



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN

MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

2025 OKTOBER
OCTOBER



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



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Pemakluman

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkukuh kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan *Open Data Inventory* (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh *Open Data Watch* (ODW), mengatasi 198 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan'. Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Dunia Keempat akan disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema '*Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone*'.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15th ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.

Malaysia, for the first time, ranked as number one (1) globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 198 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

*The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20th as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life.' Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20th October 2025, with the theme '*Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone*'.*

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

Diterbitkan dan dicetak oleh / *Published and printed by:*

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Department of Statistics Malaysia

Blok C6 & C7, Kompleks C,

Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan

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Harga / *Price* : RM15.00

Diterbitkan pada November 2025 / *Published in November 2025*

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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ISSN 1394 – 908X

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BAHAGIAN I

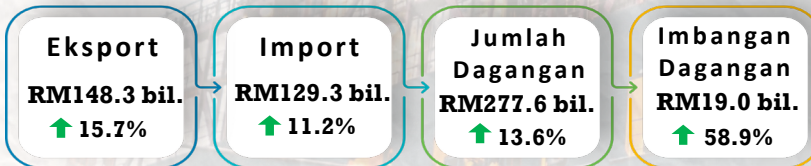
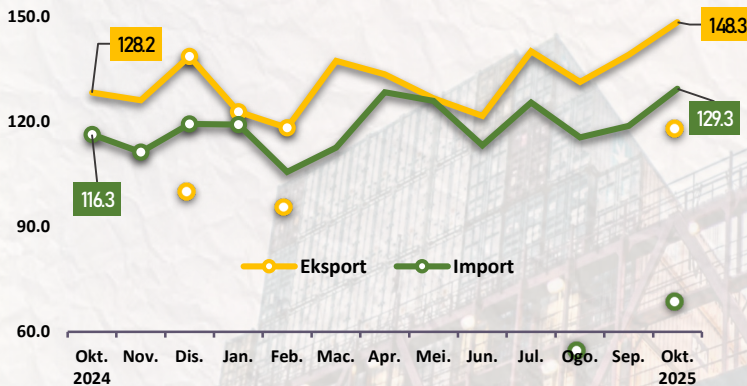
RINGKASAN
SUMMARY

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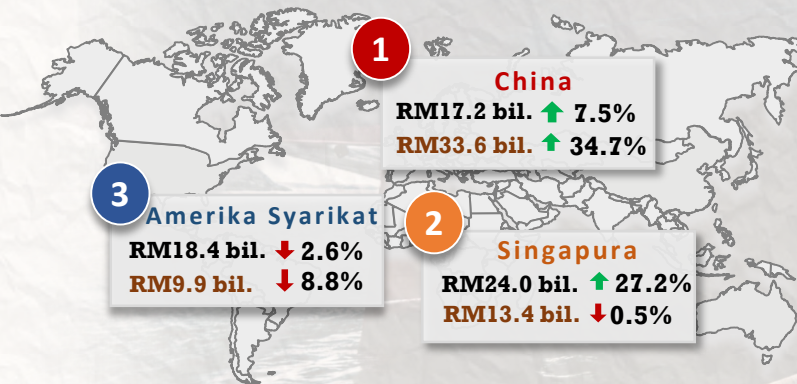
PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA

OKTOBER 2025

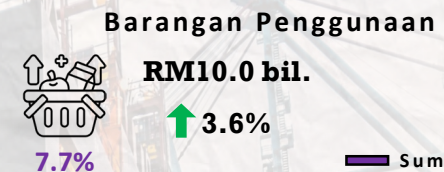
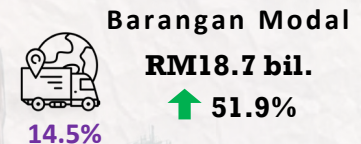
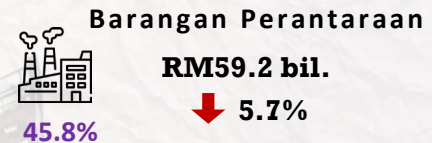
Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia
Oktober 2024 – Oktober 2025 (RM bilion)



3 Rakan Dagangan Utama



Import bagi Klasifikasi Ekonomi Umum & Penggunaan Akhir



Sumbangan

Import bagi Klasifikasi Ekonomi Umum & Penggunaan Akhir

RM126.7 bil.
↑ 15.7%

RM8.4 bil.
↑ 8.0%

RM11.7 bil.
↑ 20.3%

Pembuatan

Perlombongan

Pertanian

RM110.1 bil.
↑ 12.7%

RM9.6 bil.
↓ 5.8%

RM6.3 bil.
↓ 6.4%



→ Eksport
← Import

Sumbangan ASEAN:
26.0%

RM42.5 bil. ↓ 20.1%
RM29.5 bil. ↓ 12.0%

Nota :

- ↑ ↓ Semua perubahan adalah berdasarkan perbandingan tahun ke tahun.
- Data bulan Oktober 2025 adalah data awalan dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.
- Laporan ini boleh diperolehi daripada laman portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: Siaran Terkini.

Sumber : Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan, Oktober 2025
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia



20 Oktober

2016 - 2030

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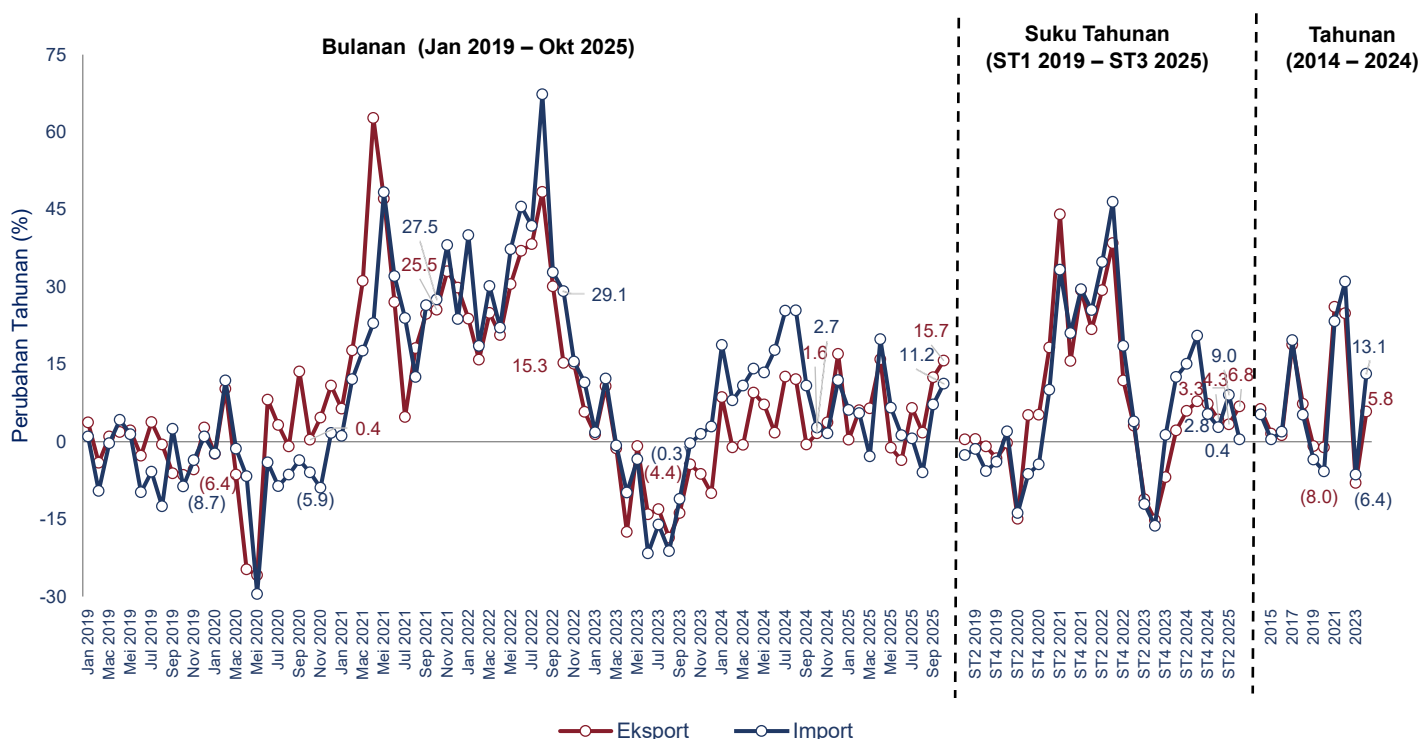
PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA, OKTOBER 2025

Prestasi perdagangan Malaysia meneruskan momentum pertumbuhan positif pada Oktober 2025 sejajar dengan peningkatan eksport dan import. Jumlah perdagangan bertambah RM33.2 bilion atau 13.6 peratus, tahun ke tahun, mencecah nilai RM277.6 bilion. Imbangan dagangan turut meningkat 58.9 peratus kepada RM19.0 bilion berbanding RM12.0 bilion pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

Perbandingan secara bulanan menunjukkan jumlah perdagangan menokok 7.7 peratus dan lebihan dagangan menurun 6.1 peratus.

Bagi tempoh Januari hingga Oktober 2025, eksport naik 6.0 peratus, import berkembang 4.7 peratus, jumlah dagangan mengukuh 5.4 peratus dan imbangan dagangan meningkat 19.1 peratus.

Carta 1: Prestasi Perdagangan: Bulanan, Suku Tahunan & Tahunan



EKSPORT

Prestasi Eksport Malaysia mengukuh pada Oktober 2025, dengan pertumbuhan dua angka

Prestasi Eksport

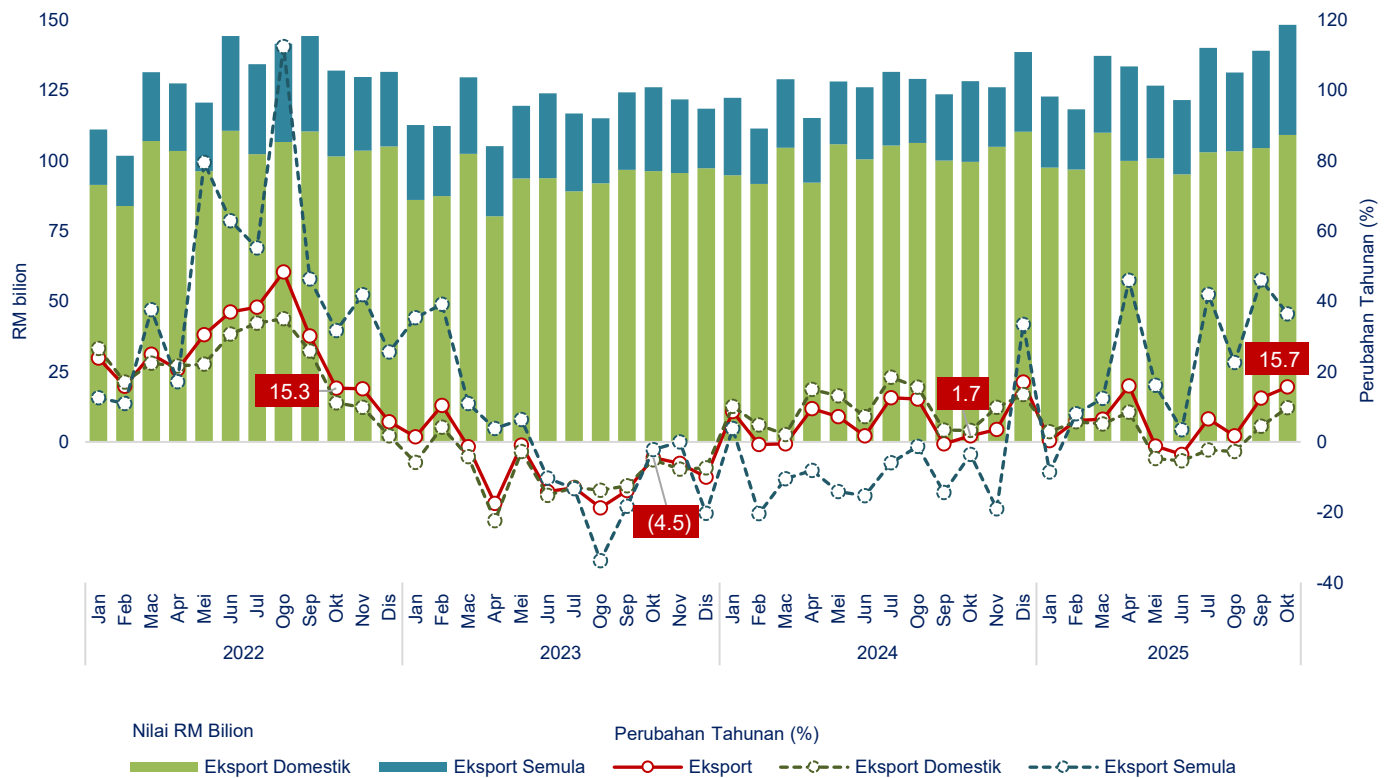
Pada Oktober 2025, prestasi eksport Malaysia mencatatkan pertumbuhan yang memberangsangkan dengan peningkatan 15.7 peratus kepada RM148.3 bilion daripada RM128.2 bilion pada Oktober 2024.

Pertumbuhan ini sejajar dengan peningkatan ketara eksport semula yang merangkumi 26.4 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, melonjak 36.4 peratus kepada RM39.1 bilion.

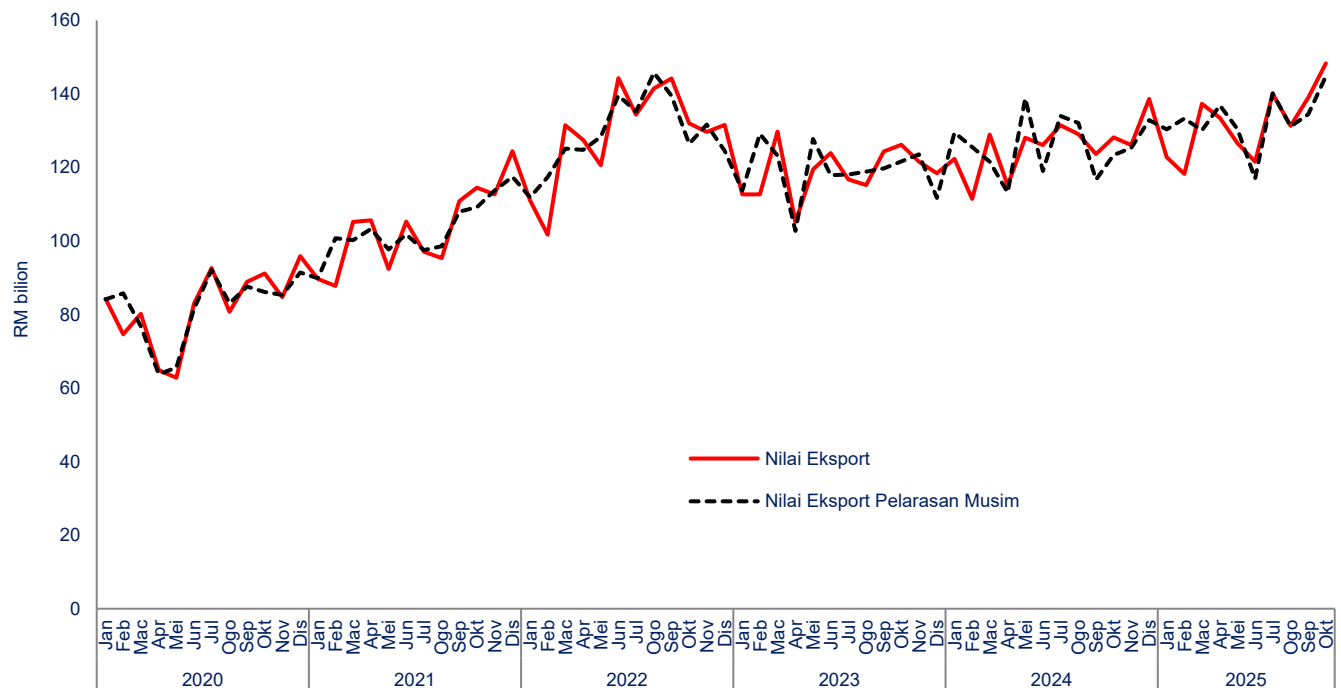
Manakala, eksport domestik bertumbuh 9.7 peratus kepada RM109.2 bilion, mewakili 73.6 peratus daripada jumlah eksport.

Perbandingan bulan ke bulan menunjukkan eksport semula meningkat 13.4 peratus dan eksport domestik naik 4.5 peratus. Analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan menunjukkan eksport meningkat 7.7 peratus kepada RM144.8 bilion.

Carta 2: Eksport Domestik, Eksport Semula (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 3: Nilai Eksport Asal dan Nilai Eksport Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



Prestasi Eksport mengikut Negara Destinasi Utama

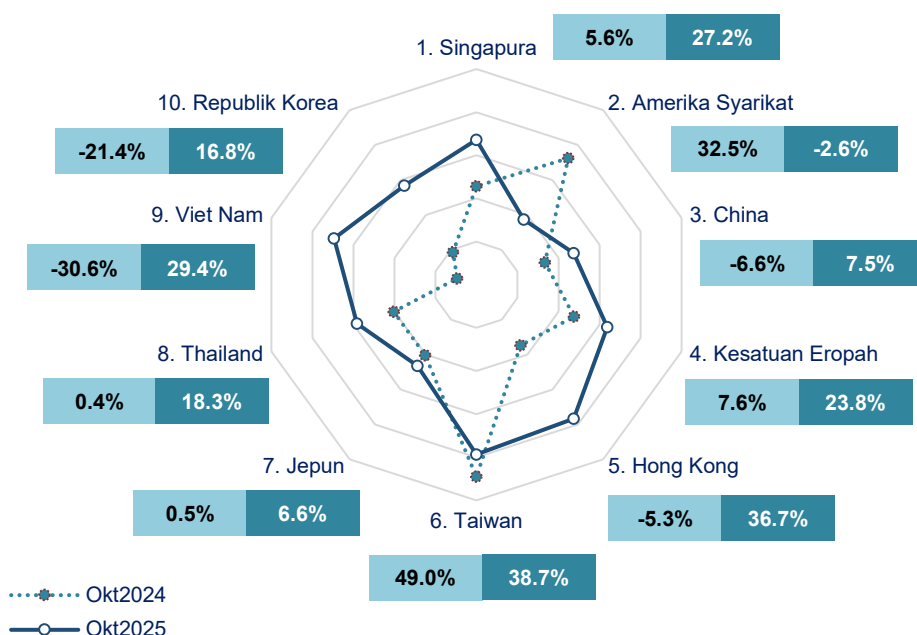
Singapura dan Amerika Syarikat menjadi negara destinasi utama pada Oktober 2025 dengan sumbangan berjumlah 28.6 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia.

Eksport ke Singapura bernilai RM24.0 bilion, mewakili 16.2 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, mencatatkan peningkatan 27.2 peratus atau RM5.1 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Pertumbuhan ini disokong oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi terutamanya barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM4.2 bilion, +44.0%), minyak sawit & keluaran pertanian berasaskan minyak sawit (+RM233.8 juta, +226.2%), jentera, kelengkapan & alat ganti (+RM230.8 juta, +14.4%), dan keluaran perkilangan lain (+RM225.9 juta, +78.6%).

Sementara itu, eksport ke Amerika Syarikat sebagai negara destinasi kedua tertinggi pada Oktober 2025, berjumlah RM18.4 bilion dan menyumbang 12.4 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia, menurun 2.6 peratus atau RM500.0 juta, tahun ke tahun. Penurunan ini dipacu oleh eksport yang lebih rendah bagi barangan elektrik & elektronik (-RM1.5 bilion, -12.2%), keluaran perkilangan lain (-RM207.2 juta, -13.9%), kimia dan bahan kimia (-RM85.9 juta, -41.9%), dan barangan kayu (-RM27.7 juta, -5.0%).

Eksport ke sepuluh negara destinasi utama mencatatkan perkembangan kecuali eksport ke Amerika Syarikat.

Carta 4: Perubahan Tahunan Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama, Oktober 2024 dan Oktober 2025



Eksport ke Negara ASEAN

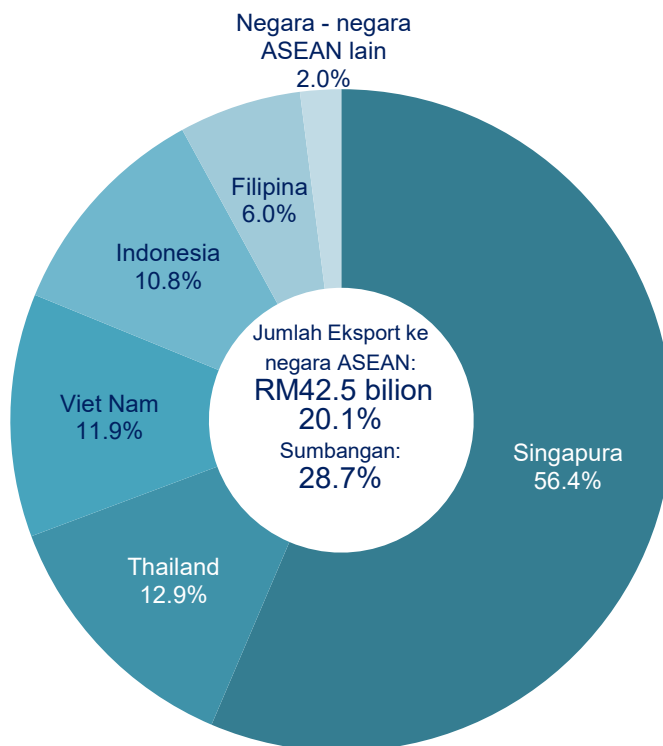
Eksport ke negara ASEAN mewakili 28.7 peratus daripada jumlah eksport Malaysia dengan mencatatkan nilai RM42.5 bilion, bertumbuh 20.1 peratus berbanding bulan yang sama tahun 2024.

Kenaikan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh eksport barangan elektrik & elektronik yang meningkat 44.5 peratus atau RM6.0 bilion, dan

keluaran perkilangan lain (+RM501.6 juta, +74.9%).

