



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

STATISTIK MIGRASI ANTARABANGSA

*INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION
STATISTICS*

MALAYSIA 2025



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

STATISTIK MIGRASI ANTARABANGSA

INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

MALAYSIA

2025

Pemakluman

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh Open Data Watch (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

Malaysia, for the first time, ranked as number one (1) globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

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Statistik Migrasi Antarabangsa, Malaysia, 2025 merupakan penerbitan yang julung kali dikeluarkan Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) bagi membentangkan statistik migrasi antarabangsa di Malaysia. Penerbitan pertama yang diterbitkan ini memberi fokus kepada penyusunan data anggaran semasa penduduk Bukan Warganegara bagi 2025 di peringkat nasional, negeri dan daerah pentadbiran.

Selain itu, statistik satelit yang berkaitan stok penduduk Bukan Warganegara di Malaysia dan Warganegara di luar negara turut dimuatkan pada penerbitan ini sebagai indikator tambahan dan pelengkap. Statistik ini disusun berdasarkan konsep dan garis panduan *Recommendations on Statistics of International Migration and Temporary Mobility 2025*.

Statistik ini merupakan input penting bagi penggubalan polisi dan perancangan program berkaitan migrasi antarabangsa serta sumber rujukan kepada penyelidik dan akademik. Migrasi antarabangsa memainkan peranan penting dalam pembentukan struktur kependudukan negara dengan implikasi langsung terhadap pasaran buruh, penyediaan perkhidmatan sosial dan perancangan pembangunan sosioekonomi. Oleh itu, ketersediaan statistik migrasi antarabangsa yang berkualiti dan boleh dipercayai adalah asas penting bagi menyokong penggubalan polisi dan dasar.

Bahagian pertama penerbitan ini memaparkan ringkasan penemuan. Bahagian kedua membentangkan statistik penduduk yang merangkumi jadual terperinci anggaran semasa penduduk Bukan Warganegara dan demografi terpilih. Bahagian ketiga menyediakan statistik satelit mengenai stok penduduk Bukan Warganegara di Malaysia yang disusun dalam penerbitan DOSM yang lain. Bahagian keempat pula membentangkan statistik satelit mengenai stok Warganegara Malaysia yang menetap di luar negara.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang telah menyumbang dalam penyediaan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan daripada semua pihak untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Disember 2025

The International Migration Statistics, Malaysia, 2025 is the first edition publication issued by the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) to present international migration statistics in Malaysia. This first publication focuses on the compilation of stock of Non-citizens in Malaysia based on the current estimates for 2025 at the national, state and administrative district levels.

Furthermore, satellite statistics related to the stock of Non-citizens in Malaysia and Citizens abroad are also included in this publication as an additional and complementary indicators. These statistics are compiled based on the concepts and guidelines of the Recommendations on Statistics of International Migration and Temporary Mobility 2025.

These statistics serve as an important input for the formulation of policies and the planning of programs related to international migration, as well as a reference for researchers and academics. International migration plays a crucial role in shaping the country's population structure, with direct implications for the labor market, provision of social services, and socio-economic development planning. Therefore, the availability of high-quality and reliable international migration statistics is a fundamental basis for supporting policy and decision-making.

The first section of this publication presents a summary of findings. The second section presents population statistics comprising detailed tables on the current estimates of Non-citizens and selected demographic. The third section provides satellite statistics on the stock of Non-citizens in Malaysia as compiled in other DOSM publications. The fourth section presents satellite statistics on the stock of Malaysian Citizens residing abroad.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation rendered by all parties who have contributed in preparing this publication. Every feedback and suggestion from all parties towards improving the future publication is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician, Malaysia

December 2025

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STATISTIK MIGRASI ANTARABANGSA, MALAYSIA, 2025

JANTINA



LELAKI

PEREMPUAN

2.35 juta

1.03 juta

2.36 juta

1.04 juta



3.38 juta
(9.9%)

3.40 juta
(10.0%)

KADAR PERTUMBUHAN PENDUDUK * TAHUNAN

-0.5%

13.6%



NISBAH JANTINA



228

228

Lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan

NISBAH TANGGUNGAN



JUMLAH

25.2

25.2



UMUR MUDA

19.4

19.4

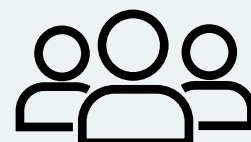


UMUR TUA

5.8

5.8

UMUR PENENGAH



29.2
tahun

29.0
tahun

PENDUDUK * MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR



0-14
tahun

0.52 juta
(15.5%)

0.53 juta
(15.5%)



15-64
tahun

2.70 juta
(79.8%)

2.71 juta
(79.9%)



65+
tahun

0.16 juta
(4.7%)

0.16 juta
(4.6%)

2025^P 2024

- Nota:**
- ^P Permulaan
 - Data tahun 2024-2025 adalah merujuk kepada data anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020
 - * Merujuk kepada penduduk Bukan Warganegara sahaja
 - Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



5 NEGERI PALING RAMAI PENDUDUK*

1.	Sabah	1.04 juta	30.8%
2.	Selangor	0.73 juta	21.5%
3.	Johor	0.39 juta	11.4%
4.	W.P. Kuala Lumpur	0.27 juta	8.0%
5.	Pulau Pinang	0.18 juta	5.3%

5 DAERAH PALING RAMAI PENDUDUK*

1.	Petaling	0.23 juta
2.	Sandakan	0.20 juta
3.	Ulu Langat	0.18 juta
4.	Johor Bahru	0.16 juta
5.	Klang	0.16 juta

5 DAERAH DENGAN KADAR PERTUMBUHAN* TERTINGGI

1.	Kecil Lojing	42.2%
2.	Song	17.0%
3.	Julau	11.8%
4.	Pasir Puteh	11.2%
5.	Saratok	7.7%

5 NEGERI DENGAN NISBAH JANTINA* TERTINGGI

1.	Pahang	792
2.	Perak	607
3.	Terengganu	443
4.	Johor	432
5.	Melaka	343

5 NEGERI DENGAN UMUR PENENGAH* TERTINGGI

1.	Perlis	36.5 tahun
2.	W.P.Kuala Lumpur	35.5 tahun
3.	W.P. Putrajaya	35.3 tahun
4.	Kelantan	34.2 tahun
5.	Pahang	33.9 tahun

Nota: i. Data tahun 2024-2025 adalah merujuk kepada data anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020
 ii. * Merujuk kepada penduduk Bukan Warganegara sahaja
 iii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza disebabkan oleh pembundaran

Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025
 Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

5 NEGERI DENGAN KOMPOSISI STRUKTUR UMUR* TERTINGGI


UMUR MUDA
0 - 14 tahun

Negeri	('000)
1. Sabah	251.1
2. Selangor	160.2
3. Pulau Pinang	37.7
4. Kedah	24.8
5. W.P.Kuala Lumpur	17.0


UMUR BEKERJA
15 - 64 tahun

1. Sabah	736.0
2. Selangor	517.2
3. Johor	348.3
4. W.P.Kuala Lumpur	248.2
5. Perak	155.1


UMUR TUA
65+ tahun

1. Sabah	53.1
2. Selangor	50.5
3. Johor	30.4
4. Kedah	7.5
5. W.P.Kuala Lumpur	5.6

5 DAERAH DENGAN KOMPOSISI STRUKTUR UMUR* TERTINGGI


UMUR MUDA
0 - 14 tahun

Daerah	('000)
1. Petaling	48.6
2. Sandakan	48.6
3. Ulu Langat	38.8
4. Kota Kinabalu	33.2
5. Klang	33.0


UMUR BEKERJA
15 - 64 tahun

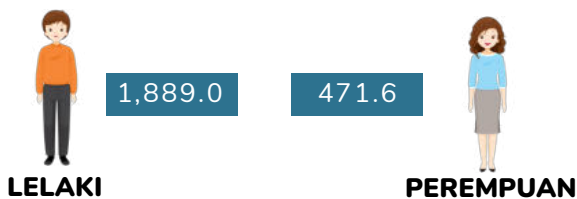
1. Petaling	160.4
2. Johor Bahru	142.6
3. Sandakan	137.2
4. Ulu Langat	125.3
5. Klang	111.0


UMUR TUA
65+ tahun

1. Petaling	16.1
2. Johor Bahru	12.6
3. Sandakan	12.3
4. Ulu Langat	11.2
5. Klang	11.0

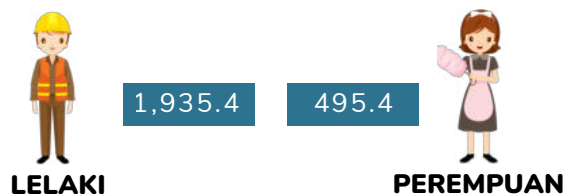
PENDUDUK* BEKERJA MENGIKUT JANTINA

('000)

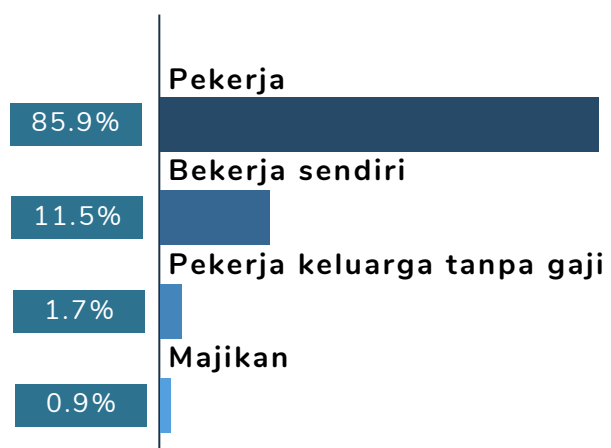


TENAGA BURUH* MENGIKUT JANTINA

('000)



PENDUDUK* BEKERJA MENGIKUT TARAF PEKERJAAN



85.9 peratus daripada penduduk* bekerja berada dalam kategori pekerja

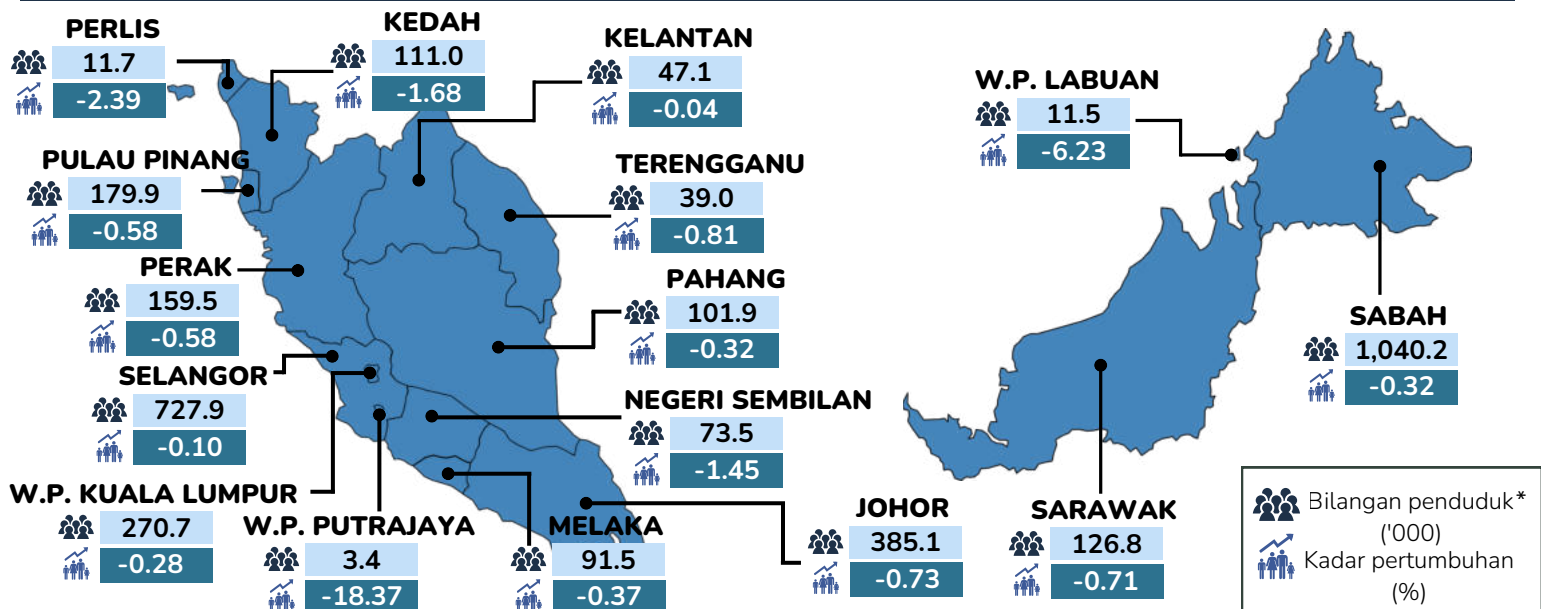


Nota: i. Data tahun 2024-2025 adalah merujuk kepada data anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020
ii. * Merujuk kepada penduduk Bukan Warganegara sahaja
iii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza disebabkan oleh pembundaran
iv. Bilangan adalah dalam ribu ('000)

Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025
Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia, 2024
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



BILANGAN PENDUDUK* DAN KADAR PERTUMBUHAN TAHUNAN MENGIKUT NEGERI, 2025^P



STATISTIK UTAMA PENDUDUK* MENGIKUT NEGERI, 2025^P

	Johor	312.7	72.4	432	30.6
	Kedah	80.2	30.7	261	26.7
	Kelantan	30.5	16.7	183	34.2
	Melaka	70.8	20.7	343	32.6
	Negeri Sembilan	53.9	19.5	276	31.9
	Pahang	90.5	11.4	792	33.9
	Perak	136.9	22.6	607	32.9
	Perlis	5.5	6.2	88	36.5
	Pulau Pinang	104.1	75.8	137	26.5
	Sabah	570.8	469.4	122	25.1
	Sarawak	86.1	40.6	212	32.5
	Selangor	558.0	169.9	328	27.8
	Terengganu	31.8	7.2	443	33.4
	W.P. Kuala Lumpur	208.4	62.3	334	35.5
	W.P. Labuan	6.1	5.4	113	30.6
	W.P. Putrajaya	2.5	0.9	265	35.3

Lelaki ('000)
 Perempuan ('000)
 Nisbah Jantina (lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan)
 Umur Penengah (tahun)

- Nota:**
- ^P Permulaan
 - Data tahun 2024-2025 adalah merujuk kepada data anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020
 - * Merujuk kepada penduduk Bukan Warganegara sahaja
 - Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza disebabkan oleh pembundaran
 - Peta tidak mengikut skala sebenar

Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



3 DAERAH PENTADBIRAN DENGAN PENDUDUK* TERTINGGI, MALAYSIA, 2025^P



KEDAH - 02

1.	Kuala Muda	47.3
2.	Kulim	24.7
3.	Kota Setar	12.7



PULAU PINANG - 07

1.	Timur Laut	67.0
2.	Seberang Perai Tengah	60.5
3.	Seberang Perai Utara	21.6



PERAK - 08

1.	Kinta	73.3
2.	Manjung	19.1
3.	Larut Dan Matang	13.8



SELANGOR - 10

1.	Petaling	225.1
2.	Ulu Langat	176.7
3.	Klang	155.1



W.P. KUALA LUMPUR - 14

1.	W.P. Kuala Lumpur	270.7
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W.P. PUTRAJAYA - 16

1.	W.P. Putrajaya	3.4
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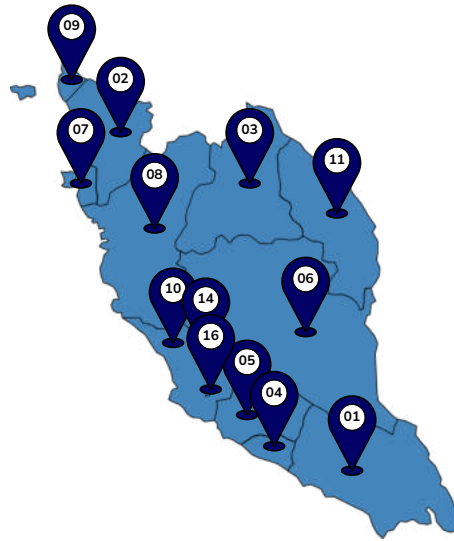
NEGERI SEMBILAN - 05

1.	Seremban	43.3
2.	Port Dickson	8.8
3.	Tampin	5.6



PERLIS - 09

1.	Perlis	11.7
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KELANTAN - 03

1.	Kota Bharu	14.3
2.	Gua Musang	10.8
3.	Tanah Merah	5.2



TERENGGANU - 11

1.	Kemaman	13.1
2.	Kuala Terengganu	5.6
3.	Besut	4.3



PAHANG - 06

1.	Kuantan	19.9
2.	Bentong	10.2
3.	Cameron Highlands	9.8



JOHOR - 01

1.	Johor Bahru	158.7
2.	Kulai	59.8
3.	Kluang	37.4



W.P. LABUAN - 15

1.	W.P. Labuan	11.5
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MELAKA - 04

1.	Melaka Tengah	56.3
2.	Alor Gajah	22.7
3.	Jasin	12.5



SABAH - 12

1.	Sandakan	195.1
2.	Tawau	142.9
3.	Kota Kinabalu	125.4



SARAWAK - 13

1.	Bintulu	20.9
2.	Sibu	16.0
3.	Miri	12.6

Nota:

- ^P Permulaan
- Bilangan adalah dalam ribu ('000)
- Bilangan merujuk kepada jumlah BWN mengikut negeri masing-masing
- Data tahun 2024-2025 adalah merujuk kepada data anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020
- * Merujuk kepada penduduk Bukan Warganegara sahaja

vi. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza disebabkan oleh pembundaran
vii. Peta tidak mengikut skala sebenar

Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS, MALAYSIA, 2025

POPULATION* BY SEX



MALE

2.35
million

2.36
million



FEMALE

1.03
million

1.04
million



3.38
million
(9.9%)

3.40
million
(10.0%)

ANNUAL POPULATION* GROWTH RATE

-0.5%

13.6%



SEX RATIO



228

228

Males for every 100 females

DEPENDENCY RATIO



TOTAL

25.2

25.2



YOUNG AGE

19.4

19.4



OLD AGE

5.8

5.8

MEDIAN AGE



29.2
years

29.0
years

POPULATION* BY AGE GROUP



0-14
years

0.52 million
(15.5%)

0.53 million
(15.5%)



15-64
years

2.70 million
(79.8%)

2.71 million
(79.9%)



65+
years

0.16 million
(4.7%)

0.16 million
(4.6%)

2025^P 2024

Notes: i. ^PPreliminary
ii. The data displayed refers to the mid-years population estimates of 2024-2025 based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020
iii. * Refers to Non-citizens only
iv. The added total may differ due to rounding

Source: Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



TOP 5 MOST POPULOUS* STATE

1.	Sabah	1.04 million	30.8%
2.	Selangor	0.73 million	21.5%
3.	Johor	0.39 million	11.4%
4.	W.P. Kuala Lumpur	0.27 million	8.0%
5.	Pulau Pinang	0.18 million	5.3%

TOP 5 MOST POPULOUS* DISTRICTS

1.	Petaling	0.23 million
2.	Sandakan	0.20 million
3.	Ulu Langat	0.18 million
4.	Johor Bahru	0.16 million
5.	Klang	0.16 million

5 DISTRICTS THAT RECORDED HIGHEST GROWTH RATE*

1.	Kecil Lojing	42.2%
2.	Song	17.0%
3.	Julau	11.8%
4.	Pasir Puteh	11.2%
5.	Saratok	7.7%

5 STATES THAT RECORDED HIGHEST SEX RATIO*

1.	Pahang	792
2.	Perak	607
3.	Terengganu	443
4.	Johor	432
5.	Melaka	343

5 STATES THAT RECORDED HIGHEST MEDIAN AGE*

1.	Perlis	36.5 years
2.	W.P.Kuala Lumpur	35.5 years
3.	W.P. Putrajaya	35.3 years
4.	Kelantan	34.2 years
5.	Pahang	33.9 years

Notes: i. The data displayed refers to the mid-years population estimates of 2024-2025 based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020
 ii. *Refers to Non-citizens only
 iii. The added total may differ due to rounding

Source: Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025
 Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



TOP 5 STATES WITH HIGHEST COMPOSITION OF AGE GROUP*



State	('000)
1. Sabah	251.1
2. Selangor	160.2
3. Pulau Pinang	37.7
4. Kedah	24.8
5. W.P.Kuala Lumpur	17.0



1. Sabah	736.0
2. Selangor	517.2
3. Johor	348.3
4. W.P.Kuala Lumpur	248.2
5. Perak	155.1



1. Sabah	53.1
2. Selangor	50.5
3. Johor	30.4
4. Kedah	7.5
5. W.P.Kuala Lumpur	5.6

TOP 5 DISTRICTS WITH HIGHEST COMPOSITION OF AGE GROUP*



Districts	('000)
1. Petaling	48.6
2. Sandakan	48.6
3. Ulu Langat	38.8
4. Kota Kinabalu	33.2
5. Klang	33.0



1. Petaling	160.4
2. Johor Bahru	142.6
3. Sandakan	137.2
4. Ulu Langat	125.3
5. Klang	111.0



1. Petaling	16.1
2. Johor Bahru	12.6
3. Sandakan	12.3
4. Ulu Langat	11.2
5. Klang	11.0

EMPLOYED NON-CITIZENS BY SEX

('000)



1,889.0



471.6

NON-CITIZENS LABOUR FORCE BY SEX

('000)

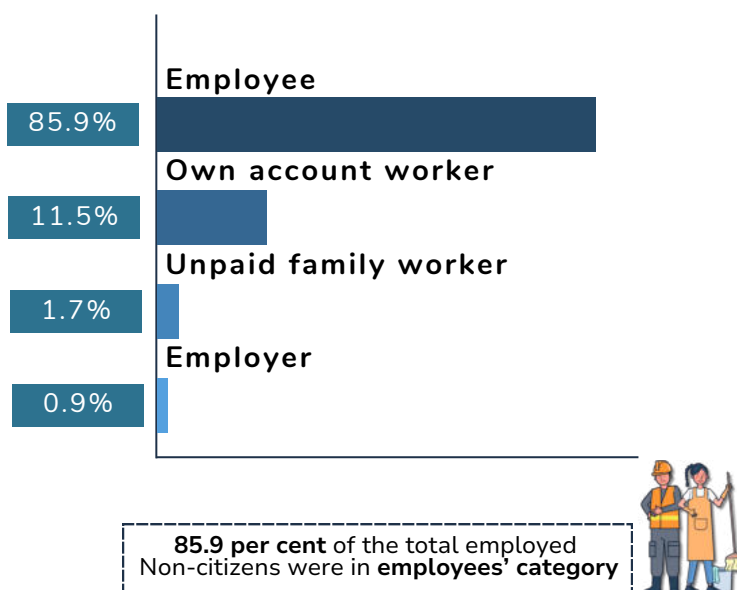


1,935.4



495.4

EMPLOYED NON-CITIZENS BY STATUS IN EMPLOYMENT

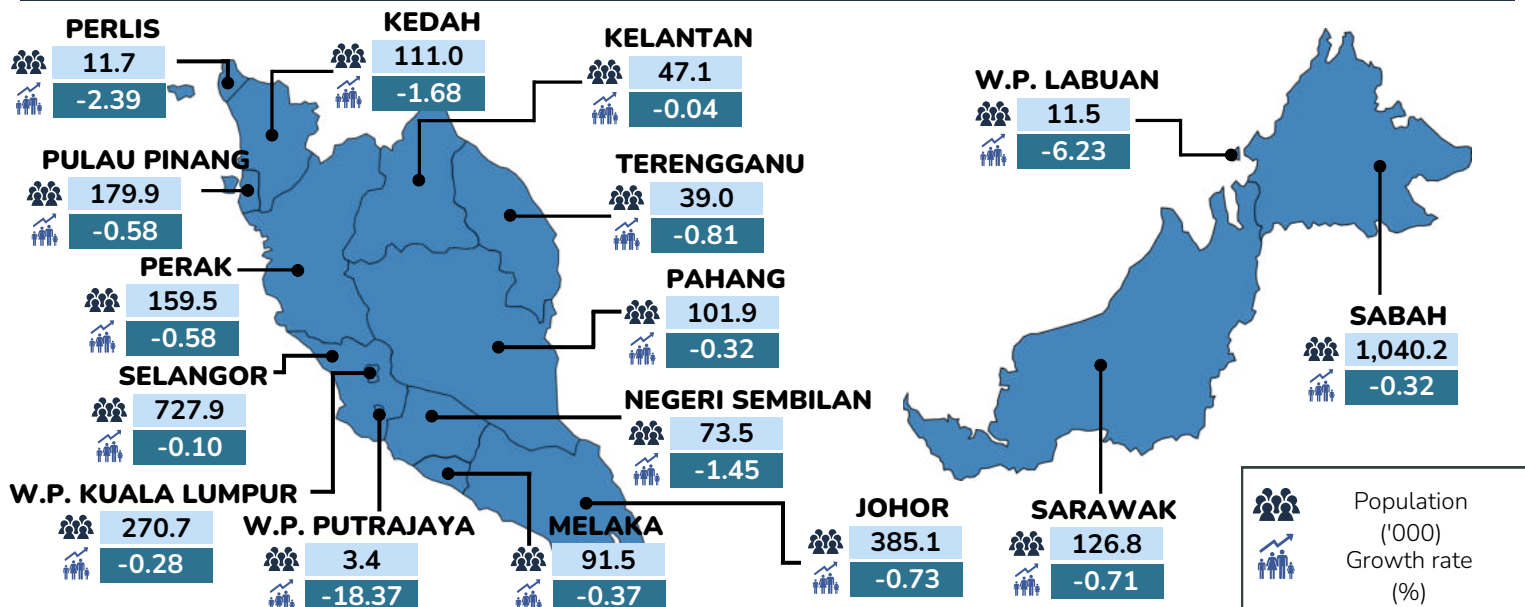


Notes: i. The data displayed refers to the mid-years population estimates of 2024-2025 based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020
ii. *Refers to Non-citizens only
iii. The added total may differ due to rounding.
iv. Figure in thousands ('000)

Source: Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025
Labour Force Survey Report, Malaysia, 2024
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



TOTAL OF NON-CITIZENS AND ANNUAL GROWTH RATE BY STATE, 2025^P



PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF NON-CITIZENS BY STATE, 2025^P

	Johor	312.7	72.4	432	30.6
	Kedah	80.2	30.7	261	26.7
	Kelantan	30.5	16.7	183	34.2
	Melaka	70.8	20.7	343	32.6
	Negeri Sembilan	53.9	19.5	276	31.9
	Pahang	90.5	11.4	792	33.9
	Perak	136.9	22.6	607	32.9
	Perlis	5.5	6.2	88	36.5
	Pulau Pinang	104.1	75.8	137	26.5
	Sabah	570.8	469.4	122	25.1
	Sarawak	86.1	40.6	212	32.5
	Selangor	558.0	169.9	328	27.8
	Terengganu	31.8	7.2	443	33.4
	W.P. Kuala Lumpur	208.4	62.3	334	35.5
	W.P. Labuan	6.1	5.4	113	30.6
	W.P. Putrajaya	2.5	0.9	265	35.3

Males ('000)
 Females ('000)
 Sex Ratio (Males for every 100 females)
 Median Age (years)

- Notes:**
- ^PPreliminary
 - The data displayed refers to the mid-years population estimates of 2024-2025 based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020
 - The added total may differ due to rounding.
 - The map is not to scale.

Source: Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



TOP 3 ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICTS WITH THE HIGHEST OF NON-CITIZENS, MALAYSIA, 2025^P



KEDAH - 02

1.	Kuala Muda	47.3
2.	Kulim	24.7
3.	Kota Setar	12.7



PULAU PINANG - 07

1.	Timur Laut	67.0
2.	Seberang Perai Tengah	60.5
3.	Seberang Perai Utara	21.6



PERAK - 08

1.	Kinta	73.3
2.	Manjung	19.1
3.	Larut Dan Matang	13.8



SELANGOR - 10

1.	Petaling	225.1
2.	Ulu Langat	176.7
3.	Klang	155.1



W.P. KUALA LUMPUR - 14

1.	W.P. Kuala Lumpur	270.7
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W.P. PUTRAJAYA - 16

1.	W.P. Putrajaya	3.4
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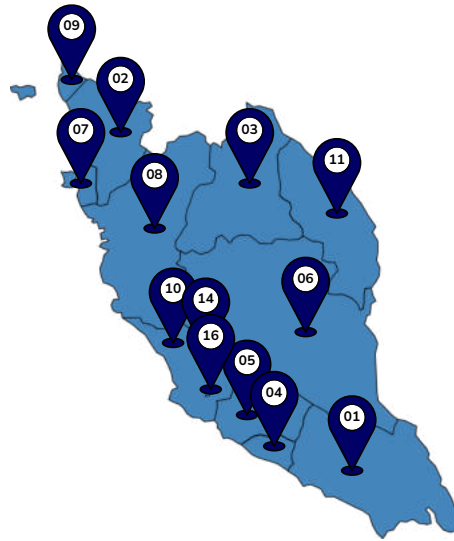
NEGERI SEMBILAN - 05

1.	Seremban	43.3
2.	Port Dickson	8.8
3.	Tampin	5.6



PERLIS - 09

1.	Perlis	11.7
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KELANTAN - 03

1.	Kota Bharu	14.3
2.	Gua Musang	10.8
3.	Tanah Merah	5.2



TERENGGANU - 11

1.	Kemaman	13.1
2.	Kuala Terengganu	5.6
3.	Besut	4.3



PAHANG - 06

1.	Kuantan	19.9
2.	Bentong	10.2
3.	Cameron Highlands	9.8



JOHOR - 01

1.	Johor Bahru	158.7
2.	Kulai	59.8
3.	Kluang	37.4



W.P. LABUAN - 15

1.	W.P. Labuan	11.5
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MELAKA - 04

1.	Melaka Tengah	56.3
2.	Alor Gajah	22.7
3.	Jasin	12.5



SABAH - 12

1.	Sandakan	195.1
2.	Tawau	142.9
3.	Kota Kinabalu	125.4



SARAWAK - 13

1.	Bintulu	20.9
2.	Sibu	16.0
3.	Miri	12.6

Notes:

- i. ^P Preliminary
- ii. Figure in thousands ('000)
- iii. Figure refers to the number of Non-citizens by respective states.
- iv. The data displayed refers to the mid-years population estimates of 2024-2025 based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020
- v. The added total may differ due to rounding.

vi. The map is not to scale.

Source: Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



RINGKASAN PENEMUAN



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PENGENALAN

Penerbitan Statistik Migrasi Antarabangsa, Malaysia, 2025 membentangkan statistik migrasi antarabangsa dengan skop utama berkaitan anggaran semasa penduduk Bukan Warganegara bagi 2025 sehingga peringkat daerah pentadbiran.

Selain itu, penerbitan ini memaparkan statistik satelit, iaitu set data tambahan berkaitan stok penduduk Bukan Warganegara di Malaysia dan Warganegara Malaysia di luar negara. Data tersebut diperolehi daripada penerbitan dalaman di Jabatan serta penerbitan yang diterbitkan oleh agensi-agensi berkaitan.

Konsep dan garis panduan yang digunakan bagi penyusunan statistik dalam penerbitan ini berpandukan *Recommendations on Statistics of International Migration and Temporary Mobility (United Nations Statistics Division, 2025)*.

Saranan *United Nations (UN)* dalam *Recommendations on Statistics of International Migration and Temporary Mobility 2025*

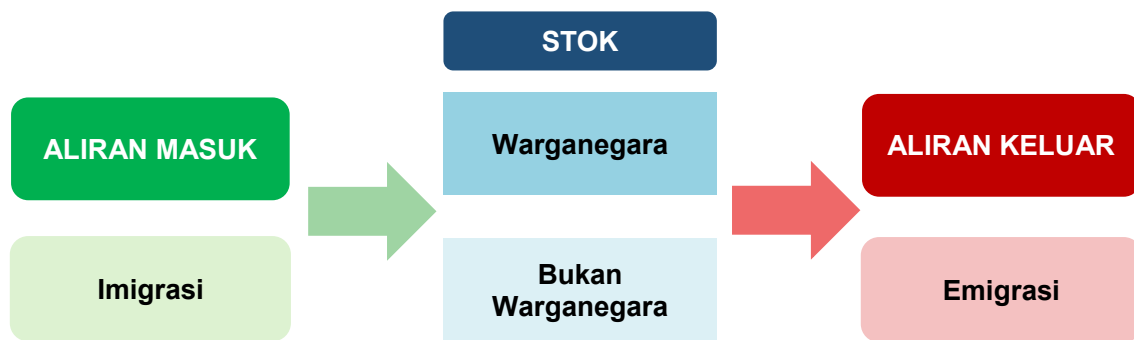
Garis panduan antarabangsa berkaitan statistik migrasi telah dibangunkan oleh UN sejak tahun 1953. Garis panduan komprehensif terdahulu iaitu *Recommendations on Statistics of International Migration* telah diterbitkan pada tahun 1998. Seiring dengan perubahan ketara corak migrasi global, UN telah menggubal *Revised Recommendations on Statistics of International Migration and Temporary Mobility, 2025* yang merangkumi migrasi antarabangsa dan mobiliti sementara.

Selain itu, penyusunan statistik berkaitan stok dan aliran migran turut diberi penekanan dalam *Revised Recommendations on Statistics of International Migration and Temporary Mobility, 2025*. Malaysia kini mengambil pendekatan berperingkat untuk membangunkan statistik migrasi antarabangsa yang komprehensif, bagi memastikan semua kategori migran yang berkaitan diliputi mengikut saranan *Revised Recommendations on Statistics of International Migration and Temporary Mobility, 2025*. Keutamaan awal diberikan kepada pengumpulan data stok penduduk Bukan Warganegara memandangkan golongan ini memainkan peranan penting dalam corak migrasi masuk dan struktur demografi di Malaysia.

Migrasi antarabangsa

Menurut *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD)*, migrasi antarabangsa ditakrifkan sebagai pergerakan individu merentasi sempadan antarabangsa yang mengubah negara kediaman biasa mereka, tanpa mengira kewarganegaraan. Terdapat dua komponen utama dalam migrasi antarabangsa iaitu stok dan aliran sepertimana Paparan 1.

Paparan 1: Komponen utama migrasi antarabangsa



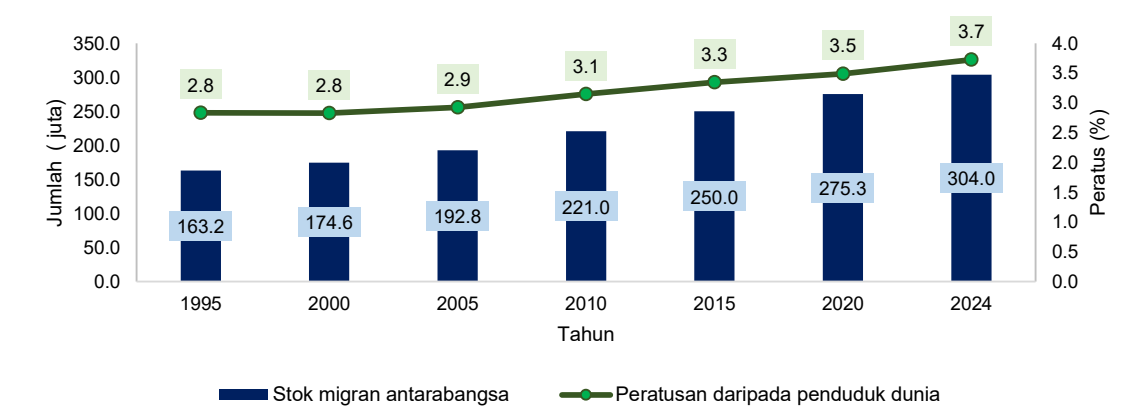
United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UN DESA) mendefinisikan seorang migran antarabangsa sebagai seseorang yang berpindah ke negara selain negara tempat kediaman tetapnya selama sekurang-kurangnya satu tahun (12 bulan) supaya negara destinasi tersebut secara efektif menjadi negara tempat kediaman tetap baharunya.

Migran global seramai 304 juta pada 2024

Secara keseluruhan, stok migran antarabangsa menunjukkan peningkatan yang konsisten sepanjang lebih dua dekad. Pada tahun 1995, jumlah migran antarabangsa dianggarkan sekitar 163.2 juta merangkumi 2.8 peratus daripada jumlah penduduk dunia. Angka ini terus meningkat kepada 192.8 juta pada 2005 dan 275.3 juta pada 2020. Stok migran antarabangsa pada tahun 2024 terus melonjak kepada 304 juta iaitu 3.7 peratus daripada penduduk dunia. [Rajah 1]

Peningkatan berterusan ini menunjukkan migrasi antarabangsa memainkan peranan penting dalam struktur demografi dunia dan merupakan pemacu utama dalam pembentukan komposisi penduduk dunia. Trend peningkatan ini didorong oleh pelbagai faktor seperti keperluan pasaran buruh, ketidaktentuan geopolitik dan konflik, kesan perubahan iklim, peningkatan mobiliti pendidikan dan peluang ekonomi yang lebih baik di negara destinasi.

Rajah 1: Stok migran antarabangsa dan peratusan daripada penduduk dunia



Sumber: *International Migrant Stock 2024, United Nations*

MIGRASI ANTARABANGSA DI NEGARA-NEGARA TERPILIH

United States of America mencatatkan jumlah stok migran yang tertinggi

United States of America mencatatkan jumlah migran tertinggi iaitu 52.38 juta pada 2024. Malaysia mencatatkan 3.40 juta stok migran, lebih rendah berbanding United Kingdom (11.85 juta) Australia (8.11 juta) dan Japan (3.41 juta). Singapore mencatatkan 2.84 juta manakala South Korea (1.81 juta) dan Indonesia (0.45 juta) berada pada paras yang lebih rendah.

Stok migran daripada United Kingdom (anggaran berdasarkan daripada data penduduk yang lahir di luar negara dan bilangan pelarian serta pemohon suaka) merekodkan jumlah tertinggi berbanding negara lain iaitu 4.80 juta diikuti Indonesia (3.75 juta) dan United States of America (3.19 juta). Stok migran daripada Malaysia adalah seramai 2.43 juta orang.

Selain itu, komposisi migran dalam keseluruhan penduduk menunjukkan bahawa Malaysia merekodkan 10.0 peratus stok migran iaitu jauh lebih rendah berbanding negara-negara seperti Singapore (48.7%), Australia (30.4%), United Kingdom (17.1%) dan United States of America (15.2%). [Paparan 2]

Indonesia merekodkan migrasi bersih negatif pada -0.04 juta

Indonesia mencatatkan migrasi bersih negatif sebanyak -0.04 juta iaitu aliran keluar penduduk yang merangkumi Warganegara dan Bukan Warganegara melebihi aliran masuk. Sebaliknya, Malaysia merekodkan migrasi bersih positif sebanyak 0.17 juta. Negara lain seperti United States of America (1.29 juta), South Korea (0.08 juta) dan Singapore (0.02 juta) turut menunjukkan lebihan aliran masuk penduduk. [Paparan 2]

Paparan 2: Migrasi antarabangsa di negara-negara terpilih

Negara	INDIKATOR ¹			
	Stok migran mengikut negara destinasi (juta)	Stok migran mengikut negara asal ³ (juta)	Peratus migran antarabangsa daripada penduduk (%)	Migrasi bersih (juta)
 Malaysia ²	3.40	2.43	10.0	0.17
 United Kingdom	11.85	4.80	17.1	0.42
 United States of America	52.38	3.19	15.2	1.29
 Singapore	2.84	0.27	48.7	0.02
 Indonesia	0.45	3.75	0.20	-0.04
 Australia	8.11	0.43	30.4	0.14
 Japan	3.41	1.01	2.80	0.15
 South Korea	1.81	2.03	3.50	0.08

Nota:

¹ Indikator merujuk kepada tahun 2024

² Stok migran mengikut negara destinasi dan peratus migran antarabangsa daripada penduduk bagi Malaysia adalah berdasarkan Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, 2025

³ Anggaran diperoleh daripada data penduduk kelahiran luar negara dan bilangan pelarian atau individu dalam situasi seperti pelarian dan pemohon suaka

Sumber:

International Migrant Stock, 2024
World Population Prospect, 2024

MIGRASI ANTARABANGSA DI ASEAN

Malaysia, Thailand dan Singapore sebagai destinasi utama migran di ASEAN

Malaysia, Thailand dan Singapore merupakan destinasi utama migran dalam ASEAN dengan stok migran masing-masing sebanyak 3.40 juta, 3.18 juta dan 2.84 juta pada 2024. Jumlah ini melebihi stok migran di Indonesia, Myanmar, Philippines dan Viet Nam.

Jadual 1: Bilangan migran antarabangsa di negara ASEAN, 1995-2024

(Juta)

Negara	Tahun							Trend
	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2024	
Brunei Darussalam	0.08	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.11	0.12	
Cambodia	0.09	0.15	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	
Indonesia	0.11	0.29	0.09	0.11	0.19	0.31	0.45	
Lao PDR	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05	
Malaysia	1.06	1.41	1.87	2.32	3.06	2.69	3.40	
Myanmar	0.11	0.1	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	
Philippines	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.13	0.09	0.09	
Singapore	0.99	1.32	1.49	2.16	2.54	2.59	2.84	
Thailand	0.27	0.77	1.71	2.64	2.85	3.02	3.18	
Timor-Leste	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
Viet Nam	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.1	0.2	0.33	

Sumber:
International Migrant Stock, 2024 (kecuali Malaysia)

INDIKATOR MATLAMAT PEMBANGUNAN MAMPAN (SDGs) BERKAITAN MIGRASI ANTARABANGSA

Agenda 2030 untuk Matlamat Pembangunan Mampaan (SDG) mempunyai tiga dimensi iaitu sosial, ekonomi dan alam sekitar. Agenda ini telah dipersetujui oleh pemimpin dunia pada September 2015 semasa sesi ke-70 Perhimpunan Agung Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu. SDG mengandungi 17 Matlamat dan 169 Sasaran. Indikator SDG yang berkaitan dengan migrasi antarabangsa adalah seperti Paparan 3.

Paparan 3: Indikator SDG yang berkaitan dengan migrasi antarabangsa



KOMPONEN PERUBAHAN PENDUDUK

Perubahan penduduk dipengaruhi oleh dua faktor utama, iaitu pertambahan semula jadi dan migrasi antarabangsa bersih. Migrasi antarabangsa bersih merujuk kepada perbezaan antara bilangan imigran dan emigran dalam sesuatu tempoh. Pada masa ini, komponen migrasi antarabangsa hanya melibatkan perubahan penduduk Bukan Warganegara di Malaysia.

Paparan 4: Komponen perubahan penduduk



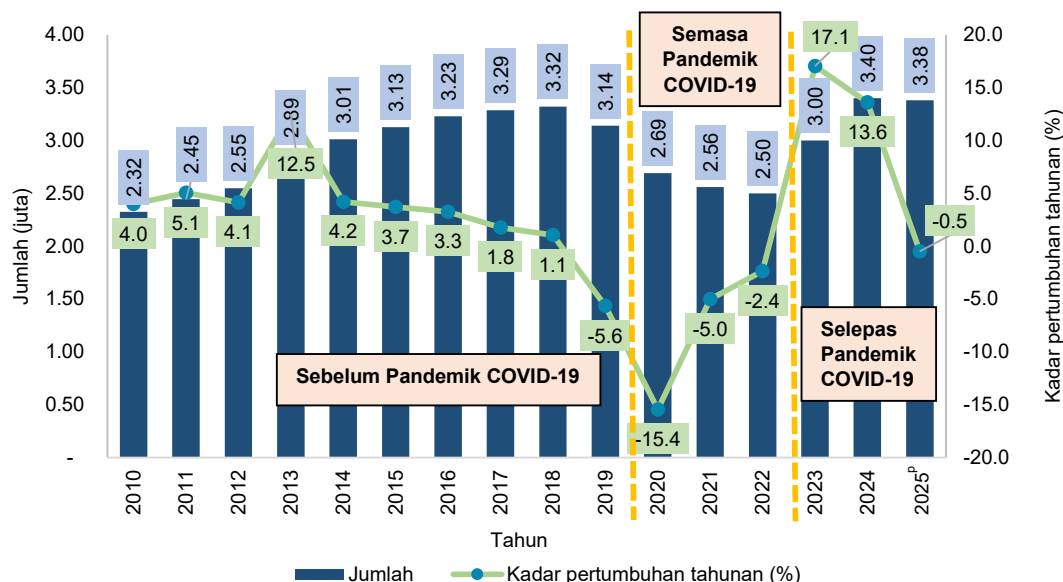
STOK PENDUDUK BUKAN WARGANEGARA DI MALAYSIA

Bilangan penduduk Bukan Warganegara di Malaysia menunjukkan trend kenaikan dan penurunan sepanjang tempoh 2010 hingga 2025. Jumlah penduduk Bukan Warganegara meningkat secara konsisten daripada 2.32 juta pada 2010 kepada 2.89 juta pada 2013 dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan yang tinggi iaitu 12.5 peratus dicatatkan pada 2013. Namun begitu, trend pertumbuhan tahunan mula menunjukkan penurunan bermula 2014. [Rajah 2]

Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan penduduk Bukan Warganegara mencatatkan penurunan ketara pada 2020 iaitu -15.4 peratus. Trend ini adalah seiring dengan pelaksanaan sekatan pergerakan antarabangsa serta pengurangan kemasukan pekerja asing susulan pandemik COVID-19.

Bilangan penduduk Bukan Warganegara kembali mencatatkan peningkatan pada 2023 dan 2024 dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan sebanyak 17.1 peratus pada 2023 dan 13.6 peratus. seiring dengan pemulihan ekonomi dan pembukaan semula sempadan, Walau bagaimanapun, kadar pertumbuhan menurun kepada 0.5 peratus pada 2025 sejajar dengan kestabilan pasaran buruh negara.

Rajah 2: Stok penduduk Bukan Warganegara di Malaysia, 2010-2025^P



Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, 2010-2025^P

^P Permulaan

Nota:

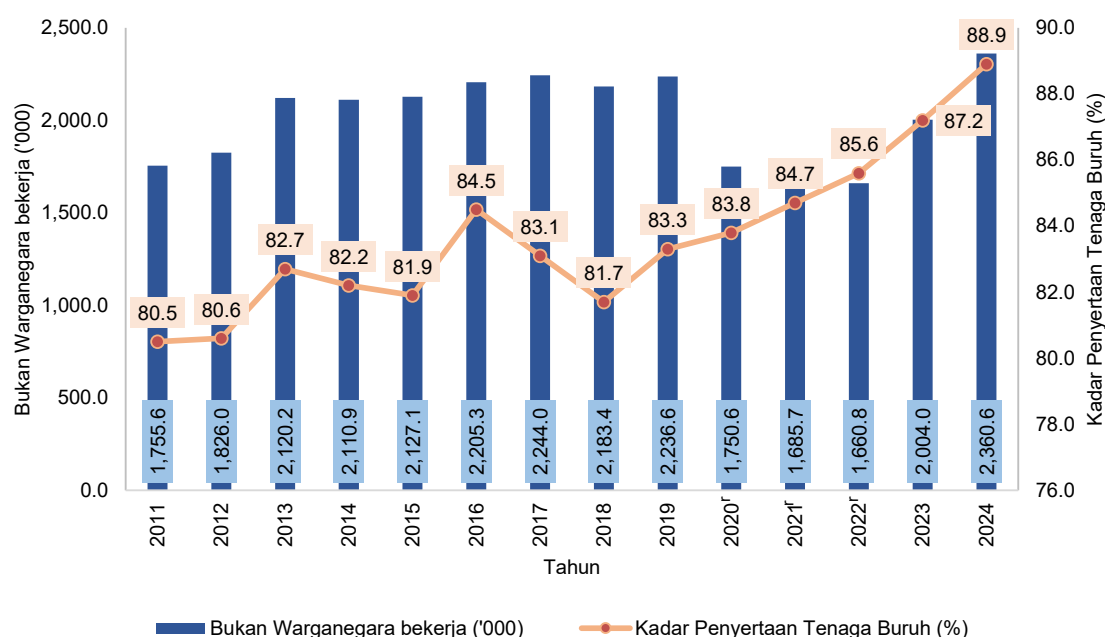
2020-2025^P Anggaran Penduduk Semasa berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

BILANGAN PENDUDUK BUKAN WARGANEGARA BEKERJA DAN KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH BUKAN WARGANEGARA

Bilangan Bukan Warganegara bekerja meningkat daripada 1,755.6 ribu pada 2011 kepada 2,120.2 ribu pada 2013 sebelum menurun pada 2020 hingga 2022 berikutan penyusunan semula dasar pekerja asing serta kesan pandemik COVID-19. Walau bagaimanapun, bilangan ini mencatatkan peningkatan semula pada 2023 dan 2024, sejajar dengan pemulihan aktiviti ekonomi dan memenuhi keperluan tenaga kerja bagi sektor utama.

Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (KPTB) Bukan Warganegara mengalami kenaikan dan penurunan sepanjang 2011 hingga 2018 sebelum mencatatkan peningkatan konsisten bermula 2019 (83.3%) hingga 2024 (88.9%). Peningkatan ini menunjukkan tujuan utama kemasukan Bukan Warganegara ke Malaysia adalah bagi tujuan pekerjaan. [Rajah 3]

Rajah 3: Bilangan Bukan Warganegara bekerja dan Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh Bukan Warganegara, 2011-2024



Sumber: Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, 2024

Nota:

^r semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

PENEMUAN UTAMA ANGGARAN SEMASA PENDUDUK BUKAN WARGANEGARA

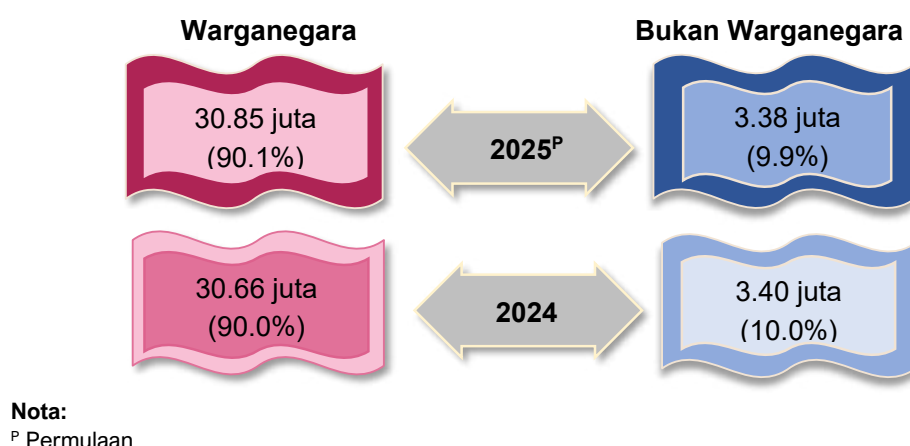
- Jumlah penduduk Bukan Warganegara di Malaysia pada 2025 dianggarkan **3.38 juta**
- Peratusan penduduk Bukan Warganegara pada 2025 menunjukkan penurunan sebanyak **0.1 mata peratus berbanding pada 2024**
- Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan penduduk Bukan Warganegara **menurun daripada 13.6 peratus pada 2024 kepada -0.5 peratus pada 2025**
- Nisbah jantina penduduk Bukan Warganegara di Malaysia adalah 228 lelaki bagi setiap **100 perempuan**.
- Umur penengah penduduk Bukan Warganegara pada **2025 ialah 29.2 tahun, meningkat sebanyak 0.2 tahun daripada 29.0 tahun pada 2024**
- Komposisi penduduk Bukan Warganegara umur bekerja (15-64 tahun) menurun kepada **79.8 peratus (2.70 juta orang)** pada 2025 daripada **79.9 peratus (2.71 juta orang)** pada 2024
- Nisbah tanggungan jumlah kekal tidak berubah pada 2024 dan 2025 iaitu **25.2**

KOMPOSISI PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KEWARGANEGARAAN

Komposisi penduduk Bukan Warganegara menurun kepada 9.9 peratus

Komposisi penduduk Warganegara pada 2025 meningkat sedikit daripada 90.0 peratus (2024) kepada 90.1 peratus manakala penduduk Bukan Warganegara menurun kepada 9.9 peratus daripada 10.0 peratus bagi tempoh yang sama.

Paparan 5: Komposisi penduduk mengikut kewarganegaraan, Malaysia, 2024 dan 2025^P

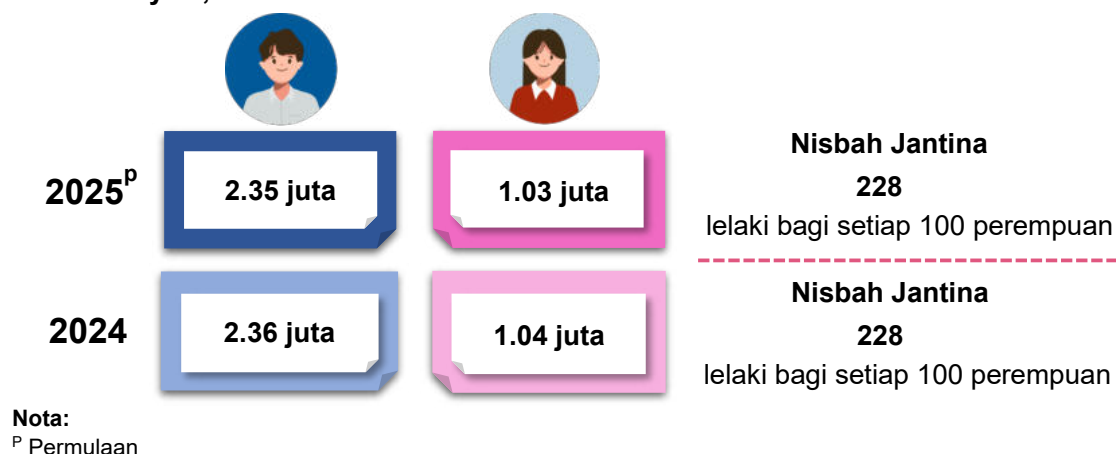


PENDUDUK BUKAN WARGANEGARA MENGIKUT JANTINA

Lelaki melebihi perempuan

Bilangan lelaki melebihi perempuan iaitu 2.35 juta berbanding 1.03 juta menyebabkan nisbah jantina penduduk Bukan Warganegara adalah 228 lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan. Nisbah jantina yang tinggi adalah disumbangkan oleh bilangan pekerja asing lelaki yang tinggi di Malaysia.

Paparan 6: Penduduk Bukan Warganegara mengikut jantina dan nisbah jantina, Malaysia, 2024 dan 2025^P

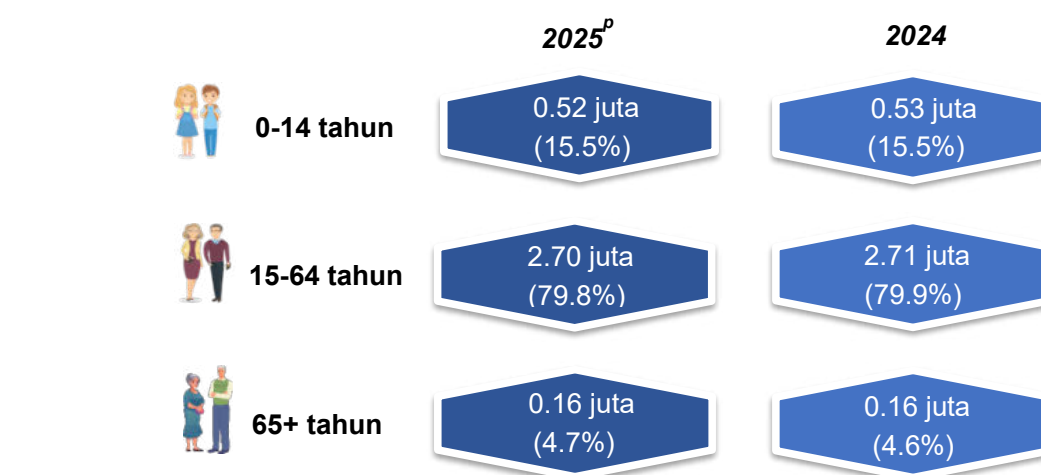


STRUKTUR UMUR

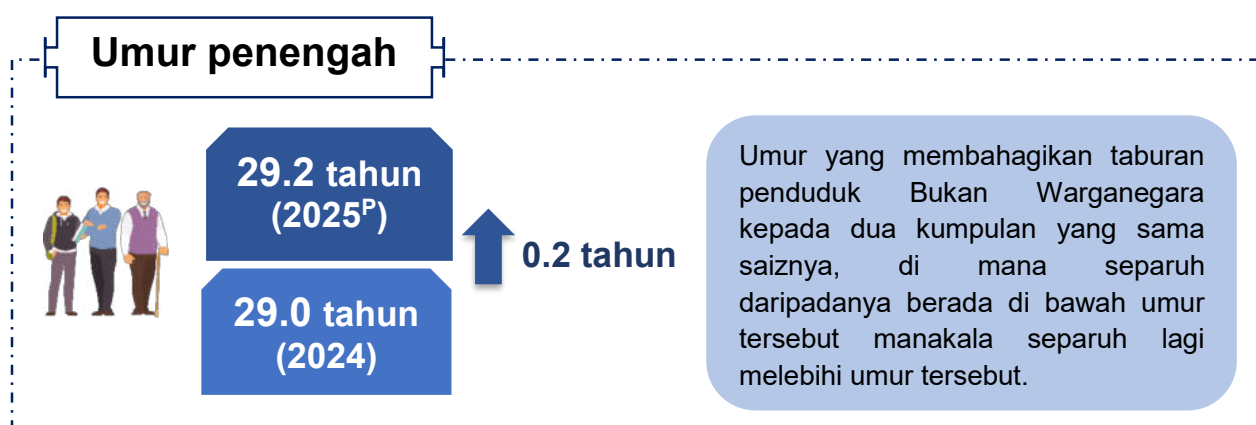
Komposisi umur tua Penduduk Bukan Warganegara di Malaysia meningkat sebanyak 0.1 mata peratus

Komposisi penduduk Bukan Warganegara berumur 15-64 tahun (umur bekerja) menurun kepada 79.8 peratus (2025) daripada 79.9 peratus pada 2024. Sementara itu, peratusan penduduk Bukan Warganegara berumur 65 tahun dan lebih (umur tua) meningkat kepada 4.7 peratus daripada 4.6 peratus bagi tempoh yang sama. Namun begitu, komposisi penduduk Bukan Warganegara berumur 0-14 tahun (umur muda) pada 2025 kekal tidak berubah berbanding 2024 dengan 15.5 peratus. Umur penengah mencecah 29.2 tahun pada 2025 iaitu meningkat daripada 29.0 tahun pada tahun sebelum seperti Paparan 7.

Paparan 7: Peratusan penduduk Bukan Warganegara mengikut kumpulan umur dan umur penengah, Malaysia, 2024 dan 2025^P



Nota:
^P Permulaan



NISBAH TANGGUNGAN

Nisbah tanggungan jumlah memaparkan nisbah umur muda (0-14 tahun) dan umur tua (65 tahun dan lebih) penduduk Bukan Warganegara yang perlu ditanggung bagi setiap 100 penduduk Bukan Warganegara yang berumur 15-64 tahun (umur bekerja). Nisbah tanggungan jumlah, umur muda dan umur tua penduduk Bukan Warganegara adalah kekal tidak berubah seperti pada 2024 pada 2025. [Paparan 8]

Paparan 8: Nisbah tanggungan penduduk Bukan Warganegara, Malaysia, 2024 dan 2025^P

	Jumlah	Umur muda	Umur tua
2025 ^P	25.2	19.4	5.8
2024	25.2	19.4	5.8

Nota:

^P Permulaan

Nisbah tanggungan jumlah

Merujuk kepada nisbah bilangan Penduduk Bukan Warganegara yang berumur bawah 15 tahun dan yang berumur 65 tahun dan lebih bagi setiap seratus penduduk Bukan Warganegara yang berumur 15-64 tahun.

Nisbah tanggungan umur muda

Merujuk kepada nisbah di antara bilangan penduduk Bukan Warganegara yang berumur bawah 15 tahun bagi setiap seratus penduduk Bukan Warganegara yang berumur 15-64 tahun.

Nisbah tanggungan umur tua

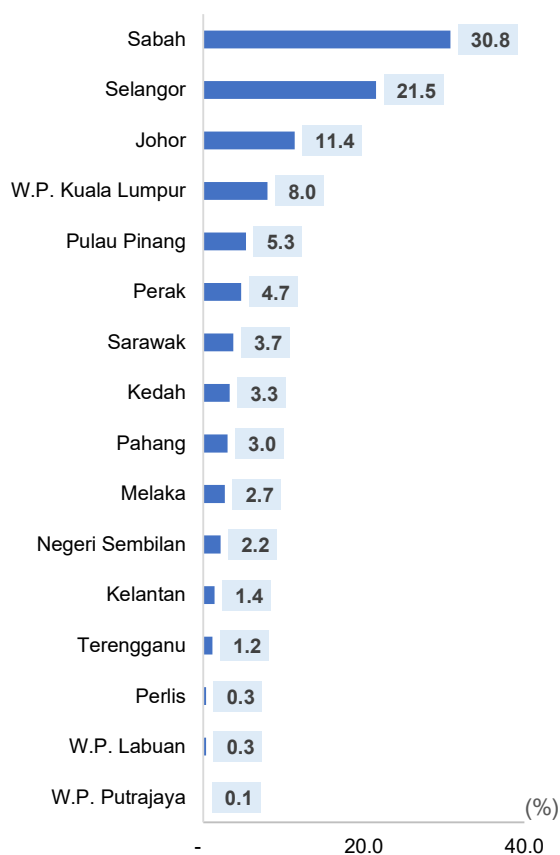
Merujuk kepada nisbah di antara bilangan penduduk Bukan Warganegara yang berumur 65 tahun dan lebih bagi setiap seratus penduduk Bukan Warganegara yang berumur 15-64 tahun

PENDUDUK BUKAN WARGANEGARA MENGIKUT NEGERI

Sabah mencatatkan negeri paling ramai penduduk Bukan Warganegara

Sabah mencatatkan peratusan penduduk Bukan Warganegara tertinggi pada tahun 2025 iaitu sebanyak 30.8 peratus (1,040.2 ribu). Selangor merekodkan peratusan kedua tertinggi pada 2025 dengan 21.5 peratus diikuti Johor (11.4%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (8.0%) dan Pulau Pinang (5.3%). Peratusan penduduk Bukan Warganegara di negeri-negeri ini didorong oleh permintaan tenaga kerja dalam sektor utama. Sementara itu, tiga (3) negeri mencatatkan peratusan yang rendah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya (0.1%), Perlis (0.3%) dan W.P. Labuan (0.3%).

Rajah 4: Peratusan penduduk Bukan Warganegara mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2025^P



Nota:

^P Permulaan

Jadual 2: Bilangan dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan penduduk Bukan Warganegara mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2025^P

Negeri	Bilangan Penduduk Bukan Warganegara (000')	Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan (%)
Malaysia	3,380.7	-0.48
Johor	385.1	-0.73
Kedah	111.0	-1.68
Kelantan	47.1	-0.04
Melaka	91.5	-0.37
Negeri Sembilan	73.5	-1.45
Pahang	101.9	-0.32
Perak	159.5	-0.58
Perlis	11.7	-2.39
Pulau Pinang	179.9	-0.58
Sabah	1,040.2	-0.32
Sarawak	126.8	-0.71
Selangor	727.9	-0.10
Terengganu	39.0	-0.81
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	270.7	-0.28
W.P. Labuan	11.5	-6.23
W.P. Putrajaya	3.4	-18.37

Sepuluh negeri melebihi nisbah jantina penduduk Bukan Warganegara di Malaysia

Sepuluh negeri mencatatkan nisbah jantina melebihi Malaysia (228) iaitu Pahang, Perak, Terengganu, Johor, Melaka, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Selangor, Negeri Sembilan, W.P. Putrajaya dan Kedah. Lelaki melebihi perempuan di semua negeri kecuali Perlis dengan nisbah jantina 88. Negeri yang mencatatkan nisbah jantina tertinggi adalah Pahang dengan 792 lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan diikuti oleh Perak (607), Terengganu (443), Johor (432) dan Melaka (343) seperti di Paparan 9.

Paparan 9: Nisbah jantina penduduk Bukan Warganegara mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2025^P

Negeri	Nisbah jantina	Negeri	Nisbah jantina
Pahang	792	W.P. Putrajaya	265
Perak	607	Kedah	261
Terengganu	443	Sarawak	212
Johor	432	Kelantan	183
Melaka	343	Pulau Pinang	137
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	334	Sabah	122
Selangor	328	W.P. Labuan	113
Negeri Sembilan	276	Perlis	88



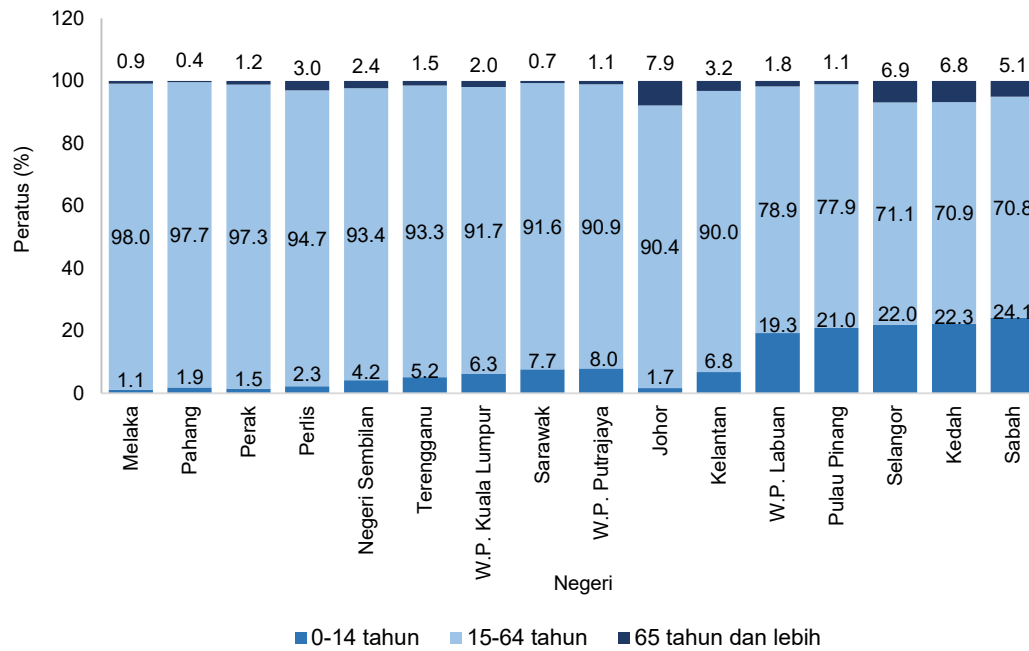
Nota:

^P Permulaan

Melaka mencatatkan komposisi umur bekerja penduduk Bukan Warganegara tertinggi

Melaka mencatatkan komposisi umur bekerja (15-64 tahun) penduduk Bukan Warganegara tertinggi dengan 98.0 peratus. Sabah mencatatkan komposisi umur muda (0-14 tahun) penduduk Bukan Warganegara pada 2025 tertinggi dengan 24.1 peratus manakala Johor merekodkan peratusan tertinggi umur tua (65 tahun dan lebih) 7.9 peratus pada 2025. [Rajah 5]

Rajah 5: Komposisi umur penduduk Bukan Warganegara mengikut kumpulan umur utama dan negeri, Malaysia, 2025^P



Nota:

^P Permulaan

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SUMMARY OF FINDINGS



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INTRODUCTION

The International Migration Statistics, Malaysia, 2025 presents international migration statistics with the main scope focusing on the Current Estimates of Non-citizens for 2025 disaggregated to the administrative district level.

Furthermore, this publication shows satellite statistics which comprise additional datasets related to the stock of Non-citizens in Malaysia and Malaysian Citizens abroad. These data are obtained from publications within the Department as well as publications from relevant agencies.

The concepts and guidelines used in the compilation of statistics in this publication are based on the Recommendations on Statistics of International Migration and Temporary Mobility (United Nations Statistics Division, 2025).

The United Nations (UN) Recommendations in the Revised Recommendations on International Migration and Temporary Mobility Statistics, 2025

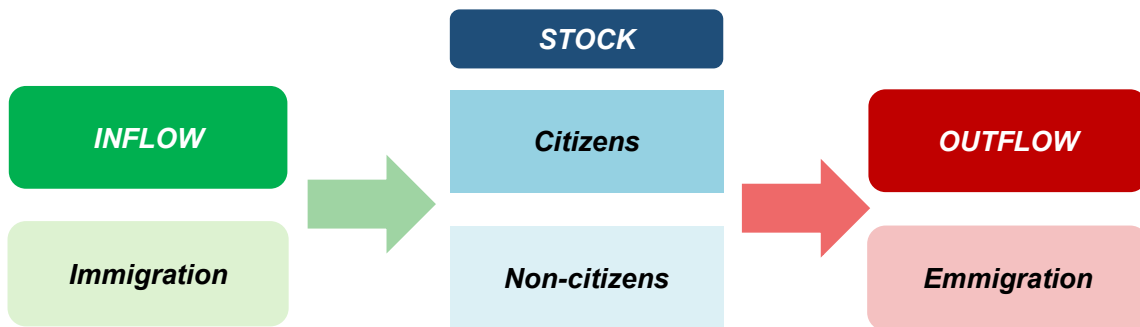
The UN has been developing migration statistics guidelines since 1953. The earlier comprehensive guidelines called the Recommendations on Statistics of International Migration were published in 1998. Due to significant changes in global migration patterns, the UN updated the guidelines in 2025 with the Revised Recommendations on Statistics of International Migration and Temporary Mobility which cover both international migration and temporary mobility.

Furthermore, the compilation of statistics related to migrant stocks and flows is also emphasized in Revised Recommendations on Statistics of International Migration and Temporary Mobility, 2025. Malaysia is currently taking a staged approach to develop comprehensive international migration statistics, ensuring that all relevant categories of migrants are included in accordance with the Revised Recommendations on Statistics of International Migration and Temporary Mobility, 2025. The first priority is to collect data on the stock of Non-citizens since they play a key role in immigration trends and Malaysia's demographic structure.

International migration

According to the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), international migration is defined as the movement of persons across an international border who change their country of usual residence regardless of citizenship. There are two main components of international migration namely stock and flows as shown in Exhibit 1.

Exhibit 1: Main components of international migration



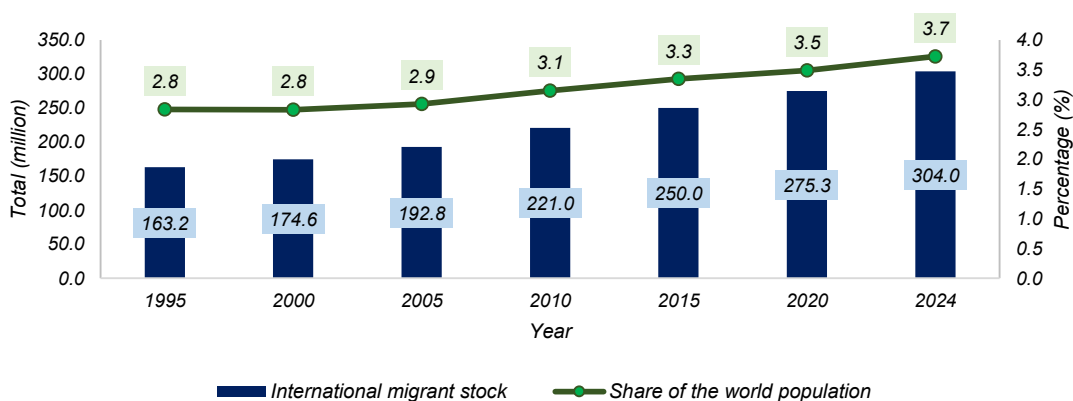
United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UN DESA) defined an international migrant is a person who moves to a country other than that of his or her usual residence for a period of at least one year (12 months), so that the country of destination effectively becomes his or her new country of usual residence.

Global migrants numbered 304 million in 2024

Overall, the stock of international migrants has shown a consistently increasing trend over more than two decades. In 1995, the number of international migrants was estimated at 163.2 million comprising 2.8 per cent of the world's population. This figure continued rising to 192.8 million in 2005 and 275.3 million in 2020. The international migrant stock in 2024 continued to surge to 304 million which is 3.7 per cent of the world's population. [Figure 1]

This sustained increase shows that international migration plays an important role in the world's demographic structure and is a major driver in shaping the composition of the global population. The upward trend is driven by various factors such as labour market needs, geopolitical uncertainties and conflicts, the impacts of climate change, increasing mobility for education and better economic opportunities in destination countries.

Figure 1: International migrant stock and share of the world population



Source: International Migrant Stock 2024, United Nations

INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION IN SELECTED COUNTRIES

The United States of America recorded the highest number of migrant stock

The United States of America recorded the highest number of migrants at 52.38 million in 2024. Malaysia recorded 3.40 million migrant stock which is lower compared to the United Kingdom (11.85 million), Australia (8.11 million) and Japan (3.41 million). Singapore recorded 2.84 million while South Korea (1.81 million) and Indonesia (0.45 million) were at comparatively lower levels.

The migrant stock from the United Kingdom (estimated based on data on the foreign-born population and the number of refugees and asylum-seekers) recorded the highest figure compared to other countries at 4.80 million followed by Indonesia (3.75 million) and the United States of America (3.19 million). The migrant stock from Malaysia was 2.43 million people.

In addition, the composition of migrants within the total population shows that Malaysia recorded 10.0 per cent of migrant stock which is significantly lower compared to countries such as Singapore (48.7%), Australia (30.4%), the United Kingdom (17.1%) and the United States of America (15.2%). [Exhibit 2]

Indonesia recorded a negative net migration of -0.04 million

Indonesia recorded a negative net migration of -0.04 million indicating that outflows of both Citizens and Non-citizens exceeded inflows. On the contrary, Malaysia recorded a positive net migration of 0.17 million. Other countries including the United States of America (1.29 million), South Korea (0.08 million) and Singapore (0.02 million) also experienced net population inflows. [Exhibit 2]

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Exhibit 2: International migration in selected countries

Country	INDICATORS ¹			
	International migrant stock by country of destination (million)	International migrant stock by country of origin ³ (million)	Share of international migrants in population (%)	Net migration (million)
 Malaysia ²	3.40	2.43	10.0	0.17
 United Kingdom	11.85	4.80	17.1	0.42
 United States of America	52.38	3.19	15.2	1.29
 Singapore	2.84	0.27	48.7	0.02
 Indonesia	0.45	3.75	0.20	-0.04
 Australia	8.11	0.43	30.4	0.14
 Japan	3.41	1.01	2.80	0.15
 South Korea	1.81	2.03	3.50	0.08

Notes:

¹ Indicators refer to year 2024

² Migrant stock by destination country and the share of international migrant stock in the population for Malaysia are based on the Current Population Estimates, 2025

³ Estimates were derived from data on the foreign-born population and number of refugees or persons in refugee-like situations and asylum seekers

Source:

International Migrant Stock, 2024
World Population Prospect, 2024

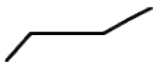
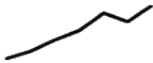
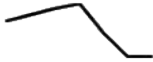
INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION IN ASEAN

Malaysia, Thailand and Singapore as the main destinations for migrants in ASEAN

Malaysia, Thailand and Singapore are the main destinations for migrants in ASEAN with migrant stocks of 3.40 million, 3.18 million and 2.84 million respectively in 2024. This figure exceeds the migrant stocks in Indonesia, Myanmar, Philippines and Viet Nam.

Table 1: Number of international migrants in ASEAN countries, 1995-2024

(Million)

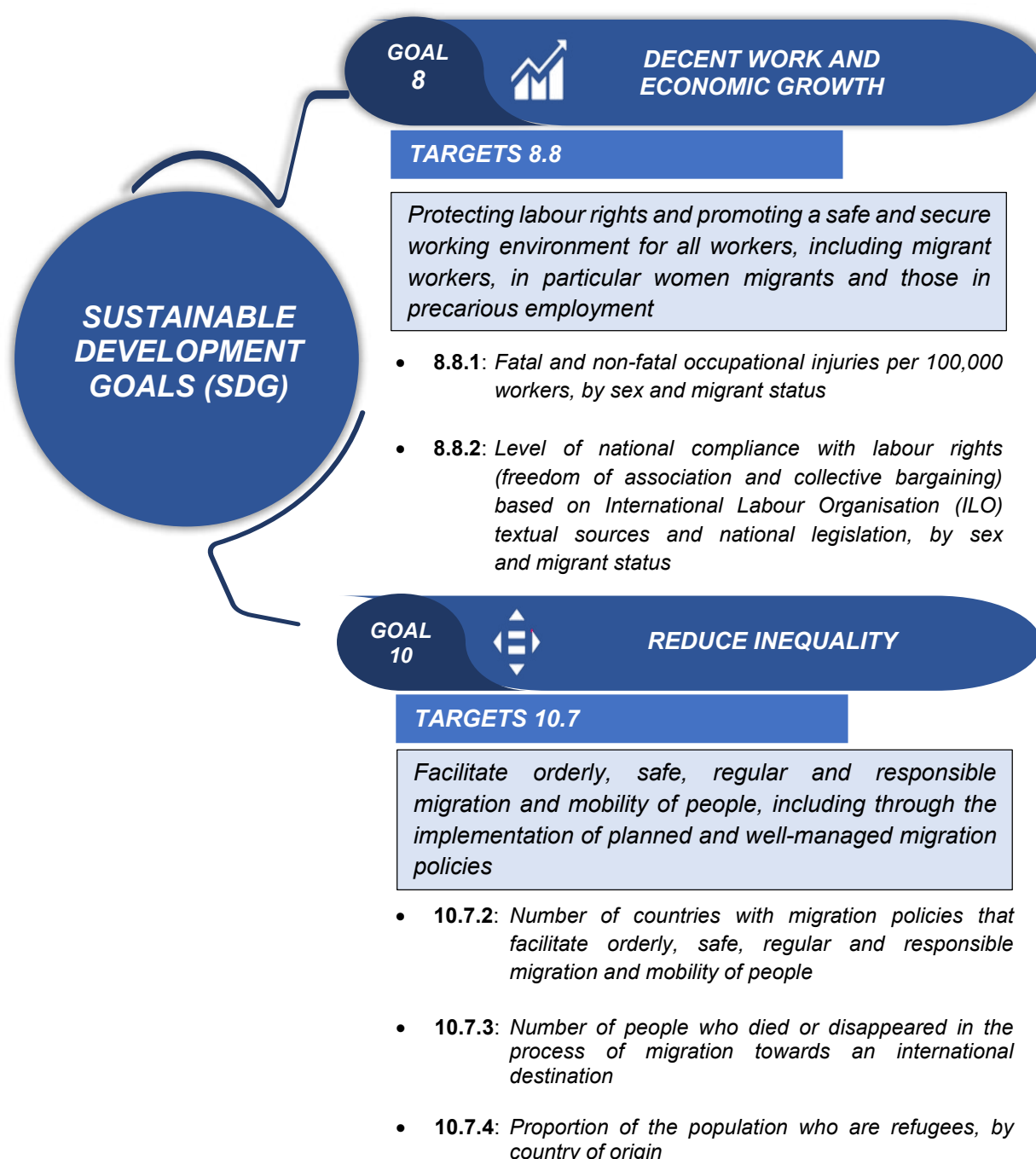
Country	Year							Trend
	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2024	
Brunei Darussalam	0.08	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.11	0.12	
Cambodia	0.09	0.15	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	
Indonesia	0.11	0.29	0.09	0.11	0.19	0.31	0.45	
Lao PDR	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05	
Malaysia	1.06	1.41	1.87	2.32	3.06	2.69	3.40	
Myanmar	0.11	0.1	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	
Philippines	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.13	0.09	0.09	
Singapore	0.99	1.32	1.49	2.16	2.54	2.59	2.84	
Thailand	0.27	0.77	1.71	2.64	2.85	3.02	3.18	
Timor-Leste	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
Viet Nam	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.1	0.2	0.33	

Source:
International Migrant Stock, 2024 (except Malaysia)

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDGs) INDICATORS RELATED TO INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION

The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) has three dimensions namely social, economy and environment. This Agenda was agreed by the world leaders in September 2015 at the 70th Session of the United Nations General Assembly. SDG consists of 17 Goals and 169 Targets. SDG indicators related to international migration are as in Exhibit 3.

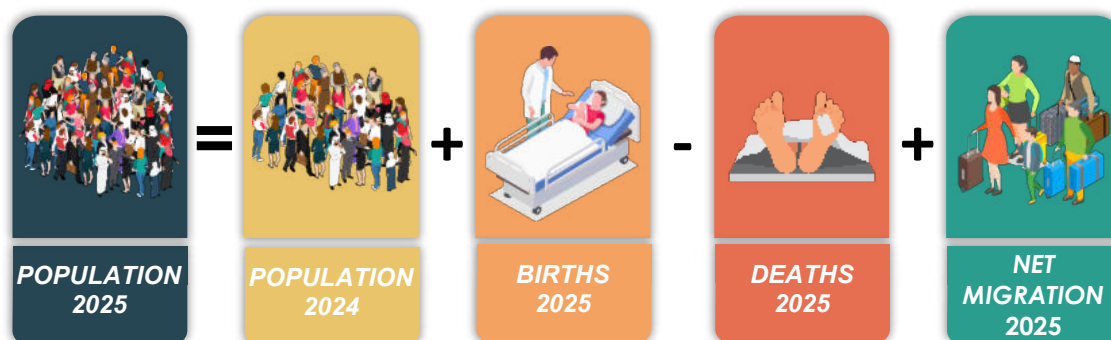
Exhibit 3: SDG indicators related to international migration



COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE

Population change is influenced by two main factors, namely natural increase and net international migration. Net international migration refers to the difference between the number of immigrants and emigrants within a given period. At present, the international migration component only involves changes in the Non-Citizens in Malaysia.

Exhibit 4: Components of population change



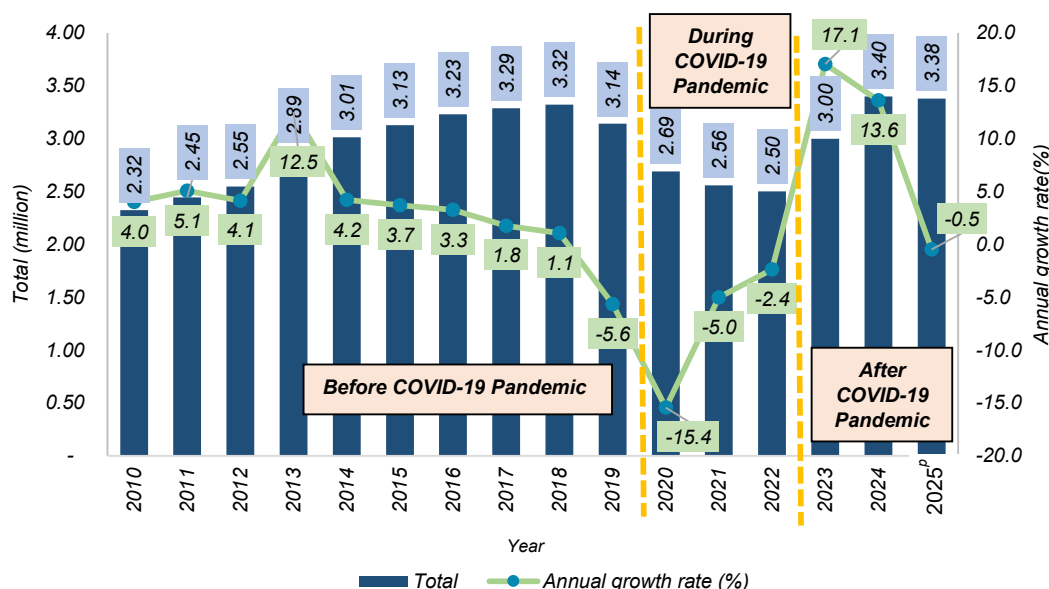
NON-CITIZENS STOCK IN MALAYSIA

The number of Non-citizens in Malaysia exhibited fluctuations between 2010 and 2025. Total Non-citizens increased steadily from 2.32 million in 2010 to 2.89 million in 2013, with a high annual growth rate of 12.5 per cent recorded in 2013. However, the annual growth trend began to show a decline starting from 2014. [Figure 2]

The annual growth rate of Non-citizens recorded a significant decline in 2020 at -15.4 per cent. This trend aligns with international mobility restrictions and the reduced inflow of foreign workers because of the COVID-19 pandemic.

The Non-citizens recorded an increase in 2023 and 2024 with annual growth rates of 17.1 per cent and 13.6 per cent respectively in line with economic recovery and the reopening of international borders. However, the growth rate slowed to 0.5 per cent in 2025, in line with the stability of the national labour market.

Figure 2: Non-citizens stock in Malaysia, 2010-2025^p



Source: Current Population Estimates, 2010-2025^p

^p Preliminary

Note:

2020–2025^p Current Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census 2020

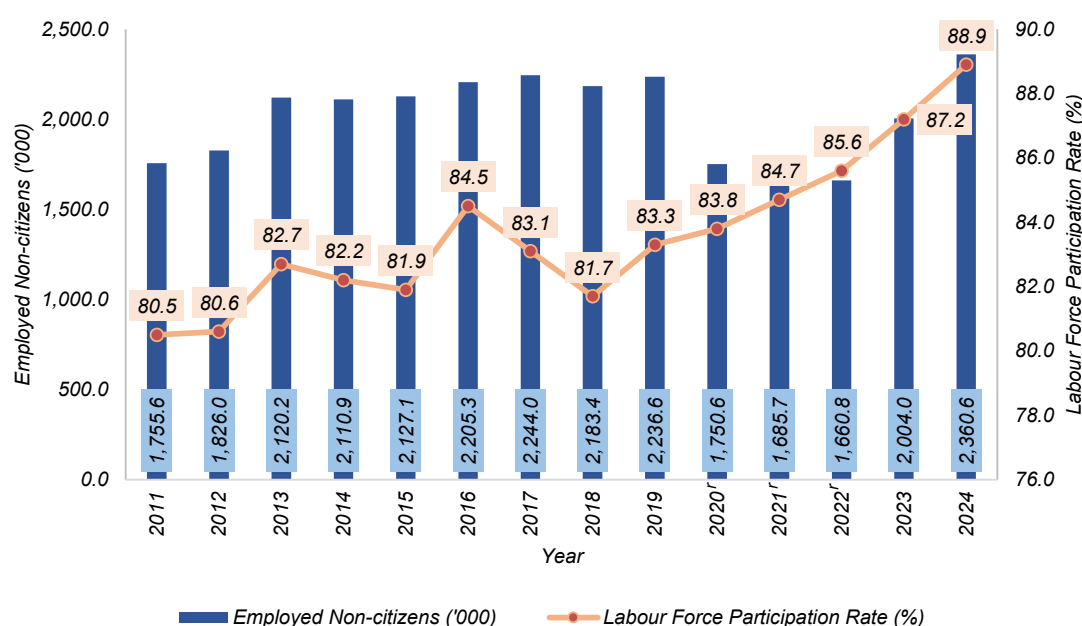
NUMBER OF EMPLOYED NON-CITIZENS AND NON-CITIZENS LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE

The number of employed Non-citizens rose from 1,755.6 thousand in 2011 to 2,120.2 thousand in 2013 before declining between 2020 to 2022 due to the restructuring of foreign worker policies and the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic. However, this number rose again in 2023 and 2024 in line with the recovery of economic activities and meet the labour needs of main sectors.

The Non-Citizen Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) fluctuated between 2011 and 2018 before recording a consistent increase from 2019 (83.3%) to 2024 (88.9%). This upward trend indicates that the main purpose for Non-citizens entering Malaysia is for employment.

[Figure 3]

Figure 3: Number of employed Non-citizens and Non-citizens Labour Force Participation Rate, 2011-2024



Source: Labour Force Survey Report, 2024

Note:

^f Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

MAIN FINDINGS CURRENT ESTIMATES OF NON-CITIZENS

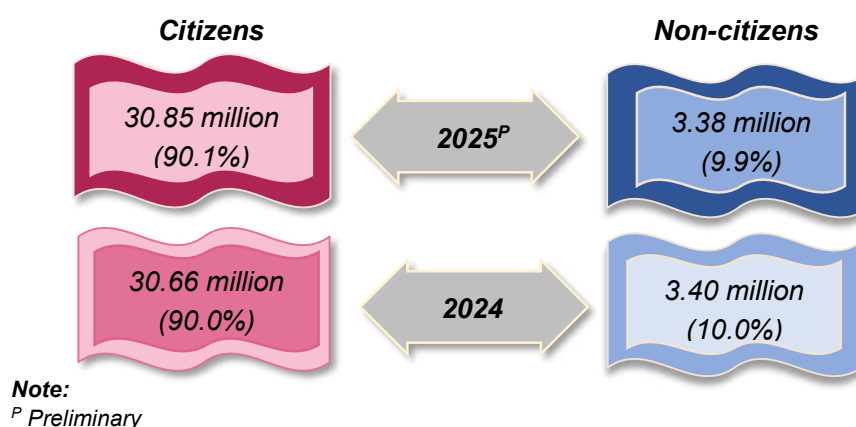
- The total of Non-citizens in Malaysia in 2025 is estimated at **3.38 million**
- The percentage of Non-citizens population in 2025 declined by **0.1 percentage points from 2024**
- The annual growth rate of Non-citizens **declined from 13.6 per cent in 2024 to -0.5 per cent in 2025**
- The sex ratio of Non-citizens in Malaysia was **228 males per 100 females**
- The median age of the Non-citizens in 2025 is **29.2 years, up by 0.2 years from 29.0 years in 2024**
- The composition of working age of Non-citizens (15-64 years) decreased to **79.8 per cent (2.70 million persons) in 2025 from 79.9 per cent (2.71 million persons) in 2024**
- The total dependency ratio remained unchanged at **25.2** for 2024 and 2025

COMPOSITION OF POPULATION BY CITIZENSHIP

The composition of Non-citizens decreased to 9.9 per cent

The composition population of Citizens in 2025 increased slightly to 90.1 per cent from 90.0 per cent (2024) while Non-citizens decreased to 9.9 per cent from 10.0 per cent over the same period.

Exhibit 5: Composition of population by citizenship, Malaysia, 2024 and 2025^P

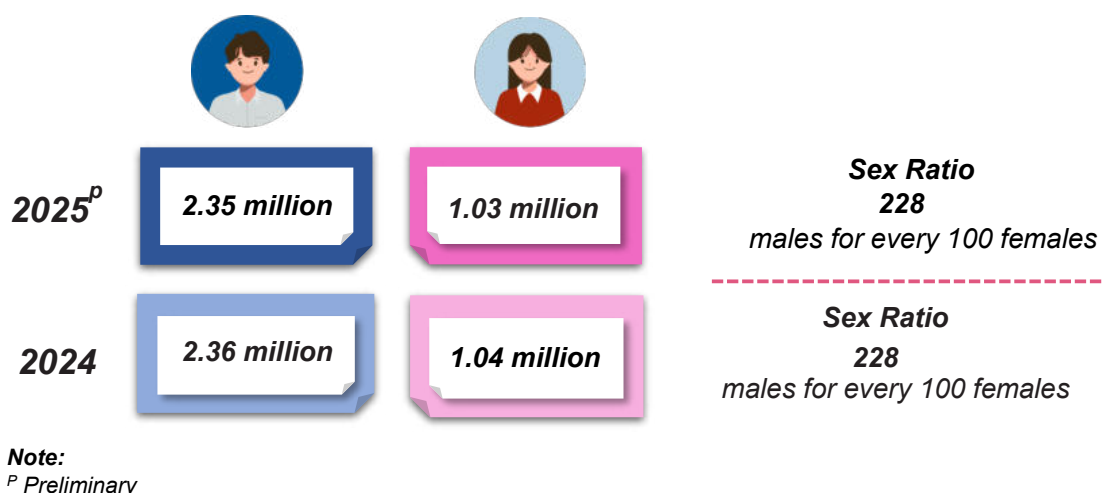


NON-CITIZENS BY SEX

Males outnumbered females

The number of males exceeded females at 2.35 million as compared to 1.03 million resulting in a sex ratio of Non-citizens 228 males for every 100 females. The high sex ratio was contributed by the high number of male foreign workers in Malaysia.

Exhibit 6: Non-citizens by sex and sex ratio, Malaysia, 2024 and 2025^P

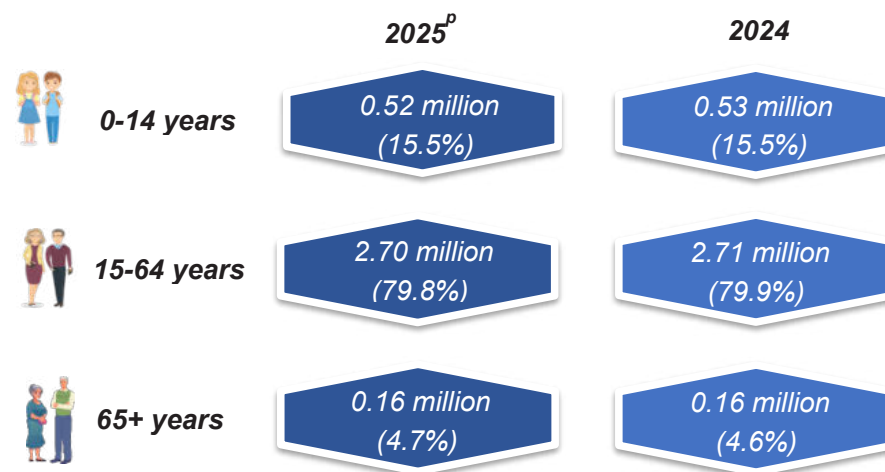


AGE STRUCTURE

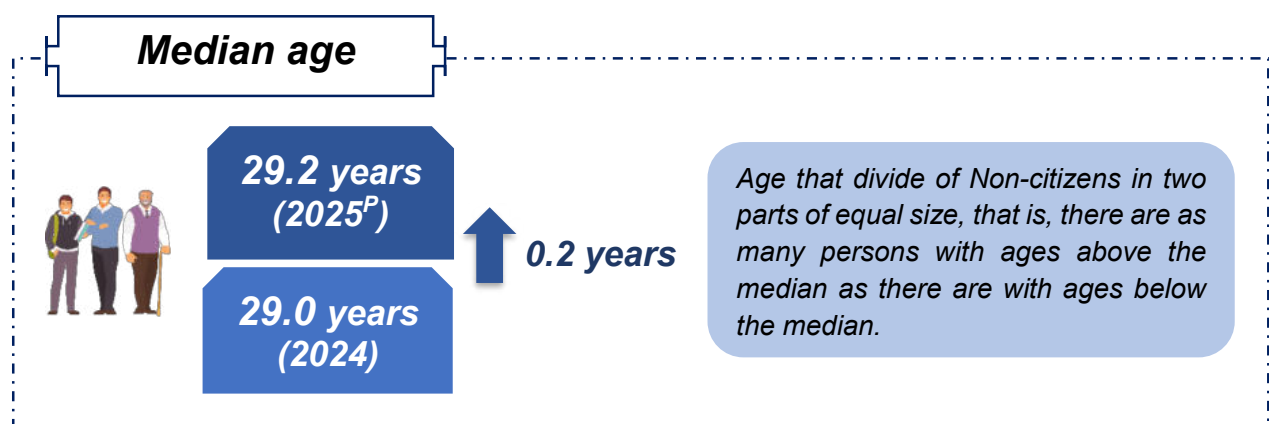
The old age of Non-citizens in Malaysia increased by 0.1 percentage points

The composition of Non-citizens aged 15-64 years (working age) decreased to 79.8 per cent (2025) from 79.9 per cent in 2024. Meanwhile, the percentage of Non-citizens aged 65 years and over (old age) increased to 4.7 per cent from 4.6 per cent for the same period. However, the composition of Non-citizens aged 0-14 years (young age) in 2025 remained unchanged as compared to 2024 with 15.5 per cent. The median age reached 29.2 years in 2025, an increase from 29.0 years in the previous year as shown in Exhibit 7.

Exhibit 7: Percentage of Non-citizens by age-group and median age, Malaysia, 2024 dan 2025^P



Note:
^P Preliminary



DEPENDENCY RATIO

The total dependency ratio refers to the ratio of young age (0-14 years) and old age (65 years and over) of Non-citizens that need to be supported for every 100 of Non-citizens aged 15-64 years (working age). The total, young age and old age of Non-citizens dependency ratios remained unchanged in 2024 and 2025. [Exhibit 8]

Exhibit 8: Dependency ratio Non-citizens, Malaysia, 2024 and 2025^p

	Total	Young age	Old age
2025 ^p	25.2	19.4	5.8
2024	25.2	19.4	5.8

Note:

^p Preliminary

Total dependency ratio

The total dependency ratio is the number of Non-citizens under age 15 plus persons aged 65 years and older per one hundred Non-citizens aged 15-64 years.

Young dependency ratio

The young dependency ratio is the number of Non-citizens aged below 15 years per one hundred Non-citizens 15-64 years.

Old-age dependency ratio

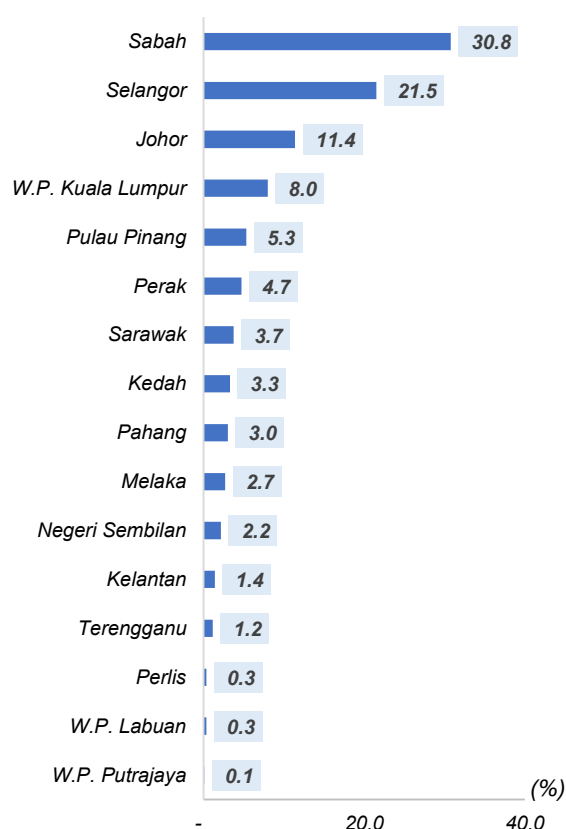
The old-age dependency ratio is the number of Non-citizens 65 years and over per one hundred Non-citizens 15-64 years.

NON-CITIZENS BY STATE

Sabah recorded the highest number of Non-citizens

Sabah recorded the highest percentage of Non-citizens in 2025 at 30.8 per cent (1,040.2 thousand). Selangor recorded the second highest percentage in 2025 at 21.5 per cent followed by Johor (11.4%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (8.0%) and Pulau Pinang (5.3%). The proportion of Non-citizens in these states is driven by the demand for labour in main economic sectors. Meanwhile, three states recorded low percentages namely W.P. Putrajaya (0.1%), Perlis (0.3%) and W.P. Labuan (0.3%).

Figure 4: Percentage of Non-citizens by state, Malaysia, 2025^P



Note:
^P Preliminary

Table 2: Number and annual growth rate by state, Malaysia, 2025^P

State	Number of Non-citizens (000')	Annual growth rate (%)
Malaysia	3,380.7	-0.48
Johor	385.1	-0.73
Kedah	111.0	-1.68
Kelantan	47.1	-0.04
Melaka	91.5	-0.37
Negeri Sembilan	73.5	-1.45
Pahang	101.9	-0.32
Perak	159.5	-0.58
Perlis	11.7	-2.39
Pulau Pinang	179.9	-0.58
Sabah	1,040.2	-0.32
Sarawak	126.8	-0.71
Selangor	727.9	-0.10
Terengganu	39.0	-0.81
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	270.7	-0.28
W.P. Labuan	11.5	-6.23
W.P. Putrajaya	3.4	-18.37

Ten states exceeded the sex ratio of Non-citizens in Malaysia

Ten states recorded sex ratios higher than the national level (228) namely Pahang, Perak, Terengganu, Johor, Melaka, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Selangor, Negeri Sembilan, W.P. Putrajaya and Kedah. Males exceeded females in all states except for Perlis with a sex ratio of 88. The states that recorded the highest sex ratio was Pahang with 792 males per 100 females followed by Perak (607), Terengganu (443), Johor (432) dan Melaka (343) and Melaka (343) as shown in Exhibit 9.

