



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

ANALISIS **INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA** **TAHUNAN**

Analysis of Annual Consumer Price Index

2025

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

ANALISIS INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA TAHUNAN
ANALYSIS OF ANNUAL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
2025

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang melaksanakan **Banci Ekonomi 2026 (BE2026)** dengan tema “**Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat**”. Pelaksanaan Banci Ekonomi kali keenam ini berlangsung **dari 5 Januari hingga 31 Oktober 2026**. BE2026 bertujuan untuk mengumpul data yang menyeluruh dan berstruktur daripada semua pertubuhan perniagaan berdaftar dan tidak berdaftar di Malaysia, bagi menilai prestasi, struktur serta ciri-ciri ekonomi negara secara komprehensif dan berasaskan bukti.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki **tangga pertama (1)** di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan **Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25** yang dikeluarkan oleh Open Data Watch (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the **Economic Census 2026 (BE2026)**, with themed “**Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat**”. The sixth Economic Census, will be carried out from **5th January to 31st October 2026**. BE2026 aims to collect comprehensive and structured data from all registered and unregistered business establishments in Malaysia to assess the nation’s economic performance, structure and characteristics in an evidence-based manner.*

***Malaysia** has, for the first time, successfully secured the top position globally in the biennial **Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25** report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.*

***OpenDOSM NextGen** is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Analisis Indeks Harga Pengguna Tahunan, Malaysia, 2025 ini memaparkan statistik meliputi 13 kumpulan utama barangan dan perkhidmatan. Ini selaras dengan klasifikasi terkini yang berpandukan kepada **United Nations “Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)”** yang diterbitkan pada Mac 2018. Penyediaan statistik ini adalah berdasarkan konsep dan garis panduan daripada **Consumer Price Index Manual: Concepts and Methods, 2020** yang diterbitkan oleh **International Monetary Fund (IMF)**.

Bermula keluaran Januari 2024, bakul barangan dan perkhidmatan IHP telah dikemaskini berdasarkan Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah (HES) yang dijalankan bagi tempoh dua belas bulan rujukan iaitu dari Januari hingga Disember 2022. Pengemaskinian bakul ini disarankan oleh IMF untuk memastikan statistik yang diterbitkan mencerminkan corak perbelanjaan terkini pengguna.

IHP telah disusun buat kali pertama dengan menggunakan tahun 1967 sebagai tahun asas (1967=100). Selepas itu, ia telah diasaskan semula kepada tahun 1980, 1990, 1994, 2000, 2005, 2010 dan kini masih mengekalkan 2010 sebagai “tempoh rujukan indeks” dengan 2022 sebagai “tempoh rujukan wajaran” yang dinyatakan pada harga Disember 2023. Objektif utama IHP adalah untuk mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibeli oleh isi rumah mengikut masa bagi “bakul” tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan.

Penerbitan ini mengandungi tiga bahagian utama. Bahagian pertama memaparkan infografik dan ringkasan penemuan dan rencana berkenaan IHP. Bahagian kedua pula memaparkan jadual statistik di peringkat Malaysia dan negeri untuk membantu pengguna membuat analisis terperinci. Bahagian terakhir mengandungi nota teknikal untuk menerangkan konsep dan definisi bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama dan sumbangan yang diberikan oleh semua pihak dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

DATO’ SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

April 2026

PREFACE

*The Analysis of Annual Consumer Price Index, Malaysia, 2025 presents statistics covering 13 main groups of goods and services. This is consistent with the classification according to the United Nations latest “Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)”, published in March 2018. The compilation is based on the concepts and guidelines of **Consumer Price Index Manual: Concepts and Methods, 2020** published by the **International Monetary Fund (IMF)**.*

Starting from January 2024 release, the basket of goods and services of the CPI has been updated based on the Household Expenditure Survey (HES), conducted for the reference period of twelve months from January to December 2022. This exercise follows the recommendation by the IMF to ensure that official statistics published reflect the latest spending patterns of consumers.

The CPI was compiled for the first time using 1967 as the base year (1967=100). Subsequently, it has been rebased to 1980, 1990, 1994, 2000, 2005, 2010 and currently retains 2010 as the “index reference period”, with 2022 as “weight reference period” reflecting prices as of December 2023. The main objective of CPI is to measure the changes over time in the price of consumer goods and services purchased by households for a constant ‘basket’ of goods and services in a specified time period.

This publication consists of three main parts. The first part displays the infographic and summary of findings and article on CPI. The second part shows statistical tables at Malaysia and state levels to facilitate the analysis by users. The last part contains technical notes which explain the concepts and definitions to assist users in understanding the published statistics.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation and contribution rendered by all parties in making this publication successfully. The feedback and suggestions towards improving future publications are highly appreciated.

DATO’ SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Chief Statistician, Malaysia
April 2026

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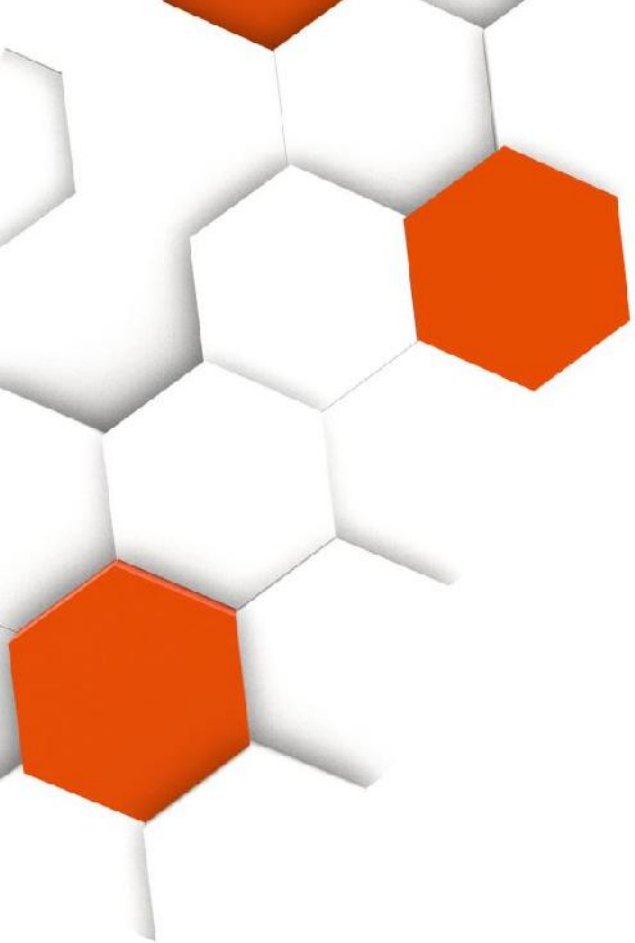
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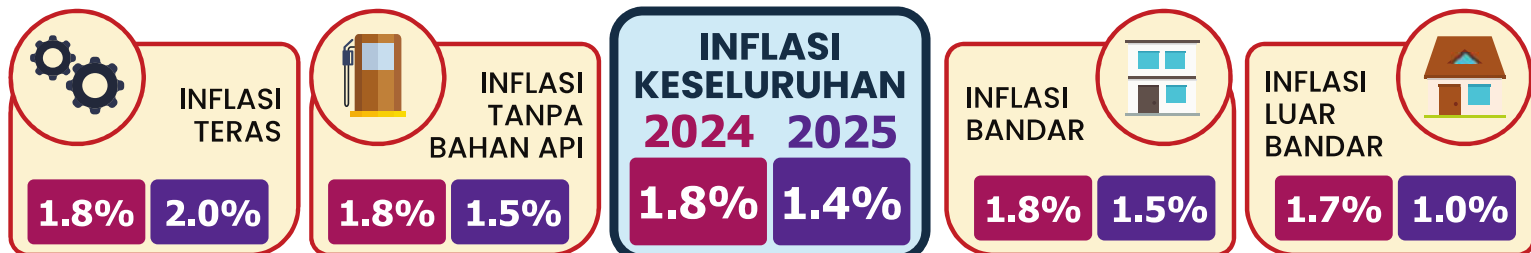
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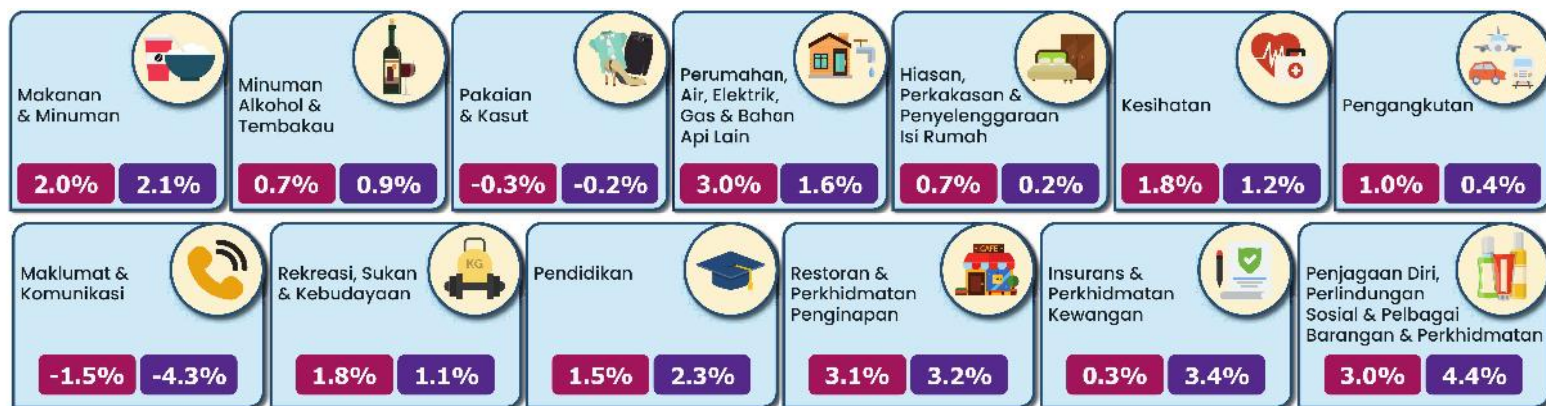
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ANALISIS INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA TAHUNAN 2025

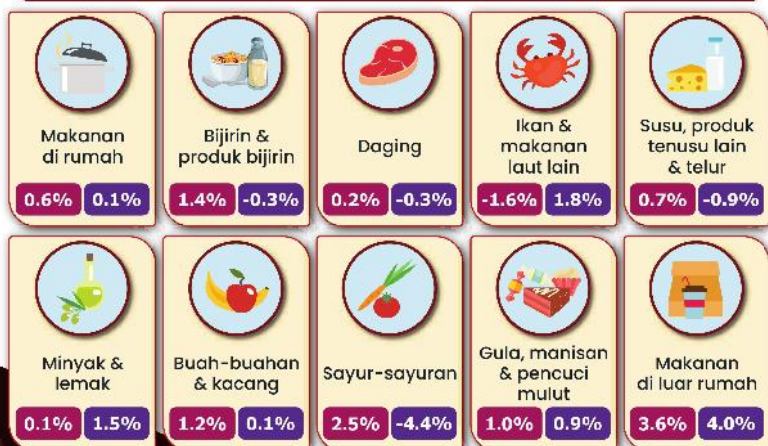
Inflasi Malaysia mereda kepada 1.4 peratus pada tahun 2025



INFLASI MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA



INFLASI MENGIKUT SUBKUMPULAN MAKANAN & MINUMAN



PERUBAHAN INFLASI 573 ITEM MENGIKUT KATEGORI BARANGAN & PERKHIDMATAN



Nota: 2024 2025

Nota: ▲ Naik ▼ Turun ▢ Kekal

Peratusan Perubahan: Tahun ke tahun

Sumber: Indeks Harga Pengguna Malaysia (2010=100), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

ANALISIS INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA TAHUNAN 2025

INFLASI MENGIKUT NEGERI



Malaysia

1.8% 1.4%



Johor

1.7% 2.0%



Kedah

1.3% 0.8%



Kelantan

1.0% 0.3%



Melaka

1.3% 1.5%



Negeri Sembilan

1.2% 1.7%



Pahang

2.4% 1.2%



Pulau Pinang

3.0% 1.2%



Perak

1.0% 0.9%



Perlis

1.7% 1.0%



Selangor

2.1% 1.7%



Terengganu

1.5% 1.3%



Sabah

1.2% 1.1%



Sarawak

2.4% 0.9%



Wilayah Persekutuan
Kuala Lumpur

1.4% 1.3%



Wilayah Persekutuan
Labuan

0.7% 0.8%



Wilayah Persekutuan
Putrajaya

1.4% 0.7%

INFLASI NEGARA-NEGARA ASEAN



Brunei
Darussalam

-0.4% -0.3%



Cambodia

0.8% 2.5%



Indonesia

2.1% 1.9%



Lao PDR

23.1% 7.7%



Malaysia

1.8% 1.4%



Myanmar

28.6% n.a.



Philippines

3.2% 1.7%



Singapore

2.4% 0.9%



Thailand

0.4% -0.1%



Timor-Leste

2.0% 0.5%



Viet Nam

3.6% 3.3%

Sumber: National Statistical Office (NSO)
Nota: n.a. - Tiada data

Nota: 2024 2025

Peratusan Perubahan: Tahun ke tahun

Sumber: Indeks Harga Pengguna Malaysia (2010=100), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



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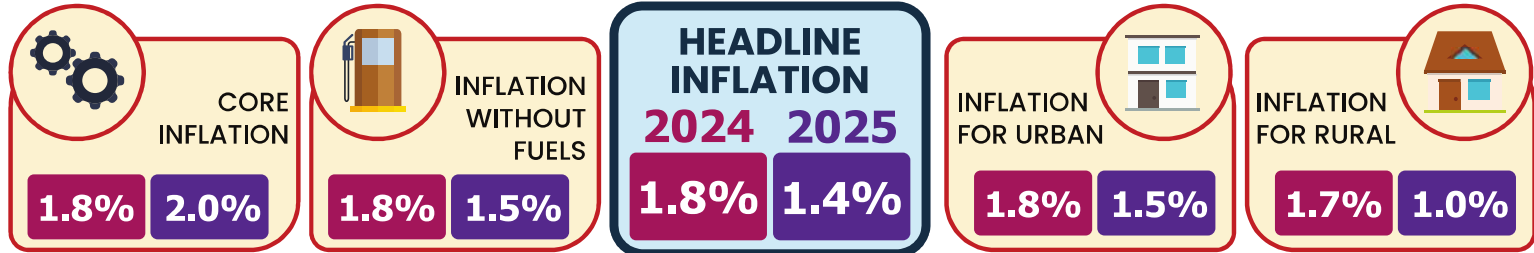




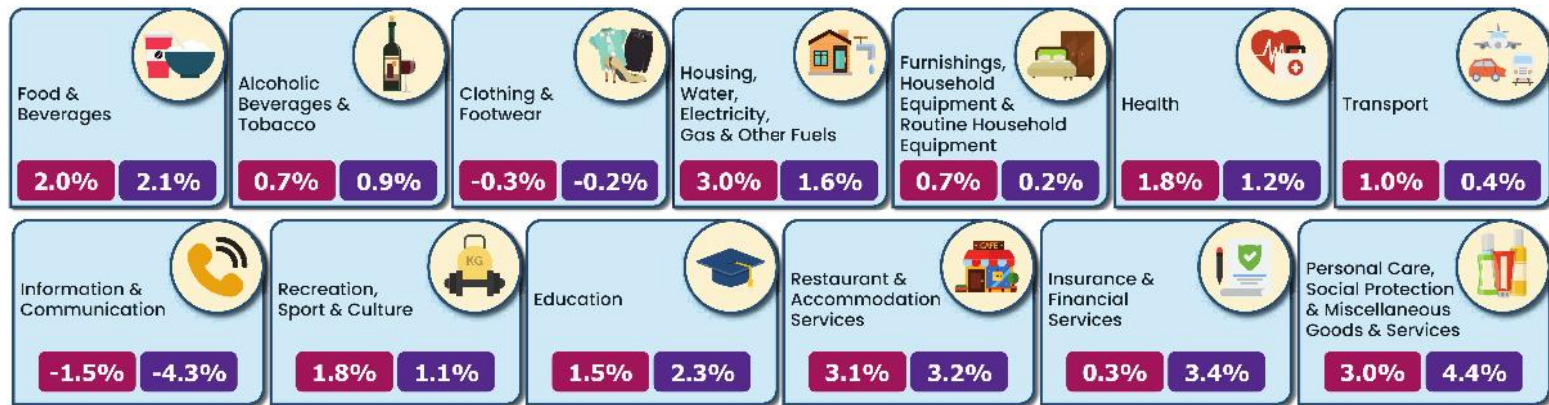
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ANALYSIS OF ANNUAL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX 2025

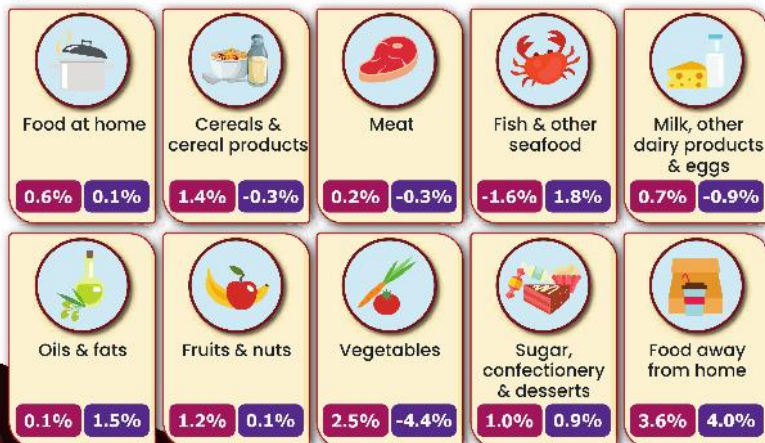
Malaysia's inflation eased to 1.4 per cent in 2025



INFLATION BY MAIN GROUP



INFLATION FOR SUBGROUP OF FOOD & BEVERAGES



CHANGE IN INFLATION OF 573 ITEMS BY GOODS & SERVICES CATEGORY



Note: 2024 2025

Note: ▲ Increased ▼ Decreased ◀ Remained Unchanged

Percentage Change: Year-on-Year

Source: Malaysia's Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



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BANI 26
BANKI EKONOMI 2026
DATA NADI EKONOMI RAKYAT

MALAYSIA MADANI
keajaibannya

ODIN
OPEN DATA INVENTORY
MALAYSIA
NUMBER ONE
IN THE WORLD

20 October

2016 - 2030



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

ANALYSIS OF ANNUAL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX 2025

INFLATION BY STATE



Malaysia
1.8% **1.4%**



Johor
1.7% **2.0%**



Kedah
1.3% **0.8%**



Kelantan
1.0% **0.3%**



Melaka
1.3% **1.5%**



Negeri Sembilan
1.2% **1.7%**



Pahang
2.4% **1.2%**



Pulau Pinang
3.0% **1.2%**



Perak
1.0% **0.9%**



Perlis
1.7% **1.0%**



Selangor
2.1% **1.7%**



Terengganu
1.5% **1.3%**



Sabah
1.2% **1.1%**



Sarawak
2.4% **0.9%**



**Wilayah Persekutuan
Kuala Lumpur**
1.4% **1.3%**



**Wilayah Persekutuan
Labuan**
0.7% **0.8%**



**Wilayah Persekutuan
Putrajaya**
1.4% **0.7%**

INFLATION OF ASEAN COUNTRIES



**Brunei
Darussalam**
-0.4% **-0.3%**



Cambodia
0.8% **2.5%**



Indonesia
2.1% **1.9%**



Lao PDR
23.1% **7.7%**



Malaysia
1.8% **1.4%**



Myanmar
28.6% **n.a.**



Philippines
3.2% **1.7%**



Singapore
2.4% **0.9%**



Thailand
0.4% **-0.1%**



Timor-Leste
2.0% **0.5%**



Viet Nam
3.6% **3.3%**

Source: National Statistical Office (NSO)
Note: n.a. - Not available

Note: **2024** **2025**

Percentage Change: Year-on-Year

Source: Malaysia's Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Department of Statistic Malaysia (DOSM)



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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

purata harga item terpilih

AVERAGE PRICE FOR SELECTED ITEMS



2025

IKAN, DAGING & MAKANAN LAUT
FISH, MEAT & SEAFOOD

Ayam
Chicken



RM
10.43
/kg
2024: RM10.36

Daging Lembu Tempatan
Local Beef



RM
35.85
/kg
2024: RM37.84

Ikan Cencaru
Torpedo Scad



RM
11.10
/kg
2024: RM10.85

Ikan Kembung
Indian Mackerel



RM
16.94
/kg
2024: RM16.33

Ikan Bawal Hitam
Black Pomfret



RM
27.75
/kg
2024: RM27.23

Ikan Tongkol Hitam
Longtail Tuna



RM
13.48
/kg
2024: RM13.26

Ikan Tenggiri Papan
Spanish Mackerel



RM
30.47
/kg
2024: RM31.00

Ikan Tenggiri Batang
Narrow-Barred Spanish Mackerel



RM
35.75
/kg
2024: RM35.57

Ikan Selar Kuning
Yellow Stripe Scad



RM
13.67
/kg
2024: RM12.91

Ikan Selar
Yellowtail Scad



RM
17.99
/kg
2024: RM17.44

Ikan Merah
Red Snapper



RM
37.46
/kg
2024: RM37.44

Udang (8-12 sm)
Prawn (8-12 cm)



RM
33.15
/kg
2024: RM32.45

Kerang
Cockles



RM
15.51
/kg
2024: RM15.21

Ketam Bunga
Crab



RM
34.08
/kg
2024: RM32.95

Sotong (10-12 sm)
Cuttlefish (10-12 cm)



RM
31.91
/kg
2024: RM30.89

Sumber: Indeks Harga Pengguna Malaysia (2010=100), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)
Source: Malaysia's Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



2025

SAYUR-SAYURAN
VEGETABLES



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

purata
harga
item
terpilih

AVERAGE PRICE FOR SELECTED ITEMS

Bayam Hijau
Green Spinach



RM
5.84
/kg
2024: RM5.81

Kubis Bunga
Cauliflower



RM
9.89
/kg
2024: RM10.47

Cili Padi Burung
Bird's Eye Chilli



RM
2.90
/200g
2024: RM3.14

Cili Merah (Kulai)
Red Chilli (Kulai)



RM
17.40
/kg
2024: RM17.87

Kangkung
Water Spinach



RM
5.56
/kg
2024: RM5.50

Kacang Panjang
Long Beans



RM
8.03
/kg
2024: RM8.12

Kacang Buncis
French Beans



RM
11.59
/kg
2024: RM11.80

Kubis Bulat
Round Cabbage



RM
5.00
/kg
2024: RM5.13

Sawi Jepun
Siew Pak Choy



RM
7.00
/kg
2024: RM7.35

Tomato
Tomato



RM
6.56
/kg
2024: RM6.51

Lobak Merah
Carrot



RM
4.83
/kg
2024: RM4.82

Timun
Cucumber



RM
4.16
/kg
2024: RM4.31

Kailan
Chinese Kale



RM
8.42
/kg
2024: RM8.76

Bendi
Lady's Finger



RM
8.90
/kg
2024: RM8.89

Terung
Brinjal



RM
8.71
/kg
2024: RM8.47

Sumber: Indeks Harga Pengguna Malaysia (2010=100), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)
Source: Malaysia's Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

purata **harga** **item** *terpilih*

AVERAGE PRICE FOR SELECTED ITEMS



2025

BUAH-BUAHAN
FRUITS

Epal Merah
Red Apple

RM

1.63

/biji

2024: RM1.52



Betik
Papaya

RM

4.96

/kg

2024: RM4.94



Pisang Emas
Banana, Emas

RM

5.75

/kg

2024: RM5.74



Tembikai Susu
Honeydew

RM

6.13

/kg

2024: RM6.00



Epal Fuji
Fuji Apple

RM

2.38

/biji

2024: RM2.37



Epal Hijau
Green Apple

RM

1.53

/biji

2024: RM1.46



Tembikai (Tanpa Biji)
Watermelon (Seedless)

RM

3.50

/kg

2024: RM3.75



Jambu Batu
Guava

RM

7.40

/kg

2024: RM6.99



Pisang Berangan
Banana, Berangan

RM

6.03

/kg

2024: RM6.24



Nanas
Pineapple

RM

5.24

/kg

2024: RM5.26



Lemon
Lemon

RM

1.75

/biji

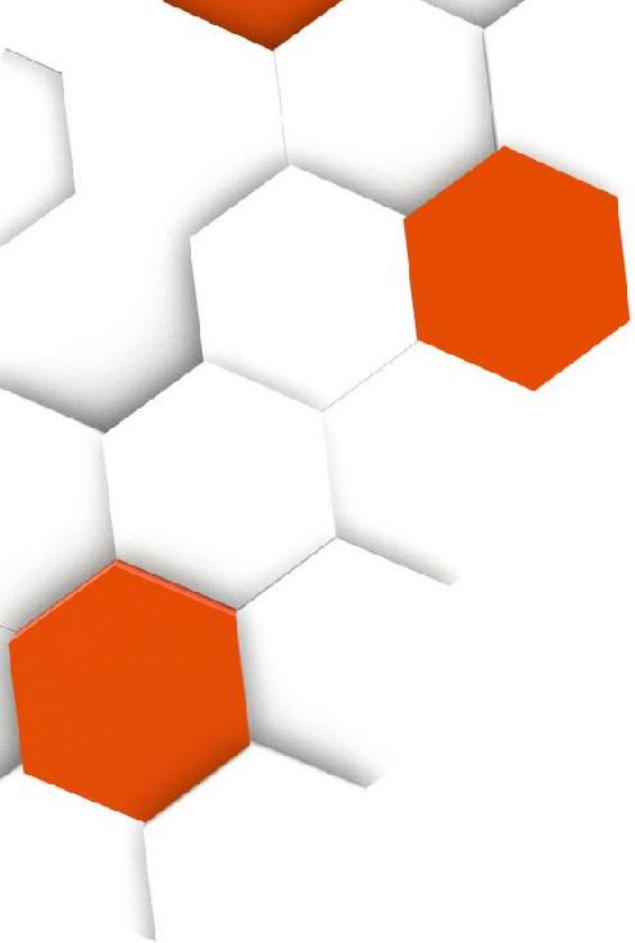
2024: RM1.46



Sumber: Indeks Harga Pengguna Malaysia (2010=100), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)
Source: Malaysia's Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

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RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS



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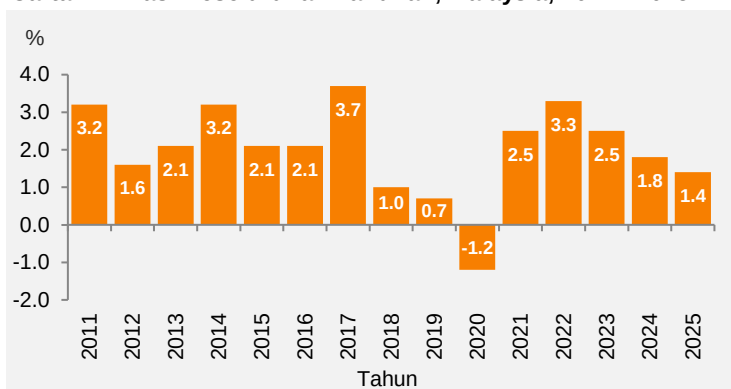
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INFLASI KESELURUHAN

Secara amnya, tingkat harga bagi barang dan perkhidmatan di Malaysia berada di paras yang tinggi. Walau bagaimanapun, inflasi Malaysia pada tahun 2025 menyederhana kepada 1.4 peratus berbanding 1.8 peratus pada tahun 2024 (**Carta 1**). Ini disokong oleh pengukuhan mata wang Ringgit Malaysia, perbelanjaan isi rumah yang kukuh serta inisiatif kerajaan untuk menyalurkan subsidi petrol RON95 kepada rakyat Malaysia, sedikit sebanyak mengekang inflasi Malaysia daripada terus meningkat tinggi. Kadar ini berada di dalam julat unjuran inflasi oleh Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)¹ dan Kementerian Kewangan (MOF)² iaitu antara 1.0 hingga 2.0 peratus pada tahun 2025.

Mulai 30 September 2025, Malaysia telah beralih kepada sistem subsidi bersasar petrol RON95 atau BUDI MADANI RON95 (BUDI95) yang mana kira-kira 16 juta rakyat Malaysia berumur 16 tahun ke atas, yang memiliki MyKad dan lesen memandu aktif layak menikmati subsidi petrol RON95 pada harga RM1.99 seliter berbanding harga pasaran semasa.

Carta 1: Inflasi Keseluruhan Tahunan, Malaysia, 2011 - 2025



Peningkatan yang lebih sederhana, 1.4 peratus ini disumbangkan oleh inflasi Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (1.6%); Kesihatan (1.2%); Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan (1.1%); Pengangkutan (0.4%) dan Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (0.2%) (**Jadual 1**).

Namun begitu, Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan meningkat lebih tinggi pada 4.4 peratus (2024: 3.0%). Ini diikuti oleh Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan, 3.4 peratus (2024: 0.3%); Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan, 3.2 peratus (2024: 3.1%); Pendidikan, 2.3 peratus (2024: 1.5%); Makanan & Minuman, 2.1 peratus (2024: 2.0%) dan Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau, 0.9 peratus (2024: 0.7%). Manakala, Maklumat & Komunikasi dan Pakaian & Kasut masing-masing merekodkan penurunan kepada negatif 4.3 peratus dan negatif 0.2 peratus pada tahun 2025.

¹ Buletin Suku Tahunan, Bank Negara Malaysia, S3 2025

² Tinjauan Ekonomi 2026, Kementerian Kewangan

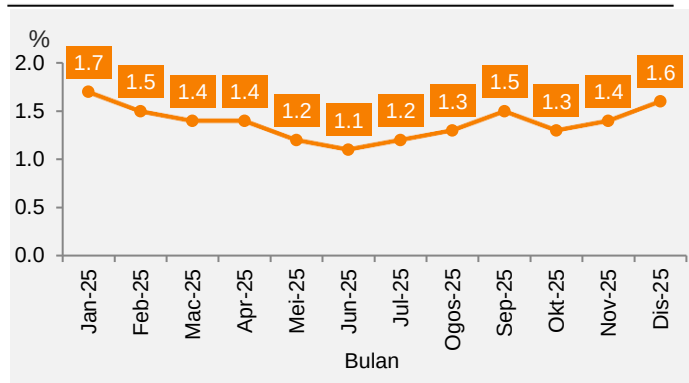
RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

Jadual 1: Inflasi Keseluruhan mengikut Kumpulan, Malaysia, 2024 & 2025

Kumpulan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Jumlah	132.8	134.6	1.8	1.4
Makanan & Minuman	155.0	158.2	2.0	2.1
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	172.4	174.0	0.7	0.9
Pakaian & Kasut	93.2	93.0	-0.3	-0.2
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	129.0	131.1	3.0	1.6
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	126.5	126.8	0.7	0.2
Kesihatan	130.5	132.1	1.8	1.2
Pengangkutan	121.7	122.2	1.0	0.4
Maklumat & Komunikasi	93.2	89.2	-1.5	-4.3
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	119.2	120.5	1.8	1.1
Pendidikan	126.6	129.5	1.5	2.3
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	151.9	156.7	3.1	3.2
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	110.5	114.3	0.3	3.4
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	125.5	131.0	3.0	4.4

Inflasi tertinggi sepanjang tahun 2025 dicatatkan pada Januari 2025 iaitu 1.7 peratus dan menyederhana kepada 1.1 peratus pada Jun 2025 (**Carta 2**). Ini disumbangkan oleh trend yang lebih perlahan oleh inflasi Makanan & Minuman dan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain. Namun begitu, trend inflasi kembali meningkat pada separuh tahun kedua 2025.

Carta 2: Inflasi Keseluruhan Bulanan, Malaysia, 2025



Inflasi Malaysia sepanjang tahun 2025 dipengaruhi oleh pelbagai faktor yang saling berkait. Antaranya ialah kesan kenaikan harga kelapa di pasaran tempatan. Kemerosotan bekalan serta peningkatan permintaan telah menyebabkan harga kelapa import turut meningkat. Isu kekurangan bekalan ini bukan sahaja berlaku di Malaysia, malah turut dialami di peringkat global berikutan fenomena musim melawas.

Selain itu, bermula 1 Julai 2025 hingga 31 Disember 2027, Suruhanjaya Tenaga (ST) telah melaksanakan jadual tarif baharu di bawah kerangka Kawal Selia Berasaskan Insentif (IBR). Penurunan kadar purata tarif asas daripada 45.62 sen/kWj kepada 45.40 sen/kWj sekaligus

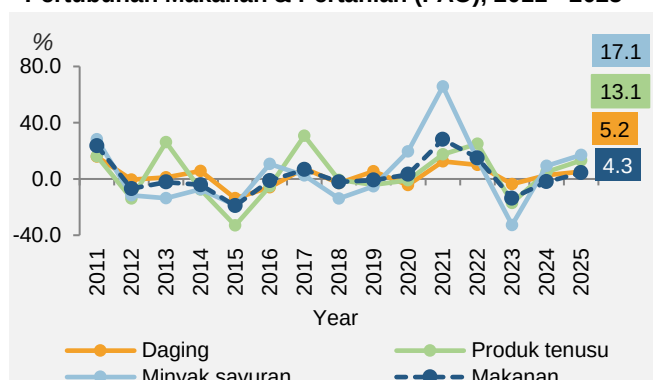
mengurangkan purata nilai tarif elektrik berbanding tempoh sebelumnya. Selaras dengan ini, mekanisme Pelarasan Bahan Api Automatik (AFA) bagi penetapan tarif elektrik, menggantikan sistem *Imbalance Cost Pass-Through (ICPT)* di Semenanjung Malaysia.

Kerajaan negeri telah mengemukakan permohonan kepada Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara (SPAN) bagi pelarasan tarif air baharu atas dasar keperluan rakyat untuk mengukuhkan lagi keupayaan perkhidmatan bekalan air terawat. Lima negeri iaitu Johor, Kedah, Melaka, Pahang dan Terengganu telah melaksanakan pelarasan tarif air baharu ini berkuatkuasa mulai 1 Ogos 2025. Manakala, pelarasan bagi enam negeri lain iaitu Kelantan, Negeri Sembilan, Perlis, Selangor, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur dan Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya telah berkuat kuasa mulai September 2025.

MAKANAN & MINUMAN

Di peringkat global, indeks harga makanan yang diterbitkan oleh Pertubuhan Makanan & Pertanian (FAO) merekodkan peningkatan 4.3 peratus pada tahun 2025, dengan mata indeks 127.2 berbanding 122.0 pada 2024³. Peningkatan ini didorong oleh peningkatan indeks harga makanan bagi Minyak sayuran (17.1%); Produk tenusu (13.1%) dan Daging (5.2%) (**Carta 3**).

Carta 3: Perubahan Peratus Indeks Harga Makanan, Pertubuhan Makanan & Pertanian (FAO), 2011 - 2025



Peningkatan lebih tinggi indeks harga makanan Minyak sayuran pada 17.1 peratus berbanding tahun 2024 (9.3%), adalah didorong oleh bekalan global yang terhad. Hal ini disebabkan oleh pengeluaran bermusim yang lebih perlahan bagi minyak sawit di seluruh Asia Tenggara serta kekurangan ketersediaan bekalan bagi minyak-minyak lain. Permintaan yang lebih tinggi turut menyebabkan trend kenaikan harga tersebut, terutamanya dalam pasaran minyak sawit dan minyak bunga matahari.

Selain itu, peningkatan ketara dalam indeks harga makanan bagi Produk Tenusu kepada 13.1 peratus berbanding 2024 (4.8%) mencerminkan permintaan import yang tinggi dan bekalan eksport yang lebih terhad pada awal tahun 2025. Keadaan cuaca yang tidak menentu dan

³ Food Price Indices, Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

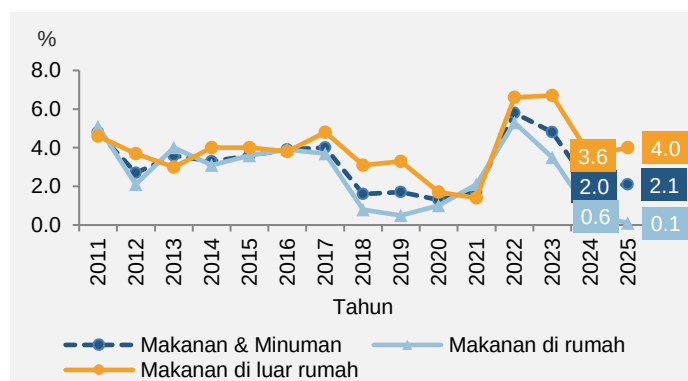
pengurangan inventori telah mengganggu pasaran tenusu global, terutamanya mengurangkan pengeluaran di wilayah pengeksport utama seperti Eropah Barat dan Oceania. Sepanjang tahun 2025, kenaikan harga ini sebahagian besarnya disumbangkan oleh mentega dan keju, yang mencapai tahap tinggi berikutan permintaan yang kuat terhadap komponen lemak.

Indeks harga makanan bagi Daging meningkat kepada 5.2 peratus pada 2025 berbanding 2.8 peratus pada 2024. Permintaan import daging yang berterusan, terutamanya dari Amerika Utara dan Timur Tengah, terus melonjakkan harga meningkat lebih tinggi. Permintaan yang kukuh ini, serta penularan penyakit haiwan seperti selsema burung, demam babi Afrika dan ketegangan geopolitik, terus menyumbang kepada kenaikan harga daging.

Walau bagaimanapun, indeks harga makanan bagi Gula dan Bijirin terus mencatatkan penurunan, masing-masing merekodkan negatif 17.0 peratus dan negatif 4.9 peratus berbanding negatif 13.3 peratus yang dicatatkan oleh kedua-dua kumpulan pada tahun sebelumnya. Kejatuhan ketara harga gula didorong terutamanya oleh lebihan bekalan eksport global, khususnya dari India susulan pelonggaran sekatan eksport, di samping prospek pengeluaran yang memberangsangkan di negara-negara pengeluar yang lain.

Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman yang merupakan komponen terbesar dalam perbelanjaan isi rumah di Malaysia dengan sumbangan 29.8 peratus daripada wajaran Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP), telah merekodkan peningkatan kepada 2.1 peratus pada tahun 2025 berbanding 2.0 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Daripada 247 item makanan, sebanyak 153 item (61.9%) telah merekodkan

Carta 4: Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, 2011 - 2025



kenaikan harga pada tahun 2025. Peningkatan perlahan bagi kumpulan ini sebahagian besarnya adalah disebabkan oleh subkumpulan Makanan di luar rumah yang merekodkan peningkatan 4.0 peratus berbanding pada tahun 2024 (3.6%). Selain itu, inflasi bagi subkumpulan Makanan di rumah mencatatkan 0.1 peratus berbanding 0.6 peratus (2024) secara tidak langsung meredakan inflasi kumpulan ini dari terus meningkat (**Carta 4**).

Jadual 2: Inflasi Makanan & Minuman mengikut Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, 2024 & 2025

Kumpulan/ Subkumpulan/ Kelas Perbelanjaan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Makanan & Minuman	155.0	158.2	2.0	2.1
Makanan	156.4	159.5	2.0	2.0
Makanan di luar rumah	170.4	177.3	3.6	4.0
Makanan di rumah	147.2	147.4	0.6	0.1
Bijirin & produk bijirin	125.1	124.7	1.4	-0.3
Daging	149.5	149.0	0.2	-0.3
Ikan & makanan laut lain	164.6	167.5	-1.6	1.8
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur	144.5	143.2	0.7	-0.9
Minyak & lemak	126.9	128.8	0.1	1.5
Buah-buahan & kacang	147.1	147.2	1.2	0.1
Sayur-sayuran	155.2	148.4	2.5	-4.4
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut	144.5	145.8	1.0	0.9
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.	159.4	163.8	2.1	2.8
Minuman bukan alkohol	123.8	129.2	2.2	4.4
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran	119.3	119.5	1.2	0.2
Kopi & pengganti kopi	125.2	132.9	2.0	6.2
Teh	123.3	123.7	2.6	0.3
Minuman koko	124.6	131.7	2.5	5.7
Air	122.8	122.7	2.2	-0.1
Minuman ringan	118.4	119.9	2.6	1.3
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain	133.4	144.3	2.5	8.2

i. Makanan di rumah

Inflasi bagi subkumpulan Makanan di rumah pada tahun 2025 menyederhana kepada 0.1 peratus berbanding pada tahun 2024 (0.6%). Penurunan dalam kelas perbelanjaan Sayur-sayuran pada negatif 4.4 peratus (2024: 2.5%) menyumbang kepada peningkatan subkumpulan ini. Selain itu, inflasi kelas perbelanjaan Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut, 0.9 peratus (2024: 1.0%) dan Buah-buahan & kekacang, 0.1 peratus (2024: 1.2%) turut menyumbang kepada kenaikan inflasi subkumpulan ini. Di samping itu, Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain yang tidak dikelaskan di tempat lain, 2.8 peratus (2024: 2.1%); Ikan & makanan laut lain, 1.8 peratus (2024: -1.6%) dan Minyak & lemak, 1.5 peratus (2024: 0.1%) mencatatkan peningkatan yang lebih tinggi berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Sementara itu, kelas perbelanjaan Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur mencatatkan penurunan pada negatif 0.9 peratus, manakala kedua-dua Bijirin & produk bijirin serta Daging menurun pada negatif 0.3 peratus (**Jadual 2**).

Jadual 3: Inflasi Sayur-sayuran mengikut Subkelas Perbelanjaan, 2024 & 2025

Kelas Perbelanjaan/ Subkelas Perbelanjaan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Sayur-sayuran	155.2	148.4	2.5	-4.4
Sayur-sayuran berdaun atau berbatang, segar atau disejukkan	155.8	148.9	1.6	-4.4
Sayur-sayuran berbuah, segar atau disejukkan	153.4	148.5	0.0	-3.2
Sayur-sayuran kekacang hijau, segar atau disejukkan	160.7	156.1	4.8	-2.9
Sayur-sayuran lain, segar atau disejukkan	162.9	153.3	6.2	-5.9
Ubi, plantain & pisang sayuran	142.1	136.0	-1.3	-4.3
Makanan tersedia dari sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang sayuran & kekacang	136.9	133.2	2.5	-2.7

Kelas perbelanjaan Sayur-sayuran merekodkan penurunan ketara kepada negatif 4.4 peratus berbanding 2.5 peratus pada tahun 2024. Kesemua subkelas perbelanjaan merekodkan penurunan berbanding tahun sebelumnya (**Jadual 3**). Pada awal tahun 2025, Malaysia mengalami lambakan bekalan sayur-sayuran yang ketara berikutan keadaan cuaca yang baik sehingga menyebabkan kejatuhan mendadak harga sayur-sayuran di pasaran. Antara sayur-sayuran yang mencatatkan penurunan ketara ialah Sawi, negatif 10.2 peratus (2024: -5.1%) dan Tomato, negatif 9.9 peratus (2024: -11.3%).

Walau bagaimanapun, cuaca ekstrem dan banjir besar akibat monsun pada penghujung 2025 telah menyebabkan gangguan bekalan yang ketara, sekali gus mengakibatkan kekurangan bekalan sayur-sayuran dan lonjakan harga di beberapa negeri. Bagi mengurangkan impak tersebut, Lembaga Pemasaran Pertanian Persekutuan (FAMA) telah mengaktifkan Pelan Pengurusan Kecemasan Bekalan Makanan melalui 15 pusat operasi negeri⁴. Di bawah inisiatif ini, FAMA telah menyediakan stok simpanan bagi komoditi terpilih, termasuk ayam, labu, lobak merah, tomato, kubis bulat dan jagung manis. Langkah ini diperkukuhkan lagi dengan program intervensi kerajaan melalui platform Jualan Agro MADANI, Pasar Tani dan MyRakyat bagi memastikan pengguna mempunyai akses kepada barangan keperluan pada harga yang lebih berpatutan serta membantu meringankan beban kenaikan harga makanan.

⁴ <https://www.beritaharian.sg/malaysia/msia-laksana-pelan-kecemasan-stabilkan-harga-sayur-akibat-banjir>

Jadual 4: Inflasi Bijirin & produk bijirin mengikut Subkelas Perbelanjaan, 2024 & 2025

Kelas Perbelanjaan/ Subkelas Perbelanjaan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Bijirin & produk bijirin	125.1	124.7	1.4	-0.3
Bijirin	111.6	111.0	2.1	-0.5
Tepung bijirin	121.1	118.8	-1.0	-1.9
Roti & produk bakeri	136.8	137.5	1.3	0.5
Bijirin sarapan	120.9	116.1	-1.1	-4.0
Makaroni, mi & produk pasta	126.7	127.1	2.1	0.3

Sementara itu, kelas perbelanjaan Bijirin & produk bijirin telah mencatatkan penurunan pada negatif 0.3 peratus berbanding 1.4 peratus pada tahun 2024. Penurunan ini didorong oleh subkelas perbelanjaan Bijirin sarapan, negatif 4.0 peratus (2024: -1.1%); Tepung bijirin, negatif 1.9 peratus (2024: -1.0%) dan Bijirin, negatif 0.5 peratus (2024: 2.1%). Manakala, Roti & produk bakeri, 0.5 peratus (2024: 1.3%) serta Makaroni, mi & produk pasta, 0.3 peratus (2024: 2.1%) mencatatkan peningkatan pada tahun 2025 (**Jadual 4**).

Bermula 1 Mac 2025, kerajaan Malaysia telah melaksanakan subsidi Beras Putih Tempatan (BPT) bagi menstabilkan harga dan menangani kekurangan bekalan. Sebanyak 24 juta pek beras putih tempatan bersubsidi 10kg diedarkan di pasaran dalam tempoh enam bulan pada harga RM26 setiap pek. Berdasarkan kepada Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan, inisiatif ini memberi manfaat kepada 400,000 isi rumah miskin, termasuk 77,000 ketua isi rumah miskin tegar. Had pembelian ditetapkan sebanyak dua pek sebulan bagi setiap keluarga untuk memastikan pengagihan yang saksama⁵. Pada tahun 2025, inflasi bagi Beras tempatan (5% hancur), Beras wangi tempatan dan Beras import masing-masing merekodkan penurunan negatif 0.4 peratus, negatif 0.2 peratus dan negatif 3.2 peratus.

Jadual 5: Inflasi Daging mengikut Subkelas Perbelanjaan, 2024 & 2025

Kelas Perbelanjaan/ Subkelas Perbelanjaan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Daging	149.5	149.0	0.2	-0.3
Daging segar, disejukkan atau beku	151.1	150.3	0.0	-0.5
Organ dalaman segar, disejukkan atau beku	162.6	160.0	-1.8	-1.6
Makanan tersedia dari daging dan organ dalaman	148.0	148.9	1.4	0.6

Kelas perbelanjaan Daging mencatatkan penurunan kepada negatif 0.3 peratus pada 2025 berbanding 0.2 peratus pada 2024. Penurunan ini telah disumbangkan oleh subkelas perbelanjaan

⁵ <https://utusan.com/2025/02/25/beras-putih-tempatan-pek-10kg-rm26-khusus-untuk-keluarga-miskin/>

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Organ dalaman segar, disejukkan atau beku, negatif 1.6 peratus (2024: -1.8%) dan Daging segar, disejukkan atau beku, negatif 0.5 peratus (2024: 0.0%) (**Jadual 5**). Manakala, Daging lembu tempatan (-3.9%) dan Itik seekor (-0.1%) merekodkan penurunan pada tahun 2025 berbanding 2024. Daging ayam segar yang merupakan komponen terbesar merangkumi 32.6 peratus dalam kelas perbelanjaan Daging meningkat kepada 0.7 peratus berbanding 0.1 peratus pada tahun 2024. Selain itu, Daging babi turun merekodkan peningkatan lebih perlahan kepada 1.7 peratus berbanding 2.6 peratus pada tahun 2024.

Jadual 6: Inflasi Ikan & makanan laut lain mengikut Subkelas Perbelanjaan, 2024 & 2025

Kelas Perbelanjaan/ Subkelas Perbelanjaan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Ikan & makanan laut lain	164.6	167.5	-1.6	1.8
Ikan hidup, segar, sejuk & beku	157.7	160.1	-2.1	1.5
Ikan yang dikeringkan dan diasinkan	146.7	146.2	0.9	-0.3
Makanan tersedia dari ikan	147.4	150.2	1.4	1.9
Makanan laut lain hidup, segar, sejuk atau beku	191.6	195.9	-1.3	2.2
Makanan laut lain yang dikeringkan, diasinkan	146.3	148.3	0.6	1.4
Makanan tersedia dari makanan laut lain	136.4	137.4	1.9	0.7

Sementara itu, kelas perbelanjaan Ikan & makanan laut lain merekodkan peningkatan kepada 1.8 peratus berbanding 2024 (-1.6%). Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh subkelas perbelanjaan Ikan hidup, segar, sejuk & beku pada 1.5 peratus (2024: -2.1%); diikuti oleh Makanan laut lain hidup, segar, sejuk atau beku, 2.2 peratus (2024: -1.3%) dan Makanan tersedia dari ikan, 1.9 peratus (2024: 1.4%) (**Jadual 6**). Antara item ikan yang merekodkan peningkatan adalah Nyok-nyok, 9.4 peratus (2024: 3.8%); Siakap, 6.4 peratus (2024: -1.2%); Kerapu 3.9 peratus (2024: 0.3%) dan Tongkol, 3.4 peratus (2024: -3.2%). Selain itu, subkelas perbelanjaan Makanan tersedia dari makanan laut lain mencatatkan peningkatan kepada 0.7 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya (1.9%).

ii. Makanan di luar rumah

Subkumpulan Makanan di luar rumah yang menyumbang 45.2 peratus daripada keseluruhan wajaran kumpulan Makanan & Minuman mencatatkan kenaikan 4.0 peratus berbanding 3.6 peratus pada tahun 2024. Kesemua item Makanan di luar rumah mencatatkan peningkatan berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Antara item Makanan di luar rumah yang merekodkan peningkatan lebih perlahan adalah Piza, 28.1 peratus (2024: 10.1%); Sate, 5.1 peratus (2024: 3.2%); Nasi babi panggang, 4.3 peratus (2024: 2.8%) dan Masakan daging, 3.9 peratus (2024: 2.5%).

iii. Perbandingan purata harga

Jadual 7 menunjukkan purata harga bagi 11 item terpilih di peringkat Malaysia pada tahun 2011, 2015, 2020 dan 2025. Kerang merekodkan purata harga RM15.51 sekilogram berbanding RM3.04 sekilogram pada tahun 2011. Sementara itu, Kelapa parut dan Santan segar masing-masing menunjukkan purata harga RM11.49 sekilogram dan RM15.36 sekilogram pada tahun 2025 berbanding RM5.18 sekilogram dan RM7.39 sekilogram pada tahun 2011. Sate ayam juga menunjukkan purata harga RM1.13 secucuk berbanding tahun 2011 (RM0.51/ cucuk). Sementara itu, purata harga bagi Roti canai merekodkan RM1.56 sekeping pada tahun 2025 berbanding RM0.90 sekeping pada tahun 2011.

Jadual 7 : Purata Harga Item Terpilih, Malaysia, 2011, 2015, 2020 & 2025

Item	Unit	Purata Harga (RM)			
		2011	2015	2020	2025
Nasi Putih					
	pinggan	1.14	1.32	1.50	2.05
Nasi Lemak					
	pinggan	2.03	2.51	2.84	3.70
Sate Ayam					
	cucuk	0.51	0.63	0.77	1.13
Roti Canai					
	keping	0.90	1.02	1.13	1.56
Daging Lembu Tempatan					
	kg	19.05	27.35	32.19	35.85

Purata Harga (RM)

Item	Unit	2011	2015	2020	2025
Kerang 	kg	3.04	5.60	12.60	15.51
Kelapa Parut 	kg	5.18	5.94	7.46	11.49
Cili Padi Burung 	200 g	1.81	2.09	2.61	2.90
Kacang Buncis 	kg	6.67	8.13	9.62	11.59
Bawang Besar 	kg	2.89	3.27	5.35	5.19
Santan Segar 	kg	7.39	8.21	10.50	15.36

MINUMAN ALKOHOL & TEMBAKAU

Jadual 8: Inflasi Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau mengikut Subkumpulan, 2024 & 2025

Kumpulan/ Subkumpulan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	172.4	174.0	0.7	0.9
Minuman keras/ alkohol	118.1	119.8	1.2	1.4
Tembakau	184.5	185.6	0.3	0.6

Inflasi bagi kumpulan Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau meningkat kepada 0.9 peratus pada tahun 2025 berbanding 0.7 peratus pada tahun 2024. Kedua-dua subkumpulan Minuman keras/ alkohol dan Tembakau merekodkan peningkatan lebih tinggi kepada 1.4 peratus dan 0.6 peratus pada tahun 2025 berbanding tahun sebelumnya (**Jadual 8**). Subkumpulan Tembakau telah mencatatkan peningkatan ketara pada November 2025 (3.5%) susulan pengumuman Kerajaan untuk menaikkan kadar duti eksais ke atas rokok sebanyak dua sen bagi setiap batang dalam Belanjawan 2026 mulai November 2025.

PERUMAHAN, AIR, ELEKTRIK, GAS & BAHAN API LAIN

Jadual 9: Inflasi Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain mengikut Subkumpulan, 2024 & 2025

Kumpulan/ Subkumpulan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	129.0	131.1	3.0	1.6
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman	133.7	136.3	1.7	1.9
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman	137.3	143.6	0.7	4.6
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	138.0	143.9	29.1	4.3
Elektrik, gas & bahan api	99.4	96.4	1.4	-3.0

Inflasi Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain telah mereda kepada 1.6 peratus pada tahun 2025 berbanding 2024 (3.0%). Meskipun subkumpulan Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman, 4.6 peratus (2024: 0.7%) dan Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman, 1.9 peratus (2024: 1.7%) masing-masing mencatatkan kenaikan lebih tinggi pada tahun 2025, ia telah diimbangi oleh peningkatan yang lebih perlahan bagi subkumpulan Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman pada 4.3 peratus (2024: 29.1%) (**Jadual 9**). Ini disebabkan oleh kesan asas berikutan pelarasan semula tarif air bagi kategori domestik di Semenanjung Malaysia dan Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan bermula 1 Februari 2024.

Sementara itu, subkumpulan Elektrik, gas & bahan api menurun kepada negatif 3.0 peratus pada tahun 2025 (2024: 1.4%). Penurunan ini didorong oleh pelaksanaan jadual tarif baharu di bawah kerangka Kawal Selia Berasaskan Insentif (IBR) melalui Suruhanjaya Tenaga (ST) bagi tempoh 1 Julai 2025 hingga 31 Disember 2027.

PENGANGKUTAN

Jadual 10: Inflasi Pengangkutan mengikut Subkumpulan, 2024 & 2025

Kumpulan/ Subkumpulan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Pengangkutan	121.7	122.2	1.0	0.4
Pembelian kenderaan	96.9	97.4	0.1	0.5
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian	126.9	127.6	1.3	0.6
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam	117.9	117.0	-2.0	-0.8
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan	122.3	123.2	-	0.7

Kumpulan Pengangkutan mencatatkan peningkatan sederhana kepada 0.4 peratus pada tahun 2025 berbanding 1.0 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Kadar ini juga merupakan yang terendah sejak tahun 2021 (11.0%). Inflasi subkumpulan Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian yang meningkat kepada 0.6 peratus (2024: 1.3%) telah menjadi penyumbang utama kepada inflasi kumpulan ini. Impak pelaksanaan BUDI95 diterjemah secara terus pada inflasi subkumpulan Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian.

Sementara itu, subkumpulan Pembelian kenderaan merekodkan peningkatan lebih tinggi kepada 0.5 peratus pada tahun 2025 berbanding 0.1 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Manakala, subkumpulan Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam kekal berada dalam jajaran negatif pada tahun 2025 iaitu negatif 0.8 peratus (2024: -2.0%) (**Jadual 10**).

Jadual 11: Purata Harga dan Peratus Perubahan Tahun ke Tahun bagi Bahan Api, 2011 - 2025

Tahun	Minyak mentah, Brent		Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97*		Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95*		Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95* (BUDI95)		Diesel (Semenanjung Malaysia)*		Diesel (Sabah, Sarawak & W.P. Labuan)*	
	AS\$/ tong	%	RM/ liter	%	RM/ liter	%	RM/ liter	%	RM/ liter	%	RM/ liter	%
2011	110.94	39.3	2.72	25.8	1.90	4.3			1.80	4.1	1.80	4.1
2012	111.97	0.9	2.86	5.2	1.90	0.0			1.80	0.0	1.80	0.0
2013	108.86	-2.8	2.79	-2.3	1.97	3.5			1.87	3.7	1.87	3.7
2014	98.94	-9.1	2.78	-0.3	2.15	9.2			2.05	10.0	2.05	10.0
2015	52.37	-47.1	2.33	-16.5	1.98	-8.0			1.92	-6.5	1.92	-6.5
2016	44.05	-15.9	2.11	-9.2	1.76	-10.8			1.62	-15.5	1.62	-15.5
2017	54.39	23.5	2.45	16.0	2.17	23.0			2.09	29.0	2.09	29.0
2018	71.07	30.7	2.59	5.5	2.21	2.0			2.20	4.9	2.20	4.9
2019	64.03	-9.9	2.55	-1.3	2.06	-6.7			2.18	-0.9	2.18	-0.9
2020	42.30	-33.9	1.99	-22.0	1.67	-18.9			1.80	-17.1	1.80	-17.1
2021	70.44	66.5	2.65	32.9	2.03	21.1			2.14	18.6	2.14	18.6
2022	99.82	41.7	3.97	50.2	2.05	1.1			2.15	0.5	2.15	0.5
2023	82.62	-17.2	3.39	-14.7	2.05	0.0			2.15	0.0	2.15	0.0
2024	80.70	-2.3	3.39	-0.1	2.05	0.0			2.69	25.0	2.15	0.0
2025	69.04	-14.5	3.23	-4.6	2.19	6.9	1.99	-	2.96	10.3	2.15	0.0

Sumber: *The World Bank* & Kementerian Kewangan

Nota: W.P.: Wilayah Persekutuan

*Pengiraan semula oleh DOSM berdasarkan harga mingguan yang diumumkan oleh Kementerian Kewangan

Purata harga minyak mentah dunia Brent menurun kepada AS\$69.04 setong pada tahun 2025 berbanding AS\$80.70 setong pada tahun 2024. Seiring dengan itu, purata harga petrol tanpa plumbum RON97 turut menunjukkan trend menurun, dengan RM3.23 seliter direkodkan pada tahun 2025 (2024: RM3.39). Sementara itu, purata harga diesel di Semenanjung Malaysia meningkat kepada RM2.96 seliter berbanding RM2.69 seliter pada tahun 2024. Manakala, purata harga Diesel bagi Sabah, Sarawak dan Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan kekal pada RM2.15 seliter. Purata harga pasaran Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95 adalah RM2.19 seliter berbanding harga subsidi (BUDI95) sebanyak RM1.99 seliter (**Jadual 11**).

PENJAGAAN DIRI, PERLINDUNGAN SOSIAL & PELBAGAI BARANGAN & PERKHIDMATAN

Jadual 12: Inflasi Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan mengikut Subkumpulan, 2024 & 2025

Kumpulan/ Subkumpulan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	125.5	131.0	3.0	4.4
Penjagaan diri	123.1	124.3	1.3	1.0
Barangan peribadi lain	161.9	188.0	10.8	16.1
Perlindungan sosial	132.0	134.7	0.6	2.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan	124.6	126.8	1.5	1.8

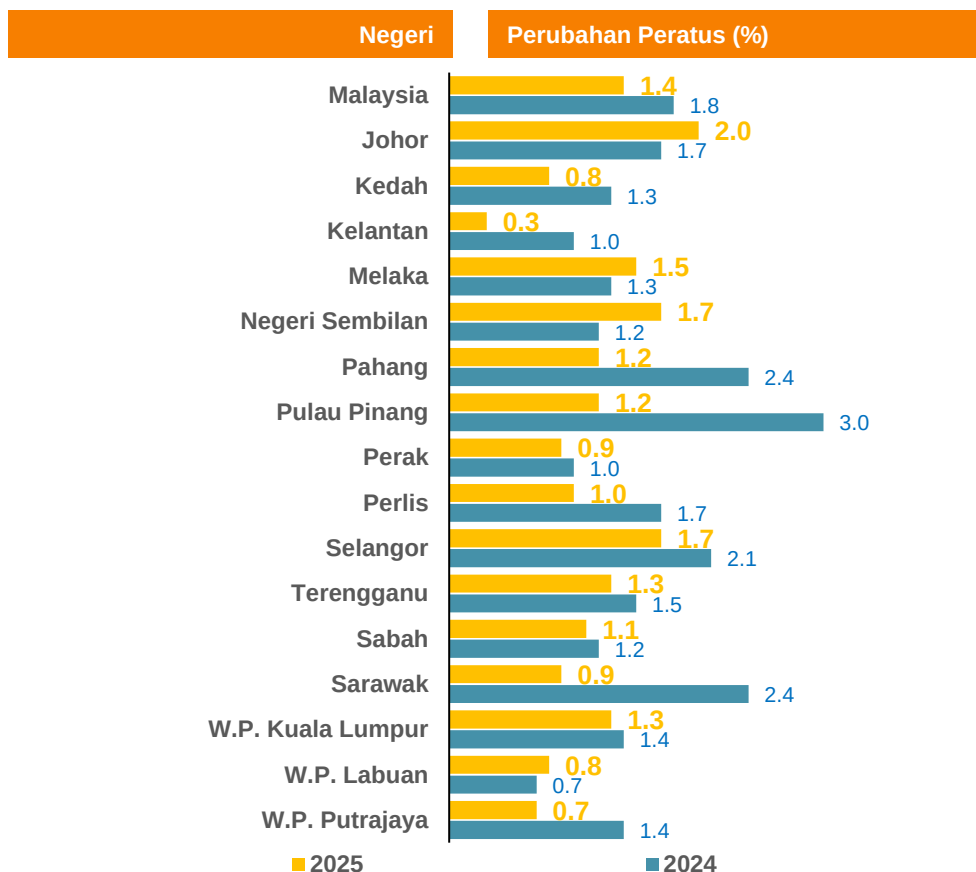
Inflasi bagi kumpulan Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan meningkat kepada 4.4 peratus pada tahun 2025 berbanding 3.0 peratus pada tahun 2024. Peningkatan ini didorong terutamanya oleh subkumpulan Barangan peribadi lain yang mencatatkan kenaikan lebih tinggi pada 16.1 peratus (2024: 10.8%). Lonjakan harga emas susulan ketidakpastian geopolitik global, kelemahan dolar Amerika Syarikat (AS) serta peningkatan permintaan pelabur terhadap aset perlindungan nilai telah mendorong peningkatan signifikan bagi Barang kemas kepada 30.8 peratus berbanding 20.7 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya.

Selain itu, kedua-dua subkumpulan Perlindungan sosial dan Lain-lain perkhidmatan merekodkan inflasi yang lebih tinggi pada 2.0 peratus (2024: 0.6%) dan 1.8 peratus (2024: 1.5%). Manakala, inflasi Penjagaan diri menyederhana kepada 1.0 peratus pada tahun 2025 berbanding 1.3 peratus tahun sebelumnya (**Jadual 12**).

INFLASI MENGIKUT NEGERI

Kebanyakan negeri menunjukkan peningkatan perlahan dalam inflasi, di mana empat negeri melepasi paras inflasi nasional 1.4 peratus pada tahun 2025, iaitu Johor (2.0%), Selangor (1.7%), Negeri Sembilan (1.7%) dan Melaka (1.5%). Sementara itu, Kelantan mencatatkan peningkatan yang paling rendah iaitu 0.3 peratus (**Carta 5**).

Carta 5: Inflasi Malaysia dan Negeri, 2024 & 2025



Nota:

W.P.: Wilayah Persekutuan

Peningkatan inflasi di Johor disumbangkan terutamanya oleh kumpulan Pendidikan (6.2%); Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (5.1%); Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan (4.1%); Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan (3.1%); Kesihatan (2.6%) dan Makanan & Minuman (2.4%). Kenaikan kumpulan Pendidikan disumbangkan oleh komponen Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah 9.5 peratus (2024: 4.1%). Negeri Kelantan merekodkan inflasi terendah 0.3 peratus. Walaupun kumpulan Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan meningkat sebanyak 5.4 peratus, namun ianya diimbangi

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dengan penurunan Maklumat & Komunikasi (-2.3%); Pakaian & Kasut (-0.2%) dan Pengangkutan (-0.2%).

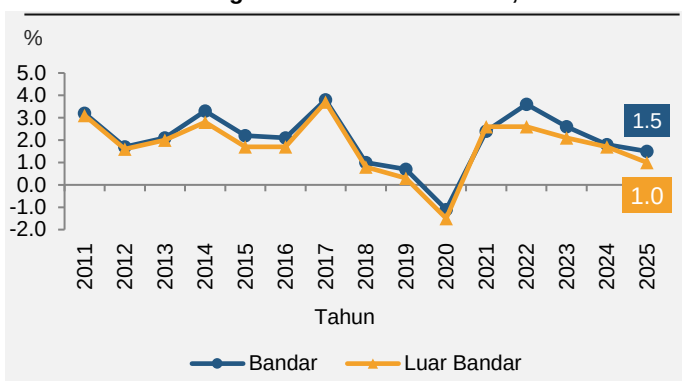
Hampir kesemua negeri mencatatkan peningkatan bagi inflasi kumpulan Makanan & Minuman pada tahun 2025. Peningkatan tertinggi direkodkan oleh Negeri Sembilan (3.2%), diikuti oleh Selangor (2.8%), Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (2.7%) manakala Johor, Melaka, Terengganu dan Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan masing-masing merekodkan peningkatan 2.4 peratus. Sementara itu, negeri-negeri lain menunjukkan peningkatan di bawah paras inflasi kumpulan Makanan & Minuman nasional, 2.1 peratus pada tahun 2025. Peningkatan inflasi Makanan & Minuman di Negeri Sembilan disumbangkan oleh inflasi subkumpulan Makanan di luar rumah (5.6%).

Sementara itu, Kelantan merekodkan inflasi Makanan & Minuman yang terendah pada tahun 2025 iaitu 0.1 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya (0.8%). Peningkatan perlahan ini didorong oleh inflasi Makanan di luar rumah, 2.4 peratus (2024: 2.8%) dan penurunan Makanan di rumah pada negatif 1.7 peratus pada tahun 2025 (2024: -0.5%).

INFLASI MENGIKUT BANDAR DAN LUAR BANDAR

Lokasi di mana pengguna membeli barangan akan mempengaruhi corak perbelanjaan isi rumah. Secara amnya, isi rumah yang tinggal di bandar dan luar bandar mengalami pengalaman berbeza apabila berlaku kenaikan harga bagi sesuatu barang dan perkhidmatan, sekali gus ia memberi kesan kepada kadar inflasi di kawasan ini. **Carta 6** menunjukkan inflasi di kawasan bandar pada tahun 2025 meningkat lebih tinggi berbanding di kawasan luar bandar.

Carta 6: Inflasi bagi Bandar & Luar Bandar, 2011 - 2025



Inflasi di kawasan bandar merekodkan 1.5 peratus berbanding 1.8 peratus pada tahun 2024. Antara kumpulan yang menyumbang kepada peningkatan ini adalah Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan, 4.4 peratus (2024: 3.0%); Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan, 3.5 peratus (2024: 0.3%); Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan, 3.3 peratus (2024: 3.2%); Pendidikan, 2.4 peratus (2024: 1.7%) dan Makanan & Minuman, 2.2 peratus (2024: 2.1%). Selain itu, inflasi di kawasan luar bandar turut menyederhana kepada 1.0 peratus pada tahun 2025 (2024: 1.7%). Peningkatan ini terutamanya disebabkan oleh inflasi Penjagaan Diri,

Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan, 4.3 peratus (2024: 3.1%); Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan, 2.6 peratus (2024: 0.2%) dan Pendidikan, 1.2 peratus (2024: 0.6%) **(Jadual 13)**.

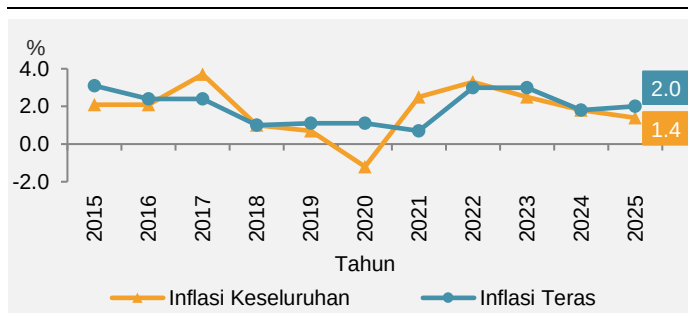
Jadual 13: Inflasi Kawasan Bandar & Luar Bandar mengikut Kumpulan, 2024 & 2025

Kumpulan	Bandar				Luar Bandar			
	2024		2025		2024		2025	
	Indeks	%	Indeks	%	Indeks	%	Indeks	%
Jumlah	133.6	1.8	135.6	1.5	128.2	1.7	129.5	1.0
Makanan & Minuman	158.6	2.1	162.1	2.2	142.4	1.7	144.3	1.3
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	170.8	0.7	172.6	1.1	176.2	0.5	176.7	0.3
Pakaian & Kasut	91.4	-0.2	91.2	-0.2	99.9	0.1	99.5	-0.4
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	130.0	2.9	132.2	1.7	123.8	3.2	125.5	1.4
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	128.5	0.7	128.7	0.2	117.5	0.7	117.8	0.3
Kesihatan	132.0	2.0	133.6	1.2	124.8	1.0	126.2	1.1
Pengangkutan	122.5	0.9	123.1	0.5	117.7	0.9	118.0	0.3
Maklumat & Komunikasi	92.6	-1.7	88.5	-4.4	96.5	-0.8	93.9	-2.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	119.4	1.9	120.9	1.3	117.0	1.1	117.2	0.2
Pendidikan	127.7	1.7	130.8	2.4	118.6	0.6	120.0	1.2
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	154.7	3.2	159.8	3.3	136.8	2.9	140.2	2.5
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	109.9	0.3	113.8	3.5	112.9	0.2	115.8	2.6
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	125.6	3.0	131.1	4.4	124.5	3.1	129.8	4.3

INFLASI TERAS

Inflasi teras merangkumi semua barang dan perkhidmatan yang tidak termasuk makanan segar dengan harga yang tidak menentu serta barang dan perkhidmatan yang dikawal harga. Inflasi teras meningkat 2.0 peratus pada tahun 2025 berbanding 1.8 peratus pada tahun 2024 **(Carta 7)**.

Carta 7: Inflasi Teras, 2015 - 2025



RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

Antara kumpulan yang mendorong kepada peningkatan ini adalah kumpulan Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (4.4%), Makanan & Minuman (3.4%), Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan (3.4%) dan Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan (3.2%) (**Jadual 14**).

Jadual 14: Inflasi Teras mengikut Kumpulan, 2024 & 2025

Kumpulan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Jumlah	131.2	133.8	1.8	2.0
Makanan & Minuman	153.8	159.0	3.0	3.4
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	-	-	-	-
Pakaian & Kasut	93.2	93.0	-0.3	-0.2
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	133.7	136.6	1.6	2.2
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	126.5	126.8	0.7	0.2
Kesihatan	130.7	132.4	2.0	1.3
Pengangkutan	123.8	126.5	2.1	2.2
Maklumat & Komunikasi	93.2	89.2	-1.5	-4.3
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	119.2	120.5	1.9	1.1
Pendidikan	126.6	129.5	1.5	2.3
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	151.9	156.7	3.1	3.2
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	110.5	114.3	0.3	3.4
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	125.5	131.0	3.0	4.4

INFLASI NEGARA ASEAN

Kadar inflasi di negara-negara ASEAN berada pada negatif 0.3 peratus hingga 7.7 peratus pada tahun 2025 (**Rajah 2**). Lao PDR mencatatkan inflasi tertinggi iaitu 7.7 peratus, manakala Brunei Darussalam mencatatkan inflasi terendah pada negatif 0.3 peratus. Selain itu, empat negara lain mencatatkan kadar inflasi yang lebih tinggi daripada Malaysia (1.4%) iaitu Viet Nam (3.3%), Cambodia (2.5%), Indonesia (1.9%) dan Philippines (1.7%). Manakala, Singapore (0.9%), Timor-Leste (0.5%), Thailand (-0.1%) dan Brunei Darussalam (-0.3%) merekodkan kadar inflasi lebih rendah berbanding Malaysia.

Rajah 2: Inflasi mengikut Negara ASEAN, 2024 & 2025

 BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	 CAMBODIA	 INDONESIA	 LAO PDR	 MALAYSIA	 MYANMAR	 PHILIPPINES	 SINGAPORE	 THAILAND	 TIMOR - LESTE	 VIET NAM
-0.3%	2.5%	1.9%*	7.7%	1.4%	n.a	1.7%	0.9%	-0.1%	0.5%*	3.3%
-0.4%	0.8%	2.1%	23.1%	1.8%	28.6%	3.2%	2.4%	0.4%	2.0%*	3.6%
Sumber: National Statistical Office (NSO) ASEAN Secretariat, inflation data of ASEAN Member States (December 2025) Asian Development Bank (ADB), ASEAN inflation data (September, December 2025)										2025
Nota: n.a. – Tiada data * Pengiraan semula oleh DOSM berdasarkan data bulanan yang diterbitkan oleh NSO										2024

RENCANA: IMPLIKASI KENAIKAN HARGA MAKANAN TERHADAP KUASA BELI DAN KETERJAMINAN MAKANAN

Siti Faizah Hanim Md Matar, Siti Kartini Salim, Nur Fazlin Abdullah, Nurul Syahira Mohd Faizal
Bahagian Perangkaan Harga, Pendapatan dan Perbelanjaan

Pengenalan

Dunia berhadapan dengan cabaran kenaikan harga makanan yang meruncing sejak beberapa tahun kebelakangan ini, yang dicetuskan oleh krisis kesihatan global, perubahan iklim, serta ketegangan geopolitik seperti konflik Rusia-Ukraine. Selain itu, kesan daripada perang Rusia-Ukraine yang kini memasuki tahun keempat (2022–2026) terus menjadi punca utama ketidakstabilan harga makanan global dan domestik berikutan gangguan rantai bekalan serta kos input pertanian yang tinggi¹. Meskipun pasaran komoditi global memperlihatkan penurunan harga bahan mentah pada tahun 2025, seperti bijirin (-10.2%) dan minyak sayuran (-2.2%)², namun rakyat Malaysia masih berhadapan dengan harga runcit di kedai dan restoran kekal tinggi disebabkan kos operasi yang meningkat seperti pelaksanaan gaji minimum dan caj utiliti³. Hal ini terus memberi tekanan kepada kuasa beli rakyat terhadap makanan dan berisiko menggugat tahap keterjaminan makanan negara, terutamanya bagi isi rumah berpendapatan rendah.

Penyusutan Kuasa Beli Isi Rumah bagi Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman

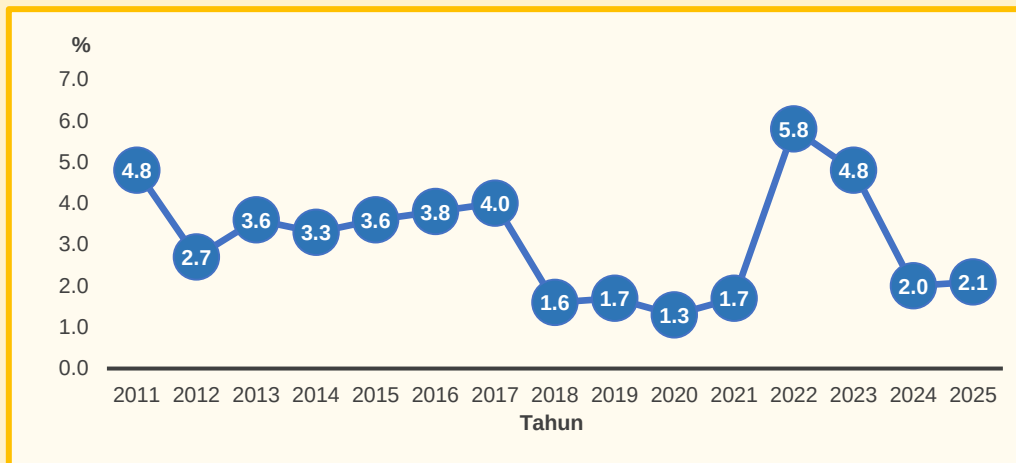
Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) mengukur perubahan peratus kos pembelian mengikut masa bagi “bakul” tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mewakili corak purata pembelian oleh sekumpulan penduduk pada sesuatu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan. Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman merupakan penyumbang utama kepada keseluruhan wajaran IHP (29.8%) telah meningkat secara purata tahunan sebanyak 3.1 peratus dalam tempoh 15 tahun (2010-2025). Peningkatan harga ini akan mempengaruhi corak perbelanjaan dan tingkah laku isi rumah. Apabila harga makanan meningkat, perbelanjaan keperluan asas seperti beras, sayur, ayam, daging dan telur akan menjadi lebih mahal. **Carta 1** menunjukkan trend inflasi kumpulan Makanan & Minuman di Malaysia dari tahun 2011 hingga 2025.

“**Kuasa beli isi rumah menunjukkan penurunan sebanyak 69.5 peratus (1980-2025)**”

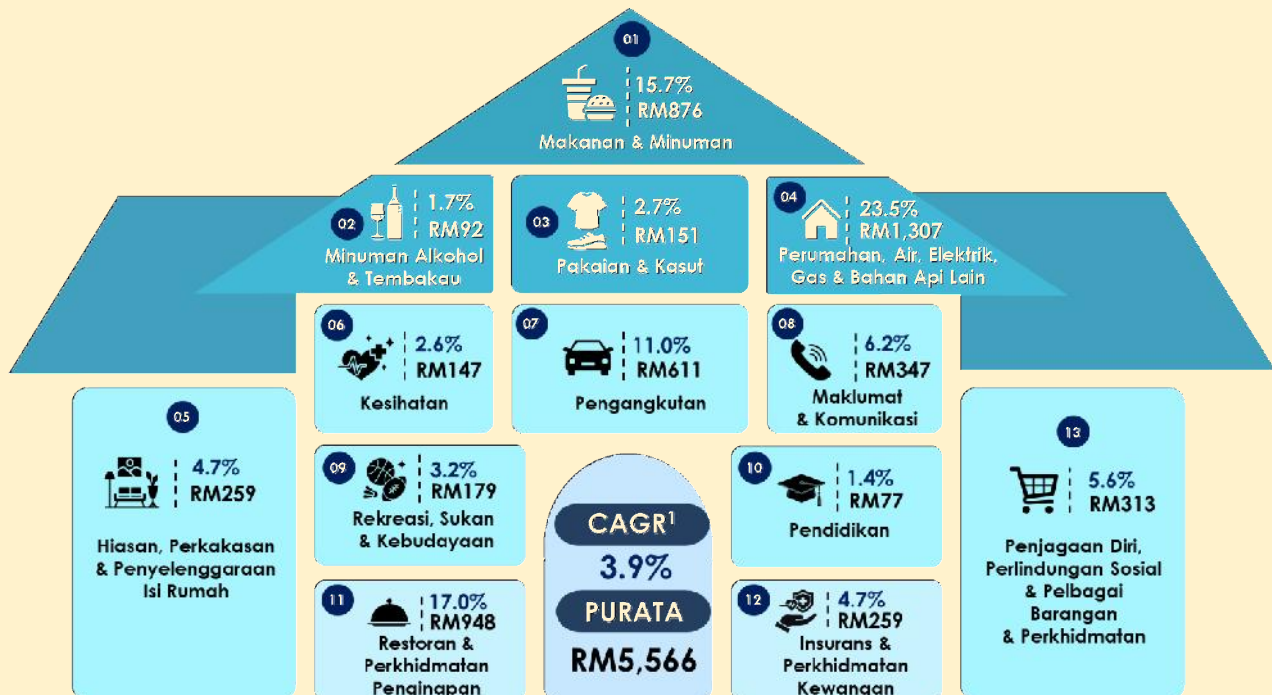
¹ The Russia-Ukraine War and Global Food Security: Impacts Four Years Later, Center for Statistics & International Studies

² Commodity Market, World Bank Group

³ <https://www.bharian.com.my/bisnes/lain-lain/2026/01/1497126/kenaikan-kos-operasi-cabaran-terbesar-dihadapi-syarikat-tempatan>

Carta 1: Inflasi Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman, Malaysia, 2011-2025

Sumber: Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Rajah 1: Komposisi Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Isi Rumah Bulanan Purata Mengikut Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia, 2024

Sumber: Laporan Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah, 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Berdasarkan Laporan Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah, 2024, perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mencatatkan peningkatan daripada RM5,150 pada 2022 kepada RM5,566 pada 2024⁴. Secara bulanan, purata isi rumah Malaysia berbelanja terhadap kumpulan Makanan & Minuman

“**Purata isi rumah Malaysia berbelanja terhadap kumpulan Makanan & Minuman adalah sebanyak RM876 sebulan**”

adalah sebanyak RM876 (15.7%) daripada purata jumlah keseluruhan perbelanjaan bulanan isi rumah (RM5,566) (**Rajah 1**). Tiga subkumpulan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan tertinggi bagi kumpulan ini adalah Ikan & Makanan laut lain (3.5%); Daging (2.3%) dan Sayur-sayuran (1.6%).

Kuasa beli merujuk kepada jumlah barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibeli dengan satu unit matawang. Kuasa beli dan inflasi mempunyai hubungan songsang, di mana peningkatan inflasi akan mengurangkan kuasa beli⁵. Sepanjang tempoh hampir lima dekad (1980-2025), kuasa beli isi rumah menunjukkan penurunan sebanyak 69.5 peratus. Ini membawa maksud bahawa isi rumah perlu membayar RM100 pada tahun 2025 untuk pembelian barangan yang sama dengan harga RM30.50 pada tahun 1980.

Kesemua subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman merekodkan penyusutan kuasa beli, antara 19.8 peratus hingga 40.3 peratus pada tahun 2025 berbanding tahun 2010. Subkumpulan Bijirin & produk bijirin merekodkan nilai kuasa beli yang tertinggi pada tahun 2025 (80.2%). Ini diikuti oleh Minyak & lemak (77.6%) dan Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur (69.8%). Manakala, Ikan & makanan laut lain merekodkan nilai kuasa beli terendah iaitu 59.7 peratus, kuasa beli bagi subkumpulan menyusut sebanyak 40.3 peratus. Penyusutan ini adalah seiring dengan kenaikan purata tahunan inflasi subkumpulan Ikan & makanan laut lain iaitu 3.5 peratus dalam tempoh 15 tahun (2010-2025) (**Jadual 1**).

⁴ Laporan Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah, 2024

⁵ Reserve Bank of New Zealand: Bulletin Vol. 66 No. 4

Jadual 1: Purata Tahunan dan Kuasa Beli Mengikut Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, 2011 – 2025

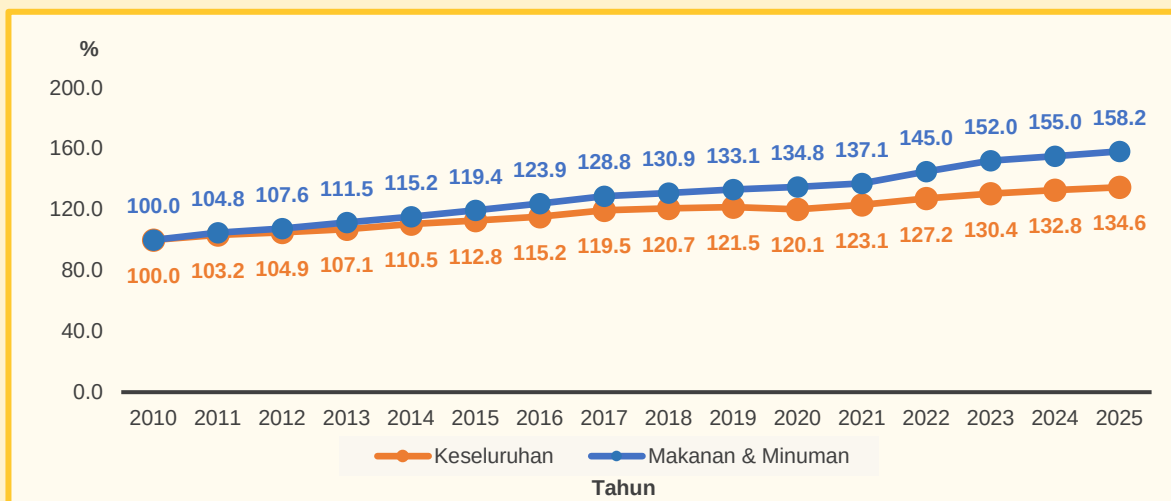
Kumpulan/ Subkumpulan	CAGR ^a	Kuasa Beli (%)			
	2025	2011	2015	2020	2025
Makanan & Minuman	3.1	95.4	83.8	74.2	63.2
Makanan	3.2	95.3	83.5	73.6	62.7
Makanan di luar rumah	3.9	95.6	82.7	70.2	56.4
Makanan di rumah	2.6	95.1	83.9	76.0	67.8
Bijirin & produk bijirin	1.5	98.6	93.3	89.6	80.2
Daging	2.7	92.9	84.6	79.2	67.1
Ikan & makanan laut lain	3.5	94.6	77.0	65.1	59.7
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur	2.4	94.2	81.3	80.6	69.8
Minyak & lemak	1.7	99.4	98.3	83.8	77.6
Buah-buahan & kacang	2.6	94.4	82.9	74.2	67.9
Sayur-sayuran	2.7	95.0	83.6	71.7	67.4
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut	2.5	89.7	76.1	74.6	68.6
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. ^b	3.3	94.3	83.9	73.8	61.1
Minuman bukan alkohol	1.7	97.7	90.5	88.7	77.4

Nota: Pengiraan adalah berdasarkan data Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP)

^a CAGR - Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompoun (2010-2025)

^b t.t.t.l – tidak terkelas di tempat lain

Carta 2: Mata Indeks Keseluruhan dan Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman, 2010-2025



Sumber: Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Selain itu, penyusutan kuasa beli isi rumah adalah seiring dengan peningkatan tingkat harga bagi Makanan & Minuman yang dapat dilihat melalui peningkatan mata indeks pada setiap tahun. Tingkat harga ini mula meningkat ketara selepas pandemik yang melanda dunia pada Disember 2019 yang lalu. Indeks Makanan & Minuman meningkat pada paras 158.2 pada tahun 2025 berbanding 133.1 pada tahun 2019. Peningkatan ini seiring dengan peningkatan mata indeks bagi keseluruhan IHP yang meningkat kepada 134.6 berbanding 121.5 pada tahun 2019 (**Carta 2**).

Impak Kenaikan Harga kepada Keterjaminan Makanan

Berdasarkan definisi Pertubuhan Makanan dan Pertanian (FAO), keterjaminan makanan tercapai apabila semua rakyat mempunyai akses fizikal, sosial dan ekonomi kepada makanan yang mencukupi serta berkhasiat pada setiap masa⁶. Kekurangan akses kepada makanan berkhasiat boleh menjejaskan keupayaan rakyat untuk berkembang secara optimum. Keadaan ini berpotensi meningkatkan kadar malnutrisi, seterusnya menambah risiko penyakit serta menjejaskan tahap kesihatan keseluruhan. Empat dimensi utama telah digariskan bagi menilai keterjaminan makanan iaitu Ketersediaan, Kebolehcapaian, Penggunaan dan Kestabilan. Namun begitu, seksyen ini memfokuskan impak kenaikan harga, hanya kepada dimensi Penggunaan.