Singapura terus menjadi destinasi utama dengan menyumbang lebih separuh daripada jumlah eksport keseluruhan ke negara anggota ASEAN (56.4%) dengan mencatatkan nilai RM24.0 bilion, berkembang 27.2 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 5: Peratusan Sumbangan Eksport ke Negara ASEAN, Oktober 2025



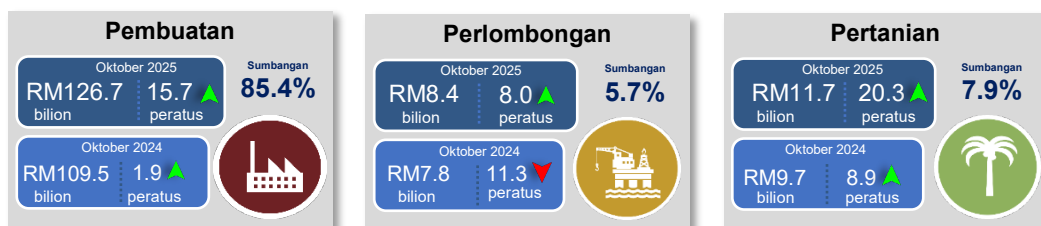
Prestasi Eksport mengikut Sektor Ekonomi

Eksport barangan perkilangan meningkat 15.7 peratus atau RM17.2 bilion pada Oktober 2025, menyumbang 85.4 peratus kepada jumlah eksport. Peningkatan ini didorong oleh pertambahan eksport barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM14.0 bilion, +26.5%), diikuti oleh barangan optik & saintifik (+RM1.6 bilion, +31.6%), barangan perkilangan logam (+RM1.1 bilion, +24.4%), jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM961.6 juta, +17.0%), dan keluaran perkilangan berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (+RM764.1 juta, +24.1%).

Eksport hasil perlombongan yang mewakili 5.7 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, menokok 8.0 peratus kepada RM8.4 bilion, berikutan eksport yang lebih tinggi bijih logam dan serpihan logam dengan peningkatan RM673.9 juta atau 91.1 peratus.

Eksport keluaran pertanian yang mewakili 7.9 peratus daripada jumlah eksport mencatatkan pertumbuhan 20.3 peratus kepada RM11.7 bilion. Peningkatan itu adalah sejajar dengan kenaikan eksport minyak kelapa sawit & hasil pertanian berasaskan minyak sawit (+RM1.8 bilion, +23.8%).

Paparan 1: Eksport mengikut Sektor, Oktober 2024 dan Oktober 2025



Eksport mengikut Produk Utama Terpilih

Peningkatan ketara prestasi eksport pada Oktober 2025 dipengaruhi oleh peningkatan dalam produk berikut:

- Barangan elektrik & elektronik, meliputi 45.2 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, berkembang 26.5 peratus, berjumlah RM67.1 bilion berbanding RM53.0 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya; dan
- Minyak kelapa sawit & hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (8.8% daripada jumlah eksport), meningkat 23.9 peratus atau RM2.5 bilion kepada RM13.1 bilion. Eksport minyak kelapa sawit, komoditi utama dalam kumpulan produk ini mencatatkan peningkatan RM1.4 bilion atau 23.1 peratus, seiring dengan peningkatan volum eksport (26.4%). Harga minyak sawit mentah tempatan meningkat 0.6 peratus kepada RM4,412.5 per tan metrik; dan
- Petroleum mentah yang merangkumi 1.2 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, naik RM473.4 juta atau 38.1 peratus kepada RM1.7 bilion dengan pertambahan volum eksport (+52.0%). Harga minyak Brent turun kepada RM272.6 setong menjana penurunan nilai purata seunit 9.1 peratus; dan
- Getah asli yang mencakupi 0.3 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, meningkat 9.2 peratus atau RM35.2 juta kepada RM417.8 juta. Volum eksport meningkat (+10.0%) dan nilai purata seunit menurun (-0.7%), selaras dengan penurunan harga getah SMR20 (-15.4%).

Walau bagaimanapun, penurunan telah direkodkan untuk produk berikut:

- Gas asli cecair menyumbang 2.9 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, menurun RM931.5 juta atau 17.6 peratus kepada RM4.3 bilion. Ia selaras dengan penurunan nilai purata seunit 15.6 peratus dan volum eksport menurun 2.4 peratus; dan
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis, merangkumi 5.5 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, menurun 9.0 peratus atau RM812.2 juta kepada RM0.4 bilion, selaras dengan penurunan volum eksport 3.7 peratus dan nilai purata seunit menurun 5.5 peratus; dan
- Kayu & hasil keluaran kayu turun 4.0 peratus atau RM74.3 juta kepada RM1.8 bilion, seterusnya menyumbang 1.2 peratus kepada jumlah eksport.

Paparan 2: Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih, Oktober 2024 dan Oktober 2025

 45.2 peratus	 8.8 peratus	 5.5 peratus	 2.9 peratus	 1.2 peratus	 1.2 peratus	 0.3 peratus
Barangan Elektrik & Elektronik	Minyak Kelapa Sawit & Hasil Keluaran Berasaskan Minyak Kelapa Sawit	Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis	Gas Asli Cecair	Petroleum Mentah	Kayu & Hasil Keluaran Kayu	Getah Asli
RM bilion y-o-y (%)	RM bilion y-o-y (%)	RM bilion y-o-y (%)	RM bilion y-o-y (%)	RM bilion y-o-y (%)	RM bilion y-o-y (%)	RM bilion y-o-y (%)
67.1 +26.5	13.1 +23.9	8.2 -9.0	4.3 -17.6	1.7 +38.1	1.8 -4.0	0.4 +9.2
53.0 +7.8	10.6 +13.7	9.0 -31.0	5.3 +10.6	1.2 -46.1	1.9 -6.1	0.4 +3.8

Nota: Sumbangan

Oktober 2025

Oktober 2024

IMPORT

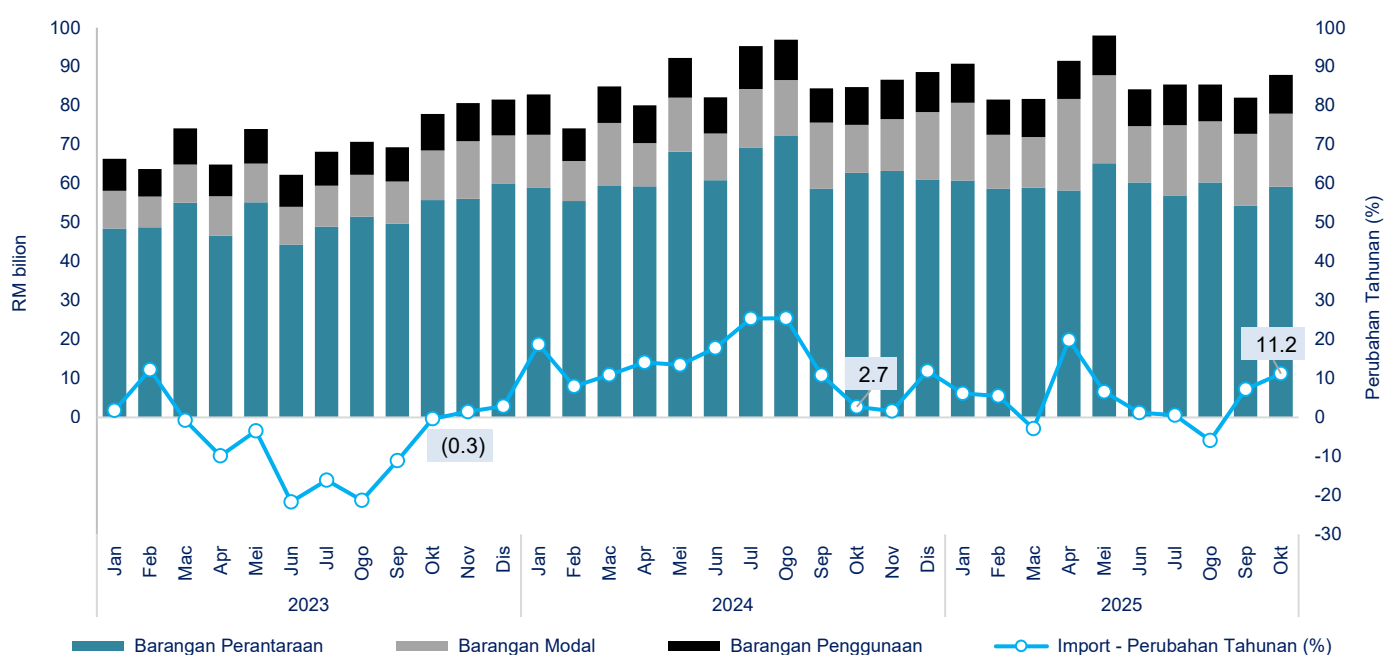
Import mencatatkan pertumbuhan positif

Prestasi Import

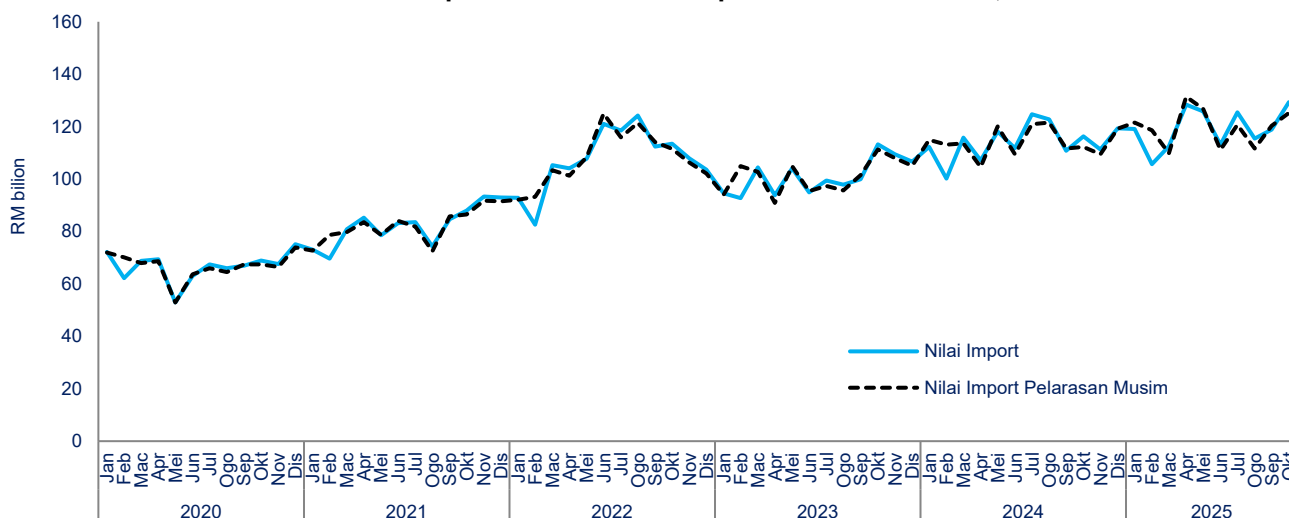
Import Malaysia pada Oktober 2025 mencatatkan peningkatan 11.2 peratus atau RM13.1 bilion mencecah nilai RM129.3 bilion. Berdasarkan bulan ke bulan, import turut meningkat 8.9 peratus atau RM10.5 bilion. Merujuk kepada analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, import meningkat 4.0 peratus kepada RM125.2 bilion.

Perbandingan tahun ke tahun, import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir mencatatkan pertumbuhan positif dengan peningkatan dalam barangan modal (+51.9%) dan barangan penggunaan (+3.6%), namun sebaliknya bagi barangan perantaraan mengalami kemerosotan 5.7 peratus.

Carta 6: Import, Nilai (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 7: Nilai Import Asal dan Nilai Import Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



Prestasi Import Mengikut Negara Asal Utama

China dan Singapura merupakan dua negara asal utama bagi import Malaysia pada Oktober 2025 dengan sumbangan 36.4 peratus kepada jumlah import.

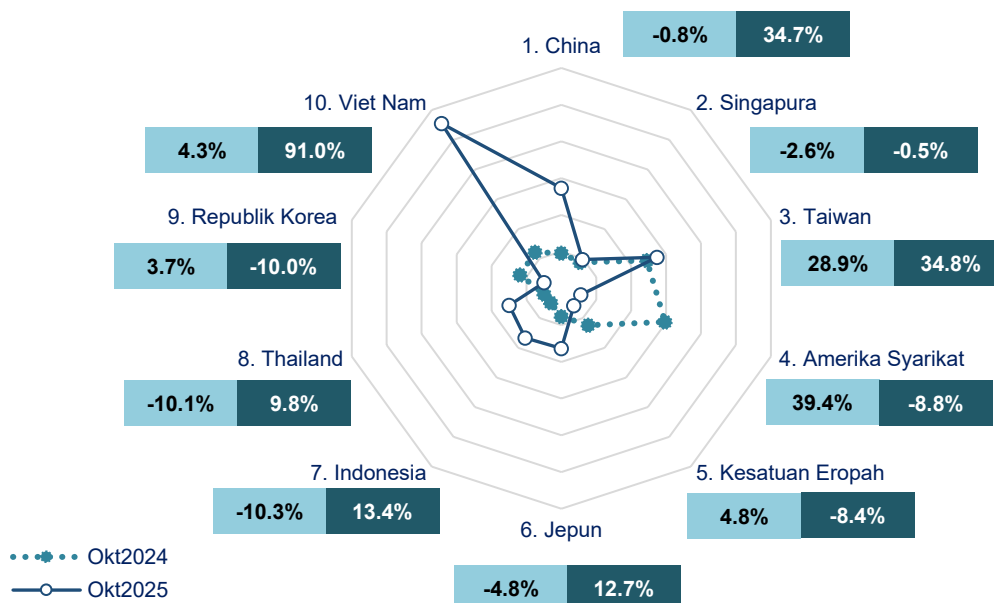
Import dari China yang mewakili 26.0 peratus daripada import Malaysia, meningkat 34.7 peratus kepada RM33.6 bilion. Pertumbuhan ini dirangsang oleh import yang tinggi barangan elektrik & elektronik dengan peningkatan 55.7 peratus atau RM5.7 bilion, diikuti oleh keluaran petroleum (+RM524.5 juta, +125.7%), barangan perkilangan logam (+RM473.9 juta, +31.2%), kelengkapan pengangkutan (+RM395.8 juta, +41.0%), keluaran perkilangan

lain (+RM366.4 juta, +50.4%), dan minyak sayuran lain (+RM303.9 juta, +2,478.8%).

Import dari Singapura bernilai RM13.4 bilion, merangkumi 10.4 peratus daripada import Malaysia, menurun sebanyak 0.5 peratus atau RM63.0 juta, tahun ke tahun. Penguncupan ini disumbangkan oleh import yang lebih rendah bagi produk petroleum (-RM235.2 juta, -6.7%), kimia dan bahan kimia (-RM191.4 juta, -18.6%), dan tekstil, pakaian & kasut (-RM134.8 juta, -63.4%).

Perubahan tahunan import sepuluh negara asal utama mencatatkan peningkatan kecuali dari Singapura, Amerika Syarikat, Kesatuan Eropah dan Republik Korea berbanding tempoh yang sama tahun lepas.

Carta 8: Perubahan Tahunan Import bagi Negara Asal Utama, Oktober 2024 dan Oktober 2025



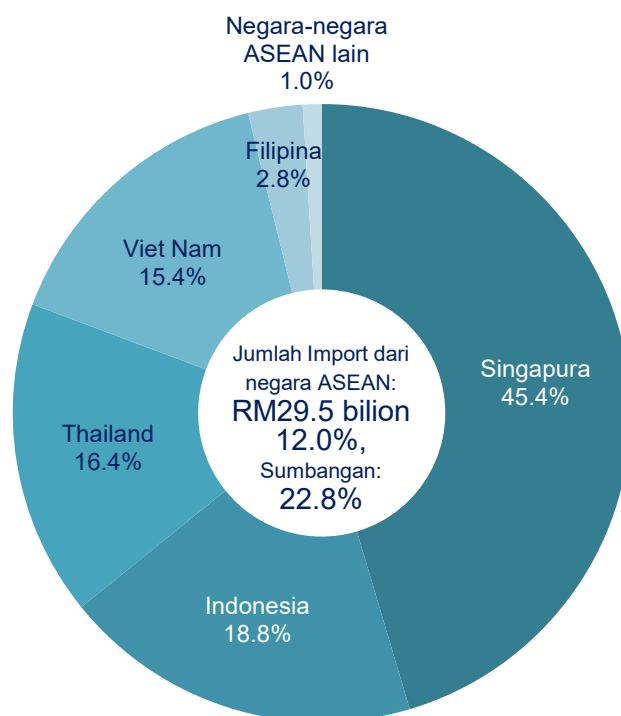
Import dari Negara ASEAN

Import dari negara ASEAN meningkat sebanyak 12.0 peratus pada Oktober 2025 kepada RM29.5 bilion, mewakili 22.8 peratus daripada jumlah import Malaysia. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi produk elektrik & elektronik (+RM2.5 bilion, +31.6%), keluaran

perkilangan lain (+RM313.8 juta, +63.1%), dan barangan perkilangan berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (+RM309.5 juta, +41.9%).

Dalam kalangan negara utama ASEAN, penurunan dicatatkan bagi import dari Singapura, Filipina dan Myanmar.

Carta 9: Peratusan Sumbangan Import dari Negara ASEAN, Oktober 2025



Prestasi Import Mengikut Sektor Ekonomi

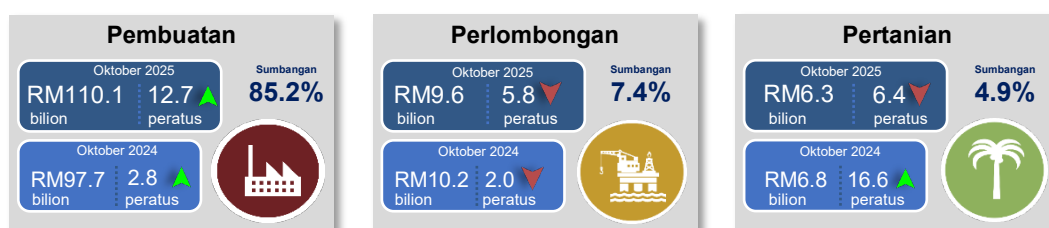
Barangan perkilangan yang merangkumi 85.2 peratus daripada jumlah import, meningkat 12.7 peratus daripada RM97.7 bilion kepada RM110.1 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Prestasi ini didorong oleh import barangan elektrik & elektronik yang lebih tinggi (+RM12.6 bilion, +30.6%), barangan perkilangan logam (+RM765.3 juta, +13.7%), keluaran perkilangan lain (+RM523.8 juta, +24.3%), dan barangan optik & saintifik (+RM459.9 juta, +17.0%).

Import hasil perlombongan berjumlah RM9.6 bilion, turun 5.8 peratus berbanding tahun

sebelumnya dan menyumbang 7.4 peratus kepada jumlah import Malaysia. Penurunan ini disebabkan oleh import petroleum mentah yang turun (-RM2.1 bilion, -31.0%) dan gas asli cecair (-RM314.2 juta, -35.0%).

Import keluaran pertanian (4.9% daripada jumlah import) turun 6.4 peratus atau RM430.7 juta kepada RM6.3 bilion, disokong oleh import lebih rendah bagi keluaran pertanian yang lain (-RM811.7 juta, -16.8%), getah asli (-RM173.9 juta, -26.5%), dan kayu balak (-RM2.4 juta, -51.9%).

Paparan 3: Import mengikut Sektor, Oktober 2024 dan Oktober 2025



Import mengikut Produk Utama Terpilih

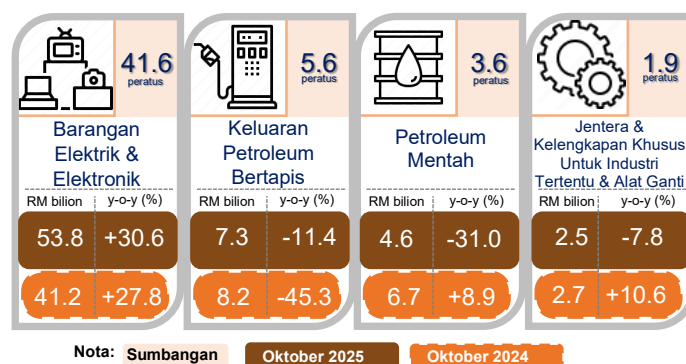
Import menunjukkan prestasi memberangsangkan pada Oktober 2025, dengan pertumbuhan positif dilihat dalam produk berikut:

- Barangan elektrik & elektronik menyumbang 41.6 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat RM12.6 bilion atau 30.6 peratus kepada RM53.8 bilion.

Walau bagaimanapun, pertumbuhan negatif direkodkan bagi produk berikut:

- Petroleum mentah menyumbang 3.6 peratus kepada jumlah import, mencatatkan penurunan RM2.1 bilion atau 31.0 peratus kepada RM4.6 bilion, selaras dengan penyusutan volum import (-23.8%), nilai purata seunit (-9.6%), dan harga minyak Brent (-16.1%) kepada RM272.6 setong; dan
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis menyumbang 5.6 peratus kepada jumlah import, menurun RM935.5 juta atau 11.4 peratus kepada RM7.3 bilion. Volum import naik (+5.8%), manakala nilai purata seunit turun (-16.3%); dan
- Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti yang menyumbang 1.9 peratus kepada jumlah import, jatuh 7.8 peratus atau RM207.5 juta kepada RM2.5 bilion.

Paparan 4: Import Produk Utama Terpilih, Oktober 2024 dan Oktober 2025



Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum

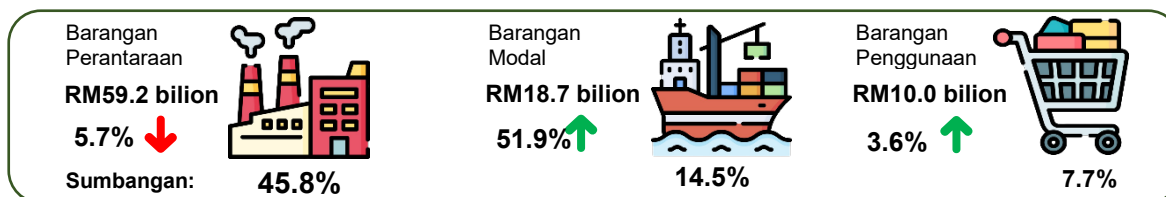
Jumlah import pada Oktober 2025 bernilai RM129.3 bilion, meningkat 11.2 peratus berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Tiga kategori utama import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir yang merangkumi 67.9 peratus daripada jumlah import ialah:

Barangan perantaraan, bernilai RM59.2 bilion atau 45.8 peratus daripada jumlah import, menyusut 5.7 peratus disebabkan import yang lebih rendah bagi bahan api & pelincir, utama (-RM2.4 bilion, -31.2%) dan alat ganti & aksesori barangan modal (kecuali peralatan pengangkutan) (-RM1.8 bilion, -8.4%).