Exhibit 9: Sex ratio of Non-citizens by state, Malaysia, 2025^P

State	Sex ratio	State	Sex ratio
Pahang	792	W.P. Putrajaya	265
Perak	607	Kedah	261
Terengganu	443	Sarawak	212
Johor	432	Kelantan	183
Melaka	343	Pulau Pinang	137
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	334	Sabah	122
Selangor	328	W.P. Labuan	113
Negeri Sembilan	276	Perlis	88



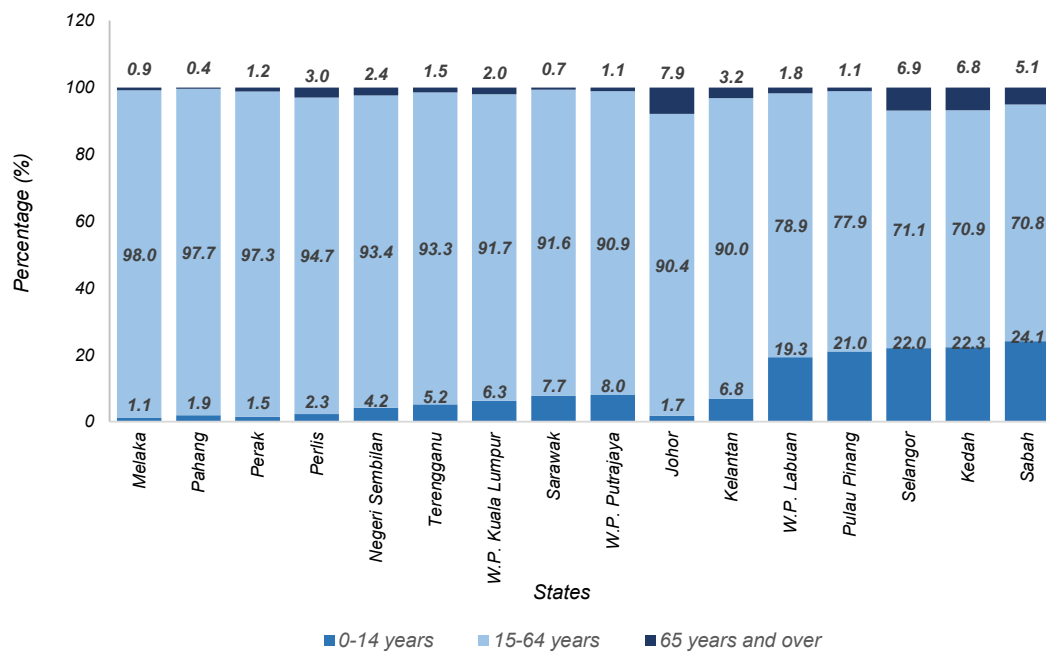
Note:

^P Preliminary

Melaka recorded the highest composition of working-age Non-citizens

Melaka recorded the highest composition of working-age (15-64 years) Non-citizens at 98.0 per cent. Sabah recorded the highest composition of young age (0-14 years) Non-citizens in 2025 at 24.1 per cent, while Johor recorded the highest percentage of the old age (65 years and over) at 7.9 per cent in 2025. [Figure 5]

Figure 5: Composition of Non-citizens by main age group and state, Malaysia, 2025^P



Note:

^P Preliminary

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PENDUDUK
POPULATION

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**STATISTIK UTAMA BUKAN WARGANEGARA
2020-2025^p**
*PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF NON-CITIZENS
2020-2025^p*

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Jadual 1.0: Statistik utama Bukan Warganegara, Malaysia, 2020-2025^P

Table 1.0: Principal statistics of Non-citizens, Malaysia, 2020-2025^P

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Penduduk/ Population ('000)						
Jumlah/ Total	2,691.1	2,559.5	2,500.0	2,964.8	3,396.9	3,380.7
Lelaki/ Male	1,872.5	1,779.0	1,736.1	2,056.3	2,360.2	2,348.9
Perempuan/ Female	818.6	780.5	763.9	908.5	1,036.7	1,031.8
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%) <i>Annual population growth rate (%)</i>						
Jumlah/ Total	-	-5.0	-2.4	17.1	13.6	-0.5
Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio						
	229	228	227	226	228	228
Struktur umur/ Age structure ('000)						
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun <i>Population aged 0-14 years</i>	411.6	391.4	384.6	459.4	525.6	523.4
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun <i>Population aged 15-64 years</i>	2,154.5	2,049.8	1,999.7	2,367.6	2,713.0	2,699.6
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih <i>Population aged 65 years and over</i>	125.0	118.3	115.7	137.7	158.3	157.7
Umur penengah (tahun)/ Median age (years)						
	29.2	34.3	29.2	24.0	29.0	29.2
Nisbah tanggungan/ Dependency ratio						
Jumlah/ Total	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.2	25.2	25.2
Umur muda/ Young age	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.4	19.4	19.4
Umur tua/ Old age	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8

Nota/ Note:

^P:Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 1.1: Statistik utama Bukan Warganegara, Johor, 2020-2025^P

Table 1.1: Principal statistics of Non-citizens, Johor, 2020-2025^P

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Penduduk/ Population ('000)						
Jumlah/ Total	319.2	298.7	287.6	337.9	387.9	385.1
Lelaki/ Male	259.2	242.6	233.5	274.4	315.0	312.7
Perempuan/ Female	60.0	56.1	54.1	63.5	72.9	72.4
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%) <i>Annual population growth rate (%)</i>						
Jumlah/ Total	-	-6.6	-3.8	16.1	13.8	-0.7
Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio						
	432	432	432	432	432	432
Struktur umur/ Age structure ('000)						
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun <i>Population aged 0-14 years</i>	5.4	5.0	4.8	5.7	6.5	6.5
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun <i>Population aged 15-64 years</i>	288.6	270.1	260.1	305.6	350.8	348.3
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih <i>Population aged 65 years and over</i>	25.2	23.6	22.7	26.6	30.6	30.4
Umur penengah (tahun)/ Median age (years)						
	35.4	35.4	35.4	30.6	30.6	30.6
Nisbah tanggungan/ Dependency ratio						
Jumlah/ Total	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
Umur muda/ Young age	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Umur tua/ Old age	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7

Nota/ Note:

^P: Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 1.2: Statistik utama Bukan Warganegara, Kedah, 2020-2025^P

Table 1.2: Principal statistics of Non-citizens, Kedah, 2020-2025^P

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Penduduk/ Population ('000)						
Jumlah/ Total	93.3	88.8	89.1	99.6	112.8	111.0
Lelaki/ Male	67.5	64.2	64.4	72.0	81.6	80.2
Perempuan/ Female	25.9	24.6	24.7	27.6	31.2	30.7
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%) <i>Annual population growth rate (%)</i>						
Jumlah/ Total	-	-5.0	0.4	11.1	12.5	-1.7
Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio						
	261	261	261	261	261	261
Struktur umur/ Age structure ('000)						
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun <i>Population aged 0-14 years</i>	20.9	19.8	19.9	22.3	25.2	24.8
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun <i>Population aged 15-64 years</i>	66.1	62.9	63.1	70.6	79.9	78.6
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih <i>Population aged 65 years and over</i>	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.8	7.7	7.5
Umur penengah (tahun)/ Median age (years)						
	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7
Nisbah tanggungan/ Dependency ratio						
Jumlah/ Total	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1
Umur muda/ Young age	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5
Umur tua/ Old age	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6

Nota/ Note:

^P: Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 1.3: Statistik utama Bukan Warganegara, Kelantan, 2020-2025^P

Table 1.3: Principal statistics of Non-citizens, Kelantan, 2020-2025^P

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Penduduk/ Population ('000)						
Jumlah/ Total	35.3	35.0	34.1	40.3	47.2	47.1
Lelaki/ Male	22.8	22.6	22.0	26.1	30.5	30.5
Perempuan/ Female	12.5	12.4	12.1	14.3	16.7	16.7
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%) <i>Annual population growth rate (%)</i>						
Jumlah/ Total	-	-0.9	-2.6	16.8	15.6	0.0
Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio						
	183	183	183	183	183	183
Struktur umur/ Age structure ('000)						
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun <i>Population aged 0-14 years</i>	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.2
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun <i>Population aged 15-64 years</i>	31.7	31.4	30.6	36.3	42.4	42.4
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih <i>Population aged 65 years and over</i>	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5
Umur penengah (tahun)/ Median age (years)						
	50.9	50.9	50.9	39.6	34.2	34.2
Nisbah tanggungan/ Dependency ratio						
Jumlah/ Total	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
Umur muda/ Young age	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6
Umur tua/ Old age	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6

Nota/ Note:

^P: Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 1.4: Statistik utama Bukan Warganegara, Melaka, 2020-2025^P

Table 1.4: Principal statistics of Non-citizens, Melaka, 2020-2025^P

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Penduduk/ Population ('000)						
Jumlah/ Total	71.1	69.3	67.5	80.0	91.8	91.5
Lelaki/ Male	55.0	53.6	52.2	61.9	71.1	70.8
Perempuan/ Female	16.1	15.7	15.3	18.1	20.8	20.7
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%) Annual population growth rate (%)						
Jumlah/ Total	-	-2.5	-2.6	17.0	13.8	-0.4
Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio						
	343	343	343	343	343	343
Struktur umur/ Age structure ('000)						
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun Population aged 0-14 years	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun Population aged 15-64 years	69.6	67.9	66.1	78.4	90.0	89.6
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih Population aged 65 years and over	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Umur penengah (tahun)/ Median age (years)						
	43.2	43.2	43.2	32.6	32.6	32.6
Nisbah tanggungan/ Dependency ratio						
Jumlah/ Total	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Umur muda/ Young age	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Umur tua/ Old age	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9

Nota/ Note:

^P: Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 1.5: Statistik utama Bukan Warganegara, Negeri Sembilan, 2020-2025^P

Table 1.5: Principal statistics of Non-citizens, Negeri Sembilan, 2020-2025^P

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Penduduk/ Population ('000)						
Jumlah/ Total	67.7	61.3	58.1	66.8	74.5	73.5
Lelaki/ Male	49.7	45.0	42.7	49.1	54.7	53.9
Perempuan/ Female	18.0	16.3	15.5	17.8	19.8	19.5
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%) <i>Annual population growth rate (%)</i>						
Jumlah/ Total	-	-10.0	-5.3	13.9	10.9	-1.5
Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio						
	276	276	276	276	276	276
Struktur umur/ Age structure ('000)						
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun <i>Population aged 0-14 years</i>	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.1
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun <i>Population aged 15-64 years</i>	63.2	57.3	54.3	62.4	69.6	68.6
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih <i>Population aged 65 years and over</i>	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8
Umur penengah (tahun)/ Median age (years)						
	37.1	31.9	31.9	31.9	31.9	31.9
Nisbah tanggungan/ Dependency ratio						
Jumlah/ Total	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
Umur muda/ Young age	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Umur tua/ Old age	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6

Nota/ Note:

^P: Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 1.6: Statistik utama Bukan Warganegara, Pahang, 2020-2025^P

Table 1.6: Principal statistics of Non-citizens, Pahang, 2020-2025^P

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Penduduk/ Population ('000)						
Jumlah/ Total	78.1	73.8	74.2	89.6	102.3	101.9
Lelaki/ Male	69.3	65.5	65.9	79.6	90.8	90.5
Perempuan/ Female	8.8	8.3	8.3	10.1	11.5	11.4
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%) <i>Annual population growth rate (%)</i>						
Jumlah/ Total	-	-5.6	0.6	18.9	13.2	-0.3
Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio						
	792	792	792	792	792	792
Struktur umur/ Age structure ('000)						
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun <i>Population aged 0-14 years</i>	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.9
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun <i>Population aged 15-64 years</i>	76.3	72.1	72.5	87.6	99.9	99.6
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih <i>Population aged 65 years and over</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Umur penengah (tahun)/ Median age (years)						
	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.4	33.9	33.9
Nisbah tanggungan/ Dependency ratio						
Jumlah/ Total	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Umur muda/ Young age	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Umur tua/ Old age	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Nota/ Note:

^P: Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 1.7: Statistik utama Bukan Warganegara, Perak, 2020-2025^P

Table 1.7: Principal statistics of Non-citizens, Perak, 2020-2025^P

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Penduduk/ Population ('000)						
Jumlah/ Total	131.2	130.8	122.9	140.6	160.4	159.5
Lelaki/ Male	112.6	112.3	105.6	120.7	137.7	136.9
Perempuan/ Female	18.6	18.5	17.4	19.9	22.7	22.6
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%) Annual population growth rate (%)						
Jumlah/ Total	-	-0.3	-6.2	13.4	13.2	-0.6
Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio						
	607	607	607	607	607	607
Struktur umur/ Age structure ('000)						
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun Population aged 0-14 years	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun Population aged 15-64 years	127.6	127.2	119.6	136.7	156.0	155.1
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih Population aged 65 years and over	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.9
Umur penengah (tahun)/ Median age (years)						
	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9
Nisbah tanggungan/ Dependency ratio						
Jumlah/ Total	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Umur muda/ Young age	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Umur tua/ Old age	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3

Nota/ Note:

^P: Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 1.8: Statistik utama Bukan Warganegara, Perlis, 2020-2025^P

Table 1.8: Principal statistics of Non-citizens, Perlis, 2020-2025^P

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Penduduk/ Population ('000)						
Jumlah/ Total	6.4	7.3	7.9	9.8	11.9	11.7
Lelaki/ Male	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.6	5.6	5.5
Perempuan/ Female	3.4	3.9	4.2	5.2	6.4	6.2
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%) <i>Annual population growth rate (%)</i>						
Jumlah/ Total	-	12.4	8.6	20.8	20.1	-2.4
Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio						
	88	88	88	88	88	88
Struktur umur/ Age structure ('000)						
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun <i>Population aged 0-14 years</i>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun <i>Population aged 15-64 years</i>	6.1	6.9	7.5	9.2	11.3	11.1
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih <i>Population aged 65 years and over</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Umur penengah (tahun)/ Median age (years)						
	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8	36.5	36.5
Nisbah tanggungan/ Dependency ratio						
Jumlah/ Total	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6
Umur muda/ Young age	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Umur tua/ Old age	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1

Nota/ Note:

^P: Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 1.9: Statistik utama Bukan Warganegara, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2025^P

Table 1.9: Principal statistics of Non-citizens, Pulau Pinang, 2020-2025^P

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Penduduk/ Population ('000)						
Jumlah/ Total	140.5	133.8	132.0	158.2	181.0	179.9
Lelaki/ Male	81.3	77.4	76.3	91.5	104.7	104.1
Perempuan/ Female	59.2	56.4	55.6	66.7	76.3	75.8
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%) Annual population growth rate (%)						
Jumlah/ Total	-	-4.9	-1.4	18.2	13.4	-0.6
Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio						
	137	137	137	137	137	137
Struktur umur/ Age structure ('000)						
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun Population aged 0-14 years	29.5	28.1	27.7	33.2	38.0	37.7
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun Population aged 15-64 years	109.5	104.3	102.8	123.3	141.1	140.2
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih Population aged 65 years and over	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.0
Umur penengah (tahun)/ Median age (years)						
	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	26.5	26.5
Nisbah tanggungan/ Dependency ratio						
Jumlah/ Total	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3
Umur muda/ Young age	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9
Umur tua/ Old age	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4

Nota/ Note:

^P: Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 1.10: Statistik utama Bukan Warganegara, Sabah, 2020-2025^P

Table 1.10: Principal statistics of Non-citizens, Sabah, 2020-2025^P

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Penduduk/ Population ('000)						
Jumlah/ Total	810.4	779.5	764.2	921.1	1,043.6	1,040.2
Lelaki/ Male	444.7	427.7	419.3	505.4	572.7	570.8
Perempuan/ Female	365.7	351.7	344.8	415.6	470.9	469.4
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%) <i>Annual population growth rate (%)</i>						
Jumlah/ Total	-	-3.9	-2.0	18.7	12.5	-0.3
Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio						
	122	122	122	122	122	122
Struktur umur/ Age structure ('000)						
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun <i>Population aged 0-14 years</i>	195.6	188.1	184.4	222.3	251.9	251.1
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun <i>Population aged 15-64 years</i>	573.4	551.5	540.7	651.7	738.4	736.0
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih <i>Population aged 65 years and over</i>	41.4	39.8	39.0	47.1	53.3	53.1
Umur penengah (tahun)/ Median age (years)						
	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1
Nisbah tanggungan/ Dependency ratio						
Jumlah/ Total	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.3
Umur muda/ Young age	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.1
Umur tua/ Old age	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2

Nota/ Note:

^P: Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 1.11: Statistik utama Bukan Warganegara, Sarawak, 2020-2025^P

Table 1.11: Principal statistics of Non-citizens, Sarawak, 2020-2025^P

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Penduduk/ Population ('000)						
Jumlah/ Total	125.3	119.1	116.2	127.6	127.7	126.8
Lelaki/ Male	85.1	80.9	78.9	86.7	86.8	86.1
Perempuan/ Female	40.1	38.2	37.2	40.9	40.9	40.6
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%) Annual population growth rate (%)						
Jumlah/ Total	-	-5.0	-2.5	9.3	0.1	-0.7
Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio						
	212	212	212	212	212	212
Struktur umur/ Age structure ('000)						
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun Population aged 0-14 years	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.9	9.9	9.8
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun Population aged 15-64 years	114.7	109.1	106.4	116.8	116.9	116.1
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih Population aged 65 years and over	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Umur penengah (tahun)/ Median age (years)						
	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5
Nisbah tanggungan/ Dependency ratio						
Jumlah/ Total	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2
Umur muda/ Young age	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4
Umur tua/ Old age	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7

Nota/ Note:

^P: Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 1.12: Statistik utama Bukan Warganegara, Selangor, 2020-2025^P

Table 1.12: Principal statistics of Non-citizens, Selangor, 2020-2025^P

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Penduduk/ Population ('000)						
Jumlah/ Total	564.0	526.9	519.9	624.9	728.7	727.9
Lelaki/ Male	432.3	403.9	398.5	479.0	558.6	558.0
Perempuan/ Female	131.7	123.0	121.4	145.9	170.1	169.9
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%) <i>Annual population growth rate (%)</i>						
Jumlah/ Total	-	-6.8	-1.3	18.4	15.4	-0.1
Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio						
	328	328	328	328	328	328
Struktur umur/ Age structure ('000)						
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun <i>Population aged 0-14 years</i>	124.1	115.9	114.4	137.5	160.4	160.2
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun <i>Population aged 15-64 years</i>	400.7	374.4	369.4	444.0	517.8	517.2
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih <i>Population aged 65 years and over</i>	39.1	36.6	36.1	43.4	50.6	50.5
Umur penengah (tahun)/ Median age (years)						
	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	27.8	27.8
Nisbah tanggungan/ Dependency ratio						
Jumlah/ Total	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7
Umur muda/ Young age	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0
Umur tua/ Old age	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8

Nota/ Note:

^P: Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 1.13: Statistik utama Bukan Warganegara, Terengganu, 2020-2025^P

Table 1.13: Principal statistics of Non-citizens, Terengganu, 2020-2025^P

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Penduduk/ Population ('000)						
Jumlah/ Total	26.4	28.8	28.6	34.4	39.3	39.0
Lelaki/ Male	21.5	23.5	23.3	28.1	32.0	31.8
Perempuan/ Female	4.9	5.3	5.3	6.3	7.2	7.2
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%) <i>Annual population growth rate (%)</i>						
Jumlah/ Total	-	8.8	-0.9	18.5	13.3	-0.8
Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio						
	442	442	443	443	443	443
Struktur umur/ Age structure ('000)						
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun <i>Population aged 0-14 years</i>	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.0
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun <i>Population aged 15-64 years</i>	24.6	26.9	26.7	32.1	36.6	36.4
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih <i>Population aged 65 years and over</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
Umur penengah (tahun)/ Median age (years)						
	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	33.4	33.4
Nisbah tanggungan/ Dependency ratio						
Jumlah/ Total	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
Umur muda/ Young age	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
Umur tua/ Old age	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6

Nota/ Note:

^P: Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 1.14: Statistik utama Bukan Warganegara, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 2020-2025^P

Table 1.14: Principal statistics of Non-citizens, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 2020-2025^P

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Penduduk/ Population ('000)						
Jumlah/ Total	208.4	192.4	183.6	218.6	271.5	270.7
Lelaki/ Male	160.5	148.1	141.4	168.2	209.0	208.4
Perempuan/ Female	48.0	44.3	42.3	50.3	62.5	62.3
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%) <i>Annual population growth rate (%)</i>						
Jumlah/ Total	-	-8.0	-4.7	17.4	21.7	-0.3
Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio						
	334	334	334	334	334	334
Struktur umur/ Age structure ('000)						
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun <i>Population aged 0-14 years</i>	13.1	12.1	11.5	13.7	17.0	17.0
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun <i>Population aged 15-64 years</i>	191.1	176.4	168.3	200.3	248.9	248.2
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih <i>Population aged 65 years and over</i>	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.5	5.6	5.6
Umur penengah (tahun)/ Median age (years)						
	40.6	40.6	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.5
Nisbah tanggungan/ Dependency ratio						
Jumlah/ Total	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
Umur muda/ Young age	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
Umur tua/ Old age	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2

Nota/ Note:

^P: Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 1.15: Statistik utama Bukan Warganegara, W.P. Labuan, 2020-2025^P

Table 1.15: Principal statistics of Non-citizens, W.P. Labuan, 2020-2025^P

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Penduduk/ Population ('000)						
Jumlah/ Total	10.8	10.4	10.3	11.4	12.2	11.5
Lelaki/ Male	5.8	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.5	6.1
Perempuan/ Female	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.4
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%) <i>Annual population growth rate (%)</i>						
Jumlah/ Total	-	-4.0	-1.1	9.9	7.2	-6.2
Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio						
	113	113	113	113	113	113
Struktur umur/ Age structure ('000)						
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun <i>Population aged 0-14 years</i>	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.2
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun <i>Population aged 15-64 years</i>	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.9	9.6	9.0
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih <i>Population aged 65 years and over</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Umur penengah (tahun)/ Median age (years)						
	35.5	35.5	35.4	35.4	30.5	30.6
Nisbah tanggungan/ Dependency ratio						
Jumlah/ Total	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.1	26.8
Umur muda/ Young age	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.5
Umur tua/ Old age	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3

Nota/ Note:

^P: Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 1.16: Statistik utama Bukan Warganegara, W.P. Putrajaya, 2020-2025^P

Table 1.16: Principal statistics of Non-citizens, W.P. Putrajaya, 2020-2025^P

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Penduduk/ Population ('000)						
Jumlah/ Total	2.8	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.4
Lelaki/ Male	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.5
Perempuan/ Female	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%) <i>Annual population growth rate (%)</i>						
Jumlah/ Total	-	26.2	1.5	8.1	2.5	-18.4
Nisbah jantina/ Sex ratio						
	265	265	265	265	265	265
Struktur umur/ Age structure ('000)						
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun <i>Population aged 0-14 years</i>	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun <i>Population aged 15-64 years</i>	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.1
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih <i>Population aged 65 years and over</i>	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Umur penengah (tahun)/ Median age (years)						
	46.1	46.1	46.1	46.0	35.3	35.3
Nisbah tanggungan/ Dependency ratio						
Jumlah/ Total	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.4	10.1	10.0
Umur muda/ Young age	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.8
Umur tua/ Old age	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2

Nota/ Note:

^P: Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

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STATISTIK UTAMA BUKAN WARGANEGARA
DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, 2025^p
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF NON-CITIZENS
ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, 2025^p

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Jadual 2.1: Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kewarganegaraan dan daerah pentadbiran, 2025^p

Table 2.1: Mid-year population estimates by citizenship and administrative district, 2025^p

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Bilangan ('000) Number ('000)			Peratus (%) Percentage (%)		
	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Citizens	Bukan Warganegara Non-citizens	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Citizens	Bukan Warganegara Non-citizens
Johor	4,205.9	3,820.8	385.1	100.0	90.8	9.2
Batu Pahat	511.8	477.7	34.1	100.0	93.3	6.7
Johor Bahru	1,814.4	1,655.7	158.7	100.0	91.3	8.7
Kluang	335.2	297.8	37.4	100.0	88.9	11.1
Kota Tinggi	234.7	217.6	17.1	100.0	92.7	7.3
Mersing	81.4	76.8	4.5	100.0	94.4	5.6
Muar	323.9	287.8	36.1	100.0	88.9	11.1
Pontian	177.9	164.6	13.2	100.0	92.6	7.4
Segamat	204.3	189.8	14.6	100.0	92.9	7.1
Kulai	353.0	293.2	59.8	100.0	83.1	16.9
Tangkak	169.2	159.6	9.6	100.0	94.3	5.7
Kedah	2,228.0	2,117.0	111.0	100.0	95.0	5.0
Baling	149.0	145.9	3.0	100.0	98.0	2.0
Bandar Baharu	45.6	44.1	1.6	100.0	96.6	3.4
Kota Setar	383.4	370.7	12.7	100.0	96.7	3.3
Kuala Muda	574.7	527.4	47.3	100.0	91.8	8.2
Kubang Pasu	254.2	247.7	6.5	100.0	97.4	2.6
Kulim	354.0	329.2	24.7	100.0	93.0	7.0
Langkawi	100.5	95.3	5.2	100.0	94.8	5.2
Padang Terap	67.9	65.0	2.9	100.0	95.8	4.2
Sik	70.5	68.3	2.2	100.0	96.9	3.1
Yan	75.1	74.6	0.5	100.0	99.3	0.7
Pendang	102.0	100.3	1.7	100.0	98.3	1.7
Pokok Sena	51.2	48.6	2.6	100.0	94.9	5.1
Kelantan	1,907.7	1,860.5	47.1	100.0	97.5	2.5
Bachok	167.6	166.2	1.4	100.0	99.2	0.8
Kota Bharu	590.1	575.8	14.3	100.0	97.6	2.4
Machang	117.7	116.4	1.3	100.0	98.9	1.1
Pasir Mas	242.7	239.3	3.5	100.0	98.6	1.4
Pasir Puteh	144.7	143.5	1.2	100.0	99.2	0.8
Tanah Merah	159.9	154.8	5.2	100.0	96.8	3.2
Tumpat	191.2	189.4	1.8	100.0	99.1	0.9
Gua Musang	111.3	100.5	10.8	100.0	90.3	9.7
Kuala Krai	112.4	107.2	5.2	100.0	95.4	4.6
Jeli	58.2	56.4	1.8	100.0	96.9	3.1
Kecil Lojing	11.7	11.1	0.7	100.0	94.2	5.8
Melaka	1,052.5	961.0	91.5	100.0	91.3	8.7
Alor Gajah	261.8	239.2	22.7	100.0	91.3	8.7
Jasin	157.3	144.8	12.5	100.0	92.0	8.0
Melaka Tengah	633.3	577.0	56.3	100.0	91.1	8.9
Negeri Sembilan	1,244.6	1,171.1	73.5	100.0	94.1	5.9
Jelevu	48.6	43.9	4.7	100.0	90.3	9.7
Kuala Pilah	72.5	69.4	3.1	100.0	95.8	4.2
Port Dickson	135.6	126.8	8.8	100.0	93.5	6.5
Rembau	49.5	47.1	2.4	100.0	95.1	4.9

Nota/ Note:

^p Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 2.1: Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kewarganegaraan dan daerah pentadbiran, 2025^P (samb.)

Table 2.1: Mid-year population estimates by citizenship and administrative district, 2025^P (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Bilangan ('000) Number ('000)			Peratus (%) Percentage (%)		
	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Citizens	Bukan Warganegara Non-citizens	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Citizens	Bukan Warganegara Non-citizens
Negeri Sembilan (samb.)						
Seremban	716.8	673.5	43.3	100.0	94.0	6.0
Tampin	90.7	85.1	5.6	100.0	93.8	6.2
Jempol	130.9	125.3	5.5	100.0	95.8	4.2
Pahang	1,678.2	1,576.2	101.9	100.0	93.9	6.1
Bentong	120.0	109.8	10.2	100.0	91.5	8.5
Cameron Highlands	44.8	34.9	9.8	100.0	78.0	22.0
Jerantut	100.3	94.2	6.1	100.0	93.9	6.1
Kuantan	576.7	556.8	19.9	100.0	96.6	3.4
Lipis	103.3	95.8	7.5	100.0	92.8	7.2
Pekan	129.3	119.7	9.6	100.0	92.6	7.4
Raub	99.9	93.0	6.9	100.0	93.1	6.9
Temerloh	178.7	170.1	8.6	100.0	95.2	4.8
Rompin	104.0	95.8	8.1	100.0	92.2	7.8
Maran	119.9	112.2	7.8	100.0	93.5	6.5
Bera	101.3	93.9	7.4	100.0	92.7	7.3
Pulau Pinang	1,803.3	1,623.3	179.9	100.0	90.0	10.0
Seberang Perai Tengah	445.2	384.7	60.5	100.0	86.4	13.6
Seberang Perai Utara	353.1	331.5	21.6	100.0	93.9	6.1
Seberang Perai Selatan	189.5	178.1	11.3	100.0	94.0	6.0
Timur Laut	565.9	498.9	67.0	100.0	88.2	11.8
Barat Daya	249.7	230.1	19.6	100.0	92.2	7.8
Perak	2,574.9	2,415.4	159.5	100.0	93.8	6.2
Batang Padang	127.0	122.0	5.0	100.0	96.1	3.9
Manjung	256.4	237.3	19.1	100.0	92.6	7.4
Kinta	927.4	854.1	73.3	100.0	92.1	7.9
Kerian	169.8	164.2	5.6	100.0	96.7	3.3
Kuala Kangsar	179.6	173.3	6.3	100.0	96.5	3.5
Larut Dan Matang	278.3	264.5	13.8	100.0	95.0	5.0
Hilir Perak	141.8	131.7	10.1	100.0	92.9	7.1
Hulu Perak	98.5	95.4	3.1	100.0	96.8	3.2
Perak Tengah	99.2	94.3	4.9	100.0	95.0	5.0
Kampar	98.8	94.7	4.1	100.0	95.8	4.2
Muallim	79.6	76.3	3.2	100.0	95.9	4.1
Bagan Datuk	83.5	73.4	10.0	100.0	88.0	12.0
Selama	35.0	34.1	0.9	100.0	97.5	2.5
Perlis	297.8	286.1	11.7	100.0	96.1	3.9
Selangor	7,406.8	6,678.9	727.9	100.0	90.2	9.8
Gombak	985.4	906.8	78.6	100.0	92.0	8.0
Klang	1,183.0	1,027.9	155.1	100.0	86.9	13.1
Kuala Langat	329.0	310.3	18.7	100.0	94.3	5.7
Kuala Selangor	301.6	284.9	16.7	100.0	94.5	5.5
Petaling	2,370.6	2,145.5	225.1	100.0	90.5	9.5

Nota/ Note:

^P Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 2.1: Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kewarganegaraan dan daerah pentadbiran, 2025^P (samb.)

Table 2.1: Mid-year population estimates by citizenship and administrative district, 2025^P (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Bilangan ('000) Number ('000)			Peratus (%) Percentage (%)		
	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Citizens	Bukan Warganegara Non-citizens	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Citizens	Bukan Warganegara Non-citizens
Selangor (samb.)						
Sabak Bernam	110.5	105.7	4.8	100.0	95.7	4.3
Sepang	350.4	315.0	35.4	100.0	89.9	10.1
Ulu Langat	1,516.6	1,339.9	176.7	100.0	88.3	11.7
Ulu Selangor	259.8	242.9	16.9	100.0	93.5	6.5
Terengganu	1,246.9	1,207.9	39.0	100.0	96.9	3.1
Besut	167.5	163.2	4.3	100.0	97.4	2.6
Dungun	169.9	165.8	4.1	100.0	97.6	2.4
Kemaman	235.0	222.0	13.1	100.0	94.4	5.6
Kuala Terengganu	248.4	242.9	5.6	100.0	97.8	2.2
Marang	128.8	125.9	2.9	100.0	97.7	2.3
Hulu Terengganu	74.8	70.6	4.2	100.0	94.4	5.6
Setiu	64.9	63.0	1.9	100.0	97.1	2.9
Kuala Nerus	157.5	154.6	2.9	100.0	98.2	1.8
Sabah	3,759.6	2,719.4	1,040.2	100.0	72.3	27.7
Tawau	416.4	273.5	142.9	100.0	65.7	34.3
Lahad Datu	252.9	153.4	99.4	100.0	60.7	39.3
Semporna	201.4	109.2	92.3	100.0	54.2	45.8
Sandakan	504.5	309.4	195.1	100.0	61.3	38.7
Kinabatangan	164.8	44.6	120.2	100.0	27.1	72.9
Beluran	90.6	46.2	44.4	100.0	51.0	49.0
Kota Kinabalu	552.4	427.0	125.4	100.0	77.3	22.7
Ranau	89.1	83.9	5.3	100.0	94.1	5.9
Kota Belud	111.5	106.8	4.7	100.0	95.7	4.3
Tuaran	142.8	133.4	9.4	100.0	93.4	6.6
Penampang	166.8	148.3	18.5	100.0	88.9	11.1
Papar	156.3	144.3	12.1	100.0	92.3	7.7
Kudat	93.7	81.9	11.8	100.0	87.4	12.6
Kota Marudu	74.8	71.1	3.6	100.0	95.1	4.9
Pitas	39.0	36.8	2.2	100.0	94.4	5.6
Beaufort	77.4	71.6	5.8	100.0	92.5	7.5
Kuala Penyu	24.9	23.0	1.8	100.0	92.6	7.4
Sipitang	40.9	35.0	5.8	100.0	85.7	14.3
Tenom	54.2	50.9	3.3	100.0	93.8	6.2
Nabawan	31.1	29.5	1.6	100.0	95.0	5.0
Keningau	157.8	141.1	16.7	100.0	89.4	10.6
Tambunan	33.7	31.9	1.8	100.0	94.8	5.2
Kunak	78.3	36.5	41.8	100.0	46.6	53.4
Tongod	43.7	27.5	16.2	100.0	62.8	37.2
Putatan	71.0	66.0	5.1	100.0	92.9	7.1
Telupid	30.6	18.6	12.0	100.0	60.8	39.2
Kalabakan	59.1	18.2	41.0	100.0	30.7	69.3
Sarawak	2,529.8	2,403.0	126.8	100.0	95.0	5.0
Kuching	627.2	616.9	10.2	100.0	98.4	1.6
Bau	54.0	53.0	1.0	100.0	98.1	1.9
Lundu	34.8	32.1	2.6	100.0	92.4	7.6

Nota/ Note:

^P Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 2.1: Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun mengikut kewarganegaraan dan daerah pentadbiran, 2025^P (samb.)

Table 2.1: Mid-year population estimates by citizenship and administrative district, 2025^P (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Bilangan ('000) Number ('000)			Peratus (%) Percentage (%)		
	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Citizens	Bukan Warganegara Non-citizens	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Citizens	Bukan Warganegara Non-citizens
Sarawak (samb.)						
Samarahan	136.6	135.6	1.0	100.0	99.2	0.8
Serian	88.1	86.3	1.8	100.0	98.0	2.0
Simunjan	37.3	35.2	2.1	100.0	94.4	5.6
Sri Aman	61.3	60.3	1.0	100.0	98.4	1.6
Lubok Antu	24.6	24.1	0.5	100.0	98.0	2.0
Betong	37.2	36.8	0.4	100.0	99.0	1.0
Saratok	23.5	23.3	0.3	100.0	98.8	1.2
Sarikei	45.2	44.7	0.5	100.0	98.9	1.1
Maradong	20.9	20.4	0.5	100.0	97.6	2.4
Daro	20.3	18.1	2.2	100.0	89.1	10.9
Julau	15.7	15.7	-	100.0	99.8	0.2
Sibu	256.4	240.4	16.0	100.0	93.8	6.2
Dalat	21.8	18.9	2.9	100.0	86.5	13.5
Mukah	42.7	39.1	3.7	100.0	91.4	8.6
Kanowit	25.1	24.6	0.5	100.0	98.0	2.0
Bintulu	190.1	169.2	20.9	100.0	89.0	11.0
Tatau	32.2	29.4	2.8	100.0	91.2	8.8
Kapit	37.2	36.8	0.4	100.0	98.9	1.1
Song	10.4	10.3	-	100.0	99.7	0.3
Belaga	22.6	20.2	2.4	100.0	89.3	10.7
Miri	257.7	245.1	12.6	100.0	95.1	4.9
Marudi	18.4	16.8	1.6	100.0	91.1	8.9
Limbang	46.7	45.4	1.4	100.0	97.0	3.0
Lawas	38.4	36.5	1.9	100.0	95.1	4.9
Matu	16.6	14.6	1.9	100.0	88.3	11.7
Asajaya	35.0	34.7	0.3	100.0	99.1	0.9
Pakan	15.7	15.7	-	100.0	99.9	0.1
Selangau	20.7	19.1	1.6	100.0	92.4	7.6
Tebedu	25.9	25.4	0.5	100.0	98.3	1.7
Pusa	20.3	19.6	0.7	100.0	96.5	3.5
Kabong	19.1	19.0	0.1	100.0	99.5	0.5
Tanjung Manis	7.9	7.5	0.4	100.0	94.7	5.3
Sebauh	31.5	21.1	10.3	100.0	67.2	32.8
Bukit Mabong	10.7	10.0	0.7	100.0	93.2	6.8
Subis	55.6	43.5	12.2	100.0	78.1	21.9
Beluru	26.9	20.4	6.5	100.0	75.7	24.3
Telang Usan	17.4	17.3	0.1	100.0	99.5	0.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,074.1	1,803.4	270.7	100.0	86.9	13.1
W.P. Labuan	100.9	89.5	11.5	100.0	88.6	11.4
W.P. Putrajaya	120.8	117.3	3.4	100.0	97.1	2.9

Nota/ Note:

^P Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 2.2: Statistik utama penduduk Bukan Warganegara mengikut jantina, kumpulan umur dan daerah pentadbiran, 2025^P

Table 2.2: Principal statistics of Non-citizens by sex, age group and administrative district, 2025^P

												(‘000)
Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Jumlah Total	Jumlah Total			Jumlah Lelaki Total of Male	Lelaki Male			Jumlah Perempuan Total of Female	Perempuan/ Female		
		0-14	15-64	65+		0-14	15-64	65+		0-14	15-64	65+
Johor	385.1	6.5	348.3	30.4	312.7	3.4	291.5	17.9	72.4	3.0	56.8	12.5
Batu Pahat	34.1	0.2	31.1	2.8	28.9	0.1	27.3	1.5	5.2	0.1	3.8	1.4
Johor Bahru	158.7	3.8	142.6	12.3	122.2	1.9	113.8	6.5	36.5	1.9	28.8	5.8
Kluang	37.4	0.2	34.4	2.8	34.3	0.1	31.7	2.5	3.1	0.1	2.7	0.3
Kota Tinggi	17.1	0.5	15.3	1.2	14.5	0.3	13.6	0.6	2.5	0.3	1.7	0.6
Mersing	4.5	0.0	4.2	0.3	4.1	0.0	3.9	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1
Muar	36.1	0.2	32.8	3.1	34.5	0.1	32.0	2.4	1.6	0.1	0.9	0.7
Pontian	13.2	0.2	11.9	1.1	11.6	0.1	10.8	0.7	1.7	0.1	1.2	0.4
Segamat	14.6	0.1	13.3	1.2	12.8	0.1	12.3	0.5	1.7	0.0	1.1	0.6
Kulai	59.8	1.1	54.0	4.7	42.1	0.6	39.0	2.5	17.8	0.5	15.0	2.3
Tangkak	9.6	0.2	8.7	0.8	7.8	0.1	7.2	0.5	1.8	0.0	1.5	0.3
Kedah	111.0	24.8	78.6	7.5	80.2	15.3	60.9	4.0	30.7	9.5	17.7	3.6
Baling	3.0	0.5	2.4	0.1	2.7	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
Bandar Baharu	1.6	0.4	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
Kota Setar	12.7	3.2	8.3	1.1	6.3	1.8	4.1	0.4	6.3	1.4	4.2	0.7
Kuala Muda	47.3	9.0	35.3	3.0	39.7	6.2	31.7	1.9	7.6	2.9	3.6	1.1
Kubang Pasu	6.5	1.7	4.3	0.5	3.9	1.0	2.7	0.3	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.2
Kulim	24.7	5.8	17.0	1.9	15.3	3.3	11.2	0.8	9.4	2.5	5.8	1.1
Langkawi	5.2	1.3	3.5	0.4	3.5	0.7	2.7	0.2	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.2
Padang Terap	2.9	0.8	2.0	0.1	2.4	0.5	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
Sik	2.2	0.6	1.5	0.1	1.8	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Yan	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
Pendang	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0
Pokok Sena	2.6	0.7	1.7	0.2	1.8	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1
Kelantan	47.1	3.2	42.4	1.5	30.5	1.7	28.2	0.6	16.7	1.6	14.2	0.9
Bachok	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.0
Kota Bharu	14.3	0.9	12.8	0.6	9.0	0.5	8.2	0.3	5.4	0.4	4.6	0.4
Machang	1.3	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
Pasir Mas	3.5	0.3	3.0	0.1	1.8	0.2	1.6	0.0	1.7	0.2	1.4	0.1
Pasir Puteh	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Tanah Merah	5.2	0.5	4.5	0.1	3.2	0.3	2.9	0.1	2.0	0.3	1.6	0.1
Tumpat	1.8	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.1
Gua Musang	10.8	0.6	10.1	0.1	8.8	0.3	8.4	0.0	2.0	0.3	1.6	0.1
Kuala Krai	5.2	0.4	4.6	0.2	3.3	0.2	3.1	0.1	1.8	0.2	1.5	0.1
Jeli	1.8	0.1	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
Kecil Lojing	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Melaka	91.5	1.0	89.6	0.8	70.8	0.5	69.8	0.5	20.7	0.5	19.8	0.3
Alor Gajah	22.7	0.4	21.9	0.4	15.0	0.2	14.6	0.2	7.6	0.2	7.3	0.2
Jasin	12.5	0.0	12.4	0.1	10.4	0.0	10.3	0.1	2.1	0.0	2.1	0.0
Melaka Tengah	56.3	0.5	55.4	0.4	45.4	0.3	44.9	0.2	10.9	0.3	10.5	0.2
Negeri Sembilan	73.5	3.1	68.6	1.8	53.9	1.5	51.4	1.0	19.5	1.6	17.2	0.8
Jelevu	4.7	0.3	4.4	0.0	4.0	0.2	3.8	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.0
Kuala Pilah	3.1	0.1	3.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Port Dickson	8.8	0.6	7.6	0.7	5.8	0.1	5.3	0.4	3.1	0.5	2.3	0.3
Rembau	2.4	0.1	2.3	0.1	2.1	0.1	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0

Nota/ Note:

^P Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 2.2: Statistik utama penduduk Bukan Warganegara mengikut jantina, kumpulan umur dan daerah pentadbiran, 2025^P (samb.)

Table 2.2: Principal statistics of Non-citizens by sex, age group and administrative district, 2025^P (cont'd)

												(‘000)
Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Jumlah/ Total	Jumlah/ Total			Jumlah Lelaki/ Total of Male	Lelaki/ Male			Jumlah Perempuan/ Total of Female	Perempuan/ Female		
		0-14	15-64	65+		0-14	15-64	65+		0-14	15-64	65+
Negeri Sembilan (samb.)												
Seremban	43.3	1.7	40.7	0.9	29.7	0.9	28.2	0.5	13.7	0.8	12.5	0.4
Tampin	5.6	0.0	5.5	0.0	5.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
Jempol	5.5	0.4	5.1	0.1	4.7	0.2	4.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.0
Pahang	101.9	1.9	99.6	0.4	90.5	1.1	89.2	0.2	11.4	0.8	10.4	0.2
Bentong	10.2	0.1	10.0	0.1	8.7	0.1	8.5	0.0	1.6	0.1	1.5	0.0
Cameron Highlands	9.8	0.1	9.7	0.0	9.3	0.1	9.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Jerantut	6.1	0.1	6.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
Kuantan	19.9	0.6	19.1	0.2	16.6	0.4	16.1	0.1	3.3	0.2	3.0	0.1
Lipis	7.5	0.1	7.4	0.0	7.2	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Pekan	9.6	0.3	9.3	0.1	8.5	0.1	8.3	0.0	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.0
Raub	6.9	0.0	6.9	0.0	6.3	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
Temerloh	8.6	0.3	8.3	0.0	7.0	0.1	6.8	0.0	1.6	0.1	1.5	0.0
Rompin	8.1	0.1	8.0	0.0	7.5	0.1	7.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
Maran	7.8	0.2	7.6	0.0	7.1	0.1	7.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.0
Bera	7.4	0.1	7.3	0.0	6.6	0.0	6.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
Pulau Pinang	179.9	37.7	140.2	2.0	104.1	19.9	83.2	1.0	75.8	17.8	57.1	1.0
Seberang Perai Tengah	60.5	13.0	47.3	0.2	41.4	6.9	34.5	0.1	19.1	6.1	12.9	0.1
Seberang Perai Utara	21.6	5.0	16.5	0.1	12.7	3.0	9.6	0.0	8.9	2.0	6.9	0.1
Seberang Perai Selatan	11.3	2.4	8.8	0.0	3.1	1.3	1.8	0.0	8.2	1.1	7.0	0.0
Timur Laut	67.0	12.8	52.7	1.4	40.7	6.5	33.4	0.8	26.2	6.3	19.3	0.6
Barat Daya	19.6	4.4	14.9	0.2	6.1	2.2	3.9	0.1	13.4	2.2	11.1	0.1
Perak	159.5	2.4	155.1	1.9	136.9	1.3	134.8	0.8	22.6	1.1	20.3	1.2
Batang Padang	5.0	0.1	4.9	0.1	4.3	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
Manjung	19.1	0.2	18.7	0.2	17.1	0.1	16.9	0.1	2.0	0.1	1.8	0.1
Kinta	73.3	0.9	71.3	1.0	61.4	0.5	60.5	0.4	11.9	0.4	10.8	0.6
Kerian	5.6	0.3	5.3	0.1	4.6	0.1	4.4	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.0
Kuala Kangsar	6.3	0.1	6.1	0.1	5.1	0.1	5.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.1
Larut Dan Matang	13.8	0.1	13.4	0.2	12.4	0.1	12.2	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.1
Hilir Perak	10.1	0.1	10.0	0.1	9.5	0.1	9.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
Hulu Perak	3.1	0.1	2.9	0.1	2.4	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
Perak Tengah	4.9	0.2	4.7	0.0	4.2	0.1	4.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.0
Kampar	4.1	0.1	3.9	0.1	3.2	0.1	3.2	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.0
Muallim	3.2	0.0	3.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
Bagan Datuk	10.0	0.1	9.9	0.0	9.0	0.1	8.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Selama	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	-
Perlis	11.7	0.3	11.1	0.3	5.5	0.1	5.2	0.1	6.2	0.1	5.8	0.2
Selangor	727.9	160.2	517.2	50.5	558.0	85.4	443.6	29.0	169.9	74.8	73.7	21.5
Gombak	78.6	18.1	55.5	5.1	53.1	9.4	41.0	2.7	25.4	8.7	14.4	2.3
Klang	155.1	33.0	111.1	11.0	129.8	18.3	104.8	6.7	25.2	14.6	6.3	4.3
Kuala Langat	18.7	4.4	13.1	1.2	14.4	2.7	10.9	0.8	4.3	1.8	2.2	0.4
Kuala Selangor	16.7	4.0	11.7	1.0	13.8	2.2	11.0	0.6	2.9	1.8	0.6	0.4
Petaling	225.1	48.6	160.4	16.1	172.9	25.0	139.5	8.4	52.1	23.5	20.9	7.7

Nota/ Note:

^P Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 2.2: Statistik utama penduduk Bukan Warganegara mengikut jantina, kumpulan umur dan daerah pentadbiran, 2025^P (samb.)

