



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

STATISTIK PERLOMBONGAN PETROLEUM DAN GAS ASLI

*MINING OF PETROLEUM AND
NATURAL GAS STATISTICS*

SUKU KEEMPAT

FOURTH QUARTER

2025



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



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SUKU KEEMPAT FOURTH QUARTER **2025**

Diterbitkan pada : **4** MAC **2026**
Released on **4** MARCH

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang melaksanakan **Banci Ekonomi 2026 (BE2026)** dengan tema "**Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat**". Pelaksanaan Banci Ekonomi kali keenam ini berlangsung **dari 5 Januari hingga 31 Oktober 2026**. BE2026 bertujuan untuk mengumpul data yang menyeluruh dan berstruktur daripada semua pertubuhan perniagaan berdaftar dan tidak berdaftar di Malaysia, bagi menilai prestasi, struktur serta ciri-ciri ekonomi negara secara komprehensif dan berasaskan bukti.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki **tangga pertama (1)** di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan **Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25** yang dikeluarkan oleh Open Data Watch (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the **Economic Census 2026 (BE2026)**, with themed "**Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat**". The sixth Economic Census, will be carried out from **5th January to 31st October 2026**. BE2026 aims to collect comprehensive and structured data from all registered and unregistered business establishments in Malaysia to assess the nation's economic performance, structure and characteristics in an evidence-based manner.*

***Malaysia** has, for the first time, successfully secured the top position globally in the biennial **Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25** report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.*

***OpenDOSM NextGen** is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



Statistik Perlombongan Petroleum dan Gas Asli merupakan penerbitan yang menghimpunkan pelbagai statistik keluaran DOSM, serta statistik yang diperoleh daripada agensi yang berkaitan seperti PETRONAS dan Malaysia Thailand Joint Authority (MTJA) bagi suku keempat 2025. Inisiatif untuk menerbitkan statistik ini secara suku tahunan adalah untuk memenuhi permintaan yang semakin meningkat bagi statistik perlombongan petroleum dan gas asli yang komprehensif secara berkala.

Penerbitan ini mengandungi statistik pengeluaran, jualan, harga, eksport dan import berkaitan minyak mentah & kondensat dan gas asli. Selain itu, indikator makroekonomi yang merangkumi Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK), Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian (IPP), Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) serta statistik guna tenaga dan produktiviti buruh turut dilaporkan dalam penerbitan ini. Statistik ini boleh membantu agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik serta individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi dan unjuran serta dapat membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan.

Laporan ini dibahagikan kepada tiga bahagian. Bahagian pertama memaparkan infografik dan ringkasan penemuan bagi keseluruhan industri minyak mentah dan gas asli, manakala bahagian kedua memuatkan jadual statistik terperinci. Aspek teknikal seperti sumber data, konsep & definisi serta pembolehubah utama yang digunakan diterangkan di bahagian ketiga bagi memudahkan pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

DOSM merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama dan sumbangan yang diberikan oleh semua pihak dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Pandangan dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Mac 2026



PREFACE

The Mining of Petroleum and Natural Gas Statistics is a report which assembles various statistics released by DOSM, as well as statistics obtained from relevant agencies such as PETRONAS and Malaysia Thailand Joint Authority (MTJA) for the fourth quarter of 2025. The initiative to publish these statistics on a quarterly basis is to fulfil the rising demand for frequent and comprehensive mining of petroleum and natural gas statistics.

This publication provides statistics on production, sales, prices, exports and imports of crude oil & condensate and natural gas. In addition, macroeconomic indicators which include Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Industrial Production Index (IPI), Producer Price Index (PPI) as well as employment and labour productivity statistics are also reported in this publication. These statistics could assist government agencies, economists, academicians, as well as individuals in the planning and formulation of policies, economic analysis and projections as well as for business development planning.

This report is divided into three parts. The first part highlights the infographic and summary of findings for the overall crude oil and natural gas industry, while the second part contains detailed statistical tables. Technical aspects such as sources of data, concepts & definitions and the main variables used are explained in the third part to assist users in understanding the published statistics.

DOSM gratefully acknowledges the cooperation and contribution rendered by all parties in making this publication a success. Every feedback and suggestion towards improving future publication is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Chief Statistician Malaysia

Mac 2026



| | | |
|-------------------|---|---|
| - | : | tiada / <i>nil</i> |
| % | : | peratus / <i>per centage</i> |
| & | : | dan / <i>and</i> |
| 0 | : | Nilai kurang daripada RM500,000/ <i>Value less than RM500,000</i> |
| bbl | : | Tong / <i>Barrel</i> |
| BCF | : | Bilion Kaki Padu / <i>Billion Cubic Feet</i> |
| dll / etc. | : | dan lain-lain / <i>et. cetera</i> |
| e | : | anggaran / <i>estimate</i> |
| EIA | : | U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) |
| f | : | muktamad / <i>final</i> |
| IHPR / <i>PPI</i> | : | Indeks Harga Pengeluar / <i>Producer Price Index</i> |
| IPP / <i>IPI</i> | : | Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian / <i>Industrial Production Index</i> |
| IRIS | : | International Recommendation for Industrial Statistics |
| JODI | : | Joint Organisations Data Initiative |
| KDNK / <i>GDP</i> | : | Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar / <i>Gross Domestic Product</i> |
| LNG | : | Gas Asli Cecair / <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i> |
| LPG | : | Gas Petroleum Cecair / <i>Liquefied Petroleum Gas</i> |
| MASCO | : | Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia / <i>Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations</i> |
| MSCF | : | (Ribu) Kaki Padu Standard / <i>(Thousand) Standard Cubid Feet</i> |
| MoM | : | Bulan ke bulan / <i>Month-on-Month</i> |
| MSIC | : | Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia / <i>Malaysia Standards Industrial Classification</i> |
| MTJA | : | Malaysia Thailand Joint Authority |
| n.a. | : | tidak berkaitan / <i>not applicable</i> |
| NYMEX | : | New York Mercantile Exchange |
| p | : | awalan / <i>preliminary</i> |
| PETRONAS | : | Petroliam Nasional Berhad |
| r | : | disemak / <i>revised</i> |
| RM | : | Ringgit Malaysia / <i>Malaysian Ringgit</i> |
| ST/ Q | : | Suku tahun / <i>Quarter</i> |
| t | : | tahun / <i>year</i> |
| t.t.t.l. / n.e.c. | : | tidak terkelas di tempat lain / <i>not elsewhere classified</i> |
| USD | : | Dolar Amerika Syarikat / <i>US Dollar</i> |
| QoQ | : | Suku tahun ke suku tahun / <i>Quarter-on-Quarter</i> |
| WALP | : | <i>Weighted Average Lifting Price</i> |
| WTI | : | West Texas Intermediate |
| YoY | : | Tahun ke tahun / <i>Year-on-Year</i> |

NOTA / NOTE:

Jumlah angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.

The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due rounding.



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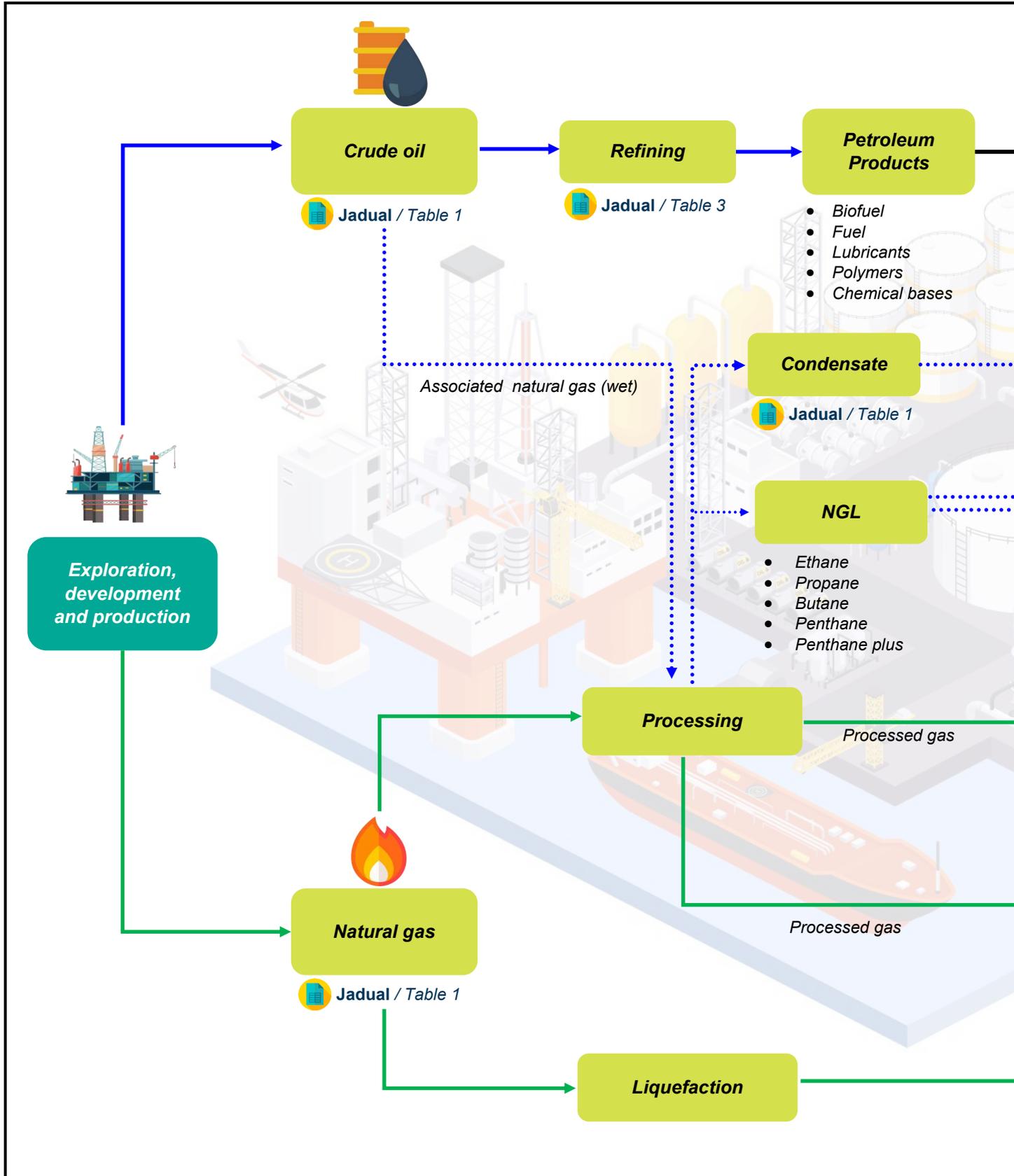


Segmen C : Indikator Makroekonomi
Segment C : Macroeconomic Indicators

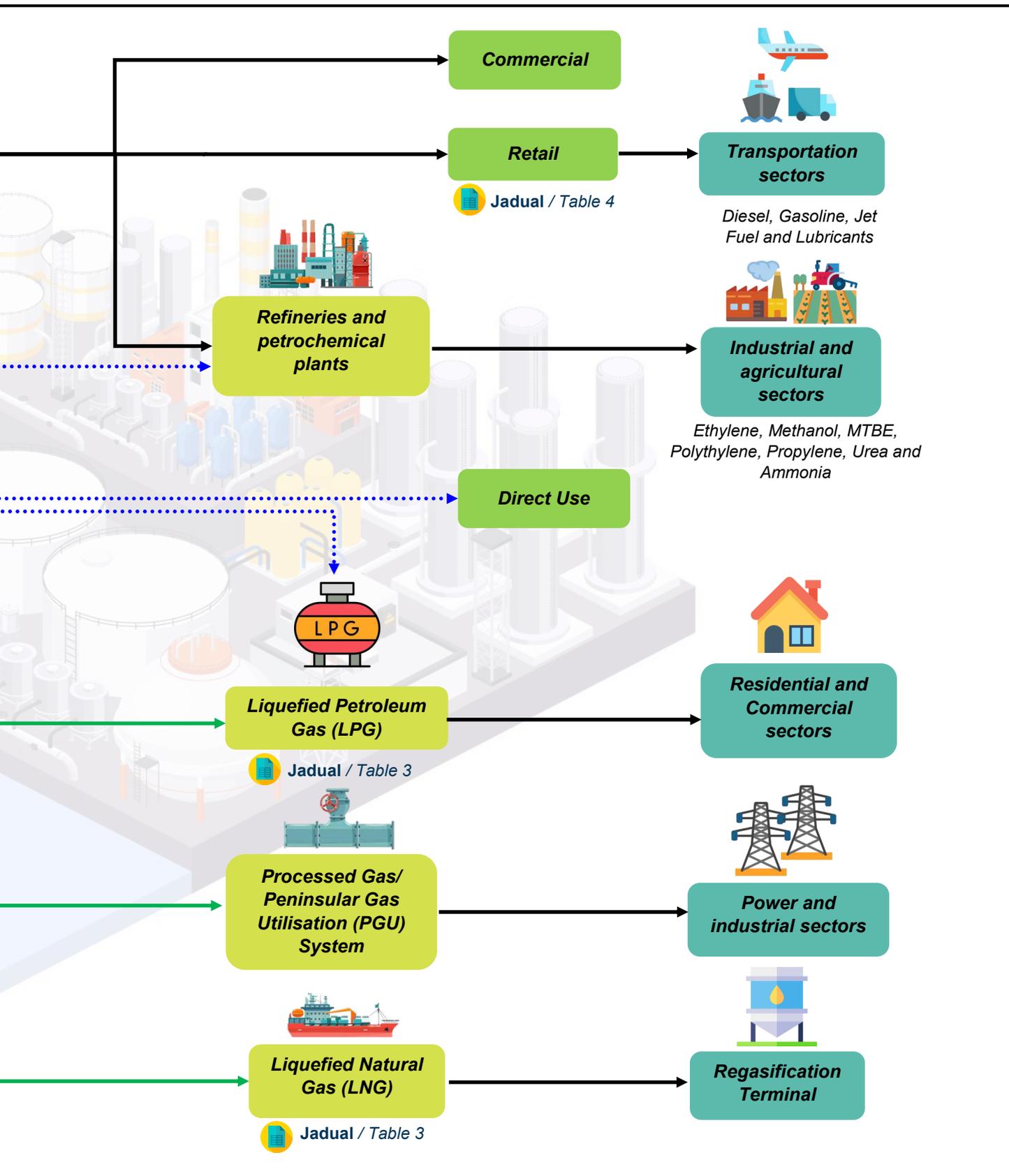
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Supply Chain of Crude Oil and Natural Gas Industry Diagram



Sources: PETRONAS and Joint Organisations Data Initiative (JODI) and illustrated by Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)
Note: This diagram is provide to guide user in understanding the statistics in this publication



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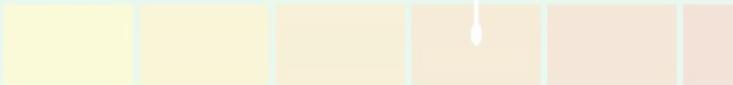
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BAHAGIAN PART

1

RINGKASAN PENEMUAN SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

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LOREM 1

LOREM 2

LOREM 3

LOREM 4

LOREM 5

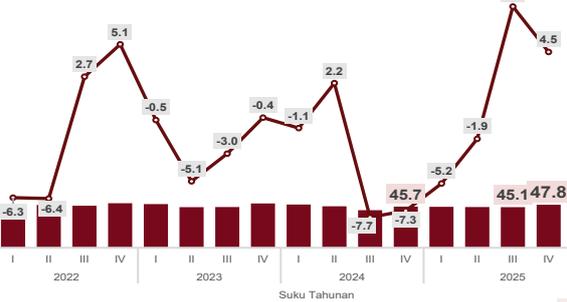
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STATISTIK PERLOMBONGAN PETROLEUM DAN GAS ASLI SUKU KEEMPAT 2025

Pengeluaran

Minyak mentah dan kondensat (Juta tong)



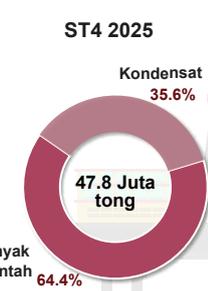
Gas asli (Bilion kaki padu)



—○— Perubahan peratusan tahunan, %
Nota: Pengiraan oleh DOSM menggunakan statistik daripada PETRONAS dan MTJA

Harga

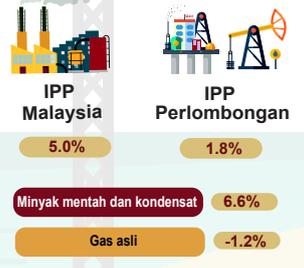
Sumbangan



| WALP ¹ (Malaysia) | USD66.1 | -13.4% |
|------------------------------|---------|--------|
| WTI ² | USD59.6 | -15.6% |
| Brent | USD63.6 | -14.7% |
| Henry Hub | USD3.7 | 53.3% |

Perubahan peratusan tahunan, %
¹ WALP: Weighted Average Lifting Price
² WTI: West Texas Intermediate
Sumber: PETRONAS dan EIA

Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian (IPP), ST4 2025

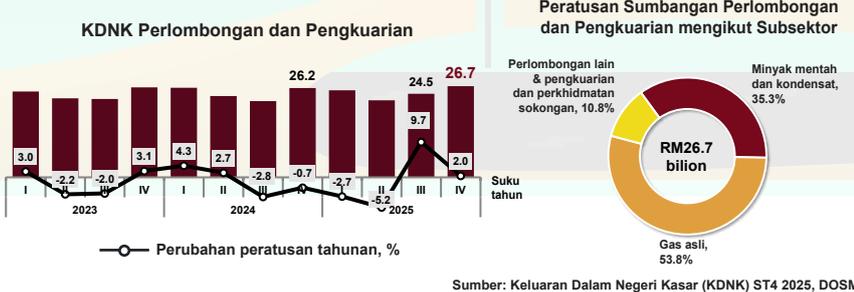


Nilai Jualan Produk Petroleum, ST4 2025



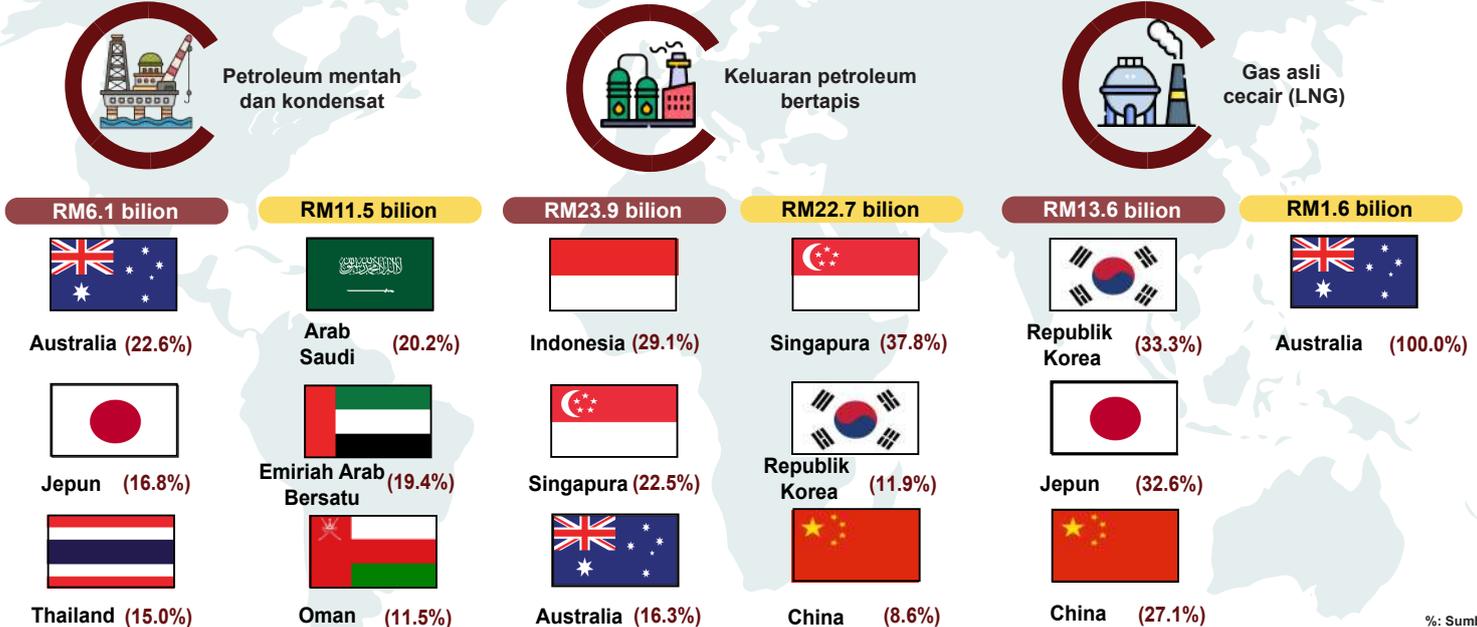
Sumber: *Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan Disember 2025, DOSM
*Prestasi Perdagangan Borong & Runcit Disember 2025, DOSM

Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) pada Harga Malar 2015, ST4 2025



Eksport dan Import, ST4 2025

● Eksport Negara Destinasi Utama ● Import Negara Asal Utama



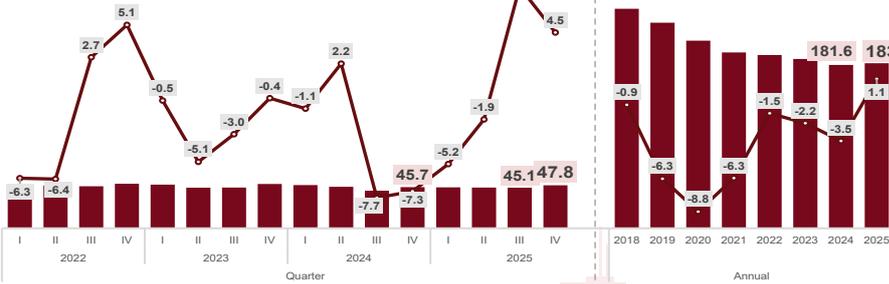
%: Sumbangan
Sumber: DOSM, Disember 2025
Nota: Statistik merujuk kepada peratusan sumbangan tertinggi mengikut negara asal dan destinasi
Sumber: Statistik Perlombongan Petroleum dan Gas Asli, Suku Keempat 2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

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MINING OF PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS STATISTICS FOURTH QUARTER OF 2025

Production

Crude oil and condensate (Million barrels)



Natural Gas (Billion cubic feet)

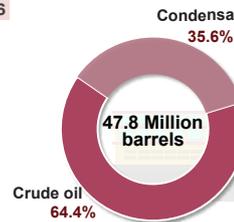


— Annual percentage change, %
Note: Calculation by DOSM using the statistics from PETRONAS and MTJA

Price

Share

Q4 2025

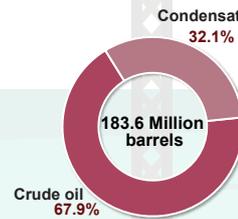


| | | |
|------------------------------|---------|--------|
| WALP ¹ (Malaysia) | USD66.1 | -13.4% |
| WTI ² | USD59.6 | -15.6% |
| Brent | USD63.6 | -14.7% |
| Henry Hub | USD3.7 | 53.3% |

— Annual percentage change, %
¹ WALP: Weighted Average Lifting Price
² WTI: West Texas Intermediate
Source: PETRONAS and EIA

Industrial Production Index (IPI), Q4 2025

2025



| | |
|--------------------------|-------|
| IPI Malaysia | 5.0% |
| IPI Mining | 1.8% |
| Crude oil and condensate | 6.6% |
| Natural gas | -1.2% |

— Annual percentage change, %
Source: Malaysia Industrial Production Index (2015=100) December 2025, DOSM

Sales Value of Petroleum Products, Q4 2025



Refined petroleum products³

RM49.2 billion

-4.4%



Wholesale of solid liquid & gaseous fuels and related products⁴

RM41.7 billion

5.2%



Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialised stores⁴

RM19.2 billion

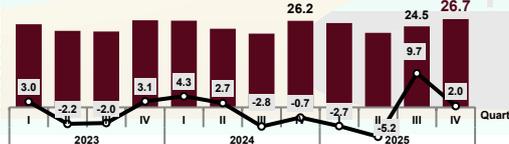
7.1%

Source: Monthly Manufacturing Statistics December 2025, DOSM
³Performance of Wholesale & Retail Trade in December 2025, DOSM

— Annual percentage change, %

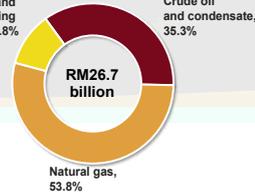
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Constant 2015 Prices, Q4 2025

GDP of Mining and Quarrying



— Annual percentage change, %

Percentage Share of Mining and Quarrying by Subsectors



Source: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Q4 2025, DOSM

Exports and Imports, Q4 2025

● Exports by Major Country of Destination ● Imports by Major Country of Origin



Crude petroleum and condensate

RM6.1 billion



Australia (22.6%)



Japan (16.8%)



Thailand (15.0%)



Saudi Arabia (20.2%)



United Arab Emirates (19.4%)

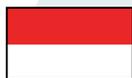


Oman (11.5%)



Refined petroleum products

RM23.9 billion



Indonesia (29.1%)



Singapore (22.5%)



Australia (16.3%)



Refined petroleum products

RM22.7 billion



Singapore (37.8%)



Republic of Korea (11.9%)



China (8.6%)



Liquefied natural gas (LNG)

RM13.6 billion



Republic of Korea (33.3%)



Japan (32.6%)



China (27.1%)



Australia (100.0%)

%: Share

Source: DOSM, December 2025

Note: The statistics refer to the highest percentage share by country of origin and destination

Source: Mining of Petroleum and Natural Gas Statistics, Fourth Quarter of 2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



20 October

2016 - 2030

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1. Pengenalan

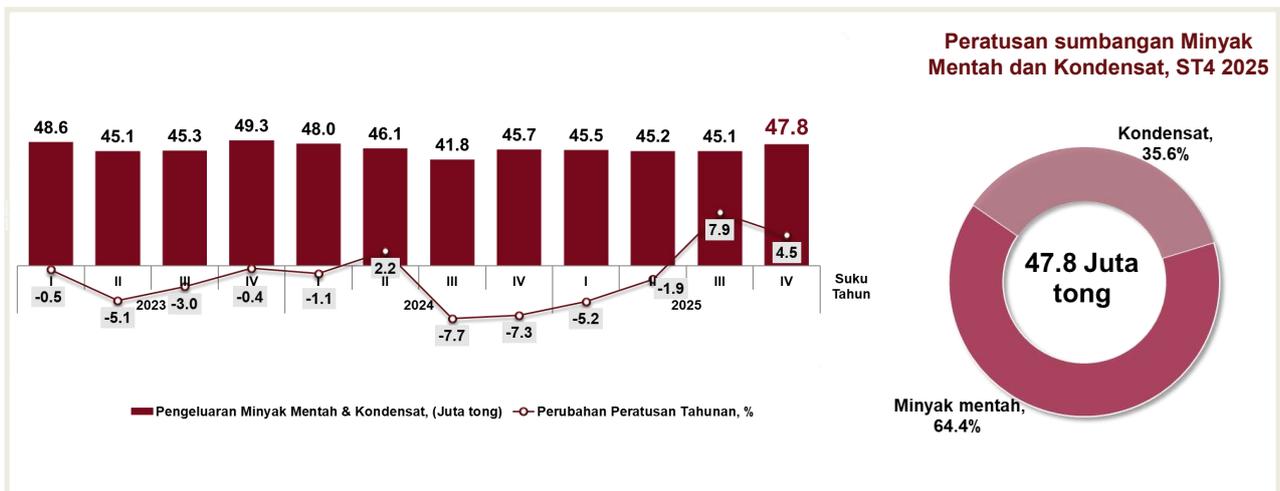
Statistik Perlombongan Petroleum dan Gas Asli membentangkan statistik pengeluaran minyak mentah, kondensat & gas asli; harga purata minyak mentah; pengeluaran & nilai jualan produk utama petroleum bertapis; jualan borong bahan api pepejal, cecair & gas & produk berkaitan; dan eksport & import petroleum mentah & kondensat, keluaran petroleum bertapis & gas asli cecair (LNG). Penerbitan ini turut melaporkan statistik Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK), Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian (IPP), Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) mengikut aktiviti ekonomi serta statistik guna tenaga dan produktiviti buruh bagi sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian bagi tempoh suku pertama 2023 hingga suku keempat 2025. Statistik tahunan turut dilaporkan dalam penerbitan ini.

2. Prestasi Pengeluaran Minyak Mentah & Kondensat dan Gas Asli, Suku Keempat 2025

Minyak mentah dan kondensat merekodkan pengeluaran sebanyak 47.8 juta tong, menurun kepada 4.5 peratus berbanding 7.9 peratus pada suku ketiga 2025. Penurunan ini disokong oleh prestasi pengeluaran Minyak mentah pada suku keempat 2025 yang merekodkan negatif 1.7 peratus daripada 7.0 peratus pada suku tahunan sebelumnya. Walau bagaimanapun, pengeluaran Kondensat melonjak sebanyak 18.0 peratus berbanding 9.7 peratus pada suku ketiga 2025.

Dari segi komposisi, Minyak mentah merupakan penyumbang tertinggi dengan 64.4 peratus (30.8 juta tong), manakala Kondensat merangkumi 35.6 peratus (17.0 juta tong) pada suku keempat 2025 (**Carta 1**).

Carta 1 Prestasi Pengeluaran Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat, ST1 2023 - ST4 2025



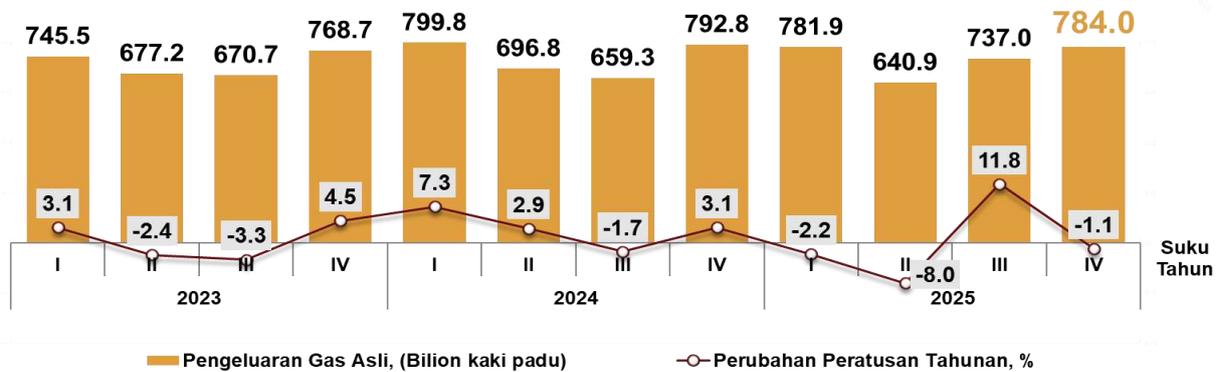
Nota: Pengiraan oleh DOSM menggunakan statistik daripada PETRONAS dan MTJA



RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

Pengeluaran Gas asli mencatatkan penyusutan negatif 1.1 peratus tahun ke tahun dengan peningkatan jumlah pengeluaran sebanyak 784.0 bilion kaki padu berbanding 737.0 bilion kaki padu pada suku ketiga tahun 2025 seperti di **Carta 2**.

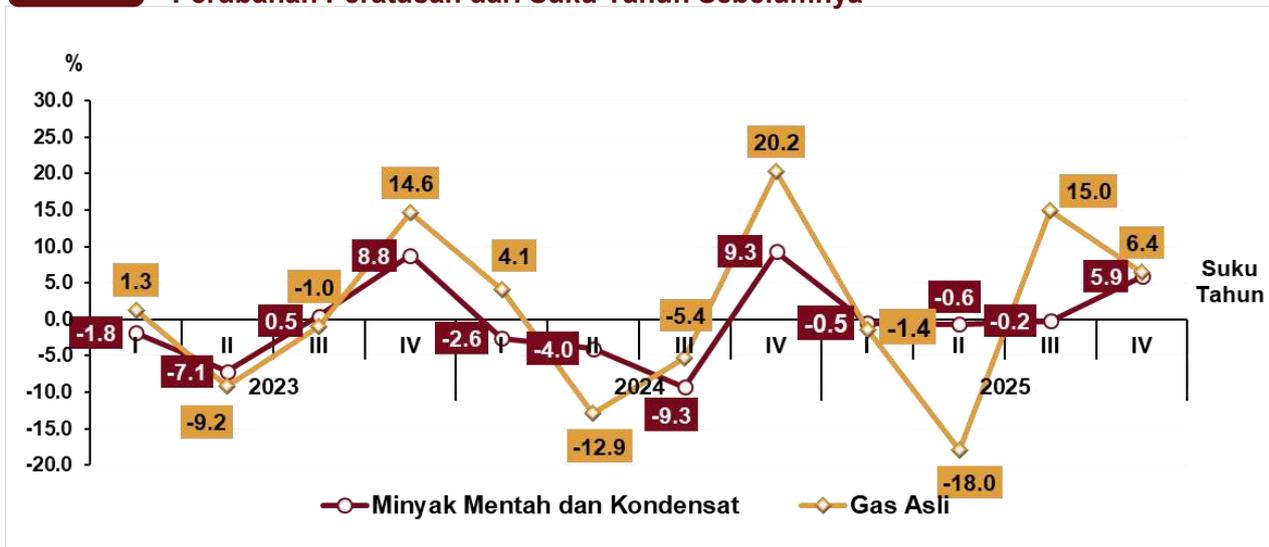
Carta 2 Prestasi Pengeluaran Gas Asli, ST1 2023 - ST4 2025



Nota: Pengiraan oleh DOSM menggunakan statistik daripada PETRONAS dan MTJA

Bagi perbandingan suku tahun ke suku tahun, Minyak mentah dan kondensat pulih kepada 5.9 peratus (ST3 2025: -0.2%). Prestasi ini disokong oleh pertumbuhan dalam pengeluaran Kondensat kepada 18.0 peratus (ST3 2025: 9.7%). Pada masa yang sama, pengeluaran Gas asli mengalami penguncupan sebanyak 6.4 peratus berbanding 15.0 peratus pada suku tahunan yang lalu seperti yang dipaparkan di **Carta 3**.

Carta 3 Pengeluaran Minyak Mentah & Kondensat dan Gas Asli, ST1 2023 - ST4 2025 - Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun Sebelumnya



Nota: Pengiraan oleh DOSM menggunakan statistik daripada PETRONAS dan MTJA

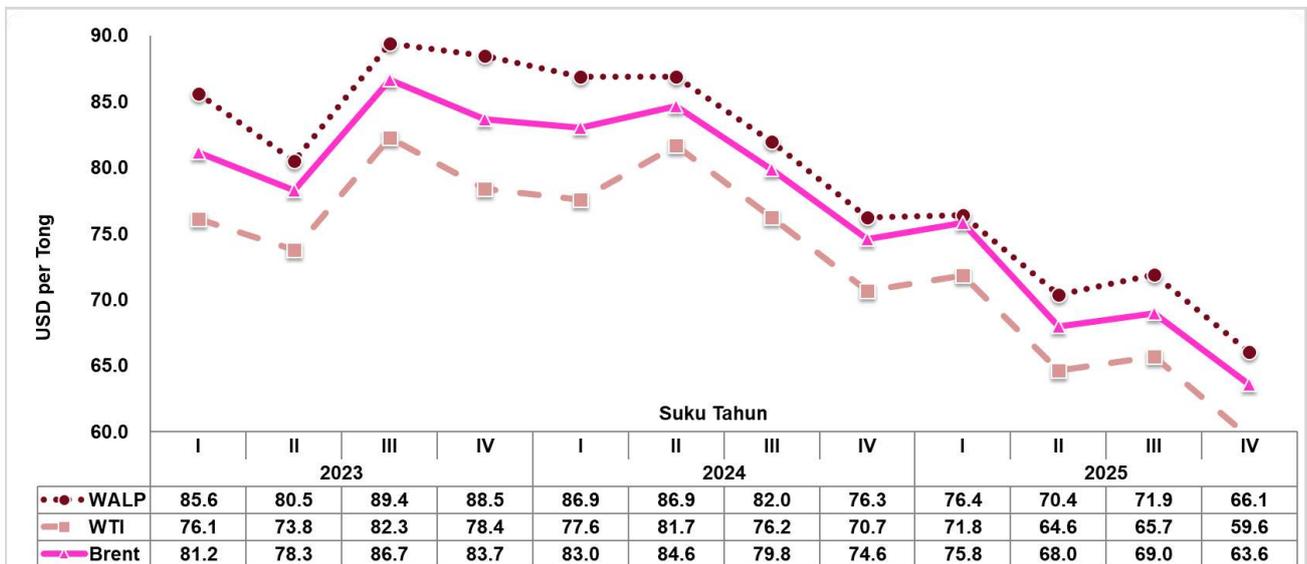


3. Harga Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat, Suku Keempat 2025

West Texas Intermediate (WTI) dan Brent digunakan dalam menilai prestasi harga Minyak mentah dan kondensat di peringkat pasaran global. Sementara itu, Harga Purata “Lifting” Berpemberat (WALP) adalah harga yang diwartakan dan digunakan di Malaysia. WTI merujuk kepada minyak mentah yang dihasilkan di Amerika Syarikat, khususnya di rantau Texas, manakala Brent merujuk kepada minyak mentah yang dihasilkan di beberapa lapangan minyak di Laut Utara, terutamanya di luar pesisir United Kingdom.