Dimensi Penggunaan menumpukan kepada amalan pemakanan yang seimbang, serta memastikan akses kepada air bersih, sanitasi yang baik dan perkhidmatan kesihatan yang mencukupi bagi mencapai kesejahteraan pemakanan yang memenuhi keperluan fisiologi secara menyeluruh⁶. Peningkatan harga makanan yang berterusan bukan sahaja mengurangkan kuasa beli isi rumah, malah secara langsung akan mendorong isi rumah untuk mengubah corak pemakanan dan kesihatan, di mana isi rumah cenderung memilih makanan yang lebih murah tetapi rendah nilai nutrisi demi kelangsungan hidup. Seterusnya, ianya boleh mengakibatkan masalah kesihatan jangka panjang seperti malnutrisi dalam kalangan kanak-kanak.

Berdasarkan Dasar Pemakanan Kebangsaan Malaysia, negara berhadapan dengan masalah beban berganda malnutrisi (*double burden of malnutrition*) di mana masalah kekurangan pemakanan terutamanya bantut dan susut dalam kalangan kanak-kanak bawah lima (5) tahun serta masalah berlebihan pemakanan seperti obesiti dan penyakit tidak berjangkit berkaitan pemakanan wujud pada masa yang sama. Melalui Pelan Strategik Kebangsaan Memerangi Masalah Beban Berganda Malpemakanan dalam Kalangan Kanak-Kanak Malaysia (BBMKK) 2023-2030, Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (KKM) telah menetapkan sasaran untuk mengurangkan prevalens bantut

⁶ Dasar Keterjaminan Makanan Negara 2030, Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan

kepada 14.2 peratus menjelang tahun 2030. Manakala prevalens susut di kalangan kanak-kanak bawah umur 5 tahun disasarkan kepada 5.5 peratus⁷ (**Jadual 2**).

Jadual 2: Pemantauan dan Penilaian: Pelan Strategik Kebangsaan

Bil	Indikator	Data Asas	Sasaran 2030
1	Prevalen bantut kanak-kanak bawah umur 5 tahun	21.2%	≤ 14.2%
2	Prevalen susut kanak-kanak bawah umur 5 tahun	11.0%	< 5.5%
3	Prevalen kurang berat lahir	12.9%	≤ 8.5%
4	Prevalen berlebihan berat badan kanak-kanak bawah 5 tahun	6.0%	< 3.0%

Kekerapan:

1. Pemantauan Inisiatif dijalankan pada setiap 3/ 6 bulan
2. Pencapaian indikator utama diperolehi melalui Tinjauan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi Kebangsaan (NHMS)

Sumber:

Tinjauan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi Kebangsaan (NHMS), 2022

Berdasarkan Tinjauan Kebangsaan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi (NHMS) 2022, prevalen bantut dalam kalangan kanak-kanak berusia bawah lima tahun di Malaysia adalah 21.2 peratus, menurun daripada 21.8 peratus pada tahun 2019. Ini menunjukkan bahawa satu daripada lima kanak-kanak dalam kumpulan umur tersebut mengalami masalah bantut, yang merujuk kepada ketinggian yang rendah berbanding umur akibat kekurangan zat makanan yang berpanjangan. Selain itu, prevalen susut dalam kalangan kanak-kanak bawah lima tahun telah meningkat kepada 11.0 peratus pada tahun 2022 berbanding 9.4 peratus pada tahun 2019.

Pendapatan isi rumah, khususnya bagi kumpulan desil⁸ pertama hingga desil keempat (D1 - D4), mempunyai hubungan yang sangat rapat dengan isu keterjaminan makanan kerana kumpulan ini lebih terdedah kepada tekanan kos sara hidup dan kenaikan harga makanan. Kumpulan isi rumah ini merupakan golongan berpendapatan rendah di Malaysia yang mempunyai sumber kewangan yang lebih terhad berbanding kumpulan isi rumah desil kelima hingga kelapan (D5 - D8) serta desil kesembilan hingga kesepuluh (D9 - D10). Oleh sebab sebahagian besar pendapatan mereka digunakan untuk keperluan asas seperti makanan, sebarang kenaikan harga makanan akan memberi kesan yang besar terhadap kemampuan mereka untuk mendapatkan makanan yang mencukupi dan berkualiti.

⁷ Pelan Strategik Kebangsaan Memerangi Masalah Beban Berganda Malpemakanan dalam Kalangan Kanak-kanak Malaysia, 2023-2030 (Pelan BBM)

⁸ Kumpulan desil pendapatan merupakan susunan yang kesepuluh dari isi rumah yang mana susunan ini disusun dari minimum ke maksimum

RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

Berdasarkan dapatan Survei Pendapatan dan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah, 2024, kumpulan isi rumah D1 - D4 dengan had pendapatan kurang daripada RM5,860 sebulan memperuntukkan sebanyak 22.0 peratus daripada keseluruhan perbelanjaan bulanan kepada kumpulan Makanan & Minuman. Sementara itu, kumpulan isi rumah D5 - D8 dengan had pendapatan antara RM5,860 hingga RM12,679 memperuntukkan 16.2 peratus, manakala kumpulan isi rumah D9 - D10 yang had berpendapatan melebihi RM12,679 mencatatkan komposisi terendah iaitu sebanyak 11.1 peratus.

Bagi perbandingan ketiga-tiga had kumpulan pendapatan desil, dapat dilihat komposisi perbelanjaan kumpulan D1 - D4 terhadap Makanan & Minuman adalah lebih daripada had kumpulan pendapatan desil yang lain. Sehubungan itu, golongan berpendapatan rendah antara golongan yang paling terkesan kerana sebahagian besar pendapatan isi rumah ini dibelanjakan untuk Makanan & Minuman.

KESIMPULAN

Secara keseluruhannya, peningkatan harga makanan yang berterusan telah memberi tekanan ketara terhadap kuasa beli isi rumah di Malaysia, khususnya dalam kumpulan Makanan & Minuman yang merupakan komponen perbelanjaan utama. Penyusutan kuasa beli yang direkodkan bagi hampir semua subkumpulan makanan mencerminkan peningkatan kos sara hidup yang semakin mencabar, sekali gus mempengaruhi corak perbelanjaan isi rumah.

Tekanan harga ini memberi kesan langsung terhadap tahap keterjaminan makanan bagi dimensi Kepenggunaan, terutamanya dalam kalangan isi rumah berpendapatan rendah. Keterbatasan sumber kewangan menyebabkan isi rumah cenderung menyesuaikan corak pemakanan dengan memilih makanan yang lebih murah tetapi kurang berkhasiat, sekali gus meningkatkan risiko masalah malnutrisi dan kesihatan jangka panjang. Oleh itu, usaha bersepadu yang melibatkan kawalan harga, pengukuhan rantai bekalan makanan serta peningkatan pendapatan isi rumah adalah penting bagi memastikan akses yang berterusan kepada makanan yang mencukupi, selamat dan berkhasiat, selaras dengan matlamat keterjaminan makanan negara.

Penafian:

Pandangan yang dikemukakan dalam rencana ini adalah pandangan penulis dan tidak semestinya mewakili Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

HEADLINE INFLATION

Overall, the price level of goods and services in Malaysia remained high. However, Malaysia's inflation in 2025 eased to 1.4 per cent as compared to 1.8 per cent in 2024 (**Chart 1**). This was supported by the strengthening of the Malaysian Ringgit, sustained household spending and initiatives by the government to distribute RON95 petrol subsidies to Malaysians, to a certain extent, helped to curb further increases in Malaysia's inflation. This rate is within the inflation range projected by Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)¹ and the Ministry of Finance (MOF)², between 1.0 and 2.0 per cent for 2025.

Starting on 30th September 2025, Malaysia shifted to a targeted subsidy system for RON95 petrol known as BUDI MADANI RON95 (BUDI95) whereby approximately 16 million Malaysians aged 16 and above, with a MyKad and an active driving licence are eligible to receive RON95 petrol subsidies at a price of RM1.99 per litre as compared to the current market price.

Chart 1: Annual Headline Inflation, Malaysia, 2011 - 2025



The moderate increase of 1.4 per cent was contributed by Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (1.6%); Health (1.2%); Recreation, Sports & Culture (1.1%); Transport (0.4%) and Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (0.2%) (**Table 1**).

However, Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services recorded a higher increase at 4.4 per cent (2024: 3.0%). This was followed by Insurance & Financial Services, 3.4 per cent (2024: 0.3%); Restaurants & Accommodation Services, 3.2 per cent (2024: 3.1%); Education, 2.3 per cent (2024: 1.5%); Food & Beverages, 2.1 per cent (2024: 2.0%) and Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco, 0.9 per cent (2024: 0.7%). Meanwhile, Information & Communication and Clothing & Footwear recorded a decline of negative 4.3 per cent and negative 0.2 per cent in 2025, respectively.

¹ Buletin Suku Tahunan, Bank Negara Malaysia, S3 2025

² Economic Outlook 2025, Ministry of Finance

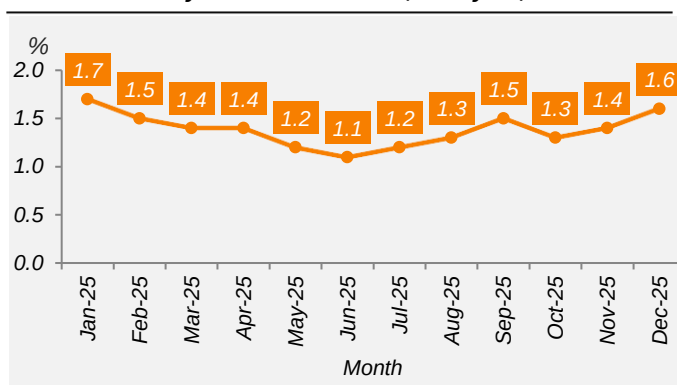
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Table 1: Headline Inflation by Group, Malaysia, 2024 & 2025

Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	132.8	134.6	1.8	1.4
Food & Beverages	155.0	158.2	2.0	2.1
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	172.4	174.0	0.7	0.9
Clothing & Footwear	93.2	93.0	-0.3	-0.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	129.0	131.1	3.0	1.6
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	126.5	126.8	0.7	0.2
Health	130.5	132.1	1.8	1.2
Transport	121.7	122.2	1.0	0.4
Information & Communication	93.2	89.2	-1.5	-4.3
Recreation, Sport & Culture	119.2	120.5	1.8	1.1
Education	126.6	129.5	1.5	2.3
Restaurant & Accommodation Services	151.9	156.7	3.1	3.2
Insurance & Financial Services	110.5	114.3	0.3	3.4
Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	125.5	131.0	3.0	4.4

The highest inflation throughout 2025 was recorded in January 2025 at 1.7 per cent and edged down to 1.1 per cent in June 2025 (**Chart 2**). This was contributed by a slower trend in the inflation of Food & Beverages and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels. Nevertheless, the inflation trend picked up in the second half of year 2025.

Chart 2: Monthly Headline Inflation, Malaysia, 2025



Malaysia's inflation throughout 2025 was influenced by several factors. One of the main factors was the increase in coconut prices in the local market. A decrease in supply and higher demand also pushed up the price of imported coconuts. This supply shortage was not only affecting Malaysia but was also a global issue, partly driven by the rainy season.

In addition, starting on 1st July 2025 to 31st December 2027, the Energy Commission (ST) has implemented a new tariff schedule under the Incentive-Based Regulation (IBR) framework. The decline in the average basic tariff rate from 45.62 cents/ kWh to 45.40 cents/ kWh, to a certain extent reduced the average electricity tariff value as compared to the previous period. In line with this, the

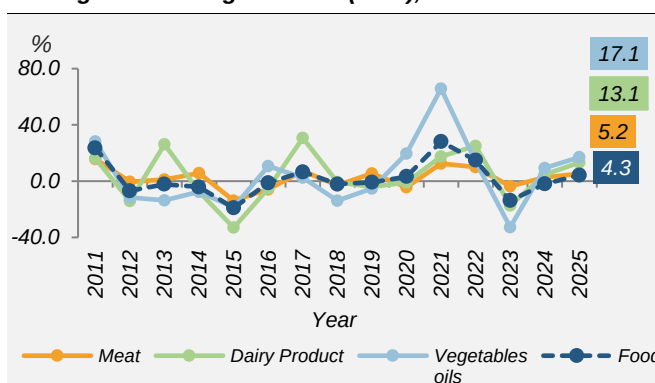
Automatic Fuel Adjustment (AFA) mechanism for electricity pricing, replacing the current Imbalance Cost Pass-Through (ICPT) system in Peninsular Malaysia.

The state governments have submitted applications to the National Water Services Commission (SPAN) for a water tariff review driven by the public needs to further strengthen the capacity of treated water supply services. Five states namely Johor, Kedah, Melaka, Pahang and Terengganu have implemented this new water tariff adjustment effective 1st August 2025. Meanwhile, the implementation for other six states namely Kelantan, Negeri Sembilan, Perlis, Selangor, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur and Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya became effective on September 2025.

FOOD & BEVERAGES

Globally, the food price index released by the Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) recorded an increase at 4.3 per cent in 2025, with an index point of 127.2 as compared to 122.0 in 2024³. The incline was driven by an increase in the food price index of Vegetable oils (17.1%); Dairy products (13.1%) and Meat (5.2%) (**Chart 3**).

Chart 3: Percentage Change of Food Price Index, Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), 2011 - 2025



The higher increase in the food price index of Vegetable oils to 17.1 per cent as compared to 2024 (9.3%), was driven by constrained global supplies. This was due to a seasonal production slowdowns in palm oil across Southeast Asia and reduced availability supply for other oils. Higher demand also reinforced the upward price trend particularly in the palm and sunflower oils market.

Furthermore, the significant increase in the food price index of Dairy product to 13.1 per cent as against to 2024 (4.8%) reflected strong import demand and more limited exportable supplies earlier in the year of 2025. Uncertain weather conditions and tightening inventories have disrupted global dairy markets, particularly reducing output in key exporting regions such as Western Europe and Oceania. Throughout 2025, the price increases were heavily led by butter and cheese, which reached due to strong demand for fat component.

³ Food Price Indices, Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

The food price index of Meat increased to 5.2 per cent in 2025 as compared to 2.8 per cent in 2024. Persistent import demand for meat, especially from North America and the Near East, continued to push prices higher. This strong demand, together with animal disease outbreaks such as avian influenza and African swine fever as well as geopolitical tensions and further contributed to the rise in meat prices.

However, the food price index for Sugar and Cereals continued to record a decline, registering negative 17.0 per cent and negative 4.9 per cent respectively as compared to negative 13.3 per cent recorded by both groups in the previous year. The significant drop in sugar price was mainly driven by abundant global export supplies, particularly from India following the easing of export restrictions, along with favourable production prospects in other producing countries.

Food & Beverages group which represents the largest component of household spending in Malaysia with a contribution of 29.8 per cent of total Consumer Price Index (CPI) weight, recorded an incline to 2.1 per cent in 2025 as compared to 2.0 per cent in the preceding year. Out of 247 food items, 153 items (61.9%) have recorded price increases in 2025. The increase of this group was largely due to the subgroup of Food away from home which recorded an increase of 4.0 per cent as compared to 2024 (3.6%). In addition, inflation for the subgroup of Food at home recorded 0.1 per cent as against 0.6 per cent (2024) to a certain extent eased this group inflation from increasing further (**Chart 4**).

Chart 4: Inflation for Subgroup of Food & Beverages, 2011 - 2025

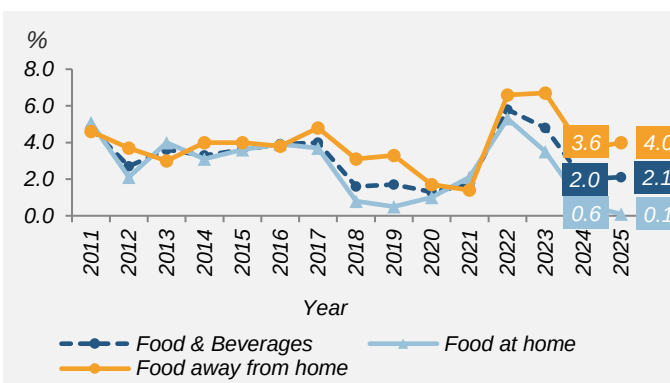


Table 2: Inflation for Food & Beverages by Subgroup and Expenditure Class, 2024 & 2025

Group/ Subgroup/ Expenditure Class	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Food & Beverages	155.0	158.2	2.0	2.1
Food	156.4	159.5	2.0	2.0
Food away from home	170.4	177.3	3.6	4.0
Food at home	147.2	147.4	0.6	0.1
Cereals & cereal products	125.1	124.7	1.4	-0.3
Meat	149.5	149.0	0.2	-0.3
Fish & other seafood	164.6	167.5	-1.6	1.8
Milk, other dairy products & eggs	144.5	143.2	0.7	-0.9
Oils & fats	126.9	128.8	0.1	1.5
Fruits & nuts	147.1	147.2	1.2	0.1
Vegetables	155.2	148.4	2.5	-4.4
Sugar, confectionery & desserts	144.5	145.8	1.0	0.9
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	159.4	163.8	2.1	2.8
Non-alcoholic beverages	123.8	129.2	2.2	4.4
Fruit & vegetable juices	119.3	119.5	1.2	0.2
Coffee & coffee substitutes	125.2	132.9	2.0	6.2
Tea	123.3	123.7	2.6	0.3
Cocoa drinks	124.6	131.7	2.5	5.7
Water	122.8	122.7	2.2	-0.1
Soft drinks	118.4	119.9	2.6	1.3
Other non-alcoholic beverages	133.4	144.3	2.5	8.2

i. Food at home

Inflation for the subgroup of Food at home in 2025 moderated to 0.1 per cent as compared to the year 2024 (0.6%). A decline in the expenditure class of Vegetables at negative 4.4 per cent (2024: 2.5%) contributed to the increase in this subgroup. In addition, the inflation for the expenditure class of Sugar, confectionery & desserts, 0.9 per cent (2024: 1.0%) and Fruits & nuts, 0.1 per cent (2024: 1.2%) also attributed to the increase in this subgroup. Besides, Ready-made food & other food products not elsewhere classified, 2.8 per cent (2024: 2.1%); Fish & other seafood, 1.8 per cent (2024: -1.6%) and Oils & fats, 1.5 per cent (2024: 0.1%) recorded a higher increase as compared to the previous year. Meanwhile, the expenditure class of Milk, other dairy products & eggs recorded a decline at negative 0.9 per cent, while both Cereals & cereal products and Meat declined at negative 0.3 per cent (**Table 2**).

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Table 3: Inflation for Vegetables by Expenditure Subclass, 2024 & 2025

Expenditure Class/ Expenditure Subclass	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Vegetables	155.2	148.4	2.5	-4.4
Leafy or stem vegetables, fresh or chilled	155.8	148.9	1.6	-4.4
Fruit-bearing vegetables, fresh or chilled	153.4	148.5	0.0	-3.2
Green leguminous vegetables, fresh or chilled	160.7	156.1	4.8	-2.9
Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	162.9	153.3	6.2	-5.9
Tubers, plantains & cooking bananas	142.1	136.0	-1.3	-4.3
Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses ground & other preparations	136.9	133.2	2.5	-2.7

The expenditure class of Vegetables recorded a significant decrease to negative 4.4 per cent as compared to 2.5 per cent in 2024. All the expenditure subclass recorded a decline as compared to the previous year (**Table 3**). In early 2025, Malaysia experienced a significant oversupply of vegetables due to the favourable weather conditions that resulted a sharp decline in vegetable prices in the market. Among the vegetables that recorded a significant decrease were Mustard, negative 10.2 per cent (2024: -5.1%) and Tomatoes, negative 9.9 per cent (2024: -11.3%).

However, the extreme weather and heavy monsoon-driven flooding toward the end of the year 2025 had caused severe supply disruption and leading to the vegetable shortages and price increases in several states. To mitigate the impact, Federal Agricultural Marketing Authority (FAMA) had activated Food Supply Emergency Management Plan through 15 state-level operations centres⁴. Under this initiative, FAMA has prepared stockpiles of selected commodities, including chicken, pumpkin, carrots, tomatoes, round cabbage and sweet corn. This initiative was further reinforced by government intervention programmes through platforms such as Jualan Agro MADANI, Pasar Tani, and MyRakyat to ensure the consumer can access essential items at more affordable prices and help ease the burden of rising in food prices.

⁴ <https://www.beritaharian.sg/malaysia/msia-laksana-pelan-kecemasan-stabilkan-harga-sayur-akibat-banjir>

Table 4: Inflation for Cereals & cereal products by Expenditure Subclass, 2024 & 2025

Expenditure Class/ Expenditure Subclass	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Cereals & cereal products	125.1	124.7	1.4	-0.3
Cereals	111.6	111.0	2.1	-0.5
Flour of cereals	121.1	118.8	-1.0	-1.9
Bread & bakery products	136.8	137.5	1.3	0.5
Breakfast cereals	120.9	116.1	-1.1	-4.0
Macaroni, noodles & pasta products	126.7	127.1	2.1	0.3

Meanwhile, the expenditure class of Cereals & cereal products recorded a decrease at negative 0.3 per cent as against 1.4 per cent in 2024. The decline was driven by the expenditure subclass of Breakfast cereals, negative 4.0 per cent (2024: -1.1%); Flour of cereals, negative 1.9 per cent (2024: -1.0%) and Cereals, negative 0.5 per cent (2024: 2.1%). Meanwhile, Bread & bakery products, 0.5 per cent (2024: 1.3%) and Macaroni, noodles & pasta products, 0.3 per cent (2024: 2.1%) registered an increase in 2025 (**Table 4**).

Effective 1st March 2025, the Malaysian government implemented a subsidy for Local White Rice (BPT) to stabilise prices and tackle supply shortages. A total of 24 million packs of 10kg subsidised local white rice released in the market over six months, priced at RM26 per pack. According to Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security, this initiative has benefited 400,000 poor households, including 77,000 heads of hardcore poor households. To ensure fair distribution, purchases are capped at two packs per month per family⁵. In 2025, the inflation of Local rice (5% broken), Local fragrant rice and Imported rice recorded a decreases at negative 0.4 per cent, negative 0.2 per cent and negative 3.2 per cent, respectively.

Table 5: Inflation for Meat by Expenditure Subclass, 2024 & 2025

Expenditure Class/ Expenditure Subclass	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Meat	149.5	149.0	0.2	-0.3
Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	151.1	150.3	0.0	-0.5
Offal fresh, chilled or frozen	162.6	160.0	-1.8	-1.6
Food preparation from meat and offal	148.0	148.9	1.4	0.6

The expenditure class of Meat registered a decrease at negative 0.3 per cent in 2025 as compared to 0.2 per cent in 2024. The decline was attributed by the expenditure subclass of Offal fresh, chilled or frozen, negative 1.6 per cent (2024: -1.8%) and Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen, negative 0.5 per cent (2024: 0.0%) (**Table 5**). Meanwhile, Local beef (-3.9%) and Whole duck

⁵ <https://utusanv.com/2025/02/25/beras-putih-tempatan-pek-10kg-rm26-khusus-untuk-keluarga-miskin/>

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

(-0.1%) recorded a decline in 2025 as compared to 2024. Chicken as the largest component comprised of 32.6 per cent in the expenditure class of Meat increased at 0.7 per cent as against to 0.1 per cent in 2024. Besides, Pork recorded a slower increase to 1.7 per cent as compared to 2.6 per cent in 2024.

Table 6: Inflation for Fish & other seafood by Expenditure Subclass, 2024 & 2025

Expenditure Class/ Expenditure Subclass	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Fish & other seafood	164.6	167.5	-1.6	1.8
Fish, live, fresh, chilled or frozen	157.7	160.1	-2.1	1.5
Fish, dried and salted	146.7	146.2	0.9	-0.3
Fish preparations	147.4	150.2	1.4	1.9
Other seafood, live, fresh, chilled or frozen	191.6	195.9	-1.3	2.2
Other seafood, dried, salted, in brine or smoked	146.3	148.3	0.6	1.4
Other seafood preparations	136.4	137.4	1.9	0.7

Meanwhile, the expenditure class of Fish & other seafood recorded an increase to 1.8 per cent as compared to 2024 (-1.6%). The incline was contributed by the expenditure subclass of Fish, live, fresh, chilled or frozen at 1.5 per cent (2024: -2.1%); followed by Other seafood, live, fresh, chilled or frozen, 2.2 per cent (2024: -1.3%) and Fish preparations, 1.9 per cent (2024: 1.4%) **(Table 6)**. Among the fish that recorded an increase were Horse mackerel, 9.4 per cent (2024: 3.8%); Barramundi, 6.4 per cent (2024: -1.2%); Grouper 3.9 per cent (2024: 0.3%) and Tuna, 3.4 per cent (2024: -3.2%). Furthermore, the expenditure subclass of Other seafood preparations showed an increase to 0.7 per cent as compared to the previous year (1.9%).

ii. Food away from home

The subgroup of Food away from home, which accounted for 45.2 per cent of the total weight in Food & Beverages group surged up to 4.0 per cent as compared to 3.6 per cent in 2024. All Food away from home items recorded increases as compared to the previous year. Among Food away from home items that showed a higher increase were Pizza, 28.1 per cent (2024: 10.1%); Satay, 5.1 per cent (2024: 3.2%); Roasted pork rice, 4.3 per cent (2024: 2.8%) and Cooked beef, 3.9 per cent (2024: 2.5%).

iii. Comparison on average price

Table 7 shows the average price for 11 selected items in Malaysia for 2011, 2015, 2020 and 2025. Cockles recorded an average price of RM15.51 per kilogramme as compared to RM3.04 per kilogramme in 2011. Meanwhile, Coconut grated and Fresh coconut milk showed an average price of RM11.49 per kilogramme and RM15.36 per kilogramme in 2025 as compared of RM5.18 per kilogramme and RM7.39 per kilogramme in 2011 respectively. Chicken satay also showed an average price of RM1.13 per stick as compared to 2011 (RM0.51/ stick). Meanwhile, the average price of Roti canai recorded RM1.56 per piece in 2025 as compared RM0.90 per piece in 2011.

Table 7: Average Price for Selected Items, Malaysia, 2011, 2015, 2020 & 2025

Items	Unit	Average Price (RM)			
		2011	2015	2020	2025
White Rice					
	plate	1.14	1.32	1.50	2.05
Nasi Lemak					
	plate	2.03	2.51	2.84	3.70
Chicken Satay					
	stick	0.51	0.63	0.77	1.13
Roti Canai					
	piece	0.90	1.02	1.13	1.56
Local Beef					
	kg	19.05	27.35	32.19	35.85

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

		Average Price (RM)			
Items	Unit	2011	2015	2020	2025
Cockles 	kg	3.04	5.60	12.60	15.51
Coconut Grated 	kg	5.18	5.94	7.46	11.49
Bird's Eye Chilli 	200 g	1.81	2.09	2.61	2.90
French Beans 	kg	6.67	8.13	9.62	11.59
Big Onion 	kg	2.89	3.27	5.35	5.19
Fresh Coconut Milk 	kg	7.39	8.21	10.50	15.36

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES & TOBACCO

Table 8: Inflation for Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco by Subgroups, 2024 & 2025

Group/ Subgroup	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	172.4	174.0	0.7	0.9
Alcoholic beverages	118.1	119.8	1.2	1.4
Tobacco	184.5	185.6	0.3	0.6

Inflation for the Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco group increased to 0.9 per cent in 2025 as compared to 0.7 per cent in 2024. Both Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco subgroups recorded higher increases of 1.4 per cent and 0.6 per cent in 2025 as compared to the previous year (**Table 8**). The subgroup of Tobacco registered a significant increase in November 2025 (3.5%), followed the Government's announcement to increase the excise duties for cigarettes by two cents per stick under Budget 2026, effective from November 2025.

HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS & OTHER FUELS

Table 9: Inflation for Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels by Subgroups, 2024 & 2025

Group/ Subgroup	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	129.0	131.1	3.0	1.6
Actual rentals for housing	133.7	136.3	1.7	1.9
Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	137.3	143.6	0.7	4.6
Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	138.0	143.9	29.1	4.3
Electricity, gas & fuel	99.4	96.4	1.4	-3.0

Inflation for Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels eased to 1.6 per cent in 2025 as compared to 2024 (3.0%). Although the subgroups of Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling, 4.6 per cent (2024: 0.7%) and Actual rentals for housing, 1.9 per cent (2024: 1.7%) recorded higher increases in 2025, these were offset by the slower increase in the Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling subgroup at 4.3 per cent (2024: 29.1%) (**Table 9**). This was mainly due to the base effect following the revision of water tariffs for domestic categories in Peninsular Malaysia and the Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan effective from 1st February 2024.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Meanwhile, the Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels subgroup declined to negative 3.0 per cent in 2025 (2024: 1.4%). This decline was driven by the implementation of a new tariff schedule under the Incentive-Based Regulation (IBR) framework by the Energy Commission (ST) for the period from 1st July 2025 to 31st December 2027.

TRANSPORT

Table 10: Inflation for Transport by Subgroups, 2024 & 2025

Group/ Subgroup	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Transport	121.7	122.2	1.0	0.4
Purchase of vehicles	96.9	97.4	0.1	0.5
Operation of personal transport equipment	126.9	127.6	1.3	0.6
Public transport services	117.9	117.0	-2.0	-0.8
Transport services of goods	122.3	123.2	-	0.7

The Transport group recorded a moderate increase of 0.4 per cent in 2025 as compared to 1.0 per cent in the previous year. This rate was the lowest since 2021 (11.0%). The inflation for Operation of personal transport equipment subgroup that increased to 0.6 per cent (2024: 1.3%) was the main contributor to the inflation of this group. The impact of the BUDI95 implementation was reflected in the Operation of personal transport equipment subgroup's inflation.

Conversely, the subgroup of Purchase of vehicles recorded a higher increase to 0.5 per cent in 2025 as compared to 0.1 per cent in the previous year. Meanwhile, the subgroup of Public transport services remained in a negative territory in 2025 at negative 0.8 per cent (2024: -2.0%) (**Table 10**).

Table 11: Average Price and Year-on-Year Percentage Change for Fuel, 2011 - 2025

Year	Crude oil, Brent		Unleaded petrol RON97*		Unleaded petrol RON95*		Unleaded petrol RON95* (BUDI95)		Diesel (Peninsular Malaysia)*		Diesel (Sabah, Sarawak & W.P. Labuan)*	
	US\$/barrel	%	RM/litre	%	RM/litre	%	RM/litre	%	RM/litre	%	RM/litre	%
2011	110.94	39.3	2.72	25.8	1.90	4.3			1.80	4.1	1.80	4.1
2012	111.97	0.9	2.86	5.2	1.90	0.0			1.80	0.0	1.80	0.0
2013	108.86	-2.8	2.79	-2.3	1.97	3.5			1.87	3.7	1.87	3.7
2014	98.94	-9.1	2.78	-0.3	2.15	9.2			2.05	10.0	2.05	10.0
2015	52.37	-47.1	2.33	-16.5	1.98	-8.0			1.92	-6.5	1.92	-6.5
2016	44.05	-15.9	2.11	-9.2	1.76	-10.8			1.62	-15.5	1.62	-15.5
2017	54.39	23.5	2.45	16.0	2.17	23.0			2.09	29.0	2.09	29.0
2018	71.07	30.7	2.59	5.5	2.21	2.0			2.20	4.9	2.20	4.9
2019	64.03	-9.9	2.55	-1.3	2.06	-6.7			2.18	-0.9	2.18	-0.9
2020	42.30	-33.9	1.99	-22.0	1.67	-18.9			1.80	-17.1	1.80	-17.1
2021	70.44	66.5	2.65	32.9	2.03	21.1			2.14	18.6	2.14	18.6
2022	99.82	41.7	3.97	50.2	2.05	1.1			2.15	0.5	2.15	0.5
2023	82.62	-17.2	3.39	-14.7	2.05	0.0			2.15	0.0	2.15	0.0
2024	80.70	-2.3	3.39	-0.1	2.05	0.0			2.69	25.0	2.15	0.0
2025	69.04	-14.5	3.23	-4.6	2.19	6.9	1.99	-	2.96	10.3	2.15	0.0

Source: The World Bank & Ministry of Finance

Note: W.P.: Wilayah Persekutuan

* Recalculation by DOSM based on weekly price announced by Ministry of Finance

The average price of world Brent crude oil decline to US\$69.04 per barrel in 2025 as compared to US\$80.70 per barrel in 2024. In line with this, the average price of Unleaded petrol RON97 also showed a downward trend, recorded at RM3.23 per litre in 2025 (2024: RM3.39). Meanwhile, the average price for Diesel in Peninsular Malaysia was RM2.96 per litre as compared to RM2.69 per litre in 2024. However, the average price of Diesel for Sabah, Sarawak and Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan remained at RM2.15 per litre. The average market price of Unleaded petrol RON95 was RM2.19 per litre as compared to the subsidised price (BUDI95) of RM1.99 per litre (Table 11).

PERSONAL CARE, SOCIAL PROTECTION & MISCELLANEOUS GOODS & SERVICES

Table 12: Inflation for Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services by Subgroups, 2024 & 2025

Group/ Subgroup	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	125.5	131.0	3.0	4.4
Personal care	123.1	124.3	1.3	1.0
Other personal item	161.9	188.0	10.8	16.1
Social protection	132.0	134.7	0.6	2.0
Other services	124.6	126.8	1.5	1.8

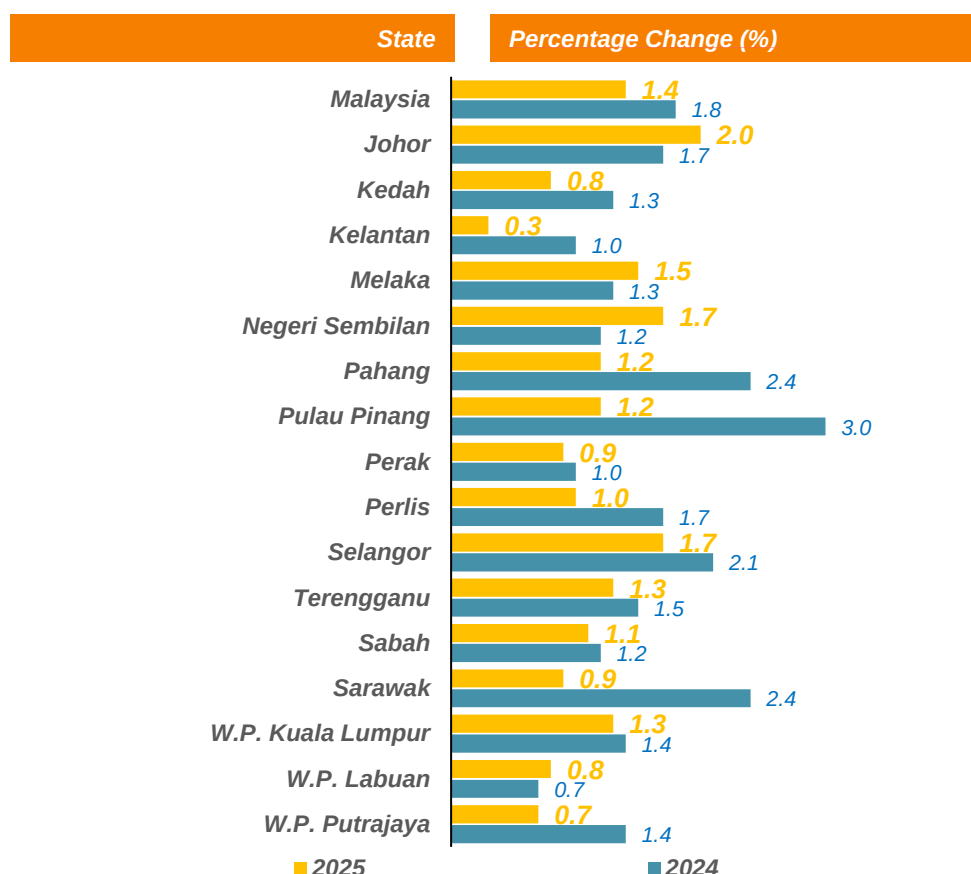
Inflation for the Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods & Services group increased to 4.4 per cent in 2025 as compared to 3.0 per cent in 2024. This rise was primarily driven by the Other personal item subgroup, which recorded a higher increase of 16.1 per cent (2024: 10.8%). The surge in gold prices, due to global geopolitical uncertainties, the weakening of the United States (US) dollar and increased investor demand for safe-haven assets, contributed to a significant increase in the Jewellery to 30.8 per cent as compared to 20.7 per cent in the previous year.

In addition, both subgroups of Social protection and other services recorded higher inflation of 2.0 per cent (2024: 0.6%) and 1.8 per cent (2024: 1.5%). Meanwhile, the inflation for Personal care moderated to 1.0 percent in 2025 as compared to 1.3 per cent in the previous year (**Table 12**).

INFLATION BY STATE

Most states registered a slower increase in inflation, with four states exceeding the national inflation rate of 1.4 per cent in 2025, namely Johor (2.0%), Selangor (1.7%), Negeri Sembilan (1.7%) and Melaka (1.5%). Meanwhile, Kelantan recorded the lowest increase at 0.3 per cent (**Chart 5**).

Chart 5: Inflation for Malaysia and State, 2024 & 2025



Note:

W.P.: Wilayah Persekutuan

The increase of inflation in Johor was mainly driven by the Education group (6.2%); Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services (5.1%); Insurance & Financial Services (4.1%); Restaurants & Accommodation Services (3.1%); Health (2.6%) and Food & Beverages (2.4%). The incline in the Education group was contributed by the Pre-primary & primary education, which accounted for 9.5 per cent (2024: 4.1%). Kelantan recorded the lowest inflation at 0.3 per cent. Although the %); Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services group increased 5.4 per cent, it was offset by the decline in Information & Communication (-2.3%); Clothing & Footwear (-0.2%) and Transport (-0.2%).

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

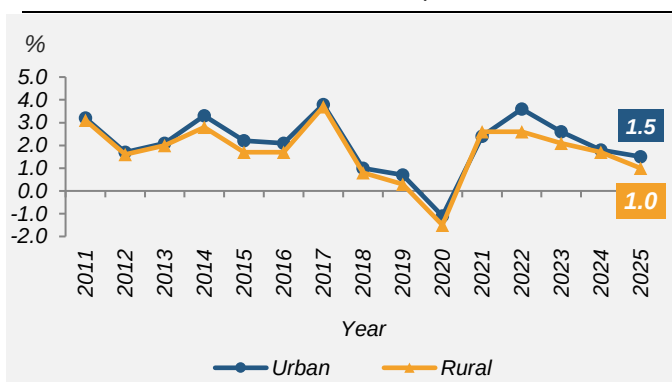
Almost all states recorded an increase in the inflation of Food & Beverages group in 2025. The highest increase was recorded by Negeri Sembilan (3.2%), followed by Selangor (2.8%), Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (2.7%) while Johor, Melaka, Terengganu and Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan showed an increase by 2.4 per cent respectively. In addition, other states showed an increase below the national inflation Food & Beverages group, which was 2.1 per cent in 2025. The increase of Food & Beverages inflation in Negeri Sembilan was contributed by the inflation in subgroup of Food away from home (5.6%).

Meanwhile, Kelantan recorded the lowest inflation of Food & Beverages in 2025 at 0.1 per cent as compared to the previous year (0.8%). The slower increase was driven by the inflation in Food away from home, 2.4 per cent (2024: 2.8%) and a decline of Food at home at negative 1.7 per cent in 2025 (2024: -0.5%).

INFLATION FOR URBAN AND RURAL

The location where consumers purchase the items can influence household spending patterns. Generally, households residing in urban and rural areas experience different impacts from price increases for goods and services, thus affecting the inflation rate in these respective areas. **Chart 6** illustrates that inflation in urban area in 2025 increased at a higher rate than in rural area.

Chart 6: Inflation for Urban & Rural, 2011 - 2025



The inflation in urban area recorded 1.5 per cent as compared to 1.8 per cent in 2024. Among the groups that contributed to the increase were Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services, 4.4 per cent (2024: 3.0%); Insurance & Financial Services, 3.5 per cent (2024: 0.3%); Restaurants & Accommodation Services, 3.3 per cent (2024: 3.2%); Education, 2.4 per cent (2024: 1.7%) and Food & Beverages, 2.2 per cent (2024: 2.1%). Concurrently, inflation in rural areas also moderated to 1.0 per cent in 2025 (2024: 1.7%). This increase was mainly due to the inflation of Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services, 4.3 per cent (2024: 3.1%); Insurance & Financial Services, 2.6 per cent (2024: 0.2%) and Education, 1.2 per cent (2024: 0.6%) (**Table 13**).

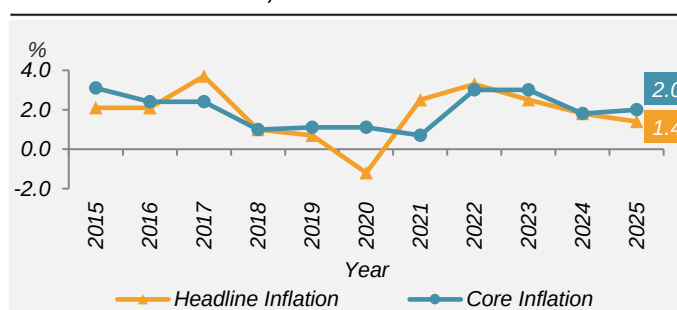
Table 13: Inflation for Urban & Rural Area by Group, 2024 & 2025

Group	Urban				Rural			
	2024		2025		2024		2025	
	Index	%	Index	%	Index	%	Index	%
Total	133.6	1.8	135.6	1.5	128.2	1.7	129.5	1.0
Food & Beverages	158.6	2.1	162.1	2.2	142.4	1.7	144.3	1.3
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	170.8	0.7	172.6	1.1	176.2	0.5	176.7	0.3
Clothing & Footwear	91.4	-0.2	91.2	-0.2	99.9	0.1	99.5	-0.4
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	130.0	2.9	132.2	1.7	123.8	3.2	125.5	1.4
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	128.5	0.7	128.7	0.2	117.5	0.7	117.8	0.3
Health	132.0	2.0	133.6	1.2	124.8	1.0	126.2	1.1
Transport	122.5	0.9	123.1	0.5	117.7	0.9	118.0	0.3
Information & Communication	92.6	-1.7	88.5	-4.4	96.5	-0.8	93.9	-2.7
Recreation, Sport & Culture	119.4	1.9	120.9	1.3	117.0	1.1	117.2	0.2
Education	127.7	1.7	130.8	2.4	118.6	0.6	120.0	1.2
Restaurant & Accommodation Services	154.7	3.2	159.8	3.3	136.8	2.9	140.2	2.5
Insurance & Financial Services	109.9	0.3	113.8	3.5	112.9	0.2	115.8	2.6
Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	125.6	3.0	131.1	4.4	124.5	3.1	129.8	4.3

CORE INFLATION

The core inflation includes all goods and services except volatile items such as fresh food as well as administered prices of goods and services. The core inflation increased at 2.0 per cent in 2025 as compared to 1.8 per cent in 2024 (**Chart 7**).

Chart 7: Core Inflation, 2015 - 2025



Among the groups that contributed to the increase were Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services (4.4%), Food & Beverages (3.4%), Insurance & Financial Services (3.4%) and Restaurant & Accommodation Services (3.2%) (**Table 14**).

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Table 14: Core Inflation by Group, 2024 & 2025

Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	131.2	133.8	1.8	2.0
Food & Beverages	153.8	159.0	3.0	3.4
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	-	-	-	-
Clothing & Footwear	93.2	93.0	-0.3	-0.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	133.7	136.6	1.6	2.2
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	126.5	126.8	0.7	0.2
Health	130.7	132.4	2.0	1.3
Transport	123.8	126.5	2.1	2.2
Information & Communication	93.2	89.2	-1.5	-4.3
Recreation, Sport & Culture	119.2	120.5	1.9	1.1
Education	126.6	129.5	1.5	2.3
Restaurant & Accommodation Services	151.9	156.7	3.1	3.2
Insurance & Financial Services	110.5	114.3	0.3	3.4
Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	125.5	131.0	3.0	4.4

INFLATION IN ASEAN COUNTRIES

The inflation rate in ASEAN countries ranged from negative 0.3 per cent to 7.7 per cent in 2025 (**Exhibit 2**). Lao PDR recorded the highest inflation at 7.7 per cent, while Brunei Darussalam recorded the lowest inflation at negative 0.3 per cent. Besides, other four countries registered an inflation rate higher than Malaysia (1.4%) namely Viet Nam (3.3%), Cambodia (2.5%), Indonesia (1.9%) and Philippines (1.7%). Meanwhile, Singapore (0.9%), Timor-Leste (0.5%), Thailand (-0.1%) and Brunei Darussalam (-0.3%) recorded inflation rates lower than Malaysia.

Exhibit 2: Inflation for ASEAN Countries, 2024 & 2025

 BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	 CAMBODIA	 INDONESIA	 LAO PDR	 MALAYSIA	 MYANMAR	 PHILIPPINES	 SINGAPORE	 THAILAND	 TIMOR-LESTE	 VIET NAM
-0.3%	2.5%	1.9%*	7.7%	1.4%	n.a	1.7%	0.9%	-0.1%	0.5%*	3.3%
-0.4%	0.8%	2.1%	23.1%	1.8%	28.6%	3.2%	2.4%	0.4%	2.0%*	3.6%
										2025
										2024

Source: National Statistical Office (NSO)
 ASEAN Secretariat, inflation data of ASEAN Member States (December 2025)
 Asian Development Bank (ADB), ASEAN inflation data (September, December 2025)

Note:

n.a. - Not available

* Recalculation by DOSM based on monthly data published by NSO

ARTICLE: THE IMPLICATIONS OF RISING IN FOOD PRICES TOWARDS THE PURCHASING POWER AND FOOD SECURITY

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Price, Income and Expenditure Statistics Division

Introduction

The world has been facing increasingly severe food price challenges in recent years, driven by a combination of global health crises, climate change and geopolitical tensions such as the Russia–Ukraine conflict. In addition, the ongoing Russia–Ukraine war, now entering its fourth year (2022–2026), continues to be a major source of instability in both global and domestic food prices due to supply chain disruptions and elevated agricultural input costs¹. Although global commodity markets showed a decline in raw material prices in 2025, such as cereals (-10.2%) and vegetable oils (-2.2%)², Malaysians are still facing persistently high retail prices in shops and restaurants partly a result of rising operating costs such as implementation of minimum wages and utility charges³. This situation continues to put pressure on consumers' purchasing power for food and poses a risk to national food security, particularly for lower-income households.

Declining Household Purchasing Power for the Food & Beverages Group

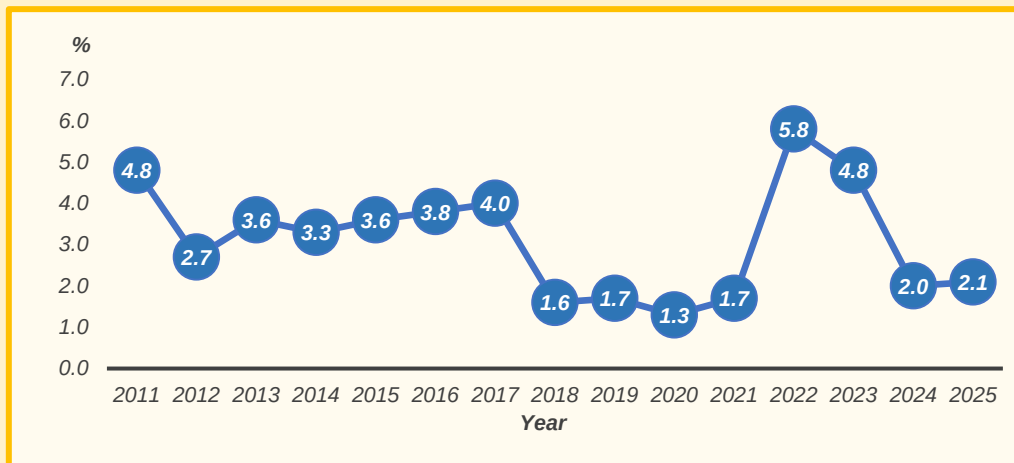
The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the percentage change through time in the cost of purchasing a constant “basket” of goods and services which represents the average pattern of purchases made by a particular population group in a specified time period. The Food & Beverages group is the main contributor to the overall CPI weight (29.8%) and has increased at an average annual rate of 3.1 per cent over a 15-year period (2010–2025). The increase in prices affects household spending patterns and behaviour. When food prices rise, spending on basic necessities such as rice, vegetables, chicken, meat and eggs becomes more expensive. **Chart 1** shows the inflation trend for the Food & Beverages group in Malaysia from 2011 to 2025.

“**Household purchasing power has declined by 69.5 per cent (1980-2025)**”

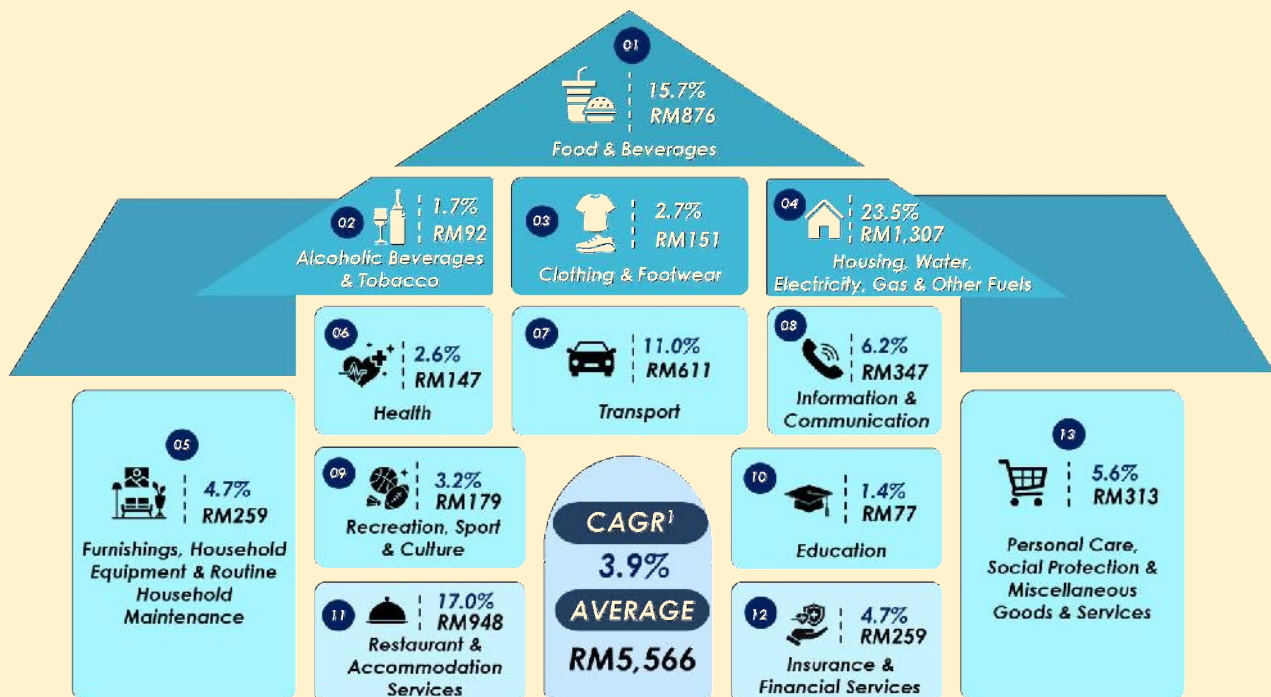
¹ The Russia-Ukraine War and Global Food Security: Impacts Four Years Later, Center for Statistics & International Studies

² Commodity Market, World Bank Group

³ <https://www.bharian.com.my/bisnes/lain-lain/2026/01/1497126/kenaikan-kos-operasi-cabaran-terbesar-dihadapi-syarikat-tempatan>

Chart 1: Inflation for Food & Beverages Group, Malaysia, 2011-2025

Source: Consumer Price Index (CPI), Department of Statistics Malaysia

Exhibit 1: Composition of Mean Monthly Household Consumption Expenditure by Main Groups, Malaysia, 2024

Source: Household Expenditure Survey Report, 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Based on the Household Expenditure Survey Report 2024, the average monthly household consumption expenditure recorded an increase from RM5,150 in 2022 to RM5,566 in 2024⁴. On a monthly basis, the average of Malaysian households spent were RM876 (15.7%) out of the total average monthly household expenditure (RM5,566) **(Exhibit 1)**. The three subgroups of monthly household spending in this category were Fish & other seafood (3.5%), Meat (2.3%) and Vegetables (1.6%).

“**The Malaysian average monthly household consumption expenditure for Food & Beverages group were RM876 per month**”

Purchasing power refers to the amount of goods and services that can be bought with a unit of currency. Purchasing power and inflation have an inverse relationship, meaning that an increase in inflation will lead to a decrease in purchasing power⁵. Over a period of nearly five decades (1980–2025), household purchasing power has declined by 69.5 per cent. This implies that households need to pay RM100 in 2025 to purchase the same goods that cost RM30.50 in 1980.

All subgroups within Food & Beverages recorded a decline in purchasing power, ranging from 19.8 per cent to 40.3 per cent in 2025 as compared to 2010. The Cereals & cereal products subgroup recorded the highest purchasing power value in 2025 (80.2%). This was followed by Oils & fats (77.6%) and Milk, other dairy products & eggs (69.8%). Meanwhile, Fish & other seafood recorded the lowest purchasing power at 59.7 per cent, with a decline of 40.3 per cent. This decline is consistent with the average annual inflation rate of 3.5 per cent for the Fish & other seafood subgroup over the 15-year period (2010–2025) **(Table 1)**.

⁴ Household Expenditure Survey Report, 2024

⁵ Reserve Bank of New Zealand: Bulletin Vol. 66 No. 4

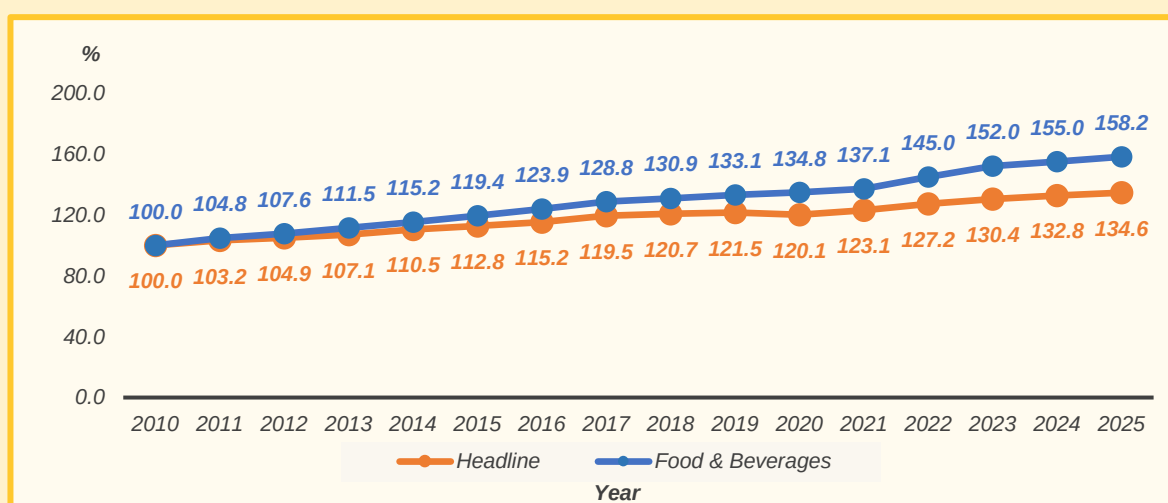
Table 1: Annual Average and Purchasing Power by Food & Beverage Subgroup, 2011–2025

Group/ Subgroups	CAGR ^a	Purchasing Power (%)			
	2025	2011	2015	2020	2025
Food & Beverages	3.1	95.4	83.8	74.2	63.2
Food	3.2	95.3	83.5	73.6	62.7
Food away from home	3.9	95.6	82.7	70.2	56.4
Food at home	2.6	95.1	83.9	76.0	67.8
Cereals & cereal products	1.5	98.6	93.3	89.6	80.2
Meat	2.7	92.9	84.6	79.2	67.1
Fish & other seafood	3.5	94.6	77.0	65.1	59.7
Milk, other dairy products & eggs	2.4	94.2	81.3	80.6	69.8
Oils & fats	1.7	99.4	98.3	83.8	77.6
Fruits & nuts	2.6	94.4	82.9	74.2	67.9
Vegetables	2.7	95.0	83.6	71.7	67.4
Sugar, confectionery & desserts	2.5	89.7	76.1	74.6	68.6
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c. ^b	3.3	94.3	83.9	73.8	61.1
Non-alcoholic beverages	1.7	97.7	90.5	88.7	77.4

Note: Calculation are based on Consumer Price Index (CPI) data

^a CAGR - Compound Annual Growth Rate (2010-2025)

^b t.t.t.l – not elsewhere classified

Chart 2: Index Point for Headline and Food & Beverages Group, 2010-2025

Source: Consumer Price Index (CPI), Department of Statistics Malaysia

In addition, the decline in household purchasing power is in line with the increase in price levels for Food & Beverages, as reflected in the increase in index points each year. Price levels began to rise significantly after the global pandemic that started in December 2019. The Food & Beverages index increased to 158.2 in 2025 as compared to 133.1 in 2019. This increase is consistent with the rise in the overall CPI index, which increased to 134.6 as compared to 121.5 in 2019 (Chart 2).

The Impact of Rising Prices on Food Security

According to the definition by the Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), food security is achieved when all people have physical, social and economic access to sufficient and nutritious food at all times⁶. Limitation access to nutritious food can affect individuals' ability to develop optimally. This situation may increase the rate of malnutrition, thereby raising the risk of diseases and impacted the overall health status. Four primary dimensions are used to evaluate food security which are Availability, Accessibility, Utilization and Stability. However, this section focuses only on the Utilization dimension in examining the impact of rising prices.

The Utilization dimension emphasises the importance of maintaining a balanced diet, alongside access to safe water, adequate sanitation and sufficient healthcare services to support nutritional well-being and meet overall physiological requirements⁶. The continuous increase in food prices not only reduces household purchasing power but also directly influenced households to alter their dietary patterns and health choices, where they tend to choose for cheaper but lower-nutrition food for survival. Consequently, this can lead to long-term health issues such as malnutrition among children.

Based on National Nutrition Policy of Malaysia, the country faces the issues of the double burden of malnutrition, where both undernutrition problems, particularly stunting and wasting among children under five years old and overnutrition issues such as obesity and nutrition-related non-communicable diseases exist simultaneously. Through the National Strategic Plan to Combat the Double Burden of Malnutrition among Children in Malaysia (BBMKK) 2023-2030, the Ministry of Health Malaysia (KKM) has set a target to reduce the prevalence of stunting to 14.2 per cent by the year 2030. Meanwhile, the prevalence of wasting among children under five years old is targeted at 5.5 per cent⁷ (Table 2).

⁶ Dasar Keterjaminan Makanan Negara 2023, Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan

⁷ Pelan Strategik Kebangsaan Memerangi Masalah Beban Berganda Malpemakanan dalam Kalangan Kanak-kanak Malaysia, 2023-2030 (Pelan BBM)

Table 2: Monitoring and Evaluation: National Strategic Plan

<i>Bil</i>	<i>Indicator</i>	<i>Base Data</i>	<i>Target 2030</i>
1	Prevalence of stunting among children under 5 years old	21.2%	≤ 14.2%
2	Prevalence of wasting among children under 5 years old	11.0%	< 5.5%
3	Prevalence of low birth weight	12.9%	≤ 8.5%
4	Prevalence of overweight among children under 5 years old	6.0%	< 3.0%

Frequency:

1. Monitoring of initiatives is conducted every 3/ 6 months
2. Achievement of key indicators is obtained through the National Health and Morbidity Survey (NHMS)

Source:

National Health and Morbidity Survey (NHMS), 2022

According to the National Health and Morbidity Survey (NHMS) 2022, the prevalence of stunting among children under five in Malaysia stood at 21.2 per cent, down from 21.8 per cent in 2019. This indicates that one in five children in this age group experiences stunting, defined as low height-for-age due to prolonged malnutrition. Meanwhile, the prevalence of wasting increased to 11.0 per cent in 2022 as compared to 9.4 per cent in 2019.

Household income, particularly for the first to fourth deciles⁸ (D1 - D4), is closely related to food security issues because this group is more vulnerable to the cost of living pressure and rising food prices. These households are part of the lower-income group in Malaysia and have more limited financial resources as compared to the households in the fifth to eighth deciles (D5 - D8) and the ninth to tenth deciles (D9 - D10). Since a large portion of their income is allocated to basic necessities like food, any increase in food prices significantly affects their ability to obtain sufficient and quality food.

According to the findings from the Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2024, the household in the D1 - D4 group with income limit less than RM5,860 per month has allocated 22.0 per cent of their total monthly expenditure to Food & Beverages group. In addition, household group D5 – D8 with income limit is between RM5,860 to RM12,679 has allocated 16.2 per cent, while household group D9 – D10 with income limit above RM12,679 recorded the lowest composition at 11.1 per cent.

⁸ The income decile group is the tenth order of households which is ordered from minimum to maximum

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

A comparison across the three income decile groups showed that the composition of expenditure of groups D1 – D4 on Food & Beverages is more than the other income decile group limits. Moreover, the lower-income group are among the most affected groups due to the large portion of their household income is spent on Food & Beverages.

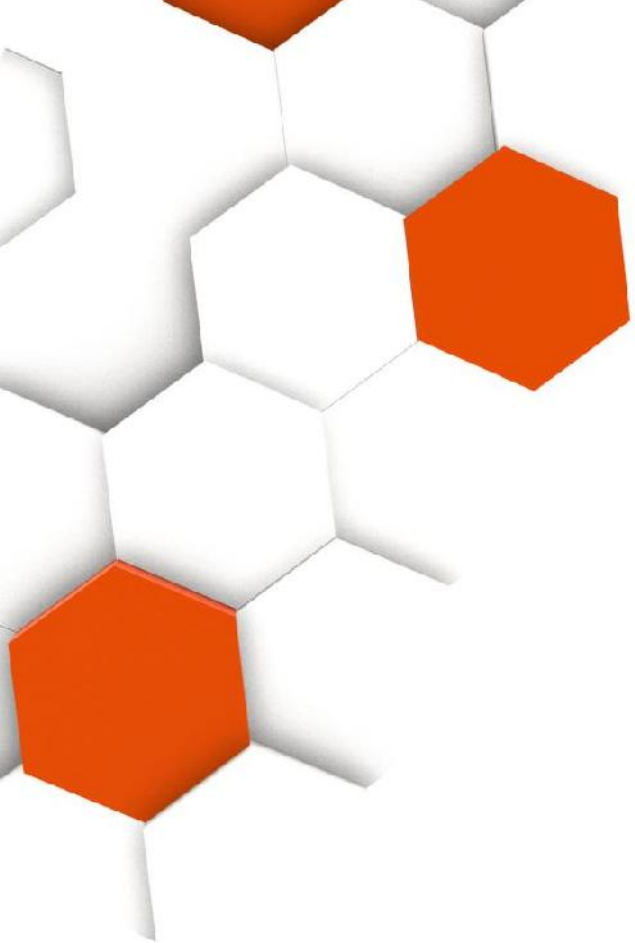
Conclusion

Overall, the continuous increase in food prices has placed significant pressure on household purchasing power in Malaysia, particularly within the Food & Beverages group, which is a major component of household expenditure. The decline in purchasing power recorded across nearly all food subgroups reflects the rising in cost of living, which has become increasingly challenging, thereby influencing household spending patterns.

Price pressures would have a direct impact on food security for Utilization dimension, especially among lower-income households. Financial constraints lead households to adjust their dietary patterns by opting for cheaper but less nutritious food, thereby increasing the risk of malnutrition and long-term health issues. Therefore, integrated efforts involving price control, strengthening the food supply chain and enhancement of household incomes are essential to ensure continuous access to sufficient, safe and nutritious food, in line with the nation's food security goals.

Disclaimer:

The views expressed in this article are those of the author and do not necessarily represent the views of Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM).



SENARAI JADUAL

LIST OF TABLES



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Jadual Table 1.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) mengikut Kumpulan, Malaysia, 2010-2025 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) by Group, Malaysia, 2010-2025												
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	103.2	104.8	104.6	99.8	101.8	101.8	102.7	104.4	99.7	102.0	102.2	105.9	100.1	102.4
2012	104.9	107.6	105.0	99.2	103.4	103.8	104.8	105.1	99.1	103.2	104.7	109.0	101.4	104.4
2013	107.1	111.5	111.3	98.6	105.2	105.4	106.8	107.2	98.4	103.3	107.2	111.7	103.0	104.7
2014	110.5	115.2	124.2	98.4	108.8	106.5	109.9	112.4	97.7	104.9	109.8	116.9	104.5	105.4
2015	112.8	119.4	141.0	98.9	111.5	109.4	114.8	107.3	99.6	106.7	112.4	121.7	108.8	109.7
2016	115.2	123.9	165.2	98.5	114.2	112.0	117.9	102.4	98.1	109.4	114.8	125.1	111.3	112.9
2017	119.5	128.8	165.5	98.2	116.7	114.4	120.9	115.9	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	111.6	114.2
2018	120.7	130.9	165.3	96.2	119.0	114.8	121.9	117.7	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	110.3	112.6
2019	121.5	133.1	167.8	94.3	121.3	116.4	122.7	114.0	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	109.9	113.0
2020	120.1	134.8	168.3	93.5	119.2	116.7	124.1	102.6	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	109.9	116.0
2021	123.1	137.1	169.2	93.1	121.0	118.6	124.6	113.9	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	109.9	116.6
2022	127.2	145.0	170.1	93.2	123.2	122.8	125.5	119.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	110.1	118.9
2023	130.4	152.0	171.2	93.5	125.3	125.6	128.2	120.5	94.6	117.1	124.7	147.3	110.2	121.8
2024	132.8	155.0	172.4	93.2	129.0	126.5	130.5	121.7	93.2	119.2	126.6	151.9	110.5	125.5
2025	134.6	158.2	174.0	93.0	131.1	126.8	132.1	122.2	89.2	120.5	129.5	156.7	114.3	131.0

Jadual Table 1.2		Inflasi Tahunan mengikut Kumpulan, Malaysia, 2011-2025 Annual Inflation by Group, Malaysia, 2011-2025												
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2011	3.2	4.8	4.6	-0.2	1.8	1.8	2.7	4.4	-0.3	2.0	2.2	5.9	0.1	2.4
2012	1.6	2.7	0.4	-0.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	0.7	-0.6	1.2	2.4	2.9	1.3	2.0
2013	2.1	3.6	6.0	-0.6	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.0	-0.7	0.1	2.4	2.5	1.6	0.3
2014	3.2	3.3	11.6	-0.2	3.4	1.0	2.9	4.9	-0.7	1.5	2.4	4.7	1.5	0.7
2015	2.1	3.6	13.5	0.5	2.5	2.7	4.5	-4.5	1.9	1.7	2.4	4.1	4.1	4.1
2016	2.1	3.8	17.2	-0.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	-4.6	-1.5	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.9
2017	3.7	4.0	0.2	-0.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	13.2	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	0.3	1.2
2018	1.0	1.6	-0.1	-2.0	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.2	-1.4
2019	0.7	1.7	1.5	-2.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	-0.4	0.4
2020	-1.2	1.3	0.3	-0.8	-1.7	0.3	1.1	-10.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	2.7
2021	2.5	1.7	0.5	-0.4	1.5	1.6	0.4	11.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5
2022	3.3	5.8	0.5	0.1	1.8	3.5	0.7	4.7	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	0.2	2.0
2023	2.5	4.8	0.6	0.3	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.1	-3.0	1.5	1.9	5.6	0.1	2.4
2024	1.8	2.0	0.7	-0.3	3.0	0.7	1.8	1.0	-1.5	1.8	1.5	3.1	0.3	3.0
2025	1.4	2.1	0.9	-0.2	1.6	0.2	1.2	0.4	-4.3	1.1	2.3	3.2	3.4	4.4

Jadual Table	2.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, Malaysia, 2010-2025												
		Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Subgroup of Food & Beverages, Malaysia, 2010-2025												
	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	104.8	104.9	104.6	105.1	101.4	107.6	105.7	106.2	100.6	105.9	105.3	111.5	106.0	102.4
2012	107.6	107.7	108.5	107.3	102.5	106.2	112.7	108.9	101.3	108.6	104.1	114.9	110.0	105.4
2013	111.5	111.7	111.8	111.6	104.4	112.2	118.8	113.2	101.0	112.3	109.0	121.1	111.2	106.8
2014	115.2	115.5	116.3	115.1	105.5	116.1	124.5	117.6	101.1	116.0	111.5	129.2	114.0	107.8
2015	119.4	119.8	120.9	119.2	107.2	118.2	129.8	123.0	101.7	120.7	119.6	131.4	119.2	110.5
2016	123.9	124.5	125.5	123.9	108.4	122.6	138.0	124.0	104.6	126.5	127.4	134.4	126.3	111.8
2017	128.8	129.6	131.5	128.5	109.8	126.4	147.3	124.0	118.5	130.8	132.5	136.4	130.9	111.5
2018	130.9	131.8	135.6	129.5	110.4	125.8	151.1	124.4	118.4	132.1	132.6	135.9	131.4	111.0
2019	133.1	134.0	140.1	130.2	110.7	125.0	152.5	126.5	117.9	133.4	134.0	134.9	132.2	112.2
2020	134.8	135.8	142.5	131.5	111.6	126.3	153.6	124.1	119.4	134.7	139.5	134.1	135.5	112.7
2021	137.1	138.3	144.5	134.3	112.2	130.3	158.4	127.0	123.3	135.8	142.4	134.5	138.6	113.1
2022	145.0	146.4	154.1	141.4	117.5	141.5	164.3	136.7	127.4	140.4	150.2	138.4	146.6	116.1
2023	152.0	153.4	164.5	146.3	123.4	149.2	167.2	143.5	126.8	145.3	151.4	143.0	156.1	121.1
2024	155.0	156.4	170.4	147.2	125.1	149.5	164.6	144.5	126.9	147.1	155.2	144.5	159.4	123.8
2025	158.2	159.5	177.3	147.4	124.7	149.0	167.5	143.2	128.8	147.2	148.4	145.8	163.8	129.2

Jadual Table	2.2	Inflasi Tahunan bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, Malaysia, 2011-2025												
		Annual Inflation for Subgroup of Food & Beverages, Malaysia, 2011-2025												
	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>
2011	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.1	1.4	7.6	5.7	6.2	0.6	5.9	5.3	11.5	6.0	2.4
2012	2.7	2.7	3.7	2.1	1.1	-1.3	6.6	2.5	0.7	2.5	-1.1	3.0	3.8	2.9
2013	3.6	3.7	3.0	4.0	1.9	5.6	5.4	3.9	-0.3	3.4	4.7	5.4	1.1	1.3
2014	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.1	1.1	3.5	4.8	3.9	0.1	3.3	2.3	6.7	2.5	0.9
2015	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.6	1.6	1.8	4.3	4.6	0.6	4.1	7.3	1.7	4.6	2.5
2016	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	1.1	3.7	6.3	0.8	2.9	4.8	6.5	2.3	6.0	1.2
2017	4.0	4.1	4.8	3.7	1.3	3.1	6.7	0.0	13.3	3.4	4.0	1.5	3.6	-0.3
2018	1.6	1.7	3.1	0.8	0.5	-0.5	2.6	0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.4	0.4	-0.4
2019	1.7	1.7	3.3	0.5	0.3	-0.6	0.9	1.7	-0.4	1.0	1.1	-0.7	0.6	1.1
2020	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	-1.9	1.3	1.0	4.1	-0.6	2.5	0.4
2021	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.1	0.5	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.3	0.8	2.1	0.3	2.3	0.4
2022	5.8	5.9	6.6	5.3	4.7	8.6	3.7	7.6	3.3	3.4	5.5	2.9	5.8	2.7
2023	4.8	4.8	6.7	3.5	5.0	5.4	1.8	5.0	-0.5	3.5	0.8	3.3	6.5	4.3
2024	2.0	2.0	3.6	0.6	1.4	0.2	-1.6	0.7	0.1	1.2	2.5	1.0	2.1	2.2
2025	2.1	2.0	4.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	1.8	-0.9	1.5	0.1	-4.4	0.9	2.8	4.4

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) mengikut Kumpulan di Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia, 2010-2025 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) by Group in Urban Area, Malaysia, 2010-2025												
3.1														
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	103.2	104.9	104.5	99.6	101.8	102.0	103.0	104.6	99.8	101.9	102.3	105.8	100.1	102.4
2012	105.0	107.9	104.9	98.6	103.5	104.1	105.0	105.3	99.1	103.1	104.9	109.1	101.4	104.4
2013	107.2	111.9	111.0	97.8	105.4	105.8	107.1	107.4	98.4	103.1	107.4	111.9	102.8	104.7
2014	110.7	115.9	123.4	97.6	109.3	107.0	110.3	112.6	97.6	104.7	110.0	117.5	104.1	105.4
2015	113.1	120.5	139.7	98.1	112.0	110.1	115.4	107.4	99.4	106.6	112.8	122.7	108.3	109.7
2016	115.5	125.4	163.0	97.5	114.7	112.9	118.7	102.8	98.0	109.4	115.2	126.3	110.7	112.9
2017	119.9	130.4	163.3	97.1	117.4	115.5	122.0	116.2	97.7	111.5	117.2	129.7	111.0	114.2
2018	121.1	132.7	163.2	94.8	119.8	115.9	123.0	118.0	95.8	111.0	118.6	131.7	109.7	112.5
2019	122.0	135.1	165.6	92.7	122.0	117.7	123.8	114.4	96.2	111.7	120.4	133.4	109.3	112.9
2020	120.7	137.0	166.2	91.9	120.1	118.0	125.1	103.2	97.3	112.2	121.7	133.9	109.2	116.0
2021	123.6	139.4	167.2	91.4	122.0	120.1	125.6	114.4	97.3	112.8	121.9	134.5	109.3	116.5
2022	128.0	147.9	168.3	91.5	124.2	124.6	126.6	120.1	97.3	115.4	123.3	141.6	109.5	118.9
2023	131.3	155.4	169.6	91.6	126.3	127.6	129.4	121.4	94.2	117.2	125.6	149.9	109.6	121.9
2024	133.6	158.6	170.8	91.4	130.0	128.5	132.0	122.5	92.6	119.4	127.7	154.7	109.9	125.6
2025	135.6	162.1	172.6	91.2	132.2	128.7	133.6	123.1	88.5	120.9	130.8	159.8	113.8	131.1

Jadual Table		Inflasi Tahunan mengikut Kumpulan di Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia, 2011-2025 Annual Inflation by Group in Urban Area, Malaysia, 2011-2025												
3.2														
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2011	3.2	4.9	4.5	-0.4	1.8	2.0	3.0	4.6	-0.2	1.9	2.3	5.8	0.1	2.4
2012	1.7	2.9	0.4	-1.0	1.7	2.1	1.9	0.7	-0.7	1.2	2.5	3.1	1.3	2.0
2013	2.1	3.7	5.8	-0.8	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.0	-0.7	0.0	2.4	2.6	1.4	0.3
2014	3.3	3.6	11.2	-0.2	3.7	1.1	3.0	4.8	-0.8	1.6	2.4	5.0	1.3	0.7
2015	2.2	4.0	13.2	0.5	2.5	2.9	4.6	-4.6	1.8	1.8	2.5	4.4	4.0	4.1
2016	2.1	4.1	16.7	-0.6	2.4	2.5	2.9	-4.3	-1.4	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.2	2.9
2017	3.8	4.0	0.2	-0.4	2.4	2.3	2.8	13.0	-0.3	1.9	1.7	2.7	0.3	1.2
2018	1.0	1.8	-0.1	-2.4	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.5	-1.9	-0.4	1.2	1.5	-1.2	-1.5
2019	0.7	1.8	1.5	-2.2	1.8	1.6	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	-0.4	0.4
2020	-1.1	1.4	0.4	-0.9	-1.6	0.3	1.1	-9.8	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4	-0.1	2.7
2021	2.4	1.8	0.6	-0.5	1.6	1.8	0.4	10.9	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4
2022	3.6	6.1	0.7	0.1	1.8	3.7	0.8	5.0	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.3	0.2	2.1
2023	2.6	5.1	0.8	0.1	1.7	2.4	2.2	1.1	-3.2	1.6	1.9	5.9	0.1	2.5
2024	1.8	2.1	0.7	-0.2	2.9	0.7	2.0	0.9	-1.7	1.9	1.7	3.2	0.3	3.0
2025	1.5	2.2	1.1	-0.2	1.7	0.2	1.2	0.5	-4.4	1.3	2.4	3.3	3.5	4.4

Jadual Table	4.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman di Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia, 2010-2025												
		Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Subgroup of Food & Beverages in Urban Area, Malaysia, 2010-2025												
	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	104.9	105.0	104.7	105.2	101.5	107.9	106.2	106.6	100.7	105.8	104.7	110.7	106.2	102.5
2012	107.9	108.0	108.7	107.6	102.9	106.3	113.4	109.4	101.5	108.9	103.3	113.6	110.4	105.5
2013	111.9	112.2	112.2	112.1	105.3	112.3	120.2	113.8	101.2	113.6	107.8	119.3	111.6	107.2
2014	115.9	116.3	117.0	115.8	106.5	116.6	126.0	118.6	101.3	117.6	110.0	126.6	114.7	108.4
2015	120.5	121.0	122.1	120.3	108.5	119.0	132.0	124.0	102.0	122.9	119.2	129.2	119.8	111.1
2016	125.4	126.1	126.9	125.5	109.8	123.9	141.4	125.0	104.9	129.2	127.3	132.5	127.2	112.3
2017	130.4	131.3	133.2	130.1	111.4	127.6	150.6	124.9	118.6	133.8	132.4	134.4	131.8	112.0
2018	132.7	133.7	137.6	131.1	112.0	126.8	154.5	125.2	118.6	135.5	132.5	134.0	132.4	111.7
2019	135.1	136.2	142.3	132.0	112.4	126.0	156.6	127.1	118.0	137.4	133.9	133.2	133.3	113.0
2020	137.0	138.1	144.8	133.5	113.1	127.6	158.0	124.4	119.7	138.9	139.8	132.3	136.8	113.4
2021	139.4	140.7	147.0	136.3	113.7	131.8	162.8	127.4	123.9	140.2	142.6	132.7	140.1	113.7
2022	147.9	149.4	157.2	143.9	119.5	144.0	169.0	137.8	128.4	145.2	150.7	136.8	148.7	117.0
2023	155.4	157.0	167.9	149.3	125.8	152.1	172.2	145.2	127.5	150.8	152.3	141.8	158.6	122.1
2024	158.6	160.1	174.0	150.1	127.4	152.5	169.1	146.1	127.5	152.8	156.7	143.4	161.8	124.7
2025	162.1	163.6	181.3	150.2	126.8	152.3	171.9	144.9	129.6	152.8	148.8	144.6	166.3	130.5

Jadual Table	4.2	Inflasi Tahunan bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman di Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia, 2011-2025												
		Annual Inflation for Subgroup of Food & Beverages in Urban Area, Malaysia, 2011-2025												
	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>
2011	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.2	1.5	7.9	6.2	6.6	0.7	5.8	4.7	10.7	6.2	2.5
2012	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.3	1.4	-1.5	6.8	2.6	0.8	2.9	-1.3	2.6	4.0	2.9
2013	3.7	3.9	3.2	4.2	2.3	5.6	6.0	4.0	-0.3	4.3	4.4	5.0	1.1	1.6
2014	3.6	3.7	4.3	3.3	1.1	3.8	4.8	4.2	0.1	3.5	2.0	6.1	2.8	1.1
2015	4.0	4.0	4.4	3.9	1.9	2.1	4.8	4.6	0.7	4.5	8.4	2.1	4.4	2.5
2016	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.3	1.2	4.1	7.1	0.8	2.8	5.1	6.8	2.6	6.2	1.1
2017	4.0	4.1	5.0	3.7	1.5	3.0	6.5	-0.1	13.1	3.6	4.0	1.4	3.6	-0.3
2018	1.8	1.8	3.3	0.8	0.5	-0.6	2.6	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.1	-0.3	0.5	-0.3
2019	1.8	1.9	3.4	0.7	0.4	-0.6	1.4	1.5	-0.5	1.4	1.1	-0.6	0.7	1.2
2020	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.9	-2.1	1.4	1.1	4.4	-0.7	2.6	0.4
2021	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.1	0.5	3.3	3.0	2.4	3.5	0.9	2.0	0.3	2.4	0.3
2022	6.1	6.2	6.9	5.6	5.1	9.3	3.8	8.2	3.6	3.6	5.7	3.1	6.1	2.9
2023	5.1	5.1	6.8	3.8	5.3	5.6	1.9	5.4	-0.7	3.9	1.1	3.7	6.7	4.4
2024	2.1	2.0	3.6	0.5	1.3	0.3	-1.8	0.6	0.0	1.3	2.9	1.1	2.0	2.1
2025	2.2	2.2	4.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	1.7	-0.8	1.6	0.0	-5.0	0.8	2.8	4.7

Jadual Table 5.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) mengikut Kumpulan di Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, 2010-2025 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) by Group in Rural Area, Malaysia, 2010-2025												
Jumlah Total		Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	103.1	104.5	105.0	100.2	101.5	101.1	102.2	104.0	99.6	102.2	101.6	106.1	100.2	102.3
2012	104.7	106.9	105.3	100.8	103.0	102.8	104.2	104.7	99.2	103.4	103.6	108.6	101.6	104.5
2013	106.8	110.2	112.1	100.6	104.3	104.1	106.0	106.7	98.6	103.9	106.0	110.7	103.9	104.8
2014	109.8	113.3	126.5	100.4	106.7	104.8	108.5	111.9	98.1	106.0	108.1	114.4	106.0	105.3
2015	111.7	116.3	144.6	100.9	109.1	107.0	112.3	107.0	100.6	107.2	110.0	118.0	111.0	109.8
2016	113.6	119.7	171.5	100.9	111.9	108.5	115.0	101.1	98.1	109.0	112.3	120.0	113.7	112.6
2017	117.8	124.0	171.7	100.8	113.9	110.5	117.0	115.1	98.0	110.8	113.7	121.8	114.2	113.8
2018	118.7	125.3	171.5	99.9	115.5	110.7	117.7	116.8	97.1	110.4	114.3	123.1	113.0	112.4
2019	119.1	126.4	174.3	99.4	117.6	111.5	118.4	112.6	97.6	111.5	114.9	124.3	112.6	113.3
2020	117.3	127.5	174.4	98.9	114.7	111.6	120.4	100.0	98.6	112.4	115.5	125.2	112.7	115.8
2021	120.3	129.6	174.7	98.9	116.2	112.3	121.0	112.1	98.7	112.7	115.7	125.5	112.7	116.5
2022	123.4	135.2	175.0	99.4	118.2	114.6	121.7	115.3	98.7	114.5	116.1	129.2	112.7	118.2
2023	126.0	140.0	175.3	99.8	120.0	116.7	123.6	116.6	97.3	115.7	117.9	133.0	112.7	120.8
2024	128.2	142.4	176.2	99.9	123.8	117.5	124.8	117.7	96.5	117.0	118.6	136.8	112.9	124.5
2025	129.5	144.3	176.7	99.5	125.5	117.8	126.2	118.0	93.9	117.2	120.0	140.2	115.8	129.8

Jadual Table 5.2		Inflasi Tahunan mengikut Kumpulan di Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, 2011-2025 Annual Inflation by Group in Rural Area, Malaysia, 2011-2025												
Jumlah Total		Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2011	3.1	4.5	5.0	0.2	1.5	1.1	2.2	4.0	-0.4	2.2	1.6	6.1	0.2	2.3
2012	1.6	2.3	0.3	0.6	1.5	1.7	2.0	0.7	-0.4	1.2	2.0	2.4	1.4	2.2
2013	2.0	3.1	6.5	-0.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	-0.6	0.5	2.3	1.9	2.3	0.3
2014	2.8	2.8	12.8	-0.2	2.3	0.7	2.4	4.9	-0.5	2.0	2.0	3.3	2.0	0.5
2015	1.7	2.6	14.3	0.5	2.2	2.1	3.5	-4.4	2.5	1.1	1.8	3.1	4.7	4.3
2016	1.7	2.9	18.6	0.0	2.6	1.4	2.4	-5.5	-2.5	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.6
2017	3.7	3.6	0.1	-0.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	13.8	-0.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	0.4	1.1
2018	0.8	1.0	-0.1	-0.9	1.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	-0.9	-0.4	0.5	1.1	-1.1	-1.2
2019	0.3	0.9	1.6	-0.5	1.8	0.7	0.6	-3.6	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	-0.4	0.8
2020	-1.5	0.9	0.1	-0.5	-2.5	0.1	1.7	-11.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.1	2.2
2021	2.6	1.6	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.5	12.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6
2022	2.6	4.3	0.2	0.5	1.7	2.0	0.6	2.9	0.0	1.6	0.3	2.9	0.0	1.5
2023	2.1	3.6	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.1	-1.4	1.0	1.6	2.9	0.0	2.2
2024	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.1	3.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	-0.8	1.1	0.6	2.9	0.2	3.1
2025	1.0	1.3	0.3	-0.4	1.4	0.3	1.1	0.3	-2.7	0.2	1.2	2.5	2.6	4.3

Jadual
Table

6.1

Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman di Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, 2010-2025

Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Subgroup of Food & Beverages in Rural Area, Malaysia, 2010-2025

	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	104.5	104.6	104.3	104.7	101.2	107.0	104.7	105.2	100.3	106.2	106.7	113.1	105.6	102.3
2012	106.9	107.0	107.5	106.8	101.7	105.9	111.2	107.7	100.7	107.8	106.0	117.4	109.1	104.9
2013	110.2	110.4	110.2	110.5	102.8	111.9	116.0	111.7	100.6	108.9	111.7	124.5	110.1	105.7
2014	113.3	113.6	113.5	113.6	103.5	114.9	121.2	115.3	100.6	111.6	114.9	134.4	112.5	106.4
2015	116.3	116.6	116.4	116.7	104.8	116.4	125.1	120.7	100.8	114.7	120.6	135.9	117.9	109.0
2016	119.7	120.1	119.9	120.2	105.8	119.4	130.3	121.2	104.0	118.6	128.3	137.5	124.0	110.6
2017	124.0	124.6	123.8	125.0	106.7	123.5	140.1	121.5	118.6	121.9	133.3	140.0	128.7	110.2
2018	125.3	126.1	126.7	125.9	107.2	123.3	143.2	122.6	118.6	121.2	133.9	139.2	128.9	109.2
2019	126.4	127.1	130.0	126.0	107.3	122.8	142.4	125.3	118.2	120.4	135.4	137.0	129.4	110.1
2020	127.5	128.2	131.5	127.0	108.5	123.2	142.6	124.1	119.0	121.1	139.5	137.0	131.9	111.0
2021	129.6	130.5	132.8	129.6	109.3	126.5	147.6	126.5	121.6	121.7	142.7	137.3	134.2	111.4
2022	135.2	136.2	139.4	134.9	113.0	134.4	152.7	133.7	124.1	124.2	149.4	140.1	139.9	113.4
2023	140.0	141.0	147.4	138.5	117.5	140.9	154.4	138.4	124.5	126.9	149.4	142.5	148.0	118.0
2024	142.4	143.4	152.8	139.5	119.2	141.4	153.9	139.4	124.7	127.9	151.0	143.7	151.9	120.6
2025	144.3	145.2	157.4	140.1	119.5	139.7	156.7	138.4	126.0	128.2	147.7	145.2	155.9	124.7