Table 2.2: Principal statistics of Non-citizens by sex, age group and administrative district, 2025^P (cont'd)

												(‘000)
Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Jumlah/ Total	Jumlah/ Total			Jumlah Lelaki/ Total of Male	Lelaki/ Male			Jumlah Perempuan/ Total of Female	Perempuan/ Female		
		0-14	15-64	65+		0-14	15-64	65+		0-14	15-64	65+
Selangor (samb.)												
Sabak Bernam	4.8	1.2	3.3	0.3	3.9	0.8	3.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1
Selangor	35.4	8.1	25.1	2.1	26.5	4.3	20.9	1.3	8.8	3.8	4.2	0.8
Ulu Langat	176.7	38.8	125.3	12.6	129.9	20.5	101.6	7.8	46.8	18.2	23.7	4.8
Ulu Selangor	16.9	4.1	11.8	1.1	13.5	2.2	10.9	0.5	3.4	1.9	0.9	0.6
Terengganu												
Besut	39.0	2.0	36.4	0.6	31.8	1.1	30.4	0.3	7.2	1.0	5.9	0.3
Dungun	4.3	0.3	3.9	0.1	3.2	0.1	3.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.0
Kemaman	4.1	0.3	3.7	0.1	3.2	0.2	2.9	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.0
Kuala Terengganu	13.1	0.4	12.5	0.2	11.6	0.2	11.3	0.1	1.5	0.2	1.2	0.1
Marang	5.6	0.4	5.0	0.1	4.1	0.2	3.8	0.1	1.4	0.2	1.2	0.1
Hulu Terengganu	2.9	0.3	2.6	0.1	2.1	0.2	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.0
Setiu	4.2	0.1	4.1	0.0	3.9	0.1	3.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Kuala Nerus	1.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	2.9	0.2	2.7	0.0	2.2	0.1	2.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.0
Sabah												
Tawau	1,040.2	251.1	736.0	53.1	570.8	128.5	416.2	26.1	469.4	122.5	319.8	27.0
Lahad Datu	142.9	32.5	102.6	7.9	77.2	15.8	57.7	3.7	65.7	16.7	44.8	4.2
Semporna	99.4	24.3	70.3	4.9	54.9	11.8	40.9	2.3	44.5	12.5	29.4	2.6
Sandakan	92.3	23.9	64.4	4.0	48.0	11.6	34.6	1.9	44.2	12.3	29.8	2.1
Kinabatangan	195.1	46.7	137.2	11.2	101.9	24.7	71.5	5.7	93.2	22.0	65.7	5.5
Beluran	120.2	21.9	94.5	3.8	68.0	11.7	54.4	1.9	52.2	10.2	40.1	1.8
Kota Kinabalu	44.4	10.7	31.6	2.1	25.7	6.2	18.3	1.2	18.7	4.5	13.3	0.9
Ranau	125.4	33.2	84.3	7.9	69.3	16.7	48.8	3.8	56.1	16.5	35.5	4.1
Kota Belud	5.3	1.7	3.2	0.4	3.0	0.9	1.9	0.2	2.3	0.8	1.3	0.2
Tuaran	4.7	1.4	3.0	0.3	2.7	1.0	1.6	0.2	2.0	0.4	1.5	0.1
Penampang	9.4	2.9	6.0	0.6	4.7	1.5	3.0	0.3	4.7	1.4	3.0	0.3
Papar	18.5	4.9	12.4	1.3	13.0	2.5	9.9	0.6	5.5	2.4	2.5	0.6
Kudat	12.1	4.1	7.4	0.6	7.1	2.3	4.4	0.3	5.0	1.8	2.9	0.3
Kota Marudu	11.8	3.3	7.8	0.8	6.3	1.6	4.3	0.4	5.5	1.7	3.5	0.4
Pitas	3.6	1.1	2.3	0.2	2.3	0.6	1.5	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.1
Beaufort	2.2	0.6	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.1
Kuala Penyu	5.8	1.9	3.5	0.3	3.3	1.1	2.1	0.2	2.5	0.9	1.5	0.2
Sipitang	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.1
Tenom	5.8	1.9	3.6	0.3	3.1	0.9	2.1	0.1	2.7	1.0	1.6	0.2
Nabawan	3.3	1.0	2.1	0.2	2.0	0.5	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.1
Keningau	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0
Tambunan	16.7	4.8	10.8	1.1	8.9	2.4	6.0	0.5	7.8	2.4	4.8	0.6
Kunak	1.8	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.1
Tongod	41.8	9.6	30.5	1.7	23.5	4.7	18.1	0.8	18.3	4.9	12.4	0.9
Putatan	16.2	4.1	11.3	0.9	9.4	2.3	6.6	0.5	6.8	1.8	4.6	0.4
Telupid	5.1	1.7	3.1	0.3	2.4	0.8	1.5	0.1	2.7	0.9	1.6	0.2
Kalabakan	12.0	2.8	8.6	0.6	6.9	1.6	5.0	0.3	5.1	1.2	3.5	0.3
	41.0	8.4	31.0	1.5	23.1	4.2	18.1	0.7	17.9	4.2	13.0	0.8
Sarawak												
Kuching	126.8	9.8	116.1	0.9	86.1	5.3	80.4	0.4	40.6	4.5	35.7	0.4
Bau	10.2	0.6	9.4	0.3	5.9	0.3	5.5	0.1	4.4	0.3	3.9	0.1
Lundu	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
	2.6	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0

Nota/ Note:

^P Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 2.2: Statistik utama penduduk Bukan Warganegara mengikut jantina, kumpulan umur dan daerah pentadbiran, 2025^P (samb.)

Table 2.2: Principal statistics of Non-citizens by sex, age group and administrative district, 2025^P (cont'd)

												(‘000)
Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Jumlah/ Total	Jumlah/ Total			Jumlah Lelaki/ Total of Male	Lelaki/ Male			Jumlah Perempuan/ Total of Female	Perempuan/ Female		
		0-14	15-64	65+		0-14	15-64	65+		0-14	15-64	65+
Sarawak (samb.)												
Samarahan	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Serian	1.8	0.1	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.0
Simunjan	2.1	0.1	2.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	1.5	-	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
Sri Aman	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Lubok Antu	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Betong	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saratok	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sarikei	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Maradong	0.5	0.0	0.5	-	0.3	0.0	0.3	-	0.2	0.0	0.2	-
Daro	2.2	0.0	2.2	-	1.7	0.0	1.7	-	0.5	0.0	0.5	-
Julau	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Sibu	16.0	0.4	15.6	0.0	12.0	0.2	11.8	0.0	4.0	0.2	3.8	0.0
Dalat	2.9	0.2	2.8	0.0	2.0	0.1	1.9	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.0
Mukah	3.7	0.4	3.3	0.0	2.6	0.2	2.4	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.0
Kanowit	0.5	0.0	0.5	-	0.3	0.0	0.3	-	0.2	0.0	0.1	-
Bintulu	20.9	2.2	18.6	0.1	14.6	1.3	13.3	0.0	6.3	0.9	5.3	0.0
Tatau	2.8	0.2	2.7	0.0	2.1	0.1	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.0
Kapit	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	-
Song	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Belaga	2.4	0.1	2.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	-
Miri	12.6	0.5	12.0	0.1	8.5	0.3	8.2	0.1	4.1	0.2	3.8	0.1
Marudi	1.6	0.1	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.0
Limbang	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.0
Lawas	1.9	0.3	1.5	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.0
Matu	1.9	0.1	1.9	-	1.4	0.1	1.4	-	0.5	0.0	0.5	-
Asajaya	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakan	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Selangau	1.6	0.0	1.5	-	1.2	0.0	1.2	-	0.4	0.0	0.4	-
Tebedu	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Pusa	0.7	0.1	0.6	-	0.5	0.0	0.4	-	0.2	0.1	0.2	-
Kabong	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tanjung Manis	0.4	0.0	0.4	-	0.3	0.0	0.3	-	0.1	0.0	0.1	-
Sebauh	10.3	1.3	9.1	0.0	6.8	0.8	6.0	0.0	3.5	0.5	3.0	0.0
Bukit Mabong	0.7	-	0.7	0.0	0.6	-	0.6	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.0
Subis	12.2	1.5	10.6	0.0	7.8	0.8	6.9	0.0	4.4	0.7	3.7	0.0
Beluru	6.5	1.2	5.3	0.1	3.8	0.5	3.3	0.0	2.7	0.7	2.0	0.0
Telang Usan	0.1	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	270.7	17.0	248.2	5.6	208.4	8.9	196.5	3.0	62.3	8.0	51.7	2.6
W.P. Labuan	11.5	2.2	9.0	0.2	6.1	1.3	4.7	0.1	5.4	0.9	4.3	0.1
W.P. Putrajaya	3.4	0.3	3.1	0.0	2.5	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.0

Nota/ Note:

^P Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 2.3: Peratus penduduk Bukan Warganegara mengikut jantina, kumpulan umur dan daerah pentadbiran, 2025^p

Table 2.3: Percentage of Non-citizens by sex, age group and administrative district, 2025^p

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Jumlah Total			Lelaki Male			Perempuan Female		
	0-14	15-64	65+	0-14	15-64	65+	0-14	15-64	65+
Johor	1.7	90.4	7.9	1.1	93.2	5.7	4.2	78.5	17.3
Batu Pahat	0.5	91.2	8.3	0.3	94.5	5.1	1.2	72.8	26.0
Johor Bahru	2.4	89.9	7.8	1.5	93.2	5.3	5.2	78.9	16.0
Kluang	0.5	92.0	7.5	0.3	92.4	7.3	2.4	87.5	10.1
Kota Tinggi	3.2	89.6	7.2	2.0	93.7	4.3	10.0	65.8	24.1
Mersing	0.8	91.6	7.6	0.6	94.2	5.2	3.4	64.9	31.7
Muar	0.5	91.0	8.5	0.4	92.6	7.0	3.3	54.7	42.0
Pontian	1.9	90.2	7.9	1.2	93.2	5.6	6.8	69.6	23.6
Segamat	0.6	91.5	7.9	0.4	95.6	4.0	2.2	61.3	36.4
Kulai	1.8	90.3	7.9	1.4	92.8	5.9	2.8	84.4	12.8
Tangkak	1.9	90.0	8.1	1.9	91.9	6.2	1.9	81.6	16.5
Kedah	22.3	70.9	6.8	19.1	76.0	4.9	30.8	57.5	11.7
Baling	16.5	79.9	3.7	13.8	82.8	3.4	36.8	57.6	5.6
Bandar Baharu	27.1	68.8	4.1	24.1	73.2	2.7	37.8	53.3	8.9
Kota Setar	25.5	65.7	8.8	29.2	65.0	5.8	21.8	66.5	11.8
Kuala Muda	19.1	74.7	6.2	15.5	79.7	4.7	37.8	48.0	14.2
Kubang Pasu	26.7	65.6	7.6	24.3	67.8	7.9	30.6	62.3	7.2
Kulim	23.6	68.7	7.7	21.7	73.2	5.1	26.7	61.3	12.0
Langkawi	25.3	67.4	7.2	19.2	74.9	5.9	38.5	51.5	10.0
Padang Terap	27.3	67.9	4.8	20.1	77.0	2.9	65.4	19.5	15.1
Sik	27.7	68.1	4.2	24.2	74.0	1.8	43.1	41.6	15.2
Yan	30.3	65.7	4.0	27.8	67.7	4.6	32.8	63.7	3.5
Pendang	27.3	69.2	3.6	27.8	69.9	2.3	26.3	67.6	6.1
Pokok Sena	26.2	65.8	8.0	20.2	71.9	7.9	39.1	52.7	8.2
Kelantan	6.8	90.0	3.2	5.4	92.7	1.9	9.4	85.0	5.6
Bachok	7.6	90.0	2.4	9.2	88.7	2.1	6.4	90.9	2.6
Kota Bharu	6.4	89.3	4.2	5.4	91.7	2.9	8.1	85.3	6.5
Machang	3.9	91.9	4.2	2.9	94.3	2.8	5.4	88.2	6.4
Pasir Mas	9.9	86.4	3.7	9.5	88.6	1.9	10.4	83.9	5.7
Pasir Puteh	7.5	89.4	3.1	8.3	89.1	2.6	6.3	90.0	3.7
Tanah Merah	10.2	87.2	2.6	8.3	90.0	1.6	13.2	82.8	4.0
Tumpat	3.6	87.3	9.1	4.4	87.6	8.0	3.2	87.2	9.6
Gua Musang	5.7	93.2	1.1	3.6	95.9	0.5	15.1	81.5	3.4
Kuala Krai	6.9	89.2	3.9	5.6	92.3	2.1	9.2	83.8	7.0
Jeli	5.3	93.5	1.2	4.5	94.7	0.8	6.8	91.3	1.9
Kecil Lojing	6.7	91.8	1.5	3.0	96.4	0.6	19.5	76.0	4.5
Melaka	1.1	98.0	0.9	0.7	98.6	0.7	2.4	95.9	1.7
Alor Gajah	1.9	96.4	1.7	1.5	97.1	1.5	2.8	95.2	2.0
Jasin	0.3	99.1	0.6	0.2	99.2	0.6	1.0	98.4	0.7
Melaka Tengah	1.0	98.4	0.7	0.6	98.9	0.5	2.5	95.9	1.6
Negeri Sembilan	4.2	93.4	2.4	2.8	95.4	1.9	8.1	87.9	4.0
Jelevu	5.9	93.6	0.5	5.0	94.7	0.3	11.3	87.4	1.2
Kuala Pilah	2.2	96.7	1.1	0.9	98.3	0.8	12.6	83.2	4.1
Port Dickson	6.2	86.4	7.4	1.7	92.1	6.2	14.7	75.8	9.5
Rembau	3.7	93.6	2.7	3.6	94.3	2.2	4.8	88.3	6.9

Nota/ Note:

^p Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 2.3: Peratus penduduk Bukan Warganegara mengikut jantina, kumpulan umur dan daerah pentadbiran, 2025^p (samb.)

Table 2.3: Percentage of Non-citizens by sex, age group and administrative district, 2025^p (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Jumlah/ Total			Lelaki/ Male			Perempuan/ Female		
	0-14	15-64	65+	0-14	15-64	65+	0-14	15-64	65+
Negeri Sembilan (samb.)									
Seremban	3.9	94.0	2.1	3.0	95.2	1.8	5.7	91.4	2.9
Tampin	0.3	99.1	0.6	0.2	99.6	0.3	1.7	95.0	3.3
Jempol	7.2	91.5	1.4	4.3	95.0	0.7	23.2	71.6	5.2
Pahang									
Bentong	1.3	98.0	0.7	0.9	98.7	0.4	3.6	94.1	2.3
Cameron Highlands	1.0	98.8	0.2	0.6	99.3	0.1	7.4	91.1	1.5
Jerantut	1.0	98.8	0.1	0.6	99.3	0.1	7.0	92.6	0.4
Kuantan	3.0	96.1	0.9	2.1	97.3	0.5	7.4	89.8	2.8
Lipis	1.3	98.6	0.1	0.6	99.3	0.0	17.5	81.0	1.5
Pekan	2.7	96.7	0.6	1.6	98.0	0.4	11.3	86.7	2.0
Raub	0.5	99.4	0.1	0.3	99.6	0.1	3.0	96.7	0.3
Temerloh	3.0	96.5	0.5	2.0	97.5	0.4	7.1	91.8	1.1
Rompin	1.3	98.4	0.3	0.9	98.9	0.2	7.3	91.3	1.4
Maran	2.1	97.7	0.2	1.2	98.7	0.1	11.0	87.3	1.7
Bera	0.9	98.9	0.2	0.5	99.4	0.1	4.3	94.8	0.9
Pulau Pinang									
Seberang Perai Tengah	21.5	78.2	0.3	16.6	83.2	0.2	32.0	67.4	0.6
Seberang Perai Utara	23.3	76.3	0.5	24.0	75.7	0.3	22.3	77.0	0.7
Seberang Perai Selatan	21.6	78.1	0.3	41.6	58.1	0.3	13.9	85.7	0.3
Timur Laut	19.2	78.7	2.2	16.0	82.1	2.0	24.1	73.4	2.5
Barat Daya	22.7	76.3	1.0	36.1	63.0	0.8	16.5	82.4	1.0
Perak									
Batang Padang	1.4	97.3	1.3	1.0	98.5	0.5	3.8	90.3	5.9
Manjung	1.1	98.0	1.0	0.7	98.9	0.5	4.6	90.2	5.2
Kinta	1.3	97.3	1.4	0.9	98.5	0.7	3.4	91.2	5.4
Kerian	4.9	93.8	1.3	2.9	96.4	0.7	13.8	81.9	4.3
Kuala Kangsar	1.7	97.0	1.4	1.1	98.4	0.5	4.2	90.5	5.3
Larut Dan Matang	1.0	97.4	1.5	0.6	98.7	0.7	4.7	86.8	8.4
Hilir Perak	0.9	98.5	0.6	0.6	99.1	0.3	7.1	87.5	5.4
Hulu Perak	3.8	94.3	1.8	3.0	95.7	1.2	6.6	89.4	4.0
Perak Tengah	3.1	96.3	0.6	1.8	97.8	0.4	10.7	87.1	2.2
Kampar	3.5	95.3	1.2	2.3	97.2	0.5	8.2	87.9	3.8
Muallim	1.5	97.2	1.3	1.1	98.2	0.7	3.6	91.5	4.9
Bagan Datuk	1.0	98.6	0.4	0.8	99.0	0.2	3.4	95.1	1.5
Selama	1.4	98.3	0.3	1.0	98.6	0.4	5.4	94.6	0.0
Perlis									
	2.3	94.7	3.0	2.5	95.5	2.0	2.1	94.0	3.8
Selangor									
Gombak	23.0	70.6	6.4	17.7	77.2	5.1	34.1	56.7	9.2
Klang	21.3	71.7	7.1	14.1	80.7	5.1	57.9	25.0	17.1
Kuala Langat	23.6	69.9	6.5	18.5	75.8	5.7	40.4	50.3	9.3
Kuala Selangor	24.1	69.9	6.0	15.8	80.0	4.2	63.4	22.0	14.6
Petaling	21.6	71.3	7.2	14.5	80.7	4.9	45.1	40.1	14.8

Nota/ Note:

^p Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 2.3: Peratus penduduk Bukan Warganegara mengikut jantina, kumpulan umur dan daerah pentadbiran, 2025^p (samb.)

Table 2.3: Percentage of Non-citizens by sex, age group and administrative district, 2025^p (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Jumlah/ Total			Lelaki/ Male			Perempuan/ Female		
	0-14	15-64	65+	0-14	15-64	65+	0-14	15-64	65+
Selangor (samb.)									
Sabak Bernam	24.2	68.6	7.1	19.4	75.6	5.0	45.4	38.0	16.6
Selangor	23.0	71.0	5.9	16.4	78.7	4.9	43.1	48.0	8.9
Ulu Langat	22.0	70.9	7.1	15.8	78.2	6.0	39.0	50.8	10.2
Ulu Selangor	24.0	69.6	6.4	15.9	80.5	3.6	56.3	26.1	17.6
Terengganu									
Besut	5.2	93.3	1.5	3.3	95.7	1.0	13.7	82.5	3.9
Dungun	6.7	92.1	1.2	4.5	94.7	0.8	13.1	84.6	2.3
Kemaman	8.1	89.5	2.5	4.8	93.3	1.9	18.9	76.9	4.2
Kuala Terengganu	3.1	95.6	1.3	1.9	97.4	0.8	12.7	81.5	5.9
Marang	8.0	90.0	2.1	5.5	93.1	1.4	14.9	81.0	4.1
Hulu Terengganu	9.9	88.0	2.1	8.3	90.2	1.5	13.9	82.7	3.4
Setiu	2.3	97.0	0.7	1.5	98.0	0.5	12.4	84.8	2.7
Kuala Nerus	1.4	97.2	1.5	0.5	98.9	0.6	5.5	89.0	5.5
Kuala Nerus	5.4	93.9	0.7	3.6	95.8	0.5	11.2	87.6	1.2
Sabah									
Tawau	24.1	70.8	5.1	22.5	72.9	4.6	26.1	68.1	5.8
Lahad Datu	22.7	71.8	5.5	20.5	74.8	4.7	25.4	68.2	6.4
Semporna	24.4	70.7	4.9	21.5	74.4	4.1	28.0	66.1	5.9
Sandakan	25.9	69.8	4.3	24.2	71.9	3.9	27.7	67.4	4.9
Kinabatangan	23.9	70.3	5.7	24.2	70.2	5.6	23.6	70.5	5.9
Beluran	18.2	78.6	3.1	17.2	80.0	2.9	19.6	76.9	3.5
Kota Kinabalu	24.1	71.2	4.8	24.1	71.3	4.6	24.1	71.0	4.9
Ranau	26.5	67.2	6.3	24.0	70.4	5.5	29.5	63.3	7.3
Kota Belud	31.5	61.4	7.1	28.9	65.1	6.0	34.9	56.5	8.6
Tuaran	30.0	64.2	5.8	36.0	57.5	6.5	21.9	73.2	4.9
Penampang	30.6	63.4	6.1	31.5	62.9	5.6	29.6	63.9	6.5
Papar	26.2	67.0	6.8	19.2	76.0	4.8	42.8	45.7	11.5
Kudat	34.2	61.1	4.7	33.0	62.6	4.3	35.8	59.0	5.1
Kota Marudu	27.6	65.9	6.5	25.6	68.6	5.8	29.9	62.7	7.3
Pitas	31.4	62.1	6.5	27.7	65.9	6.4	37.6	55.8	6.6
Beaufort	28.5	65.0	6.5	27.7	66.0	6.3	29.6	63.6	6.8
Kuala Penyu	33.5	60.9	5.6	32.2	62.8	5.0	35.2	58.5	6.3
Sipitang	34.0	60.6	5.4	39.4	55.2	5.4	28.4	66.0	5.5
Tenom	32.6	62.1	5.3	29.6	66.1	4.3	36.0	57.5	6.5
Nabawan	30.8	61.8	7.4	26.6	67.5	6.0	37.0	53.5	9.5
Keningau	30.4	64.4	5.3	25.4	70.0	4.6	40.0	53.4	6.6
Tambunan	28.9	64.8	6.3	26.9	67.5	5.6	31.1	61.8	7.1
Kunak	30.7	61.4	7.9	28.6	64.1	7.3	33.0	58.4	8.6
Tongod	22.9	73.0	4.1	19.8	76.8	3.4	26.9	68.1	5.0
Putatan	25.2	69.4	5.4	24.3	70.5	5.1	26.3	67.9	5.7
Telupid	34.5	60.5	5.1	33.5	62.3	4.2	35.3	58.8	5.8
Kalabakan	23.5	71.5	4.9	22.7	72.7	4.5	24.6	69.9	5.5
Kalabakan	20.5	75.8	3.7	18.4	78.4	3.2	23.3	72.4	4.4
Sarawak									
Kuching	7.7	91.6	0.7	6.1	93.3	0.5	11.1	87.8	1.1
Bau	5.4	92.0	2.6	4.4	93.3	2.3	6.7	90.4	2.9
Lundu	5.7	90.9	3.4	4.7	92.7	2.6	6.7	88.8	4.4
Lundu	1.5	97.4	1.1	1.1	98.5	0.5	3.0	94.1	3.0

Nota/ Note:

^p Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 2.3: Peratus penduduk Bukan Warganegara mengikut jantina, kumpulan umur dan daerah pentadbiran, 2025^p (samb.)

Table 2.3: Percentage of Non-citizens by sex, age group and administrative district, 2025^p (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Jumlah/ Total			Lelaki/ Male			Perempuan/ Female		
	0-14	15-64	65+	0-14	15-64	65+	0-14	15-64	65+
Sarawak (samb.)									
Samarahan	4.1	92.7	3.2	2.8	94.8	2.4	7.0	87.9	5.1
Serian	6.2	92.4	1.4	4.6	94.2	1.2	9.1	89.1	1.8
Simunjan	5.1	94.7	0.1	4.0	96.0	0.0	8.0	91.5	0.5
Sri Aman	2.3	96.9	0.8	1.5	98.2	0.4	6.2	91.0	2.8
Lubok Antu	10.5	85.0	4.5	7.3	88.6	4.1	16.4	78.4	5.3
Betong	3.8	95.7	0.5	1.9	98.1	0.0	15.1	81.1	3.8
Saratok	0.7	98.2	1.1	0.4	99.1	0.4	2.2	93.5	4.3
Sarikei	1.2	98.4	0.4	0.8	98.9	0.3	2.0	97.4	0.7
Maradong	4.8	95.2	0.0	4.7	95.3	0.0	4.9	95.1	0.0
Daro	1.9	98.1	0.0	1.4	98.6	0.0	3.7	96.3	0.0
Julau	0.0	96.3	3.7	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	91.7	8.3
Sibu	2.3	97.4	0.2	1.8	98.0	0.1	3.9	95.6	0.5
Dalat	5.9	93.9	0.2	4.9	94.9	0.2	7.9	91.9	0.2
Mukah	10.7	89.2	0.1	8.2	91.7	0.1	16.5	83.3	0.2
Kanowit	5.6	94.4	0.0	4.1	95.9	0.0	8.9	91.1	0.0
Bintulu	10.6	89.1	0.3	8.7	91.0	0.2	14.8	84.7	0.5
Tatau	5.7	94.2	0.1	3.6	96.3	0.0	11.1	88.7	0.1
Kapit	3.7	95.1	1.2	1.7	96.8	1.5	12.0	88.0	0.0
Song	34.4	65.6	0.0	41.7	58.3	0.0	30.0	70.0	0.0
Belaga	3.1	96.8	0.0	2.4	97.6	0.1	6.4	93.6	0.0
Miri	4.0	95.0	1.0	3.3	95.9	0.8	5.4	93.1	1.5
Marudi	7.4	91.9	0.7	5.7	93.6	0.7	10.4	88.9	0.7
Limbang	8.6	89.6	1.7	7.5	90.6	1.9	10.1	88.4	1.5
Lawas	18.5	78.3	3.2	17.1	81.0	2.0	20.1	75.4	4.5
Matu	4.1	95.9	0.0	3.6	96.4	0.0	5.7	94.3	0.0
Asajaya	3.9	94.8	1.3	1.6	97.2	1.2	13.8	84.5	1.7
Pakan	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Selangau	1.1	98.9	0.0	0.9	99.1	0.0	1.7	98.3	0.0
Tebedu	2.2	94.9	2.9	2.3	95.0	2.7	2.2	94.7	3.1
Pusa	11.0	89.0	0.0	6.1	93.9	0.0	20.8	79.2	0.0
Kabong	1.1	96.8	2.1	0.0	98.2	1.8	2.6	94.7	2.6
Tanjung Manis	6.5	93.5	0.0	6.6	93.4	0.0	6.2	93.8	0.0
Sebauh	12.2	87.8	0.0	11.1	88.8	0.0	14.2	85.8	0.0
Bukit Mabong	0.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	99.3	0.7
Subis	12.4	87.3	0.3	10.9	88.9	0.3	15.1	84.7	0.2
Beluru	18.4	80.8	0.8	13.6	85.7	0.7	25.3	73.9	0.8
Telang Usan	3.4	96.6	0.0	4.5	95.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	6.3	91.7	2.1	4.3	94.3	1.4	12.9	83.0	4.2
W.P. Labuan	19.3	78.8	1.8	20.8	77.4	1.7	17.6	80.4	2.0
W.P. Putrajaya	8.0	90.9	1.0	5.7	93.5	0.8	14.2	84.1	1.7

Nota/ Note:

^p Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 2.4: Statistik utama penduduk Bukan Warganegara mengikut bilangan, peratus, kadar pertumbuhan dan daerah pentadbiran, 2020-2025^p

Table 2.4: Principal statistics of Non-citizens by number, percentage, growth rate and administrative district, 2020-2025^p

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Tahun/ Year																
	Bilangan ('000) Number ('000)						Peratus (%) Percentage(%)						Kadar Pertumbuhan (%) Growth rate (%)				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^p	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^p	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^p
Johor	319.2	298.7	287.6	337.9	387.9	385.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-6.6	-3.8	16.1	13.8	-0.7
Batu Pahat	30.2	29.1	27.2	31.0	34.5	34.1	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.8	-3.6	-6.8	12.9	10.9	-1.3
Johor Bahru	123.2	112.3	111.0	133.8	157.0	158.7	38.6	37.6	38.6	39.6	40.5	41.2	-9.2	-1.2	18.7	16.0	1.1
Kluang	33.8	33.2	30.4	34.0	37.2	37.4	10.6	11.1	10.6	10.0	9.6	9.7	-1.8	-8.6	10.9	9.2	0.4
Kota Tinggi	13.8	12.7	12.4	14.9	17.3	17.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	-8.3	-2.1	17.8	15.1	-1.4
Mersing	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	-2.7	-7.7	11.9	10.1	-1.9
Muar	33.8	33.5	30.5	33.7	36.6	36.1	10.6	11.2	10.6	10.0	9.4	9.4	-0.9	-9.5	10.0	8.3	-1.4
Pontian	13.3	13.3	12.0	13.1	14.2	13.2	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.4	-0.1	-10.4	9.0	7.4	-6.6
Segamat	11.6	10.2	10.5	13.2	15.9	14.6	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.8	-13.2	2.8	22.6	19.2	-8.8
Kulai	47.2	43.0	42.5	51.3	60.2	59.8	14.8	14.4	14.8	15.2	15.5	15.5	-9.2	-1.2	18.7	16.0	-0.6
Tangkak	8.1	7.3	7.3	8.9	10.5	9.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	-9.9	-0.5	19.4	16.5	-8.3
Kedah	93.3	88.8	89.1	99.6	112.8	111.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-5.0	0.4	11.1	12.5	-1.7
Baling	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	-0.6	-4.1	6.4	7.9	-4.8
Bandar Baharu	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	-9.9	5.3	15.7	16.2	-9.4
Kota Setar	12.9	13.5	12.3	12.5	12.8	12.7	13.8	15.2	13.8	12.5	11.4	11.4	4.3	-8.9	1.2	2.9	-1.3
Kuala Muda	35.1	31.5	33.5	39.7	47.1	47.3	37.6	35.4	37.6	39.8	41.7	42.7	-11.0	6.4	16.7	17.2	0.5
Kubang Pasu	6.9	7.2	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.5	7.4	8.1	7.4	6.7	6.1	5.9	4.0	-8.7	1.5	3.2	-6.2
Kulim	19.4	17.7	18.5	21.4	25.0	24.7	20.7	19.9	20.7	21.5	22.1	22.3	-8.9	4.2	14.7	15.4	-0.9
Langkawi	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.7	-9.8	5.1	15.5	16.2	-3.7
Padang Terap	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.6	5.4	-10.1	-0.0	1.7	-10.8
Sik	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.4	-6.0	4.3	5.9	-2.0
Yan	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	4.9	-9.4	0.7	2.5	-10.1
Pendang	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.8	-7.5	2.7	4.3	-13.3
Pokok Sena	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	4.6	-9.2	0.9	2.6	-6.0
Kelantan	35.3	35.0	34.1	40.3	47.2	47.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-0.9	-2.6	16.8	15.6	-0.0
Bachok	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	1.4	-4.9	14.2	13.3	-4.0
Kota Bharu	11.2	11.6	10.8	12.3	13.8	14.3	31.8	33.1	31.8	30.5	29.3	30.4	3.1	-6.6	12.5	11.8	3.7
Machang	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	0.5	-4.0	15.2	14.2	-2.5
Pasir Mas	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.5	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	-2.0	-1.5	17.8	16.4	1.1
Pasir Puteh	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.4	-6.8	12.2	11.6	11.2
Tanah Merah	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.2	12.0	12.5	12.0	11.6	11.2	11.0	2.6	-6.1	13.1	12.3	-2.3
Tumpat	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	-0.3	-3.1	16.2	14.9	-5.6
Gua Musang	7.4	6.8	7.1	9.0	11.1	10.8	20.8	19.5	20.8	22.2	23.4	22.9	-7.5	4.0	23.3	20.9	-2.2
Kuala Krai	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.5	5.5	5.2	10.6	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.7	10.9	-6.4	2.9	22.2	20.1	-7.0
Jeli	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	0.2	-3.7	15.5	14.4	-1.0
Kecil Lojing	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	-6.9	3.5	22.7	20.5	42.2
Melaka	71.1	69.3	67.5	80.0	91.8	91.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-2.5	-2.6	17.0	13.8	-0.4
Alor Gajah	18.1	17.8	17.2	20.1	22.8	22.7	25.5	25.7	25.5	25.2	24.8	24.8	-1.8	-3.4	15.7	12.3	-0.5
Jasin	13.2	15.5	12.6	12.0	12.7	12.5	18.6	22.4	18.6	15.0	13.8	13.7	16.0	-21.1	-4.6	5.6	-1.2
Melaka Tengah	39.7	36.0	37.7	47.8	56.4	56.3	55.9	51.9	55.9	59.8	61.4	61.5	-9.9	4.7	23.8	16.4	-0.1
Negeri Sembilan	67.7	61.3	58.1	66.8	74.5	73.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-10.0	-5.3	13.9	10.9	-1.5
Jelebu	2.9	2.4	2.8	3.8	4.9	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.7	5.7	6.6	6.4	-19.5	14.3	32.2	25.4	-3.8
Kuala Pilah	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.6	4.2	4.2	-21.6	16.4	34.1	26.8	-2.5
Port Dickson	6.1	5.4	5.8	7.4	9.1	8.8	9.0	8.9	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.0	-11.5	6.4	25.0	19.8	-2.6
Rembau	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.3	-8.6	3.4	22.1	17.5	-2.8

Nota/ Note:

^p Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 2.4: Statistik utama penduduk Bukan Warganegara mengikut bilangan, peratus, kadar pertumbuhan dan daerah pentadbiran, 2020-2025^p (samb.)

Table 2.4: Principal statistics of Non-citizens by number, percentage, growth rate and administrative district, 2020-2025^p (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Tahun/ Year																
	Bilangan ('000) Number ('000)						Peratus (%) Share(%)						Kadar Pertumbuhan (%) Growth rate (%)				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^p	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^p	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^p
Negeri Sembilan (samb.)																	
Seremban	45.0	41.2	36.5	40.8	43.0	43.3	66.4	67.2	62.8	61.0	57.7	59.0	-8.7	-12.1	10.9	5.4	0.7
Tampin	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.2	5.6	5.6	7.1	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.6	1.8	-7.0	11.5	8.4	-0.2
Jempol	5.4	4.3	5.1	5.2	6.3	5.5	7.9	7.0	8.7	7.8	8.5	7.5	-22.6	17.4	2.4	19.2	-13.3
Pahang																	
Bentong	78.1	73.8	74.2	89.6	102.3	101.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-5.6	0.6	18.9	13.2	-0.3
Cameron Highlands	8.4	7.3	8.0	10.5	11.7	10.2	10.8	9.9	10.8	11.7	11.5	10.0	-14.8	9.7	26.9	11.1	-13.8
Jerantut	5.3	4.6	5.0	6.5	9.8	9.8	6.7	6.2	6.7	7.2	9.6	9.7	-13.8	8.7	26.0	41.4	0.4
Kuantan	4.9	4.2	4.6	5.5	6.2	6.1	6.2	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	-14.6	9.4	18.0	12.1	-1.8
Lipis	16.7	18.0	16.0	18.3	18.9	19.9	21.4	24.3	21.5	20.4	18.5	19.5	7.1	-11.8	13.7	3.2	5.1
Lipis	4.3	3.6	4.1	5.6	7.0	7.5	5.5	4.8	5.5	6.2	6.8	7.3	-19.0	13.8	30.6	22.2	6.8
Pekan	8.2	8.3	7.8	8.7	9.3	9.6	10.6	11.3	10.5	9.8	9.1	9.4	1.2	-6.3	11.1	6.0	3.6
Raub	5.3	4.5	5.0	6.6	7.6	6.9	6.8	6.1	6.8	7.4	7.4	6.8	-15.8	10.6	27.7	13.6	-9.6
Temerloh	5.3	4.3	5.0	7.0	8.8	8.6	6.8	5.8	6.8	7.8	8.6	8.4	-21.1	16.0	32.5	23.6	-2.4
Rompin	8.4	9.3	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.1	10.7	12.7	10.7	8.9	7.9	8.0	11.1	-16.2	-0.1	1.8	0.3
Maran	4.8	4.1	4.6	6.1	7.4	7.8	6.2	5.6	6.2	6.8	7.2	7.6	-15.8	10.7	27.8	20.0	5.0
Bera	6.4	5.6	6.1	6.9	7.4	7.4	8.2	7.6	8.2	7.7	7.3	7.2	-13.8	8.7	12.4	7.2	-0.7
Pulau Pinang																	
Seberang Perai Tengah	140.5	133.8	132.0	158.2	181.0	179.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-4.9	-1.4	18.2	13.4	-0.6
Seberang Perai Utara	45.4	42.6	42.6	51.8	59.8	60.5	32.3	31.8	32.3	32.7	33.1	33.6	-6.3	0.0	19.5	14.4	1.1
Seberang Perai Selatan	16.4	15.4	15.4	18.7	21.1	21.6	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.7	12.0	-6.3	-0.0	19.4	12.5	2.2
Timur Laut	11.5	12.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.3	8.2	9.6	8.2	6.9	6.1	6.3	10.8	-17.1	0.7	1.0	3.0
Barat Daya	52.9	49.7	49.7	60.4	69.8	67.0	37.7	37.1	37.7	38.2	38.5	37.2	-6.3	0.0	19.5	14.4	-4.1
Barat Daya	14.3	13.3	13.5	16.5	19.3	19.6	10.2	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.9	-7.4	1.1	20.5	15.3	1.5
Perak																	
Batang Padang	131.2	130.8	122.9	140.6	160.4	159.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-0.3	-6.2	13.4	13.2	-0.6
Manjung	5.1	5.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.0	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.1	8.8	-15.3	2.8	3.0	-1.7
Kinta	17.4	18.1	16.3	17.7	19.1	19.1	13.2	13.8	13.2	12.6	11.9	12.0	4.2	-10.7	8.1	8.1	-0.3
Kerian	50.5	46.8	47.3	58.1	70.2	73.3	38.5	35.8	38.5	41.3	43.8	46.0	-7.6	1.1	20.5	19.0	4.3
Kuala Kangsar	5.6	6.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.6	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.5	6.8	-13.3	5.1	5.2	-4.3
Larut Dan Matang	4.9	4.5	4.6	5.7	6.9	6.3	3.7	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	3.9	-8.4	1.9	21.3	19.6	-9.1
Hilir Perak	11.3	11.0	10.6	12.4	14.4	13.8	8.6	8.4	8.6	8.8	9.0	8.6	-3.1	-3.4	15.9	15.1	-4.6
Hilir Perak	12.5	14.7	11.7	11.0	10.3	10.1	9.6	11.3	9.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	16.2	-22.7	-6.4	-6.3	-2.3
Hulu Perak	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.7	3.1	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.9	-8.4	1.9	21.3	19.6	-17.2
Perak Tengah	3.7	3.4	3.5	4.3	5.2	4.9	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	-7.9	1.4	20.8	19.2	-5.1
Kampar	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.2	5.1	4.1	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.6	-7.8	1.3	20.7	19.1	-21.1
Muallim	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	7.7	-14.2	4.1	4.3	-0.7
Bagan Datuk	9.9	10.6	9.2	9.6	10.1	10.0	7.5	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.3	6.3	7.6	-14.1	4.2	4.4	-0.4
Selama	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	-6.7	0.3	19.6	18.1	-25.6
Perlis																	
Perlis	6.4	7.3	7.9	9.8	11.9	11.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12.4	8.6	20.8	20.1	-2.4
Selangor																	
Gombak	564.0	526.9	519.9	624.9	728.7	727.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-6.8	-1.3	18.4	15.4	-0.1
Klang	67.0	65.3	61.7	70.7	78.4	78.6	11.9	12.4	11.9	11.3	10.8	10.8	-2.6	-5.6	13.5	10.5	0.2
Kuala Langat	98.2	81.3	90.6	121.7	154.1	155.1	17.4	15.4	17.4	19.5	21.2	21.3	-19.0	10.8	29.5	23.7	0.6
Kuala Selangor	16.7	16.2	15.4	17.6	19.6	18.7	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	-2.6	-5.5	13.6	10.5	-4.3
Petaling	13.2	12.4	12.1	14.4	16.5	16.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	-5.9	-2.2	17.0	13.5	1.3
Petaling	210.8	215.5	194.4	211.2	224.6	225.1	37.4	40.9	37.4	33.8	30.8	30.9	2.2	-10.3	8.3	6.2	0.2

Nota/ Note:

^p Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 2.4: Statistik utama penduduk Bukan Warganegara mengikut bilangan, peratus, kadar pertumbuhan dan daerah pentadbiran, 2020-2025^P (samb.)

Table 2.4: Principal statistics of Non-citizens by number, percentage, growth rate and administrative district, 2020-2025^P (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Tahun/ Year																
	Bilangan ('000) Number ('000)						Peratus (%) Share(%)						Kadar Pertumbuhan (%) Growth rate (%)				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Selangor (samb.)																	
Sabak Bernam	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.5	5.0	4.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	-2.6	-5.5	13.6	10.5	-4.3
Sepang	32.0	32.3	29.5	32.6	36.1	35.4	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.9	0.8	-8.9	9.9	10.0	-1.9
Ulu Langat	111.2	91.1	102.5	138.8	177.0	176.7	19.7	17.3	19.7	22.2	24.3	24.3	-19.9	11.7	30.3	24.3	-0.2
Ulu Selangor	10.6	8.5	9.8	13.5	17.4	16.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.3	-21.7	13.6	32.0	25.5	-2.8
Terengganu																	
Besut	3.1	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.3	11.8	11.2	11.8	12.3	11.6	11.0	3.9	4.1	23.2	7.1	-6.2
Dungun	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.1	11.3	11.9	11.3	10.6	10.3	10.6	14.3	-6.4	12.7	10.2	1.7
Kemaman	7.4	7.7	8.0	10.0	12.4	13.1	27.8	26.6	27.8	29.1	31.5	33.6	4.2	3.8	23.0	21.3	5.5
Kuala Terengganu	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.8	5.4	5.6	14.7	15.5	14.7	14.0	13.7	14.3	13.8	-5.8	13.3	11.3	3.3
Marang	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.9	5.9	5.3	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.5	-1.6	9.5	28.3	22.1	5.3
Hulu Terengganu	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.2	14.8	15.7	14.8	13.9	12.2	10.8	14.7	-6.8	12.2	0.4	-12.6
Setiu	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.3	1.9	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.7	4.9	1.7	6.2	25.3	19.0	-16.8
Kuala Nerus	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.9	8.7	9.2	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.4	14.4	-6.4	12.6	9.4	-7.4
Sabah																	
Tawau	109.1	108.6	102.9	124.8	142.1	142.9	13.5	13.9	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.7	-0.4	-5.5	19.4	12.9	0.6
Lahad Datu	83.1	85.4	78.3	92.1	102.0	99.4	10.2	11.0	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.6	2.8	-8.7	16.2	10.2	-2.5
Semporna	63.8	56.5	60.2	79.6	91.5	92.3	7.9	7.2	7.9	8.6	8.8	8.9	-12.2	6.3	27.9	14.0	0.8
Sandakan	141.0	131.1	133.0	165.5	192.2	195.1	17.4	16.8	17.4	18.0	18.4	18.8	-7.3	1.4	21.9	15.0	1.5
Kinabatangan	100.4	92.2	94.6	105.3	120.1	120.2	12.4	11.8	12.4	11.4	11.5	11.6	-8.5	2.6	10.7	13.1	0.1
Beluran	33.4	36.0	31.5	38.5	44.2	44.4	4.1	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	7.6	-13.5	20.2	13.6	0.5
Kota Kinabalu	86.6	79.1	81.7	103.4	121.8	125.4	10.7	10.2	10.7	11.2	11.7	12.1	-9.0	3.2	23.6	16.4	2.9
Ranau	5.4	6.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	9.7	-15.6	3.5	3.3	-4.1
Kota Belud	4.1	4.7	3.8	4.2	4.7	4.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	14.7	-20.5	10.1	10.3	0.7
Tuaran	7.5	7.0	7.1	8.7	9.8	9.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	-6.4	0.6	21.0	11.8	-3.7
Penampang	18.3	20.0	17.3	19.1	20.0	18.5	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	8.9	-14.8	9.9	4.6	-7.7
Papar	12.5	11.3	11.8	12.8	13.2	12.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	-10.4	4.5	8.3	3.2	-9.1
Kudat	8.0	6.9	7.6	10.1	11.9	11.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	-14.7	8.8	28.9	16.5	-1.1
Kota Marudu	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	-2.8	-3.1	10.8	13.2	7.2
Pitas	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.4	-7.3	15.4	9.5	-3.2
Beaufort	6.0	6.4	5.7	6.1	6.3	5.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	6.3	-12.2	8.3	3.2	-9.2
Kuala Penyu	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-12.3	6.4	30.4	21.8	7.5
Sipitang	4.1	3.5	3.9	4.9	5.7	5.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	-17.1	11.2	22.9	15.9	2.5
Tenom	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-6.6	0.7	21.2	14.5	1.3
Nabawan	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-16.0	10.2	30.2	13.2	-9.1
Keningau	18.1	16.7	17.0	18.1	18.4	16.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	-7.6	1.7	5.8	1.7	-9.6
Tambunan	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-4.7	-1.2	19.2	12.8	-0.2
Kunak	34.7	32.3	32.7	40.6	43.5	41.8	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0	-7.0	1.1	21.6	7.0	-4.0
Tongod	16.3	15.6	15.4	16.9	17.6	16.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	-4.1	-1.8	9.5	4.3	-8.1
Putatan	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.9	-7.8	7.8	2.7	-9.6
Telupid	11.4	11.7	10.8	12.0	12.8	12.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.8	-8.7	11.3	6.0	-6.5
Kalabakan	30.6	32.6	28.9	35.4	40.7	41.0	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	6.2	-12.1	20.4	13.8	0.7
Sarawak																	
Kuching	10.0	9.1	9.3	10.6	10.9	10.2	8.0	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.1	-9.8	2.2	13.5	3.3	-6.6
Bau	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	-2.5	-5.0	6.2	-3.5	-4.0
Lundu	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	-1.9	-5.6	5.5	-4.1	5.1

Nota/ Note:

^P Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 2.4: Statistik utama penduduk Bukan Warganegara mengikut bilangan, peratus, kadar pertumbuhan dan daerah pentadbiran, 2020-2025^P (samb.)