Barangan modal, berjumlah RM18.7 bilion (14.5% daripada jumlah import) meningkat 51.9 peratus, disebabkan oleh import yang

lebih tinggi bagi barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) (+RM6.8 bilion, +58.3%).

Barangan penggunaan, berjumlah RM10.0 bilion (7.7% daripada jumlah import), mencatatkan pertambahan 3.6 peratus, disumbang oleh makanan dan minuman, diproses, khusus untuk penggunaan isirumah (+RM313.9 juta, +10.1%) dan import barangan tahan lama (+RM296.4 juta, +21.2%).

Paparan 5: Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum, Oktober 2025**EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI**

Malaysia mencatatkan jumlah perdagangan bernilai RM277.6 bilion pada Oktober 2025 dengan eksport dan import masing-masing bernilai RM148.3 bilion dan RM129.3 bilion.

Eksport bernilai RM148.3 bilion pada Oktober 2025, meningkat sebanyak RM20.1 bilion (+15.7%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan eksport dipengaruhi oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi di Pulau Pinang (+RM15.0 bilion), Johor (+RM6.8 bilion), Perak (+RM690.0 juta), Terengganu (+RM405.9 juta), Melaka (+RM160.9 juta) dan Kelantan (+RM111.1 juta).

Walau bagaimanapun, nilai eksport menurun di Pahang sebanyak RM722.8 juta, Kedah (-RM632.3 juta), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM618.6 juta), Sabah (-RM215.7 juta), Sarawak (-RM172.3 juta), W.P. Labuan (-RM159.6 juta), Selangor (-RM144.7 juta), Negeri Sembilan (-RM80.9 juta) dan Perlis (-RM9.6 juta).

Pulau Pinang kekal sebagai pengeksport utama dengan sumbangan 40.0 peratus, diikuti oleh

Johor (20.9%), Selangor (16.5%), Sarawak (6.2%) dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur (3.4%).

Pada masa yang sama, import pada bulan Oktober 2025 meningkat RM13.1 bilion (+11.2%) berbanding bulan yang sama pada tahun 2024. Peningkatan import disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Pulau Pinang (+RM7.2 bilion), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM3.8 bilion), Johor (+RM3.3 bilion), Selangor (+RM1.9 bilion), Perak (+RM478.7 juta), W.P. Labuan (+RM133.4 juta), Sabah (+RM128.1 juta), Pahang (+RM97.1 juta) dan Terengganu (+RM44.6 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai import menurun di Kedah sebanyak RM2.3 bilion, Melaka (-RM840.0 juta), Negeri Sembilan (-RM513.9 juta), Sarawak (-RM318.8 juta), Kelantan (-RM37.8 juta) dan Perlis (-RM3.5 juta).

Pulau Pinang mendominasi import Malaysia dengan sumbangan 27.6 peratus, diikuti oleh Selangor (24.2%), Johor (22.4%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (9.9%) dan Kedah (5.3%).



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

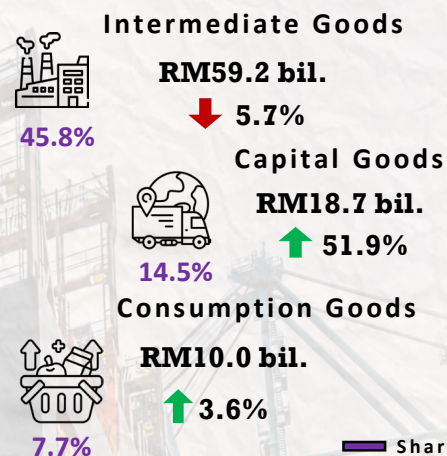
OCTOBER 2025

Malaysia External Trade Statistics
October 2024 – October 2025 (RM billion)

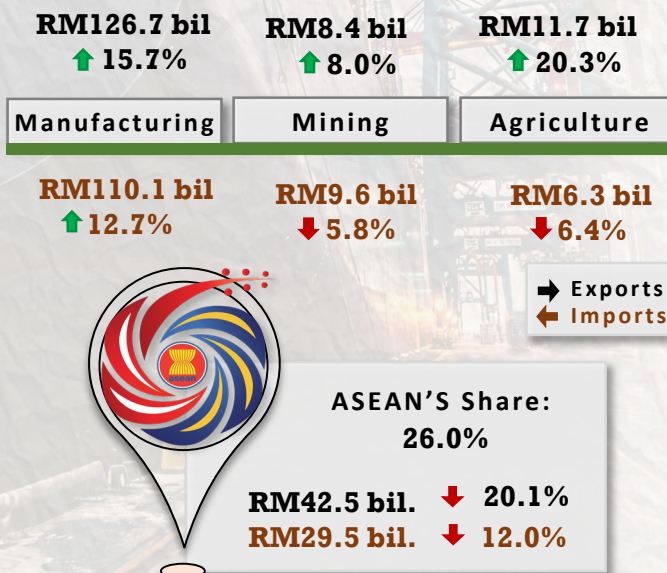


Exports RM148.3 bil. ↑ 15.7%	Imports RM129.3 bil. ↑ 11.2%	Total Trade RM277.6 bil. ↑ 13.6%	Trade Balance RM19.0 bil. ↑ 58.9%
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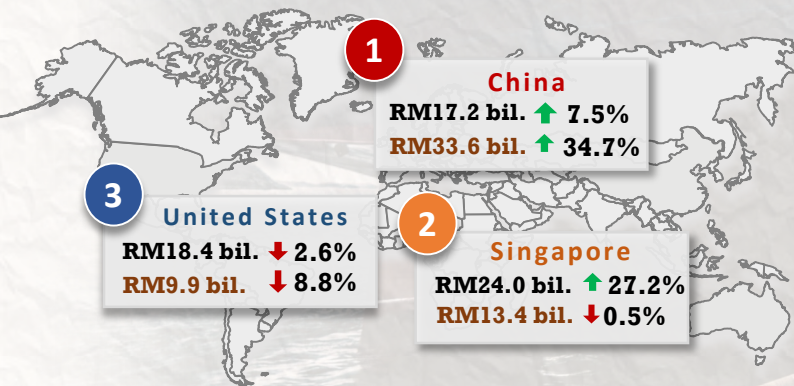
Imports By Broad Economic Categories & End Use



Sectorial Performance By Exports & Imports



Top 3 Trading Country



Notes :

- ↑ ↓ All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison.
- The October 2025 data is preliminary and subject to revision in later issues.
- This report can be accessed through the web portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) under section: Latest Release.

Source : Monthly External Trade Statistics, October 2025,
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



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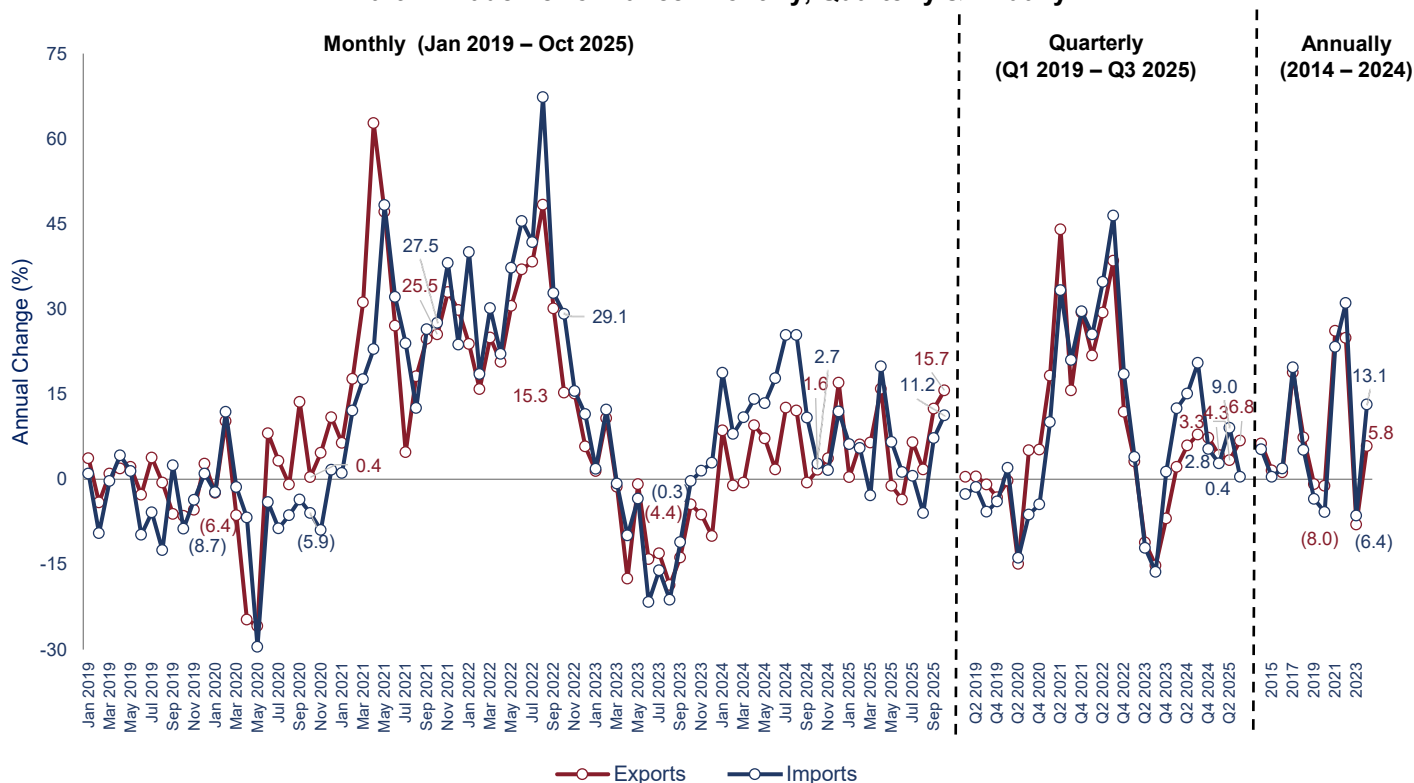
MALAYSIA'S EXTERNAL TRADE PERFORMANCE, OCTOBER 2025

Malaysia's trade performance recorded a positive growth in October 2025 in line with the increase in both exports and imports. Total trade rose by RM33.2 billion or 13.6 per cent, year-on-year (y-o-y), to reach a value of RM277.6 billion. Trade surplus also surged by 58.9 per cent to RM19.0 billion compared to RM12.0 billion in the same month of the previous year.

Month-on-month (m-o-m) comparison showed that total trade expanded by 7.7 per cent and trade surplus declined by 6.1 per cent.

For the period of January to October 2025, exports increased by 6.0 per cent, imports grew by 4.7 per cent, total trade strengthened by 5.4 per cent and trade surplus rose by 19.1 per cent.

Chart 1: Trade Performance: Monthly, Quarterly & Annually



EXPORTS

Malaysia's export performance strengthened in October 2025, posting double-digit growth

Performance of Exports

In October 2025, Malaysia's exports posted a robust increase of 15.7 per cent to RM148.3 billion from RM128.2 billion in October 2024.

This growth aligned with a sharp increase in re-exports which accounted for 26.4 per cent of total exports, soaring by 36.4 per cent to RM39.1 billion.

Meanwhile, domestic exports grew by 9.7 per cent to RM109.2 billion, representing 73.6 per cent of total exports.

On a m-o-m basis, re-exports climbed by 13.4 per cent, while domestic exports edged up by 4.5 per cent. Seasonally adjusted terms m-o-m analysis indicated that exports grew by 7.7 per cent to RM144.8 billion.

Chart 2: Domestic Exports, Re-Exports (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

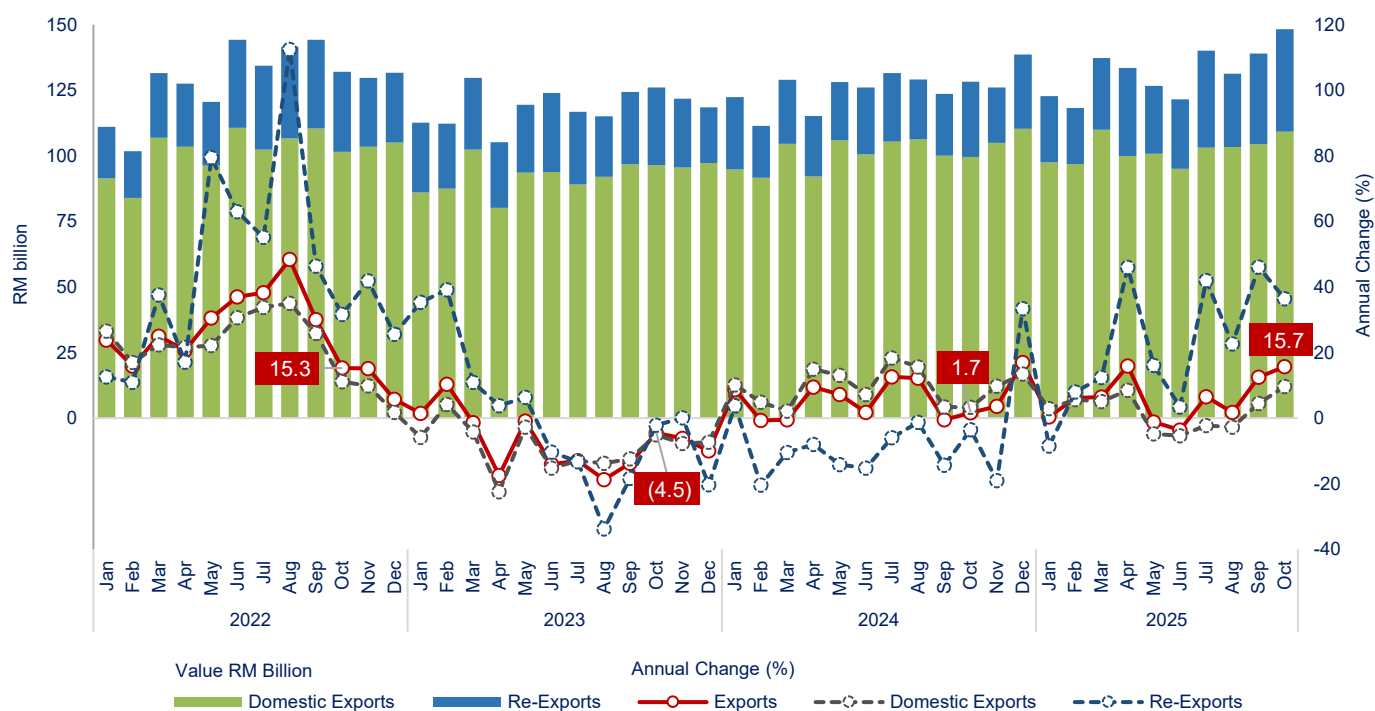
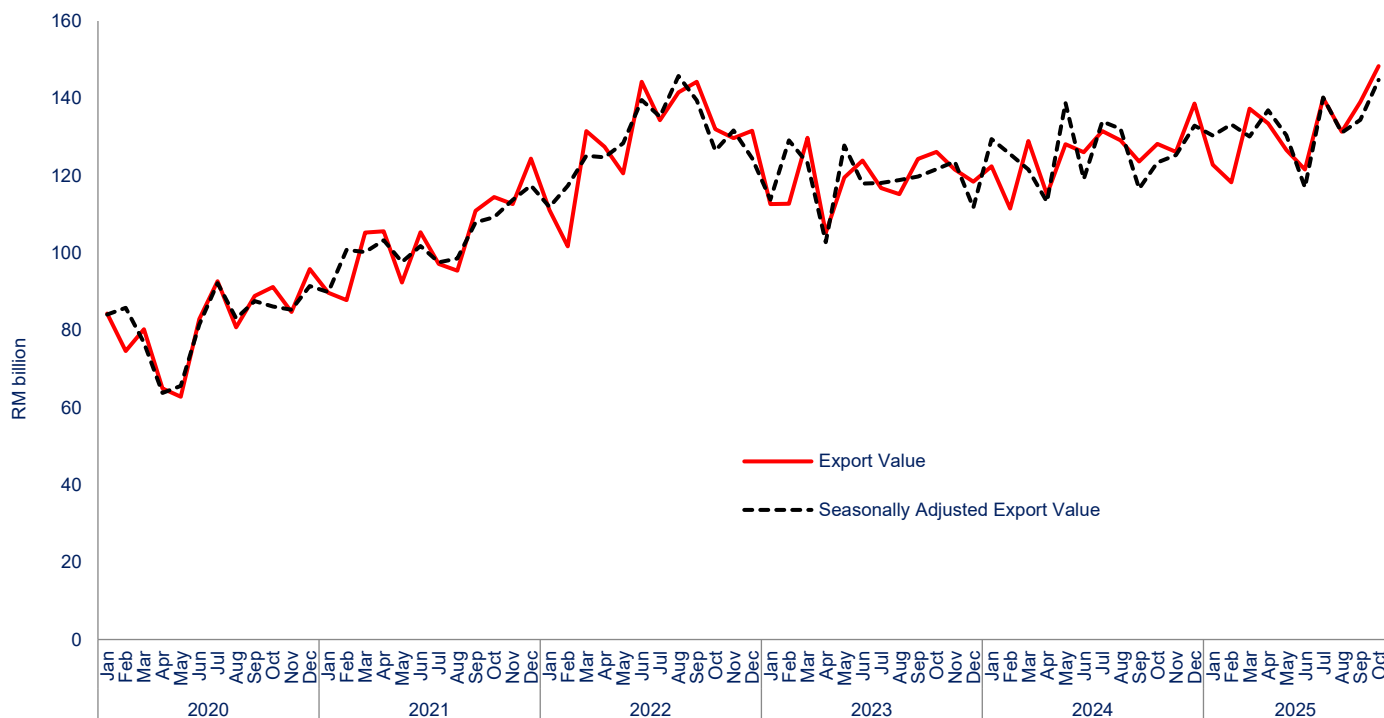


Chart 3: Actual Export Value and Seasonally Adjusted Export Value, RM billion



Export Performance for Major Country of Destination

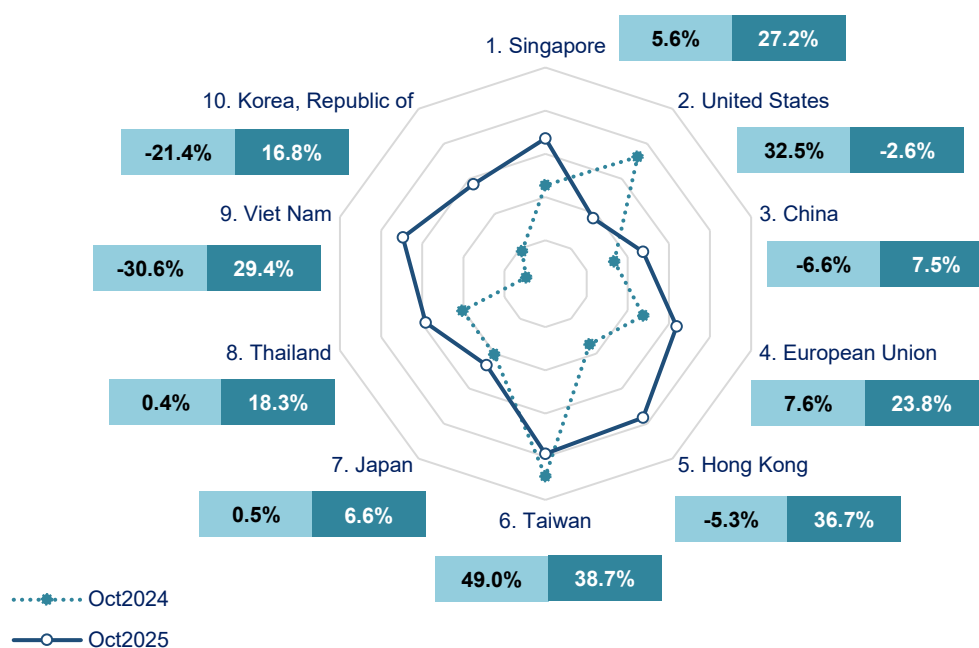
Singapore and the United States were Malaysia's top export destinations in October 2025 with a contribution of 28.6 per cent to total exports.

Exports to Singapore were valued at RM24.0 billion, representing 16.2 per cent of total exports, marking a 27.2 per cent increase or RM5.1 billion, y-o-y. This growth was primarily supported by higher export of E&E products (+RM4.2 billion, +44.0%), palm oil and palm-based agriculture products (+RM233.8 million, +226.2%), machinery, equipment & parts (+RM230.8 million, +14.4%), and other manufactures (+RM225.9 million, +78.6%).

Meanwhile, exports to the United States, the second major country of destination in October 2025, amounted to RM18.4 billion and contributed 12.4 per cent to Malaysia total exports, declined by 2.6 per cent or RM500.0 million, y-o-y. This contraction was driven by lower exports of E&E products (-RM1.5 billion, -12.2%), other manufactures (-RM207.2 million, -13.9%), chemical and chemical products (-RM85.9 million, -41.9%), and wood products (-RM27.7 million, -5.0%).

Exports to the top ten destinations increased, except for the United States.

Chart 4: Annual Change of Exports for Major Country of Destination, October 2024 and October 2025



Exports to ASEAN Countries

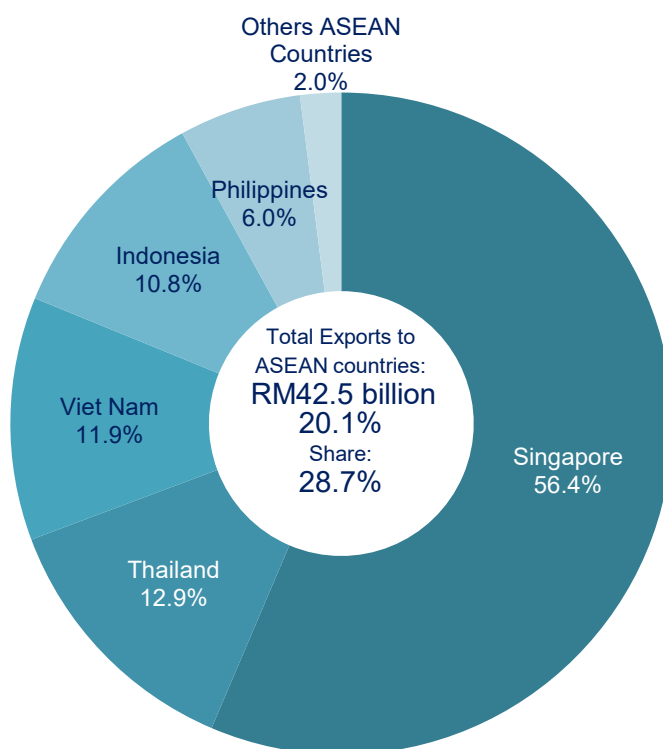
Exports to ASEAN countries represented 28.7 per cent of Malaysia total exports amounting to RM42.5 billion, an increase of 20.1 per cent compared to the same month in 2024.