Jadual
Table

6.2

Inflasi Tahunan bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman di Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, 2011-2025

Annual Inflation for Subgroup of Food & Beverages in Rural Area, Malaysia, 2011-2025

	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.</i>	Minuman bukan alkohol <i>Non-alcoholic beverages</i>
2011	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.7	1.2	7.0	4.7	5.2	0.3	6.2	6.7	13.1	5.6	2.3
2012	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.0	0.5	-1.0	6.2	2.4	0.4	1.5	-0.7	3.8	3.3	2.5
2013	3.1	3.2	2.5	3.5	1.1	5.7	4.3	3.7	-0.1	1.0	5.4	6.0	0.9	0.8
2014	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	0.7	2.7	4.5	3.2	0.0	2.5	2.9	8.0	2.2	0.7
2015	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.3	1.3	3.2	4.7	0.2	2.8	5.0	1.1	4.8	2.4
2016	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.0	2.6	4.2	0.4	3.2	3.4	6.4	1.2	5.2	1.5
2017	3.6	3.7	3.3	4.0	0.9	3.4	7.5	0.2	14.0	2.8	3.9	1.8	3.8	-0.4
2018	1.0	1.2	2.3	0.7	0.5	-0.2	2.2	0.9	0.0	-0.6	0.5	-0.6	0.2	-0.9
2019	0.9	0.8	2.6	0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	2.2	-0.3	-0.7	1.1	-1.6	0.4	0.8
2020	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	-1.0	0.7	0.6	3.0	0.0	1.9	0.8
2021	1.6	1.8	1.0	2.0	0.7	2.7	3.5	1.9	2.2	0.5	2.3	0.2	1.7	0.4
2022	4.3	4.4	5.0	4.1	3.4	6.2	3.5	5.7	2.1	2.1	4.7	2.0	4.2	1.8
2023	3.6	3.5	5.7	2.7	4.0	4.8	1.1	3.5	0.3	2.2	0.0	1.7	5.8	4.1
2024	1.7	1.7	3.7	0.7	1.4	0.4	-0.3	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.8	2.6	2.2
2025	1.3	1.3	3.0	0.4	0.3	-1.2	1.8	-0.7	1.0	0.2	-2.2	1.0	2.6	3.4

Jadual Table 7.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) mengikut Kumpulan, Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia, 2010-2025 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) by Group, Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia, 2010-2025												
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	103.4	105.0	105.0	99.9	101.8	100.9	102.8	104.6	99.8	102.4	101.8	106.3	100.1	102.3
2012	105.1	107.7	105.4	99.5	103.3	102.7	104.8	105.3	99.1	103.7	103.9	109.5	101.5	104.5
2013	107.6	111.6	112.1	99.0	105.1	103.6	106.9	107.5	98.5	104.1	105.9	112.2	103.2	105.4
2014	111.0	115.1	126.3	98.9	108.4	104.5	110.2	113.1	97.8	106.0	108.0	117.5	105.1	106.2
2015	113.6	119.1	144.3	99.5	110.8	107.0	114.7	107.9	100.3	107.5	110.3	122.6	110.2	110.8
2016	116.2	123.5	170.7	99.3	113.4	109.0	117.7	102.5	97.2	109.8	112.2	126.2	113.7	114.1
2017	120.3	128.4	170.9	98.9	115.4	111.0	120.4	116.4	96.9	111.9	113.8	129.3	114.3	115.6
2018	121.6	130.1	170.7	97.1	117.3	111.0	121.4	118.1	96.1	111.3	115.0	131.8	112.7	113.8
2019	122.2	131.4	173.5	95.3	119.2	112.1	122.3	113.3	96.3	112.1	116.1	133.7	112.2	114.3
2020	121.0	132.8	173.8	94.6	117.0	111.9	123.8	99.7	97.2	113.0	117.0	135.0	112.2	116.2
2021	123.7	135.3	174.2	94.2	118.3	113.6	124.4	113.0	97.2	113.6	116.9	135.9	112.2	117.0
2022	127.8	143.0	174.6	94.4	120.2	117.5	125.7	116.5	97.2	116.4	117.6	143.2	112.3	119.3
2023	131.3	148.9	175.3	94.7	122.4	120.8	128.3	117.9	96.5	118.1	119.0	151.4	112.2	122.1
2024	133.5	151.1	176.3	94.6	126.1	121.9	130.5	118.9	96.0	119.7	120.5	157.2	112.7	125.4
2025	134.9	153.1	177.6	94.2	127.8	122.1	132.1	119.6	93.6	120.2	123.1	163.0	115.1	129.9

Jadual Table 7.2		Inflasi Tahunan mengikut Kumpulan, Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia, 2011-2025 Annual Inflation by Group, Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia, 2011-2025												
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2011	3.4	5.0	5.0	-0.1	1.8	0.9	2.8	4.6	-0.2	2.4	1.8	6.3	0.1	2.3
2012	1.6	2.6	0.4	-0.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	0.7	-0.7	1.3	2.1	3.0	1.4	2.2
2013	2.4	3.6	6.4	-0.5	1.7	0.9	2.0	2.1	-0.6	0.4	1.9	2.5	1.7	0.9
2014	3.2	3.1	12.7	-0.1	3.1	0.9	3.1	5.2	-0.7	1.8	2.0	4.7	1.8	0.8
2015	2.3	3.5	14.3	0.6	2.2	2.4	4.1	-4.6	2.6	1.4	2.1	4.3	4.9	4.3
2016	2.3	3.7	18.3	-0.2	2.3	1.9	2.6	-5.0	-3.1	2.1	1.7	2.9	3.2	3.0
2017	3.5	4.0	0.1	-0.4	1.8	1.8	2.3	13.6	-0.3	1.9	1.4	2.5	0.5	1.3
2018	1.1	1.3	-0.1	-1.8	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.5	-0.8	-0.5	1.1	1.9	-1.4	-1.6
2019	0.5	1.0	1.6	-1.9	1.6	1.0	0.7	-4.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.4	-0.4	0.4
2020	-1.0	1.1	0.2	-0.7	-1.8	-0.2	1.2	-12.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.7
2021	2.2	1.9	0.2	-0.4	1.1	1.5	0.5	13.3	0.0	0.5	-0.1	0.7	0.0	0.7
2022	3.3	5.7	0.2	0.2	1.6	3.4	1.0	3.1	0.0	2.5	0.6	5.4	0.1	2.0
2023	2.7	4.1	0.4	0.3	1.8	2.8	2.1	1.2	-0.7	1.5	1.2	5.7	-0.1	2.3
2024	1.7	1.5	0.6	-0.1	3.0	0.9	1.7	0.8	-0.5	1.4	1.3	3.8	0.4	2.7
2025	1.0	1.3	0.7	-0.4	1.3	0.2	1.2	0.6	-2.5	0.4	2.2	3.7	2.1	3.6

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2015-2025 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2015-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total		112.8	115.2	119.5	120.7	121.5	120.1	123.1	127.2	130.4	132.8	134.6
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		119.4	123.9	128.8	130.9	133.1	134.8	137.1	145.0	152.0	155.0	158.2
Makanan Food		119.8	124.5	129.6	131.8	134.0	135.8	138.3	146.4	153.4	156.4	159.5
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		120.9	125.5	131.5	135.6	140.1	142.5	144.5	154.1	164.5	170.4	177.3
Makanan di rumah Food at home		119.2	123.9	128.5	129.5	130.2	131.5	134.3	141.4	146.3	147.2	147.4
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		107.2	108.4	109.8	110.4	110.7	111.6	112.2	117.5	123.4	125.1	124.7
Daging Meat		118.2	122.6	126.4	125.8	125.0	126.3	130.3	141.5	149.2	149.5	149.0
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		129.8	138.0	147.3	151.1	152.5	153.6	158.4	164.3	167.2	164.6	167.5
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		123.0	124.0	124.0	124.4	126.5	124.1	127.0	136.7	143.5	144.5	143.2
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		101.7	104.6	118.5	118.4	117.9	119.4	123.3	127.4	126.8	126.9	128.8
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		120.7	126.5	130.8	132.1	133.4	134.7	135.8	140.4	145.3	147.1	147.2
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		119.6	127.4	132.5	132.6	134.0	139.5	142.4	150.2	151.4	155.2	148.4
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		131.4	134.4	136.4	135.9	134.9	134.1	134.5	138.4	143.0	144.5	145.8
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		119.2	126.3	130.9	131.4	132.2	135.5	138.6	146.6	156.1	159.4	163.8
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		110.5	111.8	111.5	111.0	112.2	112.7	113.1	116.1	121.1	123.8	129.2
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		102.6	102.7	102.3	101.8	103.5	107.5	109.4	113.3	117.9	119.3	119.5
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		110.7	111.3	111.1	111.0	112.0	113.5	114.0	118.6	122.8	125.2	132.9
Teh Tea		108.4	109.1	110.3	112.2	112.8	111.0	111.4	115.0	120.2	123.3	123.7
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		114.5	117.1	115.6	114.2	115.5	116.0	116.3	117.6	121.6	124.6	131.7
Air Water		112.5	114.1	114.1	111.9	110.6	110.6	111.0	113.0	120.2	122.8	122.7
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		106.7	106.7	106.5	107.6	109.2	108.7	108.6	111.0	115.4	118.4	119.9
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		113.5	115.9	116.9	114.9	116.3	116.3	116.2	120.9	130.2	133.4	144.3
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		141.0	165.2	165.5	165.3	167.8	168.3	169.2	170.1	171.2	172.4	174.0
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		107.1	109.0	109.8	108.5	108.4	109.8	111.9	114.3	116.7	118.1	119.8
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		108.6	111.6	113.1	113.0	112.1	111.6	112.1	114.1	118.0	118.4	119.7
Wain Wine		107.9	111.8	115.6	115.0	114.8	114.5	118.1	119.0	120.9	123.4	125.2
Bir Beer		106.7	108.0	108.1	106.2	106.2	108.4	110.6	113.5	115.7	117.0	118.7
Tembakau Tobacco		149.4	179.2	179.3	180.0	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	184.0	184.5	185.6
Tembakau Tobacco		149.4	179.2	179.3	180.0	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	184.0	184.5	185.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		98.9	98.5	98.2	96.2	94.3	93.5	93.1	93.2	93.5	93.2	93.0
Pakaian Clothing		100.2	99.9	99.6	97.7	96.5	96.1	95.7	95.9	96.4	96.3	96.2
Pakaian Garments		99.7	99.2	98.7	96.5	95.0	94.5	94.1	94.1	94.4	94.3	93.9

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	96.2	96.4	96.4	96.2	96.1	95.8	95.9	95.6	95.6	95.4	95.6
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	118.6	122.5	126.3	129.7	132.6	134.3	135.9	142.0	146.2	148.7	153.3
Kasut Shoes	93.1	92.0	91.5	88.7	84.6	82.4	81.7	81.6	81.1	80.3	80.0
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	93.1	92.0	91.5	88.7	84.6	82.4	81.7	81.6	81.1	80.3	80.0
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	111.5	114.2	116.7	119.0	121.3	119.2	121.0	123.2	125.3	129.0	131.1
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	113.2	116.2	119.5	122.5	125.2	126.9	127.5	129.0	131.5	133.7	136.3
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	113.2	116.2	119.5	122.5	125.2	126.9	127.5	129.0	131.5	133.7	136.3
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	116.3	120.4	123.0	124.1	125.3	126.3	128.5	134.2	136.4	137.3	143.6
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	112.4	115.6	117.8	118.4	120.2	122.0	128.2	143.4	146.8	147.1	147.4
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	120.6	125.6	128.6	129.9	130.8	131.6	132.0	133.5	135.3	136.4	145.1
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	101.8	104.1	104.3	104.2	104.3	104.9	104.9	105.2	106.9	138.0	143.9
Bekalan air Water supply	98.9	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	102.1	130.7	137.3
Pembetungan Sewage collection	101.0	101.5	101.5	100.3	99.0	98.2	98.2	98.2	105.8	167.9	171.7
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	120.5	123.5	124.3	124.2	125.2	130.5	130.5	132.9	137.6	138.6	140.5
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	105.3	106.4	106.4	106.4	107.4	84.5	93.0	98.0	98.0	99.4	96.4
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	105.0	106.3	106.3	106.3	107.4	80.6	90.5	96.4	96.4	98.0	94.6
Gas Gas	107.3	106.9	107.1	107.2	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	109.4	112.0	114.4	114.8	116.4	116.7	118.6	122.8	125.6	126.5	126.8
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	107.7	110.2	113.2	113.8	115.5	116.0	121.2	130.0	132.0	132.4	133.3
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	107.7	110.2	113.2	113.8	115.5	116.0	121.2	130.0	132.0	132.4	133.3
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	97.3	97.5	96.7	93.7	92.1	92.0	91.7	92.7	93.3	93.6	93.4
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	97.3	97.5	96.7	93.7	92.1	92.0	91.7	92.7	93.3	93.6	93.4
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	102.4	105.0	106.1	105.0	105.8	106.1	107.0	110.9	113.6	113.4	112.9
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	102.4	105.0	106.1	105.0	105.8	106.1	107.0	110.9	113.6	113.4	112.8
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	109.5	111.1	111.8	111.4	113.8	116.0	117.9	122.5	125.8	125.5	124.8
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	106.0	106.6	107.9	108.6	109.6	109.9	110.8	114.3	117.2	118.6	120.0
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	107.4	109.3	110.0	109.2	108.4	108.0	108.0	109.4	110.5	110.6	110.8
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	107.4	109.3	110.0	109.2	108.4	108.0	108.0	109.4	110.5	110.6	110.8
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	107.6	110.4	110.9	109.3	108.1	109.0	110.0	112.3	114.1	115.9	117.6
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	107.9	111.8	113.0	112.6	113.3	113.8	114.1	115.1	116.2	117.0	119.3
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorized tools & miscellaneous accessories	107.4	109.0	109.0	106.5	103.9	105.2	106.6	109.9	112.1	114.6	115.6

Jadual Table 8.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance		113.9	116.8	120.0	121.9	124.4	124.6	125.3	127.1	131.0	132.7	133.0
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods		108.2	109.3	112.1	113.4	115.2	114.5	115.5	118.6	123.3	125.1	125.3
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services		119.3	123.9	127.7	130.2	133.6	135.0	135.2	135.5	138.0	139.6	140.3
Kesihatan Health		114.8	117.9	120.9	121.9	122.7	124.1	124.6	125.5	128.2	130.5	132.1
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products		113.8	116.2	118.9	119.0	118.8	119.7	119.6	119.1	120.8	122.9	123.8
Ubat-ubatan Medicines		116.3	119.1	122.2	122.5	122.6	123.6	123.5	123.1	125.4	127.9	129.7
Produk perubatan Medical products		112.9	115.8	118.7	118.7	119.0	120.6	120.5	117.6	114.2	114.1	114.0
Produk bantu Assistive products		101.4	101.8	101.6	99.5	97.7	97.2	97.1	97.3	97.3	97.7	97.6
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services		119.0	124.6	129.3	133.0	136.6	140.4	142.9	148.7	155.2	159.1	163.9
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services		126.7	135.7	142.0	144.5	147.0	149.2	151.1	156.8	162.6	164.6	169.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)		119.5	125.5	130.5	135.7	140.1	145.3	148.4	155.0	162.9	168.6	174.2
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services		111.8	114.6	116.4	118.1	119.7	120.3	121.8	122.2	123.1	124.5	126.4
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services		111.8	114.6	116.4	118.1	119.7	120.3	121.8	122.2	123.1	124.5	126.3
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services		118.8	119.3	120.1	120.2	124.2	126.5	126.6	127.0	127.4	127.3	129.8
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services		-	115.2	116.0	116.0	115.9	116.7	117.3	119.3	119.4	123.3	127.5
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services		-	115.2	116.0	116.0	115.9	116.7	117.3	119.3	119.4	123.3	127.5
Pengangkutan Transport		107.3	102.4	115.9	117.7	114.0	102.6	113.9	119.2	120.5	121.7	122.2
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles		97.0	98.6	99.4	97.2	96.3	95.4	94.8	95.5	96.8	96.9	97.4
Kereta Cars		96.0	97.7	98.5	96.4	95.7	94.7	93.9	94.5	95.7	95.7	96.3
Motosikal Motorcycles		103.9	104.9	105.0	101.0	98.6	98.4	98.1	99.7	102.0	102.2	102.8
Basikal Bicycles		106.0	108.7	109.7	109.5	108.8	108.0	111.3	116.5	116.3	115.2	114.9
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment		109.6	103.3	119.9	122.4	117.7	103.0	117.5	124.3	125.3	126.9	127.6
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment		111.3	111.8	114.1	112.8	111.0	111.0	112.2	118.9	123.5	124.7	125.6
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment		107.4	96.4	118.1	120.8	113.6	92.4	112.3	117.9	116.0	116.5	115.7
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment		125.9	133.5	138.3	141.7	145.2	149.2	152.7	168.8	182.0	190.7	199.2
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		103.7	112.8	117.2	116.9	116.2	112.0	111.6	113.7	114.4	114.7	115.5
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services		112.0	112.2	110.0	111.2	114.9	123.3	119.1	114.5	120.3	117.9	117.0
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway		104.0	148.3	142.2	148.3	148.3	148.1	148.1	148.1	147.2	147.9	148.7

Jadual Table 8.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road		114.9	117.4	119.2	120.4	120.9	121.5	122.4	123.3	124.0	124.9	127.3
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air		103.2	101.4	92.5	93.5	100.2	116.2	107.3	97.5	108.1	96.0	88.7
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway		101.1	101.6	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.8	103.7	104.7	105.3
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122.3	123.2
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122.3	123.2
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		99.6	98.1	97.7	96.0	96.4	97.5	97.5	97.5	94.6	93.2	89.2
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment		69.2	69.0	66.9	61.1	58.7	58.6	58.7	58.5	58.0	57.3	55.0
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment		69.2	69.0	66.9	61.1	58.7	58.6	58.7	58.5	58.0	56.8	54.0
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment		92.9	94.7	95.3	93.7	92.8	91.8	92.1	94.3	93.5	93.0	87.4
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision		79.7	80.2	79.6	77.1	75.3	74.9	74.7	74.5	72.4	71.6	71.2
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57.6	57.5
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services		102.4	100.6	100.6	99.9	101.1	102.4	102.4	102.4	99.0	97.5	93.3
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services		104.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.5	87.2
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services		100.6	100.7	100.7	99.3	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services		-	-	-	99.4	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services		115.8	119.7	123.8	122.1	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	128.3	135.5
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		106.7	109.4	111.5	111.0	111.8	112.3	112.8	115.4	117.1	119.2	120.5
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods		101.8	103.4	104.1	103.7	102.3	101.5	101.1	100.9	101.0	100.8	101.7
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies		103.2	103.0	103.0	102.2	99.4	98.3	98.0	99.0	100.1	100.0	102.1
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation		101.8	103.4	104.1	103.7	102.3	101.5	101.1	100.9	101.0	100.7	100.0
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets		110.5	113.1	115.2	115.1	114.7	115.1	116.2	121.4	124.8	124.9	125.6
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers		118.4	123.4	127.9	129.4	130.4	131.2	133.0	138.7	145.4	146.0	147.7
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets		105.7	106.6	106.9	106.2	105.6	105.9	107.0	111.3	114.1	114.6	114.5
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services		113.5	117.4	120.5	119.8	121.1	120.9	121.4	124.0	125.9	129.7	132.1
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets		113.1	117.6	120.3	121.3	123.5	123.9	123.6	124.3	124.8	124.2	123.3
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services		115.6	119.6	123.5	122.4	124.1	124.0	124.8	127.0	128.8	132.0	134.9
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods		100.9	104.1	104.2	102.7	102.9	102.3	102.0	101.2	103.1	104.3	104.4
Alat muzik Musical instruments		100.9	104.1	104.2	102.7	102.9	102.3	102.0	101.2	103.1	104.3	104.4
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services		115.6	119.6	123.5	122.4	124.1	124.0	124.8	127.0	128.8	130.3	131.3
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas		123.6	128.6	133.8	137.2	139.3	136.2	138.0	153.4	165.4	170.2	171.6
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums		107.5	111.3	113.5	112.7	113.6	115.3	118.2	119.2	120.7	122.1	122.8

Jadual Table		8.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newspapers, books & stationery		105.1	105.8	106.6	106.8	109.3	114.1	115.4	118.9	122.1	123.7	124.8
Buku Books		108.8	109.3	110.4	112.8	113.3	114.3	114.5	114.7	116.2	115.9	115.6
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		103.6	103.6	103.6	104.0	110.0	122.5	124.7	130.0	133.3	140.1	142.4
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		105.6	107.5	109.2	108.8	109.5	109.7	110.9	114.3	118.3	119.1	120.1
Pakej percutian Package holidays		121.9	124.9	125.5	126.9	128.2	130.5	130.5	130.3	132.3	136.3	138.0
Pakej percutian Package holidays		121.9	124.9	125.5	126.9	128.2	130.5	130.5	130.3	132.3	136.3	138.0
Pendidikan Education		112.4	114.8	116.7	118.0	119.7	120.9	121.1	122.4	124.7	126.6	129.5
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		114.5	117.1	119.2	121.1	123.4	125.3	125.5	127.5	130.6	133.7	138.8
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		114.5	117.1	119.2	121.1	123.4	125.3	125.5	127.5	130.6	133.7	138.8
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		110.2	112.5	115.0	116.2	117.6	118.4	118.6	119.4	120.9	121.6	123.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		110.2	112.5	115.0	116.2	117.6	118.4	118.6	119.4	120.9	121.6	123.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		113.9	114.4	114.8	114.9	114.9	114.7	113.9	113.4	114.6	114.7	114.8
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		113.9	114.4	114.8	114.9	114.9	114.7	113.9	113.4	114.6	114.7	114.8
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		105.8	109.8	111.2	114.3	114.8	114.9	114.9	114.9	115.1	115.1	114.8
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		105.8	109.8	111.2	114.3	114.8	114.9	114.9	114.9	115.1	115.1	114.8
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		114.2	115.6	116.7	116.1	117.1	118.0	119.1	120.4	123.4	125.3	126.6
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		114.2	115.6	116.7	116.1	117.1	118.0	119.1	120.4	123.4	125.3	126.6
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		121.7	125.1	128.2	130.2	131.8	132.4	132.9	139.5	147.3	151.9	156.7
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		123.0	126.9	130.4	133.4	135.3	136.8	137.9	145.2	153.2	159.1	164.9
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		123.0	126.9	130.4	133.4	135.3	136.8	137.9	145.2	153.2	159.1	164.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		106.6	105.8	106.5	103.9	104.0	101.7	99.9	103.6	109.3	110.0	111.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		106.6	105.8	106.5	103.9	104.0	101.7	99.9	103.6	109.3	110.0	111.5
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		108.8	111.3	111.6	110.3	109.9	109.9	109.9	110.1	110.2	110.5	114.3
Insurans Insurance		108.8	111.3	111.6	110.3	109.9	109.9	109.9	110.1	110.2	110.5	114.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		105.0	108.1	108.3	106.6	105.5	105.5	105.5	106.9	108.4	108.4	116.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		111.0	114.2	114.7	113.1	112.8	112.7	112.7	112.8	112.7	113.1	115.1
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		104.7	106.7	109.0	106.2	103.9	103.8	106.5	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		104.7	106.7	109.0	106.2	103.9	103.8	106.5	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		109.7	112.9	114.2	112.6	113.0	116.0	116.6	118.9	121.8	125.5	131.0
Penjagaan diri Personal care		110.0	112.8	113.9	112.8	113.6	115.0	115.6	118.2	121.5	123.1	124.3
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		109.4	112.0	112.7	111.3	111.9	112.8	112.9	115.1	118.0	119.2	119.7

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	114.7	118.3	121.4	122.8	124.5	128.7	132.4	137.5	142.9	147.7	152.6
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	110.6	117.3	120.8	116.0	117.5	132.6	133.7	138.1	146.1	161.9	188.0
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	119.2	131.3	138.0	129.7	135.8	170.6	172.9	182.3	199.8	233.4	287.2
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	110.3	113.3	116.2	115.8	114.7	115.3	116.7	124.8	127.9	128.4	130.0
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	94.8	94.6	93.7	90.7	88.0	87.0	86.5	86.1	85.4	85.3	84.9
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	114.0	117.3	121.4	124.0	127.8	128.4	128.7	129.1	131.2	132.0	134.7
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	114.0	117.3	121.4	124.0	127.8	128.4	128.7	129.1	131.2	132.0	134.7
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	114.1	117.3	119.1	119.6	119.7	120.0	120.2	121.2	122.7	124.6	126.8
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	114.1	117.3	119.1	119.6	119.7	120.0	120.2	121.2	122.7	124.6	126.8

Jadual8.2 Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2015-2025 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2015-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Group and Subgroup												
Jumlah												
Total		2.1	2.1	3.7	1.0	0.7	-1.2	2.5	3.3	2.5	1.8	1.4
Makanan & Minuman		3.6	3.8	4.0	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	5.8	4.8	2.0	2.1
Food & Beverages												
Makanan		3.7	3.9	4.1	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.8	5.9	4.8	2.0	2.0
Food												
Makanan di luar rumah		4.0	3.8	4.8	3.1	3.3	1.7	1.4	6.6	6.7	3.6	4.0
Food away from home												
Makanan di rumah		3.6	3.9	3.7	0.8	0.5	1.0	2.1	5.3	3.5	0.6	0.1
Food at home												
Bijirin & produk bijirin		1.6	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	4.7	5.0	1.4	-0.3
Cereals & cereal products												
Daging		1.8	3.7	3.1	-0.5	-0.6	1.0	3.2	8.6	5.4	0.2	-0.3
Meat												
Ikan & makanan laut lain		4.3	6.3	6.7	2.6	0.9	0.7	3.1	3.7	1.8	-1.6	1.8
Fish & other seafood												
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur		4.6	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.7	-1.9	2.3	7.6	5.0	0.7	-0.9
Milk, other dairy products & eggs												
Minyak & lemak		0.6	2.9	13.3	-0.1	-0.4	1.3	3.3	3.3	-0.5	0.1	1.5
Oils & fats												
Buah-buahan & kacang		4.1	4.8	3.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	3.4	3.5	1.2	0.1
Fruits & nuts												
Sayur-sayuran		7.3	6.5	4.0	0.1	1.1	4.1	2.1	5.5	0.8	2.5	-4.4
Vegetables												
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut		1.7	2.3	1.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.3	2.9	3.3	1.0	0.9
Sugar, confectionery & desserts												
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.		4.6	6.0	3.6	0.4	0.6	2.5	2.3	5.8	6.5	2.1	2.8
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.												
Minuman bukan alkohol		2.5	1.2	-0.3	-0.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	2.7	4.3	2.2	4.4
Non-alcoholic beverages												
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran		2.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.5	1.7	3.9	1.8	3.6	4.1	1.2	0.2
Fruit & vegetable juices												
Kopi & pengganti kopi		3.4	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.9	1.3	0.4	4.0	3.5	2.0	6.2
Coffee & coffee substitutes												
Teh		1.9	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.5	-1.6	0.4	3.2	4.5	2.6	0.3
Tea												
Minuman koko		2.2	2.3	-1.3	-1.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	3.4	2.5	5.7
Cocoa drinks												
Air		3.9	1.4	0.0	-1.9	-1.2	0.0	0.4	1.8	6.4	2.2	-0.1
Water												
Minuman ringan		2.0	0.0	-0.2	1.0	1.5	-0.5	-0.1	2.2	4.0	2.6	1.3
Soft drinks												
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain		3.2	2.1	0.9	-1.7	1.2	0.0	-0.1	4.0	7.7	2.5	8.2
Other non-alcoholic beverages												
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau		13.5	17.2	0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco												
Minuman keras/ alkohol		4.0	1.8	0.7	-1.2	-0.1	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.4
Alcoholic beverages												
Arak & minuman keras		3.6	2.8	1.3	-0.1	-0.8	-0.4	0.4	1.8	3.4	0.3	1.1
Spirits & liquors												
Wain		5.3	3.6	3.4	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	3.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.5
Wine												
Bir		4.0	1.2	0.1	-1.8	0.0	2.1	2.0	2.6	1.9	1.1	1.5
Beer												
Tembakau		15.4	19.9	0.1	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Tobacco												
Tembakau		15.4	19.9	0.1	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Tobacco												
Pakaian & Kasut		0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-2.0	-2.0	-0.8	-0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.2
Clothing & Footwear												
Pakaian		0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-1.9	-1.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.1
Clothing												
Pakaian		0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-2.2	-1.6	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.4
Garments												

Jadual
Table

8.2

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2015-2025 (samb.)
Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2015-2025 (cont'd)

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.2
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	4.2	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.3	1.2	4.5	3.0	1.7	3.1
Kasut Shoes	-0.2	-1.2	-0.5	-3.1	-4.6	-2.6	-0.8	-0.1	-0.6	-1.0	-0.4
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	-0.2	-1.2	-0.5	-3.1	-4.6	-2.6	-0.8	-0.1	-0.6	-1.0	-0.4
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	-1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	3.0	1.6
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	3.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.9
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	3.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.9
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	5.9	3.5	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.7	4.4	1.6	0.7	4.6
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	5.0	2.8	1.9	0.5	1.5	1.5	5.1	11.9	2.4	0.2	0.2
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	6.7	4.1	2.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.3	0.8	6.4
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	-1.5	2.3	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.6	29.1	4.3
Bekalan air Water supply	-2.2	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	28.0	5.0
Pembetungan Sewage collection	0.9	0.5	0.0	-1.2	-1.3	-0.8	0.0	0.0	7.7	58.7	2.3
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	1.6	2.5	0.6	-0.1	0.8	4.2	0.0	1.8	3.5	0.7	1.4
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	-2.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	-21.3	10.1	5.4	0.0	1.4	-3.0
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	-3.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	-25.0	12.3	6.5	0.0	1.7	-3.5
Gas Gas	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	2.7	2.4	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.6	3.5	2.3	0.7	0.2
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	3.1	2.3	2.7	0.5	1.5	0.4	4.5	7.3	1.5	0.3	0.7
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	3.1	2.3	2.7	0.5	1.5	0.4	4.5	7.3	1.5	0.3	0.7
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	0.9	0.2	-0.8	-3.1	-1.7	-0.1	-0.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	-0.2
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	0.9	0.2	-0.8	-3.1	-1.7	-0.1	-0.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	-0.2
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	2.0	2.5	1.0	-1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	3.6	2.4	-0.2	-0.4
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	2.0	2.5	1.0	-1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	3.6	2.4	-0.2	-0.5
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	2.7	1.5	0.6	-0.4	2.2	1.9	1.6	3.9	2.7	-0.2	-0.6
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	1.7	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.8	3.2	2.5	1.2	1.2
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	3.1	1.8	0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.1	0.2
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	3.1	1.8	0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.1	0.2
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	2.0	2.6	0.5	-1.4	-1.1	0.8	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	3.6	3.6	1.1	-0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	2.0
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorized tools & miscellaneous accessories	0.6	1.5	0.0	-2.3	-2.4	1.3	1.3	3.1	2.0	2.2	0.9

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	2.9	2.5	2.7	1.6	2.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	3.1	1.3	0.2
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	1.9	1.0	2.6	1.2	1.6	-0.6	0.9	2.7	4.0	1.5	0.2
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	3.6	3.9	3.1	2.0	2.6	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.8	1.2	0.5
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	4.5	2.7	2.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	2.2	1.8	1.2
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	4.4	2.1	2.3	0.1	-0.2	0.8	-0.1	-0.4	1.4	1.7	0.7
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	5.0	2.4	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.3	1.9	2.0	1.4
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	5.2	2.6	2.5	0.0	0.3	1.3	-0.1	-2.4	-2.9	-0.1	-0.1
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	0.7	0.4	-0.2	-2.1	-1.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.1
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	4.8	4.7	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	4.1	4.4	2.5	3.0
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	6.8	7.1	4.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	3.8	3.7	1.2	2.7
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	4.8	5.0	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.7	2.1	4.4	5.1	3.5	3.3
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	4.1	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.5
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	4.1	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.4
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	4.0	0.4	0.7	0.1	3.3	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.1	2.0
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	0.7	0.0	-0.1	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.1	3.3	3.4
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	0.7	0.0	-0.1	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.1	3.3	3.4
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-4.5	-4.6	13.2	1.6	-3.1	-10.0	11.0	4.7	1.1	1.0	0.4
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-1.1	1.6	0.8	-2.2	-0.9	-0.9	-0.6	0.7	1.4	0.1	0.5
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-1.7	1.8	0.8	-2.1	-0.7	-1.0	-0.8	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.6
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	3.2	1.0	0.1	-3.8	-2.4	-0.2	-0.3	1.6	2.3	0.2	0.6
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	2.6	2.5	0.9	-0.2	-0.6	-0.7	3.1	4.7	-0.2	-0.9	-0.3
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	-5.9	-5.7	16.1	2.1	-3.8	-12.5	14.1	5.8	0.8	1.3	0.6
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	1.3	0.4	2.1	-1.1	-1.6	0.0	1.1	6.0	3.9	1.0	0.7
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	-8.8	-10.2	22.5	2.3	-6.0	-18.7	21.5	5.0	-1.6	0.4	-0.7
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	7.6	6.0	3.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.3	10.5	7.8	4.8	4.5
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	2.7	8.8	3.9	-0.3	-0.6	-3.6	-0.4	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.7
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	4.2	0.2	-2.0	1.1	3.3	7.3	-3.4	-3.9	5.1	-2.0	-0.8
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	4.0	42.6	-4.1	4.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.6	0.5	0.5

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	4.5	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.9
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	-0.1	-1.7	-8.8	1.1	7.2	16.0	-7.7	-9.1	10.9	-11.2	-7.6
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	8.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	1.9	-1.5	-0.4	-1.7	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	-3.0	-1.5	-4.3
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-6.9	-0.3	-3.0	-8.7	-3.9	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-1.2	-4.0
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-6.9	-0.3	-3.0	-8.7	-3.9	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-2.1	-4.9
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	2.8	1.9	0.6	-1.7	-1.0	-1.1	0.3	2.4	-0.8	-0.5	-6.0
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-3.3	0.6	-0.7	-3.1	-2.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-2.8	-1.1	-0.6
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.2
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	2.6	-1.8	0.0	-0.7	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	-3.3	-1.5	-4.3
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.5	-10.6
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	1.2	0.1	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services					1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	0.2	3.4	3.4	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.6
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	1.7	2.5	1.9	-0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.1
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	-0.4	1.6	0.7	-0.4	-1.4	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.9
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.8	-2.7	-1.1	-0.3	1.0	1.1	-0.1	2.1
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	-0.4	1.6	0.7	-0.4	-1.4	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.7
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	2.6	2.4	1.9	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	1.0	4.5	2.8	0.1	0.6
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	4.1	4.2	3.6	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.4	4.3	4.8	0.4	1.2
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	1.2	0.9	0.3	-0.7	-0.6	0.3	1.0	4.0	2.5	0.4	-0.1
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	1.3	3.4	2.6	-0.6	1.1	-0.2	0.4	2.1	1.5	3.0	1.9
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	6.1	4.0	2.3	0.8	1.8	0.3	-0.2	0.6	0.4	-0.5	-0.7
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	1.0	3.5	3.3	-0.9	1.4	-0.1	0.6	1.8	1.4	2.5	2.2
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	1.7	3.2	0.1	-1.4	0.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.8	1.9	1.2	0.1
Alat muzik Musical instruments	1.7	3.2	0.1	-1.4	0.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.8	1.9	1.2	0.1
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	1.0	3.5	3.3	-0.9	1.4	-0.1	0.6	1.8	1.4	1.2	0.8
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	8.3	4.0	4.0	2.5	1.5	-2.2	1.3	11.2	7.8	2.9	0.8
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	3.7	3.5	2.0	-0.7	0.8	1.5	2.5	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.6

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	2.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	2.3	4.4	1.1	3.0	2.7	1.3	0.9
Buku <i>Books</i>	1.6	0.5	1.0	2.2	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.3	-0.3	-0.3
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.8	11.4	1.8	4.3	2.5	5.1	1.6
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	1.5	1.8	1.6	-0.4	0.6	0.2	1.1	3.1	3.5	0.7	0.8
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	4.8	2.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.0	-0.2	1.5	3.0	1.2
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	4.8	2.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.0	-0.2	1.5	3.0	1.2
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.9	1.5	2.3
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	2.4	2.4	3.8
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	2.4	2.4	3.8
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.2
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.2
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	1.1	0.1	0.1
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	1.1	0.1	0.1
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	2.0	3.8	1.3	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.3
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	2.0	3.8	1.3	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.3
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	3.5	1.2	1.0	-0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.5	1.5	1.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	3.5	1.2	1.0	-0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.5	1.5	1.0
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	4.1	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	5.0	5.6	3.1	3.2
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	4.5	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.4	1.1	0.8	5.3	5.5	3.9	3.6
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	4.5	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.4	1.1	0.8	5.3	5.5	3.9	3.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	0.4	-0.8	0.7	-2.4	0.1	-2.2	-1.8	3.7	5.5	0.6	1.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	0.4	-0.8	0.7	-2.4	0.1	-2.2	-1.8	3.7	5.5	0.6	1.4
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	4.1	2.3	0.3	-1.2	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	3.4
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	4.1	2.3	0.3	-1.2	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	3.7
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	3.4	3.0	0.2	-1.6	-1.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.0	7.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	5.3	2.9	0.4	-1.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.4	1.8
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	4.2	1.9	2.2	-2.6	-2.2	-0.1	2.6	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	4.2	1.9	2.2	-2.6	-2.2	-0.1	2.6	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	4.1	2.9	1.2	-1.4	0.4	2.7	0.5	2.0	2.4	3.0	4.4
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	3.6	2.5	1.0	-1.0	0.7	1.2	0.5	2.2	2.8	1.3	1.0
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	3.7	2.4	0.6	-1.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	1.9	2.5	1.0	0.4

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	3.6	3.1	2.6	1.2	1.4	3.4	2.9	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.3
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	7.2	6.1	3.0	-4.0	1.3	12.9	0.8	3.3	5.8	10.8	16.1
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	11.3	10.2	5.1	-6.0	4.7	25.6	1.3	5.4	9.6	16.8	23.1
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	3.0	2.7	2.6	-0.3	-0.9	0.5	1.2	6.9	2.5	0.4	1.2
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-3.2	-3.0	-1.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.8	-0.1	-0.5
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	3.0	2.9	3.5	2.1	3.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.6	2.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	3.0	2.9	3.5	2.1	3.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.6	2.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	2.8	2.8	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.8
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	2.8	2.8	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.8

Jadual
Table

9.1

Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) mengikut Negeri, 2010-2025

Consumer Price Index (2010=100) by State, 2010-2025

Negeri / State	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Malaysia	100.0	103.2	104.9	107.1	110.5	112.8	115.2	119.5	120.7	121.5	120.1	123.1	127.2	130.4	132.8	134.6
Johor	100.0	103.3	105.2	107.8	111.6	114.8	118.0	123.0	124.3	125.1	123.3	126.3	130.6	133.8	136.1	138.8
Kedah	100.0	103.2	105.0	107.3	110.5	112.5	114.4	118.9	117.9	119.5	117.4	120.4	123.5	125.6	127.2	128.2
Kelantan	100.0	103.9	105.7	108.1	111.6	113.6	115.3	119.3	120.1	120.6	118.8	122.5	125.9	128.0	129.3	129.7
Melaka	100.0	102.9	104.8	106.8	110.2	112.4	114.7	119.4	120.3	120.4	118.1	120.9	124.2	127.2	128.9	130.8
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	103.7	105.1	107.3	110.4	113.2	115.4	120.2	121.6	122.5	120.5	123.6	127.0	129.5	131.1	133.3
Pahang	100.0	103.1	105.0	107.4	110.6	112.4	114.4	118.0	118.7	119.0	117.6	121.1	124.7	128.0	131.1	132.7
Pulau Pinang	100.0	103.3	105.1	107.3	110.7	113.4	116.2	120.9	122.0	123.3	122.3	124.9	128.9	131.8	135.7	137.3
Perak	100.0	103.0	104.3	106.2	109.1	110.8	112.3	116.0	116.8	117.5	116.0	119.1	123.0	126.4	127.7	128.8
Perlis	100.0	102.8	104.2	105.9	108.3	109.3	110.9	115.3	115.2	115.6	113.2	116.5	120.2	122.8	124.9	126.1
Selangor	100.0	103.4	105.1	107.5	111.2	114.0	116.6	121.5	123.2	124.3	123.5	126.8	132.1	135.9	138.8	141.2
Terengganu	100.0	103.7	104.9	107.0	109.8	111.4	113.0	116.5	117.0	117.1	115.6	119.5	123.2	125.4	127.3	128.9
Sabah	100.0	102.9	104.7	106.9	108.9	109.8	110.6	114.1	114.8	115.0	112.8	114.6	118.0	120.8	122.3	123.7
Sarawak	100.0	102.6	104.4	106.4	109.4	110.9	112.6	116.0	116.7	116.8	114.7	117.1	120.8	124.5	127.5	128.7
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	100.0	102.7	104.1	105.8	109.3	112.4	115.5	119.8	121.5	123.0	122.3	124.7	128.5	131.2	133.0	134.7
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	100.0	103.4	106.6	109.5	113.2	114.8	115.2	117.6	117.9	118.3	116.0	117.8	120.6	122.5	123.3	124.3
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	100.0	103.3	105.1	107.0	110.6	112.8	115.5	118.7	119.0	120.3	120.0	124.7	133.8	138.3	140.3	141.3

Jadual
Table

9.2

Inflasi Tahunan mengikut Negeri, 2011-2025

Annual Inflation by State, 2011-2025

Negeri / State	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Malaysia	3.2	1.6	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.7	1.0	0.7	-1.2	2.5	3.3	2.5	1.8	1.4
Johor	3.3	1.8	2.5	3.5	2.9	2.8	4.2	1.1	0.6	-1.4	2.4	3.4	2.5	1.7	2.0
Kedah	3.2	1.7	2.2	3.0	1.8	1.7	3.9	-0.8	1.4	-1.8	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.3	0.8
Kelantan	3.9	1.7	2.3	3.2	1.8	1.5	3.5	0.7	0.4	-1.5	3.1	2.8	1.7	1.0	0.3
Melaka	2.9	1.8	1.9	3.2	2.0	2.0	4.1	0.8	0.1	-1.9	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.3	1.5
Negeri Sembilan	3.7	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.5	1.9	4.2	1.2	0.7	-1.6	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.2	1.7
Pahang	3.1	1.8	2.3	3.0	1.6	1.8	3.1	0.6	0.3	-1.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.4	1.2
Pulau Pinang	3.3	1.7	2.1	3.2	2.4	2.5	4.0	0.9	1.1	-0.8	2.1	3.2	2.2	3.0	1.2
Perak	3.0	1.3	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.4	3.3	0.7	0.6	-1.3	2.7	3.3	2.8	1.0	0.9
Perlis	2.8	1.4	1.6	2.3	0.9	1.5	4.0	-0.1	0.3	-2.1	2.9	3.2	2.2	1.7	1.0
Selangor	3.4	1.6	2.3	3.4	2.5	2.3	4.2	1.4	0.9	-0.6	2.7	4.2	2.9	2.1	1.7
Terengganu	3.7	1.2	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.4	3.1	0.4	0.1	-1.3	3.4	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.3
Sabah	2.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	0.8	0.7	3.2	0.6	0.2	-1.9	1.6	3.0	2.4	1.2	1.1
Sarawak	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.8	1.4	1.5	3.0	0.6	0.1	-1.8	2.1	3.2	3.1	2.4	0.9
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	2.7	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.7	1.4	1.2	-0.6	2.0	3.0	2.1	1.4	1.3
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.4	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.3	-1.9	1.6	2.4	1.6	0.7	0.8
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	3.3	1.7	1.8	3.4	2.0	2.4	2.8	0.3	1.1	-0.2	3.9	7.3	3.4	1.4	0.7

Jadual Table 10.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Johor, 2015-2025 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Johor, 2015-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total		114.8	118.0	123.0	124.3	125.1	123.3	126.3	130.6	133.8	136.1	138.8
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		122.3	128.3	134.2	136.5	139.1	141.2	143.8	152.6	159.2	161.9	165.8
Makanan Food		122.8	129.0	135.2	137.6	140.3	142.5	145.1	154.2	160.8	163.4	167.2
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		124.1	130.5	137.3	142.4	147.2	149.8	151.0	162.5	173.6	178.4	186.2
Makanan di rumah Food at home		122.4	128.5	134.3	135.3	136.6	138.6	142.1	149.7	153.7	155.2	156.7
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		107.4	109.3	111.1	111.8	112.0	112.5	112.9	118.4	125.5	128.4	128.4
Daging Meat		117.1	122.8	127.5	126.6	123.9	125.9	131.4	144.6	150.7	151.2	153.8
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		134.4	144.1	155.1	158.1	161.8	164.0	169.7	174.3	175.6	173.9	177.2
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		125.1	126.1	126.1	127.1	128.9	126.3	128.4	137.7	145.7	147.0	144.2
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		102.2	104.9	118.6	118.5	117.8	119.8	125.6	131.2	129.4	129.2	130.3
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		125.0	130.8	134.3	135.2	137.8	138.9	141.4	147.1	151.7	155.3	158.9
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		124.6	134.0	140.6	140.2	142.8	149.1	152.7	162.5	159.5	164.6	161.2
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		132.0	135.2	138.0	138.1	138.0	136.6	136.9	141.8	147.1	148.5	150.3
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		119.5	127.6	132.2	133.0	134.5	139.2	141.6	151.1	164.5	167.4	173.6
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		111.8	113.6	113.7	113.0	114.4	115.3	116.4	120.0	125.1	128.7	134.1
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		101.2	103.1	104.7	101.2	102.1	105.3	107.9	113.6	118.9	118.8	119.5
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		112.0	112.7	113.5	113.8	116.4	116.3	117.3	121.1	125.4	128.0	137.3
Teh Tea		109.0	109.5	110.4	111.9	112.7	112.4	113.9	117.4	121.2	123.8	125.2
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		114.4	116.4	113.8	112.0	113.5	114.5	116.1	117.5	120.9	124.8	128.7
Air Water		117.3	121.0	122.1	118.2	115.8	118.0	119.2	122.5	127.8	131.5	131.6
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		108.5	110.0	111.2	112.2	113.2	113.9	114.5	119.6	125.1	130.8	132.6
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		114.5	117.5	118.8	115.7	116.0	117.5	118.0	122.5	131.9	137.2	148.6
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		142.8	167.7	168.0	168.1	171.2	171.9	172.4	173.7	174.8	175.7	178.2
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		110.6	113.2	115.2	113.2	114.1	117.1	118.9	123.6	127.2	128.3	131.2
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		113.2	115.4	119.3	118.9	119.1	119.9	120.2	122.9	123.6	123.9	130.7
Wain Wine		105.1	110.0	114.5	115.7	118.4	120.8	121.8	124.1	129.3	131.2	132.7
Bir Beer		110.5	112.9	114.1	111.1	111.9	115.6	117.9	123.8	127.8	128.9	131.8
Tembakau Tobacco		149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Tembakau Tobacco		149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		98.9	98.8	99.9	98.5	96.5	95.5	95.2	95.6	96.4	97.7	98.6
Pakaian Clothing		100.3	100.3	101.4	100.0	98.2	97.7	97.5	97.9	98.6	100.1	101.3
Pakaian Garments		99.9	99.8	100.8	99.3	97.4	96.9	96.6	97.0	97.7	99.6	100.5

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Johor, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Johor, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	93.0	91.3	93.1	92.0	91.0	89.1	89.0	89.7	90.0	88.6	91.5
	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	123.4	131.6	137.9	145.2	150.7	155.6	157.4	163.6	165.4	167.2	170.3
	Kasut Shoes	92.6	92.3	93.4	91.8	88.8	86.0	85.5	85.8	86.8	87.5	87.6
		92.6	92.3	93.4	91.8	88.8	86.0	85.5	85.8	86.8	87.5	87.6
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		112.0	115.9	118.4	120.4	122.7	120.5	122.4	124.0	126.2	130.1	132.8
	Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	111.2	114.0	117.1	119.5	122.0	123.3	123.5	124.1	126.5	129.0	132.9
	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	111.2	114.0	117.1	119.5	122.0	123.3	123.5	124.1	126.5	129.0	132.9
	Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	162.9	181.9	185.6	187.8	195.1	203.5	205.7	220.0	234.8	237.8	243.8
	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	112.9	116.1	118.0	119.1	120.5	121.1	124.4	134.8	138.1	139.2	138.6
	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	175.0	200.1	204.6	207.1	217.6	230.3	231.3	246.2	266.9	270.8	281.3
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	111.4	126.6	127.0	126.9	127.0	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.4	159.0	163.5
	Bekalan air Water supply	111.4	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9	158.0	161.9
	Pembetungan Sewage collection	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.7	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	101.6	161.3	164.9
	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	114.3	118.7	122.6	122.8	128.0	130.8	131.1	131.4	138.9	142.5	151.1
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	107.3	108.5	108.6	108.7	109.9	86.1	97.5	103.1	103.1	102.8	99.2
	Bekalan elektrik Electricity	107.0	108.5	108.5	108.6	109.9	81.7	95.3	101.9	101.9	101.6	97.2
	Gas Gas	109.2	109.4	109.7	109.9	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		110.0	112.1	114.4	114.6	116.0	115.8	116.4	121.2	125.5	126.7	128.1
	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	111.1	112.6	115.7	116.2	116.5	116.8	118.3	128.5	133.0	133.6	136.4
	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	111.1	112.6	115.7	116.2	116.5	116.8	118.3	128.5	133.0	133.6	136.4
	Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	91.8	92.8	94.9	92.6	90.8	90.1	90.2	92.5	93.4	93.6	93.9
	Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	91.8	92.8	94.9	92.6	90.8	90.1	90.2	92.5	93.4	93.6	93.9
	Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	102.1	104.9	106.2	105.4	107.1	107.7	108.1	111.9	115.4	116.4	117.5
	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	102.1	104.9	106.2	105.4	107.1	107.7	108.1	111.9	115.4	115.9	116.0
	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	106.3	109.3	110.9	109.7	112.0	113.9	114.9	120.7	123.5	124.3	126.1
	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	119.7	118.9	119.3	119.2	121.5	122.4	122.9	127.3	131.4	134.3	138.6
	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	103.0	104.8	105.5	104.3	103.6	102.2	101.8	103.1	105.2	104.3	104.4
	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	103.0	104.8	105.5	104.3	103.6	102.2	101.8	103.1	105.2	104.3	104.4
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	106.3	110.8	110.4	107.8	105.8	109.3	113.0	117.6	120.0	124.2	123.3
	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	105.6	109.5	110.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	124.7	124.3
	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	106.5	111.0	110.1	106.9	105.0	108.4	112.1	116.6	119.0	122.7	121.4

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	113.3	115.8	118.3	119.4	121.9	121.3	121.5	124.5	129.8	131.7	132.7
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	108.3	109.4	112.4	113.3	115.5	113.5	113.7	117.5	123.3	125.9	126.9
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	118.7	123.3	124.6	126.1	129.2	131.6	131.6	132.8	136.6	136.7	136.7
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	117.8	123.4	127.6	127.5	128.2	129.7	129.9	130.2	134.6	136.9	140.5
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	113.5	117.9	121.9	121.1	120.6	121.7	121.7	120.9	124.1	126.1	128.9
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	116.7	122.0	126.4	125.8	125.4	126.7	126.8	126.0	129.7	132.3	135.4
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	109.7	111.1	112.7	113.5	113.6	114.9	112.7	109.2	107.2	105.3	106.6
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	99.4	99.8	99.2	96.0	94.6	92.3	92.8	92.3	93.3	93.8	98.5
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	134.0	140.6	144.5	148.0	152.6	157.2	158.8	165.1	177.9	182.6	188.1
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	133.0	139.6	144.8	148.2	154.2	159.1	162.5	168.0	185.3	187.8	191.4
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	127.1	133.8	137.8	141.9	146.3	151.2	152.4	159.6	172.4	179.1	186.6
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	114.2	125.1	133.0	134.9	142.5	142.5	142.5	142.5	142.6	142.9	159.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	114.2	125.1	133.0	134.9	142.5	142.5	142.5	142.5	142.6	142.8	158.5
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	194.4	197.6	204.8	206.1	208.5	209.1	209.4	209.4	204.2	202.5	229.2
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	168.8	168.8	168.8	168.8	168.8	169.4	170.5	179.4	177.7	183.6
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	168.8	168.8	168.8	168.8	168.8	169.4	170.5	179.4	177.7	183.6
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	108.4	102.9	117.2	119.1	115.4	102.4	113.9	120.0	120.8	122.6	123.7
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	95.6	96.5	96.7	94.5	93.7	92.4	91.2	91.0	92.7	93.1	93.9
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	95.5	96.4	96.6	94.4	93.7	92.2	90.9	90.6	92.2	92.7	93.3
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	95.1	96.2	96.4	94.0	91.9	92.0	92.0	93.2	94.6	94.6	96.9
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	107.2	107.3	109.0	108.7	108.8	107.8	110.0	119.0	123.3	123.3	122.5
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	111.0	104.3	120.6	123.1	118.2	101.5	116.8	124.9	125.3	127.5	128.5
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	112.2	113.0	115.8	114.6	113.0	113.3	114.1	121.5	127.1	128.1	129.7
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	108.6	97.5	119.4	122.3	115.0	93.1	113.6	121.0	118.4	119.4	118.9
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	134.1	142.0	148.4	153.2	158.3	163.3	166.4	186.0	203.4	215.1	226.7
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	102.6	102.7	102.7	103.0	103.1	90.2	89.2	89.4	89.7	89.9	90.7
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	113.7	117.6	120.4	122.0	125.1	131.6	127.2	123.8	129.5	128.9	132.7
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131.1	131.1

Jadual Table 10.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Johor, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Johor, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road		115.6	119.8	123.9	126.0	127.3	128.7	128.8	130.7	134.8	138.1	145.5
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air		109.6	105.7	96.0	96.9	104.6	122.8	108.0	93.0	102.8	90.6	84.1
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway		105.8	-	-	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	127.1
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121.7	121.7
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121.7	121.7
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		100.3	98.3	98.1	96.6	97.0	97.9	98.0	98.0	95.0	93.8	90.4
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment		65.0	65.4	63.9	59.3	57.0	57.0	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.5	56.3
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment		65.0	65.4	63.9	59.3	57.0	57.0	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.5	54.6
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment		88.3	91.9	95.6	96.5	96.2	95.0	95.6	97.7	98.6	97.6	96.9
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision		78.3	79.2	79.8	77.4	76.3	76.7	76.7	76.6	75.1	75.9	77.4
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57.5	57.5
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services		102.4	100.1	100.1	99.5	100.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	98.0	96.5	92.8
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services		104.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.7	88.3
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services		102.5	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services		-	-	-	98.7	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services		121.2	124.1	128.2	126.4	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.2	132.8	140.4
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		110.0	112.1	113.9	113.5	114.9	116.4	116.6	119.5	121.6	122.3	124.0
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods		99.7	100.3	101.3	98.8	96.3	96.4	96.6	95.9	95.4	94.0	94.2
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies		94.2	94.1	95.3	93.3	90.1	89.5	89.6	89.8	90.6	89.4	90.0
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation		99.7	100.3	101.3	98.8	96.3	96.4	96.6	95.9	95.4	94.3	93.5
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets		112.5	115.3	117.7	117.2	116.9	117.7	118.4	126.0	132.2	132.6	133.8
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers		114.5	118.5	123.8	124.8	127.0	129.3	130.8	139.9	145.8	145.8	147.7
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets		106.2	107.9	110.3	110.0	110.1	110.7	110.8	116.2	122.7	123.5	124.2
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services		114.4	116.7	119.3	118.2	119.9	120.4	120.5	122.3	123.7	125.0	128.4
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets		110.8	109.5	109.3	112.9	118.1	119.8	119.8	120.0	139.0	140.6	140.6
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services		119.6	122.5	125.8	124.2	126.2	126.8	126.9	128.6	130.3	131.2	135.0
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods		-	111.6	112.8	111.9	112.6	112.9	112.9	113.7	116.5	126.5	127.2
Alat muzik Musical instruments		-	111.6	112.8	111.9	112.6	112.9	112.9	113.7	116.5	126.5	127.2
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services		119.6	122.5	125.8	124.2	126.2	126.8	126.9	128.6	130.3	130.1	134.4
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas		133.2	143.6	147.3	145.6	147.6	151.8	153.1	160.7	165.9	166.2	174.2
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums		101.2	102.2	102.2	101.7	101.4	102.1	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newspapers, books & stationery	103.1	103.9	104.5	104.8	109.0	116.3	116.9	121.1	124.7	126.6	126.7
Buku Books	106.2	106.4	107.5	108.2	108.8	108.8	108.9	109.2	111.7	111.7	109.7
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.4	108.3	122.2	123.0	128.3	131.1	140.5	143.6
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials	103.5	106.0	108.0	108.1	110.0	110.4	110.8	115.1	120.9	121.3	120.6
Pakej percutian Package holidays	148.7	153.8	149.2	156.3	160.7	163.2	163.2	163.2	163.2	163.2	157.4
Pakej percutian Package holidays	148.7	153.8	149.2	156.3	160.7	163.2	163.2	163.2	163.2	163.2	157.4
Pendidikan Education	114.6	118.9	122.1	124.1	126.2	127.3	126.6	127.2	136.2	139.7	148.3
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education	116.8	122.2	125.0	128.0	131.2	133.4	133.3	135.2	144.8	150.8	165.2
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education	116.8	122.2	125.0	128.0	131.2	133.4	133.3	135.2	144.8	150.8	165.2
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	110.5	114.1	118.8	120.1	121.5	121.8	121.4	121.4	123.9	126.6	131.7
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	110.5	114.1	118.8	120.1	121.5	121.8	121.4	121.4	123.9	126.6	131.7
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	113.7	113.9	113.9	113.6	113.2	112.4	107.4	104.0	110.8	110.8	110.8
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	113.7	113.9	113.9	113.6	113.2	112.4	107.4	104.0	110.8	110.8	110.8
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education	116.2	117.5	123.3	124.5	125.3	125.5	125.5	125.5	125.1	125.1	125.1
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education	116.2	117.5	123.3	124.5	125.3	125.5	125.5	125.5	125.1	125.1	125.1
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level	116.1	120.9	124.7	125.8	126.0	126.1	126.1	126.1	155.5	154.4	159.3
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level	116.1	120.9	124.7	125.8	126.0	126.1	126.1	126.1	155.5	154.4	159.3
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	119.3	123.8	127.2	130.4	133.0	134.2	134.3	140.8	149.0	152.4	157.1
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services	120.7	125.8	129.6	133.5	136.5	138.5	139.1	146.2	155.1	162.6	169.1
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like	120.7	125.8	129.6	133.5	136.5	138.5	139.1	146.2	155.1	162.6	169.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	107.2	107.7	108.6	107.0	106.5	102.5	98.4	100.1	103.5	96.4	96.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	107.2	107.7	108.6	107.0	106.5	102.5	98.4	100.1	103.5	96.4	96.1
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	122.3	124.2	124.3	120.7	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.8	119.3	119.3	124.2
Insurans Insurance	122.3	124.2	124.3	120.7	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.8	119.3	119.3	124.2
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health	113.7	114.5	115.4	112.7	110.3	110.3	110.3	116.2	120.4	120.4	134.4
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport	123.5	126.3	126.3	121.9	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.7
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services	107.2	105.4	105.2	101.9	98.4	97.8	99.4	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations	107.2	105.4	105.2	101.9	98.4	97.8	99.4	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	117.3	121.7	123.2	121.3	121.6	123.5	123.4	125.9	129.4	133.0	139.8
Penjagaan diri Personal care	115.1	119.5	121.0	120.9	122.7	122.8	122.2	124.9	129.4	132.0	136.3
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care	113.4	117.1	118.0	117.1	118.4	117.6	116.4	118.2	121.7	123.9	127.2

Jadual Table		10.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Johor, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Johor, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup			2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments		143.1	157.0	164.7	171.4	177.9	185.1	190.3	201.4	215.4	221.5	233.7
	Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item		105.8	111.8	115.1	111.4	113.7	128.5	129.4	134.9	142.8	155.7	174.4
	Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches		117.8	129.0	135.2	128.7	137.4	177.7	179.7	191.3	208.7	245.0	300.4
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations		115.1	118.4	120.7	119.7	118.6	119.3	120.3	131.0	137.6	138.8	142.3
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c		94.4	95.8	95.6	93.3	91.9	90.6	90.6	90.3	90.7	91.3	91.2
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection		116.6	119.8	121.5	122.8	124.4	126.6	126.6	126.7	130.1	130.2	137.4
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection		116.6	119.8	121.5	122.8	124.4	126.6	126.6	126.7	130.1	130.2	137.4
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		123.3	134.5	139.1	141.6	144.0	144.8	145.5	150.8	156.0	157.7	162.0
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		123.3	134.5	139.1	141.6	144.0	144.8	145.5	150.8	156.0	157.7	162.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total	2.9	2.8	4.2	1.1	0.6	-1.4	2.4	3.4	2.5	1.7	2.0
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	4.6	4.9	4.6	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	6.1	4.3	1.7	2.4
Makanan Food	4.7	5.0	4.8	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	6.3	4.3	1.6	2.3
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home	5.4	5.2	5.2	3.7	3.4	1.8	0.8	7.6	6.8	2.8	4.4
Makanan di rumah Food at home	4.5	5.0	4.5	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.5	5.3	2.7	1.0	1.0
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products	2.2	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	4.9	6.0	2.3	0.0
Daging Meat	1.6	4.9	3.8	-0.7	-2.1	1.6	4.4	10.0	4.2	0.3	1.7
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood	6.2	7.2	7.6	1.9	2.3	1.4	3.5	2.7	0.7	-1.0	1.9
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs	4.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.4	-2.0	1.7	7.2	5.8	0.9	-1.9
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	0.7	2.6	13.1	-0.1	-0.6	1.7	4.8	4.5	-1.4	-0.2	0.9
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts	5.0	4.6	2.7	0.7	1.9	0.8	1.8	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.3
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	6.7	7.5	4.9	-0.3	1.9	4.4	2.4	6.4	-1.8	3.2	-2.1
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts	2.1	2.4	2.1	0.1	-0.1	-1.0	0.2	3.6	3.7	1.0	1.2
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	4.5	6.8	3.6	0.6	1.1	3.5	1.7	6.7	8.9	1.8	3.7
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages	2.7	1.6	0.1	-0.6	1.2	0.8	1.0	3.1	4.3	2.9	4.2
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices	2.1	1.9	1.6	-3.3	0.9	3.1	2.5	5.3	4.7	-0.1	0.6
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes	3.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	2.3	-0.1	0.9	3.2	3.6	2.1	7.3
Teh Tea	2.0	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.7	-0.3	1.3	3.1	3.2	2.1	1.1
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks	1.1	1.7	-2.2	-1.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.2	2.9	3.2	3.1
Air Water	7.8	3.2	0.9	-3.2	-2.0	1.9	1.0	2.8	4.3	2.9	0.1
Minuman ringan Soft drinks	2.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	1.4
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages	3.9	2.6	1.1	-2.6	0.3	1.3	0.4	3.8	7.7	4.0	8.3
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	14.0	17.4	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.4
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages	5.5	2.4	1.8	-1.7	0.8	2.6	1.5	4.0	2.9	0.9	2.3
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors	4.2	1.9	3.4	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	2.2	0.6	0.2	5.5
Wain Wine	4.5	4.7	4.1	1.0	2.3	2.0	0.8	1.9	4.2	1.5	1.1
Bir Beer	5.8	2.2	1.1	-2.6	0.7	3.3	2.0	5.0	3.2	0.9	2.2
Tembakau Tobacco	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Tembakau Tobacco	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	1.2	-0.1	1.1	-1.4	-2.0	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.9
Pakaian Clothing	1.6	0.0	1.1	-1.4	-1.8	-0.5	-0.2	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.2
Pakaian Garments	1.6	-0.1	1.0	-1.5	-1.9	-0.5	-0.3	0.4	0.7	1.9	0.9
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	-0.7	-1.8	2.0	-1.2	-1.1	-2.1	-0.1	0.8	0.3	-1.6	3.3
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	5.3	6.6	4.8	5.3	3.8	3.3	1.2	3.9	1.1	1.1	1.9

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kasut Shoes	-0.4	-0.3	1.2	-1.7	-3.3	-3.2	-0.6	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.1
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	-0.4	-0.3	1.2	-1.7	-3.3	-3.2	-0.6	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.1
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	3.6	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.9	-1.8	1.6	1.3	1.8	3.1	2.1
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.1	0.2	0.5	1.9	2.0	3.0
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.1	0.2	0.5	1.9	2.0	3.0
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	19.4	11.7	2.0	1.2	3.9	4.3	1.1	7.0	6.7	1.3	2.5
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	5.0	2.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.5	2.7	8.4	2.4	0.8	-0.4
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	22.0	14.3	2.2	1.2	5.1	5.8	0.4	6.4	8.4	1.5	3.9
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	10.7	13.6	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	24.8	2.8
Bekalan air Water supply	11.0	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5	2.5
Pembetungan Sewage collection	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.3	-2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	58.8	2.2
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	4.0	3.8	3.3	0.2	4.2	2.2	0.2	0.2	5.7	2.6	6.0
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	-1.3	1.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	-21.7	13.2	5.7	0.0	-0.3	-3.5
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	-1.7	1.4	0.0	0.1	1.2	-25.7	16.6	6.9	0.0	-0.3	-4.3
Gas Gas	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	2.5	1.9	2.1	0.2	1.2	-0.2	0.5	4.1	3.5	1.0	1.1
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	3.9	1.4	2.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.3	8.6	3.5	0.5	2.1
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	3.9	1.4	2.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.3	8.6	3.5	0.5	2.1
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	-1.7	1.1	2.3	-2.4	-1.9	-0.8	0.1	2.5	1.0	0.2	0.3
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	-1.7	1.1	2.3	-2.4	-1.9	-0.8	0.1	2.5	1.0	0.2	0.3
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	2.6	2.7	1.2	-0.8	1.6	0.6	0.4	3.5	3.1	0.9	0.9
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	2.6	2.7	1.2	-0.8	1.6	0.6	0.4	3.5	3.1	0.4	0.1
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	2.6	2.8	1.5	-1.1	2.1	1.7	0.9	5.0	2.3	0.6	1.4
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	4.7	-0.7	0.3	-0.1	1.9	0.7	0.4	3.6	3.2	2.2	3.2
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	1.9	1.7	0.7	-1.1	-0.7	-1.4	-0.4	1.3	2.0	-0.9	0.1
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	1.9	1.7	0.7	-1.1	-0.7	-1.4	-0.4	1.3	2.0	-0.9	0.1
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	2.8	4.2	-0.4	-2.4	-1.9	3.3	3.4	4.1	2.0	3.5	-0.7
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	4.9	3.7	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.3
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	2.2	4.2	-0.8	-2.9	-1.8	3.2	3.4	4.0	2.1	3.1	-1.1

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	2.5	2.2	2.2	0.9	2.1	-0.5	0.2	2.5	4.3	1.5	0.8
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	1.3	1.0	2.7	0.8	1.9	-1.7	0.2	3.3	4.9	2.1	0.8
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	3.7	3.9	1.1	1.2	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.9	2.9	0.1	0.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	6.1	4.8	3.4	-0.1	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.2	3.4	1.7	2.6
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	5.3	3.9	3.4	-0.7	-0.4	0.9	0.0	-0.7	2.6	1.6	2.2
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	6.1	4.5	3.6	-0.5	-0.3	1.0	0.1	-0.6	2.9	2.0	2.3
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	4.9	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.1	1.1	-1.9	-3.1	-1.8	-1.8	1.2
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	1.2	0.4	-0.6	-3.2	-1.5	-2.4	0.5	-0.5	1.1	0.5	5.0
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	6.1	4.9	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.0	1.0	4.0	7.8	2.6	3.0
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	5.7	5.0	3.7	2.3	4.0	3.2	2.1	3.4	10.3	1.3	1.9
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	5.0	5.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	0.8	4.7	8.0	3.9	4.2
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	11.4	9.5	6.3	1.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	11.3
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	11.4	9.5	6.3	1.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	11.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	12.4	1.6	3.6	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	-2.5	-0.8	13.2
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	5.2	-0.9	3.3
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	5.2	-0.9	3.3
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-4.9	-5.1	13.9	1.6	-3.1	-11.3	11.2	5.4	0.7	1.5	0.9
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-1.8	0.9	0.2	-2.3	-0.8	-1.4	-1.3	-0.2	1.9	0.4	0.9
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-2.2	0.9	0.2	-2.3	-0.7	-1.6	-1.4	-0.3	1.8	0.5	0.6
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	1.4	1.2	0.2	-2.5	-2.2	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.0	2.4
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	2.2	0.1	1.6	-0.3	0.1	-0.9	2.0	8.2	3.6	0.0	-0.6
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	-6.2	-6.0	15.6	2.1	-4.0	-14.1	15.1	6.9	0.3	1.8	0.8
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	1.8	0.7	2.5	-1.0	-1.4	0.3	0.7	6.5	4.6	0.8	1.2
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	-8.9	-10.2	22.5	2.4	-6.0	-19.0	22.0	6.5	-2.1	0.8	-0.4
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	9.8	5.9	4.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	1.9	11.8	9.4	5.8	5.4
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	-12.5	-1.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	3.1	3.4	2.4	1.3	2.5	5.2	-3.3	-2.7	4.6	-0.5	2.9
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	4.7	3.6	3.4	1.7	1.0	1.1	0.1	1.5	3.1	2.4	5.4
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	-3.3	-3.6	-9.2	0.9	7.9	17.4	-12.1	-13.9	10.5	-11.9	-7.2
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	2.1	-2.0	-0.2	-1.5	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	-3.1	-1.3	-3.6
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-6.2	0.6	-2.3	-7.2	-3.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.1
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-6.2	0.6	-2.3	-7.2	-3.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.0
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	2.8	4.1	4.0	0.9	-0.3	-1.2	0.6	2.2	0.9	-1.0	-0.7
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-2.0	1.1	0.8	-3.0	-1.4	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-2.0	1.1	2.0
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	2.4	-2.2	0.0	-0.6	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	-3.4	-1.5	-3.8
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.3	-9.6
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	2.5	-2.4	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	1.5	1.9	1.6	-0.4	1.2	1.3	0.2	2.5	1.8	0.6	1.4
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	0.8	0.6	1.0	-2.5	-2.5	0.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.5	-1.5	0.2
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	-4.2	-0.1	1.3	-2.1	-3.4	-0.7	0.1	0.2	0.9	-1.3	0.7
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	0.8	0.6	1.0	-2.5	-2.5	0.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.5	-1.2	-0.8
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	3.3	2.5	2.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.7	0.6	6.4	4.9	0.3	0.9
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	3.4	3.5	4.5	0.8	1.8	1.8	1.2	7.0	4.2	0.0	1.3
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	2.3	1.6	2.2	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	4.9	5.6	0.7	0.6
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	0.5	2.0	2.2	-0.9	1.4	0.4	0.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	2.7
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	1.4	-1.2	-0.2	3.3	4.6	1.4	0.0	0.2	15.8	1.2	0.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	0.5	2.4	2.7	-1.3	1.6	0.5	0.1	1.3	1.3	0.7	2.9
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	1.1	-0.8	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.5	8.6	0.6
Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	1.1	-0.8	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.5	8.6	0.6
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	0.5	2.4	2.7	-1.3	1.6	0.5	0.1	1.3	1.3	-0.2	3.3
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	7.9	7.8	2.6	-1.2	1.4	2.8	0.9	5.0	3.2	0.2	4.8
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	-0.1	1.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	4.0	6.7	0.5	3.6	3.0	1.5	0.1
Buku <i>Books</i>	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.3	0.0	-1.8
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	6.8	12.8	0.7	4.3	2.2	7.2	2.2
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	1.9	2.4	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.4	0.4	3.9	5.0	0.3	-0.6
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	9.1	3.4	-3.0	4.8	2.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.6
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	9.1	3.4	-3.0	4.8	2.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.6
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	4.2	3.8	2.7	1.6	1.7	0.9	-0.5	0.5	7.1	2.6	6.2
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	5.2	4.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.7	-0.1	1.4	7.1	4.1	9.5
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	5.2	4.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.7	-0.1	1.4	7.1	4.1	9.5
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	3.1	3.3	4.1	1.1	1.2	0.2	-0.3	0.0	2.1	2.2	4.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	3.1	3.3	4.1	1.1	1.2	0.2	-0.3	0.0	2.1	2.2	4.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	3.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-4.4	-3.2	6.5	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	3.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-4.4	-3.2	6.5	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	1.8	1.1	4.9	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	1.8	1.1	4.9	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	5.8	4.1	3.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	23.3	-0.7	3.2
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	5.8	4.1	3.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	23.3	-0.7	3.2
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	4.4	3.8	2.7	2.5	2.0	0.9	0.1	4.8	5.8	2.3	3.1
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	4.9	4.2	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.5	0.4	5.1	6.1	4.8	4.0
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	4.9	4.2	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.5	0.4	5.1	6.1	4.8	4.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	-0.4	0.5	0.8	-1.5	-0.5	-3.8	-4.0	1.7	3.4	-6.9	-0.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	-0.4	0.5	0.8	-1.5	-0.5	-3.8	-4.0	1.7	3.4	-6.9	-0.3
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	5.9	1.6	0.1	-2.9	-2.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	4.1
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	5.9	1.6	0.1	-2.9	-2.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	4.1
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	2.1	0.7	0.8	-2.3	-2.1	0.0	0.0	5.3	3.6	0.0	11.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	7.3	2.3	0.0	-3.5	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	6.7	-1.7	-0.2	-3.1	-3.4	-0.6	1.6	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	6.7	-1.7	-0.2	-3.1	-3.4	-0.6	1.6	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	5.9	3.8	1.2	-1.5	0.2	1.6	-0.1	2.0	2.8	2.8	5.1
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	5.5	3.8	1.3	-0.1	1.5	0.1	-0.5	2.2	3.6	2.0	3.3
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	4.6	3.3	0.8	-0.8	1.1	-0.7	-1.0	1.5	3.0	1.8	2.7

Jadual Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Johor, 2015-2025 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Johor, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments		19.0	9.7	4.9	4.1	3.8	4.0	2.8	5.8	7.0	2.8	5.5
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item		7.7	5.7	3.0	-3.2	2.1	13.0	0.7	4.3	5.9	9.0	12.0
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches		11.1	9.5	4.8	-4.8	6.8	29.3	1.1	6.5	9.1	17.4	22.6
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations		3.9	2.9	1.9	-0.8	-0.9	0.6	0.8	8.9	5.0	0.9	2.5
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c		7.0	1.5	-0.2	-2.4	-1.5	-1.4	0.0	-0.3	0.4	0.7	-0.1
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		6.3	2.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.1	5.5
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		6.3	2.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.1	5.5
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		5.1	9.1	3.4	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.5	3.6	3.4	1.1	2.7
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		5.1	9.1	3.4	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.5	3.6	3.4	1.1	2.7

Jadual11.1 Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kedah, 2015-2025 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Kedah, 2015-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Group and Subgroup												
Jumlah												
Total		112.5	114.4	118.9	117.9	119.5	117.4	120.4	123.5	125.6	127.2	128.2
Makanan & Minuman		118.0	121.8	126.9	125.5	128.8	129.7	131.3	136.1	140.0	141.0	142.2
Food & Beverages												
Makanan												
Food		118.2	122.2	127.5	126.0	129.4	130.3	132.0	136.9	140.8	141.8	142.8
Makanan di luar rumah												
Food away from home		116.1	119.4	123.9	124.8	129.6	130.7	131.9	138.2	145.1	150.1	155.1
Makanan di rumah												
Food at home		119.2	123.6	129.3	126.5	129.2	130.0	131.8	136.2	138.6	137.4	136.5
Bijirin & produk bijirin												
Cereals & cereal products		104.2	105.5	106.9	107.1	108.8	109.7	110.5	113.1	116.7	118.5	119.2
Daging												
Meat		124.4	130.8	134.9	130.7	132.8	133.6	138.4	148.4	152.9	152.0	148.3
Ikan & makanan laut lain												
Fish & other seafood		125.8	132.5	146.7	143.1	147.7	147.9	150.3	154.1	155.0	149.7	150.8
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur												
Milk, other dairy products & eggs		128.8	129.1	128.6	129.8	133.3	130.1	131.5	138.9	144.7	145.7	143.1
Minyak & lemak												
Oils & fats		102.5	105.5	119.4	115.0	118.7	120.3	122.3	127.0	125.6	125.2	125.8
Buah-buahan & kacang												
Fruits & nuts		118.0	121.8	125.4	122.3	123.2	123.9	124.8	125.2	126.9	126.6	124.3
Sayur-sayuran												
Vegetables		120.9	126.5	129.7	121.6	124.1	127.4	127.5	128.9	127.0	124.7	117.9
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut												
Sugar, confectionery & desserts		137.3	139.1	142.3	140.5	140.2	139.9	140.4	143.4	145.8	147.8	148.7
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.												
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		121.4	130.4	134.8	133.0	136.3	139.4	140.8	146.3	152.6	153.5	157.0
Minuman bukan alkohol												
Non-alcoholic beverages		112.0	113.7	113.2	113.2	114.7	115.8	116.5	118.1	122.1	123.3	127.0
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran												
Fruit & vegetable juices		98.0	99.1	98.4	96.2	96.7	99.4	99.2	101.1	104.9	106.1	105.1
Kopi & pengganti kopi												
Coffee & coffee substitutes		115.1	116.6	116.5	117.4	119.1	119.7	120.0	122.5	126.8	129.1	139.8
Teh												
Tea		109.4	110.3	111.7	112.1	112.9	113.0	113.2	115.2	118.2	119.8	120.4
Minuman koko												
Cocoa drinks		114.8	117.8	116.9	117.6	119.6	121.6	122.5	122.8	126.3	127.7	131.6
Air												
Water		112.9	113.4	113.8	111.8	111.8	111.9	112.3	114.0	120.4	120.4	116.6
Minuman ringan												
Soft drinks		105.2	104.4	102.3	103.3	103.3	103.8	104.7	105.9	107.3	108.0	109.4
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain												
Other non-alcoholic beverages		113.3	116.9	117.3	114.4	117.1	117.8	118.5	123.1	131.6	132.2	140.9
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau		142.0	168.9	169.9	169.1	173.4	173.9	174.4	175.1	175.7	176.5	177.5
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco												
Minuman keras/ alkohol												
Alcoholic beverages		108.9	109.3	107.5	107.1	108.3	109.9	111.3	113.6	115.0	116.4	117.0
Arak & minuman keras												
Spirits & liquors		103.6	105.7	106.4	106.2	109.7	115.3	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5
Wain												
Wine		-	111.5	112.4	110.6	113.1	112.4	113.5	114.3	112.7	114.3	114.2
Bir												
Beer		111.2	111.5	109.2	108.8	109.7	111.3	113.0	115.6	117.5	119.6	120.7
Tembakau												
Tobacco		147.0	178.2	179.9	179.3	184.3	184.3	184.3	184.3	184.6	185.1	186.2
Tembakau												
Tobacco		147.0	178.2	179.9	179.3	184.3	184.3	184.3	184.3	184.6	185.1	186.2
Pakaian & Kasut		95.3	94.2	93.1	91.0	88.0	87.5	87.2	86.9	86.7	85.1	84.5
Clothing & Footwear												
Pakaian												
Clothing		95.2	94.4	93.2	91.2	88.3	87.8	87.5	87.1	86.9	85.0	84.4
Pakaian												
Garments		94.5	93.6	92.1	89.8	86.5	85.9	85.7	85.1	84.8	82.7	81.9

Jadual Table 11.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kedah, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Kedah, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		90.1	88.6	88.1	88.3	87.2	86.7	86.4	86.1	86.3	86.5	86.7
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		114.3	118.6	122.3	123.7	125.8	126.8	127.9	130.3	134.9	135.9	136.4
Kasut Shoes		95.7	92.8	92.1	89.5	86.3	85.5	85.3	85.1	85.2	84.8	84.3
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		95.7	92.8	92.1	89.5	86.3	85.5	85.3	85.1	85.2	84.8	84.3
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		113.7	116.8	119.0	120.5	123.8	119.7	122.8	125.1	127.1	131.8	132.8
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		116.0	119.6	122.9	125.1	129.5	131.1	131.6	133.0	135.9	138.1	139.6
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		116.0	119.6	122.9	125.1	129.5	131.1	131.6	133.0	135.9	138.1	139.6
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		109.6	114.6	114.9	116.8	119.6	120.2	124.2	128.5	129.2	129.2	129.8
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		108.8	111.5	112.4	111.6	112.9	113.2	115.8	124.3	125.2	125.0	126.0
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		112.7	117.7	117.7	122.5	126.6	127.5	132.9	133.0	133.4	133.6	133.9
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.9	165.3	180.2
Bekalan air Water supply		118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	166.2	181.9
Pembetungan Sewage collection		103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	111.4	176.8	180.8
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		104.4	105.5	105.5	105.3	106.6	84.1	94.9	100.1	100.1	100.1	96.4
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		104.1	105.5	105.5	105.3	106.8	79.4	92.5	98.9	98.9	98.9	94.7
Gas Gas		106.3	106.1	106.0	106.0	106.1	106.1	106.1	106.1	106.1	106.1	106.1
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		109.2	112.2	114.8	113.0	114.1	114.2	115.0	118.4	120.4	120.8	119.4
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		111.8	113.2	114.5	113.5	114.9	115.3	117.4	123.9	125.9	125.5	123.7
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		111.8	113.2	114.5	113.5	114.9	115.3	117.4	123.9	125.9	125.5	123.7
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		102.0	99.2	95.9	92.0	85.4	84.2	82.1	84.4	84.5	87.0	87.9
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		102.0	99.2	95.9	92.0	85.4	84.2	82.1	84.4	84.5	87.0	87.9
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		101.4	103.6	103.7	102.7	103.1	103.9	104.7	106.8	107.9	108.4	109.6
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		101.4	103.6	103.7	102.7	103.1	103.9	104.7	106.8	107.9	107.9	108.5
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		107.4	110.2	111.7	110.1	110.5	112.7	114.2	118.7	120.0	118.2	122.1
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		102.0	102.7	103.5	103.4	103.1	104.4	106.0	107.1	106.6	109.6	110.4
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		113.0	115.9	117.9	117.4	117.9	118.0	118.2	119.6	121.3	121.4	122.8
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		113.0	115.9	117.9	117.4	117.9	118.0	118.2	119.6	121.3	121.4	122.8
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		98.9	95.6	97.2	95.5	90.7	93.2	95.1	95.9	96.6	97.7	98.5
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	96.9	96.9
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		98.6	93.9	97.0	94.2	89.7	92.2	94.1	95.0	95.6	97.4	99.1

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	112.1	117.1	122.0	120.0	123.2	123.0	123.6	125.3	128.3	128.5	124.4
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	106.3	108.9	115.2	113.2	116.5	116.3	117.2	118.7	122.0	122.0	117.5
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	119.7	128.2	131.0	129.5	132.5	132.5	132.5	134.5	136.9	142.9	147.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	111.4	113.5	115.6	115.9	117.7	118.7	119.3	120.7	122.3	123.7	125.2
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	109.6	111.2	113.6	113.9	115.0	115.5	116.1	116.7	116.9	118.1	119.1
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	111.3	113.1	115.7	116.4	117.9	118.4	119.1	119.8	120.0	121.7	124.2
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	110.2	111.8	115.7	111.2	119.7	123.7	125.2	133.5	135.1	134.7	132.4
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	98.8	99.1	99.1	97.5	93.9	93.4	92.7	91.6	90.8	91.2	91.2
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	126.3	131.2	133.3	133.9	138.4	141.2	142.4	147.0	153.4	156.2	160.7
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	127.6	135.4	140.5	141.6	146.3	148.7	149.8	153.8	154.4	155.7	160.5
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	129.0	133.5	135.5	136.1	141.2	144.4	145.7	150.8	158.9	162.2	166.9
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.7	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.7	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	124.0	125.0	125.0	125.0
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	105.7	101.0	112.9	110.9	109.8	99.6	109.5	113.1	114.5	115.8	116.6
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	94.3	93.9	93.7	90.2	89.1	88.5	88.1	88.5	88.7	88.9	89.4
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	92.5	92.1	92.1	89.2	88.4	87.9	87.6	87.9	88.0	87.9	88.0
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	104.4	103.4	100.6	83.9	71.7	67.2	66.3	68.1	68.9	69.9	72.1
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	106.6	108.6	109.4	107.4	105.8	105.2	105.7	106.9	107.1	108.3	107.4
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	109.6	102.7	120.1	118.6	117.3	102.1	117.2	122.6	124.3	125.9	126.8
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	112.0	113.6	114.7	112.1	111.1	111.1	112.1	116.7	119.4	120.9	120.6
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	108.5	97.5	119.5	117.8	114.5	93.1	112.8	116.5	115.5	116.0	115.6
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	116.6	124.9	130.6	129.7	137.5	146.3	149.0	163.5	177.6	182.9	189.2
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	106.2	106.5	106.7	106.8	107.1	93.5	92.2	92.5	93.0	93.2	93.3
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	104.5	104.4	103.3	104.5	105.6	111.4	106.6	105.0	109.8	113.3	114.3
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	100.0	-	-	102.9	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	102.3	104.1	105.1

Jadual Table		11.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kedah, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Kedah, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	104.6	105.7	107.0	106.4	107.0	107.0	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	110.2
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	105.9	98.5	89.9	97.7	97.4	113.4	100.2	95.5	109.1	116.0	110.4
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.6
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114.7	114.7
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114.7	114.7
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		101.1	99.3	99.0	98.7	98.2	98.9	98.9	98.8	95.7	93.8	89.7
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	80.7	79.8	76.5	72.7	68.0	67.8	67.5	67.2	67.0	65.9	65.7
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	80.7	79.8	76.5	72.7	68.0	67.8	67.5	67.2	67.0	65.6	65.3
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	92.2	93.3	93.5	92.4	92.8	93.6	94.1	94.2	92.8	92.8	92.8
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	83.3	81.4	82.1	80.8	80.4	80.1	79.7	79.8	79.9	76.3	76.1
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.1	67.1
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	103.9	102.1	102.1	102.3	102.4	103.3	103.3	103.3	99.7	97.8	92.8
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	104.5	100.0	100.0	101.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.4	86.8
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	104.5	106.0	106.0	104.5	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	101.4	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	111.9	114.6	118.4	115.1	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	122.7	129.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		107.7	109.5	112.0	110.9	112.8	113.6	113.8	115.5	116.4	118.1	120.7
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	101.3	101.7	101.9	99.8	98.5	98.5	98.4	99.9	100.9	98.8	99.2
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	130.9	130.0	127.8	128.8	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.5	126.8	128.5
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	101.3	101.7	101.9	99.8	98.5	98.5	98.4	99.9	100.9	98.4	98.2
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	108.9	110.7	113.0	112.6	113.8	113.6	114.2	118.3	121.0	121.8	122.8
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	109.8	112.8	120.3	119.7	125.1	125.3	126.1	131.4	136.8	138.0	139.1
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	109.4	112.0	111.9	110.9	110.4	110.1	110.4	113.6	115.9	116.9	117.9
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	113.5	116.1	119.3	117.2	120.0	119.7	119.8	121.2	121.3	121.5	118.9
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	110.5	110.9	110.6	110.9	110.9	110.9	110.9	110.9	110.9	112.7
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	113.2	116.2	120.0	116.9	120.0	120.0	120.3	120.4	120.6	120.8	116.6
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.0	117.0
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.0	117.0
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	113.2	116.2	120.0	116.9	120.0	120.0	120.3	120.4	120.6	123.9	135.0
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	133.5	138.1	138.5	138.3	137.8	138.0	142.3	143.2	146.4	152.9	173.2
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	-	116.2	119.9	118.3	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	121.1	123.6