Table 2.4: Principal statistics of Non-citizens by number, percentage, growth rate and administrative district, 2020-2025^P (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Tahun/ Year																
	Bilangan ('000) Number ('000)						Peratus (%) Share(%)						Kadar Pertumbuhan (%) Growth rate (%)				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Sarawak (samb.)																	
Samarahan	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	4.5	-12.0	-1.5	-10.8	-12.0
Serian	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	-12.7	5.2	16.4	5.8	-5.6
Simunjan	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	-0.7	-6.8	4.3	-5.2	4.0
Sri Aman	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	7.8	-15.4	-5.5	-14.9	-2.9
Lubok Antu	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	7.0	-14.5	-4.4	-13.8	-11.4
Betong	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-6.9	-0.6	10.6	0.8	3.0
Saratok	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-7.3	-0.4	10.5	0.4	7.7
Sarikei	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-7.8	0.2	11.6	1.5	-1.0
Maradong	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	-20.2	12.7	23.3	11.5	-7.8
Daro	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	-2.5	-5.0	6.1	-3.4	5.0
Julau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.1	0.0	10.0	13.4	11.8
Sibu	13.2	11.3	12.3	14.8	16.1	16.0	10.6	9.5	10.6	11.6	12.6	12.6	-15.6	8.1	19.1	8.1	-0.6
Dalat	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	-7.0	-0.6	10.7	0.8	0.2
Mukah	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.9	5.4	-13.0	-2.6	-12.0	1.2
Kanowit	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-6.9	-0.7	10.5	0.6	3.1
Bintulu	16.0	13.1	14.8	18.8	21.1	20.9	12.8	11.0	12.8	14.7	16.5	16.5	-20.4	12.9	23.4	11.6	-0.9
Tatau	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.2	7.0	-14.5	-4.4	-13.9	6.0
Kapit	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-7.2	-0.3	11.1	1.0	5.3
Song	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-8.0	0.0	11.8	0.0	17.0
Belaga	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	3.6	-11.1	-0.5	-9.9	-3.3
Miri	12.7	12.0	11.7	12.8	12.7	12.6	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.9	-5.1	-2.5	8.8	-1.0	-0.7
Marudi	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	11.8	-19.4	-10.2	-20.2	1.0
Limbang	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	-14.1	6.5	17.5	6.8	-2.3
Lawas	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	-6.5	-1.0	10.3	0.4	-0.2
Matu	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	4.5	-12.0	-1.6	-11.0	1.6
Asajaya	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-7.2	-0.4	11.0	1.0	2.0
Pakan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1	-33.4	-30.7	-36.8	-46.3
Selangau	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	-16.8	9.3	20.2	9.0	4.9
Tebedu	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	-18.4	10.8	21.6	10.2	-7.3
Pusa	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	-9.1	1.6	12.8	2.7	-6.0
Kabong	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-6.5	-1.0	10.1	0.9	-19.1
Tanjung Manis	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	13.5	-21.0	-12.1	-22.2	1.7
Sebauh	8.9	7.4	8.3	10.2	10.3	10.3	7.1	6.2	7.1	8.0	8.1	8.2	-18.1	10.6	21.4	0.7	0.2
Bukit Mabong	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	-6.3	-1.2	10.0	0.1	-0.4
Subis	14.7	15.8	13.6	12.9	12.2	12.2	11.7	13.3	11.7	10.1	9.5	9.6	7.6	-15.1	-5.1	-6.1	0.1
Beluru	8.4	9.0	7.8	7.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	7.6	6.7	5.9	5.1	5.2	7.0	-14.5	-4.4	-13.9	0.7
Telang Usan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.8	-15.5	-4.9	-14.4	-15.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	208.4	192.4	183.6	218.6	271.5	270.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-8.0	-4.7	17.4	21.7	-0.3
W.P. Labuan	10.8	10.4	10.3	11.4	12.2	11.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-4.0	-1.1	9.9	7.2	-6.2
W.P. Putrajaya	2.8	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.2	1.5	8.1	2.5	-18.4

Nota/ Note:

^P Permulaan/ Preliminary

Sumber/ Source:

Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025/ Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025

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Jadual 3.1: Kelahiran hidup dan kematian (bilangan) Bukan Warganegara mengikut jantina dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.1: Live births and deaths (number) of Non-citizens by sex and administrative district, Malaysia, 2024

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Kelahiran hidup/ Live births			Kematian/ Deaths		
	Jumlah/ Total	Lelaki/ Male	Perempuan/ Female	Jumlah/ Total	Lelaki/ Male	Perempuan/ Female
Malaysia	21,737	11,222	10,515	3,658	2,221	1,437
Johor	1,805	908	897	533	361	172
Batu Pahat	115	54	61	53	36	17
Johor Bahru	1,078	532	546	262	168	94
Kluang	72	43	29	41	27	14
Kota Tinggi	144	69	75	28	21	7
Mersing	10	4	6	5	5	-
Muar	77	43	34	27	15	12
Pontian	76	40	36	34	29	5
Segamat	22	11	11	26	22	4
Kulai	184	95	89	41	29	12
Tangkak	27	17	10	16	9	7
Kedah	1,192	597	595	95	64	31
Baling	39	21	18	11	9	2
Bandar Baharu	23	11	12	3	2	1
Kota Setar	342	162	180	18	13	5
Kuala Muda	215	115	100	37	22	15
Kubang Pasu	161	83	78	4	4	-
Kulim	94	46	48	5	2	3
Langkawi	80	36	44	6	4	2
Padang Terap	55	29	26	3	2	1
Sik	29	17	12	2	1	1
Yan	43	21	22	-	-	-
Pendang	47	28	19	3	3	-
Pokok Sena	64	28	36	3	2	1
Kelantan	707	369	338	65	40	25
Bachok	45	30	15	2	2	-
Kota Bharu	304	157	147	22	12	10
Machang	25	17	8	5	2	3
Pasir Mas	57	29	28	8	6	2
Pasir Puteh	79	33	46	2	1	1
Tanah Merah	64	38	26	4	3	1
Tumpat	28	14	14	4	1	3
Gua Musang	40	18	22	6	5	1
Kuala Krai	53	27	26	10	6	4
Jeli	6	1	5	2	2	-
Kecil Lojing	6	5	1	-	-	-
Melaka	219	114	105	84	63	21
Alor Gajah	40	18	22	28	22	6
Jasin	16	7	9	12	11	1
Melaka Tengah	163	89	74	44	30	14
Negeri Sembilan	311	168	143	100	56	44
Jelebu	1	1	-	3	2	1
Kuala Pilah	13	4	9	8	7	1
Port Dickson	30	18	12	19	6	13

Sumber/ Source:

Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, 2025/ Vital Statistics, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 3.1: Kelahiran hidup dan kematian (bilangan) Bukan Warganegara mengikut jantina dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2024 (samt
Table 3.1: Live births and deaths (number) of Non-citizens by sex and administrative district, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Kelahiran hidup/ Live births			Kematian/ Deaths		
	Jumlah/ Total	Lelaki/ Male	Perempuan/ Female	Jumlah/ Total	Lelaki/ Male	Perempuan/ Female
Negeri Sembilan (samb.)						
Rembau	4	-	4	3	3	-
Seremban	243	135	108	52	30	22
Tampin	5	2	3	8	5	3
Jempol	15	8	7	7	3	4
Pahang						
Bentong	35	23	12	14	6	8
Cameron Highlands	59	35	24	8	6	2
Jerantut	13	4	9	9	8	1
Kuantan	327	170	157	36	26	10
Lipis	17	9	8	7	4	3
Pekan	37	21	16	16	10	6
Raub	38	18	20	9	8	1
Temerloh	33	16	17	32	20	12
Rompin	22	9	13	12	11	1
Maran	10	4	6	2	1	1
Bera	11	7	4	4	2	2
Pulau Pinang						
Seberang Perai Tengah	458	239	219	44	25	19
Seberang Perai Utara	272	138	134	25	11	14
Seberang Perai Selatan	101	56	45	22	12	10
Timur Laut	489	248	241	62	23	39
Barat Daya	211	93	118	14	7	7
Perak						
Batang Padang	29	14	15	13	3	10
Manjung	67	39	28	38	19	19
Kinta	184	93	91	78	36	42
Kerian	63	31	32	17	7	10
Kuala Kangsar	32	15	17	13	9	4
Larut Dan Matang	89	53	36	23	10	13
Hilir Perak	18	6	12	6	2	4
Hulu Perak	8	3	5	1	-	1
Perak Tengah	28	14	14	7	5	2
Kampar	28	9	19	8	4	4
Muallim	6	5	1	11	7	4
Bagan Datuk	14	8	6	7	3	4
Selama	4	2	2	3	1	2
Perlis						
	65	39	26	16	7	9
Selangor						
Gombak	5,213	2,743	2,470	1,012	623	389
Klang	550	292	258	202	120	82
Kuala Langat	805	426	379	140	72	68
Kuala Selangor	112	67	45	26	16	10
Petaling	63	32	31	26	16	10
	1,709	919	790	267	163	104

Sumber/ Source:

Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, 2025/ Vital Statistics, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 3.1: Kelahiran hidup dan kematian (bilangan) Bukan Warganegara mengikut jantina dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2024 (samt
Table 3.1: Live births and deaths (number) of Non-citizens by sex and administrative district, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Kelahiran hidup/ Live births			Kematian/ Deaths		
	Jumlah/ Total	Lelaki/ Male	Perempuan/ Female	Jumlah/ Total	Lelaki/ Male	Perempuan/ Female
Selangor (samb.)						
Sabak Bernam	29	11	18	18	9	9
Sepang	235	125	110	30	19	11
Ulu Langat	1,618	830	788	267	184	83
Ulu Selangor	92	41	51	36	24	12
Terengganu	701	352	349	41	28	13
Besut	95	53	42	4	2	2
Dungun	105	54	51	6	6	-
Kemaman	125	64	61	12	6	6
Kuala Terengganu	173	78	95	5	4	1
Marang	98	51	47	3	2	1
Hulu Terengganu	27	13	14	3	3	-
Setiu	17	5	12	4	3	1
Kuala Nerus	61	34	27	4	2	2
Sabah	5,060	2,586	2,474	769	444	325
Tawau	636	323	313	143	85	58
Lahad Datu	360	187	173	60	30	30
Semporna	844	437	407	68	34	34
Sandakan	769	380	389	119	71	48
Kinabatangan	55	34	21	16	11	5
Beluran	70	36	34	5	3	2
Kota Kinabalu	1,011	507	504	135	82	53
Ranau	21	13	8	5	5	-
Kota Belud	32	13	19	1	1	-
Tuaran	168	82	86	29	10	19
Penampang	153	87	66	20	9	11
Papar	101	51	50	35	20	15
Kudat	113	67	46	23	12	11
Kota Marudu	24	13	11	6	1	5
Pitas	13	7	6	3	1	2
Beaufort	78	42	36	10	5	5
Kuala Penyu	7	1	6	-	-	-
Sipitang	34	17	17	3	2	1
Tenom	29	15	14	10	9	1
Nabawan	4	2	2	2	2	-
Keningau	138	72	66	24	15	9
Tambunan	15	6	9	-	-	-
Kunak	240	123	117	28	18	10
Tongod	6	-	6	3	3	-
Putatan	108	56	52	12	9	3
Telupid	9	3	6	4	3	1
Kalabakan	22	12	10	5	3	2
Sarawak	419	215	204	59	34	25
Kuching	42	23	19	16	12	4
Bau	6	3	3	-	-	-

Sumber/ Source:
Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, 2025/ Vital Statistics, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 3.1: Kelahiran hidup dan kematian (bilangan) Bukan Warganegara mengikut jantina dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2024 (samt
Table 3.1: Live births and deaths (number) of Non-citizens by sex and administrative district, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Kelahiran hidup/ Live births			Kematian/ Deaths		
	Jumlah/ Total	Lelaki/ Male	Perempuan/ Female	Jumlah/ Total	Lelaki/ Male	Perempuan/ Female
Sarawak (samb.)						
Lundu	7	4	3	-	-	-
Samarahan	6	5	1	1	-	1
Serian	7	4	3	4	2	2
Simunjan	4	3	1	2	1	1
Sri Aman	7	6	1	3	2	1
Lubok Antu	3	2	1	-	-	-
Betong	4	3	1	-	-	-
Saratok	2	1	1	-	-	-
Sarikei	1	1	-	-	-	-
Maradong	2	-	2	1	-	1
Daro	2	1	1	-	-	-
Julau	1	1	-	-	-	-
Sibu	37	13	24	2	-	2
Dalat	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mukah	8	4	4	-	-	-
Kanowit	5	2	3	-	-	-
Bintulu	56	28	28	4	3	1
Tatau	6	4	2	-	-	-
Kapit	4	1	3	2	2	-
Song	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belaga	8	4	4	2	2	-
Miri	92	43	49	10	7	3
Marudi	6	3	3	-	-	-
Limbang	2	1	1	1	1	-
Lawas	12	9	3	6	2	4
Matu	2	1	1	1	-	1
Asajaya	1	1	-	-	-	-
Pakan	5	-	5	1	-	1
Selangau	1	1	-	-	-	-
Tebedu	2	-	2	-	-	-
Pusa	1	1	-	-	-	-
Kabong	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanjung Manis	1	1	-	1	-	1
Sebauh	10	5	5	-	-	-
Bukit Mabong	5	1	4	-	-	-
Subis	49	26	23	1	-	1
Beluru	10	7	3	1	-	1
Telang Usan	2	2	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	3,269	1,708	1,561	319	201	118
W.P. Labuan	60	36	24	24	14	10
W.P. Putrajaya	13	5	8	-	-	-

Sumber/ Source:

Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, 2025/ Vital Statistics, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 3.2: Siri masa kelahiran hidup Bukan Warganegara mengikut daerah pentadbiran, 2015-2024

Table 3.2: Time series of Non-citizens live births by administrative district, 2015-2024

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Tahun/ Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Malaysia	20,578	17,193	16,719	16,669	18,028	18,258	15,284	15,712	21,624	21,737
Johor	1,227	1,070	1,120	1,110	1,172	1,482	1,078	1,116	1,723	1,805
Batu Pahat	88	70	73	56	49	85	66	57	80	115
Johor Bahru	712	624	626	692	730	861	631	632	1,096	1,078
Kluang	50	47	42	40	58	66	38	44	65	72
Kota Tinggi	76	61	68	71	77	113	92	87	96	144
Mersing	16	8	8	13	7	11	8	5	10	10
Muar	67	78	82	63	66	73	46	62	65	77
Pontian	42	34	39	34	35	51	45	53	73	76
Segamat	29	35	38	23	15	37	38	25	34	22
Kulai	118	100	124	102	123	166	91	130	175	184
Tangkak	29	13	20	16	12	19	23	21	29	27
Kedah	648	532	532	588	593	738	570	696	1,256	1,192
Baling	22	16	18	17	12	27	15	33	51	39
Bandar Baharu	12	2	5	9	6	12	9	9	29	23
Kota Setar	188	153	146	163	160	213	172	205	360	342
Kuala Muda	106	110	102	116	117	132	83	102	244	215
Kubang Pasu	112	100	99	94	97	102	92	112	192	161
Kulim	60	43	48	56	67	49	44	73	120	94
Langkawi	52	27	37	38	39	55	38	27	55	80
Padang Terap	26	11	13	23	17	22	25	26	32	55
Sik	11	9	11	9	12	34	19	16	24	29
Yan	14	15	17	17	22	29	16	23	42	43
Pendang	27	27	20	33	21	34	26	31	35	47
Pokok Sena	18	19	16	13	23	29	31	39	72	64
Kelantan	257	346	308	262	315	386	352	429	682	707
Bachok	6	9	17	14	9	25	18	25	44	45
Kota Bharu	102	120	134	97	158	169	134	144	277	304
Machang	2	8	6	6	8	4	7	17	23	25
Pasir Mas	17	47	30	26	23	27	52	54	57	57
Pasir Puteh	19	23	19	23	19	26	37	36	75	79
Tanah Merah	28	27	21	20	31	40	35	46	78	64
Tumpat	14	26	20	19	19	11	14	20	21	28
Gua Musang	31	41	29	28	16	35	20	33	45	40
Kuala Krai	36	38	28	26	26	40	24	36	51	53
Jeli	2	7	4	3	2	2	4	12	8	6
Kecil Lojing	0	0	0	0	4	7	7	6	3	6
Melaka	157	179	159	142	155	198	171	158	212	219
Alor Gajah	29	31	27	27	24	28	31	22	30	40
Jasin	7	19	11	16	13	18	13	14	14	16
Melaka Tengah	121	129	121	99	118	152	127	122	168	163
Negeri Sembilan	360	279	271	237	256	283	226	196	311	311
Jelevu	3	1	3	5	5	6	5	2	5	1
Kuala Pilah	9	5	5	8	13	7	9	5	9	13

Sumber/ Source:

Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, 2025/ Vital Statistics, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 3.2: Siri masa kelahiran hidup Bukan Warganegara mengikut daerah pentadbiran, 2015-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.2: Time series of Non-citizens live births by administrative district, 2015-2024 (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Tahun/ Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Negeri Sembilan (samb.)										
Port Dickson	32	25	15	20	23	26	20	21	30	30
Rembau	8	4	4	4	2	5	1	0	5	4
Seremban	266	211	213	186	194	219	170	146	240	243
Tampin	12	10	7	1	5	8	4	5	8	5
Jempol	30	23	24	13	14	12	17	17	14	15
Pahang										
Bentong	42	24	25	35	29	32	34	19	23	35
Cameron Highlands	51	44	53	33	31	54	46	28	51	59
Jerantut	25	14	21	12	8	3	8	6	11	13
Kuantan	244	207	231	184	199	235	201	225	367	327
Lipis	21	22	15	12	8	16	14	8	8	17
Pekan	97	54	41	52	44	39	30	32	29	37
Raub	21	17	8	13	15	24	22	31	47	38
Temerloh	60	49	45	29	23	34	22	27	36	33
Rompin	33	29	28	22	13	21	9	15	22	22
Maran	18	11	14	15	10	14	13	12	19	10
Bera	16	11	10	7	11	29	18	8	16	11
Pulau Pinang										
Seberang Perai Tengah	321	327	306	284	317	369	286	320	585	458
Seberang Perai Utara	191	193	159	156	162	176	142	185	303	272
Seberang Perai Selatan	80	56	60	43	53	54	58	52	105	101
Timur Laut	274	324	309	271	276	318	242	247	426	489
Barat Daya	127	116	109	129	126	131	117	110	205	211
Perak										
Batang Padang	30	21	18	21	9	18	20	8	30	29
Manjung	116	101	72	63	54	67	49	49	75	67
Kinta	162	165	146	134	103	129	120	83	174	184
Kerian	29	27	33	38	37	41	48	46	57	63
Kuala Kangsar	28	22	19	15	12	12	24	13	29	32
Larut Dan Matang	49	37	37	31	30	43	44	43	81	89
Hilir Perak	29	22	20	16	21	24	8	7	5	18
Hulu Perak	11	5	13	8	10	8	6	8	18	8
Perak Tengah	31	43	35	24	18	24	21	12	27	28
Kampar	14	16	18	18	11	20	14	20	23	28
Muallim	0	11	13	12	15	10	8	12	8	6
Bagan Datuk	0	13	16	3	4	16	19	21	19	14
Selama	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	5	2	4
Perlis										
	56	38	26	35	16	33	48	36	53	65
Selangor										
Gombak	739	580	572	512	605	513	509	432	558	550
Klang	774	684	610	541	625	687	562	552	825	805
Kuala Langat	93	83	94	84	89	94	70	62	89	112

Sumber/ Source:

Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, 2025/ Vital Statistics, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 3.2: Siri masa kelahiran hidup Bukan Warganegara mengikut daerah pentadbiran, 2015-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.2: Time series of Non-citizens live births by administrative district, 2015-2024 (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Tahun/ Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Selangor (samb.)										
Kuala Selangor	54	53	43	37	29	48	45	30	48	63
Petaling	2,031	1,794	1,717	1,658	1,718	1,559	1,129	1,049	1,496	1,709
Sabak Bernam	15	24	25	10	13	14	16	11	23	29
Sepang	181	140	179	176	199	204	204	163	201	235
Ulu Langat	1,855	1,383	1,301	1,217	1,406	1,318	1,021	1,106	1,602	1,618
Ulu Selangor	133	66	82	82	75	71	59	45	86	92
Terengganu	316	269	283	283	299	401	343	412	692	701
Besut	44	42	46	43	36	49	54	64	81	95
Dungun	43	41	45	52	59	61	50	68	121	105
Kemaman	67	58	78	63	58	71	56	69	105	125
Kuala Terengganu	83	57	57	55	52	98	84	77	183	173
Marang	45	34	23	28	44	57	40	62	90	98
Hulu Terengganu	23	14	12	17	16	24	10	23	39	27
Setiu	11	4	6	9	8	17	10	13	20	17
Kuala Nerus	0	19	16	16	26	24	39	36	53	61
Sabah	4,835	3,693	3,927	4,622	5,497	4,734	4,460	5,108	5,572	5,060
Tawau	791	735	745	776	836	719	692	696	714	636
Lahad Datu	790	525	579	628	689	512	494	490	448	360
Semporna	668	556	718	775	885	889	739	876	933	844
Sandakan	580	501	436	681	792	681	614	703	805	769
Kinabatangan	62	51	49	24	29	32	30	41	40	55
Beluran	71	70	53	59	52	60	41	48	33	70
Kota Kinabalu	684	459	545	768	988	814	799	1,035	1,147	1,011
Ranau	17	19	21	16	26	23	16	22	27	21
Kota Belud	29	19	13	22	30	27	26	26	28	32
Tuaran	83	73	73	95	110	94	103	140	175	168
Penampang	139	114	106	126	165	123	127	136	184	153
Papar	101	66	58	63	89	80	65	84	140	101
Kudat	147	77	123	145	121	84	75	91	122	113
Kota Marudu	19	11	11	14	26	15	22	13	24	24
Pitas	24	19	21	13	29	25	19	23	20	13
Beaufort	57	45	39	37	44	50	58	67	61	78
Kuala Penyu	6	4	4	4	11	12	9	7	5	7
Sipitang	92	52	35	22	23	20	27	31	34	34
Tenom	22	8	11	11	26	15	28	33	21	29
Nabawan	4	5	5	2	5	3	7	5	6	4
Keningau	170	101	71	90	110	113	125	114	160	138
Tambunan	19	4	4	7	11	10	13	11	11	15
Kunak	213	144	173	208	290	251	215	234	255	240
Tongod	18	8	7	8	9	6	6	7	14	6
Putatan	29	27	27	28	52	55	94	130	136	108
Telupid	0	0	0	0	13	4	7	21	8	9
Kalabakan	0	0	0	0	36	17	9	24	21	22

Sumber/ Source:

Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, 2025/ Vital Statistics, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 3.2: Siri masa kelahiran hidup Bukan Warganegara mengikut daerah pentadbiran, 2015-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.2: Time series of Non-citizens live births by administrative district, 2015-2024 (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Tahun/ Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Sarawak	1,055	738	622	523	573	585	557	396	436	419
Kuching	109	87	86	76	91	99	87	62	59	42
Bau	9	5	12	12	9	9	3	3	4	6
Lundu	8	9	16	6	5	4	1	2	4	7
Samarahan	9	8	11	6	12	6	3	5	3	6
Serian	29	12	13	13	6	12	7	2	9	7
Simunjan	9	8	4	4	5	3	6	4	2	4
Sri Aman	10	12	4	10	11	5	6	6	7	7
Lubok Antu	5	6	8	7	8	5	5	1	2	3
Betong	4	10	3	4	4	6	5	1	4	4
Saratok	3	1	6	0	1	1	1	2	0	2
Sarikei	7	6	6	7	5	5	2	2	1	1
Maradong	7	5	5	3	1	4	3	4	2	2
Daro	1	3	1	7	0	2	2	5	3	2
Julau	2	5	1	1	3	2	5	1	3	1
Sibu	67	67	43	40	64	55	38	31	24	37
Dalat	1	1	2	1	1	2	0	2	0	0
Mukah	38	23	6	11	4	11	11	10	4	8
Kanowit	10	9	8	7	8	5	6	2	5	5
Bintulu	192	145	105	79	60	64	60	54	57	56
Tatau	17	8	14	8	9	10	8	6	6	6
Kapit	34	19	22	5	5	6	9	8	6	4
Song	3	7	2	2	0	1	3	2	4	0
Belaga	17	10	14	8	9	6	11	1	3	8
Miri	357	203	165	159	109	125	140	76	99	92
Marudi	53	33	30	24	21	36	19	4	4	6
Limbang	13	13	11	8	9	4	8	9	3	2
Lawas	29	18	13	7	9	12	3	9	12	12
Matu	3	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	1	2
Asajaya	7	4	3	2	0	2	1	1	1	1
Pakan	0	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	2	5
Selangau	2	0	5	3	2	3	3	1	3	1
Tebedu	0	0	0	0	5	3	1	2	1	2
Pusa	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	1
Kabong	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
Tanjung Manis	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	1
Sebauh	0	0	0	0	14	12	10	12	14	10
Bukit Mabong	0	0	0	0	6	2	4	3	6	5
Subis	0	0	0	0	66	52	70	44	58	49
Beluru	0	0	0	0	5	2	11	10	11	10
Telang Usan	0	0	0	0	1	2	4	7	5	2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	3,551	3,193	2,926	2,826	2,676	2,850	2,146	2,000	2,899	3,269
W.P. Labuan	109	62	35	25	49	80	64	57	51	60
W.P. Putrajaya	12	6	13	19	18	18	10	6	8	13

Sumber/ Source:

Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, 2025/ Vital Statistics, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 3.3: Kematian Bukan Warganegara (bilangan) mengikut jantina, kumpulan umur dan daerah pentadbiran, 2024
Table 3.3: Deaths of Non-citizens (number) by sex, age group and administrative district, 2024

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Jumlah/ Total	Jumlah/ Total			Jumlah Lelaki/ Total of Male	Lelaki/ Male			Jumlah Perempuan/ Total of Female	Perempuan/ Female		
		0-14	15-64	65+		0-14	15-64	65+		0-14	15-64	65+
Malaysia	3,658	138	1,655	1,865	2,221	79	1,171	971	1,437	59	484	894
Johor	533	8	231	294	361	4	191	166	172	4	40	128
Batu Pahat	53	1	23	29	36	-	19	17	17	1	4	12
Johor Bahru	262	5	119	138	168	3	94	71	94	2	25	67
Kluang	41	-	17	24	27	-	13	14	14	-	4	10
Kota Tinggi	28	-	14	14	21	-	12	9	7	-	2	5
Mersing	5	-	3	2	5	-	3	2	-	-	-	-
Muar	27	-	12	15	15	-	10	5	12	-	2	10
Pontian	34	1	16	17	29	1	15	13	5	-	1	4
Segamat	26	-	6	20	22	-	6	16	4	-	-	4
Kulai	41	-	16	25	29	-	15	14	12	-	1	11
Tangkak	16	1	5	10	9	-	4	5	7	1	1	5
Kedah	95	9	32	54	64	6	28	30	31	3	4	24
Baling	11	-	5	6	9	-	5	4	2	-	-	2
Bandar Baharu	3	-	2	1	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
Kota Setar	18	3	6	9	13	2	4	7	5	1	2	2
Kuala Muda	37	1	12	24	22	-	10	12	15	1	2	12
Kubang Pasu	4	2	1	1	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Kulim	5	-	1	4	2	-	1	1	3	-	-	3
Langkawi	6	1	2	3	4	-	2	2	2	1	-	1
Padang Terap	3	-	1	2	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	1
Sik	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
Yan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendang	3	-	1	2	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Pokok Sena	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	1
Kelantan	65	9	34	22	40	6	23	11	25	3	11	11
Bachok	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Kota Bharu	22	4	9	9	12	3	5	4	10	1	4	5
Machang	5	-	3	2	2	-	1	1	3	-	2	1
Pasir Mas	8	-	6	2	6	-	4	2	2	-	2	-
Pasir Puteh	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
Tanah Merah	4	-	4	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	1	-
Tumpat	4	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	3	1	1	1
Gua Musang	6	1	3	2	5	1	3	1	1	-	-	1
Kuala Krai	10	2	5	3	6	1	4	1	4	1	1	2
Jeli	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Kecil Lojing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	84	5	34	45	63	3	28	32	21	2	6	13
Alor Gajah	28	1	11	16	22	1	9	12	6	-	2	4
Jasin	12	1	7	4	11	-	7	4	1	1	-	-
Melaka Tengah	44	3	16	25	30	2	12	16	14	1	4	9
Negeri Sembilan	100	2	39	59	56	1	26	29	44	1	13	30
Jelebu	3	-	1	2	2	-	-	2	1	-	1	-
Kuala Pilah	8	-	4	4	7	-	4	3	1	-	-	1
Port Dickson	19	1	5	13	6	-	1	5	13	1	4	8

Sumber/ Source:

Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, 2025/ Vital Statistics, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 3.3: Kematian Bukan Warganegara (bilangan) mengikut jantina, kumpulan umur dan daerah pentadbiran, 2024 (samb.)
Table 3.3: Deaths of Non-citizens (number) by sex, age group and administrative district, 2024 (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Jumlah/ Total	Jumlah/ Total			Jumlah Lelaki/ Total of Male	Lelaki/ Male			Jumlah Perempuan/ Total of Female	Perempuan/ Female		
		0-14	15-64	65+		0-14	15-64	65+		0-14	15-64	65+
Negeri Sembilan (samb.)												
Rembau	3	-	1	2	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Seremban	52	1	23	28	30	1	18	11	22	-	5	17
Tampin	8	-	2	6	5	-	-	5	3	-	2	1
Jempol	7	-	3	4	3	-	2	1	4	-	1	3
Pahang	149	5	61	83	102	3	47	52	47	2	14	31
Bentong	14	-	3	11	6	-	-	6	8	-	3	5
Cameron Highlands	8	1	5	2	6	-	5	1	2	1	-	1
Jerantut	9	-	6	3	8	-	6	2	1	-	-	1
Kuantan	36	1	18	17	26	1	14	11	10	-	4	6
Lipis	7	1	3	3	4	-	2	2	3	1	1	1
Pekan	16	1	6	9	10	1	5	4	6	-	1	5
Raub	9	1	2	6	8	1	2	5	1	-	-	1
Temerloh	32	-	13	19	20	-	8	12	12	-	5	7
Rompin	12	-	5	7	11	-	5	6	1	-	-	1
Maran	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
Bera	4	-	-	4	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	2
Pulau Pinang	167	9	56	102	78	7	36	35	89	2	20	67
Seberang Perai Tengah	44	5	16	23	25	5	13	7	19	-	3	16
Seberang Perai Utara	25	2	7	16	11	-	6	5	14	2	1	11
Seberang Perai Selatan	22	-	10	12	12	-	8	4	10	-	2	8
Timur Laut	62	2	16	44	23	2	6	15	39	-	10	29
Barat Daya	14	-	7	7	7	-	3	4	7	-	4	3
Perak	225	5	56	164	106	2	44	60	119	3	12	104
Batang Padang	13	-	4	9	3	-	3	-	10	-	1	9
Manjung	38	1	11	26	19	-	7	12	19	1	4	14
Kinta	78	1	15	62	36	-	13	23	42	1	2	39
Kerian	17	1	5	11	7	1	2	4	10	-	3	7
Kuala Kangsar	13	-	6	7	9	-	5	4	4	-	1	3
Larut Dan Matang	23	-	4	19	10	-	4	6	13	-	-	13
Hilir Perak	6	-	-	6	2	-	-	2	4	-	-	4
Hulu Perak	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Perak Tengah	7	1	4	2	5	-	4	1	2	1	-	1
Kampar	8	1	1	6	4	1	1	2	4	-	-	4
Muallim	11	-	3	8	7	-	3	4	4	-	-	4
Bagan Datuk	7	-	3	4	3	-	2	1	4	-	1	3
Selama	3	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	2
Perlis	16	3	3	10	7	3	1	3	9	-	2	7
Selangor	1,012	30	486	496	623	16	357	250	389	14	129	246
Gombak	202	2	80	120	120	1	57	62	82	1	23	58
Klang	140	5	62	73	72	2	43	27	68	3	19	46
Kuala Langat	26	-	14	12	16	-	11	5	10	-	3	7
Kuala Selangor	26	1	12	13	16	1	7	8	10	-	5	5
Petaling	267	11	134	122	163	5	100	58	104	6	34	64
Sabak Bernam	18	-	6	12	9	-	3	6	9	-	3	6
Sepang	30	3	15	12	19	-	13	6	11	3	2	6

Sumber/ Source:

Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, 2025/ Vital Statistics, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 3.3: Kematian Bukan Warganegara (bilangan) mengikut jantina, kumpulan umur dan daerah pentadbiran, 2024 (samb.)
Table 3.3: Deaths of Non-citizens (number) by sex, age group and administrative district, 2024 (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Jumlah/ Total	Jumlah/ Total			Jumlah Lelaki/ Total of Male	Lelaki/ Male			Jumlah Perempuan/ Total of Female	Perempuan/ Female		
		0-14	15-64	65+		0-14	15-64	65+		0-14	15-64	65+
Selangor (samb.)												
Ulu Langat	267	8	145	114	184	7	108	69	83	1	37	45
Ulu Selangor	36	-	18	18	24	-	15	9	12	-	3	9
Terengganu	41	8	22	11	28	4	14	10	13	4	8	1
Besut	4	-	2	2	2	-	1	1	2	-	1	1
Dungun	6	-	6	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Kemaman	12	4	6	2	6	1	3	2	6	3	3	-
Kuala Terengganu	5	3	-	2	4	2	-	2	1	1	-	-
Marang	3	-	2	1	2	-	1	1	1	-	1	-
Hulu Terengganu	3	-	2	1	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Setiu	4	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	-	1	-
Kuala Nerus	4	-	2	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	2	-
Sabah	769	31	397	341	444	16	235	193	325	15	162	148
Tawau	143	7	56	80	85	3	39	43	58	4	17	37
Lahad Datu	60	1	33	26	30	-	17	13	30	1	16	13
Semporna	68	2	45	21	34	1	22	11	34	1	23	10
Sandakan	119	4	52	63	71	3	33	35	48	1	19	28
Kinabatangan	16	-	5	11	11	-	3	8	5	-	2	3
Beluran	5	-	2	3	3	-	1	2	2	-	1	1
Kota Kinabalu	135	5	85	45	82	3	50	29	53	2	35	16
Ranau	5	-	2	3	5	-	2	3	-	-	-	-
Kota Belud	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Tuaran	29	2	12	15	10	-	3	7	19	2	9	8
Penampang	20	-	12	8	9	-	4	5	11	-	8	3
Papar	35	1	19	15	20	1	8	11	15	-	11	4
Kudat	23	1	15	7	12	-	8	4	11	1	7	3
Kota Marudu	6	-	5	1	1	-	1	-	5	-	4	1
Pitas	3	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	1
Beaufort	10	1	1	8	5	1	-	4	5	-	1	4
Kuala Penyu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sipitang	3	-	2	1	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
Tenom	10	-	5	5	9	-	5	4	1	-	-	1
Nabawan	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Keningau	24	1	12	11	15	1	10	4	9	-	2	7
Tambunan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kunak	28	4	15	9	18	1	12	5	10	3	3	4
Tongod	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Putatan	12	-	9	3	9	-	7	2	3	-	2	1
Telupid	4	-	1	3	3	-	1	2	1	-	-	1
Kalabakan	5	2	2	1	3	2	1	-	2	-	1	1
Sarawak	59	2	30	27	34	1	17	16	25	1	13	11
Kuching	16	-	5	11	12	-	5	7	4	-	-	4
Bau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lundu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samarahan	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Serian	4	-	2	2	2	-	1	1	2	-	1	1
Simunjan	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
Sri Aman	3	-	1	2	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	1

Sumber/ Source:

Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, 2025/ Vital Statistics, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 3.3: Kematian Bukan Warganegara (bilangan) mengikut jantina, kumpulan umur dan daerah pentadbiran, 2024 (samb.)
Table 3.3: Deaths of Non-citizens (number) by sex, age group and administrative district, 2024 (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Jumlah/ Total	Jumlah/ Total			Jumlah Lelaki/ Total of Male	Lelaki/ Male			Jumlah Perempuan/ Total of Female	Perempuan/ Female		
		0-14	15-64	65+		0-14	15-64	65+		0-14	15-64	65+
Sarawak (samb.)												
Lubok Antu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Betong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saratok	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarikei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maradong	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Daro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Julau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sibu	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
Dalat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mukah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kanowit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bintulu	4	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	-	1	-
Tatau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kapit	2	-	1	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Song	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belaga	2	-	1	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Miri	10	-	5	5	7	-	4	3	3	-	1	2
Marudi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Limbang	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Lawas	6	-	2	4	2	-	1	1	4	-	1	3
Matu	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Asajaya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakan	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Selangau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tebedu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pusa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kabong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanjung Manis	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Sebauh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bukit Mabong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subis	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Beluru	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Telang Usan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	319	12	163	144	201	7	118	76	118	5	45	68
W.P. Labuan	24	-	11	13	14	-	6	8	10	-	5	5
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber/ Source:

Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, 2025/ Vital Statistics, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 3.4: Siri masa kematian (bilangan) Bukan Warganegara mengikut daerah pentadbiran, 2015-2024*Table 3.4: Time series (number) of Non-citizens deaths by administrative district, 2015-2024*

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Tahun/ Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Malaysia	4,393	3,461	3,671	3,368	3,304	3,114	8,182	3,918	3,652	3,658
Johor	433	487	480	498	487	449	1,002	578	556	533
Batu Pahat	37	36	45	30	44	37	65	75	47	53
Johor Bahru	216	252	248	277	255	224	595	276	270	262
Kluang	31	45	42	30	42	36	61	47	39	41
Kota Tinggi	28	31	19	30	28	24	32	21	26	28
Mersing	9	6	13	8	7	5	13	5	10	5
Muar	19	25	16	15	19	24	41	36	28	27
Pontian	32	28	27	41	33	28	61	31	38	34
Segamat	24	26	28	26	21	25	24	37	30	26
Kulai	29	24	34	33	33	32	91	39	52	41
Tangkak	8	14	8	8	5	14	19	11	16	16
Kedah	108	111	127	115	115	104	178	124	84	95
Baling	3	3	7	6	3	4	11	8	3	11
Bandar Baharu	5	2	-	1	2	-	4	2	1	3
Kota Setar	29	28	22	15	21	19	28	30	13	18
Kuala Muda	38	35	33	41	47	29	51	33	29	37
Kubang Pasu	5	8	15	13	6	12	15	10	10	4
Kulim	19	20	29	19	19	20	47	23	14	5
Langkawi	4	4	3	3	7	4	8	5	3	6
Padang Terap	1	1	4	5	3	2	1	3	2	3
Sik	2	7	7	5	3	5	7	4	4	2
Yan	-	1	-	2	1	1	2	-	2	-
Pendang	2	2	5	1	1	6	1	3	1	3
Pokok Sena	-	-	2	4	2	2	3	3	2	3
Kelantan	40	51	62	63	60	56	106	80	62	65
Bachok	1	2	2	6	1	4	6	5	3	2
Kota Bharu	18	28	20	23	30	14	31	28	22	22
Machang	1	-	1	5	1	4	4	4	3	5
Pasir Mas	5	7	9	7	9	3	13	10	3	8
Pasir Puteh	2	-	2	3	1	6	9	1	5	2
Tanah Merah	1	-	5	3	2	4	13	14	5	4
Tumpat	3	6	9	7	8	8	9	5	11	4
Gua Musang	2	4	6	2	1	7	5	7	5	6
Kuala Krai	5	4	3	7	4	5	13	5	4	10
Jeli	2	-	5	-	2	1	3	1	1	2
Kecil Lojing	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	72	84	92	77	72	68	139	70	93	84
Alor Gajah	22	23	30	21	16	21	38	19	27	28
Jasin	9	10	11	12	8	12	15	17	14	12
Melaka Tengah	41	51	51	44	48	35	86	34	52	44
Negeri Sembilan	117	107	124	113	92	104	194	126	107	100
Jelebu	3	2	5	4	3	3	2	4	2	3
Kuala Pilah	5	6	5	4	7	3	2	6	8	8

Sumber/ Source:**Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, 2025/ Vital Statistics, Malaysia, 2025**

Jadual 3.4: Siri masa kematian (bilangan) Bukan Warganegara mengikut daerah pentadbiran, 2015-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.4: Time series (number) of Non-citizens deaths by administrative district, 2015-2024 (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Tahun/ Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Negeri Sembilan										
Port Dickson	16	14	19	18	9	16	29	20	15	19
Rembau	9	4	3	7	4	7	3	4	2	3
Seremban	69	64	75	59	50	50	132	72	64	52
Tampin	6	6	5	7	7	11	8	9	5	8
Jempol	9	11	12	14	12	14	18	11	11	7
Pahang	141	133	132	155	153	151	193	168	173	149
Bentong	10	12	15	15	12	14	22	15	10	14
Cameron Highlands	4	2	6	6	8	7	11	-	5	8
Jerantut	7	7	9	6	9	9	14	4	8	9
Kuantan	42	42	45	41	47	42	51	53	60	36
Lipis	3	2	3	5	7	4	9	7	4	7
Pekan	11	10	6	11	8	9	8	14	13	16
Raub	9	3	6	8	4	5	4	9	10	9
Temerloh	28	32	16	29	37	36	37	41	30	32
Rompin	12	11	12	22	12	13	14	15	18	12
Maran	9	6	8	5	3	4	10	5	10	2
Bera	6	6	6	7	6	8	13	5	5	4
Pulau Pinang	155	174	131	145	130	138	362	161	150	167
Seberang Perai Tengah	31	37	30	33	28	38	88	48	37	44
Seberang Perai Utara	19	18	13	26	15	18	44	20	14	25
Seberang Perai Selatan	22	20	21	18	19	13	40	21	28	22
Timur Laut	66	74	59	57	53	56	138	61	60	62
Barat Daya	17	25	8	11	15	13	52	11	11	14
Perak	277	280	252	220	262	249	300	250	223	225
Batang Padang	25	15	20	7	8	12	9	23	16	13
Manjung	28	28	28	28	25	24	46	26	24	38
Kinta	106	126	87	73	109	86	113	80	84	78
Kerian	13	17	16	18	18	11	25	20	16	17
Kuala Kangsar	23	18	16	11	12	17	16	15	11	13
Larut Dan Matang	31	22	27	28	30	34	23	22	26	23
Hilir Perak	30	20	25	19	13	17	12	19	12	6
Hulu Perak	6	2	7	1	4	9	8	8	3	1
Perak Tengah	5	5	2	7	5	6	8	11	4	7
Kampar	10	15	11	9	17	10	8	10	11	8
Muallim	-	3	6	6	9	8	17	5	4	11
Bagan Datuk	-	9	7	13	11	12	14	8	9	7
Selama	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	3	3	3
Perlis	18	20	23	16	18	15	17	15	13	16
Selangor	826	936	924	858	922	782	3,150	1,042	999	1,012
Gombak	150	185	175	164	199	161	466	205	190	202
Klang	146	141	161	148	125	123	587	162	186	140
Kuala Langat	32	31	40	34	44	30	88	32	44	26

Sumber/ Source:

Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, 2025/ Vital Statistics, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 3.4: Siri masa kematian (bilangan) Bukan Warganegara mengikut daerah pentadbiran, 2015-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.4: Time series (number) of Non-citizens deaths by administrative district, 2015-2024 (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Tahun/ Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Selangor (samb.)										
Kuala Selangor	39	25	40	23	35	29	59	32	20	26
Petaling	199	264	230	209	231	197	925	252	241	267
Sabak Bernam	20	17	14	16	19	12	25	30	18	18
Sepang	15	19	18	26	14	23	135	33	48	30
Ulu Langat	198	223	222	203	217	184	823	262	220	267
Ulu Selangor	27	31	24	35	38	23	42	34	32	36
Terengganu	29	41	34	43	26	31	52	50	40	41
Besut	1	7	4	3	5	-	5	5	7	4
Dungun	5	5	9	13	2	5	12	7	4	6
Kemaman	6	9	4	10	6	12	19	12	12	12
Kuala Terengganu	10	9	8	7	4	5	8	11	9	5
Marang	3	5	6	4	4	3	4	4	3	3
Hulu Terengganu	1	1	1	2	3	1	-	4	2	3
Setiu	3	4	2	1	2	1	1	4	-	4
Kuala Nerus	-	1	-	3	-	4	3	3	3	4
Sabah	1,782	636	856	634	541	582	1,226	725	648	769
Tawau	352	131	174	163	106	106	275	146	117	143
Lahad Datu	153	57	97	83	70	60	125	92	63	60
Semporna	157	38	75	50	42	44	48	47	60	68
Sandakan	289	160	150	108	77	116	253	112	98	119
Kinabatangan	21	6	37	1	7	3	22	13	7	16
Beluran	13	7	12	2	6	5	19	7	11	5
Kota Kinabalu	275	107	136	85	100	111	168	132	113	135
Ranau	13	5	1	4	10	-	3	5	-	5
Kota Belud	16	3	2	3	8	7	7	-	3	1
Tuaran	74	7	17	19	10	18	30	13	20	29
Penampang	28	10	8	15	9	14	42	19	20	20
Papar	73	14	24	17	13	16	21	22	23	35
Kudat	54	9	19	6	12	9	20	16	25	23
Kota Marudu	-	2	7	3	2	4	13	6	3	6
Pitas	8	2	-	2	4	3	6	6	2	3
Beaufort	36	5	15	9	7	1	9	15	6	10
Kuala Penyu	-	1	1	1	4	1	1	-	-	-
Sipitang	14	12	11	3	5	4	19	5	4	3
Tenom	38	-	8	5	4	7	15	10	4	10
Nabawan	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	2
Keningau	109	19	29	14	19	17	60	12	24	24
Tambunan	-	-	2	2	1	-	4	2	5	-
Kunak	45	20	18	27	12	18	14	22	24	28
Tongod	-	4	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	3
Putatan	14	17	12	12	11	12	29	18	14	12
Telupid	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	1	1	4
Kalabakan	-	-	-	-	1	-	13	3	1	5

Sumber/ Source:

Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, 2025/ Vital Statistics, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 3.4: Siri masa kematian (bilangan) Bukan Warganegara mengikut daerah pentadbiran, 2015-2024 (samb.)

Table 3.4: Time series (number) of Non-citizens deaths by administrative district, 2015-2024 (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran/ Administrative district	Tahun/ Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Sarawak	60	62	68	62	61	64	92	95	78	59
Kuching	13	14	9	12	18	11	10	29	17	16
Bau	-	2	1	3	3	2	1	-	4	-
Lundu	2	6	2	-	1	1	2	1	-	-
Samarahan	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	1
Serian	1	3	6	4	2	2	7	4	3	4
Simunjan	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	2
Sri Aman	5	-	4	1	1	2	3	2	1	3
Lubok Antu	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
Betong	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
Saratok	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarikei	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	2	-
Maradong	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	1
Daro	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Julau	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sibu	6	5	1	5	6	4	9	4	6	2
Dalat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mukah	1	-	2	1	-	-	2	1	-	-
Kanowit	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bintulu	5	3	4	5	5	2	8	3	6	4
Tatau	1	2	2	1	-	2	1	-	1	-
Kapit	-	2	3	3	2	3	4	4	1	2
Song	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	-
Belaga	2	1	2	2	-	2	4	-	5	2
Miri	11	11	16	7	9	4	13	16	11	10
Marudi	5	1	1	3	1	2	2	4	-	-
Limbang	1	3	4	1	2	2	2	4	1	1
Lawas	4	2	2	3	4	9	11	9	5	6
Matu	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
Asajaya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Pakan	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
Selangau	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Tebedu	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Pusa	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Kabong	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Tanjung Manis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
Sebauh	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
Bukit Mabong	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	-
Subis	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	3	1
Beluru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Telang Usan	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	327	312	355	354	336	288	1,110	401	394	319
W.P. Labuan	7	26	10	15	27	30	60	28	31	24
W.P. Putrajaya	1	1	1	-	2	3	1	5	1	-

Sumber/ Source:

Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, 2025/ Vital Statistics, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 3.5: Sepuluh sebab kematian utama Bukan Warganegara (disahkan dan tidak disahkan secara perubatan) mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.5: Ten principal causes of deaths of Non-citizens (medically certified and non-medically certified) by sex, Malaysia, 2024

Disahkan secara perubatan Medically certified	Bil. No.	%	Tidak disahkan secara perubatan Non-medically certified	Bil. No.	%
Jumlah/ Total					
1. <i>Intentional self-harm</i>	320	14.4	Sakit tua 65 tahun dan lebih <i>Old age 65 years and over</i>	570	39.6
2. <i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	261	11.8	Darah tinggi <i>Hypertension</i>	73	5.1
3. <i>Pneumonia</i>	230	10.4	Penyakit serebrovaskular <i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	68	4.7
4. <i>Diabetes mellitus</i>	92	4.1	Kencing manis <i>Diabetes mellitus</i>	62	4.3
5. <i>Kidney failure</i>	51	2.3	Barah payudara <i>Breast cancer</i>	15	1.0
6. <i>Cerebral ischaemia</i>	47	2.1	Penyakit jantung iskemia <i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	15	1.0
7. <i>Intracranial haemorrhage</i>	45	2.0	Lelah <i>Asthma</i>	14	1.0
8. <i>Transport accidents</i>	44	2.0	Barah trakea, bronkus dan paru-paru <i>Trachea, bronchus and lung cancer</i>	14	1.0
9. <i>Stroke not known if ischaemic or haemorrhagic</i>	43	1.9	Barah kolon, rektum dan dubur <i>Colon, rectum and anus cancer</i>	12	0.8
10. <i>Malignant neoplasms of bronchus or lung</i>	34	1.5	Barah hati <i>Liver cancer</i>	8	0.6
Keseluruhan sebab All causes	2,219		Keseluruhan sebab All causes	1,439	
Lelaki/ Male					
1. <i>Intentional self-harm</i>	293	20.7	Sakit tua 65 tahun dan lebih <i>Old age 65 years and over</i>	257	32.0
2. <i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	186	13.1	Penyakit serebrovaskular <i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	48	6.0
3. <i>Pneumonia</i>	135	9.5	Darah tinggi <i>Hypertension</i>	43	5.4
4. <i>Diabetes mellitus</i>	46	3.2	Kencing manis <i>Diabetes mellitus</i>	31	3.9
5. <i>Intracranial haemorrhage</i>	37	2.6	Penyakit jantung iskemia <i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	14	1.7
6. <i>Transport accidents</i>	35	2.5	Barah trakea, bronkus dan paru-paru <i>Trachea, bronchus and lung cancer</i>	10	1.2
7. <i>Cerebral ischaemia</i>	32	2.3	Lelah <i>Asthma</i>	9	1.1
8. <i>Stroke not known if ischaemic or haemorrhagic</i>	26	1.8	Barah hati <i>Liver cancer</i>	6	0.7
9. <i>Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease</i>	24	1.7	Tibi/ Batuk kering <i>Tuberculosis</i>	6	0.7
10. <i>Kidney failure</i>	23	1.6	Barah kolon, rektum dan dubur <i>Colon, rectum and anus cancer</i>	5	0.6
Keseluruhan sebab All causes	1,418		Keseluruhan sebab All causes	803	
Perempuan/ Female					
1. <i>Pneumonia</i>	95	11.9	Sakit tua 65 tahun dan lebih <i>Old age 65 years and over</i>	313	49.2
2. <i>Ischaemic heart diseases</i>	76	9.5	Kencing manis <i>Diabetes mellitus</i>	31	4.9
3. <i>Diabetes mellitus</i>	46	5.7	Darah tinggi <i>Hypertension</i>	30	4.7
4. <i>Kidney failure</i>	28	3.5	Penyakit serebrovaskular <i>Cerebrovascular diseases</i>	20	3.1
5. <i>Intentional self-harm</i>	27	3.4	Barah payudara <i>Breast cancer</i>	15	2.4
6. <i>Malignant neoplasms of breast</i>	17	2.1	Barah kolon, rektum dan dubur <i>Colon, rectum and anus cancer</i>	7	1.1
7. <i>Stroke not known if ischaemic or haemorrhagic</i>	17	2.1	Lelah <i>Asthma</i>	5	0.8
8. <i>Cerebral ischaemia</i>	15	1.9	Radang paru-paru/ <i>Pneumonia</i>	5	0.8
9. <i>Malignant neoplasms of bronchus or lung</i>	14	1.7	Barah rahim/ <i>Uterus cancer</i>	4	0.6
10. <i>Malignant neoplasms of large intestine, anus, and anal canal</i>	14	1.7	Barah trakea, bronkus dan paru-paru <i>Trachea, bronchus and lung cancer</i>	4	0.6
Keseluruhan sebab All causes	801		Keseluruhan sebab All causes	636	

Sumber/ Source:

Perangkaan Sebab Kematian, Malaysia, 2025/ Statistics on Causes of Deaths, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 3.6: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir Bukan Warganegara mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2023-2025^eTable 3.6: Life expectancy at birth of Non-citizens by sex and state, Malaysia, 2023-2025^e

Negeri dan Kumpulan umur State and Age group	Lelaki dan Perempuan Both sexes			Lelaki Male			Perempuan Female		
	2023	2024 ^p	2025 ^e	2023	2024 ^p	2025 ^e	2023	2024 ^p	2025 ^e
Malaysia	78.4	81.9	82.1	78.3	81.6	81.8	78.2	82.4	82.6
Johor	79.5	82.3	82.7	79.3	82.2	82.6	79.0	82.5	83.0
Kedah	81.3	84.0	84.0	82.1	83.9	83.2	79.2	84.1	85.6
Kelantan	77.9	81.5	81.9	75.7	79.7	80.4	79.7	82.8	83.2
Melaka	71.7	72.9	72.4	68.6	70.4	72.1	73.5	75.1	77.4
Negeri Sembilan	76.0	79.7	80.4	75.7	79.3	79.9	76.5	79.8	80.8
Pahang	65.9	67.1	67.2	64.2	65.3	66.0	69.6	71.2	70.1
Perak	71.5	73.8	75.8	69.3	72.0	75.7	73.9	75.8	75.7
Perlis	77.9	76.8	73.0	75.6	74.6	68.0	79.7	81.1	82.2
Pulau Pinang	76.0	79.5	79.2	75.4	79.3	79.5	76.7	79.8	78.8
Sabah	81.9	84.0	83.9	81.8	83.7	83.4	81.9	84.4	84.5
Sarawak	80.0	81.1	82.1	79.2	81.2	82.4	81.2	80.9	81.6
Selangor	73.6	80.2	80.4	75.5	80.9	81.1	66.6	77.1	77.1
Terengganu	75.9	78.4	79.9	75.4	76.7	77.6	76.6	80.9	83.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	69.7	76.5	78.0	68.2	74.3	76.1	71.5	79.9	80.5
W.P. Labuan	74.3	77.5	78.1	73.3	76.5	76.9	75.4	78.5	79.6
W.P. Putrajaya	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Nota/ Notes:^p **Permulaan/ Preliminary**^e **Anggaran/ Estimates**

N/A : Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tidak dapat dikira disebabkan kekurangan data untuk membuat pengiraan

Life expectancy at birth cannot be calculated due to insufficient data to make calculation

Sumber/ Source:

Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025/ Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025

