 8.8     | 11.0   |
|                           | Dis.                        | 8,772               | 0.0                           | 2.5     | 3.3 | 35.7                              | 0.0  | 30.4    | 26.1   |
| 2024                      | Q1                          | 15,362              | 0.0                           | 5.4     | 6.2 | 48.1                              | 0.0  | 16.7    | 16.2   |
|                           | Q2                          | 11,373              | 0.0                           | 6.3     | 6.1 | 48.6                              | 0.0  | 14.2    | 12.4   |
|                           | Q3                          | 8,901               | 0.0                           | 7.7     | 7.1 | 46.7                              | 0.0  | 14.5    | 16.5   |
|                           | Q4                          | 6,664               | 0.0                           | 3.9     | 5.6 | 43.7                              | 0.0  | 17.6    | 21.6   |
| 2025                      | Q1                          | 5,487               | 0.0                           | 2.3     | 2.8 | 41.9                              | 0.0  | 17.2    | 23.9   |
|                           | Q2                          | 7,543               | 0.0                           | 2.4     | 3.0 | 47.3                              | 0.0  | 15.4    | 16.3   |
|                           | Q3                          | 6,490               | 0.0                           | 3.2     | 4.5 | 46.4                              | 0.0  | 17.7    | 19.3   |

**Nota/Note :**

**Merujuk kepada sijil yang dimiliki yang dilaporkan semasa pendaftaran.**  
*Refers to the certificate obtained as reported during registration.*

**SRP/PMR** - Sijil Rendah Pelajaran/Penilaian Menengah Rendah  
**LCE** - Lower Certificate of Education  
**SPM** - Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia  
**MCE** - Malaysian Certificate of Education  
**STPM** - Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia  
**MHSC** - Malaysian Higher School Certificate

**Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)**

*Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)*

**Sijil Kemahiran** adalah merujuk kepada Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia (SKM), Lain-lain Sijil Kemahiran dan Sijil Kemahiran Bukan Teknikal.

*Skill Certificate refers to the Malaysia Skill Certificate (SKM), Other Skill Certificate and Non-Technical Skill*

**Jadual 14.2a Bilangan Pencari Kerja Baru dan Peratus mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Taraf Pendidikan dan Taraf Pekerjaan, Sabah (Samb.)**

*Table 14.2a Number of New Jobseekers and Percentage by Age Group, Educational Level and Employment Status, Sabah (Cont'd.)*

| Seperti<br>pada<br>akhir<br>tempoh |      | Jantina |           | Kumpulan umur |       |       |      | Taraf pekerjaan   |                                             |            |
|------------------------------------|------|---------|-----------|---------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------|
|                                    |      | Sex     |           | Age group     |       |       |      | Employment status |                                             |            |
|                                    |      | Lelaki  | Perempuan | 15-19         | 20-24 | 25-29 | ≥30  | Bekerja           | Pekerja keluarga<br>atau bekerja<br>sendiri | Penganggur |
| As at end<br>of period             |      | Male    | Female    |               |       |       |      | Employed          | Family workers or<br>Self-employed          | Unemployed |
| (%)                                |      |         |           |               |       |       |      |                   |                                             |            |
| 2022                               |      | 49.3    | 50.7      | 12.1          | 37.8  | 22.0  | 28.0 | 52.9              | 0.0                                         | 47.1       |
| 2023                               |      | 46.5    | 53.5      | 5.4           | 33.7  | 26.5  | 34.3 | 54.8              | 0.0                                         | 45.2       |
| 2024                               |      | 42.9    | 57.1      | 5.6           | 34.1  | 22.4  | 37.9 | 57.4              | 0.0                                         | 42.6       |
| 2022                               | Jan. | 48.4    | 51.6      | 8.2           | 36.3  | 24.5  | 31.0 | 57.3              | 0.0                                         | 42.7       |
|                                    | Feb. | 48.1    | 51.9      | 6.7           | 37.0  | 26.0  | 30.3 | 58.1              | 0.0                                         | 41.9       |
|                                    | Mac  | 49.5    | 50.5      | 10.2          | 33.7  | 23.8  | 32.3 | 57.8              | 0.0                                         | 42.2       |
|                                    | Apr. | 49.3    | 50.7      | 14.2          | 35.5  | 22.9  | 27.4 | 55.4              | 0.0                                         | 44.6       |
|                                    | Mei  | 49.5    | 50.5      | 13.9          | 34.6  | 24.9  | 26.6 | 55.0              | 0.0                                         | 45.0       |
|                                    | Jun  | 48.8    | 51.2      | 16.9          | 37.9  | 20.7  | 24.5 | 52.8              | 0.0                                         | 47.2       |
|                                    | Jul. | 48.6    | 51.4      | 14.8          | 41.4  | 19.0  | 24.8 | 49.8              | 0.0                                         | 50.2       |
|                                    | Ogos | 48.0    | 52.0      | 10.4          | 41.2  | 21.0  | 27.4 | 50.9              | 0.0                                         | 49.1       |
|                                    | Sep. | 48.3    | 51.7      | 13.4          | 43.2  | 19.0  | 24.4 | 50.7              | 0.0                                         | 49.3       |
|                                    | Okt. | 50.4    | 49.6      | 18.5          | 38.2  | 19.3  | 23.9 | 46.8              | 0.0                                         | 53.2       |
|                                    | Nov. | 54.1    | 45.9      | 11.1          | 38.8  | 22.0  | 28.1 | 50.6              | 0.0                                         | 49.4       |
|                                    | Dis. | 53.6    | 46.4      | 6.9           | 36.1  | 21.4  | 35.6 | 53.3              | 0.0                                         | 46.7       |
| 2023                               | Jan. | 52.2    | 47.8      | 0.7           | 30.0  | 32.2  | 37.1 | 59.2              | 0.0                                         | 40.8       |
|                                    | Feb. | 47.4    | 52.6      | 1.0           | 30.9  | 32.8  | 35.3 | 59.9              | 0.0                                         | 40.1       |
|                                    | Mac  | 48.7    | 51.3      | 10.2          | 31.5  | 28.0  | 30.3 | 56.1              | 0.0                                         | 43.9       |
|                                    | Apr. | 51.6    | 48.4      | 6.3           | 37.5  | 22.6  | 33.6 | 55.9              | 0.0                                         | 44.1       |
|                                    | Mei  | 47.9    | 52.1      | 4.2           | 38.1  | 24.6  | 33.1 | 54.4              | 0.0                                         | 45.6       |
|                                    | Jun. | 48.6    | 51.4      | 7.6           | 34.3  | 24.0  | 34.1 | 54.0              | 0.0                                         | 46.0       |
|                                    | Jul. | 49.8    | 50.2      | 7.3           | 38.2  | 22.5  | 32.0 | 55.7              | 0.0                                         | 44.3       |
|                                    | Ogos | 46.4    | 53.6      | 6.7           | 36.3  | 23.8  | 33.2 | 51.9              | 0.0                                         | 48.1       |
|                                    | Sep. | 44.1    | 55.9      | 9.0           | 34.1  | 24.0  | 32.9 | 51.8              | 0.0                                         | 48.2       |
|                                    | Okt. | 47.2    | 52.8      | 5.4           | 35.7  | 20.8  | 38.1 | 52.5              | 0.0                                         | 47.5       |
|                                    | Nov. | 46.9    | 53.1      | 6.0           | 32.5  | 18.5  | 43.0 | 53.9              | 0.0                                         | 46.1       |
|                                    | Dis. | 38.7    | 61.3      | 3.1           | 29.3  | 34.2  | 33.4 | 54.7              | 0.0                                         | 45.3       |
| 2024                               | Q1   | 41.1    | 58.9      | 9.6           | 34.0  | 21.1  | 35.3 | 35.0              | 0.0                                         | 65.0       |
|                                    | Q2   | 42.4    | 57.6      | 13.3          | 36.0  | 16.5  | 34.3 | 33.2              | 0.0                                         | 66.8       |
|                                    | Q3   | 41.8    | 58.2      | 14.2          | 32.9  | 14.2  | 38.6 | 34.3              | 0.0                                         | 65.7       |
|                                    | Q4   | 49.5    | 50.5      | 6.0           | 41.2  | 18.6  | 34.2 | 22.7              | 0.0                                         | 77.3       |
| 2025                               | Q1   | 43.9    | 56.1      | 9.1           | 40.2  | 22.1  | 28.6 | 52.4              | 0.0                                         | 47.6       |
|                                    | Q2   | 41.2    | 58.8      | 14.2          | 42.8  | 17.3  | 25.7 | 51.2              | 0.0                                         | 48.8       |
|                                    | Q3   | 52.0    | 48.0      | 13.4          | 44.3  | 15.8  | 26.5 | 47.9              | 0.0                                         | 52.1       |

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source : Social Security Organisation (SOC SO)

Nota/Notes :

Merujuk kepada pendaftar yang berdaftar dengan Bahagian Perkhidmatan Pekerjaan, Jabatan Tenaga Kerja.

Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan

Refers to registrants who register with the Employment Services Division, Labour Department.

Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly

**Jadual 14.2b Bilangan Pencari Kerja Baru dan Peratus mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Taraf, Pendidikan dan Taraf Pekerjaan, Sarawak**

*Table 14.2b Number of New Jobseekers and Percentage by Age Group, Educational Level and Employment Status, Sarawak*

| Seperti pada akhir tempoh  | Bilangan Pencari Kerja baru     | Taraf pendidikan <sup>1</sup> |                      |         |      |                                          |      |                |               |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------|------|------------------------------------------|------|----------------|---------------|
|                            |                                 | Educational level             |                      |         |      |                                          |      |                |               |
|                            |                                 | Tiada sijil                   | Kurang dari SRP/PMR  | SRP/PMR | SPM  | Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia                 | STPM | Diploma        | Ijazah        |
| <i>As at end of period</i> | <i>Number of new jobseekers</i> | <i>No formal education</i>    | <i>Less than LCE</i> | LCE     | MCE  | <i>Malaysia Skill Certificate (MLVK)</i> | MHSC | <i>Diploma</i> | <i>Degree</i> |
| (%)                        |                                 |                               |                      |         |      |                                          |      |                |               |
| 2022                       | 35,398                          | 0.0                           | 2.7                  | 5.3     | 42.7 | 0.0                                      | 6.5  | 22.3           | 20.5          |
| 2023                       | 42,530                          | 0.0                           | 2.3                  | 3.6     | 40.1 | 0.0                                      | 4.8  | 26.1           | 23.1          |
| 2024                       | 33,216                          | 0.0                           | 4                    | 4.1     | 39.8 | 0.0                                      | 6.9  | 22.8           | 22.4          |
| 2022                       | Jan.                            | 2,639                         | 0.0                  | 2.7     | 6.0  | 45.1                                     | 0.0  | 7.2            | 21.2          |
|                            | Feb.                            | 2,679                         | 0.0                  | 2.6     | 4.7  | 43.6                                     | 0.0  | 6.0            | 21.5          |
|                            | Mac                             | 2,597                         | 0.0                  | 2.9     | 7.5  | 41.5                                     | 0.0  | 4.9            | 20.7          |
|                            | Apr.                            | 2,110                         | 0.0                  | 1.9     | 6.1  | 45.6                                     | 0.0  | 5.7            | 20.9          |
|                            | Mei                             | 2,203                         | 0.0                  | 3.0     | 6.7  | 41.9                                     | 0.0  | 5.4            | 21.8          |
|                            | Jun                             | 3,660                         | 0.0                  | 4.5     | 8.3  | 52.0                                     | 0.0  | 5.9            | 11.7          |
|                            | Jul.                            | 3,542                         | 0.0                  | 1.5     | 4.1  | 40.6                                     | 0.0  | 7.5            | 21.9          |
|                            | Ogos                            | 4,806                         | 0.0                  | 1.2     | 2.5  | 36.4                                     | 0.0  | 6.5            | 25.2          |
|                            | Sep.                            | 2,998                         | 0.0                  | 2.6     | 4.0  | 35.8                                     | 0.0  | 10.5           | 21.4          |
|                            | Okt.                            | 3,099                         | 0.0                  | 2.9     | 5.8  | 42.7                                     | 0.0  | 8.6            | 18.9          |
|                            | Nov.                            | 2,619                         | 0.0                  | 2.3     | 4.0  | 44.3                                     | 0.0  | 4.9            | 19.2          |
|                            | Dis.                            | 2,446                         | 0.0                  | 3.7     | 4.1  | 43.4                                     | 0.0  | 4.5            | 22.4          |
| 2023                       | Jan.                            | 2,858                         | 0.0                  | 1.8     | 2.8  | 40.1                                     | 0.0  | 4.9            | 25.3          |
|                            | Feb.                            | 2,781                         | 0.0                  | 1.9     | 3.7  | 35.8                                     | 0.0  | 4.8            | 24.2          |
|                            | Mac                             | 3,446                         | 0.0                  | 2.7     | 3.1  | 42.8                                     | 0.0  | 4.5            | 20.7          |
|                            | Apr.                            | 2,244                         | 0.0                  | 3.9     | 5.0  | 47.0                                     | 0.0  | 7.3            | 19.4          |
|                            | Mei                             | 4,153                         | 0.0                  | 1.5     | 3.1  | 37.6                                     | 0.0  | 7.4            | 21.6          |
|                            | Jun                             | 3,150                         | 0.0                  | 2.0     | 4.2  | 51.2                                     | 0.0  | 5.7            | 18.5          |
|                            | Jul.                            | 3,447                         | 0.0                  | 3.2     | 3.8  | 40.6                                     | 0.0  | 6.4            | 21.0          |
|                            | Ogos                            | 3,813                         | 0.0                  | 2.6     | 6.3  | 41.8                                     | 0.0  | 6.9            | 22.9          |
|                            | Sep.                            | 2,836                         | 0.0                  | 2.9     | 4.5  | 38.9                                     | 0.0  | 4.9            | 25.1          |
|                            | Okt.                            | 3,454                         | 0.0                  | 2.2     | 4.1  | 45.3                                     | 0.0  | 7.0            | 18.8          |
|                            | Nov.                            | 2,848                         | 0.0                  | 4.1     | 5.2  | 41.5                                     | 0.0  | 4.7            | 20.2          |
|                            | Dis.                            | 7,500                         | 0.0                  | 1.4     | 1.8  | 34.6                                     | 0.0  | 1.3            | 27.8          |
| 2024                       | Q1                              | 10,952                        | 0.0                  | 3.8     | 4.0  | 40.7                                     | 0.0  | 7.9            | 24.4          |
|                            | Q2                              | 8,297                         | 0.0                  | 5.4     | 4.5  | 43.0                                     | 0.0  | 7.8            | 18.1          |
|                            | Q3                              | 7,996                         | 0.0                  | 3.6     | 4.2  | 33.1                                     | 0.0  | 5.0            | 22.9          |
|                            | Q4                              | 5,997                         | 0.0                  | 3.4     | 3.4  | 41.4                                     | 0.0  | 6.5            | 23.6          |
| 2025                       | Q1                              | 6,664                         | 0.0                  | 2.1     | 2.4  | 45.6                                     | 0.0  | 10.4           | 20.1          |
|                            | Q2                              | 5,525                         | 0.0                  | 2.6     | 3.5  | 40.9                                     | 0.0  | 10.0           | 20.2          |
|                            | Q3                              | 6,456                         | 0.0                  | 4.1     | 4.6  | 43.8                                     | 0.0  | 8.1            | 23.2          |

**Nota/Note :**

**Merujuk kepada sijil yang dimiliki yang dilaporkan semasa pendaftaran.**  
*Refers to the certificate obtained as reported during registration.*

**SRP/PMR - Sijil Rendah Pelajaran/Penilaian Menengah Rendah**

**LCE - Lower Certificate of Education**

**SPM - Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia**

**MCE - Malaysian Certificate of Education**

**Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)**

*Source : Social Security Organisation (SOC SO)*

**Sijil Kemahiran adalah merujuk kepada Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia (SKM), Lain-lain Sijil Kemahiran dan Sijil Kemahiran Bukan Teknikal.**

*Skill Certificate refers to the Malaysia Skill Certificate (SKM), Other Skill Certificate and Non-Technical Skill*

**Jadual 14.2b Bilangan Pencari Kerja Baru dan Peratus mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Taraf, Pendidikan dan Taraf Pekerjaan, Sarawak (Samb.)**

*Table 14.2b Number of New Jobseekers and Percentage by Age Group, Educational Level and Employment Status, Sarawak (Cont'd.)*

| Seperti pada akhir tempoh |      | Jantina |           | Kumpulan umur |       |       |      | Taraf pekerjaan   |                                       |            |
|---------------------------|------|---------|-----------|---------------|-------|-------|------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|
|                           |      | Sex     |           | Age group     |       |       |      | Employment status |                                       |            |
|                           |      | Lelaki  | Perempuan | 15-19         | 20-24 | 25-29 | ≥30  | Bekerja           | Pekerja keluarga atau bekerja sendiri | Penganggur |
| As at end of period       |      | Male    | Female    |               |       |       |      | Employed          | Family workers or Self-employed       | Unemployed |
| (%)                       |      |         |           |               |       |       |      |                   |                                       |            |
| 2022                      |      | 51.3    | 48.7      | 9.7           | 39.9  | 23.4  | 27.0 | 61.3              | 0.0                                   | 38.7       |
| 2023                      |      | 48.0    | 52.0      | 4.1           | 37.6  | 27.6  | 30.6 | 59.2              | 0.0                                   | 40.8       |
| 2024                      |      | 50.2    | 49.8      | 3.5           | 38.0  | 24.8  | 33.7 | 62.0              | 0.0                                   | 38.0       |
| 2022                      | Jan. | 50.2    | 49.8      | 7.3           | 36.8  | 26.7  | 29.2 | 64.5              | 0.0                                   | 35.5       |
|                           | Feb. | 51.8    | 48.2      | 5.5           | 37.6  | 26.7  | 30.2 | 66.7              | 0.0                                   | 33.3       |
|                           | Mac  | 48.7    | 51.3      | 7.0           | 33.6  | 26.0  | 33.4 | 68.1              | 0.0                                   | 31.9       |
|                           | Apr. | 50.5    | 49.5      | 7.8           | 36.3  | 25.9  | 30.0 | 66.3              | 0.0                                   | 33.7       |
|                           | Mei  | 48.4    | 51.6      | 7.9           | 40.2  | 25.3  | 26.6 | 65.8              | 0.0                                   | 34.2       |
|                           | Jun  | 53.2    | 46.8      | 11.2          | 37.4  | 23.6  | 27.8 | 62.9              | 0.0                                   | 37.1       |
|                           | Jul. | 49.4    | 50.6      | 11.3          | 43.7  | 22.6  | 22.4 | 59.6              | 0.0                                   | 40.4       |
|                           | Ogos | 54.4    | 45.6      | 10.6          | 42.4  | 23.7  | 23.3 | 61.7              | 0.0                                   | 38.3       |
|                           | Sep. | 51.6    | 48.4      | 14.9          | 43.3  | 19.1  | 22.6 | 53.6              | 0.0                                   | 46.4       |
|                           | Okt. | 53.9    | 46.1      | 11.6          | 39.7  | 22.2  | 26.5 | 58.8              | 0.0                                   | 41.2       |
|                           | Nov. | 51.3    | 48.7      | 11.8          | 43.7  | 18.8  | 25.7 | 53.6              | 0.0                                   | 46.4       |
|                           | Dis. | 52.2    | 47.8      | 9.1           | 43.8  | 20.5  | 26.6 | 57.3              | 0.0                                   | 42.7       |
| 2023                      | Jan. | 59.6    | 48.7      | 0.8           | 31.5  | 33.5  | 34.2 | 63.9              | 0.0                                   | 36.1       |
|                           | Feb. | 49.1    | 50.9      | 0.9           | 35.2  | 31.3  | 32.6 | 62.6              | 0.0                                   | 37.4       |
|                           | Mac  | 52.0    | 47.0      | 4.8           | 34.7  | 27.3  | 33.2 | 61.5              | 0.0                                   | 38.5       |
|                           | Apr. | 49.7    | 50.2      | 3.5           | 35.0  | 28.6  | 32.9 | 60.4              | 0.0                                   | 39.6       |
|                           | Mei  | 47.1    | 52.8      | 3.2           | 37.7  | 27.7  | 31.4 | 58.3              | 0.0                                   | 41.7       |
|                           | Jun  | 49.6    | 50.3      | 8.0           | 35.9  | 23.7  | 32.4 | 59.8              | 0.0                                   | 40.2       |
|                           | Jul. | 51.8    | 48.2      | 5.3           | 41.3  | 23.8  | 29.6 | 60.3              | 0.0                                   | 39.7       |
|                           | Ogos | 49.5    | 50.5      | 5.3           | 39.7  | 23.9  | 31.1 | 57.8              | 0.0                                   | 42.2       |
|                           | Sep. | 48.6    | 51.3      | 4.3           | 40.0  | 23.8  | 31.9 | 56.8              | 0.0                                   | 43.2       |
|                           | Okt. | 50.7    | 49.3      | 5.4           | 47.1  | 22.2  | 25.3 | 54.1              | 0.0                                   | 45.9       |
|                           | Nov. | 52.7    | 47.3      | 7.3           | 45.7  | 18.6  | 28.4 | 49.6              | 0.0                                   | 50.4       |
|                           | Dis. | 37.2    | 62.8      | 2.3           | 32.6  | 36.4  | 28.7 | 61.8              | 0.0                                   | 38.2       |
| 2024                      | Q1   | 43.9    | 56.1      | 8.2           | 37.0  | 23.0  | 31.8 | 33.8              | 0.0                                   | 66.2       |
|                           | Q2   | 53.5    | 46.5      | 8.0           | 40.5  | 20.0  | 31.6 | 30.6              | 0.0                                   | 69.4       |
|                           | Q3   | 50.7    | 49.3      | 11.5          | 44.2  | 15.9  | 28.4 | 26.5              | 0.0                                   | 73.5       |
|                           | Q4   | 56.3    | 43.7      | 6.5           | 38.4  | 21.3  | 33.8 | 28.1              | 0.0                                   | 71.9       |
| 2025                      | Q1   | 44.0    | 56.0      | 8.2           | 42.0  | 21.1  | 28.7 | 52.7              | 0.0                                   | 47.3       |
|                           | Q2   | 44      | 56.0      | 12.9          | 42.7  | 18.0  | 26.4 | 54.2              | 0.0                                   | 45.8       |
|                           | Q3   | 47.8    | 52.2      | 11.8          | 40.0  | 17.8  | 30.4 | 54.4              | 0.0                                   | 45.6       |

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)  
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

**Nota/Notes :**

Merujuk kepada pendaftar yang berdaftar dengan Bahagian Perkhidmatan Pekerjaan, Jabatan Tenaga Kerja.

Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan

*Refers to registrants who register with the Employment Services Division, Labour Department.*

*Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly*

**Jadual 14.3a Kekosongan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Pekerjaan, Sabah**

*Table 14.3a Registered Vacancies by Occupation, Sabah*

| Tempoh<br>Period | Jumlah<br>Total | Pengurusan<br>Managers | Profesional<br>Professionals | Juruteknik<br>dan<br>profesional<br>bersekutu<br>Technicians<br>and<br>associate<br>professionals | Pekerja<br>sokongan<br>Clerical<br>support<br>workers | Pekerja<br>perkhidmatan<br>dan<br>jualan<br>Service<br>and sales<br>workers | Pekerja<br>mahir<br>pertanian,<br>perhutanan<br>dan<br>perikanan<br>Skilled<br>agricultural,<br>forestry<br>and fishery<br>workers | Pekerja<br>kemahiran<br>dan<br>pekerja<br>pertukangan<br>yang<br>berkaitan<br>Craft and<br>related<br>trade<br>workers | Operator<br>loji dan<br>mesin<br>serta<br>pemasang<br>Plant and<br>machine<br>operators<br>and<br>assemblers | Pekerjaan<br>asas<br>Elementary<br>occupations |
|------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 2022             | <b>98,434</b>   | 3,869                  | 11,385                       | 10,677                                                                                            | 2,926                                                 | 7,748                                                                       | 2,918                                                                                                                              | 7,238                                                                                                                  | 5,112                                                                                                        | 46,561                                         |
| 2023             | <b>104,003</b>  | 5,029                  | 10,597                       | 11,414                                                                                            | 3,989                                                 | 5,827                                                                       | 2,513                                                                                                                              | 3,752                                                                                                                  | 6,079                                                                                                        | 54,803                                         |
| 2024             | <b>114,794</b>  | 5,850                  | 13,964                       | 14,482                                                                                            | 7,211                                                 | 6,864                                                                       | 1,985                                                                                                                              | 3,744                                                                                                                  | 4,353                                                                                                        | 56,341                                         |
| 2025             | <b>113,543</b>  | 5,961                  | 10,936                       | 10,984                                                                                            | 8,062                                                 | 6,374                                                                       | 2,484                                                                                                                              | 3,962                                                                                                                  | 4,388                                                                                                        | 60,392                                         |
| 2022 Jan.        | <b>4,112</b>    | 169                    | 573                          | 500                                                                                               | 233                                                   | 383                                                                         | 55                                                                                                                                 | 309                                                                                                                    | 446                                                                                                          | 1,444                                          |
| Feb.             | <b>3,269</b>    | 100                    | 418                          | 455                                                                                               | 154                                                   | 364                                                                         | 3                                                                                                                                  | 109                                                                                                                    | 226                                                                                                          | 1,440                                          |
| Mac              | <b>7,147</b>    | 478                    | 765                          | 776                                                                                               | 270                                                   | 531                                                                         | 299                                                                                                                                | 1,155                                                                                                                  | 299                                                                                                          | 2,574                                          |
| Apr.             | <b>9,901</b>    | 200                    | 1,988                        | 1,400                                                                                             | 246                                                   | 485                                                                         | 198                                                                                                                                | 1,401                                                                                                                  | 688                                                                                                          | 3,295                                          |
| Mei              | <b>6,874</b>    | 221                    | 679                          | 622                                                                                               | 189                                                   | 468                                                                         | 159                                                                                                                                | 272                                                                                                                    | 313                                                                                                          | 3,951                                          |
| Jun              | <b>10,172</b>   | 236                    | 688                          | 1,092                                                                                             | 395                                                   | 755                                                                         | 269                                                                                                                                | 424                                                                                                                    | 550                                                                                                          | 5,763                                          |
| Jul.             | <b>7,771</b>    | 365                    | 878                          | 714                                                                                               | 178                                                   | 1,438                                                                       | 228                                                                                                                                | 327                                                                                                                    | 420                                                                                                          | 3,223                                          |
| Ogos             | <b>9,061</b>    | 373                    | 981                          | 1,239                                                                                             | 213                                                   | 634                                                                         | 149                                                                                                                                | 637                                                                                                                    | 358                                                                                                          | 4,477                                          |
| Sep.             | <b>11,617</b>   | 290                    | 1,579                        | 1,391                                                                                             | 433                                                   | 513                                                                         | 708                                                                                                                                | 948                                                                                                                    | 780                                                                                                          | 4,975                                          |
| Okt.             | <b>9,799</b>    | 410                    | 1,056                        | 758                                                                                               | 248                                                   | 626                                                                         | 147                                                                                                                                | 518                                                                                                                    | 297                                                                                                          | 5,739                                          |
| Nov.             | <b>10,161</b>   | 552                    | 1,060                        | 835                                                                                               | 173                                                   | 477                                                                         | 384                                                                                                                                | 508                                                                                                                    | 402                                                                                                          | 5,770                                          |
| Dis.             | <b>8,550</b>    | 475                    | 720                          | 895                                                                                               | 194                                                   | 1,074                                                                       | 319                                                                                                                                | 630                                                                                                                    | 333                                                                                                          | 3,910                                          |
| 2023 Jan.        | <b>9,852</b>    | 307                    | 963                          | 760                                                                                               | 175                                                   | 427                                                                         | 551                                                                                                                                | 573                                                                                                                    | 464                                                                                                          | 5,632                                          |
| Feb.             | <b>6,743</b>    | 619                    | 778                          | 940                                                                                               | 320                                                   | 379                                                                         | 291                                                                                                                                | 286                                                                                                                    | 461                                                                                                          | 2,669                                          |
| Mac              | <b>11,523</b>   | 352                    | 1,138                        | 1,251                                                                                             | 327                                                   | 593                                                                         | 144                                                                                                                                | 284                                                                                                                    | 421                                                                                                          | 7,013                                          |
| Apr.             | <b>5,926</b>    | 479                    | 708                          | 811                                                                                               | 242                                                   | 267                                                                         | 24                                                                                                                                 | 452                                                                                                                    | 354                                                                                                          | 2,589                                          |
| Mei              | <b>6,493</b>    | 545                    | 868                          | 842                                                                                               | 295                                                   | 398                                                                         | 73                                                                                                                                 | 204                                                                                                                    | 428                                                                                                          | 2,840                                          |
| Jun              | <b>7,616</b>    | 347                    | 870                          | 1,045                                                                                             | 300                                                   | 568                                                                         | 59                                                                                                                                 | 292                                                                                                                    | 551                                                                                                          | 3,584                                          |
| Jul.             | <b>6,452</b>    | 378                    | 788                          | 874                                                                                               | 433                                                   | 511                                                                         | 239                                                                                                                                | 270                                                                                                                    | 337                                                                                                          | 2,622                                          |
| Ogos             | <b>7,264</b>    | 513                    | 856                          | 538                                                                                               | 478                                                   | 549                                                                         | 130                                                                                                                                | 230                                                                                                                    | 587                                                                                                          | 3,383                                          |
| Sep.             | <b>8,666</b>    | 337                    | 877                          | 1,455                                                                                             | 388                                                   | 544                                                                         | 297                                                                                                                                | 218                                                                                                                    | 475                                                                                                          | 4,075                                          |
| Okt.             | <b>9,555</b>    | 283                    | 803                          | 1,108                                                                                             | 437                                                   | 703                                                                         | 565                                                                                                                                | 440                                                                                                                    | 608                                                                                                          | 4,608                                          |
| Nov.             | <b>12,342</b>   | 531                    | 977                          | 1,331                                                                                             | 272                                                   | 490                                                                         | 39                                                                                                                                 | 327                                                                                                                    | 1,001                                                                                                        | 7,374                                          |
| Dis.             | <b>11,571</b>   | 338                    | 971                          | 459                                                                                               | 322                                                   | 398                                                                         | 101                                                                                                                                | 176                                                                                                                    | 392                                                                                                          | 8,414                                          |
| 2024 Q1          | <b>24,465</b>   | 962                    | 3,108                        | 3,687                                                                                             | 1,626                                                 | 1,877                                                                       | 405                                                                                                                                | 728                                                                                                                    | 1,340                                                                                                        | 10,732                                         |
| Q2               | <b>25,992</b>   | 1,080                  | 3,897                        | 4,812                                                                                             | 1,330                                                 | 1,693                                                                       | 653                                                                                                                                | 1,355                                                                                                                  | 1,011                                                                                                        | 10,161                                         |
| Q3               | <b>30,845</b>   | 2,132                  | 4,572                        | 3,629                                                                                             | 1,659                                                 | 1,948                                                                       | 341                                                                                                                                | 988                                                                                                                    | 1,097                                                                                                        | 14,479                                         |
| Q4               | <b>33,492</b>   | 1,676                  | 2,387                        | 2,354                                                                                             | 2,596                                                 | 1,346                                                                       | 586                                                                                                                                | 673                                                                                                                    | 905                                                                                                          | 20,969                                         |
| 2025 Q1          | <b>30,678</b>   | 1,261                  | 2,651                        | 2,177                                                                                             | 2,931                                                 | 1,559                                                                       | 894                                                                                                                                | 847                                                                                                                    | 1,029                                                                                                        | 17,329                                         |
| Q2               | <b>27,255</b>   | 1,993                  | 2,634                        | 2,930                                                                                             | 1,852                                                 | 2,147                                                                       | 418                                                                                                                                | 1,387                                                                                                                  | 886                                                                                                          | 13,008                                         |
| Q3               | <b>29,173</b>   | 1,644                  | 2,225                        | 3,541                                                                                             | 1,812                                                 | 1,361                                                                       | 490                                                                                                                                | 1,119                                                                                                                  | 1,135                                                                                                        | 15,846                                         |
| Q4               | <b>26,437</b>   | 1,063                  | 3,426                        | 2,336                                                                                             | 1,467                                                 | 1,307                                                                       | 682                                                                                                                                | 609                                                                                                                    | 1,338                                                                                                        | 14,209                                         |

**Nota / Notes :**

**1. Pengkelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut MASCO 2020**

**2. Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO**

**3. Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan**

*1. Classification of occupational groups is based on MASCO 2020*

*2. Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO*

*3. Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly*

**Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)**

*Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)*

**Jadual 14.3b Kekosongan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Pekerjaan, Sarawak**

*Table 14.3b Registered Vacancies by Occupation, Sarawak*

| Tempoh<br>Period | Jumlah         | Pengurusan | Profesional   | Juruteknik<br>dan<br>profesional<br>bersekutu    | Pekerja<br>sokongan            | Pekerja<br>perkhidmatan<br>dan<br>jualan | Pekerja<br>mahir,<br>pertanian,<br>perhutanan<br>dan<br>perikanan | Pekerja<br>kemahiran<br>dan<br>pekerja<br>pertukangan<br>yang<br>berkaitan | Operator<br>loji dan<br>mesin<br>serta<br>pemasang     | Pekerjaan<br>asas         |
|------------------|----------------|------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                  | Total          | Managers   | Professionals | Technicians<br>and<br>associate<br>professionals | Clerical<br>support<br>workers | Service<br>and sales<br>workers          | Skilled<br>agricultural,<br>forestry<br>and fishery<br>workers    | Craft and<br>related<br>trade<br>workers                                   | Plant and<br>machine<br>operators<br>and<br>assemblers | Elementary<br>occupations |
| 2022             | <b>242,245</b> | 10,292     | 14,702        | 16,733                                           | 4,643                          | 13,765                                   | 1,190                                                             | 31,206                                                                     | 13,915                                                 | 135,799                   |
| 2023             | <b>240,529</b> | 11,684     | 13,781        | 15,405                                           | 3,913                          | 11,968                                   | 2,156                                                             | 31,007                                                                     | 9,952                                                  | 140,663                   |
| 2024             | <b>307,533</b> | 11,643     | 16,998        | 18,966                                           | 10,551                         | 15,018                                   | 1,682                                                             | 38,434                                                                     | 13,327                                                 | 180,914                   |
| 2025             | <b>97,400</b>  | 4,177      | 9,931         | 10,897                                           | 11,618                         | 8,971                                    | 66                                                                | 9,882                                                                      | 5,448                                                  | 38,604                    |
| 2022 Jan.        | <b>18,188</b>  | 927        | 772           | 1,281                                            | 297                            | 864                                      | 610                                                               | 1,879                                                                      | 1,229                                                  | 10,329                    |
| Feb.             | <b>12,813</b>  | 195        | 933           | 1,163                                            | 282                            | 1,105                                    | 29                                                                | 1,625                                                                      | 1,054                                                  | 6,427                     |
| Mac              | <b>22,813</b>  | 746        | 1112          | 1,502                                            | 568                            | 1,384                                    | 44                                                                | 3,943                                                                      | 1,510                                                  | 12,004                    |
| Apr.             | <b>19,661</b>  | 652        | 1214          | 1,045                                            | 267                            | 1,122                                    | 19                                                                | 2,057                                                                      | 1,564                                                  | 11,721                    |
| Mei              | <b>18,122</b>  | 500        | 1232          | 2,312                                            | 420                            | 1,005                                    | 10                                                                | 3,044                                                                      | 2,082                                                  | 7,517                     |
| Jun              | <b>22,851</b>  | 540        | 1235          | 508                                              | 508                            | 1,479                                    | 9                                                                 | 2,424                                                                      | 1,092                                                  | 14,311                    |
| Jul.             | <b>19,582</b>  | 452        | 1589          | 1,358                                            | 299                            | 1,105                                    | 25                                                                | 3,457                                                                      | 1,228                                                  | 10,069                    |
| Ogos             | <b>24,255</b>  | 1771       | 1700          | 871                                              | 199                            | 1,316                                    | 234                                                               | 2,904                                                                      | 770                                                    | 14,490                    |
| Sep.             | <b>21,410</b>  | 1095       | 1573          | 1,820                                            | 458                            | 744                                      | 33                                                                | 3,897                                                                      | 1,174                                                  | 10,616                    |
| Okt.             | <b>21,636</b>  | 378        | 1313          | 1,325                                            | 416                            | 1,079                                    | 153                                                               | 2,273                                                                      | 775                                                    | 13,924                    |
| Nov.             | <b>21,794</b>  | 1741       | 955           | 1,456                                            | 652                            | 862                                      | 23                                                                | 1,896                                                                      | 876                                                    | 13,333                    |
| Dis.             | <b>19,120</b>  | 1295       | 1056          | 1,365                                            | 277                            | 1,700                                    | 1                                                                 | 1,807                                                                      | 561                                                    | 11,058                    |
| 2023 Jan.        | <b>16,654</b>  | 999        | 1133          | 975                                              | 254                            | 1,025                                    | 287                                                               | 1,389                                                                      | 382                                                    | 10,210                    |
| Feb.             | <b>19,645</b>  | 1,015      | 1,082         | 1,061                                            | 382                            | 869                                      | 74                                                                | 1,423                                                                      | 476                                                    | 13,263                    |
| Mac              | <b>24,134</b>  | 720        | 1,639         | 1,353                                            | 371                            | 1,070                                    | 296                                                               | 3,173                                                                      | 804                                                    | 14,708                    |
| Apr.             | <b>16,271</b>  | 955        | 841           | 856                                              | 262                            | 607                                      | 43                                                                | 1,903                                                                      | 655                                                    | 10,149                    |
| Mei              | <b>25,233</b>  | 2,858      | 1,045         | 1,608                                            | 426                            | 2,015                                    | 211                                                               | 3,769                                                                      | 1,231                                                  | 12,070                    |
| Jun              | <b>17,090</b>  | 641        | 932           | 1,051                                            | 311                            | 858                                      |                                                                   | 3,196                                                                      | 933                                                    | 9,168                     |
| Jul.             | <b>22,400</b>  | 497        | 1,236         | 1,394                                            | 417                            | 922                                      | 77                                                                | 3,089                                                                      | 788                                                    | 13,980                    |
| Ogos             | <b>21,437</b>  | 1,765      | 1,577         | 930                                              | 294                            | 879                                      | 503                                                               | 3,165                                                                      | 849                                                    | 11,475                    |
| Sep.             | <b>20,004</b>  | 691        | 1,109         | 1,677                                            | 278                            | 875                                      | 51                                                                | 3,221                                                                      | 786                                                    | 11,316                    |
| Okt.             | <b>21,540</b>  | 644        | 1,269         | 1,934                                            | 299                            | 955                                      | 16                                                                | 2,813                                                                      | 1,099                                                  | 12,511                    |
| Nov.             | <b>21,519</b>  | 388        | 1,301         | 1,525                                            | 343                            | 1,098                                    | 325                                                               | 2,744                                                                      | 1,516                                                  | 12,279                    |
| Dis.             | <b>14,602</b>  | 511        | 617           | 1,041                                            | 276                            | 795                                      | 273                                                               | 1,122                                                                      | 433                                                    | 9,534                     |
| 2024 Q1          | <b>72,810</b>  | 2,245      | 3,359         | 4,355                                            | 1,884                          | 3,190                                    | 185                                                               | 10,622                                                                     | 3,303                                                  | 43,667                    |
| Q2               | <b>73,517</b>  | 1,665      | 4,837         | 4,744                                            | 4,556                          | 3,181                                    | 561                                                               | 9,004                                                                      | 3,542                                                  | 41,427                    |
| Q3               | <b>85,136</b>  | 2,910      | 4,060         | 5,628                                            | 1,959                          | 5,228                                    | 892                                                               | 8,602                                                                      | 3,165                                                  | 52,692                    |
| Q4               | <b>76,070</b>  | 4,823      | 4,742         | 4,239                                            | 2,152                          | 3,419                                    | 44                                                                | 10,206                                                                     | 3,317                                                  | 43,128                    |
| 2025 Q1          | <b>40,935</b>  | 1,217      | 2,817         | 2,627                                            | 4,767                          | 2,776                                    | 49                                                                | 3,928                                                                      | 1,442                                                  | 21,312                    |
| Q2               | <b>28,127</b>  | 1,295      | 2,787         | 3,411                                            | 2,875                          | 2,555                                    | 5                                                                 | 3,881                                                                      | 2,189                                                  | 9,129                     |
| Q3               | <b>19,286</b>  | 1,160      | 2,700         | 2,685                                            | 2,330                          | 2,220                                    | 8                                                                 | 1,360                                                                      | 854                                                    | 5,969                     |
| Q4               | <b>9,052</b>   | 505        | 1,627         | 2,174                                            | 1,646                          | 1,420                                    | 4                                                                 | 713                                                                        | 963                                                    | 2,194                     |

Nota / Notes :

1. Pengelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut MASCO 2020

2. Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO

3. Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan

1. Classification of occupational groups is based on MASCO 2020

2. Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

3. Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)



**Jadual 14.4a Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008), Sabah**  
**Table 14.4a Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008), Sabah**

| Tempoh<br>Period | Jumlah         |               | Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan |     | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian |    | Pembuatan     |       | Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara      |     | Bekalan air; pembentung, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan     |    |
|------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|----|---------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
|                  | Total          |               | Agriculture, forestry and fishing   |     | Mining and quarrying         |    | Manufacturing |       | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply |     | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities |    |
|                  | 1              | 2             | 1                                   | 2   | 1                            | 2  | 1             | 2     | 1                                                   | 2   | 1                                                                   | 2  |
|                  | 1              | 2             | 1                                   | 2   | 1                            | 2  | 1             | 2     | 1                                                   | 2   | 1                                                                   | 2  |
| 2022             | <b>94,322</b>  | <b>19,783</b> | 38,140                              | 445 | 2,189                        | 44 | 12,349        | 684   | 549                                                 | 133 | 215                                                                 | 11 |
| 2023             | <b>104,003</b> | <b>11,470</b> | 43,970                              | 376 | 1,420                        | 33 | 14,887        | 1,247 | 823                                                 | 86  | 269                                                                 | 41 |
| 2024             | <b>114,794</b> | <b>11,327</b> | 47,274                              | 314 | 2,801                        | 84 | 10,432        | 994   | 508                                                 | 85  | 431                                                                 | 69 |
| 2025             | <b>113,543</b> | <b>11,727</b> | 42,778                              | 735 | 2,063                        | 55 | 11,094        | 2,370 | 485                                                 | 65  | 347                                                                 | 46 |
| 2022 Jan.        | <b>4112</b>    | <b>88</b>     | 1,000                               | 3   | 63                           | 0  | 475           | 3     | 84                                                  | 0   | 59                                                                  | 0  |
| Feb.             | <b>3,269</b>   | <b>1,164</b>  | 323                                 | 96  | 137                          | 0  | 483           | 142   | 32                                                  | 2   | 7                                                                   | 1  |
| Mac              | <b>7,147</b>   | <b>486</b>    | 1,565                               | 21  | 170                          | 0  | 1,270         | 26    | 116                                                 | 10  | 7                                                                   | 0  |
| Apr.             | <b>9,901</b>   | <b>1,350</b>  | 3,146                               | 8   | 78                           | 0  | 1,280         | 6     | 37                                                  | 0   | 18                                                                  | 0  |
| Mei              | <b>6,874</b>   | <b>1,809</b>  | 2,880                               | 6   | 240                          | 0  | 753           | 43    | 37                                                  | 1   | 17                                                                  | 0  |
| Jun              | <b>10,172</b>  | <b>998</b>    | 3,795                               | 12  | 205                          | 0  | 1,079         | 7     | 36                                                  | 0   | 11                                                                  | 0  |
| Jul.             | <b>7,771</b>   | <b>3,550</b>  | 2,297                               | 14  | 94                           |    | 879           | 32    | 25                                                  | 2   | 9                                                                   | 1  |
| Ogos             | <b>9,061</b>   | <b>1,493</b>  | 3,639                               | 5   | 198                          | 1  | 1,309         | 14    | 29                                                  |     | 10                                                                  | 1  |
| Sep.             | <b>11,617</b>  | <b>897</b>    | 6,662                               | 24  | 287                          | 0  | 970           | 35    | 51                                                  | 3   | 14                                                                  | 2  |
| Okt.             | <b>9,799</b>   | <b>2,864</b>  | 4,542                               | 101 | 160                          | 13 | 1,291         | 240   | 80                                                  | 60  | 13                                                                  | 4  |
| Nov.             | <b>10,161</b>  | <b>1,791</b>  | 4,928                               | 128 | 280                          | 7  | 1,299         | 73    | 14                                                  | 52  | 22                                                                  | 2  |
| Dis.             | <b>8,550</b>   | <b>3,293</b>  | 3,363                               | 27  | 277                          | 23 | 1,261         | 63    | 8                                                   | 3   | 28                                                                  | 0  |
| 2023 Jan.        | <b>9,852</b>   | <b>22</b>     | 5,227                               | 0   | 136                          | 0  | 634           | 0     | 58                                                  | 0   | 12                                                                  | 0  |
| Feb.             | <b>6,743</b>   | <b>11</b>     | 2,520                               | 1   | 136                          | 0  | 649           | 0     | 107                                                 | 0   | 23                                                                  | 0  |
| Mac              | <b>11,523</b>  | <b>477</b>    | 6,088                               | 9   | 111                          | 4  | 1,410         | 54    | 217                                                 | 3   | 14                                                                  | 0  |
| Apr.             | <b>5,926</b>   | <b>256</b>    | 1,262                               | 6   | 102                          | 1  | 1,680         | 41    | 44                                                  | 1   | 2                                                                   | 0  |
| Mei              | <b>6,493</b>   | <b>99</b>     | 2,040                               | 2   | 154                          | 0  | 667           | 6     | 36                                                  | 1   | 63                                                                  | 0  |
| Jun              | <b>7,616</b>   | <b>2,486</b>  | 1,970                               | 93  | 138                          | 2  | 2,238         | 209   | 59                                                  | 27  | 18                                                                  | 6  |
| Jul.             | <b>6,452</b>   | <b>2,424</b>  | 2,197                               | 87  | 99                           | 5  | 1,054         | 323   | 28                                                  | 27  | 19                                                                  | 10 |
| Ogos             | <b>7,264</b>   | <b>1,300</b>  | 2,507                               | 39  | 177                          | 8  | 998           | 137   | 82                                                  | 13  | 9                                                                   | 11 |
| Sep.             | <b>8,666</b>   | <b>737</b>    | 3,366                               | 18  | 105                          | 4  | 1,720         | 72    | 35                                                  | 8   | 54                                                                  | 3  |
| Okt.             | <b>9,555</b>   | <b>2,706</b>  | 4,017                               | 86  | 144                          | 8  | 975           | 365   | 59                                                  | 4   | 32                                                                  | 2  |
| Nov.             | <b>12,342</b>  | <b>258</b>    | 6,855                               | 13  | 59                           |    | 1,540         | 18    | 80                                                  |     | 16                                                                  | 6  |
| Dis.             | <b>11,571</b>  | <b>694</b>    | 5,921                               | 22  | 59                           | 1  | 1,322         | 22    | 18                                                  | 2   | 7                                                                   | 3  |
| 2024 Q1          | <b>24,465</b>  | <b>1,678</b>  | 9,354                               | 15  | 773                          | 2  | 3,394         | 79    | 74                                                  | 4   | 72                                                                  | 5  |
| Q2               | <b>25,992</b>  | <b>2,041</b>  | 7,841                               | 43  | 944                          | 9  | 2,409         | 177   | 144                                                 | 9   | 126                                                                 | 10 |
| Q3               | <b>30,845</b>  | <b>4,486</b>  | 12,247                              | 143 | 620                          | 19 | 2,376         | 419   | 173                                                 | 46  | 137                                                                 | 39 |
| Q4               | <b>33,492</b>  | <b>3,126</b>  | 17,832                              | 109 | 464                          | 50 | 2,253         | 290   | 117                                                 | 24  | 96                                                                  | 14 |
| 2025 Q1          | <b>30,678</b>  | <b>2,207</b>  | 11,582                              | 74  | 484                          | 13 | 2,788         | 380   | 175                                                 | 6   | 86                                                                  | 6  |
| Q2               | <b>27,255</b>  | <b>2,182</b>  | 9,342                               | 218 | 251                          | 10 | 2,314         | 332   | 115                                                 | 20  | 128                                                                 | 8  |
| Q3               | <b>29,173</b>  | <b>4,733</b>  | 10,738                              | 288 | 997                          | 21 | 3,412         | 1,275 | 102                                                 | 25  | 88                                                                  | 14 |
| Q4               | <b>26,437</b>  | <b>2,605</b>  | 11,116                              | 155 | 331                          | 11 | 2,580         | 383   | 93                                                  | 14  | 45                                                                  | 18 |

Nota / Notes:

- 1** Kekosongan/vacancies  
**2** Penempatan/placements

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSSO)

**Jadual 14.4a Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008), Sabah (Samb.)**  
**Table 14.4a Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008), Sabah (Cont'd.)**

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |      | Pembinaan           |     | Perdagangan<br>jual borong dan<br>jual runcit;<br>pembaikan<br>kenderaan<br>bermotor,<br>dan motosikal |       | Pengangkutan<br>dan<br>penyimpanan   |     | Penginapan<br>dan<br>aktiviti<br>perkhidmatan<br>makanan<br>dan<br>minuman |       | Maklumat<br>dan<br>komunikasi                |       | Aktiviti<br>keuangan<br>dan<br>Insuran/<br>takaful                 |     |
|-------------------------|------|---------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
|                         |      | <i>Construction</i> |     | <i>Wholesale<br/>and retail trade;<br/>repair of<br/>motor vehicles,<br/>and motorcycles</i>           |       | <i>Transport<br/>and<br/>storage</i> |     | <i>Accomodation<br/>and<br/>food service<br/>activities</i>                |       | <i>Information<br/>and<br/>Communication</i> |       | <i>Financial<br/>and<br/>Insurance/<br/>takaful<br/>activities</i> |     |
|                         |      | 1                   | 2   | 1                                                                                                      | 2     | 1                                    | 2   | 1                                                                          | 2     | 1                                            | 2     | 1                                                                  | 2   |
| 2022                    |      | 10,489              | 518 | 5,015                                                                                                  | 6,954 | 1,005                                | 800 | 7,369                                                                      | 776   | 772                                          | 1,482 | 828                                                                | 131 |
| 2023                    |      | 8,110               | 949 | 4,435                                                                                                  | 1,957 | 2,251                                | 421 | 5,005                                                                      | 1,304 | 1,032                                        | 77    | 2,418                                                              | 203 |
| 2024                    |      | 12,216              | 709 | 4,985                                                                                                  | 2,033 | 4,076                                | 341 | 5,113                                                                      | 726   | 5,775                                        | 117   | 1,483                                                              | 176 |
| 2025                    |      | 17,080              | 996 | 4,329                                                                                                  | 2,139 | 5,455                                | 258 | 5,611                                                                      | 933   | 953                                          | 114   | 2,502                                                              | 131 |
| 2022                    | Jan. | 394                 | 3   | 203                                                                                                    | 3     | 41                                   | 3   | 303                                                                        | 2     | 95                                           | 0     | 51                                                                 | 0   |
|                         | Feb. | 456                 | 31  | 256                                                                                                    | 176   | 91                                   | 30  | 212                                                                        | 59    | 31                                           | 17    | 58                                                                 | 7   |
|                         | Mac  | 1,171               | 42  | 483                                                                                                    | 147   | 76                                   | 24  | 671                                                                        | 47    | 77                                           | 18    | 67                                                                 | 5   |
|                         | Apr. | 2,018               | 10  | 570                                                                                                    | 558   | 112                                  | 85  | 924                                                                        | 21    | 149                                          | 139   | 72                                                                 |     |
|                         | Mei  | 572                 | 8   | 400                                                                                                    | 1,358 | 62                                   | 40  | 379                                                                        | 10    | 37                                           | 89    | 43                                                                 | 17  |
|                         | Jun  | 1,609               | 64  | 844                                                                                                    | 650   | 73                                   | 14  | 648                                                                        | 32    | 33                                           | 32    | 50                                                                 | 6   |
|                         | Jul. | 924                 | 22  | 263                                                                                                    | 2,556 | 66                                   | 138 | 548                                                                        | 99    | 154                                          | 387   | 33                                                                 | 4   |
|                         | Ogos | 769                 | 4   | 470                                                                                                    | 620   | 79                                   | 40  | 1,137                                                                      | 21    | 59                                           | 685   | 49                                                                 | 2   |
|                         | Sep. | 549                 | 52  | 391                                                                                                    | 77    | 82                                   | 69  | 699                                                                        | 62    | 44                                           | 22    | 254                                                                | 10  |
|                         | Okt. | 777                 | 213 | 332                                                                                                    | 351   | 160                                  | 108 | 805                                                                        | 214   | 46                                           | 53    | 90                                                                 | 63  |
|                         | Nov. | 1,127               | 42  | 296                                                                                                    | 264   | 73                                   | 93  | 517                                                                        | 119   | 29                                           | 15    | 33                                                                 | 12  |
|                         | Dis. | 517                 | 27  | 507                                                                                                    | 194   | 90                                   | 156 | 526                                                                        | 90    | 18                                           | 25    | 28                                                                 | 5   |
| 2023                    | Jan. | 1,074               | 0   | 250                                                                                                    | 11    | 228                                  | 0   | 368                                                                        | 0     | 126                                          | 0     | 17                                                                 | 0   |
|                         | Feb. | 595                 | 0   | 296                                                                                                    | 6     | 111                                  | 0   | 434                                                                        | 3     | 96                                           | 0     | 59                                                                 | 0   |
|                         | Mac  | 729                 | 23  | 463                                                                                                    | 79    | 264                                  | 15  | 447                                                                        | 42    | 74                                           | 9     | 151                                                                | 17  |
|                         | Apr. | 526                 | 8   | 234                                                                                                    | 23    | 114                                  | 12  | 424                                                                        | 9     | 128                                          | 1     | 174                                                                | 13  |
|                         | Mei  | 879                 | 10  | 394                                                                                                    | 25    | 170                                  | 4   | 285                                                                        | 7     | 48                                           | 1     | 201                                                                | 0   |
|                         | Jun  | 302                 | 232 | 357                                                                                                    | 368   | 224                                  | 112 | 638                                                                        | 218   | 69                                           | 19    | 202                                                                | 34  |
|                         | Jul. | 479                 | 251 | 436                                                                                                    | 379   | 163                                  | 102 | 554                                                                        | 231   | 40                                           | 21    | 91                                                                 | 22  |
|                         | Ogos | 572                 | 120 | 362                                                                                                    | 202   | 298                                  | 68  | 374                                                                        | 116   | 82                                           | 15    | 398                                                                | 18  |
|                         | Sep. | 405                 | 51  | 320                                                                                                    | 71    | 131                                  | 20  | 406                                                                        | 128   | 52                                           | 5     | 394                                                                | 27  |
|                         | Okt. | 731                 | 163 | 636                                                                                                    | 638   | 359                                  | 67  | 411                                                                        | 457   | 106                                          | 4     | 275                                                                | 57  |
|                         | Nov. | 1,109               | 31  | 357                                                                                                    | 51    | 115                                  | 8   | 347                                                                        | 19    | 116                                          |       | 342                                                                | 2   |
|                         | Dis. | 709                 | 60  | 330                                                                                                    | 104   | 74                                   | 13  | 317                                                                        | 74    | 95                                           | 2     | 114                                                                | 13  |
| 2024                    | Q1   | 1,658               | 65  | 1,368                                                                                                  | 83    | 290                                  | 68  | 1,257                                                                      | 93    | 1,123                                        | 9     | 336                                                                | 5   |
|                         | Q2   | 3,318               | 135 | 1,217                                                                                                  | 324   | 488                                  | 33  | 1,190                                                                      | 94    | 2,904                                        | 26    | 479                                                                | 45  |
|                         | Q3   | 4,050               | 327 | 1,438                                                                                                  | 753   | 1,285                                | 93  | 1,466                                                                      | 292   | 1,166                                        | 62    | 386                                                                | 88  |
|                         | Q4   | 3,190               | 160 | 962                                                                                                    | 832   | 2,013                                | 111 | 1,200                                                                      | 227   | 582                                          | 17    | 282                                                                | 33  |
| 2025                    | Q1   | 4,276               | 197 | 995                                                                                                    | 461   | 2,291                                | 46  | 1,860                                                                      | 213   | 213                                          | 38    | 307                                                                | 28  |
|                         | Q2   | 4,792               | 202 | 1,185                                                                                                  | 454   | 1,024                                | 67  | 1,238                                                                      | 188   | 286                                          | 21    | 631                                                                | 26  |
|                         | Q3   | 3,841               | 320 | 1,194                                                                                                  | 851   | 1,155                                | 107 | 1,018                                                                      | 262   | 250                                          | 27    | 849                                                                | 52  |
|                         | Q4   | 4,171               | 277 | 955                                                                                                    | 373   | 985                                  | 38  | 1,495                                                                      | 270   | 204                                          | 28    | 715                                                                | 25  |

**Nota / Notes:**

**1 Kekosongan/vacancies**

**2 Penempatan/placements**

**Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)**

**Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)**

**Jadual 14.4a Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008), Sabah (Samb.)**  
**Table 14.4a Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008), Sabah (Cont'd.)**