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	104.6	106.0	107.5	107.9	110.9	115.2	115.7	117.3	118.0	120.1	119.3
Buku <i>Books</i>	100.0	101.9	105.6	108.5	111.1	112.1	112.1	112.1	111.1	111.1	108.5
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.7	114.4	133.7	133.7	136.3	137.2	141.8	143.3
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	105.6	108.1	110.0	109.9	110.5	109.8	110.7	112.4	113.5	115.3	114.3
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	137.4	140.7	146.0	144.0	146.5	148.2	148.2	148.2	151.7	155.1	155.3
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	137.4	140.7	146.0	144.0	146.5	148.2	148.2	148.2	151.7	155.1	155.3
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	104.8	105.1	106.3	106.6	107.5	108.4	108.6	109.4	110.8	112.1	114.4
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	107.3	107.9	109.8	110.8	112.5	114.0	114.4	116.3	119.3	121.7	126.0
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	107.3	107.9	109.8	110.8	112.5	114.0	114.4	116.3	119.3	121.7	126.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	105.1	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.9	107.4	107.4	107.4	108.3	108.6	108.6
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	105.1	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.9	107.4	107.4	107.4	108.3	108.6	108.6
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	119.8	122.2	124.5	125.6	128.2	128.2	127.9	133.8	138.0	144.7	148.1
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	119.6	122.6	125.6	126.3	129.6	130.8	131.2	138.1	143.3	150.1	155.2
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	119.6	122.6	125.6	126.3	129.6	130.8	131.2	138.1	143.3	150.1	155.2
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	123.9	123.3	121.6	125.2	124.7	119.5	115.7	117.5	117.1	122.7	121.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	123.9	123.3	121.6	125.2	124.7	119.5	115.7	117.5	117.1	122.7	121.4
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	112.6	118.1	119.6	116.9	117.8	117.8	117.8	118.5	119.0	119.2	124.5
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	112.6	118.1	119.6	116.9	117.8	117.8	117.8	118.5	119.0	119.2	125.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	102.3	103.1	103.1	102.7	103.1	103.1	103.1	106.2	108.4	108.4	136.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	117.3	125.5	127.7	123.8	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.3	125.4
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	105.1	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	105.1	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	112.1	116.2	117.9	115.5	116.8	119.5	119.9	121.3	123.2	126.5	132.8
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	110.2	113.7	115.9	114.4	115.6	116.8	117.2	118.5	120.2	121.7	122.6
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	110.1	113.7	116.0	113.8	114.8	115.3	115.1	116.1	117.4	118.8	119.3

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	111.0	113.5	115.1	116.9	119.2	123.5	126.5	129.3	133.0	134.6	138.3
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	112.7	121.0	123.7	117.0	121.1	139.9	141.7	145.2	152.1	169.0	197.2
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	123.8	138.9	145.2	132.1	142.5	179.9	183.3	189.5	203.5	239.0	298.8
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	105.7	106.9	109.3	109.4	109.7	108.9	109.8	116.0	116.9	116.8	118.1
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	96.8	96.7	94.2	92.8	90.7	90.5	90.2	91.2	91.4	90.4	87.8
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	107.4	111.1	111.1	110.2	111.1	111.1	111.1	113.1	115.7	116.0	132.1
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	107.4	111.1	111.1	110.2	111.1	111.1	111.1	113.1	115.7	116.0	132.1
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	116.8	118.7	120.1	118.0	118.9	119.1	119.2	122.6	126.4	127.4	128.4
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	116.8	118.7	120.1	118.0	118.9	119.1	119.2	122.6	126.4	127.4	128.4

Jadual11.2 Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kedah, 2015-2025 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Kedah, 2015-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Group and Subgroup												
Jumlah												
Total		1.8	1.7	3.9	-0.8	1.4	-1.8	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.3	0.8
Makanan & Minuman		2.6	3.2	4.2	-1.1	2.6	0.7	1.2	3.7	2.9	0.7	0.9
Food & Beverages												
Makanan		2.6	3.4	4.3	-1.2	2.7	0.7	1.3	3.7	2.8	0.7	0.7
Food												
Makanan di luar rumah		3.0	2.8	3.8	0.7	3.8	0.8	0.9	4.8	5.0	3.4	3.3
Food away from home												
Makanan di rumah		2.4	3.7	4.6	-2.2	2.1	0.6	1.4	3.3	1.8	-0.9	-0.7
Food at home												
Bijirin & produk bijirin		1.4	1.2	1.3	0.2	1.6	0.8	0.7	2.4	3.2	1.5	0.6
Cereals & cereal products												
Daging		2.7	5.1	3.1	-3.1	1.6	0.6	3.6	7.2	3.0	-0.6	-2.4
Meat												
Ikan & makanan laut lain		0.2	5.3	10.7	-2.5	3.2	0.1	1.6	2.5	0.6	-3.4	0.7
Fish & other seafood												
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur		4.9	0.2	-0.4	0.9	2.7	-2.4	1.1	5.6	4.2	0.7	-1.8
Milk, other dairy products & eggs												
Minyak & lemak		0.5	2.9	13.2	-3.7	3.2	1.3	1.7	3.8	-1.1	-0.3	0.5
Oils & fats												
Buah-buahan & kacang		4.2	3.2	3.0	-2.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.4	-0.2	-1.8
Fruits & nuts												
Sayur-sayuran		4.6	4.6	2.5	-6.2	2.1	2.7	0.1	1.1	-1.5	-1.8	-5.5
Vegetables												
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut		1.2	1.3	2.3	-1.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	2.1	1.7	1.4	0.6
Sugar, confectionery & desserts												
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.		6.9	7.4	3.4	-1.3	2.5	2.3	1.0	3.9	4.3	0.6	2.3
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.												
Minuman bukan alkohol		2.5	1.5	-0.4	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.4	3.4	1.0	3.0
Non-alcoholic beverages												
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran		0.2	1.1	-0.7	-2.2	0.5	2.8	-0.2	1.9	3.8	1.1	-0.9
Fruit & vegetable juices												
Kopi & pengganti kopi		3.0	1.3	-0.1	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.3	2.1	3.5	1.8	8.3
Coffee & coffee substitutes												
Teh		2.2	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.8	2.6	1.4	0.5
Tea												
Minuman koko		2.6	2.6	-0.8	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.2	2.9	1.1	3.1
Cocoa drinks												
Air		3.8	0.4	0.4	-1.8	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.5	5.6	0.0	-3.2
Water												
Minuman ringan		0.9	-0.8	-2.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.3
Soft drinks												
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain		3.4	3.2	0.3	-2.5	2.4	0.6	0.6	3.9	6.9	0.5	6.6
Other non-alcoholic beverages												
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau		14.1	18.9	0.6	-0.5	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco												
Minuman keras/ alkohol		3.7	0.4	-1.6	-0.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.2	0.5
Alcoholic beverages												
Arak & minuman keras		2.1	2.0	0.7	-0.2	3.3	5.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spirits & liquors												
Wain		-	-	0.8	-1.6	2.3	-0.6	1.0	0.7	-1.4	1.4	-0.1
Wine												
Bir		4.3	0.3	-2.1	-0.4	0.8	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.8	0.9
Beer												
Tembakau		15.5	21.2	1.0	-0.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Tobacco												
Tembakau		15.5	21.2	1.0	-0.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Tobacco												
Pakaian & Kasut		-1.0	-1.2	-1.2	-2.3	-3.3	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-1.8	-0.7
Clothing & Footwear												
Pakaian		-1.0	-0.8	-1.3	-2.1	-3.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2	-2.2	-0.7
Clothing												
Pakaian		-1.3	-1.0	-1.6	-2.5	-3.7	-0.7	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	-2.5	-1.0
Garments												
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian		-2.4	-1.7	-0.6	0.2	-1.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories												
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian		2.8	3.8	3.1	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.9	3.5	0.7	0.4
Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing												

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kasut Shoes	-1.1	-3.0	-0.8	-2.8	-3.6	-0.9	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.6
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	-1.1	-3.0	-0.8	-2.8	-3.6	-0.9	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.6
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	4.3	2.7	1.9	1.3	2.7	-3.3	2.6	1.9	1.6	3.7	0.8
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	6.0	3.1	2.8	1.8	3.5	1.2	0.4	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.1
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	6.0	3.1	2.8	1.8	3.5	1.2	0.4	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.1
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	3.2	4.6	0.3	1.7	2.4	0.5	3.3	3.5	0.5	0.0	0.5
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	4.1	2.5	0.8	-0.7	1.2	0.3	2.3	7.3	0.7	-0.2	0.8
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	0.0	4.4	0.0	4.1	3.3	0.7	4.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	41.4	9.0
Bekalan air Water supply	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.4	9.4
Pembetungan Sewage collection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	58.7	2.3
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	-1.0	1.1	0.0	-0.2	1.2	-21.1	12.8	5.5	0.0	0.0	-3.7
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	-1.1	1.3	0.0	-0.2	1.4	-25.7	16.5	6.9	0.0	0.0	-4.2
Gas Gas	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	2.4	2.7	2.3	-1.6	1.0	0.1	0.7	3.0	1.7	0.3	-1.2
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	3.4	1.3	1.1	-0.9	1.2	0.3	1.8	5.5	1.6	-0.3	-1.4
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	3.4	1.3	1.1	-0.9	1.2	0.3	1.8	5.5	1.6	-0.3	-1.4
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	0.4	-2.7	-3.3	-4.1	-7.2	-1.4	-2.5	2.8	0.1	3.0	1.0
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	0.4	-2.7	-3.3	-4.1	-7.2	-1.4	-2.5	2.8	0.1	3.0	1.0
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	2.2	2.2	0.1	-1.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.0	0.5	1.1
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	2.2	2.2	0.1	-1.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	4.6	2.6	1.4	-1.4	0.4	2.0	1.3	3.9	1.1	-1.5	3.3
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	2.0	0.7	0.8	-0.1	-0.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	-0.5	2.8	0.7
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	6.9	2.6	1.7	-0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.1	1.2
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	6.9	2.6	1.7	-0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.1	1.2
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	-1.1	-3.3	1.7	-1.7	-5.0	2.8	2.0	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	-1.7	-4.8	3.3	-2.9	-4.8	2.8	2.1	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.7

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	2.1	4.5	4.2	-1.6	2.7	-0.2	0.5	1.4	2.4	0.2	-3.2
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	0.9	2.4	5.8	-1.7	2.9	-0.2	0.8	1.3	2.8	0.0	-3.7
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	3.4	7.1	2.2	-1.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.8	4.4	2.9
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	4.0	1.9	1.9	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	2.8	1.5	2.2	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.8
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	3.1	1.6	2.3	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.4	2.1
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	2.3	1.5	3.5	-3.9	7.6	3.3	1.2	6.6	1.2	-0.3	-1.7
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	1.4	0.3	0.0	-1.6	-3.7	-0.5	-0.7	-1.2	-0.9	0.4	0.0
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	9.8	3.9	1.6	0.5	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.2	4.4	1.8	2.9
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	13.1	6.1	3.8	0.8	3.3	1.6	0.7	2.7	0.4	0.8	3.1
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	10.7	3.5	1.5	0.4	3.7	2.3	0.9	3.5	5.4	2.1	2.9
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-4.9	-4.4	11.8	-1.8	-1.0	-9.3	9.9	3.3	1.2	1.1	0.7
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-2.3	-0.4	-0.2	-3.7	-1.2	-0.7	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-3.4	-0.4	0.0	-3.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.1
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	3.9	-1.0	-2.7	-16.6	-14.5	-6.3	-1.3	2.7	1.2	1.5	3.1
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	2.2	1.9	0.7	-1.8	-1.5	-0.6	0.5	1.1	0.2	1.1	-0.8
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	-5.9	-6.3	16.9	-1.2	-1.1	-13.0	14.8	4.6	1.4	1.3	0.7
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	1.6	1.4	1.0	-2.3	-0.9	0.0	0.9	4.1	2.3	1.3	-0.2
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	-8.8	-10.1	22.6	-1.4	-2.8	-18.7	21.2	3.3	-0.9	0.4	-0.3
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	4.6	7.1	4.6	-0.7	6.0	6.4	1.8	9.7	8.6	3.0	3.4
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	3.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	-12.7	-1.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	0.1	-0.1	-1.1	1.2	1.1	5.5	-4.3	-1.5	4.6	3.2	0.9
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	0.0	-	-	-	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	1.8	1.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	1.2	1.1	1.2	-0.6	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	-2.2	-7.0	-8.7	8.7	-0.3	16.4	-11.6	-4.7	14.2	6.3	-4.8
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	3.2	-1.8	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	0.7	0.0	-0.1	-3.1	-2.0	-4.4
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-3.2	-1.1	-4.1	-5.0	-6.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-1.6	-0.3
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-3.2	-1.1	-4.1	-5.0	-6.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-2.1	-0.5
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	3.7	1.2	0.2	-1.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.1	-1.5	0.0	0.0
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-2.6	-2.3	0.9	-1.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.1	-4.5	-0.3
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	3.9	-1.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	-3.5	-1.9	-5.1
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	4.5	-4.3	0.0	1.5	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.6	-10.9
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	4.5	1.4	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	0.0	2.4	3.3	-2.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	1.6	1.7	2.3	-1.0	1.7	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.8	1.5	2.2
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	1.5	0.4	0.2	-2.1	-1.3	0.0	-0.1	1.5	1.0	-2.1	0.4
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	0.5	-0.7	-1.7	0.8	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.3	1.3
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	1.5	0.4	0.2	-2.1	-1.3	0.0	-0.1	1.5	1.0	-2.5	-0.2
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	1.9	1.7	2.1	-0.4	1.1	-0.2	0.5	3.6	2.3	0.7	0.8
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	1.9	2.7	6.6	-0.5	4.5	0.2	0.6	4.2	4.1	0.9	0.8
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	3.8	2.4	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	-0.3	0.3	2.9	2.0	0.9	0.9
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	0.8	2.3	2.8	-1.8	2.4	-0.2	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.2	-2.1
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	0.4	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	0.5	2.7	3.3	-2.6	2.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-3.5
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	0.5	2.7	3.3	-2.6	2.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.7	9.0
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	7.7	3.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	3.1	0.6	2.2	4.4	13.3
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	-	-	3.2	-1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.1

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	3.0	1.3	1.4	0.4	2.8	3.9	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.8	-0.7
Buku <i>Books</i>	-0.2	1.9	3.6	2.7	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.0	-2.3
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	9.3	16.9	0.0	1.9	0.7	3.4	1.1
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	1.8	2.4	1.8	-0.1	0.5	-0.6	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.6	-0.9
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	2.4	2.4	3.8	-1.4	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.2	0.1
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	2.4	2.4	3.8	-1.4	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.2	0.1
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.2	2.1
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	2.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.4	1.7	2.6	2.0	3.5
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	2.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.4	1.7	2.6	2.0	3.5
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	2.8	2.0	1.9	0.9	2.1	0.0	-0.2	4.6	3.1	4.9	2.3
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	2.9	2.5	2.4	0.6	2.6	0.9	0.3	5.3	3.8	4.7	3.4
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	2.9	2.5	2.4	0.6	2.6	0.9	0.3	5.3	3.8	4.7	3.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	1.6	-0.5	-1.4	3.0	-0.4	-4.2	-3.2	1.6	-0.3	4.8	-1.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	1.6	-0.5	-1.4	3.0	-0.4	-4.2	-3.2	1.6	-0.3	4.8	-1.1
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	4.9	4.9	1.3	-2.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	4.4
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	4.9	4.9	1.3	-2.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	4.9
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	2.3	0.8	0.0	-0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.1	0.0	25.5
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	6.8	7.0	1.8	-3.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	3.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	3.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	4.4	3.7	1.5	-2.0	1.1	2.3	0.3	1.2	1.6	2.7	5.0
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	4.2	3.2	1.9	-1.3	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.7
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	4.5	3.3	2.0	-1.9	0.9	0.4	-0.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.4

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	3.6	2.4	2.2	2.9	1.2	2.7
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	8.2	7.4	2.2	-5.4	3.5	15.5	1.3	2.5	4.8	11.1	16.7
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	12.6	12.2	4.5	-9.0	7.9	26.2	1.9	3.4	7.4	17.4	25.0
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	0.8	1.1	2.2	0.1	0.3	-0.7	0.8	5.6	0.8	-0.1	1.1
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	1.1	-0.1	-2.6	-1.5	-2.3	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.2	-1.1	-2.9
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.2	3.4	0.0	-0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.3	0.3	13.9
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.2	3.4	0.0	-0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.3	0.3	13.9
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	1.9	1.6	1.2	-1.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	2.9	3.1	0.8	0.8
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	1.9	1.6	1.2	-1.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	2.9	3.1	0.8	0.8

Jadual Table 12.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kelantan, 2015-2025 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Kelantan, 2015-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total		113.6	115.4	119.3	120.1	120.6	118.8	122.5	125.9	128.0	129.3	129.7
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		120.2	123.8	128.0	129.3	130.6	131.8	134.6	140.6	145.1	146.3	146.4
Makanan Food		120.6	124.4	128.8	130.1	131.4	132.5	135.4	141.6	146.0	147.2	147.1
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		116.3	119.5	123.7	126.9	130.5	132.4	134.4	141.1	147.8	151.9	155.5
Makanan di rumah Food at home		122.7	126.8	131.2	131.6	131.6	132.3	135.7	141.6	144.8	144.1	141.7
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		108.2	110.4	111.5	112.0	112.2	114.3	115.2	121.3	126.0	127.7	125.8
Daging Meat		123.8	128.9	133.1	131.7	130.4	126.5	129.8	138.4	141.5	138.3	132.1
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		139.4	143.7	152.7	156.0	156.2	157.6	167.3	171.9	174.1	170.2	169.8
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		125.8	124.9	125.1	127.8	131.1	128.3	133.1	145.1	151.8	150.5	148.5
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		101.0	108.7	119.4	119.0	118.4	119.7	122.5	125.5	127.0	127.2	127.9
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		118.5	123.6	128.7	127.6	125.3	126.8	126.3	126.8	128.6	129.0	125.9
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		114.8	124.9	129.7	126.0	126.7	131.0	129.9	134.3	133.4	132.7	121.9
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		139.1	140.1	143.1	142.3	140.6	140.2	140.5	143.3	146.3	148.2	149.4
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		119.1	124.2	129.8	130.2	131.4	134.7	139.0	144.9	151.9	156.4	162.7
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		109.5	110.8	110.8	110.5	112.0	112.9	113.3	116.0	121.1	123.7	127.6
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		98.7	97.0	96.4	93.6	96.0	102.0	104.1	110.5	110.0	113.1	110.7
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		109.6	110.6	110.9	110.9	112.1	112.5	112.6	116.0	119.8	121.7	126.3
Teh Tea		108.9	109.1	110.5	112.9	114.3	110.7	111.0	115.3	120.9	126.0	127.1
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		111.2	114.4	113.7	113.2	115.0	116.8	117.7	118.5	123.5	125.3	131.2
Air Water		113.9	115.2	115.9	114.2	113.4	114.7	114.3	115.8	122.8	124.9	127.5
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		105.1	103.4	102.6	103.7	104.9	105.4	105.0	107.1	110.1	112.6	111.7
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		114.5	117.4	118.9	116.6	118.4	119.1	118.3	124.6	136.3	141.5	149.9
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		149.4	179.0	179.0	179.6	183.3	183.5	183.8	184.1	184.5	184.6	185.7
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		111.6	113.5	114.4	114.0	116.7	118.4	120.6	123.1	124.1	121.8	122.4
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	123.9	123.9
Wain Wine		-	-	-	113.8	117.7	117.7	117.7	119.3	118.7	117.7	117.7
Bir Beer		111.6	113.5	114.4	114.0	116.4	118.8	121.8	124.5	126.1	122.7	123.7
Tembakau Tobacco		149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Tembakau Tobacco		149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		101.7	102.0	101.1	99.4	98.1	97.6	97.2	97.7	98.2	98.6	98.4
Pakaian Clothing		101.8	102.2	101.5	100.1	99.6	99.3	98.7	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.9
Pakaian Garments		101.7	102.1	100.9	98.6	97.4	96.8	96.2	96.5	96.8	96.8	96.5

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kelantan, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Kelantan, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kasut Shoes	Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	102.7	103.6	103.5	103.1	103.8	104.5	104.5	105.5	106.5	108.9	110.1
	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	115.9	117.6	121.9	125.3	128.1	129.6	131.4	134.9	139.3	141.8	145.2
	Kasut	100.9	101.1	99.3	96.0	91.0	89.3	89.3	90.5	91.2	91.7	90.8
	Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	100.9	101.1	99.3	96.0	91.0	89.3	89.3	90.5	91.2	91.7	90.8
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		109.6	111.2	112.9	114.7	116.9	113.0	115.7	117.3	117.6	119.9	120.2
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		111.6	113.7	116.1	118.7	121.5	122.7	123.2	123.7	124.0	124.4	125.1
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		111.6	113.7	116.1	118.7	121.5	122.7	123.2	123.7	124.0	124.4	125.1
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		106.0	106.9	107.7	107.3	107.3	107.7	110.7	115.9	117.5	117.9	118.4
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		106.9	107.9	109.0	108.1	107.8	108.4	114.3	123.3	126.5	127.5	128.3
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		104.9	105.7	106.1	106.1	106.4	106.5	107.6	110.1	110.7	110.8	110.8
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	148.7	161.3
Bekalan air Water supply		103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	146.1	160.1
Pembetungan Sewage collection		-	103.8	103.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	164.8	168.5
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		-	-	-	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		105.0	105.5	105.6	105.7	106.7	84.7	95.3	100.4	100.4	100.4	96.8
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		103.8	105.1	105.1	105.2	106.4	79.0	92.2	98.6	98.6	98.6	94.4
Gas Gas		109.6	107.5	107.6	107.7	107.7	107.8	107.8	107.8	107.8	107.8	107.8
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		107.0	109.0	110.6	110.4	110.8	111.0	112.7	115.8	117.7	118.3	119.1
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		109.0	111.2	112.9	112.1	112.8	113.3	116.9	123.1	124.5	125.3	125.5
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		109.0	111.2	112.9	112.1	112.8	113.3	116.9	123.1	124.5	125.3	125.5
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		104.0	104.5	104.1	101.8	98.9	98.6	97.9	98.2	98.6	98.6	96.7
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		104.0	104.5	104.1	101.8	98.9	98.6	97.9	98.2	98.6	98.6	96.7
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		103.4	105.4	106.3	105.2	105.3	105.7	106.3	108.9	110.4	110.4	109.9
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		103.4	105.4	106.3	105.2	105.3	105.7	106.3	108.9	110.4	110.5	109.4
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		108.1	110.0	111.4	109.7	111.1	113.2	114.4	117.5	119.8	120.1	119.8
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		108.7	111.2	114.4	116.7	118.2	119.0	119.2	122.4	123.4	123.4	124.8
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		110.5	114.8	114.7	114.0	112.8	113.5	114.5	116.4	117.5	117.5	125.3
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		110.5	114.8	114.7	114.0	112.8	113.5	114.5	116.4	117.5	117.5	125.3
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		98.2	99.7	101.4	101.7	101.9	102.2	102.6	103.6	104.9	105.5	107.4
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		98.5	100.2	103.4	104.0	104.2	104.5	104.9	105.9	107.2	107.3	108.4
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		97.4	99.7	100.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	105.8	108.4

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	107.4	109.2	111.6	113.0	114.0	114.0	115.3	116.6	119.4	120.6	122.5
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	105.2	105.7	108.9	110.6	111.4	111.2	113.1	114.4	117.8	119.7	120.0
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	112.3	117.0	117.7	118.7	120.1	120.5	120.8	121.8	123.3	118.8	134.7
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	114.6	117.6	120.7	122.4	124.2	126.3	126.9	128.5	130.5	131.4	132.0
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	112.3	114.7	117.1	117.9	118.6	119.7	119.2	119.2	119.9	120.1	120.2
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	113.9	116.8	119.6	120.7	121.5	122.8	122.2	122.3	123.0	123.5	123.9
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	116.4	118.1	120.3	117.1	115.8	117.4	117.3	116.4	115.3	115.6	115.0
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	100.8	100.3	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	99.5
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	123.8	128.5	133.7	138.4	143.3	147.8	151.5	157.4	163.3	166.6	170.7
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	117.2	120.4	125.6	131.1	135.0	137.7	140.6	142.9	147.4	150.3	155.3
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	125.7	130.6	136.0	140.5	146.2	151.9	156.1	164.7	171.5	174.8	177.6
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	103.3	104.4	104.5	106.5	106.9	110.8	111.1	111.1	114.2	114.2	114.2
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	103.3	104.4	104.5	106.5	106.9	110.8	111.1	111.1	114.2	114.2	114.2
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	119.4	122.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	119.4	122.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	107.6	101.6	114.9	116.2	111.8	99.5	112.6	116.0	116.8	117.5	117.3
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	97.8	98.5	99.4	98.7	98.6	97.8	97.1	97.9	99.2	99.5	97.7
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	96.3	96.8	97.9	97.1	97.1	96.3	95.5	96.3	97.6	97.7	96.9
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	105.5	106.7	107.1	105.6	104.5	104.5	104.0	103.9	104.4	104.4	98.7
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	103.5	105.0	105.7	106.0	106.6	106.8	108.3	111.4	112.1	112.6	112.6
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	111.0	103.1	120.5	122.6	117.2	101.8	118.4	122.4	122.9	123.6	123.5
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	109.2	110.0	110.8	109.1	107.4	106.9	108.2	112.9	116.7	117.1	117.9
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	108.6	97.7	119.5	122.1	114.4	94.4	114.9	118.1	117.3	117.9	117.1
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	127.2	130.0	133.9	135.3	138.4	139.5	143.3	151.0	156.9	159.3	161.7
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	104.8	109.2	115.2	115.2	115.2	115.2	115.9	116.6	116.9	116.9	116.1
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	104.7	100.5	97.3	98.0	100.3	107.7	101.4	103.4	112.4	118.0	117.1
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	107.7	107.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	119.3	119.3

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya <i>Passenger transport by road</i>	107.0	108.2	108.6	108.7	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	109.4	109.5	109.5
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara <i>Passenger transport by air</i>	96.4	89.6	81.8	83.4	87.5	101.0	89.6	93.2	109.1	112.7	106.3
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan <i>Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan <i>Transport services of goods</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.2	117.2
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain <i>Other transport of goods</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.2	117.2
Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	101.4	99.0	98.7	97.9	98.5	99.4	99.4	99.3	97.2	96.3	94.1
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication equipment</i>	80.4	80.0	77.6	74.4	73.7	73.6	73.4	72.9	72.7	72.6	72.2
Peralatan telefon bimbit <i>Mobile telephone equipment</i>	80.4	80.0	77.6	74.4	73.7	73.6	73.4	72.9	72.7	72.4	73.2
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>	95.4	96.6	96.8	95.8	95.5	95.0	95.4	96.8	95.2	94.3	93.8
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan <i>Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision</i>	84.3	82.9	84.5	83.3	82.5	82.6	82.5	82.5	82.6	82.8	80.4
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain <i>Other information & communication equipment & accessories</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72.7	68.2
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication services</i>	103.4	100.7	100.7	100.3	101.1	102.2	102.2	102.2	99.9	98.9	96.3
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih <i>Mobile communication services</i>	105.1	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	98.9	91.8
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet <i>Internet access provision services</i>	103.3	104.7	104.7	103.2	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.7
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi <i>Internet access provision services</i>	-	-	-	101.6	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.7
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain <i>Other information & communication services</i>	111.9	114.6	118.4	116.7	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	122.7	129.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	103.2	104.7	106.8	106.0	106.9	107.8	108.2	109.0	109.6	109.8	110.5
Barangan rekreasi lain <i>Other recreational goods</i>	103.9	105.3	106.4	106.5	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.2	105.3	104.4	104.4
Permainan, mainan & hobi <i>Games, toys & hobbies</i>	100.1	99.9	98.8	102.6	92.1	91.3	91.3	91.4	92.0	-	-
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation</i>	103.9	105.3	106.4	106.5	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.2	105.3	104.4	104.4
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan <i>Garden products & pets</i>	103.3	104.2	104.9	104.9	103.8	104.2	105.6	109.1	110.4	110.0	110.2
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga <i>Garden products, plants & flowers</i>	109.2	112.1	115.2	115.2	114.4	115.6	118.3	124.7	127.0	126.4	127.0
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Pets & products for pets</i>	99.6	98.5	98.1	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.9	101.3	102.0	102.1	102.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi <i>Recreational services</i>	111.5	114.0	117.5	115.9	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.6	117.8	118.4	120.0
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Veterinary & other services for pets</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.9	117.9
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan <i>Recreational & sporting services</i>	111.4	114.0	117.8	116.2	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.8	117.9	118.6	120.6
Barangan kebudayaan <i>Cultural goods</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Cultural services</i>	111.4	114.0	117.8	116.2	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.8	117.9	118.0	118.0
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang <i>Services provided by cinemas</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7	97.1	97.1	97.1	98.2	103.5	-	-
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium <i>Services provided by museums</i>	100.0	101.9	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	103.9	104.5	105.9	106.1	109.5	116.0	116.6	117.5	118.3	119.0	121.0
Buku <i>Books</i>	106.1	106.4	105.9	107.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.4	109.6	109.6	114.7
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	110.1	129.8	129.8	131.5	132.1	132.1	132.1
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	105.1	106.3	109.7	109.3	109.2	109.5	110.9	111.7	113.0	114.2	116.0
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	100.8	100.5	100.9	100.5	100.1	99.3	99.3	99.2	101.2	101.8	102.1
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	100.8	100.5	100.9	100.5	100.1	99.3	99.3	99.2	101.2	101.8	102.1
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	119.4	123.6	124.6	125.8	129.4	130.3	131.2	131.9	132.5	132.6	133.2
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	124.9	130.2	132.0	134.4	140.7	141.4	143.4	145.3	146.6	146.9	148.0
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	124.9	130.2	132.0	134.4	140.7	141.4	143.4	145.3	146.6	146.9	148.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	118.1	123.7	124.6	125.6	129.9	130.5	131.0	131.2	131.6	131.8	132.4
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	118.1	123.7	124.6	125.6	129.9	130.5	131.0	131.2	131.6	131.8	132.4
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-	121.8	121.8	121.8	122.1	122.2	121.7	120.9	120.9	120.9	120.9
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-	121.8	121.8	121.8	122.1	122.2	121.7	120.9	120.9	120.9	120.9
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	108.1	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.4	110.4	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	108.1	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.4	110.4	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	112.3	114.6	116.3	117.5	118.7	119.5	120.7	124.7	128.4	131.1	133.1
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	113.2	115.8	117.6	118.9	120.1	121.2	122.8	127.1	131.1	133.9	136.1
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	113.2	115.8	117.6	118.9	120.1	121.2	122.8	127.1	131.1	133.9	136.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	101.4	101.6	101.4	101.6	102.1	101.7	100.5	102.9	104.1	106.0	106.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	101.4	101.6	101.4	101.6	102.1	101.7	100.5	102.9	104.1	106.0	106.7
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	115.6	118.6	118.8	117.8	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	119.4
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	115.6	118.6	118.8	117.8	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	119.4
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	100.6	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	112.5
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	119.4	123.0	123.4	122.2	121.4	121.4	121.4	121.4	121.4	121.4	121.4
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	103.0	104.0	104.0	101.1	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	-	-
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	103.0	104.0	104.0	101.1	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	-	-
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	109.8	112.5	113.4	111.8	113.3	117.8	118.8	120.9	124.0	128.3	135.2
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	109.2	111.2	112.4	111.0	113.1	115.1	116.0	117.7	120.0	121.1	121.8
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	108.9	111.1	112.2	110.6	112.7	114.5	115.2	116.9	119.2	120.3	121.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	112.0	113.4	114.8	115.8	117.3	120.4	124.2	126.2	128.2	129.0	129.7
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	107.3	112.9	115.5	110.3	114.2	131.7	134.5	140.6	151.0	170.4	204.4
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	111.1	122.3	127.0	118.4	126.6	159.6	164.9	175.4	194.0	229.1	291.1
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	108.0	114.7	117.1	116.5	116.2	116.4	117.1	119.3	122.4	122.7	122.7
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	99.7	98.0	98.2	95.6	94.0	94.2	94.3	94.7	95.4	95.6	95.2
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	109.1	110.6	111.2	111.3	112.5	112.8	113.1	113.7	114.7	114.9	114.9
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	109.1	110.6	111.2	111.3	112.5	112.8	113.1	113.7	114.7	114.9	114.9
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	107.5	110.4	110.8	111.5	111.7	112.7	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.5	113.5
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	107.5	110.4	110.8	111.5	111.7	112.7	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.5	113.5

JadualTable12.2 Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kelantan, 2015-2025 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Kelantan, 2015-2025		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Group and Subgroup												
Jumlah												
Total		1.8	1.6	3.4	0.7	0.4	-1.5	3.1	2.8	1.7	1.0	0.3
Makanan & Minuman		3.1	3.0	3.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.1	4.5	3.2	0.8	0.1
Food & Beverages												
Makanan		3.2	3.2	3.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	2.2	4.6	3.1	0.8	-0.1
Food												
Makanan di luar rumah		2.3	2.8	3.5	2.6	2.8	1.5	1.5	5.0	4.7	2.8	2.4
Food away from home												
Makanan di rumah		3.5	3.3	3.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.6	4.3	2.3	-0.5	-1.7
Food at home												
Bijirin & produk bijirin		1.8	2.0	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.9	0.8	5.3	3.9	1.3	-1.5
Cereals & cereal products												
Daging		2.1	4.1	3.3	-1.1	-1.0	-3.0	2.6	6.6	2.2	-2.3	-4.5
Meat												
Ikan & makanan laut lain		5.3	3.1	6.3	2.2	0.1	0.9	6.2	2.7	1.3	-2.2	-0.2
Fish & other seafood												
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur		4.1	-0.7	0.2	2.2	2.6	-2.1	3.7	9.0	4.6	-0.9	-1.3
Milk, other dairy products & eggs												
Minyak & lemak		0.1	7.6	9.8	-0.3	-0.5	1.1	2.3	2.4	1.2	0.2	0.6
Oils & fats												
Buah-buahan & kacang		4.5	4.3	4.1	-0.9	-1.8	1.2	-0.4	0.4	1.4	0.3	-2.4
Fruits & nuts												
Sayur-sayuran		6.0	8.8	3.8	-2.9	0.6	3.4	-0.8	3.4	-0.7	-0.5	-8.1
Vegetables												
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut		1.2	0.7	2.1	-0.6	-1.2	-0.3	0.2	2.0	2.1	1.3	0.8
Sugar, confectionery & desserts												
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.		4.3	4.3	4.5	0.3	0.9	2.5	3.2	4.2	4.8	3.0	4.0
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.												
Minuman bukan alkohol		1.8	1.2	0.0	-0.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	2.4	4.4	2.1	3.2
Non-alcoholic beverages												
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran		2.6	-1.7	-0.6	-2.9	2.6	6.3	2.1	6.1	-0.5	2.8	-2.1
Fruit & vegetable juices												
Kopi & pengganti kopi		2.6	0.9	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.1	3.0	3.3	1.6	3.8
Coffee & coffee substitutes												
Teh		1.4	0.2	1.3	2.2	1.2	-3.1	0.3	3.9	4.9	4.2	0.9
Tea												
Minuman koko		0.9	2.9	-0.6	-0.4	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.7	4.2	1.5	4.7
Cocoa drinks												
Air		4.9	1.1	0.6	-1.5	-0.7	1.1	-0.3	1.3	6.0	1.7	2.1
Water												
Minuman ringan		1.1	-1.6	-0.8	1.1	1.2	0.5	-0.4	2.0	2.8	2.3	-0.8
Soft drinks												
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain		2.5	2.5	1.3	-1.9	1.5	0.6	-0.7	5.3	9.4	3.8	5.9
Other non-alcoholic beverages												
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau		15.4	19.8	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco												
Minuman keras/ alkohol		5.1	1.7	0.8	-0.3	2.4	1.5	1.9	2.1	0.8	-1.9	0.5
Alcoholic beverages												
Arak & minuman keras		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Spirits & liquors												
Wain		-	-	-	-	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	-0.5	-0.8	0.0
Wine												
Bir		5.1	1.7	0.8	-0.3	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.3	-2.7	0.8
Beer												
Tembakau		15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Tobacco												
Tembakau		15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Tobacco												
Pakaian & Kasut		0.9	0.3	-0.9	-1.7	-1.3	-0.5	-0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	-0.2
Clothing & Footwear												
Pakaian		0.8	0.4	-0.7	-1.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	-0.1
Clothing												
Pakaian		0.9	0.4	-1.2	-2.3	-1.2	-0.6	-0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.3
Garments												
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian		2.4	0.9	-0.1	-0.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.9	2.3	1.1
Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories												
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian		2.8	1.5	3.7	2.8	2.2	1.2	1.4	2.7	3.3	1.8	2.4
Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing												

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kasut Shoes	1.1	0.2	-1.8	-3.3	-5.2	-1.9	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.5	-1.0
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	1.1	0.2	-1.8	-3.3	-5.2	-1.9	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.5	-1.0
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	-3.3	2.4	1.4	0.3	2.0	0.3
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	2.5	0.8	0.7	-0.4	0.0	0.4	2.8	4.7	1.4	0.3	0.4
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	3.0	0.9	1.0	-0.8	-0.3	0.6	5.4	7.9	2.6	0.8	0.6
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.0	2.3	0.5	0.1	0.0
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.3	8.5
Bekalan air Water supply	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.8	9.6
Pembetungan Sewage collection	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	-0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.9	-20.6	12.5	5.4	0.0	0.0	-3.6
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	-1.0	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	-25.8	16.7	6.9	0.0	0.0	-4.3
Gas Gas	0.1	-1.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	2.9	1.9	1.5	-0.2	0.4	0.2	1.5	2.8	1.6	0.5	0.7
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.3	2.0	1.5	-0.7	0.6	0.4	3.2	5.3	1.1	0.6	0.2
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.3	2.0	1.5	-0.7	0.6	0.4	3.2	5.3	1.1	0.6	0.2
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	2.6	0.5	-0.4	-2.2	-2.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	-1.9
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	2.6	0.5	-0.4	-2.2	-2.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	-1.9
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	2.6	1.9	0.9	-1.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	2.4	1.4	0.0	-0.5
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	2.6	1.9	0.9	-1.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	2.4	1.4	0.1	-1.0
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	3.1	1.8	1.3	-1.5	1.3	1.9	1.1	2.7	2.0	0.3	-0.2
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	-0.2	2.3	2.9	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.2	2.7	0.8	0.0	1.1
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	3.7	3.9	-0.1	-0.6	-1.1	0.6	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.0	6.6
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	3.7	3.9	-0.1	-0.6	-1.1	0.6	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.0	6.6
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	-3.0	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.8
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	-1.3	1.7	3.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.1	1.0
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	-7.8	2.4	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	3.5	1.7	2.2	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.0	1.6
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	2.7	0.5	3.0	1.6	0.7	-0.2	1.7	1.1	3.0	1.6	0.3
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	5.2	4.2	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.2	-3.6	13.4
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	4.0	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.5
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	3.6	2.1	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	-0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.1
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	3.9	2.5	2.4	0.9	0.7	1.1	-0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	5.4	1.5	1.9	-2.7	-1.1	1.4	-0.1	-0.8	-0.9	0.3	-0.5
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.5
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	5.1	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.5	3.9	3.7	2.0	2.5
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	5.3	2.7	4.3	4.4	3.0	2.0	2.1	1.6	3.1	2.0	3.3
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	5.4	3.9	4.1	3.3	4.1	3.9	2.8	5.5	4.1	1.9	1.6
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	3.3	1.1	0.1	1.9	0.4	3.6	0.3	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	3.3	1.1	0.1	1.9	0.4	3.6	0.3	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-5.1	-5.6	13.1	1.1	-3.8	-11.0	13.2	3.0	0.7	0.6	-0.2
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-0.9	0.7	0.9	-0.7	-0.1	-0.8	-0.7	0.8	1.3	0.3	-1.8
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-1.8	0.5	1.1	-0.8	0.0	-0.8	-0.8	0.8	1.3	0.1	-0.8
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	3.5	1.1	0.4	-1.4	-1.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	0.5	0.0	-5.5
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.4	2.9	0.6	0.4	0.0
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	-6.4	-7.1	16.9	1.7	-4.4	-13.1	16.3	3.4	0.4	0.6	-0.1
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	1.3	0.7	0.7	-1.5	-1.6	-0.5	1.2	4.3	3.4	0.3	0.7
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	-8.7	-10.0	22.3	2.2	-6.3	-17.5	21.7	2.8	-0.7	0.5	-0.7
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	6.2	2.2	3.0	1.0	2.3	0.8	2.7	5.4	3.9	1.5	1.5
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	-1.4	4.2	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	-0.7
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	1.0	-4.0	-3.2	0.7	2.3	7.4	-5.8	2.0	8.7	5.0	-0.8
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	0.9	-7.1	-8.7	2.0	4.9	15.4	-11.3	4.0	17.1	3.3	-5.7
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	2.3	-2.4	-0.3	-0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	-0.1	-2.1	-0.9	-2.3
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-5.6	-0.5	-3.0	-4.1	-0.9	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1	-0.6
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-5.6	-0.5	-3.0	-4.1	-0.9	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.4	1.1
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	4.4	1.3	0.2	-1.0	-0.3	-0.5	0.4	1.5	-1.7	-0.9	-0.5
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-4.3	-1.7	1.9	-1.4	-1.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	-2.9
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6.2
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	3.0	-2.6	0.0	-0.4	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	-2.3	-1.0	-2.6
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.7	-7.2
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	3.3	1.4	0.0	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	0.6	1.5	2.0	-0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.6
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	3.4	1.3	1.0	0.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.9	0.0
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	-0.8	-0.2	-1.1	3.8	-10.2	-0.9	0.0	0.1	0.7	-	-
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	3.4	1.3	1.0	0.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.9	0.0
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	-0.2	0.9	0.7	0.0	-1.0	0.4	1.3	3.3	1.2	-0.4	0.2
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	4.1	2.7	2.8	0.0	-0.7	1.0	2.3	5.4	1.8	-0.5	0.5
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	-3.1	-1.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.4	0.7	0.1	-0.1
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	0.1	2.2	3.1	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.4
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	0.0	2.3	3.3	-1.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.7
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	0.0	2.3	3.3	-1.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.3	-1.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.4	-	-
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	0.0	1.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Jadual Table 12.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kelantan, 2015-2025 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Kelantan, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Group and Subgroup												
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis		2.0	0.6	1.3	0.2	3.2	5.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.7
Newspapers, books & stationery												
Buku		2.9	0.3	-0.5	1.2	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	4.7
Books												
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	9.9	17.9	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Newspapers & periodicals												
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan		2.3	1.1	3.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.6
Stationery & drawing materials												
Pakej percutian		0.0	-0.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	0.0	-0.1	2.0	0.6	0.3
Package holidays												
Pakej percutian		0.0	-0.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	0.0	-0.1	2.0	0.6	0.3
Package holidays												
Pendidikan		3.2	3.5	0.8	1.0	2.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5
Education												
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah		4.3	4.2	1.4	1.8	4.7	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.7
Pre primary & primary education												
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah		4.3	4.2	1.4	1.8	4.7	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.7
Pre primary & primary education												
Pendidikan peringkat menengah		2.6	4.7	0.7	0.8	3.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
Secondary education												
Pendidikan peringkat menengah		2.6	4.7	0.7	0.8	3.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
Secondary education												
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar		-	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Post-secondary non-tertiary education												
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar		-	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Post-secondary non-tertiary education												
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas		0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tertiary education												
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas		0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tertiary education												
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat		0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education not defined by level												
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat		0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education not defined by level												
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan		3.0	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	3.3	3.0	2.1	1.5
Restaurant & Accommodation Services												
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman		3.4	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	3.5	3.1	2.1	1.6
Beverage preparation services												
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya		3.4	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	3.5	3.1	2.1	1.6
Restaurants, cafés & the like												
Perkhidmatan penginapan		-0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.5	-0.4	-1.2	2.4	1.2	1.8	0.7
Accommodation services												
Perkhidmatan penginapan		-0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.5	-0.4	-1.2	2.4	1.2	1.8	0.7
Accommodation services												
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan		6.2	2.6	0.2	-0.8	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Insurance & Financial Services												
Insurans		6.2	2.6	0.2	-0.8	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Insurance												
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan		0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
Insurance connected with health												
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan		7.6	3.0	0.3	-1.0	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurance connected with transport												
Perkhidmatan Kewangan		3.0	1.0	0.0	-2.8	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Financial Services												
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit		3.0	1.0	0.0	-2.8	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations												
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan		4.6	2.5	0.8	-1.4	1.3	4.0	0.8	1.8	2.6	3.5	5.4
Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services												
Penjagaan diri		4.2	1.8	1.1	-1.2	1.9	1.8	0.8	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.6
Personal care												
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri		4.3	2.0	1.0	-1.4	1.9	1.6	0.6	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.6
Other appliances, articles & products for personal care												

Jadual Table		12.2	Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kelantan, 2015-2025 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Kelantan, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup			2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments			2.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	2.6	3.2	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.5
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item			5.2	5.2	2.3	-4.5	3.5	15.3	2.1	4.5	7.4	12.8	20.0
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches			7.9	10.1	3.8	-6.8	6.9	26.1	3.3	6.4	10.6	18.1	27.1
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations			3.2	6.2	2.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.2	0.6	1.9	2.6	0.2	0.0
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c			-0.2	-1.7	0.2	-2.6	-1.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	-0.4
Perlindungan sosial Social protection			5.1	1.4	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection			5.1	1.4	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services			1.9	2.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services			1.9	2.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total	112.4	114.7	119.4	120.3	120.4	118.1	120.9	124.2	127.2	128.9	130.8
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	120.6	126.2	132.2	134.0	135.7	136.7	138.6	145.1	151.8	153.4	157.1
Makanan Food	121.0	126.8	133.1	135.0	136.7	137.8	139.8	146.4	153.2	154.8	158.4
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home	121.4	126.2	134.7	140.2	145.1	145.3	147.5	155.9	167.2	171.2	178.9
Makanan di rumah Food at home	120.9	127.1	132.1	131.6	131.3	132.9	134.8	140.2	144.0	144.0	144.8
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products	108.0	109.3	110.9	111.7	111.6	112.6	113.2	118.3	123.4	125.5	125.4
Daging Meat	117.0	122.5	126.5	125.0	123.5	126.2	131.3	141.2	148.1	150.1	151.3
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood	133.4	144.4	154.1	154.3	153.4	155.6	159.1	163.1	163.4	158.2	160.2
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs	121.9	122.5	121.0	122.1	123.8	120.3	121.1	126.8	132.9	133.3	132.3
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	101.3	104.1	117.8	117.4	116.4	117.2	120.1	121.9	120.0	119.7	123.4
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts	122.9	129.2	133.2	131.4	130.1	128.1	126.0	127.5	132.4	132.7	131.6
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	119.9	130.5	138.6	133.5	134.5	140.4	139.8	143.8	141.2	142.2	138.9
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts	130.6	133.7	135.9	134.6	133.8	134.3	134.8	139.0	144.2	144.2	145.8
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	122.9	131.2	134.0	132.8	133.0	136.4	139.6	147.7	157.5	160.7	166.7
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages	110.1	111.0	111.4	111.5	112.7	112.2	112.3	115.0	119.9	123.0	129.6
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices	96.5	97.2	100.9	102.7	99.9	94.7	92.2	95.8	97.8	96.8	100.2
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes	112.9	113.4	112.5	112.7	113.4	114.2	114.7	118.5	123.2	129.7	145.7
Teh Tea	109.7	110.1	110.8	112.6	113.3	110.3	110.9	114.1	119.7	123.9	124.4
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks	112.4	113.8	111.9	111.4	113.7	114.9	116.3	117.2	120.2	123.5	130.7
Air Water	111.4	111.3	108.4	104.4	104.5	103.0	102.9	105.5	111.5	110.7	108.3
Minuman ringan Soft drinks	108.2	108.8	111.9	114.1	114.4	113.0	111.4	114.3	121.5	124.1	125.9
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages	109.1	110.2	110.3	108.0	109.8	109.7	109.5	113.9	120.5	123.5	134.5
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	142.4	167.1	168.3	168.0	169.6	169.0	169.5	170.3	171.1	171.5	173.1
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages	110.8	113.4	119.5	120.1	118.2	116.7	117.9	119.7	121.2	121.5	123.2
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors	114.1	118.4	122.1	125.9	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1
Wain Wine	101.1	105.9	109.9	109.3	109.7	103.8	105.0	106.1	108.4	109.6	107.6
Bir Beer	110.7	112.7	119.8	120.2	117.6	116.4	117.8	120.0	121.6	122.5	125.9
Tembakau Tobacco	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Tembakau Tobacco	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	89.5	86.9	86.6	82.8	79.2	77.8	76.4	74.9	74.3	74.7	73.5
Pakaian Clothing	90.3	88.1	88.0	85.1	82.5	81.3	79.9	78.2	77.5	77.5	75.6
Pakaian Garments	90.1	87.5	87.1	83.9	81.4	80.1	78.6	76.7	75.7	75.6	73.6

Jadual Table 13.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Group and Subgroup												
	Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	83.9	85.2	87.0	86.8	81.9	79.8	79.7	78.1	77.8	78.5	78.3
	Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories											
	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian	113.1	115.5	118.4	121.4	123.0	124.0	126.8	140.0	148.8	150.1	150.7
	Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing											
	Kasut	84.7	80.9	80.0	72.4	65.3	63.0	61.3	60.9	60.7	62.7	64.2
	Shoes											
	Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki	84.7	80.9	80.0	72.4	65.3	63.0	61.3	60.9	60.7	62.7	64.2
	Shoes & other footwear											
	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	114.0	117.3	119.1	123.0	124.6	120.5	123.4	125.9	127.7	131.4	133.9
	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels											
	Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman	117.1	121.1	123.8	129.2	131.3	132.5	133.1	134.7	137.2	139.4	143.9
	Actual rentals for housing											
	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	117.1	121.1	123.8	129.2	131.3	132.5	133.1	134.7	137.2	139.4	143.9
	Actual rentals paid by tenants											
	Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman	117.1	119.2	120.4	123.8	125.8	127.7	130.8	136.0	139.2	139.0	138.9
	Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling											
	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman	117.1	119.3	121.0	122.5	124.8	125.5	129.5	136.2	139.8	139.4	139.3
	Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling											
	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman	116.9	119.0	119.0	125.5	126.8	130.7	132.5	135.3	137.7	137.7	137.7
	Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling											
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	98.6	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	99.3	137.8	145.0
	Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling											
	Bekalan air	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	135.6	143.5
	Water supply											
	Pembetungan	101.7	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	113.1	179.5	183.5
	Sewage collection											
	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l.	100.0	-	-	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8
	Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.											
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api	106.8	108.1	108.1	108.0	108.6	83.9	95.8	101.5	101.5	101.5	97.4
	Electricity, gas & fuel											
	Bekalan elektrik	106.9	108.3	108.3	108.2	108.9	80.9	94.4	100.9	100.9	100.9	96.6
	Electricity											
	Gas	106.6	106.6	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7
	Gas											
	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	112.1	114.8	118.2	117.8	118.2	117.8	119.0	123.0	125.9	127.1	127.5
	Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance											
	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani	115.4	118.1	126.7	130.7	132.2	132.0	135.1	144.4	146.2	146.1	146.6
	Furniture, furnishings & carpets											
	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani	115.4	118.1	126.7	130.7	132.2	132.0	135.1	144.4	146.2	146.1	146.6
	Furniture, furnishings & carpets											
	Tekstil isi rumah	89.2	80.7	79.1	68.1	63.6	63.1	62.8	62.6	63.2	62.2	59.5
	Household textiles											
	Tekstil isi rumah	89.2	80.7	79.1	68.1	63.6	63.1	62.8	62.6	63.2	62.2	59.5
	Household textiles											
	Perkakas isi rumah	100.5	104.2	105.1	102.7	103.2	103.8	104.2	105.8	108.4	110.0	112.0
	Household appliances											
	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik	100.5	104.2	105.1	102.7	103.2	103.8	104.2	105.8	108.4	110.3	112.5
	Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric											
	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah	136.8	139.1	142.1	140.8	141.3	142.4	145.5	153.1	155.5	158.2	162.3
	Small household appliances											
	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah	100.0	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7
	Repair, installation & hire of household appliances											
	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah	94.7	87.8	88.5	87.9	86.2	83.4	82.7	82.9	81.0	80.0	79.4
	Glassware, tableware & household utensils											
	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah	94.7	87.8	88.5	87.9	86.2	83.4	82.7	82.9	81.0	80.0	79.4
	Glassware, tableware & household utensils											
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	-	116.6	120.2	117.0	115.8	113.9	114.4	116.5	117.3	118.1	118.5
	Tools & equipment for house & garden											
	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor	-	114.6	122.2	124.0	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.2
	Motorised tools & equipment											
	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori	-	118.7	118.3	110.4	103.9	100.3	101.4	105.3	106.8	108.4	109.6
	Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories											

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	116.0	120.5	122.5	122.9	124.6	123.7	124.1	125.9	131.3	134.6	134.3
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	112.4	114.0	116.3	116.5	117.5	115.9	116.6	119.6	124.8	128.0	127.7
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	117.9	123.2	124.2	124.5	127.2	127.2	127.2	127.2	132.7	134.9	134.9
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	113.0	115.0	117.6	118.8	119.6	120.4	119.5	120.6	123.1	125.0	126.3
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	108.4	110.6	113.3	113.9	113.9	114.7	113.4	113.1	115.1	116.9	117.3
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	109.9	112.7	115.7	116.3	116.4	117.0	115.4	115.4	118.2	120.9	122.2
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	122.3	119.8	121.9	120.4	120.5	119.1	113.5	105.3	92.4	88.2	89.9
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	99.0	99.0	100.1	100.8	100.3	103.5	105.1	106.1	106.4	105.4	99.5
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	114.0	116.3	119.4	122.9	127.6	128.5	129.8	136.7	142.3	144.9	149.5
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	-	114.6	116.0	119.0	119.1	119.8	119.0	119.5	119.8	118.7	123.9
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	114.7	117.6	120.7	124.3	130.7	131.8	133.6	142.1	149.9	154.2	157.8
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	126.9	128.0	128.5	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	133.0	133.9	133.9	135.1
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	126.9	128.0	128.5	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	133.0	133.9	133.9	133.9
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	110.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133.9	142.1
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	113.0	117.6	121.5	121.5	121.5	122.9	129.9	129.9	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	113.0	117.6	121.5	121.5	121.5	122.9	129.9	129.9	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	104.7	100.2	111.2	111.8	108.0	97.5	106.7	109.5	111.5	112.4	113.5
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	95.0	96.3	98.0	96.8	96.4	95.7	95.1	96.5	98.3	98.2	96.6
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	94.2	95.5	97.4	96.6	96.8	95.8	95.1	96.2	97.9	97.9	96.0
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	107.3	108.9	109.9	106.7	104.2	104.2	103.7	106.5	111.4	111.5	111.5
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	-	95.7	97.4	96.9	95.5	95.2	96.2	96.9	89.3	84.7	85.4
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	110.4	102.9	119.9	121.6	115.8	99.8	114.3	118.0	119.7	120.8	122.1
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	110.2	110.6	113.1	112.0	110.5	110.8	112.7	117.3	122.1	122.5	123.1
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	108.7	97.9	119.8	122.3	114.6	93.5	112.8	115.4	114.9	115.3	114.4
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	127.3	131.1	138.2	137.8	137.8	138.1	141.9	153.6	165.6	171.2	183.5
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	102.9	103.1	103.5	103.8	103.8	92.0	90.9	91.0	93.0	93.1	93.1
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	100.7	93.8	89.1	89.8	93.0	102.2	94.6	93.4	102.9	108.3	115.2
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table		13.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	102.9	103.0	103.1	104.0	104.0	103.5	104.5	104.1	105.5	109.9	122.2
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	87.6	84.9	77.1	77.8	82.4	95.7	84.7	83.0	95.7	89.3	83.1
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	90.1	90.1	90.1	90.1	90.1	98.5	107.2	107.2
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119.0	129.5
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119.0	129.5
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		98.7	99.9	99.1	96.3	96.0	97.8	97.8	97.7	96.0	95.3	91.2
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	65.9	64.7	62.2	56.7	53.8	53.2	53.1	53.0	52.6	52.4	48.6
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	65.9	64.7	62.2	56.7	53.8	53.2	53.1	53.0	52.6	51.5	44.0
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	95.0	97.2	99.0	99.7	98.2	97.4	97.4	97.4	95.8	95.1	95.2
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	67.6	68.2	69.1	66.6	62.8	62.1	62.1	62.6	61.9	65.7	64.0
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52.3	54.2
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	102.2	103.2	103.2	102.7	104.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	105.0	104.0	100.9
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	104.5	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	98.0	89.2
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	68.7	70.7	70.7	69.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104.4	104.4
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	121.3	124.2	128.3	126.5	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	132.9	140.5
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		107.5	109.6	112.3	112.1	112.9	113.2	113.2	114.9	115.6	116.8	117.0
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	98.6	98.6	99.3	97.4	96.4	96.7	96.6	94.7	94.4	94.8	95.3
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	-	119.1	121.5	120.9	114.2	110.6	110.4	109.0	110.4	108.2	110.2
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	98.6	98.6	99.3	97.4	96.4	96.7	96.6	94.7	94.4	96.7	95.4
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	117.9	118.9	120.2	120.9	120.7	121.3	121.8	126.0	129.4	127.9	125.1
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	119.6	121.2	120.3	122.6	122.7	125.4	126.0	131.0	136.6	134.4	126.5
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	105.4	105.4	105.5	104.5	105.7	105.9	106.8	111.9	117.0	117.4	117.8
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	118.8	120.9	124.5	124.1	126.1	125.4	125.2	126.7	126.4	132.0	135.8
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	123.0	132.6	142.3	142.3	142.3	142.3	143.7	154.4	156.3	164.7	167.5
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	122.1	125.0	130.0	128.4	130.6	130.3	130.4	130.6	131.5	134.6	138.7
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	122.3	120.3	120.1	126.3	126.7	124.5	130.1	133.7	133.3	133.3
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	122.3	120.3	120.1	126.3	126.7	124.5	130.1	133.7	133.3	133.3
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	122.1	125.0	130.0	128.4	130.6	130.3	130.4	130.6	131.5	130.5	117.7
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	121.6	125.5	142.2	140.6	148.9	154.0	143.6	145.3	151.5	150.4	147.5
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	181.2	189.1	189.1	189.0	188.2	176.6	192.6	192.6	194.7	193.3	151.4

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	105.0	105.5	105.6	108.5	112.5	118.9	119.6	122.7	125.6	127.7	130.0
Buku <i>Books</i>	96.9	97.5	96.5	104.9	104.7	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.1
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	103.6	103.6	103.6	104.0	111.3	125.6	125.6	130.9	134.9	140.5	142.4
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	107.4	108.5	108.9	107.8	110.3	109.9	112.2	114.4	118.1	119.7	122.5
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	100.4	108.3	115.6	116.3	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.3	122.8	122.2	126.8
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	100.4	108.3	115.6	116.3	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.3	122.8	122.2	126.8
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	121.4	123.6	125.5	125.9	129.8	130.9	131.2	131.2	132.6	134.5	138.0
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	141.4	143.9	147.4	148.0	155.3	156.8	157.3	157.4	161.6	164.1	171.4
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	141.4	143.9	147.4	148.0	155.3	156.8	157.3	157.4	161.6	164.1	171.4
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	109.8	111.3	111.8	111.8	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	109.8	111.3	111.8	111.8	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	113.8	118.6	122.1	125.0	129.1	129.1	129.1	129.1	130.0	130.5	131.9
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	113.8	118.6	122.1	125.0	129.1	129.1	129.1	129.1	130.0	130.5	131.9
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	128.0	131.1	131.1	131.1	131.1	136.3	137.3	137.3	137.3	148.7	155.4
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	128.0	131.1	131.1	131.1	131.1	136.3	137.3	137.3	137.3	148.7	155.4
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	118.5	119.0	124.1	126.1	126.6	126.3	126.3	132.8	137.4	138.4	142.4
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	119.1	121.7	125.6	128.3	128.8	129.8	130.9	135.7	139.2	144.2	147.4
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	119.1	121.7	125.6	128.3	128.8	129.8	130.9	135.7	139.2	144.2	147.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	111.6	100.3	108.9	111.9	112.5	109.3	107.2	116.8	123.2	115.7	121.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	111.6	100.3	108.9	111.9	112.5	109.3	107.2	116.8	123.2	115.7	121.0
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	106.6	110.7	110.6	110.3	110.0	110.0	110.3	111.3	112.6	112.6	116.2
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	106.6	110.7	110.6	110.3	110.0	110.0	110.3	111.3	112.6	112.6	116.4
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	108.3	116.8	115.9	120.3	120.6	120.2	121.6	122.4	122.4	122.4	136.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	108.6	112.6	112.8	112.2	111.8	111.8	111.8	112.9	113.9	113.9	113.9
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	111.2	112.8	112.9	111.1	109.0	109.0	113.2	125.6	125.6	125.6	125.6
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	111.2	112.8	112.9	111.1	109.0	109.0	113.2	125.6	125.6	125.6	125.6
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	109.2	112.4	114.2	112.2	112.8	114.7	115.1	117.2	119.5	123.5	130.1
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	108.3	110.0	111.3	109.2	110.5	111.2	111.2	113.0	115.3	116.5	117.2
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	107.7	109.0	109.8	107.4	108.6	109.1	108.7	110.5	111.9	113.0	113.2

Jadual Table		13.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup			2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments		111.5	115.2	120.4	120.4	121.6	123.9	127.3	128.9	137.1	138.9	142.1
	Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item		116.0	122.1	127.3	121.4	123.3	133.8	133.7	136.1	142.7	158.7	185.3
	Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches		122.7	137.7	145.1	132.6	141.6	170.0	168.2	173.1	189.1	222.6	276.0
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations		123.8	124.5	126.7	127.8	127.5	127.8	128.0	134.1	135.3	132.4	132.3
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c		100.7	93.3	93.0	89.5	86.2	82.4	82.8	81.9	78.1	76.3	70.5
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection		122.7	122.7	122.7	122.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	134.8	138.1	138.1
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection		122.7	122.7	122.7	122.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	134.8	138.1	138.1
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		111.8	115.2	118.1	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		111.8	115.2	118.1	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5

Jadual Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2011-2025 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2011-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total		2.0	2.0	4.1	0.8	0.1	-1.9	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.3	1.5
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		3.5	4.6	4.8	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	4.7	4.6	1.1	2.4
Makanan Food		3.6	4.8	5.0	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.5	4.7	4.6	1.0	2.3
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		3.4	4.0	6.7	4.1	3.5	0.1	1.5	5.7	7.2	2.4	4.5
Makanan di rumah Food at home		3.8	5.1	3.9	-0.4	-0.2	1.2	1.4	4.0	2.7	0.0	0.6
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		1.2	1.2	1.5	0.7	-0.1	0.9	0.5	4.5	4.3	1.7	-0.1
Daging Meat		1.9	4.7	3.3	-1.2	-1.2	2.2	4.0	7.5	4.9	1.4	0.8
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		4.9	8.2	6.7	0.1	-0.6	1.4	2.2	2.5	0.2	-3.2	1.3
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		4.6	0.5	-1.2	0.9	1.4	-2.8	0.7	4.7	4.8	0.3	-0.8
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		0.7	2.8	13.2	-0.3	-0.9	0.7	2.5	1.5	-1.6	-0.2	3.1
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		2.2	5.1	3.1	-1.4	-1.0	-1.5	-1.6	1.2	3.8	0.2	-0.8
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		8.7	8.8	6.2	-3.7	0.7	4.4	-0.4	2.9	-1.8	0.7	-2.3
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		1.8	2.4	1.6	-1.0	-0.6	0.4	0.4	3.1	3.7	0.0	1.1
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		3.5	6.8	2.1	-0.9	0.2	2.6	2.3	5.8	6.6	2.0	3.7
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		2.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.1	-0.4	0.1	2.4	4.3	2.6	5.4
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		-1.0	0.7	3.8	1.8	-2.7	-5.2	-2.6	3.9	2.1	-1.0	3.5
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		2.5	0.4	-0.8	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	3.3	4.0	5.3	12.3
Teh Tea		2.6	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.6	-2.6	0.5	2.9	4.9	3.5	0.4
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		1.3	1.2	-1.7	-0.4	2.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	2.6	2.7	5.8
Air Water		2.1	-0.1	-2.6	-3.7	0.1	-1.4	-0.1	2.5	5.7	-0.7	-2.2
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		4.0	0.6	2.8	2.0	0.3	-1.2	-1.4	2.6	6.3	2.1	1.5
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		1.0	1.0	0.1	-2.1	1.7	-0.1	-0.2	4.0	5.8	2.5	8.9
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		13.6	17.3	0.7	-0.2	1.0	-0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.9
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		4.7	2.3	5.4	0.5	-1.6	-1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.2	1.4
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		4.8	3.8	3.1	3.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wain Wine		0.7	4.7	3.8	-0.5	0.4	-5.4	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.1	-1.8
Bir Beer		5.2	1.8	6.3	0.3	-2.2	-1.0	1.2	1.9	1.3	0.7	2.8
Tembakau Tobacco		15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Tembakau Tobacco		15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		-1.6	-2.9	-0.3	-4.4	-4.3	-1.8	-1.8	-2.0	-0.8	0.5	-1.6
Pakaian Clothing		-1.5	-2.4	-0.1	-3.3	-3.1	-1.5	-1.7	-2.1	-0.9	0.0	-2.5
Pakaian Garments		-1.9	-2.9	-0.5	-3.7	-3.0	-1.6	-1.9	-2.4	-1.3	-0.1	-2.6
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		-0.8	1.5	2.1	-0.2	-5.6	-2.6	-0.1	-2.0	-0.4	0.9	-0.3
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		4.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	1.3	0.8	2.3	10.4	6.3	0.9	0.4
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Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kasut Shoes	-3.0	-4.5	-1.1	-9.5	-9.8	-3.5	-2.7	-0.7	-0.3	3.3	2.4
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	-3.0	-4.5	-1.1	-9.5	-9.8	-3.5	-2.7	-0.7	-0.3	3.3	2.4
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	4.4	2.9	1.5	3.3	1.3	-3.3	2.4	2.0	1.4	2.9	1.9
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	6.3	3.4	2.2	4.4	1.6	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.6	3.2
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	6.3	3.4	2.2	4.4	1.6	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.6	3.2
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	9.2	1.8	1.0	2.8	1.6	1.5	2.4	4.0	2.4	-0.1	-0.1
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	11.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.9	0.6	3.2	5.2	2.6	-0.3	-0.1
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	2.5	1.8	0.0	5.5	1.0	3.1	1.4	2.1	1.8	0.0	0.0
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	38.8	5.2
Bekalan air Water supply	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.8	5.8
Pembetungan Sewage collection	1.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	58.7	2.2
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	-1.5	1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.6	-22.7	14.2	5.9	0.0	0.0	-4.0
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	-1.7	1.3	0.0	-0.1	0.6	-25.7	16.7	6.9	0.0	0.0	-4.3
Gas Gas	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	2.1	2.4	3.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	1.0	3.4	2.4	1.0	0.3
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	3.2	2.3	7.3	3.2	1.1	-0.2	2.3	6.9	1.2	-0.1	0.3
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	3.2	2.3	7.3	3.2	1.1	-0.2	2.3	6.9	1.2	-0.1	0.3
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	-7.2	-9.5	-2.0	-13.9	-6.6	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	1.0	-1.6	-4.3
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	-7.2	-9.5	-2.0	-13.9	-6.6	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	1.0	-1.6	-4.3
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	0.6	3.7	0.9	-2.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.8
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	0.6	3.7	0.9	-2.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	1.3	1.7	2.2	-0.9	0.4	0.8	2.2	5.2	1.6	1.7	2.6
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	-2.0	-7.3	0.8	-0.7	-1.9	-3.2	-0.8	0.2	-2.3	-1.2	-0.7
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	-2.0	-7.3	0.8	-0.7	-1.9	-3.2	-0.8	0.2	-2.3	-1.2	-0.7
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	-	-	3.1	-2.7	-1.0	-1.6	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.3
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	-	-	6.6	1.5	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	-	-	-0.3	-6.7	-5.9	-3.5	1.1	3.8	1.4	1.5	1.1

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	2.7	3.9	1.7	0.3	1.4	-0.7	0.3	1.5	4.3	2.5	-0.2
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	1.7	1.4	2.0	0.2	0.9	-1.4	0.6	2.6	4.3	2.6	-0.2
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	3.2	4.5	0.8	0.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	1.7	0.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	3.1	1.8	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	-0.7	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.0
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	2.2	2.0	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.7	-1.1	-0.3	1.8	1.6	0.3
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	2.3	2.5	2.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	-1.4	0.0	2.4	2.3	1.1
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	4.6	-2.0	1.8	-1.2	0.1	-1.2	-4.7	-7.2	-12.3	-4.5	1.9
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.7	-0.5	3.2	1.5	1.0	0.3	-0.9	-5.6
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	2.7	2.0	2.7	2.9	3.8	0.7	1.0	5.3	4.1	1.8	3.2
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	-	-	1.2	2.6	0.1	0.6	-0.7	0.4	0.3	-0.9	4.4
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.0	5.1	0.8	1.4	6.4	5.5	2.9	2.3
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	6.8	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.9
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	6.8	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.1
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	4.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	5.7	0.0	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	4.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	5.7	0.0	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-5.3	-4.3	11.0	0.5	-3.4	-9.7	9.4	2.6	1.8	0.8	1.0
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-3.3	1.4	1.8	-1.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.5	1.9	-0.1	-1.6
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-3.7	1.4	2.0	-0.8	0.2	-1.0	-0.7	1.2	1.8	0.0	-1.9
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	3.5	1.5	0.9	-2.9	-2.3	0.0	-0.5	2.7	4.6	0.1	0.0
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	-	-	1.8	-0.5	-1.4	-0.3	1.1	0.7	-7.8	-5.2	0.8
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	-6.4	-6.8	16.5	1.4	-4.8	-13.8	14.5	3.2	1.4	0.9	1.1
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	1.8	0.4	2.3	-1.0	-1.3	0.3	1.7	4.1	4.1	0.3	0.5
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	-8.7	-9.9	22.4	2.1	-6.3	-18.4	20.6	2.3	-0.4	0.3	-0.8
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	7.4	3.0	5.4	-0.3	0.0	0.2	2.8	8.2	7.8	3.4	7.2
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	-11.4	-1.2	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	1.7	-6.9	-5.0	0.8	3.6	9.9	-7.4	-1.3	10.2	5.2	6.4
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.0	-0.5	1.0	-0.4	1.3	4.2	11.2
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	4.8	-3.1	-9.2	0.9	5.9	16.1	-11.5	-2.0	15.3	-6.7	-6.9
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	8.8	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.8
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.8
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	3.5	1.2	-0.8	-2.8	-0.3	1.9	0.0	-0.1	-1.7	-0.7	-4.3
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-7.4	-1.8	-3.9	-8.8	-5.1	-1.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.8	-0.4	-7.3
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-7.4	-1.8	-3.9	-8.8	-5.1	-1.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.8	-2.1	-14.6
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	2.2	2.3	1.9	0.7	-1.5	-0.8	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-0.7	0.1
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-8.3	0.9	1.3	-3.6	-5.7	-1.1	0.0	0.8	-1.1	6.1	-2.6
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	4.4	1.0	0.0	-0.5	1.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	-2.0	-1.0	-3.0
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	4.5	-4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.2	-9.0
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	3.0	2.9	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	1.1	2.0	2.5	-0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.2
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	0.0	0.0	0.7	-1.9	-1.0	0.3	-0.1	-2.0	-0.3	0.4	0.5
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	-	-	2.0	-0.5	-5.5	-3.2	-0.2	-1.3	1.3	-2.0	1.8
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	0.0	0.0	0.7	-1.9	-1.0	0.3	-0.1	-2.0	-0.3	2.4	-1.3
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	3.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	-0.2	0.5	0.4	3.4	2.7	-1.2	-2.2
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	2.7	1.3	-0.7	1.9	0.1	2.2	0.5	4.0	4.3	-1.6	-5.9
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	1.2	0.0	0.1	-0.9	1.1	0.2	0.8	4.8	4.6	0.3	0.3
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	0.6	1.8	3.0	-0.3	1.6	-0.6	-0.2	1.2	-0.2	4.4	2.9
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	6.1	7.8	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	7.4	1.2	5.4	1.7
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	0.5	2.4	4.0	-1.2	1.7	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	2.4	3.0
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-1.6	-0.2	5.2	0.3	-1.7	4.5	2.8	-0.3	0.0
Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-1.6	-0.2	5.2	0.3	-1.7	4.5	2.8	-0.3	0.0
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	0.5	2.4	4.0	-1.2	1.7	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	-0.8	-9.8
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	1.6	3.2	13.3	-1.1	5.9	3.4	-6.8	1.2	4.3	-0.7	-1.9
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	12.9	4.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-6.2	9.1	0.0	1.1	-0.7	-21.7

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	2.0	0.5	0.1	2.7	3.7	5.7	0.6	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.8
Buku <i>Books</i>	1.5	0.6	-1.0	8.7	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.8
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	7.0	12.8	0.0	4.2	3.1	4.2	1.4
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	-0.3	1.0	0.4	-1.0	2.3	-0.4	2.1	2.0	3.2	1.4	2.3
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	3.3	7.9	6.7	0.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	-0.5	3.8
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	3.3	7.9	6.7	0.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	-0.5	3.8
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	3.9	1.8	1.5	0.3	3.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.1	1.4	2.6
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	6.0	1.8	2.4	0.4	4.9	1.0	0.3	0.1	2.7	1.5	4.4
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	6.0	1.8	2.4	0.4	4.9	1.0	0.3	0.1	2.7	1.5	4.4
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	7.0	4.2	3.0	2.4	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.1
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	7.0	4.2	3.0	2.4	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.1
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	8.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	8.3	4.5
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	8.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	8.3	4.5
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	2.6	0.4	4.3	1.6	0.4	-0.2	0.0	5.1	3.5	0.7	2.9
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	3.0	2.2	3.2	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	3.7	2.6	3.6	2.2
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	3.0	2.2	3.2	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	3.7	2.6	3.6	2.2
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	-1.8	-10.1	8.6	2.8	0.5	-2.8	-1.9	9.0	5.5	-6.1	4.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	-1.8	-10.1	8.6	2.8	0.5	-2.8	-1.9	9.0	5.5	-6.1	4.6
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	5.0	3.8	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.0	3.2
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	5.0	3.8	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.0	3.4
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	5.0	7.8	-0.8	3.8	0.2	-0.3	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	11.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	6.5	3.7	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	4.5	1.4	0.1	-1.6	-1.9	0.0	3.9	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	4.5	1.4	0.1	-1.6	-1.9	0.0	3.9	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	4.3	2.9	1.6	-1.8	0.5	1.7	0.3	1.8	2.0	3.3	5.3
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	3.1	1.6	1.2	-1.9	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.6	2.0	1.0	0.6
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	3.3	1.2	0.7	-2.2	1.1	0.5	-0.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.2

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	2.8	3.3	4.5	0.0	1.0	1.9	2.7	1.3	6.4	1.3	2.3
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	6.9	5.3	4.3	-4.6	1.6	8.5	-0.1	1.8	4.8	11.2	16.8
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	12.5	12.2	5.4	-8.6	6.8	20.1	-1.1	2.9	9.2	17.7	24.0
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	4.0	0.6	1.8	0.9	-0.2	0.2	0.2	4.8	0.9	-2.1	-0.1
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	0.8	-7.3	-0.3	-3.8	-3.7	-4.4	0.5	-1.1	-4.6	-2.3	-7.6
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	2.4	0.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	2.4	0.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	3.1	3.0	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	3.1	3.0	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Jadual14.1 Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2015-2025 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2015-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Group and Subgroup												
Jumlah												
Total		113.2	115.4	120.2	121.6	122.5	120.5	123.6	127.0	129.5	131.1	133.3
Makanan & Minuman		119.0	124.1	128.6	130.6	132.5	134.1	136.2	142.8	149.2	151.0	155.8
Food & Beverages												
Makanan												
Food		119.4	124.7	129.4	131.5	133.5	135.1	137.3	144.0	150.6	152.3	157.1
Makanan di luar rumah												
Food away from home		123.6	129.4	135.0	138.7	142.8	145.1	147.9	156.5	168.6	174.5	184.3
Makanan di rumah												
Food at home		117.5	122.7	126.8	127.8	128.5	129.7	131.5	137.0	140.0	139.0	141.0
Bijirin & produk bijirin												
Cereals & cereal products		105.5	105.9	107.1	108.0	108.4	109.0	109.4	113.7	118.5	119.7	119.3
Daging												
Meat		116.6	123.5	127.2	125.0	123.6	125.3	128.9	138.3	142.6	141.7	141.5
Ikan & makanan laut lain												
Fish & other seafood		128.2	136.2	145.4	149.6	150.9	152.6	156.1	160.7	162.6	158.0	161.9
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur												
Milk, other dairy products & eggs		124.3	125.5	124.8	126.0	128.2	125.2	126.2	133.2	138.0	138.3	139.1
Minyak & lemak												
Oils & fats		104.0	106.8	119.3	119.2	118.7	119.5	121.1	124.6	126.5	126.9	130.4
Buah-buahan & kacang												
Fruits & nuts		126.5	132.8	138.5	140.7	142.9	145.7	146.8	151.0	155.0	156.5	161.5
Sayur-sayuran												
Vegetables		112.8	122.1	123.7	124.2	125.8	128.5	127.9	132.1	128.6	125.2	123.6
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut												
Sugar, confectionery & desserts		133.2	137.4	139.8	139.4	138.2	138.4	139.8	144.2	147.1	149.4	152.0
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.												
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		117.3	124.6	129.5	129.6	130.2	133.5	136.2	143.8	153.3	156.0	163.4
Minuman bukan alkohol												
Non-alcoholic beverages		110.0	111.8	111.9	112.2	113.2	114.2	114.7	117.5	121.5	124.5	128.1
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran												
Fruit & vegetable juices		99.2	97.2	98.7	101.8	103.2	108.4	108.1	108.7	112.2	116.8	115.5
Kopi & pengganti kopi												
Coffee & coffee substitutes		109.5	110.8	110.7	110.7	110.3	110.5	111.0	115.1	118.8	119.7	125.5
Teh												
Tea		108.9	109.3	111.7	114.4	115.7	116.5	118.0	122.2	126.2	129.4	131.9
Minuman koko												
Cocoa drinks		113.9	116.9	115.7	114.3	114.9	115.3	115.6	117.1	120.6	123.9	128.0
Air												
Water		108.5	109.8	109.4	108.2	108.3	109.0	108.1	109.6	114.1	116.6	104.9
Minuman ringan												
Soft drinks		106.9	107.7	107.9	110.0	112.8	113.8	114.8	117.9	121.0	126.2	128.0
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain												
Other non-alcoholic beverages		113.2	115.5	116.1	117.1	120.4	121.9	122.5	127.1	135.2	141.5	151.8
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau		141.8	165.8	165.9	166.6	170.3	170.3	170.6	171.0	171.8	172.9	175.0
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco												
Minuman keras/ alkohol												
Alcoholic beverages		111.6	112.7	113.4	113.7	117.5	117.5	118.7	120.5	122.9	124.9	128.3
Arak & minuman keras												
Spirits & liquors		110.6	110.2	113.6	117.5	119.6	119.6	122.1	123.1	124.1	124.1	126.3
Wain												
Wine		118.4	-	-	113.5	114.2	114.7	115.1	115.8	120.5	120.5	120.5
Bir												
Beer		110.3	111.2	111.6	111.7	116.4	116.3	117.7	119.8	121.5	124.2	128.1
Tembakau												
Tobacco		149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Tembakau												
Tobacco		149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Pakaian & Kasut		99.8	100.9	102.1	101.6	100.1	99.5	99.4	99.8	100.1	100.2	101.6
Clothing & Footwear												
Pakaian												
Clothing		100.6	102.0	103.0	102.5	101.3	101.3	101.2	101.8	102.0	101.9	103.5
Pakaian												
Garments		99.0	100.3	101.0	100.4	99.1	99.1	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.3	101.2

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	107.8	108.6	112.0	112.6	111.8	111.8	111.8	112.3	112.2	112.5	110.0
	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	119.4	125.7	131.7	136.7	140.5	141.4	143.1	145.1	152.1	155.9	155.9
	Kasut Shoes	95.9	96.1	98.0	97.2	94.1	91.0	90.5	89.8	90.5	91.3	92.0
	Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	95.9	96.1	98.0	97.2	94.1	91.0	90.5	89.8	90.5	91.3	92.0
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		111.0	113.3	116.3	118.2	120.3	116.6	119.6	121.9	123.4	126.3	127.8
	Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	113.1	116.0	120.1	122.9	125.6	127.6	128.5	130.0	132.1	134.2	136.9
	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	113.1	116.0	120.1	122.9	125.6	127.6	128.5	130.0	132.1	134.2	136.9
	Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	113.5	115.2	115.8	116.0	116.4	116.8	117.5	118.8	118.7	118.9	119.0
	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	114.0	116.0	117.1	117.5	119.6	121.4	125.3	131.8	131.3	131.5	131.8
	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	113.2	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	129.1	134.8
	Bekalan air Water supply	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	126.7	132.6
	Pembetungan Sewage collection	103.8	105.0	105.0	101.6	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	106.7	169.4	173.2
	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	-	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	-	-
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	106.4	107.7	107.7	107.7	108.8	85.0	96.4	102.0	102.0	102.0	98.0
	Bekalan elektrik Electricity	106.1	107.5	107.5	107.6	108.8	80.8	94.3	100.8	100.8	100.8	96.5
	Gas Gas	108.0	108.5	108.7	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		110.7	112.1	114.3	114.8	115.0	115.0	116.1	118.7	120.5	121.3	122.4
	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	106.9	108.9	110.4	111.2	111.3	111.5	115.7	122.5	124.5	124.5	124.9
	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	106.9	108.9	110.4	111.2	111.3	111.5	115.7	122.5	124.5	124.5	124.9
	Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	103.9	106.5	109.0	107.6	107.1	105.7	106.0	107.9	109.9	110.0	110.7
	Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	103.9	106.5	109.0	107.6	107.1	105.7	106.0	107.9	109.9	110.0	110.7
	Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	102.6	104.5	107.2	108.1	108.8	109.1	109.2	111.2	112.6	114.1	115.8
	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	102.6	104.5	107.2	108.1	108.8	109.1	109.2	111.2	112.6	113.3	115.3
	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	105.2	106.6	109.1	110.0	111.6	114.0	115.0	117.9	119.2	121.2	122.8
	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	114.5	115.8	121.6	127.5	131.5	129.6	129.7	134.8	138.1	141.4	142.7
	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	106.5	109.2	110.9	111.2	112.5	112.7	112.7	113.0	112.2	110.9	110.9
	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	106.5	109.2	110.9	111.2	112.5	112.7	112.7	113.0	112.2	110.9	110.9
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	102.6	102.6	103.1	95.8	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	97.2	100.3
	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	-	-	-	95.8	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	98.0	99.6
	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	102.6	102.6	103.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	96.4	101.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	119.7	120.1	122.6	123.1	123.1	123.0	123.7	125.6	127.7	128.3	129.1
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	107.4	107.3	111.1	111.7	111.7	111.4	112.9	117.0	121.3	122.3	123.2
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	138.9	140.1	140.3	140.3	140.3	140.3	140.3	140.3	140.3	140.3	140.3
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	113.4	117.0	120.7	123.4	125.1	125.9	126.1	127.4	128.8	129.5	131.2
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	111.3	112.8	114.1	114.0	114.2	114.6	114.7	115.8	116.2	116.0	116.7
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	113.0	114.8	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.6	118.1	119.4	120.0	120.9	120.9
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	113.6	114.8	117.3	116.4	116.5	117.0	113.3	108.8	106.9	106.9	108.3
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	103.6	103.1	102.9	98.8	96.7	97.2	96.0	98.8	99.3	98.9	100.6
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	118.9	129.2	141.5	147.0	150.7	153.3	153.9	156.4	161.5	165.9	174.1
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	-	128.8	138.7	144.5	148.0	149.9	148.2	150.6	156.2	160.8	167.7
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	117.8	129.3	145.1	154.5	159.6	164.0	167.0	170.7	176.9	181.4	191.1
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	115.0	117.8	118.4	130.2	135.8	135.8	135.8	135.8	135.8	135.8	135.8
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	115.0	117.8	118.4	130.2	135.8	135.8	135.8	135.8	135.8	135.8	135.8
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	125.7	130.7	130.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	129.0	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	131.0	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	129.0	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	131.0	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	109.3	102.8	117.8	120.1	116.1	102.4	114.4	117.9	118.6	119.1	119.9
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	95.7	97.5	97.6	95.8	94.8	94.0	93.9	95.8	97.3	97.3	97.2
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	88.9	89.9	90.0	88.4	87.9	86.9	86.5	88.2	89.9	89.9	89.9
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	108.8	111.0	111.0	108.1	106.0	106.0	106.0	108.5	109.8	110.3	110.3
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	104.5	107.9	108.4	109.7	109.2	106.6	108.3	110.2	109.7	109.3	109.4
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	111.0	103.3	121.1	123.9	119.1	103.1	117.0	121.7	122.1	122.7	123.7
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	116.1	116.8	118.9	117.7	116.0	116.0	117.0	122.4	125.5	129.9	136.0
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	108.5	97.5	119.7	122.4	114.9	93.6	113.3	117.4	116.2	116.6	116.0
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	127.1	133.1	137.4	141.2	144.4	146.0	146.5	155.7	161.7	162.9	169.3
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	85.9	84.7	84.6	84.6	85.3	86.8
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	103.2	102.8	100.0	99.7	104.0	114.0	106.3	96.4	100.8	98.7	97.5
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	105.9	103.8	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	104.4	105.3	107.1