Harga Purata “Lifting” Berpemberat (WALP) bagi Minyak mentah dan kondensat di Malaysia menurun kepada USD66.1 per tong pada suku keempat 2025 (ST3 2025: USD71.9 per tong). Pengurangan harga ini selaras dengan aliran penurunan global harga WTI dan Brent, yang masing-masing merekodkan USD59.6 per tong (ST3 2025: USD65.7 per tong) dan USD63.6 per tong (ST3 2025: USD69.0 per tong) seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Carta 4**.

Carta 4 Harga Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat, ST1 2023 - ST4 2025



Sumber: PETRONAS dan EIA

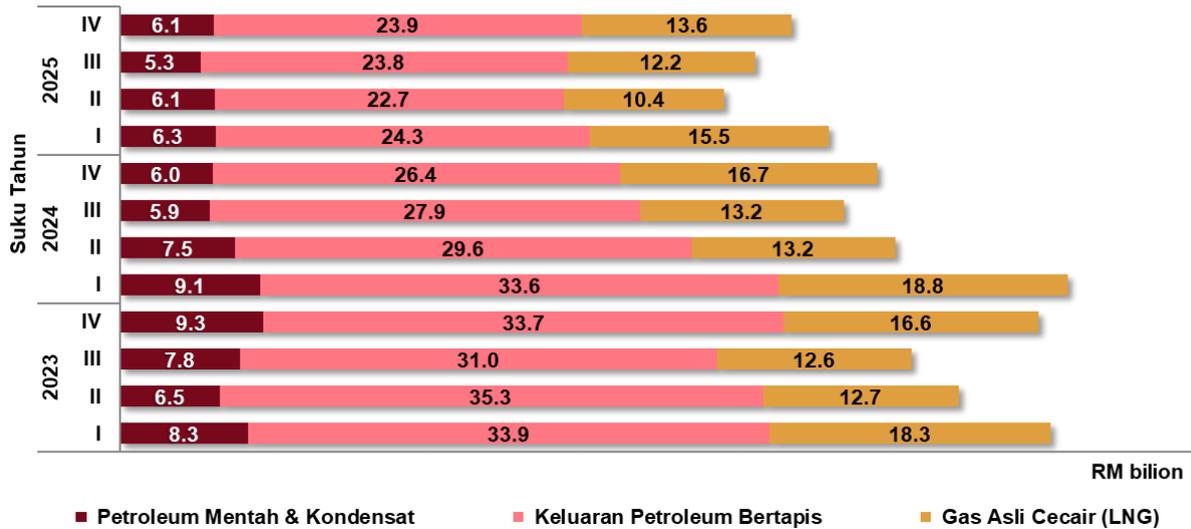


RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

4. Eksport Petroleum Mentah & Kondensat, Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis dan Gas Asli Cecair (LNG), Suku Keempat 2025

Secara keseluruhan, nilai eksport bagi ketiga-tiga komoditi menunjukkan peningkatan pada suku keempat 2025. Petroleum mentah dan kondensat melonjak kepada RM6.1 bilion selepas merekodkan RM5.3 bilion pada suku tahun sebelumnya. Sementara itu, nilai eksport Keluaran petroleum bertapis mempunyai peningkatan marginal kepada RM23.9 bilion (ST3 2025: RM23.8 bilion). Nilai eksport LNG mencapai RM13.6 bilion berbanding RM12.2 bilion pada suku ketiga 2025 (**Carta 5**).

Carta 5 Eksport Petroleum Mentah & Kondensat, Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis dan Gas Asli Cecair (LNG), ST1 2023 - ST4 2025



Australia mendahului eksport Petroleum mentah dan kondensat dengan RM1.4 bilion atau 22.6 peratus, diikuti oleh Jepun (16.8%) dan Thailand (15.0%). Indonesia kembali muncul sebagai penerima terbesar eksport Keluaran petroleum bertapis dengan jumlah eksport mencecah RM7.0 bilion (29.1%), disusuli oleh Singapura (22.5%) dan Australia (16.3%). Sementara itu, sejumlah RM4.5 bilion iaitu 33.3 peratus daripada LNG adalah dieksport ke Republik Korea, diikuti oleh Jepun (32.6%) dan China (27.1%) seperti dalam **Paparan 1**.

Paparan 1 Eksport mengikut Negara Destinasi Utama - Petroleum Mentah & Kondensat, Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis dan Gas Asli Cecair (LNG), ST4 2025



ST4 2025 RM6.1b
ST3 2025 RM5.3b

Petroleum mentah dan kondensat

Australia



ST4 2025 22.6%
ST3 2025 21.5%

Jepun



ST4 2025 16.8%
ST3 2025 20.9%

Thailand



ST4 2025 15.0%
ST3 2025 34.6%



ST4 2025 RM23.9b
ST3 2025 RM24.2b

Keluaran petroleum bertapis

Indonesia



ST4 2025 29.1%
ST3 2025 21.8%

Singapura



ST4 2025 22.5%
ST3 2025 23.2%

Australia



ST4 2025 16.3%
ST3 2025 14.7%



ST4 2025 RM13.6b
ST3 2025 RM12.2b

Gas asli cecair (LNG)

Republik Korea



ST4 2025 33.3%
ST3 2025 25.6%

Jepun



ST4 2025 32.6%
ST3 2025 37.7%

China



ST4 2025 27.1%
ST3 2025 29.6%

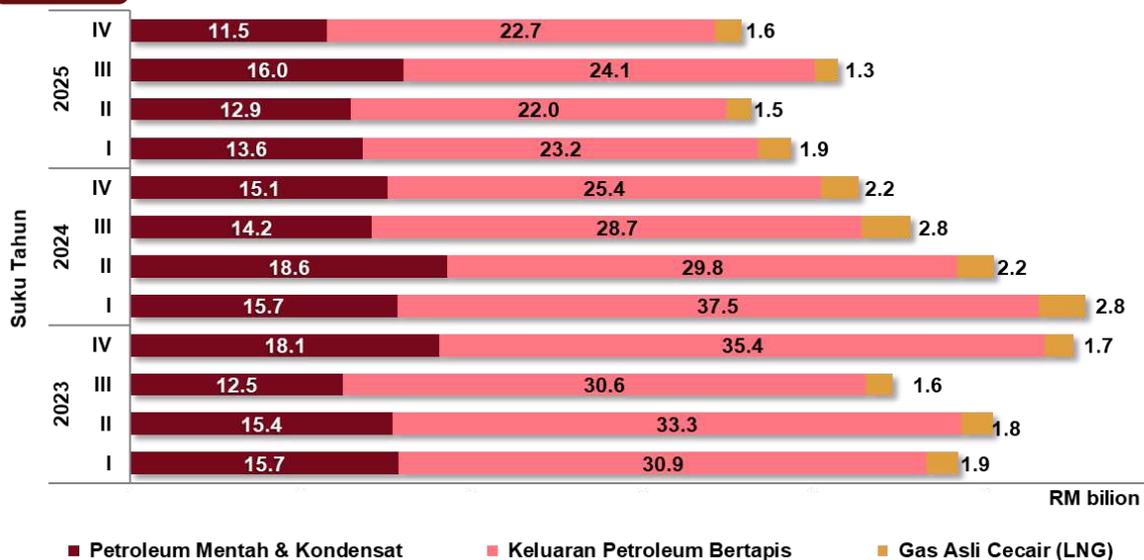
b: bilion
%: Sumbangan



5. Import Petroleum Mentah & Kondensat, Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis dan Gas Asli Cecair (LNG), Suku Keempat 2025

Pada suku keempat 2025, nilai import Petroleum mentah dan kondensat serta Keluaran petroleum bertapis mencatatkan penurunan kepada RM11.5 bilion (ST3 2025: RM16.0 bilion) dan RM22.7 bilion (ST3 2025: RM24.1 bilion). Sementara itu, nilai import LNG meningkat kepada RM1.6 bilion daripada RM1.3 bilion pada suku ketiga 2025 seperti yang diperincikan dalam **Carta 6**.

Carta 6 Import Petroleum Mentah & Kondensat, Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis dan Gas



Arab Saudi kembali mendominasi sebagai penyumbang utama import Petroleum mentah dan kondensat merangkumi 20.2 peratus dengan nilai sebanyak RM2.3 bilion pada suku keempat 2025. Ini diikuti oleh Emiriah Arab Bersatu (19.4%) dan Oman (11.5%). Dalam segmen import Keluaran petroleum bertapis, Singapura mengukuhkan kedudukan sebagai negara asal utama dengan menyumbang sebanyak 37.8 peratus, disusuli oleh Republik Korea (11.9%) dan China (8.6%). Australia terus mengungguli sebagai satu-satunya negara pengimport LNG terbesar dengan nilai import LNG mencecah RM1.6 bilion (**Paparan 2**.)

Paparan 2

Import mengikut Negara Asal Utama - Petroleum Mentah & Kondensat, Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis dan Gas Asli Cecair (LNG), ST4 2025



ST4 2025 RM11.5b
ST3 2025 RM16.0b

Petroleum mentah dan kondensat

Arab Saudi



ST4 2025 20.2%
ST3 2025 22.2%

Emiriah Arab Bersatu



ST4 2025 19.4%
ST3 2025 26.5%

Oman



ST4 2025 11.5%
ST3 2025 18.4%



ST4 2025 RM22.7b
ST3 2025 RM24.1b

Keluaran petroleum bertapis

Singapura



ST4 2025 37.8%
ST3 2025 39.5%

Republik Korea



ST4 2025 11.9%
ST3 2025 9.1%

China



ST4 2025 8.6%
ST3 2025 14.2%



ST4 2025 RM1.6b
ST3 2025 RM1.3b

Gas asli cecair (LNG)

Australia



ST4 2025 100.0%
ST3 2025 100.0%

b: bilion
%: Sumbangan

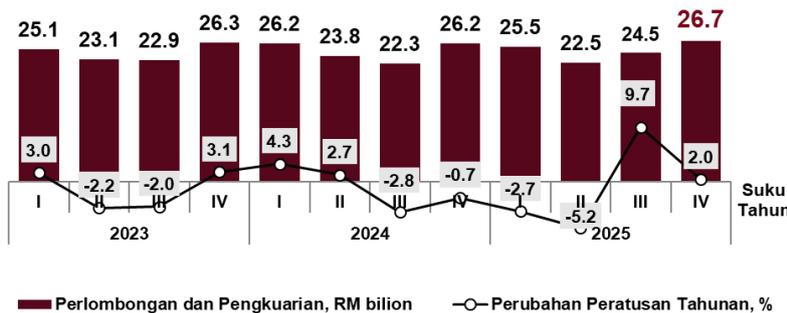


RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

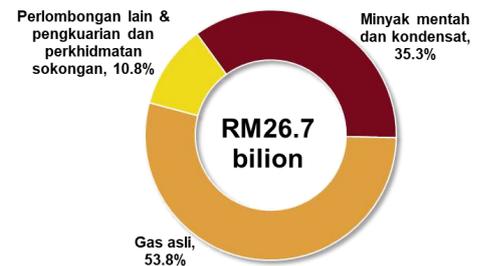
6. Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian pada Harga Malar 2015, Suku Keempat 2025

Prestasi Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) bagi sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian merosot sebanyak 2.0 peratus berbanding 9.7 peratus pada suku ketiga 2025 seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Carta 7**. Subsektor Gas asli menyumbang secara konsisten melebihi 50.0 peratus kepada sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian, dengan sumbangan 53.8 peratus, diikuti oleh Minyak mentah dan kondensat iaitu 35.3 peratus pada suku keempat 2025.

Carta 7 Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian pada Harga Malar 2015, ST1 2023 - ST4 2025



7. KDNK Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian, ST4 2025



Prestasi Pengeluaran Minyak Mentah & Kondensat dan Gas Asli, 2025

Pengeluaran Minyak mentah dan kondensat pulih kepada 1.1 peratus iaitu 183.6 juta tong pada tahun 2025 berbanding negatif 3.5 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya (2024: 181.6 juta tong). Pertumbuhan ini disumbangkan oleh kenaikan pengeluaran Kondensat sebanyak 6.1 peratus pada tahun 2025 daripada 2.7 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Dari sudut sumbangan, Minyak mentah menyumbang 67.9 peratus atau RM124.7 juta tong, manakala 32.1 peratus disumbangkan oleh Kondensat dengan nilai pengeluaran sebanyak RM58.9 juta tong sepanjang tahun 2025 (**Carta 8**).

Carta 8 Prestasi Pengeluaran Minyak Mentah & Kondensat, 2015 - 2025



Peratusan sumbangan Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat, 2025



Nota: Pengiraan oleh DOSM menggunakan statistik daripada PETRONAS dan MTJA



Pengeluaran Gas asli menyusut sebanyak negatif 0.2 peratus dengan nilai pengeluaran 2,943.8 bilion kaki padu sepanjang tahun 2025 berbanding 3.0 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya (2024: 2948.8 bilion kaki padu) seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Carta 9**.

Carta 9 Prestasi Pengeluaran Gas Asli, 2015 - 2025

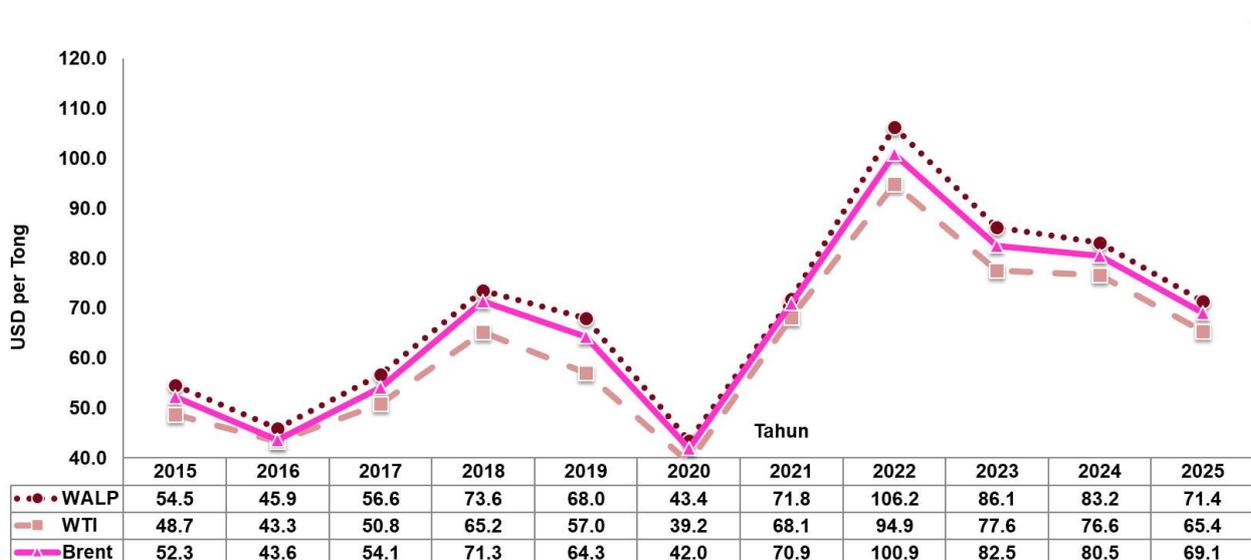


Nota: Pengiraan oleh DOSM menggunakan statistik daripada PETRONAS dan MTJA

8. Harga Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat, 2025

Harga Minyak mentah WALP menyusut kepada USD71.4 per tong pada tahun 2025 berbanding USD83.2 per tong yang direkodkan pada tahun sebelumnya. Harga bagi WTI dan Brent masing-masing turut menurun kepada USD65.4 per tong (2024: USD76.6 per tong) dan USD69.1 per tong (2024: USD80.5 per tong) seperti yang dinyatakan di **Carta 10**.

Carta 10 Harga Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat, 2015 - 2025



Sumber: PETRONAS dan EIA



RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

9. Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian pada Harga Malar 2015, 2015 - 2025

Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) bagi sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian menurun kepada 0.7 peratus berbanding 0.9 peratus yang direkodkan pada tahun sebelumnya, seperti di **Carta 11**. Dari sudut komposisi, subsektor Gas asli kekal menjadi penyumbang utama dengan sumbangan sebanyak 53.9 peratus kepada keseluruhan sektor, diikuti oleh Minyak mentah dan kondensat sebanyak 36.1 peratus pada tahun 2025.

Carta 11 Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian pada Harga Malar 2015, ST1 2023 - ST4 2025





1. Introduction

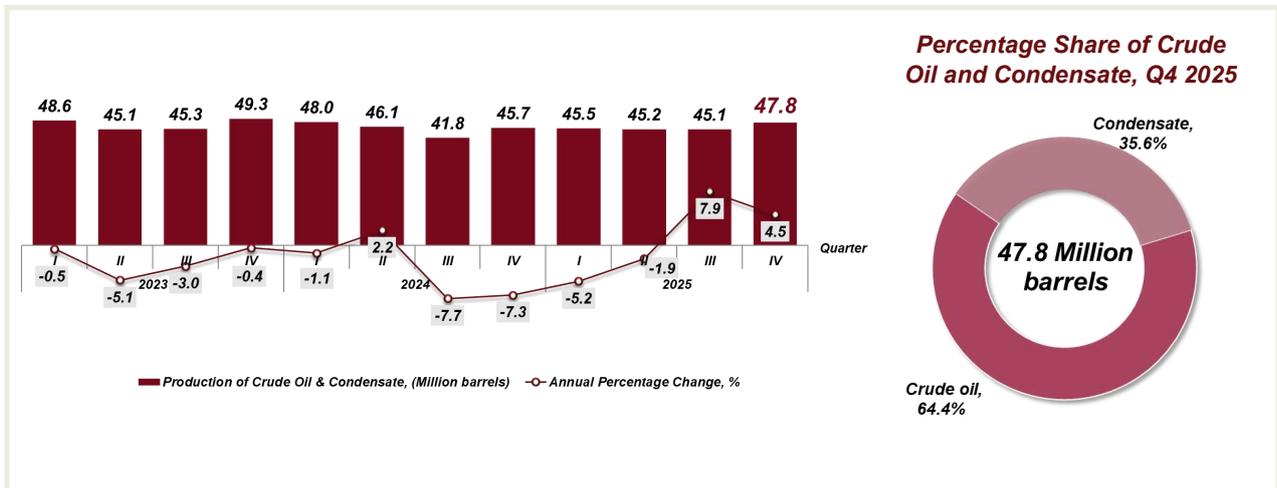
The Mining of Petroleum and Natural Gas Statistics presents the production of crude oil, condensate & natural gas statistics; the average price of crude oil; production & sales value of major refined petroleum products; wholesales of solid fuels, liquids & gases & related products; and exports & imports of crude petroleum & condensate, refined petroleum products & liquefied natural gas (LNG). This publication also reported the statistics on Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Industrial Production Index (IPI), Producer Price Index (PPI) according to economic activity as well as employment and labour productivity statistics for the Mining and quarrying sector for the period from the first quarter of 2023 to the fourth quarter of 2025. Annual statistics are also included in this publication.

2. Performance of Crude Oil & Condensate and Natural Gas Production, Fourth Quarter of 2025

Crude oil and condensate recorded production of 47.8 million barrels, declining to 4.5 per cent compared to 7.9 per cent in the third quarter of 2025. This decline was supported by Crude oil production performance in the fourth quarter of 2025, which recorded negative 1.7 per cent compared to 7.0 per cent in the previous quarter. However, Condensate production surged by 18.0 per cent compared to 9.7 per cent in the third quarter of 2025.

In terms of composition, Crude oil was the largest contributor at 64.4 per cent (30.8 million barrels), while Condensate accounted for 35.6 per cent (17.0 million barrels) in the fourth quarter of 2025 (**Chart 1**).

Chart 1 Performance of Crude Oil and Condensate Production, Q1 2023 - Q4 2025



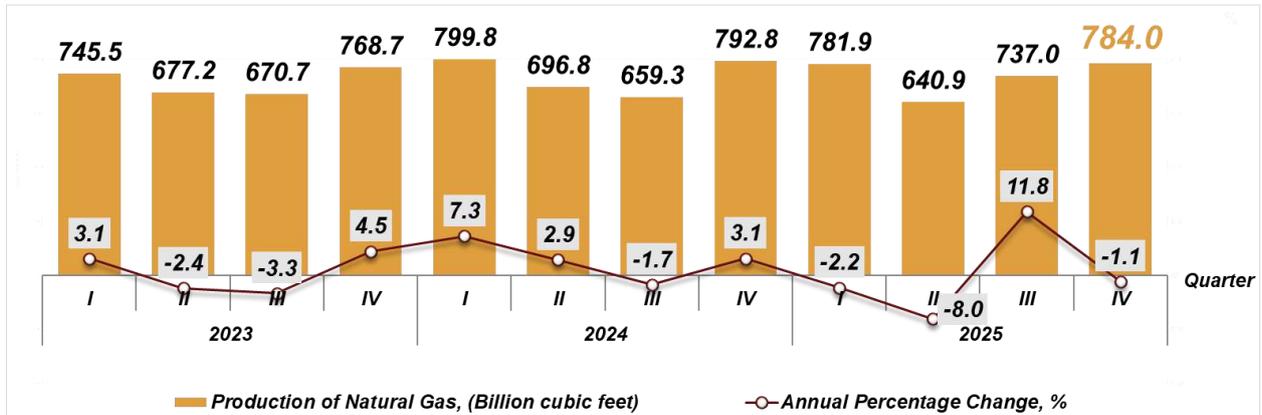
Note: Calculation by DOSM using the statistics from PETRONAS and MTJA



SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Natural gas production recorded a year-on-year decline of 1.1 per cent, with total production increasing to 784.0 billion cubic feet compared to 737.0 billion cubic feet in the third quarter of 2025, as shown in **Chart 2**.

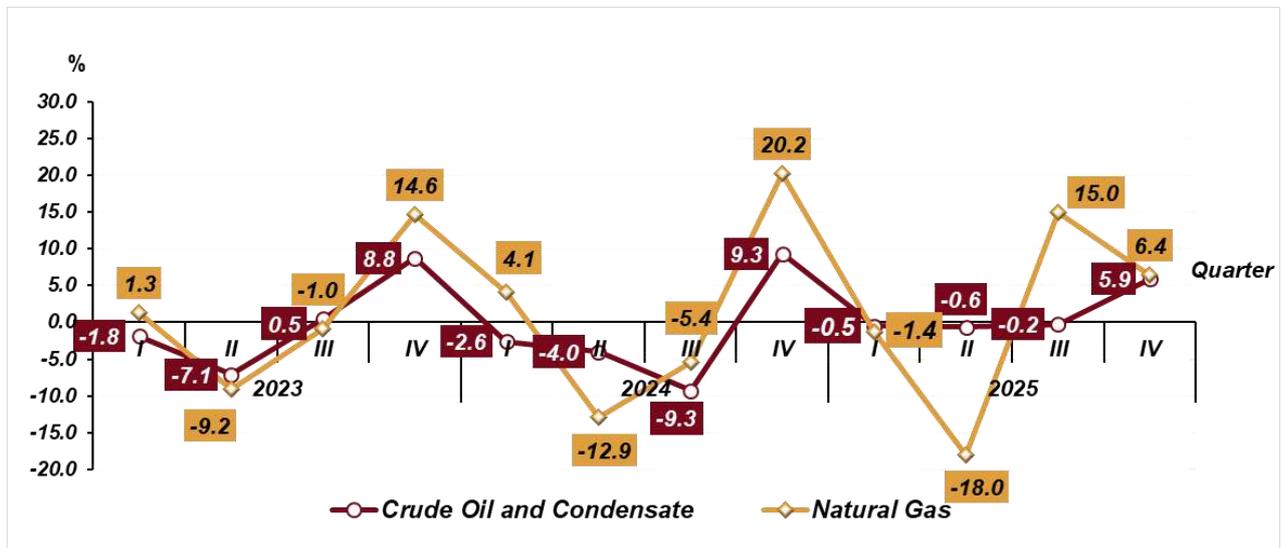
Chart 2 Performance of Natural Gas Production, Q1 2023 - Q4 2025



Note: Calculation by DOSM using the statistics from PETRONAS and MTJA

For the quarter-on-quarter comparison, Crude oil and condensate rebounded to 5.9 per cent (Q3 2025: -0.2%). This performance was supported by growth in Condensate production, which rose to 18.0 per cent (Q3 2025: 9.7%). At the same time, Natural gas production contracted by 6.4 per cent compared to 15.0 per cent in the previous quarter, as shown in **Chart 3**.

Chart 3 Production of Crude Oil & Condensate and Natural Gas, Q1 2023 - Q4 2025 - Percentage Change from the Preceding Quarter



Note: Calculation by DOSM using the statistics from PETRONAS and MTJA

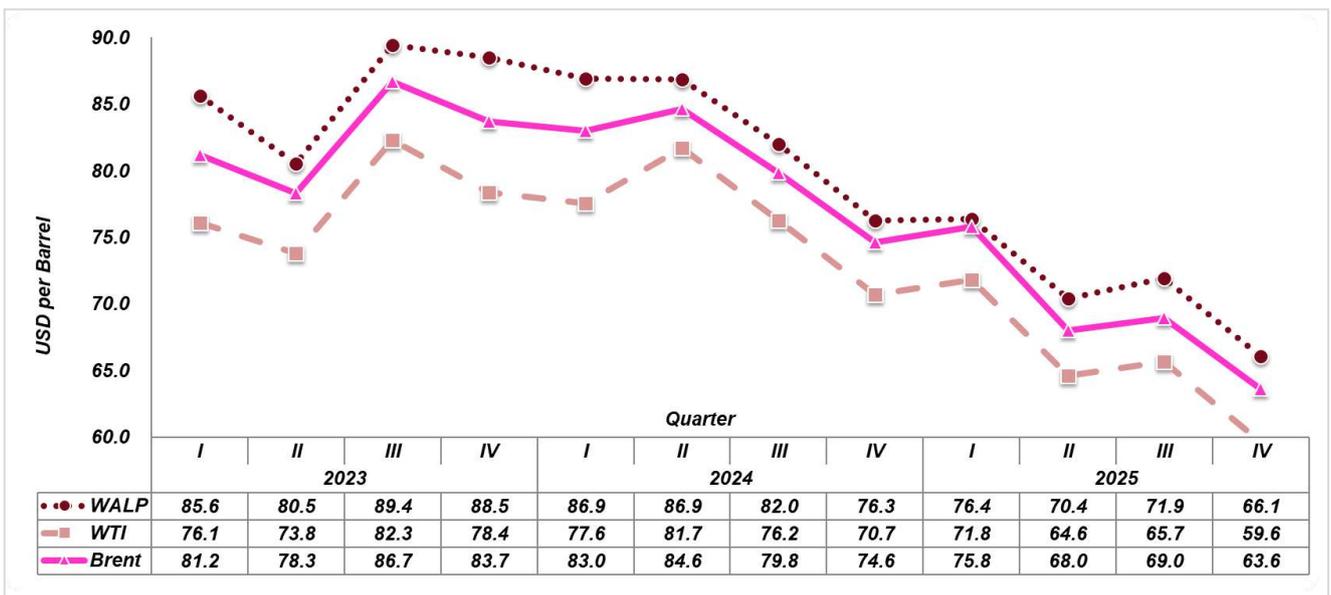


3. Prices of Crude Oil and Condensate, Fourth Quarter of 2025

West Texas Intermediate (WTI) and Brent are used to evaluate the performance of Crude oil and condensate in the global market. Meanwhile, the Weighted Average Lifting Price (WALP) is a gazetted price and used in Malaysia. WTI refers to crude oil produced in the United States, particularly in the Texas region, while Brent refers to crude oil produced in several oil fields in the North Sea, primarily in offshore waters of the United Kingdom.

The Weighted Average Lifting Price (WALP) for Crude oil and condensate in Malaysia declined to USD66.1 per barrel in the fourth quarter of 2025 (Q3 2025: USD71.9 per barrel). This price decrease in line with the global downward trend in WTI and Brent prices, which recorded USD59.6 per barrel (Q3 2025: USD65.7 per barrel) and USD63.6 per barrel (Q3 2025: USD69.0 per barrel), respectively, as shown in **Chart 4**.

Chart 4 Prices of Crude Oil and Condensate, Q1 2023 - Q4 2025



Source: PETRONAS and EIA



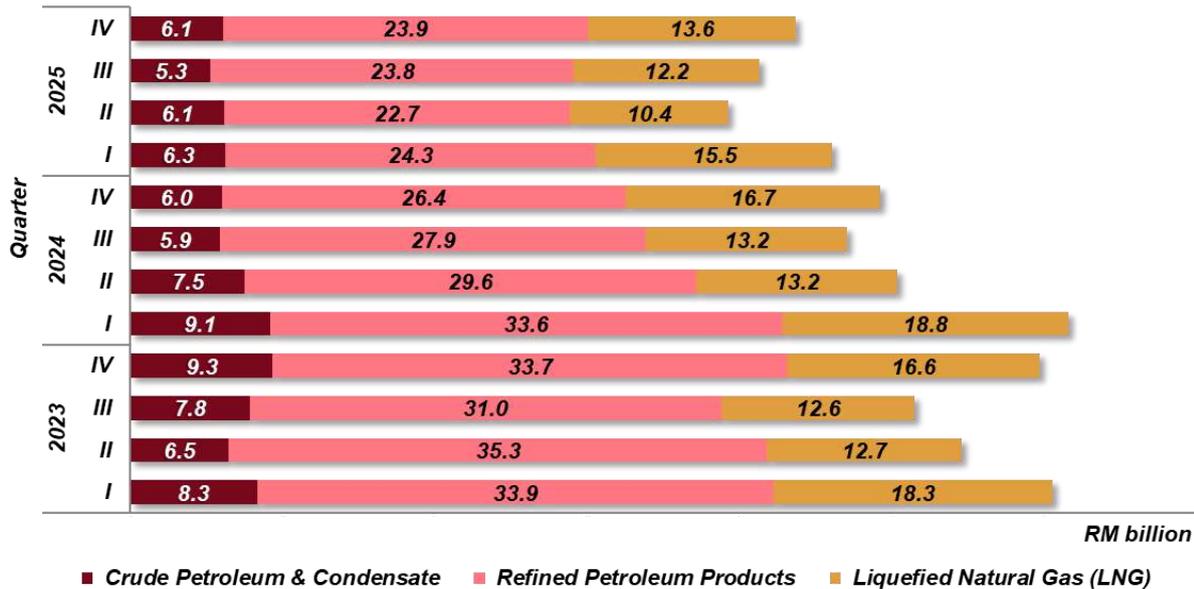
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

4. Exports for Crude Petroleum & Condensate, Refined Petroleum Products and Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG), Fourth Quarter of 2025

Overall, the export value for all three commodities increased in the fourth quarter of 2025. Crude oil and condensate rose to RM6.1 billion after recording RM5.3 billion in the previous quarter. Meanwhile, the export value of Refined petroleum products registered a marginal increase to RM23.9 billion (Q3 2025: RM23.8 billion). The export value of LNG reached RM13.6 billion compared to RM12.2 billion in the third quarter of 2025 (Chart 5).

Chart 5

Exports of Crude Petroleum & Condensate, Refined Petroleum Products and Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG), Q1 2023 - Q4 2025



Australia led the exports of Crude oil and condensate with RM1.4 billion or 22.6 per cent, followed by Japan (16.8%) and Thailand (15.0%). Indonesia re-emerged as the largest recipient of Refined petroleum products, with export value reaching RM7.0 billion (29.1%), followed by Singapore (22.5%) and Australia (16.3%). Meanwhile, RM4.5 billion, equivalent to 33.3 per cent of LNG exports, was exported to the Republic of Korea, followed by Japan (32.6%) and China (27.1%), as shown in Exhibit 1.

Exhibit 1

Exports by Major Country of Destination - Crude Petroleum & Condensate, Refined Petroleum Products and Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG), Q4 2025



Q4 2025 RM6.1b
Q3 2025 RM5.3b

Crude petroleum and condensate

Australia



Q4 2025 22.6%
Q3 2025 21.5%

Japan



Q4 2025 16.8%
Q3 2025 20.9%

Thailand



Q4 2025 15.0%
Q3 2025 34.6%



Q4 2025 RM23.9b
Q3 2025 RM24.2b

Refined petroleum products

Indonesia



Q4 2025 29.1%
Q3 2025 21.8%

Singapore



Q4 2025 22.5%
Q3 2025 23.2%

Australia



Q4 2025 16.3%
Q3 2025 14.7%



Q4 2025 RM13.6b
Q3 2025 RM12.2b

Liquefied natural gas (LNG)

Republic of Korea



Q4 2025 33.3%
Q3 2025 25.6%

Japan



Q4 2025 32.6%
Q3 2025 37.7%

China



Q4 2025 27.1%
Q3 2025 29.6%

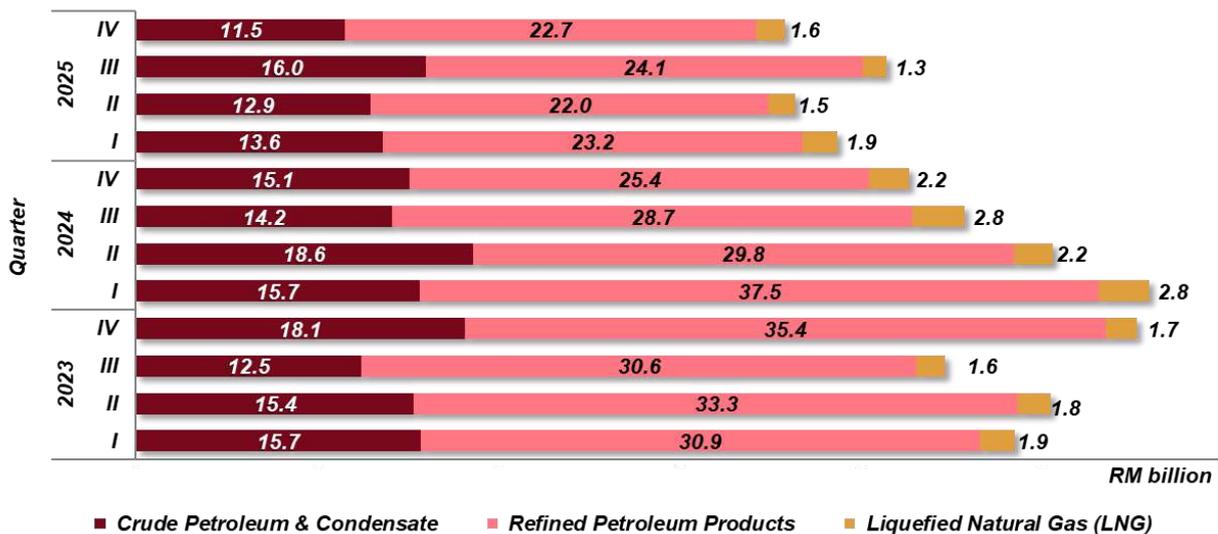
b: billion
%: Share



5. Imports for Crude Petroleum & Condensate, Refined Petroleum Products and Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG), Fourth Quarter of 2025

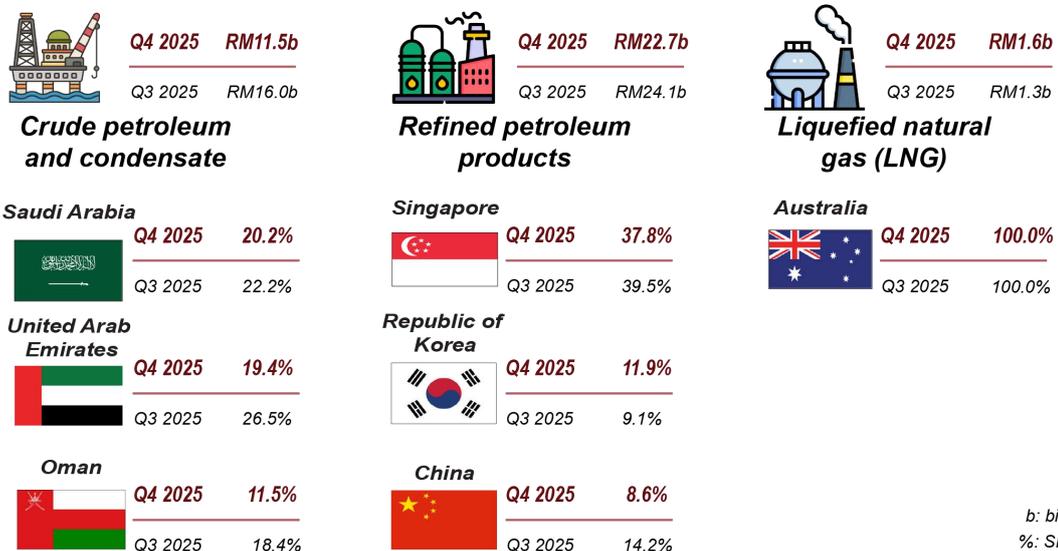
In the fourth quarter of 2025, the import value of Crude oil and condensate as well as Refined petroleum products declined to RM11.5 billion (Q3 2025: RM16.0 billion) and RM22.7 billion (Q3 2025: RM24.1 billion), respectively. Meanwhile, the import value of LNG increased to RM1.6 billion from RM1.3 billion in the third quarter of 2025, as detailed in **Chart 6**.

Chart 6 Imports of Crude Petroleum & Condensate, Refined Petroleum Products and Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG), Q1 2023 - Q4 2025



Saudi Arabia regained its position as the leading contributor to imports of Crude oil and condensate, accounting for 20.2 per cent with a value of RM2.3 billion in the fourth quarter of 2025. This was followed by the United Arab Emirates (19.4%) and Oman (11.5%). In the Refined petroleum products import segment, Singapore strengthened its position as the main country of origin, contributing 37.8 per cent, followed by the Republic of Korea (11.9%) and China (8.6%). Australia continued to dominate as the sole and largest LNG import source, with LNG imports reaching RM1.6 billion (**Exhibit 2**).