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |      | Aktiviti hartanah             |     | Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal             |     | Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan             |     | Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib   |       | Pendidikan       |     | Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial |     |
|-------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------|-----|
|                         |      | <i>Real estate activities</i> |     | <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i> |     | <i>Administrative and Support services activities</i> |     | <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i> |       | <i>Education</i> |     | <i>Human health and social work activities</i>  |     |
|                         |      | 1                             | 2   | 1                                                        | 2   | 1                                                     | 2   | 1                                                                    | 2     | 1                | 2   | 1                                               | 2   |
| 2022                    |      | 2,966                         | 13  | 4,350                                                    | 284 | 4,859                                                 | 824 | 9                                                                    | 195   | 1,541            | 261 | 1,117                                           | 241 |
| 2023                    |      | 1,727                         | 106 | 3,849                                                    | 544 | 5,506                                                 | 456 | 76                                                                   | 403   | 2,065            | 293 | 1,567                                           | 357 |
| 2024                    |      | 1,646                         | 138 | 4,404                                                    | 461 | 5,076                                                 | 295 | 211                                                                  | 2,104 | 1,547            | 253 | 1,968                                           | 206 |
| 2025                    |      | 1,814                         | 152 | 5,184                                                    | 518 | 7,211                                                 | 526 | 329                                                                  | 519   | 1,670            | 504 | 1,740                                           | 340 |
| 2022                    | Jan. | 43                            | 0   | 482                                                      | 0   | 233                                                   | 2   | 3                                                                    | 0     | 88               | 6   | 69                                              | 6   |
|                         | Feb. | 562                           | 0   | 150                                                      | 16  | 245                                                   | 468 | 1                                                                    | 6     | 113              | 31  | 53                                              | 2   |
|                         | Mac  | 237                           | 1   | 609                                                      | 16  | 215                                                   | 16  | 0                                                                    | 28    | 117              | 13  | 94                                              | 5   |
|                         | Apr. | 363                           |     | 525                                                      | 10  | 259                                                   | 13  | 3                                                                    | 5     | 76               | 10  | 130                                             | 12  |
|                         | Mei  | 361                           | 1   | 252                                                      | 7   | 454                                                   | 10  | 0                                                                    | 0     | 84               | 53  | 108                                             | 22  |
|                         | Jun  | 299                           | 2   | 385                                                      | 18  | 362                                                   | 5   | 1                                                                    | 0     | 130              | 25  | 116                                             | 10  |
|                         | Jul. | 338                           | 1   | 309                                                      | 25  | 584                                                   | 22  | 0                                                                    | 14    | 77               | 18  | 42                                              | 57  |
|                         | Ogos | 163                           | 1   | 424                                                      | 8   | 284                                                   | 6   | 0                                                                    | 8     | 144              | 4   | 109                                             | 4   |
|                         | Sep. | 390                           | 1   | 373                                                      | 25  | 369                                                   | 13  | 0                                                                    | 22    | 78               | 13  | 196                                             | 16  |
|                         | Okt. | 34                            | 6   | 298                                                      | 104 | 489                                                   | 138 | 1                                                                    | 90    | 231              | 40  | 77                                              | 62  |
|                         | Nov. | 44                            | 0   | 376                                                      | 39  | 489                                                   | 26  | 0                                                                    | 22    | 144              | 33  | 53                                              | 37  |
|                         | Dis. | 132                           | 0   | 167                                                      | 16  | 876                                                   | 105 | 0                                                                    | 0     | 259              | 15  | 70                                              | 8   |
| 2023                    | Jan. | 197                           | 0   | 383                                                      | 0   | 608                                                   | 0   | 0                                                                    | 0     | 228              | 0   | 65                                              | 0   |
|                         | Feb. | 89                            | 0   | 420                                                      | 0   | 228                                                   | 1   | 2                                                                    | 0     | 186              | 0   | 47                                              | 0   |
|                         | Mac  | 102                           | 5   | 300                                                      | 22  | 570                                                   | 49  | 1                                                                    | 12    | 95               | 18  | 45                                              | 16  |
|                         | Apr. | 18                            | 0   | 190                                                      | 5   | 359                                                   | 16  | 2                                                                    | 7     | 116              | 4   | 87                                              | 30  |
|                         | Mei  | 215                           | 2   | 306                                                      | 8   | 194                                                   | 8   | 0                                                                    | 4     | 242              | 1   | 97                                              | 1   |
|                         | Jun  | 261                           | 29  | 328                                                      | 132 | 415                                                   | 75  |                                                                      | 132   | 169              | 98  | 48                                              | 81  |
|                         | Jul. | 53                            | 16  | 435                                                      | 126 | 393                                                   | 65  | 0                                                                    | 154   | 130              | 59  | 74                                              | 68  |
|                         | Ogos | 35                            | 21  | 417                                                      | 92  | 311                                                   | 61  | 0                                                                    | 40    | 200              | 39  | 77                                              | 47  |
|                         | Sep. | 131                           | 3   | 384                                                      | 67  | 354                                                   | 15  | 0                                                                    | 15    | 158              | 35  | 411                                             | 11  |
|                         | Okt. | 136                           | 11  | 256                                                      | 57  | 267                                                   | 136 | 0                                                                    | 20    | 119              | 21  | 369                                             | 90  |
|                         | Nov. | 227                           | 6   | 272                                                      | 9   | 393                                                   | 20  | 0                                                                    | 6     | 151              | 11  | 78                                              | 5   |
|                         | Dis. | 263                           | 13  | 158                                                      | 26  | 1,414                                                 | 10  | 71                                                                   | 13    | 271              | 7   | 169                                             | 8   |
| 2024                    | Q1   | 491                           | 7   | 931                                                      | 26  | 1,249                                                 | 51  | 112                                                                  | 754   | 450              | 11  | 705                                             | 8   |
|                         | Q2   | 304                           | 7   | 1,326                                                    | 44  | 1,329                                                 | 31  | 58                                                                   | 490   | 398              | 47  | 298                                             | 45  |
|                         | Q3   | 641                           | 76  | 854                                                      | 245 | 1,405                                                 | 94  | 11                                                                   | 615   | 369              | 112 | 573                                             | 75  |
|                         | Q4   | 210                           | 43  | 1,293                                                    | 133 | 1,093                                                 | 107 | 30                                                                   | 112   | 330              | 84  | 392                                             | 72  |
| 2025                    | Q1   | 641                           | 17  | 1,198                                                    | 87  | 1,680                                                 | 120 | 180                                                                  | 167   | 465              | 72  | 388                                             | 37  |
|                         | Q2   | 474                           | 33  | 1,376                                                    | 85  | 2,579                                                 | 77  | 47                                                                   | 95    | 461              | 74  | 422                                             | 58  |
|                         | Q3   | 521                           | 73  | 1,449                                                    | 230 | 1,770                                                 | 175 | 49                                                                   | 144   | 501              | 194 | 518                                             | 159 |
|                         | Q4   | 178                           | 29  | 1,161                                                    | 116 | 1,182                                                 | 154 | 53                                                                   | 113   | 243              | 164 | 412                                             | 86  |

**Nota / Notes:**

**1 Kekosongan/vacancies**

**2 Penempatan/ placements**

**Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)**

**Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)**

**Jadual 14.4a Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008), Sabah (Samb.)**  
**Table 14.4a Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008), Sabah (Cont'd.)**

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> | Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi            |     | Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain      |       | Aktiviti isirumah sebagai majikan; aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isirumah untuk kegunaan sendiri |     | Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah                     |    |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------|----|
|                         | <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i> |     | <i>Other service activities</i> |       | <i>Activities of household as employer; indifferntiated good-and services-producing activities of household for own use</i>                        |     | <i>Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies</i> |    |
|                         | 1                                         | 2   | 1                               | 2     | 1                                                                                                                                                  | 2   | 1                                                              | 2  |
| 2022                    | 154                                       | 122 | 4,040                           | 2,077 | 83                                                                                                                                                 | 318 | 1                                                              | 7  |
| 2023                    | 303                                       | 119 | 4,001                           | 2,182 | 283                                                                                                                                                | 112 | 6                                                              | 8  |
| 2024                    | 190                                       | 80  | 4,483                           | 1,283 | 170                                                                                                                                                | 32  | 5                                                              | 12 |
| 2025                    | 135                                       | 75  | 2,595                           | 1,186 | 162                                                                                                                                                | 46  | 6                                                              | 19 |
| 2022 Jan.               | 9                                         | 3   | 417                             | 7     | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 0   | 0                                                              | 0  |
| Feb.                    | 1                                         | 6   | 58                              | 47    | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 23  | 0                                                              | 0  |
| Mac                     | 3                                         | 7   | 189                             | 44    | 10                                                                                                                                                 | 10  | 0                                                              | 1  |
| Apr.                    | 9                                         | 3   | 131                             | 397   | 1                                                                                                                                                  | 2   | 0                                                              | 0  |
| Mei                     | 7                                         | 5   | 188                             | 62    | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 5   | 0                                                              | 0  |
| Jun                     | 49                                        | 7   | 445                             | 33    | 2                                                                                                                                                  | 4   | 0                                                              | 0  |
| Jul.                    | 4                                         | 8   | 1,107                           | 74    | 18                                                                                                                                                 | 5   | 0                                                              | 0  |
| Ogos                    | 8                                         | 4   | 170                             | 11    | 11                                                                                                                                                 |     | 0                                                              | 0  |
| Sep.                    | 19                                        | 1   | 174                             | 43    | 15                                                                                                                                                 | 1   | 0                                                              | 0  |
| Okt.                    | 34                                        | 33  | 338                             | 411   | 1                                                                                                                                                  | 70  | 0                                                              | 4  |
| Nov.                    | 7                                         | 7   | 412                             | 114   | 18                                                                                                                                                 | 177 | 0                                                              | 2  |
| Dis.                    | 4                                         | 38  | 411                             | 834   | 7                                                                                                                                                  | 21  | 1                                                              | 0  |
| 2023 Jan.               | 10                                        | 0   | 217                             | 0     | 14                                                                                                                                                 | 0   | 0                                                              | 0  |
| Feb.                    | 4                                         | 0   | 683                             | 0     | 58                                                                                                                                                 | 0   | 0                                                              | 0  |
| Mac                     | 40                                        | 3   | 360                             | 59    | 42                                                                                                                                                 | 1   | 0                                                              | 0  |
| Apr.                    | 11                                        | 2   | 420                             | 65    | 33                                                                                                                                                 | 0   | 0                                                              | 0  |
| Mei                     | 14                                        | 0   | 471                             | 19    | 17                                                                                                                                                 | 0   | 0                                                              | 0  |
| Jun                     | 8                                         | 46  | 162                             | 512   | 10                                                                                                                                                 | 51  | 0                                                              | 0  |
| Jul.                    | 3                                         | 38  | 186                             | 387   | 18                                                                                                                                                 | 45  | 0                                                              | 1  |
| Ogos                    | 9                                         | 8   | 353                             | 211   | 3                                                                                                                                                  | 6   | 0                                                              | 6  |
| Sep.                    | 12                                        | 2   | 190                             | 147   | 38                                                                                                                                                 | 0   | 0                                                              | 1  |
| Okt.                    | 23                                        | 13  | 617                             | 453   | 20                                                                                                                                                 | 7   | 3                                                              | 0  |
| Nov.                    | 63                                        | 1   | 210                             | 40    | 12                                                                                                                                                 | 1   | 0                                                              | 0  |
| Dis.                    | 106                                       | 6   | 132                             | 289   | 18                                                                                                                                                 | 1   | 3                                                              | 0  |
| 2024 Q1                 | 55                                        | 20  | 706                             | 112   | 67                                                                                                                                                 | 3   | 0                                                              | 0  |
| Q2                      | 53                                        | 3   | 1,142                           | 263   | 24                                                                                                                                                 | 3   | 0                                                              | 1  |
| Q3                      | 42                                        | 35  | 1,562                           | 583   | 39                                                                                                                                                 | 9   | 5                                                              | 7  |
| Q4                      | 40                                        | 22  | 1,073                           | 296   | 40                                                                                                                                                 | 17  | 0                                                              | 3  |
| 2025 Q1                 | 28                                        | 22  | 959                             | 214   | 82                                                                                                                                                 | 4   | 0                                                              | 5  |
| Q2                      | 33                                        | 14  | 530                             | 198   | 27                                                                                                                                                 |     | 0                                                              | 2  |
| Q3                      | 38                                        | 26  | 650                             | 459   | 27                                                                                                                                                 | 23  | 6                                                              | 8  |
| Q4                      | 36                                        | 13  | 456                             | 315   | 26                                                                                                                                                 | 19  | 0                                                              | 4  |

**Nota / Notes:**

**1 Kekosongan/vacancies**

**2 Penempatan/placements**

**Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)**

**Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)**

**Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan**

**Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly**

**Jadual 14.4b Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008), Sarawak**  
**Table 14.4b Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008), Sarawak**

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Jumlah         |               | Pertanian,<br>perhutanan<br>dan<br>perikanan |     | Perlombongan<br>dan<br>pengkuarian |     | Pembuatan     |       | Bekalan<br>elektrik,<br>gas,wap<br>dan<br>pendingin<br>udara    |    | Bekalan air;<br>pembentung,<br>pengurusan<br>sisa dan<br>aktiviti<br>pemulihan  |    |
|------------------|------|----------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|-----|---------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
|                  |      | Total          |               | Agriculture,<br>forestry<br>and<br>fishing   |     | Mining<br>and<br>quarrying         |     | Manufacturing |       | Electricity,<br>gas, steam<br>and air<br>conditioning<br>supply |    | Water supply;<br>sewerage, waste<br>management<br>and remediation<br>activities |    |
|                  |      | 1              | 2             | 1                                            | 2   | 1                                  | 2   | 1             | 2     | 1                                                               | 2  | 1                                                                               | 2  |
|                  |      |                |               |                                              |     |                                    |     |               |       |                                                                 |    |                                                                                 |    |
| 2022             |      | <b>242,245</b> | <b>15,443</b> | 30,026                                       | 216 | 1,487                              | 130 | 48,597        | 3,331 | 1,671                                                           | 35 | 901                                                                             | 32 |
| 2023             |      | <b>240,529</b> | <b>11,568</b> | 41,192                                       | 305 | 2,141                              | 97  | 51,404        | 2,469 | 4,900                                                           | 85 | 1,111                                                                           | 48 |
| 2024             |      | <b>307,533</b> | <b>13,637</b> | 56,928                                       | 438 | 2,487                              | 189 | 54,465        | 1,598 | 5,289                                                           | 74 | 1,771                                                                           | 72 |
| 2025             |      | <b>99,594</b>  | <b>14,377</b> | 7,122                                        | 370 | 749                                | 138 | 16,277        | 1,962 | 756                                                             | 70 | 496                                                                             | 68 |
| 2022             | Jan. | <b>18,188</b>  | <b>104</b>    | 3,579                                        | 2   | 154                                | 1   | 2,562         | 4     | 236                                                             | 0  | 91                                                                              | 0  |
|                  | Feb. | <b>12,813</b>  | <b>395</b>    | 1,456                                        | 30  | 229                                | 2   | 1,907         | 24    | 53                                                              | 0  | 112                                                                             | 1  |
|                  | Mac  | <b>22,813</b>  | <b>609</b>    | 1,540                                        | 2   | 45                                 | 1   | 6,005         | 382   | 494                                                             |    | 44                                                                              | 2  |
|                  | Apr. | <b>19,661</b>  | <b>395</b>    | 2,584                                        | 8   | 84                                 |     | 3,350         | 43    | 169                                                             | 1  | 28                                                                              | 1  |
|                  | Mei  | <b>18,122</b>  | <b>869</b>    | 1,550                                        | 13  | 44                                 | 35  | 3,191         | 301   | 100                                                             | 2  | 28                                                                              |    |
|                  | Jun  | <b>22,851</b>  | <b>438</b>    | 3,931                                        | 5   | 67                                 | 0   | 4,946         | 68    | 27                                                              | 2  | 67                                                                              | 1  |
|                  | Jul. | <b>19,582</b>  | <b>1,603</b>  | 1,883                                        | 20  | 507                                | 1   | 4,589         | 358   | 365                                                             | 13 | 90                                                                              | 3  |
|                  | Ogos | <b>24,255</b>  | <b>852</b>    | 3,278                                        | 12  | 118                                | 3   | 5,725         | 324   | 36                                                              | 1  | 227                                                                             | 2  |
|                  | Sep. | <b>21,410</b>  | <b>833</b>    | 2,526                                        | 19  | 12                                 | 4   | 4,162         | 100   | 43                                                              | 6  | 58                                                                              | 4  |
|                  | Okt. | <b>21,636</b>  | <b>3,573</b>  | 3,562                                        | 61  | 106                                | 32  | 4,836         | 905   | 75                                                              | 9  | 104                                                                             | 15 |
|                  | Nov. | <b>21,794</b>  | <b>3,413</b>  | 1,581                                        | 43  | 86                                 | 51  | 3,692         | 803   | 13                                                              | 0  | 25                                                                              | 3  |
|                  | Dis. | <b>19,120</b>  | <b>2,359</b>  | 2,556                                        | 1   | 35                                 | 0   | 3,632         | 19    | 60                                                              | 1  | 27                                                                              | 0  |
| 2023             | Jan. | <b>16,654</b>  | <b>6</b>      | 2,219                                        | 0   | 150                                | 0   | 4,718         | 1     | 153                                                             | 1  | 36                                                                              | 1  |
|                  | Feb. | <b>19,645</b>  | <b>46</b>     | 4,568                                        | 3   | 346                                | 2   | 4,663         | 3     | 50                                                              | 1  | 111                                                                             | 1  |
|                  | Mac  | <b>24,134</b>  | <b>697</b>    | 5,784                                        | 7   | 254                                | 2   | 4,022         | 202   | 290                                                             | 4  | 179                                                                             | 3  |
|                  | Apr. | <b>16,271</b>  | <b>107</b>    | 3,807                                        | 2   | 264                                | 1   | 2,730         | 7     | 591                                                             | 1  | 67                                                                              | 0  |
|                  | Mei  | <b>25,233</b>  | <b>501</b>    | 2,173                                        | 16  | 390                                | 13  | 5,341         | 126   | 42                                                              | 0  | 35                                                                              | 1  |
|                  | Jun  | <b>17,090</b>  | <b>2,716</b>  | 2,109                                        | 61  | 30                                 | 10  | 2,693         | 342   | 1,115                                                           | 15 | 93                                                                              | 15 |
|                  | Jul. | <b>22,400</b>  | <b>2,331</b>  | 4,086                                        | 67  | 111                                | 4   | 5,780         | 309   | 250                                                             | 7  | 117                                                                             | 11 |
|                  | Ogos | <b>21,437</b>  | <b>1,809</b>  | 2,796                                        | 47  | 27                                 | 40  | 3,882         | 541   | 586                                                             | 8  | 93                                                                              | 6  |
|                  | Sep. | <b>20,004</b>  | <b>733</b>    | 4,658                                        | 71  | 55                                 | 1   | 2,806         | 124   | 1,100                                                           | 4  | 16                                                                              | 1  |
|                  | Okt. | <b>21,540</b>  | <b>1,013</b>  | 2,759                                        | 15  | 411                                | 20  | 5,284         | 170   | 503                                                             | 21 | 203                                                                             | 4  |
|                  | Nov. | <b>21,519</b>  | <b>628</b>    | 5,145                                        | 7   | 76                                 | 1   | 4,341         | 251   | 117                                                             | 20 | 32                                                                              |    |
|                  | Dis. | <b>14,602</b>  | <b>487</b>    | 1,088                                        | 5   | 27                                 | 2   | 5,144         | 260   | 103                                                             |    | 129                                                                             | 2  |
| 2024             | Q1   | <b>72,810</b>  | <b>1,615</b>  | 14,002                                       | 24  | 309                                | 66  | 14,589        | 76    | 2,211                                                           | 2  | 385                                                                             | 23 |
|                  | Q2   | <b>73,517</b>  | <b>2,047</b>  | 14,461                                       | 71  | 1,094                              | 15  | 12,245        | 163   | 817                                                             | 8  | 377                                                                             | 6  |
|                  | Q3   | <b>85,136</b>  | <b>4,910</b>  | 17,571                                       | 174 | 458                                | 77  | 14,386        | 816   | 1,738                                                           | 26 | 513                                                                             | 12 |
|                  | Q4   | <b>76,070</b>  | <b>5,014</b>  | 10,894                                       | 166 | 626                                | 26  | 13,245        | 511   | 523                                                             | 38 | 496                                                                             | 31 |
| 2025             | Q1   | <b>40,935</b>  | <b>2,611</b>  | 3,044                                        | 59  | 168                                | 9   | 7,859         | 376   | 48                                                              | 17 | 150                                                                             | 20 |
|                  | Q2   | <b>28,127</b>  | <b>3,073</b>  | 1,462                                        | 79  | 204                                | 26  | 3,816         | 444   | 593                                                             | 14 | 165                                                                             | 10 |
|                  | Q3   | <b>19,286</b>  | <b>4,893</b>  | 1,992                                        | 144 | 257                                | 80  | 2,951         | 623   | 69                                                              | 22 | 107                                                                             | 15 |
|                  | Q4   | <b>11,246</b>  | <b>3,800</b>  | 624                                          | 88  | 120                                | 23  | 1,651         | 519   | 46                                                              | 17 | 74                                                                              | 23 |

**Nota / Notes:**  
**1 Kekosongan/vacancies**  
**2 Penempatan/placements**

**Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)**  
**Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)**

**Jadual 14.4b Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008), Sarawak**  
**Table 14.4b Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008), Sarawak (Cont'd.)**

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Pembinaan    |       | Perdagangan<br>jual borong dan<br>jual runcit;<br>pembaikan<br>kenderaan<br>bermotor,<br>dan motosikal |       | Pengangkutan<br>dan<br>penyimpanan |     | Penginapan<br>dan<br>aktiviti<br>perkhidmatan<br>makanan<br>dan<br>minuman |       | Maklumat<br>dan<br>komunikasi       |     | Aktiviti<br>keuangan<br>dan<br>Insuran/<br>takaful      |     |
|------------------|------|--------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------|-----|
|                  |      | Construction |       | Wholesale<br>and retail trade;<br>repair of<br>motor vehicles,<br>and motorcycles                      |       | Transport<br>and<br>storage        |     | Accommodation<br>and<br>food service<br>activities                         |       | Information<br>and<br>Communication |     | Financial<br>and<br>Insurance/<br>takaful<br>activities |     |
|                  |      | 1            | 2     | 1                                                                                                      | 2     | 1                                  | 2   | 1                                                                          | 2     | 1                                   | 2   | 1                                                       | 2   |
| 2022             |      | 83,194       | 874   | 10,182                                                                                                 | 1,770 | 4,586                              | 339 | 19,443                                                                     | 1,072 | 933                                 | 105 | 1,505                                                   | 105 |
| 2023             |      | 71,046       | 1,253 | 9,477                                                                                                  | 1,988 | 3,964                              | 444 | 14,147                                                                     | 1,003 | 1,891                               | 136 | 2,401                                                   | 190 |
| 2024             |      | 95,907       | 1,553 | 9,802                                                                                                  | 2,263 | 7,420                              | 558 | 18,091                                                                     | 1,151 | 1,857                               | 155 | 1,100                                                   | 175 |
| 2025             |      | 31,934       | 1,801 | 6,059                                                                                                  | 2,761 | 10,924                             | 547 | 7,884                                                                      | 1,349 | 1,571                               | 237 | 2,161                                                   | 221 |
| 2022             | Jan. | 7,398        | 5     | 503                                                                                                    | 9     | 245                                | 3   | 1,543                                                                      | 10    | 126                                 | 8   | 63                                                      | 1   |
|                  | Feb. | 5,070        | 16    | 639                                                                                                    | 72    | 79                                 | 28  | 1,557                                                                      | 33    | 94                                  | 3   | 41                                                      | 4   |
|                  | Mac  | 9,011        | 55    | 1,279                                                                                                  | 32    | 349                                | 29  | 2,188                                                                      | 49    | 77                                  | 6   | 91                                                      | 4   |
|                  | Apr. | 7,678        | 37    | 920                                                                                                    | 116   | 606                                | 18  | 1,764                                                                      | 37    | 34                                  | 2   | 35                                                      | 7   |
|                  | Mei  | 7,620        | 91    | 714                                                                                                    | 127   | 643                                | 4   | 1,844                                                                      | 63    | 57                                  | 5   | 74                                                      | 3   |
|                  | Jun  | 5,841        | 59    | 1,068                                                                                                  | 81    | 386                                | 30  | 1,945                                                                      | 48    | 136                                 | 3   | 248                                                     | 2   |
|                  | Jul. | 7,319        | 82    | 1,119                                                                                                  | 471   | 83                                 | 54  | 1,248                                                                      | 115   | 128                                 | 16  | 371                                                     | 12  |
|                  | Ogos | 6,062        | 20    | 859                                                                                                    | 95    | 526                                | 11  | 1,870                                                                      | 36    | 50                                  | 18  | 317                                                     | 6   |
|                  | Sep. | 8,085        | 43    | 1,323                                                                                                  | 86    | 333                                | 13  | 1,138                                                                      | 39    | 76                                  | 9   | 92                                                      | 5   |
|                  | Okt. | 6,933        | 332   | 475                                                                                                    | 380   | 929                                | 60  | 1,838                                                                      | 318   | 63                                  | 29  | 71                                                      | 35  |
|                  | Nov. | 6,205        | 108   | 688                                                                                                    | 195   | 232                                | 13  | 1,112                                                                      | 311   | 46                                  | 5   | 15                                                      | 22  |
|                  | Dis. | 5,972        | 26    | 595                                                                                                    | 106   | 175                                | 76  | 1,396                                                                      | 13    | 46                                  | 1   | 87                                                      | 4   |
| 2023             | Jan. | 3,654        | 0     | 591                                                                                                    | 0     | 199                                | 0   | 1,507                                                                      | 0     | 128                                 | 0   | 50                                                      | 0   |
|                  | Feb. | 3,423        | 5     | 901                                                                                                    | 7     | 288                                | 8   | 1,278                                                                      | 6     | 130                                 | 0   | 47                                                      | 2   |
|                  | Mac  | 5,761        | 44    | 495                                                                                                    | 103   | 1,264                              | 26  | 1,522                                                                      | 40    | 134                                 | 20  | 223                                                     | 11  |
|                  | Apr. | 5,990        | 31    | 298                                                                                                    | 12    | 292                                | 2   | 571                                                                        | 7     | 158                                 | 1   | 43                                                      | 3   |
|                  | Mei  | 9,087        | 33    | 2,512                                                                                                  | 82    | 147                                | 30  | 1,136                                                                      | 76    | 260                                 | 4   | 148                                                     | 12  |
|                  | Jun  | 6,364        | 371   | 631                                                                                                    | 519   | 125                                | 90  | 1,414                                                                      | 260   | 228                                 | 48  | 67                                                      | 52  |
|                  | Jul. | 5,705        | 298   | 704                                                                                                    | 508   | 662                                | 83  | 1,047                                                                      | 221   | 78                                  | 25  | 165                                                     | 45  |
|                  | Ogos | 7,318        | 188   | 619                                                                                                    | 264   | 245                                | 53  | 1,635                                                                      | 131   | 166                                 | 15  | 596                                                     | 24  |
|                  | Sep. | 5,677        | 93    | 849                                                                                                    | 78    | 77                                 | 35  | 941                                                                        | 62    | 58                                  | 5   | 364                                                     | 18  |
|                  | Okt. | 7,027        | 84    | 619                                                                                                    | 175   | 265                                | 55  | 1,114                                                                      | 101   | 396                                 | 6   | 193                                                     | 16  |
|                  | Nov. | 6,441        | 28    | 748                                                                                                    | 82    | 161                                | 39  | 1,258                                                                      | 22    | 82                                  | 5   | 414                                                     | 3   |
|                  | Dis. | 4,599        | 35    | 510                                                                                                    | 51    | 239                                | 11  | 724                                                                        | 31    | 73                                  | 2   | 91                                                      | 2   |
| 2024             | Q1   | 20,814       | 250   | 2,054                                                                                                  | 139   | 1,512                              | 45  | 5,530                                                                      | 113   | 472                                 | 5   | 235                                                     | 12  |
|                  | Q2   | 23,397       | 236   | 2,987                                                                                                  | 356   | 1,551                              | 34  | 4,586                                                                      | 112   | 607                                 | 25  | 272                                                     | 12  |
|                  | Q3   | 23,188       | 610   | 2,440                                                                                                  | 862   | 1,781                              | 187 | 4,774                                                                      | 337   | 411                                 | 64  | 371                                                     | 83  |
|                  | Q4   | 28,508       | 411   | 2,321                                                                                                  | 880   | 2,576                              | 289 | 3,201                                                                      | 579   | 367                                 | 60  | 222                                                     | 66  |
| 2025             | Q1   | 14,179       | 234   | 1,923                                                                                                  | 551   | 6,278                              | 97  | 2,395                                                                      | 258   | 351                                 | 48  | 215                                                     | 46  |
|                  | Q2   | 11,457       | 498   | 1,801                                                                                                  | 537   | 1,831                              | 155 | 2,360                                                                      | 235   | 412                                 | 58  | 694                                                     | 41  |
|                  | Q3   | 4,028        | 544   | 1,417                                                                                                  | 928   | 1,626                              | 159 | 2,130                                                                      | 452   | 451                                 | 67  | 718                                                     | 81  |
|                  | Q4   | 2,270        | 525   | 918                                                                                                    | 745   | 1,189                              | 136 | 999                                                                        | 404   | 357                                 | 64  | 534                                                     | 53  |

**Nota / Notes:**

**1 Kekosongan/vacancies**

**2 Penempatan/placements**

**Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)**

**Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)**

**Jadual 14.4b Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008), Sarawak**  
**Table 14.4b Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008), Sarawak (Cont'd.)**

| Tempoh<br>Period               |      | Aktiviti hartanah      |     | Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal      |       | Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan      |     | Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib |       | Pendidikan |     | Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial |     |
|--------------------------------|------|------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------|-----|
|                                |      | Real estate activities |     | Professional, scientific and technical activities |       | Administrative and Support services activities |     | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security      |       | Education  |     | Human health and social work activities         |     |
|                                |      | 1                      | 2   | 1                                                 | 2     | 1                                              | 2   | 1                                                                  | 2     | 1          | 2   | 1                                               | 2   |
| 2022                           |      | 2,540                  | 63  | 8,353                                             | 368   | 4,636                                          | 345 | 39                                                                 | 165   | 2,169      | 347 | 1,737                                           | 181 |
| 2023                           |      | 5,716                  | 74  | 6,024                                             | 918   | 3,789                                          | 330 | 297                                                                | 431   | 1,476      | 315 | 3,094                                           | 310 |
| 2024                           |      | 5,382                  | 90  | 9,962                                             | 936   | 3,615                                          | 418 | 771                                                                | 1,293 | 1,294      | 408 | 5,156                                           | 315 |
| 2025                           |      | 693                    | 164 | 4,366                                             | 1,347 | 3,147                                          | 423 | 653                                                                | 663   | 1,091      | 663 | 1,582                                           | 387 |
| 2022                           | Jan. | 5                      | 0   | 936                                               | 4     | 103                                            | 1   | 3                                                                  | 1     | 93         | 1   | 108                                             | 0   |
|                                | Feb. | 9                      | 1   | 701                                               | 12    | 431                                            | 16  | 0                                                                  | 11    | 71         | 3   | 83                                              | 2   |
|                                | Mac  | 17                     | 2   | 549                                               | 22    | 432                                            | 2   | 21                                                                 | 1     | 149        | 12  | 224                                             | 2   |
|                                | Apr. | 15                     | 2   | 557                                               | 16    | 421                                            | 33  | 8                                                                  | 9     | 67         | 10  | 281                                             | 5   |
|                                | Mei  | 211                    | 0   | 435                                               | 14    | 218                                            | 25  | 2                                                                  | 2     | 159        | 3   | 144                                             | 3   |
|                                | Jun  | 915                    | 6   | 586                                               | 18    | 214                                            | 6   | 5                                                                  | 3     | 238        | 13  | 99                                              | 20  |
|                                | Jul. | 9                      | 5   | 563                                               | 62    | 244                                            | 54  | 0                                                                  | 12    | 378        | 119 | 92                                              | 16  |
|                                | Ogos | 100                    | 9   | 457                                               | 20    | 270                                            | 21  | 0                                                                  | 8     | 152        | 45  | 188                                             | 21  |
|                                | Sep. | 91                     | 9   | 1,215                                             | 33    | 360                                            | 10  | 0                                                                  | 17    | 222        | 35  | 243                                             | 19  |
|                                | Okt. | 350                    | 21  | 655                                               | 129   | 654                                            | 91  | 0                                                                  | 68    | 226        | 73  | 91                                              | 69  |
|                                | Nov. | 811                    | 8   | 1,305                                             | 34    | 194                                            | 68  | 0                                                                  | 33    | 162        | 29  | 71                                              | 22  |
|                                | Dis. | 7                      | 0   | 394                                               | 4     | 1,095                                          | 18  | 0                                                                  | 0     | 252        | 4   | 113                                             | 2   |
| 2023                           | Jan. | 719                    | 0   | 584                                               | 1     | 651                                            | 0   | 6                                                                  | 0     | 146        | 0   | 60                                              | 0   |
|                                | Feb. | 1,784                  | 1   | 317                                               | 1     | 206                                            | 1   | 125                                                                | 1     | 166        | 0   | 114                                             | 2   |
|                                | Mac  | 463                    | 2   | 699                                               | 52    | 621                                            | 31  | 7                                                                  | 15    | 108        | 23  | 303                                             | 13  |
|                                | Apr. | 16                     | 1   | 368                                               | 5     | 124                                            | 1   | 13                                                                 | 0     | 63         | 0   | 131                                             | 2   |
|                                | Mei  | 67                     | 1   | 708                                               | 23    | 216                                            | 19  | 10                                                                 | 5     | 141        | 9   | 140                                             | 12  |
|                                | Jun  | 364                    | 16  | 423                                               | 279   | 275                                            | 56  | 31                                                                 | 158   | 161        | 92  | 136                                             | 79  |
|                                | Jul. | 691                    | 18  | 666                                               | 213   | 333                                            | 65  | 2                                                                  | 124   | 140        | 73  | 130                                             | 74  |
|                                | Ogos | 139                    | 10  | 487                                               | 135   | 396                                            | 62  | 40                                                                 | 47    | 100        | 38  | 306                                             | 36  |
|                                | Sep. | 25                     | 3   | 437                                               | 33    | 217                                            | 12  | 7                                                                  | 25    | 151        | 27  | 527                                             | 13  |
|                                | Okt. | 375                    | 10  | 512                                               | 76    | 334                                            | 27  | 19                                                                 | 16    | 92         | 20  | 684                                             | 54  |
|                                | Nov. | 264                    | 3   | 435                                               | 20    | 240                                            | 23  | 2                                                                  | 13    | 148        | 6   | 305                                             | 11  |
|                                | Dis. | 809                    | 6   | 388                                               | 24    | 176                                            | 18  | 35                                                                 | 3     | 60         | 4   | 258                                             | 1   |
| 2024                           | Q1   | 1,817                  | 4   | 2,475                                             | 78    | 881                                            | 13  | 618                                                                | 389   | 381        | 33  | 781                                             | 14  |
|                                | Q2   | 1,150                  | 10  | 4,594                                             | 69    | 613                                            | 52  | 58                                                                 | 471   | 316        | 69  | 782                                             | 88  |
|                                | Q3   | 880                    | 44  | 1,629                                             | 427   | 1,206                                          | 193 | 57                                                                 | 158   | 357        | 177 | 2,605                                           | 83  |
|                                | Q4   | 1,535                  | 31  | 1,264                                             | 335   | 915                                            | 154 | 38                                                                 | 118   | 240        | 123 | 988                                             | 126 |
| 2025                           | Q1   | 404                    | 18  | 986                                               | 286   | 557                                            | 113 | 379                                                                | 107   | 381        | 84  | 709                                             | 47  |
|                                | Q2   | 65                     | 40  | 1,413                                             | 321   | 762                                            | 104 | 133                                                                | 106   | 290        | 91  | 289                                             | 53  |
|                                | Q3   | 127                    | 60  | 1,137                                             | 440   | 1,104                                          | 105 | 118                                                                | 319   | 205        | 287 | 343                                             | 152 |
|                                | Q4   | 97                     | 46  | 830                                               | 300   | 724                                            | 101 | 23                                                                 | 131   | 215        | 201 | 241                                             | 135 |
| <b>Nota / Notes:</b>           |      |                        |     |                                                   |       |                                                |     | <b>Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)</b>            |       |            |     |                                                 |     |
| <b>1 Kekosongan/vacancies</b>  |      |                        |     |                                                   |       |                                                |     | <b>Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)</b>               |       |            |     |                                                 |     |
| <b>2 Penempatan/placements</b> |      |                        |     |                                                   |       |                                                |     |                                                                    |       |            |     |                                                 |     |

**Jadual 14.4b Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008), Sarawak**  
**Table 14.4b Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008), Sarawak (Cont'd.)**

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Kesenian,<br>hiburan<br>dan<br>rekreasi               |    | Aktiviti<br>perkhidmatan<br>lain        |       | Aktiviti isirumah<br>sebagai majikan;<br>aktiviti mengeluarkan<br>barangan dan perkhidmatan<br>yang tidak dapat<br>dibezakan oleh isirumah<br>untuk kegunaan sendiri |    | Aktiviti<br>badan dan<br>pertubuhan<br>luar<br>wilayah                     |    |
|------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
|                  |      | <i>Arts,<br/>entertainment<br/>and<br/>recreation</i> |    | <i>Other<br/>service<br/>activities</i> |       | <i>Activities of household<br/>as employer; indifferntiated<br/>good-and services-producing<br/>activities of<br/>household for own use</i>                          |    | <i>Activities of<br/>extraterritorial<br/>organisations<br/>and bodies</i> |    |
|                  |      | 1                                                     | 2  | 1                                       | 2     | 1                                                                                                                                                                    | 2  | 1                                                                          | 2  |
| 2022             |      | 369                                                   | 33 | 19,750                                  | 949   | 42                                                                                                                                                                   | 44 | 85                                                                         | 11 |
| 2023             |      | 386                                                   | 40 | 15,726                                  | 845   | 39                                                                                                                                                                   | 47 | 308                                                                        | 21 |
| 2024             |      | 293                                                   | 43 | 25,793                                  | 783   | 33                                                                                                                                                                   | 43 | 117                                                                        | 39 |
| 2025             |      | 166                                                   | 87 | 1,903                                   | 1,039 | 58                                                                                                                                                                   | 45 | 2                                                                          | 35 |
| 2022             | Jan. | 55                                                    | 0  | 385                                     | 8     | 0                                                                                                                                                                    | 1  | 0                                                                          | 0  |
|                  | Feb. | 23                                                    | 2  | 258                                     | 31    | 0                                                                                                                                                                    | 14 | 0                                                                          | 0  |
|                  | Mac  | 6                                                     | 0  | 290                                     | 5     | 2                                                                                                                                                                    | 0  | 0                                                                          | 0  |
|                  | Apr. | 33                                                    | 0  | 987                                     | 39    | 40                                                                                                                                                                   | 1  | 0                                                                          | 0  |
|                  | Mei  | 21                                                    | 3  | 1,067                                   | 25    | 0                                                                                                                                                                    | 0  | 0                                                                          | 1  |
|                  | Jun  | 70                                                    | 2  | 2,062                                   | 41    | 0                                                                                                                                                                    | 2  | 0                                                                          | 1  |
|                  | Jul. | 45                                                    | 14 | 549                                     | 109   | 0                                                                                                                                                                    | 5  | 0                                                                          | 1  |
|                  | Ogos | 22                                                    | 0  | 3,988                                   | 51    | 0                                                                                                                                                                    | 0  | 10                                                                         | 1  |
|                  | Sep. | 6                                                     | 1  | 1,425                                   | 40    | 0                                                                                                                                                                    | 2  | 0                                                                          | 4  |
|                  | Okt. | 26                                                    | 10 | 642                                     | 235   | 0                                                                                                                                                                    | 10 | 0                                                                          | 1  |
|                  | Nov. | 24                                                    | 1  | 5,512                                   | 201   | 0                                                                                                                                                                    | 6  | 20                                                                         | 2  |
|                  | Dis. | 38                                                    | 0  | 2,585                                   | 164   | 0                                                                                                                                                                    | 3  | 55                                                                         | 0  |
| 2023             | Jan. | 42                                                    | 0  | 1,021                                   | 0     | 0                                                                                                                                                                    | 0  | 20                                                                         | 0  |
|                  | Feb. | 49                                                    | 0  | 1,020                                   | 2     | 0                                                                                                                                                                    | 0  | 59                                                                         | 0  |
|                  | Mac  | 119                                                   | 1  | 1,876                                   | 49    | 0                                                                                                                                                                    | 4  | 10                                                                         | 1  |
|                  | Apr. | 63                                                    | 0  | 676                                     | 15    | 0                                                                                                                                                                    | 0  | 6                                                                          | 0  |
|                  | Mei  | 11                                                    | 1  | 2,573                                   | 31    | 0                                                                                                                                                                    | 0  | 96                                                                         | 3  |
|                  | Jun  | 11                                                    | 10 | 766                                     | 218   | 20                                                                                                                                                                   | 11 | 34                                                                         | 3  |
|                  | Jul. | 18                                                    | 10 | 1,708                                   | 147   | 0                                                                                                                                                                    | 15 | 7                                                                          | 6  |
|                  | Ogos | 11                                                    | 4  | 1,991                                   | 127   | 0                                                                                                                                                                    | 2  | 4                                                                          | 1  |
|                  | Sep. | 17                                                    | 8  | 2,003                                   | 78    | 13                                                                                                                                                                   | 3  | 6                                                                          | 1  |
|                  | Okt. | 10                                                    | 2  | 722                                     | 101   | 5                                                                                                                                                                    | 10 | 13                                                                         | 2  |
|                  | Nov. | 31                                                    | 3  | 1,225                                   | 32    | 1                                                                                                                                                                    | 1  | 53                                                                         | 2  |
|                  | Dis. | 4                                                     |    | 145                                     | 29    |                                                                                                                                                                      |    |                                                                            | 1  |
| 2024             | Q1   | 122                                                   | 3  | 3,579                                   | 96    | 20                                                                                                                                                                   | 2  | 23                                                                         | 0  |
|                  | Q2   | 27                                                    | 8  | 3,562                                   | 142   | 11                                                                                                                                                                   | 7  | 10                                                                         | 9  |
|                  | Q3   | 71                                                    | 5  | 10,637                                  | 255   | 1                                                                                                                                                                    | 17 | 62                                                                         | 16 |
|                  | Q4   | 73                                                    | 26 | 8,015                                   | 278   | 1                                                                                                                                                                    | 13 | 22                                                                         | 13 |
| 2025             | Q1   | 57                                                    | 22 | 802                                     | 208   | 50                                                                                                                                                                   | 7  | 0                                                                          | 4  |
|                  | Q2   | 28                                                    | 19 | 351                                     | 220   | 1                                                                                                                                                                    | 5  | 0                                                                          | 17 |
|                  | Q3   | 35                                                    | 30 | 467                                     | 362   | 3                                                                                                                                                                    | 17 | 1                                                                          | 6  |
|                  | Q4   | 46                                                    | 16 | 283                                     | 249   | 4                                                                                                                                                                    | 16 | 1                                                                          | 8  |

**Nota / Notes:**

**1 Kekosongan/vacancies**

**2 Penempatan/placements**

**Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO**

**Data dikeluarkan secara suku tahunan mulai 2024**

*Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSCO*

*Data is released quarterly starting 2024*

**Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)**

**Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSCO)**



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# **HARGA**

*Prices*

**15**

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**Jadual 15.1a Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama, Sabah**

*Table 15.1a Consumer Price Index for Main Groups, Sabah  
(2010=100)*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i>            |      | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Makanan &<br>Minuman<br><i>Food &amp;<br/>Beverages</i> | Minuman<br>Alkohol &<br>Tembakau<br><i>Alcoholic<br/>Beverages &amp;<br/>Tobacco</i> | Pakaian &<br>Kasut<br><i>Clothing &amp;<br/>Footware</i> | Perumahan,<br>Air, Elektrik,<br>Gas dan Bahan<br>Api Lain<br><i>Housing,<br/>Water,<br/>Electricity, Gas<br/>and Other Fuels</i> | Hiasan,<br>Perkakasan dan<br>Penyelenggara<br>an Isi Rumah<br><i>Furnishings,<br/>Households<br/>Equipment and<br/>Routine<br/>Household<br/>Maintenance</i> | Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i> |
|------------------------------------|------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Wajaran:</b><br><i>Weights:</i> |      | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>30.5</b>                                             | <b>2.2</b>                                                                           | <b>2.8</b>                                               | <b>27.2</b>                                                                                                                      | <b>3.6</b>                                                                                                                                                   | <b>2.1</b>                 |
| 2023                               |      | 120.8                  | 135.6                                                   | 173.4                                                                                | 91.0                                                     | 111.7                                                                                                                            | 117.8                                                                                                                                                        | 132.4                      |
| 2024                               |      | 122.3                  | 137.7                                                   | 174.6                                                                                | 90.7                                                     | 113.4                                                                                                                            | 118.4                                                                                                                                                        | 133.9                      |
| 2025                               |      | 123.7                  | 140.4                                                   | 174.3                                                                                | 89.6                                                     | 114.8                                                                                                                            | 118.2                                                                                                                                                        | 135.2                      |
| 2023                               | Jan. | 119.8                  | 134.8                                                   | 173.2                                                                                | 91.2                                                     | 109.9                                                                                                                            | 117.2                                                                                                                                                        | 131.7                      |
|                                    | Feb. | 120.1                  | 135.2                                                   | 173.2                                                                                | 91.3                                                     | 110.1                                                                                                                            | 117.3                                                                                                                                                        | 131.8                      |
|                                    | Mac  | 120.2                  | 135.4                                                   | 173.2                                                                                | 91.3                                                     | 110.1                                                                                                                            | 117.5                                                                                                                                                        | 131.7                      |
|                                    | Apr. | 120.2                  | 135.1                                                   | 173.2                                                                                | 91.1                                                     | 110.1                                                                                                                            | 117.3                                                                                                                                                        | 131.8                      |
|                                    | Mei  | 120.8                  | 135.3                                                   | 173.2                                                                                | 91.1                                                     | 112.2                                                                                                                            | 117.5                                                                                                                                                        | 132.0                      |
|                                    | Jun  | 120.7                  | 135.1                                                   | 173.3                                                                                | 91.0                                                     | 112.2                                                                                                                            | 117.6                                                                                                                                                        | 132.3                      |
|                                    | Jul. | 120.9                  | 135.6                                                   | 173.2                                                                                | 91.0                                                     | 112.2                                                                                                                            | 118.3                                                                                                                                                        | 132.2                      |
|                                    | Ogos | 121.2                  | 136.0                                                   | 173.2                                                                                | 90.9                                                     | 112.5                                                                                                                            | 118.4                                                                                                                                                        | 132.7                      |
|                                    | Sep. | 121.3                  | 136.4                                                   | 173.7                                                                                | 90.8                                                     | 112.5                                                                                                                            | 118.4                                                                                                                                                        | 133.0                      |
|                                    | Okt. | 121.3                  | 136.4                                                   | 173.7                                                                                | 90.8                                                     | 112.5                                                                                                                            | 117.9                                                                                                                                                        | 133.1                      |
|                                    | Nov. | 121.3                  | 135.7                                                   | 173.6                                                                                | 90.8                                                     | 112.9                                                                                                                            | 118.3                                                                                                                                                        | 133.2                      |
|                                    | Dis  | 121.4                  | 135.8                                                   | 173.7                                                                                | 90.7                                                     | 112.9                                                                                                                            | 118.2                                                                                                                                                        | 133.4                      |
| 2024                               | Jan. | 121.6                  | 136.4                                                   | 173.9                                                                                | 90.9                                                     | 112.9                                                                                                                            | 118.3                                                                                                                                                        | 133.3                      |
|                                    | Feb. | 121.9                  | 136.8                                                   | 174.0                                                                                | 90.9                                                     | 113.3                                                                                                                            | 118.4                                                                                                                                                        | 133.3                      |
|                                    | Mac  | 121.9                  | 136.7                                                   | 174.0                                                                                | 90.9                                                     | 113.3                                                                                                                            | 118.2                                                                                                                                                        | 133.2                      |
|                                    | Apr. | 122.1                  | 137.3                                                   | 174.3                                                                                | 90.6                                                     | 113.2                                                                                                                            | 118.4                                                                                                                                                        | 133.4                      |
|                                    | Mei  | 122.2                  | 137.3                                                   | 174.2                                                                                | 90.7                                                     | 113.5                                                                                                                            | 118.6                                                                                                                                                        | 133.8                      |
|                                    | Jun  | 122.3                  | 137.5                                                   | 174.2                                                                                | 90.8                                                     | 113.5                                                                                                                            | 118.6                                                                                                                                                        | 133.7                      |
|                                    | Jul. | 122.4                  | 137.9                                                   | 175.5                                                                                | 90.8                                                     | 113.5                                                                                                                            | 118.4                                                                                                                                                        | 134.1                      |
|                                    | Ogos | 122.5                  | 137.9                                                   | 175.5                                                                                | 90.8                                                     | 113.5                                                                                                                            | 118.3                                                                                                                                                        | 134.3                      |
|                                    | Sep. | 122.6                  | 138.2                                                   | 175.5                                                                                | 90.7                                                     | 113.5                                                                                                                            | 118.3                                                                                                                                                        | 134.4                      |
|                                    | Okt. | 122.6                  | 138.6                                                   | 175.4                                                                                | 90.6                                                     | 113.5                                                                                                                            | 118.5                                                                                                                                                        | 134.3                      |
|                                    | Nov. | 122.6                  | 138.7                                                   | 175.5                                                                                | 90.5                                                     | 113.6                                                                                                                            | 118.5                                                                                                                                                        | 134.2                      |
|                                    | Dis  | 122.5                  | 138.9                                                   | 173.0                                                                                | 90.2                                                     | 113.6                                                                                                                            | 118.3                                                                                                                                                        | 134.4                      |
| 2025                               | Jan. | 122.7                  | 139.4                                                   | 173.4                                                                                | 90.2                                                     | 113.6                                                                                                                            | 118.4                                                                                                                                                        | 135.1                      |
|                                    | Feb. | 123.1                  | 140.4                                                   | 173.4                                                                                | 90.2                                                     | 113.9                                                                                                                            | 118.4                                                                                                                                                        | 134.9                      |
|                                    | Mac  | 123.2                  | 140.7                                                   | 173.4                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 113.9                                                                                                                            | 118.3                                                                                                                                                        | 135.0                      |
|                                    | Apr. | 123.4                  | 141.0                                                   | 173.5                                                                                | 89.8                                                     | 113.9                                                                                                                            | 118.4                                                                                                                                                        | 134.6                      |
|                                    | Mei  | 123.6                  | 140.2                                                   | 173.6                                                                                | 89.7                                                     | 115.1                                                                                                                            | 118.3                                                                                                                                                        | 135.7                      |
|                                    | Jun  | 123.6                  | 140.1                                                   | 173.6                                                                                | 89.9                                                     | 115.1                                                                                                                            | 118.2                                                                                                                                                        | 135.4                      |
|                                    | Jul. | 123.7                  | 140.3                                                   | 173.6                                                                                | 89.9                                                     | 114.8                                                                                                                            | 118.1                                                                                                                                                        | 135.5                      |
|                                    | Ogos | 124.1                  | 140.3                                                   | 173.6                                                                                | 89.7                                                     | 115.2                                                                                                                            | 118.1                                                                                                                                                        | 135.1                      |
|                                    | Sep. | 124.2                  | 140.8                                                   | 173.7                                                                                | 89.1                                                     | 115.3                                                                                                                            | 118.0                                                                                                                                                        | 135.3                      |
|                                    | Okt. | 124.2                  | 140.6                                                   | 173.7                                                                                | 89.0                                                     | 115.3                                                                                                                            | 117.8                                                                                                                                                        | 135.6                      |
|                                    | Nov. | 124.2                  | 140.3                                                   | 177.7                                                                                | 88.9                                                     | 115.5                                                                                                                            | 118.0                                                                                                                                                        | 135.2                      |
|                                    | Dis. | 124.3                  | 140.4                                                   | 178.2                                                                                | 88.5                                                     | 115.5                                                                                                                            | 117.8                                                                                                                                                        | 135.3                      |
| 2026                               | Jan. | 124.4                  | 140.4                                                   | 178.4                                                                                | 88.6                                                     | 115.5                                                                                                                            | 117.9                                                                                                                                                        | 135.4                      |
|                                    | Feb. | 125.3                  | 141.0                                                   | 178.5                                                                                | 88.5                                                     | 118.1                                                                                                                            | 117.8                                                                                                                                                        | 135.3                      |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 15.1a Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama, Sabah**  
**Table 15.1a Consumer Price Index for Main Groups, Sabah**  
**(2010=100)**

|                                    |      | Pengangkutan<br><i>Transport</i> | Maklumat & Komunikasi<br><i>Information &amp; Communication</i> | Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan<br><i>Recreation, Sport &amp; Culture</i> | Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i> | Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan<br><i>Restaurant &amp; Accommodation Services</i> | Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan<br><i>Insurance &amp; Financial Services</i> | Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan<br><i>Personal Care, Social Protection &amp; Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i> |
|------------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Wajaran:</b><br><b>Weights:</b> |      | <b>11.9</b>                      | <b>6.9</b>                                                      | <b>1.6</b>                                                             | <b>0.7</b>                     | <b>2.5</b>                                                                           | <b>2.2</b>                                                                    | <b>5.8</b>                                                                                                                                                 |
| 2023                               |      | 114.2                            | 97.9                                                            | 120.6                                                                  | 116.3                          | 153.5                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 118.7                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024                               |      | 114.5                            | 97.4                                                            | 120.6                                                                  | 118.7                          | 158.3                                                                                | 111.1                                                                         | 122.2                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2025                               |      | 114.6                            | 95.3                                                            | 121.8                                                                  | 121.4                          | 165.6                                                                                | 116.0                                                                         | 126.0                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2023                               | Jan. | 114.1                            | 98.4                                                            | 119.3                                                                  | 115.0                          | 152.4                                                                                | 110.5                                                                         | 117.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Feb. | 114.2                            | 98.4                                                            | 120.0                                                                  | 115.1                          | 152.6                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 117.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Mac  | 114.1                            | 98.4                                                            | 122.3                                                                  | 115.5                          | 152.8                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 117.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Apr. | 114.4                            | 98.4                                                            | 121.7                                                                  | 115.6                          | 152.5                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 117.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Mei  | 113.8                            | 97.6                                                            | 121.8                                                                  | 116.2                          | 152.6                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 118.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Jun  | 113.9                            | 97.6                                                            | 121.2                                                                  | 116.4                          | 153.0                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 118.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Jul. | 113.9                            | 97.6                                                            | 120.4                                                                  | 116.5                          | 153.8                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 118.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Ogos | 114.3                            | 97.6                                                            | 120.5                                                                  | 117.0                          | 154.2                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 118.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Sep. | 114.2                            | 97.6                                                            | 119.9                                                                  | 117.0                          | 154.4                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 119.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Okt. | 114.4                            | 97.6                                                            | 119.6                                                                  | 117.0                          | 154.6                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 119.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Nov. | 114.7                            | 97.6                                                            | 119.6                                                                  | 117.2                          | 154.6                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 120.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Dis  | 114.7                            | 97.6                                                            | 120.4                                                                  | 117.2                          | 154.6                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 120.3                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024                               | Jan. | 114.5                            | 97.6                                                            | 120.2                                                                  | 117.5                          | 155.1                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 120.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Feb. | 115.3                            | 97.6                                                            | 120.1                                                                  | 117.7                          | 155.6                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 121.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Mac  | 114.6                            | 97.6                                                            | 120.6                                                                  | 117.9                          | 155.9                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 121.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Apr. | 114.5                            | 97.5                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 118.6                          | 156.8                                                                                | 110.7                                                                         | 122.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Mei  | 114.1                            | 98.2                                                            | 120.4                                                                  | 118.5                          | 157.3                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 122.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Jun  | 114.3                            | 98.1                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 118.5                          | 157.3                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 122.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Jul. | 114.4                            | 98.2                                                            | 120.6                                                                  | 118.7                          | 157.9                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 122.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Ogos | 114.4                            | 98.2                                                            | 120.5                                                                  | 118.8                          | 159.5                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 123.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Sep. | 114.6                            | 98.1                                                            | 120.6                                                                  | 119.0                          | 159.6                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 122.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Okt. | 114.4                            | 96.9                                                            | 120.6                                                                  | 119.7                          | 160.6                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 122.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Nov. | 114.2                            | 96.1                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 119.7                          | 160.5                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 123.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Dis  | 114.4                            | 94.6                                                            | 120.9                                                                  | 119.8                          | 163.0                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 122.5                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2025                               | Jan. | 114.4                            | 95.0                                                            | 120.9                                                                  | 120.4                          | 163.3                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 123.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Feb. | 114.4                            | 95.0                                                            | 120.9                                                                  | 120.6                          | 164.4                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 123.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Mac  | 114.3                            | 94.8                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 120.9                          | 164.7                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 124.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Apr. | 114.3                            | 95.6                                                            | 121.5                                                                  | 120.9                          | 164.5                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 125.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Mei  | 114.3                            | 95.2                                                            | 121.8                                                                  | 121.4                          | 164.9                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 125.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Jun  | 114.3                            | 95.5                                                            | 121.9                                                                  | 121.4                          | 165.5                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 126.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Jul. | 115.1                            | 94.5                                                            | 121.8                                                                  | 121.6                          | 168.0                                                                                | 116.5                                                                         | 125.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Ogos | 115.0                            | 95.3                                                            | 121.9                                                                  | 121.8                          | 169.4                                                                                | 121.5                                                                         | 126.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Sep. | 115.0                            | 95.8                                                            | 122.3                                                                  | 121.8                          | 165.4                                                                                | 121.5                                                                         | 127.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Okt. | 114.7                            | 95.6                                                            | 122.5                                                                  | 121.8                          | 165.5                                                                                | 121.5                                                                         | 128.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Nov. | 114.6                            | 95.1                                                            | 122.6                                                                  | 121.8                          | 165.1                                                                                | 121.5                                                                         | 128.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Dis. | 115.0                            | 95.6                                                            | 122.6                                                                  | 121.8                          | 166.0                                                                                | 121.5                                                                         | 128.3                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2026                               | Jan. | 114.6                            | 95.5                                                            | 122.8                                                                  | 122.8                          | 166.5                                                                                | 121.5                                                                         | 129.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Feb. | 115.2                            | 94.6                                                            | 123.1                                                                  | 123.1                          | 167.4                                                                                | 121.5                                                                         | 129.6                                                                                                                                                      |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 15.1b Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama, Sarawak**  
**Table 15.1b Consumer Price Index for Main Groups, Sarawak**  
**(2010=100)**