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	105.9	104.7	94.8	95.2	103.3	121.5	106.8	88.6	96.8	85.3	79.4
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118.9	118.9
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118.9	118.9
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		100.6	99.6	99.6	98.7	100.1	102.6	102.6	102.6	99.2	97.6	93.5
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	82.0	82.0	81.8	79.4	78.3	78.2	78.2	78.3	78.0	76.8	76.1
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	82.0	82.0	81.8	79.4	78.3	78.2	78.2	78.3	78.0	76.9	75.9
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	93.3	93.6	101.0	101.4	100.8	100.9	100.2	100.7	100.7	100.7	99.7
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	90.5	90.1	91.1	90.1	89.6	89.5	89.5	89.8	89.0	86.4	87.0
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.4	76.2
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	102.6	101.5	101.5	100.9	102.6	105.4	105.4	105.4	101.6	99.9	95.2
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	104.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.4	86.7
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	103.0	106.0	106.0	104.5	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	101.8	104.1	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	121.3	124.2	128.3	126.5	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	132.9	140.5
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		108.1	110.0	112.2	112.5	114.8	115.6	115.6	117.0	117.5	120.8	123.3
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	103.9	106.9	113.0	114.3	112.5	112.5	112.5	114.7	118.0	118.6	119.9
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	106.3	107.9	111.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	119.4	122.3
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	103.9	106.9	113.0	114.3	112.5	112.5	112.5	114.7	118.0	118.1	118.1
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	113.8	115.2	117.2	117.8	117.5	117.7	118.9	121.5	123.7	126.6	127.2
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	135.4	141.7	151.0	156.6	160.5	161.9	166.3	167.1	169.1	173.5	174.7
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	103.1	102.4	102.9	103.0	102.0	101.8	103.7	106.4	109.1	111.9	112.2
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	116.4	118.3	121.0	120.9	122.9	122.6	122.2	123.6	122.6	125.5	125.6
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	114.8	125.4	127.5	127.5	119.0	107.9	110.6	111.0	119.4	109.6
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	120.4	122.9	126.4	125.5	127.9	127.9	127.9	127.9	127.9	127.9	130.0
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	120.4	122.9	126.4	125.5	127.9	127.9	127.9	127.9	127.9	125.6	127.6
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	116.1	117.5	121.1	127.1	136.8	136.8	136.8	136.8	136.8	132.9	136.2
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	102.6	103.3	104.8	104.8	107.4	111.8	111.7	115.4	119.7	121.4	125.4
Buku <i>Books</i>	100.6	102.5	104.3	105.3	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.4	102.4
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	106.2	117.3	117.3	124.1	129.2	136.4	138.8
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	106.4	108.1	111.8	111.1	111.2	109.7	109.4	110.9	116.0	117.9	122.3
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	106.5	112.2	113.3	116.0	125.0	130.4	130.4	130.4	133.4	143.8	152.0
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	106.5	112.2	113.3	116.0	125.0	130.4	130.4	130.4	133.4	143.8	152.0
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	112.0	113.0	114.0	113.8	114.4	115.1	114.9	115.1	116.1	117.6	120.3
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	108.1	109.1	110.9	111.1	111.5	111.4	111.1	111.4	112.0	112.7	116.6
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	108.1	109.1	110.9	111.1	111.5	111.4	111.1	111.4	112.0	112.7	116.6
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	106.5
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	106.5
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	131.3	133.7	134.4	132.6	134.6	139.3	139.3	139.3	144.2	151.1	152.5
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	131.3	133.7	134.4	132.6	134.6	139.3	139.3	139.3	144.2	151.1	152.5
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	118.2	119.4	123.4	124.1	125.4	124.9	125.0	129.7	133.1	136.9	143.3
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	119.5	122.3	126.4	129.0	130.2	131.2	133.1	139.1	144.2	149.8	157.2
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	119.5	122.3	126.4	129.0	130.2	131.2	133.1	139.1	144.2	149.8	157.2
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	102.4	92.9	96.7	92.3	93.6	90.8	88.0	89.8	89.7	89.5	93.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	102.4	92.9	96.7	92.3	93.6	90.8	88.0	89.8	89.7	89.5	93.1
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.2	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	102.2
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.2	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	102.2
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	100.7	101.1	104.7	107.7	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	122.1
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	106.3	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	106.3	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	105.0	107.4	108.9	108.6	109.4	111.1	111.2	112.1	113.4	115.6	120.3
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	108.2	111.1	112.7	112.3	113.0	114.5	115.1	116.2	117.9	119.3	122.5
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	107.5	110.3	111.8	110.7	111.2	111.8	111.8	113.0	114.6	115.8	118.2

Jadual Table 14.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments		112.0	116.1	118.8	122.4	124.3	129.9	132.7	133.8	135.9	138.7	146.3
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item		108.8	118.0	122.7	120.1	122.8	134.1	133.0	137.2	143.3	156.9	176.2
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches		119.4	136.3	144.9	138.4	146.6	172.9	169.8	179.3	191.8	220.9	266.6
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations		113.0	113.5	113.1	112.2	111.3	111.9	112.7	115.8	117.5	118.9	120.4
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c		89.4	90.4	91.3	91.3	89.4	89.4	89.4	89.7	90.2	91.9	91.9
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		160.3	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		160.3	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		101.7	102.5	103.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	106.5
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		101.7	102.5	103.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	106.5

Jadual Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2015-2025 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2015-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total		2.5	1.9	4.2	1.2	0.7	-1.6	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.2	1.7
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		4.6	4.3	3.6	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.6	4.8	4.5	1.2	3.2
Makanan Food		4.6	4.4	3.8	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.6	4.9	4.6	1.1	3.2
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		4.7	4.7	4.3	2.7	3.0	1.6	1.9	5.8	7.7	3.5	5.6
Makanan di rumah Food at home		4.5	4.4	3.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.4	4.2	2.2	-0.7	1.4
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		1.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	3.9	4.2	1.0	-0.3
Daging Meat		1.9	5.9	3.0	-1.7	-1.1	1.4	2.9	7.3	3.1	-0.6	-0.1
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		5.4	6.2	6.8	2.9	0.9	1.1	2.3	2.9	1.2	-2.8	2.5
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		4.8	1.0	-0.6	1.0	1.7	-2.3	0.8	5.5	3.6	0.2	0.6
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		0.7	2.7	11.7	-0.1	-0.4	0.7	1.3	2.9	1.5	0.3	2.8
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		3.9	5.0	4.3	1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8	2.9	2.6	1.0	3.2
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		13.7	8.2	1.3	0.4	1.3	2.1	-0.5	3.3	-2.6	-2.6	-1.3
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		1.5	3.2	1.7	-0.3	-0.9	0.1	1.0	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.7
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		4.5	6.2	3.9	0.1	0.5	2.5	2.0	5.6	6.6	1.8	4.7
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		2.4	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.4	2.4	3.4	2.5	2.9
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		0.3	-2.0	1.5	3.1	1.4	5.0	-0.3	0.6	3.2	4.1	-1.1
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		3.0	1.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.2	0.5	3.7	3.2	0.8	4.8
Teh Tea		0.7	0.4	2.2	2.4	1.1	0.7	1.3	3.6	3.3	2.5	1.9
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		2.0	2.6	-1.0	-1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.3	3.0	2.7	3.3
Air Water		3.7	1.2	-0.4	-1.1	0.1	0.6	-0.8	1.4	4.1	2.2	-10.0
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		3.1	0.7	0.2	1.9	2.5	0.9	0.9	2.7	2.6	4.3	1.4
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		3.3	2.0	0.5	0.9	2.8	1.2	0.5	3.8	6.4	4.7	7.3
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		13.9	16.9	0.1	0.4	2.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.2
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		7.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	3.3	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.7
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		3.6	-0.4	3.1	3.4	1.8	0.0	2.1	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.8
Wain Wine		13.2	-	-	-	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	4.1	0.0	0.0
Bir Beer		6.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	4.2	-0.1	1.2	1.8	1.4	2.2	3.1
Tembakau Tobacco		15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Tembakau Tobacco		15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		1.5	1.1	1.2	-0.5	-1.5	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.4
Pakaian Clothing		1.6	1.4	1.0	-0.5	-1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.2	-0.1	1.6
Pakaian Garments		1.6	1.3	0.7	-0.6	-1.3	0.0	-0.2	0.6	0.1	-0.3	1.9
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		-1.0	0.7	3.1	0.5	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.1	0.3	-2.2
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		5.8	5.3	4.8	3.8	2.8	0.6	1.2	1.4	4.8	2.5	0.0
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Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kasut Shoes	1.2	0.2	2.0	-0.8	-3.2	-3.3	-0.5	-0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	1.2	0.2	2.0	-0.8	-3.2	-3.3	-0.5	-0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	3.4	2.1	2.6	1.6	1.8	-3.1	2.6	1.9	1.2	2.4	1.2
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	4.7	2.6	3.5	2.3	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.0
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	4.7	2.6	3.5	2.3	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.0
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	7.4	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	7.4	1.8	0.9	0.3	1.8	1.5	3.2	5.2	-0.4	0.2	0.2
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	7.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	29.0	4.4
Bekalan air Water supply	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	4.7
Pembetungan Sewage collection	3.8	1.2	0.0	-3.2	-2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	58.8	2.2
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	-1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	-21.9	13.4	5.8	0.0	0.0	-3.9
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	-1.4	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	-25.7	16.7	6.9	0.0	0.0	-4.3
Gas Gas	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	2.8	1.3	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.9
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.9	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	3.8	5.9	1.6	0.0	0.3
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.9	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	3.8	5.9	1.6	0.0	0.3
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	1.0	2.5	2.3	-1.3	-0.5	-1.3	0.3	1.8	1.9	0.1	0.6
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	1.0	2.5	2.3	-1.3	-0.5	-1.3	0.3	1.8	1.9	0.1	0.6
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	1.3	1.9	2.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.5
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	1.3	1.9	2.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.8
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	1.2	1.3	2.3	0.8	1.5	2.2	0.9	2.5	1.1	1.7	1.3
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	-1.5	1.1	5.0	4.9	3.1	-1.4	0.1	3.9	2.4	2.4	0.9
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	3.2	2.5	1.6	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.7	-1.2	0.0
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	3.2	2.5	1.6	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.7	-1.2	0.0
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	-1.0	0.0	0.5	-7.1	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.2
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	-	-	-	-	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.6
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	-1.0	0.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	3.5	0.3	2.1	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.6	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.6
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	2.0	-0.1	3.5	0.5	0.0	-0.3	1.3	3.6	3.7	0.8	0.7
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	5.5	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	4.4	3.2	3.2	2.2	1.4	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.3
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	3.2	1.3	1.2	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.3	-0.2	0.6
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	3.4	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.0
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	5.4	1.1	2.2	-0.8	0.1	0.4	-3.2	-4.0	-1.7	0.0	1.3
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	1.7	-0.5	-0.2	-4.0	-2.1	0.5	-1.2	2.9	0.5	-0.4	1.7
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	3.8	8.7	9.5	3.9	2.5	1.7	0.4	1.6	3.3	2.7	4.9
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	-	-	7.7	4.2	2.4	1.3	-1.1	1.6	3.7	2.9	4.3
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	3.5	9.8	12.2	6.5	3.3	2.8	1.8	2.2	3.6	2.5	5.3
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	13.6	2.4	0.5	10.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	13.6	2.4	0.5	10.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	5.1	4.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-5.4	-5.9	14.6	2.0	-3.3	-11.8	11.7	3.1	0.6	0.4	0.7
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	0.4	1.9	0.1	-1.8	-1.0	-0.8	-0.1	2.0	1.6	0.0	-0.1
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-2.0	1.1	0.1	-1.8	-0.6	-1.1	-0.5	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	4.5	2.0	0.0	-2.6	-1.9	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.2	0.5	0.0
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	3.3	3.3	0.5	1.2	-0.5	-2.4	1.6	1.8	-0.5	-0.4	0.1
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	-6.0	-6.9	17.2	2.3	-3.9	-13.4	13.5	4.0	0.3	0.5	0.8
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	0.7	0.6	1.8	-1.0	-1.4	0.0	0.9	4.6	2.5	3.5	4.7
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	-8.9	-10.1	22.8	2.3	-6.1	-18.5	21.0	3.6	-1.0	0.3	-0.5
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	6.5	4.7	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.1	0.3	6.3	3.9	0.7	3.9
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-14.3	-1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.8	1.8
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	-0.6	-0.4	-2.7	-0.3	4.3	9.6	-6.8	-9.3	4.6	-2.1	-1.2
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	0.9	1.7

Jadual Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2015-2025 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	-2.2	-1.1	-9.5	0.4	8.5	17.6	-12.1	-17.0	9.3	-11.9	-6.9
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		2.0	-1.0	0.0	-0.9	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	-3.3	-1.6	-4.2
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-4.5	0.0	-0.2	-2.9	-1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.4	-1.5	-0.9
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-4.5	0.0	-0.2	-2.9	-1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.4	-1.4	-1.3
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	-0.2	0.3	7.9	0.4	-0.6	0.1	-0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	-1.0
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-1.2	-0.4	1.1	-1.1	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.9	-2.9	0.7
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.6
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	2.6	-1.1	0.0	-0.6	1.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	-3.6	-1.7	-4.7
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.6	-11.0
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	3.0	2.9	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	2.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		1.1	1.8	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.4	2.8	2.1
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	1.6	2.9	5.7	1.2	-1.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.5	1.1
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	0.0	1.5	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	1.6	2.9	5.7	1.2	-1.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.1	0.0
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	4.6	1.2	1.7	0.5	-0.3	0.2	1.0	2.2	1.8	2.3	0.5
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	12.0	4.7	6.6	3.7	2.5	0.9	2.7	0.5	1.2	2.6	0.7
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	1.0	-0.7	0.5	0.1	-1.0	-0.2	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.6	0.3
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	0.7	1.6	2.3	-0.1	1.7	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	-0.8	2.4	0.1
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	9.2	1.7	0.0	-6.7	-9.3	2.5	0.4	7.6	-8.2
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	0.1	2.1	2.8	-0.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	0.1	2.1	2.8	-0.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.8	1.6
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	3.9	1.2	3.1	5.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.9	2.5
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Jadual Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2015-2025 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newspapers, books & stationery		1.4	0.7	1.5	0.0	2.5	4.1	-0.1	3.3	3.7	1.4	3.3
Buku Books		1.6	1.9	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-2.8
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.7	10.5	0.0	5.8	4.1	5.6	1.8
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		1.3	1.6	3.4	-0.6	0.1	-1.3	-0.3	1.4	4.6	1.6	3.7
Pakej percutian Package holidays		2.1	5.4	1.0	2.4	7.8	4.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	7.8	5.7
Pakej percutian Package holidays		2.1	5.4	1.0	2.4	7.8	4.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	7.8	5.7
Pendidikan Education		3.5	0.9	0.9	-0.2	0.5	0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.9	1.3	2.3
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		2.6	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	3.5
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		2.6	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	3.5
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		10.3	1.8	0.5	-1.3	1.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	3.5	4.8	0.9
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		10.3	1.8	0.5	-1.3	1.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	3.5	4.8	0.9
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		4.0	1.0	3.4	0.6	1.0	-0.4	0.1	3.8	2.6	2.9	4.7
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		4.4	2.3	3.4	2.1	0.9	0.8	1.4	4.5	3.7	3.9	4.9
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		4.4	2.3	3.4	2.1	0.9	0.8	1.4	4.5	3.7	3.9	4.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		-0.8	-9.3	4.1	-4.6	1.4	-3.0	-3.1	2.0	-0.1	-0.2	4.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		-0.8	-9.3	4.1	-4.6	1.4	-3.0	-3.1	2.0	-0.1	-0.2	4.0
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Insurans Insurance		0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		0.7	0.4	3.6	2.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		6.2	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		6.2	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		2.8	2.3	1.4	-0.3	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.8	1.2	1.9	4.1
Penjagaan diri Personal care		3.5	2.7	1.4	-0.4	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.2	2.7
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		3.4	2.6	1.4	-1.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	2.1

Jadual Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2015-2025 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments		4.2	3.7	2.3	3.0	1.6	4.5	2.2	0.8	1.6	2.1	5.5
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item		8.3	8.5	4.0	-2.1	2.2	9.2	-0.8	3.2	4.4	9.5	12.3
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches		13.2	14.2	6.3	-4.5	5.9	17.9	-1.8	5.6	7.0	15.2	20.7
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations		3.8	0.4	-0.4	-0.8	-0.8	0.5	0.7	2.8	1.5	1.2	1.3
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c		2.1	1.1	1.0	0.0	-2.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.9	0.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		10.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		10.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		0.0	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		0.0	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pahang, 2015-2025 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pahang, 2015-2025										
15.1												
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total		112.4	114.4	118.0	118.7	119.0	117.6	121.1	124.7	128.0	131.1	132.7
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		121.3	125.7	128.9	130.3	131.5	133.3	136.3	143.0	150.0	153.0	156.1
Makanan Food		121.8	126.4	129.8	131.3	132.5	134.3	137.3	144.2	151.3	154.3	157.3
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		119.8	122.1	125.7	128.8	130.5	131.9	133.6	140.1	149.9	155.6	161.0
Makanan di rumah Food at home		122.9	128.5	131.8	132.4	133.3	135.3	139.1	146.2	151.8	153.1	154.7
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		104.4	104.5	105.1	105.3	105.8	107.4	108.3	114.4	120.6	122.2	122.4
Daging Meat		115.7	120.8	124.0	125.6	124.4	127.6	132.7	142.9	150.0	152.8	152.7
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		133.5	142.3	147.0	149.6	154.3	156.2	163.1	167.3	171.9	167.2	171.7
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		122.7	123.3	123.2	122.8	123.2	119.5	121.7	132.3	139.4	140.0	139.6
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		103.5	106.7	121.5	121.0	119.9	122.0	127.3	133.0	131.8	131.9	135.9
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		120.7	125.8	129.9	131.5	131.2	132.3	134.0	136.1	138.8	141.8	146.4
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		152.5	167.6	171.8	167.7	168.1	174.3	179.8	190.6	191.9	199.0	190.5
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		133.7	136.1	138.5	138.3	137.5	137.9	138.7	141.8	146.7	149.0	151.1
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		120.6	127.1	133.4	133.9	134.7	138.7	141.7	149.4	161.2	166.3	171.9
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		110.1	111.4	110.6	109.6	110.8	111.5	112.2	115.1	119.7	122.8	128.5
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		102.9	103.8	103.4	102.4	105.6	104.7	100.6	102.0	106.2	109.6	112.7
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		108.1	108.3	108.2	108.9	110.2	111.2	112.4	117.9	122.4	126.3	134.1
Teh Tea		108.0	107.9	109.5	111.5	112.2	112.1	114.2	118.0	124.9	128.9	130.2
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		115.7	119.8	118.3	115.9	117.7	118.6	119.0	120.1	124.3	128.0	132.6
Air Water		111.6	112.7	113.4	111.1	110.9	111.3	110.8	111.7	117.3	119.6	120.5
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		103.8	103.4	100.8	99.6	100.3	101.6	102.4	104.2	105.5	107.8	108.6
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		115.2	117.5	117.8	116.6	117.0	116.1	116.0	121.1	130.8	134.9	148.5
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		145.1	171.7	171.7	172.1	175.7	176.1	176.6	177.1	177.7	178.1	179.4
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		107.7	109.0	109.2	107.6	110.0	112.8	115.9	118.8	121.2	121.4	122.8
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		-	111.8	112.9	110.7	110.4	111.9	110.2	110.5	117.3	119.3	120.2
Wain Wine		109.0	112.4	114.7	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.2	116.4
Bir Beer		107.6	108.3	108.1	106.4	109.4	112.7	117.0	120.6	122.8	122.8	124.1
Tembakau Tobacco		149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Tembakau Tobacco		149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		99.9	98.9	98.1	96.4	95.2	94.9	94.9	95.1	95.2	94.1	91.8
Pakaian Clothing		100.4	99.6	98.9	97.7	97.4	97.3	97.3	97.5	97.4	96.5	94.0
Pakaian Garments		98.8	97.7	96.9	95.5	95.0	94.7	94.6	94.7	94.3	93.2	90.5

Jadual Table 15.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pahang, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pahang, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		102.6	101.7	99.8	99.7	100.5	101.7	101.5	101.6	101.1	100.6	98.4
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		124.4	128.1	132.2	134.3	137.6	140.9	144.2	147.8	154.7	158.0	160.7
Kasut Shoes		97.5	95.7	94.4	90.3	85.0	83.5	83.6	83.8	84.7	83.0	81.5
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		97.5	95.7	94.4	90.3	85.0	83.5	83.6	83.8	84.7	83.0	81.5
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		109.6	112.4	114.4	115.5	117.2	113.6	116.6	118.7	119.9	128.2	129.7
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		111.4	115.1	117.7	119.2	121.0	122.8	123.5	124.6	126.3	128.9	130.9
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		111.4	115.1	117.7	119.2	121.0	122.8	123.5	124.6	126.3	128.9	130.9
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		113.7	116.1	116.9	120.5	125.4	125.9	127.8	134.8	137.6	138.0	138.8
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		111.0	112.1	113.7	113.7	114.0	114.4	118.1	131.3	135.6	135.7	135.4
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		117.6	122.1	122.1	129.9	139.6	140.3	140.3	140.9	142.1	142.8	144.3
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.3	174.5	184.5
Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	177.9	189.6
Pembetungan Sewage collection		-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	107.7	171.0	174.8
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.9	104.6	-	
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		105.3	106.4	106.3	106.4	107.4	83.1	94.8	100.5	100.5	100.5	97.0
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		105.1	106.4	106.4	106.5	107.7	80.0	93.3	99.8	99.8	99.8	95.5
Gas Gas		106.4	106.3	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.3	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		111.2	113.7	115.8	116.1	116.4	117.2	118.8	123.5	128.6	130.2	130.4
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		106.7	108.8	111.1	110.0	109.3	109.8	112.4	121.3	125.7	125.6	125.7
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		106.7	108.8	111.1	110.0	109.3	109.8	112.4	121.3	125.7	125.6	125.7
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		97.5	98.5	98.4	96.6	94.2	97.0	97.4	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.7
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		97.5	98.5	98.4	96.6	94.2	97.0	97.4	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.7
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		103.1	106.0	107.2	106.7	107.3	108.6	110.5	116.0	119.2	120.8	120.9
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		103.1	106.0	107.2	106.7	107.3	108.6	110.5	116.0	119.2	120.7	120.2
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		108.7	110.6	111.9	110.2	110.2	112.3	111.8	116.6	119.7	120.8	121.8
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		103.0	104.3	104.5	104.2	105.2	106.9	111.0	119.4	123.2	125.7	126.8
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		110.4	111.3	112.0	111.3	110.4	111.1	110.8	111.0	111.8	112.2	112.4
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		110.4	111.3	112.0	111.3	110.4	111.1	110.8	111.0	111.8	112.2	112.4
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		102.9	102.3	101.7	100.4	99.9	100.6	102.2	106.8	108.6	109.6	108.6
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		106.2	-	-	102.1	101.7	101.7	103.1	106.8	106.9	106.9	101.3
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		96.4	95.1	94.5	91.6	91.0	92.5	94.0	99.1	102.4	104.4	106.9

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	124.4	127.7	130.7	132.8	134.7	135.3	136.0	137.7	145.7	149.0	150.0
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	110.2	110.6	112.8	114.8	115.5	115.2	115.6	117.3	122.3	123.9	124.7
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	152.1	161.1	165.6	168.4	173.6	176.3	178.2	179.6	195.3	209.9	213.6
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	113.4	116.2	117.9	118.4	119.6	121.3	121.3	121.4	124.8	126.2	127.7
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	113.5	116.2	117.8	118.0	118.2	119.1	118.6	118.3	121.2	122.5	124.1
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	115.8	118.8	120.6	120.8	121.1	122.1	121.8	121.7	125.2	127.4	130.4
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	114.0	116.8	117.9	118.0	116.7	115.9	114.3	103.7	95.8	92.3	92.5
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	98.1	98.4	98.3	98.4	98.1	98.0	95.4	93.0	91.7	91.8	91.3
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	113.9	117.9	120.7	122.8	130.4	137.8	140.4	144.1	151.0	154.6	155.6
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	116.2	125.9	130.3	134.1	140.1	145.9	149.0	150.5	156.5	158.1	158.1
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	119.8	125.0	128.7	131.1	136.5	143.2	146.6	152.1	159.5	164.8	166.3
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	112.0	114.4	115.0	114.9	114.5	114.5	114.5	113.9	114.4	114.4	114.4
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	112.0	114.4	115.0	114.9	114.5	114.5	114.5	113.9	114.4	114.4	114.4
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	103.4	121.3	133.2	133.2	133.2	139.6	-	
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	102.4	102.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	102.4	102.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	105.6	100.1	113.4	114.8	110.5	97.1	109.9	114.6	116.7	118.1	118.1
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	96.9	98.0	98.8	97.0	96.4	95.6	94.9	96.5	98.8	99.2	96.9
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	96.1	97.1	98.0	96.4	96.0	95.0	94.2	95.7	97.6	97.5	94.9
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	103.2	104.4	104.9	101.4	99.1	99.1	99.1	101.7	107.9	111.3	111.3
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	109.9	114.9	116.3							101.2	102.0
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	110.2	102.7	119.9	122.2	117.1	101.4	116.5	121.8	124.0	126.0	126.7
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	112.9	113.5	115.9	114.8	113.4	112.9	113.8	120.5	127.1	128.3	128.8
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	108.7	97.9	120.0	122.6	115.0	93.6	113.2	116.2	115.5	116.6	116.5
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	123.9	127.9	131.8	134.3	139.0	141.8	144.4	162.3	178.7	186.0	191.6
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	104.1	110.8	110.8	110.8	110.8	110.9	111.1	111.2	111.3	111.8	112.1
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	107.7	109.2	109.5	109.9	110.9	113.9	111.9	112.5	115.7	113.6	112.0
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.6	117.6

Jadual Table		15.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pahang, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pahang, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	109.8	110.7	112.3	112.9	113.0	113.4	113.9	114.9	115.4	115.4	115.5
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	98.5	97.9	88.6	88.6	93.6	108.6	96.1	95.7	110.8	104.6	97.4
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.0	117.0
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.0	117.0
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		99.0	96.9	96.9	96.4	98.6	104.3	104.3	104.3	102.1	100.9	97.5
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	59.8	59.0	58.9	58.1	57.7	57.7	57.7	57.1	56.7	55.6	53.2
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	59.8	59.0	58.9	58.1	57.7	57.7	57.7	57.1	56.7	55.3	52.5
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	94.8	94.5	94.9	94.5	93.9	93.0	93.0	94.7	94.4	93.2	88.5
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	81.9	81.0	81.4	81.0	80.7	80.6	80.5	80.2	77.8	78.8	79.7
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56.5	56.5
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	102.5	100.2	100.2	99.8	102.2	108.5	108.5	108.5	106.1	105.3	102.3
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	104.4	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	98.0	90.0
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	104.5	106.0	106.0	104.5	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	102.2	106.1	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	111.9	114.6	118.4	116.7	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	122.7	129.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		103.6	104.7	106.3	105.8	106.7	107.5	107.7	108.9	109.8	110.8	112.2
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	102.1	103.3	98.6	97.8	97.4	95.5	95.6	95.3	92.8	94.1	96.9
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	95.0	94.9	95.0	95.8	95.2	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.1	97.4	101.4
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	102.1	103.3	98.6	97.8	97.4	95.5	95.6	95.3	92.8	92.7	91.6
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	104.2	105.5	105.7	105.7	105.1	105.6	106.7	109.1	112.3	111.8	112.5
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	106.3	108.2	106.8	107.1	106.8	107.3	108.4	111.7	118.4	116.9	118.2
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	104.9	104.5	106.8	106.5	105.8	107.9	109.9	113.0	117.1	117.6	117.5
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	111.2	113.1	115.9	115.1	116.3	116.2	116.1	116.5	116.6	117.5	119.4
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	104.7	104.7	104.5	99.9	95.9	96.6	98.5	98.5	98.5	106.6
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	111.3	113.7	117.1	115.8	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.4	117.7	118.2
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	106.5	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.6	126.4	-	
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	106.5	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.6	126.4	-	
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	111.3	113.7	117.1	115.8	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.4	120.2	121.7
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	103.7	105.1	106.0	106.0	106.7	107.8	106.6	106.6	114.5	122.9	123.4
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.5

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	104.8	105.5	106.2	106.1	109.2	114.9	115.3	118.4	120.3	121.2	122.6
Buku <i>Books</i>	107.1	107.1	107.9	109.7	110.8	112.1	111.5	112.7	114.6	114.5	114.4
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	102.8	102.8	102.8	103.2	111.8	128.9	128.9	132.9	134.2	138.7	140.2
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	108.0	110.0	111.7	110.9	111.4	111.5	112.8	117.2	120.3	120.5	122.0
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	110.4	114.3	113.3	114.1	114.8	115.2	115.2	115.3	122.8	127.1	127.7
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	110.4	114.3	113.3	114.1	114.8	115.2	115.2	115.3	122.8	127.1	127.7
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	111.7	114.4	115.8	116.7	118.0	120.4	120.9	121.1	122.6	123.7	124.9
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	113.6	117.3	119.3	120.3	121.4	126.3	126.3	126.3	128.5	129.7	131.7
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	113.6	117.3	119.3	120.3	121.4	126.3	126.3	126.3	128.5	129.7	131.7
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	110.5	113.0	114.3	115.0	117.4	117.5	119.2	119.8	120.2	122.3	123.3
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	110.5	113.0	114.3	115.0	117.4	117.5	119.2	119.8	120.2	122.3	123.3
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	108.6	109.1	109.1	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	108.6	109.1	109.1	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	109.0	108.3	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	109.0	108.3	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	114.0	114.9	115.8	114.9	117.8	118.3	118.3	120.1	124.4	127.2	129.1
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	114.0	114.9	115.8	114.9	117.8	118.3	118.3	120.1	124.4	127.2	129.1
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	115.7	116.9	119.4	120.6	120.7	120.7	120.6	125.1	134.0	138.6	142.1
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	116.6	118.4	121.3	122.6	122.8	123.4	124.2	128.8	138.7	143.1	147.1
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	116.6	118.4	121.3	122.6	122.8	123.4	124.2	128.8	138.7	143.1	147.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	107.2	103.8	103.5	103.5	102.6	99.3	93.5	96.9	100.0	104.5	106.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	107.2	103.8	103.5	103.5	102.6	99.3	93.5	96.9	100.0	104.5	106.3
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	106.0	107.4	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.7	107.8	107.9	107.9	112.0
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	106.0	107.4	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.7	107.8	107.9	107.9	112.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	113.1	117.4	117.6	117.2	117.1	117.1	117.1	118.4	120.2	120.2	134.2
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	107.0	108.5	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	101.7	102.4	102.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	107.9	107.9
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	101.7	102.4	102.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	107.9	107.9
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	108.8	111.4	112.5	111.8	111.6	113.8	114.9	116.7	119.4	122.7	129.1
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	110.4	113.4	114.6	113.6	112.9	116.1	118.3	121.6	126.3	127.7	129.8
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	109.5	112.3	113.5	112.0	110.5	113.1	114.4	117.2	121.3	122.6	124.3

Jadual Table 15.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pahang, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pahang, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments		116.2	121.3	122.9	125.4	130.0	137.0	145.2	152.4	161.5	163.7	168.6
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item		112.5	119.3	122.6	119.9	121.9	130.6	129.9	131.8	135.2	150.8	178.2
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches		116.0	127.7	133.6	127.2	134.5	162.9	160.4	166.7	180.4	213.8	267.0
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations		103.4	105.7	106.6	106.8	106.5	106.3	107.0	108.5	108.7	108.8	110.0
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c		100.0	98.6	98.2	97.1	95.5	94.4	94.4	92.9	89.3	89.8	90.2
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		156.9	164.5	169.9	172.9	179.0	181.0	183.7	185.2	200.7	212.0	212.6
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		156.9	164.5	169.9	172.9	179.0	181.0	183.7	185.2	200.7	212.0	212.6
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		105.0	105.8	106.9	106.7	106.2	108.4	108.5	109.4	110.8	110.0	109.4
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		105.0	105.8	106.9	106.7	106.2	108.4	108.5	109.4	110.8	110.0	109.4

Jadual15.2 Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan,Pahang, 2015-2025 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Pahang, 2015-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Group and Subgroup												
Jumlah												
Total		1.6	1.8	3.1	0.6	0.3	-1.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.4	1.2
Makanan & Minuman												
Food & Beverages		3.4	3.6	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.3	4.9	4.9	2.0	2.0
Makanan												
Food		3.5	3.8	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.4	2.2	5.0	4.9	2.0	1.9
Makanan di luar rumah												
Food away from home		2.3	1.9	2.9	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	4.9	7.0	3.8	3.5
Makanan di rumah												
Food at home		4.2	4.6	2.6	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.8	5.1	3.8	0.9	1.0
Bijirin & produk bijirin												
Cereals & cereal products		0.9	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.8	5.6	5.4	1.3	0.2
Daging												
Meat		0.6	4.4	2.6	1.3	-1.0	2.6	4.0	7.7	5.0	1.9	-0.1
Ikan & makanan laut lain												
Fish & other seafood		5.6	6.6	3.3	1.8	3.1	1.2	4.4	2.6	2.7	-2.7	2.7
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur												
Milk, other dairy products & eggs		3.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	-3.0	1.8	8.7	5.4	0.4	-0.3
Minyak & lemak												
Oils & fats		1.1	3.1	13.9	-0.4	-0.9	1.8	4.3	4.5	-0.9	0.1	3.0
Buah-buahan & kacang												
Fruits & nuts		5.0	4.2	3.3	1.2	-0.2	0.8	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.2	3.2
Sayur-sayuran												
Vegetables		11.1	9.9	2.5	-2.4	0.2	3.7	3.2	6.0	0.7	3.7	-4.3
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut												
Sugar, confectionery & desserts		1.7	1.8	1.8	-0.1	-0.6	0.3	0.6	2.2	3.5	1.6	1.4
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.												
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		6.4	5.4	5.0	0.4	0.6	3.0	2.2	5.4	7.9	3.2	3.4
Minuman bukan alkohol												
Non-alcoholic beverages		2.0	1.2	-0.7	-0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	2.6	4.0	2.6	4.6
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran												
Fruit & vegetable juices		1.6	0.9	-0.4	-1.0	3.1	-0.9	-3.9	1.4	4.1	3.2	2.8
Kopi & pengganti kopi												
Coffee & coffee substitutes		2.6	0.2	-0.1	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.1	4.9	3.8	3.2	6.2
Teh												
Tea		2.1	-0.1	1.5	1.8	0.6	-0.1	1.9	3.3	5.8	3.2	1.0
Minuman koko												
Cocoa drinks		1.8	3.5	-1.3	-2.0	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.9	3.5	3.0	3.6
Air												
Water		4.1	1.0	0.6	-2.0	-0.2	0.4	-0.4	0.8	5.0	2.0	0.8
Minuman ringan												
Soft drinks		0.7	-0.4	-2.5	-1.2	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.2	2.2	0.7
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain												
Other non-alcoholic beverages		2.8	2.0	0.3	-1.0	0.3	-0.8	-0.1	4.4	8.0	3.1	10.1
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau												
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		14.3	18.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7
Minuman keras/ alkohol												
Alcoholic beverages		3.3	1.2	0.2	-1.5	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.0	0.2	1.2
Arak & minuman keras												
Spirits & liquors		-	-	1.0	-1.9	-0.3	1.4	-1.5	0.3	6.2	1.7	0.8
Wain												
Wine		3.3	3.1	2.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	1.9
Bir												
Beer		3.3	0.7	-0.2	-1.6	2.8	3.0	3.8	3.1	1.8	0.0	1.1
Tembakau												
Tobacco		15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Tembakau												
Tobacco		15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Pakaian & Kasut												
Clothing & Footwear		-1.1	-1.0	-0.8	-1.7	-1.2	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	-1.2	-2.4
Pakaian												
Clothing		-1.2	-0.8	-0.7	-1.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.9	-2.6
Pakaian												
Garments		-1.9	-1.1	-0.8	-1.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	-1.2	-2.9
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian												
Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		1.2	-0.9	-1.9	-0.1	0.8	1.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-2.2
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian												
Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		4.5	3.0	3.2	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	4.7	2.1	1.7

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kasut <i>Shoes</i>	-0.3	-1.8	-1.4	-4.3	-5.9	-1.8	0.1	0.2	1.1	-2.0	-1.8
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki <i>Shoes & other footwear</i>	-0.3	-1.8	-1.4	-4.3	-5.9	-1.8	0.1	0.2	1.1	-2.0	-1.8
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.0	1.5	-3.1	2.6	1.8	1.0	6.9	1.2
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman <i>Actual rentals for housing</i>	2.8	3.3	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.1	1.6
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa <i>Actual rentals paid by tenants</i>	2.8	3.3	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.1	1.6
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	3.2	2.1	0.7	3.1	4.1	0.4	1.5	5.5	2.1	0.3	0.6
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman <i>Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>	2.5	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	3.2	11.2	3.3	0.1	-0.2
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	4.2	3.8	0.0	6.4	7.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.1
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman <i>Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	74.0	5.7
Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.9	6.6
Pembetungan <i>Sewage collection</i>	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	58.8	2.2
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. <i>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.</i>	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.6	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api <i>Electricity, gas & fuel</i>	-0.9	1.0	-0.1	0.1	0.9	-22.6	14.1	6.0	0.0	0.0	-3.5
Bekalan elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	-1.3	1.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	-25.7	16.6	7.0	0.0	0.0	-4.3
Gas <i>Gas</i>	1.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	2.7	2.2	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	4.0	4.1	1.2	0.2
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & carpets</i>	2.7	2.0	2.1	-1.0	-0.6	0.5	2.4	7.9	3.6	-0.1	0.1
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & carpets</i>	2.7	2.0	2.1	-1.0	-0.6	0.5	2.4	7.9	3.6	-0.1	0.1
Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	-0.3	1.0	-0.1	-1.8	-2.5	3.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.0
Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	-0.3	1.0	-0.1	-1.8	-2.5	3.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.0
Perkakas isi rumah <i>Household appliances</i>	2.4	2.8	1.1	-0.5	0.6	1.2	1.7	5.0	2.8	1.3	0.1
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik <i>Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric</i>	2.4	2.8	1.1	-0.5	0.6	1.2	1.7	5.0	2.8	1.3	-0.4
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small household appliances</i>	4.3	1.7	1.2	-1.5	0.0	1.9	-0.4	4.3	2.7	0.9	0.8
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair, installation & hire of household appliances</i>	1.9	1.3	0.2	-0.3	1.0	1.6	3.8	7.6	3.2	2.0	0.9
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	4.0	0.8	0.6	-0.6	-0.8	0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	4.0	0.8	0.6	-0.6	-0.8	0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun <i>Tools & equipment for house & garden</i>	2.0	-0.6	-0.6	-1.3	-0.5	0.7	1.6	4.5	1.7	0.9	-0.9
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor <i>Motorised tools & equipment</i>	4.8	-	-	-	-0.4	0.0	1.4	3.6	0.1	0.0	-5.2
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori <i>Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>	-3.7	-1.3	-0.6	-3.1	-0.7	1.6	1.6	5.4	3.3	2.0	2.4

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.5	1.3	5.8	2.3	0.7
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	3.0	0.4	2.0	1.8	0.6	-0.3	0.3	1.5	4.3	1.3	0.6
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	4.0	5.9	2.8	1.7	3.1	1.6	1.1	0.8	8.7	7.5	1.8
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	3.5	2.5	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.1	2.8	1.1	1.2
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	3.8	2.4	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.8	-0.4	-0.3	2.5	1.1	1.3
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	4.2	2.6	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.8	-0.2	-0.1	2.9	1.8	2.4
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	5.4	2.5	0.9	0.1	-1.1	-0.7	-1.4	-9.3	-7.6	-3.7	0.2
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-2.7	-2.5	-1.4	0.1	-0.5
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	3.1	3.5	2.4	1.7	6.2	5.7	1.9	2.6	4.8	2.4	0.6
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	6.1	8.3	3.5	2.9	4.5	4.1	2.1	1.0	4.0	1.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	4.4	4.3	3.0	1.9	4.1	4.9	2.4	3.8	4.9	3.3	0.9
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	2.5	2.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	2.5	2.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	-	17.3	9.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-4.7	-5.2	13.3	1.2	-3.7	-12.1	13.2	4.3	1.8	1.2	0.0
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-0.8	1.1	0.8	-1.8	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	1.7	2.4	0.4	-2.3
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-1.4	1.0	0.9	-1.6	-0.4	-1.0	-0.8	1.6	2.0	-0.1	-2.7
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	3.6	1.2	0.5	-3.3	-2.3	0.0	0.0	2.6	6.1	3.2	0.0
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	5.4	4.5	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	-6.7	-6.8	16.7	1.9	-4.2	-13.4	14.9	4.5	1.8	1.6	0.6
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	1.0	0.5	2.1	-0.9	-1.2	-0.4	0.8	5.9	5.5	0.9	0.4
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	-8.6	-9.9	22.6	2.2	-6.2	-18.6	20.9	2.7	-0.6	1.0	-0.1
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	3.9	3.2	3.0	1.9	3.5	2.0	1.8	12.4	10.1	4.1	3.0
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	1.8	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	1.8	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	2.7	-1.8	0.5	2.8	-1.8	-1.4
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya <i>Passenger transport by road</i>	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.1
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara <i>Passenger transport by air</i>	0.0	-0.6	-9.5	0.0	5.6	16.0	-11.5	-0.4	15.8	-5.6	-6.9
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan <i>Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway</i>	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan <i>Transport services of goods</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain <i>Other transport of goods</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	2.0	-2.1	0.0	-0.5	2.3	5.8	0.0	0.0	-2.1	-1.2	-3.4
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication equipment</i>	-7.7	-1.3	-0.2	-1.4	-0.7	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-0.7	-1.9	-4.3
Peralatan telefon bimbit <i>Mobile telephone equipment</i>	-7.7	-1.3	-0.2	-1.4	-0.7	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-0.7	-2.5	-5.1
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>	1.6	-0.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-1.0	0.0	1.8	-0.3	-1.3	-5.0
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan <i>Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision</i>	-1.9	-1.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-3.0	1.3	1.1
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain <i>Other information & communication equipment & accessories</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication services</i>	2.5	-2.2	0.0	-0.4	2.4	6.2	0.0	0.0	-2.2	-0.8	-2.8
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih <i>Mobile communication services</i>	4.4	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.9	-8.2
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet <i>Internet access provision services</i>	4.5	1.4	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi <i>Internet access provision services</i>	-	-	-	-	3.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain <i>Other information & communication services</i>	0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	0.5	1.1	1.5	-0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.3
Barangan rekreasi lain <i>Other recreational goods</i>	0.8	1.2	-4.5	-0.8	-0.4	-2.0	0.1	-0.3	-2.6	1.4	3.0
Permainan, mainan & hobi <i>Games, toys & hobbies</i>	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.8	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	4.1
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation</i>	0.8	1.2	-4.5	-0.8	-0.4	-2.0	0.1	-0.3	-2.6	-0.1	-1.2
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan <i>Garden products & pets</i>	1.8	1.2	0.2	0.0	-0.6	0.5	1.0	2.2	2.9	-0.4	0.6
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga <i>Garden products, plants & flowers</i>	3.0	1.8	-1.3	0.3	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.0	6.0	-1.3	1.1
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Pets & products for pets</i>	0.0	-0.4	2.2	-0.3	-0.7	2.0	1.9	2.8	3.6	0.4	-0.1
Perkhidmatan rekreasi <i>Recreational services</i>	-0.1	1.7	2.5	-0.7	1.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.6
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Veterinary & other services for pets</i>	-	-	0.0	-0.2	-4.4	-4.0	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan <i>Recreational & sporting services</i>	-0.3	2.2	3.0	-1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
Barangan kebudayaan <i>Cultural goods</i>	-	-	-	-	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	14.3	-	-
Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	-	-	-	-	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	14.3	-	-
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Cultural services</i>	-0.3	2.2	3.0	-1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.4	1.2
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang <i>Services provided by cinemas</i>	-6.9	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.0	-1.1	0.0	7.4	7.3	0.4
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium <i>Services provided by museums</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	2.3	0.7	0.7	-0.1	2.9	5.2	0.3	2.7	1.6	0.7	1.2
Buku <i>Books</i>	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.2	-0.5	1.1	1.7	-0.1	-0.1
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	8.3	15.3	0.0	3.1	1.0	3.4	1.1
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	2.0	1.9	1.5	-0.7	0.5	0.1	1.2	3.9	2.6	0.2	1.2
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	2.1	3.5	-0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	6.5	3.5	0.5
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	2.1	3.5	-0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	6.5	3.5	0.5
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2.8	2.4	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.9	1.0
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	3.0	3.3	1.7	0.8	0.9	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.5
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	3.0	3.3	1.7	0.8	0.9	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.5
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	2.6	2.3	1.2	0.6	2.1	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.8
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	2.6	2.3	1.2	0.6	2.1	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.8
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertieri <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	5.8	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertieri <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	5.8	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.1	-0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.1	-0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	3.1	0.8	0.8	-0.8	2.5	0.4	0.0	1.5	3.6	2.3	1.5
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	3.1	0.8	0.8	-0.8	2.5	0.4	0.0	1.5	3.6	2.3	1.5
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	3.0	1.0	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	3.7	7.1	3.4	2.5
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	3.3	1.5	2.4	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	3.7	7.7	3.2	2.8
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	3.3	1.5	2.4	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	3.7	7.7	3.2	2.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	1.0	-3.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.9	-3.2	-5.8	3.6	3.2	4.5	1.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	1.0	-3.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.9	-3.2	-5.8	3.6	3.2	4.5	1.7
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	2.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.8
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	2.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.8
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	8.1	3.8	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.0	11.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	2.7	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	1.7	0.7	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	1.7	0.7	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	3.3	2.4	1.0	-0.6	-0.2	2.0	1.0	1.6	2.3	2.8	5.2
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	3.2	2.7	1.1	-0.9	-0.6	2.8	1.9	2.8	3.9	1.1	1.6
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	3.1	2.6	1.1	-1.3	-1.3	2.4	1.1	2.4	3.5	1.1	1.4

Jadual Table		15.2										
		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pahang, 2015-2025 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Pahang, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments		2.8	4.4	1.3	2.0	3.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	6.0	1.4	3.0
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item		5.6	6.0	2.8	-2.2	1.7	7.1	-0.5	1.5	2.6	11.5	18.2
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches		8.2	10.1	4.6	-4.8	5.7	21.1	-1.5	3.9	8.2	18.5	24.9
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations		2.1	2.2	0.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.1	1.1
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c		-3.8	-1.4	-0.4	-1.1	-1.6	-1.2	0.0	-1.6	-3.9	0.6	0.4
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		3.0	4.8	3.3	1.8	3.5	1.1	1.5	0.8	8.4	5.6	0.3
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		3.0	4.8	3.3	1.8	3.5	1.1	1.5	0.8	8.4	5.6	0.3
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		1.1	0.8	1.0	-0.2	-0.5	2.1	0.1	0.8	1.3	-0.7	-0.5
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		1.1	0.8	1.0	-0.2	-0.5	2.1	0.1	0.8	1.3	-0.7	-0.5

Jadual16.1 Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2015-2025 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2015-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Group and Subgroup												
Jumlah		113.4	116.2	120.9	122.0	123.3	122.3	124.9	128.9	131.8	135.7	137.3
Total												
Makanan & Minuman		121.7	127.6	133.2	135.5	138.0	139.8	141.4	149.9	157.4	161.6	164.2
Food & Beverages												
Makanan		122.0	128.1	133.9	136.2	138.7	140.6	142.2	150.9	158.5	162.8	165.5
Food												
Makanan di luar rumah		124.6	131.4	137.9	141.1	144.1	147.0	150.0	160.6	171.8	179.2	185.4
Food away from home												
Makanan di rumah		119.6	125.0	130.3	131.9	134.0	135.1	135.7	142.9	147.8	148.8	147.6
Food at home												
Bijirin & produk bijirin		107.8	108.9	111.1	111.8	111.9	112.4	113.2	119.6	127.0	129.0	127.0
Cereals & cereal products												
Daging		122.0	127.8	131.7	132.2	132.6	134.4	135.8	150.1	160.6	164.7	164.5
Meat												
Ikan & makanan laut lain		121.3	131.2	139.5	144.0	149.3	150.4	149.7	154.0	154.0	149.7	150.2
Fish & other seafood												
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur		125.1	125.3	125.3	125.5	127.4	124.2	127.4	141.4	147.0	146.9	145.6
Milk, other dairy products & eggs												
Minyak & lemak		103.2	105.9	118.3	117.5	117.3	119.9	122.8	128.0	127.1	126.0	127.3
Oils & fats												
Buah-buahan & kacang		123.9	131.2	140.7	145.2	146.6	147.8	146.6	150.0	153.7	157.1	154.2
Fruits & nuts												
Sayur-sayuran		125.3	131.4	137.3	137.3	140.4	143.4	142.4	146.2	147.8	153.6	145.3
Vegetables												
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut		134.8	138.0	141.4	140.7	140.8	138.6	138.7	144.2	150.8	152.2	153.6
Sugar, confectionery & desserts												
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.		123.2	131.8	138.8	138.9	140.8	145.6	149.2	158.2	170.0	173.2	175.9
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.												
Minuman bukan alkohol		113.2	114.4	114.1	114.3	116.1	115.6	115.4	118.6	123.7	125.9	129.4
Non-alcoholic beverages												
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran		107.0	112.1	115.9	115.8	118.3	125.4	124.7	123.1	130.5	134.6	129.9
Fruit & vegetable juices												
Kopi & pengganti kopi		112.1	111.6	113.0	116.2	116.5	116.2	116.0	120.1	123.1	121.5	123.8
Coffee & coffee substitutes												
Teh		107.4	108.2	109.8	110.4	111.7	108.3	109.2	113.9	117.3	120.0	117.1
Tea												
Minuman koko		115.7	118.7	117.1	116.4	118.4	118.5	118.5	120.3	125.2	130.7	138.8
Cocoa drinks												
Air		117.7	118.8	117.3	114.4	115.8	115.7	116.6	119.4	126.1	126.9	125.8
Water												
Minuman ringan		114.1	111.4	109.2	109.9	112.9	110.8	110.0	112.5	118.9	120.4	122.3
Soft drinks												
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain		109.9	112.1	112.7	111.3	113.0	113.3	112.1	116.1	126.0	128.4	137.5
Other non-alcoholic beverages												
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau		137.3	159.5	160.7	161.1	164.9	164.6	165.7	167.0	167.7	169.6	172.6
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco												
Minuman keras/ alkohol		109.6	115.0	118.8	119.6	123.1	122.4	124.6	127.2	128.2	129.7	133.2
Alcoholic beverages												
Arak & minuman keras		112.9	116.3	121.8	126.9	128.7	129.0	129.8	131.4	133.4	138.5	141.1
Spirits & liquors												
Wain		115.8	123.9	132.7	134.3	136.2	130.5	131.3	135.1	135.5	139.9	140.6
Wine												
Bir		106.5	111.7	112.8	112.3	116.8	118.0	121.1	123.3	124.4	124.7	129.0
Beer												
Tembakau		149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Tobacco												
Tembakau		149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Tobacco												
Pakaian & Kasut		97.5	97.5	97.8	96.1	93.7	91.8	90.7	90.8	89.5	88.9	87.9
Clothing & Footwear												
Pakaian		100.1	100.6	101.1	98.8	97.1	95.9	95.0	95.2	94.3	94.2	93.1
Clothing												
Pakaian		99.2	99.5	100.1	97.7	96.0	94.7	93.7	94.0	93.0	92.9	91.7
Garments												

Jadual Table 16.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Group and Subgroup												
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian		102.3	102.6	101.3	99.0	97.0	97.0	96.4	95.7	93.8	93.2	93.8
Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories												
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian		124.4	130.5	137.6	139.5	141.1	143.4	143.4	145.9	150.5	152.6	155.7
Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing												
Kasut		84.6	82.8	82.4	83.0	78.2	74.1	72.5	72.5	70.0	67.8	66.9
Shoes												
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki		84.6	82.8	82.4	83.0	78.2	74.1	72.5	72.5	70.0	67.8	66.9
Shoes & other footwear												
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain		112.2	115.4	118.1	119.9	122.6	121.4	124.1	126.0	128.1	135.9	137.3
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels												
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman		112.7	115.9	119.3	121.5	124.6	126.4	128.0	129.5	131.8	134.1	136.1
Actual rentals for housing												
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa		112.7	115.9	119.3	121.5	124.6	126.4	128.0	129.5	131.8	134.1	136.1
Actual rentals paid by tenants												
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman		118.5	120.3	120.7	120.7	121.0	121.0	121.4	123.3	122.6	122.4	122.0
Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling												
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman		118.5	120.3	121.3	120.8	122.4	122.4	124.9	134.7	130.9	130.3	128.9
Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling												
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman		118.6	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3
Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling												
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman		114.1	120.0	121.2	121.8	123.8	126.0	126.0	126.2	132.0	237.0	246.5
Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling												
Bekalan air		106.9	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	282.6	298.4
Water supply												
Pembetungan		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	107.7	171.0	174.8
Sewage collection												
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l.		128.6	142.0	148.1	150.8	159.3	168.9	168.9	169.7	192.8	192.8	192.8
Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.												
Elektrik, gas & bahan api		108.4	109.7	109.7	109.5	110.1	85.9	97.5	103.2	103.2	103.2	99.5
Electricity, gas & fuel												
Bekalan elektrik		108.5	110.0	110.0	109.8	110.5	82.1	95.8	102.4	102.4	102.4	98.0
Electricity												
Gas		108.0	108.2	108.2	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1
Gas												
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah		107.6	111.2	114.5	113.9	115.4	115.7	117.2	120.3	122.1	125.0	125.2
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance												
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani		108.0	109.9	114.7	115.2	116.0	116.5	120.3	127.0	127.9	130.9	132.0
Furniture, furnishings & carpets												
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani		108.0	109.9	114.7	115.2	116.0	116.5	120.3	127.0	127.9	130.9	132.0
Furniture, furnishings & carpets												
Tekstil isi rumah		95.7	98.6	97.9	97.8	96.9	95.1	93.0	93.7	95.6	95.2	93.6
Household textiles												
Tekstil isi rumah		95.7	98.6	97.9	97.8	96.9	95.1	93.0	93.7	95.6	95.2	93.6
Household textiles												
Perkakas isi rumah		100.4	102.5	105.0	102.4	105.3	105.8	106.9	110.9	112.5	112.0	110.2
Household appliances												
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik		100.4	102.5	105.0	102.4	105.3	105.8	106.9	110.9	112.5	112.9	110.9
Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric												
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah		106.0	107.7	110.7	110.8	114.3	117.0	118.1	125.8	129.0	127.3	121.1
Small household appliances												
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah		103.7	105.6	110.9	112.0	112.0	112.0	117.1	119.3	124.2	130.3	137.3
Repair, installation & hire of household appliances												
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah		99.6	101.2	104.3	104.6	103.3	102.2	103.1	104.8	104.2	104.2	104.3
Glassware, tableware & household utensils												
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah		99.6	101.2	104.3	104.6	103.3	102.2	103.1	104.8	104.2	104.2	104.3
Glassware, tableware & household utensils												
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun		-	109.2	109.2	107.4	108.8	112.2	111.7	120.1	120.9	124.5	125.9
Tools & equipment for house & garden												
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor		-	109.2	109.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	122.8	122.8
Motorised tools & equipment												
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori		-	-	-	107.4	108.8	112.2	111.7	120.1	120.9	125.3	127.5
Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories												

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	110.4	115.3	118.9	118.5	120.2	120.6	121.7	123.1	125.3	129.9	131.1
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	106.7	108.7	111.8	109.3	111.1	110.2	112.4	114.9	118.5	118.9	117.9
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	112.8	120.2	124.3	126.2	127.6	129.5	129.5	129.5	130.3	145.4	155.5
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	116.9	122.1	127.1	127.7	128.3	129.6	130.0	131.0	134.3	135.3	135.5
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	117.6	121.7	127.0	126.4	126.7	128.0	127.6	127.2	129.6	129.7	128.9
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	116.0	120.2	125.9	125.6	126.0	127.4	127.0	126.6	129.7	129.4	128.0
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	113.1	117.7	122.2	121.5	121.5	123.4	122.8	122.6	121.7	119.7	119.2
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	128.6	131.1	129.2	126.2	125.3	125.7	125.3	124.2	122.2	126.1	127.7
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	116.8	125.1	131.2	136.2	138.3	139.9	141.1	147.0	155.2	160.0	164.1
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	136.1	152.1	154.2	158.0	161.0	163.0	163.5	167.5	174.2	173.9	176.8
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	113.3	120.8	128.0	133.7	135.6	137.2	138.6	146.0	155.8	165.5	171.3
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	113.1	116.7	118.5	118.7	118.7	118.7	125.0	126.2	126.2	127.9	129.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	113.1	116.7	118.5	118.7	118.7	118.7	125.0	126.2	126.2	128.4	129.8
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126.2	126.2
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	118.6	120.0	121.2	122.3	123.7	125.8	129.2	129.4	133.1	136.2
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	118.6	120.0	121.2	122.3	123.7	125.8	129.2	129.4	133.1	136.2
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	108.2	102.3	116.2	117.6	113.2	100.4	112.5	117.8	118.7	120.1	120.0
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	99.0	101.5	101.8	99.0	97.6	96.1	94.3	96.5	98.6	98.9	98.2
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	95.9	98.1	98.2	95.5	94.1	92.5	90.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	93.5
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	112.5	115.6	116.8	113.1	110.6	111.0	110.2	117.2	128.5	139.9	140.8
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	103.6	105.8	106.4	105.7	104.4	104.8	105.8	109.9	112.3	108.3	107.7
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	109.3	102.3	118.9	120.7	115.1	98.8	114.4	121.3	121.6	123.5	123.7
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	110.7	112.5	114.3	112.8	111.7	111.1	112.4	121.2	125.1	126.6	128.3
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	108.4	97.4	118.9	121.6	114.2	92.7	112.7	119.0	116.8	117.1	116.2
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	117.1	123.6	127.8	127.7	129.0	130.2	133.1	147.4	160.4	169.1	172.9
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	98.6	98.8	99.6	98.4	97.6	96.2	96.1	96.9	97.9	102.4	105.6
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	108.1	102.8	98.3	98.8	103.7	115.8	106.3	97.7	104.0	102.3	99.7
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	100.0	-	-	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	97.7	98.2	98.7

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	108.4	109.7	110.9	110.9	110.9	112.1	112.5	113.3	109.5	104.6	102.8
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	98.6	95.8	86.9	87.7	94.4	110.7	97.5	85.4	95.0	89.0	83.4
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	105.4	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	118.3	142.0	142.0
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119.8	119.8
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119.8	119.8
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		98.4	96.3	96.0	94.9	95.3	95.9	96.1	96.0	93.2	91.3	86.8
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	58.7	58.0	57.0	54.4	52.8	52.7	53.5	53.2	52.7	50.6	48.1
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	58.7	58.0	57.0	54.4	52.8	52.7	53.5	53.2	52.7	51.2	48.5
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	89.7	91.3	93.5	90.6	89.5	89.3	88.7	88.9	83.9	77.3	72.5
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	65.1	64.2	67.0	64.0	59.7	58.2	56.3	54.8	49.7	45.1	42.8
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51.9	51.9
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	102.3	99.9	99.9	99.2	100.2	100.9	100.9	100.9	97.6	96.0	91.2
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	104.1	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	96.9	85.6
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	102.8	102.8	102.8	101.4	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	98.5	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	114.4	117.2	121.0	119.3	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	125.3	132.5
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		106.1	107.7	109.7	109.6	110.6	111.3	111.1	113.7	112.8	118.1	119.8
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	101.8	104.7	109.3	107.2	104.1	103.9	103.5	104.1	105.3	104.9	104.9
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	101.9	103.6	101.1	101.0	98.7	97.9	97.9	95.3	95.3	93.7	97.3
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	101.8	104.7	109.3	107.2	104.1	103.9	103.5	104.1	105.3	106.3	101.4
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	107.1	110.5	111.9	112.1	112.0	112.4	114.0	118.9	120.3	119.8	120.6
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	116.0	119.9	122.4	122.4	122.9	121.6	122.1	129.8	136.1	134.6	135.2
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	103.4	104.3	104.8	103.9	103.2	104.1	104.5	108.1	108.8	108.5	109.5
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	111.7	113.9	116.4	116.8	118.7	119.5	118.6	122.2	123.1	126.1	123.7
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	114.4	117.5	121.2	120.8	123.1	124.2	123.4	126.4	128.5	130.2	127.4
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	107.0	107.0	106.7	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	106.9	106.4
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	107.0	107.0	106.7	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	106.9	106.4
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	114.4	117.5	121.2	120.8	123.1	124.2	123.4	126.4	128.5	131.9	135.7
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	110.8	117.6	121.8	125.7	128.0	127.7	123.6	140.1	152.1	165.9	168.4
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	140.1	141.6	141.6	144.7	153.9	172.4	172.4	172.4	172.4	172.4	184.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	106.4	107.2	107.8	108.1	110.7	114.9	116.1	120.6	123.1	125.7	126.0
Buku <i>Books</i>	104.2	103.2	105.0	106.1	106.5	107.4	107.4	108.7	108.9	106.1	104.0
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	106.5	106.5	106.5	107.2	111.6	121.0	123.5	131.9	136.3	147.6	151.4
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	103.5	106.8	108.5	108.4	109.7	109.7	109.8	111.6	112.9	113.2	112.5
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	120.2	120.2	121.0	123.5	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.3	118.3	135.8	144.0
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	120.2	120.2	121.0	123.5	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.3	118.3	135.8	144.0
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	109.6	112.7	118.3	118.3	118.7	119.2	119.5	122.2	123.2	123.9	126.9
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	114.6	115.2	123.3	123.5	124.3	124.8	125.4	127.8	129.3	131.8	137.1
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	114.6	115.2	123.3	123.5	124.3	124.8	125.4	127.8	129.3	131.8	137.1
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	102.7	105.6	109.7	109.6	109.7	110.9	110.9	117.3	118.0	118.7	122.7
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	102.7	105.6	109.7	109.6	109.7	110.9	110.9	117.3	118.0	118.7	122.7
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	106.6	115.1	120.8	120.0	120.5	117.1	119.6	121.8	121.4	119.8	119.8
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	106.6	115.1	120.8	120.0	120.5	117.1	119.6	121.8	121.4	119.8	119.8
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	107.9	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	108.4	105.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	107.9	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	108.4	105.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	113.7	117.1	117.1	116.9	117.1	117.2	117.2	117.6	118.2	118.7	122.7
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	113.7	117.1	117.1	116.9	117.1	117.2	117.2	117.6	118.2	118.7	122.7
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	121.8	126.3	129.4	130.8	132.9	134.1	134.7	142.6	148.6	155.0	160.7
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	122.7	127.6	130.8	132.4	134.7	136.1	136.8	144.4	150.7	157.6	164.1
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	122.7	127.6	130.8	132.4	134.7	136.1	136.8	144.4	150.7	157.6	164.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	105.6	104.9	106.6	106.3	106.7	106.4	105.9	115.4	118.4	121.3	120.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	105.6	104.9	106.6	106.3	106.7	106.4	105.9	115.4	118.4	121.3	120.0
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	109.2	111.0	111.3	112.7	115.7	115.7	115.7	115.7	115.7	115.7	122.4
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	109.2	111.0	111.3	112.7	115.7	115.7	115.7	115.7	115.7	115.7	122.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	108.0	108.9	109.1	107.5	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	118.7
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	114.3	117.3	117.9	120.2	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	107.8	110.9	120.8	117.8	115.6	115.6	116.4	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	107.8	110.9	120.8	117.8	115.6	115.6	116.4	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	111.7	115.5	118.5	117.7	120.1	122.9	123.0	124.6	127.4	131.5	136.3
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	111.8	115.0	117.0	116.8	118.9	118.9	119.4	121.4	124.1	125.6	125.3
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	109.0	112.6	113.9	113.1	115.3	114.8	114.9	116.8	119.2	120.9	120.3

Jadual Table		16.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2015-2025 (cont'd)									
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments		122.0	124.5	131.3	134.7	136.3	138.8	142.3	145.0	148.8	148.2	150.1
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item		105.6	112.7	116.4	110.3	113.5	128.3	127.3	130.1	138.1	153.1	173.3
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches		119.6	134.1	140.9	130.4	137.6	169.5	169.1	176.7	192.1	224.1	268.8
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations		107.0	112.6	114.0	114.9	115.1	115.8	118.4	124.0	124.6	126.2	129.3
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c		85.3	83.1	81.6	78.6	78.3	76.7	74.4	69.4	68.1	67.1	66.6
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		119.5	123.6	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		119.5	123.6	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		136.6	145.3	152.1	152.4	152.4	152.4	152.4	152.4	152.4	152.4	152.4
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		136.6	145.3	152.1	152.4	152.4	152.4	152.4	152.4	152.4	152.4	152.4

Jadual Table 16.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2015-2025 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2015-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total		2.4	2.5	4.0	0.9	1.1	-0.8	2.1	3.2	2.2	3.0	1.2
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		4.1	4.8	4.4	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	6.0	5.0	2.7	1.6
Makanan Food		4.2	5.0	4.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.1	6.1	5.0	2.7	1.7
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		5.2	5.5	4.9	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	7.1	7.0	4.3	3.5
Makanan di rumah Food at home		3.1	4.5	4.2	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.4	5.3	3.4	0.7	-0.8
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		1.6	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.7	5.7	6.2	1.6	-1.6
Daging Meat		1.9	4.8	3.1	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.0	10.5	7.0	2.6	-0.1
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		2.4	8.2	6.3	3.2	3.7	0.7	-0.5	2.9	0.0	-2.8	0.3
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		5.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	-2.5	2.6	11.0	4.0	-0.1	-0.9
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		1.3	2.6	11.7	-0.7	-0.2	2.2	2.4	4.2	-0.7	-0.9	1.0
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		2.7	5.9	7.2	3.2	1.0	0.8	-0.8	2.3	2.5	2.2	-1.8
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		6.4	4.9	4.5	0.0	2.3	2.1	-0.7	2.7	1.1	3.9	-5.4
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		2.0	2.4	2.5	-0.5	0.1	-1.6	0.1	4.0	4.6	0.9	0.9
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		6.6	7.0	5.3	0.1	1.4	3.4	2.5	6.0	7.5	1.9	1.6
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		2.3	1.1	-0.3	0.2	1.6	-0.4	-0.2	2.8	4.3	1.8	2.8
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		3.3	4.8	3.4	-0.1	2.2	6.0	-0.6	-1.3	6.0	3.1	-3.5
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		3.9	-0.4	1.3	2.8	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	3.5	2.5	-1.3	1.9
Teh Tea		2.0	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.2	-3.0	0.8	4.3	3.0	2.3	-2.4
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		1.2	2.6	-1.3	-0.6	1.7	0.1	0.0	1.5	4.1	4.4	6.2
Air Water		5.4	0.9	-1.3	-2.5	1.2	-0.1	0.8	2.4	5.6	0.6	-0.9
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		1.7	-2.4	-2.0	0.6	2.7	-1.9	-0.7	2.3	5.7	1.3	1.6
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		1.9	2.0	0.5	-1.2	1.5	0.3	-1.1	3.6	8.5	1.9	7.1
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		12.7	16.2	0.8	0.2	2.4	-0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.8
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		5.3	4.9	3.3	0.7	2.9	-0.6	1.8	2.1	0.8	1.2	2.7
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		-0.2	3.0	4.7	4.2	1.4	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.5	3.8	1.9
Wain Wine		6.4	7.0	7.1	1.2	1.4	-4.2	0.6	2.9	0.3	3.2	0.5
Bir Beer		6.9	4.9	1.0	-0.4	4.0	1.0	2.6	1.8	0.9	0.2	3.4
Tembakau Tobacco		15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Tembakau Tobacco		15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		-0.1	0.0	0.3	-1.7	-2.5	-2.0	-1.2	0.1	-1.4	-0.7	-1.1
Pakaian Clothing		0.2	0.5	0.5	-2.3	-1.7	-1.2	-0.9	0.2	-0.9	-0.1	-1.2
Pakaian Garments		0.1	0.3	0.6	-2.4	-1.7	-1.4	-1.1	0.3	-1.1	-0.1	-1.3
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		0.5	0.3	-1.3	-2.3	-2.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.7	-2.0	-0.6	0.6
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		5.5	4.9	5.4	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.7	3.2	1.4	2.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kasut Shoes	-2.3	-2.1	-0.5	0.7	-5.8	-5.2	-2.2	0.0	-3.4	-3.1	-1.3
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	-2.3	-2.1	-0.5	0.7	-5.8	-5.2	-2.2	0.0	-3.4	-3.1	-1.3
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	2.7	2.9	2.3	1.5	2.3	-1.0	2.2	1.5	1.7	6.1	1.0
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	3.3	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.5
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	3.3	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.5
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	7.0	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	-0.6	-0.2	-0.3
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	7.1	1.5	0.8	-0.4	1.3	0.0	2.0	7.8	-2.8	-0.5	-1.1
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	6.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	6.0	5.2	1.0	0.5	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.2	4.6	79.5	4.0
Bekalan air Water supply	6.9	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	158.8	5.6
Pembetungan Sewage collection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	58.8	2.2
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	6.8	10.4	4.3	1.8	5.6	6.0	0.0	0.5	13.6	0.0	0.0
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	-1.5	1.2	0.0	-0.2	0.5	-22.0	13.5	5.8	0.0	0.0	-3.6
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	-1.6	1.4	0.0	-0.2	0.6	-25.7	16.7	6.9	0.0	0.0	-4.3
Gas Gas	0.8	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	3.0	3.3	3.0	-0.5	1.3	0.3	1.3	2.6	1.5	2.4	0.2
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.5	1.8	4.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	3.3	5.6	0.7	2.3	0.8
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.5	1.8	4.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	3.3	5.6	0.7	2.3	0.8
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	4.4	3.0	-0.7	-0.1	-0.9	-1.9	-2.2	0.8	2.0	-0.4	-1.7
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	4.4	3.0	-0.7	-0.1	-0.9	-1.9	-2.2	0.8	2.0	-0.4	-1.7
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	1.3	2.1	2.4	-2.5	2.8	0.5	1.0	3.7	1.4	-0.4	-1.6
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	1.3	2.1	2.4	-2.5	2.8	0.5	1.0	3.7	1.4	0.4	-1.8
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	2.6	1.6	2.8	0.1	3.2	2.4	0.9	6.5	2.5	-1.3	-4.9
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	-1.6	1.8	5.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	1.9	4.1	4.9	5.4
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	0.5	1.6	3.1	0.3	-1.2	-1.1	0.9	1.6	-0.6	0.0	0.1
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	0.5	1.6	3.1	0.3	-1.2	-1.1	0.9	1.6	-0.6	0.0	0.1
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	-	-	0.0	-1.6	1.3	3.1	-0.4	7.5	0.7	3.0	1.1
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	-	-	-	-	1.3	3.1	-0.4	7.5	0.7	3.6	1.8

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	3.3	4.4	3.1	-0.3	1.4	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.8	3.7	0.9
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	0.9	1.9	2.9	-2.2	1.6	-0.8	2.0	2.2	3.1	0.3	-0.8
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	4.7	6.6	3.4	1.5	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	11.6	6.9
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	5.0	4.4	4.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.8	2.5	0.7	0.1
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	5.1	3.5	4.4	-0.5	0.2	1.0	-0.3	-0.3	1.9	0.1	-0.6
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	6.2	3.6	4.7	-0.2	0.3	1.1	-0.3	-0.3	2.4	-0.2	-1.1
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	4.4	4.1	3.8	-0.6	0.0	1.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.7	-1.6	-0.4
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	-0.5	1.9	-1.4	-2.3	-0.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-1.6	3.2	1.3
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	3.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	4.2	5.6	3.1	2.6
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	8.1	11.8	1.4	2.5	1.9	1.2	0.3	2.4	4.0	-0.2	1.7
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	2.8	6.6	6.0	4.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	5.3	6.7	6.2	3.5
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	9.1	3.2	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.9
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	9.1	3.2	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.0	0.0	1.7	1.1
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.7	0.2	2.9	2.3
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.7	0.2	2.9	2.3
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-4.6	-5.5	13.6	1.2	-3.7	-11.3	12.1	4.7	0.8	1.2	-0.1
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-0.2	2.5	0.3	-2.8	-1.4	-1.5	-1.9	2.3	2.2	0.3	-0.7
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-1.7	2.3	0.1	-2.7	-1.5	-1.7	-1.9	2.1	1.9	0.0	-1.0
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	5.7	2.8	1.0	-3.2	-2.2	0.4	-0.7	6.4	9.6	8.9	0.6
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	1.6	2.1	0.6	-0.7	-1.2	0.4	1.0	3.9	2.2	-3.6	-0.6
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	-5.4	-6.4	16.2	1.5	-4.6	-14.2	15.8	6.0	0.2	1.6	0.2
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	2.0	1.6	1.6	-1.3	-1.0	-0.5	1.2	7.8	3.2	1.2	1.3
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	-8.9	-10.1	22.1	2.3	-6.1	-18.8	21.6	5.6	-1.8	0.3	-0.8
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	9.0	5.6	3.4	-0.1	1.0	0.9	2.2	10.7	8.8	5.4	2.2
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	-0.1	0.2	0.8	-1.2	-0.8	-1.4	-0.1	0.8	1.0	4.6	3.1
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	1.4	-4.9	-4.4	0.5	5.0	11.7	-8.2	-8.1	6.4	-1.6	-2.5
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	0.5	0.5

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya <i>Passenger transport by road</i>	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.7	-3.4	-4.5	-1.7
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara <i>Passenger transport by air</i>	0.2	-2.8	-9.3	0.9	7.6	17.3	-11.9	-12.4	11.2	-6.3	-6.3
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan <i>Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway</i>	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	20.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan <i>Transport services of goods</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain <i>Other transport of goods</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	1.1	-2.1	-0.3	-1.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	-0.1	-2.9	-2.0	-4.9
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication equipment</i>	-6.4	-1.2	-1.7	-4.6	-2.9	-0.2	1.5	-0.6	-0.9	-4.0	-4.9
Peralatan telefon bimbit <i>Mobile telephone equipment</i>	-6.4	-1.2	-1.7	-4.6	-2.9	-0.2	1.5	-0.6	-0.9	-2.8	-5.3
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>	0.3	1.8	2.4	-3.1	-1.2	-0.2	-0.7	0.2	-5.6	-7.9	-6.2
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan <i>Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision</i>	-6.5	-1.4	4.4	-4.5	-6.7	-2.5	-3.3	-2.7	-9.3	-9.3	-5.1
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain <i>Other information & communication equipment & accessories</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication services</i>	1.6	-2.3	0.0	-0.7	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	-3.3	-1.6	-5.0
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih <i>Mobile communication services</i>	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.7	-11.7
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet <i>Internet access provision services</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi <i>Internet access provision services</i>	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain <i>Other information & communication services</i>	0.0	2.4	3.2	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	1.9	1.5	1.9	-0.1	0.9	0.6	-0.2	2.3	-0.8	4.7	1.4
Barangan rekreasi lain <i>Other recreational goods</i>	1.8	2.8	4.4	-1.9	-2.9	-0.2	-0.4	0.6	1.2	-0.4	0.0
Permainan, mainan & hobi <i>Games, toys & hobbies</i>	1.3	1.7	-2.4	-0.1	-2.3	-0.8	0.0	-2.7	0.0	-1.7	3.8
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation</i>	1.8	2.8	4.4	-1.9	-2.9	-0.2	-0.4	0.6	1.2	0.9	-4.6
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan <i>Garden products & pets</i>	2.3	3.2	1.3	0.2	-0.1	0.4	1.4	4.3	1.2	-0.4	0.7
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga <i>Garden products, plants & flowers</i>	4.8	3.4	2.1	0.0	0.4	-1.1	0.4	6.3	4.9	-1.1	0.4
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Pets & products for pets</i>	1.9	0.9	0.5	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	0.4	3.4	0.6	-0.3	0.9
Perkhidmatan rekreasi <i>Recreational services</i>	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.3	1.6	0.7	-0.8	3.0	0.7	2.4	-1.9
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Veterinary & other services for pets</i>	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan <i>Recreational & sporting services</i>	0.8	2.7	3.1	-0.3	1.9	0.9	-0.6	2.4	1.7	1.3	-2.2
Barangan kebudayaan <i>Cultural goods</i>	-	-	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.5
Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	-	-	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.5
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Cultural services</i>	0.8	2.7	3.1	-0.3	1.9	0.9	-0.6	2.4	1.7	2.6	2.9
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang <i>Services provided by cinemas</i>	5.2	6.1	3.6	3.2	1.8	-0.2	-3.2	13.3	8.6	9.1	1.5
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium <i>Services provided by museums</i>	5.6	1.1	0.0	2.2	6.4	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

Jadual Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2015-2025 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newpapers, books & stationery		5.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	2.4	3.8	1.0	3.9	2.1	2.1	0.2
Buku Books		2.1	-1.0	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.2	-2.6	-2.0
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		6.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.1	8.4	2.1	6.8	3.3	8.3	2.6
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		1.9	3.2	1.6	-0.1	1.2	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.2	0.3	-0.6
Pakej percutian Package holidays		15.7	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.6	14.8	6.0
Pakej percutian Package holidays		15.7	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.6	14.8	6.0
Pendidikan Education		1.8	2.8	5.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.3	0.8	0.6	2.4
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		1.3	0.5	7.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.9	4.0
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		1.3	0.5	7.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.9	4.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		0.0	2.8	3.9	-0.1	0.1	1.1	0.0	5.8	0.6	0.6	3.4
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		0.0	2.8	3.9	-0.1	0.1	1.1	0.0	5.8	0.6	0.6	3.4
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		0.6	8.0	5.0	-0.7	0.4	-2.8	2.1	1.8	-0.3	-1.3	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		0.6	8.0	5.0	-0.7	0.4	-2.8	2.1	1.8	-0.3	-1.3	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		5.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.0	-3.1
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		5.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.0	-3.1
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		2.2	3.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	3.4
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		2.2	3.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	3.4
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		4.2	3.7	2.5	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.4	5.9	4.2	4.3	3.7
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		4.4	4.0	2.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.1
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		4.4	4.0	2.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		-0.5	-0.7	1.6	-0.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.5	9.0	2.6	2.4	-1.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		-0.5	-0.7	1.6	-0.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.5	9.0	2.6	2.4	-1.1
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		4.7	1.6	0.3	1.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
Insurans Insurance		4.7	1.6	0.3	1.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		3.3	0.8	0.2	-1.5	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		7.3	2.6	0.5	2.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		3.4	2.9	8.9	-2.5	-1.9	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		3.4	2.9	8.9	-2.5	-1.9	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		4.5	3.4	2.6	-0.7	2.0	2.3	0.1	1.3	2.2	3.2	3.7
Penjagaan diri Personal care		3.5	2.9	1.7	-0.2	1.8	0.0	0.4	1.7	2.2	1.2	-0.2
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		3.8	3.3	1.2	-0.7	1.9	-0.4	0.1	1.7	2.1	1.4	-0.5

Jadual
Table

16.2

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2015-2025 (samb.)
 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2015-2025 (cont'd)

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	2.5	2.0	5.5	2.6	1.2	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.6	-0.4	1.3
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	6.6	6.7	3.3	-5.2	2.9	13.0	-0.8	2.2	6.1	10.9	13.2
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	13.0	12.1	5.1	-7.5	5.5	23.2	-0.2	4.5	8.7	16.7	19.9
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	1.4	5.2	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	2.2	4.7	0.5	1.3	2.5
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	-2.0	-2.6	-1.8	-3.7	-0.4	-2.0	-3.0	-6.7	-1.9	-1.5	-0.7
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	6.9	3.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	6.9	3.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	5.5	6.4	4.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	5.5	6.4	4.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total	110.8	112.3	116.0	116.8	117.5	116.0	119.1	123.0	126.4	127.7	128.8
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	115.5	119.1	123.0	124.3	126.2	128.2	130.5	137.5	144.1	145.0	146.5
Makanan Food	115.7	119.5	123.5	124.9	126.9	128.8	131.3	138.5	145.1	145.9	147.3
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home	118.4	122.2	127.5	130.9	134.3	136.2	138.0	146.5	156.1	161.6	168.3
Makanan di rumah Food at home	114.4	118.1	121.4	121.7	122.7	124.8	127.6	134.1	138.9	137.2	135.5
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products	104.5	105.6	106.8	107.1	107.3	108.7	109.9	115.6	121.4	123.0	122.4
Daging Meat	116.1	121.8	124.9	123.8	122.3	124.7	128.7	139.0	148.4	148.2	148.0
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood	119.6	125.3	131.4	133.3	135.1	136.5	141.0	145.7	149.1	142.0	143.1
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs	122.3	122.6	122.3	122.1	123.7	121.5	125.5	135.8	142.2	142.8	140.4
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	101.3	104.4	118.8	118.6	117.7	120.0	124.9	129.5	128.7	128.6	132.1
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts	123.7	129.8	134.8	135.4	137.9	139.9	140.8	144.9	149.6	148.5	146.7
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	106.3	108.7	109.7	109.8	112.5	118.3	119.0	124.3	124.0	122.1	109.2
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts	135.5	139.0	141.3	140.5	140.0	140.4	141.2	145.2	150.0	151.0	151.7
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	119.0	126.7	130.6	130.0	131.8	137.5	140.9	150.8	161.4	161.6	164.5
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages	109.9	110.9	111.1	110.7	112.3	112.9	113.3	116.1	121.4	123.4	130.5
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices	104.0	105.3	105.8	103.2	106.6	114.1	118.4	121.2	124.8	123.8	125.4
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes	108.2	107.4	107.0	108.0	110.4	110.8	110.6	114.4	119.4	123.9	135.1
Teh Tea	109.7	111.2	112.8	115.6	117.3	112.8	112.8	116.7	122.7	125.5	126.7
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks	112.1	114.3	113.3	111.8	112.3	112.9	113.1	114.3	119.5	120.5	129.6
Air Water	112.0	113.8	115.3	112.2	112.9	115.1	114.4	115.7	123.3	127.1	125.5
Minuman ringan Soft drinks	109.4	109.6	109.7	111.9	113.5	114.8	114.6	116.8	120.5	121.1	122.1
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages	114.1	116.9	118.5	115.8	117.4	117.7	117.4	123.6	133.5	136.2	145.9
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	139.8	162.8	162.3	161.9	165.7	166.7	167.5	168.2	169.6	170.7	172.5
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages	108.9	110.3	108.6	106.2	109.6	112.2	114.4	116.3	119.5	121.3	123.7
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors	113.5	119.3	121.3	121.1	121.7	123.0	124.2	126.2	129.9	132.2	132.4
Wain Wine	-	112.1	115.9	114.6	116.8	120.5	122.8	123.4	125.4	130.0	131.7
Bir Beer	108.5	109.3	106.8	104.1	108.3	110.7	113.0	115.5	119.2	120.1	122.9
Tembakau Tobacco	149.5	179.2	179.2	179.9	183.6	183.6	183.6	183.6	183.9	184.4	185.5
Tembakau Tobacco	149.5	179.2	179.2	179.9	183.6	183.6	183.6	183.6	183.9	184.4	185.5
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	96.9	95.6	95.4	93.6	92.4	92.1	91.6	91.8	92.0	90.8	90.2
Pakaian Clothing	97.0	96.0	96.0	94.2	93.1	92.5	91.8	92.1	92.3	90.9	90.1
Pakaian Garments	96.7	95.3	95.2	93.3	91.9	91.2	90.4	90.4	90.5	89.0	88.2

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perak, 2010-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Perak, 2010-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Group and Subgroup												
Kasut	Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	89.7	90.3	89.4	87.7	88.0	88.0	88.1	89.3	89.2	88.6	89.0
	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	121.7	126.5	131.2	133.4	138.3	140.3	141.6	148.8	152.9	154.6	159.5
	Shoes	95.8	93.7	93.0	91.3	89.8	90.5	90.7	90.7	91.1	90.5	90.8
	Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	95.8	93.7	93.0	91.3	89.8	90.5	90.7	90.7	91.1	90.5	90.8
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		110.1	111.6	112.6	113.5	114.8	110.9	113.6	115.9	117.7	120.2	120.9
	Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	112.3	114.0	115.3	116.6	118.3	119.7	120.0	120.9	123.5	126.1	127.9
	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	112.3	114.0	115.3	116.6	118.3	119.7	120.0	120.9	123.5	126.1	127.9
	Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	116.3	120.4	121.9	122.1	123.7	125.3	127.7	137.2	138.8	142.0	142.5
	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	107.0	108.5	109.3	109.9	110.3	111.9	117.2	125.2	125.8	126.0	123.8
	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	121.3	126.7	129.2	128.7	131.0	132.5	133.7	144.0	146.0	150.8	152.5
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.9	110.8	113.7
	Bekalan air Water supply	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	105.6	108.4
	Pembetungan Sewage collection	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	107.7	171.0	174.8
	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	186.4	186.4	186.4	186.4	186.4	188.0	189.5	189.5	189.5	-	-
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	105.7	106.8	106.9	107.0	107.9	85.1	96.1	101.4	101.4	101.4	97.7
	Bekalan elektrik Electricity	105.6	107.0	107.0	107.1	108.3	80.5	93.8	100.3	100.3	100.3	96.0
	Gas Gas	106.6	106.6	106.8	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		108.9	111.4	113.3	113.7	114.7	114.9	117.0	120.9	123.7	123.9	123.7
	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	105.2	106.8	108.7	109.5	111.2	112.0	116.5	125.0	127.1	126.8	127.2
	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	105.2	106.8	108.7	109.5	111.2	112.0	116.5	125.0	127.1	126.8	127.2
	Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	99.6	99.1	98.7	97.1	95.8	95.5	95.6	95.8	95.6	95.2	96.3
	Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	99.6	99.1	98.7	97.1	95.8	95.5	95.6	95.8	95.6	95.2	96.3
	Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	102.1	104.1	105.6	104.8	105.8	106.3	108.0	110.6	112.7	113.2	113.0
	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	102.1	104.1	105.6	104.8	105.8	106.3	108.0	110.6	112.7	112.8	112.7
	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	110.2	112.2	112.7	111.2	112.4	114.2	116.1	120.9	124.5	125.4	123.6
	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	101.8	102.7	103.7	103.5	105.6	105.8	107.6	109.8	110.3	111.8	113.1
	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	101.5	106.0	108.5	108.3	105.8	105.3	106.0	108.6	109.6	109.3	108.0
	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	101.5	106.0	108.5	108.3	105.8	105.3	106.0	108.6	109.6	109.3	108.0
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	111.4	111.2	109.8	108.2	107.8	108.0	110.6	114.7	116.2	118.0	117.2
	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	103.7	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	105.6	104.1
	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	115.4	113.1	110.2	106.9	106.2	106.5	111.8	119.9	123.0	128.6	129.4