Exhibit 2 Imports by Major Country of Origin - Crude Petroleum & Condensate, Refined Petroleum Products and Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG), Q4 2025



b: billion
%: Share

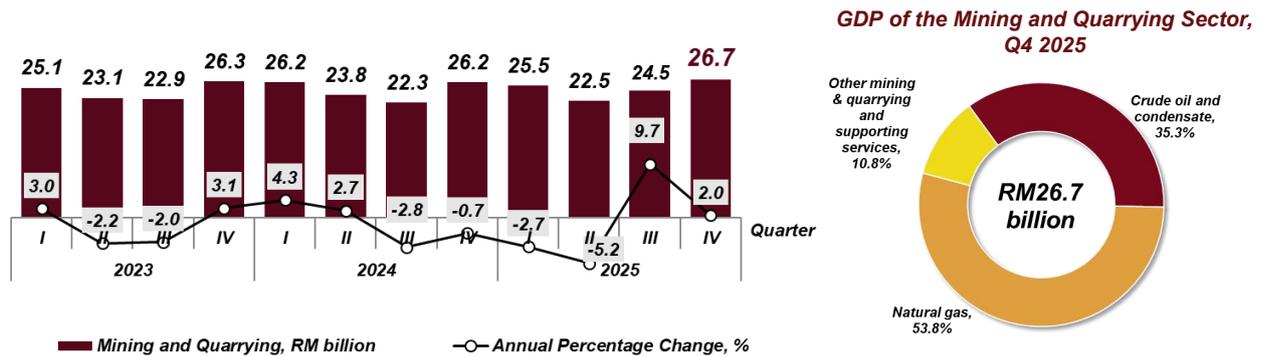


SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

6. Gross Domestic Product of the Mining and Quarrying Sector at Constant 2015 Prices, Fourth Quarter of 2025

The Gross Domestic Product (GDP) performance of the Mining and Quarrying sector declined by 2.0 per cent compared to 9.7 per cent in the third quarter of 2025, as shown in **Chart 7**. The Natural gas subsector consistently contributed more than 50.0 per cent to the Mining and Quarrying sector, accounting for 53.8 per cent, followed by Crude oil and condensate at 35.3 per cent in the fourth quarter of 2025.

Chart 7 Gross Domestic Product of the Mining and Quarrying Sector at Constant 2015 Prices, Q1 2023 - Q4 2025

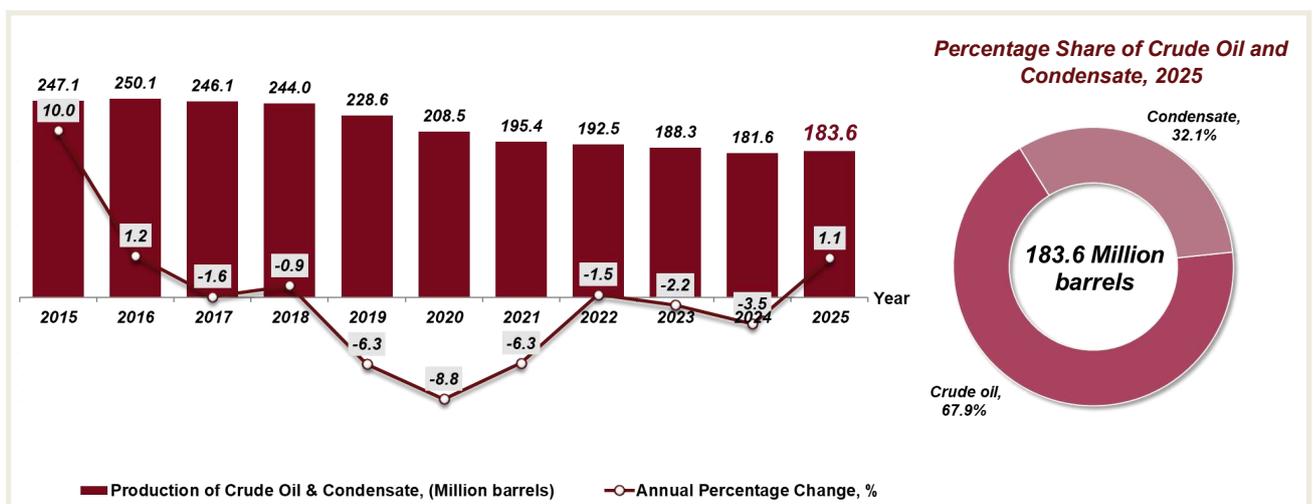


Note: Calculation by DOSM using the statistics from PETRONAS and MTJA

7. Performance of Crude Oil & Condensate and Natural Gas Production, 2025

Crude oil and condensate production recovered to 1.1 per cent, reaching 183.6 million barrels in 2025 compared to a negative 3.5 per cent in the previous year (2024: 181.6 million barrels). This growth was driven by a 6.1 per cent increase in Condensate production in 2025, up from 2.7 per cent in the preceding year. In terms of contribution, Crude oil accounted for 67.9 per cent or 124.7 million barrels, while Condensate contributed 32.1 per cent with a production volume of 58.9 million barrels throughout 2025 (**Chart 8**).

Chart 8 Performance of Crude Oil and Condensate Production, 2015-2025

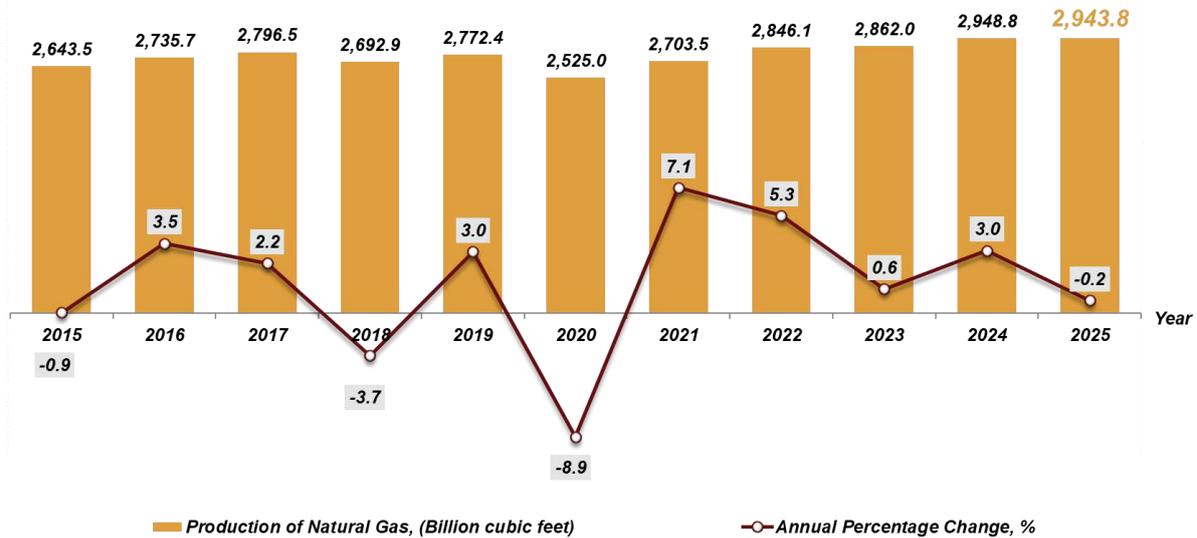


Note: Calculation by DOSM using the statistics from PETRONAS and MTJA



Natural gas production declined by negative 0.2 per cent, with total output amounting to 2,943.8 billion cubic feet throughout 2025, compared to a growth of 3.0 per cent in the previous year (2024: 2,948.8 billion cubic feet), as shown in **Chart 9**.

Chart 9 Performance of Natural Gas Production, 2015 - 2025

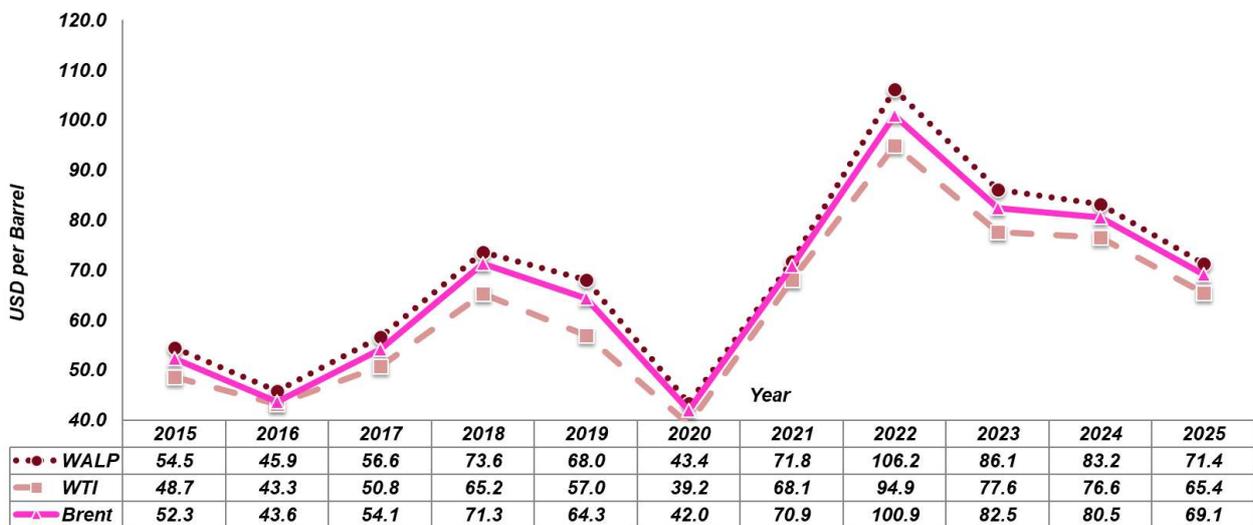


Note: Calculation by DOSM using the statistics from PETRONAS and MTJA

8. Prices of Crude Oil and Condensate, 2025

The price of WALP Crude oil declined to USD71.4 per barrel in 2025 compared to USD83.2 per barrel recorded in the previous year. Meanwhile, the prices of WTI and Brent also decreased to USD65.4 per barrel (2024: USD76.6 per barrel) and USD69.1 per barrel (2024: USD80.5 per barrel), respectively, as shown in **Chart 10**.

Chart 10 Price of Crude Oil and Condensate, 2015 - 2025



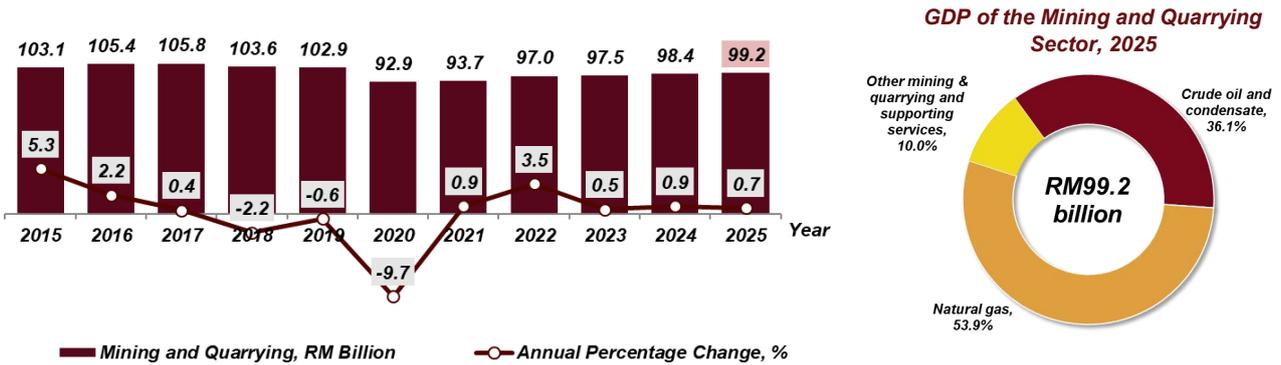
Source: PETRONAS and EIA

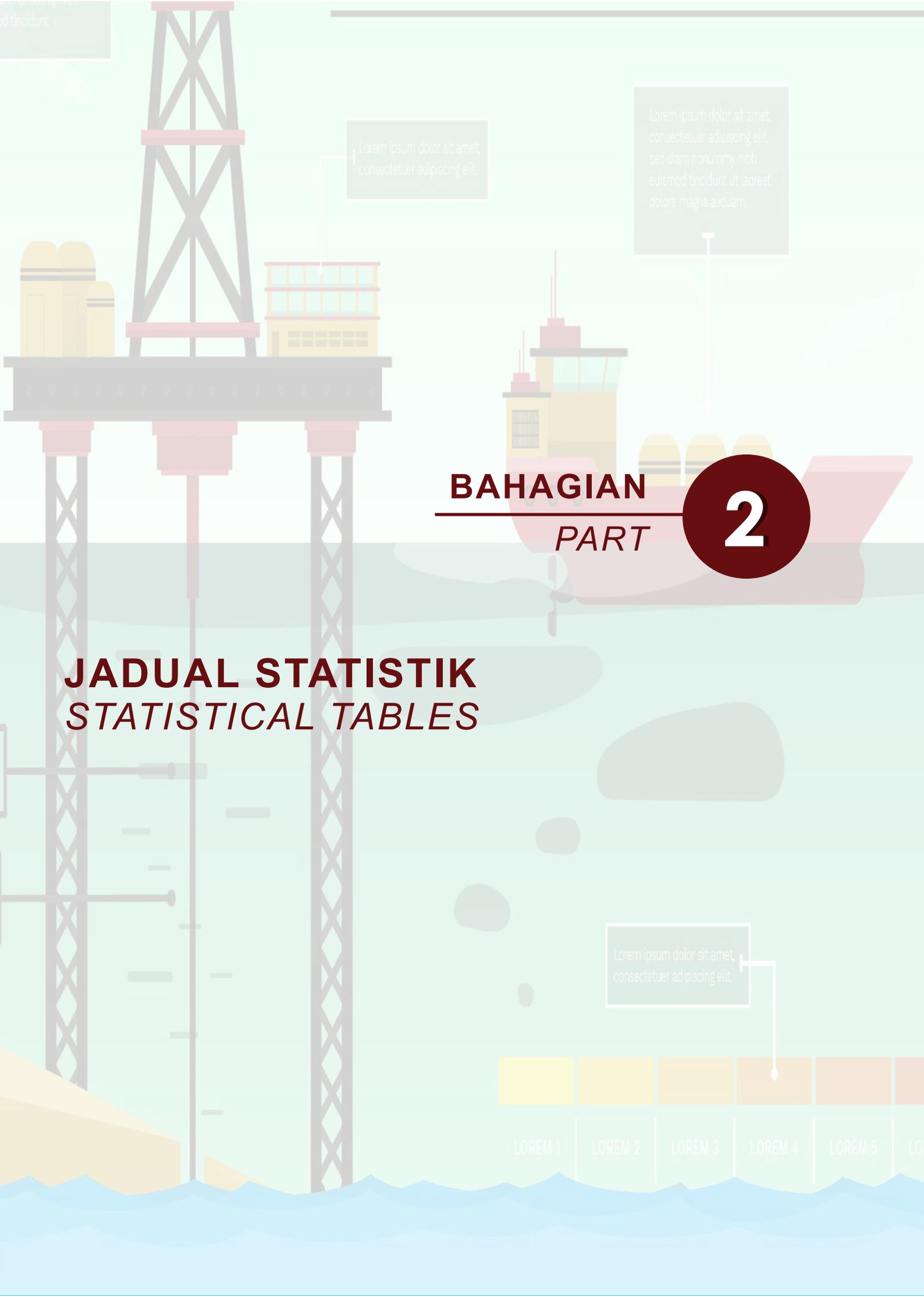


9. Gross Domestic Product of the Mining and Quarrying Sector at Constant 2015 Prices, 2025

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) for the Mining and Quarrying sector declined to 0.7 per cent, compared to 0.9 per cent in the previous year, as shown in **Chart 11**. In terms of composition, the Natural gas subsector remained the main contributor, accounting for 53.9 per cent of the total sector, followed by Crude oil and condensate at 36.1 per cent in 2025.

Chart 11 Gross Domestic Product of the Mining and Quarrying Sector at Constant 2015 Prices, 2015 - 2025





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LOREM 3

LOREM 4

LOREM 5

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JADUAL STATISTIK STATISTICAL TABLES

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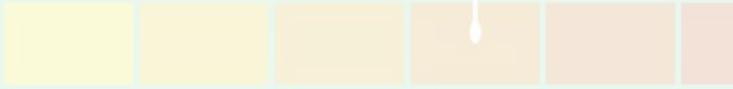
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PENGELUARAN, JUALAN DAN HARGA PRODUCTION, SALES AND PRICES

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Table

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LOREM 1 LOREM 2 LOREM 3 LOREM 4 LOREM 5 LO

1a **Pengeluaran Minyak Mentah & Kondensat dan Gas Asli - Tahunan**
Production of Crude Oil & Condensate and Natural Gas - Annually

| Keterangan <i>Description</i> | | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023^r | 2024^p | 2025^p |
|---|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| (A) Pengeluaran <i>Production</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Oil and Condensate</i> | Juta Tong <i>Million Barrels</i> | 244.0 | 228.6 | 208.5 | 195.4 | 192.5 | 188.3 | 181.6 | 183.6 |
| Minyak Mentah <i>Crude Oil</i> | Juta Tong <i>Million Barrels</i> | 197.4 | 182.8 | 167.4 | 152.2 | 145.1 | 134.1 | 126.0 | 124.6 |
| Kondensat <i>Condensate</i> | Juta Tong <i>Million Barrels</i> | 46.6 | 45.8 | 41.1 | 43.2 | 47.4 | 54.2 | 55.6 | 59.0 |
| Gas Asli <i>Natural Gas</i> | BCF | 2,692.9 | 2,772.4 | 2,525.0 | 2,703.5 | 2,846.1 | 2,862.0 | 2,948.8 | 2,943.8 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>Annual Percentage Change</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Oil and Condensate</i> | | -0.9 | -6.3 | -8.8 | -6.3 | -1.5 | -2.2 | -3.5 | 1.1 |
| Minyak Mentah <i>Crude Oil</i> | | -2.4 | -7.4 | -8.4 | -9.1 | -4.7 | -7.6 | -6.0 | -1.1 |
| Kondensat <i>Condensate</i> | | 6.5 | -1.7 | -10.2 | 5.2 | 9.7 | 14.2 | 2.7 | 6.1 |
| Gas Asli <i>Natural Gas</i> | | -3.7 | 3.0 | -8.9 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 0.6 | 3.0 | -0.2 |
| (C) Peratusan Sumbangan <i>Percentage Share</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Oil and Condensate</i> | | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Minyak Mentah <i>Crude Oil</i> | | 80.9 | 80.0 | 80.3 | 77.9 | 75.4 | 71.2 | 69.4 | 67.9 |
| Kondensat <i>Condensate</i> | | 19.1 | 20.0 | 19.7 | 22.1 | 24.6 | 28.8 | 30.6 | 32.1 |
| Gas Asli <i>Natural Gas</i> | | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Nota / Notes :

Pengiraan oleh DOSM menggunakan statistik daripada PETRONAS dan MTJA
Calculation by DOSM using the statistics from PETRONAS and MTJA

^p *Awalan / Preliminary*

^r *Disemak / Revised*

1b Pengeluaran Minyak Mentah & Kondensat dan Gas Asli - Suku Tahunan
Production of Crude Oil & Condensate and Natural Gas - Quarterly

| Keterangan Description | 2022 | | | | 2023 ^f | | | | 2024 ^p | | | | 2025 ^p | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | |
| (A) Pengeluaran Production | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat Crude Oil and Condensate | Juta Tong Million Barrels | 48.8 | 47.5 | 46.7 | 49.5 | 48.6 | 45.1 | 45.3 | 49.3 | 48.0 | 46.1 | 41.8 | 45.7 | 45.5 | 45.2 | 45.1 | 47.8 |
| Minyak Mentah Crude Oil | Juta Tong Million Barrels | 37.4 | 35.7 | 34.9 | 37.0 | 34.7 | 32.3 | 32.6 | 34.5 | 33.2 | 33.1 | 28.4 | 31.3 | 31.1 | 32.4 | 30.4 | 30.8 |
| Kondensat Condensate | Juta Tong Million Barrels | 11.4 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 12.4 | 13.9 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 12.8 | 14.7 | 17.0 |
| Gas Asli Natural Gas | BCF | 723.0 | 693.6 | 693.5 | 735.9 | 745.5 | 677.2 | 670.7 | 768.7 | 799.8 | 696.8 | 659.3 | 792.8 | 781.9 | 640.9 | 737.0 | 784.0 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun yang Sama Tahun Sebelumnya Percentage Change from Corresponding Quarter of Preceding Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat Crude Oil and Condensate | | -6.3 | -6.4 | 2.7 | 5.1 | -0.5 | -5.1 | -3.0 | -0.4 | -1.1 | 2.2 | -7.7 | -7.3 | -5.2 | -1.9 | 7.9 | 4.5 |
| Minyak Mentah Crude Oil | | -6.9 | -9.8 | -2.5 | 1.2 | -7.4 | -9.5 | -6.5 | -6.9 | -4.2 | 2.4 | -13.0 | -9.3 | -6.5 | -2.2 | 7.0 | -1.7 |
| Kondensat Condensate | | -4.2 | 5.9 | 21.6 | 18.7 | 21.9 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 19.0 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 5.7 | -2.5 | -2.4 | -1.2 | 9.7 | 18.0 |
| Gas Asli Natural Gas | | 2.0 | -0.4 | 13.9 | 6.8 | 3.1 | -2.4 | -3.3 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 2.9 | -1.7 | 3.1 | -2.2 | -8.0 | 11.8 | -1.1 |
| (C) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun Sebelumnya Percentage Change from Preceding Quarter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat Crude Oil and Condensate | | 3.7 | -2.7 | -1.7 | 5.9 | -1.8 | -7.1 | 0.5 | 8.8 | -2.6 | -4.0 | -9.3 | 9.3 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 5.9 |
| Minyak Mentah Crude Oil | | 2.2 | -4.6 | -2.2 | 6.1 | -6.4 | -6.8 | 1.0 | 5.7 | -3.7 | -0.4 | -14.2 | 10.2 | -0.7 | 4.2 | -6.1 | 1.3 |
| Kondensat Condensate | | 8.8 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 5.1 | 11.8 | -7.9 | -0.8 | 16.5 | -0.1 | -12.1 | 3.2 | 7.5 | 0.1 | -10.9 | 14.6 | 15.6 |
| Gas Asli Natural Gas | | 4.9 | -4.1 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 1.3 | -9.2 | -1.0 | 14.6 | 4.1 | -12.9 | -5.4 | 20.2 | -1.4 | -18.0 | 15.0 | 6.4 |
| (D) Peratusan Sumbangan Percentage Share | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat Crude Oil and Condensate | | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Minyak Mentah Crude Oil | | 76.7 | 75.2 | 74.7 | 74.9 | 71.4 | 71.6 | 72.0 | 70.0 | 69.2 | 71.8 | 67.9 | 68.5 | 68.3 | 71.6 | 67.4 | 64.4 |
| Kondensat Condensate | | 23.3 | 24.8 | 25.3 | 25.1 | 28.6 | 28.4 | 28.0 | 30.0 | 30.8 | 28.2 | 32.1 | 31.5 | 31.7 | 28.4 | 32.6 | 35.6 |
| Gas Asli Natural Gas | | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Nota / Notes :

Pengiraan oleh DOSM menggunakan statistik daripada PETRONAS dan MTJA
Calculation by DOSM using the statistics from PETRONAS and MTJA

^p Awalan / Preliminary

^r Disemak / Revised

2a **Harga Minyak dan Gas - Tahunan**
Price of Oil and Gas - Annually

| Keterangan Description | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
|--|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (A) Harga (US Dollar) Price (US Dollar) | | | | | | | | |
| Harga Purata 'Lifting' Berpemberat (USD/Tong) Weighted Average Lifting Price (USD/Barrel) | 73.6 | 68.0 | 43.4 | 71.8 | 106.2 | 86.1 | 83.2 | 71.4 |
| Cushing, OK WTI Spot Price FOB [Products in Dollars per Barrel] | 65.2 | 57.0 | 39.2 | 68.1 | 94.9 | 77.6 | 76.6 | 65.4 |
| Europe Brent Spot Price FOB [Products in Dollars per Barrel] | 71.3 | 64.3 | 42.0 | 70.9 | 100.9 | 82.5 | 80.5 | 69.1 |
| Natural Gas Spot and Futures Prices (NYMEX) [Dollars per Million Btu] | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 4.3 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan Annual Percentage Change | | | | | | | | |
| Harga Purata 'Lifting' Berpemberat (USD/Tong) Weighted Average Lifting Price (USD/Barrel) | 29.9 | -7.6 | -36.1 | 65.4 | 47.8 | -18.9 | -3.5 | -14.2 |
| Cushing, OK WTI Spot Price FOB [Products in Dollars per Barrel] | 28.4 | -12.6 | -31.3 | 74.0 | 39.3 | -18.3 | -1.2 | -14.7 |
| Europe Brent Spot Price FOB [Products in Dollars per Barrel] | 31.8 | -9.9 | -34.7 | 68.9 | 42.4 | -18.3 | -2.4 | -14.1 |
| Natural Gas Spot and Futures Prices (NYMEX) [Dollars per Million Btu] | 5.4 | -18.8 | -20.7 | 91.6 | 65.8 | -60.8 | -13.4 | 94.5 |

Sumber / Sources : Energy Information Association (EIA) & PETRONAS

2b Harga Minyak dan Gas - Suku Tahunan
Price of Oil and Gas - Quarterly

| Keterangan Description | 2022 | | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 | | | | 2025 | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| (A) Harga (US Dollar) Price (US Dollar) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Harga Purata 'Lifting' Berpemberat (USD/Tong) Weighted Average Lifting Price (USD/Barrel) | 105.6 | 116.5 | 108.8 | 94.5 | 85.6 | 80.5 | 89.4 | 88.5 | 86.9 | 86.9 | 82.0 | 76.3 | 76.4 | 70.4 | 71.9 | 66.1 |
| Cushing, OK WTI Spot Price FOB [Products in Dollars per Barrel] | 94.5 | 108.7 | 93.2 | 82.8 | 76.1 | 73.8 | 82.3 | 78.4 | 77.6 | 81.7 | 76.2 | 70.7 | 71.8 | 64.6 | 65.7 | 59.6 |
| Europe Brent Spot Price FOB [Products in Dollars per Barrel] | 100.3 | 113.5 | 100.7 | 88.5 | 81.2 | 78.3 | 86.7 | 83.7 | 83.0 | 84.6 | 79.8 | 74.6 | 75.8 | 68.0 | 69.0 | 63.6 |
| Natural Gas Spot and Futures Prices (NYMEX) [Dollars per Million Btu] | 4.7 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun yang Sama Tahun Sebelumnya Percentage Change from Corresponding Quarter of Preceding Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Harga Purata 'Lifting' Berpemberat (USD/Tong) Weighted Average Lifting Price (USD/Barrel) | 70.1 | 66.7 | 46.7 | 15.1 | -18.9 | -30.9 | -17.8 | -6.4 | 1.5 | 7.9 | -8.3 | -13.8 | -12.1 | -19.0 | -12.3 | -13.4 |
| Cushing, OK WTI Spot Price FOB [Products in Dollars per Barrel] | 63.4 | 64.5 | 31.9 | 6.9 | -19.4 | -32.1 | -11.7 | -5.3 | 1.9 | 10.8 | -7.4 | -9.8 | -7.4 | -20.9 | -13.8 | -15.6 |
| Europe Brent Spot Price FOB [Products in Dollars per Barrel] | 64.9 | 64.9 | 37.1 | 11.2 | -19.1 | -31.0 | -14.0 | -5.5 | 2.3 | 8.1 | -7.9 | -10.9 | -8.7 | -19.7 | -13.6 | -14.7 |
| Natural Gas Spot and Futures Prices (NYMEX) [Dollars per Million Btu] | 30.8 | 154.1 | 83.4 | 16.2 | -43.0 | -71.1 | -67.6 | -50.7 | -19.7 | -3.7 | -18.5 | -10.7 | 94.7 | 53.0 | 43.4 | 53.3 |
| (C) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun Sebelumnya Percentage Change from Preceding Quarter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Harga Purata 'Lifting' Berpemberat (USD/Tong) Weighted Average Lifting Price (USD/Barrel) | 28.6 | 10.3 | -6.6 | -13.1 | -9.4 | -6.0 | 11.1 | -1.0 | -1.8 | 0.0 | -5.6 | -7.0 | 0.2 | -7.9 | 2.1 | -8.1 |
| Cushing, OK WTI Spot Price FOB [Products in Dollars per Barrel] | 22.0 | 15.1 | -14.3 | -11.2 | -8.1 | -3.0 | 11.5 | -4.7 | -1.1 | 5.4 | -6.7 | -7.3 | 1.6 | -10.0 | 1.7 | -9.3 |
| Europe Brent Spot Price FOB [Products in Dollars per Barrel] | 26.0 | 13.2 | -11.3 | -12.1 | -8.3 | -3.5 | 10.7 | -3.4 | -0.9 | 2.0 | -5.7 | -6.6 | 1.6 | -10.3 | 1.4 | -7.7 |
| Natural Gas Spot and Futures Prices (NYMEX) [Dollars per Million Btu] | -2.4 | 60.6 | 6.8 | -30.6 | -52.2 | -18.5 | 19.7 | 5.7 | -22.2 | -2.2 | 1.3 | 15.8 | 69.7 | -23.2 | -5.0 | 23.8 |

Sumber / Sources : Energy Information Association (EIA) & PETRONAS

3a **Pengeluaran Produk Utama dalam Industri Produk Petroleum Bertapis - Tahunan**
Production of Major Products in Refined Petroleum Products Industry - Annually

| Keterangan Description | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| (A) Pengeluaran ('000 Tan Metrik) <i>Production ('000 Metric Tonnes)</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Asli Cecair / Liquefied Natural Gas | 28,161 | 28,672 | 26,576 | 29,012 | 31,283 | 31,224 | 31,017 | 26,855 |
| Gas Petroleum Cecair / Liquefied Petroleum Gas | 2,722 | 2,901 | 2,549 | 2,693 | 2,678 | 2,606 | 2,386 | 2,635 |
| Gasolin (Spirit Motor) / Gasoline (Motor Spirit) | 5,828 | 5,862 | 4,981 | 6,433 | 6,466 | 4,758 | 4,278 | 4,884 |
| Minyak Bahan Api / Fuel Oil | 2,802 | 2,701 | 2,089 | 2,119 | 1,990 | 1,962 | 2,128 | 2,333 |
| Minyak Diesel / Gas / Diesel / Gas Oil | 12,216 | 13,019 | 10,922 | 12,881 | 15,332 | 16,236 | 16,993 | 20,070 |
| Minyak Pelincir Campuran / Blended Lubricating Oil | 158 | 138 | 92 | 107 | 145 | 182 | 240 | 209 |
| Minyak Tanah / Kerosene | 4,123 | 4,236 | 3,695 | 4,168 | 3,158 | 3,286 | 3,620 | 4,188 |
| Nafta / Naptha | 4,266 | 4,336 | 3,754 | 3,901 | 3,259 | 3,061 | 3,382 | 3,843 |
| Jumlah / Total | 60,277 | 61,864 | 54,658 | 61,314 | 64,311 | 63,316 | 64,043 | 65,016 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>Annual Percentage Change</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Asli Cecair / Liquefied Natural Gas | 3.9 | 1.8 | -7.3 | 9.2 | 7.8 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -13.4 |
| Gas Petroleum Cecair / Liquefied Petroleum Gas | 11.2 | 6.6 | -12.1 | 5.6 | -0.6 | -2.7 | -8.5 | 10.4 |
| Gasolin (Spirit Motor) / Gasoline (Motor Spirit) | 1.7 | 0.6 | -15.0 | 29.2 | 0.5 | -26.4 | -10.1 | 14.2 |
| Minyak Bahan Api / Fuel Oil | -0.5 | -3.6 | -22.7 | 1.4 | -6.1 | -1.4 | 8.5 | 9.6 |
| Minyak Diesel / Gas / Diesel / Gas Oil | 0.5 | 6.6 | -16.1 | 17.9 | 19.0 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 18.1 |
| Minyak Pelincir Campuran / Blended Lubricating Oil | 5.4 | -12.4 | -33.3 | 15.4 | 35.7 | 26.0 | 31.5 | -12.8 |
| Minyak Tanah / Kerosene | 4.5 | 2.7 | -12.8 | 12.8 | -24.2 | 4.1 | 10.1 | 15.7 |
| Nafta / Naptha | 5.5 | 1.6 | -13.4 | 3.9 | -16.5 | -6.1 | 10.5 | 13.6 |
| Jumlah / Total | 3.2 | 2.6 | -11.6 | 12.2 | 4.9 | -1.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| (C) Peratusan Sumbangan <i>Percentage Share</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Asli Cecair / Liquefied Natural Gas | 46.7 | 46.3 | 48.6 | 47.3 | 48.6 | 49.3 | 48.4 | 41.3 |
| Gas Petroleum Cecair / Liquefied Petroleum Gas | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
| Gasolin (Spirit Motor) / Gasoline (Motor Spirit) | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 7.5 |
| Minyak Bahan Api / Fuel Oil | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| Minyak Diesel / Gas / Diesel / Gas Oil | 20.3 | 21.0 | 20.0 | 21.0 | 23.8 | 25.6 | 26.5 | 30.9 |
| Minyak Pelincir Campuran / Blended Lubricating Oil | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Minyak Tanah / Kerosene | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.4 |
| Nafta / Naptha | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.9 |
| Jumlah / Total | 100.0 |

Sumber : Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan
Source : Monthly Manufacturing Statistics