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i>     |      | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Makanan &<br>Minuman<br><i>Food &amp;<br/>Beverages</i> | Minuman<br>Alkohol &<br>Tembakau<br><i>Alcoholic<br/>Beverages &amp;<br/>Tobacco</i> | Pakaian &<br>Kasut<br><i>Clothing &amp;<br/>Footware</i> | Perumahan, Air,<br>Elektrik, Gas<br>dan Bahan Api<br>Lain<br><i>Housing, Water,<br/>Electricity, Gas<br/>and Other Fuels</i> | Hiasan,<br>Perkakasan dan<br>Penyelenggaraan<br>Isi Rumah<br><i>Furnishings,<br/>Households<br/>Equipment and<br/>Routine Household<br/>Maintenance</i> | Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i> |
|-----------------------------|------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Wajaran:<br><i>Weights:</i> |      | 100.0                  | 32.0                                                    | 2.7                                                                                  | 2.8                                                      | 22.9                                                                                                                         | 3.8                                                                                                                                                     | 2.6                        |
| 2023                        |      | 124.5                  | 145.5                                                   | 148.9                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 111.7                                                                                                                        | 114.0                                                                                                                                                   | 130.3                      |
| 2024                        |      | 127.5                  | 148.2                                                   | 150.3                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 118.0                                                                                                                        | 115.0                                                                                                                                                   | 132.2                      |
| 2025                        |      | 128.7                  | 149.8                                                   | 151.0                                                                                | 89.8                                                     | 120.2                                                                                                                        | 115.4                                                                                                                                                   | 133.3                      |
| 2023                        | Jul. | 124.5                  | 145.7                                                   | 148.9                                                                                | 90.1                                                     | 110.9                                                                                                                        | 114.2                                                                                                                                                   | 130.1                      |
|                             | Ogos | 125.0                  | 145.9                                                   | 149.0                                                                                | 90.1                                                     | 112.8                                                                                                                        | 114.4                                                                                                                                                   | 130.3                      |
|                             | Sep. | 125.3                  | 146.7                                                   | 149.3                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 112.8                                                                                                                        | 114.4                                                                                                                                                   | 130.4                      |
|                             | Okt. | 125.4                  | 147.1                                                   | 149.2                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 112.8                                                                                                                        | 114.5                                                                                                                                                   | 130.6                      |
|                             | Nov. | 125.5                  | 146.7                                                   | 149.2                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 113.5                                                                                                                        | 114.6                                                                                                                                                   | 130.9                      |
|                             | Dis  | 125.7                  | 146.7                                                   | 149.2                                                                                | 90.1                                                     | 113.5                                                                                                                        | 114.4                                                                                                                                                   | 131.0                      |
| 2024                        | Jan. | 125.8                  | 147.1                                                   | 149.3                                                                                | 90.2                                                     | 113.5                                                                                                                        | 114.6                                                                                                                                                   | 131.2                      |
|                             | Feb. | 126.0                  | 147.2                                                   | 149.5                                                                                | 90.2                                                     | 113.6                                                                                                                        | 114.8                                                                                                                                                   | 131.4                      |
|                             | Mac  | 127.2                  | 147.5                                                   | 149.8                                                                                | 90.1                                                     | 118.3                                                                                                                        | 114.7                                                                                                                                                   | 131.8                      |
|                             | Apr. | 127.4                  | 147.6                                                   | 149.8                                                                                | 90.2                                                     | 118.3                                                                                                                        | 114.9                                                                                                                                                   | 132.0                      |
|                             | Mei  | 127.6                  | 147.8                                                   | 150.0                                                                                | 89.9                                                     | 118.8                                                                                                                        | 115.0                                                                                                                                                   | 132.3                      |
|                             | Jun  | 127.8                  | 148.2                                                   | 150.2                                                                                | 89.9                                                     | 118.8                                                                                                                        | 115.1                                                                                                                                                   | 132.5                      |
|                             | Jul. | 127.9                  | 148.5                                                   | 150.6                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 118.8                                                                                                                        | 115.2                                                                                                                                                   | 132.4                      |
|                             | Ogos | 128.1                  | 148.8                                                   | 150.6                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 119.2                                                                                                                        | 115.0                                                                                                                                                   | 132.5                      |
|                             | Sep. | 128.2                  | 149.0                                                   | 151.0                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 119.2                                                                                                                        | 115.0                                                                                                                                                   | 132.5                      |
|                             | Okt. | 128.0                  | 148.8                                                   | 151.0                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 119.2                                                                                                                        | 115.1                                                                                                                                                   | 132.6                      |
|                             | Nov. | 127.9                  | 148.9                                                   | 151.0                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 119.2                                                                                                                        | 115.0                                                                                                                                                   | 132.7                      |
|                             | Dis  | 127.9                  | 149.0                                                   | 150.5                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 119.2                                                                                                                        | 115.1                                                                                                                                                   | 132.7                      |
| 2025                        | Jan. | 128.0                  | 148.9                                                   | 150.5                                                                                | 89.9                                                     | 119.2                                                                                                                        | 115.3                                                                                                                                                   | 132.9                      |
|                             | Feb. | 128.4                  | 149.6                                                   | 150.4                                                                                | 89.8                                                     | 119.8                                                                                                                        | 115.3                                                                                                                                                   | 132.9                      |
|                             | Mac  | 128.5                  | 150.0                                                   | 150.5                                                                                | 89.8                                                     | 119.8                                                                                                                        | 115.5                                                                                                                                                   | 133.0                      |
|                             | Apr. | 128.6                  | 149.8                                                   | 150.6                                                                                | 89.8                                                     | 119.8                                                                                                                        | 115.3                                                                                                                                                   | 133.1                      |
|                             | Mei  | 128.6                  | 149.7                                                   | 150.6                                                                                | 89.8                                                     | 120.0                                                                                                                        | 115.3                                                                                                                                                   | 133.1                      |
|                             | Jun  | 128.6                  | 149.7                                                   | 150.5                                                                                | 89.9                                                     | 120.0                                                                                                                        | 115.4                                                                                                                                                   | 133.2                      |
|                             | Jul. | 128.6                  | 149.6                                                   | 150.7                                                                                | 89.9                                                     | 120.0                                                                                                                        | 115.4                                                                                                                                                   | 133.5                      |
|                             | Ogos | 128.7                  | 149.6                                                   | 150.6                                                                                | 89.8                                                     | 120.3                                                                                                                        | 115.3                                                                                                                                                   | 133.6                      |
|                             | Sep. | 129.0                  | 149.8                                                   | 150.7                                                                                | 89.8                                                     | 120.3                                                                                                                        | 115.4                                                                                                                                                   | 133.7                      |
|                             | Okt  | 129.0                  | 150.1                                                   | 150.7                                                                                | 89.8                                                     | 120.3                                                                                                                        | 115.4                                                                                                                                                   | 133.7                      |
|                             | Nov. | 129.2                  | 150.0                                                   | 152.9                                                                                | 89.8                                                     | 121.2                                                                                                                        | 115.7                                                                                                                                                   | 133.4                      |
|                             | Dis. | 129.3                  | 150.2                                                   | 152.8                                                                                | 89.7                                                     | 121.2                                                                                                                        | 115.7                                                                                                                                                   | 133.3                      |
| 2026                        | Jan. | 129.4                  | 150.3                                                   | 152.9                                                                                | 89.6                                                     | 121.2                                                                                                                        | 115.6                                                                                                                                                   | 133.5                      |
|                             | Feb. | 129.6                  | 150.4                                                   | 153.2                                                                                | 89.7                                                     | 121.9                                                                                                                        | 115.7                                                                                                                                                   | 133.3                      |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 15.1b Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama, Sarawak**  
**Table 15.1b Consumer Price Index for Main Groups, Sarawak**  
**(2010=100)**

|                                    |      | Pengangkutan<br><i>Transport</i> | Maklumat & Komunikasi<br><i>Information &amp; Communication</i> | Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan<br><i>Recreation, Sport &amp; Culture</i> | Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i> | Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan<br><i>Restaurant &amp; Accommodation Services</i> | Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan<br><i>Insurance &amp; Financial Services</i> | Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan<br><i>Personal Care, Social Protection &amp; Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i> |
|------------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Wajaran:</b><br><i>Weights:</i> |      | <b>11.9</b>                      | <b>6.5</b>                                                      | <b>3.2</b>                                                             | <b>0.9</b>                     | <b>2.1</b>                                                                           | <b>2.4</b>                                                                    | <b>6.2</b>                                                                                                                                                 |
| 2023                               |      | 123.1                            | 94.4                                                            | 108.5                                                                  | 118.1                          | 142.0                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 119.2                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024                               |      | 124.2                            | 93.3                                                            | 110.7                                                                  | 119.4                          | 146.6                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 121.9                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2025                               |      | 124.7                            | 89.9                                                            | 111.9                                                                  | 120.6                          | 150.8                                                                                | 103.8                                                                         | 126.1                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2023                               | Jul. | 123.1                            | 94.0                                                            | 109.3                                                                  | 118.5                          | 141.9                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 119.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Ogos | 123.1                            | 94.0                                                            | 109.3                                                                  | 118.5                          | 142.4                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 119.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Sep. | 123.1                            | 94.0                                                            | 109.1                                                                  | 118.5                          | 142.9                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 119.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Okt. | 123.2                            | 94.0                                                            | 108.3                                                                  | 118.5                          | 143.1                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 119.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Nov. | 123.4                            | 94.0                                                            | 108.1                                                                  | 118.5                          | 143.8                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 120.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Dis  | 124.0                            | 94.0                                                            | 109.9                                                                  | 118.5                          | 144.0                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 120.2                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024                               | Jan. | 123.7                            | 94.0                                                            | 110.1                                                                  | 119.6                          | 143.9                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 120.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Feb. | 124.1                            | 94.0                                                            | 110.1                                                                  | 119.3                          | 144.7                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 120.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Mac  | 123.9                            | 94.0                                                            | 110.1                                                                  | 119.5                          | 144.9                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 120.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Apr. | 124.0                            | 94.0                                                            | 110.3                                                                  | 119.5                          | 145.6                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 121.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Mei  | 123.9                            | 94.4                                                            | 110.2                                                                  | 119.5                          | 145.8                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 121.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Jun  | 124.2                            | 94.4                                                            | 110.4                                                                  | 119.3                          | 146.3                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 121.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Jul. | 124.2                            | 94.3                                                            | 111.2                                                                  | 119.3                          | 147.0                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 121.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Ogos | 124.4                            | 94.2                                                            | 111.2                                                                  | 119.3                          | 147.8                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 122.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Sep. | 124.4                            | 94.2                                                            | 111.2                                                                  | 119.3                          | 148.5                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 122.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Okt. | 124.2                            | 92.4                                                            | 111.2                                                                  | 119.3                          | 148.1                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 123.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Nov. | 124.3                            | 90.7                                                            | 111.2                                                                  | 119.3                          | 148.2                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 123.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Dis  | 124.5                            | 89.1                                                            | 111.5                                                                  | 119.3                          | 148.7                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 123.4                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2025                               | Jan. | 124.6                            | 89.5                                                            | 111.7                                                                  | 119.3                          | 149.4                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 123.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Feb. | 124.8                            | 89.5                                                            | 111.7                                                                  | 119.6                          | 150.4                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 124.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Mac  | 124.7                            | 89.5                                                            | 111.7                                                                  | 120.7                          | 150.6                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 124.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Apr. | 124.7                            | 90.2                                                            | 112.0                                                                  | 120.7                          | 150.0                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 125.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Mei  | 124.6                            | 90.1                                                            | 112.0                                                                  | 120.7                          | 150.7                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 125.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Jun  | 124.8                            | 90.0                                                            | 112.0                                                                  | 120.7                          | 150.1                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 125.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Jul. | 125.2                            | 89.1                                                            | 112.0                                                                  | 120.7                          | 150.8                                                                                | 104.6                                                                         | 125.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Ogos | 125.2                            | 89.9                                                            | 111.8                                                                  | 120.7                          | 150.7                                                                                | 104.6                                                                         | 125.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Sep. | 125.5                            | 90.8                                                            | 112.1                                                                  | 120.7                          | 151.1                                                                                | 104.6                                                                         | 126.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Okt  | 124.1                            | 90.7                                                            | 111.9                                                                  | 120.7                          | 151.4                                                                                | 104.6                                                                         | 128.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Nov. | 124.1                            | 89.8                                                            | 112.3                                                                  | 120.7                          | 151.8                                                                                | 104.6                                                                         | 128.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Dis. | 124.2                            | 90.2                                                            | 111.3                                                                  | 122.4                          | 152.6                                                                                | 104.6                                                                         | 128.3                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2026                               | Jan. | 123.8                            | 90.2                                                            | 112.4                                                                  | 122.4                          | 152.4                                                                                | 104.6                                                                         | 128.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                    | Feb. | 123.9                            | 89.8                                                            | 111.9                                                                  | 122.4                          | 152.8                                                                                | 104.6                                                                         | 130.0                                                                                                                                                      |

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
**Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia**

**Jadual 15.1c Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama, W.P. Labuan**

*Table 15.1c Consumer Price Index for Main Groups, W.P. Labuan*

**(2010=100)**

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i>     |      | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Makanan &<br>Minuman<br><i>Food &amp;<br/>Beverages</i> | Minuman<br>Alkohol &<br>Tembakau<br><i>Alcoholic<br/>Beverages &amp;<br/>Tobacco</i> | Pakaian &<br>Kasut<br><i>Clothing &amp;<br/>Footware</i> | Perumahan, Air,<br>Elektrik, Gas dan<br>Bahan Api Lain<br><i>Housing, Water,<br/>Electricity, Gas and<br/>Other Fuels</i> | Hiasan, Perkakasan dan<br>Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah<br><i>Furnishings, Households<br/>Equipment and Routine<br/>Household Maintenance</i> | Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i> |  |
|-----------------------------|------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Wajaran:<br><i>Weights:</i> |      | 100.0                  | 32.1                                                    | 1.9                                                                                  | 1.9                                                      | 28.7                                                                                                                      | 3.8                                                                                                                                       | 1.5                        |  |
|                             |      |                        |                                                         |                                                                                      |                                                          |                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                           |                            |  |
| 2023                        |      | 122.5                  | 133.8                                                   | 132.9                                                                                | 88.9                                                     | 121.8                                                                                                                     | 109.2                                                                                                                                     | 136.9                      |  |
| 2024                        |      | 123.3                  | 135.7                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 87.0                                                     | 122.8                                                                                                                     | 105.6                                                                                                                                     | 139.4                      |  |
| 2025                        |      | 124.3                  | 138.9                                                   | 134.9                                                                                | 85.2                                                     | 123.6                                                                                                                     | 103.1                                                                                                                                     | 137.8                      |  |
|                             |      |                        |                                                         |                                                                                      |                                                          |                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                           |                            |  |
| 2023                        | Jul. | 122.5                  | 134.1                                                   | 132.7                                                                                | 89.0                                                     | 121.7                                                                                                                     | 108.9                                                                                                                                     | 139.3                      |  |
|                             | Ogos | 122.8                  | 134.7                                                   | 132.7                                                                                | 89.0                                                     | 122.0                                                                                                                     | 109.0                                                                                                                                     | 139.3                      |  |
|                             | Sep. | 122.8                  | 134.8                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 89.0                                                     | 122.0                                                                                                                     | 109.4                                                                                                                                     | 139.3                      |  |
|                             | Okt. | 122.9                  | 135.0                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 89.0                                                     | 122.0                                                                                                                     | 109.4                                                                                                                                     | 139.3                      |  |
|                             | Nov. | 123.2                  | 135.1                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 89.0                                                     | 122.2                                                                                                                     | 109.5                                                                                                                                     | 139.3                      |  |
|                             | Dis  | 123.3                  | 135.6                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 89.0                                                     | 122.2                                                                                                                     | 109.5                                                                                                                                     | 139.6                      |  |
| 2024                        | Jan. | 123.3                  | 136.6                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 87.1                                                     | 122.2                                                                                                                     | 105.6                                                                                                                                     | 139.8                      |  |
|                             | Feb. | 123.3                  | 135.7                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 87.1                                                     | 122.2                                                                                                                     | 105.6                                                                                                                                     | 139.8                      |  |
|                             | Mac  | 123.1                  | 135.3                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 87.1                                                     | 122.2                                                                                                                     | 105.6                                                                                                                                     | 138.6                      |  |
|                             | Apr. | 123.0                  | 134.9                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 87.1                                                     | 122.2                                                                                                                     | 105.6                                                                                                                                     | 138.6                      |  |
|                             | Mei  | 123.2                  | 135.1                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 87.4                                                     | 122.9                                                                                                                     | 105.6                                                                                                                                     | 139.2                      |  |
|                             | Jun  | 123.6                  | 136.2                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 87.4                                                     | 122.9                                                                                                                     | 105.6                                                                                                                                     | 138.6                      |  |
|                             | Jul. | 123.4                  | 135.7                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 87.4                                                     | 122.9                                                                                                                     | 105.6                                                                                                                                     | 138.8                      |  |
|                             | Ogos | 123.4                  | 135.0                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 87.4                                                     | 123.1                                                                                                                     | 105.6                                                                                                                                     | 139.8                      |  |
|                             | Sep. | 123.3                  | 134.7                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 87.0                                                     | 123.1                                                                                                                     | 105.6                                                                                                                                     | 141.0                      |  |
|                             | Okt. | 123.4                  | 136.0                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 87.0                                                     | 123.1                                                                                                                     | 105.6                                                                                                                                     | 139.7                      |  |
|                             | Nov. | 123.3                  | 136.5                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 86.0                                                     | 123.3                                                                                                                     | 105.6                                                                                                                                     | 139.5                      |  |
|                             | Dis  | 123.2                  | 136.8                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 86.0                                                     | 123.3                                                                                                                     | 105.6                                                                                                                                     | 139.8                      |  |
| 2025                        | Jan. | 123.3                  | 137.4                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 86.0                                                     | 123.3                                                                                                                     | 105.4                                                                                                                                     | 139.7                      |  |
|                             | Feb. | 123.6                  | 138.0                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 85.9                                                     | 123.2                                                                                                                     | 103.4                                                                                                                                     | 139.3                      |  |
|                             | Mac  | 123.9                  | 139.1                                                   | 133.3                                                                                | 85.9                                                     | 123.2                                                                                                                     | 103.4                                                                                                                                     | 138.8                      |  |
|                             | Apr. | 123.7                  | 137.8                                                   | 133.8                                                                                | 85.9                                                     | 123.2                                                                                                                     | 103.8                                                                                                                                     | 138.3                      |  |
|                             | Mei  | 124.0                  | 138.3                                                   | 133.8                                                                                | 85.9                                                     | 123.3                                                                                                                     | 103.5                                                                                                                                     | 140.3                      |  |
|                             | Jun  | 124.1                  | 139.0                                                   | 133.8                                                                                | 85.7                                                     | 123.3                                                                                                                     | 102.6                                                                                                                                     | 136.1                      |  |
|                             | Jul. | 124.3                  | 139.6                                                   | 133.8                                                                                | 85.9                                                     | 122.9                                                                                                                     | 102.6                                                                                                                                     | 135.8                      |  |
|                             | Ogos | 124.4                  | 139.0                                                   | 133.8                                                                                | 85.5                                                     | 123.8                                                                                                                     | 102.4                                                                                                                                     | 135.6                      |  |
|                             | Sep. | 124.7                  | 139.3                                                   | 135.7                                                                                | 85.5                                                     | 123.8                                                                                                                     | 102.4                                                                                                                                     | 135.9                      |  |
|                             | Okt. | 124.8                  | 139.4                                                   | 135.7                                                                                | 83.3                                                     | 124.1                                                                                                                     | 102.4                                                                                                                                     | 137.1                      |  |
|                             | Nov. | 124.8                  | 139.4                                                   | 139.2                                                                                | 83.3                                                     | 124.6                                                                                                                     | 102.4                                                                                                                                     | 135.3                      |  |
|                             | Dis. | 125.4                  | 140.1                                                   | 139.2                                                                                | 83.3                                                     | 124.6                                                                                                                     | 102.4                                                                                                                                     | 141.1                      |  |
| 2026                        | Jan. | 125.1                  | 139.5                                                   | 139.2                                                                                | 83.4                                                     | 124.6                                                                                                                     | 102.4                                                                                                                                     | 142.4                      |  |
|                             | Feb. | 126.2                  | 139.8                                                   | 139.2                                                                                | 83.4                                                     | 127.6                                                                                                                     | 102.0                                                                                                                                     | 141.7                      |  |

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
*Source: Department of Statistics,*



**Jadual 15.1c Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama, W.P. Labuan**

*Table 15.1c Consumer Price Index for Main Groups, W.P. Labuan*

**(2010=100)**

|                 |      | Pengangkutan<br><i>Transport</i> | Maklumat & Komunikasi<br><i>Information &amp; Communication</i> | Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan<br><i>Recreation, Sport &amp; Culture</i> | Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i> | Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan<br><i>Restaurant &amp; Accommodation Services</i> | Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan<br><i>Insurance &amp; Financial Services</i> | Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan<br><i>Personal Care, Social Protection &amp; Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i> |
|-----------------|------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Wajaran:</b> |      | <b>10.5</b>                      | <b>8.6</b>                                                      | <b>1.9</b>                                                             | <b>0.5</b>                     | <b>2.4</b>                                                                           | <b>1.9</b>                                                                    | <b>4.3</b>                                                                                                                                                 |
| <i>Weights:</i> |      |                                  |                                                                 |                                                                        |                                |                                                                                      |                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                            |
| 2023            |      | 117.5                            | 97.2                                                            | 122.1                                                                  | 132.4                          | 136.2                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 115.7                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024            |      | 116.2                            | 95.7                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 145.3                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 118.8                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2025            |      | 115.0                            | 91.7                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 140.3                          | 149.9                                                                                | 109.2                                                                         | 125.5                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2023            | Jul. | 117.0                            | 96.6                                                            | 121.7                                                                  | 133.2                          | 136.1                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 116.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Ogos | 117.3                            | 96.6                                                            | 121.8                                                                  | 133.2                          | 136.1                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 115.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Sep. | 117.3                            | 96.6                                                            | 121.2                                                                  | 133.2                          | 136.1                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 116.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Okt. | 118.1                            | 96.5                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 133.2                          | 136.2                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 116.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Nov. | 118.4                            | 96.4                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 133.2                          | 137.4                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 117.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Dis  | 118.0                            | 96.4                                                            | 121.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 137.4                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 117.4                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024            | Jan. | 116.9                            | 96.4                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 139.8                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 116.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Feb. | 118.4                            | 96.6                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 143.6                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 116.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Mac  | 116.8                            | 96.6                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 144.3                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 117.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Apr. | 116.4                            | 96.6                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 144.6                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 118.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Mei  | 115.6                            | 97.1                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 145.8                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 118.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Jun  | 115.8                            | 97.1                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 145.8                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 118.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Jul. | 115.9                            | 97.1                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 146.1                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 118.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Ogos | 115.9                            | 97.1                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 146.1                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 119.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Sep. | 116.1                            | 97.1                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 146.1                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 119.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Okt. | 115.9                            | 94.5                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 146.1                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 120.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Nov. | 115.5                            | 91.7                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 147.8                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 121.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Dis  | 115.7                            | 89.9                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 147.8                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 120.5                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2025            | Jan. | 115.3                            | 90.2                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 147.8                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 120.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Feb. | 115.8                            | 90.2                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 140.9                          | 149.3                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 121.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Mac  | 115.5                            | 90.2                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 140.9                          | 148.1                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 124.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Apr. | 115.1                            | 91.3                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 140.9                          | 149.3                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 124.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Mei  | 115.3                            | 91.3                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 140.9                          | 149.3                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 126.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Jun  | 115.0                            | 92.0                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 140.9                          | 149.3                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 125.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Jul. | 115.5                            | 91.3                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 140.9                          | 149.3                                                                                | 112.5                                                                         | 126.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Ogos | 115.4                            | 92.0                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 140.9                          | 149.3                                                                                | 112.5                                                                         | 124.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Sep. | 115.8                            | 93.5                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 140.9                          | 149.3                                                                                | 112.5                                                                         | 124.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Okt. | 114.0                            | 93.5                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 140.9                          | 149.3                                                                                | 112.5                                                                         | 129.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Nov. | 113.6                            | 92.0                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 140.9                          | 153.9                                                                                | 112.5                                                                         | 128.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Dis. | 114.0                            | 92.5                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 140.9                          | 154.4                                                                                | 114.7                                                                         | 131.2                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2026            | Jan. | 113.2                            | 92.4                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 145.5                          | 154.8                                                                                | 114.7                                                                         | 130.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Feb. | 113.6                            | 92.7                                                            | 124.0                                                                  | 150.2                          | 155.4                                                                                | 114.7                                                                         | 131.8                                                                                                                                                      |

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*



# **PERDAGANGAN ANTARABANGSA**

*International Trade*

**16**

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**Jadual 16.1a Eksport, Import dan Imbangan Perdagangan, Sabah**
*Table 16.1a Exports, Imports and Balance of Trade, Sabah*

| Tempoh<br>Period     |       | Eksport (f.o.b.) |                                                                   |                                                                          | Import (c.i.f.) |                                                                     |                                                                              | Imbangan<br>perdagangan<br>Balance of<br>trade |
|----------------------|-------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
|                      |       | Exports          |                                                                   |                                                                          | Imports         |                                                                     |                                                                              |                                                |
|                      |       | Jumlah<br>Total  | Langsung<br>ke luar<br>negeri<br>(a)<br><i>Direct<br/>foreign</i> | Ke dan<br>melalui<br>Singapura<br>(b)<br><i>To and via<br/>Singapore</i> | Jumlah<br>Total | Langsung<br>dari luar<br>negeri<br>(a)<br><i>Direct<br/>foreign</i> | Dari dan<br>melalui<br>Singapura<br>(b)<br><i>From and via<br/>Singapore</i> |                                                |
|                      |       |                  |                                                                   |                                                                          |                 |                                                                     |                                                                              |                                                |
| RM Juta / RM Million |       |                  |                                                                   |                                                                          |                 |                                                                     |                                                                              |                                                |
| 2023                 |       | 62,798.1         | 61,848.1                                                          | 950.0                                                                    | 42,157.7        | 40,600.9                                                            | 1,556.8                                                                      | 20,640.4                                       |
| 2024                 |       | 61,331.2         | 60,646.1                                                          | 685.1                                                                    | 46,447.1        | 44,538.0                                                            | 1,909.1                                                                      | 14,884.0                                       |
| 2025                 |       | 57,900.9         | 56,673.5                                                          | 1,227.4                                                                  | 48,097.0        | 46,777.7                                                            | 1,319.3                                                                      | 9,803.9                                        |
| 2023                 | Jul.  | 5,264.7          | 5,224.0                                                           | 40.7                                                                     | 3,352.4         | 3,247.2                                                             | 105.3                                                                        | 1,912.3                                        |
|                      | Ogos  | 5,220.2          | 5,185.1                                                           | 35.1                                                                     | 3,772.2         | 3,614.0                                                             | 158.1                                                                        | 1,448.0                                        |
|                      | Sep.  | 5,356.0          | 5,342.4                                                           | 13.6                                                                     | 3,728.9         | 3,583.9                                                             | 145.1                                                                        | 1,627.0                                        |
|                      | Okt.  | 5,783.8          | 5,741.8                                                           | 42.0                                                                     | 4,069.6         | 3,892.4                                                             | 177.2                                                                        | 1,714.2                                        |
|                      | Nov.  | 5,620.2          | 5,473.6                                                           | 146.5                                                                    | 3,529.4         | 3,345.1                                                             | 184.3                                                                        | 2,090.8                                        |
|                      | Dis.  | 5,743.6          | 5,681.6                                                           | 62.0                                                                     | 3,496.8         | 3,381.7                                                             | 115.1                                                                        | 2,246.8                                        |
| 2024                 | Jan.  | 5,849.6          | 5,795.7                                                           | 53.9                                                                     | 3,750.2         | 3,621.7                                                             | 128.5                                                                        | 2,099.4                                        |
|                      | Feb.  | 4,350.4          | 4,311.4                                                           | 39.0                                                                     | 3,879.6         | 3,775.8                                                             | 103.8                                                                        | 470.7                                          |
|                      | Mac   | 5,428.2          | 5,409.0                                                           | 19.2                                                                     | 3,522.3         | 3,379.7                                                             | 142.7                                                                        | 1,905.9                                        |
|                      | Apr.  | 5,471.8          | 5,435.0                                                           | 36.8                                                                     | 3,711.1         | 3,540.2                                                             | 171.0                                                                        | 1,760.7                                        |
|                      | Mei   | 5,348.4          | 5,308.9                                                           | 39.6                                                                     | 3,994.8         | 3,850.8                                                             | 144.0                                                                        | 1,353.6                                        |
|                      | Jun   | 5,356.4          | 5,273.3                                                           | 83.1                                                                     | 3,789.8         | 3,642.1                                                             | 147.7                                                                        | 1,566.6                                        |
|                      | Jul.  | 5,537.0          | 5,502.5                                                           | 34.5                                                                     | 4,231.4         | 4,079.9                                                             | 151.5                                                                        | 1,305.6                                        |
|                      | Ogos  | 4,357.2          | 4,320.4                                                           | 36.7                                                                     | 4,268.5         | 4,149.7                                                             | 118.8                                                                        | 88.6                                           |
|                      | Sep.  | 4,002.1          | 3,960.0                                                           | 42.0                                                                     | 3,499.7         | 3,329.6                                                             | 170.0                                                                        | 502.4                                          |
|                      | Okt.  | 4,972.0          | 4,826.7                                                           | 145.3                                                                    | 3,637.6         | 3,484.0                                                             | 153.6                                                                        | 1,334.4                                        |
|                      | Nov.  | 4,854.8          | 4,806.0                                                           | 48.9                                                                     | 3,865.2         | 3,598.8                                                             | 266.4                                                                        | 989.6                                          |
|                      | Dis.  | 5,803.3          | 5,697.2                                                           | 106.1                                                                    | 4,296.8         | 4,085.7                                                             | 211.1                                                                        | 1,506.5                                        |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>    | Jan.  | 4,627.0          | 4,479.7                                                           | 147.4                                                                    | 3,760.6         | 3,577.9                                                             | 182.7                                                                        | 866.5                                          |
|                      | Feb.  | 4,999.1          | 4,911.1                                                           | 88.0                                                                     | 3,452.6         | 3,374.7                                                             | 77.8                                                                         | 1,546.6                                        |
|                      | Mac   | 4,622.4          | 4,575.9                                                           | 46.5                                                                     | 3,866.2         | 3,763.1                                                             | 103.1                                                                        | 756.2                                          |
|                      | Apr.  | 5,466.0          | 5,188.8                                                           | 277.2                                                                    | 3,760.6         | 3,593.8                                                             | 166.9                                                                        | 1,705.4                                        |
|                      | Mei   | 4,584.5          | 4,556.2                                                           | 28.3                                                                     | 3,628.2         | 3,487.4                                                             | 140.9                                                                        | 956.3                                          |
|                      | Jun   | 4,555.2          | 4,522.1                                                           | 33.1                                                                     | 4,120.2         | 4,029.7                                                             | 90.6                                                                         | 435.0                                          |
|                      | Julai | 5,648.5          | 5,493.7                                                           | 154.8                                                                    | 4,231.0         | 4,139.0                                                             | 91.9                                                                         | 1,417.6                                        |
|                      | Ogos  | 4,309.2          | 4,191.1                                                           | 118.1                                                                    | 4,089.8         | 4,000.7                                                             | 89.0                                                                         | 219.4                                          |
|                      | Sep.  | 4,879.9          | 4,740.7                                                           | 139.2                                                                    | 4,703.0         | 4,582.0                                                             | 121.0                                                                        | 176.9                                          |
|                      | Okt.  | 4,271.4          | 4,206.1                                                           | 65.3                                                                     | 4,310.2         | 4,190.2                                                             | 119.9                                                                        | -38.8                                          |
|                      | Nov.  | 4,723.5          | 4,634.4                                                           | 89.1                                                                     | 3,988.3         | 3,912.2                                                             | 76.1                                                                         | 735.1                                          |
|                      | Dis.  | 5,214.2          | 5,173.6                                                           | 40.5                                                                     | 4,186.3         | 4,127.0                                                             | 59.4                                                                         | 1,027.8                                        |
| 2026 <sup>p</sup>    | Jan.  | 4,416.2          | 4,348.0                                                           | 68.2                                                                     | 3,994.5         | 3,839.9                                                             | 154.5                                                                        | 421.7                                          |
|                      | Feb.  | 3,769.3          | 3,751.9                                                           | 17.4                                                                     | 3,561.2         | 3,473.1                                                             | 88.1                                                                         | 208.0                                          |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Nota / Notes :**

(a) Perdagangan langsung dari dan ke luar negeri merujuk kepada import dan eksport dari dan ke Sabah yang tidak dipungah atau dipindahkan di Singapura. Ini termasuk perdagangan dengan Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sarawak.

(b) Merujuk kepada import dan eksport Sabah melalui limbongan dan jeti Singapura. Oleh itu, barang-barang yang berasal dari Singapura yang dibawa masuk ke Sabah dan barang-barang yang berasal dari Sabah yang dieksport ke Singapura adalah termasuk di bawah kepala rencana ini.

(a) Direct foreign trade refers to imports and exports into and from Sabah that are not handled or transhipped at the Republic of Singapore. It includes trade with Peninsula Malaysia and Sarawak.

(b) Refers to Sabah's imports and exports which pass through (via) the Republic of Singapore docks and wharves, hence, goods of the Republic of Singapore origin imported into Sabah and goods of Sabah origin exported to the Republic of Singapore are included under this heading.

**Jadual 16.1b Eksport, Import dan Imbangan Perdagangan, Sarawak**
*Table 16.1b Exports, Imports and Balance of Trade, Sarawak*

| Tempoh<br>Period     |                     | Eksport (f.o.b.) |                               |                                | Import (c.i.f.) |                                 |                                  | Imbangan<br>perdagangan<br><br>Balance of<br>trade |
|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
|                      |                     | Exports          |                               |                                | Imports         |                                 |                                  |                                                    |
|                      |                     | Jumlah           | Langsung<br>ke luar<br>negeri | Ke dan<br>melalui<br>Singapura | Jumlah          | Langsung<br>dari luar<br>negeri | Dari dan<br>melalui<br>Singapura |                                                    |
|                      |                     | Total            | Direct<br>foreign             | To and via<br>Singapore        | Total           | Direct<br>foreign               | From and via<br>Singapore        |                                                    |
| RM Juta / RM Million |                     |                  |                               |                                |                 |                                 |                                  |                                                    |
| 2023                 |                     | 130,350.9        | 125,353.6                     | 4,997.2                        | 62,622.9        | 57,756.4                        | 4,866.6                          | 67,728.0                                           |
| 2024                 |                     | 134,878.6        | 131,262.5                     | 3,616.2                        | 63,776.4        | 58,907.7                        | 4,868.8                          | 71,102.2                                           |
| 2025 <sup>pf</sup>   |                     | 119,817.8        | 116,216.0                     | 3,601.7                        | 60,180.5        | 56,425.9                        | 3,754.6                          | 59,637.3                                           |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>    | Jul.                | 9,547.1          | 9,044.5                       | 502.6                          | 5,264.7         | 4,844.7                         | 420.0                            | 4,282.5                                            |
|                      | Ogos                | 10,416.2         | 10,146.1                      | 270.1                          | 5,932.5         | 5,470.5                         | 462.0                            | 4,483.8                                            |
|                      | Sep.                | 10,209.7         | 9,525.5                       | 684.2                          | 4,590.5         | 4,292.8                         | 297.7                            | 5,619.2                                            |
|                      | Okt.                | 11,907.1         | 11,611.0                      | 296.1                          | 5,761.0         | 5,065.6                         | 695.4                            | 6,146.1                                            |
|                      | Nov.                | 11,719.2         | 11,043.0                      | 676.2                          | 5,430.9         | 4,997.7                         | 433.2                            | 6,288.3                                            |
|                      | Dis.                | 12,930.9         | 12,442.0                      | 488.9                          | 4,798.7         | 4,494.5                         | 304.1                            | 8,132.3                                            |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>    | Jan.                | 11,848.4         | 11,553.6                      | 294.8                          | 5,066.7         | 4,761.1                         | 305.5                            | 6,781.8                                            |
|                      | Feb.                | 12,808.4         | 12,372.7                      | 435.7                          | 4,665.8         | 4,249.0                         | 416.8                            | 8,142.5                                            |
|                      | Mac                 | 11,656.5         | 11,292.0                      | 364.5                          | 5,444.5         | 4,972.6                         | 471.9                            | 6,212.0                                            |
|                      | Apr.                | 11,385.4         | 11,182.0                      | 203.4                          | 5,243.8         | 4,852.2                         | 391.7                            | 6,141.6                                            |
|                      | Mei                 | 10,277.2         | 9,830.5                       | 446.7                          | 5,764.2         | 5,292.3                         | 471.9                            | 4,513.1                                            |
|                      | Jun                 | 9,856.5          | 9,690.1                       | 166.4                          | 4,563.7         | 4,123.1                         | 440.6                            | 5,292.8                                            |
|                      | Jul.                | 11,588.7         | 11,357.0                      | 231.7                          | 5,764.7         | 5,299.2                         | 465.5                            | 5,824.0                                            |
|                      | Ogos                | 10,967.2         | 10,536.4                      | 430.7                          | 5,428.0         | 4,963.2                         | 464.8                            | 5,539.1                                            |
|                      | Sep.                | 10,473.9         | 10,313.0                      | 160.9                          | 4,992.4         | 4,577.5                         | 414.9                            | 5,481.5                                            |
|                      | Okt.                | 10,860.9         | 10,638.6                      | 222.4                          | 6,247.5         | 5,822.2                         | 425.3                            | 4,613.4                                            |
|                      | Nov.                | 11,361.4         | 11,162.4                      | 199.0                          | 4,943.2         | 4,661.7                         | 281.5                            | 6,418.2                                            |
|                      | Dis.                | 11,794.2         | 11,334.3                      | 459.9                          | 5,652.0         | 5,333.7                         | 318.3                            | 6,142.2                                            |
| 2025                 | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>  | 10,917.5         | 10,525.9                      | 391.6                          | 5,127.1         | 4,844.8                         | 282.2                            | 5,790.5                                            |
|                      | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>  | 10,356.2         | 10,031.9                      | 324.3                          | 4,745.6         | 4,374.9                         | 370.6                            | 5,610.7                                            |
|                      | Mac <sup>pf</sup>   | 10,996.8         | 10,682.0                      | 314.8                          | 5,561.4         | 5,259.4                         | 301.9                            | 5,435.4                                            |
|                      | Apr. <sup>pf</sup>  | 10,622.7         | 10,233.1                      | 389.6                          | 4,782.7         | 4,510.3                         | 272.4                            | 5,840.0                                            |
|                      | Mei <sup>pr</sup>   | 8,178.1          | 8,015.7                       | 162.4                          | 5,547.8         | 5,166.9                         | 381.0                            | 2,630.3                                            |
|                      | Jun <sup>pf</sup>   | 7,723.0          | 7,549.0                       | 173.9                          | 4,591.9         | 4,317.9                         | 274.0                            | 3,131.0                                            |
|                      | Jul. <sup>pf</sup>  | 10,200.8         | 9,805.6                       | 395.2                          | 4,932.7         | 4,591.9                         | 340.8                            | 5,268.2                                            |
|                      | Ogos. <sup>pf</sup> | 9,406.4          | 9,187.3                       | 219.1                          | 4,972.4         | 4,711.3                         | 261.2                            | 4,433.9                                            |
|                      | Sept. <sup>pf</sup> | 9,426.6          | 9,190.4                       | 236.2                          | 4,979.7         | 4,685.7                         | 294.0                            | 4,446.9                                            |
|                      | Okt. <sup>pf</sup>  | 10,821.6         | 10,573.0                      | 248.6                          | 5,124.5         | 4,763.1                         | 361.4                            | 5,697.1                                            |
|                      | Nov. <sup>pf</sup>  | 10,337.9         | 9,826.3                       | 511.6                          | 4,737.5         | 4,451.2                         | 286.4                            | 5,600.4                                            |
|                      | Dis. <sup>pf</sup>  | 10,830.1         | 10,595.7                      | 234.5                          | 5,077.2         | 4,748.6                         | 328.7                            | 5,752.9                                            |
| 2025                 | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>  | 10,242.8         | 10,005.0                      | 237.8                          | 5,186.2         | 4,927.8                         | 258.5                            | 5,056.6                                            |
|                      | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>  | 9,009.8          | 8,881.0                       | 128.8                          | 4,303.1         | 4,153.0                         | 150.1                            | 4,706.7                                            |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.2a Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC, Sabah**

*Table 16.2a Exports by SITC Sections, Sabah*

| Tempoh<br>Period     |       | Jumlah          | Makanan | Minuman<br>dan<br>tembakau  | Bahan<br>mentah<br>tidak<br>boleh<br>dimakan | Bahan api<br>galian,<br>pelincir<br>dan<br>lain-lain | Minyak<br>dan lemak<br>binatang<br>dan sayur-<br>sayuran | Bahan<br>kimia       |
|----------------------|-------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
|                      |       | Total           | Food    | Beverages<br>and<br>tobacco | Crude<br>materials,<br>inedible              | Mineral<br>fuels,<br>lubricants,<br>etc.             | Animal and<br>vegetable<br>oil and fats                  | Chemical<br>products |
| RM Juta / RM Million |       |                 |         |                             |                                              |                                                      |                                                          |                      |
| 2023                 |       | <b>62,798.1</b> | 1,304.4 | 8.5                         | 1,343.3                                      | 31,358.0                                             | 18,815.5                                                 | 5,390.2              |
| 2024                 |       | <b>61,331.2</b> | 1,190.3 | 8.6                         | 1,298.2                                      | 27,311.7                                             | 20,615.9                                                 | 5,660.6              |
| 2025                 |       | <b>57,900.9</b> | 1,010.4 | 8.5                         | 1,096.2                                      | 23,275.6                                             | 20,955.1                                                 | 5,371.8              |
| 2023                 | Mei   | <b>4,705.3</b>  | 115.4   | 0.3                         | 79.3                                         | 2,409.5                                              | 1,519.2                                                  | 252.6                |
|                      | Jun   | <b>4,444.6</b>  | 93.2    | 2.3                         | 101.4                                        | 1,654.8                                              | 1,699.3                                                  | 459.0                |
|                      | Jul.  | <b>5,264.7</b>  | 121.2   | 0.3                         | 130.8                                        | 2,552.8                                              | 1,612.7                                                  | 414.4                |
|                      | Ogos  | <b>5,220.2</b>  | 104.5   | 0.4                         | 97.0                                         | 2,843.2                                              | 1,262.7                                                  | 517.0                |
|                      | Sep.  | <b>5,356.0</b>  | 99.3    | 0.2                         | 95.8                                         | 3,045.0                                              | 1,369.8                                                  | 293.9                |
|                      | Okt.  | <b>5,783.8</b>  | 142.3   | 0.1                         | 226.6                                        | 3,055.4                                              | 1,506.3                                                  | 438.3                |
|                      | Nov.  | <b>5,620.2</b>  | 118.5   | 0.8                         | 135.6                                        | 2,709.3                                              | 1,686.8                                                  | 569.3                |
|                      | Dis.  | <b>5,743.6</b>  | 107.8   | 0.7                         | 113.5                                        | 2,978.0                                              | 1,856.6                                                  | 427.5                |
| 2024                 | Jan.  | <b>5,849.6</b>  | 102.5   | 0.8                         | 102.7                                        | 3,050.0                                              | 1,604.2                                                  | 532.6                |
|                      | Feb.  | <b>4,350.4</b>  | 87.4    | 0.7                         | 85.5                                         | 2,097.0                                              | 1,296.5                                                  | 442.4                |
|                      | Mac   | <b>5,428.2</b>  | 97.4    | 0.8                         | 120.5                                        | 2,722.1                                              | 1,543.8                                                  | 533.7                |
|                      | Apr.  | <b>5,471.8</b>  | 96.5    | 0.7                         | 96.7                                         | 2,151.8                                              | 2,049.9                                                  | 499.2                |
|                      | Mei   | <b>5,348.4</b>  | 97.0    | 1.0                         | 101.8                                        | 2,541.3                                              | 1,743.0                                                  | 445.4                |
|                      | Jun   | <b>5,356.4</b>  | 108.3   | 0.1                         | 101.1                                        | 2,923.4                                              | 1,485.7                                                  | 353.3                |
|                      | Jul.  | <b>5,537.0</b>  | 118.9   | 0.5                         | 89.5                                         | 2,419.9                                              | 1,845.4                                                  | 603.2                |
|                      | Ogos  | <b>4,357.2</b>  | 106.8   | 0.9                         | 136.4                                        | 2,019.8                                              | 1,272.5                                                  | 446.6                |
|                      | Sep.  | <b>4,002.1</b>  | 83.0    | 0.9                         | 90.8                                         | 1,358.3                                              | 1,720.6                                                  | 402.4                |
|                      | Okt.  | <b>4,972.0</b>  | 95.3    | 0.8                         | 163.1                                        | 2,096.9                                              | 1,734.8                                                  | 374.1                |
|                      | Nov.  | <b>4,854.8</b>  | 87.3    | 0.2                         | 121.4                                        | 1,863.4                                              | 1,676.3                                                  | 523.1                |
|                      | Dis.  | <b>5,803.3</b>  | 109.9   | 1.1                         | 88.5                                         | 2,067.7                                              | 2,643.1                                                  | 504.7                |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>    | Jan.  | <b>4,627.0</b>  | 87.6    | 0.9                         | 66.8                                         | 1,906.9                                              | 1,766.3                                                  | 368.2                |
|                      | Feb.  | <b>4,999.1</b>  | 73.5    | 0.1                         | 108.9                                        | 2,025.1                                              | 1,730.7                                                  | 655.0                |
|                      | Mac   | <b>4,622.4</b>  | 98.0    | 0.7                         | 109.9                                        | 2,170.1                                              | 1,409.5                                                  | 460.8                |
|                      | Apr.  | <b>5,466.0</b>  | 82.0    | 0.2                         | 70.2                                         | 2,600.9                                              | 1,840.8                                                  | 414.6                |
|                      | Mei   | <b>4,584.5</b>  | 85.1    | 1.1                         | 80.9                                         | 1,633.3                                              | 1,800.9                                                  | 482.9                |
|                      | Jun   | <b>4,555.2</b>  | 85.9    | 0.1                         | 62.1                                         | 1,663.2                                              | 1,781.5                                                  | 419.9                |
|                      | Julai | <b>5,648.5</b>  | 96.5    | 2.3                         | 77.9                                         | 2,792.8                                              | 1,577.2                                                  | 476.9                |
|                      | Ogos  | <b>4,309.2</b>  | 69.0    | 0.5                         | 106.2                                        | 1,541.3                                              | 1,765.2                                                  | 291.3                |
|                      | Sep.  | <b>4,879.9</b>  | 72.8    | 0.5                         | 77.7                                         | 2,149.9                                              | 1,823.4                                                  | 334.8                |
|                      | Okt.  | <b>4,271.4</b>  | 93.7    | 0.3                         | 163.9                                        | 1,076.3                                              | 1,803.4                                                  | 531.7                |
|                      | Nov.  | <b>4,723.5</b>  | 86.9    | 1.0                         | 105.8                                        | 2,168.8                                              | 1,482.6                                                  | 351.2                |
|                      | Dis.  | <b>5,214.2</b>  | 79.3    | 0.7                         | 66.0                                         | 1,546.8                                              | 2,173.6                                                  | 584.5                |
| 2026 <sup>p</sup>    | Jan.  | <b>4,416.2</b>  | 83.8    | 0.5                         | 124.6                                        | 1,347.6                                              | 1,789.7                                                  | 435.8                |
|                      | Feb.  | <b>3,769.3</b>  | 67.2    | 0.7                         | 77.8                                         | 1,158.0                                              | 1,573.8                                                  | 461.0                |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.2a Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC, Sabah (Samb.)**
*Table 16.2a Exports by SITC Sections, Sabah (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |       | Barang<br>keluaran<br>kilang  | Jentera dan<br>kelengkapan<br>pengangkutan <sup>1</sup> | Pelbagai barang<br>keluaran kilang                 | Pelbagai urus<br>niaga dan<br>dan barangan                |
|-------------------|-------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
|                   |       | <i>Manufactured<br/>goods</i> | <i>Machinery and<br/>transport<br/>equipment</i>        | <i>Miscellaneous<br/>manufactured<br/>articles</i> | <i>Miscellaneous<br/>transactions<br/>and commodities</i> |
|                   |       | RM Juta / RM Million          |                                                         |                                                    |                                                           |
| 2023 <sup>p</sup> |       | 2,391.6                       | 1,646.2                                                 | 319.4                                              | 239.4                                                     |
| 2024              |       | 2,943.5                       | 1,823.4                                                 | 360.4                                              | 118.6                                                     |
| 2025              |       | 3,680.7                       | 1,887.0                                                 | 506.3                                              | 109.4                                                     |
| 2023              | Mei   | 165.5                         | 133.4                                                   | 21.9                                               | 8.2                                                       |
|                   | Jun   | 218.9                         | 115.7                                                   | 30.7                                               | 69.1                                                      |
|                   | Jul.  | 223.2                         | 168.5                                                   | 23.2                                               | 17.6                                                      |
|                   | Ogos  | 196.7                         | 132.4                                                   | 31.5                                               | 34.7                                                      |
|                   | Sep.  | 270.5                         | 128.5                                                   | 34.4                                               | 18.6                                                      |
|                   | Okt.  | 238.3                         | 132.2                                                   | 28.6                                               | 15.8                                                      |
|                   | Nov.  | 189.4                         | 176.3                                                   | 25.8                                               | 8.4                                                       |
|                   | Dis.  | 115.4                         | 108.9                                                   | 24.1                                               | 11.2                                                      |
| 2024              | Jan.  | 270.7                         | 152.6                                                   | 21.8                                               | 11.7                                                      |
|                   | Feb.  | 184.1                         | 126.4                                                   | 18.9                                               | 11.4                                                      |
|                   | Mac   | 207.7                         | 162.3                                                   | 29.8                                               | 10.1                                                      |
|                   | Apr.  | 388.0                         | 143.6                                                   | 34.4                                               | 11.1                                                      |
|                   | Mei   | 234.3                         | 147.0                                                   | 30.5                                               | 7.1                                                       |
|                   | Jun   | 219.5                         | 129.1                                                   | 28.1                                               | 7.8                                                       |
|                   | Jul.  | 204.8                         | 208.9                                                   | 34.9                                               | 10.9                                                      |
|                   | Ogos  | 153.7                         | 179.5                                                   | 30.1                                               | 10.8                                                      |
|                   | Sep.  | 138.8                         | 157.5                                                   | 39.8                                               | 10.0                                                      |
|                   | Okt.  | 316.9                         | 148.4                                                   | 32.3                                               | 9.2                                                       |
|                   | Nov.  | 415.7                         | 124.5                                                   | 33.5                                               | 9.4                                                       |
|                   | Dis.  | 209.4                         | 143.7                                                   | 26.2                                               | 9.0                                                       |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup> | Jan.  | 265.3                         | 128.2                                                   | 25.8                                               | 11.1                                                      |
|                   | Feb.  | 235.0                         | 124.6                                                   | 30.0                                               | 16.4                                                      |
|                   | Mac   | 182.3                         | 137.1                                                   | 42.2                                               | 11.8                                                      |
|                   | Apr.  | 269.3                         | 143.6                                                   | 37.6                                               | 6.8                                                       |
|                   | Mei   | 309.5                         | 139.8                                                   | 43.9                                               | 7.0                                                       |
|                   | Jun   | 336.3                         | 157.9                                                   | 41.1                                               | 7.2                                                       |
|                   | Julai | 346.9                         | 217.4                                                   | 51.5                                               | 9.1                                                       |
|                   | Ogos  | 273.8                         | 196.1                                                   | 55.7                                               | 9.9                                                       |
|                   | Sep.  | 189.1                         | 189.7                                                   | 36.0                                               | 6.1                                                       |
|                   | Okt.  | 358.1                         | 185.5                                                   | 50.1                                               | 8.5                                                       |
|                   | Nov.  | 339.1                         | 136.7                                                   | 44.0                                               | 7.2                                                       |
|                   | Dis.  | 576.0                         | 130.3                                                   | 48.6                                               | 8.4                                                       |
| 2026 <sup>p</sup> | Jan.  | 440.2                         | 154.5                                                   | 30.0                                               | 9.4                                                       |
|                   | Feb.  | 260.1                         | 98.9                                                    | 23.8                                               | 48.0                                                      |

**Nota / Note :**
<sup>1</sup> Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.

*Includes electrical and electronic products.*
**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**
*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**Jadual 16.2b Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC, Sarawak**
*Table 16.2b Exports by SITC Sections, Sarawak*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |                     | Jumlah               | Makanan<br>dan binatang<br>hidup | Minuman<br>dan<br>tembakau  | Bahan mentah,<br>tidak boleh<br>dimakan,<br>kecuali<br>bahan api | Bahan api<br>galian,<br>pelincir dan<br>bahan berkaitan  | Minyak, lemak<br>dan minyak<br>tepu binatang<br>dan sayuran | Bahan kimia<br>dan keluaran<br>berkaitan,<br>T.T.L. |
|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
|                   |                     | Total                | Food<br>and live<br>animals      | Beverages<br>and<br>tobacco | Crude materials,<br>inedible,<br>except fuels                    | Mineral fuels,<br>lubricants and<br>related<br>materials | Animal and<br>vegetable<br>oils, fats<br>and waxes          | Chemicals and<br>related products,<br>n.e.s         |
|                   |                     | RM Juta / RM Million |                                  |                             |                                                                  |                                                          |                                                             |                                                     |
| 2023              |                     | <b>130,350.7</b>     | 1,163.2                          | 48.7                        | 1,847.0                                                          | 77,478.6                                                 | 15,874.8                                                    | 4,771.1                                             |
| 2024              |                     | <b>134,878.6</b>     | 1,185.8                          | 66.3                        | 1,827.4                                                          | 81,291.4                                                 | 18,572.2                                                    | 3,792.2                                             |
| 2025 <sup>f</sup> |                     | <b>119,813.7</b>     | <b>1,123.0</b>                   | <b>72.2</b>                 | <b>1,673.5</b>                                                   | <b>67,117.6</b>                                          | <b>20,160.3</b>                                             | <b>3,781.9</b>                                      |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Mei                 | 11,359.8             | 102.5                            | 3.1                         | 173.7                                                            | 6,652.2                                                  | 1,396.9                                                     | 386.3                                               |
|                   | Jun                 | 9,166.7              | 99.0                             | 3.0                         | 128.9                                                            | 5,210.2                                                  | 1,002.2                                                     | 302.3                                               |
|                   | Jul.                | 9,547.1              | 92.1                             | 6.3                         | 143.5                                                            | 5,026.1                                                  | 1,271.0                                                     | 352.9                                               |
|                   | Ogos                | 10,416.2             | 116.9                            | 4.4                         | 187.9                                                            | 5,656.0                                                  | 1,578.7                                                     | 421.4                                               |
|                   | Sep.                | 10,209.7             | 87.5                             | 5.6                         | 111.6                                                            | 5,777.4                                                  | 1,495.4                                                     | 292.7                                               |
|                   | Okt.                | 11,907.1             | 145.7                            | 6.5                         | 149.2                                                            | 6,873.4                                                  | 1,745.6                                                     | 568.7                                               |
|                   | Nov.                | 11,719.2             | 94.0                             | 5.3                         | 207.8                                                            | 7,338.1                                                  | 1,379.8                                                     | 337.0                                               |
|                   | Dis.                | 12,930.9             | 97.5                             | 5.5                         | 181.0                                                            | 8,563.4                                                  | 1,345.8                                                     | 403.6                                               |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.                | 11,848.4             | 123.5                            | 5.3                         | 190.1                                                            | 7,019.1                                                  | 1,642.4                                                     | 448.0                                               |
|                   | Feb.                | 12,808.4             | 78.2                             | 3.4                         | 182.1                                                            | 8,644.8                                                  | 1,067.2                                                     | 302.2                                               |
|                   | Mac                 | 11,656.5             | 103.1                            | 7.2                         | 118.3                                                            | 7,607.7                                                  | 1,410.6                                                     | 287.0                                               |
|                   | Apr.                | 11,385.4             | 96.5                             | 6.5                         | 186.4                                                            | 6,791.6                                                  | 1,558.9                                                     | 443.8                                               |
|                   | Mei                 | 10,277.2             | 88.2                             | 5.1                         | 167.7                                                            | 5,563.1                                                  | 1,373.0                                                     | 345.1                                               |
|                   | Jun                 | 9,856.5              | 86.3                             | 3.2                         | 99.2                                                             | 6,240.0                                                  | 1,122.0                                                     | 196.6                                               |
|                   | Jul.                | 11,588.7             | 99.2                             | 5.2                         | 192.4                                                            | 6,416.8                                                  | 1,774.7                                                     | 319.0                                               |
|                   | Ogos                | 10,967.2             | 128.9                            | 4.6                         | 90.9                                                             | 6,227.6                                                  | 1,541.6                                                     | 281.4                                               |
|                   | Sep.                | 10,473.9             | 96.6                             | 5.8                         | 142.9                                                            | 6,313.9                                                  | 1,444.7                                                     | 298.1                                               |
|                   | Okt.                | 10,860.9             | 85.0                             | 6.4                         | 120.4                                                            | 6,370.9                                                  | 2,072.7                                                     | 219.0                                               |
|                   | Nov.                | 11,361.4             | 107.2                            | 8.0                         | 209.5                                                            | 6,789.3                                                  | 1,900.1                                                     | 305.5                                               |
|                   | Dis.                | 11,794.2             | 93.2                             | 5.7                         | 127.5                                                            | 7,306.5                                                  | 1,664.4                                                     | 346.6                                               |
| 2025              | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>  | 10,917.5             | 71.3                             | 5.4                         | 148.4                                                            | 6,775.2                                                  | 1,535.2                                                     | 435.1                                               |
|                   | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>  | 10,356.2             | 89.1                             | 4.8                         | 132.0                                                            | 6,038.3                                                  | 1,697.6                                                     | 275.2                                               |
|                   | Mac <sup>pf</sup>   | 10,996.8             | 97.8                             | 5.7                         | 115.8                                                            | 6,783.6                                                  | 1,356.7                                                     | 309.8                                               |
|                   | Apr. <sup>pf</sup>  | 10,619.2             | 92.2                             | 4.0                         | 131.7                                                            | 5,892.8                                                  | 1,846.9                                                     | 397.9                                               |
|                   | Mei <sup>pf</sup>   | 8,178.1              | 99.6                             | 5.4                         | 127.1                                                            | 3,527.3                                                  | 1,559.8                                                     | 220.7                                               |
|                   | Jun <sup>pf</sup>   | 7,722.4              | 73.6                             | 3.1                         | 99.1                                                             | 4,299.0                                                  | 1,389.0                                                     | 257.0                                               |
|                   | Jul <sup>pt</sup>   | 10,200.8             | 96.0                             | 7.0                         | 123.0                                                            | 5,370.3                                                  | 1,716.3                                                     | 256.4                                               |
|                   | Ogos. <sup>pf</sup> | 9,406.4              | 89.2                             | 5.4                         | 152.9                                                            | 5,579.0                                                  | 1,423.7                                                     | 208.6                                               |
|                   | Sept. <sup>pf</sup> | 9,426.6              | 105.4                            | 3.8                         | 161.4                                                            | 5,206.6                                                  | 1,659.8                                                     | 265.1                                               |
|                   | Okt. <sup>pf</sup>  | 10,821.6             | 96.0                             | 8.0                         | 119.5                                                            | 5,962.8                                                  | 2,150.1                                                     | 224.0                                               |
|                   | Nov. <sup>pf</sup>  | 10,337.9             | 106.3                            | 12.0                        | 195.9                                                            | 5,754.2                                                  | 1,803.0                                                     | 524.1                                               |
|                   | Dis. <sup>pf</sup>  | 10,830.1             | 106.5                            | 7.8                         | 166.6                                                            | 5,928.5                                                  | 2,022.2                                                     | 408.1                                               |
| 2026              | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>  | 10,242.8             | 114.8                            | 6.9                         | 133.6                                                            | 6,310.2                                                  | 1,586.9                                                     | 313.8                                               |
|                   | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>  | 9,009.8              | 67.8                             | 5.2                         | 120.8                                                            | 4,958.8                                                  | 1,626.0                                                     | 342.2                                               |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia



**Jadual 16.2b Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC, Sarawak (Samb.)**

*Table 16.2b Exports by SITC Sections, Sarawak (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |                     | Barang-barang<br>keluaran kilang<br>mengikut jenis<br>bahan      | Jentera dan<br>kelengkapan<br>pengangkutan <sup>1</sup> | Pelbagai barang<br>keluaran kilang                 | Urus niaga dan<br>barangaan yang<br>tidak dikelaskan<br>dimana-mana                  |
|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |                     | <i>Manufactured<br/>goods classified<br/>chiefly by material</i> | <i>Machinery and<br/>transport<br/>equipment</i>        | <i>Miscellaneous<br/>manufactured<br/>articles</i> | <i>Commodities and<br/>transactions not<br/>classified elsewhere<br/>in the SITC</i> |
|                         |                     | RM Juta / RM Million                                             |                                                         |                                                    |                                                                                      |
| 2023                    |                     | 18,989.9                                                         | 9,688.7                                                 | 218.6                                              | 270.1                                                                                |
| 2024                    |                     | 20,530.7                                                         | 7,089.0                                                 | 248.7                                              | 274.8                                                                                |
| 2025 <sup>f</sup>       |                     | 20,139.3                                                         | 5,302.8                                                 | 243.1                                              | 200.1                                                                                |
| 2023                    | Mei                 | 1,659.5                                                          | 946.2                                                   | 14.2                                               | 25.3                                                                                 |
|                         | Jun                 | 1,623.8                                                          | 758.7                                                   | 17.1                                               | 21.6                                                                                 |
|                         | Jul.                | 1,624.0                                                          | 989.2                                                   | 20.6                                               | 21.4                                                                                 |
|                         | Ogos                | 1,652.7                                                          | 746.9                                                   | 29.3                                               | 22.0                                                                                 |
|                         | Sep.                | 1,479.9                                                          | 916.4                                                   | 22.5                                               | 20.6                                                                                 |
|                         | Okt.                | 1,596.6                                                          | 770.9                                                   | 28.6                                               | 21.8                                                                                 |
|                         | Nov.                | 1,640.8                                                          | 680.0                                                   | 16.7                                               | 19.7                                                                                 |
|                         | Dis.                | 1,538.9                                                          | 751.0                                                   | 16.9                                               | 27.3                                                                                 |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>       | Jan.                | 1,864.9                                                          | 514.8                                                   | 23.0                                               | 17.4                                                                                 |
|                         | Feb.                | 1,842.4                                                          | 656.4                                                   | 14.1                                               | 17.5                                                                                 |
|                         | Mac                 | 1,587.8                                                          | 496.9                                                   | 20.5                                               | 17.4                                                                                 |
|                         | Apr.                | 1,792.0                                                          | 467.6                                                   | 22.3                                               | 19.8                                                                                 |
|                         | Mei                 | 2,085.9                                                          | 611.0                                                   | 18.4                                               | 19.7                                                                                 |
|                         | Jun                 | 1,480.4                                                          | 589.6                                                   | 20.9                                               | 18.3                                                                                 |
|                         | Jul.                | 1,968.2                                                          | 768.8                                                   | 25.4                                               | 19.1                                                                                 |
|                         | Ogos                | 1,788.2                                                          | 864.9                                                   | 20.4                                               | 18.6                                                                                 |
|                         | Sep.                | 1,607.9                                                          | 527.7                                                   | 19.7                                               | 16.5                                                                                 |
|                         | Okt.                | 1,474.0                                                          | 447.8                                                   | 24.0                                               | 40.7                                                                                 |
|                         | Nov.                | 1,439.2                                                          | 534.6                                                   | 22.7                                               | 45.3                                                                                 |
|                         | Dis.                | 1,599.6                                                          | 608.9                                                   | 17.3                                               | 24.4                                                                                 |
| 2025                    | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>  | 1,389.5                                                          | 530.1                                                   | 14.5                                               | 12.8                                                                                 |
|                         | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>  | 1,626.9                                                          | 461.8                                                   | 18.5                                               | 12.0                                                                                 |
|                         | Mac <sup>pf</sup>   | 1,834.3                                                          | 426.2                                                   | 18.2                                               | 48.8                                                                                 |
|                         | Apr. <sup>pf</sup>  | 1,711.3                                                          | 517.4                                                   | 14.5                                               | 10.5                                                                                 |
|                         | Mei <sup>pf</sup>   | 2,061.7                                                          | 546.4                                                   | 20.0                                               | 10.0                                                                                 |
|                         | Jun <sup>pf</sup>   | 1,217.2                                                          | 353.2                                                   | 19.2                                               | 12.0                                                                                 |
|                         | Jul <sup>pr</sup>   | 2,011.1                                                          | 585.1                                                   | 22.4                                               | 13.3                                                                                 |
|                         | Ogos. <sup>pf</sup> | 1,492.2                                                          | 423.5                                                   | 20.7                                               | 11.2                                                                                 |
|                         | Sept. <sup>pf</sup> | 1,639.2                                                          | 355.4                                                   | 18.8                                               | 11.0                                                                                 |
|                         | Okt. <sup>pf</sup>  | 1,813.7                                                          | 388.3                                                   | 23.2                                               | 36.0                                                                                 |
|                         | Nov. <sup>pf</sup>  | 1,512.7                                                          | 393.3                                                   | 25.5                                               | 10.9                                                                                 |
|                         | Dis. <sup>pf</sup>  | 1,829.6                                                          | 321.9                                                   | 27.5                                               | 11.5                                                                                 |
| 2026                    | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>  | 1,450.7                                                          | 296.0                                                   | 19.4                                               | 10.4                                                                                 |
|                         | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>  | 1,603.7                                                          | 260.1                                                   | 15.1                                               | 10.1                                                                                 |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Nota / Notes :**

**1** Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.

a: Kenaikan nilai eksport Seksyen Unus niaga dan barangan yang tidak dikelaskan dimana-mana SITC disebabkan transaksi eksport bahagian kapal terbang  
<sup>1</sup> Includes electrical and electronic products.

a: The increase in the value of exports in Section Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC is due to the export transaction of aircraft parts.