**STATISTIK SATELIT:
BUKAN WARGANEGARA DI MALAYSIA**
*SATELLITE STATISTICS:
NON-CITIZENS IN MALAYSIA*

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Jadual 4.1: Bilangan dan peratus Bukan Warganegara bekerja mengikut kumpulan umur, Malaysia, 2020-2024
Table 4.1: Number and percentage employed of Non-citizens by age group, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Kumpulan umur Age group	Tahun Year														
	2020 ^r			2021 ^r			2022 ^r			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah ('000) Total	1,750.6	1,362.6	388.0	1,685.7	1,311.1	374.6	1,660.8	1,323.9	336.9	2,004.0	1,589.1	414.9	2,360.6	1,889.0	471.6
15-19	79.3	49.2	30.1	91.1	40.4	50.7	78.4	53.0	25.4	84.8	56.6	28.3	93.5	74.0	19.5
20-24	275.0	189.0	86.0	280.7	188.4	92.2	286.9	210.2	76.7	334.7	251.8	82.8	422.9	313.4	109.5
25-29	406.8	307.8	99.0	387.0	287.6	99.4	403.7	317.4	86.3	466.7	358.6	108.1	568.4	439.1	129.3
30-34	366.4	305.3	61.1	341.6	300.3	41.3	324.2	267.4	56.8	371.2	306.4	64.8	461.0	392.0	69.0
35-39	258.3	215.1	43.2	251.2	217.9	33.3	238.3	202.2	36.2	300.6	251.5	49.1	339.7	283.5	56.3
40-44	171.1	140.6	30.5	164.9	139.2	25.7	152.9	130.2	22.7	206.4	166.3	40.1	227.1	183.0	44.2
45-49	99.5	80.1	19.4	91.9	74.8	17.1	90.0	74.6	15.4	117.7	96.8	20.9	127.4	105.2	22.2
50-54	50.8	40.5	10.3	44.1	36.3	7.8	46.7	37.5	9.3	68.9	56.8	12.1	64.3	52.7	11.6
55-59	28.0	22.6	5.4	23.8	18.7	5.0	25.0	19.8	5.2	32.9	28.0	5.0	36.5	29.4	7.2
60-64	15.3	12.4	3.0	9.4	7.4	1.9	14.5	11.6	2.9	20.1	16.4	3.8	19.7	16.8	2.9
Jumlah (%) Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15-19	4.5	3.6	7.8	5.4	3.1	13.5	4.7	4.0	7.5	4.2	3.6	6.8	4.0	3.9	4.1
20-24	15.7	13.9	22.2	16.7	14.4	24.6	17.3	15.9	22.8	16.7	15.8	20.0	17.9	16.6	23.2
25-29	23.2	22.6	25.5	23.0	21.9	26.5	24.3	24.0	25.6	23.3	22.6	26.1	24.1	23.2	27.4
30-34	20.9	22.4	15.7	20.3	22.9	11.0	19.5	20.2	16.9	18.5	19.3	15.6	19.5	20.8	14.6
35-39	14.8	15.8	11.1	14.9	16.6	8.9	14.3	15.3	10.7	15.0	15.8	11.8	14.4	15.0	11.9
40-44	9.8	10.3	7.9	9.8	10.6	6.9	9.2	9.8	6.7	10.3	10.5	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.4
45-49	5.7	5.9	5.0	5.5	5.7	4.6	5.4	5.6	4.6	5.9	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.6	4.7
50-54	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.5
55-59	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5
60-64	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6

^r Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

^r Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Sumber/ Source:

Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia 2024/ Labour Force Survey Report, Malaysia 2024

Jadual 4.2: Bilangan dan peratus Bukan Warganegara bekerja mengikut kumpulan umur dan strata, Malaysia, 2020-2024
Table 4.2: Number and percentage employed of Non-citizens by age group and strata, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Kumpulan umur Age group	Tahun Year									
	2020 ^r		2021 ^r		2022 ^r		2023		2024	
	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
Jumlah ('000) Total	1,223.2	527.3	1,056.2	629.5	1,162.8	497.9	1,443.8	560.3	1,600.6	760.0
15-19	54.2	25.0	52.1	39.0	50.4	28.0	61.5	23.3	66.9	26.6
20-24	195.7	79.3	154.5	126.2	206.0	80.9	241.4	93.2	284.3	138.6
25-29	275.0	131.8	236.2	150.8	280.4	123.3	348.1	118.6	377.0	191.4
30-34	252.0	114.4	218.4	123.2	231.9	92.3	265.8	105.3	327.2	133.8
35-39	180.5	77.8	159.2	92.1	160.6	77.7	208.3	92.3	227.0	112.8
40-44	119.1	52.1	109.6	55.4	106.7	46.2	144.1	62.3	147.5	79.6
45-49	72.8	26.8	64.6	27.3	61.3	28.7	83.5	34.2	81.9	45.5
50-54	40.2	10.6	33.3	10.9	33.3	13.4	52.9	16.1	45.7	18.7
55-59	21.2	6.8	20.9	2.9	19.4	5.6	24.9	8.1	27.9	8.6
60-64	12.4	2.9	7.5	1.9	12.9	1.6	13.4	6.8	15.3	4.4
Jumlah (%) Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15-19	4.4	4.7	4.9	6.2	4.3	5.6	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.5
20-24	16.0	15.0	14.6	20.0	17.7	16.2	16.7	16.6	17.8	18.2
25-29	22.5	25.0	22.4	24.0	24.1	24.8	24.1	21.2	23.6	25.2
30-34	20.6	21.7	20.7	19.6	19.9	18.5	18.4	18.8	20.4	17.6
35-39	14.8	14.8	15.1	14.6	13.8	15.6	14.4	16.5	14.2	14.8
40-44	9.7	9.9	10.4	8.8	9.2	9.3	10.0	11.1	9.2	10.5
45-49	6.0	5.1	6.1	4.3	5.3	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.1	6.0
50-54	3.3	2.0	3.2	1.7	2.9	2.7	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.5
55-59	1.7	1.3	2.0	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.1
60-64	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.6

^r Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

^r Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Sumber/ Source:

Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia 2024/ Labour Force Survey Report, Malaysia 2024

Jadual 4.3: Bilangan dan peratus Bukan Warganegara bekerja mengikut pencapaian pendidikan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2020-2024
Table 4.3: Number and percentage employed of Non-citizens by educational attainment and sex, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Pencapaian pendidikan Educational attainment	Tahun Year														
	2020 [†]			2021 [†]			2022 [†]			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah[†] ('000) Total	1,750.6	1,362.6	388.0	1,685.7	1,311.1	374.6	1,660.8	1,323.9	336.9	2,004.0	1,589.1	414.9	2,360.6	1,889.0	471.6
Tiada pendidikan rasmi No formal education	148.9	100.4	48.6	287.9	204.9	82.9	195.7	156.3	39.4	254.0	173.2	80.8	244.8	167.6	77.3
Rendah Primary	580.8	456.6	124.3	540.0	424.1	115.9	564.6	431.7	132.9	638.1	488.8	149.3	729.0	567.3	161.8
Menengah Secondary	832.6	664.8	167.8	702.1	542.3	159.9	731.0	585.7	145.3	953.8	793.7	160.1	1,199.1	1,000.1	199.0
Tertiari Tertiary	188.2	140.8	47.4	155.7	139.8	15.9	169.5	150.2	19.3	158.2	133.4	24.8	187.6	154.0	33.6
Jumlah (%) Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tiada pendidikan rasmi No formal education	8.5	7.4	12.5	17.1	15.6	22.1	11.8	11.8	11.7	12.7	10.9	19.5	10.4	8.9	16.4
Rendah Primary	33.2	33.5	32.0	32.0	32.3	30.9	34.0	32.6	39.4	31.8	30.8	36.0	30.9	30.0	34.3
Menengah Secondary	47.6	48.8	43.2	41.7	41.4	42.7	44.0	44.2	43.1	47.6	49.9	38.6	50.8	52.9	42.2
Tertiari Tertiary	10.8	10.3	12.2	9.2	10.7	4.2	10.2	11.3	5.7	7.9	8.4	6.0	7.9	8.2	7.1

[†] Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

[†] Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Sumber/ Source :

Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia 2024/ Labour Force Survey Report, Malaysia 2024

Jadual 4.4: Bilangan dan peratus Bukan Warganegara bekerja mengikut sijil tertinggi diperoleh dan strata, Malaysia, 2020-2024
Table 4.4: Number and percentage employed of Non-citizens by highest certificate obtained and strata, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Sijil tertinggi diperoleh <i>Highest certificate obtained</i>	Tahun Year									
	2020 ^r		2021 ^r		2022 ^r		2023		2024	
	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
Jumlah ('000) <i>Total</i>	1,223.2	527.3	1,056.2	629.5	1,162.8	497.9	1,443.8	560.3	1,600.6	760.0
UPSR/ UPSRA atau yang setaraf <i>UPSR/ UPSRA or equivalent</i>	287.1	215.8	211.4	229.9	228.4	155.0	267.3	138.4	245.4	205.7
PT3/ PMR/ SRP/ LCE/ SRA atau yang setaraf <i>PT3/ PMR/ SRP/ LCE/ SRA or equivalent</i>	238.9	117.3	155.5	92.8	185.8	97.4	280.8	109.4	262.9	165.6
SPM atau yang setaraf <i>SPM or equivalent</i>	359.1	77.6	263.2	65.3	314.0	85.2	407.8	108.7	564.2	129.8
STPM atau yang setaraf <i>STPM or equivalent</i>	24.8	6.6	16.2	17.3	24.1	3.8	12.4	7.2	12.8	2.2
Sijil <i>Certificate</i>	13.5	0.9	8.0	-	12.6	2.0	6.6	0.7	0.9	0.5
Diploma	33.7	5.6	10.9	0.1	34.9	1.1	29.7	3.2	38.5	1.7
Ijazah <i>Degree</i>	93.0	4.5	83.8	11.1	85.4	2.8	94.3	3.4	121.4	5.6
Tiada sijil <i>No certificate</i>	79.9	51.5	118.6	115.3	140.9	93.3	162.1	124.1	189.8	171.8
Tidak berkenaan <i>Not applicable</i>	93.2	47.5	188.7	97.9	136.6	57.4	182.9	65.2	164.6	77.2
Jumlah (%) <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UPSR/ UPSRA atau yang setaraf <i>UPSR/ UPSRA or equivalent</i>	23.5	40.9	20.0	36.5	19.6	31.1	18.5	24.7	15.3	27.1
PT3/ PMR/ SRP/ LCE/ SRA atau yang setaraf <i>PT3/ PMR/ SRP/ LCE/ SRA or equivalent</i>	19.5	22.2	14.7	14.7	16.0	19.6	19.4	19.5	16.4	21.8
SPM atau yang setaraf <i>SPM or equivalent</i>	29.4	14.7	24.9	10.4	27.0	17.1	28.2	19.4	35.3	17.1
STPM atau yang setaraf <i>STPM or equivalent</i>	2.0	1.3	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.3
Sijil <i>Certificate</i>	1.1	0.2	0.8	-	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Diploma	2.8	1.1	1.0	0.1	3.0	0.2	2.1	0.6	2.4	0.2
Ijazah <i>Degree</i>	7.6	0.9	7.9	1.8	7.3	0.6	6.5	0.6	7.6	0.7
Tiada sijil <i>No certificate</i>	6.5	9.8	11.2	18.3	12.1	18.7	11.2	22.2	11.9	22.6
Tidak berkenaan <i>Not applicable</i>	7.6	9.0	17.9	15.5	11.7	11.5	12.7	11.6	10.3	10.2

^r Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020
^r Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Sumber/ Source :
Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia 2024/ Labour Force Survey Report, Malaysia 2024

Jadual 4.5: Bilangan dan peratus Bukan Warganegara bekerja mengikut pekerjaan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2020-2024
Table 4.5: Number and percentage employed of Non-citizens by occupation and sex, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Pekerjaan Occupation	Tahun Year														
	2020 ^r			2021 ^r			2022 ^r			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah ('000) Total	1,750.6	1,362.6	388.0	1,685.7	1,311.1	374.6	1,660.8	1,323.9	336.9	2,004.0	1,589.1	414.9	2,360.6	1,889.0	471.6
Pengurus Managers	35.9	31.4	4.6	43.2	40.0	3.1	33.6	29.9	3.8	37.4	30.8	6.6	43.4	38.7	4.7
Profesional Professionals	49.2	41.6	7.5	69.4	59.7	9.7	69.1	61.6	7.4	78.0	67.0	11.0	76.0	65.0	11.0
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technicians and associate professionals	27.9	23.6	4.3	57.8	53.1	4.7	47.0	40.7	6.4	53.8	43.1	10.7	68.0	61.8	6.2
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	17.6	10.1	7.5	33.7	21.2	12.5	26.5	16.2	10.3	18.2	13.5	4.7	11.1	5.3	5.8
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	401.5	252.6	148.8	321.3	183.5	137.8	347.6	187.8	159.8	405.5	273.0	132.5	440.3	315.0	125.3
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery workers	68.5	57.0	11.5	49.5	43.9	5.6	42.3	37.6	4.7	77.1	66.8	10.3	80.3	72.1	8.2
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	215.9	195.2	20.7	100.8	95.5	5.3	127.6	119.5	8.1	142.7	125.0	17.7	173.1	155.9	17.2
Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasangan Plant and machine operators and assemblers	285.1	230.3	54.8	171.2	153.2	18.0	188.1	167.0	21.2	236.4	205.5	30.9	340.7	235.7	105.0
Pekerja asas Elementary occupations	649.0	520.7	128.3	838.9	661.0	177.9	778.9	663.6	115.3	954.9	764.4	190.5	1,127.8	939.6	188.2
Jumlah (%) Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pengurus Managers	2.1	2.3	1.2	2.6	3.1	0.8	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.0
Profesional Professionals	2.8	3.1	1.9	4.1	4.6	2.6	4.2	4.7	2.2	3.9	4.2	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.3
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technicians and associate professionals	1.6	1.7	1.1	3.4	4.1	1.3	2.8	3.1	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.3	1.3
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	1.0	0.7	1.9	2.0	1.6	3.3	1.6	1.2	3.1	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.2
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	22.9	18.5	38.4	19.1	14.0	36.8	20.9	14.2	47.4	20.2	17.2	31.9	18.7	16.7	26.6
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery workers	3.9	4.2	3.0	2.9	3.3	1.5	2.5	2.8	1.4	3.8	4.2	2.5	3.4	3.8	1.7
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	12.3	14.3	5.3	6.0	7.3	1.4	7.7	9.0	2.4	7.1	7.9	4.3	7.3	8.3	3.6
Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasangan Plant and machine operators and assemblers	16.3	16.9	14.1	10.2	11.7	4.8	11.3	12.6	6.3	11.8	12.9	7.4	14.4	12.5	22.3
Pekerja asas Elementary occupations	37.1	38.2	33.1	49.8	50.4	47.5	46.9	50.1	34.2	47.6	48.1	45.9	47.8	49.7	39.9

^r Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020
^r Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Sumber/ Source :
Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia 2024/ Labour Force Survey Report, Malaysia 2024

Jadual 4.6: Bilangan dan peratus Bukan Warganegara bekerja mengikut pekerjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2020^r-2024
Table 4.6: Number and percentage employed of Non-citizens by occupation and strata, Malaysia, 2020^r-2024

Pekerjaan Occupation	Tahun Year									
	2020 ^r		2021 ^r		2022 ^r		2023		2024	
	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
Jumlah ('000) <i>Total</i>	1,223.2	527.3	1,056.2	629.5	1,162.8	497.9	1,443.8	560.3	1,600.6	760.0
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	33.9	2.0	28.2	15.0	30.9	2.7	34.4	3.0	41.1	2.3
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	46.6	2.6	63.1	6.3	67.4	1.7	70.6	7.4	73.3	2.7
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	22.2	5.6	45.7	12.1	44.1	3.0	49.6	4.2	61.8	6.2
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	13.7	3.8	28.2	5.5	22.6	3.9	16.0	2.2	8.5	2.6
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	341.3	60.2	270.6	50.7	298.4	49.2	369.5	35.9	387.9	52.3
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery workers</i>	25.5	43.0	18.2	31.2	20.7	21.5	52.1	25.1	41.6	38.7
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	176.4	39.5	80.1	20.7	104.1	23.5	116.0	26.8	144.2	28.9
Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasangan <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	230.7	54.4	129.8	41.4	154.0	34.1	189.8	46.6	238.9	101.8
Pekerja asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	332.9	316.1	392.2	446.6	420.6	358.3	545.8	409.1	603.3	524.5
Jumlah (%) <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	2.8	0.4	2.7	2.4	2.7	0.5	2.4	0.5	2.6	0.3
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	3.8	0.5	6.0	1.0	5.8	0.3	4.9	1.3	4.6	0.4
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	1.8	1.1	4.3	1.9	3.8	0.6	3.4	0.7	3.9	0.8
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	1.1	0.7	2.7	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.3
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	27.9	11.4	25.6	8.1	25.7	9.9	25.6	6.4	24.2	6.9
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery workers</i>	2.1	8.2	1.7	5.0	1.8	4.3	3.6	4.5	2.6	5.1
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	14.4	7.5	7.6	3.3	9.0	4.7	8.0	4.8	9.0	3.8
Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasangan <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	18.9	10.3	12.3	6.6	13.2	6.8	13.1	8.3	14.9	13.4
Pekerja asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	27.2	59.9	37.1	70.9	36.2	72.0	37.8	73.0	37.7	69.0

^r Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020
^r Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Sumber/ Source :
Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia 2024/ Labour Force Survey Report, Malaysia 2024

Jadual 4.7: Bilangan dan peratus Bukan Warganegara bekerja mengikut industri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2020-2024
Table 4.7: Number and percentage employed of Non-citizens by industry and sex, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Industri Industry	Tahun Year														
	2020 ^r			2021 ^r			2022 ^r			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah¹ ('000) Total	1,750.6	1,362.6	388.0	1,685.7	1,311.1	374.6	1,660.8	1,323.9	336.9	2,004.0	1,589.1	414.9	2,360.6	1,889.0	471.6
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Agriculture, forestry and fishing	427.3	358.6	68.7	509.9	431.7	78.2	462.5	388.4	74.1	474.4	426.2	48.2	525.5	444.7	80.8
Perombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	6.2	5.4	0.8	6.1	5.7	0.4	5.3	5.0	0.3	4.1	4.0	0.2	4.4	4.2	0.2
Pembuatan Manufacturing	333.5	258.9	74.6	367.2	325.0	42.2	365.8	313.6	52.3	366.0	306.2	59.9	424.3	292.3	132.0
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	7.2	6.1	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	2.3	0.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	-
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	7.0	6.2	0.8	1.8	1.6	0.2	2.1	1.8	0.2	4.0	3.7	0.3	6.5	6.5	-
Pembinaan Construction	218.2	209.7	8.6	211.5	209.3	2.1	247.8	245.9	1.9	298.7	296.4	2.3	435.2	430.5	4.7
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	267.2	193.7	73.4	148.4	122.4	26.0	170.6	166.3	4.3	314.4	258.9	55.5	321.0	276.0	45.1
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	25.0	20.9	4.1	17.4	15.6	1.8	17.7	14.6	3.1	28.6	26.0	2.6	38.8	35.5	3.2
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman Accommodation and food and beverage service activities	232.6	168.1	64.5	205.5	74.8	130.6	163.3	72.7	90.6	229.6	138.7	90.9	267.5	169.0	98.5
Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	18.3	15.8	2.6	10.1	8.7	1.4	11.5	11.5	0.0	16.2	13.3	2.9	20.7	18.8	1.8
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/ takaful Financial and insurance/ takaful activities	7.2	5.2	1.9	4.0	2.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.2	2.9	1.1	1.8	5.6	4.3	1.3
Aktiviti hartanah Real estate activities	1.8	1.6	0.2	4.9	4.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.1	1.8	1.7	0.1	2.1	1.7	0.4
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities	14.7	12.9	1.8	8.6	7.7	1.0	9.0	7.7	1.2	12.6	11.8	0.7	17.5	14.9	2.6
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan Administrative and support service activities	94.9	63.3	31.6	88.8	57.3	31.6	80.4	49.7	30.7	112.2	68.4	43.8	132.5	111.0	21.5
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.3	-	-	-
Pendidikan Education	10.6	5.9	4.7	15.0	13.2	1.8	9.0	7.4	1.6	13.7	9.7	4.0	13.4	10.6	2.9
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial Human health and social work activities	14.5	7.9	6.6	21.0	15.7	5.3	8.9	5.2	3.7	9.3	4.1	5.2	20.6	11.3	9.3
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.4	0.5	1.9	14.1	5.0	9.1	7.8	5.4	2.4	8.2	7.6	0.6	8.2	3.3	4.9
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain Other service activities	29.4	19.9	9.5	15.0	10.4	4.6	14.8	10.1	4.7	13.4	7.1	6.3	17.6	11.1	6.5
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan Activities of households as employers	32.6	2.0	30.5	36.2	0.1	36.1	81.3	15.9	65.3	90.8	2.9	87.9	94.5	38.8	55.7

^r Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020
^r Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Nota/ Note:

¹ Jumlah termasuk 'Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah' / Total includes 'Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies'

Sumber/ Source:

Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia 2024/ Labour Force Survey Report, Malaysia 2024

Jadual 4.7: Bilangan dan peratus Bukan Warganegara bekerja mengikut industri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (samb.)
Table 4.7: Number and percentage employed of Non-citizens by industry and sex, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont'd)

Industri Industry	Tahun Year														
	2020 ^f			2021 ^f			2022 ^f			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah¹ (%) <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	24.4	26.3	17.7	30.2	32.9	20.9	27.8	29.3	22.0	23.7	26.8	11.6	22.3	23.5	17.1
Per lombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	19.1	19.0	19.2	21.8	24.8	11.3	22.0	23.7	15.5	18.3	19.3	14.4	18.0	15.5	28.0
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	-
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	-
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	12.5	15.4	2.2	12.5	16.0	0.6	14.9	18.6	0.6	14.9	18.7	0.6	18.4	22.8	1.0
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	15.3	14.2	18.9	8.8	9.3	6.9	10.3	12.6	1.3	15.7	16.3	13.4	13.6	14.6	9.6
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.9	0.7
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food and beverage service activities</i>	13.3	12.3	16.6	12.2	5.7	34.9	9.8	5.5	26.9	11.5	8.7	21.9	11.3	8.9	20.9
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.4
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/ takaful <i>Financial and insurance/ takaful activities</i>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.5
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	5.4	4.6	8.1	5.3	4.4	8.4	4.8	3.8	9.1	5.6	4.3	10.6	5.6	5.9	4.6
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	-	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.6	2.0
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other service activities</i>	1.7	1.5	2.4	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.4
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan <i>Activities of households as employers</i>	1.9	0.1	7.9	2.1	0.0	9.6	4.9	1.2	19.4	4.5	0.2	21.2	4.0	2.1	11.8

^f Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

^f Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Nota: Note:

¹ Jumlah termasuk 'Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah' / Total includes 'Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies'

Sumber/ Source:

Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia 2024/ Labour Force Survey Report, Malaysia 2024

Jadual 4.8: Bilangan dan peratus Bukan Warganegara mengikut industri dan strata, Malaysia, 2020-2024
Table 4.8: Number and percentage of Non-citizens by industry and strata, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Industri Industry	Tahun Year									
	2020 ^r		2021 ^r		2022 ^r		2023		2024	
	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
Jumlah¹ ('000) <i>Total</i>	1,223.2	527.3	1,056.2	629.5	1,162.8	497.9	1,443.8	560.3	1,600.6	760.0
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	96.5	330.8	130.8	379.1	165.7	296.8	114.0	360.4	72.3	453.2
Per lombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	5.4	0.9	4.7	1.4	3.1	2.1	3.2	0.9	3.1	1.3
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	258.7	74.8	224.7	142.4	302.6	63.2	312.5	53.5	337.4	86.9
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	5.8	1.4	0.4	-	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.1	1.8	-
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	6.5	0.5	1.4	0.4	2.1	0.0	3.8	0.2	4.6	1.9
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	190.6	27.6	183.4	28.1	197.4	50.4	239.9	58.8	371.2	64.0
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	235.4	31.8	120.8	27.6	161.8	8.8	295.9	18.5	238.4	82.7
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	20.0	5.0	16.2	1.2	16.6	1.1	25.6	3.0	32.4	6.4
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food and beverage service activities</i>	212.2	20.5	180.6	24.8	122.8	40.4	207.2	22.4	235.5	32.1
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	17.7	0.6	9.8	0.2	10.5	1.0	16.0	0.2	20.6	0.1
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/ takaful <i>Financial and insurance/ takaful activities</i>	6.2	0.9	3.5	0.5	1.2	0.0	2.5	0.4	5.4	0.2
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	0.7	1.1	4.9	-	1.2	0.0	1.8	-	2.1	-
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	13.0	1.7	8.6	-	8.7	0.3	12.6	-	17.4	0.1
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	77.7	17.2	78.1	10.7	74.0	6.3	103.9	8.2	114.2	18.2
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	-	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	9.6	1.0	15.0	-	8.3	0.7	13.6	0.1	12.8	0.6
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	10.1	4.4	20.4	0.6	4.7	4.2	8.4	0.8	18.2	2.4
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	1.9	0.5	14.1	0.0	5.7	2.1	8.2	-	7.4	0.8
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other service activities</i>	25.3	4.1	14.1	0.9	13.6	1.2	11.1	2.3	16.0	1.6
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan <i>Activities of households as employers</i>	29.9	2.6	24.5	11.7	62.0	19.3	60.4	30.4	86.9	7.6

^r Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020
^r Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Nota/ Note:

¹ Jumlah termasuk 'Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah'/ Total includes 'Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies'

Sumber/ Source:

Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia 2024/ Labour Force Survey Report, Malaysia 2024

Jadual 4.8: Bilangan dan peratus Bukan Warganegara mengikut industri dan strata, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (samb.)
Table 4.8: Number and percentage of Non-citizens by industry and strata, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont'd)

Industri Industry	Tahun Year									
	2020 ^r		2021 ^r		2022 ^r		2023		2024	
	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
Jumlah¹ (%) <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	7.9	62.7	12.4	60.2	14.3	59.6	7.9	64.3	4.5	59.6
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	21.1	14.2	21.3	22.6	26.0	12.7	21.6	9.5	21.1	11.4
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	0.5	0.3	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	-
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	15.6	5.2	17.4	4.5	17.0	10.1	16.6	10.5	23.2	8.4
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	19.2	6.0	11.4	4.4	13.9	1.8	20.5	3.3	14.9	10.9
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.8	0.5	2.0	0.8
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food and beverage service activities</i>	17.3	3.9	17.1	3.9	10.6	8.1	14.4	4.0	14.7	4.2
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	1.4	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.0
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/ takaful <i>Financial and insurance/ takaful activities</i>	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	0.1	0.2	0.5	-	0.1	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	-
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	1.1	0.3	0.8	-	0.7	0.1	0.9	-	1.1	0.0
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	6.4	3.3	7.4	1.7	6.4	1.3	7.2	1.5	7.1	2.4
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	-	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.8	0.2	1.4	-	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.1
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	0.8	0.8	1.9	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.3
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	-	0.5	0.1
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other service activities</i>	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.2
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan <i>Activities of households as employers</i>	2.4	0.5	2.3	1.9	5.3	3.9	4.2	5.4	5.4	1.0

^r Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

^r Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Nota/ Note:

¹ :Jumlah termasuk 'Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah'/ Total includes 'Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies'

Sumber/ Source:

Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia 2024/ Labour Force Survey Report, Malaysia 2024

Jadual 4.9: Bilangan dan peratus Bukan Warganegara bekerja mengikut taraf pekerjaan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2020^r-2024
Table 4.9: Number and percentage employed of Non-citizens by status in employment and sex, Malaysia, 2020^r-2024

Taraf pekerjaan Status in employment	Tahun Year														
	2020 ^r			2021 ^r			2022 ^r			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah ('000) Total	1,750.6	1,362.6	388.0	1,685.7	1,311.1	374.6	1,660.8	1,323.9	336.9	2,004.0	1,589.1	414.9	2,360.6	1,889.0	471.6
Majikan Employer	18.2	15.6	2.6	27.4	25.5	1.9	23.6	21.9	1.7	15.0	13.4	1.7	21.2	19.2	2.0
Pekerja Employee	1,491.9	1,177.3	314.6	1,433.4	1,119.7	313.7	1,477.7	1,168.6	309.1	1,750.5	1,401.1	349.4	2,080.0	1,628.2	399.9
Bekerja sendiri Own account worker	199.3	150.7	48.7	199.0	151.4	47.5	146.0	124.7	21.3	219.3	161.9	57.4	272.3	224.2	48.1
Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Unpaid family worker	41.1	19.1	22.0	25.9	14.4	11.5	13.4	8.6	4.8	19.2	12.7	6.5	39.0	17.4	21.6
Jumlah (%) Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Majikan Employer	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.4
Pekerja Employee	85.2	86.4	81.1	85.0	85.4	83.7	89.0	88.3	91.7	87.3	88.2	84.2	85.9	86.2	84.8
Bekerja sendiri Own account worker	11.4	11.1	12.6	11.8	11.5	12.7	8.8	9.4	6.3	10.9	10.2	13.8	11.5	11.9	10.2
Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Unpaid family worker	2.3	1.4	5.7	1.5	1.1	3.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.7	0.9	4.6

^r Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

^r Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Sumber/ Source:

Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia 2024/ Labour Force Survey Report, Malaysia 2024

Jadual 4.10: Bilangan dan peratus Bukan Warganegara bekerja mengikut taraf pekerjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2020^r-2024Table 4.10: Number and percentage employed of Non-citizens by status in employment and strata, Malaysia, 2020^r-2024

Taraf pekerjaan Status in employment	Tahun Year									
	2020 ^r		2021 ^r		2022 ^r		2023		2024	
	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
Jumlah ('000) <i>Total</i>	1,223.2	527.3	1,056.2	629.5	1,162.8	497.9	1,443.8	560.3	1,600.6	760.0
Majikan <i>Employer</i>	17.1	1.2	12.9	14.5	20.9	2.8	14.5	0.5	19.2	2.0
Pekerja <i>Employee</i>	1,030.3	461.6	900.0	533.3	1,006.5	471.2	1,231.6	518.9	1,352.7	675.3
Bekerja sendiri <i>Own account worker</i>	144.4	55.0	124.2	74.8	125.8	20.2	181.0	38.3	202.4	69.9
Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Unpaid family worker</i>	31.5	9.6	19.0	6.9	9.7	3.8	16.7	2.5	26.3	12.7
Jumlah (%) <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Majikan <i>Employer</i>	1.4	0.2	1.2	2.3	1.8	0.6	1.0	0.1	1.2	0.3
Pekerja <i>Employee</i>	84.2	87.5	85.2	84.7	86.6	94.6	85.3	92.6	84.5	88.9
Bekerja sendiri <i>Own account worker</i>	11.8	10.4	11.8	11.9	10.8	4.1	12.5	6.8	12.6	9.2
Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Unpaid family worker</i>	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.6	1.7

^r Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020^r Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Sumber/ Source :

Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia 2024/ Labour Force Survey Report, Malaysia 2024

Jadual 4.11: Bilangan dan peratus tenaga buruh Bukan Warganegara mengikut kumpulan umur dan strata, Malaysia, 2020-2024
Table 4.11: Number and percentage of labour force Non-citizens by age group and strata, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Kumpulan umur/ Age group	Tahun Year									
	2020 ^r		2021 ^r		2022 ^r		2023		2024	
	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
Jumlah ('000) Total	1,282.6	541.7	1,114.0	643.4	1,212.0	514.2	1,500.9	572.8	1,659.5	771.3
15-19	58.5	27.7	58.8	47.2	58.1	33.6	68.9	25.9	83.1	30.8
20-24	215.5	85.7	166.8	128.1	221.1	88.2	257.0	97.3	301.4	142.5
25-29	291.0	133.6	255.9	151.6	292.3	124.8	357.0	122.2	390.1	192.8
30-34	258.9	115.8	225.6	124.1	237.0	92.8	280.4	105.8	331.4	134.9
35-39	187.1	79.4	162.9	92.7	163.0	78.0	211.7	93.0	230.2	112.9
40-44	120.8	52.1	111.2	55.8	107.8	46.3	144.9	62.7	149.1	79.8
45-49	74.0	26.8	67.6	27.5	63.3	28.8	84.9	34.2	82.4	45.6
50-54	41.3	10.7	34.1	10.9	35.0	13.4	54.0	16.2	46.6	19.0
55-59	21.8	6.8	21.4	3.0	20.9	6.5	26.5	8.2	28.8	8.6
60-64	13.6	3.2	9.8	2.5	13.4	1.6	15.8	7.4	16.3	4.4
Jumlah (%) Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15-19	4.6	5.1	5.3	7.3	4.8	6.5	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.0
20-24	16.8	15.8	15.0	19.9	18.2	17.2	17.1	17.0	18.2	18.5
25-29	22.7	24.7	23.0	23.6	24.1	24.3	23.8	21.3	23.5	25.0
30-34	20.2	21.4	20.3	19.3	19.6	18.0	18.7	18.5	20.0	17.5
35-39	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.4	13.4	15.2	14.1	16.2	13.9	14.6
40-44	9.4	9.6	10.0	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.7	10.9	9.0	10.3
45-49	5.8	4.9	6.1	4.3	5.2	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.0	5.9
50-54	3.2	2.0	3.1	1.7	2.9	2.6	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.5
55-59	1.7	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.1
60-64	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.6

^r Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

^r Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Sumber/ Source:

Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia 2024/ Labour Force Survey Report, Malaysia 2024

Jadual 4.12: Bilangan dan peratus tenaga buruh Bukan Warganegara mengikut kumpulan umur, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Table 4.12: Number and percentage of labour force Non-citizens by age group, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Kumpulan umur Age group	Tahun Year														
	2020 ^r			2021 ^r			2022 ^r			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah ('000) Total	1,824.2	1,414.1	410.2	1,757.4	1,366.2	391.2	1,726.2	1,353.3	372.9	2,073.7	1,638.9	434.8	2,430.7	1,935.4	495.4
15-19	86.2	53.1	33.0	106.0	54.0	52.1	91.7	59.6	32.1	94.7	61.7	33.0	113.9	91.5	22.5
20-24	301.1	204.4	96.7	294.9	199.1	95.9	309.3	219.7	89.7	354.3	259.3	94.9	443.9	326.9	117.0
25-29	424.6	322.8	101.8	407.5	306.6	100.9	417.2	320.2	97.0	479.1	370.0	109.1	582.9	446.2	136.7
30-34	374.7	310.4	64.2	349.7	303.6	46.0	329.9	271.3	58.6	386.2	320.1	66.1	466.3	394.4	71.8
35-39	266.4	222.0	44.4	255.6	220.1	35.5	241.0	203.2	37.7	304.7	255.1	49.6	343.1	285.0	58.0
40-44	173.0	142.2	30.7	167.0	140.4	26.6	154.1	131.2	22.9	207.6	167.4	40.2	228.9	184.5	44.4
45-49	100.8	81.1	19.6	95.1	76.1	19.0	92.1	75.3	16.8	119.1	98.1	21.0	128.1	105.9	22.2
50-54	52.0	41.1	11.0	44.9	36.8	8.2	48.4	39.1	9.3	70.2	58.0	12.1	65.6	53.7	11.9
55-59	28.7	23.1	5.5	24.4	19.3	5.1	27.4	21.5	6.0	34.7	29.7	5.0	37.4	29.5	7.9
60-64	16.8	13.7	3.1	12.3	10.2	2.0	15.1	12.2	2.9	23.1	19.3	3.8	20.7	17.7	3.0
Jumlah (%) Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15-19	4.7	3.8	8.0	6.0	4.0	13.3	5.3	4.4	8.6	4.6	3.8	7.6	4.7	4.7	4.5
20-24	16.5	14.5	23.6	16.8	14.6	24.5	17.9	16.2	24.1	17.1	15.8	21.8	18.3	16.9	23.6
25-29	23.3	22.8	24.8	23.2	22.4	25.8	24.2	23.7	26.0	23.1	22.6	25.1	24.0	23.1	27.6
30-34	20.5	22.0	15.7	19.9	22.2	11.8	19.1	20.0	15.7	18.6	19.5	15.2	19.2	20.4	14.5
35-39	14.6	15.7	10.8	14.5	16.1	9.1	14.0	15.0	10.1	14.7	15.6	11.4	14.1	14.7	11.7
40-44	9.5	10.1	7.5	9.5	10.3	6.8	8.9	9.7	6.1	10.0	10.2	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.0
45-49	5.5	5.7	4.8	5.4	5.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	4.5	5.7	6.0	4.8	5.3	5.5	4.5
50-54	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.4
55-59	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6
60-64	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6

^r Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020^r Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Sumber/ Source:

Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia 2024/ Labour Force Survey Report, Malaysia 2024

Jadual 4.13: Bilangan dan peratus tenaga buruh Bukan Warganegara mengikut pencapaian pendidikan, Malaysia, 2020^r-2024*Table 4.13: Number and percentage of labour force Non-citizens by educational attainment, Malaysia, 2020^r-2024*

Pencapaian pendidikan <i>Educational attainment</i>	Tahun Year									
	2020 ^r		2021 ^r		2022 ^r		2023		2024	
	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
Jumlah¹ ('000) <i>Total</i>	1,282.6	541.7	1,114.0	643.4	1,212.0	514.2	1,500.9	572.8	1,659.5	771.3
Tiada pendidikan rasmi <i>No formal education</i>	106.7	51.3	200.3	72.1	156.0	59.4	195.6	73.8	178.7	83.0
Rendah <i>Primary</i>	344.5	253.9	270.7	241.7	337.4	240.7	404.5	252.7	382.7	360.0
Menengah <i>Secondary</i>	645.3	214.3	505.5	1,460.0	550.1	203.6	749.7	231.3	907.6	318.4
Tertiari <i>Tertiary</i>	186.1	22.2	137.5	520.7	168.4	10.5	151.0	15.0	190.6	9.9
Jumlah (%) <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tiada pendidikan rasmi <i>No formal education</i>	8.3	9.5	18.0	11.2	12.9	11.6	13.0	12.9	10.8	10.8
Rendah <i>Primary</i>	26.9	46.9	24.3	37.6	27.8	46.8	27.0	44.1	23.1	46.7
Menengah <i>Secondary</i>	50.3	39.6	45.4	226.9	45.4	39.6	50.0	40.4	54.7	41.3
Tertiari <i>Tertiary</i>	14.5	4.1	12.3	80.9	13.9	2.0	10.1	2.6	11.5	1.3

^r Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020^r Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Nota/ Note:

¹ :Jumlah termasuk 'Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah'/ Total includes 'Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies'

Sumber/ Source :

Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia 2024/ Labour Force Survey Report, Malaysia 2024

Jadual 4.14: Bilangan dan peratus tenaga buruh Bukan Warganegara mengikut sijil tertinggi diperoleh, Malaysia, 2020-2024
Table 4.14: Number and percentage of labour force Non-citizens by highest certificate obtained, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Sijil tertinggi diperoleh Highest certificate obtained	Tahun Year														
	2020 ^r			2021 ^r			2022 ^r			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah ('000) Total	1,824.2	1,414.1	410.2	1,757.4	1,366.2	391.2	1,726.2	1,353.3	372.9	2,073.7	1,638.9	434.8	2,430.7	1,935.4	495.4
UPSR/ UPSRA atau yang setaraf UPSR/ UPSRA or equivalent	516.2	407.8	108.4	451.7	358.8	202.4	393.8	303.1	90.7	416.6	328.8	87.9	457.4	362.7	94.7
PT3/ PMR/ SRP/ LCE/ SRA atau yang setaraf PT3/ PMR/ SRP/ LCE/ SRA or equivalent	361.8	294.8	67.0	255.1	200.8	361.6	288.4	230.3	58.1	395.8	329.6	66.2	433.9	350.7	83.2
SPM atau yang setaraf SPM or equivalent	457.9	357.4	100.5	345.6	264.0	2,388.7	415.3	330.2	85.1	534.6	445.6	89.0	714.7	603.4	111.3
STPM atau yang setaraf STPM or equivalent	33.2	21.3	11.9	36.1	35.6	115.5	28.5	21.7	6.8	21.1	15.2	5.9	15.3	8.9	6.4
Sijil Certificate	14.5	11.3	3.2	8.5	7.0	110.8	14.8	14.1	0.7	7.2	6.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.1
Diploma	48.5	35.6	12.9	11.2	7.9	1,020.3	39.6	32.5	7.0	34.2	27.6	6.5	42.0	34.2	7.8
Ijazah Degree	105.3	84.3	20.9	100.3	89.0	1,209.4	91.2	80.6	10.6	101.8	90.7	11.1	135.1	112.6	22.5
Tiada sijil No certificate	139.5	100.9	38.6	247.9	186.8	62.0	240.8	177.4	63.4	298.8	217.5	81.3	372.3	284.5	87.7
Tidak berkenaan Not applicable	147.4	100.5	46.9	300.9	216.4	48.0	213.9	163.4	50.5	263.5	177.8	85.7	258.7	177.0	81.7
Jumlah (%) Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UPSR/ UPSRA atau yang setaraf UPSR/ UPSRA or equivalent	28.3	28.8	26.4	25.7	26.3	51.7	22.8	22.4	24.3	20.1	20.1	20.2	18.8	18.7	19.1
PT3/ PMR/ SRP/ LCE/ SRA atau yang setaraf PT3/ PMR/ SRP/ LCE/ SRA or equivalent	19.8	20.8	16.3	14.5	14.7	92.4	16.7	17.0	15.6	19.1	20.1	15.2	17.9	18.1	16.8
SPM atau yang setaraf SPM or equivalent	25.1	25.3	24.5	19.7	19.3	610.6	24.1	24.4	22.8	25.8	27.2	20.5	29.4	31.2	22.5
STPM atau yang setaraf STPM or equivalent	1.8	1.5	2.9	2.1	2.6	29.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.5	1.3
Sijil Certificate	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	28.3	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Diploma	2.7	2.5	3.1	0.6	0.6	260.8	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6
Ijazah Degree	5.8	6.0	5.1	5.7	6.5	309.2	5.3	6.0	2.8	4.9	5.5	2.6	5.6	5.8	4.6
Tiada sijil No certificate	7.6	7.1	9.4	14.1	13.7	15.8	13.9	13.1	17.0	14.4	13.3	18.7	15.3	14.7	17.7
Tidak berkenaan Not applicable	8.1	7.1	11.4	17.1	15.8	12.3	12.4	12.1	13.5	12.7	10.9	19.7	10.6	9.1	16.5

^r Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020
^r Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Sumber/ Source :
Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia 2024/ Labour Force Survey Report, Malaysia 2024

Jadual 4.15: Bilangan dan peratus tenaga buruh Bukan Warganegara mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Table 4.15: Number and percentage of labour force Non-citizens by highest certificate obtained and strata, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Sijil tertinggi diperoleh Highest certificate obtained	Tahun Year									
	2020 ^r		2021 ^r		2022 ^r		2023		2024	
	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
Jumlah ('000) Total	1,414.1	410.2	1,114.0	643.4	1,212.0	514.2	1,500.9	572.8	1,659.5	771.3
UPSR/ UPSRA atau yang setaraf UPSR/ UPSRA or equivalent	407.8	108.4	217.4	219.1	233.9	159.9	274.9	141.7	250.0	207.4
PT3/ PMR/ SRP/ LCE/ SRA atau yang setaraf PT3/ PMR/ SRP/ LCE/ SRA or equivalent	294.8	67.0	161.9	245.2	189.3	99.1	285.0	110.8	267.7	166.2
SPM atau yang setaraf SPM or equivalent	357.4	100.5	278.3	1,161.6	325.2	90.1	424.8	109.8	582.7	132.0
STPM atau yang setaraf STPM or equivalent	21.3	11.9	18.8	57.6	24.7	3.8	13.8	7.3	13.1	2.2
Sijil Certificate	11.3	3.2	8.5	61.9	12.8	2.0	6.6	0.7	0.9	0.5
Diploma	35.6	12.9	11.1	179.2	38.5	1.1	30.6	3.6	40.3	1.7
Ijazah Degree	84.3	20.9	89.2	216.4	88.4	2.8	98.4	3.4	129.6	5.6
Tiada sijil No certificate	100.9	38.6	129.2	81.9	144.5	96.4	172.0	126.8	198.1	174.2
Tidak berkenaan Not applicable	100.5	46.9	199.5	71.7	154.8	59.1	194.9	68.7	177.1	81.5
Jumlah (%) Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UPSR/ UPSRA atau yang setaraf UPSR/ UPSRA or equivalent	28.8	26.4	19.5	34.1	19.3	31.1	18.3	24.7	15.1	26.9
PT3/ PMR/ SRP/ LCE/ SRA atau yang setaraf PT3/ PMR/ SRP/ LCE/ SRA or equivalent	20.8	16.3	14.5	38.1	15.6	19.3	19.0	19.3	16.1	21.6
SPM atau yang setaraf SPM or equivalent	25.3	24.5	25.0	180.5	26.8	17.5	28.3	19.2	35.1	17.1
STPM atau yang setaraf STPM or equivalent	1.5	2.9	1.7	9.0	2.0	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.3
Sijil Certificate	0.8	0.8	0.8	9.6	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Diploma	2.5	3.1	1.0	27.9	3.2	0.2	2.0	0.6	2.4	0.2
Ijazah Degree	6.0	5.1	8.0	33.6	7.3	0.5	6.6	0.6	7.8	0.7
Tiada sijil No certificate	7.1	9.4	11.6	12.7	11.9	18.7	11.5	22.1	11.9	22.6
Tidak berkenaan Not applicable	7.1	11.4	17.9	11.1	12.8	11.5	13.0	12.0	10.7	10.6

^r Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020^r Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Sumber/ Source:

Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia 2024/ Labour Force Survey Report, Malaysia 2024

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PENDIDIKAN
EDUCATION

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Jadual 5.1: Bilangan mobiliti pelajar antarabangsa mengikut jenis institusi, 2024
Table 5.1: Number of international students mobility by type of institutions, 2024

Jenis Institusi Type of Institutions	Jumlah Total	Peratus % Percentage %
Universiti Awam (UA) Public Universities	53,322	27.0
IPTS Private HEIs	83,879	42.5
Sekolah* School*	38,578	19.5
Pusat Bahasa, Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia (KPM) Language Centres, Ministry of Education Malaysia (MOE)	2,397	1.2
Pusat Kemahiran, Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia (KPM) Language Centres, Ministry of Education Malaysia (MOE)	407	0.2
Pusat Bertauliah, Jabatan Pembangunan Kemahiran (JPK), KESUMA Accredited Centres, Departments of Skills Development, MOHR	87	0.0
Mobiliti UA Public universities Mobility		
	Berkredit Creditable	
	Tidak Berkredit No Credit	
	16,191	8.2
Mobiliti Politeknik Polytechnic Mobility	175	0.1
Mobiliti Kolej Komuniti Community College Mobility	273	0.1
Mobiliti IPTS Private HEIs Mobility	2,146	1.1
Jumlah Keseluruhan Grand Total	197,455	100.0

Nota/ Note:

* Sekolah melibatkan sekolah swasta, antarabangsa dan ekspatriat
 Schools include private, international and expatriates schools

Sumber/ Source:

1. Sistem Analitik MyMoheS, KPT / MyMoheS Analytic System, MOHE
2. Bahagian Standard Swasta, JPT / Private Standard Division, Department of Higher Education
3. Bahagian Pendidikan Swasta, KPM / Private Education Division, MOE
4. Jabatan Pembangunan Kemahiran, KESUMA / Department of Skills Development, MOHR
5. Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi Malaysia/ Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia

Jadual 5.2: Bilangan enrolmen pelajar antarabangsa berdasarkan negara asal tertinggi di IPT, 2024
Table 5.2: Highest number of international students enrolment based on country of origin in HEIs, 2024

Negara Asal Country of Origin	Jumlah Total	Peratus % Percentage %
China	56,198	41.0
Indonesia	11,455	8.3
Bangladesh	8,821	6.4
India	5,392	3.9
Pakistan	5,015	3.7
Sri Lanka	3,734	2.7
Nigeria	3,166	2.3
Yemen	3,058	2.2
Sudan	2,946	2.1
Iraq	2,513	1.8
Lain-lain negara/ Other Countries	34,903	25.4
Jumlah Keseluruhan/ Grand Total	137,201	100.0

Nota/ Note:
Merangkumi pelajar antarabangsa di Universiti Awam (UA) dan IPTS sahaja
Comprising International students at Public Universities (UA) and Private HEIs only

Sumber/ Source:
Statistik Pendidikan Tinggi 2024/ Higher Education Statistics 2024
Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi Malaysia/ Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia

Jadual 5.3: Bilangan enrolmen pelajar antarabangsa mengikut jantina di Universiti Awam (UA), 2023 dan 2024
Table 5.3: Number of international student enrolment by sex in Public Universities, 2023 and 2024

Bil. No.	Universiti Awam Public Universities	Tahun Year	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
1	Universiti Malaya (UM)	2024	4,067	6,159	10,226
		2023	2,964	3,856	6,820
2	Universiti Sains Malaysia (USM)	2024	4,099	4,596	8,695
		2023	3,784	4,213	7,997
3	Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia (UKM)	2024	4,277	4,471	8,748
		2023	3,251	3,612	6,863
4	Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM)	2024	2,756	3,300	6,056
		2023	2,894	3,518	6,412
5	Universiti Teknologi Malaysia (UTM)	2024	3,042	1,621	4,663
		2023	3,134	1,641	4,775
6	Universiti Utara Malaysia (UUM)	2024	1,349	1,078	2,427
		2023	1,533	1,098	2,631
7	Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia (UIAM)	2024	1,588	1,136	2,724
		2023	1,611	1,047	2,658
8	Universiti Malaysia Sarawak (UNIMAS)	2024	315	329	644
		2023	290	311	601
9	Universiti Malaysia Sabah (UMS)	2024	291	415	706
		2023	257	397	654
10	Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris (UPSI)	2024	539	840	1,379
		2023	595	796	1,391
11	Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)	2024	805	1,266	2,071
		2023	803	1,313	2,116
12	Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin (UniSZA)	2024	585	339	924
		2023	653	215	868
13	Universiti Malaysia Terengganu (UMT)	2024	328	139	467
		2023	423	213	636
14	Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia (USIM)	2024	424	212	636
		2023	445	199	644
15	Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia (UTHM)	2024	847	267	1,114
		2023	867	262	1,129
16	Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka (UTeM)	2024	484	120	604
		2023	452	105	557
17	Universiti Malaysia Pahang Al-Sultan Abdullah (UMPSA)	2024	375	122	497
		2023	333	97	430
18	Universiti Malaysia Perlis (UNIMAP)	2024	312	82	394
		2023	260	68	328
19	Universiti Malaysia Kelantan (UMK)	2024	169	152	321
		2023	170	161	331
20	Universiti Pertahanan Nasional Malaysia (UPNM)	2024	21	5	26
		2023	13	2	15
Jumlah Keseluruhan Grand Total		2024	26,673	26,649	53,322
		2023	24,732	23,124	47,856

Sumber/ Source:
Statistik Pendidikan Tinggi 2024/ Higher Education Statistics 2024
Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi Malaysia/ Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia

Jadual 5.4: Bilangan kemasukan, enrolmen dan keluaran pelajar antarabangsa mengikut jantina berdasarkan bidang pengajian di Universiti Awam (UA), 2023 dan 2024
Table 5.4: Number of international student intake, enrolments and output by sex based on field of study at Public Universities, 2023 and 2024