3b Pengeluaran Produk Utama dalam Industri Petroleum Bertapis - Suku Tahunan
Production of Major Products in Refined Petroleum Products Industry- Quarterly

| Keterangan Description | 2022 | | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 | | | | 2025 | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | I | II | III | IV |
| (A) Pengeluaran ('000 Tan Metrik) Production ('000 Metric Tonnes) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Asli Cecair / Liquefied Natural Gas | 8,023 | 7,385 | 8,337 | 7,539 | 8,390 | 7,069 | 7,888 | 7,933 | 9,054 | 7,078 | 7,637 | 7,248 | 7,795 | 5,771 | 6,829 | 6,460 |
| Gas Petroleum Cecair / Liquefied Petroleum Gas | 673 | 705 | 654 | 645 | 670 | 727 | 605 | 521 | 572 | 721 | 608 | 484 | 635 | 835 | 706 | 459 |
| Gasolin (Spirit Motor) / Gasoline (Motor Spirit) | 1,446 | 1,827 | 1,834 | 1,359 | 1,159 | 1,327 | 1,269 | 883 | 727 | 1,065 | 1,438 | 1,047 | 918 | 1,323 | 1,611 | 1,032 |
| Minyak Bahan Api / Fuel Oil | 516 | 446 | 500 | 529 | 438 | 478 | 558 | 462 | 461 | 579 | 624 | 464 | 594 | 679 | 613 | 447 |
| Minyak Diesel / Gas / Diesel / Gas Oil | 3,401 | 2,804 | 4,374 | 4,753 | 4,741 | 3,070 | 4,009 | 4,368 | 4,340 | 3,361 | 4,258 | 5,035 | 5,374 | 3,829 | 4,970 | 5,898 |
| Minyak Pelincir Campuran / Blended Lubricating Oil | 23 | 29 | 48 | 45 | 36 | 41 | 52 | 56 | 50 | 56 | 70 | 64 | 51 | 52 | 54 | 52 |
| Minyak Tanah / Kerosene | 827 | 774 | 745 | 812 | 799 | 1,009 | 701 | 767 | 756 | 1,178 | 826 | 859 | 1,004 | 1,420 | 900 | 865 |
| Nafta / Naptha | 865 | 805 | 806 | 783 | 738 | 937 | 643 | 657 | 643 | 1,132 | 798 | 808 | 849 | 1,338 | 904 | 752 |
| Jumlah / Total | 15,773 | 14,776 | 17,297 | 16,465 | 16,971 | 14,658 | 15,726 | 15,647 | 16,603 | 15,172 | 16,259 | 16,010 | 17,220 | 15,246 | 16,586 | 15,963 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun yang Sama Tahun Sebelumnya Percentage Change from Corresponding Quarter of Preceding Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Asli Cecair / Liquefied Natural Gas | 5.1 | 7.0 | 15.8 | 3.7 | 4.6 | -4.3 | -5.4 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 0.1 | -3.2 | -8.6 | -13.9 | -18.5 | -10.6 | -10.9 |
| Gas Petroleum Cecair / Liquefied Petroleum Gas | 2.5 | 8.5 | -0.6 | -11.4 | -0.4 | 3.1 | -7.4 | -19.2 | -14.6 | -0.8 | 0.4 | -7.1 | 10.9 | 15.8 | 16.2 | -5.3 |
| Gasolin (Spirit Motor) / Gasoline (Motor Spirit) | -1.8 | 18.6 | 4.2 | -18.1 | -19.8 | -27.4 | -30.8 | -35.0 | -37.3 | -19.7 | 13.3 | 18.6 | 26.2 | 24.2 | 12.1 | -1.5 |
| Minyak Bahan Api / Fuel Oil | -1.4 | -12.5 | -12.9 | 3.3 | -15.1 | 7.1 | 11.6 | -12.7 | 5.4 | 21.3 | 11.7 | 0.5 | 28.7 | 17.2 | -1.8 | -3.7 |
| Minyak Diesel / Gas / Diesel / Gas Oil | 14.3 | 4.6 | 20.4 | 32.3 | 39.4 | 9.5 | -8.3 | -8.1 | -8.5 | 9.5 | 6.2 | 15.3 | 23.8 | 13.9 | 16.7 | 17.1 |
| Minyak Pelincir Campuran / Blended Lubricating Oil | 23.8 | 21.0 | 40.3 | 49.6 | 56.3 | 43.9 | 9.1 | 25.9 | 36.8 | 36.1 | 34.2 | 12.8 | 2.7 | -7.3 | -22.7 | -18.9 |
| Minyak Tanah / Kerosene | -10.8 | -25.1 | -32.1 | -26.9 | -3.4 | 30.4 | -5.9 | -5.6 | -5.4 | 16.8 | 17.9 | 12.1 | 32.8 | 20.5 | 8.8 | 0.6 |
| Nafta / Naptha | -15.5 | -16.6 | -16.8 | -17.1 | -14.7 | 16.4 | -20.2 | -16.2 | -12.9 | 20.9 | 24.1 | 23.1 | 32.1 | 18.2 | 13.3 | -7.0 |
| Jumlah / Total | 3.5 | 3.3 | 8.6 | 3.9 | 7.6 | -0.8 | -9.1 | -5.0 | -2.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 2.0 | -0.3 |
| (C) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun Sebelumnya Percentage Change from Preceding Quarter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Asli Cecair / Liquefied Natural Gas | 10.4 | -7.9 | 12.9 | -9.6 | 11.3 | -15.7 | 11.6 | 0.6 | 14.1 | -21.8 | 7.9 | -5.1 | 7.6 | -26.0 | 18.4 | -5.4 |
| Gas Petroleum Cecair / Liquefied Petroleum Gas | -7.6 | 4.8 | -7.3 | -1.3 | 3.8 | 8.5 | -16.8 | -13.9 | 9.8 | 26.0 | -15.7 | -20.3 | 31.1 | 31.5 | -15.4 | -35.0 |
| Gasolin (Spirit Motor) / Gasoline (Motor Spirit) | -12.9 | 26.4 | 0.3 | -25.9 | -14.7 | 14.5 | -4.4 | -30.4 | -17.7 | 46.5 | 34.9 | -27.1 | -12.4 | 44.2 | 21.7 | -36.0 |
| Minyak Bahan Api / Fuel Oil | 0.8 | -13.6 | 12.2 | 5.7 | -17.2 | 9.1 | 16.9 | -17.3 | -0.1 | 25.5 | 7.7 | -25.6 | 27.9 | 14.3 | -9.7 | -27.0 |
| Minyak Diesel / Gas / Diesel / Gas Oil | -5.3 | -17.5 | 56.0 | 8.7 | -0.3 | -35.2 | 30.6 | 8.9 | -0.6 | -22.6 | 26.7 | 18.2 | 6.7 | -28.8 | 29.8 | 18.7 |
| Minyak Pelincir Campuran / Blended Lubricating Oil | -22.2 | 23.0 | 66.4 | -6.0 | -18.7 | 13.2 | 26.0 | 8.5 | -11.7 | 12.7 | 24.2 | -8.8 | -19.5 | 1.7 | 3.5 | -4.2 |
| Minyak Tanah / Kerosene | -25.5 | -6.4 | -3.7 | 9.0 | -1.6 | 26.3 | -30.5 | 9.4 | -1.5 | 56.0 | -29.9 | 4.0 | 16.8 | 41.5 | -36.6 | -3.9 |
| Nafta / Naptha | -8.4 | -7.0 | 0.1 | -2.8 | -5.8 | 26.9 | -31.3 | 2.1 | -2.1 | 76.1 | -29.5 | 1.3 | 5.1 | 57.5 | -32.4 | -16.8 |
| Jumlah / Total | -0.5 | -6.3 | 17.1 | -4.8 | 3.1 | -13.6 | 7.3 | -0.5 | 6.1 | -8.6 | 7.2 | -1.5 | 7.6 | -11.5 | 8.8 | -3.8 |
| (D) Peratusan Sumbangan Percentage Share | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Asli Cecair / Liquefied Natural Gas | 50.9 | 50.0 | 48.2 | 45.8 | 49.4 | 48.2 | 50.2 | 50.7 | 54.5 | 46.7 | 47.0 | 45.3 | 45.3 | 37.8 | 41.2 | 40.5 |
| Gas Petroleum Cecair / Liquefied Petroleum Gas | 4.3 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 2.9 |
| Gasolin (Spirit Motor) / Gasoline (Motor Spirit) | 9.2 | 12.4 | 10.6 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 6.5 |
| Minyak Bahan Api / Fuel Oil | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 2.8 |
| Minyak Diesel / Gas / Diesel / Gas Oil | 21.6 | 19.0 | 25.3 | 28.9 | 27.9 | 20.9 | 25.5 | 27.9 | 26.1 | 22.2 | 26.2 | 31.4 | 31.2 | 25.1 | 30.0 | 36.9 |
| Minyak Pelincir Campuran / Blended Lubricating Oil | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Minyak Tanah / Kerosene | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 9.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| Nafta / Naptha | 5.5 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 7.5 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 8.8 | 5.4 | 4.7 |
| Jumlah / Total | 100.0 |

Sumber : Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan
Source : Monthly Manufacturing Statistics

4a **Pengeluaran Produk Utama dalam Industri Produk Kimia - Tahunan**
Production of Major Products in Chemical Products Industry - Annually

| Keterangan Description | | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
|---|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (A) Pengeluaran ('000) <i>Production ('000)</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Baja (termasuk urea) / Fertilizers (includes urea) | (Tan / Tonne) | 3,616 | 3,721 | 4,080 | 5,840 | 7,584 | 5,906 | 5,369 | 4,838 |
| Cat asas / Primers | (Liter / Litre) | 24,642 | 29,629 | 20,037 | 19,302 | 18,341 | 21,341 | 24,679 | 24,510 |
| Cat emulsi / Emulsion paints | (Liter / Litre) | 118,111 | 101,689 | 68,601 | 49,480 | 58,557 | 69,895 | 53,918 | 48,399 |
| Cat lapis / Under-coats | (Liter / Litre) | 14,754 | 14,977 | 13,868 | 17,892 | 17,876 | 13,018 | 11,460 | 11,656 |
| Dakwat pencetak / Printing ink | (Tan / Tonne) | 38 | 33 | 35 | 29 | 22 | 21 | 25 | 22 |
| Methanol (methyl alcohol) / Methanol (methyl alcohol) | (Tan / Tonne) | 6,034 | 6,999 | 4,555 | 3,717 | 4,365 | 5,091 | 6,418 | 6,393 |
| Nitrogen dan oksigen / Nitrogen and oxygen | (Meter padu Cubic metre) | 418,770 | 416,483 | 456,280 | 564,435 | 610,924 | 526,968 | 455,287 | 459,130 |
| Pelekat perindustrian / Adhesive, industrial | (Liter / Litre) | 241,025 | 191,096 | 161,056 | 156,032 | 156,135 | 166,254 | 168,412 | 187,747 |
| Pelembut pabrik / Fabric softener | (Liter / Litre) | 65,640 | 65,858 | 40,262 | 33,369 | 31,289 | 29,438 | 31,632 | 31,715 |
| Sebatian P.V.C. / P.V.C. compound | (Tan / Tonne) | 110 | 101 | 76 | 88 | 71 | 56 | 44 | 44 |
| Racun serangga aerosol (cecair) / Aerosol insecticides (liquid) | (Liter / Litre) | 7,965 | 7,398 | 7,242 | 7,058 | 6,083 | 5,163 | 4,240 | 3,851 |
| Racun herba (cecair) / Herbicides (liquid) | (Liter / Litre) | 58,626 | 38,807 | 55,499 | 68,378 | 97,263 | 91,732 | 71,789 | 72,681 |
| Racun herba (bukan cecair) / Herbicides (non-liquid) | (Tan / Tonne) | 32 | 27 | 43 | 66 | 91 | 58 | 28 | 21 |
| Sabun mandi / Toilet soap | (Tan / Tonne) | 45 | 46 | 21 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 15 |
| Sabun serbuk (bahan pencuci) / Soap powder (detergents) | (Tan / Tonne) | 148 | 133 | 97 | 102 | 97 | 78 | 90 | 79 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>Annual Percentage Change</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Baja (termasuk urea) / Fertilizers (includes urea) | | 27.4 | 2.9 | 9.7 | 43.1 | 29.9 | -22.1 | -9.1 | -9.9 |
| Cat asas / Primers | | 18.6 | 20.2 | -32.4 | -3.7 | -5.0 | 16.4 | 15.6 | -0.7 |
| Cat emulsi / Emulsion paints | | 28.1 | -13.9 | -32.5 | -27.9 | 18.3 | 19.4 | -22.9 | -10.2 |
| Cat lapis / Under-coats | | 44.1 | 1.5 | -7.4 | 29.0 | -0.1 | -27.2 | -12.0 | 1.7 |
| Dakwat pencetak / Printing ink | | -9.7 | -13.2 | 8.4 | -18.7 | -23.5 | -4.3 | 21.3 | -12.4 |
| Methanol (methyl alcohol) / Methanol (methyl alcohol) | | 176.2 | 16.0 | -34.9 | -18.4 | 17.4 | 16.6 | 26.1 | -0.4 |
| Nitrogen dan oksigen / Nitrogen and oxygen | | -38.1 | -0.5 | 9.6 | 23.7 | 8.2 | -13.7 | -13.6 | 0.8 |
| Pelekat perindustrian / Adhesive, industrial | | 6.2 | -20.7 | -15.7 | -3.1 | 0.1 | 6.5 | 1.3 | 11.5 |
| Pelembut pabrik / Fabric softener | | 4.5 | 0.3 | -38.9 | -17.1 | -6.2 | -5.9 | 7.5 | 0.3 |
| Sebatian P.V.C. / P.V.C. compound | | 0.1 | -8.0 | -24.6 | 16.0 | -19.1 | -21.1 | -22.5 | 1.9 |
| Racun serangga aerosol (cecair) / Aerosol insecticides (liquid) | | -13.8 | -7.1 | -2.1 | -2.5 | -13.8 | -15.1 | -17.9 | -9.2 |
| Racun herba (cecair) / Herbicides (liquid) | | 7.2 | -33.8 | 43.0 | 23.2 | 42.2 | -5.7 | -21.7 | 1.2 |
| Racun herba (bukan cecair) / Herbicides (non-liquid) | | 152.1 | -16.5 | 60.8 | 53.1 | 38.2 | -36.9 | -51.6 | -23.7 |
| Sabun mandi / Toilet soap | | 33.0 | 0.3 | -53.8 | -19.6 | -8.5 | -3.5 | 8.1 | -6.9 |
| Sabun serbuk (bahan pencuci) / Soap powder (detergents) | | -19.0 | -10.0 | -27.4 | 5.5 | -4.6 | -20.1 | 16.2 | -12.5 |

Sumber : Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan
Source : Monthly Manufacturing Statistics

4b Pengeluaran Utama dalam Industri Produk Kimia - Suku Tahunan
Production of Major Products in Chemical Products Industry - Quarterly

| Keterangan Description | 2022 | | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 | | | | 2025 | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | |
| (A) Pengeluaran ('000) Production ('000) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baja (termasuk urea) / Fertilizers (includes urea) | (Tan / Tonne) | 1,757 | 1,549 | 2,113 | 2,166 | 1,507 | 1,261 | 1,627 | 1,511 | 1,379 | 1,293 | 1,384 | 1,314 | 1,270 | 1,134 | 1,251 | 1,183 |
| Cat asas / Primers | (Liter / Litre) | 5,044 | 3,624 | 4,572 | 5,101 | 4,731 | 3,740 | 6,271 | 6,599 | 5,710 | 5,147 | 7,362 | 6,460 | 4,930 | 4,750 | 7,596 | 7,234 |
| Cat emulsi / Emulsion paints | (Liter / Litre) | 13,015 | 12,026 | 17,346 | 16,170 | 19,543 | 17,595 | 18,126 | 14,631 | 17,706 | 12,833 | 11,365 | 12,014 | 14,840 | 12,927 | 11,484 | 9,148 |
| Cat lapis / Under-coats | (Liter / Litre) | 3,964 | 3,972 | 4,801 | 5,139 | 4,546 | 4,353 | 1,717 | 2,402 | 2,960 | 3,458 | 2,406 | 2,636 | 2,767 | 3,323 | 2,623 | 2,943 |
| Dakwat pencetak / Printing ink | (Tan / Tonne) | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| Methanol (methyl alcohol) / Methanol (methyl alcohol) | (Tan / Tonne) | 1,254 | 973 | 1,032 | 1,106 | 1,186 | 951 | 1,266 | 1,688 | 1,610 | 1,399 | 1,541 | 1,869 | 1,792 | 1,530 | 1,467 | 1,603 |
| Nitrogen dan oksigen / Nitrogen and oxygen | (Meter padu Cubic metre) | 166,365 | 159,635 | 136,739 | 148,185 | 150,695 | 136,587 | 114,282 | 125,404 | 131,880 | 122,786 | 93,682 | 106,939 | 124,475 | 115,386 | 99,083 | 120,186 |
| Pelekat perindustrian / Adhesive, industrial | (Liter / Litre) | 37,967 | 41,141 | 39,620 | 37,407 | 40,810 | 43,856 | 40,012 | 41,576 | 38,803 | 42,251 | 41,265 | 46,093 | 42,816 | 45,702 | 47,485 | 51,744 |
| Pelembut pabrik / Fabric softener | (Liter / Litre) | 8,192 | 6,425 | 7,172 | 9,500 | 7,768 | 7,525 | 6,048 | 8,097 | 7,743 | 7,800 | 7,031 | 9,058 | 7,097 | 7,583 | 8,078 | 8,957 |
| Sebatian P.V.C. / P.V.C. compound | (Tan / Tonne) | 23 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 18 | 15 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 11 |
| Racun serangga aerosol (cecair) Aerosol insecticides (liquid) | (Liter / Litre) | 1,636 | 1,426 | 1,562 | 1,459 | 1,214 | 1,323 | 1,457 | 1,170 | 1,214 | 1,088 | 1,015 | 923 | 1,009 | 954 | 964 | 924 |
| Racun herba (cecair) / Herbicides (liquid) | (Liter / Litre) | 26,824 | 24,039 | 21,330 | 25,070 | 26,521 | 26,804 | 18,872 | 19,535 | 25,032 | 20,322 | 11,666 | 14,769 | 21,301 | 19,993 | 14,325 | 17,062 |
| Racun herba (bukan cecair) / Herbicides (non-liquid) | (Tan / Tonne) | 23 | 25 | 22 | 21 | 15 | 18 | 15 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 3 |
| Sabun mandi / Toilet soap | (Tan / Tonne) | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Sabun serbuk (bahan pencuci) Soap powder (detergents) | (Tan / Tonne) | 25 | 21 | 28 | 22 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 23 | 25 | 22 | 17 | 20 | 23 | 19 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun yang Sama Tahun Sebelumnya Percentage Change from Corresponding Quarter of Preceding Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baja (termasuk urea) / Fertilizers (includes urea) | | 44.1 | 50.3 | 22.6 | 16.0 | -14.2 | -18.6 | -23.0 | -30.2 | -8.5 | 2.5 | -15.0 | -13.0 | -7.9 | -12.3 | -9.6 | -9.9 |
| Cat asas / Primers | | -12.7 | -3.8 | 1.8 | -3.1 | -6.2 | 3.2 | 37.2 | 29.4 | 20.7 | 37.6 | 17.4 | -2.1 | -13.7 | -7.7 | 3.2 | 12.0 |
| Cat emulsi / Emulsion paints | | -15.8 | -2.4 | 60.3 | 48.7 | 50.2 | 46.3 | 4.5 | -9.5 | -9.4 | -27.1 | -37.3 | -17.9 | -16.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | -23.9 |
| Cat lapis / Under-coats | | 5.3 | 2.5 | -5.6 | -0.5 | 14.7 | 9.6 | -64.2 | -53.3 | -34.9 | -20.6 | 40.1 | 9.7 | -6.5 | -3.9 | 9.0 | 11.6 |
| Dakwat pencetak / Printing ink | | -0.3 | -27.5 | -38.8 | -20.5 | -7.1 | -17.1 | -2.6 | 10.8 | 17.2 | 34.7 | 24.0 | 12.1 | -6.1 | -12.9 | -16.5 | -14.2 |
| Methanol (methyl alcohol) / Methanol (methyl alcohol) | | 42.1 | 28.3 | 1.7 | 4.1 | -5.4 | -2.3 | 22.7 | 52.6 | 35.7 | 47.1 | 21.7 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 9.4 | -4.8 | -14.2 |
| Nitrogen dan oksigen / Nitrogen and oxygen | | 6.7 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 7.5 | -9.4 | -14.4 | -16.4 | -15.4 | -12.5 | -10.1 | -18.0 | -14.7 | -5.6 | -6.0 | 5.8 | 12.4 |
| Pelekat perindustrian / Adhesive, industrial | | -3.5 | -3.3 | 1.3 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 1.0 | 11.1 | -4.9 | -3.7 | 3.1 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 8.2 | 15.1 | 12.3 |
| Pelembut pabrik / Fabric softener | | -3.0 | -8.6 | -5.4 | -7.9 | -5.2 | 17.1 | -15.7 | -14.8 | -0.3 | 3.7 | 16.3 | 11.9 | -8.3 | -2.8 | 14.9 | -1.1 |
| Sebatian P.V.C. / P.V.C. compound | | -10.6 | -7.6 | -16.0 | -37.2 | -22.2 | -6.6 | -17.1 | -37.3 | -37.0 | -24.9 | -21.9 | 4.5 | 9.3 | 1.2 | -3.8 | 0.6 |
| Racun serangga aerosol (cecair) Aerosol insecticides (liquid) | | -10.8 | -22.1 | -7.9 | -13.9 | -25.8 | -7.3 | -6.7 | -19.8 | 0.0 | -17.7 | -30.3 | -21.1 | -16.9 | -12.4 | -5.0 | 0.2 |
| Racun herba (cecair) / Herbicides (liquid) | | 43.3 | 32.3 | 43.8 | 50.5 | -1.1 | 11.5 | -11.5 | -22.1 | -5.6 | -24.2 | -38.2 | -24.4 | -14.9 | -1.6 | 22.8 | 15.5 |
| Racun herba (bukan cecair) / Herbicides (non-liquid) | | 70.4 | 48.2 | 35.2 | 8.8 | -34.7 | -29.2 | -33.7 | -51.9 | -41.4 | -59.0 | -66.1 | -33.0 | -17.2 | -15.6 | -6.1 | -53.8 |
| Sabun mandi / Toilet soap | | -25.3 | -11.1 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 13.6 | 12.7 | -3.9 | -28.3 | 9.7 | 13.8 | 4.9 | 3.6 | -18.5 | -6.6 | -4.5 | 5.7 |
| Sabun serbuk (bahan pencuci) Soap powder (detergents) | | 11.1 | 0.2 | -0.6 | -24.1 | -24.2 | -10.6 | -29.3 | -12.8 | 4.2 | 22.3 | 24.8 | 13.3 | -13.9 | -16.4 | -7.9 | -12.1 |
| (C) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun Sebelumnya Percentage Change from Preceding Quarter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baja (termasuk urea) / Fertilizers (includes urea) | | -5.9 | -11.8 | 36.4 | 2.5 | -30.4 | -16.3 | 29.0 | -7.1 | -8.7 | -6.3 | 7.1 | -5.0 | -3.4 | -10.7 | 10.4 | -5.4 |
| Cat asas / Primers | | -4.2 | -28.2 | 26.2 | 11.6 | -7.3 | -20.9 | 67.7 | 5.2 | -13.5 | -9.9 | 43.0 | -12.3 | -23.7 | -3.7 | 59.9 | -4.8 |
| Cat emulsi / Emulsion paints | | 19.7 | -7.6 | 44.2 | -6.8 | 20.9 | -10.0 | 3.0 | -19.3 | 21.0 | -27.5 | -11.4 | 5.7 | 23.5 | -12.9 | -11.2 | -20.3 |
| Cat lapis / Under-coats | | -23.3 | 0.2 | 20.9 | 7.0 | -11.5 | -4.2 | -60.6 | 39.9 | 23.2 | 16.8 | -30.4 | 9.6 | 5.0 | 20.1 | -21.1 | 12.2 |
| Dakwat pencetak / Printing ink | | -7.2 | -8.1 | -6.5 | -0.4 | 8.5 | -18.0 | 9.9 | 13.4 | 14.8 | -5.8 | 1.1 | 2.6 | -3.9 | -12.5 | -3.1 | 5.3 |
| Methanol (methyl alcohol) / Methanol (methyl alcohol) | | 18.1 | -22.4 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 7.2 | -19.8 | 33.1 | 33.3 | -4.6 | -13.1 | 10.1 | 21.3 | -4.1 | -14.6 | -4.1 | 9.3 |
| Nitrogen dan oksigen / Nitrogen and oxygen | | 20.7 | -4.0 | -14.3 | 8.4 | 1.7 | -9.4 | -16.3 | 9.7 | 5.2 | -6.9 | -23.7 | 14.2 | 16.4 | -7.3 | -14.1 | 21.3 |
| Pelekat perindustrian / Adhesive, industrial | | 8.5 | 8.4 | -3.7 | -5.6 | 9.1 | 7.5 | -8.8 | 3.9 | -6.7 | 8.9 | -2.3 | 11.7 | -7.1 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 9.0 |
| Pelembut pabrik / Fabric softener | | -20.6 | -21.6 | 11.6 | 32.5 | -18.2 | -3.1 | -19.6 | 33.9 | -4.4 | 0.7 | -9.9 | 28.8 | -21.6 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 10.9 |
| Sebatian P.V.C. / P.V.C. compound | | -14.0 | -30.5 | 6.6 | -1.3 | 6.5 | -16.6 | -5.4 | -25.5 | 7.2 | -0.7 | -1.5 | -0.3 | 12.1 | -8.0 | -6.4 | 4.2 |
| Racun serangga aerosol (cecair) Aerosol insecticides (liquid) | | -3.5 | -12.8 | 9.5 | -6.6 | -16.8 | 9.0 | 10.1 | -19.7 | 3.8 | -10.4 | -6.7 | -9.1 | 9.3 | -5.4 | 1.1 | -4.1 |
| Racun herba (cecair) / Herbicides (liquid) | | 61.0 | -10.4 | -11.3 | 17.5 | 5.8 | 1.1 | -29.6 | 3.5 | 28.1 | -18.8 | -42.6 | 26.6 | 44.2 | -6.1 | -28.3 | 19.1 |
| Racun herba (bukan cecair) / Herbicides (non-liquid) | | 21.9 | 7.5 | -11.9 | -5.7 | -26.8 | 16.4 | -17.5 | -31.5 | -10.9 | -18.5 | -31.8 | 35.4 | 10.0 | -17.0 | -24.1 | -33.4 |
| Sabun mandi / Toilet soap | | -15.8 | -13.1 | 26.7 | 12.0 | -7.9 | -13.8 | 8.1 | -16.5 | 40.9 | -10.6 | -0.3 | -17.5 | 10.8 | 2.5 | 1.9 | -8.7 |
| Sabun serbuk (bahan pencuci) Soap powder (detergents) | | -14.0 | -15.2 | 31.1 | -20.6 | -14.0 | -0.1 | 3.7 | -2.0 | 2.7 | 17.3 | 5.9 | -11.1 | -22.0 | 13.8 | 16.6 | -15.1 |

Sumber : Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan
Source : Monthly Manufacturing Statistics

5a **Nilai Jualan Berkaitan Produk Petroleum - Tahunan**
Sales Value of Related Petroleum Products - Annually

| Keterangan Description | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) Value (RM Million) | | | | | | | | |
| Jualan Produk Petroleum Bertapis¹ Refined Petroleum Products ¹ | 141,655 | 149,476 | 128,477 | 175,557 | 249,901 | 224,749 | 208,646 | 196,937 |
| Jualan Borong Bahan Api Pepejal, Cecair & Gas dan Produk Berkaitan² Wholesale of Solid, Liquid & Gaseous Fuels and Related Products ² | 133,478 | 141,677 | 123,448 | 136,381 | 148,199 | 152,706 | 156,643 | 162,682 |
| Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Bahan Api Kenderaan² Retail Sale of Automotive Fuel in Specialised Stores ² | 42,843 | 44,610 | 38,654 | 40,817 | 58,539 | 66,748 | 70,402 | 75,049 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan Annual Percentage Change | | | | | | | | |
| Jualan Produk Petroleum Bertapis¹ Refined Petroleum Products ¹ | 9.2 | 5.5 | -14.0 | 36.6 | 42.3 | -10.1 | -7.2 | -5.6 |
| Jualan Borong Bahan Api Pepejal, Cecair & Gas dan Produk Berkaitan² Wholesale of Solid, Liquid & Gaseous Fuels and Related Products ² | 5.4 | 6.1 | -12.9 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.9 |
| Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Bahan Api Kenderaan² Retail Sale of Automotive Fuel in Specialised Stores ² | 11.1 | 4.1 | -13.4 | 5.6 | 43.4 | 14.0 | 5.5 | 6.6 |

Sumber / Source :

¹ Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan / Monthly Manufacturing Statistics

² Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) / Department of Statistics, Malaysia (DOSM)

5b Nilai Jualan Berkaitan Produk Petroleum - Suku Tahunan
Sales Value of Related Petroleum Products - Quarterly

| Keterangan Description | 2022 | | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 | | | | 2025 | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | I | II | III | IV |
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) Value (RM Million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jualan Produk Petroleum Bertapis¹ Refined Petroleum Products ¹ | 45,669 | 60,286 | 75,616 | 68,330 | 55,680 | 56,542 | 58,478 | 54,050 | 48,509 | 52,490 | 56,180 | 51,468 | 45,602 | 47,867 | 54,278 | 49,191 |
| Jualan Borong Bahan Api Pepejal, Cecair & Gas dan Produk Berkaitan² Wholesale of Solid, Liquid & Gaseous Fuels and Related Products ² | 36,494 | 38,027 | 37,543 | 36,135 | 36,116 | 37,572 | 40,112 | 38,906 | 38,537 | 38,736 | 39,700 | 39,670 | 39,708 | 39,679 | 41,571 | 41,724 |
| Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Bahan Api Kenderaan² Retail Sale of Automotive Fuel in Specialised Stores ² | 11,544 | 15,044 | 15,724 | 16,227 | 16,500 | 16,718 | 16,759 | 16,772 | 16,961 | 17,721 | 17,820 | 17,900 | 18,190 | 18,747 | 18,943 | 19,169 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun yang Sama Tahun Sebelumnya Percentage Change from Corresponding Quarter of Preceding Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jualan Produk Petroleum Bertapis¹ Refined Petroleum Products ¹ | 36.3 | 36.3 | 57.2 | 37.4 | 21.9 | -6.2 | -22.7 | -20.9 | -12.9 | -7.2 | -3.9 | -4.8 | -6.0 | -8.8 | -3.4 | -4.4 |
| Jualan Borong Bahan Api Pepejal, Cecair & Gas dan Produk Berkaitan² Wholesale of Solid, Liquid & Gaseous Fuels and Related Products ² | 6.0 | 11.2 | 17.5 | 1.0 | -1.0 | -1.2 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 3.1 | -1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 5.2 |
| Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Bahan Api Kenderaan² Retail Sale of Automotive Fuel in Specialised Stores ² | 14.7 | 62.5 | 56.4 | 41.8 | 42.9 | 11.1 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 7.1 |
| (C) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun Sebelumnya Percentage Change from Preceding Quarter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jualan Produk Petroleum Bertapis¹ Refined Petroleum Products ¹ | -8.2 | 32.0 | 25.4 | -9.6 | -18.5 | 1.5 | 3.4 | -7.6 | -10.3 | 8.2 | 7.0 | -8.4 | -11.4 | 5.0 | 13.4 | -9.4 |
| Jualan Borong Bahan Api Pepejal, Cecair & Gas dan Produk Berkaitan² Wholesale of Solid, Liquid & Gaseous Fuels and Related Products ² | 2.0 | 4.2 | -1.3 | -3.8 | -0.1 | 4.0 | 6.8 | -3.0 | -0.9 | 0.5 | 2.5 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 4.8 | 0.4 |
| Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Bahan Api Kenderaan² Retail Sale of Automotive Fuel in Specialised Stores ² | 0.9 | 30.3 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 |

Sumber / Source :

¹ Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan / Monthly Manufacturing Statistics

² Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) / Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

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JADUAL STATISTIK STATISTICAL TABLES

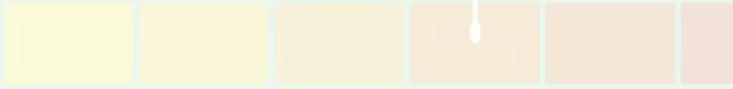
SEGMENT

SEGMENT **B**

EKSPORT DAN IMPORT EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

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Table

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LOREM 1

LOREM 2

LOREM 3

LOREM 4

LOREM 5

LOREM 6

6a Nilai Eksport Petroleum Mentah & Kondensat, Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis dan Gas Asli Cecair - Tahunan
Export Value of Crude Petroleum & Condensate, Refined Petroleum Products and Liquefied Natural Gas - Annually

| Keterangan Description | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 ^f | 2025 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-------------------|--------|
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) Value (RM Million) | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat Crude Petroleum and Condensate | 36,649 | 29,118 | 19,744 | 20,054 | 35,225 | 31,932 | 28,555 | 23,755 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis Refined Petroleum Products | 65,649 | 61,803 | 53,729 | 86,160 | 149,836 | 133,870 | 117,577 | 95,104 |
| Gas Asli Cecair Liquefied Natural Gas | 42,322 | 42,484 | 29,868 | 38,193 | 68,002 | 60,231 | 61,903 | 51,634 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan Annual Percentage Change | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat Crude Petroleum and Condensate | 27.7 | -23.7 | -32.2 | 1.6 | 75.6 | -9.3 | -10.6 | -16.8 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis Refined Petroleum Products | 15.3 | -5.9 | -13.1 | 60.4 | 73.9 | -10.7 | -12.2 | -19.1 |
| Gas Asli Cecair Liquefied Natural Gas | 4.6 | 0.4 | -29.7 | 27.9 | 78.1 | -11.4 | 2.8 | -16.6 |

Sumber : Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan
Source : Monthly External Trade Statistics

Nota / Notes :

^f Muktamad / Final

6b

Nilai Eksport Petroleum Mentah & Kondensat, Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis dan Gas Asli Cecair - Suku Tahunan
Export Value of Crude Petroleum & Condensate, Refined Petroleum Products and Liquefied Natural Gas - Quarterly

| Keterangan Description | 2022 | | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 ^f | | | | 2025 | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) <i>Value (RM Million)</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Petroleum and Condensate</i> | 7,517 | 9,695 | 10,142 | 7,872 | 8,311 | 6,466 | 7,820 | 9,334 | 9,149 | 7,508 | 5,869 | 6,030 | 6,260 | 6,144 | 5,270 | 6,081 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | 20,580 | 36,300 | 53,465 | 39,492 | 33,861 | 35,284 | 30,980 | 33,745 | 33,613 | 29,610 | 27,918 | 26,437 | 24,276 | 22,698 | 24,185 | 23,945 |
| Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i> | 13,257 | 15,574 | 19,079 | 20,092 | 18,288 | 12,732 | 12,630 | 16,580 | 18,799 | 13,215 | 13,199 | 16,689 | 15,483 | 10,374 | 12,182 | 13,595 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun yang Sama Tahun Sebelumnya <i>Percentage Change from Corresponding Quarter of Preceding Year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Petroleum and Condensate</i> | 59.8 | 78.5 | 97.4 | 64.6 | 10.6 | -33.3 | -22.9 | 18.6 | 10.1 | 16.1 | -25.0 | -35.4 | -31.6 | -18.2 | -10.2 | 0.8 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | 45.5 | 60.3 | 114.6 | 61.5 | 64.5 | -2.8 | -42.1 | -14.6 | -0.7 | -16.1 | -9.9 | -21.7 | -27.8 | -23.3 | -13.4 | -9.4 |
| Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i> | 62.8 | 83.2 | 97.5 | 69.0 | 38.0 | -18.2 | -33.8 | -17.5 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 0.7 | -17.6 | -21.5 | -7.7 | -18.5 |
| (C) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun Sebelumnya <i>Percentage Change from Preceding Quarter</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Petroleum and Condensate</i> | 57.2 | 29.0 | 4.6 | -22.4 | 5.6 | -22.2 | 20.9 | 19.4 | -2.0 | -17.9 | -21.8 | 2.7 | 3.8 | -1.9 | -14.2 | 15.4 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | -15.9 | 76.4 | 47.3 | -26.1 | -14.3 | 4.2 | -12.2 | 8.9 | -0.4 | -11.9 | -5.7 | -5.3 | -8.2 | -6.5 | 6.6 | -1.0 |
| Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i> | 11.5 | 17.5 | 22.5 | 5.3 | -9.0 | -30.4 | -0.8 | 31.3 | 13.4 | -29.7 | -0.1 | 26.4 | -7.2 | -33.0 | 17.4 | 11.6 |

Sumber : Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan
Source : Monthly External Trade Statistics

Nota / Notes :

^f Muktamad / Final

7a

Volum Eksport Petroleum Mentah & Kondensat, Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis dan Gas Asli Cecair - Tahunan
Exports Volume of Crude Petroleum & Condensate, Refined Petroleum Products and Liquefied Natural Gas - Annually

| Keterangan <i>Description</i> | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024^f | 2025 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| (A) Volum ('000 Tan Metrik) <i>Volume ('000 Metric Tonnes)</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Petroleum and Condensate</i> | 17,139 | 13,746 | 13,685 | 9,590 | 9,852 | 10,368 | 9,341 | 9,558 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | 29,486 | 28,134 | 34,682 | 37,906 | 41,764 | 41,785 | 37,805 | 36,448 |
| Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i> | 23,955 | 25,498 | 24,083 | 24,697 | 27,316 | 26,863 | 27,650 | 27,031 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>Annual Percentage Change</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Petroleum and Condensate</i> | 3.5 | -19.8 | -0.4 | -29.9 | 2.7 | 5.2 | -9.9 | 2.3 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | - | -4.6 | 23.3 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 0.05 | -9.5 | -3.6 |
| Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i> | -11.5 | 6.4 | -5.5 | 2.5 | 10.6 | -1.7 | 2.9 | -2.2 |

Sumber : Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan
Source : Monthly External Trade Statistics

Nota / Notes :

^f **Muktamad / Final**

7b **Volum Eksport Petroleum Mentah & Kondensat, Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis dan Gas Asli Cair - Suku Tahunan**
Exports Volume of Crude Petroleum & Condensate, Refined Petroleum Products and Liquefied Natural Gas - Quarterly

| Keterangan Description | 2022 | | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 ^f | | | | 2025 | | | |
|--|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| (A) Volum ('000 Tan Metrik) <i>Volume ('000 Metric Tonnes)</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Petroleum and Condensate</i> | 2,533 | 2,583 | 2,536 | 2,200 | 2,703 | 2,213 | 2,690 | 2,761 | 2,901 | 2,272 | 1,873 | 2,294 | 2,282 | 2,383 | 2,229 | 2,663 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | 6,499 | 9,613 | 14,255 | 11,397 | 10,622 | 11,762 | 9,470 | 9,930 | 10,291 | 8,833 | 9,086 | 9,595 | 8,545 | 8,686 | 9,459 | 9,758 |
| Gas Asli Cair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i> | 6,888 | 6,717 | 6,746 | 6,965 | 7,418 | 6,000 | 6,081 | 7,365 | 7,941 | 5,946 | 5,875 | 7,887 | 7,464 | 5,239 | 6,520 | 7,808 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun yang Sama Tahun Sebelumnya <i>Percentage Change from Corresponding Quarter of Preceding Year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Petroleum and Condensate</i> | -11.1 | -0.8 | 13.2 | 16.0 | 6.7 | -14.3 | 6.1 | 25.5 | 7.3 | 2.7 | -30.4 | -16.9 | -21.3 | 4.9 | 19.0 | 16.1 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | -16.9 | -8.2 | 32.7 | 28.5 | 63.5 | 22.4 | -33.6 | -12.9 | -3.1 | -24.9 | -4.1 | -3.4 | -17.0 | -1.7 | 4.1 | 1.7 |
| Gas Asli Cair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i> | 2.7 | 9.6 | 19.0 | 12.4 | 7.7 | -10.7 | -9.9 | 5.7 | 7.1 | -0.9 | -3.4 | 7.1 | -6.0 | -11.9 | 11.0 | -1.0 |
| (C) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun Sebelumnya <i>Percentage Change from Preceding Quarter</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Petroleum and Condensate</i> | 33.6 | 2.0 | -1.8 | -13.2 | 22.9 | -18.1 | 21.6 | 2.6 | 5.1 | -21.7 | -17.6 | 22.5 | -0.5 | 4.4 | -6.4 | 19.5 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | -26.7 | 47.9 | 48.3 | -20.1 | -6.8 | 10.7 | -19.5 | 4.9 | 3.6 | -14.2 | 2.9 | 5.6 | -10.9 | 1.7 | 8.9 | 3.2 |
| Gas Asli Cair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i> | 11.1 | -2.5 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 6.5 | -19.1 | 1.4 | 21.1 | 7.8 | -25.1 | -1.2 | 34.2 | -5.4 | -29.8 | 24.5 | 19.8 |

Sumber : Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan
Source : Monthly External Trade Statistics

Nota / Notes :