**Jadual 16.3a Import mengikut Seksyen SITC, Sabah**

*Table 16.3a Imports by SITC Sections, Sabah*

|                   |       | Jumlah               | Makanan | Minuman dan tembakau  | Bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan | Bahan api galian, pelincir dan lain-lain | Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur-sayuran | Bahan kimia       |
|-------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Tempoh Period     |       | Total                | Food    | Beverages and tobacco | Crude materials, inedible        | Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.          | Animal and vegetable oil and fats           | Chemical products |
|                   |       | RM Juta / RM Million |         |                       |                                  |                                          |                                             |                   |
| 2023              |       | <b>42,157.7</b>      | 6,598.5 | 1,135.6               | 1,321.2                          | 5,200.9                                  | 217.0                                       | 4,298.7           |
| 2024              |       | <b>46,447.1</b>      | 7,404.6 | 1,259.2               | 1,076.4                          | 5,536.5                                  | 161.1                                       | 5,169.2           |
| 2025              |       | <b>48,097.0</b>      | 7,444.9 | 1,269.0               | 1,398.7                          | 4,917.2                                  | 103.0                                       | 5,472.9           |
| 2023              | Mei   | <b>3,371.8</b>       | 549.4   | 88.4                  | 55.7                             | 433.2                                    | 5.9                                         | 385.8             |
|                   | Jun   | <b>3,739.1</b>       | 573.8   | 101.2                 | 192.0                            | 424.2                                    | 29.6                                        | 366.9             |
|                   | Jul.  | <b>3,352.4</b>       | 527.7   | 85.6                  | 157.0                            | 249.5                                    | 4.9                                         | 337.8             |
|                   | Ogos  | <b>3,772.2</b>       | 555.1   | 94.7                  | 50.4                             | 382.4                                    | 36.6                                        | 401.9             |
|                   | Sep.  | <b>3,728.9</b>       | 551.0   | 86.4                  | 48.3                             | 736.3                                    | 4.6                                         | 346.4             |
|                   | Okt.  | <b>4,069.6</b>       | 510.4   | 93.6                  | 214.6                            | 483.5                                    | 5.5                                         | 446.9             |
|                   | Nov.  | <b>3,529.4</b>       | 581.2   | 106.5                 | 42.9                             | 354.5                                    | 18.3                                        | 415.3             |
|                   | Dis.  | <b>3,496.8</b>       | 554.6   | 112.1                 | 163.1                            | 392.3                                    | 12.1                                        | 337.5             |
| 2024              | Jan.  | <b>3,750.2</b>       | 583.8   | 98.1                  | 45.1                             | 571.9                                    | 27.0                                        | 432.7             |
|                   | Feb.  | <b>3,879.6</b>       | 635.9   | 97.7                  | 234.7                            | 452.7                                    | 6.8                                         | 413.1             |
|                   | Mac   | <b>3,522.3</b>       | 639.4   | 92.9                  | 52.6                             | 279.1                                    | 14.1                                        | 399.7             |
|                   | Apr.  | <b>3,711.1</b>       | 673.6   | 89.2                  | 49.2                             | 538.3                                    | 8.8                                         | 480.4             |
|                   | Mei   | <b>3,994.8</b>       | 659.9   | 109.8                 | 28.4                             | 589.1                                    | 8.2                                         | 422.1             |
|                   | Jun   | <b>3,789.8</b>       | 605.0   | 92.6                  | 28.2                             | 437.1                                    | 5.6                                         | 305.9             |
|                   | Jul.  | <b>4,231.4</b>       | 693.7   | 130.7                 | 39.7                             | 594.6                                    | 46.2                                        | 464.6             |
|                   | Ogos  | <b>4,268.5</b>       | 655.9   | 116.6                 | 195.2                            | 569.8                                    | 7.8                                         | 518.7             |
|                   | Sep.  | <b>3,499.7</b>       | 559.9   | 89.4                  | 19.1                             | 298.3                                    | 6.6                                         | 452.4             |
|                   | Okt.  | <b>3,637.6</b>       | 528.2   | 104.4                 | 35.2                             | 453.5                                    | 14.4                                        | 385.5             |
|                   | Nov.  | <b>3,865.2</b>       | 607.8   | 120.7                 | 179.8                            | 399.2                                    | 7.8                                         | 424.5             |
|                   | Dis.  | <b>4,296.8</b>       | 561.6   | 117.2                 | 169.1                            | 352.8                                    | 7.9                                         | 469.7             |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup> | Jan.  | <b>3,760.6</b>       | 627.8   | 92.2                  | 177.1                            | 435.0                                    | 7.3                                         | 382.0             |
|                   | Feb.  | <b>3,452.6</b>       | 579.6   | 90.5                  | 37.1                             | 309.0                                    | 3.7                                         | 365.4             |
|                   | Mac   | <b>3,866.2</b>       | 679.0   | 86.1                  | 132.4                            | 300.0                                    | 8.0                                         | 608.4             |
|                   | Apr.  | <b>3,760.6</b>       | 628.1   | 104.4                 | 74.1                             | 323.9                                    | 7.5                                         | 447.9             |
|                   | Mei   | <b>3,628.2</b>       | 592.1   | 101.2                 | 50.1                             | 480.0                                    | 6.9                                         | 404.3             |
|                   | Jun   | <b>4,120.2</b>       | 567.4   | 88.5                  | 251.7                            | 350.0                                    | 9.0                                         | 505.7             |
|                   | Julai | <b>4,231.0</b>       | 623.9   | 133.2                 | 63.9                             | 464.2                                    | 10.4                                        | 487.9             |
|                   | Ogos  | <b>4,089.8</b>       | 638.9   | 99.8                  | 176.1                            | 477.8                                    | 10.7                                        | 424.0             |
|                   | Sep.  | <b>4,703.0</b>       | 627.8   | 106.5                 | 56.4                             | 463.6                                    | 8.8                                         | 446.9             |
|                   | Okt.  | <b>4,310.2</b>       | 606.8   | 116.7                 | 156.8                            | 481.6                                    | 10.3                                        | 532.5             |
|                   | Nov.  | <b>3,988.3</b>       | 589.8   | 105.3                 | 59.7                             | 356.6                                    | 8.4                                         | 383.1             |
|                   | Dis.  | <b>4,186.3</b>       | 683.7   | 144.6                 | 163.3                            | 475.3                                    | 12.2                                        | 484.7             |
| 2026 <sup>p</sup> | Jan.  | <b>3,994.5</b>       | 636.7   | 82.8                  | 232.8                            | 554.3                                    | 8.0                                         | 347.9             |
|                   | Feb.  | <b>3,561.2</b>       | 587.7   | 102.0                 | 300.6                            | 211.0                                    | 7.0                                         | 357.3             |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.3a Import mengikut Seksyen SITC, Sabah (Samb.)**
*Table 16.3a Imports by SITC Sections, Sabah (Cont'd.)*

|                      |       | Barang keluaran kilang | Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan <sup>1</sup> | Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang     | Pelbagai urus niaga dan barangan           |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period     |       | Manufactured goods     | Machinery and transport equipment                 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles | Miscellaneous transactions and commodities |
| RM Juta / RM Million |       |                        |                                                   |                                     |                                            |
| 2023                 |       | 5,458.7                | 14,326.8                                          | 3,473.9                             | 126.5                                      |
| 2024                 |       | 5,893.0                | 15,063.7                                          | 4,817.5                             | 65.8                                       |
| 2025                 |       | 5,865.9                | 16,212.4                                          | 5,388.1                             | 25.0                                       |
| 2023                 | Mei   | 375.5                  | 1,224.1                                           | 238.6                               | 15.2                                       |
|                      | Jun   | 491.5                  | 1,284.6                                           | 263.7                               | 11.5                                       |
|                      | Jul.  | 437.8                  | 1,296.7                                           | 248.5                               | 6.8                                        |
|                      | Ogos  | 534.3                  | 1,435.2                                           | 270.1                               | 11.4                                       |
|                      | Sep.  | 449.2                  | 1,235.5                                           | 264.6                               | 6.5                                        |
|                      | Okt.  | 630.4                  | 1,340.6                                           | 336.7                               | 7.5                                        |
|                      | Nov.  | 528.9                  | 1,145.1                                           | 319.1                               | 17.7                                       |
|                      | Dis.  | 427.4                  | 1,140.6                                           | 349.2                               | 7.8                                        |
| 2024                 | Jan.  | 511.8                  | 1,124.1                                           | 343.0                               | 12.8                                       |
|                      | Feb.  | 498.9                  | 1,209.4                                           | 324.1                               | 6.4                                        |
|                      | Mac   | 439.9                  | 1,238.9                                           | 358.6                               | 7.2                                        |
|                      | Apr.  | 469.9                  | 1,083.0                                           | 310.4                               | 8.3                                        |
|                      | Mei   | 489.4                  | 1,404.2                                           | 280.5                               | 3.2                                        |
|                      | Jun   | 408.1                  | 1,182.8                                           | 722.9                               | 1.7                                        |
|                      | Jul.  | 547.2                  | 1,364.0                                           | 335.5                               | 15.1                                       |
|                      | Ogos  | 511.4                  | 1,336.9                                           | 355.2                               | 1.2                                        |
|                      | Sep.  | 519.8                  | 1,231.1                                           | 321.7                               | 1.3                                        |
|                      | Okt.  | 452.2                  | 1,281.0                                           | 381.4                               | 1.8                                        |
|                      | Nov.  | 501.9                  | 1,206.0                                           | 412.6                               | 4.8                                        |
|                      | Dis.  | 542.6                  | 1,402.4                                           | 671.6                               | 1.9                                        |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>    | Jan.  | 495.2                  | 1,093.9                                           | 448.5                               | 1.7                                        |
|                      | Feb.  | 402.7                  | 1,259.7                                           | 403.9                               | 0.9                                        |
|                      | Mac   | 410.6                  | 1,181.0                                           | 457.8                               | 2.9                                        |
|                      | Apr.  | 489.5                  | 1,287.3                                           | 396.9                               | 1.1                                        |
|                      | Mei   | 511.6                  | 1,070.1                                           | 409.7                               | 2.2                                        |
|                      | Jun   | 564.5                  | 1,374.9                                           | 407.8                               | 0.7                                        |
|                      | Julai | 529.6                  | 1,477.2                                           | 438.7                               | 2.1                                        |
|                      | Ogos  | 473.9                  | 1,222.6                                           | 564.8                               | 1.2                                        |
|                      | Sep.  | 453.1                  | 2,113.4                                           | 423.9                               | 2.5                                        |
|                      | Okt.  | 512.3                  | 1,384.6                                           | 506.2                               | 2.4                                        |
|                      | Nov.  | 546.7                  | 1,483.8                                           | 448.8                               | 6.2                                        |
|                      | Dis.  | 476.4                  | 1,263.8                                           | 481.3                               | 1.1                                        |
| 2026 <sup>p</sup>    | Jan.  | 456.3                  | 1,203.0                                           | 471.9                               | 0.9                                        |
|                      | Feb.  | 470.4                  | 1,082.6                                           | 441.3                               | 1.5                                        |

**Nota / Note :**

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.  
Includes electrical and electronic products.

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.3b Import mengikut Seksyen SITC, Sarawak**  
*Table 16.3b Imports by SITC Sections, Sarawak*

| Tempoh<br>Period  | Jumlah               |                | Makanan<br>dan<br>binatang       | Minuman<br>dan<br>tembakau           | Bahan mentah,<br>tidak boleh<br>dimakan,<br>kecuali<br>bahan api | Bahan api<br>galian,<br>pelincir dan<br>bahan berkaitan            | Minyak, lemak<br>dan minyak<br>tepu binatang<br>dan sayuran  | Bahan kimia<br>dan keluaran<br>berkaitan,<br>T.T.L.  |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
|                   | Total                |                | <i>Food and<br/>live animals</i> | <i>Beverages<br/>and<br/>tobacco</i> | <i>Crude materials,<br/>inedible,<br/>except fuels</i>           | <i>Mineral fuels,<br/>lubricants and<br/>related<br/>materials</i> | <i>Animal and<br/>vegetable<br/>oils, fats<br/>and waxes</i> | <i>Chemicals and<br/>related products,<br/>n.e.s</i> |
|                   | RM Juta / RM Million |                |                                  |                                      |                                                                  |                                                                    |                                                              |                                                      |
| 2023              | <b>62,616.7</b>      |                | 6,832.9                          | 918.7                                | 4,868.4                                                          | 6,349.3                                                            | 88.7                                                         | 11,770.9                                             |
| 2024              | <b>63,776.4</b>      |                | 7,626.8                          | 935.5                                | 5,633.6                                                          | 5,275.5                                                            | 275.2                                                        | 10,053.6                                             |
| 2025 <sup>f</sup> | <b>60,180.1</b>      |                | 7,771.8                          | 950.4                                | 6,052.9                                                          | 4,891.9                                                            | 391.2                                                        | 9,628.1                                              |
|                   |                      |                |                                  |                                      |                                                                  |                                                                    |                                                              |                                                      |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Mei                  | <b>6,212.3</b> | 592.9                            | 81.6                                 | 487.7                                                            | 623.4                                                              | 6.1                                                          | 1,452.6                                              |
|                   | Jun                  | <b>4,834.6</b> | 544.9                            | 74.4                                 | 269.7                                                            | 504.6                                                              | 4.5                                                          | 923.8                                                |
|                   | Jul.                 | <b>5,264.7</b> | 530.7                            | 68.1                                 | 497.0                                                            | 512.2                                                              | 4.3                                                          | 868.8                                                |
|                   | Ogos                 | <b>5,932.5</b> | 613.4                            | 78.8                                 | 410.9                                                            | 506.9                                                              | 5.5                                                          | 902.1                                                |
|                   | Sep.                 | <b>4,590.5</b> | 522.6                            | 68.8                                 | 349.2                                                            | 464.1                                                              | 3.8                                                          | 735.6                                                |
|                   | Okt.                 | <b>5,761.0</b> | 552.6                            | 73.5                                 | 517.4                                                            | 776.6                                                              | 6.0                                                          | 984.4                                                |
|                   | Nov.                 | <b>5,430.9</b> | 674.0                            | 92.3                                 | 518.4                                                            | 594.1                                                              | 24.1 <sup>a</sup>                                            | 852.6                                                |
|                   | Dis.                 | <b>4,798.7</b> | 553.7                            | 104.6                                | 303.8                                                            | 507.0                                                              | 6.6                                                          | 809.5                                                |
|                   |                      |                |                                  |                                      |                                                                  |                                                                    |                                                              |                                                      |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.                 | <b>5,066.7</b> | 659.1                            | 81.5                                 | 454.5                                                            | 360.0                                                              | 7.3                                                          | 850.7                                                |
|                   | Feb.                 | <b>4,665.8</b> | 510.3                            | 68.0                                 | 569.0                                                            | 471.5                                                              | 4.8                                                          | 800.3                                                |
|                   | Mac                  | <b>5,444.5</b> | 685.2                            | 71.6                                 | 465.4                                                            | 605.3                                                              | 46.9 <sup>b</sup>                                            | 773.3                                                |
|                   | Apr.                 | <b>5,243.8</b> | 668.4                            | 73.8                                 | 521.8                                                            | 397.5                                                              | 5.7                                                          | 848.2                                                |
|                   | Mei                  | <b>5,764.2</b> | 754.1                            | 83.3                                 | 438.9                                                            | 584.1                                                              | 39.1 <sup>c</sup>                                            | 864.0                                                |
|                   | Jun                  | <b>4,563.7</b> | 560.7                            | 64.2                                 | 282.6                                                            | 402.6                                                              | 5.9                                                          | 678.5                                                |
|                   | Jul.                 | <b>5,764.7</b> | 667.7                            | 83.8                                 | 587.1                                                            | 385.5                                                              | 7.8                                                          | 845.7                                                |
|                   | Ogos                 | <b>5,428.0</b> | 651.7                            | 73.1                                 | 571.7                                                            | 534.1                                                              | 7.6                                                          | 1,004.6 <sup>d</sup>                                 |
|                   | Sep.                 | <b>4,992.4</b> | 603.2                            | 71.1                                 | 427.1                                                            | 343.0                                                              | 9.0                                                          | 766.8                                                |
|                   | Okt.                 | <b>6,247.5</b> | 598.3                            | 86.1                                 | 548.6                                                            | 523.8                                                              | 8.1                                                          | 962.5                                                |
|                   | Nov.                 | <b>4,943.2</b> | 653.2                            | 81.1                                 | 295.6                                                            | 348.9                                                              | 7.9                                                          | 757.6                                                |
|                   | Dis.                 | <b>5,652.0</b> | 614.7                            | 97.9                                 | 471.3                                                            | 319.0                                                              | 125.2 <sup>f</sup>                                           | 901.4                                                |
|                   |                      |                |                                  |                                      |                                                                  |                                                                    |                                                              |                                                      |
| 2025              | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>   | <b>5,127.1</b> | 626.2                            | 77.3                                 | 616.3                                                            | 411.8                                                              | 55.6                                                         | 721.3                                                |
|                   | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>   | <b>4,745.6</b> | 568.4                            | 74.1                                 | 468.2                                                            | 468.5                                                              | 5.5                                                          | 724.5                                                |
|                   | Mac <sup>pf</sup>    | <b>5,561.4</b> | 738.4                            | 79.7                                 | 518.2                                                            | 474.5                                                              | 8.3                                                          | 922.3                                                |
|                   | Apr. <sup>pf</sup>   | <b>4,782.7</b> | 667.8                            | 63.6                                 | 517.7                                                            | 291.0                                                              | 6.5                                                          | 839.9                                                |
|                   | Mei <sup>pf</sup>    | <b>5,547.8</b> | 626.5                            | 76.3                                 | 572.1                                                            | 416.5                                                              | 7.1                                                          | 901.0                                                |
|                   | Jun <sup>pf</sup>    | <b>4,591.6</b> | 618.8                            | 63.2                                 | 430.9                                                            | 355.7                                                              | 7.7                                                          | 830.2                                                |
|                   | Jul <sup>pf</sup>    | <b>4,932.7</b> | 663.5                            | 101.7                                | 447.2                                                            | 485.1                                                              | 10.5                                                         | 789.6                                                |
|                   | Ogos. <sup>pf</sup>  | <b>4,972.4</b> | 625.1                            | 78.5                                 | 504.1                                                            | 422.2                                                              | 9.7                                                          | 919.1                                                |
|                   | Sept. <sup>pf</sup>  | <b>4,979.7</b> | 647.2                            | 73.8                                 | 473.3                                                            | 440.3                                                              | 254.5 <sup>g</sup>                                           | 791.0                                                |
|                   | Okt. <sup>pf</sup>   | <b>5,124.5</b> | 611.0                            | 86.2                                 | 711.9                                                            | 400.2                                                              | 8.5                                                          | 682.9                                                |
|                   | Nov. <sup>pf</sup>   | <b>4,737.5</b> | 612.8                            | 84.0                                 | 286.0                                                            | 367.0                                                              | 7.1                                                          | 773.9                                                |
|                   | Dis. <sup>pf</sup>   | <b>5,077.2</b> | 766.1                            | 92.0                                 | 507.0                                                            | 359.1                                                              | 10.3                                                         | 732.5                                                |
|                   |                      |                |                                  |                                      |                                                                  |                                                                    |                                                              |                                                      |
| 2026              | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>   | <b>5,186.2</b> | 726.6                            | 88.7                                 | 615.6                                                            | 549.8                                                              | 8.8                                                          | 886.6                                                |
|                   | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>   | <b>4,303.1</b> | 524.4                            | 73.4                                 | 214.2                                                            | 313.0                                                              | 7.5                                                          | 739.9                                                |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.3b Import mengikut Seksyen SITC, Sarawak (Samb.)**  
**Table 16.3b Imports by SITC Sections, Sarawak (Cont'd.)**

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |                     | Barang-barang<br>keluaran kilang<br>mengikut jenis<br>bahan      | Jentera dan<br>kelengkapan<br>pengangkutan <sup>1</sup> | Pelbagai barang<br>keluaran kilang                 | Urus niaga dan<br>barangaan yang<br>tidak dikelaskan<br>dimana-mana                  |
|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |                     | <i>Manufactured<br/>goods classified<br/>chiefly by material</i> | <i>Machinery and<br/>transport<br/>equipment</i>        | <i>Miscellaneous<br/>manufactured<br/>articles</i> | <i>Commodities and<br/>transactions not<br/>classified elsewhere<br/>in the SITC</i> |
| RM Juta / RM Million    |                     |                                                                  |                                                         |                                                    |                                                                                      |
| 2023                    |                     | 9,376.0                                                          | 18,313.3                                                | 3,576.5                                            | 521.9                                                                                |
| 2024                    |                     | 10,017.8                                                         | 19,528.7                                                | 4,013.5                                            | 416.2                                                                                |
| 2025 <sup>f</sup>       |                     | 7,560.5                                                          | 17,959.2                                                | 4,605.1                                            | 368.9                                                                                |
| 2023                    | Mei                 | 1,031.7                                                          | 1,640.6                                                 | 256.9                                              | 38.7                                                                                 |
|                         | Jun                 | 713.2                                                            | 1,516.3                                                 | 252.6                                              | 30.6                                                                                 |
|                         | Jul.                | 721.5                                                            | 1,564.4                                                 | 464.5                                              | 33.2                                                                                 |
|                         | Ogos                | 1,535.1                                                          | 1,571.1                                                 | 256.1                                              | 52.6                                                                                 |
|                         | Sep.                | 665.5                                                            | 1,474.5                                                 | 257.6                                              | 48.7                                                                                 |
|                         | Okt.                | 739.9                                                            | 1,752.6                                                 | 305.3                                              | 52.7                                                                                 |
|                         | Nov.                | 696.9                                                            | 1,609.6                                                 | 308.2                                              | 60.7                                                                                 |
|                         | Dis.                | 694.1                                                            | 1,439.6                                                 | 326.0                                              | 53.8                                                                                 |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>       | Jan.                | 705.9                                                            | 1,526.7                                                 | 369.3                                              | 51.6                                                                                 |
|                         | Feb.                | 591.8                                                            | 1,337.2                                                 | 279.3                                              | 33.5                                                                                 |
|                         | Mac                 | 990.8                                                            | 1,445.1                                                 | 322.7                                              | 38.2                                                                                 |
|                         | Apr.                | 775.6                                                            | 1,632.4                                                 | 288.2                                              | 32.2                                                                                 |
|                         | Mei                 | 815.3                                                            | 1,836.7                                                 | 317.0                                              | 31.8                                                                                 |
|                         | Jun                 | 812.8                                                            | 1,438.3                                                 | 288.6                                              | 29.4                                                                                 |
|                         | Jul.                | 833.2                                                            | 1,957.1                                                 | 364.7                                              | 32.0                                                                                 |
|                         | Ogos                | 733.7                                                            | 1,496.9                                                 | 323.9                                              | 30.8                                                                                 |
|                         | Sep.                | 766.0                                                            | 1,626.7                                                 | 346.5                                              | 33.0                                                                                 |
|                         | Okt.                | 1,504.7 <sup>e</sup>                                             | 1,655.5                                                 | 325.5                                              | 34.4                                                                                 |
|                         | Nov.                | 691.7                                                            | 1,710.7                                                 | 360.4                                              | 36.0                                                                                 |
|                         | Dis.                | 796.4                                                            | 1,865.3                                                 | 427.3                                              | 33.4                                                                                 |
| 2025                    | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>  | 626.9                                                            | 1,589.0                                                 | 369.4                                              | 33.3                                                                                 |
|                         | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>  | 660.4                                                            | 1,406.7                                                 | 342.4                                              | 26.8                                                                                 |
|                         | Mac <sup>pf</sup>   | 625.1                                                            | 1,741.4                                                 | 420.2                                              | 33.2                                                                                 |
|                         | Apr. <sup>pf</sup>  | 684.0                                                            | 1,362.2                                                 | 322.1                                              | 27.9                                                                                 |
|                         | Mei <sup>pf</sup>   | 714.4                                                            | 1,848.0                                                 | 354.7                                              | 31.2                                                                                 |
|                         | Jun <sup>pf</sup>   | 555.5                                                            | 1,407.0                                                 | 296.6                                              | 26.0                                                                                 |
|                         | Jul <sup>pf</sup>   | 602.6                                                            | 1,420.1                                                 | 380.6                                              | 31.9                                                                                 |
|                         | Ogos. <sup>pf</sup> | 572.1                                                            | 1,449.7                                                 | 360.7                                              | 31.3                                                                                 |
|                         | Sept. <sup>pf</sup> | 593.8                                                            | 1,325.3                                                 | 351.0                                              | 29.5                                                                                 |
|                         | Okt. <sup>pf</sup>  | 668.5                                                            | 1,417.6                                                 | 507.1                                              | 30.7                                                                                 |
|                         | Nov. <sup>pf</sup>  | 588.3                                                            | 1,549.7                                                 | 439.4                                              | 29.4                                                                                 |
|                         | Dis. <sup>pf</sup>  | 668.9                                                            | 1,442.6                                                 | 461.0                                              | 37.7                                                                                 |
| 2026                    | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>  | 575.3                                                            | 1,286.1                                                 | 411.2                                              | 37.5                                                                                 |
|                         | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>  | 580.0                                                            | 1,459.3                                                 | 359.0                                              | 32.3                                                                                 |

**Nota / Notes :**

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.

a & b & c : Kenaikan nilai bagi Seksyen Minyak, Lemak dan Minyak Tepu Binatang dan Sayuran disebabkan oleh transaksi import Refined, Bleached, and Deodorised Palm Olein dari Indonesia.

d: Kenaikan nilai bagi Seksyen Bahan Kimia dan Keluaran berkaitan, t.t.l. disebabkan oleh kenaikan transaksi import Prebaked Carbon Anode Block dari China.

e: Kenaikan nilai bagi Seksyen Barang-barang Keluaran Kilang mengikut Jenis Bahan disebabkan oleh kenaikan transaksi import barangan berkaitan dengan projek pembinaan Minyak dan Gas.

<sup>f</sup> Includes electrical and electronic products.

a & b & c : The increase in value for the Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Waxes Section is due to the import transaction of Refined, Bleached, and Deodorised Palm Olein from Indonesia.

d: The increase in value for Chemicals and related products, n.e.s. is due to the import transaction of Prebaked Carbon Anode Block from China.

e: The increase in value for the Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material Section due to the rise in imports transactions of goods for Oil and Gas construction projects.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.4a Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Sabah**  
**Table 16.4a Exports of Major and Selected Commodities, Sabah**

| Tempoh<br>Period  |       | Getah Asli     |         | Minyak kelapa sawit |            | Minyak isirong kelapa sawit |           | Dedak isirong kelapa sawit |         |
|-------------------|-------|----------------|---------|---------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|---------|
|                   |       | Natural Rubber |         | Palm oil            |            | Palm kernel oil             |           | Palm kernel cake           |         |
|                   |       | Tan metrik     | RM '000 | Tan metrik          | RM '000    | Tan metrik                  | RM '000   | Tan metrik                 | RM '000 |
|                   |       | Tonne          |         | Tonne               |            | Tonne                       |           | Tonne                      |         |
| 2023              |       | 49,116         | 294,421 | 4,021,488           | 15,988,490 | 458,891                     | 1,974,304 | 458,892                    | 358,118 |
| 2024              |       | 40,376         | 292,840 | 4,098,191           | 17,336,800 | 459,769                     | 2,557,487 | 440,405                    | 264,651 |
| 2025              |       | 50,127         | 383,966 | 3,740,209           | 16,806,485 | 400,009                     | 3,095,663 | 454,930                    | 232,800 |
| 2023              | Mei   | 1,634          | 9,365   | 308,463             | 1,291,240  | 38,918                      | 172,897   | 47,970                     | 32,525  |
|                   | Jun   | 5,637          | 33,327  | 392,951             | 1,463,068  | 31,391                      | 142,516   | 21,700                     | 15,480  |
|                   | Jul.  | 3,290          | 19,533  | 372,500             | 1,416,894  | 33,216                      | 135,344   | 46,184                     | 30,090  |
|                   | Ogos  | 4,333          | 25,062  | 248,044             | 955,847    | 58,396                      | 247,083   | 29,700                     | 19,229  |
|                   | Sep.  | 5,143          | 30,120  | 299,668             | 1,182,892  | 23,547                      | 105,659   | 34,897                     | 23,873  |
|                   | Okt.  | 3,113          | 18,969  | 320,200             | 1,276,691  | 38,925                      | 162,068   | 54,250                     | 40,968  |
|                   | Nov.  | 7,355          | 47,465  | 359,245             | 1,386,495  | 52,098                      | 220,305   | 56,250                     | 41,585  |
|                   | Dis.  | 3,283          | 21,289  | 406,928             | 1,567,170  | 46,923                      | 200,947   | 49,515                     | 35,913  |
| 2024              | Jan.  | 2,996          | 18,870  | 348,476             | 1,357,753  | 42,318                      | 168,368   | 35,165                     | 24,751  |
|                   | Feb.  | 3,562          | 23,427  | 278,191             | 1,098,055  | 26,950                      | 112,737   | 36,350                     | 27,369  |
|                   | Mac   | 2,261          | 15,780  | 333,154             | 1,356,387  | 31,959                      | 138,757   | 29,764                     | 20,794  |
|                   | Apr.  | 2,849          | 20,525  | 400,132             | 1,717,159  | 58,018                      | 298,614   | 29,700                     | 19,414  |
|                   | Mei   | 2,885          | 21,072  | 353,165             | 1,506,386  | 22,106                      | 114,004   | 33,619                     | 21,246  |
|                   | Jun   | 1,727          | 12,606  | 311,199             | 1,274,675  | 29,424                      | 158,268   | 34,458                     | 21,507  |
|                   | Jul.  | 1,031          | 7,560   | 355,472             | 1,465,993  | 56,339                      | 292,500   | 49,601                     | 29,760  |
|                   | Ogos  | 5,970          | 44,438  | 277,229             | 1,121,159  | 25,678                      | 148,755   | 35,800                     | 21,423  |
|                   | Sep.  | 1,628          | 11,497  | 356,769             | 1,429,296  | 37,213                      | 221,591   | 20,700                     | 11,164  |
|                   | Okt.  | 8,503          | 63,997  | 342,234             | 1,426,702  | 46,354                      | 278,547   | 42,449                     | 19,905  |
|                   | Nov.  | 6,217          | 47,414  | 304,667             | 1,407,163  | 32,270                      | 227,248   | 26,400                     | 13,273  |
|                   | Dis.  | 748            | 5,654   | 437,682             | 2,176,072  | 51,138                      | 398,098   | 66,400                     | 34,045  |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup> | Jan.  | 205            | 1,221   | 282,402             | 1,448,710  | 18,736                      | 162,911   | 44,920                     | 22,769  |
|                   | Feb.  | 6,360          | 53,934  | 296,632             | 1,467,441  | 21,210                      | 172,468   | 30,450                     | 14,185  |
|                   | Mac   | 6,132          | 52,381  | 251,428             | 1,221,699  | 22,044                      | 170,834   | 14,700                     | 7,474   |
|                   | Apr.  | 41             | 276     | 283,086             | 1,337,766  | 43,758                      | 354,270   | 42,304                     | 22,304  |
|                   | Mei   | 2,703          | 23,599  | 321,304             | 1,433,561  | 40,637                      | 338,959   | 36,350                     | 19,878  |
|                   | Jun   | 1,514          | 11,043  | 356,219             | 1,495,345  | 28,173                      | 212,415   | 47,397                     | 24,564  |
|                   | Julai | 4,285          | 29,143  | 304,292             | 1,250,413  | 43,290                      | 284,125   | 48,891                     | 24,366  |
|                   | Ogos  | 5,420          | 37,592  | 340,273             | 1,423,081  | 30,249                      | 219,821   | 15,543                     | 7,819   |
|                   | Sep.  | 3,672          | 26,600  | 318,408             | 1,390,862  | 45,275                      | 353,584   | 36,150                     | 18,753  |
|                   | Okt.  | 13,220         | 102,459 | 313,478             | 1,406,470  | 35,041                      | 288,160   | 49,100                     | 24,964  |
|                   | Nov.  | 4,901          | 34,133  | 273,931             | 1,221,536  | 23,123                      | 184,912   | 43,202                     | 21,874  |
|                   | Dis.  | 1,674          | 11,584  | 398,755             | 1,709,602  | 48,473                      | 353,205   | 45,923                     | 23,849  |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup> | Jan.  | 5,935          | 41,940  | 370,564             | 1,541,027  | 20,001                      | 147,444   | 30,450                     | 16,920  |
|                   | Feb.  | 4,114          | 29,972  | 351,742             | 1,287,723  | 34,882                      | 254,107   | 44,830                     | 23,591  |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.4a Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Sabah (Samb.)**

*Table 16.4a Exports of Major and Selected Commodities, Sabah (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | Oleokimia berasaskan<br>kelapa sawit |         | Petroleum mentah       |            | Keluaran Petroleum<br>Bertapis        |         | Gas Asli Cecair                  |           | Kayu gergaji         |         |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|---------|------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|---------|
|                         |       | <i>Palm-based<br/>oleochemical</i>   |         | <i>Crude petroleum</i> |            | <i>Refined Petroleum<br/>Products</i> |         | <i>Liquefied<br/>Natural Gas</i> |           | <i>Sawn timber</i>   |         |
|                         |       | Tan<br>metrik                        | RM '000 | '000 Tan<br>metrik     | RM '000    | Tan<br>metrik                         | RM '000 | '000<br>metrik                   | RM '000   | '000<br>padu         | RM '000 |
|                         |       | <i>Tonne</i>                         |         | <i>Tonne</i>           |            | <i>Tonne</i>                          |         | <i>Tonne</i>                     |           | <i>Cu.<br/>metre</i> |         |
| 2023                    |       | 217,402                              | 723,608 | 8,032                  | 24,706,385 | 27,887                                | 65,027  | 2,498                            | 5,051,356 | 109                  | 273,033 |
| 2024                    |       | 247,690                              | 840,390 | 6,847                  | 21,307,210 | 30,587                                | 84,642  | 2,299                            | 4,553,229 | 110                  | 257,913 |
| 2025                    |       | 160,155                              | 662,384 | 5,599                  | 17,123,855 | 16,115                                | 44,176  | 2,665                            | 4,762,174 | 98                   | 215,159 |
| 2023                    | Mei   | 12,483                               | 44,192  | 554                    | 1,661,203  | 1,595                                 | 4,276   | 376                              | 722,789   | 10                   | 28,052  |
|                         | Jun   | 24,536                               | 75,339  | 547                    | 1,531,643  | 886                                   | 2,910   | 62                               | 120,197   | 7                    | 15,512  |
|                         | Jul.  | 14,337                               | 49,530  | 661                    | 1,826,781  | 1,943                                 | 4,336   | 253                              | 485,199   | 14                   | 37,551  |
|                         | Ogos  | 14,295                               | 50,681  | 747                    | 2,092,838  | 3,358                                 | 12,906  | 313                              | 598,708   | 8                    | 20,076  |
|                         | Sep.  | 11,767                               | 42,454  | 795                    | 2,555,657  | 1,718                                 | 5,797   | 187                              | 354,648   | 8                    | 18,204  |
|                         | Okt.  | 16,628                               | 50,786  | 768                    | 2,649,042  | 1,883                                 | 7,009   | 121                              | 225,306   | 9                    | 22,887  |
|                         | Nov.  | 22,893                               | 81,037  | 583                    | 2,086,584  | 2,672                                 | 7,662   | 242                              | 459,158   | 8                    | 18,567  |
|                         | Dis.  | 17,830                               | 58,238  | 709                    | 2,422,364  | 1,852                                 | 6,274   | 190                              | 371,749   | 12                   | 30,903  |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | 19,124                               | 70,967  | 719                    | 2,285,897  | 1,134                                 | 3,100   | 311                              | 650,166   | 7                    | 15,907  |
|                         | Feb.  | 24,000                               | 87,776  | 555                    | 1,698,702  | 672                                   | 4,116   | 125                              | 272,251   | 8                    | 20,867  |
|                         | Mac   | 12,559                               | 42,303  | 673                    | 2,209,639  | 2,322                                 | 4,838   | 188                              | 403,020   | 15                   | 38,525  |
|                         | Apr.  | 25,712                               | 91,661  | 519                    | 1,739,817  | 2,177                                 | 7,965   | 123                              | 252,674   | 6                    | 12,860  |
|                         | Mei   | 16,791                               | 70,304  | 587                    | 1,969,578  | 4,415                                 | 15,005  | 248                              | 502,181   | 10                   | 22,107  |
|                         | Jun   | 15,284                               | 56,585  | 623                    | 2,214,002  | 1,839                                 | 3,545   | 307                              | 595,545   | 11                   | 27,822  |
|                         | Jul.  | 22,081                               | 78,437  | 663                    | 2,150,218  | 2,555                                 | 10,970  | 63                               | 120,988   | 6                    | 16,391  |
|                         | Ogos  | 14,885                               | 52,594  | 563                    | 1,736,492  | 4,425                                 | 9,308   | 62                               | 122,997   | 9                    | 22,658  |
|                         | Sep.  | 29,753                               | 86,719  | 311                    | 991,703    | 4,120                                 | 8,125   | 118                              | 232,377   | 9                    | 19,041  |
|                         | Okt.  | 29,631                               | 70,942  | 637                    | 1,653,716  | 2,417                                 | 8,282   | 190                              | 353,988   | 9                    | 19,775  |
|                         | Nov.  | 11,905                               | 44,140  | 538                    | 1,387,671  | 2,632                                 | 5,838   | 190                              | 355,186   | 8                    | 17,549  |
|                         | Dis.  | 25,965                               | 87,961  | 459                    | 1,269,773  | 2,116                                 | 3,494   | 375                              | 691,855   | 11                   | 24,410  |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>       | Jan.  | 9,207                                | 38,506  | 592                    | 1,560,623  | 1,318                                 | 3,587   | 126                              | 224,541   | 10                   | 21,651  |
|                         | Feb.  | 15,819                               | 68,617  | 516                    | 1,448,331  | 1,691                                 | 5,173   | 249                              | 476,183   | 9                    | 19,769  |
|                         | Mac   | 12,904                               | 57,348  | 551                    | 1,574,862  | 1,603                                 | 2,880   | 246                              | 463,918   | 7                    | 15,625  |
|                         | Apr.  | 17,628                               | 80,819  | 813                    | 2,099,150  | 813                                   | 1,479   | 186                              | 343,676   | 10                   | 21,824  |
|                         | Mei   | 9,123                                | 42,457  | 291                    | 1,129,245  | 1,137                                 | 5,173   | 187                              | 344,411   | 5                    | 11,183  |
|                         | Jun   | 13,447                               | 46,963  | 738                    | 1,214,766  | 435                                   | 2,412   | 187                              | 347,932   | 11                   | 23,828  |
|                         | Julai | 17,028                               | 65,915  | 459                    | 1,911,468  | 2,064                                 | 3,368   | 437                              | 808,236   | 7                    | 15,464  |
|                         | Ogos  | 11,038                               | 47,614  | 145                    | 1,343,520  | 1,709                                 | 3,332   | 64                               | 115,837   | 40                   | 21,872  |
|                         | Sep.  | 10,671                               | 38,902  | 107                    | 1,634,097  | 1,575                                 | 5,618   | 243                              | 421,275   | 6                    | 12,953  |
|                         | Okt.  | 18,511                               | 79,960  | 376                    | 903,866    | 1,345                                 | 5,055   | 0                                | 0         | 7                    | 15,644  |
|                         | Nov.  | 15,906                               | 57,420  | 589                    | 1,371,808  | 1,377                                 | 1,933   | 435                              | 720,471   | 10                   | 21,498  |
|                         | Dis.  | 8,873                                | 37,865  | 421                    | 932,120    | 1,047                                 | 4,165   | 305                              | 495,695   | 7                    | 13,848  |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>       | Jan.  | 10,520                               | 41,503  | 419                    | 981,028    | 1,122                                 | 4,169   | 187                              | 305,592   | 10                   | 20,764  |
|                         | Feb.  | 18,157                               | 71,054  | 366                    | 826,121    | 1,444                                 | 2,024   | 185                              | 297,923   | 7                    | 16,719  |

**Nota/ Note:**

<sup>p</sup> **Volum kurang daripada 500 meter padu**  
Volume less than 500 cubic metres

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.4a Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Sabah (Samb.)**
*Table 16.4a Exports of Major and Selected Commodities, Sabah (Cont'd.)*

| <b>Tempoh</b><br><i>Period</i> |       | <b>Kayu Balak</b> |                | <b>Venir keping</b>  |                | <b>Papan lapis</b> |                | <b>Kayu kumai</b> |                |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
|                                |       | <i>Sawlogs</i>    |                | <i>Veneer sheets</i> |                | <i>Plywood</i>     |                | <i>Mouldings</i>  |                |
|                                |       | <b>'000 Meter</b> | <b>RM '000</b> | <b>Meter</b>         | <b>RM '000</b> | <b>Meter</b>       | <b>RM '000</b> | <b>Meter</b>      | <b>RM '000</b> |
|                                |       | <i>padu</i>       |                | <i>padu</i>          |                | <i>padu</i>        |                | <i>padu</i>       |                |
|                                |       | <i>Cu. metre</i>  |                | <i>Cu. metre</i>     |                | <i>Cu. metre</i>   |                | <i>Cu. metre</i>  |                |
| 2023                           |       | 125               | 75,453         | 22,101               | 34,229         | 262,867            | 571,701        | 10,058            | 36,558         |
| 2024                           |       | 331               | 132,570        | 25,829               | 47,073         | 295,634            | 619,619        | 6,582             | 25,334         |
| 2025                           |       | 183               | 76,529         | 16,609               | 29,618         | 253,340            | 531,448        | 4,615             | 14,289         |
| 2023                           | Mei   | 1                 | 845            | 2,260                | 3,162          | 21,452             | 45,543         | 792               | 2,474          |
|                                | Jun   | 8                 | 7,238          | 991                  | 2,029          | 18,907             | 42,003         | 902               | 3,286          |
|                                | Jul.  | 12                | 10,766         | 1,873                | 2,995          | 21,010             | 46,686         | 963               | 3,510          |
|                                | Ogos  | 8                 | 6,732          | 1,751                | 2,545          | 30,993             | 65,228         | 1,139             | 4,113          |
|                                | Sep.  | 9                 | 4,136          | 2,061                | 3,256          | 21,277             | 47,400         | 565               | 1,910          |
|                                | Okt.  | 19                | 15,026         | 1,991                | 3,011          | 25,743             | 57,311         | 851               | 3,550          |
|                                | Nov.  | 12                | 4,235          | 1,828                | 2,701          | 26,938             | 61,844         | 798               | 2,911          |
|                                | Dis.  | 40                | 9,726          | 2,361                | 3,801          | 29,315             | 61,994         | 617               | 2,751          |
| 2024                           | Jan.  | 24                | 13,910         | 557                  | 1,033          | 26,826             | 57,665         | 318               | 1,556          |
|                                | Feb.  | 11                | 4,170          | 1,782                | 3,091          | 22,506             | 48,702         | 646               | 2,637          |
|                                | Mac   | 16                | 6,849          | 2,198                | 4,065          | 28,540             | 61,789         | 634               | 3,444          |
|                                | Apr.  | 1                 | 1,341          | 974                  | 1,595          | 485                | 1,626          | 485               | 1,626          |
|                                | Mei   | 10                | 10,006         | 1,750                | 3,276          | 27,247             | 61,054         | 476               | 2,668          |
|                                | Jun   | 35                | 14,118         | 2,510                | 4,418          | 27,780             | 56,618         | 719               | 2,337          |
|                                | Jul.  | 45                | 14,691         | 1,936                | 4,437          | 23,854             | 49,390         | 451               | 1,584          |
|                                | Ogos  | 18                | 8,429          | 2,087                | 4,001          | 22,998             | 46,711         | 680               | 1,944          |
|                                | Sep.  | 77                | 23,840         | 2,237                | 3,926          | 23,729             | 48,067         | 450               | 1,359          |
|                                | Okt.  | 39                | 15,453         | 3,042                | 5,861          | 24,403             | 49,271         | 586               | 1,945          |
|                                | Nov.  | 26                | 8,871          | 2,759                | 4,547          | 19,527             | 39,574         | 766               | 2,827          |
|                                | Dis.  | 27                | 10,891         | 3,998                | 6,823          | 25,196             | 51,029         | 372               | 1,408          |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>              | Jan.  | 22                | 8,129          | 528                  | 1,484          | 18,124             | 38,494         | 278               | 1,286          |
|                                | Feb.  | 6                 | 1,629          | 2,066                | 3,345          | 24,237             | 49,278         | 652               | 1,692          |
|                                | Mac   | 14                | 4,328          | 1,599                | 3,251          | 23,289             | 47,006         | 422               | 1,329          |
|                                | Apr.  | 9                 | 8,676          | 1,403                | 2,090          | 18,200             | 38,081         | 422               | 1,301          |
|                                | Mei   | 13                | 4,713          | 1,071                | 1,690          | 20,267             | 39,239         | 429               | 1,334          |
|                                | Jun   | 13                | 3,460          | 636                  | 1,329          | 19,597             | 39,529         | 330               | 1,170          |
|                                | Julai | 7                 | 3,010          | 1,966                | 3,066          | 22,337             | 46,740         | 497               | 1,879          |
|                                | Ogos  | 13                | 5,108          | 967                  | 1,504          | 20,682             | 45,257         | 264               | 704            |
|                                | Sep.  | 29                | 15,270         | 1,626                | 2,901          | 20,617             | 42,390         | 370               | 1,135          |
|                                | Okt.  | 25                | 12,257         | 1,324                | 2,376          | 19,402             | 43,759         | 214               | 534            |
|                                | Nov.  | 13                | 3,673          | 979                  | 1,810          | 19,805             | 44,625         | 448               | 1,204          |
|                                | Dis.  | 19                | 6,277          | 2,446                | 4,773          | 26,783             | 57,050         | 289               | 722            |
| 2026 <sup>p</sup>              | Jan.  | 27                | 7,888          | 873                  | 1,316          | 14,758             | 32,984         | 234               | 649            |
|                                | Feb.  | 1                 | 1,002          | 1,218                | 2,065          | 25,418             | 50,722         | 201               | 545            |

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**
*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*