This growth was mainly driven by higher exports of E&E products which increased by

44.5 per cent or RM6.0 billion, and other manufactures (+RM501.6 million, +74.9%).

Singapore remained the main destination, accounting for more than half of total exports to ASEAN (56.4%) with a value of RM24.0 billion, grew by 27.2 per cent compared to the previous year.

Chart 5: Percentage Share of Exports to ASEAN Countries, October 2025



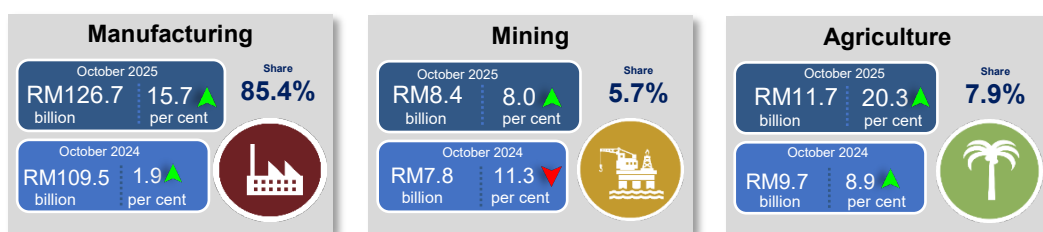
Export Performance for Economic Sectors

Exports of manufactured products increased by 15.7 per cent or RM17.2 billion in October 2025, accounting for 85.4 per cent of total exports. This growth was driven by higher exports of E&E products (+RM14.0 billion, +26.5%), followed by optical & scientific equipment (+RM1.6 billion, +31.6%), manufacture of metal (+RM1.1 billion, +24.4%), machinery, equipment and parts (+RM961.6 million, +17.0%), and palm oil-based manufactured products (+RM764.1 million, +24.1%).

Exports of mining products representing 5.7 per cent of total exports, rose by 8.0 per cent to RM8.4 billion, due to higher exports of metalliferous ores & metal scrap with an increase of RM673.9 million or 91.1 per cent.

Exports of agriculture products which made up 7.9 per cent of total exports showed an increased of 20.3 per cent to RM11.7 billion. The increase mainly driven by higher exports of palm oil & palm-based agriculture products (+RM1.8 billion, +23.8%).

Exhibit 1: Exports by Sector, October 2024 and October 2025



Exports of Selected Major Products

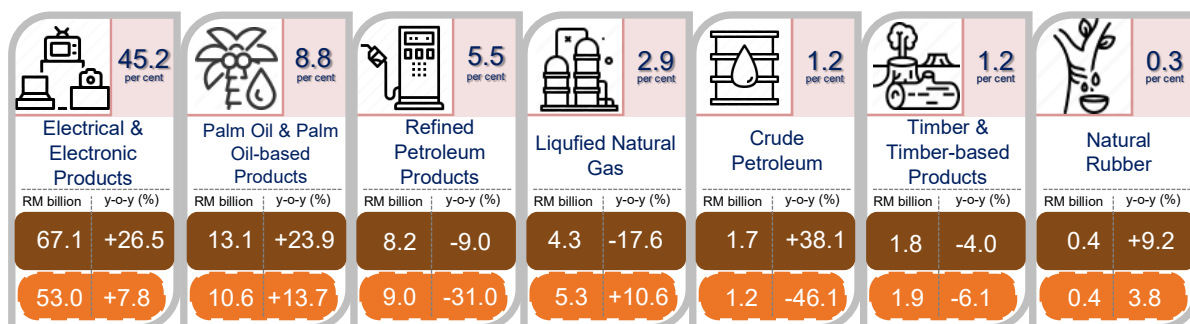
The strong export performance in October 2025 was mainly influenced by increases in the following products:

- E&E products covering 45.2 per cent of total exports, grew by 26.5 per cent, totalling RM67.1 billion as compared to RM53.0 billion in the previous year; and
- Palm oil & palm oil-based products (8.8% of total exports), rose by 23.9 per cent or RM2.5 billion to RM13.1 billion. Palm oil exports, the main commodity in this products group increased RM1.4 billion or 23.1 per cent, in line with the rise of export volume (26.4%). The price of local crude palm oil increased by 0.6 per cent to RM4,412.5 per metric tonnes; and
- Crude petroleum which accounts for 1.2 per cent of total exports, grew by RM473.4 million or 38.1 per cent to RM1.7 billion with higher export volume (+52.0%). Brent oil price dropped to RM272.6 per barrel generating a lower average unit value of 9.1 per cent; and
- Natural rubber which accounted for 0.3 per cent of exports, rose by 9.2 per cent or RM35.2 million to RM417.8 million. Export volume increased (+10.0%) and average unit value declined (-0.7%), aligned with lower SMR20 rubber prices (-15.4%).

However, declines were recorded the following products:

- Liquefied natural gas (LNG) contributed 2.9 per cent of total exports, fell by RM931.5 million or 17.6 per cent to RM4.3 billion. This is due to a lower average unit value 15.6 per cent and export volume declined 2.4 per cent; and
- Refined petroleum products, comprising 5.5 per cent of total exports, decreased by 9.0 per cent or RM812.2 million to RM8.2 billion, in line with a declined in export volume 3.7 per cent and average unit value dropped by 5.5 per cent; and
- Timber & timber-based products declined by 4.0 per cent or RM74.3 million to RM1.8 billion, contributing 1.2 per cent to total exports.

Exhibit 2: Exports of Selected Major Product, October 2024 and October 2025



Note: Share

October 2025

October 2024

IMPORTS

Imports recorded a positive growth

Performance of Imports

Malaysia imports in October 2025 recorded an increased of 11.2 per cent or RM13.1 billion to reach RM129.3 billion. On a m-o-m basis, imports rose by 8.9 per cent or RM10.5 billion. With regards to analysis of the seasonally adjusted

terms m-o-m, imports increased by 4.0 per cent to RM125.2 billion.

On a y-o-y basis, imports by End Use showed positive growth in capital goods (+51.9%) and consumption goods (+3.6%), but intermediate goods declined by 5.7 per cent.

Chart 6: Imports, Value (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

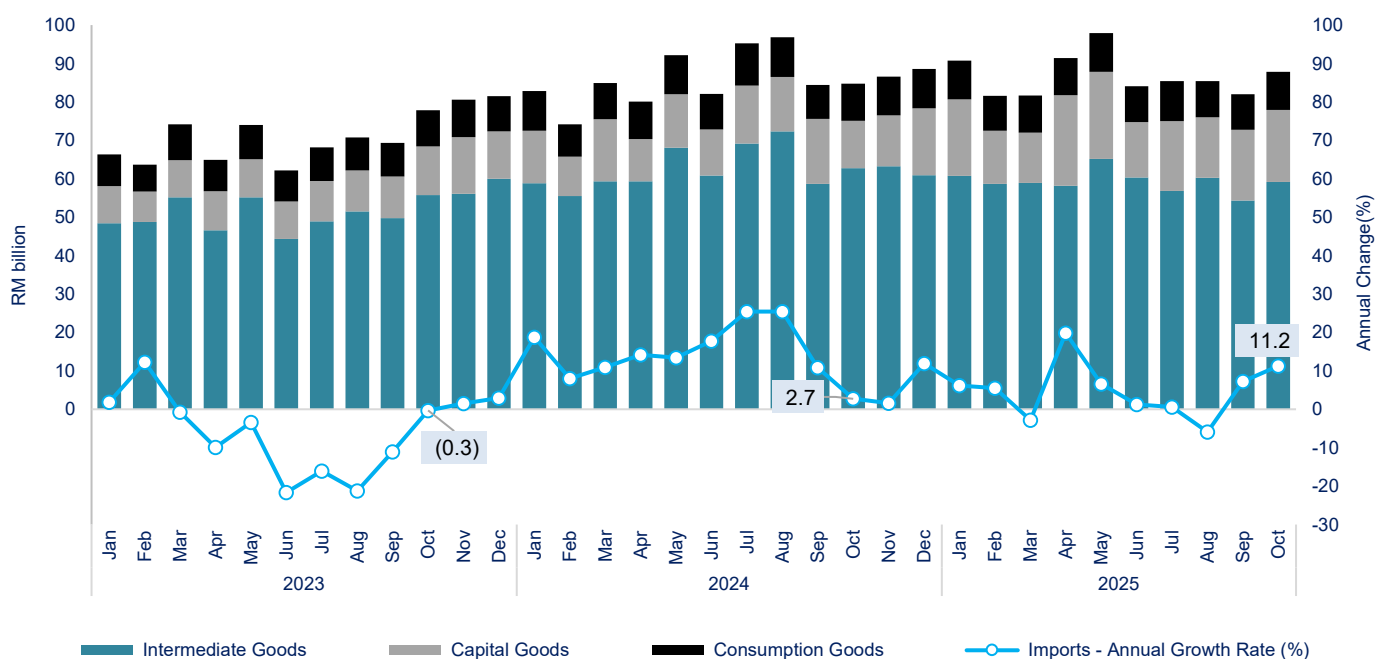
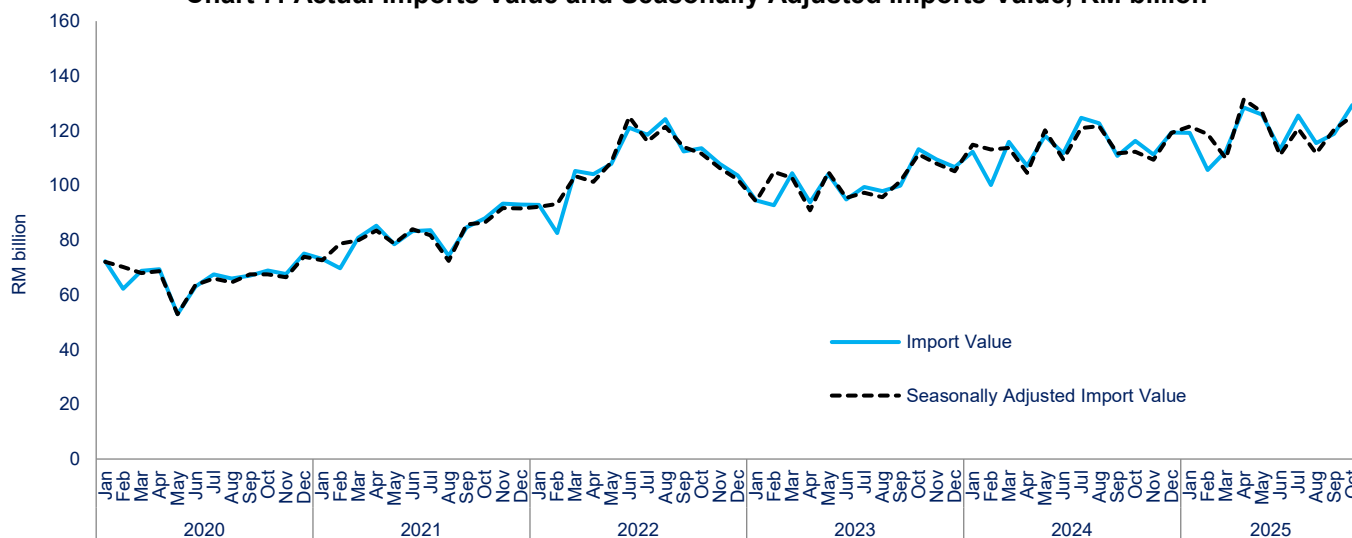


Chart 7: Actual Imports Value and Seasonally Adjusted Imports Value, RM billion



Import Performance for Major Country of Origin

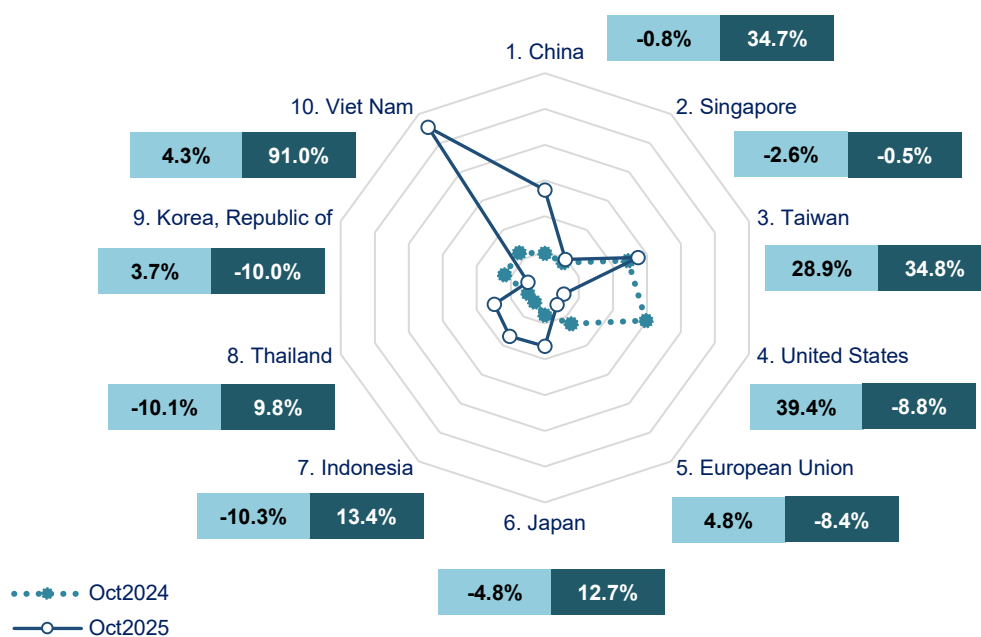
China and Singapore were Malaysia's top major country of origin for imports in October 2025, contributing 36.4 per cent of total imports.

Imports from China represented 26.0 per cent of Malaysia's imports, surged by 34.7 per cent to RM33.6 billion. The rise was driven by higher imports of E&E products with an increase 55.7 per cent or RM5.7 billion, followed by petroleum products (+RM524.5 million, +125.7%), manufacture of metal (+RM473.9 million, +31.2%), transport equipment (+RM395.8 million, +41.0%), other manufactures (+RM366.4 million, +50.4%), and other vegetables oil (+RM303.9 million, +2,478.8%).

Imports from Singapore were valued at RM13.4 billion consist of 10.4 per cent of Malaysia's imports, decreased 0.5 per cent or RM63.0 million, y-o-y. The contraction mainly due to lower imports of petroleum products (-RM235.2 million, -6.7%), chemical and chemical products (-RM191.4 million, -18.6%), and textiles, apparels and footwear (-RM134.8 million, -63.4%).

The annual change in imports from the top ten major country of origin showed increases except from Singapore, the United States, the European Union and Republic of Korea compared to the same period last year.

Chart 8: Annual Change for Imports for Major Country of Origin, October 2024 and October 2025



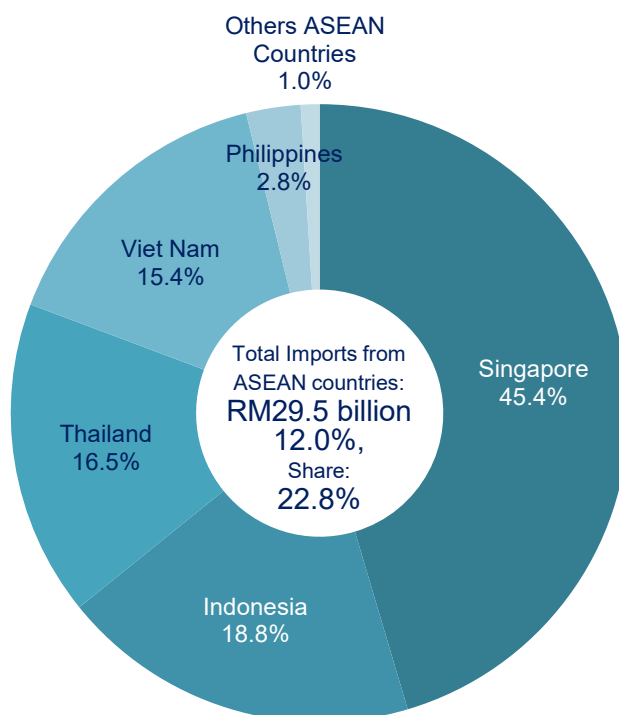
Imports from ASEAN Countries

Imports from ASEAN countries surged by 12.0 per cent in October 2025 to RM29.5 billion, representing 22.8 per cent of Malaysia's total imports. The increased was mainly due to higher imports of E&E products (+RM2.5 billion, +31.6%), other manufactures (+RM313.8 million, +63.1%) dan palm oil-based

manufactured products (+RM309.5 million, +41.9%).

Among major ASEAN countries, decreases were recorded in imports from Singapore, Philippines, and Myanmar.

Chart 9: Percentage Share of Imports from ASEAN Countries, October 2025



Import Performance for Economic Sectors

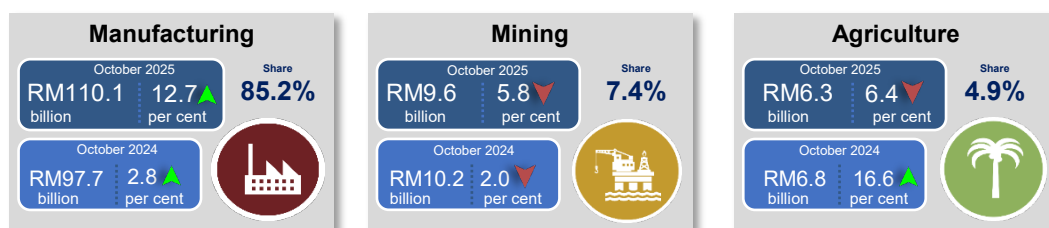
Manufactured products which made up 85.2 per cent of total imports, grew by 12.7 per cent from RM97.7 billion to RM110.1 billion, y-o-y. This performance was driven by higher imports of E&E products (+RM12.6 billion, +30.6%), manufacture of metal (+RM765.3 million, +13.7%), other manufactures (+RM523.8 million, +24.3%) and optical & scientific equipment (+RM459.9 million, +17.0%).

Imports of mining products totaled RM9.6 billion, down 5.8 per cent compared to the previous year and contributed 7.4 per cent of Malaysia's total

imports. This contraction was due to lower imports of crude petroleum (-RM2.1 billion, -31.0%) and liquefied natural gas (LNG) (-RM314.2 million, -35.0%).

Imports of agriculture products (4.9% of total imports) declined by 6.4 per cent or RM430.7 million to RM6.3 billion, supported by lower imports of other agriculture (-RM811.7 million, -16.8%), natural rubber (-RM173.9 million, -26.5%) and sawlog (-RM2.4 million, -51.9%).

Exhibit 3: Imports by Sector, October 2024 and October 2025



Imports of Selected Major Products

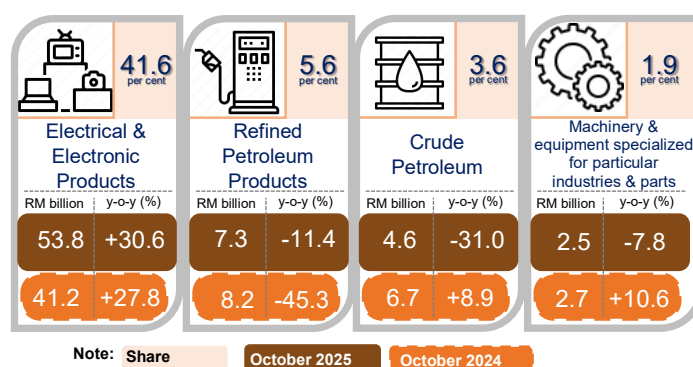
Import performance in October 2025 was encouraging, with positive growth recorded in the following products:

- E&E products contributing 41.6 per cent of total imports, up RM12.6 billion or 30.6 per cent to RM53.8 billion.

However, declines were observed in the following products:

- Crude petroleum contributing 3.6 per cent of total imports, declined by RM2.1 billion or 31.0 per cent to RM4.6 billion, consistent with lower import volume (-23.8%), average unit value (-9.6%), and Brent price per barrel (-16.1%) to RM272.6; and
- Refined petroleum products contributing 5.6 per cent of total imports, down by RM935.5 million or 11.4 per cent to RM7.3 billion. Import volume increased (+5.8%), while average unit value declined (-16.3%); and
- Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts contributing 1.9 per cent of total imports, fell by 7.8 per cent or RM207.5 million to RM2.5 billion.

Exhibit 4: Imports of Selected Major Product, October 2024 and October 2025



Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

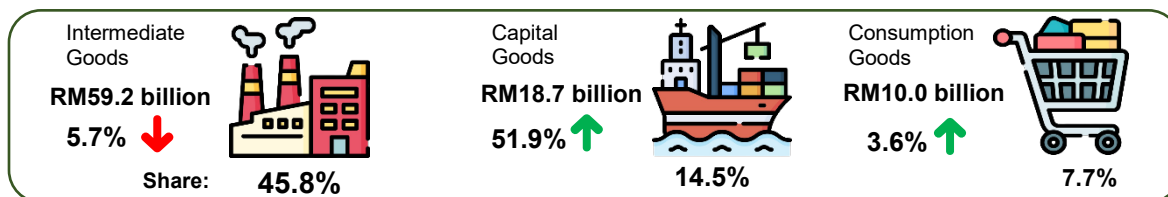
Total imports in October 2025 amounted to RM129.3 billion, an increase of 11.2 per cent compared to the same month the preceding year. The three main End Use categories which representing 67.9 per cent of total imports were:

Intermediate goods, valued at RM59.2 billion or 45.8 of total imports, down 5.7 per cent due to lower imports of fuel & lubricants, primary (-RM2.4 billion, -31.2%) and parts & accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment) (-RM1.8 billion, -8.4%).

Capital goods, amounting to RM18.7 billion (14.5% of total imports) up 51.9 per cent, mainly

due to higher imports of capital goods (except transport equipment) (+RM6.8 billion, +58.3%).

Consumption goods, valued at RM10.0 billion (7.7% of total imports), increased 3.6 per cent, supported by higher imports of food & beverages, processed, mainly for household consumption (+RM313.9 million, +10.1%) and imports of durables good (+RM296.4 million, +21.2%).

Exhibit 5: Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification,
October 2025

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION

Malaysia's total trade for October 2025 amounted to RM277.6 billion with exports and imports recording RM148.3 billion and RM129.3 billion, respectively.