^f Muktamad / Final

8a Nilai Eksport Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat mengikut Negara Destinasi - Tahunan
Export Value of Crude Petroleum and Condensate by Country of Destination - Annually

| Keterangan Description | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 ^f | 2025 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) Value (RM Million) | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 11,397 | 7,208 | 5,179 | 5,845 | 8,431 | 6,242 | 5,822 | 6,107 |
| Bangladesh | - | - | - | - | 253 | 493 | 178 | 1,039 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 14 | 15 | 334 | 1,901 | 4,818 | 3,860 | 2,886 | 1,249 |
| China | 704 | 224 | 1,033 | 390 | 241 | 597 | 818 | 761 |
| Hong Kong | - | - | - | - | - | 137 | - | - |
| India | 7,960 | 6,604 | 3,832 | 2,723 | 5,291 | 2,078 | 2,768 | 884 |
| Indonesia | 1,699 | 660 | 506 | 375 | 48 | 299 | 603 | 405 |
| Italy | 98 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Japan | 1,189 | 1,071 | 2,036 | 2,494 | 4,622 | 6,177 | 4,732 | 3,756 |
| Korea, Republic Of | 83 | 416 | 1,019 | 12 | 290 | 429 | 107 | 1,062 |
| New Zealand | 1,893 | 1,723 | 908 | 472 | - | - | - | - |
| Nigeria | - | - | 23 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Papua New Guinea | 187 | - | 38 | 68 | - | 253 | - | - |
| Philippines | 988 | 752 | 221 | 602 | 740 | 603 | 106 | 205 |
| Saudi Arabia | - | 103 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Singapore | 4,058 | 4,298 | 1,540 | 1,174 | 2,013 | 1,859 | 1,463 | 1,309 |
| Taiwan, Province Of China | - | - | - | - | - | 87 | - | - |
| Thailand | 6,105 | 5,810 | 3,055 | 3,998 | 7,919 | 8,588 | 8,936 | 6,197 |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 721 |
| Viet Nam | 184 | 233 | 20 | - | 558 | 231 | 136 | - |
| Other countries | 90 | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | 59 |
| Jumlah / Total | 36,649 | 29,118 | 19,744 | 20,054 | 35,225 | 31,932 | 28,555 | 23,755 |
| (B) Peratusan Sumbangan Percentage Share | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 31.1 | 24.8 | 26.2 | 29.1 | 23.9 | 19.5 | 20.4 | 25.7 |
| Bangladesh | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 4.4 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 9.5 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 5.3 |
| China | 1.9 | 0.8 | 5.2 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| Hong Kong | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - |
| India | 21.7 | 22.7 | 19.4 | 13.6 | 15.0 | 6.5 | 9.7 | 3.7 |
| Indonesia | 4.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| Italy | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Japan | 3.2 | 3.7 | 10.3 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 19.3 | 16.6 | 15.8 |
| Korea, Republic Of | 0.2 | 1.4 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 4.5 |
| New Zealand | 5.2 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Nigeria | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Papua New Guinea | 0.5 | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | 0.8 | - | - |
| Philippines | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| Saudi Arabia | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Singapore | 11.1 | 14.8 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 5.5 |
| Taiwan, Province Of China | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - |
| Thailand | 16.7 | 20.0 | 15.5 | 19.9 | 22.5 | 26.9 | 31.3 | 26.1 |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Viet Nam | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | - | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | - |
| Other countries | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Jumlah / Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)
Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Nota / Notes :

^f Muktamad / Final

8b Nilai Eksport Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat mengikut Negara Destinasi - Suku Tahunan
Export Value of Crude Petroleum and Condensate by Country of Destination - Quarterly

| Keterangan Description | 2022 | | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 ^f | | | | 2025 | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) Value (RM Million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 1,604 | 2,691 | 2,188 | 1,947 | 2,044 | 1,112 | 1,433 | 1,652 | 1,271 | 2,012 | 1,220 | 1,320 | 1,818 | 1,781 | 1,135 | 1,373 |
| Bangladesh | - | - | 253 | - | 135 | 199 | 24 | 136 | 75 | - | 39 | 64 | 276 | 132 | 134 | 496 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 632 | 1,107 | 1,992 | 1,088 | 768 | 598 | 969 | 1,525 | 868 | 955 | 655 | 408 | 557 | 409 | 111 | 173 |
| China | - | 146 | - | 95 | 255 | 122 | - | 220 | 281 | 125 | 96 | 316 | 187 | 369 | - | 206 |
| Hong Kong | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 137 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| India | 1,375 | 1,439 | 1,448 | 1,029 | 501 | 622 | 595 | 361 | 1,312 | 613 | 248 | 594 | 212 | 479 | 191 | 3 |
| Indonesia | 48 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 299 | 290 | - | 123 | 189 | 98 | - | 143 | 164 |
| Italy | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Japan | 1,115 | 422 | 1,495 | 1,589 | 1,605 | 1,654 | 1,825 | 1,093 | 2,393 | 905 | 944 | 489 | 711 | 919 | 1,102 | 1,023 |
| Korea, Republic Of | - | 290 | - | - | - | 112 | 115 | 203 | - | - | - | 107 | 270 | 315 | 205 | 272 |
| New Zealand | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nigeria | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Papua New Guinea | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 253 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Philippines | 482 | 259 | - | - | 366 | 109 | - | 128 | - | - | - | 106 | - | - | 110 | 95 |
| Saudi Arabia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Singapore | 96 | 701 | 900 | 316 | 283 | 432 | 347 | 796 | 236 | 524 | 238 | 466 | 294 | 57 | 315 | 643 |
| Taiwan, Province Of China | - | - | - | - | - | - | 87 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Thailand | 2,004 | 2,364 | 1,791 | 1,761 | 2,338 | 1,507 | 2,293 | 2,450 | 2,422 | 2,238 | 2,306 | 1,970 | 1,837 | 1,624 | 1,823 | 913 |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 721 |
| Viet Nam | 160 | 276 | 76 | 46 | 17 | - | 132 | 83 | - | 136 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other countries | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 59 | - | - |
| Jumlah / Total | 7,517 | 9,695 | 10,142 | 7,872 | 8,311 | 6,466 | 7,820 | 9,334 | 9,149 | 7,508 | 5,869 | 6,030 | 6,260 | 6,144 | 5,270 | 6,081 |
| (B) Peratusan Sumbangan Percentage Share | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 21.3 | 27.8 | 21.6 | 24.7 | 24.6 | 17.2 | 18.3 | 17.7 | 13.9 | 26.8 | 20.8 | 21.9 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 21.5 | 22.6 |
| Bangladesh | - | - | 2.5 | - | 1.6 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | - | 0.7 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 8.2 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 8.4 | 11.4 | 19.6 | 13.8 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 12.4 | 16.3 | 9.5 | 12.7 | 11.2 | 6.8 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| China | - | 1.5 | - | 1.2 | 3.1 | 1.9 | - | 2.4 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 6.0 | - | 3.4 |
| Hong Kong | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| India | 18.3 | 14.8 | 14.3 | 13.1 | 6.0 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 3.9 | 14.3 | 8.2 | 4.2 | 9.9 | 3.4 | 7.8 | 3.6 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | 3.2 | - | 2.1 | 3.1 | 1.6 | - | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Italy | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Japan | 14.8 | 4.4 | 14.7 | 20.2 | 19.3 | 25.6 | 23.3 | 11.7 | 26.2 | 12.1 | 16.1 | 8.1 | 11.4 | 15.0 | 20.9 | 16.8 |
| Korea, Republic Of | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.2 | - | - | - | 1.8 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 4.5 |
| New Zealand | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nigeria | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Papua New Guinea | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Philippines | 6.4 | 2.7 | - | - | 4.4 | 1.7 | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| Saudi Arabia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Singapore | 1.3 | 7.2 | 8.9 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 6.0 | 10.6 |
| Taiwan, Province Of China | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Thailand | 26.7 | 24.4 | 17.7 | 22.4 | 28.1 | 23.3 | 29.3 | 26.2 | 26.5 | 29.8 | 39.3 | 32.7 | 29.3 | 26.4 | 34.6 | 15.0 |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.9 |
| Viet Nam | 2.1 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | - | 1.7 | 0.9 | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other countries | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - |
| Jumlah / Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)
Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Nota / Notes :

^f Muktamad / Final

9a Nilai Eksport Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis mengikut Negara Destinasi -Tahunan
Export Value of Refined Petroleum Products by Country of Destination - Annually

| Keterangan Description | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 ^f | 2025 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) Value (RM Million) | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 183 | 429 |
| Australia | 4,414 | 4,599 | 3,936 | 8,886 | 15,065 | 21,521 | 19,921 | 15,140 |
| Bangladesh | 4,016 | 5,261 | 1,545 | 5,331 | 11,391 | 5,227 | 5,920 | 4,736 |
| Cambodia | 219 | 896 | 253 | 372 | 592 | 488 | 859 | 1,593 |
| China | 5,695 | 5,084 | 6,417 | 6,328 | 3,335 | 3,134 | 3,370 | 4,501 |
| Fiji | 76 | 39 | 2 | 147 | 553 | 617 | 228 | 548 |
| France | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 1,884 | 1,254 | 593 | 165 |
| French Polynesia | 41 | 42 | 12 | 140 | 219 | 221 | 278 | 377 |
| Indonesia | 4,887 | 4,740 | 4,941 | 13,259 | 24,787 | 18,939 | 21,930 | 22,404 |
| Mexico | 194 | 78 | 6 | 30 | 598 | 1,852 | 938 | 412 |
| Myanmar | 561 | 169 | 404 | 943 | 2,911 | 1,925 | 1,903 | 1,765 |
| New Zealand | 49 | 122 | 72 | 88 | 2,491 | 3,798 | 2,243 | 1,899 |
| Philippines | 1,404 | 1,829 | 1,602 | 2,510 | 3,705 | 5,298 | 5,823 | 3,065 |
| Singapore | 19,022 | 16,844 | 18,082 | 19,679 | 33,302 | 29,271 | 27,981 | 22,405 |
| South Africa | 865 | 682 | 277 | 696 | 3,749 | 2,020 | 935 | 361 |
| Sri Lanka | 832 | 1,909 | 820 | 909 | 1,720 | 1,676 | 1,338 | 1,505 |
| Taiwan, Province Of China | 1,918 | 824 | 1,059 | 1,828 | 3,483 | 2,190 | 1,916 | 1,906 |
| Thailand | 1,679 | 1,705 | 699 | 586 | 1,603 | 1,333 | 978 | 1,099 |
| United States | 355 | 59 | 398 | 250 | 2,612 | 1,599 | 340 | 561 |
| Viet Nam | 8,750 | 6,103 | 3,684 | 5,290 | 5,754 | 7,478 | 7,347 | 4,069 |
| Other countries | 10,670 | 10,817 | 9,522 | 18,889 | 30,082 | 24,027 | 12,552 | 6,163 |
| Jumlah / Total | 65,649 | 61,803 | 53,729 | 86,160 | 149,836 | 133,870 | 117,577 | 95,104 |
| (B) Peratusan Sumbangan Percentage Share | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Australia | 6.7 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 16.1 | 16.9 | 15.9 |
| Bangladesh | 6.1 | 8.5 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Cambodia | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.7 |
| China | 8.7 | 8.2 | 11.9 | 7.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 4.7 |
| Fiji | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| France | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| French Polynesia | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Indonesia | 7.4 | 7.7 | 9.2 | 15.4 | 16.5 | 14.1 | 18.7 | 23.6 |
| Mexico | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Myanmar | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| New Zealand | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Philippines | 2.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 3.2 |
| Singapore | 29.0 | 27.3 | 33.7 | 22.8 | 22.2 | 21.9 | 23.8 | 23.6 |
| South Africa | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Sri Lanka | 1.3 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| Taiwan, Province Of China | 2.9 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Thailand | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| United States | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Viet Nam | 13.3 | 9.9 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 4.3 |
| Other countries | 16.3 | 17.5 | 17.7 | 21.9 | 20.1 | 17.9 | 10.7 | 6.5 |
| Jumlah / Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)
Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Nota / Notes :

^f Muktamad / Final

9b Nilai Eksport Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis mengikut Negara Destinasi - Suku Tahunan
Export Value of Refined Petroleum Products by Country of Destination - Quarterly

| Keterangan Description | 2022 | | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 ^f | | | | 2025 | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) Value (RM Million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 179 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 250 | 178 |
| Australia | 1,778 | 4,043 | 4,169 | 5,075 | 4,572 | 7,400 | 5,212 | 4,336 | 5,036 | 4,421 | 5,218 | 5,246 | 3,753 | 3,908 | 3,565 | 3,914 |
| Bangladesh | 1,540 | 4,328 | 3,752 | 1,771 | 1,232 | 692 | 2,560 | 743 | 2,162 | 1,192 | 1,176 | 1,390 | 1,287 | 1,589 | 1,204 | 656 |
| Cambodia | 171 | 56 | 242 | 122 | 255 | 174 | 53 | 5 | 369 | 225 | 54 | 211 | 354 | 246 | 668 | 326 |
| China | 1,085 | 1,006 | 628 | 616 | 395 | 615 | 1,264 | 860 | 844 | 889 | 280 | 1,357 | 1,142 | 849 | 1,284 | 1,226 |
| Fiji | 43 | 87 | 249 | 175 | 102 | 234 | 119 | 163 | 76 | 17 | 93 | 41 | 82 | 135 | 181 | 149 |
| France | 13 | 454 | 929 | 488 | 538 | 289 | 143 | 284 | 185 | 0 | 384 | 24 | 67 | 0 | - | 98 |
| French Polynesia | - | 68 | 91 | 59 | 19 | 62 | 16 | 125 | 50 | 88 | 94 | 46 | 56 | 118 | 70 | 133 |
| Indonesia | 3,959 | 5,905 | 9,539 | 5,384 | 4,578 | 5,071 | 4,218 | 5,072 | 6,278 | 4,006 | 5,808 | 5,837 | 5,190 | 4,967 | 5,277 | 6,970 |
| Mexico | - | 394 | 203 | 1 | 807 | 410 | 272 | 363 | 222 | 228 | 487 | 0 | 0 | 91 | 209 | 113 |
| Myanmar | 413 | 636 | 1,599 | 263 | 809 | 546 | 272 | 297 | 636 | 775 | 202 | 290 | 598 | 426 | 223 | 518 |
| New Zealand | 11 | 1,065 | 477 | 938 | 1,238 | 1,450 | 795 | 315 | 819 | 435 | 69 | 919 | 573 | 237 | 445 | 643 |
| Philippines | 500 | 1,022 | 1,367 | 816 | 645 | 1,224 | 1,807 | 1,623 | 1,101 | 2,513 | 1,449 | 759 | 804 | 1,251 | 312 | 698 |
| Singapore | 5,144 | 6,670 | 11,749 | 9,739 | 8,670 | 7,018 | 5,742 | 7,841 | 7,444 | 7,154 | 7,481 | 5,902 | 6,867 | 4,530 | 5,615 | 5,393 |
| South Africa | 441 | 902 | 1,421 | 986 | 800 | 214 | 198 | 808 | 221 | 647 | 64 | 3 | 85 | 1 | 163 | 113 |
| Sri Lanka | 203 | 95 | 1,115 | 306 | 414 | 514 | 473 | 274 | 426 | 162 | 381 | 369 | 325 | 583 | 424 | 174 |
| Taiwan, Province Of China | 955 | 1,046 | 874 | 608 | 603 | 827 | 512 | 248 | 331 | 734 | 465 | 387 | 476 | 527 | 468 | 435 |
| Thailand | 283 | 153 | 163 | 1,005 | 476 | 96 | 169 | 592 | 283 | 206 | 273 | 217 | 100 | 281 | 388 | 330 |
| United States | 9 | 561 | 692 | 1,350 | 558 | 583 | 457 | 1 | 167 | 0 | 102 | 71 | 308 | 82 | 72 | 100 |
| Viet Nam | 1,342 | 1,007 | 1,249 | 2,157 | 1,555 | 1,677 | 1,629 | 2,617 | 3,357 | 2,008 | 1,146 | 836 | 388 | 1,127 | 1,629 | 925 |
| Other countries | 2,690 | 6,804 | 12,957 | 7,631 | 5,595 | 6,188 | 5,066 | 7,178 | 3,427 | 3,908 | 2,689 | 2,528 | 1,821 | 1,751 | 1,737 | 853 |
| Jumlah / Total | 20,580 | 36,300 | 53,465 | 39,492 | 33,861 | 35,284 | 30,980 | 33,745 | 33,613 | 29,610 | 27,918 | 26,437 | 24,276 | 22,698 | 24,185 | 23,945 |
| (B) Peratusan Sumbangan Percentage Share | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Australia | 8.6 | 11.1 | 7.8 | 12.9 | 13.5 | 21.0 | 16.8 | 12.8 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 15.5 | 17.2 | 14.7 | 16.3 |
| Bangladesh | 7.5 | 11.9 | 7.0 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 8.3 | 2.2 | 6.4 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 2.7 |
| Cambodia | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 1.4 |
| China | 5.3 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| Fiji | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| France | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | - | 0.4 |
| French Polynesia | - | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Indonesia | 19.2 | 16.3 | 17.8 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 15.0 | 18.7 | 13.5 | 20.8 | 22.1 | 21.4 | 21.9 | 21.8 | 29.1 |
| Mexico | - | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Myanmar | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.2 |
| New Zealand | 0.1 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.7 |
| Philippines | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 8.5 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 2.9 |
| Singapore | 25.0 | 18.4 | 22.0 | 24.7 | 25.6 | 19.9 | 18.5 | 23.2 | 22.1 | 24.2 | 26.8 | 22.3 | 28.3 | 20.0 | 23.2 | 22.5 |
| South Africa | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Sri Lanka | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0.7 |
| Taiwan, Province Of China | 4.6 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Thailand | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| United States | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Viet Nam | 6.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 3.9 |
| Other countries | 13.1 | 18.7 | 24.2 | 19.3 | 16.5 | 17.5 | 16.4 | 21.3 | 10.2 | 13.2 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 3.6 |
| Jumlah / Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)
Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Nota / Notes :

^f Muktamad / Final

Nilai Eksport Gas Asli Cecair (LNG) mengikut Negara Destinasi - Tahunan
Export Value of Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) by Country of Destination - Annually

| Keterangan Description | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 ^f | 2025 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) <i>Value (RM Million)</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 5 | 3 | 3 | - | 11 | - | - | 4 |
| Bangladesh | 806 | 129 | 124 | - | - | 128 | - | 222 |
| China | 8,874 | 10,265 | 6,812 | 12,929 | 18,053 | 15,126 | 15,393 | 12,833 |
| Croatia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fiji | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| India | 335 | 365 | - | 90 | 488 | - | 43 | - |
| Japan | 20,781 | 16,804 | 14,070 | 16,413 | 30,566 | 25,830 | 26,231 | 19,811 |
| Korea, Republic Of | 5,780 | 7,767 | 6,207 | 6,150 | 12,480 | 13,838 | 14,190 | 13,953 |
| Kuwait | - | - | - | - | - | 135 | - | - |
| Myanmar | - | - | 252 | 303 | 32 | - | - | 57 |
| Nigeria | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | - |
| Philippines | - | - | - | - | - | 139 | - | 379 |
| Singapore | - | - | - | 101 | 697 | 132 | 128 | 315 |
| Spain | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | - |
| Switzerland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 215 |
| Taiwan, Province Of China | 5,627 | 4,869 | 932 | 529 | 1,214 | 1,266 | 2,039 | 609 |
| Thailand | - | - | - | - | 4,461 | 3,585 | 3,806 | 2,886 |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | - |
| United States | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29 | 5 |
| Viet Nam | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 344 |
| Other countries | 113 | 2,281 | 1,468 | 1,678 | - | 52 | 23 | - |
| Jumlah / Total | 42,322 | 42,484 | 29,868 | 38,193 | 68,002 | 60,231 | 61,903 | 51,634 |
| (B) Peratusan Sumbangan <i>Percentage Share</i> | | | | 1,678 | | | | |
| Australia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Bangladesh | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.4 |
| China | 21.0 | 24.2 | 22.8 | 33.9 | 26.5 | 25.1 | 24.9 | 24.9 |
| Croatia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fiji | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| India | 0.8 | 0.9 | - | 0.2 | 0.7 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Japan | 49.1 | 39.6 | 47.1 | 43.0 | 44.9 | 42.9 | 42.4 | 38.4 |
| Korea, Republic Of | 13.7 | 18.3 | 20.8 | 16.1 | 18.4 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 27.0 |
| Kuwait | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - |
| Myanmar | - | - | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Nigeria | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - |
| Philippines | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.7 |
| Singapore | - | - | - | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Spain | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - |
| Switzerland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Taiwan, Province Of China | 13.3 | 11.5 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 1.2 |
| Thailand | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.6 |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - |
| United States | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Viet Nam | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Other countries | 0.3 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - |
| Jumlah / Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)
 Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Nota / Notes :

^f Muktamad / Final

Nilai Eksport Gas Asli Cecair (LNG) mengikut Negara Destinasi - Suku Tahunan
Export Value of Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) by Country of Destination - Quarterly

| Keterangan Description | 2022 | | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 ^f | | | | 2025 | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) <i>Value (RM Million)</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | - | - | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | - |
| Bangladesh | - | - | - | - | - | 128 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 121 | 101 | - |
| China | 3,702 | 3,743 | 5,546 | 5,062 | 4,309 | 3,107 | 3,439 | 4,271 | 4,579 | 4,316 | 2,970 | 3,528 | 3,110 | 2,423 | 3,610 | 3,691 |
| Croatia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fiji | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| India | 122 | 367 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43 | - | - | - | - |
| Japan | 6,012 | 7,339 | 8,860 | 8,356 | 8,436 | 5,459 | 5,136 | 6,800 | 8,295 | 5,110 | 5,954 | 6,872 | 7,127 | 3,659 | 4,589 | 4,436 |
| Korea, Republic Of | 2,801 | 2,040 | 3,271 | 4,369 | 4,841 | 2,359 | 2,481 | 4,157 | 4,382 | 1,849 | 3,133 | 4,826 | 3,758 | 2,541 | 3,122 | 4,533 |
| Kuwait | - | - | - | - | - | - | 135 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Myanmar | - | - | 32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 57 |
| Nigeria | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Philippines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 139 | - | - | - | - | 120 | - | 140 | 119 |
| Singapore | - | 374 | - | 323 | - | 132 | - | - | 9 | 0 | 0 | 119 | 232 | 78 | 5 | 0 |
| Spain | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | - |
| Switzerland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 115 | - | 100 |
| Taiwan, Province Of China | - | 254 | 354 | 606 | 135 | 277 | 496 | 358 | 448 | 432 | 490 | 669 | 287 | 180 | - | 142 |
| Thailand | 621 | 1,458 | 1,007 | 1,375 | 546 | 1,270 | 939 | 830 | 1,076 | 1,486 | 638 | 607 | 845 | 1,093 | 491 | 458 |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| United States | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13 | - | 16 | 5 | - | - | - |
| Viet Nam | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 165 | 120 | 59 |
| Other countries | - | - | - | 1 | 22 | - | 4 | 25 | 6 | 10 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jumlah / Total | 13,257 | 15,574 | 19,079 | 20,092 | 18,288 | 12,732 | 12,630 | 16,580 | 18,799 | 13,215 | 13,199 | 16,689 | 15,483 | 10,374 | 12,182 | 13,595 |
| (B) Peratusan Sumbangan <i>Percentage Share</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - |
| Bangladesh | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 0.8 | - |
| China | 27.9 | 24.0 | 29.1 | 25.2 | 23.6 | 24.4 | 27.2 | 25.8 | 24.4 | 32.7 | 22.5 | 21.1 | 20.1 | 23.4 | 29.6 | 27.1 |
| Croatia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fiji | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| India | 0.9 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Japan | 45.4 | 47.1 | 46.4 | 41.6 | 46.1 | 42.9 | 40.7 | 41.0 | 44.1 | 38.7 | 45.1 | 41.2 | 46.0 | 35.3 | 37.7 | 32.6 |
| Korea, Republic Of | 21.1 | 13.1 | 17.1 | 21.7 | 26.5 | 18.5 | 19.6 | 25.1 | 23.3 | 14.0 | 23.7 | 28.9 | 24.3 | 24.5 | 25.6 | 33.3 |
| Kuwait | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Myanmar | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Nigeria | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Philippines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Singapore | - | 2.4 | - | 1.6 | - | 1.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Switzerland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | 0.7 |
| Taiwan, Province Of China | - | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | - | 1.0 |
| Thailand | 4.7 | 9.4 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 3.0 | 10.0 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 11.2 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 10.5 | 4.0 | 3.4 |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - |
| United States | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - |
| Viet Nam | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| Other countries | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jumlah / Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)
 Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Nota / Notes :

^f Muktamad / Final

11a Nilai Import Petroleum Mentah & Kondensat, Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis dan Gas Asli Cecair - Tahunan
Import Value of Crude Petroleum & Condensate, Refined Petroleum Products and Liquefied Natural Gas - Annually

| Keterangan <i>Description</i> | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 ^f | 2025 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-------------------|--------|
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) <i>Value (RM Million)</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Petroleum and Condensate</i> | 21,646 | 26,818 | 19,340 | 14,408 | 53,783 | 61,686 | 63,523 | 54,113 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | 81,482 | 72,526 | 56,240 | 82,911 | 136,762 | 130,253 | 121,418 | 91,954 |
| Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i> | 2,734 | 5,480 | 4,904 | 1,462 | 9,591 | 6,995 | 10,001 | 6,274 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>Annual Percentage Change</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Petroleum and Condensate</i> | 35.9 | 16.2 | -27.9 | -25.5 | 273.3 | 14.7 | 3.0 | -14.8 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | 13.6 | -11.0 | -22.5 | 47.4 | 65.0 | -4.8 | -6.8 | -24.3 |
| Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i> | 5.2 | 100.5 | -10.5 | -70.2 | 555.9 | -27.1 | 43.0 | -37.3 |

Sumber : Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan
Source : Monthly External Trade Statistics

Nota / Notes :

^f Muktamad / Final

11b Nilai Import Petroleum Mentah & Kondensat, Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis dan Gas Asli Cecair - Suku Tahunan
Import Value of Crude Petroleum & Condensate, Refined Petroleum Products and Liquefied Natural Gas - Quarterly

| Keterangan Description | 2022 | | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 ^f | | | | 2025 | | | |
|--|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) <i>Value (RM Million)</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Petroleum and Condensate</i> | 8,983 | 11,118 | 17,769 | 15,913 | 15,717 | 15,355 | 12,469 | 18,145 | 15,653 | 18,600 | 14,169 | 15,101 | 13,616 | 12,933 | 16,034 | 11,530 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | 22,415 | 35,637 | 45,437 | 33,273 | 30,899 | 33,327 | 30,638 | 35,389 | 37,530 | 29,835 | 28,700 | 25,352 | 23,201 | 21,986 | 24,071 | 22,695 |
| Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i> | 1,280 | 1,929 | 3,680 | 2,702 | 1,892 | 1,832 | 1,571 | 1,701 | 2,758 | 2,163 | 2,847 | 2,232 | 1,903 | 1,476 | 1,293 | 1,602 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun yang Sama Tahun Sebelumnya <i>Percentage Change from Corresponding Quarter of Preceding Year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Petroleum and Condensate</i> | 271.3 | 157.9 | 254.4 | 497.3 | 75.0 | 38.1 | -29.8 | 14.0 | -0.4 | 21.1 | 13.6 | -16.8 | -13.0 | -30.5 | 13.2 | -23.6 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | 36.8 | 57.3 | 127.9 | 39.0 | 37.9 | -6.5 | -32.6 | 6.4 | 21.5 | -10.5 | -6.3 | -28.4 | -38.2 | -26.3 | -16.1 | -10.5 |
| Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i> | 131.5 | 292.2 | 1,498.0 | 1,343.4 | 47.8 | -5.1 | -57.3 | -37.0 | 45.8 | 18.1 | 81.3 | 31.2 | -31.0 | -31.8 | -54.6 | -28.2 |
| (C) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun Sebelumnya <i>Percentage Change from Preceding Quarter</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Petroleum and Condensate</i> | 237.2 | 23.8 | 59.8 | -10.4 | -1.2 | -2.3 | -18.8 | 45.5 | -13.7 | 18.8 | -23.8 | 6.6 | -9.8 | -5.0 | 24.0 | -28.1 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | -6.3 | 59.0 | 27.5 | -26.8 | -7.1 | 7.9 | -8.1 | 15.5 | 6.1 | -20.5 | -3.8 | -11.7 | -8.5 | -5.2 | 9.5 | -5.7 |
| Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i> | 583.6 | 50.8 | 90.8 | -26.6 | -30.0 | -3.2 | -14.2 | 8.3 | 62.2 | -21.6 | 31.6 | -21.6 | -14.7 | -22.4 | -12.4 | 23.9 |

Sumber : Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan
Source : Monthly External Trade Statistics

Nota / Notes :

^f Muktamad / Final

Volum Import Petroleum Mentah & Kondensat, Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis dan Gas Asli Cecair - Tahunan
Imports Volume of Crude Petroleum & Condensate, Refined Petroleum Products and Liquefied Natural Gas - Annually

| Keterangan <i>Description</i> | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024^f | 2025 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| (A) Volum ('000 Tan Metrik) <i>Volume ('000 Metric Tonnes)</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Petroleum and Condensate</i> | 10,476 | 13,429 | 12,405 | 6,540 | 15,681 | 21,066 | 22,123 | 22,895 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | 34,939 | 31,267 | 37,239 | 35,504 | 35,936 | 38,417 | 36,912 | 33,528 |
| Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i> | 1,211 | 2,466 | 2,637 | 852 | 2,901 | 2,165 | 3,246 | 2,415 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>Annual Percentage Change</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Petroleum and Condensate</i> | 0.9 | 28.2 | -7.6 | -47.3 | 139.8 | 34.3 | 5.0 | 3.5 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | -4.1 | -10.5 | 19.1 | -4.7 | 1.2 | 6.9 | -3.9 | -9.2 |
| Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i> | -14.1 | 103.7 | 6.9 | -67.7 | 240.4 | -25.4 | 49.9 | -25.6 |

Sumber : Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan
Source : Monthly External Trade Statistics

Nota / Notes :

^f **Muktamad / Final**

12b **Volum Import Petroleum Mentah & Kondensat, Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis dan Gas Asli Cecair - Suku Tahunan**
Imports Volume of Crude Petroleum & Condensate, Refined Petroleum Products and Liquefied Natural Gas - Quarterly

| Keterangan Description | 2022 | | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 ^f | | | | 2025 | | | |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| (A) Volum ('000 Tan Metrik) <i>Volume ('000 Metric Tonnes)</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Petroleum and Condensate</i> | 3,170 | 3,000 | 4,711 | 4,800 | 5,567 | 5,468 | 4,330 | 5,701 | 5,303 | 5,955 | 4,910 | 5,955 | 5,204 | 5,568 | 6,984 | 5,139 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | 7,117 | 8,610 | 11,035 | 9,174 | 9,115 | 10,158 | 9,151 | 9,994 | 10,962 | 8,439 | 8,846 | 8,665 | 7,705 | 8,059 | 9,042 | 8,722 |
| Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i> | 481 | 667 | 1,062 | 691 | 529 | 580 | 499 | 556 | 802 | 702 | 984 | 757 | 667 | 573 | 501 | 674 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun yang Sama Tahun Sebelumnya <i>Percentage Change from Corresponding Quarter of Preceding Year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Petroleum and Condensate</i> | 132.2 | 45.6 | 125.9 | 366.5 | 75.6 | 82.3 | -8.1 | 18.8 | -4.7 | 8.9 | 13.4 | 4.4 | -1.9 | -6.5 | 42.2 | -13.7 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | -21.7 | -13.4 | 35.8 | 9.9 | 28.1 | 18.0 | -17.1 | 8.9 | 20.3 | -16.9 | -3.3 | -13.3 | -29.7 | -4.5 | 2.2 | 0.7 |
| Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i> | 32.1 | 122.9 | 874.4 | 763.6 | 10.1 | -13.1 | -53.0 | -19.5 | 51.5 | 21.1 | 97.1 | 36.1 | -16.9 | -18.4 | -49.0 | -11.0 |
| (C) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun Sebelumnya <i>Percentage Change from Preceding Quarter</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Petroleum and Condensate</i> | 208.1 | -5.4 | 57.0 | 1.9 | 16.0 | -1.8 | -20.8 | 31.7 | -7.0 | 12.3 | -17.5 | 21.3 | -12.6 | 7.0 | 25.4 | -26.4 |
| Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | -14.8 | 21.0 | 28.2 | -16.9 | -0.6 | 11.4 | -9.9 | 9.2 | 9.7 | -23.0 | 4.8 | -2.1 | -11.1 | 4.6 | 12.2 | -3.5 |
| Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i> | 501.1 | 38.7 | 59.2 | -34.9 | -23.4 | 9.5 | -13.9 | 11.5 | 44.1 | -12.4 | 40.1 | -23.0 | -11.9 | -14.1 | -12.5 | 34.4 |

Sumber : Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan
Source : Monthly External Trade Statistics

Nota / Notes :

^f Muktamad / Final

13a Nilai Import Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat mengikut Negara Asal - Tahunan
Import Value of Crude Petroleum and Condensate by Country of Origin - Annually

| Keterangan Description | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 ^f | 2025 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) <i>Value (RM Million)</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | 48 | 538 | 273 | 540 | 406 | - | 1,864 | 895 |
| Australia | 937 | 2,144 | 1,271 | 660 | 1,255 | 1,368 | 163 | 164 |
| Brazil | 135 | 69 | 543 | 735 | 724 | 852 | 2,214 | 882 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 714 | 41 | 0 | 308 | 355 | 675 | 325 | 387 |
| Cameroon | - | - | - | - | - | 868 | 2,514 | 2,131 |
| Congo | 86 | 546 | - | 255 | 944 | 387 | 817 | 1,257 |
| Gabon | 207 | 713 | 147 | 788 | 1,446 | 1,801 | 2,582 | 717 |
| Ghana | - | - | - | 606 | 480 | - | - | 327 |
| Indonesia | 1,395 | 242 | 68 | 292 | 163 | 169 | 478 | 327 |
| Iraq | 713 | 602 | 357 | 501 | 348 | - | 62 | 1,454 |
| Kuwait | 789 | 298 | 216 | 309 | 2,616 | 1,790 | 782 | 1,819 |
| Libya | 2,064 | 1,214 | 1 | 123 | 160 | 257 | 613 | 899 |
| Oman | 582 | 144 | 638 | 479 | 487 | 1,063 | 384 | 4,866 |
| Qatar | 716 | 454 | - | 328 | 1,513 | 865 | 2,994 | 177 |
| Saudi Arabia | 7,047 | 9,300 | 8,187 | 2,995 | 28,272 | 33,010 | 25,769 | 18,027 |
| Singapore | - | - | - | - | 269 | 62 | - | 0 |
| Sudan | - | - | - | 463 | 726 | 2,133 | 1,439 | 4,293 |
| Thailand | - | 153 | 490 | 228 | 1,492 | 877 | 1,304 | 979 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1,164 | 4,251 | 1,532 | 1,556 | 8,593 | 10,414 | 13,721 | 11,147 |
| United States | 953 | 221 | 1,639 | - | 622 | 2,828 | 3,706 | 2,606 |
| Other countries | 4,099 | 5,889 | 3,977 | 3,243 | 2,912 | 2,268 | 1,791 | 758 |
| Jumlah / Total | 21,646 | 26,818 | 19,340 | 14,408 | 53,783 | 61,686 | 63,523 | 54,113 |
| (B) Peratusan Sumbangan <i>Percentage Share</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | 0.2 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 0.8 | - | 2.9 | 1.7 |
| Australia | 4.3 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Brazil | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 1.6 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 3.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Cameroon | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| Congo | 0.4 | 2.0 | - | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 2.3 |
| Gabon | 1.0 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 1.3 |
| Ghana | - | - | - | 4.2 | 0.9 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Indonesia | 6.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Iraq | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 0.6 | - | 0.1 | 2.7 |
| Kuwait | 3.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 3.4 |
| Libya | 9.5 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| Oman | 2.7 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 9.0 |
| Qatar | 3.3 | 1.7 | - | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 0.3 |
| Saudi Arabia | 32.6 | 34.7 | 42.3 | 20.8 | 52.6 | 53.5 | 40.6 | 33.3 |
| Singapore | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| Sudan | - | - | - | 3.2 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 7.9 |
| Thailand | - | 0.6 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| United Arab Emirates | 5.4 | 15.8 | 7.9 | 10.8 | 16.0 | 16.9 | 21.6 | 20.6 |
| United States | 4.4 | 0.8 | 8.5 | - | 1.2 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 4.8 |
| Other countries | 18.9 | 22.0 | 20.6 | 22.5 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 1.4 |
| Jumlah / Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)
 Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Nota / Notes :