Bil. No.	Bidang Pengajian Field of Studies	Tahun Year	Kemasukan Intake			Enrolmen Enrolment			Keluaran Output		
			Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
1	Pendidikan Education	2024	2,034	531	1,503	5,803	1,627	4,176	882	250	632
		2023	1,377	351	1,026	4,962	1,447	3,515	751	231	520
2	Sastera dan Kemanusiaan Arts and Humanities	2024	1,883	634	1,249	6,812	2,657	4,155	1,245	470	775
		2023	2,082	786	1,296	6,950	2,907	4,043	976	410	566
3	Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat Social/ Sciences, Journalism and Information	2024	2,730	993	1,737	6,644	2,559	4,085	1,357	484	873
		2023	2,059	770	1,289	5,472	2,251	3,221	1,075	386	689
4	Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan Business, Administrative and Law	2024	5,456	2,443	3,013	12,944	6,305	6,639	3,186	1,528	1,658
		2023	4,114	1,791	2,323	11,766	6,020	5,746	2,212	1,132	1,080
5	Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	2024	1,333	633	700	3,246	1,691	1,555	550	277	273
		2023	972	464	508	2,709	1,461	1,248	496	275	221
6	Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information, Communication and Technologies	2024	2,074	1,520	554	5,666	4,215	1,451	1,001	730	271
		2023	1,664	1,226	438	4,681	3,547	1,134	785	599	186
7	Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	2024	2,546	1,855	691	7,518	5,313	2,205	1,433	1,085	348
		2023	1,993	1,461	532	7,064	5,001	2,063	1,291	1,003	288
8	Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar Agriculture, Forestry, Fisherfes and Veterinary	2024	166	91	75	525	288	237	86	44	42
		2023	95	60	35	487	263	224	76	54	22
9	Kesihatan dan Kebajikan Health and Welfare	2024	696	294	402	2,556	1,066	1,490	262	106	156
		2023	823	342	481	2,550	1,094	1,456	239	106	133
10	Perkhidmatan Services	2024	317	189	128	653	381	272	178	124	54
		2023	217	141	76	606	369	237	130	99	31
11	Program dan Kelayakan Generik Generac Programmes and Qualifications	2024	496	292	204	955	571	384	62	44	18
		2023	268	163	105	609	372	237	51	41	10
Jumlah Keseluruhan Grand Total		2024	19,731	9,475	10,256	53,322	26,673	26,649	10,242	5,142	5,100
		2023	15,664	7,555	8,109	47,856	24,732	23,124	8,082	4,336	3,746

Sumber/ Source:

Statistik Pendidikan Tinggi 2024/ Higher Education Statistics 2024

Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi Malaysia/ Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia

Jadual 5.5: Bilangan kemasukan, enrolmen dan keluaran pelajar antarabangsa mengikut jantina berdasarkan negara asal di Universiti Awam (UA), 2023 dan 2024
Table 5.5: Number of international student intake, enrolments and output based on sex by country of origin in Public Universities, 2023 and 2024

Bil. No.	Negara Asal Countries of Origin	Tahun Year	Kemasukan Intake			Enrolmen Enrolment			Keluaran Output		
			Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
1	China	2024	13,321	5,464	7,857	30,714	11,844	18,870	5,559	1,962	3,597
		2023	9,967	3,872	6,095	24,842	9,146	15,696	3,436	1,145	2,291
2	Indonesia	2024	1,252	644	608	4,145	2,210	1,935	1,060	570	490
		2023	974	490	484	4,159	2,263	1,896	893	490	403
3	Iraq	2024	551	368	183	2,098	1,330	768	259	203	56
		2023	528	301	227	1,861	1,219	642	296	217	79
4	Bangladesh	2024	743	460	283	1,969	1,329	640	401	291	110
		2023	507	358	149	1,883	1,338	545	396	302	94
5	Nigeria	2024	366	320	46	1,638	1,393	245	281	240	41
		2023	428	358	70	1,836	1,565	271	310	256	54
6	Pakistan	2024	332	209	123	1,448	904	544	270	193	77
		2023	292	176	116	1,524	980	544	275	206	69
7	Jordan	2024	140	80	60	1,038	694	344	178	137	41
		2023	234	153	81	1,271	898	373	180	135	45
8	Yemen	2024	290	245	45	1,034	865	169	272	230	42
		2023	250	214	36	1,110	933	177	308	261	47
9	United Arab Emirates	2024	184	122	62	925	643	282	152	117	35
		2023	221	146	75	964	693	271	118	104	14
10	India	2024	267	143	124	819	484	335	149	95	54
		2023	236	145	91	808	507	301	141	91	50
11	Saudi Arabia	2024	150	91	59	741	512	229	159	105	54
		2023	195	128	67	840	592	248	176	113	63
12	Sudan	2024	280	199	81	679	484	195	68	45	23
		2023	139	112	27	469	336	133	74	56	18
13	Egypt	2024	137	107	30	588	476	112	232	138	94
		2023	242	131	111	724	540	184	196	144	52
14	Palestine	2024	129	93	36	532	382	150	88	68	20
		2023	120	82	38	530	391	139	85	61	24
15	Oman	2024	145	75	70	517	343	174	81	59	22
		2023	91	64	27	469	329	140	108	78	30

Sumber/ Source:
Statistik Pendidikan Tinggi 2024/ Higher Education Statistics 2024
Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi Malaysia/ Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia

Jadual 5.5: Bilangan kemasukan, enrolmen dan keluaran pelajar antarabangsa mengikut jantina berdasarkan negara asal di Universiti Awam (UA), 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.5: Number of international student intake, enrolments and output based on sex by country of origin in Public Universities (UA), 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bil. No.	Negara Asal Countries of Origin	Tahun Year	Kemasukan Intake			Enrolmen Enrolment			Keluaran Output		
			Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
16	Somalia	2024	160	131	29	451	390	61	150	128	22
		2023	166	150	16	478	421	57	155	121	34
17	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2024	53	40	13	390	293	97	135	107	28
		2023	65	53	12	515	401	114	102	79	23
18	Syrian Arab Republic	2024	72	50	22	258	190	68	48	36	12
		2023	60	45	15	256	191	65	55	37	18
19	Singapore	2024	85	29	56	257	94	163	69	22	47
		2023	54	26	28	259	96	163	66	17	49
20	Iran (Islam Republic Of)	2024	50	28	22	253	133	120	56	30	26
		2023	43	24	19	298	161	137	93	47	46
21	Thailand	2024	75	34	41	240	104	136	65	24	41
		2023	65	33	32	252	104	148	57	15	42
22	Kuwait	2024	26	20	6	208	161	47	37	32	5
		2023	93	75	18	298	244	54	24	21	3
23	Maldives	2024	52	20	32	167	65	102	24	10	14
		2023	50	20	30	151	61	90	42	21	21
24	Algeria	2024	31	22	9	163	110	53	45	38	7
		2023	34	21	13	189	134	55	54	45	9
25	Afghanistan	2024	20	17	3	118	94	24	30	23	7
		2023	21	14	7	145	116	29	61	51	10
26	Sri Lanka	2024	35	19	16	115	61	54	32	21	11
		2023	24	15	9	126	72	54	40	21	19
27	Qatar	2024	51	26	25	99	57	42	12	9	3
		2023	18	12	6	64	42	22	8	7	1
28	Philippines	2024	36	19	17	91	50	41	19	13	6
		2023	34	20	14	76	45	31	13	8	5
29	United States of America	2024	31	21	10	91	59	32	13	7	6
		2023	24	18	6	87	53	34	11	8	3
30	Tanzania, United Republic of	2024	78	52	26	88	57	31	14	9	5
		2023	12	8	4	37	25	12	7	5	2

Sumber/ Source:

Statistik Pendidikan Tinggi 2024/ Higher Education Statistics 2024

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Jadual 5.5: Bilangan kemasukan, enrolmen dan keluaran pelajar antarabangsa mengikut jantina berdasarkan negara asal di Universiti Awam (UA), 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)*Table 5.5: Number of international student intake, enrolments and output based on sex by country of origin in Public Universities (UA), 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)*

Bil. No.	Negara Asal Countries of Origin	Tahun Year	Kemasukan Intake			Enrolmen Enrolment			Keluaran Output		
			Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
31	Japan	2024	30	18	12	81	43	38	19	7	12
		2023	34	14	20	80	37	43	14	5	9
32	Brunei Darussalam	2024	41	10	31	80	18	62	20	8	12
		2023	19	4	15	71	18	53	24	6	18
33	Turkiye	2024	15	8	7	65	43	22	12	10	2
		2023	15	12	3	65	46	19	17	10	7
34	Myanmar	2024	24	13	11	63	27	36	5	1	4
		2023	32	15	17	55	23	32	14	6	8
35	Ghana	2024	15	13	2	59	47	12	7	5	2
		2023	11	10	1	53	42	11	10	9	1
36	Madagascar	2024	62	25	37	55	22	33	0	0	0
		2023	3	0	3	4	0	4	0	0	0
37	Vietnam	2024	17	4	13	47	14	33	8	3	5
		2023	13	4	9	38	13	25	17	10	7
38	Cambodia	2024	12	7	5	43	23	20	10	7	3
		2023	16	11	5	41	22	19	7	5	2
39	Uzbekistan	2024	18	12	6	41	26	15	4	4	0
		2023	7	5	2	25	16	9	3	2	1
40	Morocco	2024	8	3	5	36	19	17	10	8	2
		2023	13	8	5	39	24	15	7	3	4
41	Lain-lain Negara/ Other Country	2024	347	214	133	878	580	298	189	127	62
		2023	314	208	106	864	595	269	189	118	71
Jumlah Keseluruhan Grand Total		2024	19,731	9,475	10,256	53,322	26,673	26,649	10,242	5,142	5,100
		2023	15,664	7,555	8,109	47,856	24,732	23,124	8,082	4,336	3,746

Sumber/ Source:**Statistik Pendidikan Tinggi 2024/ Higher Education Statistics 2024****Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi Malaysia/ Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia**

Jadual 5.6: Bilangan staf akademik antarabangsa mengikut jantina di Universiti Awam (UA), 2023 dan 2024*Table 5.6: Number of international academic staffs by sex in Public Universities, 2023 and 2024*

Bil. No.	Universiti Awam Public Universities	Tahun Year	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
1	Universiti Malaya (UM)	2024	198	93	291
		2023	175	86	261
2	Universiti Sains Malaysia (USM)	2024	49	15	64
		2023	50	15	65
3	Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia (UKM)	2024	27	0	27
		2023	31	2	33
4	Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM)	2024	33	8	41
		2023	25	8	33
5	Universiti Teknologi Malaysia (UTM)	2024	33	8	41
		2023	45	11	56
6	Universiti Utara Malaysia (UUM)	2024	51	20	71
		2023	40	11	51
7	Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia (UIAM)	2024	173	34	207
		2023	204	37	241
8	Universiti Malaysia Sarawak (UNIMAS)	2024	28	18	46
		2023	29	16	45
9	Universiti Malaysia Sabah (UMS)	2024	40	16	56
		2023	45	13	58
10	Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris (UPSI)	2024	27	8	35
		2023	29	9	38
11	Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)	2024	52	18	70
		2023	42	19	61
12	Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin (UniSZA)	2024	36	9	45
		2023	45	14	59
13	Universiti Malaysia Terengganu (UMT)	2024	28	10	38
		2023	29	10	39
14	Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia (USIM)	2024	41	5	46
		2023	40	3	43
15	Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia (UTHM)	2024	24	3	27
		2023	31	4	35
16	Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka (UTeM)	2024	18	0	18
		2023	20	0	20
17	Universiti Malaysia Pahang Al-Sultan Abdullah (UMPASA)	2024	13	1	14
		2023	13	1	14
18	Universiti Malaysia Perlis (UNIMAP)	2024	7	2	9
		2023	12	4	16
19	Universiti Malaysia Kelantan (UMK)	2024	12	1	13
		2023	20	6	26
20	Universiti Pertahanan Nasional Malaysia (UPNM)	2024	2	1	3
		2023	5	0	5
Jumlah Keseluruhan Grand Total		2024	892	270	1,162
		2023	930	269	1,199

Sumber/ Source:

Statistik Pendidikan Tinggi 2024/ Higher Education Statistics 2024

Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi Malaysia/ Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia

Jadual 5.7: Bilangan staf akademik antarabangsa mengikut kelulusan tertinggi dan jantina di Universiti Awam (UA), 2023 dan 2024
Table 5.7: Number of international academic staffs by highest qualification and sex at Public Universities, 2023 and 2024

Bil. No.	Universiti Awam Public Universities	Tahun Year	Kelulusan Tertinggi Highest Qualifications														
			Doktor Falsafah (Ph.D) Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D)			Sarjana Master			Sarjana Muda Bachelor			Diploma Diploma			Lain-lain Others		
			Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
1	Universiti Malaya (UM)	2024	217	156	61	54	27	27	18	14	4	0	0	0	2	1	1
		2023	172	122	50	65	36	29	22	16	6	0	0	0	2	1	1
2	Universiti Sains Malaysia (USM)	2024	61	47	14	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
		2023	61	47	14	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
3	Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia (UKM)	2024	27	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	31	30	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM)	2024	35	29	6	6	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	28	22	6	3	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
5	Universiti Teknologi Malaysia (UTM)	2024	41	33	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	56	45	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Universiti Utara Malaysia (UUM)	2024	64	50	14	4	0	4	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	46	39	7	2	0	2	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia (UIAM)	2024	190	162	28	16	10	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	218	188	30	21	14	7	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	Universiti Malaysia Sarawak (UNIMAS)	2024	32	23	9	13	5	8	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	32	24	8	12	5	7	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	Universiti Malaysia Sabah (UMS)	2024	41	32	9	12	7	5	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	41	36	5	14	8	6	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
10	Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris (UPSI)	2024	34	27	7	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	35	27	8	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)	2024	55	47	8	14	4	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
		2023	45	37	8	15	4	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
12	Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin (UniSZA)	2024	33	29	4	8	5	3	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	40	34	6	14	10	4	5	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Universiti Malaysia Terengganu (UMT)	2024	37	27	10	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	38	28	10	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia (USIM)	2024	44	39	5	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	41	38	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia (UTHM)	2024	26	24	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	34	31	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka (UTeM)	2024	18	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	20	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	Universiti Malaysia Pahang Al-Sultan Abdullah (UMPSA)	2024	14	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	14	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	Universiti Malaysia Perlis (UNIMAP)	2024	7	7	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	13	11	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
19	Universiti Malaysia Kelantan (UMK)	2024	10	9	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	22	18	4	2	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	Universiti Pertahanan Nasional Malaysia (UPNM)	2024	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	1	1	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jumlah Keseluruhan Grand Total		2024	986	799	187	138	70	68	34	20	14	0	0	0	4	3	1
		2023	988	811	177	162	92	70	42	23	19	1	1	0	6	3	3

Sumber/ Source:
Statistik Pendidikan Tinggi 2024/ Higher Education Statistics 2024
Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi Malaysia/ Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia

Jadual 5.8: Bilangan staf akademik antarabangsa mengikut jawatan dan jantina di Universiti Awam (UA), 2023 dan 2024
Table 5.8: Number of international academic staffs by position and sex at Public Universities, 2023 and 2024

Bil. No.	Universiti Awam Public Universities	Tahun Year	Jawatan Position														
			Profesor Professors			Profesor Madya Associate Professors			Pensyarah Lecturers			Guru Bahasa Language Teachers			Lain-lain Others		
			Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
1	Universiti Malaya (UM)	2024	40	31	9	39	31	8	113	77	36	49	27	22	50	32	18
		2023	27	21	6	38	27	11	111	76	35	61	37	24	24	14	10
2	Universiti Sains Malaysia (USM)	2024	1	1	0	1	1	0	61	47	14	1	0	1	0	0	0
		2023	1	1	0	1	1	0	62	48	14	1	0	1	0	0	0
3	Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia (UKM)	2024	3	3	0	5	5	0	19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	4	4	0	7	6	1	22	21	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM)	2024	3	2	1	9	9	0	13	8	5	1	0	1	15	14	1
		2023	4	3	1	8	8	0	9	6	3	2	0	2	10	8	2
5	Universiti Teknologi Malaysia (UTM)	2024	9	8	1	7	5	2	25	20	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	12	11	1	9	6	3	35	28	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Universiti Utara Malaysia (UUM)	2024	3	3	0	4	3	1	57	44	13	4	0	4	3	1	2
		2023	1	1	0	3	3	0	42	35	7	2	0	2	3	1	2
7	Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia (UIAM)	2024	51	48	3	55	47	8	100	77	23	1	1	0	0	0	0
		2023	56	53	3	67	59	8	115	89	26	2	2	0	1	1	0
8	Universiti Malaysia Sarawak (UNIMAS)	2024	8	5	3	17	9	8	20	13	7	1	1	0	0	0	0
		2023	9	6	3	16	9	7	19	13	6	1	1	0	0	0	0
9	Universiti Malaysia Sabah (UMS)	2024	5	5	0	16	14	2	28	18	10	4	1	3	3	2	1
		2023	5	4	1	19	17	2	29	21	8	3	1	2	2	2	0
10	Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris (UPSI)	2024	0	0	0	2	2	0	33	25	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0	3	3	0	34	25	9	0	0	0	1	1	0
11	Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)	2024	9	8	1	17	13	4	44	31	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	6	5	1	18	14	4	37	23	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin (UniSZA)	2024	8	6	2	7	6	1	27	23	4	3	1	2	0	0	0
		2023	8	7	1	10	8	2	36	29	7	5	1	4	0	0	0
13	Universiti Malaysia Terengganu (UMT)	2024	1	1	0	6	6	0	29	19	10	1	1	0	1	1	0
		2023	1	1	0	7	7	0	29	19	10	1	1	0	1	1	0
14	Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia (USIM)	2024	0	0	0	10	10	0	32	28	4	0	0	0	4	3	1
		2023	0	0	0	7	7	0	36	33	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia (UTHM)	2024	0	0	0	5	5	0	21	19	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0	4	4	0	30	27	3	1	0	1	0	0	0
16	Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka (UTeM)	2024	0	0	0	1	1	0	17	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0	2	2	0	18	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	Universiti Malaysia Pahang Al-Sultan Abdullah (UMPSA)	2024	4	4	0	4	4	0	6	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	3	3	0	3	3	0	8	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	Universiti Malaysia Perlis (UNIMAP)	2024	1	1	0	0	0	0	7	6	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
		2023	2	2	0	1	1	0	11	8	3	1	0	1	1	1	0
19	Universiti Malaysia Kelantan (UMK)	2024	0	0	0	3	3	0	9	8	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0	4	4	0	18	14	4	3	1	2	1	1	0
20	Universiti Pertahanan Nasional Malaysia (UPNM)	2024	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
		2023	2	2	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jumlah Keseluruhan Grand Total		2024	147	127	20	208	174	34	663	505	158	68	33	35	76	53	23
		2023	141	124	17	228	190	38	703	542	161	83	44	39	44	30	14

Sumber/ Source:
Statistik Pendidikan Tinggi 2024/ Higher Education Statistics 2024
Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi Malaysia/ Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia

Jadual 5.9: Bilangan kemasukan, enrolmen dan keluaran pelajar antarabangsa mengikut jantina dan negara asal di Institut Pengajian Swasta (IPITS), 2023 dan 2025

Table 5.9: Number of international student intake, enrolments and output by sex and country of origin in Private Institute of Higher Education (HEIs), 2023 and 2024

Bil. No.	Negara Asal Country of Origin	Tahun Year	Kemasukan Intake			Enrolmen Enrolment			Keluaran Output		
			Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
1	China	2024	11,724	6,169	5,555	25,484	12,619	12,865	3,924	1,780	2,144
		2023	6,353	3,091	3,262	19,200	8,997	10,203	4,346	2,016	2,330
2	Indonesia	2024	2,681	1,425	1,256	7,310	3,992	3,318	1,231	613	618
		2023	2,194	1,107	1,087	6,638	3,591	3,047	1,268	623	645
3	Bangladesh	2024	3,285	2,450	835	6,852	5,016	1,836	636	378	258
		2023	2,397	1,769	628	4,964	3,533	1,431	579	387	192
4	India	2024	1,667	984	683	4,573	2,736	1,837	593	335	258
		2023	1,285	755	530	3,897	2,349	1,548	425	245	180
5	Sri Lanka	2024	576	310	266	3,619	1,954	1,665	339	167	172
		2023	1,142	652	490	3,718	2,018	1,700	339	164	175
6	Pakistan	2024	1,385	1,020	365	3,567	2,603	964	500	354	146
		2023	950	696	254	2,994	2,192	802	466	341	125
7	Sudan	2024	1,150	813	337	2,267	1,623	644	231	166	65
		2023	589	408	181	1,441	1,043	398	196	149	47
8	Yemen	2024	735	615	120	2,024	1,696	328	277	227	50
		2023	589	498	91	1,792	1,505	287	255	211	44
9	Maldives	2024	791	359	432	1,805	787	1,018	348	135	213
		2023	526	210	316	1,494	649	845	300	131	169
10	Egypt	2024	538	409	129	1,614	1,225	389	270	204	66
		2023	446	344	102	1,547	1,180	367	260	205	55
11	Myanmar	2024	1,147	677	470	1,588	906	682	221	114	107
		2023	376	203	173	709	375	334	209	93	116
12	Nigeria	2024	385	321	64	1,528	1,301	227	170	125	45
		2023	467	410	57	1,572	1,327	245	175	149	26
13	Saudi Arabia	2024	558	357	201	1,477	917	560	65	50	15
		2023	457	308	149	1,111	719	392	39	30	9
14	Jepun	2024	788	368	420	1,430	676	754	351	181	170
		2023	594	295	299	1,173	579	594	301	144	157
15	Somalia	2024	269	196	73	1,047	816	231	68	51	17
		2023	265	205	60	971	771	200	75	63	12
16	Kazakhstan	2024	669	368	301	880	478	402	94	49	45
		2023	159	82	77	344	181	163	59	25	34
17	Syria	2024	262	175	87	840	554	286	66	48	18
		2023	157	112	45	751	523	228	102	74	28
18	South Korea	2024	285	118	167	663	306	357	167	70	97
		2023	291	145	146	647	325	322	215	90	125
19	Brunei	2024	258	131	127	620	299	321	153	79	74
		2023	225	110	115	554	271	283	118	57	61
20	Uzbekistan	2024	343	260	83	597	464	133	70	51	19
		2023	243	206	37	389	315	74	31	26	5
21	Nepal	2024	117	86	31	557	405	152	15	7	8
		2023	115	75	40	530	384	146	13	7	6
22	Kenya	2024	240	144	96	548	339	209	101	51	50
		2023	172	100	72	466	288	178	78	47	31

Sumber/ Source :

Statistik Pendidikan Tinggi 2024/ Higher Education Statistics 2024

Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi Malaysia/ Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia

Jadual 5.9: Bilangan kemasukan, enrolmen dan keluaran pelajar antarabangsa mengikut jantina dan negara asal di Institut Pengajian Swasta (IPTS), 2023 dan 2025 (samb.)

Table 5.9: Number of international student intake, enrolments and output by sex and country of origin in Private Institute of Higher Education (HEIs), 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Bil. No.	Negara Asal Country of Origin	Tahun Year	Kemasukan Intake			Enrolmen Enrolment			Keluaran Output		
			Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
23	Tanzania	2024	198	102	96	522	295	227	88	48	40
		2023	148	87	61	458	271	187	73	43	30
24	Mauritius	2024	220	107	113	508	262	246	80	43	37
		2023	167	96	71	389	211	178	96	50	46
25	Libya	2024	186	161	25	481	413	68	83	70	13
		2023	155	132	23	446	379	67	62	49	13
26	Oman	2024	143	89	54	461	297	164	34	30	4
		2023	97	58	39	421	291	130	52	36	16
27	Zimbabwe	2024	179	86	93	438	218	220	55	24	31
		2023	124	47	77	343	169	174	45	29	16
28	Philippines	2024	194	80	114	433	183	250	65	24	41
		2023	116	53	63	325	142	183	64	27	37
29	Iraq	2024	104	79	25	415	288	127	42	27	15
		2023	78	50	28	384	256	128	59	39	20
30	Jordan	2024	138	100	38	390	309	81	98	57	41
		2023	160	104	56	409	304	105	43	35	8
31	Thailand	2024	142	52	90	371	154	217	55	25	30
		2023	98	43	55	312	150	162	69	25	44
32	Turkmenistan	2024	282	177	105	352	220	132	93	68	25
		2023	98	72	26	187	135	52	41	19	22
33	Vietnam	2024	137	71	66	342	169	173	58	28	30
		2023	108	48	60	291	144	147	57	23	34
34	Iran	2024	122	71	51	332	191	141	62	38	24
		2023	104	67	37	323	199	124	60	37	23
35	Singapore	2024	112	49	63	329	172	157	87	41	46
		2023	116	48	68	349	181	168	81	29	52
36	Kyrgyzstan	2024	219	126	93	323	203	120	31	14	17
		2023	134	87	47	170	109	61	23	14	9
37	Russia	2024	206	125	81	310	187	123	61	35	26
		2023	144	87	57	200	117	83	21	14	7
38	Seychelles	2024	123	44	79	308	124	184	55	17	38
		2023	92	44	48	248	101	147	20	10	10
39	Palestinian Territory	2024	113	86	27	298	232	66	37	26	11
		2023	51	42	9	256	203	53	34	30	4
40	Zambia	2024	113	56	57	258	137	121	55	27	28
		2023	81	48	33	220	120	100	41	21	20
41	Lain-lain Negara/ Other Country	2024	2,641	1,582	1,059	6,118	3,631	2,487	721	412	309
		2023	1,585	944	641	4,275	2,685	1,590	633	376	257
Jumlah Keseluruhan Grand Total		2024	35,425	20,998	14,427	83,879	49,397	34,482	11,750	6,289	5,461
		2023	23,648	13,938	9,710	66,908	39,282	27,626	11,423	6,183	5,240

Sumber/ Source:

Statistik Pendidikan Tinggi 2024/ Higher Education Statistics 2024

Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi Malaysia/ Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia

Jadual 5.10: Bilangan staf akademik antarabangsa mengikut kelulusan tertinggi dan jantina di Institusi Pengajian Swasta (IPTs), 2023 dan 2024

Table 5.10: Number of international academic staffs by highest qualification and sex in Private Institute of Higher Education (HEIs), 2023 and 2024

Taraf Institusi Pendidikan Swasta (IPTs) Status of Private HEIs	Kelulusan Tertinggi Highest Qualification	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Institusi Pengajian Swasta (IPTs) bertaraf Universiti Private HEIs with University status	Doktor Falsafah (Ph.D) Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D)	2024	763	572	191
		2023	594	460	134
	Sarjana Master	2024	475	295	180
		2023	416	263	153
	Sarjana Muda Bachelor	2024	37	25	12
		2023	31	14	17
	Profesional Professional	2024	1	1	0
		2023	1	1	0
	Diploma Lanjutan Advanced Diploma	2024	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0
	Diploma Diploma	2024	1	1	0
		2023	1	1	0
	Sijil Certificate	2024	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0
	Jumlah Total	2024	1,277	894	383
		2023	1,043	739	304
Institusi Pengajian Swasta (IPTs) bertaraf Universiti (Cawangan Luar Negara) Private HEIs with University status (Branch Campus of foreign University)	Doktor Falsafah (Ph.D) Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D)	2024	341	243	98
		2023	285	210	75
	Sarjana Master	2024	48	25	23
		2023	52	29	23
	Sarjana Muda Bachelor	2024	5	3	2
		2023	8	6	2
	Profesional Professional	2024	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0
	Diploma Lanjutan Advanced Diploma	2024	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0
	Diploma Diploma	2024	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0
	Sijil Certificate	2024	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0
	Jumlah Total	2024	394	271	123
		2023	345	245	100

Sumber/ Source:

Statistik Pendidikan Tinggi 2024/ Higher Education Statistics 2024

Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi Malaysia/ Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia

Jadual 5.10: Bilangan staf akademik antarabangsa mengikut kelulusan tertinggi dan jantina di Institusi Pengajian Swasta (IPTS), 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.10: Number of international academic staffs by highest qualification and sex in Private Institute of Higher Education (HEIs), 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Taraf Institusi Pendidikan Swasta (IPTS) Status of Private HEIs	Kelulusan Tertinggi Highest Qualification	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Institusi Pengajian Swasta (IPTS) bertaraf Kolej Universiti Private HEIs with University College status	Doktor Falsafah (Ph.D) Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D)	2024	86	62	24
		2023	70	48	22
	Sarjana Master	2024	56	31	25
		2023	60	30	30
	Sarjana Muda Bachelor	2024	10	6	4
		2023	8	4	4
	Profesional Professional	2024	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0
	Diploma Lanjutan Advanced Diploma	2024	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0
	Diploma Diploma	2024	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0
	Sijil Certificate	2024	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0
	Jumlah Total	2024	152	99	53
		2023	138	82	56
Institusi Pengajian Swasta (IPTS) bertaraf Kolej Private HEIs with College status	Doktor Falsafah (Ph.D) Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D)	2024	12	9	3
		2023	10	7	3
	Sarjana Master	2024	51	32	19
		2023	39	25	14
	Sarjana Muda Bachelor	2024	29	22	7
		2023	27	20	7
	Profesional Professional	2024	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0
	Diploma Lanjutan Advanced Diploma	2024	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0
	Diploma Diploma	2024	2	1	1
		2023	2	1	1
	Sijil Certificate	2024	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0
	Jumlah Total	2024	94	64	30
		2023	78	53	25

Sumber/ Source:

Statistik Pendidikan Tinggi 2024/ Higher Education Statistics 2024
Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi Malaysia/ Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia

Jadual 5.10: Bilangan staf akademik antarabangsa mengikut kelulusan tertinggi dan jantina di Institusi Pengajian Swasta (IPTS), 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.10: Number of international academic staffs by highest qualification and sex in Private Institute of Higher Education (HEIs), 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Taraf Institusi Pendidikan Swasta (IPTS) Status of Private HEIs	Kelulusan Tertinggi Highest Qualification	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	Doktor Falsafah (Ph.D) <i>Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D)</i>	2024	1,202	886	316
		2023	959	725	234
	Sarjana <i>Master</i>	2024	630	383	247
		2023	567	347	220
	Sarjana Muda <i>Bachelor</i>	2024	81	56	25
		2023	74	44	30
	Profesional <i>Professional</i>	2024	1	1	0
		2023	1	1	0
	Diploma Lanjutan <i>Advanced Diploma</i>	2024	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0
	Diploma <i>Diploma</i>	2024	3	2	1
		2023	3	2	1
	Sijil <i>Certificate</i>	2024	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2024	1,917	1,328	589
		2023	1,604	1,119	485

Sumber/ Source:

Statistik Pendidikan Tinggi 2024/ Higher Education Statistics 2024

Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi Malaysia/ Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia

Jadual 5.11: Bilangan staf akademik antarabangsa mengikut jawatan dan jantina di Institusi Pengajian Swasta (IPTS), 2023 dan 2024

Table 5.11: Number of International Academic Staffs by Position and sex in Private Institute Higher Education (HEIs), 2023 and 2024

Taraf Institusi Pendidikan Swasta (IPTS) Status of Private HEIs	Jawatan Position	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Institusi Pengajian Swasta (IPTS) bertaraf Universiti Private HEIs with University Status	Profesor Professors	2024	72	59	13
		2023	52	43	9
	Profesor Madya Associate Professors	2024	274	186	88
		2023	241	169	72
	Pensyarah Lecturers	2024	760	531	229
		2023	600	427	173
	Lain-lain* Others	2024	171	118	53
		2023	150	100	50
	Jumlah Total	2024	1,277	894	383
		2023	1,043	739	304
Institusi Pengajian Swasta (IPTS) bertaraf Universiti (Cawangan Luar Negara) Private HEIs with University Status (Branch Campus of foreign University)	Profesor Professors	2024	37	29	8
		2023	30	26	4
	Profesor Madya Associate Professors	2024	116	81	35
		2023	102	78	24
	Pensyarah Lecturers	2024	125	78	47
		2023	101	63	38
	Lain-lain* Others	2024	116	83	33
		2023	112	78	34
	Jumlah Total	2024	394	271	123
		2023	345	245	100

Sumber/ Source:

Statistik Pendidikan Tinggi 2024/ Higher Education Statistics 2024

Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi Malaysia/ Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia

Jadual 5.11: Bilangan staf akademik antarabangsa mengikut jawatan dan jantina di Institusi Pengajian Swasta (IPTS), 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.11: Number of International Academic Staffs by Position and sex in Private Institute Higher Education (HEIs), 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Taraf Institusi Pendidikan Swasta (IPTS) Status of Private HEIs	Jawatan Position	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Institusi Pengajian Swasta (IPTS) bertaraf Kolej Universiti Private HEIs with University College status	Profesor Professors	2024	10	9	1
		2023	17	12	5
	Profesor Madya Associate Professors	2024	21	9	12
		2023	29	16	13
	Pensyarah Lecturers	2024	99	68	31
		2023	68	43	25
	Lain-lain* Others	2024	22	13	9
		2023	24	11	13
	Jumlah Total	2024	152	99	53
		2023	138	82	56
Institusi Pengajian Swasta (IPTS) bertaraf Kolej Private HEIs with College status	Profesor Professors	2024	0	0	0
		2023	0	0	0
	Profesor Madya Associate Professors	2024	4	4	0
		2023	5	5	0
	Pensyarah Lecturers	2024	54	33	21
		2023	33	20	13
	Lain-lain* Others	2024	36	27	9
		2023	40	28	12
	Jumlah Total	2024	94	64	30
		2023	78	53	25

Sumber/ Source:

Statistik Pendidikan Tinggi 2024/ Higher Education Statistics 2024

Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi Malaysia/ Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia

Jadual 5.11: Bilangan staf akademik antarabangsa mengikut jawatan dan jantina di Institusi Pengajian Swasta (IPTS), 2023 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.11: Number of International Academic Staffs by Position and sex in Private Institute Higher Education (HEIs), 2023 and 2024 (cont'd)

Taraf Institusi Pendidikan Swasta (IPTS) Status of Private HEIs	Jawatan Position	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	Profesor <i>Professors</i>	2024	119	97	22
		2023	99	81	18
	Profesor Madya <i>Associate Professors</i>	2024	415	280	135
		2023	377	268	109
	Pensyarah <i>Lecturers</i>	2024	1,038	710	328
		2023	802	553	249
	Lain-lain* <i>Others</i>	2024	345	241	104
		2023	326	217	109
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2024	1,917	1,328	589
		2023	1,604	1,119	485

Sumber/ Source:

Statistik Pendidikan Tinggi 2024/ Higher Education Statistics 2024

Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi Malaysia/ Ministry of Higher Education Malaysia

The image features a central, large, dark blue organic shape with a white shadow, set against a white background. This shape has several smaller, lighter blue organic shapes attached to its edges. The text "JENAYAH" and "CRIME" is centered within the main shape. The top and bottom of the image are framed by solid blue horizontal bars. The top bar has a small white circle on its left side.

JENAYAH
CRIME

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Jadual 6.1: Bilangan kemasukan banduan sabitan Bukan Warganegara mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 6.1: Number of convicted Non-citizens prisoner admissions by state, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Malaysia	60,764	37,764	22,321	30,766	32,609	43,300
Johor	7,742	4,762	2,096	2,080	2,804	4,547
Kedah	2,439	1,445	792	2,073	1,767	1,485
Kelantan	2,387	1,804	1,075	3,224	2,724	2,427
Melaka	2,314	1,819	522	926	1,204	1,461
Negeri Sembilan	1,517	1,062	583	714	725	1,032
Pahang	2,295	1,536	748	1,571	1,809	2,354
Pulau Pinang	2,267	1,287	580	758	778	936
Perak	2,621	2,845	1,000	1,369	1,506	2,456
Perlis	410	436	115	575	601	504
Selangor	23,411	12,539	8,871	9,837	9,344	13,355
Terengganu	1,051	765	554	1,127	867	1,034
Sabah ^a	10,109	4,742	3,346	4,065	5,921	8,777
Sarawak	2,201	2,722	2,039	2,447	2,559	2,932

Nota/ Note:

^a **Termasuk W.P. Labuan/ Includes W.P. Labuan**

Sumber/ Source:

Jabatan Penjara Malaysia/ Department of Prison Malaysia

Penerbitan Statistik Jenayah, Malaysia, 2025/ Crime Statistics Publication, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 6.2: Perbuatan Bukan Warganegara menyalahi undang-undang melibatkan dadah terkawal atau prekursor, 2022-2024
Table 6.2: Unlawful acts Non-citizens involving controlled drugs or precursors, 2022-2024

Tangkapan perbuatan menyalahi undang-undang melibatkan dadah terkawal atau prekursor <i>Unlawful acts involving controlled drugs or precursors</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jantina <i>Sex</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Bekalan dadah/ <i>Supply of drugs</i>	2022	1,445	1,211	234
	2023	2,039	1,688	351
	2024	2,519	2,114	405
Memiliki dadah/ <i>Possession of drugs</i>	2022	3,762	3,402	360
	2023	4,649	4,227	422
	2024	5,816	5,292	524
Positif urin/ <i>Urine positive</i>	2022	3,403	2,948	455
	2023	5,331	4,415	916
	2024	10,871	9,354	1,517

Sumber/ *Source:*

Polis Diraja Malaysia/ *Royal Malaysia Police*

Penerbitan Statistik Jenayah, Malaysia, 2025/ *Crime Statistics Publication, Malaysia, 2025*

Jadual 6.3: Klasifikasi antarabangsa jenayah Bukan Warganegara mengikut seksyen dan jantina, 2022-2024

Table 6.3: International classification crime of Non-citizens by section and sex, 2022-2024

Klasifikasi Antarabangsa Jenayah (ICCS) <i>International Classification of Crime (ICCS)</i>	Jenayah <i>Crime</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
Seksyen 01/ Section 01:						
Perbuatan yang membawa kepada kematian <i>Acts leading to death or intending to cause</i>	Pembunuhan dengan niat <i>intentional homicide</i>	2022	Bilangan mangsa/ <i>Number of victims</i>			
			52	38	14	
			2023	49	35	14
			2024	65	55	10
Seksyen 02/ Section 02:						
Perbuatan yang menyebabkan atau bertujuan menyebabkan kemudaratan kepada individu <i>Acts causing harm or intending to cause harm</i>	Penculikan kanak-kanak <i>Abduction of a minor</i>	2022	Bilangan mangsa/ <i>Number of victims</i>			
			6	2	4	
			2023	1	-	1
	Penculikan kanak-kanak oleh ibu bapa <i>Parental abduction</i>	2022	-	-	-	
			2023	-	-	-
			2024	-	-	-
	Penculikan kanak-kanak oleh penjaga yang sah <i>Abduction by a legal guardian</i>	2022	-	-	-	
			2023	1	-	1
			2024	-	-	-
	Penculikan individu berumur 18 tahun dan lebih <i>Kidnapping of persons aged 18 years and over</i>	2022	3	2	1	
			2023	4	4	-
			2024	4	4	-
	Kecuaian terhadap kanak-kanak di bawah jagaan <i>Negligence in situations of children under care</i>	2022	1	1	-	
			2023	-	-	-
			2024	-	-	-
	Gangguan yang direkodkan oleh Polis Diraja Malaysia <i>Harassment cases recorded by the Royal Malaysia Police</i>	2022	12	-	12	
			2023	28	3	25
			2024	51	13	38
	Menghendap <i>Stalking</i>	2022	-	-	-	
			2023	-	-	-
			2024	2	1	1
	Perampasan <i>Hijacking</i>	2022	Tangkapan/ <i>Arrest</i>			
			1	1	-	
			2023	-	-	-
		2024	3	1	2	

Sumber/ Source:

Agensi Penguatkuasaan Maritim Malaysia/ Malaysian Maritime Enforcement Agency

Penerbitan Statistik Jenayah, Malaysia, 2025/ Crime Statistics Publication, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 6.3: Klasifikasi antarabangsa jenayah Bukan Warganegara mengikut seksyen dan jantina, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.3: International classification of crime of Non-citizens by section and sex, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Klasifikasi Antarabangsa Jenayah (ICCS) International Classification of Crime (ICCS)	Jenayah Crime	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Seksyen 03/ Section 03:					
Perbuatan mencederakan bersifat seksual Injurious acts of a sexual nature	Keganasan seksual Sexual violence		Bilangan mangsa/ Number of victims		
		2022	179	3	176
		2023	232	13	219
		2024	302	28	274
	Rogol dengan paksaan Rape with force	2022	35	-	35
		2023	43	-	43
		2024	58	-	58
	Rogol dengan kerelaan Rape without force	2022	21	-	21
		2023	37	-	37
		2024	46	-	46
	Serangan seksual fizikal Physical sexual assault	2022	80	1	79
		2023	98	4	94
		2024	117	9	108
	i) Mangsa seks luar tabii Unnatural sex victims	2022	8	1	7
		2023	10	1	9
		2024	15	7	8
	ii) Mangsa cabul kehormatan Molest victim	2022	66	-	66
		2023	84	3	81
		2024	97	2	95
	iii) Mangsa amang seksual fizikal kanak-kanak Physical sexual assault on a child victim	2022	37	2	35
		2023	30	6	24
		2024	33	6	27
	Serangan seksual bukan fizikal Non-physical sexual assault	2022	12	0	12
		2023	28	3	25
		2024	53	13	40
	i) Mangsa gangguan seksual Sexual harassment victim	2022	12	-	12
		2023	28	3	25
		2024	51	13	38
	ii) Mangsa amang seksual bukan fizikal kanak-kanak Non-physical sexual assault on a child victim	2022	-	-	-
		2023	-	-	-
		2024	2	-	2
	Eksplotasi seksual kanak-kanak Sexual exploitation of children	2022	2	-	2
		2023	-	-	-
		2024	1	-	1

Sumber/ Source:

Agensi Penguatkuasaan Maritim Malaysia/ Malaysian Maritime Enforcement Agency

Penerbitan Statistik Jenayah, Malaysia, 2025/ Crime Statistics Publication, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 6.3: Klasifikasi antarabangsa jenayah Bukan Warganegara mengikut seksyen dan jantina, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.3: International classification of crime of Non-citizens by section and sex, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Klasifikasi Antarabangsa Jenayah (ICCS) <i>International Classification of Crime (ICCS)</i>	Jenayah <i>Crime</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
Seksyen 03 (samb.)/ <i>Section 03 (cont'd):</i>						
Perbuatan mencederakan bersifat seksual <i>Injurious acts of a sexual nature</i>	i) Mangsa pornografi kanak-kanak <i>Child pornography victim</i>		Bilangan mangsa/ <i>Number of victims</i>			
		2022	-	-	-	
		2023	-	-	-	
		2024	1	-	1	
	ii) Komunikasi secara seksual dengan kanak-kanak <i>Sexually communicating with a child</i>	2022	1	-	1	
		2023	-	-	-	
		2024	-	-	-	
	iii) Pengantunan kanak-kanak <i>Child grooming</i>	2022	1	-	1	
		2023	-	-	-	
		2024	-	-	-	
	Seksyen 04/ <i>Section 04:</i>					
	Perbuatan terhadap harta yang melibatkan keganasan atau ancaman terhadap seseorang <i>Acts against property involving violence or threat against a person</i>	Kes samun <i>Robbery</i>		Tangkapan/ <i>Arrest</i>		
2022			37	30	7	
2023			33	31	2	
		2024	44	40	4	
Kes samun terhadap individu di tempat awam <i>Robbery from the person in a public location</i>		2022	25	21	4	
		2023	22	21	1	
		2024	33	32	1	
Kes samun terhadap individu di tempat persendirian <i>Robbery from the person in a private location</i>		2022	7	4	3	
		2023	6	5	1	
		2024	8	5	3	
Kes samun terhadap kenderaan bermotor <i>Robbery of a car or vehicle</i>		2022	3	3	0	
		2023	3	3	0	
		2024	1	1	0	
Kes samun terhadap institusi bukan kewangan <i>Robbery of a non-financial institution</i>		2022	2	2	0	
		2023	2	2	0	
		2024	2	2	0	
Seksyen 05/ <i>Section 05:</i>						
Perbuatan terhadap harta sahaja <i>Acts against property only</i>		Pecah rumah & curi kediaman persendirian <i>Burglary of private residential</i>		Tangkapan/ <i>Arrest</i>		
	2022		1,086	1,018	68	
	2023		1,191	1,115	76	
		2024	1,886	1,756	130	
	Kecurian kenderaan & komponen <i>Vehicle & component theft</i>	2022	414	398	16	
		2023	417	417	-	
		2024	589	589	-	

Sumber/ Source:

Agensi Penguatkuasaan Maritim Malaysia/ Malaysian Maritime Enforcement Agency

Penerbitan Statistik Jenayah, Malaysia, 2025/ Crime Statistics Publication, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 6.3: Klasifikasi antarabangsa jenayah Bukan Warganegara mengikut seksyen dan jantina, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.3: International classification of crime of Non-citizens by section and sex, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Klasifikasi Antarabangsa Jenayah (ICCS) International Classification of Crime (ICCS)	Jenayah Crime	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
Seksyen 05 (samb.) / Section 05 (cont'd):						
Perbuatan terhadap harta sahaja (samb.) Acts against property only (cont'd)	Kecurian kenderaan Vehicle theft		Tangkapan/ Arrest			
		2022	391	375	16	
		2023	409	398	11	
	2024	559	543	16		
	Kecurian komponen kenderaan Component vehicle theft	2022	23	23	-	
		2023	19	19	-	
		2024	47	46	1	
	Kecurian harta persendirian Theft of personal property	2022	1,322	1,070	252	
		2023	1,543	1,245	298	
		2024	2,204	1,897	307	
	Kecurian harta persendirian daripada individu Theft of personal property from a person	2022	1,073	894	179	
		2023	1,254	1,047	207	
		2024	1,816	1,586	230	
	Kecurian harta persendirian dalam kenderaan Theft of personal property from a vehicle	2022	135	119	16	
		2023	127	113	14	
		2024	224	211	13	
	Kecurian harta persendirian oleh pembantu rumah Theft of personal property by domestic workers	2022	114	57	57	
		2023	162	85	77	
		2024	164	100	64	
	Kecurian harta perniagaan Theft of business property	2022	119	87	32	
		2023	166	115	51	
		2024	332	238	94	
	Kecurian harta awam Theft of public property	2022	23	23	-	
		2023	61	56	5	
		2024	78	76	2	
	Kes khianat Cases of mischief	2022	101	85	16	
		2023	193	177	16	
		2024	487	455	32	
	Seksyen 06/ Section 06:					
	Perbuatan melibatkan dadah terkawal atau bahan psikoaktif lain Acts involving controlled drugs or other psychoactive substances	Bekalan dadah Supply of drugs		Tangkapan/ Arrest		
2022			1445	1,211	234	
2023			2039	1,688	351	
2024			2519	2,114	405	

Sumber/ Source:

Agensi Penguatkuasaan Maritim Malaysia/ Malaysian Maritime Enforcement Agency

Penerbitan Statistik Jenayah, Malaysia, 2025/ Crime Statistics Publication, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 6.3: Klasifikasi antarabangsa jenayah Bukan Warganegara mengikut seksyen dan jantina, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.3: International classification of crime of Non-citizens by section and sex, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Klasifikasi Antarabangsa Jenayah (ICCS) <i>International Classification of Crime (ICCS)</i>	Jenayah <i>Crime</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
Seksyen 06 (samb.)/ <i>Section 06 (cont'd):</i>						
Perbuatan melibatkan dadah terkawal atau bahan psikoaktif lain (samb.) <i>Acts involving controlled drugs or other psychoactive substances (cont'd)</i>	Memiliki dadah <i>Possession of drugs</i>	2022	3762	3,402	360	
		2023	4649	4,227	422	
		2024	5816	5,292	524	
	Positif urin <i>Urine positive</i>	2022	3403	2,948	455	
		2023	5331	4,415	916	
		2024	10871	9,354	1,517	
	Tangkapan di bawah Akta Dadah Berbahaya (Langkah-Langkah Pencegahan Khas) Akta 1985 <i>Arrests under Dangerous Drugs (Special Preventive Measures) Act 1985</i>	2022	8	4	4	
		2023	7	5	2	
		2024	18	14	4	
	Seksyen 07/ <i>Section 07:</i>					
	Perbuatan melibatkan penipuan, pemalsuan atau rasuah <i>Acts involving fraud, deception or corruption</i>	Tuntutan palsu <i>False alarm</i>	2022	3	3	-
			2023	4	3	1
2024			2	2	-	
Rasuah <i>Corruption</i>		2022	26	24	2	
		2023	37	34	3	
		2024	64	55	9	
Suapan <i>Bribery</i>		2022	26	24	2	
		2023	36	34	2	
		2024	64	55	9	
Pemberi suapan <i>Active bribery</i>		2022	22	21	1	
		2023	21	21	-	
		2024	45	42	3	
Penerima suapan <i>Passive bribery</i>		2022	4	3	1	
		2023	15	13	2	
		2024	19	13	6	
Penyalahgunaan kuasa <i>Abuse of functions</i>		2022	-	-	-	
		2023	1	-	1	
		2024	-	-	-	
Lain kesalahan berkaitan rasuah <i>Other corruption-related offences</i>		2022	-	-	-	
		2023	1	1	-	
		2024	-	-	-	

Sumber/ Source:

Agensi Penguatkuasaan Maritim Malaysia/ Malaysian Maritime Enforcement Agency

Penerbitan Statistik Jenayah, Malaysia, 2025/ Crime Statistics Publication, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 6.3: Klasifikasi antarabangsa jenayah Bukan Warganegara mengikut seksyen dan jantina, 2022-2024 (samb.)