Exports was valued at RM148.3 billion in October 2025, increased RM20.1 billion (+15.7%) as compared to the same month of the previous year. The increase in exports was attributed to the higher exports in Pulau Pinang (+RM15.0 billion), Johor (+RM6.8 billion), Perak (+RM690.0 million), Terengganu (+RM405.9 million), Melaka (+RM160.9 million) and Kelantan (+RM111.1 million). However, exports decreased in Pahang by RM722.8 million, Kedah (-RM632.3 million), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM618.6 million), Sabah (-RM215.7 million), Sarawak (-RM172.3 million), W.P. Labuan (-RM159.6 million), Selangor (-RM144.7 million), Negeri Sembilan (-RM80.9 million) and Perlis (-RM9.6 million).

Pulau Pinang remained as the top exporter with a contribution of 40.0 per cent, followed by Johor

(20.9%), Selangor (16.5%), Sarawak (6.2%) and W.P. Kuala Lumpur (3.4%).

At the same time, imports in October 2025 increased RM13.1 billion (+11.2%) as compared to the same month in year 2024. The increase in imports was attributed by the higher imports in most states such as Pulau Pinang (+RM7.2 billion), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM3.8 billion), Johor (+RM3.3 billion), Selangor (+RM1.9 billion), Perak (+RM478.7 million), W.P. Labuan (+RM133.4 million), Sabah (+RM128.1 million), Pahang (+RM97.1 million) and Terengganu (+RM44.6 million). However, imports decreased in Kedah by RM2.3 billion, Melaka (-RM840.0 million), Negeri Sembilan (-RM513.9 million), Sarawak (-RM318.8 million), Kelantan (-RM37.8 million) and Perlis (-RM3.5 million).

Pulau Pinang dominates Malaysia's imports with a share of 27.6 per cent, followed by Selangor (24.2%), Johor (22.4%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (9.9%) and Kedah (5.3%).



BAHAGIAN II

JADUAL
STATISTIK
STATISTICAL
TABLES

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EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK, IMPORT, JUMLAH DAGANGAN DAN IMBANGAN DAGANGAN (RM JUTA)*EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS, IMPORTS, TOTAL TRADE AND BALANCE OF TRADE (RM MILLION)*

TAHUN <i>YEAR</i>	NILAI <i>VALUE</i>					PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN <i>ANNUAL CHANGE (%)</i>				
	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN
	<i>EXPORTS</i>	<i>DOMESTIC EXPORTS</i>	<i>IMPORTS</i>	<i>TOTAL TRADE</i>	<i>BALANCE OF TRADE</i>	<i>EXPORTS</i>	<i>DOMESTIC EXPORTS</i>	<i>IMPORTS</i>	<i>TOTAL TRADE</i>	<i>BALANCE OF TRADE</i>
2019	995,072	823,484	849,411	1,844,483	145,661	(0.8)	2.4	(3.5)	(2.1)	17.7
2020	983,827	799,197	800,481	1,784,308	183,345	(1.1)	(2.9)	(5.8)	(3.3)	25.9
2021	1,241,022	1,012,001	987,344	2,228,366	253,678	26.1	26.6	23.3	24.9	38.4
2022	1,550,009	1,222,034	1,293,811	2,843,821	256,198	24.9	20.8	31.0	27.6	1.0
2023	1,426,199	1,111,065	1,211,044	2,637,243	215,155	(8.0)	(9.1)	(6.4)	(7.3)	(16.0)
2024	1,509,291	1,216,060	1,370,237	2,879,528	139,053	5.8	9.4	13.1	9.2	(35.4)
2023										
Q1	355,092	276,446	291,680	646,772	63,413	3.0	(2.2)	3.4	3.2	1.2
Q2	348,623	267,560	292,800	641,423	55,823	(11.1)	(13.8)	(11.5)	(11.3)	(9.2)
Q3	356,280	277,863	297,245	653,525	59,035	(15.2)	(13.1)	(16.3)	(15.7)	(9.3)
Q4	366,203	289,195	329,319	695,521	36,884	(6.9)	(6.7)	1.3	(3.2)	(46.0)
2024										
Q1	362,794	291,018	328,199	690,993	34,594	2.2	5.3	12.5	6.8	(45.4)
Q2	369,338	298,561	336,911	706,248	32,427	5.9	11.6	15.1	10.1	(41.9)
Q3	384,227	311,724	358,245	742,473	25,982	7.8	12.2	20.5	13.6	(56.0)
Q4	392,932	314,757	346,882	739,814	46,050	7.3	8.8	5.3	6.4	24.9
2025										
Q1	378,359	304,338	337,315	715,674	41,045	4.3	4.6	2.8	3.6	18.6
Q2	381,667	295,882	367,372	749,039	14,294	3.3	(0.9)	9.0	6.1	(55.9)
Q3	410,407	310,915	359,722	770,130	50,685	6.7	(0.4)	0.4	3.7	93.6
2024										
JAN	122,381	94,760	112,238	234,619	10,143	8.6	10.1	18.8	13.2	(44.1)
FEB	111,445	91,683	100,116	211,561	11,329	(1.1)	4.4	8.0	3.0	(43.3)
MAR	128,967	104,575	115,845	244,812	13,122	(0.6)	2.0	10.9	4.5	(48.1)
APR	115,155	92,181	107,088	222,243	8,067	9.5	15.0	14.1	11.7	(28.9)
MAY	128,100	105,866	118,083	246,182	10,017	7.2	13.1	13.4	10.1	(35.0)
JUN	126,083	100,513	111,740	237,824	14,343	1.7	7.2	17.8	8.7	(50.7)
JUL	131,503	105,427	124,716	256,219	6,788	12.6	18.4	25.4	18.5	(60.8)
AUG	129,094	106,299	122,740	251,834	6,354	12.1	15.4	25.4	18.2	(63.3)
SEP	123,630	99,997	110,790	234,420	12,840	(0.6)	3.4	10.9	4.5	(47.4)
OCT	128,224	99,528	116,269	244,493	11,954	1.6	3.3	2.7	2.2	(7.8)
NOV	126,105	104,903	111,270	237,374	14,835	3.7	9.8	1.6	2.7	22.6
DEC	138,603	110,327	119,343	257,946	19,260	17.0	13.4	11.9	14.6	63.0
2025										
JAN	122,814	97,546	119,155	241,969	3,659	0.4	2.9	6.2	3.1	(63.9)
FEB	118,242	96,899	105,625	223,867	12,617	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.8	11.4
MAR	137,304	109,894	112,535	249,838	24,769	6.5	5.1	(2.9)	2.1	88.8
APR	133,499	99,962	128,369	261,869	5,130	15.9	8.4	19.9	17.8	(36.4)
MAY	126,618	100,812	125,858	252,475	760	(1.2)	(4.8)	6.6	2.6	(92.4)
JUN	121,550	95,108	113,145	234,695	8,404	(3.6)	(5.4)	1.3	(1.3)	(41.4)
JUL	140,063	103,049	125,458	265,520	14,605	6.5	(2.3)	0.6	3.6	115.2
AUG	131,318	103,367	115,469	246,787	15,850	1.7	(2.8)	(5.9)	(2.0)	149.4
SEP	139,026	104,499	118,796	257,822	20,230	12.5	4.5	7.2	10.0	57.6
OCT	148,322	109,177	129,327	277,649	18,995	15.7	9.7	11.2	13.6	58.9

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2021	JAN	89,677	(6.4)	89,893	(1.7)
	FEB	87,804	(2.1)	100,799	12.1
	MAR	105,228	19.8	100,199	(0.6)
	APR	105,631	0.4	103,321	3.1
	MAY	92,387	(12.5)	97,673	(5.5)
	JUN	105,317	14.0	101,766	4.2
	JUL	97,124	(7.8)	97,554	(4.1)
	AUG	95,379	(1.8)	98,594	1.1
	SEP	110,882	16.3	107,959	9.5
	OCT	114,488	3.3	109,207	1.2
	NOV	112,671	(1.6)	113,724	4.1
	DEC	124,433	10.4	117,443	3.3
2022	JAN	111,060	(10.7)	111,905	(4.7)
	FEB	101,742	(8.4)	117,363	4.9
	MAR	131,488	29.2	125,165	6.6
	APR	127,483	(3.0)	124,763	(0.3)
	MAY	120,590	(5.4)	128,381	2.9
	JUN	144,275	19.6	139,572	8.7
	JUL	134,326	(6.9)	135,210	(3.1)
	AUG	141,519	5.4	145,774	7.8
	SEP	144,250	1.9	139,483	(4.3)
	OCT	131,977	(8.5)	126,473	(9.3)
	NOV	129,694	(1.7)	131,676	4.1
	DEC	131,606	1.5	124,508	(5.4)
2023	JAN	112,666	(14.4)	113,774	(8.6)
	FEB	112,682	0.0	129,120	13.5
	MAR	129,745	15.1	123,251	(4.5)
	APR	105,166	(18.9)	102,807	(16.6)
	MAY	119,516	13.6	127,790	24.3
	JUN	123,942	3.7	117,919	(7.7)
	JUL	116,765	(5.8)	118,112	0.2
	AUG	115,181	(1.4)	118,877	0.6
	SEP	124,334	7.9	119,784	0.8
	OCT	126,152	1.5	121,681	1.6
	NOV	121,604	(3.6)	123,611	1.6
	DEC	118,447	(2.6)	111,714	(9.6)
2024	JAN	122,381	3.3	129,452	15.9
	FEB	111,445	(8.9)	125,538	(3.0)
	MAR	128,967	15.7	121,605	(3.1)
	APR	115,155	(10.7)	113,211	(6.9)
	MAY	128,100	11.2	138,827	22.6
	JUN	126,083	(1.6)	119,063	(14.2)
	JUL	131,503	4.3	133,987	12.5
	AUG	129,094	(1.8)	132,099	(1.4)
	SEP	123,630	(4.2)	116,654	(11.7)
	OCT	128,224	3.7	123,411	5.8
	NOV	126,105	(1.7)	125,297	1.5
	DEC	138,603	9.9	132,899	6.1
2025	JAN	122,814	(11.4)	130,350	(1.9)
	FEB	118,242	(3.7)	133,290	2.3
	MAR	137,304	16.1	130,088	(2.4)
	APR	133,499	(2.8)	136,873	5.2
	MAY	126,618	(5.2)	130,425	(4.7)
	JUN	121,550	(4.0)	116,979	(10.3)
	JUL	140,063	15.2	140,230	19.9
	AUG	131,318	(6.2)	131,131	(6.5)
	SEP	139,026	5.9	134,420	2.5
	OCT	148,322	6.7	144,782	7.7

IMPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)

IMPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2021	JAN	73,058	(2.7)	72,680	(1.6)
	FEB	69,680	(4.6)	78,730	8.3
	MAR	80,867	16.1	79,830	1.4
	APR	85,293	5.5	83,545	4.7
	MAY	78,532	(7.9)	78,722	(5.8)
	JUN	83,217	6.0	84,026	6.7
	JUL	83,564	0.4	81,790	(2.7)
	AUG	74,245	(11.2)	72,444	(11.4)
	SEP	84,650	14.0	85,725	18.3
	OCT	87,905	3.8	86,471	0.9
	NOV	93,384	6.2	91,682	6.0
	DEC	92,949	(0.5)	91,528	(0.2)
2022	JAN	92,822	(0.1)	92,108	0.6
	FEB	82,589	(11.0)	93,243	1.2
	MAR	105,244	27.4	103,331	10.8
	APR	104,107	(1.1)	101,258	(2.0)
	MAY	107,791	3.5	108,407	7.1
	JUN	121,094	12.3	125,016	15.3
	JUL	118,487	(2.2)	115,978	(7.2)
	AUG	124,231	4.8	121,437	4.7
	SEP	112,410	(9.5)	114,037	(6.1)
	OCT	113,518	1.0	111,563	(2.2)
	NOV	107,890	(5.0)	106,283	(4.7)
	DEC	103,626	(4.0)	102,148	(3.9)
2023	JAN	94,508	(8.8)	94,118	(7.9)
	FEB	92,703	(1.9)	104,889	11.4
	MAR	104,469	12.7	102,731	(2.1)
	APR	93,821	(10.2)	90,904	(11.5)
	MAY	104,105	11.0	104,886	15.4
	JUN	94,875	(8.9)	95,399	(9.0)
	JUL	99,458	4.8	97,352	2.0
	AUG	97,850	(1.6)	95,703	(1.7)
	SEP	99,937	2.1	101,496	6.1
	OCT	113,187	13.3	111,318	9.7
	NOV	109,501	(3.3)	107,957	(3.0)
	DEC	106,631	(2.6)	105,104	(2.6)
2024	JAN	112,238	5.3	114,890	9.3
	FEB	100,116	(10.8)	113,080	(1.6)
	MAR	115,845	15.7	113,630	0.5
	APR	107,088	(7.6)	104,532	(8.0)
	MAY	118,083	10.3	120,061	14.9
	JUN	111,740	(5.4)	109,493	(8.8)
	JUL	124,716	11.6	120,948	10.5
	AUG	122,740	(1.6)	121,581	0.5
	SEP	110,790	(9.7)	111,661	(8.2)
	OCT	116,269	4.9	112,250	0.5
	NOV	111,270	(4.3)	109,403	(2.5)
	DEC	119,343	7.3	119,177	8.9
2025	JAN	119,155	(0.2)	121,556	2.0
	FEB	105,625	(11.4)	118,664	(2.4)
	MAR	112,535	6.5	109,781	(7.5)
	APR	128,369	14.1	131,405	19.7
	MAY	125,858	(2.0)	126,737	(3.6)
	JUN	113,145	(10.1)	111,155	(12.3)
	JUL	125,458	10.9	120,724	8.6
	AUG	115,469	(8.0)	111,704	(7.5)
	SEP	118,796	2.9	120,353	7.7
	OCT	129,327	8.9	125,209	4.0

EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS		EKSPORT EXPORTS				EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
		AUG 2025	SEP 2025	OCT 2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	AUG 2025	SEP 2025	OCT 2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	AUG 2025	SEP 2025	OCT 2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)
JUMLAH/TOTAL		131,318	139,026	148,322	100.0	103,367	104,499	109,177	100.0	115,469	118,796	129,327	100.0
0	MAKANAN DAN BINATANG HIDUP FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS	4,952	4,543	5,203	3.5	4,146	3,687	4,344	4.0	7,111	7,144	7,419	5.7
1	MINUMAN DAN TEBKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	246	203	243	0.2	149	144	158	0.1	254	271	343	0.3
2	BAHAN MENTAH, TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, KECUALI BAHAN API CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS	2,968	3,227	3,215	2.2	2,067	2,027	2,225	2.0	4,567	3,732	4,725	3.7
3	BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR DAN BAHAN BERKAITAN MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	14,704	14,583	15,524	10.5	8,405	8,378	9,005	8.2	13,197	16,737	14,653	11.3
4	MINYAK, LEMAK DAN MINYAK TEPU BINATANG DAN SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGE- TABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES	7,651	7,719	9,583	6.5	7,539	7,522	9,396	8.6	1,009	1,325	1,268	1.0
5	BAHAN KIMIA DAN KELUARAN BERKAITAN, T.T.T.L. CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	9,132	8,911	9,630	6.5	8,151	8,010	8,509	7.8	10,027	9,472	9,952	7.7
6	BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MENGIKUT JENIS BAHAN MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL	10,902	10,299	11,347	7.7	9,725	9,262	9,862	9.0	10,415	9,975	11,089	8.6
7	JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	63,963	72,740	75,319	50.8	47,910	49,942	49,144	45.0	58,674	60,085	68,014	52.6
8	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	15,773	15,293	16,769	11.3	14,346	14,140	15,119	13.8	8,454	8,446	8,677	6.7
9	URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN DIMANA-MANA COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSE- WHERE IN THE SITC	1,029	1,508	1,488	1.0	929	1,386	1,415	1.3	1,761	1,610	3,187	2.5

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
		AUG 2025	SEP 2025	OCT 2025	AUG 2025	SEP 2025	OCT 2025	AUG 2025	SEP 2025	OCT 2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL		131,318	139,026	148,322	103,367	104,499	109,177	115,469	118,796	129,327
00	BINATANG HIDUP SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 03 LIVE ANIMALS OTHER THAN ANIMALS OF DIVISION 03	87	90	93	87	90	93	22	30	61
01	DAGING DAN PENYEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	64	59	63	60	54	61	671	665	693
02	PRODUK TENUSU DAN TELUR UNGGAS DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	156	153	157	143	139	145	538	455	542
03	IKAN (BUKAN MAMALIA MARIN), KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN INVERTEBRATA AKUATIK DAN PENYEDIAANNYA FISH (NOT MARINE MAMMALS), CRUSTACEANS, MOLLUSCS AND AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	304	283	378	298	274	353	478	456	604
04	BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	453	416	488	436	390	460	874	1,225	841
05	SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUIT	402	300	363	383	294	354	1,023	1,005	1,117
06	GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	173	146	177	156	131	165	446	397	583
07	KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH-RATUS, DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES, AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	1,845	1,662	1,870	1,220	1,013	1,211	1,865	1,578	1,741
08	BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	284	281	317	276	276	307	387	541	420
09	PELBAGAI KELUARAN MAKANAN DAN SEDIAANNYA MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	1,183	1,155	1,297	1,087	1,026	1,195	807	791	818
11	MINUMAN BEVERAGES	219	183	219	131	131	139	195	216	255
12	TEBBAKAU DAN HASIL KELUARAN TEBBAKAU TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	27	20	24	18	13	19	59	55	89
21	KULIT BINATANG DAN KULIT BINATANG BERBULU, BELUM DIPROSES HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	1	2	1	1	1	1	4	2	*
22	BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL-SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	6	12	12	5	8	10	162	180	188
23	GETAH ASLI (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN PENGGUNAAN SEMULA) CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	635	542	761	597	488	724	747	723	769

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
		AUG	SEP	OCT	AUG	SEP	OCT	AUG	SEP	OCT
		2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL		131,318	139,026	148,322	103,367	104,499	109,177	115,469	118,796	129,327
24	GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	456	409	328	389	350	286	97	70	88
25	PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	156	200	173	78	83	72	356	375	333
26	GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DARIPADA BULU BINATANG DAN BULU LAIN YANG SUDAH DISISIH) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN KEPADA BENTUK BENANG ATAU TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS AND OTHER COMBED WOOL) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRIC)	119	104	106	67	57	64	208	172	162
27	BAJA MENTAH, SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 56, DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) CRUDE FERTILIZERS, OTHER THAN THOSE OF DIVISION 56, AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)	133	122	143	128	115	137	218	275	228
28	BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	1,352	1,697	1,574	709	792	821	2,709	1,873	2,877
29	BAHAN MENTAH DARIPADA BINATANG DAN SAYURAN, T.T.T.L. CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	108	138	116	93	133	110	66	62	81
32	ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	*	*	*	*	*	*	1,176	1,290	1,617
33	PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	10,156	10,403	10,821	3,892	4,260	4,349	11,678	14,737	12,292
34	GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	4,522	4,154	4,703	4,487	4,093	4,656	343	705	739
35	ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK ELECTRIC CURRENT	25	25	*	25	25	*	*	5	5
41	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	28	63	16	12	2	*	56	24	27
42	MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS FIXED VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED	6,126	6,169	7,775	6,104	6,152	7,741	709	837	690

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
		AUG	SEP	OCT	AUG	SEP	OCT	AUG	SEP	OCT
		2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL		131,318	139,026	148,322	103,367	104,499	109,177	115,469	118,796	129,327
43	MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, DIPROSES; MINYAK TEPU DARIPADA BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN; ADUNAN ATAU PENYEDIAAN DARIPADA LEMAK ATAU MINYAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN YANG TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, T.T.T.L. ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, PROCESSED; WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN; INEDIBLE MIXTURES OR PREPARATIONS OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS OR OILS, N.E.S.	1,497	1,487	1,792	1,422	1,368	1,655	244	464	551
51	BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS	3,429	3,241	3,665	3,001	2,853	3,192	2,180	2,343	2,258
52	BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK INORGANIC CHEMICALS	487	527	442	458	499	412	970	836	1,037
53	BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	334	282	341	318	269	326	308	293	335
54	KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	394	383	280	362	347	233	978	943	1,084
55	MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS	584	469	565	527	424	508	754	739	767
56	BAJA (SELAIN DARIPADA KUMPULAN 272) FERTILIZERS (OTHER THAN THOSE OF GROUP 272)	100	210	264	97	204	259	686	516	467
57	BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS	1,949	1,777	1,863	1,723	1,516	1,592	2,041	1,712	1,917
58	BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS	600	542	619	574	527	603	647	649	687
59	KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, T.T.T.L. CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	1,254	1,479	1,592	1,090	1,370	1,385	1,464	1,441	1,400
61	KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, T.T.T.L. DAN PAKAIAN DARIPADA KULIT BINATANG LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S., AND DRESSED FURSKINS	11	9	8	10	8	7	19	26	23
62	PERKILANGAN GETAH, T.T.T.L. RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	531	500	570	475	444	496	546	564	585

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
		AUG	SEP	OCT	AUG	SEP	OCT	AUG	SEP	OCT
		2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL		131,318	139,026	148,322	103,367	104,499	109,177	115,469	118,796	129,327
63	PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	447	412	480	408	367	442	389	362	366
64	KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BAHAGIAN DARI KERTAS PALPA, DARI KERTAS ATAU DARI PAPAN KERTAS PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, OF PAPER OR OF PAPERBOARD	831	785	887	810	770	868	729	675	782
65	BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, BARANGAN PEMBUATAN, T.T.T.L., DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., AND RELATED PRODUCTS	736	624	731	628	519	592	651	612	634
66	PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	1,216	1,160	1,198	1,160	1,119	1,149	698	674	701
67	BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL	2,243	1,970	1,797	2,009	1,842	1,648	2,267	2,252	2,109
68	LOGAM BUKAN BESI NON-FERROUS METALS	3,285	3,366	4,063	2,746	2,843	3,219	3,121	2,981	3,810
69	PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	1,600	1,473	1,612	1,478	1,350	1,441	1,994	1,828	2,078
71	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA POWER-GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	514	461	476	346	314	363	2,604	2,734	2,736
72	JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI INDUSTRI TERTENTU MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	3,768	3,389	3,614	3,438	3,162	3,372	3,065	2,950	3,192
73	JENTERA KERJA LOGAM METALWORKING MACHINERY	215	221	168	170	164	154	413	494	461
74	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, T.T.T.L. DAN ALAT GANTI, T.T.T.L. GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.	2,256	2,236	2,363	1,999	1,974	2,100	3,805	3,410	4,081
75	MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA-PROCESSING MACHINES	6,817	6,945	7,148	6,266	6,287	6,342	6,277	9,466	7,586