^f Muktamad / Final

Nilai Import Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat mengikut Negara Asal - Suku Tahunan
Import Value of Crude Petroleum and Condensate by Country of Origin - Quarterly

| Keterangan Description | 2022 | | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 ^f | | | | 2025 | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) <i>Value (RM Million)</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | 102 | - | 305 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 430 | 1,434 | 789 | - | 106 | - |
| Australia | 44 | 103 | 735 | 372 | 960 | 146 | 160 | 102 | 43 | 25 | 79 | 16 | - | 40 | 124 | - |
| Brazil | 132 | 214 | 172 | 206 | 202 | 216 | 110 | 323 | 490 | 549 | 527 | 649 | 105 | 226 | 154 | 397 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 292 | 3 | 46 | 15 | 26 | 255 | 385 | 8 | 1 | 164 | 152 | 7 | 40 | 26 | 213 | 109 |
| Cameroon | - | - | - | - | - | 396 | - | 473 | 655 | 746 | 771 | 342 | 381 | 870 | 306 | 574 |
| Congo | 493 | - | 450 | - | - | 387 | - | - | 279 | 423 | 116 | - | - | 589 | 289 | 380 |
| Gabon | 370 | 501 | 574 | - | 298 | - | 555 | 948 | 788 | 575 | 784 | 435 | 248 | - | 299 | 170 |
| Ghana | - | 480 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 327 | - |
| Indonesia | - | - | - | 163 | 169 | - | - | - | - | - | 389 | 89 | - | 61 | 115 | 151 |
| Iraq | 346 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 62 | - | 391 | 308 | 386 | 368 |
| Kuwait | 358 | 231 | 745 | 1,282 | 859 | 395 | 219 | 317 | 223 | - | - | 559 | 422 | 366 | 684 | 346 |
| Libya | - | - | - | 160 | - | - | - | 257 | - | 273 | - | 340 | 245 | 58 | 202 | 394 |
| Oman | - | 228 | 87 | 172 | 348 | 185 | 247 | 283 | - | - | 384 | - | - | 592 | 2,954 | 1,321 |
| Qatar | 559 | 694 | 260 | - | - | 406 | - | 459 | 664 | 702 | 1,304 | 325 | - | - | 177 | - |
| Saudi Arabia | 3,003 | 5,399 | 10,075 | 9,796 | 8,547 | 8,481 | 6,718 | 9,264 | 7,122 | 7,530 | 4,907 | 6,210 | 7,170 | 4,977 | 3,553 | 2,327 |
| Singapore | 234 | - | 35 | - | 62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Sudan | - | - | 158 | 568 | 478 | 431 | 630 | 593 | 251 | 736 | 241 | 211 | 811 | 927 | 1,236 | 1,319 |
| Thailand | 349 | 475 | 443 | 224 | 101 | 470 | 165 | 141 | 376 | 476 | 241 | 211 | 239 | 305 | 173 | 262 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1,537 | 2,360 | 2,631 | 2,065 | 2,647 | 2,065 | 2,270 | 3,432 | 3,692 | 4,183 | 2,966 | 2,881 | 2,074 | 2,591 | 4,250 | 2,232 |
| United States | - | 0 | 622 | - | 813 | 316 | 742 | 956 | 665 | 1,736 | 742 | 564 | 115 | 902 | 487 | 1,102 |
| Other countries | 1,164 | 429 | 430 | 890 | 208 | 1,206 | 268 | 587 | 406 | 483 | 75 | 828 | 585 | 95 | 0 | 78 |
| Jumlah / Total | 8,983 | 11,118 | 17,769 | 15,913 | 15,717 | 15,355 | 12,469 | 18,145 | 15,653 | 18,600 | 14,169 | 15,101 | 13,616 | 12,933 | 16,034 | 11,530 |
| (B) Peratusan Sumbangan <i>Percentage Share</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | 1.1 | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 9.5 | 5.8 | - | 0.7 | - |
| Australia | 0.5 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 6.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | 0.8 | - |
| Brazil | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 3.4 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Cameroon | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | 2.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 5.0 |
| Congo | 5.5 | - | 2.5 | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | 1.8 | 2.3 | 0.8 | - | - | 4.6 | 1.8 | 3.3 |
| Gabon | 4.1 | 4.5 | 3.2 | - | 1.9 | - | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 1.8 | - | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Ghana | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - |
| Indonesia | - | - | - | 1.0 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | 0.6 | - | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| Iraq | 3.9 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.2 |
| Kuwait | 4.0 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | - | - | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 3.0 |
| Libya | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | 1.5 | - | 2.3 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 3.4 |
| Oman | - | 2.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | 4.6 | 18.4 | 11.5 |
| Qatar | 6.2 | 6.2 | 1.5 | - | - | 2.6 | - | 2.5 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 9.2 | 2.2 | - | - | 1.1 | - |
| Saudi Arabia | 33.4 | 48.6 | 56.7 | 61.6 | 54.4 | 55.2 | 53.9 | 51.1 | 45.5 | 40.5 | 34.6 | 41.1 | 52.7 | 38.5 | 22.2 | 20.2 |
| Singapore | 2.6 | - | 0.2 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Sudan | - | - | 0.9 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 11.4 |
| Thailand | 3.9 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| United Arab Emirates | 17.1 | 21.2 | 14.8 | 13.0 | 16.8 | 13.4 | 18.2 | 18.9 | 23.6 | 22.5 | 20.9 | 19.1 | 15.2 | 20.0 | 26.5 | 19.4 |
| United States | - | 0.0 | 3.5 | - | 5.2 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 9.3 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 9.6 |
| Other countries | 13.0 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Jumlah / Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)
 Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Nota / Notes :

^f Muktamad / Final

14a Nilai Import Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis mengikut Negara Asal - Tahunan
Import Value of Refined Petroleum Products by Country of Origin - Annually

| Keterangan Description | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 ^f | 2025 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) <i>Value (RM Million)</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 261 | 444 | 312 | 431 | 411 | 1,801 | 1,424 | 1,110 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 14 | 138 | 558 | 1,226 | 1,905 | 882 | 1,924 | 967 |
| China | 7,148 | 9,993 | 7,442 | 12,137 | 17,656 | 19,197 | 11,808 | 9,405 |
| India | 9,705 | 5,296 | 4,982 | 6,182 | 7,572 | 6,567 | 9,625 | 5,415 |
| Indonesia | 1,178 | 1,601 | 2,201 | 2,591 | 4,395 | 3,540 | 4,026 | 3,074 |
| Iraq | 530 | 658 | 880 | 1,398 | 879 | 446 | 870 | 797 |
| Japan | 1,437 | 1,504 | 1,273 | 2,186 | 3,600 | 2,289 | 2,451 | 1,274 |
| Korea, Republic Of | 5,763 | 6,813 | 5,923 | 10,878 | 16,301 | 15,218 | 14,121 | 10,558 |
| Kuwait | 793 | 365 | 463 | 307 | 318 | 613 | 102 | 956 |
| Nigeria | - | - | 0 | 44 | - | - | 455 | 358 |
| Oman | 13 | 264 | 468 | 1,759 | 2,967 | 350 | 877 | 1,221 |
| Qatar | 667 | 576 | 411 | 55 | 689 | 1,192 | 1,066 | 1,209 |
| Russian Federation | 1,339 | 691 | 843 | 720 | 4,677 | 7,440 | 3,586 | 1,190 |
| Saudi Arabia | 3,322 | 2,440 | 2,535 | 3,328 | 3,479 | 5,570 | 6,850 | 4,291 |
| Singapore | 37,210 | 28,278 | 16,487 | 24,948 | 49,163 | 42,559 | 41,105 | 36,286 |
| Taiwan, Province Of China | 1,703 | 2,109 | 924 | 4,546 | 8,047 | 6,273 | 6,698 | 4,353 |
| Thailand | 1,561 | 1,986 | 869 | 1,568 | 2,174 | 2,406 | 3,118 | 2,083 |
| United Arab Emirates | 4,291 | 5,405 | 4,454 | 3,989 | 6,132 | 7,933 | 4,529 | 3,895 |
| United States | 688 | 353 | 157 | 74 | 107 | 237 | 620 | 755 |
| Viet Nam | 189 | 106 | 198 | 673 | 54 | 76 | 381 | 374 |
| Other countries | 3,668 | 3,507 | 4,861 | 3,871 | 6,235 | 5,664 | 5,782 | 2,382 |
| Jumlah / Total | 81,482 | 72,526 | 56,240 | 82,911 | 136,762 | 130,253 | 121,418 | 91,954 |
| (B) Peratusan Sumbangan <i>Percentage Share</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| China | 8.8 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 14.6 | 12.9 | 14.7 | 9.7 | 10.2 |
| India | 11.9 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 5.9 |
| Indonesia | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Iraq | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Japan | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| Korea, Republic Of | 7.1 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.5 |
| Kuwait | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| Nigeria | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Oman | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| Qatar | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| Russian Federation | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 1.3 |
| Saudi Arabia | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 4.7 |
| Singapore | 45.7 | 39.0 | 29.3 | 30.1 | 35.9 | 32.7 | 33.9 | 39.5 |
| Taiwan, Province Of China | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 4.7 |
| Thailand | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| United Arab Emirates | 5.3 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 4.2 |
| United States | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Viet Nam | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Other countries | 4.5 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 2.6 |
| Jumlah / Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)
Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Nota / Notes :

^f Muktamad / Final

Nilai Import Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis mengikut Negara Asal - Suku Tahunan
Import Value of Refined Petroleum Products by Country of Origin - Quarterly

| Keterangan Description | 2022 | | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 ^f | | | | 2025 | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) <i>Value (RM Million)</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 45 | 30 | 277 | 58 | 73 | 408 | 693 | 625 | 346 | 393 | 140 | 545 | 356 | 310 | 271 | 173 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 186 | 434 | 849 | 436 | 293 | 102 | 214 | 274 | 515 | 403 | 495 | 510 | 231 | 367 | 265 | 104 |
| China | 2,799 | 3,936 | 4,790 | 6,130 | 7,333 | 3,726 | 4,273 | 3,865 | 4,391 | 3,163 | 2,698 | 1,557 | 1,049 | 2,973 | 3,427 | 1,956 |
| India | 2,238 | 1,761 | 2,683 | 889 | 635 | 2,498 | 1,652 | 1,782 | 3,940 | 1,185 | 1,481 | 3,018 | 1,889 | 1,694 | 781 | 1,050 |
| Indonesia | 846 | 540 | 1,389 | 1,620 | 664 | 770 | 913 | 1,192 | 1,296 | 943 | 926 | 861 | 934 | 565 | 509 | 1,066 |
| Iraq | 571 | 176 | 132 | - | - | - | 31 | 415 | 89 | 335 | 227 | 218 | 508 | 153 | 136 | - |
| Japan | 619 | 584 | 1,362 | 1,035 | 1,139 | 1,057 | 17 | 76 | 910 | 707 | 676 | 158 | 492 | 116 | 161 | 506 |
| Korea, Republic Of | 2,681 | 5,076 | 4,680 | 3,864 | 3,979 | 3,851 | 3,202 | 4,187 | 4,200 | 4,047 | 3,660 | 2,214 | 2,765 | 2,909 | 2,180 | 2,703 |
| Kuwait | 18 | 114 | 187 | - | - | 78 | 454 | 81 | 102 | - | - | - | 58 | 646 | 160 | 92 |
| Nigeria | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 306 | 149 | - | 126 | 178 | 54 |
| Oman | 552 | 1,073 | 978 | 365 | 91 | - | 10 | 250 | 292 | 311 | 274 | - | - | 89 | 556 | 576 |
| Qatar | 4 | 248 | 337 | 101 | 146 | 528 | 21 | 496 | 228 | 124 | 123 | 590 | 104 | 272 | 332 | 501 |
| Russian Federation | 304 | 1,396 | 1,823 | 1,154 | 943 | 2,389 | 1,060 | 3,048 | 1,770 | 1,393 | 326 | 97 | 382 | 215 | 426 | 167 |
| Saudi Arabia | 667 | 688 | 1,357 | 767 | 1,194 | 1,487 | 1,298 | 1,591 | 1,245 | 1,409 | 1,862 | 2,334 | 1,356 | 558 | 894 | 1,483 |
| Singapore | 7,200 | 13,254 | 16,599 | 12,110 | 10,168 | 10,309 | 10,854 | 11,227 | 11,060 | 11,199 | 9,769 | 9,077 | 9,852 | 8,349 | 9,502 | 8,583 |
| Taiwan, Province Of China | 722 | 2,226 | 3,344 | 1,755 | 1,453 | 1,721 | 1,274 | 1,825 | 2,841 | 1,133 | 1,413 | 1,310 | 1,365 | 431 | 1,733 | 824 |
| Thailand | 214 | 511 | 1,098 | 352 | 404 | 227 | 644 | 1,130 | 505 | 612 | 1,296 | 704 | 294 | 343 | 808 | 639 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1,221 | 1,521 | 1,982 | 1,408 | 1,187 | 2,612 | 2,464 | 1,669 | 1,951 | 1,071 | 1,345 | 162 | 458 | 1,152 | 849 | 1,437 |
| United States | 15 | 20 | 36 | 36 | 21 | 63 | 26 | 127 | 235 | 135 | 33 | 218 | 105 | 43 | 176 | 432 |
| Viet Nam | 14 | 14 | 16 | 10 | 17 | 21 | 17 | 21 | 148 | 175 | 44 | 14 | 26 | 160 | 65 | 122 |
| Other countries | 1,499 | 2,035 | 1,519 | 1,183 | 1,159 | 1,478 | 1,520 | 1,506 | 1,465 | 1,098 | 1,604 | 1,614 | 977 | 514 | 661 | 229 |
| Jumlah / Total | 22,415 | 35,637 | 45,437 | 33,273 | 30,899 | 33,327 | 30,638 | 35,389 | 37,530 | 29,835 | 28,700 | 25,352 | 23,201 | 21,986 | 24,071 | 22,695 |
| (B) Peratusan Sumbangan <i>Percentage Share</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| China | 12.5 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 18.4 | 23.7 | 11.2 | 13.9 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 13.5 | 14.2 | 8.6 |
| India | 10.0 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 10.5 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 11.9 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 3.2 | 4.6 |
| Indonesia | 3.8 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 4.7 |
| Iraq | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | - |
| Japan | 2.8 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.2 |
| Korea, Republic Of | 12.0 | 14.2 | 10.3 | 11.6 | 12.9 | 11.6 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 8.7 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 9.1 | 11.9 |
| Kuwait | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | - | - | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Nigeria | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.6 | - | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Oman | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | - | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | - | - | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| Qatar | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| Russian Federation | 1.4 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 8.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.7 |
| Saudi Arabia | 3.0 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 9.2 | 5.8 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 6.5 |
| Singapore | 32.1 | 37.2 | 36.5 | 36.4 | 32.9 | 30.9 | 35.4 | 31.7 | 29.5 | 37.5 | 34.0 | 35.8 | 42.5 | 38.0 | 39.5 | 37.8 |
| Taiwan, Province Of China | 3.2 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 7.2 | 3.6 |
| Thailand | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| United Arab Emirates | 5.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 6.3 |
| United States | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 |
| Viet Nam | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Other countries | 6.7 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.0 |
| Jumlah / Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)
Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)
Nota / Notes :
^f **Muktamad / Final**

Nilai Import Gas Asli Cecair (LNG) mengikut Negara Asal - Tahunan
Import Value of Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) by Country of Origin - Annually

| Keterangan Description | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 ^f | 2025 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) <i>Value (RM Million)</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 1,924 | 3,587 | 3,612 | 1,222 | 6,804 | 6,330 | 8,303 | 6,013 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 810 | 1,618 | 1,131 | 166 | 2,741 | 665 | - | 0 |
| Equatorial Guinea | - | 74 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Indonesia | - | - | - | - | 46 | - | 152 | - |
| Mozambique | - | - | - | - | - | - | 424 | - |
| Nigeria | - | 60 | 79 | 74 | - | - | - | - |
| Papua New Guinea | - | - | - | - | - | - | 179 | - |
| Singapore | 0 | - | 82 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trinidad and Tobago | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 260 |
| United States | - | 140 | - | - | 0.02 | - | 942 | - |
| Jumlah / Total | 2,734 | 5,480 | 4,904 | 1,462 | 9,591 | 6,995 | 10,001 | 6,274 |
| (B) Peratusan Sumbangan <i>Percentage Share</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 70.4 | 65.5 | 73.7 | 83.6 | 70.9 | 90.5 | 83.0 | 95.8 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 29.6 | 29.5 | 23.1 | 11.3 | 28.6 | 9.5 | - | 0.0 |
| Equatorial Guinea | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Indonesia | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | 1.5 | - |
| Mozambique | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - |
| Nigeria | - | 1.1 | 1.6 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Papua New Guinea | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - |
| Singapore | 0.0 | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trinidad and Tobago | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| United States | - | 2.6 | - | - | 0.0 | - | 9.4 | - |
| Jumlah / Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Nota / Notes :

^f Muktamad / Final

Nilai Import Gas Asli Cecair (LNG) mengikut Negara Asal - Suku Tahunan
Import Value of Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) by Country of Origin - Quarterly

| Keterangan Description | 2022 | | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 ^f | | | | 2025 | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) <i>Value (RM Million)</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 1,142 | 1,376 | 2,381 | 1,905 | 1,666 | 1,607 | 1,356 | 1,701 | 2,758 | 1,777 | 1,896 | 1,872 | 1,903 | 1,216 | 1,293 | 1,602 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 137 | 553 | 1,300 | 751 | 226 | 225 | 215 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | - |
| Equatorial Guinea | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Indonesia | - | - | - | 46 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 152 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mozambique | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 194 | 58 | 173 | - | - | - | - |
| Nigeria | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Papua New Guinea | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 179 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Singapore | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trinidad and Tobago | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 260 | - | - |
| United States | - | - | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 192 | 562 | 187 | - | - | - | - |
| Jumlah / Total | 1,280 | 1,929 | 3,680 | 2,702 | 1,892 | 1,832 | 1,571 | 1,701 | 2,758 | 2,163 | 2,847 | 2,232 | 1,903 | 1,476 | 1,293 | 1,602 |
| (B) Peratusan Sumbangan <i>Percentage Share</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 89.3 | 71.3 | 64.7 | 70.5 | 88.1 | 87.7 | 86.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 82.1 | 66.6 | 83.9 | 100.0 | 82.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 10.7 | 28.7 | 35.3 | 27.8 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - |
| Equatorial Guinea | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Indonesia | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mozambique | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | 2.0 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Nigeria | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Papua New Guinea | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Singapore | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trinidad and Tobago | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - |
| United States | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 8.9 | 19.8 | 8.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Jumlah / Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)
 Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Nota / Notes :

^f Muktamad / Final

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JADUAL STATISTIK STATISTICAL TABLES

SEGMENT

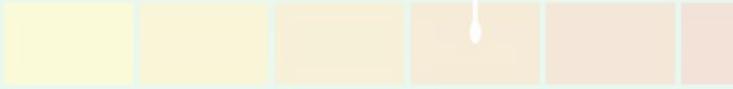
SEGMENT



INDIKATOR MAKROEKONOMI MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Jadual 16 - 21
Table

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LOREM 1 | LOREM 2 | LOREM 3 | LOREM 4 | LOREM 5 | LOREM 6

| Keterangan Description | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 ^e | 2024 ^p | 2025 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) <i>Value (RM Million)</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Pertanian / Agriculture | 108,757 | 109,542 | 115,834 | 148,152 | 160,856 | 141,641 | 157,066 | 166,214 |
| Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian <i>Mining and Quarrying</i> | 134,833 | 131,084 | 96,172 | 124,355 | 176,249 | 154,101 | 153,740 | 138,046 |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Oil and Condensate</i> | 70,800 | 64,285 | 39,011 | 55,325 | 80,260 | 66,510 | 64,006 | 52,590 |
| Gas Asli / <i>Natural Gas</i> | 54,290 | 56,035 | 47,923 | 59,834 | 85,032 | 75,854 | 76,817 | 71,960 |
| Perlombongan Lain & Pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan Sokongan <i>Other Mining & Quarrying and Supporting Services</i> | 9,743 | 10,764 | 9,237 | 9,195 | 10,957 | 11,736 | 12,917 | 13,496 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | 311,676 | 323,862 | 315,360 | 361,826 | 418,898 | 419,893 | 434,772 | 447,012 |
| Produk Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | 45,228 | 47,481 | 42,119 | 54,749 | 69,003 | 63,078 | 56,937 | 52,219 |
| Pembinaan / Construction | 70,048 | 71,067 | 57,657 | 55,654 | 60,824 | 65,944 | 78,079 | 86,896 |
| Perkhidmatan / Services | 804,993 | 860,130 | 817,713 | 841,692 | 959,254 | 1,021,952 | 1,085,876 | 1,158,849 |
| Tambah Duti Import / Plus Import Duties | 17,453 | 17,053 | 15,755 | 17,023 | 18,812 | 20,487 | 22,760 | 26,059 |
| KDNK pada Harga Pembeli / GDP at Purchasers' Prices | 1,447,760 | 1,512,738 | 1,418,491 | 1,548,701 | 1,794,893 | 1,824,019 | 1,932,291 | 2,023,076 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>Annual Percentage Change</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Pertanian / Agriculture | -7.8 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 27.9 | 8.6 | -11.9 | 10.9 | 5.8 |
| Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian <i>Mining and Quarrying</i> | 11.1 | -2.8 | -26.6 | 29.3 | 41.7 | -12.6 | -0.2 | -10.2 |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Oil and Condensate</i> | 21.5 | -9.2 | -39.3 | 41.8 | 45.1 | -17.1 | -3.8 | -17.8 |
| Gas Asli / <i>Natural Gas</i> | 0.7 | 3.2 | -14.5 | 24.9 | 42.1 | -10.8 | 1.3 | -6.3 |
| Perlombongan Lain & Pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan Sokongan <i>Other Mining & Quarrying and Supporting Services</i> | 6.3 | 10.5 | -14.2 | -0.5 | 19.2 | 7.1 | 10.1 | 4.5 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | 4.0 | 3.9 | -2.6 | 14.7 | 15.8 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 2.8 |
| Produk Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | 13.7 | 5.0 | -11.3 | 30.0 | 26.0 | -8.6 | -9.7 | -8.3 |
| Pembinaan / Construction | 5.3 | 1.5 | -18.9 | -3.5 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 18.4 | 11.3 |
| Perkhidmatan / Services | 7.7 | 6.8 | -4.9 | 2.9 | 14.0 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.7 |
| Tambah Duti Import / Plus Import Duties | -9.5 | -2.3 | -7.6 | 8.0 | 10.5 | 8.9 | 11.1 | 14.5 |
| KDNK pada Harga Pembeli / GDP at Purchasers' Prices | 5.5 | 4.5 | -6.2 | 9.2 | 15.9 | 1.6 | 5.9 | 4.7 |
| (C) Peratusan Sumbangan kepada KDNK <i>Percentage Share to GDP</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Pertanian / Agriculture | 7.5 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.2 |
| Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian <i>Mining and Quarrying</i> | 9.3 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 6.8 |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Oil and Condensate</i> | 4.9 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.6 |
| Gas Asli / <i>Natural Gas</i> | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| Perlombongan Lain & Pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan Sokongan <i>Other Mining & Quarrying and Supporting Services</i> | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | 21.5 | 21.4 | 22.2 | 23.4 | 23.3 | 23.0 | 22.5 | 22.1 |
| Produk Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Pembinaan / Construction | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
| Perkhidmatan / Services | 55.6 | 56.9 | 57.6 | 54.3 | 53.4 | 56.0 | 56.2 | 57.3 |
| Tambah Duti Import / Plus Import Duties | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| KDNK pada Harga Pembeli / GDP at Purchasers' Prices | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Sumber : Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Suku Tahunan
Source : Quarterly Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

Nota / Notes :

^e Anggaran / Estimate

^p Awalan / Preliminary

16b KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Suku Tahunan
GDP by Economic Activity at Current Prices - Quarterly

| Keterangan / Description | 2022 | | | | 2023 ^e | | | | 2024 ^p | | | | 2025 | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) / Value (RM Million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pertanian / Agriculture | 39,960 | 44,159 | 39,959 | 36,777 | 32,430 | 33,518 | 39,187 | 36,506 | 34,127 | 37,653 | 42,221 | 43,065 | 37,322 | 39,949 | 44,447 | 44,495 |
| Perombongan dan Pengkuarian | 42,540 | 47,081 | 44,033 | 42,594 | 42,329 | 38,414 | 34,831 | 38,527 | 44,550 | 41,985 | 33,134 | 34,071 | 38,679 | 33,774 | 33,551 | 32,042 |
| Mining and Quarrying | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat | 21,051 | 25,672 | 17,595 | 15,942 | 17,873 | 17,997 | 14,321 | 16,319 | 19,288 | 20,336 | 11,955 | 12,427 | 15,446 | 14,789 | 10,917 | 11,438 |
| Crude Oil and Condensate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Asli / Natural Gas | 18,804 | 19,212 | 23,748 | 23,268 | 21,366 | 18,042 | 17,699 | 18,747 | 21,849 | 18,937 | 18,086 | 17,946 | 19,616 | 16,278 | 19,362 | 16,704 |
| Perombongan Lain & Pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan Sokongan | 2,686 | 2,197 | 2,691 | 3,384 | 3,089 | 2,375 | 2,810 | 3,462 | 3,414 | 2,712 | 3,093 | 3,698 | 3,617 | 2,707 | 3,272 | 3,900 |
| Other Mining & Quarrying and Supporting Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | 97,604 | 101,982 | 108,263 | 111,048 | 103,904 | 101,402 | 105,776 | 108,812 | 104,709 | 106,681 | 111,777 | 111,605 | 107,554 | 107,515 | 114,036 | 117,907 |
| Produk Petroleum Bertapis | 15,278 | 15,688 | 19,685 | 18,352 | 16,631 | 14,710 | 16,053 | 15,683 | 14,695 | 13,718 | 14,729 | 13,794 | 13,207 | 11,804 | 14,053 | 13,155 |
| Refined Petroleum Products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pembinaan / Construction | 14,809 | 14,891 | 15,530 | 15,594 | 16,161 | 16,186 | 17,045 | 16,552 | 18,280 | 19,140 | 20,622 | 20,037 | 20,830 | 21,257 | 22,742 | 22,067 |
| Perkhidmatan / Services | 224,087 | 233,235 | 245,615 | 256,317 | 245,331 | 246,707 | 260,523 | 269,391 | 259,361 | 263,712 | 276,293 | 286,510 | 275,135 | 279,519 | 295,217 | 308,978 |
| Tambah Duti Import / Plus Import Duties | 4,144 | 4,905 | 4,728 | 5,036 | 4,573 | 5,184 | 5,107 | 5,623 | 4,939 | 5,435 | 6,200 | 6,185 | 5,292 | 6,280 | 7,107 | 7,380 |
| KDNK pada Harga Pembeli / GDP at Purchasers' Prices | 423,145 | 446,255 | 458,128 | 467,366 | 444,728 | 441,412 | 462,469 | 475,410 | 465,966 | 474,607 | 490,246 | 501,472 | 484,812 | 488,294 | 517,100 | 532,870 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun yang Sama Tahun Sebelumnya / Percentage Change from Corresponding Quarter of Preceding Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pertanian / Agriculture | 32.9 | 27.1 | -1.1 | -14.3 | -18.8 | -24.1 | -1.9 | -0.7 | 5.2 | 12.3 | 7.7 | 18.0 | 9.4 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 3.3 |
| Perombongan dan Pengkuarian | 42.6 | 46.1 | 53.7 | 26.6 | -0.5 | -18.4 | -20.9 | -9.5 | 5.2 | 9.3 | -4.9 | -11.6 | -13.2 | -19.6 | 1.3 | -6.0 |
| Mining and Quarrying | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat | 52.1 | 54.2 | 50.6 | 21.2 | -15.1 | -29.9 | -18.6 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 13.0 | -16.5 | -23.9 | -19.9 | -27.3 | -8.7 | -8.0 |
| Crude Oil and Condensate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Asli / Natural Gas | 37.8 | 39.8 | 60.2 | 32.0 | 13.6 | -6.1 | -25.5 | -19.4 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 2.2 | -4.3 | -10.2 | -14.0 | 7.1 | -6.9 |
| Perombongan Lain & Pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan Sokongan | 14.7 | 19.6 | 26.0 | 17.4 | 15.0 | 8.1 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 10.5 | 14.2 | 10.1 | 6.8 | 5.9 | -0.2 | 5.8 | 5.5 |
| Other Mining & Quarrying and Supporting Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | 14.5 | 17.6 | 21.6 | 10.1 | 6.5 | -0.6 | -2.3 | -2.0 | 0.8 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 5.6 |
| Produk Petroleum Bertapis | 26.5 | 27.2 | 31.8 | 19.2 | 8.9 | -6.2 | -18.4 | -14.5 | -11.6 | -6.7 | -8.2 | -12.0 | -10.1 | -14.0 | -4.6 | -4.6 |
| Refined Petroleum Products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pembinaan / Construction | -1.8 | 7.6 | 20.1 | 13.0 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 6.1 | 13.1 | 18.3 | 21.0 | 21.1 | 14.0 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 10.1 |
| Perkhidmatan / Services | 8.3 | 15.3 | 20.5 | 12.0 | 9.5 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 7.8 |
| Tambah Duti Import / Plus Import Duties | -0.4 | 6.8 | 27.2 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 5.7 | 8.0 | 11.7 | 8.0 | 4.9 | 21.4 | 10.0 | 7.1 | 15.5 | 14.6 | 19.3 |
| KDNK pada Harga Pembeli / GDP at Purchasers' Prices | 14.0 | 19.2 | 21.0 | 10.1 | 5.1 | -1.1 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 6.3 |
| (C) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun Sebelumnya / Percentage Change from Preceding Quarter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pertanian / Agriculture | -6.9 | 10.5 | -9.5 | -8.0 | -11.8 | 3.4 | 16.9 | -6.8 | -6.5 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 2.0 | -13.3 | 7.0 | 11.3 | 0.1 |
| Perombongan dan Pengkuarian | 26.4 | 10.7 | -6.5 | -3.3 | -0.6 | -9.2 | -9.3 | 10.6 | 15.6 | -5.8 | -21.1 | 2.8 | 13.5 | -12.7 | -0.7 | -4.5 |
| Mining and Quarrying | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat | 60.0 | 22.0 | -31.5 | -9.4 | 12.1 | 0.7 | -20.4 | 13.9 | 18.2 | 5.4 | -41.2 | 3.9 | 24.3 | -4.3 | -26.2 | 4.8 |
| Crude Oil and Condensate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Asli / Natural Gas | 6.7 | 2.2 | 23.6 | -2.0 | -8.2 | -15.6 | -1.9 | 5.9 | 16.5 | -13.3 | -4.5 | -0.8 | 9.3 | -17.0 | 18.9 | -13.7 |
| Perombongan Lain & Pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan Sokongan | -6.8 | -18.2 | 22.5 | 25.8 | -8.7 | -23.1 | 18.3 | 23.2 | -1.4 | -20.5 | 14.0 | 19.6 | -2.2 | -25.1 | 20.9 | 19.2 |
| Other Mining & Quarrying and Supporting Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | -3.2 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 2.6 | -6.4 | -2.4 | 4.3 | 2.9 | -3.8 | 1.9 | 4.8 | -0.2 | -3.6 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 3.4 |
| Produk Petroleum Bertapis | -0.8 | 2.7 | 25.5 | -6.8 | -9.4 | -11.5 | 9.1 | -2.3 | -6.3 | -6.6 | 7.4 | -6.3 | -4.3 | -10.6 | 19.1 | -6.4 |
| Refined Petroleum Products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pembinaan / Construction | 7.3 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 5.3 | -2.9 | 10.4 | 4.7 | 7.7 | -2.8 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 7.0 | -3.0 |
| Perkhidmatan / Services | -2.0 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.4 | -4.3 | 0.6 | 5.6 | 3.4 | -3.7 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 3.7 | -4.0 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 4.7 |
| Tambah Duti Import / Plus Import Duties | -9.0 | 18.4 | -3.6 | 6.5 | -9.2 | 13.4 | -1.5 | 10.1 | -12.2 | 10.0 | 14.1 | -0.2 | -14.4 | 18.7 | 13.2 | 3.9 |
| KDNK pada Harga Pembeli / GDP at Purchasers' Prices | -0.3 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | -4.8 | -0.7 | 4.8 | 2.8 | -2.0 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 2.3 | -3.3 | 0.7 | 5.9 | 3.0 |
| (D) Peratusan Sumbangan kepada KDNK / Percentage Share to GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pertanian / Agriculture | 9.4 | 9.9 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 8.4 |
| Perombongan dan Pengkuarian | 10.1 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.0 |
| Mining and Quarrying | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat | 5.0 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Crude Oil and Condensate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Asli / Natural Gas | 4.4 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| Perombongan Lain & Pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan Sokongan | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Other Mining & Quarrying and Supporting Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | 23.1 | 22.9 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 23.4 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.8 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 22.1 | 22.1 |
| Produk Petroleum Bertapis | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Refined Petroleum Products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pembinaan / Construction | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| Perkhidmatan / Services | 53.0 | 52.3 | 53.6 | 54.8 | 55.2 | 55.9 | 56.3 | 56.7 | 55.7 | 55.6 | 56.4 | 57.1 | 56.8 | 57.2 | 57.1 | 58.0 |
| Tambah Duti Import / Plus Import Duties | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| KDNK pada Harga Pembeli / GDP at Purchasers' Prices | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Nota / Notes :

^e Anggaran / Estimate

^p Awalan / Preliminary

Sumber : Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Suku Tahunan

Source : Quarterly Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

| Keterangan Description | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 ^e | 2024 ^p | 2025 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) <i>Value (RM Million)</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Pertanian / Agriculture | 99,637 | 101,573 | 99,109 | 98,843 | 100,164 | 100,393 | 103,458 | 105,686 |
| Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian <i>Mining and Quarrying</i> | 103,557 | 102,887 | 92,879 | 93,717 | 97,004 | 97,537 | 98,432 | 99,170 |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Oil and Condensate</i> | 45,430 | 42,460 | 38,430 | 36,410 | 36,283 | 36,144 | 35,155 | 35,787 |
| Gas Asli / <i>Natural Gas</i> | 49,322 | 50,643 | 45,896 | 49,166 | 51,748 | 52,034 | 53,596 | 53,470 |
| Perlombongan Lain & Pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan Sokongan <i>Other Mining & Quarrying and Supporting Services</i> | 8,806 | 9,784 | 8,554 | 8,142 | 8,973 | 9,360 | 9,681 | 9,913 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | 304,843 | 316,283 | 307,606 | 336,724 | 364,226 | 366,793 | 382,034 | 399,338 |
| Produk Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | 37,962 | 39,026 | 35,286 | 39,784 | 41,934 | 40,986 | 41,783 | 41,195 |
| Pembinaan / Construction | 66,194 | 66,453 | 53,616 | 50,839 | 53,455 | 56,663 | 66,580 | 74,706 |
| Perkhidmatan / Services | 772,990 | 820,576 | 777,693 | 795,116 | 884,870 | 930,363 | 980,110 | 1,034,112 |
| Tambah Duti Import / Plus Import Duties | 16,546 | 16,179 | 15,346 | 15,642 | 16,784 | 18,392 | 19,692 | 22,635 |
| KDNK pada Harga Pembeli / GDP at Purchasers' Prices | 1,363,766 | 1,423,952 | 1,346,249 | 1,390,882 | 1,516,503 | 1,570,142 | 1,650,305 | 1,735,647 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>Annual Percentage Change</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Pertanian / Agriculture | 0.1 | 1.9 | -2.4 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian <i>Mining and Quarrying</i> | -2.2 | -0.6 | -9.7 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Oil and Condensate</i> | -0.8 | -6.5 | -9.5 | -5.3 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -2.7 | 1.8 |
| Gas Asli / <i>Natural Gas</i> | -4.2 | 2.7 | -9.4 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 0.6 | 3.0 | -0.2 |
| Perlombongan Lain & Pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan Sokongan <i>Other Mining & Quarrying and Supporting Services</i> | 3.1 | 11.1 | -12.6 | -4.8 | 10.2 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.4 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | 5.0 | 3.8 | -2.7 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
| Produk Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | 3.3 | 2.8 | -9.6 | 12.7 | 5.4 | -2.3 | 1.9 | -1.4 |
| Pembinaan / Construction | 4.2 | 0.4 | -19.3 | -5.2 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 17.5 | 12.2 |
| Perkhidmatan / Services | 6.9 | 6.2 | -5.2 | 2.2 | 11.3 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| Tambah Duti Import / Plus Import Duties | -8.5 | -2.2 | -5.2 | 1.9 | 7.3 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 14.9 |
| KDNK pada Harga Pembeli / GDP at Purchasers' Prices | 4.8 | 4.4 | -5.5 | 3.3 | 9.0 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| (C) Peratusan Sumbangan kepada KDNK <i>Percentage Share to GDP</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Pertanian / Agriculture | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.1 |
| Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian <i>Mining and Quarrying</i> | 7.6 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.7 |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Crude Oil and Condensate</i> | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Gas Asli / <i>Natural Gas</i> | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| Perlombongan Lain & Pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan Sokongan <i>Other Mining & Quarrying and Supporting Services</i> | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | 22.4 | 22.2 | 22.8 | 24.2 | 24.0 | 23.4 | 23.1 | 23.0 |
| Produk Petroleum Bertapis <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i> | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Pembinaan / Construction | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
| Perkhidmatan / Services | 56.7 | 57.6 | 57.8 | 57.2 | 58.3 | 59.3 | 59.4 | 59.6 |
| Tambah Duti Import / Plus Import Duties | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| KDNK pada Harga Pembeli / GDP at Purchasers' Prices | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Sumber : Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Suku Tahunan
Source : Quarterly Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
Nota / Notes :
^e *Anggaran / Estimate*
^p *Awalan / Preliminary*

KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar - Suku Tahunan
GDP by Economic Activity at Constant Prices - Quarterly

| Keterangan / Description | 2022 | | | | 2023 ^e | | | | 2024 ^p | | | | 2025 | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| (A) Nilai (RM Juta) / Value (RM Million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pertanian / Agriculture | 22,929 | 23,647 | 28,022 | 25,566 | 23,128 | 23,364 | 28,039 | 25,862 | 23,576 | 25,139 | 29,060 | 25,683 | 23,738 | 25,779 | 29,088 | 27,080 |
| Perombongan dan Pengkuarian Mining and Quarrying | 24,378 | 23,667 | 23,422 | 25,536 | 25,112 | 23,143 | 22,944 | 26,338 | 26,203 | 23,776 | 22,295 | 26,158 | 25,492 | 22,532 | 24,468 | 26,678 |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat Crude Oil and Condensate | 9,193 | 9,112 | 8,644 | 9,335 | 9,339 | 8,801 | 8,499 | 9,505 | 9,330 | 8,945 | 7,994 | 8,886 | 8,903 | 8,798 | 8,659 | 9,426 |
| Gas Asli / Natural Gas | 12,996 | 12,761 | 12,513 | 13,478 | 13,398 | 12,464 | 12,095 | 14,077 | 14,379 | 12,819 | 11,889 | 14,509 | 14,057 | 11,781 | 13,270 | 14,363 |
| Perombongan Lain & Pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan Sokongan Other Mining & Quarrying and Supporting Services | 2,190 | 1,794 | 2,266 | 2,723 | 2,375 | 1,878 | 2,351 | 2,756 | 2,494 | 2,012 | 2,412 | 2,763 | 2,531 | 1,954 | 2,539 | 2,889 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | 87,195 | 89,063 | 92,431 | 95,536 | 90,008 | 89,171 | 92,325 | 95,290 | 91,864 | 93,387 | 97,455 | 99,328 | 95,676 | 96,887 | 101,438 | 105,338 |
| Produk Petroleum Bertapis Refined Petroleum Products | 9,672 | 9,884 | 11,514 | 10,864 | 10,278 | 9,656 | 10,546 | 10,507 | 10,328 | 10,033 | 10,800 | 10,622 | 10,301 | 9,705 | 10,763 | 10,425 |
| Pembinaan / Construction | 12,944 | 12,973 | 13,626 | 13,912 | 13,896 | 13,778 | 14,599 | 14,390 | 15,555 | 16,141 | 17,512 | 17,371 | 17,760 | 18,091 | 19,578 | 19,276 |
| Perkhidmatan / Services | 210,076 | 215,854 | 225,150 | 233,791 | 225,405 | 225,308 | 236,338 | 243,312 | 236,130 | 238,584 | 248,734 | 256,662 | 247,972 | 250,700 | 262,502 | 272,938 |
| Tambah Duti Import / Plus Import Duties | 3,813 | 4,224 | 4,168 | 4,579 | 4,308 | 4,522 | 4,523 | 5,040 | 4,474 | 4,645 | 5,298 | 5,275 | 4,699 | 5,431 | 6,134 | 6,371 |
| KDNK pada Harga Pembeli / GDP at Purchasers' Prices | 361,335 | 369,429 | 386,820 | 398,919 | 381,857 | 379,286 | 398,768 | 410,231 | 397,802 | 401,672 | 420,354 | 430,477 | 415,338 | 419,420 | 443,208 | 457,681 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun yang Sama Tahun Sebelumnya / Percentage Change from Corresponding Quarter of Preceding Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pertanian / Agriculture | 1.7 | -1.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.9 | -1.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 3.6 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 5.4 |
| Perombongan dan Pengkuarian Mining and Quarrying | -1.0 | -1.7 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 3.0 | -2.2 | -2.0 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 2.7 | -2.8 | -0.7 | -2.7 | -5.2 | 9.7 | 2.0 |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat Crude Oil and Condensate | -6.0 | -5.0 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 1.6 | -3.4 | -1.7 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 1.6 | -5.9 | -6.5 | -4.6 | -1.6 | 8.3 | 6.1 |
| Gas Asli / Natural Gas | 2.0 | -0.5 | 13.9 | 6.9 | 3.1 | -2.3 | -3.3 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 2.9 | -1.7 | 3.1 | -2.2 | -8.1 | 11.6 | -1.0 |
| Perombongan Lain & Pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan Sokongan Other Mining & Quarrying and Supporting Services | 3.9 | 8.1 | 16.9 | 11.8 | 8.5 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 1.5 | -2.9 | 5.3 | 4.6 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | 6.7 | 9.3 | 13.2 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 6.1 |
| Produk Petroleum Bertapis Refined Petroleum Products | 2.7 | 3.0 | 10.7 | 4.8 | 6.3 | -2.3 | -8.4 | -3.3 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 1.1 | -0.3 | -3.3 | -0.3 | -1.9 |
| Pembinaan / Construction | -6.0 | 2.7 | 15.2 | 10.3 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 3.4 | 11.9 | 17.2 | 20.0 | 20.7 | 14.2 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 11.0 |
| Perkhidmatan / Services | 6.5 | 12.6 | 17.2 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 6.3 |
| Tambah Duti Import / Plus Import Duties | -3.2 | 0.1 | 27.2 | 8.8 | 13.0 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 17.1 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 16.9 | 15.8 | 20.8 |
| KDNK pada Harga Pembeli / GDP at Purchasers' Prices | 5.1 | 9.2 | 14.6 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 6.3 |
| (C) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun Sebelumnya / Percentage Change from Preceding Quarter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pertanian / Agriculture | -8.0 | 3.1 | 18.5 | -8.8 | -9.5 | 1.0 | 20.0 | -7.8 | -8.8 | 6.6 | 15.6 | -11.6 | -7.6 | 8.6 | 12.8 | -6.9 |
| Perombongan dan Pengkuarian Mining and Quarrying | 2.4 | -2.9 | -1.0 | 9.0 | -1.7 | -7.8 | -0.9 | 14.8 | -0.5 | -9.3 | -6.2 | 17.3 | -2.5 | -11.6 | 8.6 | 9.0 |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat Crude Oil and Condensate | 4.9 | -0.9 | -5.1 | 8.0 | 0.0 | -5.8 | -3.4 | 11.8 | -1.8 | -4.1 | -10.6 | 11.1 | 0.2 | -1.2 | -1.6 | 8.9 |
| Gas Asli / Natural Gas | 3.0 | -1.8 | -1.9 | 7.7 | -0.6 | -7.0 | -3.0 | 16.4 | 2.1 | -10.8 | -7.3 | 22.0 | -3.1 | -16.2 | 12.6 | 8.2 |
| Perombongan Lain & Pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan Sokongan Other Mining & Quarrying and Supporting Services | -10.1 | -18.1 | 26.3 | 20.2 | -12.8 | -20.9 | 25.1 | 17.2 | -9.5 | -19.3 | 19.9 | 14.6 | -8.4 | -22.8 | 29.9 | 13.8 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | -5.1 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | -5.8 | -0.9 | 3.5 | 3.2 | -3.6 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 1.9 | -3.7 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 3.8 |
| Produk Petroleum Bertapis Refined Petroleum Products | -6.7 | 2.2 | 16.5 | -5.6 | -5.4 | -6.0 | 9.2 | -0.4 | -1.7 | -2.9 | 7.6 | -1.6 | -3.0 | -5.8 | 10.9 | -3.1 |
| Pembinaan / Construction | 2.7 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 2.1 | -0.1 | -0.8 | 6.0 | -1.4 | 8.1 | 3.8 | 8.5 | -0.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 8.2 | -1.5 |
| Perkhidmatan / Services | -1.8 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 3.8 | -3.6 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 3.0 | -3.0 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 3.2 | -3.4 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 4.0 |
| Tambah Duti Import / Plus Import Duties | -9.4 | 10.8 | -1.3 | 9.8 | -5.9 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 11.4 | -11.2 | 3.8 | 14.0 | -0.4 | -10.9 | 15.6 | 12.9 | 3.9 |
| KDNK pada Harga Pembeli / GDP at Purchasers' Prices | -2.7 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 3.1 | -4.3 | -0.7 | 5.1 | 2.9 | -3.0 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 2.4 | -3.5 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 3.3 |
| (D) Peratusan Sumbangan kepada KDNK / Percentage Share to GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pertanian / Agriculture | 6.3 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 5.9 |
| Perombongan dan Pengkuarian Mining and Quarrying | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| Minyak Mentah dan Kondensat Crude Oil and Condensate | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Gas Asli / Natural Gas | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| Perombongan Lain & Pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan Sokongan Other Mining & Quarrying and Supporting Services | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | 24.1 | 24.1 | 23.9 | 23.9 | 23.6 | 23.5 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 22.9 | 23.0 |
| Produk Petroleum Bertapis Refined Petroleum Products | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Pembinaan / Construction | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
| Perkhidmatan / Services | 58.1 | 58.4 | 58.2 | 58.6 | 59.0 | 59.4 | 59.3 | 59.3 | 59.4 | 59.4 | 59.2 | 59.6 | 59.7 | 59.8 | 59.2 | 59.6 |
| Tambah Duti Import / Plus Import Duties | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| KDNK pada Harga Pembeli / GDP at Purchasers' Prices | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Nota / Notes :

^e Anggaran / Estimate^p Awalan / PreliminarySumber : Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Suku Tahunan
Source : Quarterly Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

| Keterangan Description | Wajaran Weights 2015 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
|---|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| (A) Indeks Index | | | | | | | | | |
| IPP / IPI | 100.00 | 112.2 | 114.9 | 110.2 | 118.3 | 126.5 | 127.4 | 132.1 | 136.9 |
| Perlombongan / Mining | 25.14 | 100.6 | 99.3 | 90.5 | 91.8 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 95.3 | 95.9 |
| Pengekstrakan Minyak Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Extraction of Crude Petroleum Oils and Condensates</i> | 12.22 | 99.3 | 93.5 | 85.1 | 80.8 | 80.5 | 80.3 | 78.2 | 79.6 |
| Pengeluaran Gas Hidrokarbon Mentah Bergas (Gas Asli) <i>Production of Crude Gaseous Hydrocarbon (Natural Gas)</i> | 12.92 | 101.9 | 104.9 | 95.5 | 102.3 | 107.7 | 108.3 | 111.5 | 111.4 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | 68.25 | 116.0 | 120.1 | 116.9 | 128.1 | 138.5 | 139.5 | 145.6 | 152.2 |
| Produk Petroleum, Kimia, Getah dan Plastik <i>Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products</i> | 20.60 | 112.6 | 115.9 | 115.0 | 130.1 | 131.3 | 130.1 | 134.5 | 134.7 |
| Pembuatan Kok dan Produk Petroleum Bertapis <i>Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products</i> | 9.36 | 110.2 | 113.2 | 101.2 | 112.9 | 120.0 | 118.1 | 120.3 | 118.5 |
| Pembuatan Kimia dan Produk Kimia <i>Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products</i> | 6.37 | 115.5 | 117.5 | 109.2 | 119.5 | 124.4 | 129.7 | 132.5 | 134.0 |
| Pembuatan Produk Farmaseutikal Asas, Kimia Perubatan dan Botani <i>Manufacture of Basic Pharmaceuticals, Medicinal Chemical and Botanical Products</i> | 0.38 | 115.9 | 120.7 | 138.2 | 159.9 | 169.7 | 168.4 | 178.1 | 192.1 |
| Pembuatan Produk Getah dan Plastik <i>Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products</i> | 4.49 | 113.4 | 118.9 | 150.2 | 178.4 | 161.2 | 152.6 | 163.4 | 164.5 |
| Elektrik / Electric | 6.61 | 116.3 | 119.9 | 115.7 | 118.6 | 124.0 | 126.4 | 133.2 | 134.2 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan Annual Percentage Change | | | | | | | | | |
| IPP / IPI | | 3.2 | 2.4 | -4.1 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| Perlombongan / Mining | | -2.1 | -1.3 | -8.9 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Pengekstrakan Minyak Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat <i>Extraction of Crude Petroleum Oils and Condensates</i> | | -0.2 | -5.9 | -8.9 | -5.2 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -2.7 | 1.8 |
| Pengeluaran Gas Hidrokarbon Mentah Bergas (Gas Asli) <i>Production of Crude Gaseous Hydrocarbon (Natural Gas)</i> | | -3.7 | 3.0 | -8.9 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 0.6 | 3.0 | -0.2 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | | 4.8 | 3.6 | -2.7 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 4.5 |
| Produk Petroleum, Kimia, Getah dan Plastik <i>Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products</i> | | 4.0 | 2.9 | -0.8 | 13.1 | 0.9 | -0.9 | 3.4 | 0.1 |
| Pembuatan Kok dan Produk Petroleum Bertapis <i>Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products</i> | | 3.3 | 2.7 | -10.6 | 11.6 | 6.3 | -1.6 | 1.9 | -1.5 |
| Pembuatan Kimia dan Produk Kimia <i>Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products</i> | | 4.4 | 1.8 | -7.1 | 9.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| Pembuatan Produk Farmaseutikal Asas, Kimia Perubatan dan Botani <i>Manufacture of Basic Pharmaceuticals, Medicinal Chemical and Botanical Products</i> | | 5.9 | 4.2 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 6.1 | -0.7 | 5.7 | 7.9 |
| Pembuatan Produk Getah dan Plastik <i>Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products</i> | | 4.6 | 4.9 | 26.3 | 18.8 | -9.6 | -5.3 | 7.0 | 0.7 |
| Elektrik / Electric | | 4.8 | 3.1 | -3.5 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 0.8 |

Sumber : Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian (2015=100)
Source : Index of Industrial Production (2015=100)

18b IPP dan Indeks Sektor (2015=100) - Suku Tahunan
 IPI and Sectors Indices (2015=100) - Quarterly

| Keterangan Description | Wajaran Weights 2015 | 2022 | | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 | | | | 2025 | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| | | I | II | III | IV | |
| (A) Indeks Index | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IPP / IPI | 100.00 | 122.9 | 123.6 | 128.8 | 130.6 | 126.6 | 123.2 | 128.2 | 131.6 | 130.3 | 128.7 | 133.4 | 136.1 | 133.3 | 131.2 | 139.9 | 143.0 | |
| Perlombongan / Mining | 25.14 | 95.7 | 92.6 | 92.1 | 97.6 | 98.2 | 90.0 | 89.6 | 100.9 | 102.4 | 92.3 | 86.5 | 100.1 | 99.1 | 87.3 | 95.4 | 101.9 | |
| Pengekstrakan Minyak Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat / <i>Extraction of Crude Petroleum Oils and Condensates</i> | 12.22 | 81.2 | 79.6 | 78.4 | 83.0 | 82.8 | 76.8 | 77.1 | 84.6 | 82.7 | 78.5 | 72.5 | 79.0 | 78.7 | 77.0 | 78.4 | 84.2 | |
| Pengeluaran Gas Hidrokarbon Mentah Bergas (Gas Asli) / <i>Production of Crude Gaseous Hydrocarbon (Natural Gas)</i> | 12.92 | 109.4 | 105.0 | 104.9 | 111.3 | 112.8 | 102.5 | 101.5 | 116.3 | 121.0 | 105.4 | 99.8 | 120.0 | 118.3 | 97.0 | 111.5 | 118.6 | |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | 68.25 | 133.2 | 134.8 | 142.5 | 143.5 | 137.7 | 134.9 | 142.3 | 143.2 | 140.6 | 141.5 | 150.5 | 149.7 | 146.4 | 147.0 | 156.6 | 158.7 | |
| Produk Petroleum, Kimia, Getah dan Plastik <i>Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products</i> | 20.60 | 130.2 | 126.6 | 136.9 | 131.5 | 132.9 | 124.3 | 132.9 | 130.3 | 134.8 | 129.7 | 139.0 | 134.7 | 138.4 | 128.6 | 137.9 | 133.9 | |
| Pembuatan Kok dan Produk Petroleum Bertapis <i>Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products</i> | 9.36 | 118.6 | 110.7 | 128.4 | 122.3 | 128.0 | 108.7 | 117.5 | 118.1 | 128.5 | 113.2 | 120.4 | 119.2 | 128.3 | 109.3 | 119.6 | 116.9 | |
| Pembuatan Kimia dan Produk Kimia <i>Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products</i> | 6.37 | 125.7 | 120.1 | 124.6 | 127.2 | 129.2 | 125.9 | 133.3 | 130.4 | 128.7 | 130.0 | 138.7 | 132.6 | 134.4 | 130.9 | 136.5 | 134.1 | |
| Pembuatan Produk Farmaseutikal Asas, Kimia Perubatan dan Botani / <i>Manufacture of Basic Pharmaceuticals, Medicinal Chemical and Botanical Products</i> | 0.38 | 156.2 | 162.7 | 185.6 | 174.3 | 165.3 | 163.1 | 176.1 | 169.2 | 174.2 | 174.4 | 186.9 | 176.8 | 183.3 | 187.8 | 204.0 | 193.4 | |
| Pembuatan Produk Getah dan Plastik <i>Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products</i> | 4.49 | 158.3 | 166.0 | 167.8 | 152.9 | 145.9 | 151.4 | 160.9 | 152.3 | 153.1 | 160.0 | 174.2 | 166.1 | 161.4 | 160.3 | 172.5 | 163.9 | |
| Elektrik / Electric | 6.61 | 120.2 | 125.7 | 127.0 | 123.1 | 119.7 | 128.2 | 128.9 | 128.7 | 130.6 | 134.8 | 134.8 | 132.7 | 128.3 | 135.0 | 137.3 | 136.3 | |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun yang Sama Tahun Sebelumnya Percentage Change from Corresponding Quarter of Preceding Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IPP / IPI | | 4.5 | 6.7 | 12.5 | 4.2 | 3.0 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 | |
| Perlombongan / Mining | | -1.5 | -2.4 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 2.7 | -2.8 | -2.7 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 2.6 | -3.5 | -0.8 | -3.3 | -5.5 | 10.3 | 1.8 | |
| Pengekstrakan Minyak Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat / <i>Extraction of Crude Petroleum Oils and Condensates</i> | | -6.1 | -5.0 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 2.0 | -3.5 | -1.8 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 2.1 | -5.9 | -6.6 | -4.8 | -1.8 | 8.1 | 6.6 | |
| Pengeluaran Gas Hidrokarbon Mentah Bergas (Gas Asli) / <i>Production of Crude Gaseous Hydrocarbon (Natural Gas)</i> | | 2.0 | -0.4 | 13.9 | 6.8 | 3.1 | -2.4 | -3.3 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 2.9 | -1.7 | 3.1 | -2.2 | -8.0 | 11.7 | -1.1 | |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | | 6.3 | 9.3 | 13.4 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 6.0 | |
| Produk Petroleum, Kimia, Getah dan Plastik <i>Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products</i> | | -0.7 | -0.8 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 2.1 | -1.8 | -2.9 | -0.9 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 2.7 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -0.6 | |
| Pembuatan Kok dan Produk Petroleum Bertapis <i>Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products</i> | | 4.3 | 4.5 | 11.1 | 5.1 | 7.9 | -1.8 | -8.5 | -3.5 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 1.0 | -0.1 | -3.5 | -0.7 | -1.9 | |
| Pembuatan Kimia dan Produk Kimia <i>Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products</i> | | 4.2 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 2.5 | -0.3 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 0.7 | -1.6 | 1.1 | |
| Pembuatan Produk Farmaseutikal Asas, Kimia Perubatan dan Botani / <i>Manufacture of Basic Pharmaceuticals, Medicinal Chemical and Botanical Products</i> | | 9.9 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 0.2 | -5.1 | -2.9 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 9.4 | |
| Pembuatan Produk Getah dan Plastik <i>Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products</i> | | -12.5 | -13.5 | -5.4 | -6.5 | -7.8 | -8.8 | -4.1 | -0.4 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 0.2 | -1.0 | -1.3 | |
| Elektrik / Electric | | 2.7 | 6.6 | 9.8 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 9.1 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 3.1 | -1.7 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.7 | |
| (C) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun Sebelumnya Percentage Change from Preceding Quarter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IPP / IPI | | -1.9 | 0.5 | 4.2 | 1.4 | -3.1 | -2.7 | 4.1 | 2.7 | -1.0 | -1.3 | 3.6 | 2.1 | -2.1 | -1.6 | 6.6 | 2.2 | |
| Perlombongan / Mining | | 4.7 | -3.2 | -0.6 | 6.0 | 0.7 | -8.4 | -0.4 | 12.6 | 1.5 | -9.9 | -6.3 | 15.7 | -1.0 | -11.9 | 9.3 | 6.8 | |
| Pengekstrakan Minyak Petroleum Mentah dan Kondensat / <i>Extraction of Crude Petroleum Oils and Condensates</i> | | 4.3 | -1.9 | -1.4 | 5.8 | -0.2 | -7.2 | 0.3 | 9.8 | -2.2 | -5.2 | -7.6 | 9.1 | -0.4 | -2.2 | 1.8 | 7.4 | |
| Pengeluaran Gas Hidrokarbon Mentah Bergas (Gas Asli) / <i>Production of Crude Gaseous Hydrocarbon (Natural Gas)</i> | | 4.9 | -4.1 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 1.3 | -9.2 | -1.0 | 14.6 | 4.1 | -12.9 | -5.4 | 20.2 | -1.4 | -18.0 | 19.1 | 6.4 | |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | | -3.4 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 0.7 | -4.0 | -2.1 | 5.5 | 0.6 | -1.8 | 0.6 | 6.4 | -0.5 | -2.2 | 0.4 | 6.5 | 1.3 | |
| Produk Petroleum, Kimia, Getah dan Plastik <i>Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products</i> | | -0.1 | -2.7 | 8.1 | -3.9 | 1.1 | -6.5 | 6.9 | -2.0 | 3.4 | -3.7 | 7.2 | -3.1 | 2.8 | -7.1 | 7.3 | -2.9 | |
| Pembuatan Kok dan Produk Petroleum Bertapis <i>Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products</i> | | 2.0 | -6.7 | 16.0 | -4.7 | 4.6 | -15.1 | 8.2 | 0.5 | 8.8 | -11.9 | 6.3 | -1.0 | 7.6 | -14.8 | 9.4 | -2.3 | |
| Pembuatan Kimia dan Produk Kimia <i>Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products</i> | | 0.5 | -4.4 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 1.6 | -2.5 | 5.8 | -2.2 | -1.3 | 1.0 | 6.7 | -4.4 | 1.3 | -2.6 | 4.3 | -1.8 | |
| Pembuatan Produk Farmaseutikal Asas, Kimia Perubatan dan Botani / <i>Manufacture of Basic Pharmaceuticals, Medicinal Chemical and Botanical Products</i> | | -7.6 | 4.1 | 14.1 | -6.1 | -5.1 | -1.4 | 8.0 | -3.9 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 7.2 | -5.4 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 8.6 | -5.2 | |
| Pembuatan Produk Getah dan Plastik <i>Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products</i> | | -3.2 | 4.8 | 1.1 | -8.8 | -4.6 | 3.7 | 6.3 | -5.3 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 8.9 | -4.6 | -2.9 | -0.7 | 7.6 | -5.0 | |
| Elektrik / Electric | | -3.6 | 4.6 | 1.0 | -3.1 | -2.7 | 7.1 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 0.0 | -1.5 | -3.3 | 5.2 | 1.9 | -0.7 | |

Sumber : Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian (2015=100)
 Source : Index of Industrial Production (2015=100)

| Keterangan Description | Wajaran Weights 2015 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
|---|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| (A) Indeks <i>Index</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| IHPR / PPI | 100.000 | 106.7 | 105.2 | 102.4 | 112.1 | 120.8 | 118.5 | 118.9 | 116.5 |
| Perlombongan / Mining | 7.927 | 106.8 | 102.9 | 65.5 | 92.5 | 104.2 | 98.1 | 96.1 | 88.2 |
| Pengekstrakan Petroleum Mentah <i>Extraction of Crude Petroleum</i> | 5.782 | 116.6 | 110.8 | 66.9 | 98.8 | 105.1 | 94.5 | 91.9 | 84.0 |
| Pengekstrakan Gas Asli <i>Extraction of Natural Gas</i> | 2.145 | 75.4 | 78.2 | 63.6 | 73.7 | 105.9 | 116.4 | 116.2 | 108.2 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | 81.571 | 107.0 | 106.0 | 105.6 | 111.4 | 120.8 | 120.5 | 120.1 | 117.6 |
| Pembuatan Produk Petroleum Bertapis <i>Manufacture of Refined Petroleum Products</i> | 10.038 | 124.6 | 126.4 | 117.7 | 133.4 | 160.6 | 151.9 | 132.6 | 115.6 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>Annual Percentage Change</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| IHPR / PPI | | -1.1 | -1.4 | -2.7 | 9.5 | 7.8 | -1.9 | 0.3 | -2.0 |
| Perlombongan / Mining | | 17.5 | -3.7 | -36.3 | 41.2 | 12.6 | -5.9 | -2.0 | -8.2 |
| Pengekstrakan Petroleum Mentah <i>Extraction of Crude Petroleum</i> | | 20.8 | -5.0 | -39.6 | 47.7 | 6.4 | -10.1 | -2.8 | -8.6 |
| Pengekstrakan Gas Asli <i>Extraction of Natural Gas</i> | | 4.1 | 3.7 | -18.7 | 15.9 | 43.7 | 9.9 | -0.2 | -6.9 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | | -1.8 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 5.5 | 8.4 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -2.1 |
| Pembuatan Produk Petroleum Bertapis <i>Manufacture of Refined Petroleum Products</i> | | 10.7 | 1.4 | -6.9 | 13.3 | 20.4 | -5.4 | -12.7 | -12.8 |

Sumber : Indeks Harga Pengeluar Pengeluaran Tempatan (2010 = 100)
Source : Producer Price Index Local Production (2010 = 100)

19b IHPR (2010=100) Pengeluaran Tempatan, Pengekstrakan Petroleum Mentah & Gas Asli dan Pembuatan Kok & Produk Petroleum Bertapis - Suku Tahunan
PPI (2010=100) Local Production, Extraction of Crude Petroleum & Natural Gas and Manufacture of Coke & Refined Petroleum Products - Quarterly

| Keterangan Description | Wajaran Weights 2015 | 2022 | | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 | | | | 2025 | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | I | II | III | IV |
| (A) Indeks Index | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IHPR / PPI | 100.000 | 119.6 | 123.6 | 120.4 | 119.6 | 118.6 | 118.5 | 118.7 | 118.4 | 119.1 | 120.4 | 118.5 | 117.5 | 118.7 | 116.0 | 115.6 | 115.7 |
| Perlombongan / Mining | 7.927 | 104.3 | 106.4 | 103.2 | 102.7 | 97.2 | 94.9 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 101.1 | 101.6 | 92.6 | 89.1 | 92.2 | 87.7 | 89.1 | 84.0 |
| Pengekstrakan Petroleum Mentah Extraction of Crude Petroleum | 5.782 | 109.5 | 110.2 | 102.9 | 97.6 | 91.2 | 90.2 | 97.9 | 98.5 | 97.2 | 97.5 | 89.9 | 83.1 | 88.7 | 83.6 | 84.8 | 78.8 |
| Pengekstrakan Gas Asli Extraction of Natural Gas | 2.145 | 90.4 | 97.8 | 109.2 | 126.5 | 124.0 | 116.8 | 114.2 | 110.8 | 120.6 | 121.7 | 107.1 | 115.5 | 109.5 | 106.8 | 109.3 | 107.2 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | 81.571 | 117.3 | 121.7 | 122.4 | 121.7 | 120.7 | 120.5 | 120.3 | 120.3 | 120.3 | 121.7 | 120.5 | 118.1 | 119.2 | 117.6 | 116.4 | 117.1 |
| Pembuatan Produk Petroleum Bertapis Manufacture of Refined Petroleum Products | 10.038 | 150.0 | 160.0 | 166.3 | 166.1 | 158.5 | 152.7 | 148.4 | 148.0 | 141.8 | 137.3 | 130.0 | 121.3 | 120.7 | 115.0 | 112.7 | 114.0 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun yang Sama Tahun Sebelumnya Percentage Change from Corresponding Quarter of Preceding Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IHPR / PPI | | 10.2 | 11.1 | 6.5 | 3.5 | -0.8 | -4.1 | -1.4 | -1.0 | 0.4 | 1.6 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -3.7 | -2.4 | -1.5 |
| Perlombongan / Mining | | 28.3 | 18.8 | 4.9 | 1.8 | -6.8 | -10.8 | -2.8 | -2.5 | 4.0 | 7.1 | -7.7 | -11.0 | -8.8 | -13.7 | -3.8 | -5.7 |
| Pengekstrakan Petroleum Mentah Extraction of Crude Petroleum | | 26.0 | 14.1 | -1.8 | -8.7 | -16.7 | -18.1 | -4.9 | 0.9 | 6.6 | 8.1 | -8.2 | -15.6 | -8.7 | -14.3 | -5.7 | -5.2 |
| Pengekstrakan Gas Asli Extraction of Natural Gas | | 41.0 | 43.6 | 37.9 | 51.9 | 37.2 | 19.4 | 4.6 | -12.4 | -2.7 | 4.2 | -6.2 | 4.2 | -9.2 | -12.2 | 2.1 | -7.2 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | | 8.0 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 6.6 | 2.9 | -1.0 | -1.7 | -1.2 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | -1.8 | -0.9 | -3.4 | -3.4 | -0.8 |
| Pembuatan Produk Petroleum Bertapis Manufacture of Refined Petroleum Products | | 20.7 | 22.9 | 21.5 | 16.8 | 5.7 | -4.6 | -10.8 | -10.9 | -10.5 | -10.1 | -12.4 | -18.0 | -14.9 | -16.2 | -13.3 | -6.0 |
| (C) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun Sebelumnya Percentage Change from Preceding Quarter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IHPR / PPI | | 3.5 | 3.3 | -2.6 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 | -1.6 | -0.8 | 1.0 | -2.3 | -0.3 | 0.1 |
| Perlombongan / Mining | | 3.4 | 2.0 | -3.0 | -0.5 | -5.4 | -2.4 | 5.7 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | -8.9 | -3.8 | 3.5 | -4.9 | 1.6 | -5.7 |
| Pengekstrakan Petroleum Mentah Extraction of Crude Petroleum | | 2.5 | 0.6 | -6.6 | -5.2 | -6.6 | -1.1 | 8.5 | 0.6 | -1.3 | 0.3 | -7.8 | -7.6 | 6.7 | -5.7 | 1.4 | -7.1 |
| Pengekstrakan Gas Asli Extraction of Natural Gas | | 8.5 | 8.2 | 11.7 | 15.8 | -2.0 | -5.8 | -2.2 | -3.0 | 8.8 | 0.9 | -12.0 | 7.8 | -5.2 | -2.5 | 2.3 | -1.9 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing | | 2.7 | 3.8 | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | -1.0 | -2.0 | 0.9 | -1.3 | -1.0 | 0.6 |
| Pembuatan Produk Petroleum Bertapis Manufacture of Refined Petroleum Products | | 5.5 | 6.7 | 3.9 | -0.1 | -4.6 | -3.7 | -2.8 | -0.3 | -4.2 | -3.2 | -5.3 | -6.7 | -0.5 | -4.7 | -2.0 | 1.2 |

Sumber : Indeks Harga Pengeluar Pengeluaran Tempatan (2010 = 100)
Source : Producer Price Index Local Production (2010 = 100)

20a Statistik Guna Tenaga Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian mengikut Kemahiran - Tahunan
Employment Statistics of Mining and Quarrying Sector by Skill - Annually

| Keterangan <i>Description</i> | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 ^P | 2025 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| (A) Bilangan ('000 orang) <i>Total ('000 persons)</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Mahir <i>Skilled</i> | 24.6 | 24.8 | 24.4 | 23.6 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 23.3 | 23.2 |
| Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i> | 47.3 | 47.4 | 45.5 | 44.8 | 46.4 | 47.3 | 47.2 | 47.3 |
| Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i> | 10.1 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Jumlah <i>Total</i> | 82.0 | 82.5 | 79.4 | 77.9 | 79.5 | 80.6 | 80.5 | 80.6 |
| (B) Peratusan Sumbangan <i>Percentage Share</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Mahir <i>Skilled</i> | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.7 | 30.3 | 29.4 | 29.2 | 28.9 | 28.9 |
| Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i> | 57.6 | 57.5 | 57.3 | 57.6 | 58.3 | 58.7 | 58.7 | 58.7 |
| Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i> | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| Jumlah <i>Total</i> | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Sumber : Statistik Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan
Source : Quarterly Employment Statistics

Nota / Notes :

^P Awalan / Preliminary

20b Statistik Guna Tenaga Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian mengikut Kemahiran - Suku Tahunan
Employment Statistics of Mining and Quarrying Sector by Skill - Quarterly

| Keterangan Description | 2022 | | | | 2023 ^P | | | | 2024 | | | | 2025 | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| (A) Bilangan ('000 orang) <i>Total ('000 persons)</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mahir <i>Skilled</i> | 23.4 | 23.5 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 23.6 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 23.1 |
| Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i> | 44.4 | 44.3 | 45.4 | 46.1 | 46.4 | 46.8 | 47.2 | 47.0 | 46.9 | 46.9 | 46.8 | 46.9 | 47.1 | 47.0 | 46.9 | 47.0 |
| Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i> | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.9 |
| Jumlah <i>Total</i> | 77.1 | 77.2 | 77.9 | 79.1 | 79.7 | 79.9 | 80.3 | 80.1 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 79.7 | 80.0 | 80.3 | 80.4 | 80.2 | 80.0 |
| (B) Peratusan Sumbangan <i>Percentage Share</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mahir <i>Skilled</i> | 30.3 | 30.5 | 29.4 | 29.4 | 29.5 | 29.4 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 29.2 | 29.3 | 29.1 | 29.0 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 29.3 | 28.9 |
| Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i> | 57.6 | 57.3 | 58.3 | 58.3 | 58.2 | 58.6 | 58.8 | 58.7 | 58.7 | 58.6 | 58.7 | 58.7 | 58.6 | 58.5 | 58.5 | 58.7 |
| Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i> | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.4 |
| Jumlah <i>Total</i> | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Sumber : Statistik Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan
 Source : Quarterly Employment Statistics

Nota / Notes :

^P Awalan / Preliminary

Produktiviti Buruh Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian - Tahunan
Labour Productivity of Mining and Quarrying Sector - Annually

| Keterangan <i>Description</i> | | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022^e | 2023^p | 2024 | 2025 |
|---|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| (A) Produktiviti <i>Productivity</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Nilai Ditambah pada Harga Malar <i>Value Added at Constant Prices</i> | (RM Juta) <i>(RM Million)</i> | 103,557 | 102,887 | 92,879 | 93,717 | 97,004 | 97,537 | 98,432 | 99,170 |
| Jumlah Jam Bekerja <i>Total Hours Worked</i> | (Juta Jam) <i>(Million Hours)</i> | 185 | 185 | 168 | 175 | 181 | 185 | 188 | 185 |
| Jumlah Pekerja <i>Total Workers</i> | ('000 Orang) <i>('000 Persons)</i> | 76 | 75 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 77 |
| Nilai Ditambah per Jam Pekerja <i>Value Added per Hour Worked</i> | RM | 558 | 556 | 554 | 537 | 535 | 527 | 525 | 535 |
| Nilai Ditambah per Pekerja <i>Value Added per Employment</i> | RM | 1,367,042 | 1,363,562 | 1,259,637 | 1,249,966 | 1,277,878 | 1,278,721 | 1,287,906 | 1,289,415 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>Annual Percentage Change</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Nilai Ditambah pada Harga Malar <i>Value Added at Constant Prices</i> | | -2.2 | -0.6 | -9.7 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Jumlah Jam Bekerja <i>Total Hours Worked</i> | | -5.3 | -0.3 | -9.4 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | -1.2 |
| Jumlah Pekerja <i>Total</i> | | -6.0 | -0.4 | -2.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Nilai Ditambah per Jam Pekerja <i>Value Added per Hour Worked</i> | | 3.3 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -3.2 | -0.4 | -1.4 | -0.5 | 2.0 |
| Nilai Ditambah per Pekerja <i>Value Added per Employment</i> | | 4.0 | -0.3 | -7.6 | -0.8 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 |

Sumber : Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan
Source : Quarterly Labour Productivity

Nota / Notes :

^e **Anggaran / Estimate**

^p **Awalan / Preliminary**

21b Produktiviti Buruh Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian - Suku Tahunan
Labour Productivity of Mining and Quarrying Sector - Quarterly

| Keterangan Description | 2022 ^e | | | | 2023 ^p | | | | 2024 | | | | 2025 | | | |
|--|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| (A) Produktiviti <i>Productivity</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nilai Ditambah pada Harga Malar <i>Value Added at Constant Prices</i> | 24,378 | 23,667 | 23,422 | 25,536 | 25,112 | 23,143 | 22,944 | 26,338 | 26,203 | 23,776 | 22,295 | 26,158 | 25,492 | 22,532 | 24,468 | 26,678 |
| Jumlah Jam Bekerja <i>Total Hours Worked</i> | 45 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 47 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 46 | 46 | 47 | 46 |
| Jumlah Pekerja <i>Total Workers</i> | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 |
| Nilai Ditambah per Jam Pekerja <i>Value Added per Hour Worked</i> | 538 | 531 | 512 | 558 | 549 | 496 | 500 | 565 | 556 | 514 | 476 | 551 | 551 | 488 | 522 | 579 |
| Nilai Ditambah per Pekerja <i>Value Added per Employment</i> | 321,614 | 312,691 | 308,085 | 335,443 | 329,680 | 303,373 | 300,500 | 345,197 | 343,813 | 310,913 | 291,687 | 341,522 | 332,946 | 292,813 | 317,634 | 346,036 |
| (B) Perubahan Peratusan dari Suku Tahun yang Sama Tahun Sebelumnya <i>Percentage Change from Corresponding Quarter of Preceding Year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nilai Ditambah pada Harga Malar <i>Value Added at Constant Prices</i> | -1.0 | -1.7 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 3.0 | -2.2 | -2.0 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 2.7 | -2.8 | -0.7 | -2.7 | -5.2 | 9.7 | 2.0 |
| Jumlah Jam Bekerja <i>Total Hours Worked</i> | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 3.0 | -1.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | -1.8 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -3.0 |
| Jumlah Pekerja <i>Total Workers</i> | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Nilai Ditambah per Jam Pekerja <i>Value Added per Hour Worked</i> | -4.7 | -6.2 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 2.1 | -6.6 | -2.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 3.7 | -4.7 | -2.4 | -0.9 | -5.1 | 9.7 | 5.1 |
| Nilai Ditambah per Pekerja <i>Value Added per Employment</i> | -3.6 | -3.4 | 10.1 | 7.0 | 2.5 | -3.0 | -2.5 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 2.5 | -2.9 | -1.1 | -3.2 | -5.8 | 8.9 | 1.3 |

Sumber : Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan
 Source : Quarterly Labour Productivity

Nota / Notes :

^e Anggaran / Estimate

^p Awalan / Preliminary

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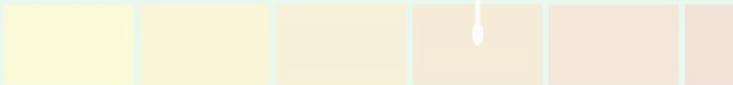
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BAHAGIAN PART

3

NOTA TEKNIKAL TECHNICAL NOTES

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LOREM 1

LOREM 2

LOREM 3

LOREM 4

LOREM 5

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A. PENDAHULUAN

Penerbitan ini mengandungi statistik pengeluaran, jualan, harga, eksport dan import berkaitan minyak mentah & kondensat dan gas asli. Selain itu, indikator makroekonomi yang merangkumi Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK), Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian (IPP), Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) serta statistik guna tenaga dan produktiviti buruh turut dilaporkan dalam penerbitan ini.