**Jadual 16.4a Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Sabah (Samb.)**
*Table 16.4a Exports of Major and Selected Commodities, Sabah (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |       | Udang, segar atau<br>disejukbekukan |         | Metanol                |           | Besi brikuet<br>panas      |           | Baja, dikilangkan                |           |
|-------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|
|                   |       | <i>Prawns, fresh or frozen</i>      |         | <i>Methanol</i>        |           | <i>Hot briquetted iron</i> |           | <i>Fertilizers, manufactured</i> |           |
|                   |       | Tan<br>metrik<br>Tonne              | RM '000 | Tan<br>metrik<br>Tonne | RM '000   | Tan<br>metrik<br>Tonne     | RM '000   | Tan<br>metrik<br>Tonne           | RM '000   |
| 2023              |       | 7,933                               | 239,658 | 1,850,117              | 2,306,428 | 584,197                    | 1,042,312 | 1,200,842                        | 2,027,877 |
| 2024              |       | 7,101                               | 200,727 | 1,988,087              | 2,514,687 | 674,684                    | 1,191,936 | 1,300,489                        | 2,002,356 |
| 2025              |       | 5,835                               | 172,538 | 2,104,572              | 2,402,325 | 760,854                    | 1,137,566 | 1,090,360                        | 1,808,656 |
| 2023              | Mei   | 701                                 | 21,781  | 82,123                 | 107,232   | 28,352                     | 49,985    | 59,420                           | 88,008    |
|                   | Jun   | 703                                 | 23,916  | 155,952                | 178,846   | 54,890                     | 98,680    | 117,921                          | 172,199   |
|                   | Jul.  | 616                                 | 19,085  | 183,942                | 207,819   | 57,947                     | 108,962   | 89,894                           | 134,853   |
|                   | Ogos  | 607                                 | 19,454  | 210,675                | 229,807   | 38,372                     | 66,240    | 123,789                          | 213,661   |
|                   | Sep.  | 620                                 | 17,712  | 94,130                 | 101,784   | 86,619                     | 158,033   | 75,517                           | 133,103   |
|                   | Okt.  | 689                                 | 21,359  | 123,827                | 166,651   | 63,557                     | 114,887   | 102,214                          | 186,351   |
|                   | Nov.  | 749                                 | 24,321  | 187,051                | 239,318   | 30,451                     | 54,456    | 127,452                          | 231,622   |
|                   | Dis.  | 620                                 | 17,143  | 161,256                | 205,924   | -                          | -         | 90,727                           | 139,532   |
| 2024              | Jan.  | 727                                 | 20,091  | 157,325                | 213,938   | 97,218                     | 137,411   | 152,741                          | 230,986   |
|                   | Feb.  | 528                                 | 15,275  | 121,632                | 159,916   | 43,674                     | 79,379    | 94,703                           | 169,389   |
|                   | Mac   | 635                                 | 17,952  | 197,282                | 258,909   | 33,000                     | 60,413    | 119,358                          | 211,649   |
|                   | Apr.  | 572                                 | 16,596  | 209,137                | 271,721   | 126,788                    | 235,945   | 61,646                           | 99,819    |
|                   | Mei   | 621                                 | 16,789  | 107,006                | 137,786   | 32,782                     | 62,318    | 147,531                          | 205,993   |
|                   | Jun   | 396                                 | 11,041  | 150,037                | 204,363   | 47,849                     | 79,626    | 41,103                           | 58,942    |
|                   | Jul.  | 659                                 | 19,014  | 145,842                | 187,124   | 11,010                     | 20,519    | 195,081                          | 313,840   |
|                   | Ogos  | 667                                 | 20,213  | 163,357                | 210,298   | 11,000                     | 6,504     | 104,518                          | 157,469   |
|                   | Sep.  | 547                                 | 14,613  | 154,788                | 183,034   | 0                          | 0         | 72,061                           | 103,392   |
|                   | Okt.  | 652                                 | 18,221  | 165,019                | 186,173   | 83,201                     | 161,698   | 71,742                           | 98,846    |
|                   | Nov.  | 506                                 | 14,157  | 241,342                | 287,535   | 141,543                    | 281,619   | 114,679                          | 164,616   |
|                   | Dis.  | 591                                 | 16,767  | 175,319                | 213,889   | 46,620                     | 66,505    | 125,328                          | 187,441   |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup> | Jan.  | 470                                 | 12,884  | 134,064                | 169,377   | 49,499                     | 93,643    | 93,684                           | 142,726   |
|                   | Feb.  | 465                                 | 13,044  | 188,240                | 232,914   | 60,499                     | 104,102   | 111,454                          | 190,978   |
|                   | Mac   | 492                                 | 14,234  | 185,217                | 237,668   | 15,949                     | 19,061    | 85,610                           | 143,588   |
|                   | Apr.  | 493                                 | 14,661  | 189,657                | 247,375   | 55,000                     | 86,168    | 35,444                           | 65,190    |
|                   | Mei   | 544                                 | 16,618  | 58,254                 | 63,752    | 53,900                     | 92,020    | 191,308                          | 328,280   |
|                   | Jun   | 376                                 | 9,929   | 84,581                 | 94,147    | 69,650                     | 92,816    | 122,290                          | 195,231   |
|                   | Julai | 504                                 | 14,929  | 177,867                | 224,715   | 57,750                     | 91,591    | 94,857                           | 169,693   |
|                   | Ogos  | 470                                 | 14,088  | 195,486                | 218,559   | 68,452                     | 104,293   | 3,661                            | 8,492     |
|                   | Sep.  | 466                                 | 14,058  | 244,606                | 241,021   | 0                          | 0         | 13,007                           | 25,475    |
|                   | Okt   | 480                                 | 14,393  | 273,094                | 283,145   | 115,793                    | 164,721   | 80,681                           | 135,540   |
|                   | Nov.  | 514                                 | 17,776  | 128,426                | 151,422   | 103,549                    | 132,054   | 79,589                           | 128,885   |
|                   | Dis.  | 562                                 | 15,924  | 245,081                | 238,230   | 110,813                    | 157,096   | 178,774                          | 274,577   |
| 2026 <sup>p</sup> | Jan.  | 567                                 | 16,242  | 184,299                | 190,051   | 25,639                     | 30,893    | 105,751                          | 169,108   |
|                   | Feb.  | 333                                 | 9,342   | 247,806                | 252,907   | 54,999                     | 75,863    | 65,360                           | 112,466   |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.4b Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Sarawak**  
*Table 16.4b Exports of Major and Selected Commodities, Sarawak*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |                     | Getah Asli                 |         | Lada (hitam dan putih)          |         | Minyak Kelapa Sawit        |            | Minyak Isirung Kelapa Sawit |           |
|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
|                         |                     | <i>Natural Rubber</i>      |         | <i>Pepper (black and white)</i> |         | <i>Palm Oil</i>            |            | <i>Palm Kernel Oil</i>      |           |
|                         |                     | Tan metrik<br><i>Tonne</i> | RM '000 | Tan metrik<br><i>Tonne</i>      | RM '000 | Tan metrik<br><i>Tonne</i> | RM '000    | Tan metrik<br><i>Tonne</i>  | RM '000   |
| 2023                    |                     | 12,923                     | 77,910  | 6,561                           | 147,473 | 3,703,154                  | 14,298,766 | 389,777                     | 1,520,520 |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>       |                     | 12,688                     | 85,371  | 6,063                           | 183,205 | 4,010,445                  | 16,541,832 | 381,116                     | 1,956,235 |
| 2025                    |                     | 7,459                      | 59,354  | 4,016                           | 159,492 | 3,835,149                  | 16,981,561 | 410,730                     | 3,015,836 |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       | Mei                 | 1,008                      | 6,017   | 582                             | 12,669  | 316,738                    | 1,293,360  | 23,508                      | 97,842    |
|                         | Jun                 | 1,008                      | 6,178   | 420                             | 9,295   | 229,162                    | 889,188    | 28,116                      | 109,579   |
|                         | Jul.                | 806                        | 4,886   | 620                             | 13,759  | 306,498                    | 1,114,792  | 39,191                      | 151,859   |
|                         | Ogos                | 1,210                      | 7,060   | 676                             | 15,733  | 379,289                    | 1,437,772  | 34,220                      | 134,133   |
|                         | Sep.                | 1,008                      | 5,994   | 591                             | 13,600  | 346,161                    | 1,326,184  | 40,373                      | 158,769   |
|                         | Okt.                | 1,210                      | 7,634   | 582                             | 12,910  | 423,761                    | 1,601,499  | 34,797                      | 139,679   |
|                         | Nov.                | 1,008                      | 6,378   | 524                             | 12,168  | 323,014                    | 1,202,565  | 46,004                      | 170,219   |
|                         | Dis.                | 1,210                      | 7,926   | 441                             | 10,097  | 318,362                    | 1,186,862  | 42,842                      | 155,838   |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>       | Jan.                | 1,462                      | 9,358   | 445                             | 9,354   | 404,083                    | 1,521,165  | 30,512                      | 116,812   |
|                         | Feb.                | 806                        | 5,466   | 298                             | 6,941   | 248,333                    | 935,231    | 32,110                      | 127,617   |
|                         | Mac                 | 806                        | 5,552   | 588                             | 14,567  | 311,339                    | 1,243,770  | 37,773                      | 161,521   |
|                         | Apr.                | 2,293                      | 12,432  | 443                             | 10,682  | 344,452                    | 1,437,616  | 24,612                      | 116,454   |
|                         | Mei                 | 1,424                      | 8,568   | 367                             | 9,725   | 282,635                    | 1,195,040  | 34,891                      | 173,170   |
|                         | Jun                 | 1,016                      | 7,047   | 633                             | 16,346  | 242,946                    | 979,912    | 27,097                      | 130,124   |
|                         | Jul.                | 403                        | 3,163   | 510                             | 16,200  | 399,580                    | 1,600,127  | 33,739                      | 169,030   |
|                         | Ogos                | 1,210                      | 7,687   | 721                             | 25,004  | 338,604                    | 1,377,550  | 29,220                      | 158,225   |
|                         | Sep.                | 202                        | 1,501   | 575                             | 19,411  | 330,990                    | 1,322,667  | 21,590                      | 118,649   |
|                         | Okt.                | 605                        | 4,421   | 600                             | 21,574  | 443,862                    | 1,811,530  | 46,586                      | 258,073   |
|                         | Nov.                | 1,210                      | 9,461   | 505                             | 19,514  | 365,290                    | 1,599,933  | 44,920                      | 297,328   |
|                         | Dis.                | 1,251                      | 10,714  | 378                             | 13,888  | 298,331                    | 1,517,291  | 18,067                      | 129,231   |
| 2025                    | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>  | 1,210                      | 10,467  | 263                             | 10,049  | 256,177                    | 1,278,144  | 32,002                      | 254,686   |
|                         | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>  | 1,008                      | 8,654   | 338                             | 13,712  | 311,125                    | 1,502,117  | 25,685                      | 191,243   |
|                         | Mac <sup>pf</sup>   | 605                        | 5,145   | 493                             | 19,048  | 237,074                    | 1,148,821  | 26,867                      | 201,684   |
|                         | Apr. <sup>pf</sup>  | 1,008                      | 8,733   | 375                             | 16,162  | 319,088                    | 1,504,663  | 41,482                      | 317,847   |
|                         | Mei <sup>pf</sup>   | 806                        | 6,359   | 333                             | 13,455  | 310,504                    | 1,374,604  | 22,278                      | 176,567   |
|                         | Jun <sup>pf</sup>   | 202                        | 1,424   | 254                             | 9,679   | 291,662                    | 1,195,247  | 25,738                      | 177,640   |
|                         | Jul <sup>pf</sup>   | 806                        | 5,526   | 247                             | 9,936   | 345,333                    | 1,378,487  | 50,760                      | 330,008   |
|                         | Ogos. <sup>pf</sup> | 202                        | 1,434   | 362                             | 14,483  | 310,232                    | 1,268,207  | 20,293                      | 142,362   |
|                         | Sept. <sup>pf</sup> | 202                        | 1,451   | 428                             | 16,527  | 302,681                    | 1,313,572  | 42,983                      | 324,613   |
|                         | Okt. <sup>pf</sup>  | 403                        | 2,966   | 346                             | 13,894  | 422,111                    | 1,858,779  | 34,885                      | 269,428   |
|                         | Nov. <sup>pf</sup>  | 403                        | 2,927   | 193                             | 7,597   | 359,530                    | 1,581,006  | 26,031                      | 196,328   |
|                         | Dis. <sup>pf</sup>  | 605                        | 4,268   | 384                             | 14,950  | 369,633                    | 1,577,915  | 61,725                      | 433,431   |
| 2026                    | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>  | 202                        | 1,499   | 214                             | 7,788   | 345,356                    | 1,424,051  | 22,052                      | 150,521   |
|                         | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>  | 202                        | 1,430   | 267                             | 10,396  | 347,566                    | 1,409,136  | 28,993                      | 203,602   |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.4b Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Sarawak (Samb.)**
*Table 16.4b Exports of Major and Selected Commodities, Sarawak (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |                     | Petroleum          | Mentah     | Keluaran<br>Petroleum Bertapis |                    | Gas Asli Cecair          |            | Kayu Balak       |                    |
|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------|--------------------|
|                   |                     | Crude<br>Petroleum |            | Refined Petroleum<br>Products  |                    | Liquefied<br>Natural Gas |            | Sawlogs          |                    |
|                   |                     | '000 Tan           | RM '000    | '000 Tan                       | RM '000            | '000 Tan                 | RM '000    | '000 Meter       | RM '000            |
|                   |                     | metrik<br>Tonne    |            | metrik<br>Tonne                |                    | metrik<br>Tonne          |            | padu<br>Cu.metre |                    |
| 2023              |                     | 4,765              | 14,655,856 | 140                            | 574,436            | 24,762                   | 54,787,659 | 553              | 493,005            |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> |                     | 4,628              | 13,804,808 | 308                            | 1,161,063          | 25,408                   | 57,444,069 | 473              | 381,112            |
| 2025              |                     | 4,853              | 11,538,991 | 288                            | 919,661            | 24,494                   | 47,090,431 | 494              | 409,065            |
| 2023              | Mei                 | 471                | 1,353,628  | 5                              | 23,782             | 2,156                    | 4,660,902  | 59               | 55,139             |
|                   | Jun                 | 353                | 1,030,243  | 10                             | 32,016             | 1,740                    | 3,720,467  | 46               | 42,885             |
|                   | Jul.                | 406                | 1,124,720  | 4                              | 20,972             | 1,727                    | 3,489,415  | 48               | 42,616             |
|                   | Ogos                | 357                | 988,615    | 0                              | 1,835 <sup>b</sup> | 2,017                    | 4,243,788  | 75               | 63,590             |
|                   | Sep.                | 390                | 1,198,982  | 4                              | 15,252             | 1,834                    | 3,977,167  | 29               | 25,430             |
|                   | Okt.                | 406                | 1,428,865  | 21                             | 88,613             | 2,081                    | 4,538,107  | 48               | 37,048             |
|                   | Nov.                | 399                | 1,410,452  | 19                             | 86,139             | 2,200                    | 5,029,237  | 64               | 50,322             |
|                   | Dis.                | 556                | 1,873,498  | 14                             | 59,421             | 2,525                    | 5,937,712  | 23               | 19,290             |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.                | 270                | 846,088    | 18                             | 69,968             | 2,302                    | 5,372,493  | 61               | 48,941             |
|                   | Feb.                | 482                | 1,459,318  | 32                             | 126,501            | 2,519                    | 6,112,592  | 30               | 25,051             |
|                   | Mac                 | 289                | 883,621    | 22                             | 99,484             | 2,491                    | 5,973,057  | 32               | 25,951             |
|                   | Apr.                | 520                | 1,675,742  | 29                             | 116,890            | 1,891                    | 4,125,203  | 59               | 48,025             |
|                   | Mei                 | 322                | 1,044,231  | 26                             | 108,121            | 1,642                    | 3,674,217  | 37               | 29,842             |
|                   | Jun                 | 410                | 1,355,094  | 18                             | 67,539             | 1,734                    | 4,055,736  | 22               | 17,486             |
|                   | Jul.                | 316                | 977,467    | 24                             | 96,881             | 2,074                    | 4,648,321  | 54               | 45,733             |
|                   | Ogos                | 429                | 1,310,418  | 28                             | 100,882            | 1,711                    | 4,040,958  | 34               | 27,525             |
|                   | Sep.                | 491                | 1,411,539  | 16                             | 61,082             | 1,917                    | 4,167,758  | 38               | 30,386             |
|                   | Okt.                | 253                | 660,346    | 30                             | 95,440             | 2,296                    | 4,917,886  | 14               | 10,227             |
|                   | Nov.                | 392                | 997,818    | 40                             | 134,102            | 2,388                    | 5,100,334  | 82               | 62,430             |
|                   | Dis.                | 454                | 1,183,126  | 24                             | 84,174             | 2,443                    | 5,255,515  | 11               | 9,515 <sup>c</sup> |
| 2025              | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>  | 373                | 968,298    | 18                             | 60,447             | 2,368                    | 5,016,110  | 54               | 42,681             |
|                   | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>  | 370                | 983,049    | 25                             | 90,926             | 2,084                    | 4,289,950  | 22               | 16,666             |
|                   | Mac <sup>pf</sup>   | 316                | 837,201    | 16                             | 47,449             | 2,390                    | 5,008,112  | 32               | 26,200             |
|                   | Apr. <sup>pf</sup>  | 426                | 1,089,223  | 18                             | 64,102             | 2,052                    | 4,226,317  | 28               | 23,618             |
|                   | Mei <sup>pf</sup>   | 403                | 975,618    | 14                             | 47,698             | 1,030                    | 2,041,309  | 54               | 45,404             |
|                   | Jun <sup>pt</sup>   | 301                | 641,671    | 17                             | 51,841             | 1,597                    | 3,068,113  | 23               | 20,247             |
|                   | Jul <sup>pf</sup>   | 493                | 1,136,131  | 21                             | 65,870             | 1,878                    | 3,615,370  | 34               | 29,670             |
|                   | Ogos. <sup>pf</sup> | 410                | 977,305    | 21                             | 59,237             | 2,081                    | 3,940,705  | 61               | 51,518             |
|                   | Sept. <sup>pf</sup> | 450                | 1,044,666  | 43                             | 141,541            | 1,877                    | 3,388,393  | 61               | 52,039             |
|                   | Okt. <sup>pf</sup>  | 381                | 857,764    | 43                             | 128,698            | 2,429                    | 4,346,556  | 8                | 8,766 <sup>d</sup> |
|                   | Nov. <sup>pf</sup>  | 447                | 988,093    | 19                             | 67,565             | 2,355                    | 4,047,914  | 67               | 51,704             |
|                   | Dis. <sup>pf</sup>  | 482                | 1,039,973  | 32                             | 94,288             | 2,354                    | 4,101,582  | 51               | 40,552             |
| 2026              | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>  | 352                | 728,912    | 36                             | 108,005            | 2,693                    | 4,767,113  | 47               | 32,781             |
|                   | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>  | 387                | 806,041    | 19                             | 58,578             | 2,107                    | 3,463,313  | 41               | 31,240             |

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**
*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*
**Nota/ Note:**
**a & b : Penurunan nilai eksport bagi Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis disebabkan oleh penutupan kilang sejak pertengahan bulan Mac.**
*The decline in value of export for Refined Petroleum Products is due to plant shutdown since mid-March.*

**Jadual 16.4b Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Sarawak (Samb.)**
*Table 16.4b Exports of Major and Selected Commodities, Sarawak (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period  | Kayu Gergaji        |         |         | Udang, Segar,<br>Disejukbekukan |                    | Tepung Dan Kanji<br>Sagu |           | Papan Lapis   |           |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
|                   | Sawn Timber         |         |         | Prawns, Fresh, Frozen           |                    | Sago Flour And Starch    |           | Plywood       |           |
|                   | '000 Meter<br>padu  | RM '000 |         | Tan<br>metrik                   | RM '000            | Tan<br>metrik            | RM '000   | Meter<br>padu | RM '000   |
|                   | Cu.metre            |         |         | Tonne                           |                    | Tonne                    |           | Cu.metre      |           |
| 2023              |                     | 147     | 252,193 | 3,955                           | 85,981             | 35,098                   | 113,839   | 587,931       | 1,421,007 |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> |                     | 97      | 148,306 | 2,331                           | 67,787             | 38,404                   | 107,574   | 609,294       | 1,310,535 |
| 2025              |                     | 86      | 128,008 | 3,315                           | 94,377             | 33,287                   | 9,147,836 | 608,448       | 1,210,215 |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Jul.                | 9       | 16,851  | 139                             | 3,027              | 2,838                    | 9,324     | 41,946        | 98,827    |
|                   | Ogos                | 12      | 23,018  | 138                             | 8,404              | 2,533                    | 7,864     | 76,192        | 181,440   |
|                   | Sep.                | 5       | 9,244   | 420                             | 7,039              | 3,071                    | 9,488     | 47,529        | 110,458   |
|                   | Okt.                | 7       | 13,769  | 479                             | 8,216              | 3,111                    | 9,570     | 56,503        | 134,357   |
|                   | Nov.                | 11      | 19,782  | 510                             | 9,974              | 3,187                    | 9,541     | 60,172        | 144,020   |
|                   | Dis.                | 12      | 20,492  | 478                             | 9,026              | 2,435                    | 7,133     | 48,503        | 116,661   |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.                | 9       | 14,472  | 145                             | 4,120              | 3,597                    | 10,792    | 57,047        | 133,469   |
|                   | Feb.                | 4       | 4,369   | 115                             | 3,170              | 1,917                    | 5,411     | 28,572        | 68,799    |
|                   | Mac                 | 8       | 11,701  | 279                             | 8,418              | 2,823                    | 8,086     | 49,148        | 112,507   |
|                   | Apr.                | 12      | 18,701  | 113                             | 3,313              | 3,222                    | 9,212     | 50,934        | 113,806   |
|                   | Mei                 | 12      | 21,682  | 267                             | 4,126              | 4,194                    | 11,760    | 59,001        | 124,842   |
|                   | Jun                 | 7       | 9,859   | 198                             | 6,469              | 2,776                    | 7,924     | 52,791        | 111,522   |
|                   | Jul.                | 13      | 18,612  | 269                             | 8,935              | 2,870                    | 7,981     | 57,478        | 125,939   |
|                   | Ogos                | 3       | 4,743   | 97                              | 3,208              | 3,554                    | 9,924     | 66,956        | 141,467   |
|                   | Sep.                | 8       | 11,463  | 151                             | 4,502              | 3,224                    | 8,727     | 35,822        | 72,968    |
|                   | Okt.                | 12      | 18,454  | 134                             | 4,355              | 4,085                    | 10,965    | 57,342        | 107,197   |
|                   | Nov.                | 8       | 10,502  | 203                             | 5,508              | 3,162                    | 8,656     | 37,080        | 77,379    |
|                   | Dis.                | 3       | 3,747   | 359                             | 11,663             | 2,979                    | 8,136     | 57,120        | 120,639   |
| 2025              | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>  | 6       | 7,231   | 108                             | 2,926 <sup>c</sup> | 2,641                    | 7,172     | 49,265        | 101,360   |
|                   | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>  | 7       | 13,177  | 257                             | 8,306              | 1,168                    | 3,279     | 41,275        | 79,159    |
|                   | Mac <sup>pf</sup>   | 14      | 22,923  | 279                             | 9,596              | 2,338                    | 6,783     | 65,336        | 129,866   |
|                   | Apr. <sup>pf</sup>  | 10      | 12,216  | 372                             | 8,899              | 3,384                    | 9,592     | 49,390        | 101,110   |
|                   | Mei <sup>pf</sup>   | 8       | 8,855   | 292                             | 8,829              | 3,266                    | 9,426     | 56,402        | 114,094   |
|                   | Jun. <sup>pf</sup>  | 3       | 4,066   | 184                             | 5,213              | 2,492                    | 7,561     | 35,927        | 71,691    |
|                   | Jul. <sup>pf</sup>  | 6       | 7,155   | 340                             | 10,301             | 3,212                    | 9,385     | 70,917        | 141,084   |
|                   | Ogos. <sup>pf</sup> | 7       | 9,849   | 278                             | 7,223              | 2,584                    | 7,293     | 39,672        | 78,909    |
|                   | Sept. <sup>pf</sup> | 5       | 6,616   | 248                             | 6,925              | 2,753                    | 7,815     | 49,536        | 101,065   |
|                   | Okt. <sup>pf</sup>  | 11      | 16,420  | 298                             | 9,727              | 3,750                    | 10,778    | 52,026        | 102,654   |
|                   | Nov. <sup>pf</sup>  | 10      | 15,290  | 312                             | 10,241             | 2,469                    | 6,913     | 58,983        | 112,871   |
|                   | Dis. <sup>pf</sup>  | 4       | 4,211   | 348                             | 6,190              | 3,230                    | 9,061,838 | 39,719        | 76,352    |
| 2026              | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>  | 8       | 11,689  | 224                             | 4,748              | 2,848                    | 7,940     | 43,898        | 81,384    |
|                   | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>  | 6       | 8,751   | 54                              | 1,576 <sup>k</sup> | 1,031                    | 2,847     | 38,162        | 69,800    |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.4b Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Sarawak (Samb.)**  
**Table 16.4b Exports of Major and Selected Commodities, Sarawak (Cont'd.)**

| Tempoh<br>Period    |                    | Venir Keping       |                 | Papan Gentian |         | Urea       |                      | Barangan Lain Daripada Aluminium |           |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------|------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
|                     |                    | Veneer Sheets      |                 | Fibreboard    |         | Urea       |                      | Other Articles Of Aluminium      |           |
|                     |                    | Meter padu         | RM '000         | Meter padu    | RM '000 | Tan metrik | RM '000              | Tan metrik                       | RM '000   |
|                     |                    | Cu.metre           |                 | Cu.metre      |         | Tonne      |                      | Tonne                            |           |
| 2023                |                    | 11,263             | 19,703          | 202,672       | 485,155 | 332,705    | 548,067              | 1,170                            | 545,703   |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>   |                    | 9,062              | 16,304          | 202,093       | 453,604 | 412,332    | 625,666              | 3,237                            | 875,589   |
| 2025                |                    | 3,858              | 7,975           | 190,290       | 417,242 | 484,411    | 829,046              | 3,439                            | 1,029,725 |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>   | Jul.               | 359                | 664             | 17,038        | 41,864  | 6,677      | 9,605                | 116                              | 43,880    |
|                     | Ogos               | 349                | 892             | 18,063        | 43,624  | 500        | 965 <sup>b</sup>     | 90                               | 35,640    |
|                     | Sep.               | 345                | 884             | 14,086        | 32,960  | -          | -                    | 32                               | 16,992    |
|                     | Okt.               | 495                | 996             | 20,379        | 46,312  | 48,456     | 90,731               | 96                               | 54,959    |
|                     | Nov.               | 2,411              | 3,034           | 17,629        | 41,619  | 25,080     | 44,517               | 108                              | 58,617    |
|                     | Dis.               | 462                | 1,168           | 17,088        | 38,795  | 57,555     | 89,160               | 106                              | 61,129    |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>   | Jan.               | 1,385              | 1,761           | 20,309        | 47,346  | 59,658     | 89,370 <sup>b</sup>  | 130                              | 60,726    |
|                     | Feb.               | 865                | 1,013           | 14,746        | 32,149  | 6,687      | 12,256 <sup>b</sup>  | 215                              | 65,702    |
|                     | Mac                | 650                | 1,202           | 16,319        | 37,733  | 10,650     | 19,128               | 215                              | 78,069    |
|                     | Apr.               | 870                | 1,600           | 19,922        | 44,851  | 30,379     | 45,012               | 293                              | 80,915    |
|                     | Mei                | 420                | 955             | 15,898        | 36,358  | 23,120     | 32,216               | 260                              | 75,483    |
|                     | Jun                | 984                | 1,947           | 11,385        | 25,228  | 25,928     | 38,666               | 272                              | 75,456    |
|                     | Jul.               | 744                | 1,444           | 20,662        | 47,229  | 49,611     | 79,087               | 312                              | 77,165    |
|                     | Ogos               | 558                | 1,169           | 14,998        | 34,184  | 27,173     | 42,141               | 313                              | 75,976    |
|                     | Sep.               | 1,060              | 2,028           | 18,808        | 43,192  | 41,281     | 58,637               | 314                              | 69,298    |
|                     | Okt.               | 555                | 1,093           | 17,823        | 37,935  | 53,446     | 81,364               | 330                              | 72,525    |
|                     | Nov.               | 357                | 730             | 17,156        | 38,243  | 55,787     | 84,806               | 283                              | 68,878    |
|                     | Dis.               | 616                | 1,362           | 14,067        | 29,155  | 28,613     | 42,982               | 301                              | 75,396    |
|                     | 2025               | Jan. <sup>pf</sup> | 189             | 487           | 17,327  | 38,179     | 73,093               | 112,099 <sup>d</sup>             | 342       |
| Feb. <sup>pf</sup>  |                    | 286                | 484             | 16,201        | 35,817  | 37,534     | 62,647               | 305                              | 80,058    |
| Mac <sup>pf</sup>   |                    | 433                | 1,085           | 16,151        | 35,207  | 20,042     | 39,767               | 266                              | 78,480    |
| Apr. <sup>pf</sup>  |                    | 20                 | 41 <sup>e</sup> | 12,381        | 26,309  | 59,843     | 100,702              | 223                              | 68,058    |
| Mei <sup>pf</sup>   |                    | 600                | 1,378           | 18,012        | 38,239  | 156        | 288 <sup>f</sup>     | 330                              | 94,690    |
| Jun. <sup>pf</sup>  |                    | -                  | - <sup>g</sup>  | 15,504        | 34,287  | 54,553     | 92,138               | 288                              | 82,096    |
| Jul. <sup>pf</sup>  |                    | 514                | 901             | 18,434        | 40,217  | 25,781     | 42,993               | 331                              | 91,986    |
| Ogos. <sup>pf</sup> |                    | 343                | 488             | 16,716        | 37,033  | 6,500      | 11,280               | 311                              | 87,384    |
| Sept. <sup>pf</sup> |                    | 1                  | 3 <sup>h</sup>  | 12,277        | 26,046  | 34,528     | 57,989               | 338                              | 91,235    |
| Okt. <sup>pf</sup>  |                    | 531                | 1,031           | 18,995        | 41,447  | 439        | 1,343 <sup>i</sup>   | 351                              | 89,431    |
| Nov. <sup>pf</sup>  |                    | 545                | 1,205           | 14,531        | 32,741  | 134,124    | 244,624 <sup>j</sup> | 354                              | 82,510    |
| Dis. <sup>pf</sup>  |                    | 396                | 872             | 13,762        | 31,720  | 37,818     | 63,175               | 489                              | 99,791    |
| 2026                | Jan. <sup>pf</sup> | 659                | 1,152           | 21,337        | 48,064  | 36,400     | 57,720               | 485                              | 105,562   |
|                     | Feb. <sup>pf</sup> | 516                | 1,167           | 15,332        | 34,648  | 93,285     | 155,648              | 457                              | 91,332    |

Nota/Notes :

a & b : Penurunan nilai eksport bagi Urea disebabkan oleh penutupan kilang yang tidak dirancang.

c : Penurunan nilai eksport bagi Udang, Segar, Disejukkan disebabkan oleh tiada transaksi pengeksportan ke China.

d : Peningkatan nilai eksport Urea disebabkan oleh peningkatan transaksi pengeksportan ke India dan Republik Korea.

e & g : Penurunan nilai eksport Venir Keping dipengaruhi oleh penjadualan perkapalan.

f : Penurunan nilai eksport Urea dipengaruhi oleh penjadualan perkapalan.

j : Peningkatan nilai eksport Urea disebabkan ada transaksi eksport ke India, Philippines dan Republik Korea berbanding 3 bulan yang lepas.

a & b : The decline in value of export for Urea is due to unplanned shutdown at plant.

c : The drop in export value for Prawns, Fresh, Frozen is due to a lack of export transactions to China.

d : The increase in export value for Urea is due to the rise in the export transactions to India and Republic of Korea.

e & g : The decrease in the export value of Veneer Sheets is affected by the shipment schedule.

f : The decrease in the export value of Urea is affected by the shipment schedule.

j : The increase in the value of Urea exports is due to export transactions to India, the Philippines, and the Republic of Korea compared to three months ago.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.5a Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Sabah**
*Table 16.5a Imports of Major and Selected Commodities, Sabah*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | Beras                         |         | Gula daripada bit atau<br>tebu mentah |         | Bir dan stout                  |         | Rokok             |         |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|
|                         |       | <i>Rice</i>                   |         | <i>Raw beet and cane<br/>sugar</i>    |         | <i>Beer and stout</i>          |         | <i>Cigarettes</i> |         |
|                         |       | Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i> | RM `000 | Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i>         | RM `000 | `000<br>Liter<br><i>Litres</i> | RM `000 | Kilogram          | RM `000 |
| 2023                    |       | 260,153                       | 641,512 | 62,044                                | 176,176 | 24,765                         | 323,201 | 265,124           | 131,689 |
| 2024                    |       | 270,870                       | 785,896 | 70,487                                | 213,062 | 29,810                         | 396,007 | 245,282           | 135,376 |
| 2025                    |       | 286,581                       | 589,070 | 66,637                                | 188,539 | 35,335                         | 434,856 | 261,749           | 153,783 |
| 2023                    | Mei   | 28,974                        | 61,688  | 4,360                                 | 11,897  | 1,870                          | 20,048  | 26,873            | 14,948  |
|                         | Jun   | 14,086                        | 34,966  | 5,627                                 | 15,839  | 1,771                          | 20,497  | 31,222            | 19,307  |
|                         | Jul.  | 10,700                        | 26,201  | 5,797                                 | 16,197  | 1,744                          | 23,516  | 7,418             | 3,718   |
|                         | Ogos  | 25,512                        | 61,983  | 5,388                                 | 14,669  | 1,714                          | 24,949  | 57,143            | 15,006  |
|                         | Sep.  | 29,216                        | 79,304  | 6,324                                 | 18,605  | 1,017                          | 20,040  | 24,595            | 13,820  |
|                         | Okt.  | 18,809                        | 55,196  | 4,942                                 | 15,809  | 2,153                          | 25,665  | 19,739            | 8,647   |
|                         | Nov.  | 34,707                        | 98,653  | 3,738                                 | 11,794  | 2,760                          | 33,583  | 22,622            | 14,722  |
|                         | Dis.  | 9,611                         | 29,894  | 5,461                                 | 16,670  | 2,201                          | 32,506  | 22,640            | 14,878  |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | 16,569                        | 50,049  | 7,109                                 | 21,784  | 2,603                          | 31,205  | 14,139            | 6,858   |
|                         | Feb.  | 32,225                        | 94,685  | 6,520                                 | 20,384  | 2,011                          | 26,716  | 19,740            | 8,706   |
|                         | Mac   | 18,941                        | 57,098  | 6,945                                 | 21,684  | 1,815                          | 25,318  | 25,438            | 15,568  |
|                         | Apr.  | 42,495                        | 128,299 | 7,897                                 | 24,020  | 2,068                          | 28,392  | 15,056            | 7,792   |
|                         | Mei   | 28,666                        | 85,155  | 4,944                                 | 14,835  | 3,202                          | 38,909  | 21,790            | 11,070  |
|                         | Jun   | 30,287                        | 86,503  | 5,080                                 | 14,413  | 2,161                          | 28,679  | 23,352            | 13,899  |
|                         | Jul.  | 29,069                        | 86,383  | 6,320                                 | 18,974  | 3,208                          | 41,477  | 21,158            | 14,939  |
|                         | Ogos  | 20,093                        | 57,655  | 5,392                                 | 17,352  | 2,681                          | 35,213  | 31,524            | 17,485  |
|                         | Sep.  | 9,771                         | 25,052  | 5,697                                 | 16,824  | 2,447                          | 31,370  | 10,311            | 4,588   |
|                         | Okt.  | 13,652                        | 34,886  | 5,439                                 | 15,844  | 2,593                          | 34,763  | 19,818            | 10,714  |
|                         | Nov.  | 20,873                        | 54,055  | 5,091                                 | 15,144  | 2,730                          | 42,169  | 12,185            | 5,846   |
|                         | Dis.  | 8,230                         | 26,077  | 4,051                                 | 11,805  | 2,292                          | 31,794  | 30,772            | 17,911  |
| 2025 <sup>P</sup>       | Jan.  | 28,600                        | 67,059  | 5,254                                 | 15,099  | 2,628                          | 33,438  | 10,943            | 6,525   |
|                         | Feb.  | 20,816                        | 46,387  | 5,725                                 | 16,319  | 2,170                          | 26,937  | 20,725            | 11,746  |
|                         | Mac   | 24,047                        | 57,968  | 5,057                                 | 14,553  | 1,738                          | 26,587  | 20,751            | 10,961  |
|                         | Apr.  | 32,460                        | 76,567  | 6,704                                 | 19,201  | 2,610                          | 32,418  | 27,286            | 16,393  |
|                         | Mei   | 36,096                        | 73,655  | 6,161                                 | 17,249  | 2,554                          | 37,075  | 20,001            | 14,536  |
|                         | Jun   | 19,640                        | 38,523  | 4,538                                 | 12,844  | 2,606                          | 29,569  | 18,320            | 7,392   |
|                         | Julai | 22,357                        | 40,521  | 3,201                                 | 9,259   | 4,296                          | 49,874  | 19,773            | 15,135  |
|                         | Ogos  | 22,010                        | 39,217  | 4,479                                 | 12,920  | 2,496                          | 31,462  | 24,588            | 11,545  |
|                         | Sep.  | 19,858                        | 36,479  | 6,450                                 | 17,914  | 3,007                          | 36,617  | 19,487            | 12,659  |
|                         | Okt.  | 20,516                        | 38,270  | 6,547                                 | 18,843  | 3,951                          | 42,903  | 19,618            | 10,546  |
|                         | Nov.  | 23,343                        | 42,109  | 5,689                                 | 15,593  | 3,523                          | 42,704  | 21,307            | 12,038  |
|                         | Dis.  | 16,837                        | 32,315  | 6,831                                 | 18,744  | 3,757                          | 45,272  | 38,951            | 24,307  |
| 2026 <sup>P</sup>       | Jan.  | 21,911                        | 36,644  | 5,323                                 | 14,039  | 2,761                          | 27,772  | 1,429             | 678     |
|                         | Feb.  | 24,142                        | 39,113  | 3,397                                 | 9,197   | 3,685                          | 34,519  | 20,137            | 10,994  |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.5a Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Sabah (Samb.)**
*Table 16.5a Imports of Major and Selected Commodities, Sabah (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | Minyak kelapa sawit<br>mentah<br><i>Crude palm oil</i> |         | Keluaran petroleum<br>bertapis<br><i>Refined Petroleum<br/>Products</i> |           | Baja, dikilangkan<br><i>Fertilizers, manufactured</i> |           | Keluaran besi, gelek<br>rata atau keluli<br><i>Flat-rolled products of<br/>iron or steel</i> |         |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                         |       | Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i>                          | RM `000 | '000 Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i>                                      | RM `000   | Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i>                         | RM `000   | Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i>                                                                | RM `000 |
|                         |       |                                                        |         |                                                                         |           |                                                       |           |                                                                                              |         |
| 2023                    |       | 12,794                                                 | 49,972  | 1,145                                                                   | 4,674,922 | 619,310                                               | 968,290   | 138,768                                                                                      | 576,163 |
| 2024                    |       | 3,043                                                  | 11,255  | 1,397                                                                   | 5,193,976 | 783,720                                               | 1,013,506 | 144,761                                                                                      | 547,503 |
| 2025                    |       | -                                                      | -       | 1,478                                                                   | 4,628,639 | 882,895                                               | 1,104,438 | 164,217                                                                                      | 530,032 |
| 2023                    | Mei   | -                                                      | -       | 107                                                                     | 400,058   | 91,495                                                | 143,488   | 6,176                                                                                        | 30,234  |
|                         | Jun   | -                                                      | -       | 98                                                                      | 372,409   | 44,592                                                | 66,902    | 11,277                                                                                       | 53,456  |
|                         | Jul.  | -                                                      | -       | 54                                                                      | 209,706   | 49,041                                                | 79,026    | 13,176                                                                                       | 50,465  |
|                         | Ogos  | 1,806                                                  | 6,371   | 87                                                                      | 353,359   | 54,979                                                | 83,787    | 8,855                                                                                        | 39,051  |
|                         | Sep.  | -                                                      | -       | 160                                                                     | 698,795   | 42,946                                                | 79,100    | 8,769                                                                                        | 38,670  |
|                         | Okt.  | -                                                      | -       | 94                                                                      | 429,186   | 81,198                                                | 121,622   | 21,334                                                                                       | 78,171  |
|                         | Nov.  | 3,496                                                  | 13,121  | 72                                                                      | 320,190   | 75,087                                                | 97,276    | 13,798                                                                                       | 62,434  |
|                         | Dis.  | -                                                      | -       | 87                                                                      | 355,848   | 17,851                                                | 27,058    | 8,952                                                                                        | 37,121  |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | 3,043                                                  | 11,255  | 136                                                                     | 527,877   | 104,088                                               | 139,875   | 6,803                                                                                        | 26,982  |
|                         | Feb.  | -                                                      | -       | 105                                                                     | 423,480   | 63,191                                                | 84,138    | 17,680                                                                                       | 65,938  |
|                         | Mac   | -                                                      | -       | 60                                                                      | 247,157   | 35,909                                                | 53,261    | 6,152                                                                                        | 27,296  |
|                         | Apr.  | -                                                      | -       | 130                                                                     | 519,660   | 75,091                                                | 105,335   | 18,301                                                                                       | 65,565  |
|                         | Mei   | -                                                      | -       | 147                                                                     | 564,329   | 78,443                                                | 86,483    | 11,156                                                                                       | 49,868  |
|                         | Jun   | -                                                      | -       | 106                                                                     | 408,307   | 20,173                                                | 35,163    | 6,556                                                                                        | 28,224  |
|                         | Jul.  | -                                                      | -       | 144                                                                     | 543,932   | 53,282                                                | 78,105    | 11,838                                                                                       | 49,736  |
|                         | Ogos  | -                                                      | -       | 143                                                                     | 544,307   | 111,310                                               | 146,787   | 16,439                                                                                       | 61,118  |
|                         | Sep.  | -                                                      | -       | 73                                                                      | 278,185   | 70,092                                                | 84,244    | 19,782                                                                                       | 66,575  |
|                         | Okt.  | -                                                      | -       | 137                                                                     | 430,935   | 52,099                                                | 73,702    | 8,781                                                                                        | 32,206  |
|                         | Nov.  | -                                                      | -       | 113                                                                     | 365,792   | 78,532                                                | 75,033    | 7,305                                                                                        | 27,622  |
|                         | Dis.  | -                                                      | -       | 103                                                                     | 340,016   | 41,509                                                | 51,379    | 13,968                                                                                       | 46,373  |
| 2025 <sup>P</sup>       | Jan.  | -                                                      | -       | 130                                                                     | 420,281   | 65,648                                                | 85,731    | 9,606                                                                                        | 35,022  |
|                         | Feb.  | -                                                      | -       | 87                                                                      | 293,895   | 27,281                                                | 30,666    | 12,960                                                                                       | 41,436  |
|                         | Mac   | -                                                      | -       | 82                                                                      | 291,583   | 130,122                                               | 163,758   | 15,581                                                                                       | 50,145  |
|                         | Apr.  | -                                                      | -       | 90                                                                      | 301,641   | 60,444                                                | 90,431    | 17,124                                                                                       | 51,011  |
|                         | Mei   | -                                                      | -       | 150                                                                     | 464,866   | 48,530                                                | 63,511    | 8,742                                                                                        | 29,928  |
|                         | Jun   | -                                                      | -       | 106                                                                     | 325,240   | 77,305                                                | 119,792   | 9,989                                                                                        | 34,622  |
|                         | Julai | -                                                      | -       | 131                                                                     | 412,647   | 92,448                                                | 99,309    | 9,215                                                                                        | 32,351  |
|                         | Ogos  | -                                                      | -       | 157                                                                     | 446,294   | 43,579                                                | 70,022    | 6,341                                                                                        | 22,625  |
|                         | Sep.  | -                                                      | -       | 147                                                                     | 438,161   | 68,953                                                | 91,492    | 12,197                                                                                       | 39,644  |
|                         | Okt.  | -                                                      | -       | 148                                                                     | 452,455   | 130,587                                               | 147,479   | 10,659                                                                                       | 35,720  |
|                         | Nov.  | -                                                      | -       | 109                                                                     | 334,717   | 41,503                                                | 55,282    | 44,766                                                                                       | 132,904 |
|                         | Dis.  | -                                                      | -       | 145                                                                     | 446,858   | 96,496                                                | 86,965    | 7,037                                                                                        | 24,623  |
| 2026 <sup>P</sup>       | Jan.  | -                                                      | -       | 185                                                                     | 517,526   | 42,537                                                | 51,198    | 6,655                                                                                        | 21,775  |
|                         | Feb.  | -                                                      | -       | 65                                                                      | 196,827   | 24,885                                                | 37,933    | 8,149                                                                                        | 24,512  |

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**
*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**Jadual 16.5a Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Sabah (Samb.)**  
**Table 16.5a Imports of Major and Selected Commodities, Sabah (Cont'd.)**

|                   |       | Batang pipih, batang bulat dsb. daripada besi atau keluli |         | Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli |         | Jentera-jentera penggali, perata, penolak, dll. |         | Motokar sudah dipasang (termasuk baru dan lama)        |           |
|-------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Tempoh<br>Period  |       | Iron or steel bars, rods, etc.                            |         | Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel  |         | Excavators, leveller's, bulldozers, etc.        |         | Motor cars, completely built-up (include new and used) |           |
|                   |       | Tan metrik<br>Tonne                                       | RM `000 | Tan metrik<br>Tonne                         | RM `000 | Unit                                            | RM `000 | Unit                                                   | RM `000   |
| 2023              |       | 136,786                                                   | 443,624 | 91,571                                      | 655,294 | 4,643                                           | 479,335 | 43,499                                                 | 1,798,107 |
| 2024              |       | 139,297                                                   | 434,843 | 90,350                                      | 800,362 | 5,721                                           | 633,879 | 55,608                                                 | 2,434,221 |
| 2025              |       | 179,004                                                   | 478,834 | 80,943                                      | 560,113 | 7,532                                           | 556,054 | 53,588                                                 | 2,300,334 |
| 2023              | Jul.  | 16,695                                                    | 51,594  | 4,756                                       | 33,355  | 317                                             | 53,776  | 3,854                                                  | 157,082   |
|                   | Ogos  | 18,922                                                    | 59,816  | 12,866                                      | 105,598 | 328                                             | 45,290  | 3,840                                                  | 162,095   |
|                   | Sep.  | 14,544                                                    | 43,285  | 5,638                                       | 41,305  | 1,757                                           | 44,896  | 3,481                                                  | 140,671   |
|                   | Okt.  | 9,584                                                     | 30,652  | 10,964                                      | 79,760  | 349                                             | 44,082  | 4,635                                                  | 182,936   |
|                   | Nov.  | 10,941                                                    | 35,841  | 9,784                                       | 101,571 | 224                                             | 47,490  | 2,776                                                  | 112,663   |
|                   | Dis.  | 8,882                                                     | 28,804  | 4,053                                       | 37,110  | 395                                             | 25,335  | 4,611                                                  | 181,337   |
| 2024              | Jan.  | 10,880                                                    | 35,003  | 8,822                                       | 77,083  | 2,835                                           | 33,347  | 3,984                                                  | 170,944   |
|                   | Feb.  | 14,156                                                    | 45,568  | 7,362                                       | 48,269  | 151                                             | 37,567  | 5,223                                                  | 270,162   |
|                   | Mac   | 11,382                                                    | 40,477  | 7,388                                       | 55,199  | 170                                             | 33,552  | 5,148                                                  | 223,527   |
|                   | Apr.  | 10,572                                                    | 35,439  | 6,682                                       | 60,241  | 213                                             | 46,371  | 3,423                                                  | 151,417   |
|                   | Mei   | 6,024                                                     | 19,802  | 9,454                                       | 89,963  | 332                                             | 93,915  | 4,497                                                  | 176,681   |
|                   | Jun   | 9,196                                                     | 29,630  | 6,859                                       | 65,892  | 145                                             | 37,959  | 4,730                                                  | 181,383   |
|                   | Jul.  | 17,023                                                    | 52,666  | 10,634                                      | 72,553  | 531                                             | 51,682  | 4,746                                                  | 178,394   |
|                   | Ogos  | 10,028                                                    | 30,595  | 5,725                                       | 42,221  | 385                                             | 80,835  | 4,311                                                  | 173,548   |
|                   | Sep.  | 13,635                                                    | 42,083  | 7,087                                       | 97,176  | 265                                             | 46,791  | 5,462                                                  | 263,603   |
|                   | Okt.  | 7,997                                                     | 21,642  | 6,643                                       | 63,934  | 226                                             | 55,772  | 5,055                                                  | 233,762   |
|                   | Nov.  | 20,484                                                    | 59,520  | 7,779                                       | 61,137  | 228                                             | 54,852  | 3,953                                                  | 180,818   |
|                   | Dis.  | 7,920                                                     | 22,420  | 5,914                                       | 66,694  | 240                                             | 61,236  | 5,076                                                  | 229,982   |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup> | Jan.  | 13,570                                                    | 39,278  | 5,254                                       | 90,856  | 720                                             | 79,028  | 3,520                                                  | 149,775   |
|                   | Feb.  | 11,609                                                    | 32,745  | 3,932                                       | 25,337  | 146                                             | 33,712  | 4,754                                                  | 195,194   |
|                   | Mac   | 14,034                                                    | 39,505  | 4,025                                       | 19,843  | 161                                             | 26,724  | 5,184                                                  | 227,970   |
|                   | Apr.  | 19,014                                                    | 51,772  | 4,377                                       | 53,957  | 236                                             | 29,927  | 4,387                                                  | 199,169   |
|                   | Mei   | 13,224                                                    | 37,048  | 11,772                                      | 73,983  | 312                                             | 28,483  | 3,992                                                  | 164,047   |
|                   | Jun   | 21,429                                                    | 56,327  | 5,672                                       | 70,293  | 246                                             | 49,828  | 4,871                                                  | 227,994   |
|                   | Julai | 16,575                                                    | 43,338  | 8,104                                       | 45,590  | 255                                             | 41,598  | 4,868                                                  | 182,911   |
|                   | Ogos  | 16,569                                                    | 41,062  | 7,577                                       | 55,501  | 413                                             | 84,619  | 3,660                                                  | 151,319   |
|                   | Sep.  | 10,392                                                    | 26,835  | 9,101                                       | 25,577  | 479                                             | 67,596  | 5,337                                                  | 224,996   |
|                   | Okt.  | 11,935                                                    | 32,194  | 7,055                                       | 27,916  | 1,302                                           | 42,819  | 3,857                                                  | 164,961   |
|                   | Nov.  | 13,406                                                    | 35,238  | 5,811                                       | 29,816  | 2,644                                           | 44,388  | 4,352                                                  | 179,070   |
|                   | Dis.  | 17,249                                                    | 43,492  | 8,264                                       | 41,444  | 618                                             | 27,333  | 4,806                                                  | 232,929   |
| 2026 <sup>p</sup> | Jan.  | 18,711                                                    | 46,813  | 5,808                                       | 40,794  | 298                                             | 46,782  | 5,426                                                  | 232,755   |
|                   | Feb.  | 12,406                                                    | 30,458  | 10,500                                      | 38,823  | 228                                             | 20,823  | 3,991                                                  | 189,090   |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia



**Jadual 16.5a Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Sabah (Samb.)**

*Table 16.5a Imports of Major and Selected Commodities, Sabah (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> | Lain-lain kenderaan<br>penumpang bermotor,<br>sudah dipasang<br>(termasuk baru dan<br>lama)     |         | Motorbas dan kenderaan<br>barang, sudah dipasang<br>(termasuk baru dan<br>lama)                |         | Pakaian dan segala<br>kelengkapan pakaian               |         | Alat-alat untuk jentera<br>pembinaan dan<br>perlombongan, t.s.t.l.   |         |         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                         | <i>Other passengers motor<br/>vehicles, completely built-<br/>up (include new and<br/>used)</i> |         | <i>Motor buses and goods<br/>vehicles, completely built-<br/>up (include new and<br/>used)</i> |         | <i>Articles of apparel and<br/>clothing accessories</i> |         | <i>Parts for construction<br/>and mining machineries,<br/>n.e.s.</i> |         |         |
|                         | Unit                                                                                            | RM `000 | Unit                                                                                           | RM `000 | Unit                                                    | RM `000 | Unit                                                                 | RM `000 |         |
| 2023                    |                                                                                                 | 19,886  | 1,668,048                                                                                      | 14,940  | 1,799,010                                               | -       | 1,013,025                                                            | -       | 468,448 |
| 2024                    |                                                                                                 | 16,602  | 1,344,473                                                                                      | 14,418  | 1,771,914                                               | -       | 1,326,416                                                            | -       | 633,829 |
| 2025                    |                                                                                                 | 18,949  | 1,495,550                                                                                      | 15,573  | 1,850,161                                               | -       | 2,403,482                                                            | -       | 387,166 |
| 2023                    | Jul.                                                                                            | 1,822   | 162,502                                                                                        | 1,611   | 187,995                                                 | -       | 77,411                                                               | -       | 40,005  |
|                         | Ogos                                                                                            | 1,632   | 137,940                                                                                        | 1,275   | 163,429                                                 | -       | 79,120                                                               | -       | 56,776  |
|                         | Sep.                                                                                            | 1,652   | 132,268                                                                                        | 1,437   | 188,884                                                 | -       | 70,283                                                               | -       | 35,817  |
|                         | Okt.                                                                                            | 2,015   | 183,003                                                                                        | 1,362   | 163,131                                                 | -       | 94,918                                                               | -       | 45,306  |
|                         | Nov.                                                                                            | 1,399   | 113,201                                                                                        | 1,220   | 151,557                                                 | -       | 100,040                                                              | -       | 41,570  |
|                         | Dis.                                                                                            | 1,689   | 129,847                                                                                        | 1,492   | 180,795                                                 | -       | 116,867                                                              | -       | 35,825  |
| 2024                    | Jan.                                                                                            | 832     | 60,885                                                                                         | 921     | 116,310                                                 | -       | 115,645                                                              | -       | 43,512  |
|                         | Feb.                                                                                            | 1,092   | 91,242                                                                                         | 1,311   | 166,699                                                 | -       | 114,068                                                              | -       | 38,555  |
|                         | Mac                                                                                             | 1,500   | 121,685                                                                                        | 1,257   | 148,648                                                 | -       | 131,288                                                              | -       | 33,537  |
|                         | Apr.                                                                                            | 1,226   | 97,488                                                                                         | 1,664   | 205,422                                                 | -       | 84,297                                                               | -       | 49,841  |
|                         | Mei                                                                                             | 2,150   | 181,098                                                                                        | 1,663   | 205,362                                                 | -       | 57,003                                                               | -       | 41,333  |
|                         | Jun                                                                                             | 1,766   | 157,028                                                                                        | 1,164   | 137,019                                                 | -       | 66,606                                                               | -       | 43,150  |
|                         | Jul.                                                                                            | 1,913   | 154,736                                                                                        | 1,352   | 166,223                                                 | -       | 88,492                                                               | -       | 44,779  |
|                         | Ogos                                                                                            | 1,592   | 126,293                                                                                        | 966     | 122,427                                                 | -       | 118,196                                                              | -       | 55,542  |
|                         | Sep.                                                                                            | 1,195   | 97,155                                                                                         | 1,451   | 175,937                                                 | -       | 109,602                                                              | -       | 43,545  |
|                         | Okt.                                                                                            | 1,138   | 87,111                                                                                         | 1,084   | 143,231                                                 | -       | 124,232                                                              | -       | 36,536  |
|                         | Nov.                                                                                            | 886     | 65,708                                                                                         | 1,127   | 141,633                                                 | -       | 124,369                                                              | -       | 36,833  |
|                         | Dis.                                                                                            | 1,312   | 104,045                                                                                        | 1,289   | 149,102                                                 | -       | 178,773                                                              | -       | 42,067  |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>       | Jan.                                                                                            | 1,361   | 112,627                                                                                        | 976     | 118,476                                                 | -       | 199,284                                                              | -       | 31,057  |
|                         | Feb.                                                                                            | 1,779   | 142,018                                                                                        | 1,543   | 188,918                                                 | -       | 198,055                                                              | -       | 27,211  |
|                         | Mac                                                                                             | 1,261   | 89,735                                                                                         | 1,095   | 130,017                                                 | -       | 242,898                                                              | -       | 22,171  |
|                         | Apr.                                                                                            | 1,636   | 124,020                                                                                        | 1,409   | 166,869                                                 | -       | 179,354                                                              | -       | 38,433  |
|                         | Mei                                                                                             | 1,261   | 104,125                                                                                        | 1,085   | 129,054                                                 | -       | 181,861                                                              | -       | 24,176  |
|                         | Jun                                                                                             | 1,275   | 104,020                                                                                        | 1,025   | 130,387                                                 | -       | 166,050                                                              | -       | 38,937  |
|                         | Julai                                                                                           | 1,852   | 146,280                                                                                        | 1,583   | 182,062                                                 | -       | 186,185                                                              | -       | 31,970  |
|                         | Ogos                                                                                            | 1,425   | 103,279                                                                                        | 960     | 115,772                                                 | -       | 290,506                                                              | -       | 33,660  |
|                         | Sep.                                                                                            | 1,820   | 138,963                                                                                        | 1,815   | 212,011                                                 | -       | 159,095                                                              | -       | 29,935  |
|                         | Okt.                                                                                            | 1,778   | 151,689                                                                                        | 1,529   | 182,064                                                 | -       | 181,717                                                              | -       | 38,361  |
|                         | Nov.                                                                                            | 1,735   | 142,162                                                                                        | 1,145   | 131,913                                                 | -       | 191,399                                                              | -       | 26,344  |
|                         | Dis.                                                                                            | 1,766   | 136,632                                                                                        | 1,408   | 162,618                                                 | -       | 227,079                                                              | -       | 44,912  |
| 2026 <sup>p</sup>       | Jan.                                                                                            | 1,248   | 79,539                                                                                         | 1,102   | 130,703                                                 | -       | 184,892                                                              | -       | 28,859  |
|                         | Feb.                                                                                            | 1,393   | 113,265                                                                                        | 1,412   | 160,935                                                 | -       | 223,465                                                              | -       | 23,973  |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.5b Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Sarawak**  
**Table 16.5b Imports of Major and Selected Commodities, Sarawak**

| Tempoh<br>Period  | Beras                  |         | Gula daripada bit atau tebu |         | Gandum belum dikilang  |         | Jagung (Termasuk Jagung Manis) |         |
|-------------------|------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|
|                   | Rice                   |         | Raw beet and cane sugar     |         | Wheat, unmilled        |         | Maize (Incl. Sweet Corn)       |         |
|                   | Tan<br>metrik<br>Tonne | RM `000 | Tan<br>metrik<br>Tonne      | RM `000 | Tan<br>metrik<br>Tonne | RM `000 | Tan<br>metrik<br>Tonne         | RM `000 |
|                   |                        |         |                             |         |                        |         |                                |         |
| 2023              | 152,721                | 400,611 | 60,200                      | 178,443 | 96,298                 | 165,600 | 324,369                        | 472,581 |
| 2024              | 196,051                | 585,945 | 71,010                      | 223,269 | 84,310                 | 125,039 | 344,809                        | 429,640 |
| 2025 <sup>f</sup> | 209,502                | 447,613 | 69,718                      | 200,518 | 95,437                 | 122,749 | 354,596                        | 428,062 |
|                   |                        |         |                             |         |                        |         |                                |         |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Jul.                   | 10,054  | 24,898                      | 7,319   | 21,153                 | 11,959  | 19,430                         | 13,511  |
|                   | Ogos                   | 17,966  | 45,884                      | 6,121   | 18,123                 | 2,345   | 3,700                          | 38,693  |
|                   | Sep.                   | 14,295  | 39,859                      | 4,787   | 15,094                 | 5,862   | 9,321                          | 32,515  |
|                   | Okt.                   | 17,414  | 47,723                      | 4,076   | 12,806                 | 6,408   | 10,377                         | 18,711  |
|                   | Nov.                   | 30,927  | 89,998                      | 4,443   | 14,911                 | 11,534  | 18,716                         | 32,815  |
|                   | Dis.                   | 5,812   | 17,475                      | 6,168   | 19,664                 | 5,163   | 8,343                          | 12,736  |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.                   | 13,490  | 39,880                      | 7,915   | 26,261                 | 4,544   | 7,568                          | 34,423  |
|                   | Feb.                   | 14,853  | 44,908                      | 4,842   | 15,340                 | 1,519   | 2,371                          | 7,608   |
|                   | Mac                    | 8,052   | 27,042                      | 6,273   | 19,649                 | 24,623  | 39,200 <sup>d</sup>            | 42,145  |
|                   | Apr.                   | 37,688  | 116,987                     | 5,538   | 17,445                 | 15      | 54 <sup>e</sup>                | 22,107  |
|                   | Mei                    | 28,899  | 91,102                      | 5,506   | 17,318                 | 5,343   | 8,467                          | 34,403  |
|                   | Jun                    | 21,784  | 65,111                      | 4,715   | 15,024                 | 4,233   | 6,252                          | 40,483  |
|                   | Jul.                   | 10,857  | 31,536                      | 6,556   | 20,614                 | 13,766  | 19,876                         | 41,943  |
|                   | Ogos                   | 8,080   | 23,682                      | 5,657   | 18,097                 | 5,237   | 7,343                          | 29,295  |
|                   | Sep.                   | 8,857   | 26,221                      | 5,546   | 17,011                 | 6,763   | 9,560                          | 14,538  |
|                   | Okt.                   | 15,816  | 41,202                      | 4,802   | 14,888                 | 5,751   | 7,860                          | 36,824  |
|                   | Nov.                   | 12,834  | 37,000                      | 6,850   | 20,874                 | 10,978  | 14,355                         | 38,488  |
|                   | Dis.                   | 14,841  | 41,275                      | 6,810   | 20,746                 | 1,539   | 2,135                          | 2,554   |
| 2025              | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>     | 21,074  | 54,772                      | 4,750   | 14,241                 | 4,258   | 6,171                          | 35,150  |
|                   | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>     | 17,170  | 47,036                      | 6,947   | 20,688                 | 7,896   | 10,814                         | 12,317  |
|                   | Mac <sup>pf</sup>      | 16,711  | 40,099                      | 6,233   | 18,303                 | 13,830  | 18,387                         | 50,992  |
|                   | Apr. <sup>pf</sup>     | 19,132  | 51,197                      | 4,850   | 14,353                 | 4,867   | 6,425                          | 35,160  |
|                   | Mei <sup>pt</sup>      | 19,025  | 38,649                      | 7,043   | 20,373                 | 10,031  | 13,022                         | 797     |
|                   | Jun <sup>pt</sup>      | 17,455  | 31,626                      | 5,704   | 16,200                 | 11,242  | 13,993                         | 28,100  |
|                   | Jul <sup>pt</sup>      | 18,417  | 33,636                      | 5,516   | 15,702                 | 5,516   | 6,847                          | 30,963  |
|                   | Ogos. <sup>pt</sup>    | 4,489   | 8,278 <sup>h</sup>          | 5,607   | 15,774                 | 2,449   | 3,041                          | 30,999  |
|                   | Sept. <sup>pf</sup>    | 12,019  | 20,068                      | 5,423   | 15,395                 | 11,719  | 14,789                         | 52,246  |
|                   | Okt. <sup>pf</sup>     | 22,525  | 44,674                      | 6,054   | 17,417                 | 4,959   | 6,130                          | 3,030   |
|                   | Nov. <sup>pf</sup>     | 20,837  | 36,083                      | 5,231   | 14,442                 | 5,201   | 6,594                          | 20,626  |
|                   | Dis. <sup>pf</sup>     | 20,647  | 41,496                      | 6,359   | 17,630                 | 13,469  | 16,536                         | 54,216  |
| 2026              | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>     | 22,860  | 37,162                      | 5,596   | 15,725                 | 5,485   | 6,515                          | 37,360  |
|                   | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>     | 5,505   | 12,461 <sup>h</sup>         | 4,952   | 13,487                 | 4,953   | 5,651                          | 6,326   |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.5b Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Sarawak (Samb.)**  
**Table 16.5b Imports of Major and Selected Commodities, Sarawak (Cont'd.)**

| Tempoh<br>Period  |                     | Bahan Makanan Untuk<br>Binatang (Tidak Termasuk<br>Bijian Belum Dikilang) |                     | Minuman Tanpa Alkohol   |         | Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis |           | Baja dikilangkan         |           |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|
|                   |                     | Feeding Stuffs For Animals<br>(Excl. Unmilled Cereals)                    |                     | Non-Alcoholic Beverages |         | Refined Petroleum product   |           | Fertilizer, manufactured |           |
|                   |                     | Tan<br>metrik                                                             | RM `000             | '000<br>Liter           | RM `000 | '000 Tan<br>metrik          | RM `000   | Tan<br>metrik            | RM `000   |
|                   |                     | Tonne                                                                     |                     | Litre                   |         | Tonne                       |           | Tonne                    |           |
| 2023              |                     | 192,213                                                                   | 644,214             | 155,203                 | 508,106 | 1,283                       | 5,175,929 | 853,402                  | 1,494,637 |
| 2024              |                     | 188,093                                                                   | 607,212             | 166,752                 | 526,042 | 1,196                       | 4,486,930 | 1,073,844                | 1,523,346 |
| 2025 <sup>f</sup> |                     | 210,889                                                                   | 544,800             | 14,692,192              | 540,873 | 1,331                       | 4,297,959 | 1,079,551                | 1,647,551 |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Jul.                | 9,813                                                                     | 36,471              | 11,406                  | 40,279  | 96                          | 368,359   | 90,018                   | 150,391   |
|                   | Ogos                | 24,706                                                                    | 74,553              | 12,901                  | 41,903  | 107                         | 448,762   | 77,364                   | 128,045   |
|                   | Sep.                | 9,087                                                                     | 34,972              | 11,483                  | 38,875  | 94                          | 413,934   | 41,793                   | 75,552    |
|                   | Okt.                | 7,761                                                                     | 33,047              | 12,899                  | 42,673  | 161                         | 710,455   | 75,685                   | 112,970   |
|                   | Nov.                | 22,089                                                                    | 70,026              | 14,982                  | 48,762  | 113                         | 480,866   | 84,319                   | 98,907    |
|                   | Dis.                | 7,282                                                                     | 33,054              | 19,426                  | 60,308  | 101                         | 395,153   | 50,469                   | 88,983    |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.                | 22,087                                                                    | 72,804              | 15,038                  | 48,959  | 83                          | 326,951   | 109,982                  | 131,334   |
|                   | Feb.                | 6,351                                                                     | 27,279              | 11,029                  | 37,626  | 113                         | 423,882   | 97,425                   | 141,891   |
|                   | Mac                 | 26,326                                                                    | 80,539              | 12,272                  | 39,805  | 114                         | 443,596   | 96,673                   | 118,110   |
|                   | Apr.                | 5,392                                                                     | 29,354              | 12,192                  | 39,031  | 78                          | 334,862   | 74,241                   | 109,859   |
|                   | Mei                 | 26,019                                                                    | 75,877              | 15,519                  | 48,269  | 125                         | 523,217   | 82,874                   | 136,703   |
|                   | Jun                 | 6,864                                                                     | 32,113              | 11,910                  | 35,868  | 97                          | 367,642   | 50,630                   | 81,555    |
|                   | Jul.                | 7,766                                                                     | 29,313              | 14,166                  | 42,874  | 77                          | 314,511   | 84,391                   | 123,917   |
|                   | Ogos                | 25,476                                                                    | 74,386              | 15,726                  | 48,211  | 120                         | 441,978   | 89,537                   | 153,005   |
|                   | Sep.                | 22,964                                                                    | 58,932              | 11,561                  | 35,653  | 88                          | 313,887   | 68,603                   | 106,125   |
|                   | Okt.                | 7,627                                                                     | 29,654              | 14,985                  | 45,869  | 142                         | 449,368   | 161,498                  | 197,387   |
|                   | Nov.                | 24,604                                                                    | 63,060              | 14,030                  | 47,218  | 84                          | 279,945   | 59,110                   | 91,285    |
|                   | Dis.                | 6,618                                                                     | 33,901              | 18,323                  | 56,659  | 75                          | 267,090   | 98,880                   | 132,175   |
| 2025              | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>  | 21,831                                                                    | 57,581              | 15,420                  | 47,584  | 106                         | 368,162   | 71,620                   | 92,783    |
|                   | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>  | 7,192                                                                     | 28,192              | 13,838                  | 44,313  | 119                         | 415,991   | 70,201                   | 82,748    |
|                   | Mac <sup>pf</sup>   | 26,799                                                                    | 66,233              | 11,940                  | 36,835  | 119                         | 425,171   | 86,359                   | 174,060   |
|                   | Apr. <sup>pf</sup>  | 12,166                                                                    | 33,356              | 11,993                  | 36,384  | 72                          | 254,925   | 60,285                   | 94,186    |
|                   | Mei <sup>pt</sup>   | 8,127                                                                     | 32,682              | 14,725                  | 44,448  | 117                         | 350,867   | 162,164                  | 217,367   |
|                   | Jun <sup>pt</sup>   | 24,419                                                                    | 56,140              | 11,589                  | 36,474  | 103                         | 298,074   | 95,422                   | 137,425   |
|                   | Jul <sup>pt</sup>   | 13,547                                                                    | 39,103              | 17,740                  | 56,810  | 136                         | 421,003   | 135,517                  | 204,009   |
|                   | Ogos. <sup>pt</sup> | 24,680                                                                    | 61,471              | 13,831                  | 45,765  | 112                         | 351,411   | 131,605                  | 192,413   |
|                   | Sept. <sup>pf</sup> | 22,708                                                                    | 51,247              | 13,096                  | 43,955  | 135                         | 413,053   | 80,882                   | 139,576   |
|                   | Okt. <sup>pf</sup>  | 10,369                                                                    | 29,302              | 14,643                  | 47,412  | 108                         | 341,067   | 60,118                   | 105,482   |
|                   | Nov. <sup>pf</sup>  | 9,280                                                                     | 28,385              | 14,536                  | 48,795  | 99                          | 315,534   | 60,222                   | 110,540   |
|                   | Dis. <sup>pf</sup>  | 29,772                                                                    | 61,109              | 16,934                  | 52,098  | 106                         | 342,701   | 65,156                   | 96,963    |
| 2026              | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>  | 22,030                                                                    | 55,725              | 15,264                  | 49,902  | 175                         | 484,909   | 41,510                   | 64,339    |
|                   | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>  | 7,162                                                                     | 24,111 <sup>j</sup> | 13,996                  | 42,135  | 94                          | 264,769   | 60,380                   | 95,273    |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Nota/Notes :**

**a :** Penurunan nilai import bagi Gandum belum dikilang disebabkan oleh pengurangan import Australian Premium White Wheat.