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	115.5	119.0	121.4	122.2	123.4	123.2	124.2	125.9	130.0	130.6	129.5
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	105.4	106.6	108.9	109.6	111.2	111.1	112.4	114.9	119.2	120.1	118.9
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	125.3	130.8	133.4	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	138.3	138.3	138.3
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	110.8	113.5	115.4	116.8	118.0	119.6	121.0	123.7	126.6	127.7	128.3
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	108.9	111.3	112.6	113.1	113.8	114.7	114.4	114.9	116.3	117.2	116.9
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	113.0	116.0	117.5	118.2	119.2	120.2	119.9	120.2	121.7	123.0	123.2
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	112.9	116.6	117.7	117.9	119.5	120.9	118.6	114.6	111.9	110.8	109.9
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	97.9	98.6	98.7	98.3	97.2	97.8	98.2	100.3	101.9	102.4	101.3
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	113.6	117.7	121.6	125.3	128.0	131.0	136.7	144.8	150.9	153.0	158.0
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	115.7	121.2	123.4	124.6	125.1	127.1	131.3	138.3	143.5	144.1	153.1
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	112.5	117.5	121.8	126.5	130.3	133.9	140.5	149.8	156.9	159.4	163.6
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	116.4	117.0	118.4	118.4	119.0	120.9	121.2	123.6	126.9	128.1	128.5
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	116.4	117.0	118.4	118.4	119.0	120.9	121.2	123.6	126.9	128.1	128.5
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	115.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	115.1	116.4	115.0	113.8	115.1	115.8	115.8	115.8	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	115.1	116.4	115.0	113.8	115.1	115.8	115.8	115.8	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	105.6	100.3	113.3	115.2	111.3	99.3	110.9	114.8	116.9	118.0	118.6
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	96.5	99.5	100.8	98.8	97.9	97.2	96.1	97.1	98.2	98.4	98.1
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	96.1	99.4	100.9	98.6	97.8	97.0	95.9	96.8	98.1	98.2	97.6
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.1	98.5	98.5	97.8	98.6	99.2	99.7	100.3
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	104.0	108.5	110.7	109.5	106.9	107.1	108.5	111.1	109.0	110.4	110.7
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	109.5	102.0	118.5	121.3	116.5	101.8	116.3	121.0	123.3	124.7	125.5
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	114.0	115.0	116.4	114.6	113.6	114.0	114.9	119.2	122.8	122.8	123.1
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	108.6	97.6	119.5	122.0	114.3	93.0	112.4	115.0	114.5	115.1	114.6
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	120.0	123.7	126.4	131.8	135.6	140.3	144.0	157.7	170.1	175.8	183.1
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	103.1	103.3	103.6	103.6	103.6	89.5	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	89.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	109.0	107.9	105.3	106.2	107.0	109.0	108.5	109.8	113.8	111.8	111.2
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	101.6	105.1

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perak, 2010-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Perak, 2010-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya <i>Passenger transport by road</i>	111.2	114.2	115.2	116.6	117.0	117.6	119.0	120.5	124.2	125.0	125.9
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara <i>Passenger transport by air</i>	102.2	101.2	91.6	91.6	96.8	112.2	99.3	98.9	114.5	108.1	100.7
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan <i>Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway</i>	100.0	-	-	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	108.7	111.8	-	-
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan <i>Transport services of goods</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.3	117.3
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain <i>Other transport of goods</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.3	117.3
Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>		100.6	99.5	99.5	99.0	100.0	101.7	101.7	101.7	99.1	98.2	95.8
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication equipment</i>	68.9	69.2	69.4	68.6	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	67.6	67.5
	Peralatan telefon bimbit <i>Mobile telephone equipment</i>	68.9	69.2	69.4	68.6	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>	87.5	89.4	90.4	89.5	89.1	89.3	90.0	89.9	89.4	89.1	88.5
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan <i>Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision</i>	71.5	71.4	71.6	71.1	70.8	70.9	71.0	71.1	70.9	69.0	68.2
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain <i>Other information & communication equipment & accessories</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68.0	68.0
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication services</i>	103.8	102.4	102.4	101.9	103.2	105.1	105.1	105.1	102.2	101.1	98.3
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih <i>Mobile communication services</i>	104.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.2	90.8
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet <i>Internet access provision services</i>	104.5	106.0	106.0	104.5	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi <i>Internet access provision services</i>	-	-	-	103.1	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain <i>Other information & communication services</i>	114.4	117.2	121.0	119.3	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	125.3	132.5
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>		104.2	106.2	108.3	107.7	108.5	109.2	109.3	111.8	116.0	117.5	117.7
	Barangan rekreasi lain <i>Other recreational goods</i>	101.4	101.7	101.6	98.3	96.0	96.0	94.4	94.5	96.5	95.9	95.6
	Permainan, mainan & hobi <i>Games, toys & hobbies</i>	101.2	99.4	99.2	95.0	92.5	91.9	92.8	93.0	91.6	90.3	89.2
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation</i>	101.4	101.7	101.6	98.3	96.0	96.0	94.4	94.5	96.5	96.6	97.4
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan <i>Garden products & pets</i>	107.1	107.8	109.3	108.8	108.0	107.9	108.5	112.7	114.4	113.1	113.9
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga <i>Garden products, plants & flowers</i>	105.5	110.0	112.5	113.3	112.7	112.6	112.7	118.6	121.1	120.5	125.4
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Pets & products for pets</i>	109.7	110.2	110.9	109.9	108.9	109.2	109.9	115.3	118.9	118.4	115.5
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi <i>Recreational services</i>	111.8	115.0	117.7	117.1	118.5	118.5	118.3	120.2	126.7	129.5	129.8
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Veterinary & other services for pets</i>	-	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.4
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan <i>Recreational & sporting services</i>	115.5	118.4	121.6	120.0	121.6	121.8	121.8	122.4	123.3	123.6	124.0
	Barangan kebudayaan <i>Cultural goods</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.6	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9
	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.6	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Cultural services</i>	115.5	118.4	121.6	120.0	121.6	121.8	121.8	122.4	123.3	123.9	124.4
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang <i>Services provided by cinemas</i>	128.9	130.4	131.2	133.9	134.8	134.7	134.3	139.8	145.6	143.5	143.2
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium <i>Services provided by museums</i>	140.3	141.2	136.6	130.1	131.9	133.7	133.7	133.7	135.1	139.3	143.3

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	104.5	105.0	105.6	105.6	107.3	111.6	112.6	116.3	119.5	121.5	121.9
Buku <i>Books</i>	107.5	107.5	109.8	110.4	111.0	112.3	112.3	112.3	116.5	118.3	118.6
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.8	107.7	118.0	119.9	127.3	131.0	142.0	145.6
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	102.5	103.8	105.1	104.4	104.4	105.7	106.4	108.8	111.7	111.2	110.7
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	127.1	129.5	132.3	135.6	136.8	139.3	139.2	140.7	143.9	141.4	140.5
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	127.1	129.5	132.3	135.6	136.8	139.3	139.2	140.7	143.9	141.4	140.5
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	110.8	111.8	112.7	114.1	113.7	114.2	114.6	115.0	116.7	118.4	120.1
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	111.5	112.1	112.6	113.5	112.2	113.0	113.9	114.6	117.8	119.5	121.5
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	111.5	112.1	112.6	113.5	112.2	113.0	113.9	114.6	117.8	119.5	121.5
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	111.2	113.9	114.8	114.8	114.9	115.3	115.3	115.7	116.2	116.2	116.3
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	111.2	113.9	114.8	114.8	114.9	115.3	115.3	115.7	116.2	116.2	116.3
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	98.0	97.5	98.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	102.1	104.6
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	98.0	97.5	98.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	102.1	104.6
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	118.9	119.9	120.9	126.5	127.2	127.2	127.2	127.2	128.2	129.7	129.7
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	118.9	119.9	120.9	126.5	127.2	127.2	127.2	127.2	128.2	129.7	129.7
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	114.0	114.5	118.4	120.5	120.8	120.9	120.9	120.9	121.1	123.0	124.5
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	114.0	114.5	118.4	120.5	120.8	120.9	120.9	120.9	121.1	123.0	124.5
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	119.2	122.3	124.7	125.8	126.2	126.5	128.0	134.1	142.0	146.8	149.6
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	120.2	123.8	126.6	128.4	128.7	129.3	131.4	138.0	146.2	151.7	155.6
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	120.2	123.8	126.6	128.4	128.7	129.3	131.4	138.0	146.2	151.7	155.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	102.7	103.7	104.0	102.2	102.9	102.3	101.4	105.1	111.3	113.6	114.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	102.7	103.7	104.0	102.2	102.9	102.3	101.4	105.1	111.3	113.6	114.4
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	108.7	110.4	110.9	112.2	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	119.7
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	108.7	110.4	110.9	112.2	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	119.8
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	100.8	95.3	95.3	95.3	95.3	95.3	95.3	95.3	95.3	95.3	106.4
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	110.2	112.8	113.6	115.6	122.1	122.1	122.1	122.1	122.1	122.1	122.1
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	101.7	102.2	102.3	105.1	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	101.7	102.2	102.3	105.1	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	110.0	112.5	113.8	113.2	115.6	118.3	118.7	120.3	122.9	126.6	133.1
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	108.1	110.5	111.9	110.6	111.9	112.5	113.2	114.9	117.5	118.3	119.4
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	107.6	109.9	110.9	108.9	110.2	110.1	110.4	112.3	114.6	115.2	116.3

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	111.6	114.7	119.4	123.0	124.1	128.7	131.5	132.7	136.5	138.1	139.7
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	113.7	119.1	121.3	116.5	118.3	135.1	135.9	141.3	151.0	168.0	196.2
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	123.6	134.5	139.2	132.1	137.0	171.3	173.1	182.3	198.6	231.1	284.4
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	106.7	107.0	108.9	108.4	107.9	107.5	108.5	111.8	111.9	112.3	112.3
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	99.3	99.5	98.8	94.9	92.0	87.1	86.8	87.0	85.4	84.5	84.6
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	113.1	116.1	118.7	118.4	117.9	117.5	117.2	119.0	123.1	126.7	130.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	113.1	116.1	118.7	118.4	117.9	117.5	117.2	119.0	123.1	126.7	130.0

Jadual Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perak, 2015-2025 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Perak, 2015-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total		1.6	1.4	3.3	0.7	0.6	-1.3	2.7	3.3	2.8	1.0	0.9
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		3.2	3.1	3.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	5.4	4.8	0.6	1.0
Makanan Food		3.2	3.3	3.3	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.9	5.5	4.8	0.6	1.0
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		4.4	3.2	4.3	2.7	2.6	1.4	1.3	6.2	6.6	3.5	4.1
Makanan di rumah Food at home		2.6	3.2	2.8	0.2	0.8	1.7	2.2	5.1	3.6	-1.2	-1.2
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		1.4	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.1	5.2	5.0	1.3	-0.5
Daging Meat		1.9	4.9	2.5	-0.9	-1.2	2.0	3.2	8.0	6.8	-0.1	-0.1
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		2.7	4.8	4.9	1.4	1.4	1.0	3.3	3.3	2.3	-4.8	0.8
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		4.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	1.3	-1.8	3.3	8.2	4.7	0.4	-1.7
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		0.4	3.1	13.8	-0.2	-0.8	2.0	4.1	3.7	-0.6	-0.1	2.7
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		4.3	4.9	3.9	0.4	1.8	1.5	0.6	2.9	3.2	-0.7	-1.2
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		3.6	2.3	0.9	0.1	2.5	5.2	0.6	4.5	-0.2	-1.5	-10.6
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		1.3	2.6	1.7	-0.6	-0.4	0.3	0.6	2.8	3.3	0.7	0.5
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		5.0	6.5	3.1	-0.5	1.4	4.3	2.5	7.0	7.0	0.1	1.8
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		1.9	0.9	0.2	-0.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	2.5	4.6	1.6	5.8
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		1.1	1.3	0.5	-2.5	3.3	7.0	3.8	2.4	3.0	-0.8	1.3
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		1.3	-0.7	-0.4	0.9	2.2	0.4	-0.2	3.4	4.4	3.8	9.0
Teh Tea		1.7	1.4	1.4	2.5	1.5	-3.8	0.0	3.5	5.1	2.3	1.0
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		1.1	2.0	-0.9	-1.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.1	4.5	0.8	7.6
Air Water		5.2	1.6	1.3	-2.7	0.6	1.9	-0.6	1.1	6.6	3.1	-1.3
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		3.0	0.2	0.1	2.0	1.4	1.1	-0.2	1.9	3.2	0.5	0.8
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		3.1	2.5	1.4	-2.3	1.4	0.3	-0.3	5.3	8.0	2.0	7.1
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		13.1	16.5	-0.3	-0.2	2.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.1
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		4.2	1.3	-1.5	-2.2	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.8	1.5	2.0
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		5.5	5.1	1.7	-0.2	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.9	1.8	0.2
Wain Wine		-	-	3.4	-1.1	1.9	3.2	1.9	0.5	1.6	3.7	1.3
Bir Beer		4.0	0.7	-2.3	-2.5	4.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.2	0.8	2.3
Tembakau Tobacco		15.4	19.9	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Tembakau Tobacco		15.4	19.9	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		-0.6	-1.3	-0.2	-1.9	-1.3	-0.3	-0.5	0.2	0.2	-1.3	-0.7
Pakaian Clothing		-0.9	-1.0	0.0	-1.9	-1.2	-0.6	-0.8	0.3	0.2	-1.5	-0.9
Pakaian Garments		-1.3	-1.4	-0.1	-2.0	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	0.0	0.1	-1.7	-0.9
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		0.4	0.7	-1.0	-1.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.4	-0.1	-0.7	0.5
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		7.2	3.9	3.7	1.7	3.7	1.4	0.9	5.1	2.8	1.1	3.2
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Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kasut Shoes	0.3	-2.2	-0.7	-1.8	-1.6	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.7	0.3
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	0.3	-2.2	-0.7	-1.8	-1.6	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.7	0.3
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	-3.4	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.1	0.6
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	2.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.8	2.2	2.1	1.4
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	2.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.8	2.2	2.1	1.4
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	3.7	3.5	1.2	0.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	7.4	1.2	2.3	0.4
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	3.5	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.5	4.7	6.8	0.5	0.2	-1.7
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	3.9	4.5	2.0	-0.4	1.8	1.1	0.9	7.7	1.4	3.3	1.1
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	9.8	2.6
Bekalan air Water supply	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	2.7
Pembetungan Sewage collection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	58.8	2.2
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	-1.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	-21.1	12.9	5.5	0.0	0.0	-3.6
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	-1.5	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	-25.7	16.5	6.9	0.0	0.0	-4.3
Gas Gas	0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	2.8	2.3	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.8	3.3	2.3	0.2	-0.2
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.3	1.5	1.8	0.7	1.6	0.7	4.0	7.3	1.7	-0.2	0.3
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.3	1.5	1.8	0.7	1.6	0.7	4.0	7.3	1.7	-0.2	0.3
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-1.6	-1.3	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	1.2
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-1.6	-1.3	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	1.2
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	1.8	2.0	1.4	-0.8	1.0	0.5	1.6	2.4	1.9	0.4	-0.2
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	1.8	2.0	1.4	-0.8	1.0	0.5	1.6	2.4	1.9	0.1	-0.1
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	3.6	1.8	0.4	-1.3	1.1	1.6	1.7	4.1	3.0	0.7	-1.4
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	-0.3	0.9	1.0	-0.2	2.0	0.2	1.7	2.0	0.5	1.4	1.2
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	3.4	4.4	2.4	-0.2	-2.3	-0.5	0.7	2.5	0.9	-0.3	-1.2
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	3.4	4.4	2.4	-0.2	-2.3	-0.5	0.7	2.5	0.9	-0.3	-1.2
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	0.3	-0.2	-1.3	-1.5	-0.4	0.2	2.4	3.7	1.3	1.5	-0.7
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	3.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-1.4
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	-1.2	-2.0	-2.6	-3.0	-0.7	0.3	5.0	7.2	2.6	4.6	0.6

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	3.9	3.0	2.0	0.7	1.0	-0.2	0.8	1.4	3.3	0.5	-0.8
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	1.5	1.1	2.2	0.6	1.5	-0.1	1.2	2.2	3.7	0.8	-1.0
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	6.0	4.4	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	3.6	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.2	2.3	0.9	0.5
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	3.1	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	-0.3	0.4	1.2	0.8	-0.3
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	4.1	2.7	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	-0.2	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.2
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	3.0	3.3	0.9	0.2	1.4	1.2	-1.9	-3.4	-2.4	-1.0	-0.8
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	0.3	0.7	0.1	-0.4	-1.1	0.6	0.4	2.1	1.6	0.5	-1.1
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.3	4.4	5.9	4.2	1.4	3.3
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	4.5	4.8	1.8	1.0	0.4	1.6	3.3	5.3	3.8	0.4	6.2
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	3.3	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.0	2.8	4.9	6.6	4.7	1.6	2.6
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	7.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.2	2.0	2.7	0.9	0.3
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	7.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.2	2.0	2.7	0.9	0.3
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	1.1	-1.2	-1.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	1.1	-1.2	-1.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-4.9	-5.0	13.0	1.7	-3.4	-10.8	11.7	3.5	1.8	0.9	0.5
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-0.5	3.1	1.3	-2.0	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2	-0.3
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-0.7	3.4	1.5	-2.3	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1	0.9	1.3	0.1	-0.6
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	1.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6	0.0	-0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	2.7	4.3	2.0	-1.1	-2.4	0.2	1.3	2.4	-1.9	1.3	0.3
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	-6.8	-6.8	16.2	2.4	-4.0	-12.6	14.2	4.0	1.9	1.1	0.6
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	2.2	0.9	1.2	-1.5	-0.9	0.4	0.8	3.7	3.0	0.0	0.2
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	-8.8	-10.1	22.4	2.1	-6.3	-18.6	20.9	2.3	-0.4	0.5	-0.4
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	4.3	3.1	2.2	4.3	2.9	3.5	2.6	9.5	7.9	3.4	4.2
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	-13.6	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	2.1	-1.0	-2.4	0.9	0.8	1.9	-0.5	1.2	3.6	-1.8	-0.5
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	3.0	3.4

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	2.9	2.7	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.3	3.1	0.6	0.7
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	-1.2	-1.0	-9.5	0.0	5.7	15.9	-11.5	-0.4	15.8	-5.6	-6.8
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.9	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	3.3	-1.1	0.0	-0.5	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	-2.6	-0.9	-2.4
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-4.8	0.4	0.3	-1.2	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.1
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-4.8	0.4	0.3	-1.2	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	1.6	2.2	1.1	-1.0	-0.4	0.2	0.8	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3	-0.7
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-4.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-2.7	-1.2
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	3.8	-1.3	0.0	-0.5	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	-2.8	-1.1	-2.8
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.8	-7.5
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	4.5	1.4	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	0.0	2.4	3.2	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	1.0	1.9	2.0	-0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	2.3	3.8	1.3	0.2
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-3.2	-2.3	0.0	-1.7	0.1	2.1	-0.6	-0.3
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	0.1	-1.8	-0.2	-4.2	-2.6	-0.6	1.0	0.2	-1.5	-1.4	-1.2
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-3.2	-2.3	0.0	-1.7	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.8
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	0.8	0.7	1.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.1	0.6	3.9	1.5	-1.1	0.7
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	1.0	4.3	2.3	0.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	5.2	2.1	-0.5	4.1
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	0.9	0.5	0.6	-0.9	-0.9	0.3	0.6	4.9	3.1	-0.4	-2.4
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	0.8	2.9	2.3	-0.5	1.2	0.0	-0.2	1.6	5.4	2.2	0.2
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	0.5	2.5	2.7	-1.3	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.4	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alat muzik Musical instruments	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.4	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	0.5	2.5	2.7	-1.3	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	11.6	1.2	0.6	2.1	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	4.1	4.1	-1.4	-0.2
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	4.7	0.6	-3.3	-4.8	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.1	2.9

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.6	4.0	0.9	3.3	2.8	1.7	0.3
Buku <i>Books</i>	0.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	3.7	1.5	0.3
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.8	9.6	1.6	6.2	2.9	8.4	2.5
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	-0.2	1.3	1.3	-0.7	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.3	2.7	-0.4	-0.4
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	4.3	1.9	2.2	2.5	0.9	1.8	-0.1	1.1	2.3	-1.7	-0.6
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	4.3	1.9	2.2	2.5	0.9	1.8	-0.1	1.1	2.3	-1.7	-0.6
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.5	1.4
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	3.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	-1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.8	1.4	1.7
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	3.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	-1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.8	1.4	1.7
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	1.6	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	1.6	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-2.0	-0.5	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.4
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-2.0	-0.5	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.4
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	9.4	0.8	0.8	4.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	9.4	0.8	0.8	4.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	4.1	0.4	3.4	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.2
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	4.1	0.4	3.4	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.2
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	4.3	2.6	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.2	4.8	5.9	3.4	1.9
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	4.5	3.0	2.3	1.4	0.2	0.5	1.6	5.0	5.9	3.8	2.6
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	4.5	3.0	2.3	1.4	0.2	0.5	1.6	5.0	5.9	3.8	2.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	0.4	1.0	0.3	-1.7	0.7	-0.6	-0.9	3.6	5.9	2.1	0.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	0.4	1.0	0.3	-1.7	0.7	-0.6	-0.9	3.6	5.9	2.1	0.7
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	4.7	1.6	0.5	1.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	4.7	1.6	0.5	1.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	0.8	-5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	5.5	2.4	0.7	1.8	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	1.7	0.5	0.1	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	1.7	0.5	0.1	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	4.1	2.3	1.2	-0.5	2.1	2.3	0.3	1.3	2.2	3.0	5.1
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	3.4	2.2	1.3	-1.2	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.5	2.3	0.7	0.9
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	3.6	2.1	0.9	-1.8	1.2	-0.1	0.3	1.7	2.0	0.5	1.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	3.0	2.8	4.1	3.0	0.9	3.7	2.2	0.9	2.9	1.2	1.2
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	7.1	4.7	1.8	-4.0	1.5	14.2	0.6	4.0	6.9	11.3	16.8
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	10.6	8.8	3.5	-5.1	3.7	25.0	1.1	5.3	8.9	16.4	23.1
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	1.0	0.3	1.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	0.9	3.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	2.6	0.2	-0.7	-3.9	-3.1	-5.3	-0.3	0.2	-1.8	-1.1	0.1
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	2.7	2.7	2.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	1.5	3.4	2.9	2.6
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	2.7	2.7	2.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	1.5	3.4	2.9	2.6

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total	109.3	110.9	115.3	115.2	115.6	113.2	116.5	120.2	122.8	124.9	126.1
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	110.9	115.3	120.8	120.3	122.2	122.9	124.6	130.7	135.3	137.7	139.5
Makanan Food	111.0	115.6	121.4	121.0	123.0	123.7	125.4	131.7	136.3	138.7	140.5
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home	108.6	112.5	116.9	118.9	123.0	124.8	126.5	132.9	140.1	145.7	149.6
Makanan di rumah Food at home	112.2	117.1	123.5	121.9	122.8	122.8	124.7	130.9	134.1	134.6	135.2
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products	105.0	105.4	107.3	108.2	109.3	109.8	110.8	118.4	123.9	125.1	125.3
Daging Meat	111.9	115.5	119.7	118.9	118.4	117.2	121.8	131.0	132.5	133.3	135.0
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood	117.1	130.1	149.7	146.4	150.6	150.2	152.3	159.7	160.7	158.1	157.9
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs	121.8	122.0	121.6	119.6	122.8	118.8	121.9	129.6	132.6	134.3	133.9
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	99.9	103.3	120.6	122.2	123.2	124.1	125.6	127.5	136.0	139.7	140.1
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts	115.5	120.7	124.9	125.5	125.2	123.8	123.6	124.4	126.0	127.8	116.6
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	99.5	102.1	100.1	96.7	95.0	95.7	95.6	98.2	97.4	100.9	95.5
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts	136.9	136.5	139.3	137.9	135.0	134.7	134.9	136.9	141.4	145.0	146.1
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	119.3	122.8	124.7	123.7	123.0	129.2	134.9	144.3	162.8	166.9	181.4
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages	107.9	108.4	107.6	106.6	106.8	106.7	107.0	109.8	115.4	117.1	121.7
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes	100.6	96.9	96.6	94.8	93.4	93.7	94.6	99.7	105.3	106.1	107.3
Teh Tea	-	114.2	115.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks	112.7	115.1	114.9	114.1	113.6	114.9	116.4	115.8	122.2	124.1	127.4
Air Water	-	108.4	104.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman ringan Soft drinks	106.1	105.6	100.0	100.5	103.4	101.8	100.7	101.4	103.6	-	-
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages	110.1	113.7	114.3	111.8	111.7	111.4	111.6	117.0	125.5	127.0	142.2
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	149.6	179.4	179.5	180.2	183.9	183.9	183.9	183.9	184.2	184.7	185.6
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages	-	180.9	181.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	184.7	184.7
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wain Wine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bir Beer	-	180.9	181.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	184.7	184.7
Tembakau Tobacco	149.6	179.2	179.2	179.9	183.6	183.6	183.6	183.6	183.9	184.4	185.5
Tembakau Tobacco	149.6	179.2	179.2	179.9	183.6	183.6	183.6	183.6	183.9	184.4	185.5
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	99.1	100.2	98.1	93.1	90.7	90.0	90.3	90.2	89.7	88.5	88.5
Pakaian Clothing	99.5	100.2	98.2	94.3	92.6	92.2	92.6	93.0	92.8	90.9	91.0
Pakaian Garments	99.5	100.1	97.3	92.3	90.1	89.4	89.5	89.0	89.1	86.7	86.4

Jadual Table 18.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perlis, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Perlis, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.7	106.3	102.6	102.6	102.6
	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	-	101.6	106.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	94.6	98.9
	Kasut Shoes	96.5	99.5	96.0	86.5	81.2	78.7	78.4	75.7	73.5	74.9	74.7
	Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	96.5	99.5	96.0	86.5	81.2	78.7	78.4	75.7	73.5	74.9	74.7
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		109.4	110.9	111.9	112.9	114.0	109.6	112.2	114.8	115.9	119.7	120.7
	Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	112.4	114.1	115.4	116.7	117.9	118.1	118.2	119.5	120.6	121.7	123.4
	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	112.4	114.1	115.4	116.7	117.9	118.1	118.2	119.5	120.6	121.7	123.4
	Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	103.3	104.8	106.2	106.6	108.1	108.4	113.6	125.4	130.0	130.3	130.6
	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	105.2	107.6	110.5	111.5	113.8	114.2	123.0	140.0	146.5	146.9	147.7
	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	99.8	99.8	100.0	100.1	100.5	100.7	101.6	107.1	109.5	109.7	109.7
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	164.3	179.2
	Bekalan air Water supply	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	168.0	190.5
	Pembetulan Sewage collection	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	158.7	162.3
	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	105.2	106.5	106.5	106.6	107.6	84.9	95.7	101.0	101.0	101.0	97.6
	Bekalan elektrik Electricity	105.0	106.6	106.6	106.7	107.9	80.2	93.5	99.9	99.9	99.9	95.6
	Gas Gas	105.6	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		103.6	103.9	105.9	106.0	107.0	107.1	109.6	113.1	115.3	116.4	116.7
	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	102.0	102.2	102.3	101.4	99.5	99.9	107.2	115.5	116.7	117.9	118.7
	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	102.0	102.2	102.3	101.4	99.5	99.9	107.2	115.5	116.7	117.9	118.7
	Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	74.1	73.3	73.8	66.0	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	-	-
	Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	74.1	73.3	73.8	66.0	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	-	-
	Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	101.5	103.3	104.8	104.2	104.2	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.6	104.6	104.7
	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	101.5	103.3	104.8	104.2	104.2	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.6	104.6	104.7
	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	-	-	-	100.4	101.9	102.2	102.7	105.6	108.5	-	-
	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	-	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8
	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance	107.8	106.8	109.7	111.5	114.7	114.7	116.2	119.1	122.4	124.2	124.3
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	103.6	102.2	105.5	107.4	108.3	107.8	109.1	110.7	114.1	116.5	116.6
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services	121.1	122.3	124.4	126.2	135.7	136.9	139.2	145.3	148.5	148.5	148.5
Kesihatan Health	106.2	108.8	112.0	113.2	114.3	115.0	115.7	117.5	119.7	120.8	121.9
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products	107.0	110.4	114.8	116.5	116.7	117.7	118.4	119.2	120.4	120.2	120.5
Ubat-ubatan Medicines	112.1	115.9	120.6	122.4	123.0	124.0	125.2	127.1	128.5	129.5	128.9
Produk perubatan Medical products	-	-	-	115.8	112.5	114.3	110.7	102.9	101.6	98.0	101.5
Produk bantu Assistive products	94.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120.7	116.1
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.6	105.5	105.5	106.7	113.6	121.0	127.6	131.6
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services	-	-	-	100.2	100.2	100.2	102.6	114.5	114.5	114.5	119.3
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)	-	100.2	100.2	101.1	110.9	110.9	110.9	112.7	127.6	139.6	143.4
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services	-	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services	-	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services	100.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan Transport	107.6	99.8	115.2	116.6	111.0	95.2	110.2	112.3	112.3	114.2	114.8
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles	98.2	99.7	100.8	96.3	94.0	92.8	92.0	93.2	94.3	94.8	94.0
Kereta Cars	97.0	98.3	99.3	94.9	92.7	91.5	90.7	91.9	93.0	93.5	92.2
Motosikal Motorcycles	109.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95.2	96.2
Basikal Bicycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94.3	95.7
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment	110.2	101.6	118.7	120.4	114.4	97.3	113.6	115.9	115.9	118.0	118.9
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment	114.0	115.2	119.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.6	119.1
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment	108.7	97.3	119.5	122.1	114.3	93.0	112.5	114.9	114.6	115.6	115.5
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment	120.5	121.1	122.3	122.6	128.7	132.8	133.2	136.5	138.4	143.9	147.1
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	-	109.7	109.7	108.9	106.6	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	111.5
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services	100.0	94.8	90.6	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	-	89.7	81.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90.9	90.9
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	101.0	98.9	98.8	98.3	99.6	102.1	102.1	102.1	99.7	98.4	95.2
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	72.2	72.0	70.9	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.6	69.3	67.6	67.0
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	72.2	72.0	70.9	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.6	69.3	67.7	67.3
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	80.2	-	-	82.7	82.2	82.5	86.1	86.4	86.6	-	-
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	91.5	91.6	93.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.7	66.6
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	102.9	100.6	100.6	100.1	101.5	104.1	104.1	104.1	101.6	100.4	96.8
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	104.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	89.6
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	102.3	103.0	103.0	101.6	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	99.2	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	111.9	114.6	118.4	116.7	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	122.7	129.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	105.0	107.2	109.0	108.6	112.4	115.0	115.6	118.7	124.1	127.2	129.0
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126.6	129.0
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127.2	130.8
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125.4	125.4
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	109.7	112.7	113.4	112.7	125.0	127.0	128.3	145.9	177.6	183.9	184.8
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	110.9	114.2	114.2	113.8	133.2	135.9	137.6	163.7	211.0	220.4	223.1
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	107.2	109.5	111.5	110.5	108.8	109.2	109.8	110.7	111.6	111.9	111.3
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	110.5	112.0	114.6	114.1	115.2	115.5	115.7	117.1	118.3	118.9	118.9
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	110.5	113.2	116.9	115.5	116.9	116.9	116.9	117.7	118.7	118.7	118.7
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	110.5	113.2	116.9	115.5	116.9	116.9	116.9	117.7	118.7	118.7	118.7
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	100.0	-	-	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	-	-	-	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	125.8	138.2	138.2	138.2

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	102.7	106.6	107.7	111.5	121.6	134.2	134.9	135.3	140.9	155.5	166.2
Buku <i>Books</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	111.1	133.3	133.3	133.3	133.3	-	-
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	105.4	112.1	114.1	121.4	130.1	131.1	132.4	133.2	145.3	161.0	172.1
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	-	105.6	105.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	125.4	125.4
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	-	105.6	105.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	125.4	125.4
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	116.3	116.7	118.9	119.0	125.7	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	125.6
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	118.9	119.3	122.0	122.1	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.0
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	118.9	119.3	122.0	122.1	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	111.1	-	-	119.0	126.1	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	111.1	-	-	119.0	126.1	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertieri <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertieri <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126.0	126.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126.0	126.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	-	116.9	117.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	126.0	126.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	-	116.9	117.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	126.0	126.0
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	116.2	120.2	123.6	124.2	125.4	124.3	123.1	131.0	141.7	147.1	148.1
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	117.6	122.0	125.9	127.4	128.7	129.9	131.0	137.3	147.7	153.0	155.1
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	117.6	122.0	125.9	127.4	128.7	129.9	131.0	137.3	147.7	153.0	155.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	80.0	75.4	74.9	71.1	71.6	61.2	51.2	63.3	71.6	75.1	72.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	80.0	75.4	74.9	71.1	71.6	61.2	51.2	63.3	71.6	75.1	72.9
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	113.9	115.3	115.2	115.2	115.2	120.6	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	123.2
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	113.9	115.3	115.2	115.2	115.2	120.6	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	123.2
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121.7	132.1
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	120.9	123.0	122.8	122.8	122.8	128.6	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	-	106.2	106.2	103.0	100.7	100.7	102.8	111.6	112.9	-	-
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	-	106.2	106.2	103.0	100.7	100.7	102.8	111.6	112.9	-	-
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	105.3	106.6	107.7	106.7	106.3	108.0	108.5	110.4	113.0	115.3	121.9
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	100.7	101.8	103.4	102.7	102.1	101.5	100.8	102.1	104.7	104.5	105.9
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	100.7	101.8	103.1	102.2	101.7	101.0	100.3	101.6	104.2	104.0	104.8

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	-	101.6	106.6	108.0	106.3	105.7	105.7	108.3	109.7	111.3	117.7
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	116.2	119.1	119.3	109.0	117.3	159.7	169.8	174.9	192.2	225.5	266.2
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	122.1	134.9	143.0	130.6	140.5	191.3	203.4	209.5	230.2	270.0	318.8
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	-	109.6	102.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	131.2	135.2	142.0	146.4	161.0	162.8	166.5	175.8	180.7	192.9	201.5
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	131.2	135.2	142.0	146.4	161.0	162.8	166.5	175.8	180.7	192.9	201.5
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	-	108.7	108.6	109.6	109.6	112.4	116.3	119.9	124.5	128.5	146.4
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	-	108.7	108.6	109.6	109.6	112.4	116.3	119.9	124.5	128.5	146.4

Jadual18.2 Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perlis, 2015-2025 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Perlis, 2015-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Group and Subgroup												
Jumlah												
Total		0.9	1.5	4.0	-0.1	0.3	-2.1	2.9	3.2	2.2	1.7	1.0
Makanan & Minuman		2.6	4.0	4.8	-0.4	1.6	0.6	1.4	4.9	3.5	1.8	1.3
Food & Beverages												
Makanan		2.6	4.1	5.0	-0.3	1.7	0.6	1.4	5.0	3.5	1.8	1.3
Food												
Makanan di luar rumah		2.5	3.6	3.9	1.7	3.4	1.5	1.4	5.1	5.4	4.0	2.7
Food away from home												
Makanan di rumah		2.7	4.4	5.5	-1.3	0.7	0.0	1.5	5.0	2.4	0.4	0.4
Food at home												
Bijirin & produk bijirin		0.8	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	6.9	4.6	1.0	0.2
Cereals & cereal products												
Daging		1.5	3.2	3.6	-0.7	-0.4	-1.0	3.9	7.6	1.1	0.6	1.3
Meat												
Ikan & makanan laut lain		4.0	11.1	15.1	-2.2	2.9	-0.3	1.4	4.9	0.6	-1.6	-0.1
Fish & other seafood												
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur		4.5	0.2	-0.3	-1.6	2.7	-3.3	2.6	6.3	2.3	1.3	-0.3
Milk, other dairy products & eggs												
Minyak & lemak		0.0	3.4	16.7	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.5	6.7	2.7	0.3
Oils & fats												
Buah-buahan & kacang		3.1	4.5	3.5	0.5	-0.2	-1.1	-0.2	0.6	1.3	1.4	-8.8
Fruits & nuts												
Sayur-sayuran		4.1	2.6	-2.0	-3.4	-1.8	0.7	-0.1	2.7	-0.8	3.6	-5.4
Vegetables												
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut		0.4	-0.3	2.1	-1.0	-2.1	-0.2	0.1	1.5	3.3	2.5	0.8
Sugar, confectionery & desserts												
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.		4.6	2.9	1.5	-0.8	-0.6	5.0	4.4	7.0	12.8	2.5	8.7
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.												
Minuman bukan alkohol		1.8	0.5	-0.7	-0.9	0.2	-0.1	0.3	2.6	5.1	1.5	3.9
Non-alcoholic beverages												
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruit & vegetable juices												
Kopi & pengganti kopi		-0.8	-3.7	-0.3	-1.9	-1.5	0.3	1.0	5.4	5.6	0.8	1.1
Coffee & coffee substitutes												
Teh		-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tea												
Minuman koko		2.5	2.1	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	1.1	1.3	-0.5	5.5	1.6	2.7
Cocoa drinks												
Air		-	-	-3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water												
Minuman ringan		2.0	-0.5	-5.3	0.5	2.9	-1.5	-1.1	0.7	2.2	-	-
Soft drinks												
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain		3.0	3.3	0.5	-2.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	4.8	7.3	1.2	12.0
Other non-alcoholic beverages												
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau		15.5	19.9	0.1	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco												
Minuman keras/ alkohol		-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Alcoholic beverages												
Arak & minuman keras		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spirits & liquors												
Wain		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wine												
Bir		-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Beer												
Tembakau		15.5	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Tobacco												
Tembakau		15.5	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Tobacco												
Pakaian & Kasut		-0.9	1.1	-2.1	-5.1	-2.6	-0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-1.3	0.0
Clothing & Footwear												
Pakaian		-1.4	0.7	-2.0	-4.0	-1.8	-0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.2	-2.0	0.1
Clothing												
Pakaian		-1.6	0.6	-2.8	-5.1	-2.4	-0.8	0.1	-0.6	0.1	-2.7	-0.3
Garments												
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	4.5	-3.5	0.0	0.0
Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories												
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian		-	-	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5
Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing												

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kasut Shoes	1.8	3.1	-3.5	-9.9	-6.1	-3.1	-0.4	-3.4	-2.9	1.9	-0.3
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	1.8	3.1	-3.5	-9.9	-6.1	-3.1	-0.4	-3.4	-2.9	1.9	-0.3
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	-3.9	2.4	2.3	1.0	3.3	0.8
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.4
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.4
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	2.0	1.5	1.3	0.4	1.4	0.3	4.8	10.4	3.7	0.2	0.2
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	3.0	2.3	2.7	0.9	2.1	0.4	7.7	13.8	4.6	0.3	0.5
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	5.4	2.2	0.2	0.0
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.3	9.1
Bekalan air Water supply	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.0	13.4
Pembetungan Sewage collection	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	-0.8	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	-21.1	12.7	5.5	0.0	0.0	-3.4
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	-1.0	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.1	-25.7	16.6	6.8	0.0	0.0	-4.3
Gas Gas	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	1.4	0.3	1.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.3	3.2	1.9	1.0	0.3
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.4	0.2	0.1	-0.9	-1.9	0.4	7.3	7.7	1.0	1.0	0.7
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.4	0.2	0.1	-0.9	-1.9	0.4	7.3	7.7	1.0	1.0	0.7
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	1.1	-1.1	0.7	-10.6	-8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	1.1	-1.1	0.7	-10.6	-8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	1.3	1.8	1.5	-0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	-0.9	0.1
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	1.3	1.8	1.5	-0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	-0.9	0.1
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	-	-	-	-	1.5	0.3	0.5	2.8	2.7	-	-
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	0.7	-0.9	2.7	1.6	2.9	0.0	1.3	2.5	2.8	1.5	0.1
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	0.3	-1.4	3.2	1.8	0.8	-0.5	1.2	1.5	3.1	2.1	0.1
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.4	7.5	0.9	1.7	4.4	2.2	0.0	0.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.1	2.4	2.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.9	0.9	0.9
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	2.4	3.2	4.0	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	-0.2	0.2
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	3.0	3.4	4.1	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.8	-0.5
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	-	-	-	-	-2.8	1.6	-3.1	-7.0	-1.3	-3.5	3.6
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.8
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.9	0.0	1.1	6.5	6.5	5.5	3.1
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	2.4	11.6	0.0	0.0	4.2
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	-	-	0.0	0.9	9.7	0.0	0.0	1.6	13.2	9.4	2.7
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-5.6	-7.2	15.4	1.2	-4.8	-14.2	15.8	1.9	0.0	1.7	0.5
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-0.9	1.5	1.1	-4.5	-2.4	-1.3	-0.9	1.3	1.2	0.5	-0.8
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-1.7	1.3	1.0	-4.4	-2.3	-1.3	-0.9	1.3	1.2	0.5	-1.4
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	-6.8	-7.8	16.8	1.4	-5.0	-14.9	16.8	2.0	0.0	1.8	0.8
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	0.7	1.1	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	-8.6	-10.5	22.8	2.2	-6.4	-18.6	21.0	2.1	-0.3	0.9	-0.1
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	5.5	0.5	1.0	0.2	5.0	3.2	0.3	2.5	1.4	4.0	2.2
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	-	-	0.0	-0.7	-2.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	0.0	-5.2	-4.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	-	-	-9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	2.6	-2.1	-0.1	-0.5	1.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	-2.4	-1.3	-3.3
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-3.3	-0.3	-1.5	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-1.8	-2.5	-0.9
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-3.3	-0.3	-1.5	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-1.8	-2.3	-0.6
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	3.6	-	-	-	-0.6	0.4	4.4	0.3	0.2	-	-
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-0.8	0.1	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.6
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	2.9	-2.2	0.0	-0.5	1.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	-2.4	-1.2	-3.6
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.0	-8.6
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	2.3	0.7	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services					1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	0.9	2.1	1.7	-0.4	3.5	2.3	0.5	2.7	4.5	2.5	1.4
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	3.1	2.7	0.6	-0.6	10.9	1.6	1.0	13.7	21.7	3.5	0.5
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	3.5	3.0	0.0	-0.4	17.0	2.0	1.3	19.0	28.9	4.5	1.2
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	2.2	2.1	1.8	-0.9	-1.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	-0.5
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	0.0	1.4	2.3	-0.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.0
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6	9.9	0.0	0.0

Jadual Table		18.2	Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perlis, 2015-2025 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Perlis, 2015-2025 (cont'd)									
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newpapers, books & stationery		0.9	3.8	1.0	3.5	9.1	10.4	0.5	0.3	4.1	10.4	6.9
Buku Books		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		1.8	6.4	1.8	6.4	7.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	9.1	10.8	6.9
Pakej percutian Package holidays		-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Pakej percutian Package holidays		-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Pendidikan Education		1.1	0.3	1.9	0.1	5.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		1.5	0.3	2.3	0.1	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		1.5	0.3	2.3	0.1	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		0.5	-	-	-	6.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		0.5	-	-	-	6.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		3.8	3.4	2.8	0.5	1.0	-0.9	-1.0	6.4	8.2	3.8	0.7
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		3.8	3.7	3.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	4.8	7.6	3.6	1.4
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		3.8	3.7	3.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	4.8	7.6	3.6	1.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		-0.5	-5.7	-0.7	-5.1	0.7	-14.5	-16.3	23.6	13.1	4.9	-2.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		-0.5	-5.7	-0.7	-5.1	0.7	-14.5	-16.3	23.6	13.1	4.9	-2.9
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		5.0	1.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Insurans Insurance		5.0	1.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.5
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		7.2	1.7	-0.2	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		-	-	0.0	-3.0	-2.2	0.0	2.1	8.6	1.2	-	-
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		-	-	0.0	-3.0	-2.2	0.0	2.1	8.6	1.2	-	-
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		1.6	1.2	1.0	-0.9	-0.4	1.6	0.5	1.8	2.4	2.0	5.7
Penjagaan diri Personal care		-1.4	1.1	1.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	1.3	2.5	-0.2	1.3
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		-1.4	1.1	1.3	-0.9	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	1.3	2.6	-0.2	0.8

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	-	-	4.9	1.3	-1.6	-0.6	0.0	2.5	1.3	1.5	5.8
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	9.6	2.5	0.2	-8.6	7.6	36.1	6.3	3.0	9.9	17.3	18.0
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	12.1	10.5	6.0	-8.7	7.6	36.2	6.3	3.0	9.9	17.3	18.1
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	-	-	-6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	1.9	3.0	5.0	3.1	10.0	1.1	2.3	5.6	2.8	6.8	4.5
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	1.9	3.0	5.0	3.1	10.0	1.1	2.3	5.6	2.8	6.8	4.5
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	-	-	-0.1	0.9	0.0	2.6	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.2	13.9
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	-	-	-0.1	0.9	0.0	2.6	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.2	13.9

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Selangor, 2015-2025 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Selangor, 2015-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total		114.0	116.6	121.5	123.2	124.3	123.5	126.8	132.1	135.9	138.8	141.2
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		121.7	126.6	132.0	134.2	136.6	139.4	142.8	153.3	162.6	167.9	172.6
Makanan Food		122.2	127.3	132.9	135.2	137.7	140.5	144.1	154.8	164.3	169.7	174.3
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		124.9	129.2	135.6	139.2	143.5	146.7	148.9	160.5	172.4	180.3	187.9
Makanan di rumah Food at home		120.3	126.0	131.0	132.3	133.3	135.8	140.5	150.6	157.9	160.8	161.6
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		110.1	111.1	112.9	113.0	113.3	113.8	114.6	120.5	127.1	127.8	127.1
Daging Meat		121.3	126.2	129.5	128.4	127.4	129.9	134.7	146.9	154.1	153.8	153.8
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		134.4	145.3	155.7	161.4	162.9	167.7	177.3	189.8	197.3	198.1	204.5
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		123.6	124.2	123.7	123.8	126.1	122.4	126.2	138.6	147.6	148.9	148.8
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		103.5	106.4	120.0	120.3	120.3	122.0	126.8	131.5	131.2	131.1	134.1
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		120.8	127.6	131.6	132.1	135.0	137.3	141.2	149.5	159.2	164.9	167.1
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		110.2	121.2	129.0	130.3	132.9	142.3	150.5	165.6	172.6	186.0	176.8
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		126.1	129.5	130.9	130.7	130.1	130.0	130.3	134.5	139.9	142.6	143.6
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		119.8	127.8	132.0	132.8	133.9	136.7	140.2	148.4	158.0	162.2	165.8
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		110.4	111.2	111.0	110.9	112.6	113.2	114.1	117.6	123.0	125.6	132.0
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		100.6	99.2	96.7	95.5	97.2	101.4	104.3	107.7	113.1	114.6	114.5
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		114.1	115.6	115.9	116.4	117.5	117.5	117.6	123.2	127.2	127.9	136.0
Teh Tea		111.2	112.2	113.8	116.0	115.8	114.4	115.3	118.6	125.1	128.5	127.5
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		117.6	119.6	118.3	116.9	119.3	119.7	119.8	122.2	125.3	128.7	139.0
Air Water		109.4	108.8	108.5	108.2	107.4	107.6	108.8	111.6	117.5	119.4	121.1
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		102.1	101.5	101.8	104.0	106.6	107.2	109.6	111.9	118.1	122.4	125.8
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		113.6	115.0	115.8	114.0	116.1	115.1	114.8	120.1	130.8	134.4	144.7
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		140.2	164.3	164.2	164.4	167.0	167.5	168.3	169.3	170.6	171.4	172.4
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		103.9	106.3	105.6	105.8	105.9	107.1	109.3	111.8	114.5	115.3	116.1
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		105.7	111.7	112.1	111.0	110.7	111.7	111.1	112.6	116.2	113.9	113.4
Wain Wine		105.6	106.7	108.0	106.7	107.6	106.3	106.8	106.3	107.3	110.8	115.2
Bir Beer		103.3	104.8	103.2	104.3	104.2	106.4	109.6	113.4	116.5	117.7	117.5
Tembakau Tobacco		149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Tembakau Tobacco		149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		102.5	102.5	102.3	101.0	99.7	99.1	98.7	99.4	100.3	100.6	101.3
Pakaian Clothing		104.7	104.6	104.6	103.7	103.2	103.0	102.9	103.8	105.1	105.7	106.4
Pakaian Garments		104.6	104.3	104.2	103.0	102.2	102.0	101.8	102.5	103.8	104.2	104.3

Jadual Table 19.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Selangor, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Selangor, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		100.6	102.3	102.8	102.5	104.0	103.8	103.8	104.1	105.0	104.7	105.5
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		110.4	114.2	116.9	120.0	123.0	124.5	126.0	135.8	139.2	141.7	147.4
Kasut Shoes		94.1	94.2	92.8	90.3	86.4	83.7	82.5	82.7	82.0	81.8	82.2
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		94.1	94.2	92.8	90.3	86.4	83.7	82.5	82.7	82.0	81.8	82.2
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		113.5	116.5	120.1	123.5	126.3	124.6	126.6	129.2	130.9	134.2	137.0
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		114.9	118.2	122.7	127.2	130.8	132.5	132.9	134.6	136.8	139.1	142.6
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		114.9	118.2	122.7	127.2	130.8	132.5	132.9	134.6	136.8	139.1	142.6
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		112.2	115.0	118.5	120.1	120.7	121.4	123.5	128.7	129.8	129.8	138.8
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		116.6	122.3	126.2	127.4	130.2	133.0	141.6	163.0	167.5	167.6	168.5
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		107.2	107.2	110.4	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	122.1
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.0	104.9	104.9	104.9	105.5	132.1	138.0
Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	116.5	122.8
Pembetungan Sewage collection		101.3	101.5	101.5	101.5	100.3	98.6	98.6	98.6	106.2	168.6	172.4
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.5
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		109.5	111.0	111.0	111.1	112.3	86.1	98.7	104.8	104.8	104.8	100.7
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		109.8	111.4	111.4	111.4	112.7	83.8	97.7	104.4	104.4	104.4	99.9
Gas Gas		106.8	107.4	108.0	108.7	108.6	108.6	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		112.1	115.0	117.8	119.0	121.6	121.9	125.0	131.0	133.5	134.5	134.8
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		109.0	112.4	117.6	119.3	122.5	122.8	132.0	145.9	147.9	148.7	150.2
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		109.0	112.4	117.6	119.3	122.5	122.8	132.0	145.9	147.9	148.7	150.2
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		99.8	100.6	99.1	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.5	100.8	100.9	101.8	102.8
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		99.8	100.6	99.1	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.5	100.8	100.9	101.8	102.8
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		104.7	108.1	108.8	107.6	108.1	108.5	109.8	115.0	118.5	118.1	116.4
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		104.7	108.1	108.8	107.6	108.1	108.5	109.8	115.0	118.5	118.5	116.6
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		118.2	120.1	119.4	118.3	118.8	122.1	125.5	132.8	137.1	134.6	133.7
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		106.9	107.9	109.5	110.4	111.0	111.2	111.3	113.7	116.4	116.7	116.6
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		108.7	111.0	111.2	110.4	108.9	108.9	108.9	109.3	109.0	109.3	109.7
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		108.7	111.0	111.2	110.4	108.9	108.9	108.9	109.3	109.0	109.3	109.7
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		116.7	125.5	126.6	125.2	124.6	124.5	123.9	124.8	126.0	128.3	134.3
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		119.4	127.6	127.6	127.6	132.0	133.4	133.4	133.4	133.4	136.4	145.1
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		108.7	117.7	120.2	119.0	115.5	114.5	113.6	115.0	116.8	117.7	118.4

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	116.8	119.7	122.7	125.1	128.8	129.1	129.4	131.2	134.3	136.0	136.7
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	112.5	112.6	116.3	118.4	121.8	121.2	122.3	126.4	132.7	134.8	135.9
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	119.5	124.2	126.6	129.6	133.5	134.6	134.2	134.2	134.7	136.0	136.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	115.1	118.0	120.9	122.0	122.8	124.1	124.9	126.7	129.9	133.4	135.3
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	117.3	118.9	121.0	121.5	121.2	122.2	122.1	122.4	125.0	128.0	129.6
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	120.3	121.9	124.0	124.6	124.3	125.6	125.5	126.3	130.0	133.9	137.4
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	116.3	121.7	127.5	128.4	130.3	132.9	135.4	132.0	127.9	128.9	129.1
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	101.2	101.7	102.8	102.0	101.2	99.6	98.6	97.7	98.1	98.1	96.4
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	118.9	125.1	130.5	132.7	136.3	139.4	141.9	149.2	155.9	160.8	165.6
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	127.0	137.8	147.1	148.3	150.1	150.9	152.7	161.9	167.7	168.9	173.7
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	128.4	136.4	142.6	146.6	152.6	158.6	162.4	170.0	179.3	189.4	195.4
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	100.9	104.6	106.9	108.2	109.5	110.0	112.4	112.6	113.5	116.2	116.2
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	100.9	104.6	106.9	108.2	109.5	110.0	112.4	112.6	113.5	116.2	116.2
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	105.5	106.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	139.4	144.1
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	105.5	106.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	139.4	144.1
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	107.1	103.1	116.4	118.7	115.6	105.9	116.6	123.6	125.9	127.5	128.2
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	99.6	102.1	103.3	101.4	100.2	99.2	99.6	100.4	100.7	100.4	101.9
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	98.6	101.1	102.5	100.6	99.6	98.5	98.1	98.0	98.0	97.8	99.4
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	103.6	104.1	104.1	100.7	98.2	98.2	98.2	99.0	100.8	99.9	100.5
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	110.3	113.9	114.9	115.1	114.7	113.1	118.0	124.0	124.4	123.8	122.8
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	107.0	102.1	117.8	120.5	116.6	104.7	117.6	126.0	128.2	130.6	131.1
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	107.0	106.2	110.7	110.0	107.8	108.2	109.9	118.0	123.1	124.0	124.4
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	104.1	93.5	114.3	117.0	109.9	89.4	108.6	115.0	112.8	113.0	111.9
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	126.3	135.5	141.5	146.0	149.6	155.7	161.1	182.9	200.9	217.7	229.3
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	101.7	117.3	119.2	119.8	119.3	117.5	117.3	120.0	120.8	120.8	120.8
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	118.3	121.8	116.9	118.4	122.8	133.8	126.1	118.8	125.4	123.7	121.7
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	104.4	152.8	146.8	152.8	152.8	152.8	152.8	152.8	152.2	152.4	152.9

Jadual Table 19.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Selangor, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Selangor, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road		123.3	128.8	129.0	129.5	129.5	130.4	133.6	134.2	134.2	134.2	134.2
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air		102.9	99.3	90.2	91.1	98.0	114.7	101.1	89.3	99.6	90.0	83.7
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway		100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	128.8	128.8
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126.9	126.9
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126.9	126.9
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		99.7	98.2	97.9	95.7	95.7	96.4	96.4	96.4	93.6	92.2	87.3
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment		72.2	72.2	69.5	62.3	59.0	58.9	58.8	58.8	58.2	58.0	55.3
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment		72.2	72.2	69.5	62.3	59.0	58.9	58.8	58.8	58.2	57.2	54.9
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment		96.8	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.0	97.3	97.2	102.2	102.0	104.3	93.7
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision		84.1	84.4	84.7	83.0	81.4	80.2	79.8	79.4	78.4	77.8	77.2
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57.8	57.8
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services		102.0	100.5	100.5	99.7	100.9	101.9	101.9	101.9	98.5	96.6	91.3
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services		104.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.7	83.4
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services		100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services					99.1	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services		114.4	117.2	121.0	119.3	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	125.3	132.5
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		108.1	111.1	114.0	113.3	113.9	114.9	115.8	119.8	121.7	123.9	124.5
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods		103.2	103.1	103.6	101.8	101.0	101.2	101.2	102.6	103.9	104.1	106.5
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies		103.1	101.8	101.7	101.2	98.7	97.4	96.9	99.4	100.4	101.6	104.4
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation		103.2	103.1	103.6	101.8	101.0	101.2	101.2	102.6	103.9	103.3	104.9
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets		113.6	115.6	117.8	118.5	118.8	119.6	121.0	127.7	130.3	130.0	130.5
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers		131.8	134.4	141.9	145.6	146.3	146.4	147.7	153.8	158.1	160.5	163.7
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets		106.5	108.7	109.1	108.3	108.3	109.5	111.8	116.5	117.8	117.0	115.4
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services		115.5	119.9	124.2	122.8	124.1	124.6	125.9	131.4	133.5	138.1	138.4
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets		112.2	120.9	125.4	125.4	129.9	131.4	131.4	131.4	126.9	121.3	121.3
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services		115.2	118.9	123.2	121.6	123.0	123.6	125.1	130.3	132.8	137.4	137.7
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods		101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Alat muzik Musical instruments		101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services		115.2	118.9	123.2	121.6	123.0	123.6	125.1	130.3	132.8	135.4	138.0
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas		129.7	135.9	141.8	140.2	141.8	144.1	154.3	192.4	210.2	219.3	222.6
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums		101.9	108.0	113.8	113.0	113.6	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.6	117.8

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	107.1	107.9	108.7	108.3	110.1	114.0	115.8	118.8	122.6	124.8	126.9
Buku <i>Books</i>	122.6	122.9	123.3	123.2	122.9	125.4	126.2	126.7	129.4	128.3	130.0
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.6	110.9	122.5	126.2	131.6	135.5	143.4	146.0
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	108.2	110.3	112.1	111.0	111.4	111.4	112.6	115.0	119.9	120.9	122.9
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	135.6	140.4	140.4	140.4	139.4	144.9	144.9	144.9	148.0	150.3	146.5
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	135.6	140.4	140.4	140.4	139.4	144.9	144.9	144.9	148.0	150.3	146.5
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	113.3	116.1	117.6	118.6	120.8	122.2	122.6	124.6	125.8	128.1	130.3
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	112.5	115.0	116.4	117.4	120.4	122.3	122.4	125.3	127.4	130.9	134.8
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	112.5	115.0	116.4	117.4	120.4	122.3	122.4	125.3	127.4	130.9	134.8
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	113.0	115.9	119.3	120.7	121.8	122.5	122.5	122.5	122.9	123.1	123.1
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	113.0	115.9	119.3	120.7	121.8	122.5	122.5	122.5	122.9	123.1	123.1
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertieri <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	123.6	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertieri <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	123.6	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	101.1	108.7	110.8	118.2	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	101.1	108.7	110.8	118.2	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	112.2	112.7	112.7	110.8	113.0	116.1	118.8	122.2	122.3	123.8	124.9
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	112.2	112.7	112.7	110.8	113.0	116.1	118.8	122.2	122.3	123.8	124.9
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	127.6	131.1	135.4	137.7	139.2	141.4	142.3	148.4	157.6	162.8	168.6
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	129.8	133.9	138.7	142.7	144.5	146.2	147.5	154.6	165.2	171.4	178.7
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	129.8	133.9	138.7	142.7	144.5	146.2	147.5	154.6	165.2	171.4	178.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	105.5	104.1	105.0	99.9	100.2	103.8	103.1	104.8	108.2	109.8	111.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	105.5	104.1	105.0	99.9	100.2	103.8	103.1	104.8	108.2	109.8	111.3
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	104.3	107.1	107.4	104.7	102.8	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.2	105.6
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	104.3	107.1	107.4	104.7	102.8	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.2	105.8
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	104.2	112.0	112.0	108.1	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	106.6	106.7	110.4
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	105.6	108.8	109.2	105.5	102.8	102.0	102.0	102.0	101.7	101.4	105.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	104.1	104.5	105.5	103.2	100.8	100.8	104.3	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	104.1	104.5	105.5	103.2	100.8	100.8	104.3	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	106.2	109.1	110.1	108.5	108.3	112.4	113.2	116.0	119.5	124.2	130.0
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	107.0	109.5	110.3	110.4	110.6	113.2	113.8	116.5	120.2	122.9	123.6
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	106.9	109.4	110.1	109.9	110.0	112.1	111.9	113.8	117.1	119.1	119.2

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	108.0	110.8	112.2	113.3	114.4	119.6	124.2	131.0	136.7	143.7	147.9
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	109.5	115.8	118.9	113.6	115.2	130.6	132.3	137.1	145.8	164.0	193.3
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	116.7	126.6	132.6	123.7	130.7	166.6	170.1	180.0	199.6	236.7	292.8
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	106.1	107.6	109.2	110.5	110.6	111.8	113.1	124.2	128.8	128.7	127.8
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	93.3	94.5	94.6	90.4	86.3	85.9	85.5	85.8	85.4	85.5	85.6
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	108.3	113.0	117.1	121.9	127.2	127.7	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	108.3	113.0	117.1	121.9	127.2	127.7	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	107.0	108.2
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	107.0	108.2

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Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kasut Shoes	1.6	0.1	-1.5	-2.7	-4.3	-3.1	-1.4	0.2	-0.8	-0.2	0.5
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	1.6	0.1	-1.5	-2.7	-4.3	-3.1	-1.4	0.2	-0.8	-0.2	0.5
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	3.4	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.3	-1.3	1.6	2.1	1.3	2.5	2.1
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	4.3	2.9	3.8	3.7	2.8	1.3	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.5
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	4.3	2.9	3.8	3.7	2.8	1.3	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.5
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	4.2	2.5	3.0	1.4	0.5	0.6	1.7	4.2	0.9	0.0	6.9
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	6.6	4.9	3.2	1.0	2.2	2.2	6.5	15.1	2.8	0.1	0.5
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	1.2	0.0	3.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	25.2	4.5
Bekalan air Water supply	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	5.4
Pembetungan Sewage collection	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-1.7	0.0	0.0	7.7	58.8	2.3
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	-1.5	1.4	0.0	0.1	1.1	-23.3	14.6	6.2	0.0	0.0	-3.9
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	-1.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	-25.6	16.6	6.9	0.0	0.0	-4.3
Gas Gas	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	2.9	2.6	2.4	1.0	2.2	0.2	2.5	4.8	1.9	0.7	0.2
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.9	3.1	4.6	1.4	2.7	0.2	7.5	10.5	1.4	0.5	1.0
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.9	3.1	4.6	1.4	2.7	0.2	7.5	10.5	1.4	0.5	1.0
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	3.4	0.8	-1.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.9	1.0
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	3.4	0.8	-1.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.9	1.0
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	2.3	3.2	0.6	-1.1	0.5	0.4	1.2	4.7	3.0	-0.3	-1.4
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	2.3	3.2	0.6	-1.1	0.5	0.4	1.2	4.7	3.0	0.0	-1.6
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	3.1	1.6	-0.6	-0.9	0.4	2.8	2.8	5.8	3.2	-1.8	-0.7
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	3.0	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	2.2	2.4	0.3	-0.1
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	3.7	2.1	0.2	-0.7	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.3	0.3	0.4
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	3.7	2.1	0.2	-0.7	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.3	0.3	0.4
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	6.0	7.5	0.9	-1.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.5	0.7	1.0	1.8	4.7
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	6.9	6.9	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	6.4
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	3.3	8.3	2.1	-1.0	-2.9	-0.9	-0.8	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.6

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.0	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.4	2.4	1.3	0.5
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	2.6	0.1	3.3	1.8	2.9	-0.5	0.9	3.4	5.0	1.6	0.8
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	3.2	3.9	1.9	2.4	3.0	0.8	-0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	4.2	2.5	2.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.4	2.5	2.7	1.4
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	5.0	1.4	1.8	0.4	-0.2	0.8	-0.1	0.2	2.1	2.4	1.3
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	5.4	1.3	1.7	0.5	-0.2	1.0	-0.1	0.6	2.9	3.0	2.6
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	6.5	4.6	4.8	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.9	-2.5	-3.1	0.8	0.2
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	1.9	0.5	1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-1.6	-1.0	-0.9	0.4	0.0	-1.7
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	4.3	5.2	4.3	1.7	2.7	2.3	1.8	5.1	4.5	3.1	3.0
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	7.2	8.5	6.7	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.2	6.0	3.6	0.7	2.8
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	5.9	6.2	4.5	2.8	4.1	3.9	2.4	4.7	5.5	5.6	3.2
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	0.0	3.7	2.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	2.2	0.2	0.8	2.4	0.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	0.0	3.7	2.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	2.2	0.2	0.8	2.4	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-4.4	-3.7	12.9	2.0	-2.6	-8.4	10.1	6.0	1.9	1.3	0.5
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-0.8	2.5	1.2	-1.8	-1.2	-1.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	-0.3	1.5
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-1.3	2.5	1.4	-1.9	-1.0	-1.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	1.6
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	1.8	0.5	0.0	-3.3	-2.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.8	-0.9	0.6
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	4.0	3.3	0.9	0.2	-0.3	-1.4	4.3	5.1	0.3	-0.5	-0.8
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	-5.3	-4.6	15.4	2.3	-3.2	-10.2	12.3	7.1	1.7	1.9	0.4
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	-0.3	-0.7	4.2	-0.6	-2.0	0.4	1.6	7.4	4.3	0.7	0.3
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	-8.8	-10.2	22.2	2.4	-6.1	-18.7	21.5	5.9	-1.9	0.2	-1.0
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	9.7	7.3	4.4	3.2	2.5	4.1	3.5	13.5	9.8	8.4	5.3
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	3.2	15.3	1.6	0.5	-0.4	-1.5	-0.2	2.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	6.8	3.0	-4.0	1.3	3.7	9.0	-5.8	-5.8	5.6	-1.4	-1.6
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	4.4	46.4	-3.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.3

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	8.4	4.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	-1.2	-3.5	-9.2	1.0	7.6	17.0	-11.9	-11.7	11.5	-9.6	-7.0
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	1.5	-1.5	-0.3	-2.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	-2.9	-1.5	-5.3
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-6.6	0.0	-3.7	-10.4	-5.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-1.0	-0.3	-4.7
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-6.6	0.0	-3.7	-10.4	-5.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-1.0	-1.7	-4.0
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	4.9	2.9	0.4	0.0	-1.0	-1.7	-0.1	5.1	-0.2	2.3	-10.2
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-4.1	0.4	0.4	-2.0	-1.9	-1.5	-0.5	-0.5	-1.3	-0.8	-0.8
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	2.0	-1.5	0.0	-0.8	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	-3.3	-1.9	-5.5
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.3	-13.8
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	0.0	2.4	3.2	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	2.4	2.8	2.6	-0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	3.5	1.6	1.8	0.5
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	0.3	-0.1	0.5	-1.7	-0.8	0.2	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.2	2.3
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	0.0	-1.3	-0.1	-0.5	-2.5	-1.3	-0.5	2.6	1.0	1.2	2.8
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	0.3	-0.1	0.5	-1.7	-0.8	0.2	0.0	1.4	1.3	-0.6	1.5
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	2.5	1.8	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.2	5.5	2.0	-0.2	0.4
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	4.8	2.0	5.6	2.6	0.5	0.1	0.9	4.1	2.8	1.5	2.0
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	1.4	2.1	0.4	-0.7	0.0	1.1	2.1	4.2	1.1	-0.7	-1.4
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	2.1	3.8	3.6	-1.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	4.4	1.6	3.4	0.2
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	8.1	7.8	3.7	0.0	3.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	-3.4	-4.4	0.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	1.7	3.2	3.6	-1.3	1.2	0.5	1.2	4.2	1.9	3.5	0.2
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alat muzik Musical instruments	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	1.7	3.2	3.6	-1.3	1.2	0.5	1.2	4.2	1.9	2.0	1.9
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	10.3	4.8	4.3	-1.1	1.1	1.6	7.1	24.7	9.3	4.3	1.5
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	2.7	6.0	5.4	-0.7	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	3.7	0.7	0.7	-0.4	1.7	3.5	1.6	2.6	3.2	1.8	1.7
Buku <i>Books</i>	2.1	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	2.0	0.6	0.4	2.1	-0.9	1.3
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.0	10.5	3.0	4.3	3.0	5.8	1.8
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	2.1	1.9	1.6	-1.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	2.1	4.3	0.8	1.7
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	8.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	-0.7	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.6	-2.5
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	8.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	-0.7	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.6	-2.5
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.7	2.5	1.3	0.9	1.9	1.2	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.7
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	1.7	2.2	1.2	0.9	2.6	1.6	0.1	2.4	1.7	2.7	3.0
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	1.7	2.2	1.2	0.9	2.6	1.6	0.1	2.4	1.7	2.7	3.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	2.4	2.6	2.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	2.4	2.6	2.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	7.5	1.9	6.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	7.5	1.9	6.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	3.0	0.4	0.0	-1.7	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.9	0.1	1.2	0.9
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	3.0	0.4	0.0	-1.7	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.9	0.1	1.2	0.9
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	4.2	2.7	3.3	1.7	1.1	1.6	0.6	4.3	6.2	3.3	3.6
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	4.6	3.2	3.6	2.9	1.3	1.2	0.9	4.8	6.9	3.8	4.3
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	4.6	3.2	3.6	2.9	1.3	1.2	0.9	4.8	6.9	3.8	4.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	0.5	-1.3	0.9	-4.9	0.3	3.6	-0.7	1.6	3.2	1.5	1.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	0.5	-1.3	0.9	-4.9	0.3	3.6	-0.7	1.6	3.2	1.5	1.4
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	4.5	2.7	0.3	-2.5	-1.8	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	3.3
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	4.5	2.7	0.3	-2.5	-1.8	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	3.5
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	4.2	7.5	0.0	-3.5	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	3.5
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	6.0	3.0	0.4	-3.4	-2.6	-0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	3.6
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	4.1	0.4	1.0	-2.2	-2.3	0.0	3.5	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	4.1	0.4	1.0	-2.2	-2.3	0.0	3.5	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	3.9	2.7	0.9	-1.5	-0.2	3.8	0.7	2.5	3.0	3.9	4.7
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	3.0	2.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	2.4	0.5	2.4	3.2	2.2	0.6
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	3.1	2.3	0.6	-0.2	0.1	1.9	-0.2	1.7	2.9	1.7	0.1

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	2.0	2.6	1.3	1.0	1.0	4.5	3.8	5.5	4.4	5.1	2.9
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	7.6	5.8	2.7	-4.5	1.4	13.4	1.3	3.6	6.3	12.5	17.9
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	11.0	8.5	4.7	-6.7	5.7	27.5	2.1	5.8	10.9	18.6	23.7
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.1	1.1	1.2	9.8	3.7	-0.1	-0.7
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	-1.6	1.3	0.1	-4.4	-4.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.1
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	2.4	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.3	0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	2.4	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.3	0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1

Jadual Table 20.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2015-2025 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2015-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total		111.4	113.0	116.5	117.0	117.1	115.6	119.5	123.2	125.4	127.3	128.9
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		116.1	119.8	123.1	124.4	125.9	127.7	130.5	136.9	141.8	144.4	147.8
Makanan Food		116.4	120.2	123.6	125.0	126.5	128.3	131.3	137.8	142.6	145.2	148.6
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		113.5	117.4	120.4	123.5	126.1	128.2	130.8	138.8	146.2	152.7	159.9
Makanan di rumah Food at home		117.8	121.6	125.2	125.7	126.6	128.3	131.5	137.2	140.9	141.0	141.8
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		107.0	109.6	110.5	111.3	111.7	113.7	114.4	121.1	127.0	129.2	129.0
Daging Meat		118.2	125.8	130.4	129.4	128.3	129.8	135.1	146.0	148.8	147.7	144.5
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		132.3	136.5	141.8	144.7	147.7	149.5	156.5	159.3	161.6	158.1	160.4
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		126.1	125.2	124.5	126.3	128.3	125.2	130.1	142.4	148.4	147.6	146.0
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		101.2	104.7	119.3	118.5	118.0	120.2	124.0	128.2	130.8	131.4	132.4
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		109.5	112.3	117.3	116.5	114.0	113.8	113.5	114.9	117.6	118.3	121.4
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		102.1	107.3	110.9	110.2	112.2	116.7	116.5	120.3	119.5	119.6	114.5
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		138.1	139.6	142.4	141.9	140.5	140.3	140.9	144.5	149.0	150.7	152.4
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		117.2	123.2	129.1	129.5	131.2	134.9	139.3	145.8	154.2	159.7	168.0
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		109.3	109.8	110.3	110.1	111.5	112.6	113.2	116.0	121.6	125.2	131.8
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		95.3	96.5	95.2	92.7	93.7	96.9	99.4	101.5	100.8	101.0	101.7
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		108.9	110.0	111.1	110.9	113.1	112.7	112.6	115.6	120.4	125.6	130.2
Teh Tea		107.5	107.7	109.2	111.5	113.0	109.0	109.4	113.2	119.4	124.3	124.2
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		111.3	112.6	112.9	112.2	113.9	115.9	116.8	118.2	123.7	126.9	135.9
Air Water		110.2	111.9	111.7	109.6	107.5	108.3	107.1	108.7	116.0	119.9	121.8
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		107.7	105.5	104.2	106.0	107.0	108.9	110.1	113.3	117.2	120.5	122.9
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		113.5	115.5	116.6	114.5	116.1	117.3	117.1	122.8	134.6	138.1	150.1
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		148.8	177.9	177.9	178.4	182.4	182.8	183.2	183.8	184.2	184.6	185.5
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		111.6	112.1	114.7	114.3	119.2	122.7	126.4	130.5	132.1	131.5	131.9
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131.7	131.7
Wain Wine		-	-	-	114.3	120.2	120.2	120.2	122.6	121.8	120.2	120.8
Bir Beer		111.6	112.1	114.7	114.4	118.6	123.9	129.5	134.4	137.3	137.1	137.7
Tembakau Tobacco		149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Tembakau Tobacco		149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		98.7	98.0	97.1	95.5	93.8	93.3	92.9	93.5	94.1	94.3	94.8
Pakaian Clothing		99.2	98.7	98.2	97.1	96.4	96.2	95.9	96.5	97.1	96.9	97.7
Pakaian Garments		99.4	99.1	98.1	96.2	94.5	93.9	93.5	94.1	94.6	94.4	95.1

Jadual Table 20.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Group and Subgroup												
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian		101.5	100.7	99.4	98.4	99.7	100.6	100.9	102.0	102.9	102.1	102.4
Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories												
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian		120.5	122.6	126.0	129.7	133.2	134.2	137.5	143.2	149.2	153.0	154.9
Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing												
Kasut		95.6	94.6	91.5	86.9	81.0	78.8	78.3	79.0	79.6	80.4	80.3
Shoes												
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki		95.6	94.6	91.5	86.9	81.0	78.8	78.3	79.0	79.6	80.4	80.3
Shoes & other footwear												
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain		110.2	111.6	112.7	113.8	114.9	111.2	113.5	114.9	115.2	117.7	118.9
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels												
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman		112.2	113.7	115.2	116.6	117.9	118.4	118.6	119.0	119.3	119.7	120.4
Actual rentals for housing												
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa		112.2	113.7	115.2	116.6	117.9	118.4	118.6	119.0	119.3	119.7	120.4
Actual rentals paid by tenants												
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman		109.2	110.4	111.5	110.4	111.6	112.5	121.4	137.4	142.5	143.5	144.9
Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling												
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman		109.3	109.8	110.8	109.5	109.7	110.6	122.9	139.8	146.6	148.3	151.3
Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling												
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman		109.1	111.2	112.4	111.3	113.4	114.2	120.5	135.9	139.7	140.2	140.2
Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling												
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	136.0	158.8
Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling												
Bekalan air		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	132.4	158.3
Water supply												
Pembetungan		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	158.7	162.3
Sewage collection												
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.												
Elektrik, gas & bahan api		105.3	106.3	106.3	106.4	107.4	85.3	95.9	101.0	101.0	101.0	97.3
Electricity, gas & fuel												
Bekalan elektrik		104.5	105.9	105.9	106.0	107.2	79.7	92.9	99.3	99.3	99.3	95.1
Electricity												
Gas		109.3	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6
Gas												
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah		107.6	110.3	111.5	110.7	110.5	110.7	112.5	115.5	117.6	118.4	118.8
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance												
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani		107.9	110.0	111.0	109.3	109.2	109.8	113.0	118.7	120.5	121.0	122.6
Furniture, furnishings & carpets												
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani		107.9	110.0	111.0	109.3	109.2	109.8	113.0	118.7	120.5	121.0	122.6
Furniture, furnishings & carpets												
Tekstil isi rumah		92.5	93.6	92.7	89.8	85.9	85.1	84.4	84.4	84.9	85.7	85.6
Household textiles												
Tekstil isi rumah		92.5	93.6	92.7	89.8	85.9	85.1	84.4	84.4	84.9	85.7	85.6
Household textiles												
Perkakas isi rumah		104.1	106.4	107.5	105.3	104.7	104.9	105.6	108.4	110.0	110.2	108.9
Household appliances												
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik		104.1	106.4	107.5	105.3	104.7	104.9	105.6	108.4	110.0	109.8	107.8
Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric												
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah		109.6	111.3	113.3	111.8	112.6	115.4	117.1	120.4	122.8	123.9	123.9
Small household appliances												
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah		108.7	109.7	110.0	109.2	105.6	105.6	105.6	111.7	114.2	116.9	117.4
Repair, installation & hire of household appliances												
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah		113.6	120.3	118.8	117.5	116.6	117.4	118.7	121.4	123.1	126.0	126.2
Glassware, tableware & household utensils												
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah		113.6	120.3	118.8	117.5	116.6	117.4	118.7	121.4	123.1	126.0	126.2
Glassware, tableware & household utensils												
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun		97.1	98.6	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.0
Tools & equipment for house & garden												
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor		97.1	-	-	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3
Motorised tools & equipment												
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori		-	98.6	99.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.1	98.4
Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories												

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	110.4	113.7	115.6	116.9	118.1	117.9	119.9	120.9	124.2	125.4	125.9
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	105.5	105.6	107.8	108.9	110.5	110.1	112.6	113.4	117.2	118.5	119.0
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	119.2	128.5	129.9	131.8	131.8	132.0	132.7	133.8	136.0	136.6	136.6
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	113.5	115.7	118.9	120.2	121.4	123.4	124.2	125.5	126.7	127.5	128.3
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	112.5	114.9	116.9	117.8	118.6	119.9	119.4	119.0	119.3	119.6	119.9
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	115.0	117.9	120.2	121.2	122.1	123.8	123.0	122.6	123.1	124.2	125.5
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	116.4	-	-	115.4	110.6	110.9	108.5	103.4	98.6	97.6	96.3
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	99.9	99.0	99.1	98.5	99.0	98.9	100.6	100.6	100.2	100.8	100.9
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	123.1	125.7	131.7	134.8	137.7	142.2	147.6	155.1	159.7	162.6	166.4
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	117.2	120.4	125.6	128.4	130.8	134.4	137.9	143.7	147.0	148.2	151.4
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	125.7	129.2	135.6	139.3	142.5	147.5	154.0	162.4	167.8	171.7	175.9
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	119.3	120.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	119.3	120.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	106.9	101.3	114.3	115.6	110.6	98.3	112.8	117.1	117.9	118.8	119.1
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	100.4	101.2	102.7	101.6	101.7	100.4	99.1	100.2	102.4	103.6	103.5
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	99.0	99.5	101.0	100.0	100.3	99.0	97.4	98.6	100.8	102.2	101.8
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	106.4	107.8	109.0	105.8	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.1	104.4	104.6	105.1
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	103.8	106.4	107.8	109.5	112.8	112.9	114.5	118.5	119.8	119.9	119.9
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	109.6	101.6	119.0	121.1	115.2	100.8	118.1	123.2	123.7	125.0	125.5
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	108.9	110.4	111.1	108.6	106.4	106.2	108.4	114.0	119.2	120.1	119.8
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	108.6	97.4	119.3	121.9	114.3	95.2	116.6	120.7	119.6	120.6	120.2
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	115.6	118.3	120.9	122.1	122.7	124.2	128.6	137.6	144.3	147.3	151.3
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	107.5	120.8	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	140.8	142.3	142.8	142.9	143.4
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	109.2	104.4	100.1	100.9	104.3	112.1	105.9	98.2	101.6	96.0	92.8
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table		20.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	111.6	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	118.0	118.9
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	98.6	93.5	85.1	86.6	93.9	110.6	97.2	80.7	88.1	78.0	72.8
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102.7	102.7
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118.3	118.3
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118.3	118.3
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		99.2	97.3	97.1	96.2	96.7	97.6	97.5	97.4	95.1	93.7	90.1
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	71.6	70.9	69.1	66.3	65.4	65.2	64.8	64.0	63.7	63.1	62.2
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	71.6	70.9	69.1	66.3	65.4	65.2	64.8	64.0	63.7	62.5	60.9
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	93.3	95.1	96.6	96.1	95.3	95.6	96.7	99.6	97.7	96.1	95.2
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	83.5	82.4	88.3	87.3	86.8	86.9	86.9	87.0	87.5	87.4	87.4
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63.7	63.7
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	102.8	100.8	100.8	100.4	101.2	102.3	102.3	102.3	99.7	98.2	93.8
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	104.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.8	88.8
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	102.7	104.0	104.0	102.5	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	101.5	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	111.9	114.6	118.4	116.7	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	122.7	129.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		102.2	103.8	106.2	105.3	106.3	107.5	108.1	109.6	110.5	110.8	111.9
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	103.9	104.9	105.2	104.6	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.4	103.4	103.8
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	100.1	99.9	98.8	104.3	100.9	102.7	102.7	102.9	104.0	102.8	103.9
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	103.9	104.9	105.2	104.6	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.4	103.2	103.1
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	103.5	104.5	106.0	106.0	104.7	105.8	108.5	114.7	116.8	116.7	117.0
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	116.4	121.5	126.2	125.9	123.7	126.0	131.2	142.4	146.4	144.9	145.6
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	97.3	95.8	94.7	94.2	94.0	93.8	95.9	101.1	101.9	102.8	102.8
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	110.9	113.3	116.6	115.2	116.8	116.8	116.8	116.9	117.3	118.9	121.2
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.5	117.5
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	111.1	113.7	117.4	115.8	117.2	117.2	117.2	117.3	117.7	119.6	122.7
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	111.1	113.7	117.4	115.8	117.2	117.2	117.2	117.3	117.7	118.7	120.9
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	97.1	97.1	97.1	98.2	103.5	107.1	111.4
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	100.0	101.9	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	103.6	103.9	104.4	104.3	107.9	115.3	115.4	117.2	118.4	118.9	119.1
Buku <i>Books</i>	105.7	107.0	107.3	107.1	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.9	107.3	107.4	106.7
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.3	109.6	128.1	128.1	130.7	131.5	131.5	131.5
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	104.7	104.7	106.0	105.6	105.8	106.1	106.3	108.2	110.1	110.9	111.3
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	102.5	102.5	102.5	100.9	99.5	96.3	96.3	95.9	100.1	100.9	104.8
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	102.5	102.5	102.5	100.9	99.5	96.3	96.3	95.9	100.1	100.9	104.8
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	117.2	118.8	118.8	119.8	125.1	126.6	128.1	128.9	129.3	132.7	128.4
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	124.2	126.1	126.0	127.6	134.7	135.4	138.4	140.2	141.1	144.4	145.5
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	124.2	126.1	126.0	127.6	134.7	135.4	138.4	140.2	141.1	144.4	145.5
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	115.7	117.9	117.9	119.2	127.2	127.9	128.7	129.1	129.1	130.9	128.4
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	115.7	117.9	117.9	119.2	127.2	127.9	128.7	129.1	129.1	130.9	128.4
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-	118.9	118.9	118.9	119.8	120.0	118.5	116.3	116.3	116.3	116.3
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-	118.9	118.9	118.9	119.8	120.0	118.5	116.3	116.3	116.3	116.3
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	113.6	114.1	114.1	114.1	114.1	119.6	120.1	120.1	120.1	125.3	114.4
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	113.6	114.1	114.1	114.1	114.1	119.6	120.1	120.1	120.1	125.3	114.4
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	110.7	113.5	115.3	116.6	117.8	119.3	121.4	126.1	130.8	134.5	139.6
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	112.2	115.4	117.4	119.0	120.4	121.9	124.2	129.1	134.0	138.8	143.6
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	112.2	115.4	117.4	119.0	120.4	121.9	124.2	129.1	134.0	138.8	143.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	101.4	102.0	101.4	100.4	99.9	101.1	100.9	105.1	107.3	108.5	113.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	101.4	102.0	101.4	100.4	99.9	101.1	100.9	105.1	107.3	108.5	113.4
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	120.6	125.1	125.8	123.7	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	123.4
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	120.6	125.1	125.8	123.7	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	123.4
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	122.2	136.4
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	123.6	128.9	129.7	127.4	125.7	125.7	125.7	125.7	125.7	125.7	125.7
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	103.4	104.5	104.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	122.2	122.2
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	103.4	104.5	104.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	122.2	122.2
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	112.2	115.4	116.7	114.5	116.1	122.2	123.8	126.6	130.5	134.9	139.8
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	109.6	111.4	112.8	111.3	113.1	115.3	116.7	119.0	121.0	121.6	122.1
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	109.7	111.3	112.5	110.8	112.8	114.9	116.1	118.3	120.4	121.0	121.4

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	106.2	107.7	109.7	110.2	110.8	113.5	116.6	118.9	120.2	121.4	122.7
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	108.6	116.1	118.7	113.1	117.6	137.9	141.3	148.1	160.0	177.4	208.3
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	114.2	128.0	132.3	122.7	131.4	167.3	173.5	185.0	205.3	234.6	286.4
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	124.6	135.4	139.8	141.8	141.7	141.7	141.1	141.5	143.7	144.7	144.5
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.1	97.1	98.0	98.0	98.6	99.5	100.2	100.5
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	120.4	125.5	126.9	128.5	128.5	128.8	129.6	131.1	133.9	134.6	134.6
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	120.4	125.5	126.9	128.5	128.5	128.8	129.6	131.1	133.9	134.6	134.6
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	115.4	118.3	119.3	120.6	121.0	124.9	124.9	126.4	127.6	136.1	136.1
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	115.4	118.3	119.3	120.6	121.0	124.9	124.9	126.4	127.6	136.1	136.1

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total	1.5	1.4	3.1	0.4	0.1	-1.3	3.4	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.3
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	2.5	3.2	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.2	4.9	3.6	1.8	2.4
Makanan Food	2.5	3.3	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.3	5.0	3.5	1.8	2.3
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home	2.7	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.0	6.1	5.3	4.4	4.7
Makanan di rumah Food at home	2.4	3.2	3.0	0.4	0.7	1.3	2.5	4.3	2.7	0.1	0.6
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.6	5.9	4.9	1.7	-0.2
Daging Meat	2.8	6.4	3.7	-0.8	-0.9	1.2	4.1	8.1	1.9	-0.7	-2.2
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood	2.6	3.2	3.9	2.0	2.1	1.2	4.7	1.8	1.4	-2.2	1.5
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs	5.1	-0.7	-0.6	1.4	1.6	-2.4	3.9	9.5	4.2	-0.5	-1.1
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	0.3	3.5	13.9	-0.7	-0.4	1.9	3.2	3.4	2.0	0.5	0.8
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts	2.1	2.6	4.5	-0.7	-2.1	-0.2	-0.3	1.2	2.3	0.6	2.6
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	2.4	5.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	4.0	-0.2	3.3	-0.7	0.1	-4.3
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts	1.7	1.1	2.0	-0.4	-1.0	-0.1	0.4	2.6	3.1	1.1	1.1
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	3.7	5.1	4.8	0.3	1.3	2.8	3.3	4.7	5.8	3.6	5.2
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages	1.4	0.5	0.5	-0.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	2.5	4.8	3.0	5.3
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices	1.4	1.3	-1.3	-2.6	1.1	3.4	2.6	2.1	-0.7	0.2	0.7
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes	3.4	1.0	1.0	-0.2	2.0	-0.4	-0.1	2.7	4.2	4.3	3.7
Teh Tea	1.2	0.2	1.4	2.1	1.3	-3.5	0.4	3.5	5.5	4.1	-0.1
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks	0.4	1.2	0.3	-0.6	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.2	4.7	2.6	7.1
Air Water	4.7	1.5	-0.2	-1.9	-1.9	0.7	-1.1	1.5	6.7	3.4	1.6
Minuman ringan Soft drinks	1.0	-2.0	-1.2	1.7	0.9	1.8	1.1	2.9	3.4	2.8	2.0
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages	1.9	1.8	1.0	-1.8	1.4	1.0	-0.2	4.9	9.6	2.6	8.7
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	15.2	19.6	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages	5.1	0.4	2.3	-0.3	4.3	2.9	3.0	3.2	1.2	-0.5	0.3
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Wain Wine	-	-	-	-	5.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	-0.7	-1.3	0.5
Bir Beer	5.1	0.4	2.3	-0.3	3.7	4.5	4.5	3.8	2.2	-0.1	0.4
Tembakau Tobacco	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Tembakau Tobacco	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	-0.3	-0.7	-0.9	-1.6	-1.8	-0.5	-0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5
Pakaian Clothing	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-1.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.3	0.6	0.6	-0.2	0.8
Pakaian Garments	0.1	-0.3	-1.0	-1.9	-1.8	-0.6	-0.4	0.6	0.5	-0.2	0.7
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	0.1	-0.8	-1.3	-1.0	1.3	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.9	-0.8	0.3
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	3.3	1.7	2.8	2.9	2.7	0.8	2.5	4.1	4.2	2.5	1.2