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
		AUG	SEP	OCT	AUG	SEP	OCT	AUG	SEP	OCT
		2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL		131,318	139,026	148,322	103,367	104,499	109,177	115,469	118,796	129,327
76	PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND- RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT	4,858	5,377	6,451	4,340	4,723	5,002	3,820	4,434	7,239
77	JENTERA, PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN ELEKTRIK, T.T.T.L. DAN ALAT GANTINYA (TERMASUK ALATAN BUKAN ELEKTRIK YANG SAMA FUNGSI DAN BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DI RUMAH) ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S., AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF (INCLUDING NON-ELECTRICAL COUNTERPARTS, N.E.S., OF ELECTRICAL HOUSEHOLD-TYPE EQUIPMENT)	43,859	52,815	53,472	30,026	32,330	30,558	32,807	31,831	39,023
78	KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR- CUSHION VEHICLES)	1,037	913	1,003	722	658	674	3,019	2,943	2,843
79	KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	638	383	622	602	329	579	2,863	1,822	853
81	BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, T.T.T.L. PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS; SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.	139	129	127	129	121	120	133	393	366
82	PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTINYA; KATIL, TILAM, SOKONGAN TILAM, KUSYEN DAN BARANGAN PERABOT SEUMPAMANYA FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF; BEDDING, MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SUPPORTS, CUSHIONS AND SIMILAR STUFFED FURNISHINGS	1,118	1,005	1,168	1,021	908	1,074	569	531	531
83	BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS	40	55	58	31	41	41	230	201	234
84	PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	1,805	1,732	1,929	1,592	1,460	1,619	858	722	853
85	KASUT FOOTWEAR	74	78	75	45	36	42	274	254	243
87	PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L.	5,673	5,285	6,285	5,212	4,901	5,721	2,681	2,539	2,653

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
		AUG	SEP	OCT	AUG	SEP	OCT	AUG	SEP	OCT
		2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL		131,318	139,026	148,322	103,367	104,499	109,177	115,469	118,796	129,327
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.										
88	PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, T.T.T.L.; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS	413	380	446	388	363	430	447	438	509
89	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, T.T.T.L. MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	6,511	6,629	6,680	5,929	6,310	6,073	3,262	3,368	3,289
93	URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN MENGIKUT JENISNYA SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES NOT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO KIND	284	265	293	264	249	276	585	585	597
96	DUIT SYILING (SELAIN SYILING EMAS), BUKAN DALAM EDARAN COIN (OTHER THAN GOLD COIN), NOT BEING LEGAL TENDER	*	*	1	*	*	1	5	9	13
97	EMAS, BUKAN DALAM BENTUK WANG (KECUALI BIJIH DAN KONSENTRAT EMAS) GOLD, NON-MONETARY (EXCLUDING GOLD ORES AND CONCENTRATES)	745	1,243	1,195	665	1,137	1,139	1,171	1,016	2,577

EKSPORT / EXPORTS

NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2024												2025									
						JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT
UNITED STATES (USD)	(13.3)	23.1	17.8	(2.3)	2.3	(2.4)	5.3	(2.2)	5.5	3.6	4.1	5.5	4.4	0.2	(0.0)	5.4	(1.1)	2.7	0.2	6.7	10.6	5.8	3.5	3.7	(1.4)	n.a	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(9.3)	12.8	17.9	(0.6)	1.4	1.2	1.3	(8.3)	15.8	(0.5)	(5.6)	10.9	(1.1)	1.3	1.8	(1.0)	4.0	4.9	6.8	15.6	(2.2)	0.4	0.3	(0.4)	(6.1)	6.9	n.a
CHINA (USD)	3.6	29.6	5.6	(6.0)	5.8	7.7	6.2	(7.7)	1.3	7.4	8.4	6.9	8.6	2.3	12.6	6.6	10.7	5.9	(3.1)	12.2	8.0	4.7	5.8	7.1	4.3	8.3	(1.1)
JAPAN (JPY)	(11.1)	21.5	18.2	2.8	6.5	11.9	7.8	7.4	8.3	13.5	5.4	10.2	5.5	(1.8)	3.1	7.2	2.8	7.2	11.4	4.0	2.0	(1.7)	(0.5)	(2.6)	(0.1)	4.2	3.6
KOREA (USD)	(5.5)	25.7	6.1	(7.5)	8.1	18.1	4.2	3.0	13.6	11.5	5.6	13.9	10.9	7.1	4.6	1.3	6.6	(10.1)	0.4	2.7	3.5	(1.3)	4.3	5.7	1.1	12.6	3.6
HONG KONG (HKD)	(1.5)	26.3	(8.6)	(7.8)	8.7	33.6	(0.8)	4.7	11.9	14.8	10.7	13.1	6.4	4.7	3.5	2.1	5.2	0.1	15.4	18.5	14.7	15.5	11.9	14.3	14.5	16.1	17.5
TAIWAN (USD)	4.9	29.3	7.4	(9.8)	9.8	17.7	1.2	18.8	4.2	3.3	23.4	3.1	16.8	4.5	8.4	9.6	9.1	4.4	31.4	18.6	29.9	38.6	33.7	42.0	34.0	33.8	49.7
THAILAND (USD)	(6.0)	17.2	5.9	(0.8)	5.5	8.0	3.7	(10.4)	6.7	7.0	(0.3)	15.3	7.2	1.3	14.9	8.3	8.7	13.5	14.1	17.8	10.2	18.3	15.5	11.0	5.8	19.0	5.7
VIET NAM (USD)	5.8	19.9	10.5	(4.7)	14.0	46.3	(5.2)	13.3	11.5	14.6	14.3	19.5	15.4	11.0	10.5	8.4	12.9	(4.0)	26.0	14.4	20.6	22.7	17.4	17.7	14.8	25.3	18.0
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(3.2)	19.1	15.6	(10.1)	5.7	16.5	1.7	(3.4)	13.2	12.0	(2.0)	13.2	4.1	0.0	(3.4)	5.0	14.6	3.1	5.6	2.3	22.0	2.5	10.3	8.5	1.8	14.5	25.2
INDONESIA (USD)	(2.7)	41.9	26.0	(11.3)	3.0	(7.8)	(9.2)	(3.4)	2.1	3.4	2.2	8.0	7.3	6.8	12.0	9.6	5.4	4.2	13.4	2.8	5.3	9.7	11.3	9.9	5.8	11.4	n.a
MALAYSIA (RM)	(1.1)	26.1	24.9	(8.0)	5.8	8.6	(1.1)	(0.6)	9.5	7.2	1.7	12.6	12.1	(0.6)	1.6	3.7	17.0	0.4	6.1	6.5	15.9	(1.2)	(3.6)	6.5	1.7	12.5	15.7
MALAYSIA (USD)	(2.6)	28.0	17.6	(11.2)	5.5	0.4	(9.3)	(5.9)	1.6	2.7	0.1	10.6	16.9	9.2	12.3	9.6	22.2	2.7	14.0	13.2	25.2	9.4	7.0	17.7	6.3	13.8	17.9

IMPORT / IMPORTS

NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2024												2025									
						JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT
UNITED STATES (USD)	(6.5)	21.2	14.4	(4.9)	6.1	(0.5)	5.4	(0.9)	8.6	4.3	3.3	12.8	4.3	9.6	4.5	7.2	15.1	25.0	18.8	32.3	1.7	0.5	(0.2)	1.4	(5.6)	n.a	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(11.5)	23.8	41.4	(16.1)	(2.9)	(18.5)	(8.4)	(11.1)	2.0	(4.7)	(7.2)	5.5	0.5	0.3	4.3	1.6	5.5	4.4	6.9	11.0	(0.3)	(2.3)	7.1	1.3	(5.2)	3.8	n.a
CHINA (USD)	(0.6)	30.0	0.7	(5.9)	1.0	15.6	(8.1)	(2.1)	8.3	2.1	(2.6)	6.6	0.0	0.1	(2.4)	(4.0)	0.8	(16.3)	1.6	(4.3)	(0.3)	(3.4)	1.1	4.1	1.2	7.4	1.0
JAPAN (JPY)	(13.5)	24.8	39.6	(7.0)	2.1	(9.5)	0.9	(4.7)	8.8	9.6	3.3	16.6	2.3	2.2	0.8	(3.8)	1.8	16.7	(0.7)	1.8	(2.2)	(7.7)	0.2	(7.5)	(5.2)	3.3	0.7
KOREA (USD)	(7.1)	31.5	18.9	(12.1)	(1.7)	(7.7)	(12.9)	(12.6)	5.5	(2.1)	(7.5)	10.5	6.0	2.2	1.7	(2.5)	3.3	(6.3)	0.2	2.3	(2.9)	(5.3)	3.4	0.6	(4.1)	8.2	(1.5)
HONG KONG (HKD)	(3.3)	24.3	(7.2)	(5.7)	6.0	21.7	(1.8)	5.3	3.7	9.6	9.0	9.9	7.9	1.4	4.5	5.7	(1.1)	0.5	11.8	16.6	15.8	18.9	11.1	16.5	11.5	13.6	18.3
TAIWAN (USD)	0.2	33.3	12.1	(17.9)	12.1	18.4	(17.9)	7.1	6.6	0.7	34.0	16.1	11.8	17.3	5.9	19.6	30.2	(17.2)	47.4	28.7	32.9	24.8	17.2	20.5	29.5	25.1	14.6
THAILAND (USD)	(12.7)	30.8	11.6	(4.2)	5.9	1.7	2.5	4.9	8.5	(2.3)	(0.4)	12.2	7.8	8.8	14.8	0.2	14.2	7.8	4.0	10.2	16.1	18.0	13.1	5.1	15.8	17.2	16.3
VIET NAM (USD)	4.6	24.5	8.4	(9.2)	16.4	34.6	0.2	9.0	19.0	25.7	15.6	25.2	15.1	11.5	13.8	10.5	19.1	(2.5)	40.2	19.4	22.9	19.3	20.4	18.3	17.6	25.4	17.4
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(7.4)	20.4	20.1	(13.4)	7.8	11.0	5.3	(0.5)	17.6	15.6	4.5	13.7	1.4	0.2	(0.9)	4.9	24.0	10.4	3.2	4.0	6.7	(0.6)	(0.2)	7.9	4.0	14.8	21.0
INDONESIA (USD)	(17.1)	38.6	21.0	(6.6)	6.0	0.8	16.3	(12.5)	10.7	(8.3)	8.1	11.7	10.4	9.4	18.3	0.9	12.6	(3.5)	1.8	5.0	21.1	4.1	4.3	(5.9)	(6.6)	7.2	n.a
MALAYSIA (RM)	(5.8)	23.3	31.0	(6.4)	13.1	18.8	8.0	10.9	14.1	13.4	17.8	25.4	25.4	10.9	2.7	1.6	11.9	6.2	5.5	(2.9)	19.9	6.6	1.3	0.6	(5.9)	7.2	11.2
MALAYSIA (USD)	(7.1)	25.1	23.4	(9.7)	12.7	9.8	(0.9)	5.0	5.9	8.7	15.9	23.2	30.8	21.7	13.5	7.4	16.9	8.6	13.4	3.3	29.4	18.0	12.4	11.1	(1.7)	8.5	13.3

SOURCE :

- (1) United States Census Bureau
 (2) European Commission
 (3) National Bureau of Statistics of China
 (4) Statistics Bureau of Japan
 (5) Statistics Korea
 (6) Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong
 (7) National Statistics, Republic of China (Taiwan)
 (8) Customs Department (Compiled by The Bank of Thailand)
 (9) General Statistics Office of Viet Nam
 (10) Statistics Singapore
 (11) Statistics Indonesia
 (12) Department of Statistics Malaysia

Note : n.a = Not Available.

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	OCT	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - OCT		OCT	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - OCT	
	2025		2024	2025	2025		2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	148,322	100.0	1,244,583	1,318,755	129,327	100.0	1,139,625	1,193,737
AFRICA	4,052	2.7	25,595	28,214	2,476	1.9	28,303	27,130
ALGERIA	60	x	407	465	*	x	11	174
ANGOLA	252	0.2	788	931	2	x	1,222	928
BENIN	55	x	114	432	-	-	7	11
BOTSWANA	*	x	7	7	*	x	2	*
BURKINA FASO	1	x	6	14	-	-	31	*
BURUNDI	*	x	*	1	-	-	10	8
CAMEROON	35	x	204	207	391	0.3	2,876	2,710
CAPE VERDE	*	x	10	5	-	-	-	-
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	-	-	2	1	*	x	4	*
CHAD	*	x	4	1	-	-	-	*
COMOROS	8	x	25	36	-	-	-	-
CONGO	24	x	250	254	386	0.3	1,558	1,705
CONGO, THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE	11	x	101	117	85	0.1	1,160	1,696
COTE D'IVOIRE	91	0.1	413	681	219	0.2	4,040	4,818
DJIBOUTI	153	0.1	1,171	980	*	x	10	*
EGYPT	278	0.2	2,659	2,146	20	x	609	437
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	4	x	38	46	*	x	*	*
ERITREA	*	x	1	16	-	-	-	-
ESWATINI	1	x	2	3	-	-	18	-
ETHIOPIA	4	x	463	153	11	x	33	64
GABON	12	x	69	101	183	0.1	2,427	788
GAMBIA	16	x	168	160	-	-	2	*
GHANA	66	x	1,018	848	57	x	890	1,874
GUINEA	61	x	219	480	25	x	1,121	438
GUINEA-BISSAU	*	x	2	4	3	x	*	3
KENYA	836	0.6	3,934	4,840	28	x	46	65
LESOTHO	*	x	1	3	-	-	-	*
LIBERIA	27	x	130	136	52	x	488	521
LIBYA	8	x	91	76	-	-	282	530
MADAGASCAR	232	0.2	578	781	16	x	99	55
MALAWI	1	x	22	7	1	x	10	5
MALI	3	x	13	23	-	-	31	4
MAURITANIA	30	x	371	612	*	x	4	1
MAURITIUS	41	x	328	295	*	x	3	16
MAYOTTE	2	x	11	14	-	-	-	-
MOROCCO	31	x	410	433	21	x	204	200
MOZAMBIQUE	288	0.2	1,212	1,072	80	0.1	867	181
NAMIBIA	1	x	206	23	1	x	145	363
NIGER	10	x	7	73	*	x	-	*
NIGERIA	356	0.2	2,016	2,497	128	0.1	3,770	2,280
REUNION	4	x	72	417	*	x	7	2
RWANDA	1	x	15	303	16	x	111	108
SAINT HELENA, ASCENSION AND TRISTAN DA CUNHA	-	-	*	*	4	x	1	4
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	*	x	2	4	-	-	*	*
SENEGAL	37	x	1,192	1,103	-	-	13	7
SEYCHELLES	4	x	154	42	*	x	5	1
SIERRA LEONE	16	x	64	105	1	x	11	4
SOMALIA	43	x	363	421	*	x	3	2
SOUTH AFRICA	368	0.2	3,227	2,770	201	0.2	3,487	1,991
SOUTH SUDAN	*	x	3	*	-	-	*	*
SUDAN	36	x	48	184	531	0.4	1,232	3,505
TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF	326	0.2	1,150	1,558	11	x	433	528
TOGO	178	0.1	1,208	1,493	-	-	96	154
TUNISIA	32	x	500	680	4	x	265	319

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	OCT		JAN - OCT		OCT		JAN - OCT	
	2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024	2025	2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	148,322	100.0	1,244,583	1,318,755	129,327	100.0	1,139,625	1,193,737
UGANDA	3	x	80	63	2	x	631	587
WESTERN SAHARA	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ZAIRE, REPUBLIC OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZAMBIA	2	x	29	87	*	x	16	34
ZIMBABWE	*	x	16	13	1	x	9	5
SOUTH AMERICA	4,121	2.8	27,062	35,708	5,650	4.4	34,908	35,434
ANGUILLA	*	x	10	1	-	-	-	-
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	1	x	5	5	-	-	-	*
ARGENTINA	38	x	333	365	351	0.3	6,433	5,943
ARUBA	*	x	1	2	-	-	-	-
BAHAMAS	*	x	4	5	*	x	6	84
BARBADOS	2	x	20	18	*	x	6	4
BELIZE	1	x	15	10	*	x	1	*
BERMUDA	*	x	2	1	-	-	*	*
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	12	x	81	77	1	x	48	47
BONAIRE, SINT EUSTATIUS AND SABA	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
BOUVET ISLAND	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
BRAZIL	318	0.2	3,457	3,052	1,116	0.9	13,237	10,820
CAYMAN ISLANDS	*	x	163	3	-	-	4	*
CHILE	51	x	623	673	106	0.1	1,061	1,036
COLOMBIA	47	x	482	457	93	0.1	350	809
COSTA RICA	231	0.2	2,730	2,495	2,990	2.3	1,991	4,917
CUBA	3	x	30	34	*	x	2	3
CURACAO	*	x	3	3	-	-	2	*
DOMINICA	*	x	3	7	-	-	*	*
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12	x	198	165	7	x	127	58
ECUADOR	10	x	125	125	326	0.3	2,163	4,365
EL SALVADOR	4	x	71	61	1	x	8	1
FALKLAND ISLAND (MALVINAS)	-	-	*	*	6	x	*	17
FRENCH GUIANA	*	x	5	2	-	-	-	*
GRENADA	1	x	3	4	-	-	*	*
GUADELOUPE	*	x	4	5	-	-	*	-
GUATEMALA	30	x	294	287	6	x	55	315
GUYANA	8	x	69	57	*	x	4	3
HAITI	1	x	140	96	-	-	40	51
HONDURAS	20	x	163	201	1	x	19	13
JAMAICA	8	x	74	79	*	x	14	1
MARTINIQUE	1	x	12	6	-	-	-	-
MEXICO	3,178	2.1	16,097	25,557	399	0.3	7,702	5,374
MONTSERRAT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NICARAGUA	1	x	14	20	2	x	11	33
PANAMA	44	x	333	348	1	x	17	10
PARAGUAY	2	x	340	292	*	x	10	8
PERU	58	x	570	550	216	0.2	1,290	945
PUERTO RICO	9	x	112	117	9	x	39	52
SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS	*	x	2	2	-	-	*	*
SAINT LUCIA	*	x	4	5	-	-	1	*
SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES	1	x	7	6	-	-	-	-
SINT MAARTEN (DUTCH PART)	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
SURINAME	2	x	20	31	*	x	51	1
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	12	x	297	148	1	x	5	262
UNITED STATE MINOR OUTLYING ISLANDS	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
URUGUAY	10	x	91	279	12	x	123	98
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	4	x	58	39	1	x	89	158

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	OCT		JAN - OCT		OCT		JAN - OCT	
	2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024	2025	2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	148,322	100.0	1,244,583	1,318,755	129,327	100.0	1,139,625	1,193,737
VIRGIN ISLANDS, BRITISH	-	-	1	19	4	x	*	7
VIRGIN ISLANDS, U.S	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
NORTH AMERICA	18,964	12.8	165,124	190,294	10,272	7.9	108,944	119,418
CANADA	534	0.4	5,459	5,521	350	0.3	4,110	4,997
SAINT BARTHELEMY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT MARTIN (FRENCH PART)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT PIERRE AND MIQUELON	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS	*	x	*	2	-	-	*	*
UNITED STATES	18,430	12.4	159,665	184,771	9,923	7.7	104,834	114,421
ASIA	99,713	67.2	849,162	879,290	96,546	74.7	822,359	877,712
AFGHANISTAN	125	0.1	785	1,699	*	x	*	*
ARMENIA	3	x	22	22	*	x	75	1
AZERBAIJAN	2	x	101	42	*	x	5	*
BAHRAIN	16	x	205	208	116	0.1	799	612
BANGLADESH	927	0.6	10,075	8,950	110	0.1	1,315	1,131
BHUTAN	4	x	4	12	*	x	*	*
BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY	*	x	*	*	*	x	*	*
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	256	0.2	4,913	3,484	142	0.1	1,958	1,527
CAMBODIA	380	0.3	2,513	3,408	94	0.1	687	731
CHINA	17,239	11.6	153,267	153,586	33,646	26.0	243,061	283,007
GEORGIA	5	x	239	113	*	x	18	264
HONG KONG	10,190	6.9	71,830	76,879	2,062	1.6	14,335	16,005
INDIA	4,444	3.0	43,224	42,690	2,139	1.7	25,637	22,303
INDONESIA	4,612	3.1	46,137	41,510	5,550	4.3	50,358	51,924
IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF	456	0.3	2,072	2,058	16	x	113	236
IRAQ	78	0.1	1,271	848	11	x	811	1,975
ISRAEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JAPAN	7,032	4.7	69,662	64,242	6,707	5.2	59,523	55,272
JORDAN	66	x	485	635	31	x	210	201
KAZAKHSTAN	139	0.1	395	558	46	x	105	202
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	4,858	3.3	44,475	43,271	4,809	3.7	47,182	50,840
KUWAIT	61	x	623	568	10	x	1,723	2,605
KYRGYZSTAN	2	x	30	64	*	x	2	3
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	8	x	57	62	20	x	22	150
LEBANON	28	x	201	221	4	x	37	40
MACAO	9	x	122	136	19	x	58	170
MALDIVES	86	0.1	708	627	*	x	4	5
MONGOLIA	11	x	113	146	*	x	3	*
MYANMAR	205	0.1	2,792	2,332	35	x	1,160	885
NEPAL	21	x	151	149	*	x	6	4
NEUTRAL ZONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OMAN	66	x	1,476	1,043	748	0.6	2,797	5,837
PAKISTAN	587	0.4	4,485	4,425	63	x	2,208	1,422
PALESTINIAN TERRITORY OCCUPIED	1	x	4	8	*	x	6	5
PHILIPPINES	2,542	1.7	23,422	22,129	841	0.7	8,510	7,687
QATAR	119	0.1	934	869	362	0.3	4,586	1,896
SAUDI ARABIA	604	0.4	6,504	4,538	1,563	1.2	30,922	23,065
SINGAPORE	23,984	16.2	190,342	211,164	13,408	10.4	138,230	128,230
SOUTH GEORGIA AND THE SOUTH SANDWICH ISLANDS	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
SRI LANKA	214	0.1	2,629	3,307	31	x	324	458
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	14	x	138	78	*	x	2	1
TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	8,112	5.5	54,563	70,093	12,414	9.6	89,662	123,177
TAJIKISTAN	1	x	8	70	-	-	*	*