Table 6.3: International classification of crime of Non-citizens by section and sex, 2022-2024 (cont'd)

Klasifikasi Antarabangsa Jenayah (ICCS) <i>International Classification of Crime (ICCS)</i>	Jenayah <i>Crime</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Seksyen 07 (samb.) / <i>Section 07 (cont'd):</i>					
Perbuatan melibatkan penipuan, pemalsuan atau rasuah (samb.) <i>Acts involving fraud, deception or corruption (cont'd)</i>	Pengubahan wang haram <i>Money laundering</i>	2022 2023 2024	Tangkapan/ <i>Arrest</i>		
			-	-	-
			7	7	-
			-	-	-
Seksyen 08/ <i>Section 08:</i>					
Perbuatan terhadap ketenteraman awam, pihak berkuasa dan peruntukan negara <i>Acts against public order, authority and provisions of the state</i>	Perbuatan berkaitan migrasi <i>Acts related by migration</i>	2022 2023 2024	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>		
			163	141	22
			85	69	16
			121	100	21
Seksyen 09/ <i>Section 09:</i>					
Perbuatan terhadap keselamatan awam dan keselamatan negara <i>Acts against public safety and state security</i>	Pemilikan atau penggunaan senjata api yang menyalahi undang-undang <i>Unlawful possession or use of firearms</i>	2022 2023 2024	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>		
			24	19	5
			30	23	7
	Pemerdagangan senjata api <i>Trafficking of firearms</i>	2022 2023 2024	-	-	-
			-	-	-
			4	4	-
			Seksyen 10/ <i>Section 10:</i>		
Perbuatan yang menjejaskan alam sekitar semula jadi <i>Acts against the natural environment</i>	Kekejaman terhadap haiwan <i>Animal-related offences</i>	2022 2023 2024	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>		
			3	2	1
			-	-	-
			2	2	-

Sumber/ Source:

Agensi Penguatkuasaan Maritim Malaysia/ Malaysian Maritime Enforcement Agency

Penerbitan Statistik Jenayah, Malaysia, 2025/ Crime Statistics Publication, Malaysia, 2025

PELARIAN DAN SUAKA
BAGI DEWASA DAN KANAK-KANAK
REFUGEES AND ASYLUM SEEKERS
FOR ADULTS AND CHILDREN

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Jadual 7.1: Bilangan pemohon suaka dan pelarian bagi orang dewasa mengikut negara asal dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 7.1: Number of asylum-seekers and refugees for adults by country of origin and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negara Asal Country of origin	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah/ Total	134,486	96,578	37,908	133,673	94,555	39,118	137,313	95,832	41,481
Myanmar	116,330	86,037	30,293	116,998	84,782	32,216	121,413	86,566	34,847
Pakistan	4,630	2,720	1,910	4,293	2,505	1,788	3,902	2,279	1,623
Sri Lanka	1,234	801	433	1,007	623	384	872	538	334
Yemen	2,644	1,999	645	2,516	1,868	648	2,451	1,831	620
Somalia	2,097	819	1,278	1,890	774	1,116	1,920	781	1,139
Syria	2,123	1,500	623	2,077	1,477	600	1,989	1,402	587
Iraq	548	326	222	496	292	204	379	222	157
Afghanistan	2,278	1,312	966	2,015	1,229	786	1,963	1,230	733
Palestin	467	357	110	455	341	114	400	301	99
Iran	337	200	137	311	179	132	300	171	129
Lain-lain/ Others	1,798	507	1,291	1,615	485	1,130	1,724	511	1,213

Nota/ Note:

Negara-negara yang dinyatakan adalah berdasarkan kepada 10 negara teratas pemohon suaka dan pelarian
The countries stated are ranked based on the top 10 countries of asylum-seekers and refugees

Sumber/ Source:

Statistik Pemerdayaan Wanita dalam Domain terpilih, Malaysia, 2025
Statistics on Women Empowerment in Selected Domains, Malaysia 2025

Jadual 7.2: Bilangan pemohon suaka dan pelarian bagi kanak-kanak mengikut negara asal dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024
Table 7.2: Number of asylum-seekers and refugees for children by country of origin and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negara asal <i>Country of origin</i>	2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah/ Total	48,504	25,118	23,386	51,635	26,588	25,047	54,931	28,266	26,665
Myanmar	41,835	21,653	20,182	45,445	23,395	22,050	49,121	25,288	23,833
Pakistan	2,246	1,177	1,069	2,064	1,067	997	1,807	915	892
Sri Lanka	273	139	134	260	134	126	233	117	116
Yemen	702	368	334	713	371	342	694	355	339
Somalia	936	470	466	877	441	436	888	445	443
Syria	686	363	323	682	357	325	693	371	322
Iraq	202	103	99	178	91	87	133	66	67
Afghanistan	1,113	589	524	891	469	422	787	418	369
Palestin	172	83	89	159	76	83	161	78	83
Iran	56	28	28	47	25	22	46	25	21
Lain-lain/ Others	283	145	138	319	162	157	368	188	180

Nota/ Note:

Negara-negara yang dinyatakan adalah berdasarkan kepada 10 negara teratas pemohon suaka dan pelarian

The countries stated are ranked based on the top 10 countries of asylum-seekers and refugees

Sumber/ Source:

Statistik Pemeraksanaan Wanita dalam Domain terpilih, Malaysia, 2025

Statistics on Women Empowerment in Selected Domains, Malaysia 2025

Jadual 7.3: Nisbah pemohon suaka dan pelarian bagi wanita kepada lelaki mengikut negara asal dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2025

Table 7.3: Ratio of asylum-seekers and refugees for women to men by country of origin and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negara asal <i>Country of origin</i>	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah/ Total	39.3	41.4	43.3
Myanmar	35.2	38.0	40.3
Pakistan	70.2	71.4	71.2
Sri Lanka	54.1	61.6	62.1
Yemen	32.3	34.7	33.9
Somalia	156.0	144.2	145.8
Syria	41.5	40.6	41.9
Iraq	68.1	69.9	70.7
Afghanistan	73.6	64.0	59.6
Palestin	30.8	33.4	32.9
Iran	68.5	73.7	75.4
Lain-lain/ Others	254.6	233.0	237.4

Nota/ Note:

Negara-negara yang dinyatakan adalah berdasarkan kepada 10 negara teratas pemohon suaka dan pelarian
The countries stated are ranked based on the top 10 countries of asylum-seekers and refugees

Sumber/ Source:

Statistik Pemberkasaan Wanita dalam Domain terpilih, Malaysia, 2025
Statistics on Women Empowerment in Selected Domains, Malaysia, 2025

Jadual 7.4: Nisbah pemohon suaka dan pelarian bagi kanak-kanak perempuan kepada kanak-kanak lelaki mengikut negara asal dan jantina, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Table 7.4: Ratio of asylum-seekers and refugees for women to men by country of origin and sex, Malaysia, 2022-2024

Negara asal Country of origin	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah/ Total	93.1	94.2	94.3
Myanmar	93.2	94.3	94.2
Pakistan	90.8	93.4	97.5
Sri Lanka	96.4	94.0	99.1
Yemen	90.8	92.2	95.5
Somalia	99.1	98.9	99.6
Syria	89.0	91.0	86.8
Iraq	96.1	95.6	101.5
Afghanistan	89.0	90.0	88.3
Palestin	107.2	109.2	106.4
Iran	100.0	88.0	84.0
Lain-lain/ Others	95.4	96.9	95.7

Nota/ Note:

Negara-negara yang dinyatakan adalah berdasarkan kepada 10 negara teratas pemohon suaka dan pelarian

The countries stated are ranked based on the top 10 countries of asylum-seekers and refugees

Sumber/ Source:

Statistik Pemerkasaan Wanita dalam Domain terpilih, Malaysia, 2025

Statistics on Women Empowerment in Selected Domains, Malaysia 2025

**STATISTIK SATELIT:
WARGANEGARA DI LUAR NEGARA**
*SATELLITE STATISTICS:
CITIZENS ABROAD*

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KAJIAN DIASPORA MALAYSIA
MALAYSIAN DIASPORA STUDY

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Jadual 8.1: Dapatan utama kajian Diaspora Malaysia bekerja di Singapore, 2022

Table 8.1: Key findings of the study on Malaysian Diaspora working in Singapore, 2022

Demografi Demography	
Tujuan/ Purpose (%)	
Bekerja/ Working	38.0
Tujuan lain/ Others purpose	62.0
Jenis tujuan utama/ Main type of Purpose (%)	
Pendidikan/ Education	17.1
Latihan dan Penyelidikan/ Training and Research	23.1
Perniagaan/ Business	47.4
Berkahwin dengan warga Singapore/ Married to a Singaporean Citizen	10.1
Jantina/ Sex (%)	
Lelaki/ Male	62.0
Perempuan/ Female	38.0
Kohort Umur/ Age Cohort (%)	
Penduduk berumur bawah 20 tahun/ Population under 20 years	20.0
Penduduk berumur 25-39 tahun/ Population aged 25-39 years	48.0
Penduduk berumur 40 tahun dan lebih/ Population aged 40 years and over	32.0
Kumpulan Etnik/ Ethnic group (%)	
Melayu/ Malay	40.2
Cina/ Chinese	46.2
India/ Indians	11.3
Pendidikan/ Education (%)	
SPM dan setara/ SPM and its equivalent	36.0
STPM dan setara/ STPM and its equivalent	22.8
Diploma dan setara/ Diploma and its equivalent	15.6
Sarjana Muda/ Bachelor of Degree	12.2
Negeri asal/ State of origin (%)	
Johor	38.3
Kedah	12.3
Perak	9.0

Nota/ Note :Kaedah persampelan yang digunakan bagi kajian ini adalah persampelan bukan kebarangkalian (*purposive sampling*)The sampling method used for this study is non-probability sampling (*purposive sampling*)**Sumber/ Source:**

Kajian Penduduk Malaysia Bekerja di Singapore, 2022/ Study on Malaysians Working in Singapore, 2022

Jadual 8.1: Dapatan utama kajian Diaspora Malaysia bekerja di Singapore, 2022 (samb.)

Table 8.1: Key findings of the study on Malaysian Diaspora working in Singapore, 2022 (cont'd)

Pekerjaan Occupation	
Kategori Pekerjaan/ Occupational Category (%)	
Pekerja Mahir/ Skilled Workers	39.0
Pekerja Separa Mahir/ Semi-skilled Workers	35.0
Pekerja Berkemahiran rendah/ Low-skilled Workers	26.0
Pekerjaan utama/ Main of Occupation (%)	
Profesional/ Professional	20.0
Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu/ Technicians and Associate Professionals	15.0
Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan/ Service and Sales Workers	12.0
Pekerjaan Sokongan Perkeranian/ Clerical Support Workers	24.0
Operator Mesin dan Loji Pemasangan/ Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	15.0
Status Pekerjaan/ Employment Status (%)	
Tetap Sepenuh Masa/ Permanent Full time	89.4
Lain-lain/ Others	10.6
Gaji Kasar Bulanan/ Gross Monthly Salary (%)	
SGD 1,499 dan ke bawah/ SGD 1,499 and below	13.3
SGD 1,500 - SGD 3,599	66.7
SGD 3,600 - SGD 9,999	18.5
SGD 10,000 - SGD 17,999	1.2
SGD 18,000 dan ke atas/ SGD 18,000 and above	0.2
Gaji Kasar Bulanan Pekerja Mahir/ Monthly Gross Salary of Skilled Workers (%)	
SGD 2,200 - SGD 3,599	38.0
SGD 3,600 - SGD 4,999	21.0
SGD 5,000 - SGD 6,999	10.0
Gaji Tertinggi/ Highest Salary: SGD 18,000	
Gaji Kasar Bulanan Pekerja Separa Mahir/ Monthly Gross Salary of Semi-skilled Workers (%)	
SGD 1,500 - SGD 2,199	47.0
SGD 2,200 - SGD 3,599	26.0
Gaji Tertinggi/ Highest Salary: SGD 9,999	
Gaji Kasar Bulanan Pekerja Berkemahiran Rendah/ Monthly Gross Salary of Low skilled Workers (%)	
SGD 1,500 - SGD 2,199	40.0
SGD 2,200 - SGD 3,599	34.0
Gaji Tertinggi/ Highest Salary: SGD 6,999	

Nota/ Note :Kaedah persampelan yang digunakan bagi kajian ini adalah persampelan bukan kebarangkalian (*purposive sampling*)The sampling method used for this study is non-probability sampling (*purposive sampling*)**Sumber/ Source:**

Kajian Penduduk Malaysia Bekerja di Singapore, 2022/ Study on Malaysians Working in Singapore, 2022

Jadual 8.1: Dapatan utama kajian Diaspora Malaysia bekerja di Singapore, 2022 (samb.)

Table 8.1: Key findings of the study on Malaysian Diaspora working in Singapore, 2022 (cont'd)

Pekerjaan Occupation	
Taraf Pendidikan mengikut Kategori Pekerjaan/ Educational Level by Job Category (%)	
SPM dan setara/ SPM and its equivalent (%)	
Pekerja Mahir/ Skilled Workers	20.0
40.0% pekerja berumur 40 tahun dan ke atas/ Employees aged 40 years and above	
Pekerja Separa Mahir/ Semi-skilled Workers	43.0
33.0% pekerja berumur 40 tahun dan ke atas/ Employees aged 40 years and above	
Pekerja Berkemahiran rendah/ Low-skilled Workers	37.0
40.0% pekerja berumur 25 tahun hingga 34 tahun/ Employees aged 25 to 34 years old	
Ijazah Sarjana Muda/ Bachelor of Degree (%)	
Pekerja Mahir/ Skilled Workers	77.0
52.0% pekerja berumur 25 tahun hingga 34 tahun/ Employees aged 25 to 34 years old	
Pekerja Separa Mahir/ Semi-skilled Workers	13.0
51.0% pekerja berumur 25 tahun hingga 34 tahun/ Employees aged 25 to 34 years old	
Pekerja Berkemahiran rendah/ Low-skilled Workers	10.0
69.0% pekerja berumur 25 tahun hingga 34 tahun/ Employees aged 25 to 34 years old	
Kecenderungan untuk terus bekerja di luar negara/ Tendency to continue working outside the country (%)	
Terus bekerja/ Keep Working (%)	
Terus bekerja/ Keep Working	62.0
Tidak/ No	20.0
Tidak Pasti/ Not Sure	18.0
Tempoh/ Period (%)	
3 hingga 5 tahun/ 3 to 5 years	33.2
6 tahun atau lebih/ 6 years or above	48.4
Berhijrah/ Migrate	3.0
Faktor bekerja di luar negara/ Factors of working abroad	
i. Peluang pekerjaan lebih baik/ Better job opportunities	
ii. Gaji yang lumayan/ A decent salary	
iii. Kadar pertukaran mata wang SGD yang tinggi/ High SGD currency exchange rate	
iv. Pekerjaan yang stabil/ Stable work	
v. Taraf hidup yang lebih baik/ Better standard of living	

Nota/ Note :Kaedah persampelan yang digunakan bagi kajian ini adalah persampelan bukan kebarangkalian (*purposive sampling*)The sampling method used for this study is non-probability sampling (*purposive sampling*)**Sumber/ Source:**

Kajian Penduduk Malaysia Bekerja di Singapore, 2022/ Study on Malaysians Working in Singapore, 2022

Jadual 8.2: Dapatan utama kajian Diaspora Malaysia bekerja di Brunei Darussalam, 2023

Table 8.2: Key findings of the study on Malaysian Diaspora working in Brunei Darussalam, 2023

Demografi Demography	
Tujuan/ Purpose (%)	
Bekerja/ Working	50.0
Tujuan lain/ Others purpose	50.0
Jenis tujuan utama/ Main type of Purpose (%)	
Perniagaan/ Business	16.4
Berkahwin dengan Warga Brunei/ Married to a Brunei Citizen	39.4
Mengikut pasangan bekerja di Brunei/ To accompany a spouse working in Brunei	9.4
Urusan keluarga/ Family matters	31.6
Jantina/ Sex (%)	
Lelaki/ Male	67.0
Perempuan/ Female	33.0
Kohort Umur/ Age Cohort (%)	
Penduduk berumur bawah 20 tahun/ Population under 20 years old	5.9
Penduduk berumur 25-39 tahun/ Population aged 25-39 years	37.6
Penduduk berumur 40 tahun dan lebih/ Population aged 40 years and over	49.0
Kumpulan Etnik/ Ethnic group (%)	
Melayu/ Malay	44.0
Cina/ Chinese	31.4
Bumiputera Sarawak dan Sabah/ Indigenous Peoples of Sarawak and Sabah	19.0
Pendidikan/ Education (%)	
SPM dan setara/ SPM and its equivalent	23.8
STPM dan setara/ STPM and its equivalent	5.3
Diploma dan setara/ Diploma and its equivalent	18.4
Sarjana Muda/ Bachelor of Degree	29.1
Negeri asal/ State of origin (%)	
Johor	9.1
Sabah	15.4
Sarawak	40.3

Nota/ Note :Kaedah persampelan yang digunakan bagi kajian ini adalah persampelan bukan kebarangkalian (*purposive sampling*)The sampling method used for this study is non-probability sampling (*purposive sampling*)**Sumber/ Source:**

Kajian Diaspora Malaysia di Brunei Darussalam, 2023/ Study of the Malaysian Diaspora in Brunei Darussalam, 2023

Jadual 8.2: Dapatan utama kajian Diaspora Malaysia bekerja di Brunei Darussalam, 2023 (samb.)

Table 8.2: Key findings of the study on Malaysian Diaspora working in Brunei Darussalam, 2023 (cont'd)

Pekerjaan Occupation	
Kategori Pekerjaan/ Occupational Category (%)	
Pekerja Mahir/ Skilled Workers	68.0
Pekerja Separa Mahir/ Semi-skilled Workers	24.1
Pekerja Berkemahiran rendah/ Low-skilled Workers	7.9
Pekerjaan utama/ Main of Occupation (%)	
Profesional - Jurutera/ Professional - Engineer	15.2
Pengurus/ Manager	9.3
Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu/ Technicians and Associate Professionals	12.4
Guru/ Teacher	5.5
Pekerjaan Sokongan Perkeranian/ Clerical Support Workers	6.2
Status Pekerjaan/ Employment Status (%)	
Tetap Sepenuh Masa/ Permanent Full time	39.3
Kontrak Bertempoh Tetap/ Fixed Term Contract	50.7
Lain-lain/ Others	10.0
Gaji Kasar Bulanan/ Gross Monthly Salary (%)	
BND 1,000 dan ke bawah/ BND 1,000 and below	10.4
BND 1,001 - BND 3,000	41.3
BND 3,001 - BND 10,000	43.5
BND 10,001 - BND 15,000	4.8
Gaji Kasar Bulanan Pekerja Mahir/ Monthly Gross Salary of Skilled Workers (%)	
BND 1,001 - BND 3,000	29.8
BND 3,001 - BND 6,000	36.6
BND 6,001 - BND 10,000	14.7
Gaji Tertinggi/ Highest Salary : BND 15,000	
Gaji Kasar Bulanan Pekerja Separa Mahir/ Monthly Gross Salary of Semi-skilled Workers (%)	
BND 1,001 - BND 3,000	67.7
BND 3,001 - BND 6,000	14.7
Gaji Tertinggi/ Highest Salary : BND 11,000	
Gaji Kasar Bulanan Pekerja Berkemahiran Rendah/ Monthly Gross Salary of Low skilled Workers (%)	
BND 1,000 dan ke bawah/ BND 1,000 and below	36.8
BND 1,001 - BND 2,000	52.6
Gaji Tertinggi/ Highest Salary : BND 3,000	

Nota/ Note :

Kaedah persampelan yang digunakan bagi kajian ini adalah persampelan bukan kebarangkalian (*purposive sampling*)The sampling method used for this study is non-probability sampling (*purposive sampling*)

Sumber/ Source:

Kajian Diaspora Malaysia di Brunei Darussalam, 2023/ Study of the Malaysian Diaspora in Brunei Darussalam, 2023

Jadual 8.2: Dapatan utama kajian Diaspora Malaysia bekerja di Brunei Darussalam, 2023 (samb.)
Table 8.2: Key findings of the study on Malaysian Diaspora working in Brunei Darussalam, 2023 (cont'd)

Pekerjaan <i>Occupation</i>	
Taraf Pendidikan mengikut Kategori Pekerjaan/ Educational Level by Job Category (%)	
SPM dan setara/ SPM and its equivalent (%)	
Pekerja Mahir/ <i>Skilled Workers</i>	21.0
85.0% pekerja berumur 35 tahun dan ke atas/ <i>Employees aged 35 years and above</i>	
Pekerja Separa Mahir/ <i>Semi-skilled Workers</i>	51.0
45.0% pekerja berumur 35 tahun dan ke atas/ <i>Employees aged 35 years and above</i>	
Pekerja Berkemahiran rendah/ <i>Low-skilled Workers</i>	23.0
53.0% pekerja berumur di bawah 35 tahun/ <i>Employees under 35 years old</i>	
Ijazah Sarjana Muda/ Bachelor of Degree (%)	
Pekerja Mahir/ <i>Skilled Workers</i>	94.0
69.0% pekerja berumur 35 tahun dan ke atas/ <i>Employees aged 35 years and above</i>	
Pekerja Separa Mahir/ <i>Semi-skilled Workers</i>	6.0
60.0% pekerja berumur 35 tahun dan ke atas/ <i>Employees aged 35 years and above</i>	
Kecenderungan untuk terus bekerja di luar negara/ Tendency to continue working outside the country (%)	
Terus bekerja/ Keep Working (%)	
Terus bekerja/ <i>Keep Working</i>	89.0
Tidak/ <i>No</i>	11.0
Tempoh/ Period (%)	
3 hingga 5 tahun/ <i>3 to 5 years</i>	27.0
6 tahun atau lebih/ <i>6 years or more</i>	50.0
Berhijrah/ <i>Migrate</i>	14.0
Faktor bekerja di luar negara/ Factors of working abroad	
i. Gaji yang lumayan/ <i>A decent salary</i>	
ii. Persekitaran kerja yang baik/ <i>Good working environment</i>	
iii. Kadar pertukaran mata wang BND yang tinggi/ <i>High BND currency exchange rate</i>	
iv. Ahli keluarga ada bersama di Brunei/ <i>Family members are together in Brunei</i>	
v. Pekerjaan yang stabil/ <i>Stable work</i>	

Nota/ Note :

Kaedah persampelan yang digunakan bagi kajian ini adalah persampelan bukan kebarangkalian (*purposive sampling*)
 The sampling method used for this study is non-probability sampling (*purposive sampling*)

Sumber/ Source:

Kajian Diaspora Malaysia di Brunei Darussalam, 2023/ *Study of the Malaysian Diaspora in Brunei Darussalam, 2023*

PELAJAR MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGARA
MALAYSIAN STUDENTS ABROAD

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Jadual 9.1: Bilangan pelajar Malaysia di luar negara mengikut jenis pembiayaan, 2022 dan 2023
Table 9.1: Number of Malaysian students abroad by type of sponsorship, 2022 and 2023

Negara Country	Pembiayaan Sponsorship					
	Tajaan Sponsored		Persendirian Self-sponsored		Jumlah Total	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Algeria	10	45	1	2	11	47
Australia	540	584	18,983	17,764	19,523	18,348
Austria	0	0	0	6	0	6
Bangladesh	0	0	131	131	131	131
Belgium	1	0	0	0	1	0
Bosnia Herzegovina	0	1	0	1	0	2
Brunei	0	7	0	75	0	82
Canada	93	80	1,050	0	1,143	80
China	99	1,141	3,656	3,216	3,755	4,357
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	0	0	3	0	3	0
Egypt	1,168	4,173	4,797	1,272	5,965	5,445
Finland	0	5	0	19	0	24
Germany	505	328	46	0	551	328
Hong Kong	2	2	11	0	13	2
Hungary	60	0	3	0	63	0
India	300	182	99	99	399	281
Indonesia	353	46	761	1,064	1,114	1,110
Iran	4	4	4	4	8	8
Ireland	108	771	813	85	921	856
Japan	689	955	84	84	773	1,039
Jordan	1,086	1,231	820	772	1,906	2,003
Korea, Republic of (South Korea)	528	550	144	145	672	695
Kuwait	13	13	0	0	13	13
Macau	0	0	19	0	19	0
Malta	1	0	0	0	1	0
Morocco	108	75	0	40	108	115
Myanmar	0	7	0	0	0	7
Netherlands	15	0	138	0	153	0
New Zealand	263	196	562	379	825	575
Pakistan	0	0	8	6	8	6
Perancis	422	0	3	0	425	0
Philippines	0	0	12	7	12	7
Poland	1	0	0	0	1	0
Portugal	1	0	4	0	5	0
Qatar	0	0	0	6	0	6
Republic Czech	0	0	0	10	0	10

Jadual 9.1: Bilangan pelajar Malaysia di luar negara mengikut jenis pembiayaan, 2022-2023
Table 9.1: Number of Malaysian students abroad by type of sponsorship, 2022-2023

Negara Country	Pembiayaan Sponsorship					
	Tajaan Sponsored		Persendirian Self-sponsored		Jumlah Total	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russion Federation	116	110	518	512	634	622
Saudi Arabia	302	148	0	0	302	148
Singapore	13	14	0	0	13	14
Spain	32	26	31	26	63	52
Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	5	0	0	0	5	0
Switzerland	3	1	0	10	3	11
Syria	14	23	10	14	24	37
Taiwan	1	1	33	0	34	1
Thailand	0	20	25	90	25	110
Tunisia	0	36	13	0	13	36
Turki	60	61	108	118	168	179
UAE	20	16	2	1	22	17
Ukraine	0	0	0	1	0	1
United Kingdom	2,160	3,097	9,979	9,908	12,139	13,005
United States of America (Termasuk Georgia / Including Georgia)	748	705	3,753	4,275	4,501	4,980
Vietnam	0	40	0	0	0	40
Yemen	0	3	0	64	0	67
	11,866	16,720	48,646	42,229	60,512	58,949

Nota/ Note:

Maklumat pelajar adalah tertakluk kepada pelajar yang berdaftar dengan Pejabat Kedutaan Malaysia/ Pejabat Education Malaysia di Luar Negara/ Di bawah Agensi Penaja

Student's information is based on registered students with Malaysia Embassies/ Education Malaysia Offices abroad/ under Scholarship

* Hasil tambah persendirian dan tajaan tidak sama dengan jumlah keseluruhan disebabkan terdapat negara yang tidak mempunyai perincian data mengikut jenis pembiayaan

The sum of the component figures of personal funding and sponsorship may not tally with the total figures due to some of selected countries does not have detailed data by type of funding

Sumber/ Source:

Statistik Pendidikan Tinggi 2024/ Higher Education Statistics 2024

PELARIAN DAN SUAKA
REFUGEES AND ASYLUM SEEKERS

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Jadual 10.1: Statistik pelarian dan pemohon suaka Warganegara Malaysia di luar negara, 2019-2025
Table 10.1: Statistics of Malaysian refugees and asylum-seekers abroad, 2019-2025

Tahun/ Year	Pelarian di bawah mandat UNHCR <i>Refugees under UNHCR's mandate</i>	Pemohon Suaka <i>Asylum-seekers</i>
2019	906	21,259
2020	1,058	21,474
2021	1,182	20,855
2022	1,359	19,764
2023	999	18,810
2024	1,209	12,779
2025	2,002	9,194

Sumber/ Source:

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

Jadual 10.2: Statistik pelarian dan pemohon suaka Warganegara Malaysia di luar negara, 2022-2025
Table 10.2: Statistics of Malaysian refugees and asylum-seekers abroad, 2022-2025

Negara Suaka <i>Country of Asylum</i>	2022		2023		2024		2025*	
	Pelarian di bawah mandat UNHCR <i>Refugees under UNHCR's mandate</i>	Pemohon Suaka <i>Asylum-seekers</i>	Pelarian di bawah mandat UNHCR <i>Refugees under UNHCR's mandate</i>	Pemohon Suaka <i>Asylum-seekers</i>	Pelarian di bawah mandat UNHCR <i>Refugees under UNHCR's mandate</i>	Pemohon Suaka <i>Asylum-seekers</i>	Pelarian di bawah mandat UNHCR <i>Refugees under UNHCR's mandate</i>	Pemohon Suaka <i>Asylum-seekers</i>
Jumlah Total	1,359	19,764	999	18,810	1,209	12,779	2,002	9,194
Australia	815	18,353	353	16,424	471	9,936	1,228	6,469
Brazil	-	-	-	7	-	10	-	11
Canada	22	24	29	55	53	59	47	50
Denmark	-	5	-	5	14	-	8	-
Finland	5	-	5	-	5	-	5	-
France	27	-	33	-	33	6	34	6
Germany	12	-	20	18	24	25	25	22
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Ireland	10	29	18	23	26	26	26	26
Italy	-	5	5	-	5	13	6	12
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	11	5	16	-	19	5	20	5
New Zealand	19	33	23	219	39	133	34	111
Norway	5	-	5	-	5	-	5	-
Philippines	-	5	-	7	-	5	-	5
Rep. of Korea	-	356	-	1,258	-	1,731	-	1,825
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
Sweden	14	-	13	-	16	5	15	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	6	-	5	-	5
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	336	603	402	432	428	413	478	245
United States of America	83	346	77	356	71	397	71	397

Sumber/ Source:
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)



NOTA TEKNIKAL



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1. PENDAHULUAN

- 1.1 Penerbitan Statistik Migrasi Antarabangsa, Malaysia, 2025 merupakan penerbitan pertama yang dikeluarkan DOSM bagi membentangkan statistik migrasi antarabangsa. Skop penerbitan ini adalah berkaitan stok Bukan Warganegara di Malaysia dan Warganegara Malaysia di luar negara.
- 1.2 Anggaran semasa Bukan Warganegara 2025 sehingga ke peringkat daerah pentadbiran merupakan skop utama yang dibentangkan dalam penerbitan ini. Selain itu, statistik satelit yang melibatkan stok Bukan Warganegara di Malaysia dan Warganegara Malaysia di luar negara yang diperolehi daripada penerbitan-penerbitan lain di DOSM dan agensi turut dipaparkan dalam penerbitan ini.
- 1.3 Statistik ini disediakan untuk kegunaan perancang dan pembuat dasar untuk merancang dan melaksanakan program pembangunan negara serta pihak swasta dan orang perseorangan bagi tujuan kajian dan penyelidikan.
- 1.4 Konsep dan garis panduan yang digunakan bagi penyusunan statistik dalam penerbitan ini berpandukan *Recommendations on Statistics of International Migration and Temporary Mobility* (United Nations Statistics Division, 2025).

2. **RECOMMENDATIONS ON STATISTICS OF INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION AND TEMPORARY MOBILITY**

- 2.1 Garis panduan antarabangsa berkaitan statistik migrasi telah dibangunkan oleh UN sejak tahun 1953. Garis panduan komprehensif terdahulu iaitu *Recommendations on Statistics of International Migration* telah diterbitkan pada tahun 1998. Seiring dengan perubahan ketara corak migrasi global, UN telah menggubal *Revised Recommendations on Statistics of International Migration and Temporary Mobility, 2025* yang merangkumi migrasi antarabangsa dan mobiliti sementara.

2.2 UN menekankan agar penyusunan statistik berkaitan stok dan aliran migran wajar dihasilkan oleh setiap negara. Terdapat empat statistik teras migrasi yang merangkumi dua statistik bagi pengukuran stok migrasi antarabangsa dan dua statistik bagi pengukuran aliran migrasi antarabangsa. Statistik teras migrasi ini merupakan keperluan asas dalam memahami corak aliran dan stok migrasi antarabangsa serta perubahan yang berlaku dari semasa ke semasa. Statistik teras yang disarankan untuk dihasilkan oleh setiap negara adalah seperti Jadual 1.

Jadual 1: Statistik teras migrasi dan topik bagi pengukuran stok serta aliran migrasi antarabangsa

Statistik teras migrasi		Topik	Pecahan utama
Stok	1.1	Bilangan/ peratusan _____ dalam jumlah penduduk bermastautin • Individu kelahiran luar negara • Bukan Warganegara • Warganegara kelahiran luar negara • Bukan Warganegara kelahiran dalam negara • Bukan Warganegara kelahiran luar negara • Warganegara kelahiran dalam negara	1. Umur 2. Jantina 3. Negara kelahiran 4. Negara kewarganegaraan
	1.2	Bilangan _____ yang memperoleh kewarganegaraan dalam tempoh setahun tertentu • Bukan Warganegara kelahiran dalam negara • Bukan Warganegara kelahiran luar negara	
Aliran	1.3	Bilangan tahunan imigran yang merupakan _____ • Individu kelahiran luar negara • Bukan Warganegara • Warganegara kelahiran luar negara • Bukan Warganegara kelahiran dalam negara • Bukan Warganegara kelahiran luar negara • Warganegara kelahiran dalam negara	
	1.4	Bilangan tahunan emigran yang merupakan _____ • Individu kelahiran luar negara • Bukan Warganegara • Warganegara kelahiran luar negara • Bukan Warganegara kelahiran dalam negara • Bukan Warganegara kelahiran luar negara • Warganegara kelahiran dalam negara	

3 LIPUTAN DAN KEKANGAN

3.1 Liputan

3.1.1 Statistik yang dipaparkan adalah merangkumi:

- i. Anggaran semasa Bukan Warganegara yang melibatkan pengiraan anggaran pertengahan tahun pada peringkat negeri dan daerah pentadbiran pada 2025 dan demografi terpilih seperti kelahiran hidup, kematian dan jangkaan hayat;
- ii. Statistik satelit berkaitan Bukan Warganegara di Malaysia yang melibatkan guna tenaga, pendidikan, jenayah, pelarian dan suaka; dan
- iii. Statistik satelit Warganegara di luar negara merangkumi pelajar Malaysia di luar negara, pelarian atau suaka dan kajian diaspora Malaysia di Singapore dan Brunei.

3.1.2 Statistik satelit yang dipaparkan dalam penerbitan ini adalah berdasarkan statistik stok Bukan Warganegara di Malaysia dan Warganegara Malaysia di luar negara yang dibentangkan menerusi penerbitan-penerbitan lain di DOSM dan juga agensi-agensi berkaitan.

3.2 Kekangan

3.2.1 Statistik migrasi antarabangsa yang lengkap dan menyeluruh perlu merangkumi elemen stok dan aliran sepertimana saranan UN. Sebagai langkah permulaan, DOSM menyediakan statistik stok Bukan Warganegara melalui pengiraan anggaran semasa Bukan Warganegara. Di samping itu, DOSM sedang meluaskan skop penyediaan statistik stok Warganegara di luar negara dengan bekerjasama secara aktif dengan agensi-agensi yang berpotensi bagi mendapatkan capaian data yang lebih menyeluruh dan *reliable*.

3.2.2 Komponen data aliran migrasi masih belum tersedia buat masa ini kerana memerlukan akses data merentas pelbagai agensi. Sehubungan itu, DOSM sedang memperkukuh kerjasama strategik bagi memastikan penyediaan statistik aliran yang lebih komprehensif dapat direalisasikan.

3.2.3 Pengguna dinasihatkan supaya berhati-hati dalam menginterpretasikan data.

4 ANGGARAN SEMASA BUKAN WARGANEGARA

- 4.1 Anggaran semasa Bukan Warganegara 2025 adalah berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020 (Banci 2020). Data anggaran Bukan Warganegara pertengahan tahun 2025 adalah permulaan dan akan dimuktamadkan setelah maklumat terkini diterima.
- 4.2 Anggaran semasa ini disediakan berdasarkan statistik pas aktif yang diterima daripada agensi penyedia utama data Bukan Warganegara seperti Jabatan Imigresen Malaysia (JIM), Jabatan Pendaftaran Malaysia (JPN), Majlis Keselamatan Negara (MKN), Pejabat Ketua Menteri Sabah dan *United Nations High Commissioner of Refugees* (UNHCR). Data pas aktif ini dijadikan sebagai asas dalam pengiraan anggaran semasa dan data-data lain seperti tahanan depoh, tangkapan pendatang asing tanpa izin (PATI) dan pendaftaran pelajar asing. Selain itu, data-data lain berdasarkan situasi semasa seperti Program Rekalibrasi Pulang, Program Rekalibrasi Tenaga Kerja, kuota kemasukan pekerja asing dan lain-lain yang berkaitan turut diambilkira dalam menganalisis anggaran semasa Bukan Warganegara.
- 4.3 Anggaran semasa Bukan Warganegara ini disediakan menggunakan pendekatan *bottom-up*. Bukan Warganegara dianggarkan mengikut umur satu tahunan dan jantina di peringkat daerah pentadbiran dan negeri. Dapatan daripada Survei Tenaga Buruh merupakan antara sumber utama yang dirujuk bagi penyediaan anggaran peringkat negeri dan daerah pentadbiran. Jumlah Bukan Warganegara adalah hasil tambah daripada anggaran Bukan Warganegara peringkat negeri.

5 KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

5.1 Purata kadar pertumbuhan tahunan Bukan Warganegara

Merujuk kepada perubahan penduduk sejajar dengan perubahan masa dan boleh dikira sebagai perubahan bilangan individu dalam penduduk menggunakan “per unit masa” sebagai pengukuran.

$$r = \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[\frac{P_{t+n}}{P_t} \right] \times 100$$

di mana;

- r = purata kadar pertumbuhan tahunan Bukan Warganegara;
- P_t = bilangan Bukan Warganegara pada tahun t ;
- P_{t+n} = bilangan Bukan Warganegara pada tahun $t+n$;
- n = bilangan tahun; dan
- $\ln$ = logaritma asli.

5.2 Umur penengah

Umur yang membahagikan taburan Bukan Warganegara kepada dua kumpulan yang sama saiznya, di mana separuh daripadanya berada di bawah umur tersebut manakala separuh lagi melebihi umur tersebut.

5.3 Nisbah tanggungan

Nisbah tanggungan merupakan nisbah tanggungan kepada 100 orang Bukan Warganegara dalam kumpulan umur bekerja. Nisbah ini boleh dibahagikan kepada nisbah tanggungan jumlah, nisbah tanggungan muda dan nisbah tanggungan umur tua.

5.3.1 Nisbah tanggungan jumlah

Merujuk kepada nisbah bilangan Bukan Warganegara yang berumur bawah 15 tahun dan yang berumur 65 tahun dan lebih bagi setiap seratus Bukan Warganegara berumur 15-64 tahun.

Nisbah tanggungan jumlah

$$= \frac{(\text{Bilangan Bukan Warganegara umur bawah 15 tahun dalam tahun } t + \text{bilangan Bukan Warganegara umur 65 tahun dan lebih dalam tahun } t)}{\text{Bilangan Bukan Warganegara umur 15-64 tahun dalam tahun } t} \times 100$$

5.3.2 Nisbah tanggungan umur muda

Merujuk kepada nisbah di antara bilangan Bukan Warganegara yang berumur bawah 15 tahun bagi setiap seratus penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun.

Nisbah tanggungan umur muda

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan Bukan Warganegara umur bawah 15 tahun dalam tahun } t}{\text{Bilangan Bukan Warganegara umur 15-64 tahun dalam tahun } t} \times 100$$

5.3.3 Nisbah tanggungan umur tua

Merujuk kepada nisbah di antara bilangan Bukan Warganegara yang berumur 65 tahun dan ke atas bagi setiap seratus Bukan Warganegara berumur 15-64 tahun.

Nisbah tanggungan umur tua

$$= \frac{\text{Bilangan Bukan Warganegara umur 65 tahun dan lebih dalam tahun } t}{\text{Bilangan Bukan Warganegara umur 15-64 tahun dalam tahun } t} \times 100$$

5.4 Nisbah jantina

Merujuk kepada bilangan lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan.

$$\text{Nisbah jantina} = \frac{\text{Bilangan lelaki dalam tahun } t}{\text{Bilangan perempuan dalam tahun } t} \times 100$$

5.5 Kelahiran hidup

Merujuk kepada kelahiran yang bernyawa semasa dilahirkan walaupun hanya seketika.

5.6 Jangkaan hayat

Jangkaan hayat adalah purata baki umur (tahun) seseorang dijangka akan dapat hidup pada permulaan umur tertentu dengan andaian kadar kematian umur tertentu adalah sama sepanjang hayat.

5.7 Migran antarabangsa

Migran antarabangsa ialah seseorang yang telah menukar negara tempat tinggalnya dan menetap di negara baharu dalam tempoh satu tahun tertentu. Migran antarabangsa boleh dikategorikan sama ada sebagai 'imigran' atau 'emigran' dan merangkumi individu yang mempunyai kewarganegaraan negara tersebut atau negara lain atau mereka yang tidak mempunyai kewarganegaraan (*stateless*).

5.8 Imigran (stok)

Imigran (stok) merangkumi semua individu yang menetap di sesebuah negara yang sama ada lahir di negara lain atau tidak mempunyai kewarganegaraan negara tersebut, termasuk individu tanpa kewarganegaraan (*stateless*) pada suatu titik masa tertentu. Individu yang lahir di negara tersebut dan mempunyai kewarganegaraan negara itu tidak dianggap sebagai sebahagian daripada populasi imigran, walaupun mereka boleh dianggap sebagai imigran atau sebahagian daripada aliran imigrasi sekiranya mereka kembali dan menukar negara tempat tinggal.

5.9 Emigran (stok)

Stok emigran merangkumi semua warganegara atau individu yang dilahirkan di negara tersebut tetapi menetap di negara lain pada suatu titik masa tertentu.

5.10 Imigrasi (aliran)

Imigrasi (aliran) merangkumi semua individu yang memasuki negara dan menjadi sebahagian daripada populasi penduduk dalam tempoh satu tahun tertentu termasuk individu yang mempunyai kewarganegaraan negara tersebut, kewarganegaraan asing atau tanpa kewarganegaraan (*stateless*).

5.11 Emigrasi (aliran)

Emigrasi (aliran) merangkumi semua individu yang meninggalkan negara untuk menjadi sebahagian daripada populasi penduduk negara lain dalam tempoh satu tahun tertentu, termasuk individu yang mempunyai kewarganegaraan negara tersebut, kewarganegaraan asing atau tanpa kewarganegaraan (*stateless*).

6 PEMBUNDARAN

Data Bukan Warganegara dalam penerbitan ini telah dibundarkan kepada ribu terhampir. Walau bagaimanapun, pengiraan indikator adalah berdasarkan data yang tidak dibundarkan. Hasil tambah mungkin tidak sama dengan jumlah yang ditunjukkan kerana perbundaran kepada satu titik perpuluhan.

7 NOTA DAN SIMBOL

ANGGARAN SEMASA

p	Permulaan
r	Semakan semula
0.0	Kurang daripada setengah unit terkecil yang ditunjukkan
-	Kosong
W.P.	Wilayah Persekutuan

PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING (FDI)

-	Tiada
0	> RM500 ribu

STATISTIK PENDIDIKAN TINGGI

0	Kosong
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TECHNICAL NOTES

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1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 *The International Migration Statistics, Malaysia, 2025 publication is the first publication issued by DOSM to present international migration statistics. The scope of this publication relates to the stock of Non-citizens in Malaysia and Malaysian Citizens abroad.*
- 1.2 *The main scope presented in this publication is the 2025 current estimates of Non-citizens up to the administrative district level. In addition, satellite statistics involving the stock of Non-citizens in Malaysia and Malaysian Citizens abroad obtained from other DOSM and agency publications are also presented in this publication.*
- 1.3 *These statistics are prepared for use by planners and policymakers in planning and implementing national development programmes as well as by the private sector and individuals for research purposes.*
- 1.4 *The concepts and guidelines applied in the compilation of statistics in this publication are based on the Recommendations on Statistics of International Migration and Temporary Mobility (United Nations Statistics Division, 2025).*

2. RECOMMENDATIONS ON STATISTICS OF INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION AND TEMPORARY MOBILITY

- 2.1 *The UN has been developing migration statistics guidelines since 1953. The earlier comprehensive guidelines called the Recommendations on Statistics of International Migration were published in 1998. Due to significant changes in global migration patterns, the UN updated the guidelines in 2025 with the Revised Recommendations on Statistics of International Migration and Temporary Mobility which cover both international migration and temporary mobility.*

2.2 The UN emphasizes that statistics on migrant stocks and flows should be compiled by every country. There are four core migration statistics comprising two statistics for measuring international migration stocks and two statistics for measuring international migration flows. These core migration statistics form the basic requirements for understanding patterns of international migration stocks and flows as well as the changes that occur over time. The core statistics recommended to be produced by each country are shown in Table 1.

Table 1: Core migration statistics and topics on measuring international migration stocks and flows

Core migration statistics		Topics	Primary disaggregation
Stocks	1.1	Number/ proportion of _____ in the total resident population • Foreign-born persons • Foreign citizens • Foreign-born citizens • Native-born foreign citizens • Foreign-born foreign citizens • Native-born (native) citizens	1. Age 2. Sex 3. Country of birth 4. Country of citizenship
	1.2	Number of _____ who obtained citizenship over a given year • Native-born foreign citizens • Foreign-born foreign citizens	
Flows	1.3	Annual number of immigrants who are _____ • Foreign-born persons • Foreign citizens • Foreign-born citizens • Native-born foreign citizens • Foreign-born foreign citizens • Native-born (native) citizens	
	1.4	Annual number of emigrants who are _____ • Foreign-born persons • Foreign citizens • Foreign-born citizens • Native-born foreign citizens • Foreign-born foreign citizens • Native-born (native) citizens	

3. COVERAGE AND LIMITATION

3.1 Coverage

3.1.1 *The statistics presented include:*

- i. *Current estimates of Non-citizens covering mid-year population estimates at the state and administrative district levels for 2025 along with selected demographic indicators such as live births, deaths and life expectancy;*
- ii. *Satellite statistics related to Non-citizens in Malaysia covering areas such as employment, education, crime, refugees and asylum seekers; and*
- iii. *Satellite statistics of Malaysian Citizens abroad including Malaysian students overseas, Malaysian Citizens who are refugees or asylum seekers abroad and diaspora studies of Malaysians in Singapore and Brunei.*

3.1.2 *The satellite statistics presented in this publication are derived from the stock of Non-citizens in Malaysia and Malaysian Citizens abroad as reported in other DOSM publications as well as by the relevant agencies.*

3.2 Limitation

3.2.1 *Comprehensive and complete international migration statistics need to cover both stock and flow elements, as recommended by the UN. As an initial step, DOSM provides statistics on the stock of Non-citizens through current estimates of Non-citizens. In addition, DOSM is expanding the scope of stock statistics for Malaysian Citizens abroad by actively collaborating with relevant agencies to obtain more comprehensive and reliable data access.*

3.2.2 *The flow component of migration statistics is not yet available, as it requires access to data from multiple agencies. In this regard, DOSM is actively enhancing strategic collaborations to facilitate the production of more comprehensive migration flow statistics in the future.*

3.2.3 *Users are advised to be careful in interpreting the data.*

4. CURRENT ESTIMATES OF NON-CITIZENS

- 4.1 *The annual current estimates of Non-citizens are based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020 (Census 2020). The mid-year 2025 estimates for Non-citizens are preliminary and will be finalized upon receiving the latest components data.*
- 4.2 *The current estimates are prepared based on active pass statistics received from key data-providing agencies on Non-citizens such as the Immigration Department of Malaysia, the National Registration Department, the National Security Council, Chief Minister's Office of Sabah and United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR). These active pass data serve as the basis for calculating the current estimates supplemented by other data such as detention center records, apprehensions of undocumented migrants and foreign student registrations. In addition, other data reflecting the current situation such as the Return Recalibration Program, the Labour Recalibration Program, foreign worker entry quotas and other are also considered in analyzing the current estimates of Non-citizens.*
- 4.3 *The current estimates of Non-citizens are analyzed using a bottom-up approach. Non-citizens are estimated according to single age and sex at the state administrative district levels. Findings from the Labour Force Survey are among the main sources referenced in preparing estimates at the state and administrative district levels. The total number of Non-citizens in Malaysia is the summation of all state population estimates.*

5. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

5.1 Average annual growth rate of Non-citizens

Refers to the change in population over time and can be quantified as the change in the number of individuals in a population using "per unit time" for measurement.

$$r = \frac{1}{n} \ln \left[\frac{P_{t+n}}{P_t} \right] \times 100$$

where;

- r* = average annual growth rate of Non-citizens;
- P_t* = population of Non-citizens at time *t*;
- P_{t+n}* = population of Non-citizens at year *t+n*;
- n* = number of the year; and
- ln* = natural logarithm.

5.2 Median age

Age that divides the population in two parts of equal size, that is, there are as many persons with ages above the median as there are with ages below the median.

5.3 Dependency ratio

The dependency ratio is the ratio of dependents to the 100 Non-citizens in the working age population. This ratio can be disaggregated into the total dependency ratio, youth dependency ratio and the old-age dependency ratio.

5.3.1 Total dependency ratio

The total dependency ratio is the number of Non-citizens under age 15 plus persons aged 65 years or older per one hundred Non-citizens aged 15 to 64 years.

Total dependency ratio

$$= \frac{(\text{Number of Non-citizens aged below 15 years} + \text{number of Non-citizens aged 65 years and over in year } t)}{\text{Number of Non-citizens aged 15-64 years in year } t} \times 100$$

5.3.2 Young dependency ratio

The young dependency ratio is the number of Non-citizens 0-14 years per one hundred Non-citizens 15-64 years.

Young dependency ratio

$$= \frac{\text{Number of Non-citizens aged below 15 years in year } t}{\text{Number of Non-citizens aged 15-64 years in year } t} \times 100$$

5.3.3 Old-age dependency ratio

The old-age dependency ratio is the number of Non-citizens 65 years and above per one hundred Non-citizens 15-64 years.

Old – age dependency ratio

$$= \frac{\text{Number of Non-citizens aged 65 years and over in year } t}{\text{Number of Non-citizens aged 15-64 years in year } t} \times 100$$

5.4 Sex ratio

The sex ratio is calculated as the number of males per 100 females.

$$\text{Sex ratio} = \frac{\text{Number of males in year } t}{\text{Number of females in year } t} \times 100$$

5.5 Live births

Refers to births with signs of life during delivery although for a very short period.

5.6 Life expectancy

Life expectancy is the average remaining age (years) for a person is expected to live at the beginning of the certain age if the age-specific death rates of the given period continued throughout his or her lifetime.

5.7 International migrant

International migrant is a person who has changed his or her country of residence and established new residence in the country within a given year. International migrant can be either 'immigrant' or 'emigrant' and include those with national or foreign citizenships or stateless persons.

5.8 Immigrant (stock)

Immigrant (stock) includes all persons who reside in the country who are either born in another country or who do not hold national citizenship including stateless persons, at a given point in time. Persons who are born in the country and have national citizenship are not considered part of the immigrant population, although they can be considered immigrants or part of the immigration flow if they returned and changed their country of residence.

5.9 Emigrant (stock)

Emigrant (stock) includes all national citizens or persons who were born in the country and are residing in another country at a given point in time.

5.10 Immigration (flow)

Immigration (flow) includes all persons entering the country and becoming part of the resident population within a given year including persons with national or foreign citizenships or stateless persons.

5.11 Emigrants (flow)

Emigration (flow) includes all persons leaving the country to become a part of another country's resident population within a given year, including persons with national or foreign citizenships or stateless persons.

6. ROUNDING

Non-citizens data in this publication have been rounded to the nearest thousand. However, the calculations of indicators are based on unrounded data. The sum may not equal the total shown due to rounding to one decimal point.

7. NOTES AND SYMBOLS

CURRENT ESTIMATES

^p	Preliminary
^r	Revised
0.0	Less than half of the smallest units shown
-	Nil
W.P.	Wilayah Persekutuan

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI)

-	Nil
0	> RM500 thousand

HIGHER EDUCATION STATISTICS

0	Nil
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