Jadual Table 20.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2015-2025 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kasut Shoes		-0.2	-1.0	-3.3	-5.0	-6.8	-2.7	-0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	-0.1
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		-0.2	-1.0	-3.3	-5.0	-6.8	-2.7	-0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	-0.1
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		2.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	-3.2	2.1	1.2	0.3	2.2	1.0
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		2.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		2.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		4.2	1.1	1.0	-1.0	1.1	0.8	7.9	13.2	3.7	0.7	1.0
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		4.3	0.5	0.9	-1.2	0.2	0.8	11.1	13.8	4.9	1.2	2.0
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		4.2	1.9	1.1	-1.0	1.9	0.7	5.5	12.8	2.8	0.4	0.0
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.0	16.8
Bekalan air Water supply		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.4	19.6
Pembetungan Sewage collection		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		-0.9	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.9	-20.6	12.4	5.3	0.0	0.0	-3.7
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		-1.2	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	-25.7	16.6	6.9	0.0	0.0	-4.2
Gas Gas		0.6	-0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		3.7	2.5	1.1	-0.7	-0.2	0.2	1.6	2.7	1.8	0.7	0.3
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		2.6	1.9	0.9	-1.5	-0.1	0.5	2.9	5.0	1.5	0.4	1.3
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		2.6	1.9	0.9	-1.5	-0.1	0.5	2.9	5.0	1.5	0.4	1.3
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		-2.2	1.2	-1.0	-3.1	-4.3	-0.9	-0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	-0.1
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		-2.2	1.2	-1.0	-3.1	-4.3	-0.9	-0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	-0.1
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		3.1	2.2	1.0	-2.0	-0.6	0.2	0.7	2.7	1.5	0.2	-1.2
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		3.1	2.2	1.0	-2.0	-0.6	0.2	0.7	2.7	1.5	-0.2	-1.8
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		3.9	1.6	1.8	-1.3	0.7	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.0	0.9	0.0
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		-0.2	0.9	0.3	-0.7	-3.3	0.0	0.0	5.8	2.2	2.4	0.4
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		5.6	5.9	-1.2	-1.1	-0.8	0.7	1.1	2.3	1.4	2.4	0.2
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		5.6	5.9	-1.2	-1.1	-0.8	0.7	1.1	2.3	1.4	2.4	0.2
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		-3.5	1.5	0.8	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		-3.5	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		-	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.7

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	5.1	3.0	1.7	1.1	1.0	-0.2	1.7	0.8	2.7	1.0	0.4
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	3.7	0.1	2.1	1.0	1.5	-0.4	2.3	0.7	3.4	1.1	0.4
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	7.5	7.8	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	4.3	1.9	2.8	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	4.2	2.1	1.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	4.8	2.5	2.0	0.8	0.7	1.4	-0.6	-0.3	0.4	0.9	1.0
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	5.4	-	-	-	-4.2	0.3	-2.2	-4.7	-4.6	-1.0	-1.3
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	0.3	-0.9	0.1	-0.6	0.5	-0.1	1.7	0.0	-0.4	0.6	0.1
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	6.2	2.1	4.8	2.4	2.2	3.3	3.8	5.1	3.0	1.8	2.3
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	5.3	2.7	4.3	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.6	4.2	2.3	0.8	2.2
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	7.8	2.8	5.0	2.7	2.3	3.5	4.4	5.5	3.3	2.3	2.4
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-4.6	-5.2	12.8	1.1	-4.3	-11.1	14.8	3.8	0.7	0.8	0.3
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	0.6	0.8	1.5	-1.1	0.1	-1.3	-1.3	1.1	2.2	1.2	-0.1
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-0.3	0.5	1.5	-1.0	0.3	-1.3	-1.6	1.2	2.2	1.4	-0.4
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	4.5	1.3	1.1	-2.9	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.5
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	2.9	2.5	1.3	1.6	3.0	0.1	1.4	3.5	1.1	0.1	0.0
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	-6.4	-7.3	17.1	1.8	-4.9	-12.5	17.2	4.3	0.4	1.1	0.4
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	2.3	1.4	0.6	-2.3	-2.0	-0.2	2.1	5.2	4.6	0.8	-0.2
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	-8.7	-10.3	22.5	2.2	-6.2	-16.7	22.5	3.5	-0.9	0.8	-0.3
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	4.3	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.5	1.2	3.5	7.0	4.9	2.1	2.7
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	-2.5	12.4	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	1.0	-4.4	-4.1	0.8	3.4	7.5	-5.5	-7.3	3.5	-5.5	-3.3
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table 20.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2015-2025 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road		1.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.8
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air		0.2	-5.2	-9.0	1.8	8.4	17.8	-12.1	-17.0	9.2	-11.5	-6.7
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		1.7	-1.9	-0.2	-0.9	0.5	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	-2.4	-1.5	-3.8
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment		-8.8	-1.0	-2.5	-4.1	-1.4	-0.3	-0.6	-1.2	-0.5	-0.9	-1.4
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment		-8.8	-1.0	-2.5	-4.1	-1.4	-0.3	-0.6	-1.2	-0.5	-1.9	-2.6
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment		4.6	1.9	1.6	-0.5	-0.8	0.3	1.2	3.0	-1.9	-1.6	-0.9
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision		-5.5	-1.3	7.2	-1.1	-0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.0
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services		2.8	-1.9	0.0	-0.4	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	-2.5	-1.5	-4.5
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services		4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.2	-9.2
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services		2.7	1.3	0.0	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services		-	-	-	-	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services		0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		0.1	1.6	2.3	-0.8	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.3	1.0
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods		3.4	1.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-1.0	0.4
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies		-0.8	-0.2	-1.1	5.6	-3.3	1.8	0.0	0.2	1.1	-1.2	1.1
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation		3.4	1.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-1.1	-0.1
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets		-0.9	1.0	1.4	0.0	-1.2	1.1	2.6	5.7	1.8	-0.1	0.3
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers		6.8	4.4	3.9	-0.2	-1.7	1.9	4.1	8.5	2.8	-1.0	0.5
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets		-5.3	-1.5	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	2.2	5.4	0.8	0.9	0.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services		0.1	2.2	2.9	-1.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.9
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services		0.0	2.3	3.3	-1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.6	2.6
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat muzik Musical instruments		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services		0.0	2.3	3.3	-1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.9
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas		0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-1.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.4	3.5	4.0
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums		0.0	1.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newpapers, books & stationery</i>	1.0	0.3	0.5	-0.1	3.5	6.9	0.1	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.2
Buku <i>Books</i>	0.9	1.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	-0.7
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	9.3	16.9	0.0	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	2.0	0.0	1.2	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.4
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-1.4	-3.2	0.0	-0.4	4.4	0.8	3.9
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-1.4	-3.2	0.0	-0.4	4.4	0.8	3.9
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	3.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	4.4	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.3	2.6	-3.2
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	4.0	1.5	-0.1	1.3	5.6	0.5	2.2	1.3	0.6	2.3	0.8
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	4.0	1.5	-0.1	1.3	5.6	0.5	2.2	1.3	0.6	2.3	0.8
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	3.1	1.9	0.0	1.1	6.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.4	-1.9
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	3.1	1.9	0.0	1.1	6.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.4	-1.9
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	-1.3	-1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	-1.3	-1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.3	-8.7
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.3	-8.7
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.8	3.9	3.7	2.8	3.8
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	2.7	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	2.7	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	-1.6	0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.5	1.2	-0.2	4.2	2.1	1.1	4.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	-1.6	0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.5	1.2	-0.2	4.2	2.1	1.1	4.5
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	7.2	3.7	0.6	-1.7	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	7.2	3.7	0.6	-1.7	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	8.1	4.3	0.6	-1.8	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	3.4	1.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	3.4	1.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	5.5	2.9	1.1	-1.9	1.4	5.3	1.3	2.3	3.1	3.4	3.6
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	4.6	1.6	1.3	-1.3	1.6	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.7	0.5	0.4
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	4.8	1.5	1.1	-1.5	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.8	0.5	0.3

Jadual Table 20.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2015-2025 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments		0.6	1.4	1.9	0.5	0.5	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item		5.8	6.9	2.2	-4.7	4.0	17.3	2.5	4.8	8.0	10.9	17.4
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches		9.6	12.1	3.4	-7.3	7.1	27.3	3.7	6.6	11.0	14.3	22.1
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations		11.3	8.7	3.2	1.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.3	1.6	0.7	-0.1
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c		-1.1	-0.2	-0.1	-1.4	-1.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.3
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		9.0	4.2	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.5	0.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		9.0	4.2	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.5	0.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		3.4	2.5	0.8	1.1	0.3	3.2	0.0	1.2	0.9	6.7	0.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		3.4	2.5	0.8	1.1	0.3	3.2	0.0	1.2	0.9	6.7	0.0

Jadual
Table

21.1

Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sabah, 2015-2025
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Sabah, 2015-2025

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total	109.8	110.6	114.1	114.8	115.0	112.8	114.6	118.0	120.8	122.3	123.7
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	114.6	116.5	121.2	122.4	123.0	123.2	124.0	130.3	135.6	137.7	140.4
Makanan Food	115.0	117.1	122.1	123.6	124.1	124.3	125.2	131.7	137.0	139.1	141.7
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home	122.2	126.7	132.5	138.4	143.5	145.4	146.9	159.4	171.3	176.8	184.6
Makanan di rumah Food at home	113.2	114.5	119.3	119.5	118.6	118.3	118.9	123.7	127.0	128.0	128.8
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products	104.3	105.6	106.4	107.3	107.6	108.4	108.7	111.7	116.1	117.2	116.9
Daging Meat	106.5	104.8	109.2	108.8	110.6	113.0	114.7	123.6	132.0	131.1	128.3
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood	122.1	124.7	135.4	140.0	133.8	127.4	125.9	128.7	126.3	126.2	129.7
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs	120.3	121.4	123.1	122.5	125.8	127.5	129.3	134.3	138.0	139.6	138.6
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	98.3	106.6	141.0	117.7	116.7	118.2	122.6	126.6	125.0	124.6	125.3
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts	109.4	112.4	111.7	107.8	105.1	104.9	105.5	109.6	113.0	112.5	114.0
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	117.5	117.8	122.0	123.6	121.9	121.5	122.6	129.1	131.1	133.6	136.1
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts	132.8	134.3	136.0	133.9	131.1	130.9	131.0	133.9	135.9	137.2	138.1
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	115.9	118.2	122.3	121.4	120.4	121.4	123.0	128.2	134.1	138.1	140.4
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages	108.8	109.6	108.4	106.3	107.5	108.7	108.6	111.0	115.7	118.4	122.8
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices	101.4	101.5	101.0	99.6	102.8	106.4	108.1	110.2	116.4	116.3	115.6
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes	109.4	110.4	109.0	105.3	106.8	111.4	113.0	117.9	121.7	125.0	132.6
Teh Tea	103.6	103.9	104.1	104.4	105.0	102.8	102.7	104.8	109.5	114.1	114.7
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks	112.0	113.9	111.5	109.4	110.1	110.9	111.3	112.2	116.4	120.5	127.3
Air Water	108.1	109.1	109.1	107.5	105.3	104.7	105.1	105.4	112.6	114.8	117.9
Minuman ringan Soft drinks	107.8	107.8	106.1	105.6	107.3	105.7	102.9	104.0	108.6	111.1	112.4
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages	109.9	112.7	113.6	110.3	113.1	115.2	115.5	118.4	127.1	129.5	134.2
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	145.1	171.1	171.1	170.1	172.1	172.2	172.6	173.0	173.4	174.6	174.3
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages	113.5	113.4	113.5	110.2	109.0	109.4	110.3	111.0	111.5	112.9	111.3
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors	112.6	111.8	113.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.8	113.0	120.4	120.6
Wain Wine	-	113.6	113.9	113.8	113.3	113.7	113.8	113.9	114.9	115.5	115.6
Bir Beer	113.6	113.3	113.2	108.7	107.3	107.6	108.8	109.8	110.3	111.2	109.4
Tembakau Tobacco	149.6	179.3	179.3	180.0	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	184.0	184.5	185.6
Tembakau Tobacco	149.6	179.3	179.3	180.0	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	184.0	184.5	185.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	97.3	97.1	96.3	94.1	92.2	91.4	91.0	91.1	91.0	90.7	89.6
Pakaian Clothing	97.2	97.0	96.2	94.3	92.7	92.0	91.5	91.6	91.5	91.3	90.2
Pakaian Garments	96.0	95.3	94.2	91.9	89.9	89.3	88.6	88.4	87.9	87.6	86.4

Jadual Table		21.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sabah, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Sabah, 2015-2025 (cont'd)									
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kasut Shoes	Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	91.4	89.6	88.7	87.9	86.5	85.0	85.0	85.0	84.4	84.3	84.2
	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	118.1	122.9	127.4	130.8	133.9	136.4	138.1	145.6	154.6	160.9	161.6
		97.4	97.2	96.5	93.0	90.1	89.0	88.8	89.0	88.8	88.1	87.1
	Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	97.4	97.2	96.5	93.0	90.1	89.0	88.8	89.0	88.8	88.1	87.1
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		105.0	106.3	107.5	109.0	110.4	108.1	106.9	108.9	111.7	113.4	114.8
	Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	107.9	109.6	111.0	112.6	114.0	114.5	115.0	116.7	120.3	122.5	124.7
	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	107.9	109.6	111.0	112.6	114.0	114.5	115.0	116.7	120.3	122.5	124.7
	Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	108.0	109.3	114.6	114.5	113.9	113.8	115.1	118.9	119.5	119.2	119.4
	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	110.1	111.4	112.3	111.8	110.6	110.3	112.7	120.0	121.0	120.5	120.3
	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	104.1	105.2	116.0	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	117.6
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2
	Bekalan air Water supply	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2
	Pembetulan Sewage collection	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	-	55.5	56.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	55.2	55.2
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	108.9	108.6	108.6	109.7	111.9	92.0	81.3	85.4	85.4	85.4	84.6
	Bekalan elektrik Electricity	110.2	110.2	110.2	111.6	114.4	88.7	74.8	80.1	80.1	80.1	79.1
	Gas Gas	103.5	101.8	101.9	101.9	102.0	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		110.6	111.4	112.7	112.5	112.6	112.2	113.3	115.9	117.8	118.4	118.2
	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	105.9	107.0	108.5	108.8	108.1	107.2	109.8	115.2	115.3	115.0	113.9
	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	105.9	107.0	108.5	108.8	108.1	107.2	109.8	115.2	115.3	115.0	113.9
	Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	92.7	91.8	91.8	89.9	88.3	88.1	87.7	87.1	86.8	85.7	84.5
	Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	92.7	91.8	91.8	89.9	88.3	88.1	87.7	87.1	86.8	85.7	84.5
	Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	100.1	101.1	101.8	101.4	101.3	101.6	102.1	104.1	107.2	107.1	107.3
	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	100.1	101.1	101.8	101.4	101.3	101.6	102.1	104.1	107.2	106.8	106.8
	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	97.1	96.6	96.5	94.0	94.9	97.1	99.8	102.4	104.2	105.2	105.2
	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	108.1	110.6	111.9	113.7	114.1	114.4	114.8	118.7	124.7	125.4	126.9
	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	103.2	104.2	105.1	105.8	106.0	104.4	104.3	103.9	103.9	103.0	102.0
	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	103.2	104.2	105.1	105.8	106.0	104.4	104.3	103.9	103.9	103.0	102.0
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	115.4	115.7	115.3	114.4	113.6	114.2	115.0	117.0	117.9	117.9	118.1
	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	-	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.1
	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	115.4	115.6	114.8	113.5	112.3	113.2	114.4	117.4	118.7	118.7	119.4

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance	115.7	116.6	118.3	118.3	119.2	118.8	119.7	121.4	124.4	126.1	126.3
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	107.0	108.4	110.4	109.7	110.3	109.7	110.9	113.2	116.7	118.8	119.1
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services	128.0	128.1	129.4	131.1	133.0	133.0	133.0	133.0	134.2	134.4	134.4
Kesihatan Health	120.1	122.9	124.8	126.0	126.9	128.3	128.7	130.6	132.4	133.9	135.2
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products	116.7	119.9	122.3	123.7	124.0	125.3	125.3	125.8	126.1	127.4	128.1
Ubat-ubatan Medicines	119.3	123.0	126.1	127.8	128.3	129.9	129.9	130.3	130.6	132.5	133.9
Produk perubatan Medical products	108.5	110.8	111.7	111.2	112.1	113.2	114.3	114.0	114.1	113.2	112.8
Produk bantu Assistive products	94.5	94.8	93.0	91.8	90.3	88.9	88.6	89.8	90.9	92.9	93.4
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services	122.8	125.8	126.9	128.5	130.4	132.4	133.7	139.0	144.3	147.0	151.4
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services	131.8	135.5	136.6	137.6	140.0	142.9	143.7	148.9	153.0	157.1	161.7
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)	124.7	127.8	129.0	130.8	132.8	134.7	136.4	142.3	148.8	151.6	156.2
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services	131.0	131.5	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	133.5	133.0	136.6
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services	131.0	131.5	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	133.5	133.0	136.6
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services	-	-	-	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services	-	117.8	118.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services	-	117.8	118.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan Transport	105.6	100.0	111.3	113.4	109.8	98.0	110.3	114.2	114.2	114.5	114.6
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles	96.5	97.2	97.1	95.8	95.0	94.9	94.7	95.6	96.3	96.4	94.9
Kereta Cars	96.1	96.9	96.6	95.3	94.5	94.4	94.1	95.0	95.7	95.5	93.4
Motosikal Motorcycles	102.1	102.7	104.0	103.0	101.8	101.8	101.8	104.7	105.9	107.4	108.7
Basikal Bicycles	106.1	109.2	110.0	109.4	109.1	108.8	109.7	111.7	112.8	114.5	116.3
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment	110.7	101.5	118.2	121.7	116.7	100.2	115.8	121.0	121.2	122.0	122.7
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment	113.7	113.7	113.8	111.2	109.2	108.8	109.2	112.6	114.6	114.5	114.3
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment	109.1	96.7	118.7	122.7	116.3	94.8	114.7	119.6	118.0	118.1	117.8
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment	123.3	127.3	130.2	133.9	134.2	135.0	136.7	145.2	153.8	158.8	163.9
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	102.5	98.3	92.4	92.2	92.3	92.3	92.3	93.6	95.2	95.9	97.2
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services	106.8	108.2	110.3	111.0	112.4	114.9	121.6	121.6	120.4	117.1	115.5
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sabah, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Sabah, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	111.2	112.9	114.8	115.4	116.0	117.1	118.3	118.4	116.7	117.7	119.1
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	111.0	108.8	103.6	105.5	110.5	119.5	149.9	148.9	149.0	125.0	109.5
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	51.2	54.0	56.1	56.2	56.2	56.2	56.2	57.4	57.2	57.4	57.5
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114.7	114.7
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114.7	114.7
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		101.9	99.7	99.5	98.5	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.0	97.9	97.4	95.3
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	77.5	76.7	75.2	71.1	69.3	69.2	69.2	68.4	67.6	66.3	62.2
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	77.5	76.7	75.2	71.1	69.3	69.2	69.2	68.4	67.6	66.1	61.3
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	92.5	95.4	97.7	97.3	97.1	96.1	95.5	94.2	92.3	90.9	81.6
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	87.5	86.9	87.9	87.9	86.7	86.2	86.1	86.0	83.8	82.6	80.9
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.3	67.3
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	103.4	100.9	100.9	100.5	101.1	101.5	101.5	101.5	100.3	100.0	98.6
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	104.0	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	98.2	93.5
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services				99.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	122.9	127.5	131.7	129.8	131.7	131.7	131.7	131.7	131.7	136.4	144.2
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		111.4	114.4	116.7	115.9	116.5	116.4	119.2	119.4	120.6	120.6	121.8
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	-	109.9	109.9	109.6	109.9	109.6	109.4	109.6	110.2	111.3	111.2
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	101.2	101.4	101.1	100.9	100.2	100.5	100.6	100.6	101.0	102.3	102.8
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	-	109.9	109.9	109.6	109.9	109.6	109.4	109.6	110.2	110.8	109.7
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	108.9	110.8	111.5	110.5	109.4	109.1	109.5	112.8	115.0	115.8	115.6
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	111.6	112.4	114.8	114.3	113.7	114.0	114.8	116.5	116.7	116.7	117.2
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	106.4	108.0	108.3	106.1	104.1	102.9	103.1	107.9	110.1	111.4	110.7
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	119.7	123.8	126.9	125.6	126.6	126.4	131.0	130.3	131.1	131.3	134.4
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130.7	130.1
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	122.3	126.7	130.8	128.9	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.8	131.4	134.8
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	101.6	102.8	102.8	102.3	102.0	101.2	99.7	99.7	100.3	100.7	102.0
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	101.6	102.8	102.8	102.3	102.0	101.2	99.7	99.7	100.3	100.7	102.0
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	122.3	126.7	130.8	128.9	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.8	130.8	131.1
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	114.9	119.1	119.9	118.5	118.6	119.5	118.8	118.7	121.3	121.6	121.9
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	-	123.9	123.9	121.9	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newspapers, books & stationery	103.8	104.9	105.7	107.0	107.9	109.0	110.3	112.8	117.1	116.9	117.0
Buku Books	101.8	101.8	101.9	101.9	101.9	102.1	102.3	102.4	103.7	103.1	103.5
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.9	102.0	102.8	105.1	108.3	110.3	110.3	110.3
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials	105.1	107.3	107.5	109.1	110.7	112.2	113.3	116.2	122.3	122.1	122.3
Pakej percutian Package holidays	117.9	123.1	126.4	126.0	127.5	129.3	129.4	127.8	134.6	136.4	143.8
Pakej percutian Package holidays	117.9	123.1	126.4	126.0	127.5	129.3	129.4	127.8	134.6	136.4	143.8
Pendidikan Education	107.7	108.7	110.1	111.2	112.3	112.6	112.1	113.7	116.3	118.7	121.4
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education	108.0	109.7	111.8	113.5	114.8	115.2	114.3	116.0	118.9	122.9	125.5
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education	108.0	109.7	111.8	113.5	114.8	115.2	114.3	116.0	118.9	122.9	125.5
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	109.2	109.8	110.0	110.2	111.2	111.3	111.4	113.6	115.9	117.0	117.7
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	109.2	109.8	110.0	110.2	111.2	111.3	111.4	113.6	115.9	117.0	117.7
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertieri Post-secondary non-tertiary education	103.0	104.0	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertieri Post-secondary non-tertiary education	103.0	104.0	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level	111.1	108.5	108.0	108.3	110.2	110.2	110.2	111.5	114.3	115.8	126.1
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level	111.1	108.5	108.0	108.3	110.2	110.2	110.2	111.5	114.3	115.8	126.1
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	125.5	129.1	130.9	132.8	134.4	135.3	135.8	145.7	153.5	158.3	165.6
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services	126.6	130.3	132.3	134.8	136.8	138.6	139.6	150.3	158.6	164.4	172.9
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like	126.6	130.3	132.3	134.8	136.8	138.6	139.6	150.3	158.6	164.4	172.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	113.7	115.4	114.8	113.6	112.5	106.8	104.4	108.5	112.4	112.7	116.2
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	113.7	115.4	114.8	113.6	112.5	106.8	104.4	108.5	112.4	112.7	116.2
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	114.4	114.6	114.1	111.9	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.4	111.1	116.0
Insurans Insurance	114.4	114.6	114.1	111.9	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.4	111.2	116.2
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health	100.0	101.8	102.6	99.0	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	107.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport	116.8	116.8	115.9	113.2	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.5	112.3	116.3
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services	108.5	109.9	109.9	107.9	106.2	106.2	109.3	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations	108.5	109.9	109.9	107.9	106.2	106.2	109.3	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	112.1	114.0	114.8	111.7	111.7	113.4	114.2	116.0	118.7	122.2	126.0
Penjagaan diri Personal care	111.9	113.3	114.2	111.5	111.7	112.4	113.4	115.3	118.7	121.3	121.6
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care	111.2	112.5	113.0	109.5	109.5	109.4	109.6	111.2	114.4	116.7	116.7

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sabah, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Sabah, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments		116.4	118.5	121.8	124.8	126.9	132.8	139.9	144.3	148.9	152.6	155.6
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item		114.9	123.0	125.7	117.1	118.5	133.8	135.4	137.0	141.3	156.4	182.2
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches		124.2	140.7	146.7	127.5	134.1	173.8	178.3	183.0	195.3	228.6	280.5
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations		110.6	116.0	116.5	117.2	117.4	118.4	118.5	123.3	130.5	131.3	131.1
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c		97.7	98.0	97.8	95.6	93.1	92.7	92.2	91.2	89.5	89.8	89.5
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		127.7	128.8	133.3	139.1	145.0	145.0	145.0	145.0	148.9	149.7	155.5
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		127.7	128.8	133.3	139.1	145.0	145.0	145.0	145.0	148.9	149.7	155.5
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		107.4	108.4	109.5	109.8	110.1	110.6	110.8	113.4	116.9	119.9	131.7
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		107.4	108.4	109.5	109.8	110.1	110.6	110.8	113.4	116.9	119.9	131.7

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total	0.8	0.7	3.2	0.6	0.2	-1.9	1.6	3.0	2.4	1.2	1.1
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	2.0	1.7	4.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	5.1	4.1	1.5	2.0
Makanan Food	1.9	1.8	4.3	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	5.2	4.0	1.5	1.9
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.5	3.7	1.3	1.0	8.5	7.5	3.2	4.4
Makanan di rumah Food at home	1.3	1.1	4.2	0.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.5	4.0	2.7	0.8	0.6
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	2.8	3.9	0.9	-0.3
Daging Meat	-0.3	-1.6	4.2	-0.4	1.7	2.2	1.5	7.8	6.8	-0.7	-2.1
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood	0.5	2.1	8.6	3.4	-4.4	-4.8	-1.2	2.2	-1.9	-0.1	2.8
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs	5.5	0.9	1.4	-0.5	2.7	1.4	1.4	3.9	2.8	1.2	-0.7
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	0.3	8.4	32.3	-16.5	-0.8	1.3	3.7	3.3	-1.3	-0.3	0.6
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts	2.3	2.7	-0.6	-3.5	-2.5	-0.2	0.6	3.9	3.1	-0.4	1.3
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	-0.8	0.3	3.6	1.3	-1.4	-0.3	0.9	5.3	1.5	1.9	1.9
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts	1.4	1.1	1.3	-1.5	-2.1	-0.2	0.1	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.7
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	3.3	2.0	3.5	-0.7	-0.8	0.8	1.3	4.2	4.6	3.0	1.7
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages	2.5	0.7	-1.1	-1.9	1.1	1.1	-0.1	2.2	4.2	2.3	3.7
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices	2.3	0.1	-0.5	-1.4	3.2	3.5	1.6	1.9	5.6	-0.1	-0.6
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes	2.8	0.9	-1.3	-3.4	1.4	4.3	1.4	4.3	3.2	2.7	6.1
Teh Tea	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	-2.1	-0.1	2.0	4.5	4.2	0.5
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks	2.1	1.7	-2.1	-1.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	3.7	3.5	5.6
Air Water	3.7	0.9	0.0	-1.5	-2.0	-0.6	0.4	0.3	6.8	2.0	2.7
Minuman ringan Soft drinks	2.6	0.0	-1.6	-0.5	1.6	-1.5	-2.6	1.1	4.4	2.3	1.2
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages	3.4	2.5	0.8	-2.9	2.5	1.9	0.3	2.5	7.3	1.9	3.6
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	14.2	17.9	0.0	-0.6	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	-0.2
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages	4.6	-0.1	0.1	-2.9	-1.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.3	-1.4
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors	2.8	-0.7	1.3	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	6.5	0.2
Wain Wine	-	-	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.1
Bir Beer	4.8	-0.3	-0.1	-4.0	-1.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	-1.6
Tembakau Tobacco	15.3	19.9	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Tembakau Tobacco	15.3	19.9	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	0.4	-0.2	-0.8	-2.3	-2.0	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-1.2
Pakaian Clothing	0.1	-0.2	-0.8	-2.0	-1.7	-0.8	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-1.2
Pakaian Garments	0.1	-0.7	-1.2	-2.4	-2.2	-0.7	-0.8	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	-1.4
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	-2.6	-2.0	-1.0	-0.9	-1.6	-1.7	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	4.3	4.1	3.7	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.2	5.4	6.2	4.1	0.4

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kasut Shoes	1.0	-0.2	-0.7	-3.6	-3.1	-1.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.8	-1.1
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	1.0	-0.2	-0.7	-3.6	-3.1	-1.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.8	-1.1
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	-0.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	-2.1	-1.1	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.2
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.5	3.1	1.8	1.8
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.5	3.1	1.8	1.8
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	3.3	1.2	4.8	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	1.1	3.3	0.5	-0.3	0.2
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	4.6	1.2	0.8	-0.4	-1.1	-0.3	2.2	6.5	0.8	-0.4	-0.2
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	1.2	1.1	10.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	-44.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bekalan air Water supply	-44.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pembetungan Sewage collection	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	-	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	-0.8	-0.3	0.0	1.0	2.0	-17.8	-11.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	-0.9
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	-0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.5	-22.5	-15.7	7.1	0.0	0.0	-1.2
Gas Gas	-1.5	-1.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	1.7	0.7	1.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	1.0	2.3	1.6	0.5	-0.2
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.4	1.0	1.4	0.3	-0.6	-0.8	2.4	4.9	0.1	-0.3	-1.0
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.4	1.0	1.4	0.3	-0.6	-0.8	2.4	4.9	0.1	-0.3	-1.0
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-2.1	-1.8	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.3	-1.3	-1.4
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-2.1	-1.8	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.3	-1.3	-1.4
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	1.5	1.0	0.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.5	2.0	3.0	-0.1	0.2
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	1.5	1.0	0.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.5	2.0	3.0	-0.4	0.0
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-2.6	1.0	2.3	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.0	0.0
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	3.7	2.3	1.2	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	3.4	5.1	0.6	1.2
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.2	-1.5	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.9	-1.0
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.2	-1.5	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.9	-1.0
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	1.9	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-0.7	0.5	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.2
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	1.9	0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.1	0.8	1.1	2.6	1.1	0.0	0.6

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	1.7	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.8	-0.3	0.8	1.4	2.5	1.4	0.2
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	3.0	1.3	1.8	-0.6	0.5	-0.5	1.1	2.1	3.1	1.8	0.3
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	4.8	2.3	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	6.0	2.7	2.0	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.5
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	6.6	3.1	2.5	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.1
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	3.3	2.1	0.8	-0.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.8	-0.4
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	1.6	0.3	-1.9	-1.3	-1.6	-1.6	-0.3	1.4	1.2	2.2	0.5
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	5.6	2.4	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	4.0	3.8	1.9	3.0
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	3.9	2.8	0.8	0.7	1.7	2.1	0.6	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.9
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	6.2	2.5	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	4.3	4.6	1.9	3.0
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	-0.4	2.7
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	-0.4	2.7
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-3.9	-5.3	11.3	1.9	-3.2	-10.7	12.6	3.5	0.0	0.3	0.1
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-1.8	0.7	-0.1	-1.3	-0.8	-0.1	-0.2	1.0	0.7	0.1	-1.6
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-2.0	0.8	-0.3	-1.3	-0.8	-0.1	-0.3	1.0	0.7	-0.2	-2.2
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	1.7	0.6	1.3	-1.0	-1.2	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.1	1.4	1.2
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	4.1	2.9	0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.6
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	-6.4	-8.3	16.5	3.0	-4.1	-14.1	15.6	4.5	0.2	0.7	0.6
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	1.7	0.0	0.1	-2.3	-1.8	-0.4	0.4	3.1	1.8	-0.1	-0.2
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	-8.3	-11.4	22.8	3.4	-5.2	-18.5	21.0	4.3	-1.3	0.1	-0.3
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.8	0.2	0.6	1.3	6.2	5.9	3.3	3.2
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	0.4	-4.1	-6.0	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.7	0.7	1.4
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	0.6	1.3	1.9	0.6	1.3	2.2	5.8	0.0	-1.0	-2.7	-1.4
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	0.5	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.1	-1.4	0.9	1.2
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	3.2	-2.0	-4.8	1.8	4.7	8.1	25.4	-0.7	0.1	-16.1	-12.4
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	0.0	5.5	3.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	-0.3	0.3	0.2
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	3.0	-2.2	-0.2	-1.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-1.1	-0.5	-2.2
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-5.7	-1.0	-2.0	-5.5	-2.5	-0.1	0.0	-1.2	-1.2	-1.9	-6.2
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-5.7	-1.0	-2.0	-5.5	-2.5	-0.1	0.0	-1.2	-1.2	-2.2	-7.3
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	2.4	3.1	2.4	-0.4	-0.2	-1.0	-0.6	-1.4	-2.0	-1.5	-10.2
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	0.2	-0.7	1.2	0.0	-1.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-2.6	-1.4	-2.1
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	3.4	-2.4	0.0	-0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-0.3	-1.4
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	4.0	-4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.1	-4.8
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	1.3	3.7	3.3	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	1.5	2.7	2.0	-0.7	0.5	-0.1	2.4	0.2	1.0	0.0	1.0
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	-	-	0.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	-0.1
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	0.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	-	-	0.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	-1.0
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	2.9	1.7	0.6	-0.9	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	3.0	2.0	0.7	-0.2
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	0.9	0.7	2.1	-0.4	-0.5	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.4
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	2.0	1.5	0.3	-2.0	-1.9	-1.2	0.2	4.7	2.0	1.2	-0.6
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	1.2	3.4	2.5	-1.0	0.8	-0.2	3.6	-0.5	0.6	0.2	2.4
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.5
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	1.4	3.6	3.2	-1.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.6
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	2.1	1.2	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	-1.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.3
Alat muzik Musical instruments	2.1	1.2	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	-1.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.3
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	1.4	3.6	3.2	-1.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	6.0	3.7	0.7	-1.2	0.1	0.8	-0.6	-0.1	2.2	0.2	0.2
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	-	-	0.0	-1.6	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	3.1	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.3	3.8	-0.2	0.1
Buku <i>Books</i>	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.3	-0.6	0.4
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	2.2	3.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	4.3	2.1	0.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.0	2.6	5.2	-0.2	0.2
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	0.0	4.4	2.7	-0.3	1.2	1.4	0.1	-1.2	5.3	1.3	5.4
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	0.0	4.4	2.7	-0.3	1.2	1.4	0.1	-1.2	5.3	1.3	5.4
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.3	-0.4	1.4	2.3	2.1	2.3
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.3	-0.8	1.5	2.5	3.4	2.1
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.3	-0.8	1.5	2.5	3.4	2.1
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	2.0	2.0	0.9	0.6
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	2.0	2.0	0.9	0.6
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	4.3	-2.3	-0.5	0.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.3	8.9
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	4.3	-2.3	-0.5	0.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.3	8.9
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	5.7	2.9	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.4	7.3	5.4	3.1	4.6
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	6.1	2.9	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.7	7.7	5.5	3.7	5.2
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	6.1	2.9	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.7	7.7	5.5	3.7	5.2
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	2.0	1.5	-0.5	-1.0	-1.0	-5.1	-2.2	3.9	3.6	0.3	3.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	2.0	1.5	-0.5	-1.0	-1.0	-5.1	-2.2	3.9	3.6	0.3	3.1
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	2.2	0.2	-0.4	-1.9	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.6	4.4
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	2.2	0.2	-0.4	-1.9	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.7	4.5
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	0.0	1.8	0.8	-3.5	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	2.5	0.0	-0.8	-2.3	-1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	3.6
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	3.1	1.3	0.0	-1.8	-1.6	0.0	2.9	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	3.1	1.3	0.0	-1.8	-1.6	0.0	2.9	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	4.1	1.7	0.7	-2.7	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.1
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	4.4	1.3	0.8	-2.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.7	2.9	2.2	0.2
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	4.6	1.2	0.4	-3.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	1.5	2.9	2.0	0.0

Jadual Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sabah, 2015-2025 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Sabah, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments		3.4	1.8	2.8	2.5	1.7	4.6	5.3	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.0
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item		8.8	7.0	2.2	-6.8	1.2	12.9	1.2	1.2	3.1	10.7	16.5
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches		13.2	13.3	4.3	-13.1	5.2	29.6	2.6	2.6	6.7	17.1	22.7
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations		8.8	4.9	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.1	4.1	5.8	0.6	-0.2
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c		0.2	0.3	-0.2	-2.2	-2.6	-0.4	-0.5	-1.1	-1.9	0.3	-0.3
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		2.4	0.9	3.5	4.4	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.5	3.9
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		2.4	0.9	3.5	4.4	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.5	3.9
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		2.0	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.3	3.1	2.6	9.8
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		2.0	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.3	3.1	2.6	9.8

Jadual
Table

22.1

Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sarawak, 2015-2025
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Sarawak, 2015-2025

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total	110.9	112.6	116.0	116.7	116.8	114.7	117.1	120.8	124.5	127.5	128.7
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	117.7	121.3	124.4	126.4	127.7	128.5	129.9	137.1	145.5	148.2	149.8
Makanan Food	118.2	121.9	125.2	127.4	128.8	129.6	131.1	138.5	147.1	149.8	151.2
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home	120.0	124.5	129.1	132.8	136.4	137.7	139.3	149.1	162.6	167.4	172.0
Makanan di rumah Food at home	117.6	121.1	124.0	125.7	126.1	126.7	128.2	134.5	141.1	143.0	143.2
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products	107.6	109.4	110.5	110.8	111.0	111.5	112.2	116.8	123.5	126.3	128.0
Daging Meat	113.4	114.2	117.4	118.0	118.2	118.8	121.6	132.5	145.9	147.5	146.8
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood	129.0	135.3	140.7	144.8	146.6	146.3	146.4	152.3	156.6	159.2	160.2
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs	118.2	120.5	121.2	121.1	122.5	121.7	124.5	131.3	135.7	137.9	138.5
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	97.0	99.5	111.6	111.5	110.9	112.0	114.4	116.7	116.8	116.7	117.5
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts	121.3	126.6	128.2	130.5	130.5	129.8	130.3	134.6	136.7	136.6	133.5
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	126.8	134.0	135.2	140.3	140.2	144.2	146.2	150.6	152.9	153.0	149.7
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts	128.4	130.5	132.7	132.2	130.5	130.6	130.8	134.5	137.9	139.9	141.9
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	116.8	121.1	125.3	125.8	125.0	126.2	127.8	133.5	140.8	144.8	147.4
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages	110.2	111.5	111.0	110.1	110.5	111.1	111.3	114.4	119.6	122.0	125.6
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices	104.4	105.4	105.0	105.3	104.8	107.3	108.5	110.7	113.2	112.8	115.6
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes	105.5	105.3	104.8	104.9	105.5	110.2	110.7	115.6	120.9	122.8	127.2
Teh Tea	104.6	104.9	105.7	107.4	107.8	105.4	105.8	110.1	115.2	118.7	119.8
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks	115.7	117.8	115.4	113.4	113.0	112.9	113.4	114.8	119.1	120.9	127.5
Air Water	116.4	118.5	118.6	116.1	114.5	115.8	116.1	118.7	127.3	129.4	126.6
Minuman ringan Soft drinks	108.3	109.6	109.5	109.0	110.8	108.7	107.9	110.2	113.9	117.2	117.8
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages	115.2	117.5	118.7	116.3	116.3	116.4	116.5	120.6	130.0	133.9	142.9
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	130.8	148.7	148.5	145.7	146.6	146.9	147.3	147.6	148.9	150.3	151.0
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages	102.9	103.5	103.1	99.0	98.3	98.5	99.1	99.5	101.0	102.4	102.8
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors	101.9	104.3	104.9	102.0	99.5	99.1	100.4	101.5	104.7	104.9	105.7
Wain Wine	106.2	109.4	112.0	111.4	111.0	111.2	111.5	111.7	112.4	112.5	111.4
Bir Beer	102.6	102.7	101.9	97.1	96.7	97.1	97.7	97.8	99.1	100.7	101.2
Tembakau Tobacco	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Tembakau Tobacco	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	97.6	96.6	95.4	93.3	91.0	90.2	89.8	89.8	90.0	90.0	89.8
Pakaian Clothing	97.8	96.9	95.5	93.6	92.0	91.6	91.1	91.5	91.8	91.9	91.6
Pakaian Garments	96.2	94.9	93.4	91.3	89.5	89.1	88.7	88.9	89.1	89.0	88.8

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sarawak, 2015-2025 (samb.)										
22.1		Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Sarawak, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Group and Subgroup												
	Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	94.7	93.4	90.7	89.7	88.1	87.1	86.8	85.9	84.9	84.7	84.0
	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	132.7	140.2	144.7	148.5	151.9	154.1	156.3	163.2	173.6	178.8	181.6
Kasut Shoes		96.7	95.2	94.6	92.0	87.0	85.0	84.4	83.0	83.2	82.9	82.9
	Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	96.7	95.2	94.6	92.0	87.0	85.0	84.4	83.0	83.2	82.9	82.9
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		105.8	108.4	109.3	110.2	111.2	109.2	108.7	109.7	111.7	118.0	120.2
	Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	111.4	114.9	115.9	117.6	119.1	120.4	121.0	122.1	123.9	126.0	127.9
	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	111.4	114.9	115.9	117.6	119.1	120.4	121.0	122.1	123.9	126.0	127.9
	Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	113.9	117.3	120.7	122.1	123.7	125.6	126.7	132.9	139.7	141.2	142.9
	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	115.0	117.9	118.4	117.7	117.4	118.4	119.8	125.4	127.6	129.0	132.5
	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	112.4	116.4	123.7	128.9	133.7	137.4	137.9	145.1	160.2	162.5	162.5
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	99.6	99.5	99.5	113.5	132.6	132.6
	Bekalan air Water supply	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	99.6	99.5	99.5	113.5	132.6	132.6
	Pembetungan Sewage collection	-	100.2	100.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	-	100.2	100.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	132.6	132.6
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	83.2	83.4	83.4	82.2	81.7	69.7	65.8	65.8	65.8	80.3	83.2
	Bekalan elektrik Electricity	76.6	77.0	77.0	75.6	75.0	60.9	56.2	56.2	56.2	71.8	74.9
	Gas Gas	109.3	108.8	108.9	108.9	109.2	109.3	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		104.5	106.0	108.3	107.3	108.1	107.9	108.9	111.4	114.0	115.0	115.4
	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	102.9	104.2	105.3	105.0	105.8	106.0	106.7	109.5	110.7	111.2	111.1
	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	102.9	104.2	105.3	105.0	105.8	106.0	106.7	109.5	110.7	111.2	111.1
	Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	97.7	96.9	96.9	95.7	94.9	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3	96.3	96.7
	Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	97.7	96.9	96.9	95.7	94.9	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3	96.3	96.7
	Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	102.1	104.0	104.9	105.8	110.1	110.5	110.7	113.8	116.6	116.7	116.3
	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	102.1	104.0	104.9	105.8	110.1	110.5	110.7	113.8	116.6	117.0	116.8
	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	107.2	107.2	108.4	121.3	149.3	151.1	153.9	160.5	163.8	163.7	162.5
	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	102.5	106.2	109.2	110.9	113.4	113.4	112.4	115.8	117.3	117.3	116.5
	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	103.4	104.2	104.7	103.5	101.5	101.2	101.5	102.5	103.9	105.8	105.9
	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	103.4	104.2	104.7	103.5	101.5	101.2	101.5	102.5	103.9	105.8	105.9
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	105.8	106.9	106.9	103.6	101.1	100.7	100.9	103.4	106.6	104.1	104.5
	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	102.2	103.3	103.3	99.8	97.1	97.1	96.5	102.3	110.8	101.5	101.6
	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	110.6	111.7	111.7	107.9	105.3	104.7	105.5	106.2	106.7	107.9	108.5

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	107.5	109.3	113.8	111.9	112.1	111.8	113.3	115.9	119.4	120.6	122.0
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	107.9	110.3	111.1	108.3	108.7	108.3	110.2	113.5	118.0	119.5	121.0
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	106.5	106.5	121.1	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	117.3	120.1	122.9	125.5	127.1	128.9	129.2	128.2	130.3	132.2	133.3
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	114.3	116.8	119.6	121.4	122.2	123.7	123.8	121.5	122.7	124.4	125.1
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	119.6	122.4	126.2	128.6	130.0	131.9	132.2	129.7	131.8	133.9	135.0
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	108.0	110.5	112.5	113.0	111.5	111.3	109.4	105.1	100.5	100.7	100.8
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	82.1	82.1	79.0	77.6	75.7	76.2	75.9	75.3	74.2	73.3	73.9
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	120.0	124.7	128.5	133.4	137.6	140.6	141.6	144.3	149.6	152.5	156.1
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	130.8	140.3	147.5	151.8	155.5	157.9	159.0	160.2	164.4	165.5	167.1
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	117.9	121.5	124.7	130.2	134.7	138.0	139.1	142.3	148.2	151.9	156.5
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	121.7	121.7	123.3	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	122.2	121.9
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	121.7	121.7	123.3	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	122.2	121.9
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	137.2	146.5	148.8	148.8	148.8	148.8	148.8	148.8	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131.0	131.0
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131.0	131.0
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	110.9	104.5	120.4	122.6	117.6	101.6	117.6	122.2	123.1	124.2	124.7
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	100.5	103.2	104.0	101.5	99.8	98.5	97.8	99.1	100.4	100.6	99.3
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	100.5	103.6	104.3	101.7	100.1	98.7	97.8	99.1	100.6	100.8	99.2
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	99.6	100.3	101.4	98.0	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.3	95.5
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	104.5	107.9	108.7	108.7	108.8	109.9	111.2	114.8	115.7	115.1	115.1
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	112.5	103.9	123.3	126.2	120.3	101.9	119.2	123.7	123.9	125.1	125.9
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	113.9	114.9	116.0	113.8	112.2	111.5	112.1	115.6	117.9	119.5	122.6
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	108.5	97.1	119.4	122.3	115.1	93.5	113.4	117.4	116.2	116.1	115.2
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	140.5	147.7	153.0	158.5	160.9	161.0	163.5	172.6	182.5	190.6	200.9
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	100.6	101.2	102.5	103.0	105.1	106.7	105.8	108.8	112.0	114.0	114.5
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	120.7	122.3	123.1	124.3	126.3	124.6	143.1	152.9	162.7	162.0	160.0
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	125.4	126.0	129.7	131.3	132.5	130.5	126.9	130.3	134.9	135.9	136.5
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	97.8	112.6	107.5	108.6	112.9	110.7	182.3	209.3	234.1	201.9	183.0
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	99.6	97.0	96.4	94.9	95.3	95.9	95.9	95.9	94.4	93.3	89.9
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	71.7	70.9	67.5	61.6	60.9	60.9	61.1	60.9	60.4	58.7	55.7
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	71.7	70.9	67.5	61.6	60.9	60.9	61.1	60.9	60.4	58.1	54.5
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	90.5	91.3	91.9	91.8	91.0	91.0	90.9	91.3	90.8	89.5	84.4
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	83.7	83.6	84.7	83.6	82.1	81.2	80.9	80.7	79.7	77.6	74.5
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60.1	60.1
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	102.9	99.9	99.9	99.4	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.6	99.0	98.1	94.8
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	104.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3	91.3
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services				98.5	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	114.4	117.2	121.0	119.3	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	125.3	132.5
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	102.6	104.1	104.7	104.6	104.9	104.4	102.8	107.8	108.5	110.7	111.9
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	104.9	107.8	106.9	104.9	104.2	104.1	105.0	104.8	104.8	105.0	105.5
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	99.7	100.8	100.4	97.9	95.7	95.9	95.9	95.5	93.4	92.6	92.9
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	104.9	107.8	106.9	104.9	104.2	104.1	105.0	104.8	104.8	106.0	106.8
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	102.9	104.5	104.9	104.9	105.7	105.6	106.0	108.2	110.5	111.3	112.1
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	100.2	101.9	102.6	105.0	108.0	107.8	108.8	110.8	113.9	115.1	117.7
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	104.4	106.4	107.2	106.2	106.2	106.7	106.7	108.5	111.4	112.2	112.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	108.8	110.0	110.5	110.5	110.9	110.2	107.5	114.5	114.4	117.1	117.8
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.8	109.8	111.7	108.3
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	113.8	116.5	120.2	119.3	120.9	121.3	121.4	122.2	122.6	122.8	126.4
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	99.6	100.2	108.8	112.0	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1
Alat muzik Musical instruments	99.6	100.2	108.8	112.0	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	113.8	116.5	120.2	119.3	120.9	121.3	121.4	122.2	122.6	126.1	131.5
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	106.5	110.7	112.9	118.6	119.2	120.4	121.0	127.3	129.3	133.6	140.1
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	-	118.3	119.8	116.3	121.3	149.8	149.8	154.8	179.7	180.5	181.8

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	105.6	107.1	107.9	106.9	106.7	107.1	107.7	109.7	113.9	115.4	116.4
Buku <i>Books</i>	102.4	103.4	104.4	104.5	105.2	105.9	106.4	106.7	106.9	106.9	106.9
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	101.5	102.0	102.0	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.4	105.3	121.5	122.5	123.9
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	108.4	110.5	111.8	110.0	109.5	110.0	110.9	113.3	116.2	118.2	119.4
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	115.6	124.7	123.9	121.3	125.8	124.1	124.1	125.9	131.1	132.7	132.7
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	115.6	124.7	123.9	121.3	125.8	124.1	124.1	125.9	131.1	132.7	132.7
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	106.2	108.2	109.4	110.7	111.3	114.4	113.6	115.3	118.1	119.4	120.6
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	108.0	111.6	112.9	115.2	116.1	122.0	121.3	124.7	129.4	130.0	131.3
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	108.0	111.6	112.9	115.2	116.1	122.0	121.3	124.7	129.4	130.0	131.3
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	103.3	103.8	104.3	105.2	105.7	107.2	104.9	105.0	107.7	107.0	109.2
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	103.3	103.8	104.3	105.2	105.7	107.2	104.9	105.0	107.7	107.0	109.2
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	107.7	108.7
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	107.7	108.7
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	115.1	115.6	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	128.5	128.5
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	115.1	115.6	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	128.5	128.5
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	116.9	119.7	122.1	124.1	126.7	127.3	128.1	134.8	142.0	146.6	150.8
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	118.1	121.1	123.6	126.2	128.0	129.2	130.3	138.5	147.1	153.1	158.3
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	118.1	121.1	123.6	126.2	128.0	129.2	130.3	138.5	147.1	153.1	158.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	109.1	111.1	112.8	111.9	116.7	115.5	115.6	117.2	119.9	118.8	118.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	109.1	111.1	112.8	111.9	116.7	115.5	115.6	117.2	119.9	118.8	118.1
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	105.5	108.1	108.8	105.4	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.8
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	105.5	108.1	108.8	105.4	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.8
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	104.5	106.0	106.0	105.7	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	118.3
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	107.3	110.8	111.7	108.0	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.4
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	106.2	110.8	110.8	106.9	103.5	106.2	111.2	121.0	123.3	123.4	123.4
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	106.2	110.8	110.8	106.9	103.5	106.2	111.2	121.0	123.3	123.4	123.4
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	108.8	112.1	113.9	111.8	111.4	114.2	114.8	116.2	119.2	121.9	126.1
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	110.8	113.0	114.9	113.3	113.4	115.4	116.1	117.9	121.9	123.5	125.1
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	110.1	111.8	113.1	110.5	110.3	112.0	112.0	112.9	115.8	116.4	117.3

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	114.9	119.7	124.7	127.9	129.8	133.7	137.7	143.9	153.5	160.6	166.8
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	106.8	113.9	117.8	114.2	114.7	126.6	128.2	129.4	132.1	144.4	166.3
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	120.9	134.8	143.0	134.5	139.1	175.5	181.4	185.8	195.1	228.5	280.0
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	104.6	105.9	106.0	105.5	105.6	105.1	105.4	109.2	110.6	111.6	113.0
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	97.3	98.1	97.6	96.4	94.1	93.3	93.1	93.0	91.8	90.6	90.6
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	112.9	112.9	143.9	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	112.9	112.9	143.9	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	109.4	113.4	115.2	115.8	116.6	116.9	116.9	118.2	122.0	124.0	124.2
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	109.4	113.4	115.2	115.8	116.6	116.9	116.9	118.2	122.0	124.0	124.2

Jadual22.2 TableAnnual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Sarawak, 2015-2025		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sarawak, 2015-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total		1.4	1.5	3.0	0.6	0.1	-1.8	2.1	3.2	3.1	2.4	0.9
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		3.4	3.1	2.6	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	5.5	6.1	1.9	1.1
Makanan Food		3.4	3.1	2.7	1.8	1.1	0.6	1.2	5.6	6.2	1.8	0.9
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		3.8	3.8	3.7	2.9	2.7	1.0	1.2	7.0	9.1	3.0	2.7
Makanan di rumah Food at home		3.2	3.0	2.4	1.4	0.3	0.5	1.2	4.9	4.9	1.3	0.1
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		2.0	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	4.1	5.7	2.3	1.3
Daging Meat		1.5	0.7	2.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	2.4	9.0	10.1	1.1	-0.5
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		4.2	4.9	4.0	2.9	1.2	-0.2	0.1	4.0	2.8	1.7	0.6
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		6.0	1.9	0.6	-0.1	1.2	-0.7	2.3	5.5	3.4	1.6	0.4
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		0.0	2.6	12.2	-0.1	-0.5	1.0	2.1	2.0	0.1	-0.1	0.7
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		3.3	4.4	1.3	1.8	0.0	-0.5	0.4	3.3	1.6	-0.1	-2.3
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		4.9	5.7	0.9	3.8	-0.1	2.9	1.4	3.0	1.5	0.1	-2.2
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		1.7	1.6	1.7	-0.4	-1.3	0.1	0.2	2.8	2.5	1.5	1.4
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		6.0	3.7	3.5	0.4	-0.6	1.0	1.3	4.5	5.5	2.8	1.8
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		3.9	1.2	-0.4	-0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	2.8	4.5	2.0	3.0
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		6.0	1.0	-0.4	0.3	-0.5	2.4	1.1	2.0	2.3	-0.4	2.5
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		1.9	-0.2	-0.5	0.1	0.6	4.5	0.5	4.4	4.6	1.6	3.6
Teh Tea		1.2	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.4	-2.2	0.4	4.1	4.6	3.0	0.9
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		4.4	1.8	-2.0	-1.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.4	1.2	3.7	1.5	5.5
Air Water		6.5	1.8	0.1	-2.1	-1.4	1.1	0.3	2.2	7.2	1.6	-2.2
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		4.4	1.2	-0.1	-0.5	1.7	-1.9	-0.7	2.1	3.4	2.9	0.5
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		4.3	2.0	1.0	-2.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.5	7.8	3.0	6.7
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		10.9	13.7	-0.1	-1.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.5
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		2.5	0.6	-0.4	-4.0	-0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.4	0.4
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		2.0	2.4	0.6	-2.8	-2.5	-0.4	1.3	1.1	3.2	0.2	0.8
Wain Wine		4.5	3.0	2.4	-0.5	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	-1.0
Bir Beer		2.2	0.1	-0.8	-4.7	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	1.3	1.6	0.5
Tembakau Tobacco		15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Tembakau Tobacco		15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		0.4	-1.0	-1.2	-2.2	-2.5	-0.9	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Pakaian Clothing		0.0	-0.9	-1.4	-2.0	-1.7	-0.4	-0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.3
Pakaian Garments		-0.3	-1.4	-1.6	-2.2	-2.0	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.2
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		0.6	-1.4	-2.9	-1.1	-1.8	-1.1	-0.3	-1.0	-1.2	-0.2	-0.8
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		5.5	5.7	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.4	4.4	6.4	3.0	1.6

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kasut Shoes	2.0	-1.6	-0.6	-2.7	-5.4	-2.3	-0.7	-1.7	0.2	-0.4	0.0
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	2.0	-1.6	-0.6	-2.7	-5.4	-2.3	-0.7	-1.7	0.2	-0.4	0.0
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	-1.7	2.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	-1.8	-0.5	0.9	1.8	5.6	1.9
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	1.7	3.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.5
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	1.7	3.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.5
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	6.0	3.0	2.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.9	4.9	5.1	1.1	1.2
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	5.6	2.5	0.4	-0.6	-0.3	0.9	1.2	4.7	1.8	1.1	2.7
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	6.5	3.6	6.3	4.2	3.7	2.8	0.4	5.2	10.4	1.4	0.0
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	14.1	16.8	0.0
Bekalan air Water supply	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	14.1	16.8	0.0
Pembetulan Sewage collection	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	-18.4	0.2	0.0	-1.4	-0.6	-14.7	-5.6	0.0	0.0	22.0	3.6
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	-23.4	0.5	0.0	-1.8	-0.8	-18.8	-7.7	0.0	0.0	27.8	4.3
Gas Gas	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	2.0	1.4	2.2	-0.9	0.7	-0.2	0.9	2.3	2.3	0.9	0.3
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.3	1.3	1.1	-0.3	0.8	0.2	0.7	2.6	1.1	0.5	-0.1
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.3	1.3	1.1	-0.3	0.8	0.2	0.7	2.6	1.1	0.5	-0.1
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	-0.4	-0.8	0.0	-1.2	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.4
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	-0.4	-0.8	0.0	-1.2	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.4
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	2.1	1.9	0.9	0.9	4.1	0.4	0.2	2.8	2.5	0.1	-0.3
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	2.1	1.9	0.9	0.9	4.1	0.4	0.2	2.8	2.5	0.3	-0.2
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	3.0	0.0	1.1	11.9	23.1	1.2	1.9	4.3	2.1	-0.1	-0.7
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	1.1	3.6	2.8	1.6	2.3	0.0	-0.9	3.0	1.3	0.0	-0.7
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	2.3	0.8	0.5	-1.1	-1.9	-0.3	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.8	0.1
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	2.3	0.8	0.5	-1.1	-1.9	-0.3	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.8	0.1
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	0.6	1.0	0.0	-3.1	-2.4	-0.4	0.2	2.5	3.1	-2.3	0.4
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	1.1	1.1	0.0	-3.4	-2.7	0.0	-0.6	6.0	8.3	-8.4	0.1
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	-0.2	1.0	0.0	-3.4	-2.4	-0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.6

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance	1.8	1.7	4.1	-1.7	0.2	-0.3	1.3	2.3	3.0	1.0	1.2
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	2.5	2.2	0.7	-2.5	0.4	-0.4	1.8	3.0	4.0	1.3	1.3
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services	0.0	0.0	13.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kesihatan Health	4.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	0.2	-0.8	1.6	1.5	0.8
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products	4.1	2.2	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.1	-1.9	1.0	1.4	0.6
Ubat-ubatan Medicines	4.7	2.3	3.1	1.9	1.1	1.5	0.2	-1.9	1.6	1.6	0.8
Produk perubatan Medical products	4.0	2.3	1.8	0.4	-1.3	-0.2	-1.7	-3.9	-4.4	0.2	0.1
Produk bantu Assistive products	-1.0	0.0	-3.8	-1.8	-2.4	0.7	-0.4	-0.8	-1.5	-1.2	0.8
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services	6.2	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.1	2.2	0.7	1.9	3.7	1.9	2.4
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services	6.8	7.3	5.1	2.9	2.4	1.5	0.7	0.8	2.6	0.7	1.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)	6.1	3.1	2.6	4.4	3.5	2.4	0.8	2.3	4.1	2.5	3.0
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services	3.2	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.2	-0.2
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services	3.2	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.2	-0.2
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services	-	-	6.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Pengangkutan Transport	-2.5	-5.8	15.2	1.8	-4.1	-13.6	15.7	3.9	0.7	0.9	0.4
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles	-0.1	2.7	0.8	-2.4	-1.7	-1.3	-0.7	1.3	1.3	0.2	-1.3
Kereta Cars	-0.2	3.1	0.7	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-0.9	1.3	1.5	0.2	-1.6
Motosikal Motorcycles	0.9	0.7	1.1	-3.4	-2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Basikal Bicycles	2.4	3.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.2	3.2	0.8	-0.5	0.0
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment	-5.7	-7.6	18.7	2.4	-4.7	-15.3	17.0	3.8	0.2	1.0	0.6
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment	2.3	0.9	1.0	-1.9	-1.4	-0.6	0.5	3.1	2.0	1.4	2.6
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment	-8.5	-10.5	23.0	2.4	-5.9	-18.8	21.3	3.5	-1.0	-0.1	-0.8
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment	8.7	5.1	3.6	3.6	1.5	0.1	1.6	5.6	5.7	4.4	5.4
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.5	2.0	1.5	-0.8	2.8	2.9	1.8	0.4
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services	11.4	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.6	-1.3	14.8	6.8	6.4	-0.4	-1.2
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	11.2	0.5	2.9	1.2	0.9	-1.5	-2.8	2.7	3.5	0.7	0.4
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	6.0	15.1	-4.5	1.0	4.0	-1.9	64.7	14.8	11.8	-13.8	-9.4
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	2.0	-2.6	-0.6	-1.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-1.2	-3.6
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-6.9	-1.1	-4.8	-8.7	-1.1	0.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-2.8	-5.1
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-6.9	-1.1	-4.8	-8.7	-1.1	0.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-3.8	-6.2
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	2.4	0.9	0.7	-0.1	-0.9	0.0	-0.1	0.4	-0.5	-1.4	-5.7
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-0.7	-0.1	1.3	-1.3	-1.8	-1.1	-0.4	-0.2	-1.2	-2.6	-4.0
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	2.9	-2.9	0.0	-0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-0.9	-3.4
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.7	-7.1
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	0.0	2.4	3.2	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	1.3	1.5	0.6	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	-1.5	4.9	0.6	2.0	1.1
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	0.9	2.8	-0.8	-1.9	-0.7	-0.1	0.9	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	0.2	1.1	-0.4	-2.5	-2.2	0.2	0.0	-0.4	-2.2	-0.9	0.3
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	0.9	2.8	-0.8	-1.9	-0.7	-0.1	0.9	-0.2	0.0	1.1	0.8
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	2.5	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	-0.1	0.4	2.1	2.1	0.7	0.7
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	1.7	1.7	0.7	2.3	2.9	-0.2	0.9	1.8	2.8	1.1	2.3
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	3.3	1.9	0.8	-0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.7	2.7	0.7	-0.2
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	-0.6	-2.5	6.5	-0.1	2.4	0.6
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.8	1.7	-3.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	0.1	2.4	3.2	-0.7	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	2.9
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	0.0	0.6	8.6	2.9	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alat muzik Musical instruments	0.0	0.6	8.6	2.9	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	0.1	2.4	3.2	-0.7	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.9	4.3
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	3.6	3.9	2.0	5.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	5.2	1.6	3.3	4.9
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	-	-	1.3	-2.9	4.3	23.5	0.0	3.3	16.1	0.4	0.7

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	2.4	1.4	0.7	-0.9	-0.2	0.4	0.6	1.9	3.8	1.3	0.9
Buku <i>Books</i>	-0.4	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	15.4	0.8	1.1
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	2.5	1.9	1.2	-1.6	-0.5	0.5	0.8	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.0
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	6.7	7.9	-0.6	-2.1	3.7	-1.4	0.0	1.5	4.1	1.2	0.0
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	6.7	7.9	-0.6	-2.1	3.7	-1.4	0.0	1.5	4.1	1.2	0.0
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.5	2.8	-0.7	1.5	2.4	1.1	1.0
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	1.2	3.3	1.2	2.0	0.8	5.1	-0.6	2.8	3.8	0.5	1.0
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	1.2	3.3	1.2	2.0	0.8	5.1	-0.6	2.8	3.8	0.5	1.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	-2.1	0.1	2.6	-0.6	2.1
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	-2.1	0.1	2.6	-0.6	2.1
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertieri <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertieri <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.9
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.9
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	3.0	0.4	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	3.0	0.4	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.1	0.5	0.6	5.2	5.3	3.2	2.9
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	6.3	6.2	4.1	3.4
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	6.3	6.2	4.1	3.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	2.9	1.8	1.5	-0.8	4.3	-1.0	0.1	1.4	2.3	-0.9	-0.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	2.9	1.8	1.5	-0.8	4.3	-1.0	0.1	1.4	2.3	-0.9	-0.6
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	4.1	2.5	0.6	-3.1	-2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	4.1	2.5	0.6	-3.1	-2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	4.5	1.4	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	5.4	3.3	0.8	-3.3	-2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	6.7	4.3	0.0	-3.5	-3.2	2.6	4.7	8.8	1.9	0.1	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	6.7	4.3	0.0	-3.5	-3.2	2.6	4.7	8.8	1.9	0.1	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	4.3	3.0	1.6	-1.8	-0.4	2.5	0.5	1.2	2.6	2.3	3.4
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	4.1	2.0	1.7	-1.4	0.1	1.8	0.6	1.6	3.4	1.3	1.3
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	4.3	1.5	1.2	-2.3	-0.2	1.5	0.0	0.8	2.6	0.5	0.8

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	3.1	4.2	4.2	2.6	1.5	3.0	3.0	4.5	6.7	4.6	3.9
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	5.7	6.6	3.4	-3.1	0.4	10.4	1.3	0.9	2.1	9.3	15.2
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	13.7	11.5	6.1	-5.9	3.4	26.2	3.4	2.4	5.0	17.1	22.5
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	3.1	1.2	0.1	-0.5	0.1	-0.5	0.3	3.6	1.3	0.9	1.3
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	-1.4	0.8	-0.5	-1.2	-2.4	-0.9	-0.2	-0.1	-1.3	-1.3	0.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.0	0.0	27.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.0	0.0	27.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	2.9	3.7	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.1	3.2	1.6	0.2
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	2.9	3.7	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.1	3.2	1.6	0.2

Jadual Table	23.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2015-2025										
		Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2015-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total		112.4	115.5	119.8	121.5	123.0	122.3	124.7	128.5	131.2	133.0	134.7
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		116.7	121.6	127.1	132.2	136.8	137.8	139.6	146.7	152.7	154.8	158.1
Makanan Food		116.9	121.9	127.6	132.9	137.7	138.8	140.8	147.9	154.0	156.1	159.3
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		114.9	119.4	126.4	132.9	141.2	143.4	146.0	153.5	160.6	164.5	171.4
Makanan di rumah Food at home		118.9	124.4	128.9	132.8	133.4	133.2	134.3	141.1	146.0	145.9	144.6
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		112.6	112.7	114.9	116.7	117.2	117.5	117.3	124.4	131.0	132.6	130.7
Daging Meat		122.1	129.4	133.5	134.2	133.7	134.0	138.1	153.1	163.5	164.3	167.3
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		123.3	134.0	140.5	147.1	147.3	144.0	146.0	148.8	150.8	147.1	148.7
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		121.3	124.9	124.1	124.8	126.7	125.0	126.7	136.2	144.5	145.3	142.8
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		103.1	105.9	119.3	119.7	119.1	119.0	122.0	124.6	123.2	124.9	126.5
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		117.7	124.2	130.1	142.6	148.4	150.6	146.9	149.8	151.9	147.3	140.1
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		119.8	127.2	133.3	138.0	137.7	141.2	141.3	143.7	141.6	142.5	130.5
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		120.7	126.1	126.1	125.7	124.3	118.9	119.2	122.3	128.1	126.1	126.6
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		116.9	123.6	129.0	131.3	131.0	132.8	136.7	147.3	154.9	156.8	158.9
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		112.0	113.9	113.7	113.8	113.0	111.5	109.7	112.4	117.4	119.6	127.3
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		112.2	112.2	114.7	123.1	127.2	134.0	136.0	148.0	154.6	161.4	160.6
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		115.3	116.7	116.6	116.2	113.5	113.9	113.8	119.6	122.9	127.0	136.0
Teh Tea		108.0	110.0	110.9	113.7	114.8	111.5	108.5	112.3	118.5	120.0	119.7
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		113.1	116.9	116.2	114.0	112.3	109.3	105.9	104.5	110.1	111.6	119.9
Air Water		116.7	126.6	125.9	118.3	113.2	109.8	109.0	110.5	121.5	129.2	128.3
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		109.2	107.7	106.1	110.0	109.3	106.2	103.7	106.6	109.0	109.8	110.9
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		114.0	115.1	117.7	118.6	119.8	117.7	115.3	117.9	121.6	121.4	142.1
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		138.8	161.2	162.1	162.0	161.3	163.2	166.1	168.3	170.5	174.3	177.5
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		107.4	109.0	111.0	110.4	105.7	109.0	114.0	117.7	121.2	126.3	130.2
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		117.1	118.3	118.7	119.9	116.6	112.3	113.5	117.7	128.3	133.5	135.0
Wain Wine		102.3	106.8	110.4	108.7	102.9	104.2	118.1	119.2	122.1	126.0	127.5
Bir Beer		106.9	107.7	109.5	108.7	104.0	110.6	113.0	117.9	119.2	123.8	128.8
Tembakau Tobacco		149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Tembakau Tobacco		149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		100.1	98.9	96.8	90.9	86.8	86.1	85.8	83.8	82.1	78.8	77.4
Pakaian Clothing		105.8	105.7	102.1	95.6	93.1	92.8	92.7	90.2	89.6	87.9	87.0
Pakaian Garments		106.8	106.6	102.1	93.8	90.9	90.3	89.9	87.5	86.8	84.8	83.9

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2015-2025 (samb.)										
23.1		Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Group and Subgroup												
	Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	82.5	82.7	82.7	86.9	85.8	87.4	89.0	83.3	81.7	80.6	75.1
	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	113.6	113.6	113.6	117.6	117.9	118.1	118.1	118.1	115.4	114.5	119.7
Kasut Shoes		78.6	73.6	75.0	71.4	64.3	62.5	61.8	60.9	57.1	51.7	49.5
	Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	78.6	73.6	75.0	71.4	64.3	62.5	61.8	60.9	57.1	51.7	49.5
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		114.5	117.5	120.6	123.1	125.7	125.7	127.9	130.2	133.3	136.5	138.8
	Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	115.3	118.7	122.4	125.6	128.6	131.7	132.9	134.8	138.2	140.4	142.7
	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	115.3	118.7	122.4	125.6	128.6	131.7	132.9	134.8	138.2	140.4	142.7
	Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	110.6	111.1	111.7	111.6	112.1	112.5	113.3	115.7	126.2	133.0	146.9
	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	110.6	110.9	112.4	111.0	113.3	115.2	119.5	131.2	134.8	137.3	136.9
	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	110.6	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	123.4	131.0	146.0
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	109.0	109.1	109.2	108.6	108.5	108.8	108.8	110.5	112.8	133.5	138.5
	Bekalan air Water supply	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	116.5	122.8
	Pembetungan Sewage collection	104.5	106.0	106.0	102.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	107.8	171.1	175.0
	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	127.2	127.2	127.5	126.8	127.0	127.6	127.6	131.6	135.5	136.3	137.1
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	110.4	111.8	111.9	111.9	113.1	87.3	99.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	101.5
	Bekalan elektrik Electricity	110.5	112.1	112.1	112.1	113.5	84.3	98.3	105.1	105.1	105.1	100.6
	Gas Gas	107.5	107.9	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		106.0	110.0	112.9	114.1	117.5	118.7	120.8	124.1	127.1	127.0	127.0
	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	106.7	111.6	113.7	113.2	117.2	118.8	125.1	130.4	131.0	131.0	130.8
	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	106.7	111.6	113.7	113.2	117.2	118.8	125.1	130.4	131.0	131.0	130.8
	Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	93.6	94.5	91.3	81.3	79.6	81.5	81.2	81.6	83.2	82.4	80.9
	Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	93.6	94.5	91.3	81.3	79.6	81.5	81.2	81.6	83.2	82.4	80.9
	Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	99.1	101.4	102.2	100.4	100.0	99.2	100.1	104.0	106.8	103.8	105.2
	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	99.1	101.4	102.2	100.4	100.0	99.2	100.1	104.0	106.8	103.1	107.0
	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	101.7	101.6	101.3	99.4	97.8	99.5	100.7	100.2	104.6	107.0	99.8
	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	101.4	102.6	102.7	104.0	104.0	103.5	104.6	108.3	112.5	112.5	112.5
	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	122.5	124.6	124.3	118.8	121.9	120.8	120.3	125.4	132.0	132.6	131.6
	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	122.5	124.6	124.3	118.8	121.9	120.8	120.3	125.4	132.0	132.6	131.6
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	109.1	111.3	111.3	114.3	111.5	117.8	120.6	124.2	131.0	140.2	138.5
	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	108.9	111.8	114.6	112.4	110.6	111.8	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.0
	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	109.3	110.7	108.0	115.9	111.9	123.7	128.3	135.6	149.5	166.3	164.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	108.2	112.3	119.2	125.5	131.4	133.4	133.1	134.8	139.7	140.8	140.5
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	102.9	104.0	104.1	110.1	113.5	112.5	112.0	115.6	118.9	121.4	120.8
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	111.4	116.8	129.8	136.5	144.3	148.7	148.7	148.8	155.0	155.0	155.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	113.5	114.7	116.8	117.1	115.8	117.7	118.2	115.3	113.8	118.2	117.7
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	113.7	113.2	115.5	113.3	111.2	110.7	110.5	106.6	104.4	108.8	107.6
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	117.2	116.1	119.2	118.4	117.6	116.6	116.0	110.0	107.9	112.3	111.8
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	111.8	114.7	116.8	112.7	109.9	111.3	111.2	110.2	105.5	106.8	104.5
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	103.6	103.7	103.6	97.1	90.8	91.2	92.6	94.9	93.4	94.0	94.2
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	110.0	115.3	118.9	132.0	133.5	148.6	152.5	153.1	153.2	159.3	168.5
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	118.6	121.6	125.8	126.6	127.4	134.2	136.3	136.3	137.3	145.8	152.8
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	109.7	115.4	120.1	145.0	147.1	170.8	176.5	176.5	176.5	181.0	193.0
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	118.6	124.3	124.5	124.5	124.5	125.4	125.8	126.4	127.4	127.7	128.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	118.6	124.3	124.5	124.5	124.5	125.4	125.8	126.4	127.4	127.4	127.4
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	108.5	108.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	129.3	131.1
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	108.5	108.5	109.2	110.1	113.2	114.3	124.8	119.0	122.9	138.3
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	108.5	108.5	109.2	110.1	113.2	114.3	124.8	119.0	122.9	138.3
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	108.6	106.5	121.3	122.7	119.7	110.8	119.2	124.9	124.3	123.5	123.6
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	95.5	98.6	99.4	96.9	95.8	95.1	94.8	96.3	98.1	98.3	98.3
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	92.4	95.4	96.4	94.1	93.1	92.4	91.9	93.2	95.0	95.3	95.3
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	122.6	126.8	127.3	123.0	120.1	120.0	119.8	120.3	120.8	120.8	120.9
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	104.0	106.8	105.7	101.7	101.2	101.2	107.6	119.4	120.9	120.9	120.9
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	111.0	108.3	125.7	127.3	122.8	109.2	122.0	130.8	128.5	129.3	129.9
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	113.1	112.8	113.1	111.4	108.9	108.4	107.8	116.2	120.6	122.4	119.4
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	108.7	97.5	119.2	122.4	115.5	93.7	114.5	125.7	121.4	121.7	120.3
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	123.6	141.2	141.0	143.5	146.9	147.5	147.6	161.0	162.5	166.0	175.2
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	121.2	137.8	156.9	153.8	151.1	150.0	149.9	150.2	150.7	151.1	153.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	106.3	108.5	103.2	105.6	111.2	124.6	113.7	103.2	110.6	104.3	102.2
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	104.7	156.6	147.1	156.6	156.6	155.1	154.7	154.7	154.7	154.7	155.1

Jadual Table		23.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2015-2025 (cont'd)									
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	107.7	109.6	111.8	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.1	117.5	117.3	118.0	121.7
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	87.6	86.0	78.0	78.7	84.9	99.6	87.7	75.8	83.9	72.4	67.0
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131.1	136.2
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131.1	136.2
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		96.4	95.0	94.2	91.0	91.4	91.9	91.9	91.9	86.8	84.6	80.2
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	61.7	61.3	58.2	48.7	46.0	46.1	46.1	46.2	45.1	43.8	41.7
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	61.7	61.3	58.2	48.7	46.0	46.1	46.1	46.2	45.1	43.1	39.6
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	86.2	86.6	84.3	77.5	75.1	73.8	75.5	77.7	75.7	71.6	66.6
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	66.7	71.1	63.7	58.6	56.4	57.0	57.5	57.2	51.9	50.1	52.0
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.3	43.5
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	100.4	98.7	98.7	97.7	98.9	99.5	99.5	99.5	93.4	91.1	86.2
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	104.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.8	83.7
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	97.3	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	111.9	124.5	129.5	127.7	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.5	134.2	141.8
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		104.9	110.4	111.8	111.2	111.5	110.8	112.1	112.7	115.6	119.0	122.4
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	96.8	100.1	100.4	106.7	105.1	100.2	97.7	96.1	94.7	93.2	91.3
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	97.7	97.8	96.9	95.2	95.5	92.6	90.9	93.5	98.8	95.8	98.1
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	96.8	100.1	100.4	106.7	105.1	100.2	97.7	96.1	94.7	94.9	88.8
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	116.6	126.5	132.0	129.9	124.8	124.4	126.7	133.8	142.5	143.5	147.4
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	120.0	135.3	143.9	148.2	147.5	151.4	158.4	161.4	191.2	188.2	190.7
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	107.4	106.7	105.8	104.8	102.5	101.2	102.0	108.1	112.6	115.7	120.0
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	110.1	118.0	121.0	121.1	122.1	120.0	121.1	120.4	123.9	133.3	146.3
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	109.6	110.0	111.5	115.1	114.0	114.0	114.2	116.0	116.0	118.0	126.5
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	111.6	119.8	123.8	124.5	126.4	123.8	125.7	126.8	130.5	140.0	154.0
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	101.3	113.1	110.2	103.6	102.3	96.7	94.9	85.4	95.3	99.2	99.5
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	101.3	113.1	110.2	103.6	102.3	96.7	94.9	85.4	95.3	99.2	99.5
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	111.6	119.8	123.8	124.5	126.4	123.8	125.7	126.8	130.5	129.9	117.7
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	117.2	118.0	123.1	137.9	140.5	117.4	111.0	106.1	121.6	120.8	102.9
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	106.7	110.0	110.0	110.0	111.7	116.0	133.2	139.6	147.6	155.2	155.8

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	104.3	104.1	104.6	105.4	108.2	114.1	117.7	124.0	126.7	126.4	125.1
Buku <i>Books</i>	114.8	115.6	118.0	125.1	124.6	126.1	125.9	122.8	122.4	120.6	120.9
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	105.1	105.1	104.9	105.6	110.8	122.7	127.6	133.5	136.0	141.7	143.6
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	97.6	96.2	97.8	98.2	98.9	98.7	102.2	112.3	116.6	114.3	111.7
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	122.2	124.8	124.9	129.3	131.1	131.1	131.1	129.5	136.6	140.8	147.5
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	122.2	124.8	124.9	129.3	131.1	131.1	131.1	129.5	136.6	140.8	147.5
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	116.5	117.7	119.1	124.5	126.3	127.7	127.9	128.1	130.5	131.5	133.8
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	129.4	131.3	132.7	144.4	146.5	151.7	150.5	150.4	152.1	154.3	157.4
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	129.4	131.3	132.7	144.4	146.5	151.7	150.5	150.4	152.1	154.3	157.4
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	123.6	126.0	128.6	136.2	140.6	143.6	148.6	150.3	161.2	161.9	161.8
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	123.6	126.0	128.6	136.2	140.6	143.6	148.6	150.3	161.2	161.9	161.8
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiori <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiori <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.2	105.4	105.7	105.8	106.2	106.5	106.6	107.2
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.2	105.4	105.7	105.8	106.2	106.5	106.6	107.2
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	114.3	115.6	117.3	117.3	117.0	109.4	108.9	108.9	109.1	109.3	115.4
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	114.3	115.6	117.3	117.3	117.0	109.4	108.9	108.9	109.1	109.3	115.4
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	123.3	127.2	128.9	130.5	132.4	129.4	129.4	137.9	147.4	152.6	156.5
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	124.1	127.9	130.6	133.6	137.2	138.8	140.0	149.5	155.3	160.1	164.1
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	124.1	127.9	130.6	133.6	137.2	138.8	140.0	149.5	155.3	160.1	164.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	102.7	101.8	100.6	97.8	95.9	83.9	81.5	86.1	101.4	106.7	110.2
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	102.7	101.8	100.6	97.8	95.9	83.9	81.5	86.1	101.4	106.7	110.2
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	103.9	106.2	106.2	105.9	105.5	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.3	108.0	112.6
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	103.9	106.2	106.2	105.9	105.5	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.3	109.8	117.1
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	104.5	106.0	106.0	102.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	111.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	106.4	110.3	110.3	111.0	110.9	111.1	111.1	111.1	110.4	116.2	122.6
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	104.9	109.8	109.3	105.2	102.5	102.0	103.9	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	104.9	109.8	109.3	105.2	102.5	102.0	103.9	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	109.4	112.9	113.6	111.0	110.5	113.1	113.8	117.9	120.8	122.3	126.2
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	111.8	114.5	114.2	110.7	110.9	112.1	113.4	118.8	121.6	120.8	119.4
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	111.9	114.6	113.9	111.0	111.4	112.8	114.5	120.4	123.9	121.7	119.2

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	111.3	113.6	115.4	109.1	108.3	108.8	108.1	111.7	111.1	117.8	122.9
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	115.9	122.8	127.1	122.9	120.2	132.0	131.4	136.0	143.9	154.3	179.6
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	126.5	139.2	148.2	140.9	138.6	165.6	163.7	176.1	196.4	219.1	267.9
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	124.1	139.5	155.4	133.1	109.5	111.8	118.5	141.0	143.7	142.5	144.3
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	84.3	83.9	79.4	76.2	73.7	73.2	71.5	70.1	69.5	69.6	70.4
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	108.5	108.6	119.0	123.3	132.2	135.4	135.4	135.4	141.8	143.8	149.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	108.5	108.6	119.0	123.3	132.2	135.4	135.4	135.4	141.8	143.8	149.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	117.3	121.2	123.0	131.6	134.6	135.1	137.8	147.3	154.8	169.3	171.2
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	117.3	121.2	123.0	131.6	134.6	135.1	137.8	147.3	154.8	169.3	171.2

Jadual23.2 Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2015-2025										
Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2015-2025		Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2015-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Group and Subgroup												
Jumlah												
Total		2.8	2.8	3.7	1.4	1.2	-0.6	2.0	3.0	2.1	1.4	1.3
Makanan & Minuman												
Food & Beverages		4.3	4.2	4.5	4.0	3.5	0.7	1.3	5.1	4.1	1.4	2.1
Makanan												
Food		4.4	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.6	0.8	1.4	5.0	4.1	1.4	2.0
Makanan di luar rumah												
Food away from home		3.7	3.9	5.9	5.1	6.2	1.6	1.8	5.1	4.6	2.4	4.2
Makanan di rumah												
Food at home		4.9	4.6	3.6	3.0	0.5	-0.1	0.8	5.1	3.5	-0.1	-0.9
Bijirin & produk bijirin												
Cereals & cereal products		2.2	0.1	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.3	-0.2	6.1	5.3	1.2	-1.4
Daging												
Meat		2.6	6.0	3.2	0.5	-0.4	0.2	3.1	10.9	6.8	0.5	1.8
Ikan & makanan laut lain												
Fish & other seafood		4.8	8.7	4.9	4.7	0.1	-2.2	1.4	1.9	1.3	-2.5	1.1
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur												
Milk, other dairy products & eggs		2.9	3.0	-0.6	0.6	1.5	-1.3	1.4	7.5	6.1	0.6	-1.7
Minyak & lemak												
Oils & fats		2.0	2.7	12.7	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	2.5	2.1	-1.1	1.4	1.3
Buah-buahan & kacang												
Fruits & nuts		4.7	5.5	4.8	9.6	4.1	1.5	-2.5	2.0	1.4	-3.0	-4.9
Sayur-sayuran												
Vegetables		17.3	6.2	4.8	3.5	-0.2	2.5	0.1	1.7	-1.5	0.6	-8.4
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut												
Sugar, confectionery & desserts		2.6	4.5	0.0	-0.3	-1.1	-4.3	0.3	2.6	4.7	-1.6	0.4
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.												
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		3.3	5.7	4.4	1.8	-0.2	1.4	2.9	7.8	5.2	1.2	1.3
Minuman bukan alkohol												
Non-alcoholic beverages		4.0	1.7	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	-1.3	-1.6	2.5	4.4	1.9	6.4
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran												
Fruit & vegetable juices		4.8	0.0	2.2	7.3	3.3	5.3	1.5	8.8	4.5	4.4	-0.5
Kopi & pengganti kopi												
Coffee & coffee substitutes		8.1	1.2	-0.1	-0.3	-2.3	0.4	-0.1	5.1	2.8	3.3	7.1
Teh												
Tea		3.3	1.9	0.8	2.5	1.0	-2.9	-2.7	3.5	5.5	1.3	-0.2
Minuman koko												
Cocoa drinks		3.1	3.4	-0.6	-1.9	-1.5	-2.7	-3.1	-1.3	5.4	1.4	7.4
Air												
Water		9.1	8.5	-0.6	-6.0	-4.3	-3.0	-0.7	1.4	10.0	6.3	-0.7
Minuman ringan												
Soft drinks		1.2	-1.4	-1.5	3.7	-0.6	-2.8	-2.4	2.8	2.3	0.7	1.0
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain												
Other non-alcoholic beverages		3.3	1.0	2.3	0.8	1.0	-1.8	-2.0	2.3	3.1	-0.2	17.1
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau												
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		12.8	16.1	0.6	-0.1	-0.4	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.8
Minuman keras/ alkohol												
Alcoholic beverages		3.5	1.5	1.8	-0.5	-4.3	3.1	4.6	3.2	3.0	4.2	3.1
Arak & minuman keras												
Spirits & liquors		3.1	1.0	0.3	1.0	-2.8	-3.7	1.1	3.7	9.0	4.1	1.1
Wain												
Wine		5.0	4.4	3.4	-1.5	-5.3	1.3	13.3	0.9	2.4	3.2	1.2
Bir												
Beer		3.3	0.7	1.7	-0.7	-4.3	6.3	2.2	4.3	1.1	3.9	4.0
Tembakau												
Tobacco		15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Tembakau												
Tobacco		15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Pakaian & Kasut												
Clothing & Footwear		2.6	-1.2	-2.1	-6.1	-4.5	-0.8	-0.3	-2.3	-2.0	-4.0	-1.8
Pakaian												
Clothing		5.2	-0.1	-3.4	-6.4	-2.6	-0.3	-0.1	-2.7	-0.7	-1.9	-1.0
Pakaian												
Garments		6.2	-0.2	-4.2	-8.1	-3.1	-0.7	-0.4	-2.7	-0.8	-2.3	-1.1
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian												
Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		0.0	0.2	0.0	5.1	-1.3	1.9	1.8	-6.4	-1.9	-1.3	-6.8
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian												
Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		6.2	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	-2.3	-0.8	4.5