**b & c & f :** Penurunan nilai import Jagung (termasuk Jagung Manis) dipengaruhi oleh penjadualan perkapalan.

**d :** Peningkatan nilai import bagi Gandum belum dikilang disebabkan oleh kenaikan import Australian Premium White Wheat dan Australian Hard Wheat

**e :** Penurunan nilai import Gandum belum

*a : The decline in value of imports for Wheat, Unmilled is due to a reduction in the import of Australian Premium White Wheat .*

*b & c & f : The decrease in the import value of Maize (including Sweet Corn) is affected by the shipment schedule.*

*d : The increase in import value for Wheat, Unmilled is due to the rise in the import of Australian Premium White Wheat and Australian Hard Wheat.*

*e : The decrease in the import value for Wheat, Unmilled is due to bulk imports the previous month and influenced by the shipping schedule.*

**Jadual 16.5b Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Sarawak (Samb.)**
*Table 16.5b Imports of Major and Selected Commodities, Sarawak (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> | Keluaran besi gelek rata<br>atau keluli          |         | Batang pipih, batang<br>bulat dsb daripada besi<br>atau keluli |         | Tiub, Paip dan<br>Kelengkapannya<br>daripada Besi dan Keluli |           | Struktur dan Bahagian<br>Struktur, tstl., Besi, Keluli atau<br>Aluminium          |           |                      |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|
|                         | <i>Flat-rolled products of iron<br/>or steel</i> |         | <i>Iron and steel<br/>bars, rods, etc</i>                      |         | <i>Tubes, Pipes, Hollow<br/>Fittings Of Iron Or Steel</i>    |           | <i>Structures and Part of<br/>Structures, n.e.s, of Iron,<br/>Steel/Aluminium</i> |           |                      |
|                         | Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i>                    | RM `000 | Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i>                                  | RM `000 | Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i>                                | RM `000   | Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i>                                                     | RM `000   |                      |
| 2023                    | 144,737                                          | 606,657 | 228,559                                                        | 779,900 | 156,553                                                      | 951,598   | 150,766                                                                           | 1,989,062 |                      |
| 2024                    | 160,877                                          | 631,656 | 227,759                                                        | 729,795 | 247,363                                                      | 1,649,536 | 109,508                                                                           | 1,339,196 |                      |
| 2025 <sup>f</sup>       | 98,664                                           | 610,058 | 261,323                                                        | 739,719 | 143,672                                                      | 811,599   | 47,110                                                                            | 423,793   |                      |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       | Jul.                                             | 12,312  | 51,919                                                         | 16,426  | 55,522                                                       | 39,889    | 180,504                                                                           | 6,429     | 43,419               |
|                         | Ogos                                             | 9,535   | 42,858                                                         | 17,835  | 59,748                                                       | 7,797     | 61,610                                                                            | 34,510    | 989,518 <sup>b</sup> |
|                         | Sep.                                             | 8,063   | 35,709                                                         | 26,349  | 87,571                                                       | 7,154     | 50,281                                                                            | 13,066    | 78,934               |
|                         | Okt.                                             | 16,751  | 67,162                                                         | 28,008  | 87,208                                                       | 7,468     | 73,118                                                                            | 8,775     | 60,766               |
|                         | Nov.                                             | 15,616  | 65,677                                                         | 22,022  | 71,660                                                       | 6,836     | 51,808                                                                            | 8,459     | 66,633               |
|                         | Dis.                                             | 10,740  | 44,083                                                         | 21,747  | 70,300                                                       | 6,342     | 55,147                                                                            | 6,518     | 42,548               |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>       | Jan.                                             | 15,370  | 59,622                                                         | 18,078  | 61,043                                                       | 7,560     | 50,595                                                                            | 6,137     | 46,200               |
|                         | Feb.                                             | 11,403  | 47,004                                                         | 17,007  | 56,323                                                       | 8,178     | 71,682                                                                            | 4,596     | 31,934               |
|                         | Mac                                              | 14,014  | 55,905                                                         | 14,895  | 53,641                                                       | 7,894     | 68,356                                                                            | 23,572    | 386,434 <sup>c</sup> |
|                         | Apr.                                             | 10,628  | 50,180                                                         | 18,047  | 61,881                                                       | 12,823    | 88,231                                                                            | 6,139     | 50,696               |
|                         | Mei                                              | 12,275  | 52,663                                                         | 14,536  | 46,876                                                       | 18,262    | 129,871                                                                           | 7,907     | 60,657               |
|                         | Jun                                              | 13,878  | 56,976                                                         | 10,225  | 34,127                                                       | 15,610    | 174,527                                                                           | 7,632     | 73,121               |
|                         | Jul.                                             | 15,591  | 58,824                                                         | 20,849  | 66,332                                                       | 9,738     | 138,861                                                                           | 4,397     | 44,467               |
|                         | Ogos                                             | 10,604  | 40,576                                                         | 23,514  | 74,660                                                       | 14,524    | 73,306                                                                            | 4,459     | 38,657               |
|                         | Sep.                                             | 11,191  | 42,423                                                         | 22,078  | 66,814                                                       | 48,332    | 132,887 <sup>d</sup>                                                              | 9,388     | 106,226 <sup>e</sup> |
|                         | Okt.                                             | 7,615   | 31,244                                                         | 20,529  | 64,507                                                       | 62,409    | 554,701                                                                           | 25,191    | 410,996              |
|                         | Nov.                                             | 27,450  | 86,012 <sup>f</sup>                                            | 19,442  | 58,488                                                       | 5,223     | 39,610                                                                            | 5,909     | 45,367               |
|                         | Dis.                                             | 10,858  | 50,226                                                         | 28,559  | 85,103                                                       | 36,810    | 126,911                                                                           | 4,182     | 44,441               |
| 2025                    | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>                               | 12,008  | 48,650                                                         | 15,566  | 49,517                                                       | 17,454    | 81,722                                                                            | 4,917     | 38,654               |
|                         | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>                               | 8,575   | 59,529                                                         | 12,065  | 37,222                                                       | 46,603    | 160,767                                                                           | 2,986     | 28,647               |
|                         | Mac <sup>pf</sup>                                | 8,899   | 59,130                                                         | 18,259  | 54,797                                                       | 14,310    | 71,727                                                                            | 3,424     | 31,434               |
|                         | Apr. <sup>pf</sup>                               | 5,015   | 45,119                                                         | 17,402  | 56,879                                                       | 11,802    | 104,717                                                                           | 3,408     | 25,771               |
|                         | Mei <sup>pr</sup>                                | 8,219   | 52,456                                                         | 23,029  | 69,599                                                       | 16,655    | 131,588                                                                           | 4,686     | 39,574               |
|                         | Jun <sup>pr</sup>                                | 4,967   | 38,489                                                         | 15,887  | 44,517                                                       | 4,650     | 42,098                                                                            | 2,759     | 25,268               |
|                         | Jul <sup>pf</sup>                                | 6,985   | 44,996                                                         | 17,134  | 46,194                                                       | 4,961     | 40,189                                                                            | 4,128     | 40,441               |
|                         | Ogos. <sup>pr</sup>                              | 7,449   | 41,858                                                         | 26,552  | 73,111                                                       | 4,802     | 32,742                                                                            | 4,602     | 39,444               |
|                         | Sept. <sup>pf</sup>                              | 6,659   | 37,605                                                         | 19,201  | 53,238                                                       | 5,672     | 42,462                                                                            | 3,202     | 28,615               |
|                         | Okt. <sup>pf</sup>                               | 14,123  | 83,616                                                         | 25,906  | 75,141                                                       | 6,583     | 44,765                                                                            | 5,031     | 52,872               |
|                         | Nov. <sup>pf</sup>                               | 7,081   | 40,949                                                         | 28,075  | 75,006                                                       | 4,843     | 28,271                                                                            | 3,479     | 39,754               |
|                         | Dis. <sup>pf</sup>                               | 8,684   | 57,662                                                         | 42,246  | 104,498                                                      | 5,339     | 30,553                                                                            | 4,489     | 33,319               |
| 2026                    | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>                               | 9,690   | 64,620                                                         | 13,920  | 42,825                                                       | 3,577     | 23,142                                                                            | 5,712     | 46,274               |
|                         | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>                               | 11,526  | 47,629                                                         | 23,712  | 61,930                                                       | 8,865     | 48,524                                                                            | 4,800     | 31,758               |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.5b Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih, Sarawak (Samb.)**

*Table 16.5b Imports of Major and Selected Commodities, Sarawak (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> | Jentera-jentera<br>Penggali, Perata,<br>Penolak DLL |         | Mesin Automotik Data<br>Prosesan Dan Unit-unit<br>lainnya            |         | Motokar Sudah<br>Dipasang |           | Motorbas Dan Kenderaan<br>Barang, Sudah Dipasang |           |                      |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|
|                         | <i>Excavators, Levellers,<br/>Bulldozers Etc</i>    |         | <i>Automatic Data<br/>Processing Machines &amp;<br/>Unit Thereof</i> |         | <i>Motor Cars, CBU</i>    |           | <i>Motor Buses &amp; Goods<br/>Vehicles, CBU</i> |           |                      |
|                         | Unit                                                | RM `000 | Unit                                                                 | RM `000 | Unit                      | RM `000   | Unit                                             | RM `000   |                      |
| 2023                    | 4,379                                               | 474,045 | 271,923                                                              | 158,304 | 52,463                    | 3,214,385 | 13,126                                           | 1,604,660 |                      |
| 2024                    | 3,838                                               | 409,191 | 575,749                                                              | 201,518 | 61,820                    | 3,542,098 | 11,587                                           | 1,405,540 |                      |
| 2025 <sup>f</sup>       | 3,552                                               | 607,856 | 436,584                                                              | 139,794 | 60,166                    | 3,429,064 | 12,710                                           | 1,594,019 |                      |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       | Jul.                                                | 423     | 59,814                                                               | 7,543   | 11,136                    | 4,297     | 258,211                                          | 897       | 102,271              |
|                         | Ogos                                                | 522     | 74,507                                                               | 11,084  | 19,954                    | 4,470     | 265,583                                          | 1,057     | 156,826              |
|                         | Sep.                                                | 207     | 36,814                                                               | 16,401  | 9,280                     | 4,384     | 277,763                                          | 1,363     | 161,832              |
|                         | Okt.                                                | 271     | 45,547                                                               | 41,887  | 15,076                    | 4,903     | 276,955                                          | 1,011     | 121,612              |
|                         | Nov.                                                | 176     | 22,550                                                               | 18,719  | 19,376                    | 3,781     | 390,187                                          | 861       | 103,228              |
|                         | Dis.                                                | 158     | 20,654                                                               | 21,264  | 8,467                     | 4,497     | 245,862                                          | 1,219     | 144,588              |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>       | Jan.                                                | 240     | 26,046                                                               | 56,743  | 27,934                    | 5,479     | 305,953                                          | 1,141     | 135,764              |
|                         | Feb.                                                | 307     | 24,911                                                               | 45,564  | 14,101                    | 5,530     | 322,948                                          | 1,087     | 137,450              |
|                         | Mac                                                 | 283     | 36,303                                                               | 20,433  | 9,404                     | 5,536     | 306,072                                          | 918       | 103,674              |
|                         | Apr.                                                | 674     | 51,832                                                               | 25,142  | 14,997                    | 4,678     | 267,010                                          | 810       | 96,061               |
|                         | Mei                                                 | 494     | 39,828                                                               | 33,636  | 39,754                    | 5,799     | 328,147                                          | 822       | 96,194               |
|                         | Jun                                                 | 192     | 26,694                                                               | 11,030  | 7,478                     | 4,581     | 265,166                                          | 810       | 96,221               |
|                         | Jul.                                                | 504     | 37,112                                                               | 46,873  | 12,504                    | 5,363     | 323,237                                          | 998       | 118,289              |
|                         | Ogos                                                | 207     | 40,217                                                               | 37,385  | 15,169                    | 4,773     | 272,741                                          | 857       | 105,693              |
|                         | Sep.                                                | 198     | 28,875                                                               | 53,880  | 10,615                    | 5,894     | 340,756                                          | 1,298     | 169,018              |
|                         | Okt.                                                | 193     | 40,186                                                               | 84,239  | 18,610                    | 4,713     | 264,430                                          | 1,063     | 136,438              |
|                         | Nov.                                                | 183     | 24,826                                                               | 88,373  | 15,164                    | 5,216     | 294,179                                          | 1,023     | 125,518              |
|                         | Dis.                                                | 363     | 32,361                                                               | 72,451  | 15,788                    | 4,258     | 251,458                                          | 760       | 85,220               |
| 2025                    | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>                                  | 197     | 36,208                                                               | 47,358  | 11,036                    | 4,646     | 275,232                                          | 1,030     | 123,082              |
|                         | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>                                  | 343     | 44,679                                                               | 45,405  | 12,010                    | 4,564     | 250,072                                          | 883       | 111,304              |
|                         | Mac <sup>pf</sup>                                   | 227     | 57,474                                                               | 47,081  | 16,170                    | 5,369     | 298,106                                          | 1,127     | 152,736              |
|                         | Apr. <sup>pf</sup>                                  | 228     | 46,360                                                               | 46,913  | 13,435                    | 4,014     | 230,254                                          | 728       | 90,479               |
|                         | Mei <sup>pr</sup>                                   | 327     | 91,430                                                               | 43,870  | 15,666                    | 6,537     | 375,195                                          | 1,490     | 199,997              |
|                         | Jun <sup>pr</sup>                                   | 388     | 75,976                                                               | 54,091  | 12,386                    | 4,124     | 234,517                                          | 974       | 125,574              |
|                         | Jul <sup>pf</sup>                                   | 189     | 27,473                                                               | 36,602  | 9,238                     | 5,137     | 289,609                                          | 955       | 117,218              |
|                         | Ogos. <sup>pr</sup>                                 | 286     | 51,223                                                               | 16,554  | 8,908                     | 5,449     | 303,051                                          | 1,325     | 166,872              |
|                         | Sept. <sup>pf</sup>                                 | 302     | 51,318                                                               | 17,257  | 11,467                    | 4,220     | 238,298                                          | 1,223     | 146,985              |
|                         | Okt. <sup>pf</sup>                                  | 327     | 43,571                                                               | 23,972  | 12,124                    | 4,391     | 261,499                                          | 906       | 111,425              |
|                         | Nov. <sup>pf</sup>                                  | 523     | 44,375                                                               | 17,496  | 7,881                     | 5,950     | 349,111                                          | 1,109     | 137,290              |
|                         | Dis. <sup>pf</sup>                                  | 215     | 37,768                                                               | 39,985  | 9,473                     | 5,765     | 324,121                                          | 960       | 111,057              |
| 2026                    | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>                                  | 220     | 29,376                                                               | 23,851  | 5,271                     | 4,144     | 250,193                                          | 525       | 67,519               |
|                         | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>                                  | 208     | 25,393                                                               | 19,720  | 4,417                     | 5,800     | 342,682                                          | 1,531     | 179,886 <sup>f</sup> |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Nota / Notes :

a & b & c & e: Peningkatan nilai Struktur dan Bahagian Struktur, tsth., Besi, Keluli atau Aluminium disebabkan oleh Projek Pembinaan Minyak dan Gas.

d: Peningkatan nilai Tiub, Paip dan Kelengkapannya daripada Besi dan Keluli disebabkan oleh Projek Pembinaan Minyak dan Gas.

a & b & c & e: The increased value of Structures and Parts of Structures, n.e.s., of Iron, Steel/ Aluminium due to oil and gas project development.

d: The increased value of Tubes, Pipes, Hollow Fittings of Iron or Steel due to oil and gas project development.

**Jadual 16.6a Eksport mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sabah**  
**Table 16.6a Exports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sabah**

| Kumpulan Negara/ Negara<br>Country Grouping/ Country | 2022              | 2023              | 2024              | 2025 <sup>P</sup> | 2026 <sup>P</sup><br>Feb. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
|                                                      | RM '000           |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| <b>AFRIKA UTARA</b>                                  | <b>52,775</b>     | <b>1,542</b>      | <b>4,795</b>      | <b>7,523</b>      | <b>19</b>                 |
| <i>NORTH AFRICA</i>                                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Algeria                                              | 62                | 49                | 1,944             | 181               | *                         |
| Egypt                                                | 52,664            | 1,434             | 2,835             | 7,229             | 19                        |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 49                | 59                | 15                | 113               | -                         |
| <b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI AFRIKA</b>                  | <b>501,449</b>    | <b>838,082</b>    | <b>1,023,730</b>  | <b>1,030,600</b>  | <b>4,809</b>              |
| <i>OTHER AFRICA</i>                                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Kenya                                                | 228,250           | 483,208           | 174,920           | 356,240           | -                         |
| Liberia                                              | -                 | 10,231            | -                 | 87                | -                         |
| Nigeria                                              | 408               | 1,391             | 1,814             | 44,654            | 3                         |
| South Africa                                         | 21,972            | 59,619            | 54,257            |                   | 2,879                     |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 250,819           | 283,633           | 792,739           | 599,399           | 1,928                     |
| <b>AMERIKA TENGAH &amp; SELATAN</b>                  | <b>420,905</b>    | <b>261,450</b>    | <b>570,539</b>    | <b>437,493</b>    | <b>7,379</b>              |
| <i>CENTRAL &amp; SOUTH AMERICA</i>                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Brazil                                               | 40,929            | 15,005            | 20,014            | 23,683            | 2,252                     |
| Chile                                                | 73,699            | 126               | 129,946           | 227,205           | -                         |
| Mexico                                               | 114,453           | 100,064           | 227,736           | 106,821           | 5,099                     |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 191,823           | 146,255           | 192,843           | 79,785            | 28                        |
| <b>AMERIKA UTARA</b>                                 | <b>770,307</b>    | <b>413,070</b>    | <b>1,017,286</b>  | <b>1,527,673</b>  | <b>49,271</b>             |
| <i>NORTH AMERICA</i>                                 |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Canada                                               | 8,250             | 12,534            | 20,099            | 15,029            | 1,645                     |
| United States                                        | 762,057           | 400,537           | 997,186           | 1,512,643         | 47,626                    |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                         |
| <b>ASIA BARAT</b>                                    | <b>413,697</b>    | <b>100,573</b>    | <b>82,448</b>     | <b>73,202</b>     | <b>3,840</b>              |
| <i>WEST ASIA</i>                                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Iraq                                                 | 4,564             | 24,621            | 11,790            | 13,671            | 645                       |
| Jordan                                               | 3,627             | 5,162             | 6,536             | 6,613             | 212                       |
| Kuwait                                               | 768               | 4,376             | 1,570             | 3,549             | 250                       |
| Lebanon                                              | 396               | 2,956             | 1,402             | 2,531             | 869                       |
| Saudi Arabia                                         | 279,119           | 24,543            | 22,230            | 10,594            | 807                       |
| United Arab Emirates                                 | 72,846            | 31,173            | 29,262            | 22,692            | 692                       |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 52,378            | 7,742             | 9,657             | 13,551            | 365                       |
| <b>ASIA SELATAN</b>                                  | <b>7,005,461</b>  | <b>4,660,309</b>  | <b>3,731,407</b>  | <b>3,986,614</b>  | <b>397,094</b>            |
| <i>SOUTH ASIA</i>                                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Bangladesh                                           | 85,624            | 172,636           | 35,031            | 199               | 14                        |
| India                                                | 5,922,435         | 3,689,327         | 2,781,641         | 2,854,353         | 304,049                   |
| Pakistan                                             | 846,998           | 719,387           | 877,868           | 1,069,173         | 91,658                    |
| Sri Lanka                                            | 90,079            | 8,425             | 14,913            | 49,173            | 309                       |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 60,325            | 70,534            | 21,955            | 13,715            | 1,065                     |
| <b>ASIA TENGGARA</b>                                 | <b>40,426,795</b> | <b>35,065,805</b> | <b>33,862,292</b> | <b>30,595,177</b> | <b>2,334,566</b>          |
| <i>SOUTH EAST ASIA</i>                               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Brunei Darussalam                                    | 2,464,508         | 984,055           | 602,527           | 272,859           | 9,588                     |
| Indonesia                                            | 740,837           | 628,220           | 1,203,240         | 786,465           | 47,464                    |
| Myanmar                                              | 71,125            | 23,469            | 14,241            | 1,267             | -                         |
| Philippines                                          | 3,801,002         | 2,217,647         | 3,107,876         | 3,866,230         | 365,507                   |
| Singapore                                            | 1,668,800         | 944,186           | 679,122           | 1,111,271         | 17,336                    |
| Thailand                                             | 3,466,118         | 4,715,570         | 4,112,796         | 3,077,012         | 256,709                   |
| Viet Nam                                             | 1,581,726         | 1,597,522         | 1,977,723         | 2,092,407         | 154,244                   |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.6a Eksport mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sabah (Samb.)**

*Table 16.6a Exports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sabah (Cont'd.)*

| Kumpulan Negara/ Negara<br>Country Grouping/ Country | 2022              | 2023              | 2024              | 2025 <sup>p</sup> | 2026 <sup>p</sup><br>Feb. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
|                                                      | RM '000           |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Malaysia, Peninsular                                 | 25,101,561        | 22,079,386        | 20,491,427        | 18,191,556        | 1,414,990                 |
| Malaysia, Sabah                                      | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                         |
| Malaysia, Sarawak                                    | 1,527,234         | 1,872,352         | 1,654,565         | 1,178,573         | 68,254                    |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 3,883             | 3,397             | 18,775            | 17,537            | 474                       |
| <b>TIMUR LAUT ASIA</b>                               | <b>18,315,516</b> | <b>15,558,906</b> | <b>15,368,798</b> | <b>13,958,677</b> | <b>588,275</b>            |
| <i>NORTH EAST ASIA</i>                               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| China                                                | 8,525,817         | 7,567,956         | 7,664,950         | 5,594,131         | 224,476                   |
| Hong Kong                                            | 85,826            | 86,958            | 120,372           | 82,914            | 1,685                     |
| Japan                                                | 4,037,615         | 3,115,642         | 3,044,235         | 3,387,299         | 142,305                   |
| Korea, Republic Of                                   | 3,997,902         | 3,430,590         | 3,630,484         | 3,821,794         | 161,677                   |
| Taiwan, Province of China                            | 1,668,299         | 1,357,751         | 908,699           | 1,072,429         | 58,132                    |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 58                | 9                 | 58                | 111               | -                         |
| <b>KESATUAN EROPAH</b>                               | <b>4,293,314</b>  | <b>2,683,409</b>  | <b>3,100,377</b>  | <b>3,168,741</b>  | <b>221,564</b>            |
| <i>EUROPEAN UNION E.U.</i>                           |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Belgium                                              | 6,500             | 23,522            | 2,731             | 1,474             | 517                       |
| Germany                                              | 154,157           | 134,754           | 348,132           | 177,879           | 349                       |
| Italy                                                | 397,678           | 451,783           | 264,301           | 323,939           | 596                       |
| Netherlands                                          | 2,979,240         | 1,830,164         | 2,322,012         | 2,375,738         | 179,963                   |
| Spain                                                | 580,376           | 230,212           | 146,238           | 254,580           | 29,870                    |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 175,364           | 12,974            | 16,964            | 35,131            | 10,270                    |
| <b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI EROPAH</b>                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| <i>OTHER EUROPE</i>                                  | <b>229,995</b>    | <b>255,757</b>    | <b>129,657</b>    | <b>598,886</b>    | <b>102,800</b>            |
| Norway                                               | 5,819             | 16,993            | 13,706            | 13,070            | 2,146                     |
| Switzerland                                          | 293               | 169               | 4                 | 215,270           | -                         |
| Turkiye                                              | 188,161           | 207,249           | 72,660            | 204,128           | 99,957                    |
| United Kingdom <sup>a</sup>                          | 35,716            | 31,344            | 43,286            | 166,418           | 697                       |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 5                 | 2                 | 2                 | -                 | -                         |
| <b>KOMANWEL NEGARA-NEGARA MERDEKA</b>                |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| <i>COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES</i>            | <b>50,329</b>     | <b>2,215</b>      | <b>1,755</b>      | <b>2,456</b>      | <b>67</b>                 |
| Azerbaijan                                           | 1,236             | 1,188             | 671               | 205               | 64                        |
| Russian Federation                                   | 1,476             | 521               | 283               | -                 | -                         |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 47,617            | 506               | 801               | 2,251             | 2                         |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                                       | <b>4,613,962</b>  | <b>2,957,031</b>  | <b>2,438,078</b>  | <b>2,513,873</b>  | <b>59,602</b>             |
| Australia                                            | 4,361,758         | 2,790,749         | 2,252,257         | 2,462,029         | 56,198                    |
| New Zealand                                          | 236,168           | 159,845           | 183,960           | 51,374            | 3,342                     |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 16,036            | 6,437             | 1,861             | 469               | 62                        |
| <b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, t.t.t.l</b>                   | <b>*</b>          | <b>-</b>          | <b>-</b>          | <b>-</b>          | <b>-</b>                  |
| <i>OTHER COUNTRIES, n.e.s</i>                        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| <b>JUMLAH BESAR</b>                                  | <b>77,094,504</b> | <b>62,805,687</b> | <b>61,331,161</b> | <b>57,900,915</b> | <b>3,769,286</b>          |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL</b>                                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |

Nota/ Notes :

<sup>1</sup> Terlalu kecil/ Negligible

<sup>a</sup> Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.6b Eksport mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sarawak**  
**Table 16.6b Exports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sarawak**

| Kumpulan Negara/ Negara<br>Country Grouping/ Country | 2022 <sup>f</sup> | 2023 <sup>f</sup> | 2024 <sup>f</sup> | 2025 <sup>f</sup> | 2026 <sup>p</sup><br>Feb. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
|                                                      | RM '000           |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| <b>AFRIKA UTARA</b>                                  | <b>609,962</b>    | <b>244,841</b>    | <b>597,601</b>    | <b>136,754</b>    | <b>*</b>                  |
| <i>NORTH AFRICA</i>                                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Algeria                                              | 31,760            | 6,000             | 34,944            | *                 | -                         |
| Egypt                                                | 576,102           | 205,387           | 436,849           | *                 | *                         |
| Morocco                                              | 1,971             | 33,423            | 35,134            | 64,357            | -                         |
| Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>                             | 128               | 30                | 90,675            | 72,069            | -                         |
| <b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI AFRIKA</b>                  | <b>6,168,509</b>  | <b>5,267,247</b>  | <b>6,782,071</b>  | <b>7,441,815</b>  | <b>744,815</b>            |
| <i>OTHER COUNTRIES IN AFRICA</i>                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Ghana                                                | 187,343           | 61,919            | 147,161           | 161,697           | 29,636                    |
| Liberia                                              | -                 | -                 | 34,116            | 20,041            | -                         |
| Mozambique                                           | 755,127           | 372,604           | 553,110           | 698,832           | 75,147                    |
| Nigeria                                              | 634,286           | 803,677           | 662,278           | 570,452           | *                         |
| South Africa, Rep. of                                | 324,970           | 169,850           | 825,916           | 937,223           | 124,662                   |
| Tanzania, United Rep. of                             | 343,647           | 452,294           | 377,539           | 241,033           | 60,259                    |
| Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>                             | 3,923,138         | 3,406,903         | 4,181,951         | 4,812,537         | 455,111                   |
| <b>AMERIKA TENGAH &amp; SELATAN</b>                  | <b>493,269</b>    | <b>325,992</b>    | <b>418,609</b>    | <b>396,171</b>    | <b>36,218</b>             |
| <i>CENTRAL &amp; SOUTH AMERICA</i>                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Argentina                                            | 659               | 256               | 140               | *                 | -                         |
| Brazil                                               | 96,751            | 15,749            | 14,527            | 44,374            | 566                       |
| Mexico                                               | 234,989           | 233,340           | 358,611           | 302,345           | 30,863                    |
| Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>                             | 160,865           | 76,647            | 45,332            | 49,220            | 4,789                     |
| <b>AMERIKA UTARA</b>                                 | <b>1,690,552</b>  | <b>1,257,944</b>  | <b>3,344,889</b>  | <b>2,312,067</b>  | <b>132,986</b>            |
| <i>NORTH AMERICA</i>                                 |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Canada                                               | 11,125            | 9,085             | 24,961            | 5,336             | 767                       |
| U.S.A.                                               | 1,679,427         | 1,248,858         | 3,319,928         | 2,306,731         | 132,219                   |
| Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>                             | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                         |
| <b>ASIA BARAT</b>                                    | <b>995,039</b>    | <b>1,001,226</b>  | <b>481,951</b>    | <b>424,996</b>    | <b>23,499</b>             |
| <i>WEST ASIA</i>                                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Jordan                                               | 3,460             | 681               | 1,013             | 1,296             | 911                       |
| Oman                                                 | 48,545            | 24,440            | 30,595            | 105,832           | 12,125                    |
| Saudi Arabia                                         | 744,109           | 586,545           | 174,600           | 50,559            | 874                       |
| United Arab Emirates                                 | 89,751            | 114,841           | 107,843           | 100,526           | 2,765                     |
| Yemen, Republic of                                   | 75,307            | 119,073           | 111,789           | 116,346           | 5,733                     |
| Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>                             | 33,867            | 155,647           | 56,110            | 50,437            | 1,092                     |
| <b>ASIA SELATAN</b>                                  | <b>14,367,652</b> | <b>11,340,531</b> | <b>11,769,210</b> | <b>10,319,542</b> | <b>845,518</b>            |
| <i>SOUTH ASIA</i>                                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Bangladesh                                           | 375,709           | 523,010           | 348,815           | 545,785           | 849                       |
| India                                                | 13,823,640        | 10,759,003        | 11,241,237        | 9,580,197         | 841,485                   |
| Pakistan                                             | 63,493            | 56,470            | 169,446           | 135,383           | 3,072                     |
| Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>                             | 104,809           | 2,048             | 9,711             | 58,177            | *                         |
| <b>ASIA TENGGARA</b>                                 | <b>17,459,559</b> | <b>17,352,603</b> | <b>16,874,446</b> | <b>15,256,486</b> | <b>1,067,753</b>          |
| <i>SOUTH EAST ASIA</i>                               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Brunei Darussalam                                    | 2,877,186         | 3,541,408         | 2,945,405         | 1,566,920         | 39,337                    |
| Indonesia, Republic of                               | 1,171,966         | 1,475,042         | 1,898,284         | 2,424,702         | 208,913                   |
| Philippines                                          | 605,958           | 591,184           | 656,567           | 891,393           | 13,799                    |
| Singapore, Republic of                               | 1,798,140         | 2,110,718         | 1,585,373         | 1,925,230         | 24,160                    |
| Thailand                                             | 6,283,021         | 5,347,754         | 6,722,772         | 5,048,560         | 534,074                   |
| Viet Nam, Socialist Rep. of                          | 4,433,852         | 3,953,139         | 2,811,576         | 2,855,762         | 120,010                   |
| Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>                             | 4,723,289         | 333,358           | 254,469           | 543,919           | 127,459                   |
| <b>MALAYSIA</b>                                      | <b>20,882,685</b> | <b>18,328,357</b> | <b>16,929,094</b> | <b>17,017,185</b> | <b>1,320,712</b>          |
| Malaysia Peninsular                                  | 20,626,120        | 18,005,293        | 16,654,258        | 16,794,312        | 1,306,712                 |
| Malaysia Sabah                                       | 256,566           | 323,064           | 274,836           | 222,874           | 14,000                    |
| Malaysia Sarawak                                     | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                         |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics,



**Jadual 16.6b Eksport mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sarawak (Samb.)**

*Table 16.6b Exports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sarawak (Cont'd.)*

| Kumpulan Negara/ Negara<br>Country Grouping/ Country | 2022 <sup>f</sup>  | 2023 <sup>f</sup>  | 2024 <sup>f</sup>  | 2025 <sup>f</sup>  | 2026 <sup>p</sup><br>Feb. |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
|                                                      | RM `000            |                    |                    |                    |                           |
| <b>TIMUR LAUT ASIA</b>                               | <b>78,209,415</b>  | <b>65,794,260</b>  | <b>68,930,591</b>  | <b>57,495,647</b>  | <b>4,142,921</b>          |
| <i>NORTH EAST ASIA</i>                               |                    |                    |                    |                    |                           |
| China, People's Republic of                          | 24,457,803         | 18,514,925         | 18,194,785         | 16,299,265         | 853,220                   |
| Hong Kong, SAR                                       | 503,051            | 658,088            | 1,260,418          | 1,074,571          | 83,820                    |
| Japan                                                | 34,646,289         | 28,734,658         | 29,130,454         | 22,568,701         | 1,558,407                 |
| Korea, Republic of                                   | 15,362,647         | 15,163,698         | 16,677,575         | 15,804,947         | 1,538,934                 |
| Taiwan                                               | 3,234,483          | 2,720,850          | 3,664,017          | 1,745,765          | 108,487                   |
| Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>                             | 5,142              | 2,041              | 3,342              | 2,398              | *                         |
| <b>KESATUAN EROPAH</b>                               | <b>4,647,425</b>   | <b>3,903,962</b>   | <b>4,052,249</b>   | <b>3,169,314</b>   | <b>195,925</b>            |
| <i>EUROPEAN UNION</i>                                |                    |                    |                    |                    |                           |
| Germany, Federal Republic of                         | 850,151            | 817,037            | 900,501            | 632,984            | 50,312                    |
| Italy                                                | 962,646            | 312,310            | 502,282            | 235,702            | 42,679                    |
| Netherlands                                          | 1,858,529          | 1,653,256          | 1,446,557          | 1,271,779          | 57,417                    |
| Spain                                                | 583,491            | 504,762            | 451,838            | 421,289            | 2,055                     |
| Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>                             | 392,608            | 616,598            | 751,071            | 607,559            | 43,462                    |
| <b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI EROPAH</b>                  | <b>4,038,104</b>   | <b>2,873,876</b>   | <b>1,565,593</b>   | <b>3,170,590</b>   | <b>339,102</b>            |
| <i>OTHER EUROPE</i>                                  |                    |                    |                    |                    |                           |
| Norway                                               | 1,229              | 4,363              | 914                | 5,666              | *                         |
| Switzerland                                          | 3,909              | 7,812              | 2,208              | 2,654              | 642                       |
| Turkiye                                              | 4,004,866          | 2,791,035          | 1,492,633          | 3,132,263          | 336,913                   |
| United Kingdom <sup>a</sup>                          | 28,100             | 66,602             | 67,747             | 30,006             | 1,539                     |
| Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>                             | -                  | 4,064              | 2,091              | *                  | -                         |
| <b>KOMANWEL NEGARA-NEGARA MERDEKA</b>                | <b>8,568</b>       | <b>39,358</b>      | <b>79,369</b>      | <b>27,190</b>      | <b>*</b>                  |
| <i>COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES</i>            |                    |                    |                    |                    |                           |
| Russian Federation                                   | 5,780              | 39,357             | 39,996             | 27,190             | *                         |
| Ukraine                                              | -                  | -                  | -                  | *                  | -                         |
| Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>                             | 2,788              | 1                  | 39,372             | -                  | -                         |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                                       | <b>3,454,745</b>   | <b>3,105,667</b>   | <b>3,052,976</b>   | <b>3,349,207</b>   | <b>160,345</b>            |
| Australia                                            | 2,928,923          | 2,730,066          | 2,568,011          | 3,051,576          | 89,320                    |
| New Zealand                                          | 234,206            | 120,348            | 229,642            | 135,697            | 57,639                    |
| Papua New Guinea                                     | 243,735            | 206,019            | 206,439            | 93,707             | 12,040                    |
| Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>                             | 47,880             | 49,234             | 48,884             | 68,227             | 1,345                     |
| <b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, t.s.t.l</b>                   | <b>7,934</b>       | <b>-</b>           | <b>-</b>           | <b>*</b>           | <b>*</b>                  |
| <i>OTHER COUNTRIES, n.e.s</i>                        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                           |
| <b>JUMLAH BESAR</b>                                  | <b>153,033,418</b> | <b>130,835,864</b> | <b>134,878,649</b> | <b>120,516,965</b> | <b>9,009,794</b>          |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL</b>                                   |                    |                    |                    |                    |                           |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :

<sup>f</sup> Terlalu kecil/ Negligible

<sup>a</sup> EU dianggotai oleh 27 buah negara di mana United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah bermula 1 Februari 2020.

The EU consists of 27 countries as the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union as of 1 February 2020.

**Jadual 16.7a Import mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sabah**

*Table 16.7a Imports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sabah*

| Kumpulan Negara/ Negara<br>Country Grouping/ Country | 2022              | 2023              | 2024              | 2025 <sup>P</sup> | 2026 <sup>P</sup><br>Feb. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| RM '000                                              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| <b>AFRIKA UTARA</b>                                  | <b>60,156</b>     | <b>64,679</b>     | <b>80,457</b>     | <b>55,746</b>     | <b>1,104</b>              |
| <i>NORTH AFRICA</i>                                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Egypt                                                | 59,378            | 62,635            | 79,904            | 55,702            | 928                       |
| Morocco                                              | 73                | 321               | 84                | 29                | *                         |
| Tunisia                                              | 705               | 1,705             | 423               | 15                | 175                       |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | *                 | 18                | 46                | -                 | -                         |
| <b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI AFRIKA</b>                  | <b>32,075</b>     | <b>41,028</b>     | <b>30,944</b>     | <b>37,717</b>     | <b>1,482</b>              |
| <i>OTHER AFRICA</i>                                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Cameroon                                             | 47                | 621               | 741               | 60                | 5                         |
| Gabon                                                | 228               | 768               | 598               | 308               | -                         |
| South Africa                                         | 31,163            | 29,344            | 26,610            | 36,213            | 1,300                     |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 637               | 10,336            | 2,995             | 1,136             | 177                       |
| <b>AMERIKA TENGAH &amp; SELATAN</b>                  | <b>1,025,330</b>  | <b>729,400</b>    | <b>834,052</b>    | <b>677,240</b>    | <b>122,351</b>            |
| <i>CENTRAL &amp; SOUTH AMERICA</i>                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Argentina                                            | 514,388           | 542,230           | 483,566           | 526,795           | 24,762                    |
| Brazil                                               | 469,355           | 140,957           | 301,398           | 109,226           | 95,697                    |
| Mexico                                               | 8,909             | 22,240            | 19,560            | 14,638            | 1,125                     |
| Peru                                                 | 27,122            | 16,840            | 20,383            | 19,282            | 35                        |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 5,555             | 7,133             | 9,144             | 7,299             | 732                       |
| <b>AMERIKA UTARA</b>                                 | <b>1,298,231</b>  | <b>1,415,700</b>  | <b>1,416,559</b>  | <b>1,519,880</b>  | <b>64,619</b>             |
| <i>NORTH AMERICA</i>                                 |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Canada                                               | 460,942           | 199,188           | 336,088           | 363,326           | 2,936                     |
| United States                                        | 837,289           | 1,216,513         | 1,080,471         | 1,156,554         | 61,684                    |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                         |
| <b>ASIA BARAT</b>                                    | <b>628,173</b>    | <b>892,187</b>    | <b>382,759</b>    | <b>667,915</b>    | <b>10,651</b>             |
| <i>WEST ASIA</i>                                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Jordan                                               | 242,014           | 168,217           | 54,779            | 69,107            | 506                       |
| Oman                                                 | 5,548             | 2,089             | 5,334             | 6,101             | 747                       |
| Qatar                                                | -                 | 4                 | 566               | 76                | -                         |
| Saudi Arabia                                         | 4,228             | 3,118             | 10,116            | 7,998             | 4,541                     |
| United Arab Emirates                                 | 52,183            | 63,080            | 54,777            | 66,081            | 4,590                     |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 324,201           | 655,679           | 257,187           | 518,551           | 266                       |
| <b>ASIA SELATAN</b>                                  | <b>593,294</b>    | <b>517,014</b>    | <b>710,132</b>    | <b>555,146</b>    | <b>43,875</b>             |
| <i>SOUTH ASIA</i>                                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| India                                                | 527,072           | 438,806           | 576,570           | 496,489           | 43,087                    |
| Pakistan                                             | 61,479            | 72,185            | 126,298           | 50,520            | 446                       |
| Sri Lanka                                            | 2,605             | 3,872             | 4,920             | 3,748             | 29                        |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 2,138             | 2,150             | 2,344             | 4,388             | 313                       |
| <b>ASIA TENGGARA</b>                                 | <b>29,383,490</b> | <b>30,533,416</b> | <b>35,077,243</b> | <b>36,324,127</b> | <b>2,772,211</b>          |
| <i>SOUTH EAST ASIA</i>                               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Brunei Darussalam                                    | 4,236             | 10,788            | 5,202             | 6,276             | 82                        |
| Cambodia                                             | 12,790            | 13,355            | 20,380            | 24,618            | 802                       |
| Indonesia                                            | 1,119,471         | 841,648           | 1,260,026         | 880,758           | 57,052                    |
| Myanmar                                              | 8,919             | 8,202             | 9,986             | 9,514             | 1,421                     |
| Philippines                                          | 95,844            | 92,537            | 91,265            | 67,129            | 2,092                     |
| Singapore                                            | 556,403           | 653,140           | 795,415           | 863,095           | 59,860                    |
| Thailand                                             | 1,190,047         | 1,495,608         | 1,607,559         | 1,356,582         | 97,630                    |
| Viet Nam                                             | 1,260,852         | 1,278,073         | 1,284,204         | 1,129,689         | 80,110                    |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.7a Import mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sabah (Samb.)**

*Table 16.7a Imports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sabah (Cont'd.)*

| Kumpulan Negara/ Negara<br>Country Grouping/ Country | 2022              | 2023              | 2024 <sup>P</sup> | 2025 <sup>P</sup> | 2026 <sup>P</sup><br>Feb. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| RM '000                                              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Malaysia, Peninsular                                 | 25,179,165        | 26,043,235        | 29,912,745        | 31,922,132        | 2,469,321                 |
| Malaysia, Sabah                                      | 420               | -                 | 7                 | -                 | -                         |
| Malaysia, Sarawak                                    | 134,081           | 76,331            | 76,094            | 62,400            | 3,830                     |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 27,965            | 20,499            | 14,360            | 1,932             | 12                        |
| <b>TIMUR LAUT ASIA</b>                               | <b>5,404,295</b>  | <b>6,137,340</b>  | <b>5,554,690</b>  | <b>5,918,617</b>  | <b>411,773</b>            |
| <i>NORTH EAST ASIA</i>                               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| China                                                | 3,713,970         | 4,208,724         | 4,309,640         | 4,778,253         | 342,853                   |
| Hong Kong                                            | 16,953            | 23,163            | 27,950            | 74,608            | 4,371                     |
| Japan                                                | 575,883           | 731,049           | 818,436           | 570,360           | 38,400                    |
| Korea, Republic Of                                   | 991,185           | 1,023,016         | 305,823           | 381,270           | 13,799                    |
| Taiwan, Province of China                            | 106,273           | 151,304           | 92,685            | 113,876           | 11,711                    |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 31                | 83                | 157               | 249               | 640                       |
| <b>KESATUAN EROPAH</b>                               | <b>1,250,577</b>  | <b>823,246</b>    | <b>1,104,221</b>  | <b>1,074,578</b>  | <b>46,810</b>             |
| <i>EUROPEAN UNION E.U.</i>                           |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Denmark                                              | 81,909            | 57,721            | 73,380            | 83,280            | 7,245                     |
| France                                               | 61,804            | 117,829           | 139,031           | 288,574           | 7,282                     |
| Germany                                              | 246,477           | 318,312           | 344,266           | 375,338           | 18,203                    |
| Italy                                                | 118,564           | 102,665           | 181,344           | 91,339            | 3,702                     |
| Netherlands                                          | 70,475            | 80,732            | 85,674            | 78,798            | 2,180                     |
| Spain                                                | 27,105            | 27,553            | 80,695            | 22,076            | 2,531                     |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 644,243           | 118,433           | 199,832           | 135,171           | 5,668                     |
| <b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI EROPAH</b>                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| <i>OTHER EUROPE</i>                                  | <b>400,057</b>    | <b>417,667</b>    | <b>590,703</b>    | <b>615,177</b>    | <b>50,992</b>             |
| Norway                                               | 86,372            | 68,396            | 153,622           | 97,384            | 3,890                     |
| Switzerland                                          | 43,353            | 21,413            | 39,314            | 20,474            | 598                       |
| Turkiye                                              | 41,857            | 29,436            | 23,463            | 169,380           | 16,238                    |
| United Kingdom <sup>a</sup>                          | 226,122           | 296,932           | 374,130           | 326,426           | 30,050                    |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 2,353             | 1,489             | 175               | 1,512             | 215                       |
| <b>KOMANWEL NEGARA-NEGARA MERDEKA</b>                | <b>400,057</b>    | <b>417,667</b>    | <b>590,703</b>    | <b>238,746</b>    | <b>11,245</b>             |
| <i>COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES</i>            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Belarus                                              | 1,569             | -                 | 1                 | -                 | -                         |
| Moldova                                              | 13                | -                 | 153               | 1,502             | 141                       |
| Russian Federation                                   | 259,926           | 88,247            | 218,988           | 230,975           | 11,086                    |
| Ukraine                                              | 3,274             | 9,364             | 7,364             | 6,136             | 4                         |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 214               | 162               | 3,029             | 132               | 15                        |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                                       | <b>572,311</b>    | <b>488,210</b>    | <b>435,814</b>    | <b>412,099</b>    | <b>24,128</b>             |
| Australia                                            | 427,598           | 344,307           | 290,296           | 291,014           | 14,026                    |
| New Zealand                                          | 144,019           | 143,324           | 142,967           | 118,747           | 10,080                    |
| Negara-Negara Lain/ <i>Others</i>                    | 694               | 578               | 2,551             | 2,338             | 22                        |
| <b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, t.t.t.I</b>                   | <b>-</b>          | <b>12</b>         | <b>5</b>          | <b>33</b>         | <b>-</b>                  |
| <i>OTHER COUNTRIES, n.e.s</i>                        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| <b>JUMLAH BESAR</b>                                  | <b>40,925,044</b> | <b>42,157,713</b> | <b>46,447,116</b> | <b>48,097,020</b> | <b>3,561,241</b>          |
| <i>GRAND TOTAL</i>                                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |

**Nota/ Notes :**

<sup>1</sup> Terlalu kecil/ Negligible

<sup>a</sup> Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah.