B. SUMBER STATISTIK

Statistik yang diterima daripada Petroliam Nasional Berhad (PETRONAS), Malaysia Thailand Joint Authority (MTJA) dan statistik yang disusun oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM).

C. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

Konsep dan definisi yang digunakan berasaskan kepada syor *International Recommendation for Industrial Statistics (IRIS) 2008* oleh United Nations Statistics Division dan Joint Organisations Data Initiative (JODI). Konsep tersebut adalah mengikut amalan yang telah diterima pakai dan dengan itu memudahkan perbandingan data di peringkat antarabangsa.

Takrif perlombongan yang digunakan adalah seperti berikut:

“Perlombongan adalah ditakrifkan sebagai pengekstrakan, pembersihan dan pemanfaatan mineral-mineral semulajadi, berbentuk pepejal seperti arang batu dan bijih, cecair seperti minyak mentah dan berbentuk gas seperti gas asli. Perlombongan termasuk lombong bawah tanah dan lombong permukaan, kuari dan telaga-telaga dan semua kegiatan tambahan untuk pembersihan dan pemanfaatan bijih dan mineral mentah lain seperti pemecahan, penapisan, pembasuhan, pembersihan, penggredan, pengilangan, pengapungan, peleburan, penggentelan, pengkacipan dan persiapan-persiapan lain yang diperlukan bagi menyediakan bahan-bahan ini untuk membolehkannya dipasarkan. Aktiviti perlombongan juga dikelaskan kepada kumpulan-kumpulan berdasarkan mineral utama yang dikeluarkan”.

1. Minyak Mentah

Satu campuran hidrokarbon yang wujud dalam bentuk cecair dalam takungan bawah tanah semula jadi dan kekal sebagai cecair pada tekanan atmosfera selepas melalui kaedah pemisahan permukaan.

2. Kondensat

Hidrokarbon dalam bentuk gas di bawah takungan dan bertukar menjadi cecair apabila dibawa ke permukaan bumi dan bebas daripada suhu dan tekanan yang tinggi.

3. Gas asli

Gas asli adalah cecair atau cecair hidrokarbon yang diperolehi daripada gas asli semasa proses pengasingan atau loji pemprosesan gas. Gas asli cecair termasuk etana, propana, butana (normal dan iso-), (iso) pentana dan pentana ditambah (juga dirujuk sebagai gasolin semula jadi atau kondensat tumbuhan). Gas asli boleh diklasifikasikan seperti berikut:

i. Gas bersekutu

Gas asli yang dikenali sebagai *gas-caps* yang terletak di atas dan bersekali dengan minyak dalam takungan.



ii. Gas tidak bersekutu

Gas asli yang tidak bersekali dengan minyak mentah dalam takungan.

4. Gas Petroleum Cecair (LPG)

Gas petroleum cecair (LPG) adalah nama generik bagi propana dan butana komersial. Gas ini dihasilkan daripada kilang pemprosesan gas asli atau dari kilang penapisan.

LPG wujud secara semula jadi sebagai gas pada tekanan atmosfera. LPG mempunyai kaedah khas untuk menjadi cecair pada suhu atmosfera jika dimampatkan dengan sederhana, dengan mudah ia boleh ditukar dari cecair ke gas pada tekanan atmosfera. Bagi memudahkan pengangkutan dan penyimpanan, LPG biasanya dibotolkan dalam keadaan cecair (kira-kira 250 kali lebih padat daripada bentuk gas), walau bagaimanapun propana boleh dibekalkan secara pukal untuk tangki simpanan di premis pengguna.

LPG digunakan secara domestik, terutamanya untuk tujuan pemanasan dan memasak serta perindustrian, contohnya sebagai bahan mentah untuk industri petrokimia. Ia juga semakin digunakan dalam sektor pengangkutan sebagai bahan api kenderaan, kerana sifat-sifat pembakaran bersih dan harga yang lebih rendah.

5. Gas Asli Cecair (NGL)

Hidrokarbon cecair atau cecair yang diperolehi daripada loji pengasingan gas dan kemudahan pemprosesan gas.

6. Gasolin

i. Gasolin motor

Gasolin motor adalah bahan api utama yang digunakan dalam sektor pengangkutan/jalan dan kira-kira 25 peratus daripada jumlah penggunaan minyak di dunia.

Gasolin motor adalah campuran kompleks hidrokarbon yang tidak menentu yang digunakan untuk *internal spark-ignition engines*. Gasolin dihasilkan di kilang hasil daripada penyulingan utama minyak mentah dan proses selanjutnya, termasuk mengubah struktur molekul, sehingga memenuhi spesifikasi yang diperlukan. Ciri-ciri gasolin yang dihasilkan bergantung kepada jenis minyak mentah yang digunakan dan persediaan kilang di mana ia dihasilkan.

Gasolin motor mungkin termasuk beberapa kuantiti bahan tambahan dan komponen campuran untuk memperbaiki sifat-sifat bahan api seperti contohnya *octane number*, kestabilan dan pembentukan deposit dalam enjin.

ii. Gasolin penerbangan

Gasolin penerbangan adalah campuran beberapa sebatian hidrokarbon yang berbeza. Keperluan spesifikasi untuk gasolin penerbangan, terutamanya adalah *anti-knock*, ketidakstabilan, kecairan, kestabilan, kehakisan dan kebersihan menetapkan batasan terperinci pada bahan-bahan yang boleh digunakan.



7. Minyak Bahan Api

Minyak bahan api adalah produk campuran berdasarkan sisa dari pelbagai penapisan, penyulingan dan proses pemecahan. Ia adalah cecair likat dengan sifat bau dan ia memerlukan pemanasan untuk penyimpanan dan pembakaran. Minyak bahan api berat digunakan dalam medium untuk industri kilang besar, aplikasi marin dan stesen kuasa dalam peralatan pembakaran seperti dandang, relau dan enjin diesel.

8. Minyak Diesel/gas

Minyak diesel/gas adalah minyak bahan api ringan yang disuling semasa proses penapisan dan digunakan terutamanya untuk pemanasan, tujuan automotif dalam enjin diesel dan penjana kuasa.

Dua jenis minyak diesel/gas yang utama dibezakan dari segi kegunaannya:

i. Pengangkutan diesel

Bahan api yang digunakan untuk pembakaran dalam enjin diesel di jalan raya, kereta, lori dan lain-lain, biasanya kandungan sulfur adalah rendah.

ii. *Heating oil* dan minyak gas lain

Minyak bahan api sulingan yang terutamanya digunakan dalam *stationary* atau *marine diesel engines*. Ia termasuk *light heating oil* yang digunakan untuk ruang pemanasan kediaman atau komersial, atau dalam industri kilang. Ia juga termasuk diesel marin untuk kegunaan tongkang dan bot enjin dan minyak gas berat lain yang boleh digunakan sebagai stok bahan petrokimia.

9. Minyak Pelincir Campuran

Minyak pelincir campuran adalah hidrokarbon yang dihasilkan daripada sulingan mengikut produk dan digunakan terutamanya untuk mengurangkan geseran antara permukaan *bearing* pada kenderaan. Minyak ini termasuk semua gred minyak pelincir akhir, dari minyak gelendong (*spindle*) sehingga minyak silinder, serta yang digunakan di dalam gris, termasuk minyak motor dan semua gred minyak pelincir asas.

10. Minyak Tanah

i. Kerosin jet

Merupakan sulingan yang digunakan untuk unit kuasa turbin penerbangan. Ia mempunyai ciri-ciri yang sama di antara penyulingan 150°C dan 300°C (biasanya tidak melebihi 250°C) dan titik kilat seperti minyak tanah. Di samping itu, ia mempunyai spesifikasi tertentu (seperti titik beku) yang ditubuhkan oleh Persatuan Pengangkutan Udara Antarabangsa (IATA).

ii. Lain-lain minyak tanah

Penyulingan sederhana minyak antara 150°C dan 300°C, sekurang-kurangnya 65 peratus daripada jumlah sulingan pada 250°C. Gravitinya adalah kira-kira 0.80 dan titik kilat adalah melebihi 38°C. Ia digunakan sebagai cahaya dan bahan api dalam beberapa jenis enjin *spark-ignition*, seperti yang digunakan untuk traktor pertanian dan enjin pegun. Nama-nama lain untuk produk ini adalah pembakaran minyak, pemeluwapan minyak, *power kerosene* dan *illuminating oil*.



11. **Nafta**

Nafta adalah bahan mentah yang digunakan sama ada untuk industri petrokimia (cth: pengeluaran etilena atau pengeluaran aromatik) atau untuk pengeluaran gasolin oleh proses *reforming* atau *isomeration* dalam penapisan. Nafta terdiri daripada bahan dalam peringkat penyulingan 30°C dan 210°C atau sebahagian daripada selang ini.

12. **Purata Harga 'Lifting' Berpemberat**

Harga purata 'lifting' berpemberat Minyak mentah dan kondensat adalah harga yang diwartakan.

13. **Minyak Mentah West Texas Intermediate (WTI)**

Aliran minyak mentah yang dihasilkan di Texas dan Oklahoma Selatan yang berfungsi sebagai rujukan atau "penanda aras" untuk menetapkan harga beberapa aliran minyak mentah lain dan yang didagangkan dalam pasaran tempatan domestik di Cushing, Oklahoma.

14. **Minyak Mentah Brent**

Sejenis mentah campuran yang dihasilkan di kawasan Laut Utara United Kingdom yang berfungsi sebagai rujukan atau "penanda aras" untuk menetapkan harga beberapa aliran minyak mentah lain.

15. **Henry Hub**

Hab saluran paip di pantai Teluk Louisiana. Ia adalah pusat penghantaran untuk kontrak perniagaan gas asli masa hadapan di *New York Mercantile Exchange (NYMEX)*.

16. **Eksport Negara Destinasi**

Sesuatu barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) dianggap sebagai eksport apabila ianya dibawa keluar dari negara.

Eksport dikelaskan mengikut negara destinasi, iaitu negara di mana barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan; berdasarkan sejauh mana maklumat ini dapat ditentukan pada masa ianya dieksport. Bagi barangan yang dihantar dengan *optional bill of lading*, negara di mana pelabuhan pertama diketahui akan dikira sebagai negara yang dituju. Bagi barangan yang dieksport melalui Singapura, jika maklumat mengenai negara yang ditujunya tidak dapat ditentukan, maka eksport berkenaan adalah dimasukkan di bawah nilai eksport ke Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barangan yang digunakan di Singapura.

17. **Import mengikut Negara Asal**

Sesuatu barang dianggap sebagai import apabila ianya dibawa masuk ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang-gudang yang dikawal tanpa mengira sama ada barang tersebut adalah untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam perkilangan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.

Import dikelaskan mengikut negara asal barangan, iaitu negara di mana barangan itu dibentuk dengan lengkap seperti mana ianya diimport masuk ke dalam negara. Bagi barangan melalui Singapura, jika maklumat negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan, maka import berkenaan dimasukkan di bawah nilai import dari Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barangan yang dibuat di Singapura.



18. Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar

Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) adalah jumlah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan dalam tempoh tertentu selepas ditolak kos barang dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran. Nilai ini merupakan nilai sebelum ditolak nilai peruntukan bagi modal tetap; iaitu jumlah nilai ditambah pada harga pengeluar bagi pengeluar residen ditambah dengan duti import. KDNK ini juga bersamaan dengan perbelanjaan ke atas KDNK (pada harga pembeli) iaitu jumlah bagi semua komponen perbelanjaan akhir ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan tolak dengan import barangan dan perkhidmatan.

KDNK boleh diukur dengan menggunakan tiga kaedah iaitu Kaedah Pengeluaran, Perbelanjaan dan Pendapatan. Namun begitu, penerbitan KDNK DOSM Suku Tahunan hanya menggunakan Kaedah Pengeluaran dan Perbelanjaan sahaja.

19. Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian Malaysia (2015=100)

Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian Malaysia (IPP) adalah untuk mengukur kadar perubahan sebenar pengeluaran komoditi perindustrian bagi satu tempoh masa. IPP merangkumi tiga sektor utama iaitu Perlombongan, Pembuatan dan Elektrik. Liputan ini adalah selaras dengan definisi sektor perindustrian dalam *International Recommendations for the Index of Industrial Production (IRIIP) 2010* yang dikeluarkan oleh *United Nations*.

20. Indeks Harga Pengeluar Pengeluaran Tempatan (2010=100)

Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan adalah untuk mengukur purata perubahan harga yang dikenakan oleh pengeluar barangan dalam sesuatu industri. IHPR yang merupakan indeks berasaskan output ini juga merupakan penunjuk ekonomi makro yang digunakan bagi memantau pergerakan harga output tempatan dan sering dilihat sebagai penunjuk awalan kepada Indeks Harga Pengguna.

21. Pekerja

Semua orang yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan untuk mendapatkan upah, keuntungan atau keuntungan keluarga sama ada sebagai majikan, pekerja, bekerja sendiri atau pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji. Mereka juga dianggap bekerja jika:

- i. Tidak bekerja semasa minggu rujukan disebabkan sakit, kecederaan, tiada upaya, cuaca buruk, bercuti, pertelingkahan buruh dan sebab-sebab sosial atau keagamaan tetapi mempunyai pekerjaan, ladang, perusahaan atau perusahaan keluarga lain untuk kembali bekerja.
- ii. Tidak bekerja buat sementara waktu tetapi bergaji dan pasti akan dipanggil bekerja semula.
- iii. Mereka yang bekerja kurang 30 jam seminggu semasa minggu rujukan disebabkan keadaan kerja atau kerja yang tidak mencukupi.
- iv. Mereka yang bekerja dalam keadaan guna tenaga tidak penuh:
 - Guna tenaga tidak penuh berkaitan masa merupakan kumpulan yang bekerja kurang daripada 30 jam semasa minggu rujukan disebabkan keadaan kerja atau kerja yang tidak mencukupi dan berkeupayaan serta sanggup menerima tambahan bilangan jam bekerja.



- Guna tenaga tidak penuh berkaitan kemahiran mereka yang mempunyai pendidikan tertiar dan bekerja dalam kategori separuh mahir dan berkemahiran rendah.
 - Mereka yang bekerja lebih daripada 30 jam semasa minggu rujukan merupakan guna tenaga penuh.
- v. Bekerja semasa menjalani latihan atau aktiviti peningkatan kemahiran yang diperlukan oleh pekerjaan contohnya mereka yang mengikuti program *Reskilling and Upskilling*. (merujuk laporan III, ICLS 19th).
- vi. Perantis atau pelatih yang menerima bayaran tunai atau barangan seperti pelajar praktikal yang berbayar. (merujuk laporan III, ICLS 19th).

22. Kategori Kemahiran

Kategori kemahiran telah dikelaskan semula kepada tiga tahap kemahiran seperti berikut:

| Kemahiran | MASCO 2013 |
|---------------------|--|
| Mahir | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pengurus 2. Profesional 3. Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu |
| Separuh Mahir | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pekerja sokongan perkeranian 2. Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan 3. Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan, dan perikanan 4. Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan 5. Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang |
| Berkemahiran Rendah | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pekerja asas |

23. Produktiviti Buruh per Pekerja

Produktiviti buruh per pekerja ditakrifkan sebagai nisbah output (barangan dan perkhidmatan) kepada input (pekerja).

Ia menggambarkan jumlah output yang dihasilkan oleh setiap orang yang bekerja sepenuh masa, separuh masa, bekerja sendiri atau pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya satu jam dalam seminggu. Pekerja merujuk kepada keseluruhan pekerja pada akhir tempoh rujukan.

24. Produktiviti Buruh per Jam Bekerja

Produktiviti buruh per jam bekerja ditakrifkan sebagai nisbah output (barangan dan perkhidmatan) kepada input (jumlah jam bekerja). Ia menggambarkan jumlah output yang dihasilkan dalam tempoh sejam berdasarkan kategori pekerja yang bekerja sepenuh masa, separuh masa, bekerja sendiri atau pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya satu jam dalam seminggu.

Pekerja merujuk kepada keseluruhan pekerja kecuali mereka yang tidak bekerja pada akhir tempoh rujukan kerana sakit, kecederaan, hilang upaya, cuaca buruk, cuti, pertikaian buruh dan sebab sosial atau agama.

**D. KLASIFIKASI**

Klasifikasi sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian adalah berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0 (Rujuk Lampiran).

E. PINDAAN

Pindaan akan dibuat ke atas angka yang telah diterbitkan berdasarkan data terkini yang diperoleh.



A. INTRODUCTION

This publication provides a statistics on production, sales, prices, exports and imports of crude oil & condensate and natural gas. In addition, macroeconomic indicators which include Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Industrial Production Index (IPI), Producer Price Index (PPI) as well as employment and labour productivity statistics are also reported to complete the statistics in this publication.

B. SOURCES OF STATISTICS

Statistics obtained from Petroliam Nasional Berhad (PETRONAS), Malaysia Thailand Joint Authority (MTJA) and statistics compiled by Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM).

C. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions used are based on the International Recommendation for Industrial Statistics, 2008 by United Nations Statistics Division and the Joint Organisations Data Initiative (JODI). These concept are in accordance with the practices that have been adopted and thus facilitates the comparison of data internationally.

The definition of mining used is as follows:

“Mining is defined as the extraction, dressing and beneficiating of minerals occurring naturally as solids, such as coal and ores, liquids, such as crude oil, or gases, such as natural gas. Mining also includes underground and surface mines, quarries and wells and all supplemental activities for dressing and beneficiating ores and other crude minerals such as crushing, screening, washing, cleaning, grading, milling, flotation, melting, pelleting, topping and other preparations needed to render the material marketable. Mining activities are classified into groups on the basis of the principal mineral produced.”

1. Crude Oil

A mixture of hydrocarbons that exist in liquid form in a natural underground reservoir and remain as a liquid at atmospheric pressure after going through the surface separation method.

2. Condensate

Hydrocarbons are in the form of gases below the reservoir and turn into liquids when brought to the earth’s surface and are free from high temperatures and pressures.

3. Natural gas

Natural gas is liquid or liquefied hydrocarbons recovered from natural gas in separation facilities or gas processing plants. Liquefied natural gas includes ethane, propane, butane (normal and iso-), (iso) pentane and pentanes plus (sometimes referred to as natural gasoline or plant condensate). Natural gas can be classified as follows:

i. Associated gas

Natural gas known as gas-caps are located above and along with the oil in the reservoir.

ii. Non-associated gas

Natural gas that is not mixed with crude oil in the reservoir.



4. Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)

Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) is the generic name for commercial propane and commercial butane. It can be produced from natural gas processing plants, oil refineries and in natural gas liquefaction plants.

LPG occurs naturally as gas at atmospheric pressure. It has the special property of becoming liquid at atmospheric temperature if moderately compressed and can easily be converted from liquid into gas by being released to atmospheric pressure. In order to facilitate transport and storage, LPG is usually bottled in liquid state (about 250 times more dense than in its gaseous form), propane however can also be supplied in bulk for storage tanks at consumers' premises.

LPG is used domestically, mainly for heating and cooking purposes and industrially for example as feedstock to the petrochemical industry. It is also increasingly used in the transport sector as vehicle fuel, because of its cleaner burning properties and often lower end-use price.

5. Natural Gas Liquid (NGL)

Liquid or liquefied hydrocarbons recovered from gas separation plants and gas processing facilities.

6. Gasoline

i. Motor gasoline

Motor gasoline is the principal fuel used in the transport/road sector and accounts for some 25 per cent of total oil use in the world.

Motor gasoline is a complex mixture of relatively volatile hydrocarbons used for spark-ignition internal combustion engines. Gasoline is produced in refineries as the result of primary distillation of crude oil and then further processing, including changing the molecular structure, until the required specifications are met. The characteristics of the gasoline produced depend on the type of crude oil that is used and the setup of the refinery at which it is produced.

Motor gasoline may include some quantities of additives and blending components to improve fuel properties such as octane number, stability and deposit formation in engines.

ii. Aviation gasoline

Aviation gasoline is a mixture of many different hydrocarbon compounds. The specification requirements for aviation gasoline, especially anti-knock, volatility, fluidity, stability, corrosiveness, and cleanliness impose severe limitations on the compounds that can be used.

7. Fuel Oil

Fuel oil is a blended product based on the residues from various refinery distillation and cracking processes. It is a viscous liquid with a characteristic odour and it requires heating for storage and combustion. Fuel oil is used in medium to large industrial plants, marine applications and power stations in combustion equipment such as boilers, furnaces and diesel engines.



8. **Gas/diesel Oil**

Gas/diesel oil is a lighter fuel oil distilled off during the refining process and used primarily for heating, automotive purposes in diesel engines and for power generation. Two main types are distinguished by their uses:

i. **Transport diesel**

Fuel used for internal combustion in on-road diesel engines, cars, trucks and etc., usually of low sulphur content.

ii. **Heating oil and other gas oil**

This is a distillate fuel oil used mainly in stationary or marine diesel engines. It includes light heating oil which is used for residential or commercial space heating, or in industrial plants. It also includes marine diesel which is used for barge and boat engines and other heavier gas oils which may be used as petrochemical feed stocks.

9. **Blended Lubricating Oil**

Blended lubricating oil is hydrocarbons produced from distillate by product and they are mainly used to reduce friction between bearing surfaces. This category includes all finished grades of lubricating oil, from spindle oil to cylinder oil, and those used in grease, including motor oils and all grades of lubricating oil base stocks.

10. **Kerosenes**

i. **Kerosene type jet fuel**

This is a distillate used for aviation turbine power units. It has the same distillation characteristics between 150°C and 300°C (generally not above 250°C) and has flash point as kerosene. In addition, it has particular specifications (such as freezing point) which are established by the International Air Transport Association (IATA).

ii. **Other kerosene**

Medium distillation of oil between 150°C and 300°C, at least 65 per cent of the total distillation at 250°C. Its gravity is about 0.80 and the flash point is above 38°C. It is used as light and fuel in some types of spark-ignition engines, such as those used for agricultural tractors and stationary engines. Other names for this product are burning oil, vaporizing oil, power kerosene and illuminating oil.

11. **Naphtha**

Naphtha is a raw material used either for the petrochemical industry (e.g. ethylene production or aromatic production) or for the production of gasoline by reforming or isomerization processes in refining. Naphtha consists of substances in distillation stages of 30°C and 210°C or part of this interval.

12. **Weighted Average Lifting Price (WALP)**

Weighted Average Lifting Price (WALP) of Crude oil and condensate are gazetted prices.

13. **West Texas Intermediate (WTI) Crude Oil**

A crude stream produced in Texas and southern Oklahoma which serves as a reference or "marker" for pricing a number of other crude streams and which is traded in the domestic spot market at Cushing, Oklahoma.



14. Brent Crude Oil

A blended crude stream produced in the North Sea region of United Kingdom which serves as a reference or "marker" for pricing a number of other crude streams.

15. Henry Hub

A pipeline hub on the Louisiana Gulf coast. It is the delivery point for the natural gas futures contract on the New York Mercantile Exchange (NYMEX).

16. Exports by Country of Destination

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) are regarded as exports when they are taken out of the country.

Exports are classified according to the country of destination, that is the country where it is expected that the goods will be consumed insofar as this can be ascertained at the time of export. In the case of goods shipped on an optional bill of lading, the country of the first port declared is taken as the country of destination. For goods exported via Singapore, if information regarding the country of destination of goods is not known/available, such exports are included under the value of exports to Singapore that is under the same category as goods consumed in Singapore.

17. Imports by Country of Origin

Goods are regarded as imports when they are brought into the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, use in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.

Imports are classified according to the country of origin of the goods, that is the country where the goods are given the final form in which they are imported into the country. For goods imported via Singapore, if information regarding the country of origin cannot be ascertained, such imports are included under the value of imports from Singapore, that is under the same category as goods produced/manufactured in Singapore.

18. Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

GDP is the total value of all goods and services produced in a certain period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production. This value is before deducting the allowances for consumption of fixed capital i.e. the sum of value added of resident producer in producer's price plus import duties. GDP is equivalent to expenditure on the GDP (in purchaser's price) i.e. the sum of all components of final expenditure on goods and services less imports of goods and services.

GDP can be measured by using three approaches namely Production, Expenditure and Income Approach. However, the DOSM publication quarterly only presents Production and Expenditure Approach.

19. Industrial Production Index, Malaysia (2015=100)

Industrial Production Index, Malaysia (IPI) is to measure the rate of change in the production of industrial commodities in real terms over time. The IPI covers three major sectors namely Mining, Manufacturing and Electricity. This coverage is in line with the industrial sector definition in the International Recommendations for the Index of Industrial Production (IRIIP) 2010 issued by the United Nations.



20. **Producer Price Index Local Production (2010=100)**

Producer Price Index (PPI) local production is to measures the average changes in price of commodities charged by domestic producers of an industry. The PPI, which is an output-based index, is also a macroeconomic indicator used to monitor the price movements of local outputs and is often viewed as a leading indicator of Consumer Price Index.

21. **Persons Engaged**

All persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour for pay, profit or family gain either as an employer, employee, own-account worker or unpaid family worker. They are also considered as employed if they:

- i. Did not work during the reference week because of illness, injury, disability, bad weather, leave, labour dispute and social or religious reasons but had a job, farm, enterprise or other family enterprise to return to.
- ii. Were temporary laid-off with pay and would definitely be called back to work.
- iii. Were employed less than 30 hours per week during the reference week because of the nature of their work.
- iv. Were employed in the category of underemployment:
 - Time-related underemployment were a group of people who employed less than 30 hours during the reference week because of the nature of their work or due to insufficient work and are able and willing to accept additional hours of work.
 - Skill-related underemployment were those with tertiary education and working in the semi-skilled and low-skilled categories
 - Persons who were employed more than 30 hours during the reference week are considered to be in full employment.
- v. Person who works for pay or profit while on training or skills-enhancement activities required by the job or for another job for example those who follow Reskilling and Upskilling programs. This refers to the 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians (ICLS).
- vi. Apprentices, interns or trainees who work for pay in cash or in kind such paid practical students. This also refers to the 19th ICLS.

22. **Category of Skill**

The category of skill is regrouped into three levels of skill as follows:

| Skill | MASCO 2013 |
|--------------|---|
| Skilled | 1. Managers 2. Professionals 3. Technicians and associate professionals |
| Semi-skilled | 1. Clerical support workers 2. Service and sales workers 3. Skilled agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery workers 4. Craft and related trades workers 5. Plant and machine operators and assemblers |
| Low-skilled | 1. Elementary occupations |

**23. Labour Productivity per Employment**

Labour productivity per employment is measured as the ratio of output (goods and services) to input (employment).

It reflects the amount of output produced by each employee in full-time, part-time, or self-employed or unpaid family worker for at least one hour within a week. Employment refers to the overall number of employees at the end of the reference period.

24. Labour Productivity per Hour Worked

Labour productivity per hour worked is defined as the ratio of output (goods and services) to input (total working hours). It reflects the amount of output produced within an hour based on the category of employees either in full-time, part-time or self-employed or unpaid family worker who worked for at least one hour within a week.

Employment refers to the overall number of employees excluding the employees who did not work during the reference period because of illness, injury, disability, bad weather, leave, labour dispute and social or religious reasons.

D. CLASSIFICATION

The Classification of Mining and quarrying sector is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0 (Refer Appendix).

E. REVISION

Revisions will be made to the published figures based on the latest data available.



Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia, 2008 Ver. 1.0
Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Ver. 1.0

| Kumpulan | Perkara | Keterangan | Description |
|-----------------|----------------|---|---|
| Group | Details | | |
| 051 | | Perlombongan batu arang pepejal | Mining of hard coal |
| | 05100 | Perlombongan batu arang pepejal | Mining of hard coal |
| 052 | | Perlombongan lignit | Mining of lignite |
| | 05200 | Perlombongan lignit (batu arang perang) | Mining of lignite (brown coal) |
| 061 | | Pengekstrakan petroleum mentah | Extraction of crude petroleum oils |
| | 06101 | Pengekstrakan minyak petroleum mentah | Extraction of crude petroleum oils |
| | 06102 | Pengekstrakan bitumen atau minyak batu syal dan pasir tar | Extraction of bituminous or oil shale and tar sand |
| | 06103 | Pengeluaran petroleum mentah daripada batu syal dan pasir berbitumen | Production of crude petroleum from bituminous shale and sand |
| | 06104 | Proses mendapatkan minyak mentah | Processes to obtain crude oils |
| 062 | | Pengekstrakan gas asli | Extraction of natural gas |
| | 06201 | Pengeluaran hidrokarbon mentah bergas (gas asli) | Production of crude gaseous hydrocarbon (natural gas) |
| | 06202 | Pengekstrakan kondensat | Extraction of condensates |
| | 06203 | Penyaliran dan pemisahan komponen hidrokarbon cecair | Draining and separation of liquid hydrocarbon fractions |
| | 06204 | Penyahsulfuran gas | Gas desulphurization |
| | 06205 | Perlombongan cecair hidrokarbon, diperolehi melalui pencairan atau penguraian kimia (pirolisis) | Mining of hydrocarbon liquids, obtain through liquefaction or pyrolysis |
| 071 | | Perlombongan bijih besi | Mining of ores |
| | 07101 | Perlombongan bijih yang tinggi kandungan besi | Mining of ores valued chiefly for iron content |
| 072 | | Perlombongan bijih logam bukan besi (non-ferrous) | Mining of non-ferrous metal ores |
| | 07210 | Perlombongan bijih uranium dan torium | Mining of uranium and thorium ores |
| | 07291 | Perlombongan bijih timah | Mining of tin ores |
| | 07292 | Perlombongan tembaga | Mining of copper |
| | 07293 | Perlombongan bauksit (aluminium) | Mining of bauxite (aluminium) |
| | 07294 | Perlombongan ilmenit | Mining of ilmenite |
| | 07295 | Perlombongan emas | Mining of gold |
| | 07296 | Perlombongan perak | Mining of silver |
| | 07297 | Perlombongan platinum | Mining of platinum |
| | 07298 | Pembilasan amang | Amang retreatment |
| | 07299 | Perlombongan bijih logam bukan besi lain | Mining of other non-ferrous metal ores n.e.c. |



Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia, 2008 Ver. 1.0
Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Ver. 1.0

| Kumpulan Group | Perkara Details | Keterangan | Description |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|
| 081 | | Pengkuarian batu, pasir dan tanah liat | Quarrying of stone, sand and clay |
| | 08101 | Pengkuarian, pemotongan kasar bongkah batu dan batu bangunan seperti marmar, granit (batu dimensi), batu pasir | <i>Quarrying, rough trimming and sawing of monumental and building stone such as marble, granite (dimension stone), sandstone</i> |
| | 08102 | Pengkuarian, penghancuran dan pemecahan batu kapur | <i>Quarrying, crushing and breaking of limestone</i> |
| | 08103 | Perlombongan gipsum dan anhidrit | <i>Mining of gypsum and anhydrite</i> |
| | 08104 | Perlombongan kapur dan dolomit yang tidak dirawat | <i>Mining of chalk and uncalcined dolomite</i> |
| | 08105 | Pengekstrakan dan penggorekan bagi industri pasir, pasir untuk sektor pembinaan dan kerikil | <i>Extraction and dredging of industrial sand, sand for construction and gravel</i> |
| | 08106 | Pemecahan dan penghancuran batu dan kerikil | <i>Breaking and crushing of stone and gravel</i> |
| | 08107 | Pengkuarian pasir | <i>Quarrying of sand</i> |
| | 08108 | Perlombongan tanah liat, refraktori tanah liat dan kaolin | <i>Mining of clays, refractory clays and kaolin</i> |
| | 08109 | Pengkuarian, penghancuran dan pemecahan granit | <i>Quarrying, crushing and breaking of granite</i> |
| 089 | | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian t.t.t.l | Mining and quarrying n.e.c |
| | 08911 | Perlombongan fosfat semulajadi | <i>Mining of natural phosphates</i> |
| | 08912 | Perlombongan garam kalium (potassium) semulajadi | <i>Mining of natural potassium saltes</i> |
| | 08913 | Perlombongan sulfur semulajadi | <i>Mining of native sulphur</i> |
| | 08914 | Pengekstrakan dan penyediaan pirit dan pirotit, kecuali penyalaian | <i>Extraction and preparation of pyrites and pyrrhotite, except roasting</i> |
| | 08915 | Perlombongan barium sulfat semulajadi dan karbonat (<i>barite and witherite</i>) | <i>Mining of natural barium sulphate and carbonate (barytes and witherite)</i> |
| | 08916 | Perlombongan borat semulajadi, magnesium sulfat semulajadi (<i>kieserite</i>) | <i>Mining of natural borates, natural magnesium sulphates (kieserite)</i> |
| | 08917 | Perlombongan earth colours, fluorspar dan mineral lain yang tinggi kandungan mineral sebagai sumber kimia | <i>Mining of earth colours, fluorspar and other minerals valued chiefly as a source of chemicals</i> |
| | 08918 | Perlombongan guano | <i>Guano mining</i> |
| | 08921 | Penggalian tanah gambut | <i>Peat digging</i> |
| | 08922 | Pengumpulan tanah gambut | <i>Peat agglomeration</i> |
| | 08923 | Penyediaan tanah gambut untuk pembaikan kualiti atau kemudahan pengangkutan atau penstoran | <i>Preparation of peat to improve quality or facilitate transport or storage</i> |
| | 08931 | Pengektrakan garam dari bawah tanah | <i>Salt extraction from under ground</i> |
| | 08932 | Pengeluaran garam melalui penyejatan air laut atau air masin lain | <i>Salt production by evaporation of sea water or other saline waters</i> |
| | 08933 | Penghancuran, penulenan dan penapisan garam oleh pengeluar | <i>Crushing, purification and refining of salt by the producer</i> |



Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia, 2008 Ver. 1.0
Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Ver. 1.0

| Kumpulan Perkara Group | Perkara Details | Keterangan | Description |
|---|----------------------------------|---|---|
| | 08991 | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian bahan pelepas (bahan kesat) | <i>Mining and quarrying of abrasive materials</i> |
| | 08992 | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian asbestos | <i>Mining and quarrying of asbestos</i> |
| | 08993 | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian fosil bersilika | <i>Mining and quarrying of siliceous fossil meals</i> |
| | 08994 | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian grafit semulajadi | <i>Mining and quarrying of natural graphite</i> |
| | 08995 | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian steatite | <i>Mining and quarrying of steatite (talc)</i> |
| | 08996 | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian batu permata | <i>Mining and quarrying of gemstones</i> |
| | 08999 | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian lain t.t.t.l | <i>Other mining and quarrying n.e.c.</i> |
| 091 | | Aktiviti perkhidmatan sokongan kepada pengekstrakan perlombongan dan pengkuarian | Support activities for mining and quarrying extraction |
| | 09101 | Aktiviti pengekstrakan petroleum dan gas yang dibekalkan atas dasar kontrak atau yuran | <i>Oil and gas extraction service activities provided on a fee or contract basis</i> |
| | 09102 | Perkhidmatan memadam kebakaran di lapangan minyak dan gas | <i>Oil and gas field fire fighting services</i> |
| 099 | | Aktiviti sokongan perlombongan dan pengkuarian lain | Support activities for other mining and quarrying |
| | 09900 | Aktiviti sokongan perlombongan dan pengkuarian lain | <i>Support activities for other mining and quarrying</i> |
| | | Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis | Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum |
| 192 | | Pembuatan produk petroleum bertapis | Manufacture of refined petroleum products |
| | 19201 | Pembuatan produk petroleum bertapis | <i>Manufacture of refined petroleum products</i> |
| | 19202 | Pembuatan produk bio-diesel | <i>Manufacture of bio-diesel products</i> |
| | | Perdagangan borong kecuali kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal | Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicle and motorcycles |
| 466 | | Lain-lain pengkhususan jual borong | Other specialized wholesale |
| | 46611 | Jualan borong petrol, diesel, pelincir | <i>Wholesale of petrol, diesel, lubricants</i> |
| | 46612 | Jualan borong gas petroleum cecair | <i>Wholesale of liquefied petroleum gas</i> |
| | 46619 | Jualan borong bahan api pepejal, cecair dan gas dan produk berkaitan t.t.t.l. | <i>Wholesale of other solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products n.e.c.</i> |
| | | Perdagangan runcit kecuali kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal | Retail trade, except motor vehicles and motorcycles |
| 473 | | Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan di stor pengkhususan | Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialized stores |
| | 47300 | Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan di kedai khusus | <i>Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialized stores</i> |

ISSN 3009-0695