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kasut <i>Shoes</i>	-8.9	-6.4	1.9	-4.8	-9.9	-2.8	-1.1	-1.5	-6.2	-9.5	-4.3
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki <i>Shoes & other footwear</i>	-8.9	-6.4	1.9	-4.8	-9.9	-2.8	-1.1	-1.5	-6.2	-9.5	-4.3
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.7
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman <i>Actual rentals for housing</i>	4.2	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.4	0.9	1.4	2.5	1.6	1.6
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa <i>Actual rentals paid by tenants</i>	4.2	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.4	0.9	1.4	2.5	1.6	1.6
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	2.9	0.5	0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	2.1	9.1	5.4	10.5
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman <i>Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>	2.9	0.3	1.4	-1.2	2.1	1.7	3.7	9.8	2.7	1.9	-0.3
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	6.2	11.5
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman <i>Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.0	1.6	2.1	18.4	3.7
Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	5.4
Pembetulan <i>Sewage collection</i>	4.5	1.4	0.0	-3.3	-2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	58.7	2.3
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. <i>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.</i>	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	3.1	3.0	0.6	0.6
Elektrik, gas & bahan api <i>Electricity, gas & fuel</i>	-1.6	1.3	0.1	0.0	1.1	-22.8	14.2	6.0	0.0	0.0	-4.0
Bekalan elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	-1.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	-25.7	16.6	6.9	0.0	0.0	-4.3
Gas <i>Gas</i>	2.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	3.8	3.8	2.6	1.1	3.0	1.0	1.8	2.7	2.4	-0.1	0.0
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & carpets</i>	5.9	4.6	1.9	-0.4	3.5	1.4	5.3	4.2	0.5	0.0	-0.2
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & carpets</i>	5.9	4.6	1.9	-0.4	3.5	1.4	5.3	4.2	0.5	0.0	-0.2
Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	-0.2	1.0	-3.4	-11.0	-2.1	2.4	-0.4	0.5	2.0	-1.0	-1.8
Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	-0.2	1.0	-3.4	-11.0	-2.1	2.4	-0.4	0.5	2.0	-1.0	-1.8
Perkakas isi rumah <i>Household appliances</i>	1.2	2.3	0.8	-1.8	-0.4	-0.8	0.9	3.9	2.7	-2.8	1.3
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik <i>Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric</i>	1.2	2.3	0.8	-1.8	-0.4	-0.8	0.9	3.9	2.7	-3.5	3.8
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small household appliances</i>	1.2	-0.1	-0.3	-1.9	-1.6	1.7	1.2	-0.5	4.4	2.3	-6.7
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair, installation & hire of household appliances</i>	1.4	1.2	0.1	1.3	0.0	-0.5	1.1	3.5	3.9	0.0	0.0
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	3.6	1.7	-0.2	-4.4	2.6	-0.9	-0.4	4.2	5.3	0.5	-0.8
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	3.6	1.7	-0.2	-4.4	2.6	-0.9	-0.4	4.2	5.3	0.5	-0.8
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun <i>Tools & equipment for house & garden</i>	7.8	2.0	0.0	2.7	-2.4	5.7	2.4	3.0	5.5	7.0	-1.2
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor <i>Motorised tools & equipment</i>	4.7	2.7	2.5	-1.9	-1.6	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.8
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori <i>Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>	11.1	1.3	-2.4	7.3	-3.5	10.5	3.7	5.7	10.3	11.2	-1.4

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	3.9	3.8	6.1	5.3	4.7	1.5	-0.2	1.3	3.6	0.8	-0.2
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	0.0	1.1	0.1	5.8	3.1	-0.9	-0.4	3.2	2.9	2.1	-0.5
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	6.4	4.8	11.1	5.2	5.7	3.0	0.0	0.1	4.2	0.0	0.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.3	-1.1	1.6	0.4	-2.5	-1.3	3.9	-0.4
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	5.6	-0.4	2.0	-1.9	-1.9	-0.4	-0.2	-3.5	-2.1	4.2	-1.1
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	7.0	-0.9	2.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.5	-5.2	-1.9	4.1	-0.4
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	5.8	2.6	1.8	-3.5	-2.5	1.3	-0.1	-0.9	-4.3	1.2	-2.2
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-6.3	-6.5	0.4	1.5	2.5	-1.6	0.6	0.2
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	2.8	4.8	3.1	11.0	1.1	11.3	2.6	0.4	0.1	4.0	5.8
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	3.6	2.5	3.5	0.6	0.6	5.3	1.6	0.0	0.7	6.2	4.8
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	2.8	5.2	4.1	20.7	1.4	16.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.5	6.6
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	18.1	4.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	18.1	4.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	0.0	0.6	0.8	2.8	1.0	9.2	-4.6	3.3	12.5
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	0.0	0.6	0.8	2.8	1.0	9.2	-4.6	3.3	12.5
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-4.8	-1.9	13.9	1.2	-2.4	-7.4	7.6	4.8	-0.5	-0.6	0.1
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	0.0	3.2	0.8	-2.5	-1.1	-0.7	-0.3	1.6	1.9	0.2	0.0
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-1.7	3.2	1.0	-2.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.5	1.4	1.9	0.3	0.0
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	13.2	3.4	0.4	-3.4	-2.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	1.6	2.7	-1.0	-3.8	-0.5	0.0	6.3	11.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	-6.1	-2.4	16.1	1.3	-3.5	-11.1	11.7	7.2	-1.8	0.6	0.5
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	0.9	-0.3	0.3	-1.5	-2.2	-0.5	-0.6	7.8	3.8	1.5	-2.5
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	-8.7	-10.3	22.3	2.7	-5.6	-18.9	22.2	9.8	-3.4	0.2	-1.2
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	6.1	14.2	-0.1	1.8	2.4	0.4	0.1	9.1	0.9	2.2	5.5
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	9.1	13.7	13.9	-2.0	-1.8	-0.7	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.3
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	1.3	2.1	-4.9	2.3	5.3	12.1	-8.7	-9.2	7.2	-5.7	-2.0
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	4.7	49.6	-6.1	6.5	0.0	-1.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	0.5	1.8	2.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	-0.2	0.6	3.1
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	4.8	-1.8	-9.3	0.9	7.9	17.3	-11.9	-13.6	10.7	-13.7	-7.5
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	0.8	-1.5	-0.8	-3.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	-5.5	-2.5	-5.2
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-13.1	-0.6	-5.1	-16.3	-5.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	-2.4	-2.9	-4.8
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-13.1	-0.6	-5.1	-16.3	-5.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	-2.4	-4.4	-8.1
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	-1.9	0.5	-2.7	-8.1	-3.1	-1.7	2.3	2.9	-2.6	-5.4	-7.0
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-5.5	6.6	-10.4	-8.0	-3.8	1.1	0.9	-0.5	-9.3	-3.5	3.8
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.8
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	1.9	-1.7	0.0	-1.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	-6.1	-2.5	-5.4
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.2	-13.5
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	0.0	11.3	4.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	2.4	5.2	1.3	-0.5	0.3	-0.6	1.2	0.5	2.6	2.9	2.9
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	-9.2	3.4	0.3	6.3	-1.5	-4.7	-2.5	-1.6	-1.5	-1.6	-2.0
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	-1.6	0.1	-0.9	-1.8	0.3	-3.0	-1.8	2.9	5.7	-3.0	2.4
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	-9.2	3.4	0.3	6.3	-1.5	-4.7	-2.5	-1.6	-1.5	0.2	-6.4
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	6.4	8.5	4.3	-1.6	-3.9	-0.3	1.8	5.6	6.5	0.7	2.7
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	8.6	12.8	6.4	3.0	-0.5	2.6	4.6	1.9	18.5	-1.6	1.3
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	3.1	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-2.2	-1.3	0.8	6.0	4.2	2.8	3.7
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	2.9	7.2	2.5	0.1	0.8	-1.7	0.9	-0.6	2.9	7.6	9.8
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	1.0	0.4	1.4	3.2	-1.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.0	1.7	7.2
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	1.7	7.3	3.3	0.6	1.5	-2.1	1.5	0.9	2.9	7.3	10.0
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	6.3	11.6	-2.6	-6.0	-1.3	-5.5	-1.9	-10.0	11.6	4.1	0.3
Alat muzik Musical instruments	6.3	11.6	-2.6	-6.0	-1.3	-5.5	-1.9	-10.0	11.6	4.1	0.3
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	1.7	7.3	3.3	0.6	1.5	-2.1	1.5	0.9	2.9	-0.5	-9.4
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	9.1	0.7	4.3	12.0	1.9	-16.4	-5.5	-4.4	14.6	-0.7	-14.8
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	6.7	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	3.8	14.8	4.8	5.7	5.1	0.4

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	3.2	-0.2	0.5	0.8	2.7	5.5	3.2	5.4	2.2	-0.2	-1.0
Buku <i>Books</i>	4.6	0.7	2.1	6.0	-0.4	1.2	-0.2	-2.5	-0.3	-1.5	0.2
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	5.1	0.0	-0.2	0.7	4.9	10.7	4.0	4.6	1.9	4.2	1.3
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	-3.5	-1.4	1.7	0.4	0.7	-0.2	3.5	9.9	3.8	-2.0	-2.3
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	0.6	2.1	0.1	3.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	-1.2	5.5	3.1	4.8
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	0.6	2.1	0.1	3.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	-1.2	5.5	3.1	4.8
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	4.2	1.0	1.2	4.5	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.2	1.9	0.8	1.7
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	6.7	1.5	1.1	8.8	1.5	3.5	-0.8	-0.1	1.1	1.4	2.0
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	6.7	1.5	1.1	8.8	1.5	3.5	-0.8	-0.1	1.1	1.4	2.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	10.3	1.9	2.1	5.9	3.2	2.1	3.5	1.1	7.3	0.4	-0.1
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	10.3	1.9	2.1	5.9	3.2	2.1	3.5	1.1	7.3	0.4	-0.1
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertieri <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertieri <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.0	-0.3	-6.5	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	5.6
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.0	-0.3	-6.5	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	5.6
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	6.8	3.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	-2.3	0.0	6.6	6.9	3.5	2.6
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	7.2	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.2	0.9	6.8	3.9	3.1	2.5
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	7.2	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.2	0.9	6.8	3.9	3.1	2.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	-2.5	-0.9	-1.2	-2.8	-1.9	-12.5	-2.9	5.6	17.8	5.2	3.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	-2.5	-0.9	-1.2	-2.8	-1.9	-12.5	-2.9	5.6	17.8	5.2	3.3
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	2.0	2.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3	2.6	4.3
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	2.0	2.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3	4.3	6.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	4.5	1.4	0.0	-3.3	-2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	2.8	3.7	0.0	0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.6	5.3	5.5
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	4.9	4.7	-0.5	-3.8	-2.6	-0.5	1.9	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	4.9	4.7	-0.5	-3.8	-2.6	-0.5	1.9	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	3.3	3.2	0.6	-2.3	-0.5	2.4	0.6	3.6	2.5	1.2	3.2
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	2.5	2.4	-0.3	-3.1	0.2	1.1	1.2	4.8	2.4	-0.7	-1.2
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	2.6	2.4	-0.6	-2.5	0.4	1.3	1.5	5.2	2.9	-1.8	-2.1

Jadual Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2015-2025 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
23.2												
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	2.6	2.1	1.6	-5.5	-0.7	0.5	-0.6	3.3	-0.5	6.0	4.3
	Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	8.9	6.0	3.5	-3.3	-2.2	9.8	-0.5	3.5	5.8	7.2	16.4
	Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	14.4	10.0	6.5	-4.9	-1.6	19.5	-1.1	7.6	11.5	11.6	22.3
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	10.2	12.4	11.4	-14.4	-17.7	2.1	6.0	19.0	1.9	-0.8	1.3
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	-0.2	-0.5	-5.4	-4.0	-3.3	-0.7	-2.3	-2.0	-0.9	0.1	1.1
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.7	0.1	9.6	3.6	7.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	4.7	1.4	3.6
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.7	0.1	9.6	3.6	7.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	4.7	1.4	3.6
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	3.2	3.3	1.5	7.0	2.3	0.4	2.0	6.9	5.1	9.4	1.1
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	3.2	3.3	1.5	7.0	2.3	0.4	2.0	6.9	5.1	9.4	1.1

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total	114.8	115.2	117.6	117.9	118.3	116.0	117.8	120.6	122.5	123.3	124.3
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	115.3	116.3	119.3	120.8	122.3	123.2	124.8	129.2	133.8	135.7	138.9
Makanan Food	115.7	116.7	119.9	121.2	122.8	123.6	125.4	129.8	134.4	136.3	139.6
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home	118.7	122.9	128.5	135.1	138.8	140.3	141.1	147.7	158.6	164.8	167.8
Makanan di rumah Food at home	114.6	114.1	116.1	114.9	115.5	116.1	118.3	121.8	123.6	123.3	126.9
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products	104.9	104.9	104.7	105.9	105.8	105.3	106.0	109.7	112.7	113.4	114.0
Daging Meat	111.0	112.2	114.5	112.7	113.5	114.4	114.5	121.7	123.0	124.4	124.4
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood	115.0	109.5	111.6	114.9	116.3	118.0	120.8	123.0	123.1	121.2	133.8
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs	120.1	120.2	122.1	122.4	123.6	123.5	125.5	129.4	132.8	133.6	133.4
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	99.8	109.5	149.1	122.4	120.5	120.7	123.3	123.3	122.2	122.2	122.3
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts	117.2	120.2	116.4	109.1	109.4	104.5	107.7	111.8	119.0	-	-
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	136.0	133.5	134.6	121.0	119.7	122.8	129.8	126.3	124.6	121.0	115.4
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts	114.7	117.6	118.9	119.9	120.2	119.1	118.9	123.2	125.3	127.2	127.2
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	134.8	139.1	143.2	148.3	152.8	156.5	162.4	171.5	182.2	181.7	185.5
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages	111.4	111.6	111.0	115.4	115.0	116.5	116.8	119.1	125.0	126.2	123.5
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes	97.4	96.1	89.0	92.3	92.6	96.0	96.8	99.9	101.5	100.7	96.2
Teh Tea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks	114.0	108.5	102.8	110.6	110.0	109.4	111.0	111.3	116.6	-	-
Air Water	119.9	122.1	124.4	123.8	123.9	123.7	123.6	123.9	137.0	-	-
Minuman ringan Soft drinks	110.2	111.9	114.6	120.6	120.2	123.1	121.6	122.4	125.3	126.8	126.8
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages	-	-	-	121.1	118.3	119.2	119.3	130.8	138.9	-	-
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	109.1	123.8	129.8	130.0	132.7	132.7	132.7	132.7	132.9	133.3	134.9
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages	-	113.7	115.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	133.3	137.4
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors	-	112.8	112.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wain Wine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bir Beer	-	114.1	116.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	133.3	137.4
Tembakau Tobacco	109.1	133.9	144.4	145.0	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.2	148.6	149.5
Tembakau Tobacco	109.1	133.9	144.4	145.0	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.2	148.6	149.5
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	98.6	99.2	94.6	92.5	91.6	89.4	89.2	88.9	88.9	87.0	85.2
Pakaian Clothing	97.0	97.4	93.0	91.3	90.7	90.8	90.7	90.4	89.9	90.8	88.4
Pakaian Garments	97.0	98.0	95.3	95.0	94.2	94.4	94.2	93.8	93.4	94.3	91.8

Jadual Table		24.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup			2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		-	95.0	84.1	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	-	-
	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kasut Shoes			102.0	101.4	96.2	91.7	89.5	78.2	78.2	78.2	79.4	70.4	70.4
	Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		102.0	101.4	96.2	91.7	89.5	78.2	78.2	78.2	79.4	70.4	70.4
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels			123.2	125.3	125.1	123.6	123.8	120.5	118.7	120.0	121.8	122.8	123.6
	Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		127.4	130.3	130.0	127.8	127.6	128.2	128.4	129.1	131.4	131.9	133.1
	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		127.4	130.3	130.0	127.8	127.6	128.2	128.4	129.1	131.4	131.9	133.1
	Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		-	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	128.2
	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		-	126.4	126.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		-	-	-	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	128.2
	Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		100.0	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	108.9	109.8
	Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	108.9	109.8
	Pembetungan Sewage collection		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		110.1	110.1	110.1	111.4	114.2	90.7	78.1	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.0
	Bekalan elektrik Electricity		110.5	110.5	110.5	111.9	115.0	89.1	75.2	80.5	80.5	80.5	79.5
	Gas Gas		105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance			108.9	107.8	105.6	105.9	107.5	107.3	107.0	107.7	109.2	105.6	103.1
	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		94.1	91.3	79.7	77.6	74.9	74.1	72.9	70.3	70.9	66.2	64.9
	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		94.1	91.3	79.7	77.6	74.9	74.1	72.9	70.3	70.9	66.2	64.9
	Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.5	97.6
	Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.5	97.6
	Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		96.9	92.9	89.5	89.8	94.8	95.2	93.9	96.6	98.4	-	-
	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		96.9	92.9	89.5	89.8	94.8	95.2	93.9	96.6	98.4	-	-
	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.5	109.5
	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.5	109.5
	Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	115.4	115.8	119.6	121.9	124.1	123.9	124.2	125.5	127.2	127.8	127.8
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	102.6	102.9	109.5	114.1	119.5	119.0	119.6	122.7	126.8	128.3	128.3
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	128.3	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	109.2	114.8	123.6	126.9	128.3	130.0	130.5	131.7	136.9	139.4	137.8
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	109.2	114.8	123.6	126.9	128.3	130.0	130.5	131.7	136.9	139.4	137.8
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	109.2	114.8	123.6	126.9	128.3	130.0	130.5	131.7	136.9	139.1	132.3
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139.6	140.5
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	105.6	98.2	113.6	116.0	111.9	97.4	111.8	120.3	117.5	116.2	115.0
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	102.6	104.1	107.2	107.2	107.2	107.1	107.1	108.4	110.8	110.6	110.9
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	99.5	100.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.7	103.7	105.0	107.3	107.1	107.4
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	117.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	107.9	97.6	117.6	120.8	115.6	97.3	114.9	124.8	121.1	121.7	121.2
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	-	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.4	108.4	109.1	109.8	111.0	-	-
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	108.2	96.8	119.0	122.4	115.7	93.3	114.8	126.6	121.8	122.3	121.8
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.7	103.7	103.7	104.0	105.1	106.1	106.1
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	-	-	-	124.0	124.7	124.7	115.1	118.8	123.9	123.9	123.9
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	98.5	100.1	99.4	99.6	100.4	103.9	105.5	108.9	109.0	97.2	91.0
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	92.7	98.9	96.1	97.1	100.9	118.0	125.8	142.2	142.6	96.5	69.7
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	100.3
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		103.5	101.8	101.2	100.2	99.6	100.3	100.3	99.7	97.2	95.7	91.7
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-	102.2	95.4	92.8	83.0	83.0	83.0	79.2	78.9	79.0	79.1
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-	102.2	95.4	92.8	83.0	83.0	83.0	79.2	78.9	80.2	80.4
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	87.7	79.9	76.3	76.3	75.3	76.3	76.3	79.3	73.3	-	-
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.8	77.8
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	103.5	101.8	101.8	101.1	102.1	102.9	102.9	102.9	99.9	98.2	93.5
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	104.4	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	97.2	87.7
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	104.5	106.0	106.0	104.5	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	100.4	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	122.9	127.5	131.7	129.8	131.7	131.7	131.7	131.7	131.7	136.4	144.2
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		115.3	117.5	118.6	117.7	118.2	118.2	121.6	121.9	122.1	124.6	124.6
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	-	-	-	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	114.9	114.9
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120.3	120.3
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	-	-	-	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	-	116.0	112.8	109.6	106.8	106.8	111.2	113.7	116.4	116.7	116.7
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	-	116.0	109.5	103.0	103.0	104.3	124.3	132.9	143.6	-	-
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	-	-	-	109.6	105.0	104.5	104.8	106.0	106.6	107.2	107.2
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	121.2	125.4	128.5	127.8	129.4	129.1	133.2	132.3	132.8	-	-
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	123.4	128.0	132.3	130.4	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	-	-
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	123.4	128.0	132.3	130.4	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132.3	132.3
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	105.1	105.3	105.3	105.3	110.9	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	-	-
Buku <i>Books</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	110.2	110.6	110.6	110.6	116.5	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.7	-	-
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	126.2	126.3	126.3	129.4	130.0	130.2	130.2	130.2	132.4	133.2	140.3
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	133.6	133.6	133.6	138.0	138.8	139.1	139.1	139.1	142.3	143.4	151.0
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	133.6	133.6	133.6	138.0	138.8	139.1	139.1	139.1	142.3	143.4	151.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	111.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	111.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	127.4	127.6	127.0	127.9	129.0	126.4	125.8	128.6	136.2	145.3	149.9
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	130.7	130.9	130.3	131.8	132.4	132.2	132.3	140.4	148.8	159.6	165.2
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	130.7	130.9	130.3	131.8	132.4	132.2	132.3	140.4	148.8	159.6	165.2
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	109.6	-	-	126.9	128.9	122.1	120.4	114.6	120.9	125.6	127.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	109.6	-	-	126.9	128.9	122.1	120.4	114.6	120.9	125.6	127.6
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	104.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	109.2
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	104.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	109.2
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105.5	117.8
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	104.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	106.3
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	-	105.8	105.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	-	105.8	105.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	106.0	105.7	104.5	106.0	109.3	111.8	113.2	113.5	115.7	118.8	125.5
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	107.0	106.3	104.4	107.1	111.6	110.8	112.4	112.8	115.1	115.7	118.3
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	107.3	106.4	104.4	107.0	111.5	110.7	112.3	112.7	114.9	115.6	118.2

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	104.2	105.2	105.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	-	105.8	105.8	103.6	113.2	155.4	160.1	161.6	173.3	213.0	276.3
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	-	105.8	105.8	103.6	113.2	155.4	160.1	161.6	173.3	213.0	276.3
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	-	116.0	116.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	127.7	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	-	-
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	127.7	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	-	-
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.3	-1.9	1.6	2.4	1.6	0.7	0.8
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	2.1	0.9	2.6	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.3	3.5	3.6	1.4	2.4
Makanan Food	2.3	0.9	2.7	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.5	3.5	3.5	1.4	2.4
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home	5.5	3.5	4.6	5.1	2.7	1.1	0.6	4.7	7.4	3.9	1.8
Makanan di rumah Food at home	1.1	-0.4	1.8	-1.0	0.5	0.5	1.9	3.0	1.5	-0.2	2.9
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products	0.9	0.0	-0.2	1.1	-0.1	-0.5	0.7	3.5	2.7	0.6	0.5
Daging Meat	0.0	1.1	2.0	-1.6	0.7	0.8	0.1	6.3	1.1	1.1	0.0
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood	-4.2	-4.8	1.9	3.0	1.2	1.5	2.4	1.8	0.1	-1.5	10.4
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs	2.7	0.1	1.6	0.2	1.0	-0.1	1.6	3.1	2.6	0.6	-0.1
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	0.0	9.7	36.2	-17.9	-1.6	0.2	2.2	0.0	-0.9	0.0	0.1
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts	1.6	2.6	-3.2	-6.3	0.3	-4.5	3.1	3.8	6.4	-	-
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	14.1	-1.8	0.8	-10.1	-1.1	2.6	5.7	-2.7	-1.3	-2.9	-4.6
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts	-1.9	2.5	1.1	0.8	0.3	-0.9	-0.2	3.6	1.7	1.5	0.0
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	4.4	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.4	3.8	5.6	6.2	-0.3	2.1
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages	1.2	0.2	-0.5	4.0	-0.3	1.3	0.3	2.0	5.0	1.0	-2.1
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes	-1.5	-1.3	-7.4	3.7	0.3	3.7	0.8	3.2	1.6	-0.8	-4.5
Teh Tea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks	0.9	-4.8	-5.3	7.6	-0.5	-0.5	1.5	0.3	4.8	-	-
Air Water	3.3	1.8	1.9	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	10.6	-	-
Minuman ringan Soft drinks	1.8	1.5	2.4	5.2	-0.3	2.4	-1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	0.0
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages	-	-	-	-	-2.3	0.8	0.1	9.6	6.2	-	-
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	9.1	13.5	4.8	0.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.2
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wain Wine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bir Beer	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1
Tembakau Tobacco	9.1	22.7	7.8	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6
Tembakau Tobacco	9.1	22.7	7.8	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	1.4	0.6	-4.6	-2.2	-1.0	-2.4	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-2.1	-2.1
Pakaian Clothing	0.7	0.4	-4.5	-1.8	-0.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	1.0	-2.6
Pakaian Garments	0.7	1.0	-2.8	-0.3	-0.8	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	1.0	-2.7
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	-	-	-11.5	-9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2015-2025 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kasut Shoes		3.0	-0.6	-5.1	-4.7	-2.4	-12.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	-11.3	0.0
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		3.0	-0.6	-5.1	-4.7	-2.4	-12.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	-11.3	0.0
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		3.4	1.7	-0.2	-1.2	0.2	-2.7	-1.5	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.7
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		4.3	2.3	-0.2	-1.7	-0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.9
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		4.3	2.3	-0.2	-1.7	-0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.9
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		-0.6	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.8
Bekalan air Water supply		-0.6	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.8
Pembetungan Sewage collection		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		-0.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.5	-20.6	-13.9	6.1	0.0	0.0	-1.1
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		-0.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.8	-22.5	-15.6	7.0	0.0	0.0	-1.2
Gas Gas		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		0.0	-1.0	-2.0	0.3	1.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.7	1.4	-3.3	-2.4
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		0.0	-3.0	-12.7	-2.6	-3.5	-1.1	-1.6	-3.6	0.9	-6.6	-2.0
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		0.0	-3.0	-12.7	-2.6	-3.5	-1.1	-1.6	-3.6	0.9	-6.6	-2.0
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-10.9
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-10.9
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		0.0	-4.1	-3.7	0.3	5.6	0.4	-1.4	2.9	1.9	-	-
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		0.0	-4.1	-3.7	0.3	5.6	0.4	-1.4	2.9	1.9	-	-
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	0.0	0.3	3.3	1.9	1.8	-0.2	0.2	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.0
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	-1.0	0.3	6.4	4.2	4.7	-0.4	0.5	2.6	3.3	1.2	0.0
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	3.0	5.1	7.7	2.7	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.9	3.9	1.8	-1.1
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	3.0	5.1	7.7	2.7	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.9	3.9	1.8	-1.1
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	3.0	5.1	7.7	2.7	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.9	3.9	1.6	-4.9
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-6.5	-7.0	15.7	2.1	-3.5	-13.0	14.8	7.6	-2.3	-1.1	-1.0
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	0.8	1.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	1.2	2.2	-0.2	0.3
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-0.8	1.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	1.3	2.2	-0.2	0.3
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	-8.9	-9.5	20.5	2.7	-4.3	-15.8	18.1	8.6	-3.0	0.5	-0.4
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.1	-	-
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	-9.2	-10.5	22.9	2.9	-5.5	-19.4	23.0	10.3	-3.8	0.4	-0.4
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.0	-7.7	3.2	4.3	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	-1.4	1.6	-0.7	0.2	0.8	3.5	1.5	3.2	0.1	-10.8	-6.4
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table		24.2 Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2015-2025 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	-6.7	6.7	-2.8	1.0	3.9	16.9	6.6	13.0	0.3	-32.3	-27.8
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		3.5	-1.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.6	0.7	0.0	-0.6	-2.5	-1.5	-4.2
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-	-	-6.7	-2.7	-10.6	0.0	0.0	-4.6	-0.4	0.1	0.1
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-	-	-6.7	-2.7	-10.6	0.0	0.0	-4.6	-0.4	1.6	0.2
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-6.6	-8.9	-4.5	0.0	-1.3	1.3	0.0	3.9	-7.6	-	-
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	3.5	-1.6	0.0	-0.7	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	-2.9	-1.7	-4.8
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	4.4	-4.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.7	-9.8
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	4.5	1.4	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	1.3	3.7	3.3	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		0.5	1.9	0.9	-0.8	0.4	0.0	2.9	0.2	0.2	2.0	0.0
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	-	-	-2.8	-2.8	-2.6	0.0	4.1	2.2	2.4	0.3	0.0
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	-	-	-5.6	-5.9	0.0	1.3	19.2	6.9	8.1	-	-
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	-	-	-	-	-4.2	-0.5	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.0
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	1.3	3.5	2.5	-0.5	1.3	-0.2	3.2	-0.7	0.4	-	-
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	1.3	3.7	3.4	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	1.3	3.7	3.4	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Buku <i>Books</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	-0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	3.1	0.1	0.0	2.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	5.3
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.8	5.3
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.8	5.3
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	1.7	0.2	-0.5	0.7	0.9	-2.0	-0.5	2.2	5.9	6.7	3.2
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	1.7	0.2	-0.5	1.2	0.5	-0.2	0.1	6.1	6.0	7.3	3.5
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	1.7	0.2	-0.5	1.2	0.5	-0.2	0.1	6.1	6.0	7.3	3.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	0.8	-	-	-	1.6	-5.3	-1.4	-4.8	5.5	3.9	1.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	0.8	-	-	-	1.6	-5.3	-1.4	-4.8	5.5	3.9	1.6
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	3.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	3.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.7
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	3.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	2.2	-0.3	-1.1	1.4	3.1	2.3	1.3	0.3	1.9	2.7	5.6
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	2.3	-0.7	-1.8	2.6	4.2	-0.7	1.4	0.4	2.0	0.5	2.2
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	2.6	-0.8	-1.9	2.5	4.2	-0.7	1.4	0.4	2.0	0.6	2.2

Jadual Table		24.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2015-2025 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2015-2025 (cont'd)								
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments		0.0	1.0	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item		-	-	0.0	-2.1	9.3	37.3	3.0	0.9	7.2	22.9	29.7
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches		-	-	0.0	-2.1	9.3	37.3	3.0	0.9	7.2	22.9	29.7
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations		-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		2.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		2.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table	25.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2015-2025 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2015-2025										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total		112.8	115.5	118.7	119.0	120.3	120.0	124.7	133.8	138.3	140.3	141.3
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		122.2	127.9	132.8	133.9	139.0	143.1	148.3	159.7	169.2	173.3	177.9
Makanan Food		122.9	128.8	134.0	135.2	140.4	144.6	150.0	161.6	171.3	175.4	180.0
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		123.0	126.9	131.0	133.4	141.2	144.3	148.3	159.6	169.5	172.6	179.8
Makanan di rumah Food at home		122.5	131.1	137.4	137.2	139.1	144.6	151.8	163.8	173.2	178.3	178.8
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		112.4	114.0	115.1	116.4	116.2	115.9	116.4	121.3	125.7	128.6	126.5
Daging Meat		118.9	127.4	134.7	135.6	134.6	138.7	148.2	162.9	170.9	174.2	178.0
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		136.3	155.6	163.9	168.5	169.9	173.6	184.6	196.6	199.5	199.5	199.7
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		120.5	122.7	127.2	126.1	128.3	130.0	137.2	147.9	156.6	158.7	158.2
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		101.2	105.2	118.8	115.6	119.5	123.3	125.4	126.7	124.6	126.8	129.6
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		140.6	151.9	170.8	175.8	181.1	190.0	197.1	226.1	249.8	261.3	253.1
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		151.5	183.1	198.0	163.7	179.6	221.1	237.7	261.7	310.3	362.1	350.5
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		116.2	121.6	123.0	127.2	131.2	133.6	140.6	143.1	154.5	-	-
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		118.2	121.0	124.4	130.3	131.7	146.4	152.9	172.5	176.3	184.2	194.9
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		109.9	109.2	107.3	106.2	108.2	109.8	109.0	114.2	119.0	122.5	130.4
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		100.2	105.1	106.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		111.8	108.7	107.3	107.3	107.1	109.1	108.9	115.6	117.3	115.6	120.8
Teh Tea		104.4	105.3	106.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		112.4	110.6	106.0	106.8	110.6	111.6	110.1	113.2	120.7	127.4	136.8
Air Water		115.8	116.1	115.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		106.2	106.7	107.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		115.9	118.8	118.0	113.9	116.4	118.3	117.7	123.9	129.7	-	-
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		149.7	179.4	179.4	179.7	182.8	183.3	184.2	185.7	186.7	187.3	188.4
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		-	179.4	179.4	177.0	176.2	180.4	186.1	197.0	202.2	-	-
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		-	179.4	179.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wain Wine		-	179.4	179.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bir Beer		-	179.4	179.4	177.0	176.2	180.4	186.1	197.0	202.2	-	-
Tembakau Tobacco		149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Tembakau Tobacco		149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6	185.7
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		88.5	90.8	90.3	88.1	87.4	86.3	86.5	87.3	88.1	89.0	88.4
Pakaian Clothing		91.4	91.4	90.8	90.4	89.7	89.3	89.6	90.1	90.8	92.0	91.9
Pakaian Garments		91.0	90.7	89.9	89.2	88.0	87.3	87.8	88.4	89.6	90.8	90.6

Jadual
Table

25.1

Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2015-2025 (samb.)
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2015-2025 (cont'd)

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	82.5	83.8	84.4	83.9	86.1	86.1	86.1	86.3	86.6	86.1	86.1
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	125.8	125.8	125.8	125.8	125.8	125.8	125.8	125.8	125.8	-	-
Kasut Shoes	76.5	87.6	87.4	78.3	77.3	73.9	73.4	75.6	76.4	76.4	74.2
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	76.5	87.6	87.4	78.3	77.3	73.9	73.4	75.6	76.4	76.4	74.2
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	110.9	112.5	113.2	115.0	115.8	114.7	120.5	130.5	136.9	138.1	137.7
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	111.5	113.2	113.7	115.7	116.5	117.1	122.5	133.0	140.0	140.6	140.5
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	111.5	113.2	113.7	115.7	116.5	117.1	122.5	133.0	140.0	140.6	140.5
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	-	112.8	115.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	137.4	137.4
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	-	113.6	117.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	-	112.1	113.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	137.4	137.4
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	133.6	139.1
Bekalan air Water supply	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	116.5	122.8
Pembetungan Sewage collection	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	162.4	166.1
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	125.6	125.7	125.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	108.5	109.9	109.9	109.9	111.2	85.2	97.6	103.7	103.7	103.7	99.6
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	108.5	110.2	110.2	110.2	111.6	82.9	96.7	103.4	103.4	103.4	99.0
Gas Gas	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	115.9	123.0	124.0	123.7	125.6	122.3	129.9	133.6	136.9	137.5	134.7
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	106.8	109.1	109.6	108.9	110.4	113.6	116.4	127.0	129.5	130.9	131.0
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	106.8	109.1	109.6	108.9	110.4	113.6	116.4	127.0	129.5	130.9	131.0
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	96.9	98.0	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	108.4	116.7	118.8	121.8
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	96.9	98.0	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	108.4	116.7	118.8	121.8
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	101.3	105.8	101.0	96.2	95.9	100.7	102.3	109.7	111.9	108.7	103.5
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	101.3	105.8	101.0	96.2	95.9	100.7	102.3	109.7	111.9	108.0	101.4
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	108.8	121.4	124.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.8	109.7
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	-	104.0	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	112.4	112.4
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	111.2	110.9	110.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	111.2	110.9	110.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	98.7	99.8	99.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	-	99.8	99.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	98.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance	121.0	130.2	133.2	133.6	136.1	130.0	140.0	141.5	145.0	148.4	143.0
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	109.2	114.8	112.4	114.2	117.5	116.7	118.5	119.7	135.6	143.7	136.4
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services	123.6	133.7	137.9	137.9	140.2	132.9	144.8	146.3	146.9	147.3	147.3
Kesihatan Health	109.1	107.2	111.3	109.5	109.1	108.9	109.7	111.3	113.4	117.2	121.0
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products	105.9	101.9	101.7	94.9	92.0	91.2	91.8	91.9	92.6	96.8	101.2
Ubat-ubatan Medicines	107.8	105.9	106.0	98.0	94.9	93.8	94.6	94.6	94.6	92.3	94.5
Produk perubatan Medical products	104.3	108.9	104.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	105.8	114.3
Produk bantu Assistive products	89.5	82.5	82.5	79.9	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.5	82.3	82.3	82.3
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services	113.6	114.4	132.7	140.1	142.7	143.3	144.2	147.9	151.7	152.6	153.1
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services	105.9	105.9	131.4	141.2	142.0	142.2	142.2	146.1	149.5	150.4	150.4
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)	120.8	123.8	138.7	146.7	160.6	164.3	170.6	173.8	179.6	181.0	183.3
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services	137.5	150.0	150.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	113.8	113.8
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services	137.5	150.0	150.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	113.8	113.8
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services	-	114.0	114.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services	-	114.0	114.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services	-	114.0	114.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan Transport	109.5	105.0	115.9	117.6	116.3	108.3	117.1	132.7	133.6	135.9	136.5
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles	98.3	101.6	102.5	100.4	99.2	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.2	100.1	100.2
Kereta Cars	98.1	102.5	103.7	101.6	100.7	102.0	101.9	101.7	101.5	101.4	101.5
Motosikal Motorcycles	103.9	103.9	103.9	100.5	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.5	99.7	99.8	99.8
Basikal Bicycles	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	104.4	104.6	104.7	104.7
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment	111.3	107.0	124.0	126.6	123.7	109.9	124.2	146.4	145.1	147.5	148.7
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment	110.1	115.4	118.2	110.2	115.0	114.6	116.9	123.4	127.0	131.7	137.6
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment	108.6	97.5	118.3	121.3	114.3	92.0	113.4	125.1	120.4	120.4	118.6
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment	126.2	140.1	167.4	175.0	183.0	183.1	191.3	206.7	216.1	228.8	240.8
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	104.0	119.3	120.0	120.5	120.2	118.3	118.1	188.1	188.0	188.0	188.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services	100.6	90.7	82.7	82.9	88.5	103.3	91.2	84.6	95.9	97.8	95.0
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	100.0	150.3	150.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table 25.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2015-2025 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2015-2025 (cont'd)										
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road		101.0	101.1	101.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	103.0	103.0
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air		87.6	86.9	78.7	79.0	84.3	98.3	86.8	80.6	91.3	88.1	82.7
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		99.0	99.5	99.5	96.9	96.6	96.6	96.3	96.0	90.6	88.6	85.0
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment		69.4	69.4	69.4	64.3	60.8	60.8	59.8	59.0	57.3	56.8	56.5
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment		69.4	69.4	69.4	64.3	60.8	60.8	59.8	59.0	57.3	56.1	55.5
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment		86.4	87.0	86.9	82.7	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.7	85.4	85.7
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision		56.2	64.1	66.4	63.2	60.7	60.6	60.7	60.7	60.3	60.1	60.0
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56.1	55.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services		103.0	103.4	103.4	102.2	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	96.9	94.1	88.9
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services		104.5	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	98.7	85.3
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services		100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services					101.9	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services		111.9	114.6	118.4	116.7	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	122.7	129.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		103.5	106.5	108.6	107.0	106.3	106.8	106.9	107.5	108.7	112.3	114.9
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods		96.8	95.0	95.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	107.0	109.2
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies		97.6	96.8	96.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	104.8	109.2
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation		96.8	95.0	95.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.2	109.2
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets		111.7	117.4	119.3	121.1	121.1	120.1	121.2	123.8	126.8	127.7	122.7
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers		110.4	111.5	117.3	121.4	121.4	119.4	121.6	126.6	132.6	135.4	135.4
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets		102.4	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.0	94.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services		115.0	120.6	125.5	124.7	124.7	126.1	126.1	126.5	126.6	126.6	126.6
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets		-	121.4	125.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services		116.2	120.6	125.5	124.9	125.2	127.0	127.0	127.5	127.6	127.6	127.6
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods		-	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	-	-
Alat muzik Musical instruments		-	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	-	-
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services		116.2	120.6	125.5	124.9	125.2	127.0	127.0	127.5	127.6	127.6	127.6
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas		144.0	145.7	154.4	164.5	155.5	169.1	169.1	173.5	175.0	175.0	175.0
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums		106.7	115.9	122.3	121.4	122.2	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.2

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	100.4	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.2	99.7	101.3	106.6	113.9	120.3	121.6
Buku <i>Books</i>	119.7	121.8	121.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	118.5	119.9
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	100.0	98.5	98.0	98.4	99.5	98.3	101.5	111.9	126.4	139.4	141.0
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	-	102.3	101.7	100.1	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	102.9	110.7	116.5
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	-	102.3	101.7	100.1	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	102.9	110.7	116.5
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	115.7	117.0	119.0	119.0	125.8	121.6	126.7	129.4	130.5	130.5	131.6
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	116.5	118.0	120.1	120.2	128.4	122.4	128.7	130.7	131.6	131.6	133.5
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	116.5	118.0	120.1	120.2	128.4	122.4	128.7	130.7	131.6	131.6	133.5
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	122.3	123.9	127.9	129.8	131.6	132.2	131.8	142.8	146.5	146.5	146.5
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	122.3	123.9	127.9	129.8	131.6	132.2	131.8	142.8	146.5	146.5	146.5
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-	116.4	116.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-	116.4	116.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	130.5	130.5
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	130.5	130.5
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	114.3	114.3	114.3	112.4	114.6	117.7	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	114.3	114.3	114.3	112.4	114.6	117.7	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	119.9	125.2	135.0	132.8	134.5	138.4	139.0	164.6	173.6	175.3	172.9
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	120.7	126.8	139.3	140.1	144.4	148.0	156.3	176.6	192.8	197.5	201.1
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	120.7	126.8	139.3	140.1	144.4	148.0	156.3	176.6	192.8	197.5	201.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	103.7	100.2	101.1	96.0	96.1	99.2	95.8	117.6	120.9	118.8	111.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	103.7	100.2	101.1	96.0	96.1	99.2	95.8	117.6	120.9	118.8	111.0
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	103.6	104.3	104.3	101.2	103.6	108.4	109.1	109.1	109.6	109.6	114.7
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	103.6	104.3	104.3	101.2	103.6	108.4	109.1	109.1	109.6	109.6	114.7
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	-	104.3	104.3	100.6	98.0	99.6	104.3	104.3	107.5	107.8	120.3
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	104.7	105.7	105.7	102.0	106.0	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	105.0	105.6	106.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	105.0	105.6	106.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	107.2	109.8	110.9	106.1	107.5	116.0	117.0	121.3	123.0	127.6	133.9
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	108.2	110.3	108.9	106.5	107.9	111.1	111.6	115.5	119.0	122.3	122.2
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	108.3	110.5	108.8	106.2	107.9	111.5	112.0	115.7	118.9	122.3	121.8

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	100.0	100.0	102.6	103.1	102.4	102.8	103.0	108.2	113.7	116.4	118.1
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	103.8	107.4	115.4	105.0	105.4	126.9	129.2	137.4	136.4	147.0	167.2
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	126.5	138.3	148.4	130.4	131.4	170.9	175.1	190.3	188.4	206.2	238.8
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	122.9	133.3	135.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	79.2	79.2	79.1	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	76.6
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	108.5	110.8	114.4	114.4	116.4	109.5	120.4	121.8	122.3	123.8	128.8
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	108.5	110.8	114.4	114.4	116.4	109.5	120.4	121.8	122.3	123.8	128.8
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	101.2	101.2	101.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	124.9	124.9
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	101.2	101.2	101.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	124.9	124.9

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Jumlah Total	2.0	2.4	2.8	0.3	1.1	-0.2	3.9	7.3	3.4	1.4	0.7
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	4.4	4.7	3.8	0.8	3.8	2.9	3.6	7.7	5.9	2.4	2.7
Makanan Food	4.6	4.8	4.0	0.9	3.8	3.0	3.7	7.7	6.0	2.4	2.6
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home	4.4	3.2	3.2	1.8	5.8	2.2	2.8	7.6	6.2	1.8	4.2
Makanan di rumah Food at home	4.6	7.0	4.8	-0.1	1.4	4.0	5.0	7.9	5.7	2.9	0.3
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.4	4.2	3.6	2.3	-1.6
Daging Meat	0.4	7.1	5.7	0.7	-0.7	3.0	6.8	9.9	4.9	1.9	2.2
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood	9.4	14.2	5.3	2.8	0.8	2.2	6.3	6.5	1.5	0.0	0.1
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs	2.3	1.8	3.7	-0.9	1.7	1.3	5.5	7.8	5.9	1.3	-0.3
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	0.0	4.0	12.9	-2.7	3.4	3.2	1.7	1.0	-1.7	1.8	2.2
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts	7.2	8.0	12.4	2.9	3.0	4.9	3.7	14.7	10.5	4.6	-3.1
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	22.4	20.9	8.1	-17.3	9.7	23.1	7.5	10.1	18.6	16.7	-3.2
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts	0.4	4.6	1.2	3.4	3.1	1.8	5.2	1.8	8.0	-	-
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	4.7	2.4	2.8	4.7	1.1	11.2	4.4	12.8	2.2	4.5	5.8
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages	1.5	-0.6	-1.7	-1.0	1.9	1.5	-0.7	4.8	4.2	2.9	6.4
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices	-0.8	4.9	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes	4.2	-2.8	-1.3	0.0	-0.2	1.9	-0.2	6.2	1.5	-1.4	4.5
Teh Tea	2.0	0.9	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks	-0.2	-1.6	-4.2	0.8	3.6	0.9	-1.3	2.8	6.6	5.6	7.4
Air Water	7.2	0.3	-0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman ringan Soft drinks	0.4	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages	3.9	2.5	-0.7	-3.5	2.2	1.6	-0.5	5.3	4.7	-	-
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.6
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages	-	-	0.0	-1.3	-0.5	2.4	3.2	5.9	2.6	-	-
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors	-	-	0.0		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wain Wine	-	-	0.0		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bir Beer	-	-	0.0	-1.3	-0.5	2.4	3.2	5.9	2.6	-	-
Tembakau Tobacco	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Tembakau Tobacco	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	-0.8	2.6	-0.6	-2.4	-0.8	-1.3	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	-0.7
Pakaian Clothing	-1.1	0.0	-0.7	-0.4	-0.8	-0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	-0.1
Pakaian Garments	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	-0.8	-1.3	-0.8	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.3	-0.2
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	0.0	1.6	0.7	-0.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	-0.6	0.0
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Kasut <i>Shoes</i>	0.4	14.5	-0.2	-10.4	-1.3	-4.4	-0.7	3.0	1.1	0.0	-2.9
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki <i>Shoes & other footwear</i>	0.4	14.5	-0.2	-10.4	-1.3	-4.4	-0.7	3.0	1.1	0.0	-2.9
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	2.3	1.4	0.6	1.6	0.7	-0.9	5.1	8.3	4.9	0.9	-0.3
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman <i>Actual rentals for housing</i>	2.9	1.5	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.5	4.6	8.6	5.3	0.4	-0.1
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa <i>Actual rentals paid by tenants</i>	2.9	1.5	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.5	4.6	8.6	5.3	0.4	-0.1
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman <i>Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman <i>Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.6	4.1
Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	5.4
Pembetungan <i>Sewage collection</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. <i>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.</i>	0.2	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api <i>Electricity, gas & fuel</i>	-1.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	-23.4	14.6	6.3	0.0	0.0	-4.0
Bekalan elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	-1.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	-25.7	16.6	6.9	0.0	0.0	-4.3
Gas <i>Gas</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	6.7	6.1	0.8	-0.2	1.5	-2.6	6.2	2.8	2.5	0.4	-2.0
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & carpets</i>	9.9	2.2	0.5	-0.6	1.4	2.9	2.5	9.1	2.0	1.1	0.1
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & carpets</i>	9.9	2.2	0.5	-0.6	1.4	2.9	2.5	9.1	2.0	1.1	0.1
Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	7.7	1.8	2.5
Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	7.7	1.8	2.5
Perkakas isi rumah <i>Household appliances</i>	1.7	4.4	-4.5	-4.8	-0.3	5.0	1.6	7.2	2.0	-2.9	-4.8
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik <i>Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric</i>	1.7	4.4	-4.5	-4.8	-0.3	5.0	1.6	7.2	2.0	-3.5	-6.1
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small household appliances</i>	1.9	11.6	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair, installation & hire of household appliances</i>	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun <i>Tools & equipment for house & garden</i>	-4.2	1.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor <i>Motorised tools & equipment</i>	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori <i>Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>	-4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	6.7	7.6	2.3	0.3	1.9	-4.5	7.7	1.1	2.5	2.3	-3.6
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	4.1	5.1	-2.1	1.6	2.9	-0.7	1.5	1.0	13.3	6.0	-5.1
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	7.2	8.2	3.1	0.0	1.7	-5.2	9.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	4.4	-1.7	3.8	-1.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	1.5	1.9	3.4	3.2
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	1.1	-3.8	-0.2	-6.7	-3.1	-0.9	0.7	0.1	0.8	4.5	4.5
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	0.7	-1.8	0.1	-7.5	-3.2	-1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	-2.4	2.4
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	7.7	4.4	-4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.0
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	-7.3	-7.8	0.0	-3.2	-2.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.8	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	6.6	0.7	16.0	5.6	1.9	0.4	0.6	2.6	2.6	0.6	0.3
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	0.0	0.0	24.1	7.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	2.7	2.3	0.6	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	12.7	2.5	12.0	5.8	9.5	2.3	3.8	1.9	3.3	0.8	1.3
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	37.5	9.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	37.5	9.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-4.8	-4.1	10.4	1.5	-1.1	-6.9	8.1	13.3	0.7	1.7	0.4
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-0.9	3.4	0.9	-2.0	-1.2	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-1.0	4.5	1.2	-2.0	-0.9	1.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.3	-2.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.0
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	-5.4	-3.9	15.9	2.1	-2.3	-11.2	13.0	17.9	-0.9	1.7	0.8
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	0.9	4.8	2.4	-6.8	4.4	-0.3	2.0	5.6	2.9	3.7	4.5
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	-9.0	-10.2	21.3	2.5	-5.8	-19.5	23.3	10.3	-3.8	0.0	-1.5
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	7.6	11.0	19.5	4.5	4.6	0.1	4.5	8.1	4.5	5.9	5.2
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	3.1	14.7	0.6	0.4	-0.2	-1.6	-0.2	59.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	0.3	-9.8	-8.8	0.2	6.8	16.7	-11.7	-7.2	13.4	2.0	-2.9
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	0.0	50.3	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	0.3	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	4.8	-0.8	-9.4	0.4	6.7	16.6	-11.7	-7.1	13.3	-3.5	-6.1
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	2.7	0.5	0.0	-2.6	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-5.6	-2.2	-4.1
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-1.1	0.0	0.0	-7.3	-5.4	0.0	-1.6	-1.3	-2.9	-0.9	-0.5
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-1.1	0.0	0.0	-7.3	-5.4	0.0	-1.6	-1.3	-2.9	-2.1	-1.1
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	-1.0	0.7	-0.1	-4.8	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.4
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-18.1	14.1	3.6	-4.8	-4.0	-0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.7	-0.3	-0.2
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	3.0	0.4	0.0	-1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6.3	-2.9	-5.5
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	4.5	-2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.2	-13.6
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	0.9	2.9	2.0	-1.5	-0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.1	3.3	2.3
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	-9.2	-1.9	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	-1.7	-0.8	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	-9.2	-1.9	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	3.1	5.1	1.6	1.5	0.0	-0.8	0.9	2.1	2.4	0.7	-3.9
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	1.8	1.0	5.2	3.5	0.0	-1.6	1.8	4.1	4.7	2.1	0.0
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.9	-7.8
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	3.2	4.9	4.1	-0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	4.2	3.8	4.1	-0.5	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	4.2	3.8	4.1	-0.5	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	14.2	1.2	6.0	6.5	-5.5	8.7	0.0	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	6.7	8.6	5.5	-0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	0.4	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.5	-0.5	1.6	5.2	6.8	5.6	1.1
Buku <i>Books</i>	23.5	1.8	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	0.0	-1.5	-0.5	0.4	1.1	-1.2	3.3	10.2	13.0	10.3	1.1
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	-	-	-0.6	-1.6	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.9	7.6	5.2
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	-	-	-0.6	-1.6	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.9	7.6	5.2
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	7.4	1.1	1.7	0.0	5.7	-3.3	4.2	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.8
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	8.4	1.3	1.8	0.1	6.8	-4.7	5.1	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.4
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	8.4	1.3	1.8	0.1	6.8	-4.7	5.1	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.4
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	9.6	1.3	3.2	1.5	1.4	0.5	-0.3	8.3	2.6	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	9.6	1.3	3.2	1.5	1.4	0.5	-0.3	8.3	2.6	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertieri <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertieri <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	0.8	0.0	0.0	-1.7	2.0	2.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	0.8	0.0	0.0	-1.7	2.0	2.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	6.1	4.4	7.8	-1.6	1.3	2.9	0.4	18.4	5.5	1.0	-1.4
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	6.5	5.1	9.9	0.6	3.1	2.5	5.6	13.0	9.2	2.4	1.8
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	6.5	5.1	9.9	0.6	3.1	2.5	5.6	13.0	9.2	2.4	1.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	-2.8	-3.4	0.9	-5.0	0.1	3.2	-3.4	22.8	2.8	-1.7	-6.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	-2.8	-3.4	0.9	-5.0	0.1	3.2	-3.4	22.8	2.8	-1.7	-6.6
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	1.6	0.7	0.0	-3.0	2.4	4.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	4.7
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	1.6	0.7	0.0	-3.0	2.4	4.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	4.7
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	-	-	0.0	-3.5	-2.6	1.6	4.7	0.0	3.1	0.3	11.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	2.0	1.0	0.0	-3.5	3.9	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	3.8	0.6	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	3.8	0.6	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	2.1	2.4	1.0	-4.3	1.3	7.9	0.9	3.7	1.4	3.7	4.9
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	1.7	1.9	-1.3	-2.2	1.3	3.0	0.5	3.5	3.0	2.8	-0.1
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	1.7	2.0	-1.5	-2.4	1.6	3.3	0.4	3.3	2.8	2.9	-0.4

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.5	-0.7	0.4	0.2	5.0	5.1	2.4	1.5
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	9.5	3.5	7.4	-9.0	0.4	20.4	1.8	6.3	-0.7	7.8	13.7
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	14.4	9.3	7.3	-12.1	0.8	30.1	2.5	8.7	-1.0	9.4	15.8
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	7.9	8.5	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.7	2.1	3.2	0.0	1.7	-5.9	10.0	1.2	0.4	1.2	4.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.7	2.1	3.2	0.0	1.7	-5.9	10.0	1.2	0.4	1.2	4.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0

Jadual Table 26.1		Indeks Teras mengikut Kumpulan, Malaysia, 2018-2025 Core Index by Group, Malaysia, 2018-2025												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2018	118.0	127.4	-	96.2	122.4	114.8	121.9	112.6	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	110.3	112.6
2019	119.3	130.1	-	94.3	125.0	116.4	122.7	109.1	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	109.9	113.0
2020	120.6	131.7	-	93.5	126.6	116.7	124.1	109.2	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	109.9	116.0
2021	121.5	133.4	-	93.1	127.4	118.6	124.6	110.0	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	109.9	116.6
2022	125.1	141.1	-	93.2	129.2	122.8	125.5	116.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	110.1	118.9
2023	128.9	149.3	-	93.5	131.6	125.6	128.2	121.3	94.6	117.0	124.7	147.3	110.2	121.8
2024	131.2	153.8	-	93.2	133.7	126.5	130.7	123.8	93.2	119.2	126.6	151.9	110.5	125.5
2025	133.8	159.0	-	93.0	136.6	126.8	132.4	126.5	89.2	120.5	129.5	156.7	114.3	131.0

Jadual Table 26.2		Inflasi Teras Tahunan mengikut Kumpulan, Malaysia, 2019-2025 Annual Core Inflation by Group, Malaysia, 2019-2025												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2019	1.1	2.1	-	-2.0	2.1	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	-0.4	0.4
2020	1.1	1.2	-	-0.8	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	2.7
2021	0.7	1.3	-	-0.4	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5
2022	3.0	5.8	-	0.1	1.4	3.5	0.7	5.6	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	0.2	2.0
2023	3.0	5.8	-	0.3	1.9	2.3	2.2	4.4	-3.0	1.5	1.9	5.6	0.1	2.4
2024	1.8	3.0	-	-0.3	1.6	0.7	2.0	2.1	-1.5	1.9	1.5	3.1	0.3	3.0
2025	2.0	3.4	-	-0.2	2.2	0.2	1.3	2.2	-4.3	1.1	2.3	3.2	3.4	4.4

Jadual
Table

27.0

Purata Harga Item Terpilih, Malaysia, 2011, 2015, 2020 & 2025
Average Price for Selected Items, Malaysia, 2011, 2015, 2020 & 2025

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	2011	2015	2020	2025	Unit	Selected Items
Sayur-sayuran			Vegetables					
1	Bayam Hijau	kg	3.31	3.98	4.56	5.84	kg	Green Spinach
2	Bendi	kg	6.03	7.23	7.54	8.90	kg	Lady's Finger
3	Petola	kg	3.86	4.97	5.50	6.87	kg	Angel Gourd
4	Bawang Besar	kg	2.89	3.27	5.35	5.19	kg	Onions Big
5	Bawang Putih	kg	7.36	6.66	9.68	12.29	kg	Garlic
6	Cili Padi Burung	200 g	1.81	2.09	2.61	2.90	200 g	Bird's Eye Chilli
7	Cili Merah (Kulai)	kg	10.20	11.85	15.07	17.40	kg	Red Chilli (Kulai)
8	Cili Merah (Minyak)	kg	9.50	10.41	13.80	15.47	kg	Red Chilli (Minyak)
9	Kacang Panjang	kg	4.26	5.46	6.55	8.03	kg	Long Beans
10	Kacang Buncis	kg	6.67	8.13	9.62	11.59	kg	French Beans
11	Kubis Bulat	kg	3.15	3.52	4.17	5.00	kg	Round Cabbage
12	Kubis Bunga	kg	7.38	7.48	8.57	9.89	kg	Cauliflower
13	Lobak Merah	kg	3.50	4.12	4.32	4.83	kg	Carrot
14	Sawi Jepun	kg	-	-	-	7.00	kg	Siew Pak Choy
15	Tomato	kg	4.39	4.86	5.64	6.56	kg	Tomato
16	Terung	kg	5.13	6.08	6.98	8.71	kg	Brinjal
17	Timun	kg	2.55	2.90	3.36	4.16	kg	Cucumber
18	Kailan	kg	5.48	6.89	7.65	8.42	kg	Chinese Kale
Buah-Buahan			Fruits					
19	Epal Fuji	biji	1.30	1.78	1.80	2.38	each	Apple Fuji
20	Epal Hijau	biji	0.82	1.05	1.15	1.53	each	Green Apple
21	Epal Merah	biji	0.82	1.11	1.25	1.63	each	Red Apple
22	Lemon	biji	-	-	-	1.75	each	Lemon
23	Betik	kg	2.19	2.89	3.54	4.96	kg	Papaya
24	Nanas	kg	2.33	2.93	3.91	5.24	kg	Pineapple
25	Pisang Emas	kg	2.71	3.77	4.41	5.75	kg	Banana, Emas
26	Pisang Berangan	kg	2.86	4.12	4.98	6.03	kg	Banana, Berangan
27	Tembikai, Tanpa Biji	kg	2.12	2.30	2.93	3.50	kg	Watermelon ,Seedless
28	Tembikai Susu	kg	3.13	3.70	4.66	6.13	kg	Honeydew
29	Jambu Batu	kg	-	4.34	5.62	7.40	kg	Guava
Kelapa & Telur			Coconut & Eggs					
30	Kelapa Parut	kg	5.18	5.94	7.46	11.49	kg	Coconut Grated
31	Santan Segar	kg	7.39	8.21	10.50	15.36	kg	Fresh Coconut Milk
32	Telur Gred A	10 biji	3.58	3.90	3.84	4.48	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade A
33	Telur Gred B	10 biji	3.46	3.72	3.58	4.24	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade B
34	Telur Gred C	10 biji	3.33	3.56	3.33	3.93	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade C
Makanan Laut, Ayam & Daging			Seafood, Chicken & Meat					
35	Ikan Bawal Hitam	kg	19.36	23.35	26.97	27.75	kg	Black Pomfret (Fish)
36	Ikan Cencaru	kg	7.05	8.55	10.17	11.10	kg	Torpedo Scad (Fish)
37	Ikan Kembung	kg	9.80	11.91	14.78	16.94	kg	Indian Mackerel (Fish)
38	Ikan Kerisi	kg	9.44	11.51	14.29	15.76	kg	Threadfin Bream (Fish)
39	Ikan Merah	kg	20.84	27.54	33.67	37.46	kg	Red Snapper (Fish)
40	Ikan Selar	kg	10.60	13.26	17.74	17.99	kg	Yellowtail Scad (Fish)
41	Ikan Selar Kuning	kg	7.71	9.88	11.55	13.67	kg	Yellow Stripe Scad (Fish)
42	Ikan Tenggiri, Batang	kg	20.21	25.80	32.42	35.75	kg	Narrow-Barred Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
43	Ikan Tenggiri, Papan	kg	17.84	21.91	26.69	30.47	kg	Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
44	Ikan Tongkol, Hitam	kg	8.13	10.09	11.98	13.48	kg	Longtail Tuna (Fish)
45	Ikan Selayang	kg	7.22	8.30	9.70	12.15	kg	Sardine (Fish)
46	Ikan Siakap	kg	17.48	17.22	17.69	20.83	kg	Barramundi (Fish)
47	Udang (8-12 sm)	kg	17.80	27.48	31.12	33.15	kg	Prawn (8-12 cm)
48	Sotong (10-12 sm)	kg	13.69	17.37	26.35	31.91	kg	Cuttlefish (10-12 cm)
49	Ketam Bunga	kg	17.08	22.72	29.27	34.08	kg	Crab
50	Kerang	kg	3.04	5.60	12.60	15.51	kg	Cockles
51	Ayam	kg	8.03	7.96	8.41	10.43	kg	Chicken
52	Daging Lembu Tempatan	kg	19.05	27.35	32.19	35.85	kg	Beef Local

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	2011	2015	2020	2025	Unit	Selected Items
Perkakas Isi Rumah & Barangan Elektrik								Household Appliances & Electrical Goods
53	Periuk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT	sebuah	-	-	-	143.20	each	Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT
54	Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L	sebuah	-	-	1,389.81	1,455.54	each	Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L
55	Televisyen Warna, LED, 40"-43"	sebuah	-	-	-	1,190.90	each	TV Colour, 40"-43" LED
56	Penghawa Dingin, 1.0 HP	sebuah	1,032.78	1,076.31	1,126.53	1,324.15	each	Air Conditioner, 1.0 HP
Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang & Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri								Other Appliances, Articles & Products for Personal Care
57	Lampin Bayi, Saiz M	pek	37.65	37.75	33.44	33.69	pack	Baby Diapers, Size M
58	Syampu	300 ml, botol	-	-	11.46	11.30	300 ml, bottle	Shampoo
Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung & Keluaran Susu Lain								Fresh Milk, Condensed Milk, Milk Powder & Other Dairy Products
59	Susu Segar UHT	1 l	-	7.21	6.91	8.10	1 l	Fresh Milk UHT
60	Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis	500 g	2.90	3.01	2.82	3.94	500 g	Sweetened Creamer Milk
61	Susu Tepung Bayi	650 g	-	20.92	25.41	28.81	650 g	Powdered Milk (Infant)
62	Keju	bungkusan 12 keping 250 g	-	10.84	11.31	12.58	pack of 12 pieces 250 g	Cheese (12)
Makanan & Minuman								Food & Beverages
63	Nasi Lemak	pinggan	2.03	2.51	2.84	3.70	plate	Nasi Lemak
64	Nasi Putih	pinggan	1.14	1.32	1.50	2.05	plate	White Rice
65	Nasi Campur (Ayam & Sayur)	pinggan	4.25	5.06	5.77	8.01	plate	Rice with side dishes (Chicken & Vegetabl
66	Nasi Campur (Ikan & Sayur)	pinggan	4.17	5.03	5.98	8.28	plate	Rice with side dishes (Fish & Vegetables)
67	Nasi Goreng	pinggan	3.85	4.43	5.14	6.74	plate	Fried Rice
68	Kuey Teow Goreng	pinggan	3.72	4.38	5.12	6.87	plate	Fried Kuey Teow
69	Mee Hoon Goreng	pinggan	3.73	4.37	5.09	6.78	plate	Fried Mee Hoon
70	Nasi Biryani	pinggan	5.94	7.24	8.51	11.35	plate	Biryani Rice
71	Roti Canai	keping	0.90	1.02	1.13	1.56	piece	Roti Canai
72	Murtabak	keping	4.42	5.27	6.19	8.00	piece	Murtabak
73	Kuih Karipap	biji	0.34	0.37	0.40	0.58	each	Kuih Karipap
74	Kuih Seri Muka	biji	-	0.37	0.41	0.59	each	Kuih Seri Muka
75	Air Mineral	550 ml	-	-	-	1.55	550 ml	Mineral Water
76	Satay Ayam	cucuk	0.51	0.63	0.77	1.13	stick	Chicken Satay
77	Nasi Ayam	pinggan	3.99	4.73	5.48	7.39	plate	Chicken Rice
78	Teh Tarik	gelas	1.21	1.42	1.61	2.23	glass	Teh Tarik
79	Kopi-O	gelas	1.00	1.20	1.33	1.85	glass	Kopi-O
80	Teh-O	gelas	0.97	1.15	1.27	1.72	glass	Teh-O
81	Milo	gelas	1.43	1.73	2.01	2.84	glass	Milo
82	ABC	mangkuk	-	3.01	3.69	5.00	bowl	ABC
Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan								Pharmaceutical Products
83	Ubat batuk	60 ml, botol	5.79	6.23	6.68	8.19	60 ml, bottle	Cough Mixture / Syrup
84	Paracetamol	12 / strip	-	-	4.62	5.29	12 / strip	Paracetamol
85	Cecair pembasmi kuman	50 ml	-	-	-	7.49	50 ml	Hand Sanitizer
Ikan dalam Sos Tomato & Minyak Masak								Fish in Tomato Sauce & Cooking Oil
86	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 g, tin	5.37	6.94	7.65	9.75	425 gm, can	Fish in tomato sauce
87	Minyak Masak	3 kg, botol	-	-	16.99	23.54	3 kg, bottle	Cooking Oil
88	Minyak Masak	5 kg, botol	-	-	23.17	30.73	5 kg, bottle	Cooking Oil
89	Minyak Masak	1 kg, botol	-	-	5.60	6.98	1 kg, bottle	Cooking Oil
Beras, Minuman Bermalt & Minuman Isotonik								Rice, Malt Drinks & Isotonic Drinks
90	Beras SST 5%	10 kg	-	25.87	26.03	29.61	10 kg	Rice SST 5%
91	Minuman bermalt PK	200 g	-	-	4.62	5.36	200 g	Malt Drinks, PK
92	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 l	3.10	3.23	3.40	3.83	1.5 l	Isotonic Drinks

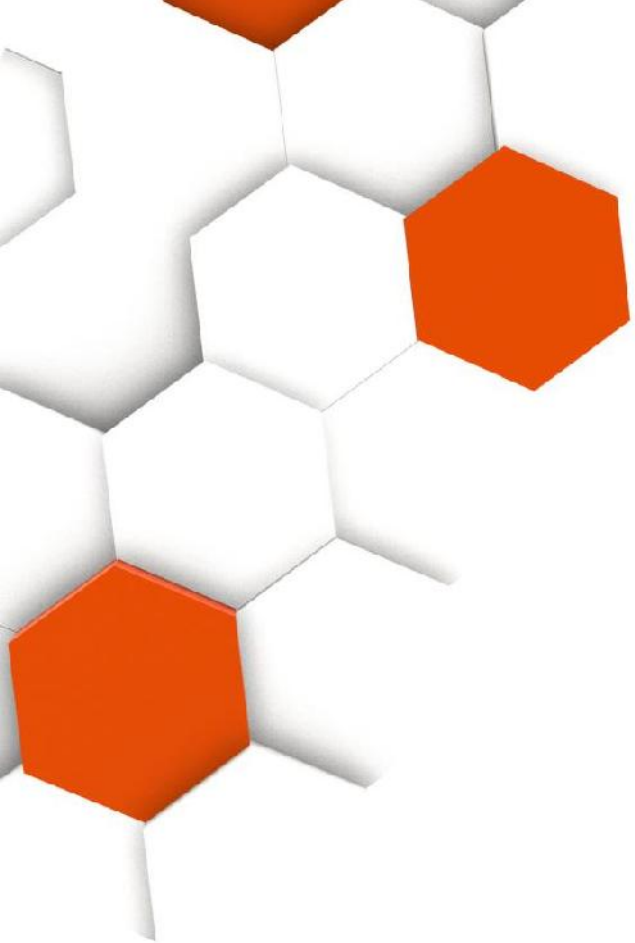
No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	2011	2015	2020	2025	Unit	Selected Items
Mi, Kicap Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonis, Tepung, Minuman Beralkohol & Ubat Nyamuk								Mee, Sweet Soy Sauce, Sauce, Mayonnaise, Flour, Alcoholic Beverages & Mosquito Repellent
93	Mi Kering	500 g	3.77	3.61	3.76	5.19	500 g	Dried Mee
94	Mi Kering	bungkusan 5 paket	4.25	4.31	4.25	5.12	bundle of 5 packs	Dried Mee
95	Mi Basah	kg	2.42	2.46	2.30	3.83	kg	Wet Mee
96	Kicap Soya Manis	345 ml	4.28	5.70	5.64	6.76	345 ml	Sweet Soy Sauce
97	Sos Tomato	475 g, botol	2.64	3.35	3.73	5.48	475 g, bottle	Tomato Sauce
98	Sos Cili	340 g, botol	2.52	2.97	3.28	4.28	340 g, bottle	Chilli Sauce
99	Mayonis	205 ml, botol	-	-	-	8.00	205 ml, bottle	Mayonnaise
100	Tepung Gandum	kg	2.51	2.46	2.46	3.37	kg	Wheat Flour
101	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml, tin	5.87	6.43	6.36	7.23	320 ml, can	Alcoholic Beverages
102	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	1.60	1.65	1.85	2.33	10 pieces	Mosquito Repellent
103	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	-	-	-	6.42	30 pieces	Mosquito Repellent
104	Ubat Nyamuk	360 g, tin	8.15	9.14	8.78	10.67	360 g, can	Mosquito Repellent
Barangan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku & Alat tulis, Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri, Perkhidmatan & Makanan Haiwan								Goods & Services For Routine Household Maintenance, Books & Stationery, Products for Personal Care, Services & Pet Food
105	Plastik Sampah	bungkusan 10 keping	2.96	4.95	5.78	6.99	pack of 10 pieces	Garbage Plastic Bag
106	Pelembut Fabrik	3 l, botol	-	-	-	14.68	3 l, bottle	Fabric Softener
107	Pen	sebatang	-	-	-	1.29	each	Pen
108	Pensil Warna	kotak 12 batang	11.77	13.69	13.73	15.02	12 pieces, box	Pencil, Colour
109	Kertas Fotostat	rim	-	-	15.31	16.79	ream	Photostat Paper
110	Buku Latihan	sebuah	1.03	1.12	1.24	1.43	each	Exercise Book
111	Menggunting Rambut (Lelaki)	1 perkhidmatan	7.96	9.44	11.90	15.44	1 service	Men's Hair Cut
112	Mencabut Gigi	1 perkhidmatan	43.27	58.06	74.27	93.52	1 service	Dental Extraction
113	Berus Gigi	sebatang	3.08	3.27	3.40	3.86	each	Toothbrush
114	Ubat Gigi	175 g, tiub	6.41	7.50	8.47	10.87	175 g, tube	Toothpaste
115	Tisu Tandas	20 gulung	-	-	-	20.57	20 rolls	Toilet Paper
116	Tuala Wanita	bungkusan 16 keping	-	-	-	6.06	pack of 16 pieces	Sanitary Napkin
117	Tuala Wanita	bungkusan 20 keping	-	-	-	7.12	pack of 20 pieces	Sanitary Napkin
118	Sabun Mandi	bungkusan 3 buku	3.06	3.51	4.16	5.11	pack of 3 pieces	Toilet Soap
119	Sabun Mandi	250 ml, botol	-	-	-	8.54	250 ml, bottle	Shower Cream
120	Makanan Haiwan	kg	-	-	-	14.84	kg	Pet Food
121	Mencuci Kereta	1 perkhidmatan	9.93	11.56	12.73	16.73	1 service	Car Wash
122	Upah Buruh Servis Kereta	1 perkhidmatan	9.54	12.97	16.21	24.77	1 service	Car Servicing Labour Charges
123	Yuran Bulanan Tadika	bulanan	90.58	136.67	183.97	255.55	monthly	Kindergarten Monthly Fee
124	Yuran Bulanan Taska	bulanan	238.62	319.05	365.13	485.20	monthly	Nursery Monthly Fee
125	Yuran Kelas Berenang	bulanan	-	213.60	288.23	303.99	monthly	Swimming Class Fee

Indeks Harga Makanan FAO Tahunan (2014-2016=100), 1990-2025
Annual FAO Food Price Indices (2014-2016=100), 1990-2025

	Indeks Harga Makanan <i>Food Price Index</i>	Indeks Harga Daging <i>Meat Price Index</i>	Indeks Harga Tenusu <i>Dairy Price Index</i>	Indeks Harga Bijirin <i>Cereals Price Index</i>	Indeks Harga Minyak <i>Oils Price Index</i>	Indeks Harga Gula <i>Sugar Price Index</i>
1990	63.3	82.5	42.6	58.1	45.5	77.7
1991	62.3	81.5	45.5	57.9	49.0	55.5
1992	64.2	78.4	54.8	61.0	53.0	56.0
1993	62.3	75.0	48.6	59.0	54.0	62.0
1994	67.3	76.3	47.4	61.9	71.9	74.9
1995	76.8	85.2	62.7	70.8	80.0	82.2
1996	77.8	84.3	61.6	83.7	69.9	74.0
1997	70.8	79.3	59.4	66.5	70.7	70.4
1998	64.8	66.3	55.8	58.9	83.9	55.2
1999	55.4	62.4	48.3	53.1	58.2	38.8
2000	53.7	61.3	54.5	51.4	42.9	50.6
2001	55.4	62.9	60.9	51.8	42.5	53.5
2002	53.4	56.1	46.1	55.6	55.1	42.6
2003	58.1	59.3	54.5	59.4	62.6	43.9
2004	65.9	68.6	69.8	64.0	69.6	44.3
2005	67.6	72.6	77.2	60.8	64.4	61.2
2006	72.9	71.4	73.1	71.2	70.5	91.4
2007	94.6	77.8	122.4	100.9	107.3	62.4
2008	117.7	90.8	132.3	137.6	141.1	79.2
2009	91.8	81.6	91.4	97.2	94.4	112.2
2010	106.9	91.4	111.9	107.5	122.0	131.7
2011	131.8	105.0	129.9	142.2	156.5	160.9
2012	122.8	104.7	111.7	137.4	138.3	133.3
2013	120.1	106.2	140.9	129.1	119.5	109.5
2014	115.0	112.1	130.2	115.8	110.6	105.2
2015	93.1	96.8	87.1	95.9	89.9	83.2
2016	92.0	91.1	82.6	88.3	99.4	111.6
2017	97.9	97.5	108.0	91.0	101.9	99.1
2018	95.8	94.4	107.3	100.8	87.8	77.4
2019	94.9	99.5	102.8	96.6	83.2	78.6
2020	98.1	95.3	101.8	103.1	99.4	79.5
2021	125.7	107.5	119.6	131.2	164.9	109.3
2022	144.5	118.3	149.5	154.7	187.8	114.5
2023	124.5	114.1	123.7	130.9	126.3	145.0
2024	122.0	117.3	129.8	113.5	138.1	125.7
2025	127.2	123.2	146.9	107.9	161.6	104.3

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TECHNICAL NOTES

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Konsep dan Definisi

Pengenalan

IHP mengukur perubahan peratus kos pembelian mengikut masa bagi “bakul” tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mewakili corak purata pembelian oleh sekumpulan penduduk pada sesuatu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan. “Bakul” ini merujuk kepada barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mempunyai kualiti dan kuantiti yang seakan-akan sama atau tidak berubah, mengandungi item yang berada lama atau boleh di ukur secara berterusan di pasaran berbanding dengan masa. Perubahan harga barangan yang berlaku dalam bakul ini adalah disebabkan oleh perubahan harga yang sebenarnya sahaja, iaitu perubahan harga ini tidak berkaitan langsung dengan perubahan pada kuantiti atau kualiti barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

Barangan dan perkhidmatan yang diliputi dalam “bakul” ini adalah luas, dikelaskan berpandu kepada United Nations “Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)” dalam tiga belas kumpulan berikut:

- Makanan & Minuman
- Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau
- Pakaian dan Kasut
- Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain
- Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah
- Kesihatan
- Pengangkutan
- Maklumat & Komunikasi
- Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan
- Pendidikan
- Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan
- Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan
- Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan

Indeks Harga Pengguna dikira mengikut negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak. Kesemua indeks negeri tersebut digabungkan bagi mengeluarkan indeks Malaysia. Indeks Malaysia ialah indeks komposit berdasarkan wajaran perbelanjaan bagi semua negeri di Malaysia.

Liputan

Bermula daripada keluaran Januari 2024, wajaran yang digunapakai dalam pengiraan Indeks Harga Pengguna adalah merujuk kepada corak perbelanjaan yang diperoleh daripada Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah yang dijalankan pada tahun 2022.

Harga

Harga yang digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP adalah harga runcit atau harga transaksi termasuk semua jenis cukai yang dikenakan ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

Pungutan ini dilaksanakan setiap bulan bagi kesemua item dan terutamanya bagi barangan makanan mudah rosak, ia dipungut secara bulanan dan juga mingguan. Manakala, bagi sewa rumah, harga dipungut secara suku tahunan.

Pemilihan outlet untuk pungutan harga dibuat secara purposive dengan sampel outlet dipilih berdasarkan nilai jualan yang tinggi sebagai asas pemilihan (kecuali bagi sewa rumah). Harga bagi 573 barangan diambil kira dalam pengiraan indeks dan harga ini diperoleh dari 21,300 saluran runcit di Malaysia.

Wajaran

Wajaran yang digunakan dalam pengiraan Indeks Harga Pengguna dikemaskini secara berkala. Prosedur ini adalah perlu bagi memastikan wajaran ini menggambarkan perubahan dalam corak perbelanjaan pengguna.

Metodologi Pengiraan Indeks

Berkuatkuasa mulai penerbitan data untuk rujukan Januari 2016, kaedah indeks rantaian Laspeyres digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP. Ia menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2015 = 100. Kaedah yang sama digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP penerbitan Januari 2018 dengan menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2017=100, manakala pengiraan IHP penerbitan Januari 2024 dengan menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2023=100.

Indeks harga pengguna dihitung sebagai indeks rantaian bakul tetap. Ini bermakna bahawa urutan indeks bakul tetap dirantai bersama untuk mewujudkan satu siri masa yang berterusan. Perkara ini

perlu untuk mengelakkan perubahan yang tidak dijangka dalam indeks apabila pengemaskinian bakul dilakukan.

Dalam usaha untuk indeks dirantai bersama antara bakul, wajaran perbelanjaan hibrid untuk bakul lama dan baru perlu dinyatakan pada satu tempoh harga yang sama. Tempoh tersebut dikenali sebagai bulan pautan (link month).

Wajaran bulan pautan diperoleh dengan mengemaskini harga pada bulan pautan terhadap wajaran perbelanjaan asal untuk mendapatkan perbelanjaan hibrid yang dinyatakan pada harga bulan pautan.

Dalam bulan yang berikutnya selepas bulan pautan bakul, indeks harga dihitung menggunakan bakul baru didarabkan dengan indeks yang diterbitkan sebelumnya berdasarkan bakul lama.

$$I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}} = I_{\text{Dis}2023:t \text{ 2022}} \times I_{\text{Dis}2017:t \text{ 2016}} \times I_{\text{Dis}2015:\text{Dis}2017:\text{Dis}2023 \text{ 2014}} \times I_{2010:\text{Dis}2015 \text{ 2010}}$$

dimana:

$I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}}$	adalah indeks rantaian bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan tempoh rujukan harga 2010;
$I_{\text{Dis}2023:t \text{ 2022}}$	adalah indeks bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan Disember 2023 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2022;
$I_{\text{Dis}2017:t \text{ 2016}}$	adalah indeks bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan Disember 2017 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2016;
$I_{\text{Dis}2015:\text{Dis}2017:\text{Dis}2023 \text{ 2014}}$	adalah indeks bagi Disember 2023 dengan Disember 2017 dengan Disember 2015 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga dihitung menggunakan bakul 2014;
$I_{2010:\text{Dis}2015 \text{ 2010}}$	adalah indeks bagi bulan Disember 2015, dengan 2010 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga dihitung menggunakan bakul 2010

Dalam kes indeks rantaian, penjumlahan indeks purata berwajaran bagi kumpulan peringkat rendah atau barangan adalah tidak sepadan dengan kumpulan peringkat yang lebih tinggi (indeks rantaian tidak berdaya tambah).

Inflasi Tahunan

Inflasi merujuk kepada kadar perubahan yang ditunjukkan oleh pergerakan harga. Kaedah pengiraan yang digunakan ialah perubahan peratus antara purata tahunan tahun semasa yang spesifik dengan purata tahunan yang sama ditetapkan pada tahun sebelumnya. Contoh berikut menunjukkan cara mengira perubahan mata indeks dan inflasi tahunan.

Perubahan Mata Indeks

Indeks Harga Pengguna	125.4
Tolak Indeks sebelumnya	124.3
Bersamaan dengan	<u>1.1</u>

Inflasi Tahunan

Perubahan mata indeks dibahagi dengan indeks sebelumnya, didarab dengan seratus

$$= \frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100$$

$$= 0.9\%$$

Pindaan

Pindaan dibuat kepada angka yang telah diterbitkan berdasarkan angka terkini yang diperolehi.

TECHNICAL NOTES

Concepts and Definitions

Introduction

The CPI measures the percentage change through time in the cost of purchasing a constant “basket” of goods and services which represents the average pattern of purchases made by a particular population group in a specified time period. The “basket” is of an unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality of goods and services, consisting of items for which there are continually measurable market prices over time. Changes in the costs of items in the basket are therefore due only to “pure” price movements, i.e. price movements that are not associated with changes in the quality and / or quantity of the set of consumer goods and services in the basket.

The “basket” covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nations “Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)” in the following thirteen groups:

- *Food & Beverages*
- *Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco*
- *Clothing & Footwear*
- *Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels*
- *Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance*
- *Health*
- *Transport*
- *Information & Communication*
- *Recreation, Sport & Culture*
- *Education*
- *Restaurants & Accommodation Services*
- *Insurance & Financial Services*
- *Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services*

The Consumer Price Index is calculated according to states in Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak. All the state indices will be combined to produce Malaysia’s index. Malaysia’s index is a composite index weighted by states expenditure weights of each state’s indices.

Coverage

Commencing January 2024, the weights used in the calculation of the CPI are based on the pattern of expenditure obtained from the Household Expenditure Survey conducted in 2022.

Price

The prices used in the calculation of the CPI are retail prices or transacted prices including all taxes imposed on those goods and services.

Prices are collected on a monthly basis for all items and especially for perishable food items, it was collected both on monthly as well as on weekly basis. Meanwhile, rents are collected once every quarter.

The selection of outlets in which prices are to be collected is purposive (other than for rents) with the sample designed to cover outlets with high sales turnover. Prices of 573 items are used in the computation and these are obtained from 23,300 retail outlets in Malaysia.

Weights

The weights used in the calculation of the Consumer Price Index are periodically updated. This procedure is necessary to ensure that the weights reflect the changes in consumer expenditure pattern.

Index Calculation Methodology

Effective with the release of data for January 2016, Laspeyres chain index method is used in the calculation of the CPI. It employs December 2015=100 as the reference base. The same method will be used in the calculation of the CPI publication January 2018 using the reference base December 2017=100, while the calculation of the CPI publication January 2024 using the reference base December 2023=100.

The consumer price indices are calculated as a chain of fixed-basket indices. This means that a sequence of fixed-basket indices have been chained together to create a continuous time series. This is necessary to avoid having breaks in an index when the basket is updated.

In order to chain indices across baskets, hybrid expenditure weights for the old and new baskets must be expressed at the prices of a common period. This common period is called the link month.

Link month weights are obtained by updating the price of the original expenditure weights to obtain the hybrid expenditures expressed at the prices of the link month.

In the month following the basket link month, price indices calculated using the new basket are multiplied by the index levels previously published for the old basket.

$$I_{2010:t \text{ chained}} = I_{\text{Dec2023}:t \text{ 2022}} \times I_{\text{Dec2017}:t \text{ 2016}} \times I_{\text{Dec2015:Dec2017:Dec2023 2014}} \times I_{2010:\text{Dec2015 2010}}$$

dimana:

$I_{2010:t \text{ chained}}$ is a chained index for the price observation period t with a price reference period equal to 2010;

$I_{\text{Dec2023}:t \text{ 2022}}$ is an index for the price observation period t with December 2023 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2022 basket;

$I_{\text{Dec2017}:t \text{ 2016}}$ is an index for the price observation period t with December 2017 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2016 basket;

$I_{\text{Dec2015:Dec2017:Dec2023 2014}}$ is a chained index for December 2023 with December 2017 with December 2015 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2014 basket;

$I_{2010:\text{Dec2015 2010}}$ is a chained index for December 2015, with 2010 as the price reference period calculated using the 2010 basket;

In the case of the chain index, the weighted averages of indices of lower level groups or items do not match those of the corresponding upper level groups (the chain index has no additivity).

Annual Inflation

Inflation refers to the rate of change indicated by price movements. The calculation method used is the percentage change between annual average for the specific current year to the same fixed period in the previous year. The following example illustrates the computation of index points and annual inflation.

Index Point Change

Consumer Price Index	125.4
Less Previous Index	124.3
Equals to	<u>1.1</u>

Annual Inflation

Index point difference divided by the previous index, multiplied by one hundred

$$= \frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100$$

$$= 0.9\%$$

Revision

Revision will be made to the published figures based on the latest data available.

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong

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