As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.7b Import mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sarawak**  
**Table 16.7b Imports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sarawak**

| Kumpulan Negara/ Negara<br>Country Grouping/ Country | 2022 <sup>f</sup> | 2023 <sup>f</sup> | 2024 <sup>f</sup> | 2025 <sup>f</sup> | 2026 <sup>p</sup><br>Feb. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
|                                                      | RM '000           |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| <b>AFRIKA UTARA</b>                                  | <b>74,703</b>     | <b>58,386</b>     | <b>53,664</b>     | <b>66,144</b>     | <b>5,604</b>              |
| <i>NORTH AFRICA</i>                                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Algeria                                              | 3,866             | 5,783             | 14                | 9,428             | -                         |
| Egypt                                                | 49,675            | 48,636            | 50,163            | 51,082            | 5,149                     |
| Morocco                                              | 1,245             | 1,446             | 3,236             | 5,463             | *                         |
| Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>                             | 19,917            | 2,521             | 250               | *                 | *                         |
| <b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI AFRIKA</b>                  | <b>956,496</b>    | <b>920,071</b>    | <b>860,097</b>    | <b>793,585</b>    | <b>40,638</b>             |
| <i>OTHER COUNTRIES IN AFRICA</i>                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| South Africa, Rep. of                                | 732,674           | 571,787           | 465,972           | 350,670           | 19,870                    |
| Tanzania, United Rep. of                             | -                 | 91,513            | 35,324            | *                 | -                         |
| Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>                             | 223,822           | 256,771           | 358,801           | 442,892           | 20,768                    |
| <b>AMERIKA TENGAH &amp; SELATAN</b>                  | <b>1,126,427</b>  | <b>1,114,625</b>  | <b>999,531</b>    | <b>933,805</b>    | <b>18,900</b>             |
| <i>CENTRAL &amp; SOUTH AMERICA</i>                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Argentina                                            | 639,229           | 680,165           | 657,677           | 661,599           | 11,490                    |
| Brazil                                               | 200,322           | 142,521           | 144,068           | 149,415           | 4,482                     |
| Mexico                                               | 15,131            | 12,092            | 11,099            | 12,930            | *                         |
| Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>                             | 271,746           | 279,847           | 186,688           | 109,861           | 2,800                     |
| <b>AMERIKA UTARA</b>                                 | <b>1,384,127</b>  | <b>1,379,508</b>  | <b>1,915,473</b>  | <b>1,246,995</b>  | <b>244,590</b>            |
| <i>NORTH AMERICA</i>                                 |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Canada                                               | 565,049           | 360,822           | 144,668           | 99,754            | 2,713                     |
| U.S.A.                                               | 819,078           | 1,018,686         | 1,770,805         | 1,147,240         | 241,877                   |
| Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>                             | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                         |
| <b>ASIA BARAT</b>                                    | <b>619,493</b>    | <b>358,525</b>    | <b>346,053</b>    | <b>252,209</b>    | <b>6,829</b>              |
| <i>WEST ASIA</i>                                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Jordan                                               | 293,071           | 161,717           | 85,236            | 45,979            | -                         |
| Oman                                                 | 16,834            | 6,437             | 9,453             | 13,011            | 1,269                     |
| Saudi Arabia                                         | 45,909            | 97,184            | 110,362           | 63,554            | *                         |
| United Arab Emirates                                 | 124,331           | 78,659            | 137,901           | 122,876           | 4,359                     |
| Yemen, Republic of                                   | 5,119             | 2,072             | 2,028             | 2,840             | 546                       |
| Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>                             | 134,229           | 12,455            | 1,074             | 3,950             | *                         |
| <b>ASIA SELATAN</b>                                  | <b>1,004,889</b>  | <b>807,569</b>    | <b>1,055,068</b>  | <b>928,550</b>    | <b>77,324</b>             |
| <i>SOUTH ASIA</i>                                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Bangladesh                                           | 8,082             | 5,595             | 5,348             | 10,452            | *                         |
| India                                                | 871,466           | 632,349           | 911,345           | 804,927           | 75,826                    |
| Pakistan                                             | 121,525           | 164,782           | 134,962           | 110,994           | 1,169                     |
| Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>                             | 3,816             | 4,843             | 3,413             | 2,177             | *                         |
| <b>ASIA TENGGARA</b>                                 | <b>9,375,931</b>  | <b>8,560,584</b>  | <b>9,379,545</b>  | <b>8,854,905</b>  | <b>391,502</b>            |
| <i>SOUTH EAST ASIA</i>                               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Brunei Darussalam                                    | 164,768           | 289,368           | 446,697           | 326,158           | 10,955                    |
| Indonesia, Republic of                               | 3,545,163         | 3,005,973         | 3,780,998         | 3,945,607         | 104,142                   |
| Philippines                                          | 228,445           | 162,249           | 94,274            | 29,449            | 1,643                     |
| Singapore, Republic of                               | 3,396,823         | 2,959,697         | 2,687,508         | 2,079,403         | 107,069                   |
| Thailand                                             | 964,202           | 1,097,506         | 1,010,207         | 1,026,295         | 96,341                    |
| Viet Nam, Socialist Rep. of                          | 919,056           | 941,232           | 1,272,837         | 62,357            | 68,298                    |
| Lain-Lain/ <i>Others</i>                             | 157,474           | 104,559           | 87,024            | 72,321            | 3,055                     |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 16.7b Import mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara, Sarawak (Samb.)**

*Table 16.7b Imports by Country Grouping/ Country, Sarawak (Cont'd.)*

| Kumpulan Negara/ Negara<br>Country Grouping/ Country | 2022 <sup>f</sup> | 2023 <sup>f</sup> | 2024 <sup>f</sup> | 2025 <sup>f</sup> | 2026 <sup>p</sup><br>Feb. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
|                                                      | RM `000           |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| <b>MALAYSIA</b>                                      | <b>28,032,006</b> | <b>29,807,075</b> | <b>31,601,165</b> | <b>31,620,461</b> | <b>2,485,888</b>          |
| Malaysia Peninsular                                  | 27,858,557        | 29,764,828        | 31,582,226        | 31,610,251        | 2,470,603                 |
| Malaysia Sabah                                       | 166,606           | 41,669            | 17,757            | 10,210            | 15,285                    |
| Malaysia Sarawak                                     | 6,843             | 578               | 1,182             | -                 | -                         |
| <b>TIMUR LAUT ASIA</b>                               | <b>16,787,350</b> | <b>15,239,272</b> | <b>13,813,197</b> | <b>11,875,488</b> | <b>874,208</b>            |
| <b>NORTH EAST ASIA</b>                               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| China, People's Republic of                          | 12,171,727        | 9,910,032         | 9,191,047         | 8,408,928         | 653,604                   |
| Hong Kong, SAR                                       | 48,287            | 195,275           | 198,050           | 157,933           | 13,314                    |
| Japan                                                | 2,178,107         | 2,634,982         | 2,515,020         | 1,791,275         | 90,199                    |
| Korea, Republic of                                   | 1,921,782         | 2,100,745         | 1,245,940         | 1,034,436         | 97,659                    |
| Taiwan                                               | 467,385           | 398,080           | 663,139           | 482,889           | 19,415                    |
| Lain-Lain/Others                                     | 62                | 158               | 1                 | *                 | *                         |
| <b>KESATUAN EROPAH</b>                               | <b>1,628,763</b>  | <b>2,344,691</b>  | <b>1,563,530</b>  | <b>1,519,984</b>  | <b>97,879</b>             |
| <b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>                                |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Germany, Federal Republic of                         | 431,126           | 850,108           | 386,348           | 341,598           | 20,657                    |
| Italy                                                | 281,354           | 307,308           | 227,365           | 360,052           | 33,759                    |
| Netherlands                                          | 193,705           | 198,637           | 242,418           | 122,794           | 10,158                    |
| Spain                                                | 68,710            | 205,111           | 95,506            | 125,486           | 7,483                     |
| Lain-Lain/Others                                     | 653,869           | 783,528           | 611,894           | 570,054           | 25,821                    |
| <b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI EROPAH</b>                  | <b>276,488</b>    | <b>338,040</b>    | <b>362,795</b>    | <b>338,746</b>    | <b>12,976</b>             |
| <b>OTHER EUROPE</b>                                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Norway                                               | 23,710            | 81,813            | 37,071            | 56,651            | 2,180                     |
| Switzerland                                          | 71,408            | 27,880            | 58,828            | 84,266            | 4,495                     |
| Turkiye                                              | 13,542            | 27,951            | 30,798            | 41,556            | 1,757                     |
| United Kingdom <sup>a</sup>                          | 166,713           | 199,186           | 235,472           | 155,839           | 4,467                     |
| Lain-Lain/Others                                     | 1,115             | 1,210             | 626               | *                 | *                         |
| <b>KOMANWEL NEGARA-NEGARA MERDEKA</b>                | <b>206,711</b>    | <b>219,263</b>    | <b>366,923</b>    | <b>491,617</b>    | <b>2,466</b>              |
| <b>COMMONWEALTH OF</b>                               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| <b>INDEPENDENT STATES</b>                            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |
| Russian Federation                                   | 201,207           | 214,805           | 353,069           | 466,376           | *                         |
| Ukraine                                              | 3,174             | 3,001             | 13,455            | 18,361            | 2,314                     |
| Lain-Lain/Others                                     | 2,330             | 1,457             | 399               | 6,880             | -                         |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                                       | <b>2,709,420</b>  | <b>1,435,888</b>  | <b>1,454,079</b>  | <b>1,586,833</b>  | <b>44,244</b>             |
| Australia                                            | 2,475,056         | 1,291,843         | 1,317,285         | 1,429,490         | 35,081                    |
| New Zealand                                          | 179,519           | 128,253           | 126,741           | 133,367           | 9,157                     |
| Lain-Lain/Others                                     | 54,845            | 15,792            | 10,053            | 23,975            | *                         |
| <b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, t.s.t.I</b>                   | <b>11,817</b>     | <b>52</b>         | <b>5,324</b>      | <b>1,649</b>      | <b>*</b>                  |
| <b>OTHER COUNTRIES, n.e.s</b>                        |                   |                   |                   | <b>1,649</b>      | <b>*</b>                  |
| <b>JUMLAH BESAR</b>                                  | <b>64,194,621</b> | <b>62,583,550</b> | <b>63,776,446</b> | <b>60,510,970</b> | <b>4,303,069</b>          |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL</b>                                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                           |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :

<sup>f</sup> Terlalu kecil/ Negligible

<sup>a</sup> EU dianggotai oleh 27 buah negara di mana United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah bermula 1 Februari 2020.

The EU consists of 27 countries as the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union as of 1 February 2020.

# **PENGANGKUTAN**

*Transport*

**17**

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**Jadual 17.1 Statistik Kereta Api, Sabah***Table 17.1 Railway Statistics, Sabah*

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Bilangan<br>perjalanan<br>penumpang<br><i>Number of<br/>passenger<br/>journeys</i> | Bilangan<br>kilometer<br>penumpang<br><i>Number of<br/>Passenger<br/>kilometre</i> | Jumlah<br>tan barang<br><br><i>Total<br/>freight<br/>tonnage</i> | Jumlah<br>tan kilometer<br>barang<br><br><i>Total freight<br/>tonnage<br/>kilometre</i> |
|------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                  |      | '000                                                                               | '000                                                                               | '000 tan metrik<br><i>tonnes</i>                                 | '000                                                                                    |
|                  |      |                                                                                    |                                                                                    |                                                                  |                                                                                         |
| 2023             |      | 519.8                                                                              | 18,122.4                                                                           | 7.7                                                              | 164.5                                                                                   |
| 2024             |      | 488.2                                                                              | 20,536.0                                                                           | 5.5                                                              | 93.0                                                                                    |
| 2025             |      | 440.5                                                                              | 16,833.2                                                                           | 128.5                                                            | 5.3                                                                                     |
| 2023             | Jan. | 36.3                                                                               | 1,322.7                                                                            | 3.7                                                              | 88.0                                                                                    |
|                  | Feb. | 33.1                                                                               | 1,199.9                                                                            | 1.9                                                              | 46.5                                                                                    |
|                  | Mac  | 41.3                                                                               | 1,524.2                                                                            | 0.3                                                              | 7.5                                                                                     |
|                  | Apr. | 40.9                                                                               | 1,379.6                                                                            | 0.0                                                              | 0.3                                                                                     |
|                  | Mei  | 46.0                                                                               | 1,530.7                                                                            | 0.0                                                              | 0.2                                                                                     |
|                  | Jun  | 48.1                                                                               | 1,528.2                                                                            | 0.0                                                              | 0.9                                                                                     |
|                  | Jul. | 45.8                                                                               | 1,350.7                                                                            | 0.2                                                              | 2.4                                                                                     |
|                  | Ogos | 43.6                                                                               | 1,436.6                                                                            | 0.2                                                              | 0.2                                                                                     |
|                  | Sep. | 43.1                                                                               | 1,511.9                                                                            | 0.6                                                              | 2.1                                                                                     |
|                  | Okt. | 45.2                                                                               | 1,598.8                                                                            | 0.3                                                              | 6.1                                                                                     |
|                  | Nov. | 45.3                                                                               | 1,641.1                                                                            | 0.4                                                              | 8.7                                                                                     |
|                  | Dis. | 51.1                                                                               | 2,097.8                                                                            | 0.1                                                              | 1.6                                                                                     |
| 2024             | Jan. | 39.7                                                                               | 1,592.8                                                                            | 0.1                                                              | 11.5                                                                                    |
|                  | Feb. | 45.2                                                                               | 1,976.8                                                                            | 0.7                                                              | 16.0                                                                                    |
|                  | Mac  | 39.1                                                                               | 1,745.2                                                                            | 1.0                                                              | 24.1                                                                                    |
|                  | Apr. | 42.9                                                                               | 1,726.0                                                                            | 0.1                                                              | 2.6                                                                                     |
|                  | Mei  | 41.8                                                                               | 1,729.2                                                                            | 0.0                                                              | 0.8                                                                                     |
|                  | Jun  | 41.2                                                                               | 1,806.8                                                                            | 0.0                                                              | 0.9                                                                                     |
|                  | Jul. | 36.9                                                                               | 1,551.7                                                                            | 0.0                                                              | 0.3                                                                                     |
|                  | Ogos | 39.1                                                                               | 1,664.9                                                                            | 0.1                                                              | 0.3                                                                                     |
|                  | Sep. | 42.4                                                                               | 1,754.0                                                                            | 2.3                                                              | 8.1                                                                                     |
|                  | Okt. | 38.4                                                                               | 1,516.4                                                                            | 0.8                                                              | 19.7                                                                                    |
|                  | Nov. | 38.6                                                                               | 1,491.3                                                                            | 0.3                                                              | 7.8                                                                                     |
|                  | Dis. | 42.9                                                                               | 1,981.1                                                                            | 0.0                                                              | 0.9                                                                                     |
| 2025             | Jan. | 40.9                                                                               | 1,777.7                                                                            | 0.0                                                              | 0.9                                                                                     |
|                  | Feb. | 36.6                                                                               | 1,597.4                                                                            | 0.0                                                              | 1.0                                                                                     |
|                  | Mac  | 25.7                                                                               | 754.6                                                                              | 0.4                                                              | 9.0                                                                                     |
|                  | Apr. | 36.5                                                                               | 1,497.1                                                                            | 0.3                                                              | 6.8                                                                                     |
|                  | Mei  | 35.0                                                                               | 1,380.0                                                                            | 0.7                                                              | 15.8                                                                                    |
|                  | Jun  | 36.7                                                                               | 1,525.6                                                                            | 0.4                                                              | 10.9                                                                                    |
|                  | Jul. | 35.8                                                                               | 1,215.6                                                                            | 0.6                                                              | 13.9                                                                                    |
|                  | Ogos | 37.9                                                                               | 1,318.6                                                                            | 0.7                                                              | 17.8                                                                                    |
|                  | Sep. | 31.5                                                                               | 1,141.5                                                                            | 0.4                                                              | 8.6                                                                                     |
|                  | Okt. | 41.3                                                                               | 1,519.5                                                                            | 8.1                                                              | 0.3                                                                                     |
|                  | Nov. | 37.4                                                                               | 1,373.5                                                                            | 29.4                                                             | 1.2                                                                                     |
|                  | Dis. | 45.2                                                                               | 1,732.0                                                                            | 6.5                                                              | 0.3                                                                                     |
| 2026             | Jan. | 34.7                                                                               | 1,266.4                                                                            | 0.1                                                              | 5.2                                                                                     |
|                  | Feb. | 31.4                                                                               | 1,127.0                                                                            | 0.4                                                              | 9.9                                                                                     |

Sumber : Jabatan Keretapi Negeri Sabah  
Source : Sabah State Railway Department



**Jadual 17.2a Pendaftaran Baru Kenderaan Bermotor, Sabah**

*Table 17.2a New Registration of Motor Vehicles, Sabah*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | Kenderaan<br>berdaftar<br>dalam<br>tempoh<br><i>Number of<br/>vehicles<br/>registered<br/>during period</i> | Motosikal<br><i>Motorcycles</i> | Motokar<br><i>Motorcars</i> | Kenderaan<br>awam<br><i>Public<br/>vehicles</i> | Kenderaan<br>barang<br><i>Goods<br/>vehicles</i> | Lain-lain<br>kenderaan<br><i>Other<br/>vehicles</i> |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | Bilangan<br><i>Number</i>                                                                                   |                                 |                             |                                                 |                                                  |                                                     |
| 2023                    |       | <b>22,754</b>                                                                                               | 8,648                           | 8,939                       | 156                                             | 2,669                                            | 2,342                                               |
| 2024                    |       | <b>25,214</b>                                                                                               | 10,597                          | 9,636                       | 268                                             | 2,503                                            | 2,210                                               |
| 2025                    |       | <b>29,311</b>                                                                                               | <b>12,769</b>                   | <b>11,437</b>               | <b>147</b>                                      | <b>2,375</b>                                     | <b>2,583</b>                                        |
| 2023                    | Jan.  | <b>1,723</b>                                                                                                | 682                             | 676                         | 5                                               | 198                                              | 162                                                 |
|                         | Feb.  | <b>1,696</b>                                                                                                | 694                             | 605                         | 5                                               | 187                                              | 205                                                 |
|                         | Mac   | <b>2,193</b>                                                                                                | 840                             | 866                         | 16                                              | 266                                              | 205                                                 |
|                         | Apr.  | <b>1,496</b>                                                                                                | 581                             | 569                         | 0                                               | 176                                              | 170                                                 |
|                         | Mei   | <b>1,723</b>                                                                                                | 700                             | 588                         | 9                                               | 216                                              | 210                                                 |
|                         | Jun   | <b>2,024</b>                                                                                                | 794                             | 747                         | 10                                              | 250                                              | 223                                                 |
|                         | Jul.  | <b>1,840</b>                                                                                                | 693                             | 646                         | 30                                              | 232                                              | 239                                                 |
|                         | Ogos  | <b>2,226</b>                                                                                                | 781                             | 998                         | 24                                              | 225                                              | 198                                                 |
|                         | Sep.  | <b>1,818</b>                                                                                                | 656                             | 713                         | 11                                              | 245                                              | 193                                                 |
|                         | Okt.  | <b>2,047</b>                                                                                                | 707                             | 895                         | 16                                              | 227                                              | 202                                                 |
|                         | Nov.  | <b>1,986</b>                                                                                                | 804                             | 781                         | 12                                              | 202                                              | 187                                                 |
|                         | Dis.  | <b>1,982</b>                                                                                                | 716                             | 855                         | 18                                              | 245                                              | 148                                                 |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | <b>1,978</b>                                                                                                | 882                             | 669                         | 26                                              | 229                                              | 172                                                 |
|                         | Feb.  | <b>1,649</b>                                                                                                | 719                             | 587                         | 32                                              | 178                                              | 133                                                 |
|                         | Mac   | <b>2,221</b>                                                                                                | 829                             | 912                         | 47                                              | 233                                              | 200                                                 |
|                         | Apr.  | <b>1,757</b>                                                                                                | 776                             | 616                         | 28                                              | 196                                              | 141                                                 |
|                         | Mei   | <b>1,821</b>                                                                                                | 820                             | 631                         | 41                                              | 154                                              | 175                                                 |
|                         | Jun   | <b>1,958</b>                                                                                                | 829                             | 750                         | 12                                              | 175                                              | 192                                                 |
|                         | Jul.  | <b>2,239</b>                                                                                                | 970                             | 822                         | 17                                              | 202                                              | 228                                                 |
|                         | Ogos  | <b>2,152</b>                                                                                                | 978                             | 705                         | 11                                              | 249                                              | 209                                                 |
|                         | Sep.  | <b>1,867</b>                                                                                                | 841                             | 630                         | 9                                               | 213                                              | 174                                                 |
|                         | Okt.  | <b>2,287</b>                                                                                                | 1,005                           | 836                         | 16                                              | 218                                              | 212                                                 |
|                         | Nov.  | <b>2,297</b>                                                                                                | 981                             | 860                         | 16                                              | 212                                              | 228                                                 |
|                         | Dis.  | <b>2,988</b>                                                                                                | 967                             | 1,618                       | 13                                              | 244                                              | 146                                                 |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | <b>1,886</b>                                                                                                | 1,001                           | 526                         | 12                                              | 147                                              | 200                                                 |
|                         | Feb.  | <b>2,037</b>                                                                                                | 1,028                           | 687                         | 9                                               | 146                                              | 167                                                 |
|                         | Mac   | <b>2,328</b>                                                                                                | 1,109                           | 756                         | 22                                              | 193                                              | 248                                                 |
|                         | Apr.  | <b>2,196</b>                                                                                                | 976                             | 832                         | 8                                               | 179                                              | 201                                                 |
|                         | Mei   | <b>2,383</b>                                                                                                | 1,083                           | 921                         | 6                                               | 171                                              | 202                                                 |
|                         | Jun   | <b>2,531</b>                                                                                                | 1,099                           | 943                         | 13                                              | 248                                              | 228                                                 |
|                         | Julai | <b>2,680</b>                                                                                                | 1,125                           | 1,056                       | 22                                              | 201                                              | 276                                                 |
|                         | Ogos  | <b>2,717</b>                                                                                                | 1,161                           | 1,045                       | 14                                              | 216                                              | 281                                                 |
|                         | Sep.  | <b>2,338</b>                                                                                                | 893                             | 1,012                       | 16                                              | 168                                              | 249                                                 |
|                         | Okt.  | <b>2,739</b>                                                                                                | 1,160                           | 1,114                       | 7                                               | 268                                              | 190                                                 |
|                         | Nov.  | <b>2,431</b>                                                                                                | 996                             | 1,020                       | 8                                               | 211                                              | 196                                                 |
|                         | Dis.  | <b>3,045</b>                                                                                                | 1,138                           | 1,525                       | 10                                              | 227                                              | 145                                                 |
| 2026                    | Jan.  | <b>1,905</b>                                                                                                | 1,014                           | 564                         | 7                                               | 140                                              | 180                                                 |
|                         | Feb.  | <b>1,980</b>                                                                                                | 887                             | 797                         | 1                                               | 176                                              | 119                                                 |

Sumber : Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan, Malaysia

Source : Road Transport Department, Malaysia

**Jadual 17.2b Pendaftaran Baru Kenderaan Bermotor, Sarawak**

*Table 17.2b New Registration of Motor Vehicles, Sarawak*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Kenderaan<br>berdaftar<br>dalam<br>tempoh<br><i>Number of<br/>vehicles<br/>registered<br/>during period</i> | Motosikal<br><br><i>Motorcycles</i> | Motokar<br><br><i>Motorcars</i> | Kenderaan<br>awam<br><br><i>Public<br/>vehicles</i> | Kenderaan<br>barang<br><br><i>Goods<br/>vehicles</i> | Lain-lain<br>kenderaan<br><br><i>Other<br/>vehicles</i> |
|------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                  |       | Bilangan<br>Number                                                                                          |                                     |                                 |                                                     |                                                      |                                                         |
| 2023             |       | <b>31,573</b>                                                                                               | 15,592                              | 10,258                          | 49                                                  | 3,084                                                | 2,590                                                   |
| 2024             |       | <b>27,342</b>                                                                                               | 13,433                              | 9,048                           | 86                                                  | 2,460                                                | 2,315                                                   |
| 2025             |       | <b>30,324</b>                                                                                               | 13,940                              | 10,518                          | 38                                                  | 2,800                                                | 3,028                                                   |
| 2023             | Jan.  | <b>2,251</b>                                                                                                | 1,207                               | 657                             | 2                                                   | 196                                                  | 189                                                     |
|                  | Feb.  | <b>2,776</b>                                                                                                | 1,281                               | 991                             | 15                                                  | 258                                                  | 231                                                     |
|                  | Mac   | <b>3,143</b>                                                                                                | 1,567                               | 978                             | 8                                                   | 302                                                  | 288                                                     |
|                  | Apr.  | <b>2,484</b>                                                                                                | 1,337                               | 730                             | 0                                                   | 221                                                  | 196                                                     |
|                  | Mei   | <b>2,957</b>                                                                                                | 1,580                               | 808                             | 3                                                   | 313                                                  | 253                                                     |
|                  | Jun   | <b>2,319</b>                                                                                                | 1,208                               | 700                             | 3                                                   | 229                                                  | 179                                                     |
|                  | Jul.  | <b>2,640</b>                                                                                                | 1,342                               | 822                             | 3                                                   | 277                                                  | 196                                                     |
|                  | Ogos  | <b>2,708</b>                                                                                                | 1,315                               | 831                             | 1                                                   | 315                                                  | 246                                                     |
|                  | Sep.  | <b>2,401</b>                                                                                                | 1,119                               | 838                             | 6                                                   | 234                                                  | 204                                                     |
|                  | Okt.  | <b>2,657</b>                                                                                                | 1,185                               | 967                             | 4                                                   | 277                                                  | 224                                                     |
|                  | Nov.  | <b>2,586</b>                                                                                                | 1,296                               | 821                             | 4                                                   | 267                                                  | 198                                                     |
|                  | Dis.  | <b>2,651</b>                                                                                                | 1,155                               | 1,115                           | 0                                                   | 195                                                  | 186                                                     |
| 2024             | Jan.  | <b>2,491</b>                                                                                                | 1,185                               | 883                             | 3                                                   | 220                                                  | 200                                                     |
|                  | Feb.  | <b>2,118</b>                                                                                                | 1,173                               | 597                             | 1                                                   | 180                                                  | 167                                                     |
|                  | Mac   | <b>2,688</b>                                                                                                | 1,242                               | 1,010                           | 6                                                   | 217                                                  | 213                                                     |
|                  | Apr.  | <b>2,313</b>                                                                                                | 1,193                               | 762                             | 0                                                   | 200                                                  | 158                                                     |
|                  | Mei   | <b>2,614</b>                                                                                                | 1,283                               | 864                             | 7                                                   | 224                                                  | 236                                                     |
|                  | Jun   | <b>2,128</b>                                                                                                | 1,035                               | 682                             | 36                                                  | 204                                                  | 171                                                     |
|                  | Jul.  | <b>2,670</b>                                                                                                | 1,290                               | 869                             | 8                                                   | 273                                                  | 230                                                     |
|                  | Ogos  | <b>2,629</b>                                                                                                | 1,346                               | 803                             | 1                                                   | 269                                                  | 210                                                     |
|                  | Sep.  | <b>2,432</b>                                                                                                | 1,163                               | 778                             | 17                                                  | 220                                                  | 254                                                     |
|                  | Okt.  | <b>2,725</b>                                                                                                | 1,344                               | 879                             | 3                                                   | 250                                                  | 249                                                     |
|                  | Nov.  | <b>2,534</b>                                                                                                | 1,179                               | 921                             | 4                                                   | 203                                                  | 227                                                     |
|                  | Dis.  | <b>2,953</b>                                                                                                | 1,141                               | 1,338                           | 3                                                   | 279                                                  | 192                                                     |
| 2025             | Jan.  | <b>1,975</b>                                                                                                | 1,085                               | 529                             | 0                                                   | 145                                                  | 216                                                     |
|                  | Feb.  | <b>2,072</b>                                                                                                | 1,006                               | 719                             | 0                                                   | 159                                                  | 188                                                     |
|                  | Mac   | <b>2,405</b>                                                                                                | 1,123                               | 823                             | 3                                                   | 225                                                  | 231                                                     |
|                  | Apr.  | <b>2,569</b>                                                                                                | 1,249                               | 855                             | 6                                                   | 208                                                  | 251                                                     |
|                  | Mei   | <b>2,910</b>                                                                                                | 1,337                               | 1,047                           | 2                                                   | 246                                                  | 278                                                     |
|                  | Jun   | <b>2,260</b>                                                                                                | 1,005                               | 809                             | 3                                                   | 199                                                  | 244                                                     |
|                  | Julai | <b>2,858</b>                                                                                                | 1,311                               | 861                             | 5                                                   | 339                                                  | 342                                                     |
|                  | Ogos  | <b>2,736</b>                                                                                                | 1,218                               | 969                             | 13                                                  | 252                                                  | 284                                                     |
|                  | Sep.  | <b>2,439</b>                                                                                                | 1,079                               | 892                             | 2                                                   | 234                                                  | 232                                                     |
|                  | Okt   | <b>2,708</b>                                                                                                | 1,201                               | 977                             | -                                                   | 271                                                  | 259                                                     |
|                  | Nov.  | <b>2,521</b>                                                                                                | 1,124                               | 926                             | 3                                                   | 233                                                  | 235                                                     |
|                  | Dis.  | <b>2,871</b>                                                                                                | 1,202                               | 1,111                           | 1                                                   | 289                                                  | 268                                                     |
| 2026             | Jan.  | <b>2,071</b>                                                                                                | 1,115                               | 497                             | 2                                                   | 234                                                  | 223                                                     |
|                  | Feb.  | <b>2,190</b>                                                                                                | 985                                 | 831                             | -                                                   | 182                                                  | 192                                                     |

Sumber : Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan, Malaysia

Source : Road Transport Department, Malaysia

**Jadual 17.3a Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan, Sabah**

*Table 17.3a Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports, Sabah*

| Tempoh<br>Period |                  | Jumlah<br>Total      |                          |                       |                          | Kota Kinabalu        |                          |                       |                          |
|------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
|                  |                  | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          |
|                  |                  |                      |                          |                       |                          |                      |                          |                       |                          |
|                  |                  | Bil.<br>No.          | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.          | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. |
| 2023             |                  | 2,428                | 12,672                   | 2,428                 | 12,672                   | 413                  | 5,088                    | 413                   | 5,088                    |
| 2024             |                  | 2,421                | 13,052                   | 2,421                 | 13,052                   | 437                  | 4,938                    | 437                   | 4,938                    |
| 2025             |                  | 2,207                | 13,137                   | 2,207                 | 13,137                   | 382                  | 5,427                    | 382                   | 5,427                    |
| 2023             | Jan.             | 205                  | 974                      | 205                   | 974                      | 29                   | 427                      | 29                    | 427                      |
|                  | Feb.             | 196                  | 988                      | 196                   | 988                      | 32                   | 467                      | 32                    | 467                      |
|                  | Mac              | 258                  | 1,216                    | 258                   | 1,216                    | 54                   | 542                      | 54                    | 542                      |
|                  | Apr.             | 210                  | 1,028                    | 210                   | 1,028                    | 32                   | 342                      | 32                    | 342                      |
|                  | Mei              | 193                  | 963                      | 193                   | 963                      | 32                   | 373                      | 32                    | 373                      |
|                  | Jun              | 169                  | 993                      | 169                   | 993                      | 29                   | 388                      | 29                    | 388                      |
|                  | Jul.             | 180                  | 1,011                    | 180                   | 1,011                    | 33                   | 310                      | 33                    | 310                      |
|                  | Ogos             | 192                  | 1,039                    | 192                   | 1,039                    | 41                   | 523                      | 41                    | 523                      |
|                  | Sep.             | 192                  | 1,031                    | 192                   | 1,031                    | 30                   | 374                      | 30                    | 374                      |
|                  | Okt.             | 205                  | 1,000                    | 205                   | 1,000                    | 32                   | 364                      | 32                    | 364                      |
|                  | Nov.             | 214                  | 1,334                    | 214                   | 1,334                    | 36                   | 601                      | 36                    | 601                      |
|                  | Dis.             | 214                  | 1,094                    | 214                   | 1,094                    | 33                   | 376                      | 33                    | 376                      |
| 2024             | Jan.             | 219                  | 1,311                    | 219                   | 1,311                    | 41                   | 599                      | 41                    | 599                      |
|                  | Feb.             | 204                  | 986                      | 204                   | 986                      | 37                   | 368                      | 37                    | 368                      |
|                  | Mac              | 209                  | 1,291                    | 209                   | 1,291                    | 40                   | 381                      | 40                    | 381                      |
|                  | Apr.             | 199                  | 1,089                    | 199                   | 1,089                    | 28                   | 409                      | 28                    | 409                      |
|                  | Mei              | 209                  | 1,049                    | 209                   | 1,049                    | 35                   | 357                      | 35                    | 357                      |
|                  | Jun <sup>r</sup> | 200                  | 1,015                    | 200                   | 1,015                    | 41                   | 425                      | 41                    | 425                      |
|                  | Jul.             | 215                  | 1,076                    | 215                   | 1,076                    | 41                   | 426                      | 41                    | 426                      |
|                  | Ogos             | 177                  | 978                      | 177                   | 978                      | 39                   | 390                      | 39                    | 390                      |
|                  | Sep.             | 192                  | 967                      | 192                   | 967                      | 33                   | 269                      | 33                    | 269                      |
|                  | Okt.             | 193                  | 1,145                    | 193                   | 1,145                    | 32                   | 521                      | 32                    | 521                      |
|                  | Nov.             | 197                  | 973                      | 197                   | 973                      | 34                   | 371                      | 34                    | 371                      |
|                  | Dis.             | 207                  | 1,173                    | 207                   | 1,173                    | 36                   | 423                      | 36                    | 423                      |
| 2025             | Jan.             | 193                  | 1,280                    | 193                   | 1,280                    | 42                   | 644                      | 42                    | 644                      |
|                  | Feb.             | 162                  | 1,026                    | 162                   | 1,026                    | 26                   | 437                      | 26                    | 437                      |
|                  | Mac              | 191                  | 1,092                    | 191                   | 1,092                    | 29                   | 403                      | 29                    | 403                      |
|                  | Apr.             | 185                  | 1,148                    | 185                   | 1,148                    | 38                   | 562                      | 38                    | 562                      |
|                  | Mei              | 175                  | 1,095                    | 175                   | 1,095                    | 24                   | 409                      | 24                    | 409                      |
|                  | Jun              | 186                  | 1,041                    | 186                   | 1,041                    | 31                   | 347                      | 31                    | 347                      |
|                  | Julai            | 193                  | 1,163                    | 193                   | 1,163                    | 34                   | 516                      | 34                    | 516                      |
|                  | Ogos             | 191                  | 979                      | 191                   | 979                      | 25                   | 315                      | 25                    | 315                      |
|                  | Sep.             | 184                  | 1,050                    | 184                   | 1,050                    | 30                   | 415                      | 30                    | 415                      |
|                  | Okt.             | 198                  | 1,164                    | 198                   | 1,164                    | 35                   | 444                      | 35                    | 444                      |
|                  | Nov.             | 154                  | 1,008                    | 154                   | 1,008                    | 27                   | 440                      | 27                    | 440                      |
|                  | Dis.             | 195                  | 1,092                    | 195                   | 1,092                    | 41                   | 493                      | 41                    | 493                      |
| 2026             | Jan.             | 193 <sup>r</sup>     | 1,227 <sup>r</sup>       | 193 <sup>r</sup>      | 1,227 <sup>r</sup>       | 31                   | 534                      | 31                    | 534                      |
|                  | Feb.             | 170                  | 952                      | 170                   | 952                      | 29                   | 380                      | 29                    | 380                      |

Sumber / Source : Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd.

**Jadual 17.3a Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan, Sabah (Samb.)**

*Table 17.3a Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports, Sabah (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Sandakan             |                          |                       |                          | Tawau                |                          |                       |                          | Lahad Datu           |                          |                       |                          |
|------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
|                  |       | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          |
|                  |       |                      |                          |                       |                          |                      |                          |                       |                          |                      |                          |                       |                          |
|                  |       | Bil.<br>No.          | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.          | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.          | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. |
| 2023             |       | 709                  | 2,455                    | 709                   | 2,455                    | 485                  | 1,151                    | 485                   | 1,151                    | 332                  | 1,395                    | 332                   | 1,395                    |
| 2024             |       | 776                  | 2,803                    | 776                   | 2,803                    | 398                  | 1,317                    | 398                   | 1,317                    | 323                  | 1,580                    | 323                   | 1,580                    |
| 2025             |       | 702                  | 2,763                    | 702                   | 2,763                    | 321                  | 954                      | 321                   | 954                      | 281                  | 1,400                    | 281                   | 1,400                    |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 55                   | 166                      | 55                    | 166                      | 57                   | 90                       | 57                    | 90                       | 27                   | 83                       | 27                    | 83                       |
|                  | Feb.  | 64                   | 186                      | 64                    | 186                      | 51                   | 102                      | 51                    | 102                      | 22                   | 93                       | 22                    | 93                       |
|                  | Mac   | 62                   | 180                      | 62                    | 180                      | 60                   | 83                       | 60                    | 83                       | 36                   | 162                      | 36                    | 162                      |
|                  | Apr.  | 56                   | 231                      | 56                    | 231                      | 54                   | 104                      | 54                    | 104                      | 28                   | 113                      | 28                    | 113                      |
|                  | Mei   | 51                   | 172                      | 51                    | 172                      | 40                   | 90                       | 40                    | 90                       | 31                   | 131                      | 31                    | 131                      |
|                  | Jun   | 56                   | 203                      | 56                    | 203                      | 22                   | 92                       | 22                    | 92                       | 24                   | 85                       | 24                    | 85                       |
|                  | Jul.  | 59                   | 210                      | 59                    | 210                      | 21                   | 124                      | 21                    | 124                      | 24                   | 112                      | 24                    | 112                      |
|                  | Ogos  | 56                   | 169                      | 56                    | 169                      | 36                   | 74                       | 36                    | 74                       | 22                   | 97                       | 22                    | 97                       |
|                  | Sep.  | 61                   | 249                      | 61                    | 249                      | 37                   | 112                      | 37                    | 112                      | 25                   | 107                      | 25                    | 107                      |
|                  | Okt.  | 59                   | 196                      | 59                    | 196                      | 31                   | 93                       | 31                    | 93                       | 30                   | 94                       | 30                    | 94                       |
|                  | Nov.  | 68                   | 271                      | 68                    | 271                      | 32                   | 101                      | 32                    | 101                      | 32                   | 130                      | 32                    | 130                      |
|                  | Dis.  | 62                   | 223                      | 62                    | 223                      | 44                   | 83                       | 44                    | 83                       | 31                   | 188                      | 31                    | 188                      |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 75                   | 272                      | 75                    | 272                      | 33                   | 108                      | 33                    | 108                      | 25                   | 117                      | 25                    | 117                      |
|                  | Feb.  | 61                   | 216                      | 61                    | 216                      | 43                   | 91                       | 43                    | 91                       | 25                   | 128                      | 25                    | 128                      |
|                  | Mac   | 65                   | 276                      | 65                    | 276                      | 33                   | 291                      | 33                    | 291                      | 26                   | 119                      | 26                    | 119                      |
|                  | Apr.  | 63                   | 236                      | 63                    | 236                      | 35                   | 96                       | 35                    | 96                       | 33                   | 169                      | 33                    | 169                      |
|                  | Mei   | 64                   | 224                      | 64                    | 224                      | 38                   | 105                      | 38                    | 105                      | 27                   | 141                      | 27                    | 141                      |
|                  | Jun   | 71                   | 232                      | 71                    | 232                      | 36                   | 122                      | 36                    | 122                      | 19                   | 86                       | 19                    | 86                       |
|                  | Jul.  | 61                   | 199                      | 61                    | 199                      | 42                   | 85                       | 42                    | 85                       | 30                   | 150                      | 30                    | 150                      |
|                  | Ogos  | 56                   | 181                      | 56                    | 181                      | 27                   | 107                      | 27                    | 107                      | 20                   | 128                      | 20                    | 128                      |
|                  | Sep.  | 60                   | 263                      | 60                    | 263                      | 32                   | 88                       | 32                    | 88                       | 30                   | 144                      | 30                    | 144                      |
|                  | Okt.  | 64                   | 203                      | 64                    | 203                      | 27                   | 56                       | 27                    | 56                       | 27                   | 128                      | 27                    | 128                      |
|                  | Nov.  | 64                   | 227                      | 64                    | 227                      | 30                   | 81                       | 30                    | 81                       | 27                   | 108                      | 27                    | 108                      |
|                  | Dis.  | 72                   | 274                      | 72                    | 274                      | 22                   | 86                       | 22                    | 86                       | 34                   | 162                      | 34                    | 162                      |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 64                   | 264                      | 64                    | 264                      | 33                   | 87                       | 33                    | 87                       | 19                   | 105                      | 19                    | 105                      |
|                  | Feb.  | 47                   | 177                      | 47                    | 177                      | 30                   | 73                       | 30                    | 73                       | 22                   | 131                      | 22                    | 131                      |
|                  | Mac   | 62                   | 236                      | 62                    | 236                      | 32                   | 83                       | 32                    | 83                       | 23                   | 145                      | 23                    | 145                      |
|                  | Apr.  | 54                   | 203                      | 54                    | 203                      | 29                   | 73                       | 29                    | 73                       | 22                   | 104                      | 22                    | 104                      |
|                  | Mei   | 62                   | 270                      | 62                    | 270                      | 26                   | 78                       | 26                    | 78                       | 19                   | 121                      | 19                    | 121                      |
|                  | Jun   | 60                   | 240                      | 60                    | 240                      | 23                   | 97                       | 23                    | 97                       | 25                   | 110                      | 25                    | 110                      |
|                  | Julai | 58                   | 221                      | 58                    | 221                      | 29                   | 80                       | 29                    | 80                       | 28                   | 114                      | 28                    | 114                      |
|                  | Ogos  | 67                   | 228                      | 67                    | 228                      | 30                   | 92                       | 30                    | 92                       | 21                   | 106                      | 21                    | 106                      |
|                  | Sep.  | 63                   | 228                      | 63                    | 228                      | 28                   | 80                       | 28                    | 80                       | 23                   | 135                      | 23                    | 135                      |
|                  | Okt.  | 60                   | 270                      | 60                    | 270                      | 21                   | 98                       | 21                    | 98                       | 26                   | 99                       | 26                    | 99                       |
|                  | Nov.  | 45                   | 203                      | 45                    | 203                      | 20                   | 57                       | 20                    | 57                       | 24                   | 113                      | 24                    | 113                      |
|                  | Dis.  | 60                   | 222                      | 60                    | 222                      | 20                   | 56                       | 20                    | 56                       | 29                   | 118                      | 29                    | 118                      |
| 2026             | Jan.  | 53                   | 227                      | 53                    | 227                      | 29                   | 95                       | 29                    | 95                       | 29                   | 140                      | 29                    | 140                      |
|                  | Feb.  | 47                   | 194                      | 47                    | 194                      | 29                   | 74                       | 29                    | 74                       | 23                   | 93                       | 23                    | 93                       |

Sumber / Source : Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd.

**Jadual 17.3a Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan, Sabah (Samb.)**

*Table 17.3a Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports, Sabah (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Sepanggar Bay<br>Oil Terminal (SBOT) |                  |                       |                  | Sepanggar Bay<br>Container Port (SBCP) |                  |                       |                  | Pelabuhan lain <sup>1</sup><br>Other Ports |                  |                       |                  |
|------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
|                  |       | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals                 |                  | Belayar<br>Departures |                  | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals                   |                  | Belayar<br>Departures |                  | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals                       |                  | Belayar<br>Departures |                  |
|                  |       | '000                                 |                  | '000                  |                  | '000                                   |                  | '000                  |                  | '000                                       |                  | '000                  |                  |
|                  |       | Bil.<br>No.                          | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.                            | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.                                | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. |
| 2023             |       | 196                                  | 782              | 221                   | 782              | 163                                    | 1,262            | 163                   | 1,262            | 105                                        | 540              | 105                   | 540              |
| 2024             |       | 238                                  | 832              | 238                   | 832              | 144                                    | 1,017            | 144                   | 1,017            | 105                                        | 564              | 105                   | 564              |
| 2025             |       | 260                                  | 885              | 260                   | 885              | 154                                    | 1,125            | 154                   | 1,125            | 107                                        | 584              | 107                   | 584              |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 18                                   | 74               | 18                    | 74               | 12                                     | 97               | 12                    | 97               | 7                                          | 36               | 7                     | 36               |
|                  | Feb.  | 12                                   | 42               | 12                    | 42               | 10                                     | 78               | 10                    | 78               | 5                                          | 21               | 5                     | 21               |
|                  | Mac   | 19                                   | 81               | 19                    | 81               | 12                                     | 104              | 12                    | 104              | 15                                         | 64               | 15                    | 64               |
|                  | Apr.  | 17                                   | 56               | 17                    | 56               | 14                                     | 118              | 14                    | 118              | 9                                          | 62               | 9                     | 62               |
|                  | Mei   | 19                                   | 57               | 19                    | 57               | 11                                     | 86               | 11                    | 86               | 9                                          | 54               | 9                     | 54               |
|                  | Jun   | 16                                   | 75               | 16                    | 75               | 13                                     | 108              | 13                    | 108              | 9                                          | 42               | 9                     | 42               |
|                  | Jul.  | 17                                   | 70               | 17                    | 70               | 15                                     | 117              | 15                    | 117              | 11                                         | 67               | 11                    | 67               |
|                  | Ogos  | 16                                   | 54               | 16                    | 54               | 16                                     | 103              | 16                    | 103              | 5                                          | 21               | 5                     | 21               |
|                  | Sep.  | 19                                   | 54               | 19                    | 54               | 15                                     | 111              | 15                    | 111              | 5                                          | 25               | 5                     | 25               |
|                  | Okt.  | 25                                   | 81               | 25                    | 81               | 17                                     | 127              | 17                    | 127              | 11                                         | 44               | 11                    | 44               |
|                  | Nov.  | 23                                   | 72               | 23                    | 72               | 15                                     | 109              | 15                    | 109              | 8                                          | 49               | 8                     | 49               |
|                  | Dis.  | 20                                   | 65               | 20                    | 65               | 13                                     | 104              | 13                    | 104              | 11                                         | 57               | 11                    | 57               |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 24                                   | 82               | 24                    | 82               | 13                                     | 100              | 13                    | 100              | 8                                          | 32               | 8                     | 32               |
|                  | Feb.  | 19                                   | 56               | 19                    | 56               | 13                                     | 99               | 13                    | 99               | 6                                          | 29               | 6                     | 29               |
|                  | Mac   | 21                                   | 72               | 21                    | 72               | 16                                     | 106              | 16                    | 106              | 8                                          | 45               | 8                     | 45               |
|                  | Apr.  | 21                                   | 77               | 21                    | 77               | 12                                     | 71               | 12                    | 71               | 7                                          | 31               | 7                     | 31               |
|                  | Mei   | 18                                   | 70               | 18                    | 70               | 14                                     | 92               | 14                    | 92               | 13                                         | 59               | 13                    | 59               |
|                  | Jun   | 15                                   | 50               | 15                    | 50               | 12                                     | 76               | 12                    | 76               | 6                                          | 24               | 6                     | 24               |
|                  | Jul.  | 20                                   | 72               | 20                    | 72               | 9                                      | 67               | 9                     | 67               | 12                                         | 77               | 12                    | 77               |
|                  | Ogos  | 17                                   | 54               | 17                    | 54               | 11                                     | 82               | 11                    | 82               | 7                                          | 36               | 7                     | 36               |
|                  | Sep.  | 20                                   | 75               | 20                    | 75               | 8                                      | 69               | 8                     | 69               | 9                                          | 59               | 9                     | 59               |
|                  | Okt.  | 22                                   | 80               | 22                    | 80               | 13                                     | 98               | 13                    | 98               | 8                                          | 58               | 8                     | 58               |
|                  | Nov.  | 22                                   | 80               | 22                    | 80               | 10                                     | 62               | 10                    | 62               | 10                                         | 44               | 10                    | 44               |
|                  | Dis.  | 19                                   | 64               | 19                    | 64               | 13                                     | 95               | 13                    | 95               | 11                                         | 70               | 11                    | 70               |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 18                                   | 74               | 18                    | 74               | 12                                     | 83               | 12                    | 83               | 5                                          | 23               | 5                     | 23               |
|                  | Feb.  | 19                                   | 70               | 19                    | 70               | 9                                      | 72               | 9                     | 72               | 9                                          | 68               | 9                     | 68               |
|                  | Mac   | 24                                   | 74               | 24                    | 74               | 15                                     | 122              | 15                    | 122              | 6                                          | 29               | 6                     | 29               |
|                  | Apr.  | 20                                   | 64               | 20                    | 64               | 14                                     | 100              | 14                    | 100              | 8                                          | 42               | 8                     | 42               |
|                  | Mei   | 22                                   | 78               | 22                    | 78               | 13                                     | 104              | 13                    | 104              | 9                                          | 34               | 9                     | 34               |
|                  | Jun   | 24                                   | 83               | 24                    | 83               | 12                                     | 86               | 12                    | 86               | 11                                         | 78               | 11                    | 78               |
|                  | Julai | 23                                   | 75               | 23                    | 75               | 11                                     | 83               | 11                    | 83               | 10                                         | 72               | 10                    | 72               |
|                  | Ogos  | 23                                   | 80               | 23                    | 80               | 16                                     | 119              | 16                    | 119              | 9                                          | 38               | 9                     | 38               |
|                  | Sep.  | 18                                   | 65               | 18                    | 65               | 14                                     | 88               | 14                    | 88               | 8                                          | 39               | 8                     | 39               |
|                  | Okt.  | 28                                   | 101              | 28                    | 101              | 14                                     | 99               | 14                    | 99               | 14                                         | 53               | 14                    | 53               |
|                  | Nov.  | 17                                   | 56               | 17                    | 56               | 13                                     | 93               | 13                    | 93               | 8                                          | 47               | 8                     | 47               |
|                  | Dis.  | 24                                   | 65               | 24                    | 65               | 11                                     | 76               | 11                    | 76               | 10                                         | 62               | 10                    | 62               |
| 2026             | Jan.  | 25                                   | 85               | 25                    | 85               | 14 <sup>r</sup>                        | 102 <sup>r</sup> | 14 <sup>r</sup>       | 102 <sup>r</sup> | 12                                         | 44               | 12                    | 44               |
|                  | Feb.  | 17                                   | 67               | 17                    | 67               | 15                                     | 102              | 15                    | 102              | 10                                         | 43               | 10                    | 43               |

Nota / Note :

<sup>1</sup> Merujuk kepada Kudat dan Kunak

Sumber / Source : Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd.

**Jadual 17.3b Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa  
di Pelabuhan - Sarawak**

*Table 17.3b Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sarawak*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Jumlah<br>Total      |                          |                       |                          | Kuching              |                          |                       |                          |
|------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
|                  |       | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          |
|                  |       | Bil.<br>No.          | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.          | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. |
| 2020             |       | 3,900                | 29,473                   | 3,842                 | 29,294                   | 1,060                | 3,665                    | 826                   | 3,199                    |
| 2021             |       | 3,752                | 28,039                   | 3,609                 | 27,843                   | 973                  | 3,563                    | 730                   | 3,117                    |
| 2022             |       | 4,294                | 30,077                   | 3,993                 | 27,715                   | 941                  | 3,408                    | 691                   | 2,719                    |
| 2023             |       | 4,404                | 27,530                   | 4,280                 | 27,381                   | 1,030                | 3,844                    | 760                   | 3,401                    |
| 2024             |       | 4,361                | 25,312                   | 4,334                 | 25,456                   | 943                  | 4,082                    | 839                   | 3,723                    |
| 2025             |       | 4,487                | 27,129                   | 4,195                 | 26,960                   | 1,086                | 3,458                    | 857                   | 3,238                    |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 342                  | 2,342                    | 371                   | 2,335                    | 80                   | 265                      | 57                    | 238                      |
|                  | Feb.  | 302                  | 2,068                    | 286                   | 2,139                    | 76                   | 265                      | 53                    | 237                      |
|                  | Mac   | 353                  | 2,481                    | 371                   | 2,226                    | 94                   | 317                      | 62                    | 274                      |
|                  | Apr.  | 366                  | 2,078                    | 322                   | 2,118                    | 83                   | 259                      | 66                    | 250                      |
|                  | Mei   | 413                  | 2,319                    | 390                   | 2,317                    | 96                   | 286                      | 70                    | 248                      |
|                  | Jun   | 401                  | 2,343                    | 371                   | 2,275                    | 82                   | 348                      | 53                    | 237                      |
|                  | Jul.  | 368                  | 2,112                    | 373                   | 2,173                    | 83                   | 288                      | 62                    | 248                      |
|                  | Ogos  | 380                  | 2,324                    | 461                   | 2,403                    | 85                   | 335                      | 67                    | 304                      |
|                  | Sep.  | 371                  | 2,275                    | 340                   | 2,263                    | 98                   | 357                      | 76                    | 316                      |
|                  | Okt.  | 353                  | 2,495                    | 359                   | 2,447                    | 83                   | 401                      | 58                    | 324                      |
|                  | Nov.  | 350                  | 2,340                    | 346                   | 2,314                    | 77                   | 364                      | 62                    | 323                      |
|                  | Dis   | 405                  | 2,351                    | 290                   | 2,371                    | 93                   | 358                      | 74                    | 401                      |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 382                  | 2,654                    | 386                   | 2,743                    | 71                   | 282                      | 70                    | 330                      |
|                  | Feb.  | 305                  | 1,996                    | 310                   | 2,001                    | 65                   | 217                      | 56                    | 243                      |
|                  | Mac   | 353                  | 1,963                    | 338                   | 2,013                    | 67                   | 265                      | 57                    | 253                      |
|                  | Apr.  | 406                  | 2,258                    | 394                   | 2,289                    | 81                   | 284                      | 67                    | 322                      |
|                  | Mei   | 438                  | 2,036                    | 449                   | 2,155                    | 95                   | 353                      | 76                    | 364                      |
|                  | Jun   | 352                  | 1,412                    | 357                   | 1,369                    | 81                   | 271                      | 65                    | 237                      |
|                  | Jul.  | 360                  | 1,801                    | 359                   | 1,808                    | 70                   | 291                      | 82                    | 353                      |
|                  | Ogos  | 376                  | 1,918                    | 371                   | 1,636                    | 96                   | 646                      | 75                    | 310                      |
|                  | Sep.  | 341                  | 2,154                    | 341                   | 2,161                    | 81                   | 300                      | 69                    | 294                      |
|                  | Okt.  | 349                  | 2,521                    | 362                   | 2,580                    | 81                   | 639                      | 74                    | 407                      |
|                  | Nov.  | 339                  | 2,231                    | 338                   | 2,313                    | 76                   | 256                      | 73                    | 326                      |
|                  | Dis   | 360                  | 2,368                    | 329                   | 2,389                    | 79                   | 277                      | 75                    | 285                      |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 358                  | 2,297                    | 306                   | 2,263                    | 82                   | 340                      | 72                    | 337                      |
|                  | Feb.  | 372                  | 2,068                    | 322                   | 2,032                    | 80                   | 280                      | 69                    | 270                      |
|                  | Mac   | 352                  | 2,706                    | 336                   | 2,664                    | 84                   | 283                      | 67                    | 265                      |
|                  | Apr.  | 382                  | 2,287                    | 385                   | 2,250                    | 101                  | 419                      | 90                    | 407                      |
|                  | Mei   | 377                  | 1,896                    | 379                   | 1,949                    | 89                   | 273                      | 69                    | 258                      |
|                  | Jun   | 358                  | 2,092                    | 356                   | 2,094                    | 88                   | 268                      | 68                    | 246                      |
|                  | Julai | 414                  | 2,324                    | 372                   | 2,289                    | 108                  | 277                      | 76                    | 267                      |
|                  | Ogos  | 409                  | 2,264                    | 352                   | 2,265                    | 95                   | 281                      | 73                    | 278                      |
|                  | Sep.  | 368                  | 2,331                    | 375                   | 2,307                    | 89                   | 271                      | 64                    | 224                      |
|                  | Okt   | 390                  | 2,249                    | 373                   | 2,234                    | 98                   | 241                      | 71                    | 206                      |
|                  | Nov.  | 362                  | 2,393                    | 338                   | 2,445                    | 82                   | 215                      | 71                    | 213                      |
|                  | Dis.  | 345                  | 2,222                    | 301                   | 2,169                    | 90                   | 310                      | 67                    | 267                      |
| 2026             | Jan.  | 375                  | 2,931                    | 327                   | 2,626                    | 86                   | 280                      | 82                    | 269                      |
|                  | Feb.  | 305                  | 2,370                    | 325                   | 2,326                    | 75                   | 218                      | 55                    | 178                      |

Sumber: Jabatan Laut, Sarawak  
Source: Marine Department, Sarawak

**Jadual 17.3b Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan, Sarawak (Samb.)**

*Table 17.3b Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports, Sarawak (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Rajang <sup>1</sup>  |                          |                       |                          | Bintulu              |                          |                       |                          |
|------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
|                  |       | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          |
|                  |       | Bil.<br>No.          | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.          | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. |
| 2020             |       | 382                  | 1,344                    | 350                   | 837                      | 1,955                | 22,949                   | 2,104                 | 23,701                   |
| 2021             |       | 391                  | 1,040                    | 377                   | 868                      | 1,904                | 21,981                   | 2,026                 | 22,586                   |
| 2022             |       | 299                  | 831                      | 353                   | 799                      | 2,142                | 23,515                   | 2,075                 | 22,011                   |
| 2023             |       | 300                  | 735                      | 339                   | 617                      | 1,826                | 20,430                   | 2,003                 | 20,799                   |
| 2024             |       | 289                  | 709                      | 320                   | 696                      | 1,456                | 18,029                   | 1,507                 | 18,456                   |
| 2025             |       | 436                  | 989                      | 476                   | 824                      | 1,779                | 20,320                   | 1,782                 | 20,455                   |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 24                   | 91                       | 28                    | 58                       | 168                  | 1,805                    | 215                   | 1,857                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 29                   | 61                       | 39                    | 54                       | 142                  | 1,640                    | 150                   | 1,729                    |
|                  | Mac   | 24                   | 60                       | 25                    | 41                       | 145                  | 1,796                    | 207                   | 1,670                    |
|                  | Apr.  | 28                   | 65                       | 28                    | 45                       | 143                  | 1,514                    | 141                   | 1,599                    |
|                  | Mei   | 35                   | 90                       | 35                    | 70                       | 170                  | 1,755                    | 183                   | 1,789                    |
|                  | Jun   | 38                   | 71                       | 47                    | 72                       | 159                  | 1,691                    | 170                   | 1,738                    |
|                  | Jul.  | 30                   | 74                       | 33                    | 73                       | 142                  | 1,550                    | 157                   | 1,574                    |
|                  | Ogos  | 21                   | 56                       | 21                    | 37                       | 153                  | 1,743                    | 162                   | 1,732                    |
|                  | Sep.  | 17                   | 42                       | 19                    | 46                       | 159                  | 1,652                    | 145                   | 1,708                    |
|                  | Okt.  | 18                   | 42                       | 23                    | 46                       | 147                  | 1,833                    | 156                   | 1,838                    |
|                  | Nov.  | 16                   | 46                       | 18                    | 29                       | 142                  | 1,733                    | 149                   | 1,743                    |
|                  | Dis.  | 20                   | 38                       | 23                    | 48                       | 156                  | 1,716                    | 168                   | 1,821                    |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 22                   | 104                      | 24                    | 104                      | 168                  | 2,083                    | 177                   | 2,120                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 16                   | 42                       | 17                    | 33                       | 111                  | 1,558                    | 107                   | 1,555                    |
|                  | Mac   | 15                   | 51                       | 25                    | 80                       | 138                  | 1,418                    | 125                   | 1,453                    |
|                  | Apr.  | 25                   | 44                       | 31                    | 51                       | 132                  | 1,765                    | 137                   | 1,720                    |
|                  | Mei   | 31                   | 72                       | 39                    | 71                       | 130                  | 1,402                    | 144                   | 1,480                    |
|                  | Jun   | 21                   | 57                       | 25                    | 62                       | 89                   | 919                      | 96                    | 917                      |
|                  | Jul.  | 27                   | 75                       | 18                    | 43                       | 97                   | 1,128                    | 96                    | 1,156                    |
|                  | Ogos  | 47                   | 72                       | 42                    | 67                       | 81                   | 1,013                    | 82                    | 994                      |
|                  | Sep.  | 15                   | 35                       | 16                    | 43                       | 126                  | 1,575                    | 127                   | 1,547                    |
|                  | Okt.  | 20                   | 52                       | 26                    | 41                       | 118                  | 1,629                    | 142                   | 1,939                    |
|                  | Nov.  | 25                   | 61                       | 36                    | 61                       | 133                  | 1,714                    | 146                   | 1,742                    |
|                  | Dis.  | 25                   | 44                       | 21                    | 40                       | 133                  | 1,825                    | 128                   | 1,833                    |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 30                   | 77                       | 38                    | 70                       | 121                  | 1,662                    | 113                   | 1,638                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 40                   | 72                       | 37                    | 51                       | 127                  | 1,515                    | 126                   | 1,519                    |
|                  | Mac   | 11                   | 35                       | 10                    | 40                       | 163                  | 2,160                    | 167                   | 2,079                    |
|                  | Apr.  | 32                   | 77                       | 40                    | 64                       | 141                  | 1,568                    | 134                   | 1,572                    |
|                  | Mei   | 44                   | 61                       | 55                    | 59                       | 145                  | 1,308                    | 160                   | 1,429                    |
|                  | Jun   | 34                   | 80                       | 41                    | 75                       | 151                  | 1,588                    | 149                   | 1,585                    |
|                  | Julai | 40                   | 80                       | 42                    | 64                       | 179                  | 1,796                    | 165                   | 1,789                    |
|                  | Ogos  | 32                   | 88                       | 37                    | 79                       | 158                  | 1,721                    | 157                   | 1,752                    |
|                  | Sep.  | 34                   | 118                      | 54                    | 98                       | 169                  | 1,803                    | 174                   | 1,788                    |
|                  | Okt   | 41                   | 85                       | 45                    | 63                       | 154                  | 1,728                    | 158                   | 1,765                    |
|                  | Nov.  | 48                   | 97                       | 45                    | 77                       | 144                  | 1,881                    | 145                   | 1,929                    |
|                  | Dis.  | 50                   | 117                      | 32                    | 82                       | 127                  | 1,589                    | 134                   | 1,611                    |
| 2026             | Jan.  | 40                   | 118                      | 29                    | 96                       | 189                  | 2,312                    | 155                   | 2,090                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 27                   | 51                       | 47                    | 70                       | 147                  | 2,003                    | 154                   | 1,933                    |

**Nota / Note :**

<sup>1</sup> **Termasuk pelabuhan di Sibul, Sarikei dan Tg. Manis.**  
Includes ports at Sibul, Sarikei and Tg. Manis.

**Sumber: Jabatan Laut, Sarawak**

**Source: Marine Department, Sarawak**

**Jadual 17.3b Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan, Sarawak (Samb.)**

*Table 17.3b Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports, Sarawak (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Miri                 |                          |                       |                          | Pelabuhan lain <sup>2</sup><br>Other Ports |                          |                       |                          |
|------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
|                  |       | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals                       |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          |
|                  |       | Bil.<br>No.          | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.                                | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. |
| 2020             |       | 483                  | 1,507                    | 545                   | 1,550                    | 20                                         | 8                        | 17                    | 7                        |
| 2021             |       | 446                  | 1,441                    | 436                   | 1,256                    | 38                                         | 14                       | 40                    | 16                       |
| 2022             |       | 884                  | 2,311                    | 847                   | 2,176                    | 28                                         | 12                       | 27                    | 11                       |
| 2023             |       | 1227                 | 2,517                    | 1,155                 | 2,558                    | 21                                         | 5                        | 23                    | 6                        |
| 2024             |       | 1660                 | 2,483                    | 1,658                 | 2,578                    | 13                                         | 10                       | 10                    | 3                        |
| 2025             |       | 1,172                | 2,355                    | 1,066                 | 2,437                    | 14                                         | 6                        | 14                    | 6                        |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 70                   | 181                      | 71                    | 182                      | 0                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
|                  | Feb.  | 52                   | 101                      | 41                    | 118                      | 3                                          | 1                        | 3                     | 1                        |
|                  | Mac   | 89                   | 308                      | 77                    | 240                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
|                  | Apr.  | 111                  | 240                      | 86                    | 224                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Mei   | 110                  | 188                      | 100                   | 209                      | 2                                          | 0                        | 2                     | 0                        |
|                  | Jun   | 121                  | 232                      | 100                   | 228                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Jul.  | 107                  | 198                      | 116                   | 275                      | 6                                          | 2                        | 5                     | 2                        |
|                  | Ogos  | 119                  | 189                      | 209                   | 331                      | 2                                          | 0                        | 2                     | 0                        |
|                  | Sep.  | 95                   | 222                      | 95                    | 192                      | 2                                          | 2                        | 5                     | 1                        |
|                  | Okt.  | 103                  | 218                      | 121                   | 240                      | 2                                          | 0                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Nov.  | 115                  | 197                      | 116                   | 220                      | 0                                          | 0                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Dis.  | 135                  | 240                      | 23                    | 99                       | 1                                          | 0                        | 2                     | 1                        |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 121                  | 185                      | 115                   | 189                      | 0                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
|                  | Feb.  | 113                  | 178                      | 130                   | 171                      | 0                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
|                  | Mac   | 132                  | 228                      | 131                   | 227                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
|                  | Apr.  | 167                  | 165                      | 159                   | 197                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
|                  | Mei   | 182                  | 210                      | 190                   | 239                      | 0                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
|                  | Jun   | 158                  | 164                      | 169                   | 153                      | 3                                          | 1                        | 2                     | 0                        |
|                  | Jul.  | 164                  | 301                      | 162                   | 255                      | 2                                          | 6                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Ogos  | 151                  | 187                      | 171                   | 264                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Sep.  | 118                  | 244                      | 128                   | 277                      | 1                                          | 1                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Okt.  | 129                  | 201                      | 119                   | 192                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Nov.  | 104                  | 200                      | 81                    | 184                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 2                     | 1                        |
|                  | Dis.  | 121                  | 221                      | 103                   | 231                      | 2                                          | 1                        | 2                     | 1                        |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 123                  | 216                      | 81                    | 217                      | 2                                          | 1                        | 2                     | 1                        |
|                  | Feb.  | 123                  | 200                      | 88                    | 191                      | 2                                          | 1                        | 2                     | 1                        |
|                  | Mac   | 93                   | 227                      | 91                    | 280                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Apr.  | 105                  | 221                      | 117                   | 204                      | 3                                          | 2                        | 4                     | 2                        |
|                  | Mei   | 98                   | 254                      | 94                    | 203                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Jun   | 83                   | 155                      | 96                    | 187                      | 2                                          | 1                        | 2                     | 1                        |
|                  | Julai | 84                   | 169                      | 87                    | 168                      | 3                                          | 2                        | 2                     | 1                        |
|                  | Ogos  | 124                  | 174                      | 85                    | 155                      | 0                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
|                  | Sep.  | 76                   | 139                      | 83                    | 198                      | 0                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
|                  | Okt   | 97                   | 195                      | 99                    | 200                      | 0                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
|                  | Nov.  | 88                   | 199                      | 77                    | 226                      | 0                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
|                  | Dis.  | 78                   | 206                      | 68                    | 208                      | 0                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 60                   | 222                      | 61                    | 171                      | 0                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
|                  | Feb.  | 56                   | 99                       | 69                    | 145                      | 0                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |

**Nota / Note :**  
**Angka merujuk kepada kapal 75 Tan Bersih Berdaftar dan lebih sahaja.**  
*Figures refer to vessels of 75 Net Registered Tons and above only.*

**Sumber: Jabatan Laut, Sarawak**  
**Source: Marine Department, Sarawak**



**Jadual 17.4a Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal di Pelabuhan yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Domestik, Sabah**  
**Table 17.4a Arrivals and Departures of Vessels Engaged in Domestic Trade at Ports, Sabah**

| Tempoh<br>Period |                  | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          |
|------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
|                  |                  | Bilangan<br>Number   | `000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bilangan<br>Number    | `000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. |
| 2023             |                  | 6,826                | 5,187                    | 6,826                 | 5,187                    |
| 2024             |                  | 7,729                | 4,541                    | 7,729                 | 4,541                    |
| 2025             |                  | 7,351                | 4,544                    | 7,351                 | 4,544                    |
| 2023             | Jan.             | 610                  | 386                      | 610                   | 386                      |
|                  | Feb.             | 600                  | 372                      | 600                   | 372                      |
|                  | Mac              | 599                  | 456                      | 599                   | 456                      |
|                  | Apr.             | 517                  | 390                      | 517                   | 390                      |
|                  | Mei              | 548                  | 449                      | 548                   | 449                      |
|                  | Jun              | 543                  | 438                      | 543                   | 438                      |
|                  | Jul.             | 541                  | 428                      | 541                   | 428                      |
|                  | Ogos             | 550                  | 494                      | 550                   | 494                      |
|                  | Sep.             | 551                  | 474                      | 551                   | 474                      |
|                  | Okt.             | 603                  | 444                      | 603                   | 444                      |
|                  | Nov.             | 622                  | 473                      | 622                   | 473                      |
|                  | Dis.             | 542                  | 383                      | 542                   | 383                      |
| 2024             | Jan.             | 701                  | 422                      | 701                   | 422                      |
|                  | Feb.             | 696                  | 378                      | 696                   | 378                      |
|                  | Mac              | 649                  | 369                      | 649                   | 369                      |
|                  | Apr.             | 657                  | 377                      | 657                   | 377                      |
|                  | Mei              | 615                  | 350                      | 615                   | 350                      |
|                  | Jun <sup>r</sup> | 607                  | 312                      | 607                   | 312                      |
|                  | Jul.             | 660                  | 363                      | 660                   | 363                      |
|                  | Ogos             | 627                  | 374                      | 627                   | 374                      |
|                  | Sep.             | 649                  | 391                      | 649                   | 391                      |
|                  | Okt.             | 693                  | 419                      | 693                   | 419                      |
|                  | Nov.             | 619                  | 391                      | 619                   | 391                      |
|                  | Dis.             | 556                  | 394                      | 556                   | 394                      |
| 2025             | Jan.             | 589                  | 388                      | 589                   | 388                      |
|                  | Feb.             | 528                  | 365                      | 528                   | 365                      |
|                  | Mac              | 580                  | 359                      | 580                   | 359                      |
|                  | Apr.             | 582                  | 357                      | 582                   | 357                      |
|                  | Mei              | 585                  | 359                      | 585                   | 359                      |
|                  | Jun              | 574                  | 361                      | 574                   | 361                      |
|                  | Julai            | 648                  | 376                      | 648                   | 376                      |
|                  | Ogos             | 585                  | 358                      | 585                   | 358                      |
|                  | Sep.             | 621                  | 353                      | 621                   | 353                      |
|                  | Okt.             | 774                  | 418                      | 774                   | 418                      |
|                  | Nov.             | 605                  | 438                      | 605                   | 438                      |
|                  | Dis.             | 680                  | 413                      | 680                   | 413                      |
| 2026             | Jan. r           | 598                  | 372                      | 598                   | 372                      |
|                  | Feb.             | 518                  | 352                      | 518                   | 352                      |

Sumber / Source : Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd.

**Jadual 17.4b Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal di Pelabuhan yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Domestik, Sarawak**  
**Table 17.4b Arrivals and Departures of Vessels Engaged in Domestic Trade at Ports, Sarawak**

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          |
|------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
|                  |       | Bilangan<br>Number   | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bilangan<br>Number    | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. |
| 2023             |       | 17,922               | 34,623                   | 17,793                | 34,341                   |
| 2024             |       | 15,508               | 30,476                   | 15,345                | 29,865                   |
| 2025             |       | 15,308               | 32,032                   | 15,089                | 32,073                   |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 1,273                | 2,872                    | 1,253                 | 2,850                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,270                | 2,603                    | 1,275                 | 2,581                    |
|                  | Mac   | 1,489                | 3,113                    | 1,484                 | 2,985                    |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,456                | 2,576                    | 1,406                 | 2,516                    |
|                  | Mei   | 1,615                | 3,025                    | 1,591                 | 2,980                    |
|                  | Jun   | 1,560                | 2,878                    | 1,564                 | 2,952                    |
|                  | Jul.  | 1,550                | 2,707                    | 1,553                 | 2,732                    |
|                  | Ogos  | 1,705                | 3,092                    | 1,707                 | 3,128                    |
|                  | Sep.  | 1,585                | 2,823                    | 1,567                 | 2,830                    |
|                  | Okt.  | 1,576                | 3,074                    | 1,577                 | 2,981                    |
|                  | Nov.  | 1,435                | 2,817                    | 1,435                 | 2,830                    |
|                  | Dis.  | 1,408                | 3,042                    | 1,381                 | 2,977                    |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 1,278                | 3,014                    | 1,264                 | 3,022                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,059                | 2,465                    | 1,062                 | 2,348                    |
|                  | Mac   | 1,215                | 2,457                    | 1,226                 | 2,479                    |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,270                | 2,690                    | 1,256                 | 2,739                    |
|                  | Mei   | 1,479                | 2,603                    | 1,447                 | 2,603                    |
|                  | Jun   | 1,349                | 1,819                    | 1,361                 | 1,870                    |
|                  | Jul.  | 1,396                | 2,330                    | 1,378                 | 2,327                    |
|                  | Ogos  | 1,357                | 2,020                    | 1,361                 | 2,024                    |
|                  | Sep.  | 1,258                | 2,557                    | 1,274                 | 2,573                    |
|                  | Okt.  | 1,380                | 2,993                    | 1,360                 | 3,005                    |
|                  | Nov.  | 1,280                | 2,771                    | 1,227                 | 2,109                    |
|                  | Dis.  | 1,187                | 2,755                    | 1,129                 | 2,766                    |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 999                  | 2,595                    | 996                   | 2,623                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,044                | 2,407                    | 1,046                 | 2,352                    |
|                  | Mac   | 1,184                | 2,997                    | 1,190                 | 3,028                    |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,200                | 2,614                    | 1,216                 | 2,637                    |
|                  | Mei   | 1,412                | 2,428                    | 1,382                 | 2,437                    |
|                  | Jun   | 1,322                | 2,522                    | 1,315                 | 2,514                    |
|                  | Julai | 1,560                | 2,799                    | 1,514                 | 2,800                    |
|                  | Ogos  | 1,435                | 2,728                    | 1,405                 | 2,727                    |
|                  | Sep.  | 1,297                | 2,779                    | 1,288                 | 2,791                    |
|                  | Okt.  | 1,472                | 2,711                    | 1,442                 | 2,716                    |
|                  | Nov.  | 1,235                | 2,828                    | 1,196                 | 2,866                    |
|                  | Dis.  | 1,148                | 2,623                    | 1,099                 | 2,583                    |
| 2026             | Jan.  | 1,225                | 3,501                    | 1,136                 | 3,255                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,067                | 2,860                    | 1,057                 | 2,722                    |

Sumber / Source : Jabatan Laut, Sarawak

**Jadual 17.5a Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih, Sabah**
*Table 17.5a Cargo Throughput at Selected Ports, Sabah*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Pelabuhan<br>Ports                       |                    |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
|------------------|-------|------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                  |       | Semua                                    |                    | Kota Kinabalu      |                   | Sandakan           |                   | Tawau              |                   |
|                  |       | Pelabuhan di Sabah<br>All Ports in Sabah |                    |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
|                  |       | Eksport<br>Exports                       | Import<br>Imports  | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports |
| Tonnes           |       |                                          |                    |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
| 2021             |       | 18,247                                   | 11,904             | 9,528              | 1,178             | 2,651              | 2,416             | 1,835              | 1,700             |
| 2022             |       | 16,510                                   | 12,724             | 8,376              | 546               | 2,544              | 2,263             | 1,765              | 2,028             |
| 2023             |       | 15,026                                   | 8,572              | 7,824              | 595               | 2,753              | 2,159             | 1,541              | 1,859             |
| 2024             |       | 15,186                                   | 13,684             | 7,312              | 980               | 2,791              | 2,420             | 1,506              | 2,083             |
| 2025             |       | 15,085                                   | 13,919             | 7,604              | 1,246             | 2,547              | 2,118             | 1,118              | 2,012             |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 1,239                                    | 666                | 737                | 45                | 205                | 157               | 98                 | 156               |
|                  | Feb.  | 969                                      | 581                | 483                | 42                | 229                | 156               | 88                 | 142               |
|                  | Mac   | 1,589                                    | 749                | 839                | 53                | 257                | 164               | 160                | 140               |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,208                                    | 681                | 619                | 51                | 206                | 177               | 119                | 157               |
|                  | Mei   | 1,125                                    | 739                | 533                | 65                | 215                | 172               | 135                | 168               |
|                  | Jun   | 1,224                                    | 709                | 608                | 47                | 241                | 202               | 121                | 141               |
|                  | Jul.  | 1,165                                    | 691                | 569                | 36                | 243                | 177               | 112                | 152               |
|                  | Ogos  | 1,336                                    | 713                | 834                | 63                | 190                | 183               | 107                | 156               |
|                  | Sep.  | 1,251                                    | 743                | 623                | 45                | 241                | 180               | 169                | 158               |
|                  | Okt.  | 1,315                                    | 803                | 707                | 56                | 229                | 222               | 160                | 161               |
|                  | Nov.  | 1,358                                    | 828                | 699                | 67                | 261                | 201               | 138                | 155               |
|                  | Dis.  | 1,246                                    | 669                | 573                | 25                | 235                | 169               | 133                | 171               |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 1,514                                    | 1,174              | 910                | 46                | 250                | 166               | 142                | 165               |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,168                                    | 1,041              | 577                | 23                | 212                | 177               | 109                | 170               |
|                  | Mac   | 1,292                                    | 1,077              | 647                | 51                | 254                | 192               | 122                | 181               |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,275                                    | 1,125              | 679                | 41                | 226                | 201               | 107                | 201               |
|                  | Mei   | 1,294                                    | 1,172              | 620                | 59                | 217                | 216               | 155                | 176               |
|                  | Jun   | 1,404                                    | 1,084              | 694                | 51                | 230                | 200               | 191                | 160               |
|                  | Jul.  | 1,426                                    | 1,226              | 710                | 73                | 218                | 215               | 129                | 194               |
|                  | Ogos  | 1,214                                    | 1,224              | 594                | 124               | 221                | 212               | 109                | 179               |
|                  | Sep.  | 999                                      | 1,109              | 353                | 125               | 220                | 218               | 121                | 142               |
|                  | Okt.  | 1,318                                    | 1,176              | 622                | 141               | 233                | 212               | 131                | 161               |
|                  | Nov.  | 1,131                                    | 1,171              | 466                | 136               | 254                | 202               | 111                | 190               |
|                  | Dis.  | 1,151                                    | 1,104              | 440                | 111               | 255                | 209               | 79                 | 164               |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 1,363                                    | 1,086              | 799                | 149               | 212                | 163               | 128                | 168               |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,073                                    | 1,023              | 529                | 144               | 171                | 154               | 87                 | 155               |
|                  | Mac   | 1,117                                    | 1,169              | 559                | 164               | 173                | 176               | 100                | 171               |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,409                                    | 1,042              | 867                | 132               | 171                | 166               | 113                | 135               |
|                  | Mei   | 1,228                                    | 1,171              | 560                | 130               | 238                | 161               | 83                 | 169               |
|                  | Jun   | 1,129                                    | 1,178              | 460                | 68                | 248                | 159               | 70                 | 185               |
|                  | Julai | 1,480                                    | 1,220              | 820                | 62                | 233                | 202               | 67                 | 183               |
|                  | Ogos  | 1,065                                    | 1,199              | 457                | 77                | 192                | 188               | 92                 | 169               |
|                  | Sep.  | 1,160                                    | 1,131              | 615                | 84                | 203                | 170               | 82                 | 174               |
|                  | Okt.  | 1,410                                    | 1,279              | 666                | 54                | 258                | 204               | 94                 | 188               |
|                  | Nov.  | 1,165                                    | 1,138              | 562                | 49                | 197                | 189               | 104                | 169               |
|                  | Dis.  | 1,487                                    | 1,284              | 709                | 134               | 252                | 185               | 99                 | 147               |
| 2026             | Jan.  | 1,336 <sup>r</sup>                       | 1,344 <sup>r</sup> | 568                | 69                | 225                | 193               | 112                | 180               |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,077                                    | 1,127              | 478                | 64                | 211                | 158               | 65                 | 158               |

**Nota:**

Angka-angka merujuk kepada kargo yang diisi dan dipunggah oleh semua jenis kapal.

Note: Figures refer to cargo loaded and discharged by all type of vessels.

**Sumber / Source : Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd.**

**Jadual 17.5a Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih, Sabah (Samb.)**

*Table 17.5a Cargo Throughput at Selected Ports, Sabah (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Pelabuhan<br>Ports |                   |                                         |                   |                                           |                   |                                            |                   |
|------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------|
|                  |       | Lahad Datu         |                   | Sepanggar Bay<br>Oil Terminal<br>(SBOT) |                   | Sepanggar Bay<br>Container Port<br>(SBCP) |                   | Pelabuhan lain <sup>1</sup><br>Other Ports |                   |
|                  |       |                    |                   |                                         |                   |                                           |                   |                                            |                   |
|                  |       | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports                      | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports                        | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports                         | Import<br>Imports |
| Tonnes           |       |                    |                   |                                         |                   |                                           |                   |                                            |                   |
| 2021             |       | 2,512              | 1,362             | 225                                     | 1,863             | 444                                       | 3,305             | 1,052                                      | 78                |
| 2022             |       | 2,247              | 1,075             | 173                                     | 2,184             | 486                                       | 4,572             | 920                                        | 56                |
| 2023             |       | 1,825              | 646               | 123                                     | 2,263             | 55                                        | 1,007             | 904                                        | 43                |
| 2024             |       | 1,695              | 663               | 96                                      | 2,347             | 764                                       | 5,158             | 1,022                                      | 32                |
| 2025             |       | 1,462              | 709               | 66                                      | 2,535             | 1,127                                     | 5,270             | 1,161                                      | 29                |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 106                | 49                | 9                                       | 182               | 4                                         | 74                | 80                                         | 3                 |
|                  | Feb.  | 124                | 51                | 0                                       | 112               | 2                                         | 74                | 42                                         | 3                 |
|                  | Mac   | 186                | 55                | 9                                       | 223               | 11                                        | 110               | 126                                        | 3                 |
|                  | Apr.  | 165                | 52                | 12                                      | 166               | 5                                         | 76                | 81                                         | 2                 |
|                  | Mei   | 148                | 67                | 16                                      | 195               | 3                                         | 68                | 75                                         | 4                 |
|                  | Jun   | 157                | 46                | 28                                      | 197               | 3                                         | 72                | 67                                         | 2                 |
|                  | Jul.  | 140                | 58                | 11                                      | 206               | 3                                         | 60                | 87                                         | 2                 |
|                  | Ogos  | 134                | 24                | 15                                      | 176               | 5                                         | 108               | 52                                         | 3                 |
|                  | Sep.  | 147                | 57                | 11                                      | 201               | 4                                         | 99                | 56                                         | 3                 |
|                  | Okt.  | 135                | 49                | 12                                      | 226               | 5                                         | 81                | 68                                         | 7                 |
|                  | Nov.  | 172                | 84                | 0                                       | 201               | 6                                         | 115               | 81                                         | 6                 |
|                  | Dis.  | 211                | 54                | 0                                       | 177               | 5                                         | 69                | 90                                         | 5                 |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 96                 | 89                | 11                                      | 234               | 42                                        | 472               | 62                                         | 1                 |
|                  | Feb.  | 164                | 31                | 5                                       | 188               | 37                                        | 451               | 65                                         | 1                 |
|                  | Mac   | 119                | 42                | 4                                       | 196               | 48                                        | 416               | 99                                         | 1                 |
|                  | Apr.  | 153                | 83                | 7                                       | 163               | 43                                        | 436               | 59                                         | 1                 |
|                  | Mei   | 124                | 59                | 0                                       | 195               | 63                                        | 461               | 114                                        | 5                 |
|                  | Jun   | 139                | 33                | 19                                      | 174               | 60                                        | 463               | 72                                         | 3                 |
|                  | Jul.  | 147                | 63                | 0                                       | 209               | 97                                        | 468               | 126                                        | 4                 |
|                  | Ogos  | 138                | 73                | 9                                       | 179               | 63                                        | 454               | 79                                         | 4                 |
|                  | Sep.  | 140                | 30                | 13                                      | 229               | 65                                        | 362               | 87                                         | 3                 |
|                  | Okt.  | 152                | 76                | 9                                       | 187               | 93                                        | 395               | 78                                         | 5                 |
|                  | Nov.  | 135                | 44                | 12                                      | 220               | 80                                        | 377               | 73                                         | 2                 |
|                  | Dis.  | 188                | 40                | 6                                       | 174               | 73                                        | 404               | 109                                        | 2                 |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 99                 | 44                | 3                                       | 181               | 61                                        | 379               | 60                                         | 3                 |
|                  | Feb.  | 123                | 63                | 10                                      | 195               | 61                                        | 311               | 91                                         | 2                 |
|                  | Mac   | 121                | 66                | 7                                       | 203               | 99                                        | 388               | 59                                         | 0                 |
|                  | Apr.  | 84                 | 28                | 1                                       | 190               | 77                                        | 386               | 96                                         | 5                 |
|                  | Mei   | 143                | 63                | 14                                      | 215               | 97                                        | 430               | 94                                         | 3                 |
|                  | Jun   | 137                | 60                | -                                       | 234               | 93                                        | 471               | 121                                        | 2                 |
|                  | Julai | 120                | 62                | 1                                       | 210               | 125                                       | 500               | 115                                        | 1                 |
|                  | Ogos  | 126                | 43                | -                                       | 222               | 116                                       | 501               | 82                                         | 0                 |
|                  | Sep.  | 97                 | 66                | 2                                       | 186               | 99                                        | 451               | 62                                         | 0                 |
|                  | Okt.  | 126                | 82                | 10                                      | 260               | 114                                       | 481               | 142                                        | 8                 |
|                  | Nov.  | 101                | 83                | 7                                       | 179               | 90                                        | 466               | 105                                        | 3                 |
|                  | Dis.  | 184                | 50                | 13                                      | 261               | 95                                        | 504               | 135                                        | 2                 |
| 2026             | Jan.  | 152                | 119               | 13                                      | 242               | 111 <sup>r</sup>                          | 537 <sup>r</sup>  | 156                                        | 4                 |
|                  | Feb.  | 93                 | 56                | 6                                       | 207               | 96                                        | 483               | 128                                        | 0                 |

**Nota / Note :**

<sup>1</sup> Merujuk kepada Kudat dan Kunak  
Refers to Kudat and Kunak

**Sumber / Source :** Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd.

**Jadual 17.5b Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih, Sarawak**

*Table 17.5b Cargo Throughput at Selected Ports, Sarawak*

| Tempoh<br>Period                           |       | Pelabuhan<br>Ports |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                                            |       | Jumlah<br>Total    |                   | Kuching            |                   | Rajang             |                   | Bintulu            |                   | Miri               |                   |
|                                            |       |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
|                                            |       | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports |
| `000 Tan Metrik (Freightweight )<br>Tonnes |       |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
| 2021                                       |       | 40,860             | 14,043            | 1,691              | 7,202             | 247                | 1,164             | 36,274             | 5,119             | 2,649              | 558               |
| 2022                                       |       | 41,198             | 15,547            | 1,544              | 8,326             | 243                | 1,248             | 37,865             | 5,723             | 2,883              | 471               |
| 2023                                       |       | 40,653             | 15,032            | 1,457              | 7,954             | 237                | 1,176             | 36,349             | 5,426             | 2,567              | 478               |
| 2024                                       |       | 43,361             | 16,323            | 1,545              | 8,386             | 251                | 1,221             | 39,011             | 6,163             | 2,552              | 538               |
| 2025                                       |       | 43,610             | 16,153            | 1,649              | 8,777             | 232                | 1,263             | 38,919             | 5,618             | 2,810              | 495               |
| 2023                                       | Jan.  | 3,549              | 1,358             | 97                 | 654               | 14                 | 90                | 3,195              | 571               | 242                | 43                |
|                                            | Feb.  | 3,576              | 1,042             | 99                 | 598               | 16                 | 74                | 3,220              | 338               | 241                | 32                |
|                                            | Mac   | 3,613              | 1,409             | 118                | 782               | 18                 | 114               | 3,299              | 467               | 178                | 46                |
|                                            | Apr.  | 3,081              | 1,249             | 94                 | 703               | 17                 | 100               | 2,700              | 414               | 270                | 32                |
|                                            | Mei   | 3,429              | 1,196             | 132                | 594               | 19                 | 116               | 3,052              | 441               | 226                | 45                |
|                                            | Jun   | 2,867              | 1,188             | 118                | 615               | 22                 | 93                | 2,572              | 442               | 155                | 38                |
|                                            | Jul.  | 3,429              | 1,252             | 128                | 625               | 21                 | 88                | 3,036              | 495               | 245                | 44                |
|                                            | Ogos  | 3,162              | 1,296             | 124                | 655               | 18                 | 106               | 2,818              | 489               | 202                | 46                |
|                                            | Sep.  | 3,162              | 1,237             | 122                | 661               | 22                 | 90                | 2,839              | 447               | 136                | 38                |
|                                            | Okt.  | 3,859              | 1,265             | 138                | 673               | 24                 | 93                | 3,414              | 464               | 284                | 35                |
|                                            | Nov.  | 2,757              | 1,249             | 137                | 680               | 22                 | 111               | 2,411              | 416               | 188                | 41                |
|                                            | Dis.  | 4,168              | 1,291             | 150                | 713               | 24                 | 99                | 3,794              | 441               | 200                | 37                |
| 2024                                       | Jan.  | 4,042              | 1,287             | 129                | 685               | 23                 | 120               | 3,611              | 433               | 280                | 48                |
|                                            | Feb.  | 3,727              | 1,579             | 114                | 608               | 16                 | 78                | 3,425              | 858               | 171                | 35                |
|                                            | Mac   | 3,822              | 1,450             | 139                | 736               | 25                 | 104               | 3,488              | 572               | 169                | 38                |
|                                            | Apr.  | 3,245              | 1,204             | 115                | 641               | 18                 | 94                | 2,927              | 421               | 186                | 48                |
|                                            | Mei   | 3,132              | 1,465             | 131                | 784               | 25                 | 113               | 2,676              | 514               | 300                | 54                |
|                                            | Jun   | 3,330              | 1,258             | 102                | 666               | 17                 | 91                | 3,024              | 465               | 187                | 35                |
|                                            | Jul.  | 3,506              | 1,261             | 148                | 625               | 23                 | 100               | 3,135              | 489               | 201                | 47                |
|                                            | Ogos  | 3,053              | 1,314             | 118                | 696               | 19                 | 101               | 2,670              | 469               | 246                | 48                |
|                                            | Sep.  | 3,448              | 1,434             | 131                | 703               | 23                 | 93                | 3,118              | 584               | 174                | 39                |
|                                            | Okt.  | 3,865              | 1,288             | 141                | 696               | 25                 | 108               | 3,488              | 433               | 210                | 51                |
|                                            | Nov.  | 4,076              | 1,470             | 146                | 792               | 18                 | 104               | 3,692              | 521               | 219                | 52                |
|                                            | Dis.  | 4,117              | 1,314             | 132                | 752               | 19                 | 115               | 3,757              | 404               | 209                | 43                |
| 2025                                       | Jan.  | 3,964              | 1,306             | 119                | 725               | 18                 | 86                | 3,589              | 450               | 237                | 45                |
|                                            | Feb.  | 3,254              | 1,083             | 119                | 592               | 14                 | 86                | 2,930              | 370               | 191                | 35                |
|                                            | Mac   | 4,202              | 1,304             | 130                | 745               | 20                 | 105               | 3,846              | 413               | 206                | 42                |
|                                            | Apr.  | 3,179              | 1,403             | 113                | 729               | 16                 | 93                | 2,842              | 541               | 207                | 39                |
|                                            | Mei   | 2,336              | 1,351             | 140                | 737               | 22                 | 124               | 1,926              | 452               | 248                | 38                |
|                                            | Jun   | 3,313              | 1,423             | 129                | 733               | 16                 | 110               | 2,899              | 540               | 269                | 40                |
|                                            | Julai | 3,565              | 1,415             | 140                | 725               | 21                 | 105               | 3,190              | 534               | 214                | 51                |
|                                            | Ogos  | 3,443              | 1,420             | 136                | 756               | 21                 | 104               | 3,054              | 520               | 232                | 39                |
|                                            | Sep.  | 3,602              | 1,388             | 145                | 771               | 18                 | 104               | 3,215              | 471               | 224                | 41                |
|                                            | Okt.  | 4,244              | 1,217             | 166                | 661               | 20                 | 104               | 3,805              | 408               | 253                | 44                |
|                                            | Nov.  | 4,237              | 1,325             | 123                | 740               | 24                 | 122               | 3,871              | 425               | 219                | 39                |
|                                            | Dis.  | 4,271              | 1,518             | 188                | 862               | 21                 | 120               | 3,752              | 494               | 309                | 42                |
| 2026                                       | Jan.  | 4,451              | 1,330             | 154                | 758               | 21                 | 111               | 4,021              | 425               | 256                | 35                |
|                                            | Feb.  | 3,738              | 1,264             | 110                | 639               | 12                 | 94                | 3,380              | 495               | 236                | 36                |

Sumber / Source : Lembaga Pelabuhan Kuching, Rajang, Bintulu dan Miri.

Nota / Note :

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk kargo yang diuruskan di kawasan-kawasan yang dibenarkan; misalnya , muatan petroleum yang berhampiran Lembaga Pelabuhan Miri.

*Includes cargo handled at sufferences; for example, handling of petroleum at sufference adjoined to the Miri Port Authority.*

# **PERTANIAN & ELEKTRIK**

*Agriculture & Electricity*

**18**

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**Jadual 18.1 Pengeluaran Hasil Pertanian Terpilih, Sabah dan Sarawak**  
**Table 18.1 Production of Selected Agriculture Product, Sabah and Sarawak**

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Tan metrik/ Tonnes                    |           |                              |         |
|------------------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|---------|
|                  |      | Minyak sawit mentah<br>Crude palm oil |           | Isirong sawit<br>Palm kernel |         |
|                  |      | Sabah                                 | Sarawak   | Sabah                        | Sarawak |
| 2023             |      | 4,507,460r                            | 4,219,350 | 983,097                      | 931,177 |
| 2024             |      | 4,274,440                             | 4,172,409 | 902,510                      | 881,033 |
| 2025             |      | 4,410,291                             | 4,496,339 | 914,179                      | 962,462 |
| 2023             | Mei  | 378,181                               | 340,510   | 81,698                       | 73,332  |
|                  | Jun  | 356,066                               | 342,336   | 76,154                       | 74,838  |
|                  | Jul. | 351,695                               | 395,858   | 73,911                       | 88,444  |
|                  | Ogos | 386,107                               | 424,454   | 80,978                       | 94,850  |
|                  | Sep. | 418,052                               | 437,642   | 91,326                       | 99,976  |
|                  | Okt. | 458,707                               | 442,997   | 102,190                      | 99,504  |
|                  | Nov. | 429,419                               | 400,237   | 93,909                       | 88,796  |
|                  | Dis. | 368,091                               | 351,106   | 80,619                       | 75,635  |
| 2024             | Jan. | 341,157                               | 323,588   | 75,635                       | 71,527  |
|                  | Feb. | 290,323                               | 275,510   | 63,185                       | 58,448  |
|                  | Mac  | 320,714                               | 274,477   | 70,650                       | 58,362  |
|                  | Apr. | 346,205                               | 300,207   | 75,462                       | 62,473  |
|                  | Mei  | 356,418                               | 348,878   | 76,099                       | 73,124  |
|                  | Jun  | 327,034                               | 335,665   | 67,851                       | 69,618  |
|                  | Jul. | 344,754                               | 397,918   | 70,145                       | 85,484  |
|                  | Ogos | 374,192                               | 416,383   | 77,202                       | 89,370  |
|                  | Sep. | 394,176                               | 403,415   | 83,360                       | 86,160  |
|                  | Okt. | 434,846                               | 393,682   | 94,340                       | 82,466  |
|                  | Nov. | 392,760                               | 352,716   | 79,090                       | 71,713  |
|                  | Dis. | 351,861                               | 349,970   | 69,491                       | 72,288  |
| 2025             | Jan. | 297,131                               | 299,064   | 60,918                       | 62,133  |
|                  | Feb. | 257,046                               | 288,698   | 54,590                       | 63,156  |
|                  | Mac  | 304,638                               | 319,554   | 65,391                       | 69,002  |
|                  | Apr. | 384,803                               | 359,718   | 83,268                       | 77,268  |
|                  | Mei  | 402,720                               | 371,116   | 85,877                       | 77,846  |
|                  | Jun  | 363,422                               | 343,840   | 74,634                       | 71,204  |
|                  | Jul. | 347,068                               | 337,955   | 70,092                       | 68,621  |
|                  | Ogos | 360,907                               | 387,205   | 72,473                       | 82,197  |
|                  | Sep. | 372,935                               | 419,748   | 75,270                       | 90,706  |
|                  | Okt. | 445,587                               | 481,185   | 91,245                       | 105,394 |
|                  | Nov. | 436,752                               | 456,418   | 88,042                       | 98,596  |
|                  | Dis. | 437,282                               | 431,838   | 92,379                       | 96,339  |
| 2026             | Jan. | 396,710                               | 348,465   | 84,534                       | 76,788  |
|                  | Feb. | 306,882                               | 281,193   | 65,485                       | 60,152  |

Sumber: Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia  
Source: Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB)



**Jadual 18.2 Pengeluaran Kayu Kayan Utama, Sabah dan Sarawak**
*Table 18.2 Production of Major Timber, Sabah and Sarawak*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |      | `000 meter padu/ cubic metres |                  |                             |         |
|-------------------|------|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
|                   |      | Kayu balak<br>Logs            |                  | Kayu gergaji<br>Sawn timber |         |
|                   |      | Sabah                         | Sarawak          | Sabah                       | Sarawak |
| 2023              |      | 816 <sup>r</sup>              | 2,285            | 218 <sup>r</sup>            | 256     |
| 2024              |      | 1,054                         | 1,816            | 186                         | 164     |
| 2025              |      | 840                           | 1,869            | 152                         | 119     |
| 2023              | Mei  | 80 <sup>r</sup>               | 234              | 19 <sup>r</sup>             | 21      |
|                   | Jun  | 63 <sup>r</sup>               | 192              | 19 <sup>r</sup>             | 22      |
|                   | Jul. | 70 <sup>r</sup>               | 181              | 21 <sup>r</sup>             | 22      |
|                   | Ogos | 77 <sup>r</sup>               | 208              | 21 <sup>r</sup>             | 25      |
|                   | Sep. | 50 <sup>r</sup>               | 194              | 18 <sup>r</sup>             | 21      |
|                   | Okt. | 53 <sup>r</sup>               | 186              | 17 <sup>r</sup>             | 20      |
|                   | Nov. | 62 <sup>r</sup>               | 169              | 18                          | 20      |
|                   | Dis. | 61 <sup>r</sup>               | 123              | 15                          | 17      |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup> | Jan. | 71 <sup>r</sup>               | 149              | 15                          | 19      |
|                   | Feb. | 70 <sup>r</sup>               | 146              | 11                          | 15      |
|                   | Mac  | 110 <sup>r</sup>              | 153              | 14                          | 13      |
|                   | Apr. | 99 <sup>r</sup>               | 149              | 14                          | 13      |
|                   | Mei  | 89 <sup>r</sup>               | 133              | 17                          | 14      |
|                   | Jun  | 80 <sup>r</sup>               | 143              | 14 <sup>r</sup>             | 13      |
|                   | Jul. | 86                            | 158              | 17                          | 13      |
|                   | Ogos | 109                           | 147              | 17                          | 12      |
|                   | Sep. | 89 <sup>r</sup>               | 177              | 16                          | 13      |
|                   | Okt. | 109                           | 159              | 19                          | 14      |
|                   | Nov. | 85 <sup>r</sup>               | 176              | 17                          | 13      |
|                   | Dis. | 56                            | 126              | 14                          | 13      |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup> | Jan. | 36                            | 97               | 12                          | 12      |
|                   | Feb. | 57                            | 112              | 10 <sup>r</sup>             | 11      |
|                   | Mac  | 67                            | 120 <sup>e</sup> | 13 <sup>r</sup>             | 10      |
|                   | Apr. | 62                            | 149              | 13 <sup>r</sup>             | 9       |
|                   | Mei  | 50                            | 171              | 12 <sup>r</sup>             | 9       |
|                   | Jun  | 68 <sup>r</sup>               | 161              | 11 <sup>r</sup>             | 9       |
|                   | Jul. | 96                            | 189              | 14                          | 10      |
|                   | Ogos | 78                            | 180              | 15                          | 9       |
|                   | Sep. | 81                            | 167              | 12                          | 9       |
|                   | Okt. | 104                           | 194 <sup>e</sup> | 15                          | 11      |
|                   | Nov. | 69                            | 193              | 13                          | 10      |
|                   | Dis. | 72                            | 137              | 13                          | 9       |
| 2026 <sup>p</sup> | Jan. | 68 <sup>e</sup>               | 149              | 13 <sup>e</sup>             | 11      |
|                   | Feb. | 56 <sup>e</sup>               | 129              | 8 <sup>e</sup>              | 9       |

Sumber: Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah / Jabatan Hutan Sarawak

Perbadanan Perusahaan Kemajuan Kayu Sarawak

Source : Sabah Forestry Department / Forests Department Sarawak  
Sarawak Timber Industry Development Corporation

**Jadual 18.3 Penjanaaan dan Penggunaan Kuasa Elektrik, Sabah dan Sarawak**

*Table 18.3 Electricity Generation and Consumption, Sabah and Sarawak*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | SABAH Termasuk W.P. LABUAN<br>SABAH Including W.P. LABUAN |                           | SARAWAK                                     |                           |
|------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                  |       | Penjanaaan<br>Generation                                  | Penggunaan<br>Consumption | Penjanaaan<br>Generation                    | Penggunaan<br>Consumption |
|                  |       | Juta kilowatt-jam<br>Million kilowatt-hours               |                           | Juta kilowatt-jam<br>Million kilowatt-hours |                           |
|                  |       |                                                           |                           |                                             |                           |
| 2023             |       | 6,998.3                                                   | 6,024.1                   | 34,667.0                                    | 25,281.4                  |
| 2024             |       | 7,539.2                                                   | 6,602.6                   | 36,334.7                                    | 34,546.8                  |
| 2025             |       | 7,462.1                                                   | 6,794.9                   | 37,039.8                                    | 35,174.9                  |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 571.5                                                     | 474.7                     | 2,834.4 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,101.7 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Feb.  | 521.9                                                     | 450.8                     | 2,584.7 <sup>e</sup>                        | 1,850.9 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Mac   | 594.5                                                     | 443.0                     | 2,899.6 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,180.2 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Apr.  | 591.1                                                     | 488.1                     | 2,818.8 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,053.7 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Mei   | 634.1                                                     | 492.8                     | 2,971.3 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,142.2 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Jun   | 609.3                                                     | 516.0                     | 2,824.8 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,034.8 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Jul.  | 610.2                                                     | 517.8                     | 2,907.7 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,142.4 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Ogos  | 607.2                                                     | 527.4                     | 2,986.0 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,147.5 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Sept. | 575.3 <sup>r</sup>                                        | 526.3                     | 2,904.9 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,085.3 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Okt.  | 632.4 <sup>r</sup>                                        | 521.5                     | 3,069.6 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,259.9 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Nov.  | 606.5 <sup>r</sup>                                        | 539.6                     | 2,918.4 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,115.1 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Dis.  | 444.4                                                     | 526.0                     | 2,946.9 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,167.7 <sup>e</sup>      |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 626.2                                                     | 553.3                     | 3,065.2 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,921.8 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Feb.  | 583.5                                                     | 530.0                     | 2,924.0 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,823.0 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Mac   | 663.5                                                     | 518.4                     | 3,193.9 <sup>e</sup>                        | 3,008.8 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Apr.  | 651.5                                                     | 580.8                     | 3,136.6 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,983.1 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Mei   | 668.9                                                     | 549.4                     | 3,212.2 <sup>e</sup>                        | 3,047.9 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Jun   | 614.4                                                     | 575.5                     | 2,824.8 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,965.2 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Jul.  | 635.6                                                     | 538.7                     | 2,907.7 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,987.8 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Ogos  | 639.2                                                     | 536.9                     | 3,230.8 <sup>e</sup>                        | 3,036.3 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Sept. | 597.5                                                     | 578.5                     | 2,904.6 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,740.3 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Okt.  | 628.2                                                     | 541.4                     | 3,069.6 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,700.4 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Nov.  | 610.5                                                     | 565.0                     | 2,918.4 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,584.7 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Dis.  | 620.0                                                     | 534.8                     | 2,946.9 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,747.5 <sup>e</sup>      |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 609.9                                                     | 560.0                     | 3,064.8 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,921.3 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Feb.  | 536.9                                                     | 517.3                     | 2,926.7 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,825.7 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Mac   | 607.2 <sup>r</sup>                                        | 535.9                     | 3,197.0 <sup>e</sup>                        | 3,011.9 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Apr.  | 607.2 <sup>r</sup>                                        | 560.7                     | 3,140.6 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,987.1 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Mei   | 650.1 <sup>r</sup>                                        | 573.8                     | 3,212.3 <sup>e</sup>                        | 3,048.1 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Jun   | 610.2                                                     | 602.7                     | 3,066.2 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,965.2 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Jul.  | 666.9                                                     | 561.2                     | 3,066.6 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,987.6 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Ogos  | 647.1                                                     | 603.5                     | 3,230.6 <sup>e</sup>                        | 3,036.1 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Sept. | 590.5                                                     | 585.0                     | 2,904.9 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,740.1 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Okt.  | 641.0 <sup>r</sup>                                        | 538.3                     | 3,069.6 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,700.4 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Nov.  | 635.3                                                     | 593.6                     | 3,080.1 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,975.9 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Dis.  | 659.8                                                     | 563.1                     | 3,080.5 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,975.4 <sup>e</sup>      |
| 2026             | Jan.  | ..                                                        | ..                        | 3,080.5 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,975.4 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                  | Feb.  | ..                                                        | ..                        | 3,079.9 <sup>e</sup>                        | 2,974.8 <sup>e</sup>      |

**Nota / Notes:**

.. Data belum tersedia semasa penerbitan disediakan

*Data not available at publication*

**Sumber/ Source :**

Sarawak Energy Berhad

Malaysia LNG Sdn. Bhd.

Asean Bintulu Fertilizer Sdn. Bhd.

Sabah Electricity Sdn. Bhd.

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# **GLOSARI**

*Glossary*

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## GLOSARI

|                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Aliran Transaksi</b>                         | la merujuk kepada perolehan dan pelupusan aset kewangan dan liabiliti dalam tempoh rujukan. la terdiri daripada transaksi dalam tiga instrumen kewangan utama iaitu modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula dan modal lain.                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Bekerja</b>                                  | Merujuk kepada semua orang yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan untuk mendapatkan upah, keuntungan atau keuntungan keluarga (sebagai majikan, pekerja, bekerja sendiri atau pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji).                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Eksport f.o.b. (free on board)</b>           | Merujuk kepada nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan Perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang kena bayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan kecuali kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.                                                                                                        |
| <b>Eksport Semula Barangan</b>                  | Merujuk kepada sesuatu barang yang dibawa keluar dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya diimport tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan rupa. Proses membungkus semula, menyisih atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan rupa.                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE)</b>       | DIE merupakan sama ada subsidiari (pemilikan melebihi 50 peratus), syarikat bersekutu (pemilikan 10 peratus hingga 50 peratus) atau cawangan (pemilikan 100 peratus) bagi syarikat induk asing/ibu pejabat di negara berlainan.                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Estet</b>                                    | Sesebuah estet getah/kelapa sawit/koko adalah ditakrifkan seperti berikut :<br>(i) semua kawasan bersambung atau berpecah-pecah, dengan keluasan tidak kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan sesuatu tanaman atau di mana penanaman tanaman tersebut dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah; atau<br>(ii) mana-mana keluasan yang ditanam dengan sesuatu tanaman tersebut di estet yang telah sedia ada. |
| <b>Hari hujan</b>                               | Merujuk kepada hari di mana jumlah hujan yang direkod adalah sama atau melebihi 0.1 mm.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Iklim</b>                                    | Merujuk kepada himpunan keadaan cuaca harian dan musim bagi suatu tempoh yang panjang biasanya melebihi 30 tahun.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Imbangan perdagangan</b>                     | Merujuk kepada perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import lebihan direkodkan manakala defisit pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Import c.i.f. (kos, insuran dan tambang)</b> | Merujuk kepada nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan Perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan tetapi kos pemunggaran dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira kecuali kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian</b>         | Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian meliputi Sektor Perlombongan, Pembuatan dan elektrik. la adalah satu ukuran kadar perubahan sebenar pengeluaran komoditi perindustrian bagi satu tempoh masa.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Jangkaan Hayat ketika Lahir</b>              | Jangkaan hayat adalah purata baki umur (tahun) seseorang dijangka dapat hidup pada permulaan umur tertentu dengan andaian kadar kematian umur tertentu adalah sama sepanjang hayat.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar</b>      | Merujuk kepada perbezaan di antara kelahiran dan kematian bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Kadar Kelahiran Kasar</b>                    | Bilangan kelahiran hidup bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Kadar Kematian Kasar</b>                     | Bilangan kematian bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Kadar Mortaliti Bayi</b>                     | Bilangan kematian bayi berumur kurang daripada 1 tahun bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh</b>            | Merujuk kepada perkadaran penduduk dalam tenaga buruh kepada jumlah penduduk dalam umur bekerja (15-64 tahun) yang dipersembahkan dalam bentuk peratus                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

## GLOSARI

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|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Kebun Kecil</b>                                              | Sesebuah kebun kecil getah/kelapa sawit/koko ditakrifkan sebagai semua kawasan, bersambungan atau berpecah-pecah, seluas kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan sesuatu tanaman atau di mana penanaman tanaman tersebut dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah. Walau bagaimanapun, rancangan-rancangan kemajuan tanah (FELDA, FELCRA dan sebagainya) telah dimasukkan sebagai kebun kecil walaupun ada diantara rancangan kemajuan tanah itu mungkin secara individu mempunyai keluasan lebih daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar). |
| <b>Kerangka Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung (FDIR)</b>              | FDIR secara umumnya merupakan metodologi bagi mengenalpasti dan menentukan had dan jenis hubungan pelaburan langsung di antara DI dan DIE. Bagi pelaburan yang tidak mempunyai hak milik modal ekuiti langsung tetapi mempunyai transaksi dalam bentuk modal lain, transaksi pelaburan langsung tersebut dikenal pasti mengikut konsep FDIR.                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK)</b>                       | Jumlah nilai barang dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan dalam tempoh tertentu selepas ditolak harga barang dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran tetapi belum ditolak penggunaan modal tetap. KDNK boleh dinilai pada nilai pembeli dan pada harga faktor.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Klasifikasi Sektor</b>                                       | Sektor dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>M1</b>                                                       | Terdiri daripada mata wang dalam edaran dan deposit permintaan sektor swasta yang disimpan dengan bank perdagangan dan bank islam.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>M2</b>                                                       | Terdiri daripada M1 campur separuh wang secara kecil. Separuh wang secara kecil terdiri daripada deposit tabungan dan tetap, instrumen deposit boleh niaga (NID), repo dan deposit mata wang asing oleh sektor swasta yang disimpan dengan bank perdagangan dan bank islam.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>M3</b>                                                       | Terdiri daripada M2 campur deposit oleh sektor swasta yang disimpan dengan syarikat kewangan, bank saudagar dan syarikat diskaun. Tidak termasuk penyimpanan di antara                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Negara Pelabur Langsung dan Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung</b> | Negara DI dan DIE adalah berasaskan negara pelabur 'immediate' (pelaburan yang melibatkan modal ekuiti). Bagi pelaburan yang tiada modal ekuiti tetapi mempunyai transaksi dalam bentuk modal lain, negara pelabur dikenalpasti mengikut konsep FDIR.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Pelabur Langsung (DI)</b>                                    | Merujuk kepada entiti (individu atau syarikat) yang memiliki, sama ada secara langsung atau tidak langsung, sekurang-kurangnya 10 peratus modal ekuiti (dalam bentuk syer biasa atau kuasa mengundi) dalam syarikat di negara berlainan.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI)</b>                           | Merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan daripada pelabur langsung asing dalam enterpris langsung asing di Malaysia.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA)</b>                  | Merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula dan modal lain daripada pelabur langsung Malaysia dalam enterpris pelaburan langsung di luar negeri.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Pengeluaran Getah Asli</b>                                   | Pengeluaran getah asli merujuk kepada kandungan getah kering (KGK) susu getah cair, skrap dan getah keping yang dihasilkan oleh estet dan pekebun kecil pada tempoh rujukan. Sementara pengeluaran estet diperolehi terus dari estet, pengeluaran kebun kecil pula dianggap bersamaan dengan pembelian oleh pemproses getah melalui peniaga getah daripada pekebun kecil pada bulan berkenaan.                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Perikanan</b>                                                | Sektor perikanan dikategorikan kepada tangkapan ikan marin dan pengeluaran akuakultur. Akuakultur didefinisikan sebagai pembiakan benih ikan atau pemeliharaan biak kan melalui perusahaan ternak keseluruhan atau sebahagian daripada peredaran hidupnya. Aktiviti akuakultur merangkumi pengeluaran ikan, kerang kerangan, tiram, rumpai laut dan lain di laut, tasik atau sungai.                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Tenaga buruh</b>                                             | Merujuk kepada mereka yang berumur 15 hingga 64 tahun (dalam tahun genap pada hari lahir terakhir) semasa minggu rujukan, sama ada bekerja atau menganggur.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

## GLOSSARY

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| <b>Transaction Flows</b>                            | <i>This refers to acquisitions and disposals of financial assets and liabilities during a reference period. It comprises of transactions in three major financial instruments namely equity capital, reinvested earnings and other capital.</i>                                                                                                     |
| <b>Employed</b>                                     | <i>Refers to all persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour for pay, profit or family gain (as an employer, employee, own-account worker or unpaid family worker).</i>                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Exports f.o.b. (free on board)</b>               | <i>Refers to the value of goods in the market at the statistical/custom frontier of the exporting country, including all cost of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter cost is borne by the carrier.</i>          |
| <b>Re-exports of Goods</b>                          | <i>Refers to goods taken out of the country in the same form as they were imported without any transformation. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.</i>                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Direct Investment Enterprises (DIE)</b>          | <i>A DIE is either a subsidiary (ownership of more than 50 per cent), an associate (10 percent to 50 per cent ownership) or a branch (100 per cent ownership) of foreign parent companies/head quarters in other countries.</i>                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Estates</b>                                      | <i>A rubber/oil palm/cocoa estate is defined as:<br/>(i) all areas, contiguous or non-contiguous aggregating not less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres), planted with the crop or on which the planting of the crop is permitted and is under a single legal ownership; or<br/>(ii) any area planted with the crop in an already existing estate.</i> |
| <b>Rain day</b>                                     | <i>Refers to a day with rainfall amount equals to or exceeds 0.1 mm.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Climate</b>                                      | <i>Refers to the accumulation of daily and seasonal weather events of long period of time such as over 30 years.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Balance of trade</b>                             | <i>Refers to the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a surplus while a deficit is registered when imports exceed exports.</i>                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Imports c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)</b> | <i>Refers to the value of goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit but excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier.</i>                                                                             |
| <b>Index of Industrial Production</b>               | <i>The Index of Industrial Production covers the Mining, Manufacturing and Electricity sectors. It is a measure of the rate of change in the production of industrial commodities in real terms over time.</i>                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Life Expectancy at birth</b>                     | <i>Refers to the average remaining age (years) for a person is expected to live at the beginning of a certain age if the age-specific death rates of the given period continued throughout his or her lifetime.</i>                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Crude Rate of Natural Increase</b>               | <i>Refers to the excess of live births over deaths per 1,000 population.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Crude Birth Rate</b>                             | <i>The number of live births per 1,000 population.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Crude Death Rate</b>                             | <i>The number of deaths per 1,000 population.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Infant Mortality Rate</b>                        | <i>Number of deaths aged below 1 year per 1,000 live births.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Labour force participation rate</b>              | <i>Refers to the ratio of the labour force to the working age population (15 to 64 years), expressed as percentage.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |



## GLOSSARY

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| <b>Smallholdings</b>                                                 | <i>A rubber/oil palm/cocoa smallholding is defined as all areas, contiguous or non- contiguous, aggregating less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres) planted with the crop or on which the planting of the crop is permitted and is under a single legal ownership. However, land development schemes (FELDA, FELCA and others) are included as smallholdings although some land schemes may individually be more than 40.47 hectares (100 acres).</i> |
| <b>Framework for Direct Investment Relationship (FDIR)</b>           | <i>Invest- FDIR is a generalised methodology for identifying and determining the extent and type of direct investment relationships between DI and DIE. As for those that do not have direct equity capital ownership but have transactions in the form of other capital, their direct investment transactions are identified by following the concept of FDIR.</i>                                                                                |
| <b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>                                  | <i>The total value of goods and services produced within a given period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production but before deducting the consumption of fixed capital. GDP can be valued at purchasers' values and at factor cost.</i>                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Sector Classification</b>                                         | <i>The sectors are classified according to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC)</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>M1</b>                                                            | <i>Consists of currency in circulation and demand deposits of the private sector placed with commercial banks and islamic banks.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>M2</b>                                                            | <i>Consists of M1 plus narrow quasi-money. Narrow quasi-money comprising savings and fixed deposits, negotiable instruments of deposits (NIDs), repos and foreign currency deposits of the private sector placed with commercial banks and islamic banks.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>M3</b>                                                            | <i>Consists of M2 plus deposits of the private sector placed with finance companies, merchant banks and discount houses. Excluded interlacement among the banking institutions.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Country of Direct Investors dan Direct Investment Enterprises</b> | <i>The country of DI and DIEs is based on the immediate investing country (for investment that involves the equity capital). As for those that do not have equity capital but have transactions in the form of other capital, the country of investors are identified by following</i>                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Direct Investors (DI)</b>                                         | <i>Refers to an entity (individual or company) that owns, either directly or indirectly, at least 10 per cent of equity capital (in the form of ordinary shares or voting power) of an enterprise in other countries</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)</b>                               | <i>Refers to investment in the form of financial instruments by foreign direct investors in direct investment enterprises in Malaysia.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Direct Investment Abroad (DIA)</b>                                | <i>Refers to investment in the form of financial instruments namely equity capital, reinvested earnings and other capital by Malaysian direct investors in direct investment enterprises abroad.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Production of Natural Rubber</b>                                  | <i>Production of natural rubber refers to the dry rubber content (DRC) of field latex, scrap and sheets produced by estates and smallholders during the reference period. While estate production is obtained directly from the estates, smallholding production is assumed to be equivalent to purchases by rubber processors through rubber dealers from smallholders during the month.</i>                                                      |
| <b>Fisheries</b>                                                     | <i>The fisheries sector is categorized into the marine capture and aquaculture production. Aquaculture is defined as the propagation of fish seed or the raising of fish through husbandry during the whole or part of its life cycle, which include activities such as fish farming, shellfish cultivation, oyster farming, etc. in sea, lakes or rivers.</i>                                                                                     |
| <b>Labour force</b>                                                  | <i>Refers to those who, during the reference week, are in the 15 to 64 years (in completed years at last birthday) and who are either employed or unemployed.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

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