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	OCT		JAN - OCT		OCT		JAN - OCT	
	2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024	2025	2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	148,322	100.0	1,244,583	1,318,755	129,327	100.0	1,139,625	1,193,737
THAILAND	5,480	3.7	48,969	53,513	4,882	3.8	46,548	44,681
TIMOR LESTE	15	x	70	67	*	x	1	2
TURKMENISTAN	6	x	63	67	*	x	*	*
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,475	1.0	12,035	13,241	2,089	1.6	24,755	21,429
UZBEKISTAN	51	x	291	354	*	x	5	4
VIET NAM	5,049	3.4	46,277	45,025	4,562	3.5	24,422	29,591
YEMEN	130	0.1	477	780	14	x	174	135
EUROPE	16,121	10.9	128,600	136,749	10,362	8.0	111,155	103,224
ALAND ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALBANIA	1	x	95	16	1	x	70	14
ANDORRA	*	x	*	1	-	-	*	1
AUSTRIA	287	0.2	822	2,184	318	0.2	2,845	2,953
BELARUS	1	x	11	21	25	x	131	129
BELGIUM	585	0.4	6,876	5,906	294	0.2	3,038	2,451
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA	*	x	3	2	*	x	13	4
BULGARIA	52	x	424	377	23	x	186	158
CROATIA	41	x	109	247	3	x	91	290
CYPRUS	4	x	31	36	5	x	47	47
CZECH REPUBLIC	535	0.4	2,014	3,851	111	0.1	1,079	1,136
DENMARK	47	x	794	591	111	0.1	1,402	1,216
ESTONIA	94	0.1	684	494	15	x	64	70
FAROE ISLANDS	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
FINLAND	51	x	575	620	79	0.1	801	758
FRANCE	529	0.4	5,181	4,749	839	0.6	8,271	8,587
GERMANY	2,709	1.8	27,492	27,764	2,534	2.0	26,597	25,354
GIBRALTAR	*	x	1	1	-	-	*	-
GREECE	107	0.1	404	507	32	x	1,351	429
GREENLAND	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	*
GUERNSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLY SEE (VATICAN CITY STATE)	-	-	*	*	*	x	*	*
HUNGARY	318	0.2	3,063	2,751	116	0.1	833	1,152
ICELAND	*	x	6	8	-	-	1	2
IRELAND	489	0.3	861	2,308	1,594	1.2	20,294	16,315
ITALY	960	0.6	5,852	6,514	748	0.6	6,586	7,455
JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LATVIA	46	x	178	170	8	x	83	66
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	x	*	2	*	x	63	60
LITHUANIA	11	x	91	123	15	x	228	181
LUXEMBOURG	3	x	88	60	4	x	35	183
MACEDONIA, THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF	6	x	39	45	*	x	3	4
MALTA	8	x	64	65	2	x	187	44
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	*	x	1	2	*	x	16	6
MONACO	*	x	2	17	*	x	3	*
MONTENEGRO	*	x	2	*	*	x	14	101
NETHERLANDS	4,622	3.1	29,264	35,136	454	0.4	4,315	4,400
NORWAY	57	x	827	895	116	0.1	926	974
POLAND	400	0.3	3,115	3,026	147	0.1	1,424	1,804
PORTUGAL	36	x	435	388	11	x	184	134
ROMANIA	36	x	569	620	36	x	503	325
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	273	0.2	3,549	2,426	466	0.4	6,729	4,960
SAN MARINO	-	-	*	*	*	x	*	*
SERBIA	16	x	48	70	3	x	51	25
SLOVAKIA	48	x	766	801	28	x	225	269
SLOVENIA	59	x	520	295	45	x	286	483

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	OCT		JAN - OCT		OCT		JAN - OCT	
	2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024	2025	2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	148,322	100.0	1,244,583	1,318,755	129,327	100.0	1,139,625	1,193,737
SPAIN	499	0.3	5,398	4,881	230	0.2	2,634	2,543
SVALBARD AND JAN MAYEN	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
SWEDEN	434	0.3	1,547	1,646	181	0.1	1,565	1,696
SWITZERLAND	389	0.3	2,492	3,457	862	0.7	7,669	7,357
TURKIYE	1,608	1.1	17,085	16,421	254	0.2	2,869	2,929
UKRAINE	13	x	84	89	43	x	605	343
UNITED KINGDOM	745	0.5	7,135	7,168	609	0.5	6,839	5,813
YUGOSLAVIA, FED REP OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEANIA	5,349	3.6	49,029	48,491	4,006	3.1	33,552	30,487
AMERICAN SAMOA	*	x	367	80	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA	4,439	3.0	41,052	40,753	3,489	2.7	28,488	25,435
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	*	x	13	6	-	-	-	-
COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
COOK ISLANDS	*	x	1	2	-	-	-	*
FIJI	24	x	447	665	*	x	10	12
FRENCH POLYNESIA	2	x	288	274	-	-	*	*
FRENCH SOUTHERN TERRITORIES	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
GUAM	1	x	123	11	-	-	2	*
HEARD ISLAND AND MCDONALD ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KIRIBATI	1	x	12	9	3	x	1	5
MARSHALL ISLANDS	1	x	13	42	27	x	4	27
MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF	1	x	6	4	*	x	2	1
NAURU	*	x	2	2	-	-	-	1
NEW CALEDONIA	15	x	124	108	*	x	16	*
NEW ZEALAND	720	0.5	4,826	4,812	360	0.3	3,786	3,514
NIUE	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
NORFOLK ISLAND	*	x	1	2	*	x	5	1
NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS	*	x	2	4	-	-	*	*
PALAU	*	x	2	2	*	x	*	*
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	130	0.1	1,341	1,526	104	0.1	1,169	1,268
PITCAIRN	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
SOLOMON ISLANDS	8	x	95	78	16	x	38	178
TOKELAU	-	-	*	*	*	x	1	1
TONGA	1	x	16	32	*	x	*	1
TUVALU	*	x	1	1	-	-	-	-
VANUATU	2	x	280	62	8	x	27	43
WALLIS AND FUTUNA	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
WESTERN SAMOA	1	x	16	16	-	-	2	*
ANTARCTICA	1	x	-	1	-	-	*	*
OTHER COUNTRIES, N.E.S.	1	x	11	7	13	x	405	331

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA GROUPING / COUNTRIES	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	OCT	JAN - OCT		OCT	JAN - OCT	
	2025	2024	2025	2025	2024	2025
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS ASEAN A.F.T.A	42,517	365,421	382,628	29,535	271,895	265,405
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	256	4,913	3,484	142	1,958	1,527
CAMBODIA	380	2,513	3,408	94	687	731
INDONESIA	4,612	46,137	41,510	5,550	50,358	51,924
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	8	57	62	20	22	150
MYANMAR	205	2,792	2,332	35	1,160	885
PHILIPPINES	2,542	23,422	22,129	841	8,510	7,687
SINGAPORE	23,984	190,342	211,164	13,408	138,230	128,230
THAILAND	5,480	48,969	53,513	4,882	46,548	44,681
VIET NAM	5,049	46,277	45,025	4,562	24,422	29,591
KESATUAN EROPAH ^a E.U. ^a	13,011	97,218	106,108	7,985	85,154	80,500
AUSTRIA	287	822	2,184	318	2,845	2,953
BELGIUM	585	6,876	5,906	294	3,038	2,451
BULGARIA	52	424	377	23	186	158
CROATIA	41	109	247	3	91	290
CYPRUS	4	31	36	5	47	47
CZECH REPUBLIC	535	2,014	3,851	111	1,079	1,136
DENMARK	47	794	591	111	1,402	1,216
ESTONIA	94	684	494	15	64	70
FINLAND	51	575	620	79	801	758
FRANCE	529	5,181	4,749	839	8,271	8,587
GERMANY	2,709	27,492	27,764	2,534	26,597	25,354
GREECE	107	404	507	32	1,351	429
HUNGARY	318	3,063	2,751	116	833	1,152
IRELAND	489	861	2,308	1,594	20,294	16,315
ITALY	960	5,852	6,514	748	6,586	7,455
LATVIA	46	178	170	8	83	66
LITHUANIA	11	91	123	15	228	181
LUXEMBOURG	3	88	60	4	35	183
MALTA	8	64	65	2	187	44
NETHERLANDS	4,622	29,264	35,136	454	4,315	4,400
POLAND	400	3,115	3,026	147	1,424	1,804
PORTUGAL	36	435	388	11	184	134
ROMANIA	36	569	620	36	503	325
SLOVAKIA	48	766	801	28	225	269
SLOVENIA	59	520	295	45	286	483
SPAIN	499	5,398	4,881	230	2,634	2,543
SWEDEN	434	1,547	1,646	181	1,565	1,696
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS EROPAH E.F.T.A	447	3,325	4,361	978	8,659	8,393
ICELAND	*	6	8	-	1	2
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	*	2	*	63	60
NORWAY	57	827	895	116	926	974
SWITZERLAND	389	2,492	3,457	862	7,669	7,357

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA GROUPING / COUNTRIES	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	OCT	JAN - OCT		OCT	JAN - OCT	
	2025	2024	2025	2025	2024	2025
PERSATUAN INTEGRASI LATIN AMERIKA L.A.I.A	3,731	22,287	31,501	2,622	32,508	29,606
ARGENTINA	38	333	365	351	6,433	5,943
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	12	81	77	1	48	47
BRAZIL	318	3,457	3,052	1,116	13,237	10,820
CHILE	51	623	673	106	1,061	1,036
COLOMBIA	47	482	457	93	350	809
CUBA	3	30	34	*	2	3
ECUADOR	10	125	125	326	2,163	4,365
MEXICO	3,178	16,097	25,557	399	7,702	5,374
PARAGUAY	2	340	292	*	10	8
PERU	58	570	550	216	1,290	945
URUGUAY	10	91	279	12	123	98
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	4	58	39	1	89	158
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS AMERIKA N.A.F.T.A	22,142	181,221	215,849	10,671	116,646	124,791
CANADA	534	5,459	5,521	350	4,110	4,997
MEXICO	3,178	16,097	25,557	399	7,702	5,374
UNITED STATES	18,430	159,665	184,771	9,923	104,834	114,421
PERSATUAN KERJASAMA SERANTAU ASIA SELATAN S.A.A.R.C	6,407	62,062	61,858	2,343	29,494	25,324
AFGHANISTAN	125	785	1,699	*	*	*
BANGLADESH	927	10,075	8,950	110	1,315	1,131
BHUTAN	4	4	12	*	*	*
INDIA	4,444	43,224	42,690	2,139	25,637	22,303
MALDIVES	86	708	627	*	4	5
NEPAL	21	151	149	*	6	4
PAKISTAN	587	4,485	4,425	63	2,208	1,422
SRI LANKA	214	2,629	3,307	31	324	458

^a Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah

As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union

SEKTOR / BARANGAN SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES	EKSPORT EXPORTS					IMPORT IMPORTS				
	AUG	SEP	OCT	JAN-OCT		AUG	SEP	OCT	JAN-OCT	
	2025	2025	2025	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	131,318	139,026	148,322	1,244,583	1,318,755	115,469	118,796	129,327	1,139,625	1,193,737
PERTANIAN <i>AGRICULTURE</i>	9,532	9,567	11,693	85,687	93,055	6,077	6,362	6,342	64,913	69,839
GETAH ASLI <i>NATURAL RUBBER</i>	305	264	418	3,734	3,549	458	456	482	5,950	5,788
KAYU BALAK <i>SAWLOG</i>	57	67	20	411	383	4	2	2	38	70
KAYU GERGAJI & KAYU KUMAI <i>SAWN TIMBER & MOULDINGS</i>	282	243	259	2,543	2,523	90	65	79	799	756
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL</i>	5,752	5,615	7,308	52,725	56,015	288	500	244	992	3,813
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	3,136	3,379	3,688	26,275	30,586	5,238	5,339	5,534	57,134	59,412
PERLOMBONGAN <i>MINING</i>	7,114	7,244	8,427	85,784	74,890	7,401	10,521	9,632	99,295	88,011
TIMAH <i>TIN</i>	129	110	124	2,048	1,625	84	42	52	469	511
PETROLEUM MENTAH <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM</i>	1,224	1,431	1,715	22,139	16,261	3,589	6,664	4,625	54,772	46,776
GAS ASLI CECAIR <i>LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS</i>	4,057	3,701	4,347	50,492	42,386	156	627	583	8,666	5,254
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	1,705	2,001	2,242	11,104	14,618	3,572	3,189	4,372	35,388	35,470
PEMBUATAN <i>MANUFACTURING</i>	113,582	120,656	126,683	1,064,583	1,139,334	100,187	100,257	110,124	955,268	1,012,876
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	55,534	65,137	67,072	491,676	579,165	42,904	45,731	53,848	373,810	460,333
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) <i>CHEMICAL & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)</i>	5,464	5,188	5,489	61,397	54,291	8,223	7,480	7,929	87,909	79,417
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI <i>MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & PARTS</i>	6,753	6,307	6,622	56,328	64,564	9,887	9,588	10,470	94,265	99,460
KELUARAN PETROLEUM <i>PETROLEUM PRODUCTS</i>	9,096	9,141	8,778	108,674	86,614	8,276	7,992	7,746	109,937	80,562
KELUARAN LOGAM <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL</i>	4,938	4,911	5,803	51,046	52,175	5,621	5,251	6,334	59,626	54,429
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	1,675	1,296	1,625	15,590	15,563	5,882	4,765	3,696	42,432	47,668

SEKTOR / BARANGAN SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES	EKSPORT EXPORTS					IMPORT IMPORTS				
	AUG	SEP	OCT	JAN-OCT		AUG	SEP	OCT	JAN-OCT	
	2025	2025	2025	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	131,318	139,026	148,322	1,244,583	1,318,755	115,469	118,796	129,327	1,139,625	1,193,737
KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SAINTIFIK OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT	6,086	5,665	6,732	49,495	53,355	3,129	2,977	3,162	26,702	28,921
MAKANAN DIPROSES PROCESSED FOOD	3,313	2,908	3,311	29,004	31,988	2,531	2,382	2,793	26,303	25,189
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT TEXTILES, APPARELS & FOOTWEAR	1,466	1,379	1,556	14,491	13,881	1,751	1,567	1,721	17,586	17,396
KELUARAN BESI & KELULI IRON & STEEL PRODUCTS	2,265	1,996	1,828	28,058	21,862	2,307	2,272	2,128	27,866	23,325
KELUARAN PLASTIK MANUFACTURE OF PLASTICS	1,485	1,351	1,526	14,387	14,362	1,436	1,362	1,477	13,369	13,877
KERTAS & KELUARAN KERTAS PAPER & PULP PRODUCTS	1,094	1,076	1,098	11,474	10,784	1,086	1,051	1,116	11,885	10,938
KELUARAN GETAH RUBBER PRODUCTS	2,071	1,888	2,161	21,508	20,512	898	887	923	9,511	9,089
PRODUK KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL-BASED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	3,418	3,576	3,928	29,207	34,068	1,206	1,397	1,390	8,968	11,585
KELUARAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	1,216	1,160	1,198	10,399	11,652	698	674	701	7,669	6,909
MINUMAN & TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES & TOBACCO	246	203	243	2,481	2,336	250	267	342	3,042	2,707
BARANG KEMAS JEWELLERY	852	780	842	7,476	8,474	878	1,094	1,126	7,483	10,036
KELUARAN KAYU WOOD PRODUCTS	1,232	1,114	1,298	12,906	12,228	578	539	546	4,816	5,272
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	5,377	5,580	5,576	48,987	51,461	2,644	2,979	2,677	22,088	25,765
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,091	1,559	1,519	8,528	11,476	1,803	1,656	3,229	20,149	23,010

	AUG 2025		SEP 2025		OCT 2025			JAN - OCT 2025			
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	131,318		139,026		148,322		100.0	1,244,583		1,318,755	
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS											
GETAH ASLI (TAN) NATURAL RUBBER (TONNE)	39,517	305	33,549	264	52,932	418	0.3	489,313	3,734	416,470	3,549
BIJI KOKO (TAN) COCOA BEANS (TONNE)	5,835	201	7,508	249	7,897	266	0.2	96,166	2,613	82,041	2,887
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) (TAN) PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE) (TONNE)	402	16	412	16	335	14	x	4,747	147	3,651	151
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED PRODUCTS	2,590,367	10,742	2,466,120	11,027	3,036,683	13,071	8.8	22,751,376	93,047	24,829,390	104,139
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM OIL (TONNE)	1,312,222	5,752	1,268,800	5,615	1,788,098	7,308	4.9	12,490,207	52,725	12,173,947	56,015
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL OIL (TONNE)	98,874	759	123,587	999	101,373	811	0.5	903,165	5,124	895,341	7,310
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL (TONNE)	451,189	2,752	422,695	2,740	514,335	3,208	2.2	4,337,151	22,779	4,299,025	27,143
HASIL KELUARAN KELAPA SAWIT YANG LAIN (TAN) OTHER PALM-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)	570,446	1,395	408,854	1,543	457,193	1,650	1.1	3,076,349	11,174	5,613,282	12,683
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL CAKE (TONNE)	157,637	85	242,184	130	175,683	94	0.1	1,944,503	1,246	1,847,795	988
LOGAM DAN GALIAN METAL AND MINERALS											
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI (TAN) TIN, NOT ALLOYED (TONNE)	874	118	681	94	774	110	0.1	13,497	1,801	10,647	1,426
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	518	1,224	596	1,431	729	1,715	1.2	7,015	22,139	6,493	16,261
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	122	301	118	284	235	684	0.5	610	1,884	1,365	3,812
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	3,273	8,414	3,331	8,424	3,295	8,190	5.5	31,632	100,143	29,986	79,350

	AUG 2025		SEP 2025		OCT 2025			JAN - OCT			
	2025		2025		2025			2024		2025	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		131,318		139,026		148,322	100.0		1,244,583		1,318,755
GAS ASLI CECAIR ('000 TAN) LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS ('000 TONNE)	2,145	4,057	2,060	3,701	2,429	4,347	2.9	22,251	50,492	21,652	42,386
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS	-	1,845	-	1,725	-	1,801	1.2	-	18,949	-	18,011
KAYU BALAK ('000 METER PADU) SAWLOGS ('000 CU. METRES)	160	57	87	67	29	20	x	602	411	602	383
KAYU GERGAJI ('000 METER PADU) SAWN TIMBER ('000 CU. METRES)	150	205	89	177	98	194	0.1	828	1,745	1,007	1,781
PAPAN GENTIAN ('000 METER PADU) FIBREBOARD ('000 CU. METRES)	29	54	19	37	28	55	x	340	630	271	511
PAPAN LAPIS ('000 METER PADU) PLYWOOD ('000 CU. METRES)	84	176	91	189	102	215	0.1	928	2,014	933	1,895
KAYU TANGGAM (TAN) BUILDER'S CARPENTRY & JOINERY (TONNE)	14,215	129	11,860	103	13,097	120	0.1	115,847	1,103	128,466	1,174
KAYU KUMAI ('000 METER PADU) MOULDINGS ('000 CU. METRES)	43	77	20	66	19	65	x	233	798	240	742
PERABOT KAYU DAN ROTAN (NILAI) WOODEN AND RATTAN FURNITURE (VALUE)	-	784	-	703	-	818	0.6	-	8,130	-	7,761
VENIR KEPING ('000 METER PADU) VENEER SHEET ('000 CU. METRES)	2	4	2	5	3	7	x	46	92	24	50
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	359	-	379	-	306	0.2	-	4,026	-	3,714
HASIL-HASIL LAUT MARINE PRODUCTS											
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN (TONNE)	2,620	74	2,318	67	2,923	93	0.1	21,667	628	23,817	661
BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS											
METANOL (TAN) METHANOL (TONNE)	138,097	155	167,262	177	189,200	201	0.1	1,285,493	1,673	1,400,680	1,692

	AUG 2025		SEP 2025		OCT 2025			JAN - OCT			
	2024		2025		2025			2024		2025	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		131,318		139,026		148,322	100.0		1,244,583		1,318,755
BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH <i>SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</i>											
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO (TAN) <i>COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS (TONNE)</i>	29,011	488	28,255	438	26,826	509	0.3	140,750	4,246	334,117	6,285
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN (TAN) <i>COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)</i>	446	18	235	10	418	20	x	5,274	189	3,246	137
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN (TAN) <i>LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS (TONNE)</i>	199,793	89	242,941	106	262,155	102	0.1	1,770,433	901	2,221,452	921
BESI BRIKUET PANAS (TAN) <i>HOT BRIQUETTED IRON (TONNE)</i>	68,516	107	28	3	115,825	169	0.1	486,555	845	546,931	860
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI (TAN) <i>IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)</i>	170,034	579	218,045	664	68,519	173	0.1	3,729,711	9,277	2,633,670	6,327
KELENGKAPAN PENDINGINAN DAN PEMANASAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	525	-	476	-	549	0.4	-	6,241	-	6,308
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	-	55,534	-	65,137	-	67,072	45.2	-	491,676	-	579,165
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI MESIN PEJABAT & PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)</i>	-	1,372	-	1,985	-	1,854	1.3	-	9,163	-	14,401
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) <i>TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)</i>	-	4,362	-	4,883	-	5,886	4.0	-	38,881	-	44,234
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	2,476	-	2,303	-	2,405	1.6	-	19,283	-	22,119

	AUG 2025		SEP 2025		OCT 2025			JAN - OCT			
	2024		2025		2025			2024		2025	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		131,318		139,026		148,322	100.0		1,244,583		1,318,755
INJAP DAN TIUB TERMIONIK, FOTSEL DSB <i>THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC</i>	-	36,298	-	45,348	-	45,819	30.9	-	314,687	-	378,523
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) <i>ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)</i>	-	29,990	-	37,337	-	38,949	26.3	-	253,548	-	317,386
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>PIEZO - ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	4,482	-	5,881	-	4,880	3.3	-	34,931	-	42,312
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHERS (VALUE)</i>	-	1,825	-	2,130	-	1,990	1.3	-	26,208	-	18,826
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)</i>	-	11,027	-	10,617	-	11,107	7.5	-	109,661	-	119,889
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTORCARS, C.B.U. (UNIT)</i>	393	58	529	56	982	51	x	4,245	528	4,425	425
PESAWAT UDARA & KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>AIRCRAFT & ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	496	-	283	-	349	0.2	-	4,888	-	4,542
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG (UNIT) <i>SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES (UNIT)</i>	20,058	125	797	96	5,621	261	0.2	37,898	1,797	66,086	1,772
PAKAIAN DAN SEGALA KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN (NILAI) <i>ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES (VALUE)</i>	-	595	-	622	-	682	0.5	-	5,433	-	5,318
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH (TAN) <i>RUBBER GLOVES (TONNE)</i>	52,882	1,209	49,295	1,110	55,100	1,247	0.8	509,090	12,655	486,660	11,808
KASUT (NILAI) <i>FOOTWEAR (VALUE)</i>	-	74	-	78	-	75	0.1	-	887	-	725

EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	AUG 2025		SEP 2025		OCT 2025			JAN - OCT			
	2024		2025		2025			2024		2025	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		131,318		139,026		148,322	100.0		1,244,583		1,318,755
ALAT DAN PERKAKAS IKHTISAS, SAINS DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND</i>	-	5,682	-	5,289	-	6,286	4.2	-	45,876	-	49,524
BARANG KEMAS DRP. EMAS, PERAK DAN PERMATA TERMASUK TIRUAN (NILAI) <i>JEWELLERY OF GOLD, SILVER AND PRECIOUS STONES, INCLUDING IMITATION (VALUE)</i>	-	852	-	780	-	842	0.6	-	7,476	-	8,474
JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI) <i>TOTAL EXPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)</i>		93,884		102,609		109,296	73.7		890,161		956,917
EKSPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>EXPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000 N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EKSPORT LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHER EXPORTS (VALUE)</i>	-	37,435	-	36,417	-	39,025	26.3	-	354,422	-	361,839

n.a : not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

	AUG 2025		SEP 2025		OCT 2025			JAN - OCT			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024 KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	2025 KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		115,469		118,796		129,327	100.0		1,139,625		1,193,737
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG (TAN) MILK AND CREAM, POWDER (TONNE)	15,400	227	13,278	188	14,355	212	0.2	159,531	2,356	151,495	2,274
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN (TONNE)	15,060	146	15,614	146	24,009	217	0.2	178,168	1,716	175,445	1,721
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN (TAN) CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED (TONNE)	9,245	154	8,510	132	11,509	186	0.1	84,317	1,275	94,912	1,557
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG (TAN) WHEAT, UNMILLED (TONNE)	122,481	155	144,906	184	104,996	133	0.1	1,412,358	2,071	1,414,645	1,896
BERAS (TAN) RICE (TONNE)	104,811	230	124,110	244	134,794	269	0.2	1,563,552	4,636	1,233,805	2,826
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) (TAN) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN) (TONNE)	234,696	293	592,654	601	164,305	222	0.2	3,280,889	3,912	3,166,244	3,736
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN (TAN) VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (TONNE)	190,921	528	182,155	519	210,496	596	0.5	1,792,602	6,499	1,892,771	5,628
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH (TAN) RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR (TONNE)	164,542	332	152,229	302	248,799	473	0.4	1,918,726	5,034	1,557,979	3,395
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) (TAN) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS) (TONNE)	119,130	387	254,106	541	149,819	420	0.3	1,832,759	5,550	1,814,289	4,607
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI ('000 KG) PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD ('000 KG)	3,332	93	3,604	92	3,253	88	0.1	36,336	981	34,104	895
BRANDI ('000 LITER) BRANDY ('000 LITRE)	156	38	165	32	163	50	x	1,758	538	1,617	379
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN (TAN) TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED (TONNE)	-	-	-	-	6	*	x	107	2	7	*
KACANG SOYA (TAN) SOYA BEANS (TONNE)	37,822	79	43,600	88	45,170	93	0.1	615,561	1,518	620,918	1,270

	AUG 2025		SEP 2025		OCT 2025			JAN - OCT 2024 2025			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		115,469		118,796		129,327	100.0		1,139,625		1,193,737
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM KERNEL (TONNE)</i>	11,962	37	9,183	30	9,587	32	x	53,618	121	163,051	327
KAPAS MENTAH (TAN) <i>COTTON, RAW (TONNE)</i>	16,133	131	11,351	94	10,092	80	0.1	122,255	1,188	136,399	1,161
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT (TAN) <i>TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES (TONNE)</i>	2,322	135	1,343	120	1,677	127	0.1	13,817	1,212	12,931	965
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)</i>	1,557	3,589	2,870	6,664	2,011	4,625	3.6	18,674	54,772	19,614	46,776
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) <i>CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)</i>	-	-	58	159	31	78	0.1	132	356	184	510
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) <i>REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)</i>	3,042	7,895	2,899	7,637	3,077	7,261	5.6	31,156	104,262	27,883	76,520
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON (TAN) <i>HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBONS (TONNE)</i>	5,640	46	3,743	33	7,561	36	x	58,643	343	63,433	377
BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN (TAN) <i>FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED (TONNE)</i>	457,333	686	315,588	516	303,883	467	0.4	3,199,590	4,458	3,380,776	4,914
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT (TAN) <i>UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER (TONNE)</i>	10,911	43	11,565	42	15,980	55	x	136,779	590	151,374	570
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, T.T.T.L. <i>KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S.</i>	12,602	45	13,557	47	18,898	63	x	170,057	646	147,749	519
KERTAS AKHBAR (TAN) <i>NEWSPRINT (TONNE)</i>	3,349	8	4,563	10	2,230	5	x	20,594	54	35,430	84
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN (TAN) <i>COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)</i>	275	6	385	10	332	7	x	6,174	95	5,572	89
KAIN, TENUNAN, DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE (TAN) <i>FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS (TONNE)</i>	9,100	93	8,220	86	8,450	86	0.1	85,276	950	90,184	881

	AUG 2025		SEP 2025		OCT 2025			JAN - OCT			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024 QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	2025 QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		115,469		118,796		129,327	100.0		1,139,625		1,193,737
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA (TAN) <i>WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES (TONNE)</i>	123	6	2	*	227	1	x	678	18	1,949	25
SIMEN (TAN) <i>CEMENT (TONNE)</i>	188,240	52	208,268	53	217,778	57	x	1,696,732	495	1,846,404	495
PERKILANGAN GALIAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	185	-	188	-	187	0.1	-	2,422	-	1,992
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>FLAT-ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)</i>	329,620	1,217	355,154	1,226	334,306	1,194	0.9	3,924,245	14,944	3,676,954	13,031
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)</i>	133,465	448	145,151	441	132,462	392	0.3	1,386,391	4,704	1,418,154	4,471
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)</i>	37,397	248	33,426	206	32,083	227	0.2	477,735	4,272	360,508	2,632
TEMBAGA (TAN) <i>COPPER (TONNE)</i>	37,532	1,483	32,327	1,312	44,824	1,908	1.5	920,802	15,843	420,234	15,529
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, T.T.T.L., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM (TAN) <i>STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM (TONNE)</i>	50,209	331	36,453	253	47,328	340	0.3	259,635	2,072	397,017	2,594
PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>MANUFACTURES OF BASE METAL, N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	993	-	886	-	981	0.8	-	9,681	-	10,225
ENJIN OMBOH, PEMBAKARAN DALAMAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>INTERNAL COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINES AND PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	409	-	400	-	657	0.5	-	4,957	-	4,418
LOJI ELEKTRIK DAN ALAT GANTI, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>ROTATING ELECTRIC PLANT AND PARTS THEREOF, N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	519	-	651	-	714	0.6	-	5,310	-	5,785
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGGALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL (UNIT) <i>EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC (UNIT)</i>	93,063	280	38,420	219	55,589	214	0.2	449,030	2,243	776,599	2,354

	AUG 2025		SEP 2025		OCT 2025			JAN - OCT			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024 QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	2025 QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		115,469		118,796		129,327	100.0		1,139,625		1,193,737
JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI TER TENTU & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES & PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	2,342	-	2,218	-	2,455	1.9	-	25,636	-	26,474
PERKAKAS MESIN YANG DIGUNAKAN UNTUK MEMBUANG LOGAM ATAU BAHAN LAIN (NILAI) <i>MACHINE TOOLS WORKING BY REMOVING METAL OR OTHER MATERIAL (VALUE)</i>	-	172	-	173	-	133	0.1	-	1,446	-	1,450
KELENGKAPAN PEMANASAN DAN PENDINGINAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	775	-	768	-	953	0.7	-	7,889	-	8,353
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS (UNIT) <i>FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES (UNIT)</i>	7,930,282	337	7,738,963	286	21,522,542	330	0.3	174,948,263	3,278	103,033,712	3,361
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS (UNIT) <i>AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR (UNIT)</i>	1,181,224	172	671,401	133	1,089,101	157	0.1	8,488,652	1,592	10,274,346	1,552
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA- RANGKA MENGANGKAT (UNIT) <i>DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES (UNIT)</i>	341	236	62,750	86	26,410	145	0.1	22,448	560	170,573	891
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	-	42,904	-	45,731	-	53,848	41.6	-	373,810	-	460,333
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK MESIN PEJABAT DAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)</i>	-	2,903	-	2,371	-	2,005	1.6	-	17,291	-	26,741
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) <i>TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)</i>	-	3,544	-	4,171	-	6,951	5.4	-	29,545	-	41,666

	AUG 2025		SEP 2025		OCT 2025			JAN - OCT			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024 QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	2025 QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		115,469		118,796		129,327	100.0		1,139,625		1,193,737
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	3,288	-	3,431	-	4,638	3.6	-	28,171	-	33,785
INJAP DAN TIUP TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB (NILAI) <i>THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC</i>	-	25,610	-	24,331	-	29,654	22.9	-	216,801	-	244,413
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) <i>ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)</i>	-	19,718	-	17,944	-	22,685	17.5	-	164,816	-	182,576
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>PIEZO ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	4,541	-	5,085	-	5,545	4.3	-	41,982	-	50,044
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHERS (VALUE)</i>	-	1,351	-	1,302	-	1,423	1.1	-	10,004	-	11,793
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)</i>	-	7,558	-	11,427	-	10,600	8.2	-	82,002	-	113,728
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR CARS, CKD (UNIT)</i>	5	*	13	1	104	5	x	8,020	145	1,340	33
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR CARS, CBU (UNIT)</i>	922	93	818	92	2,950	72	0.1	10,598	1,031	12,029	933
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>VANS, CKD (UNIT)</i>	481	24	660	33	60	3	x	24	1	2,581	135
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>VANS, CBU (UNIT)</i>	4,152	208	3,212	205	3,010	171	0.1	41,649	2,522	41,593	2,297
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD (UNIT)</i>	1	*	-	-	31	2	x	9,220	209	2,600	96
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU (UNIT)</i>	345	24	113	11	126	14	x	1,604	133	1,818	146
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD (UNIT)</i>	754	98	389	51	637	67	0.1	13,693	1,142	7,883	835
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU (UNIT)</i>	1,431	129	1,435	148	1,006	104	0.1	17,351	1,882	12,682	1,128

	AUG 2025		SEP 2025		OCT 2025			JAN - OCT			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2024 KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	2025 KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL		115,469		118,796		129,327	100.0		1,139,625		1,193,737
ALAT GANTI & AKSESORI BAGI TRAKTOR, MOTOKAR DAN LAIN -LAIN KENDERAAN DARAT BERMOTOR (NILAI) <i>PARTS & ACCESSORIES OF TRACTORS, MOTOR CARS AND OTHER ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES (VALUE)</i>	-	1,502	-	1,464	-	1,448	1.1	-	16,039	-	15,085
PESAWAT UDARA, KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>AIRCRAFT, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	2,469	-	1,767	-	738	0.6	-	11,003	-	16,998
KAPAL, BOT, STRUKTUR TERAPUNG DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) <i>SHIPS, BOATS, FLOATING STRUCTURES AND PARTS (VALUE)</i>	-	358	-	17	-	60	x	-	277	-	610
ALAT & PERKAKAS MENGUKUR, MEMERIKSA, MENGANALISIS DAN KAWALAN (NILAI) <i>MEASURING, CHECKING, ANALYSING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS (VALUE)</i>	-	2,081	-	1,960	-	2,002	1.5	-	16,495	-	18,791
BARANG-BARANG PLASTIK, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>ARTICLES OF PLASTICS, N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	762	-	688	-	768	0.6	-	6,725	-	7,128
EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG (NILAI) <i>GOLD, NON MONETARY (VALUE)</i>	-	1,171	-	1,016	-	2,577	2.0	-	16,526	-	17,250
JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI) <i>TOTAL IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)</i>		77,404		81,195		88,805	68.7		760,440		811,307
IMPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>IMPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000, N.E.S (VALUE)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMPORT LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHER IMPORTS (VALUE)</i>	-	38,065	-	37,601	-	40,522	31.3	-	379,185	-	382,430

n.a : not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

MOD PENGANGKUTAN MODE OF TRANSPORT	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	OCT	JAN - OCT		OCT	JAN - OCT	
	2025	2024	2025	2025	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	148,322	1,244,583	1,318,755	129,327	1,139,625	1,193,737
LAUT SEA	65,558	646,110	602,746	63,938	643,320	608,858
PELABUHAN KLANG PORT KLANG	22,223	201,076	201,285	30,295	276,632	278,793
BINTULU	8,110	82,685	72,108	1,184	10,536	11,032
PASIR GUDANG, JOHOR	9,905	75,253	77,346	8,898	86,979	85,727
TERMINAL KARGO BUTTERWORTH UTARA NORTH BUTTERWORTH CARGO TERMINAL	5,062	51,270	46,713	4,289	41,400	42,263
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS TANJUNG PELEPAS PORT	5,853	49,758	53,399	3,621	21,767	29,386
TANJUNG GELANG/PELABUHAN KUANTAN TANJUNG GELANG/KUANTAN PORT	1,384	25,915	19,200	1,238	20,100	12,788
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	13,022	160,154	132,695	14,414	185,906	148,869
UDARA AIR	62,506	430,074	528,008	49,059	357,752	435,847
BAYAN LEPAS	51,338	329,552	411,971	29,875	212,661	250,213
LAPANGAN TERBANG ANTARABANGSA KUALA LUMPUR, SEPANG KUALA LUMPUR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (KLIA), SEPANG	10,401	90,160	108,556	18,961	140,845	182,940
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	767	10,363	7,481	224	4,246	2,695
TANAH^a LAND^a	20,257	168,398	188,000	16,329	138,553	149,031
TANJUNG KUPANG, JOHOR	16,917	137,216	154,809	12,877	96,042	110,801
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK/CAUSEWAY)	1,273	12,647	12,594	897	17,066	13,819
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,633	14,206	16,284	2,035	19,907	19,299
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	435	4,329	4,313	522	5,537	5,111

^a Tanah termasuk saluran paip dan kabel

Land includes pipeline and cable

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	OCT	JAN - OCT		OCT	JAN - OCT	
	2025	2024	2025	2025	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	148,322	1,244,583	1,318,755	129,327	1,139,625	1,193,737
JOHOR	39,859	349,428	356,866	33,535	321,415	316,662
TANJUNG KUPANG	16,917	137,216	154,809	12,877	96,042	110,801
PASIR GUDANG	9,905	75,253	77,346	8,898	86,979	85,727
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS	5,853	49,758	53,399	3,621	21,767	29,386
TANJUNG BIN/ PENDERANG/TANJUNG						
LANGSAT/PLENTONG	1,651	27,301	19,429	1,833	27,661	22,852
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK)	1,273	12,647	12,594	897	17,066	13,819
LAIN-LAIN	4,261	47,253	39,288	5,410	71,900	54,077
KEDAH	1,649	14,287	16,496	2,050	20,204	19,537
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,633	14,206	16,284	2,035	19,907	19,299
LAIN-LAIN	17	81	212	15	297	238
KELANTAN	126	3,298	2,713	49	310	382
KOTA BHARU/PENKALAN KUBOR	103	3,035	2,470	*	20	5
RANTAU PANJANG	23	263	243	41	207	304
LAIN-LAIN	-	*	*	8	83	73
MELAKA	614	6,893	4,832	1,090	19,333	12,898
SUNGAI UDANG	8	6,767	3,729	702	15,189	10,879
TANJUNG BERAJAS	95	115	166	60	1,665	880
LAIN-LAIN	512	10	936	328	2,478	1,139
NEGERI SEMBILAN	42	894	1,061	1,156	15,419	10,688
PAHANG	1,384	25,915	19,200	1,238	20,100	12,788
PERAK	545	7,437	5,724	1,035	9,139	8,754
LUMUT	20	132	95	4	879	660
LAIN-LAIN	525	7,305	5,629	1,031	8,260	8,094
PERLIS	348	3,355	3,414	448	4,885	4,391
PADANG BESAR	344	3,290	3,369	438	4,752	4,323
LAIN-LAIN	4	65	45	9	133	68
PULAU PINANG	57,120	387,969	464,671	35,786	271,503	308,994
BAYAN LEPAS	51,338	329,552	411,971	29,875	212,661	250,213
BUTTERWORTH	5,183	54,566	48,883	4,802	47,980	48,351
LAIN-LAIN	598	3,852	3,817	1,109	10,862	10,430
SABAH	2,948	30,899	31,567	1,259	11,079	11,344
TELUK SEPANGGAR	205	5,990	6,249	598	5,024	5,328
W.P. LABUAN	622	6,001	5,690	291	2,552	2,161
LAHAD DATU	968	9,560	9,589	101	648	977
SANDAKAN	736	6,279	6,797	57	746	596
TAWAU	101	783	811	72	807	747
KOTA KINABALU	112	372	476	100	1,210	1,309
LAIN-LAIN	204	1,915	1,955	41	90	226

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	OCT	JAN - OCT		OCT	JAN - OCT	
	2025	2024	2025	2025	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL	148,322	1,244,583	1,318,755	129,327	1,139,625	1,193,737
SARAWAK	9,246	97,719	84,624	2,248	24,787	22,665
BINTULU	8,112	82,686	72,111	1,186	10,556	11,055
SEJINGKAT	319	3,741	2,975	664	9,237	7,659
KUCHING	272	4,235	3,395	129	2,328	1,571
MIRI	280	4,786	3,959	69	337	344
TANJUNG MANIS	39	651	529	66	877	597
SIBU	167	969	1,080	131	1,406	1,390
LAIN-LAIN	58	651	577	4	46	49
SELANGOR	33,048	296,912	313,527	49,255	418,371	461,955
PELABUHAN KLANG	22,223	201,076	201,285	30,295	276,632	278,793
KLIA, SEPANG	10,401	90,160	108,556	18,961	140,845	182,940
SUBANG	40	2,051	172	-	894	221
LAIN-LAIN	384	3,625	3,514	*	*	1
TERENGGANU	1,392	19,575	14,060	178	3,078	2,677
KERTEH	638	11,965	7,910	13	313	293
KEMAMAN/KUALA TERENGGANU	400	5,670	5,014	165	2,765	2,384
LAIN-LAIN	354	1,940	1,136	-	-	-

NEGERI/STATE		EKSPORT EXPORTS					IMPORT IMPORTS				
		AUG	SEP	OCT	JAN-OCT		AUG	SEP	OCT	JAN-OCT	
		2025	2025	2025	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025	2024	2025
JUMLAH/TOTAL		131,318	139,026	148,322	1,244,583	1,318,755	115,469	118,796	129,327	1,139,625	1,193,737
JOHOR	NILAI/VALUE	27,270	27,400	30,942	258,191	257,028	25,507	28,707	29,020	267,801	273,134
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	20.8	19.7	20.9	20.7	19.5	22.1	24.2	22.4	23.5	22.9
KEDAH	NILAI/VALUE	3,972	4,198	3,917	50,227	40,236	5,400	5,701	6,862	70,648	58,036
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	3.0	3.0	2.6	4.0	3.1	4.7	4.8	5.3	6.2	4.9
MELAKA	NILAI/VALUE	2,468	2,560	2,370	22,700	27,235	2,923	2,813	2,996	36,737	29,405
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.2	2.5
KELANTAN	NILAI/VALUE	315	333	349	3,238	3,478	192	174	188	2,040	2,162
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
NEGERI SEMBILAN	NILAI/VALUE	1,887	1,755	1,727	20,577	19,290	2,714	3,225	3,075	38,291	30,509
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.4	2.6
PAHANG	NILAI/VALUE	2,048	2,179	1,670	26,676	22,870	1,286	1,565	1,563	20,415	14,727
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.6	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.2
PERAK	NILAI/VALUE	3,447	3,635	3,948	34,786	33,997	3,397	2,876	3,342	27,801	30,647
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6
PERLIS	NILAI/VALUE	115	103	103	964	1,006	103	159	120	1,420	1,180
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PULAU PINANG	NILAI/VALUE	48,410	57,702	59,342	396,221	496,943	28,932	26,791	33,237	238,320	284,031
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	36.9	41.5	40.0	31.8	37.7	25.1	22.6	25.7	20.9	23.8
SABAH	NILAI/VALUE	2,255	2,550	2,359	25,278	26,268	973	1,028	929	9,312	8,953
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
SARAWAK	NILAI/VALUE	8,151	7,827	9,240	96,394	84,362	2,265	2,305	2,242	25,415	22,585
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	6.2	5.6	6.2	7.7	6.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.9
SELANGOR	NILAI/VALUE	22,539	21,007	24,404	221,393	229,889	31,423	29,792	31,298	294,240	311,795
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	17.2	15.1	16.5	17.8	17.4	27.2	25.1	24.2	25.8	26.1
TERENGGANU	NILAI/VALUE	1,575	1,495	1,611	18,141	14,136	429	293	378	6,273	4,336
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	NILAI/VALUE	5,698	5,081	5,073	54,802	48,950	8,737	12,237	12,791	87,298	105,768
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	4.3	3.7	3.4	4.4	3.7	7.6	10.3	9.9	7.7	8.9
W.P. LABUAN	NILAI/VALUE	554	371	573	5,707	5,272	281	256	324	2,514	2,292
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG LUAR NEGERI DAN PERDAGANGAN DENGAN DAN MELALUI SINGAPURA**(EKSPORT, IMPORT, DAN IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN) (RM JUTA)***DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE AND TRADE WITH AND VIA SINGAPORE (EXPORTS, IMPORTS, AND BALANCE OF TRADE)**(RM MILLION)*

	AUG 2025	SEP 2025	OCT 2025	2024	JAN-OCT 2025
EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) <i>DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE</i>	108,122	110,921	118,733	1,031,330	1,070,824
SINGAPURA (B) <i>SINGAPORE</i>	23,196	28,106	29,589	213,253	247,931
JUMLAH / TOTAL	131,318	139,026	148,322	1,244,583	1,318,755
IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) <i>DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE</i>	96,754	99,634	108,338	952,695	999,091
SINGAPURA (B) <i>SINGAPORE</i>	18,715	19,162	20,989	186,930	194,646
JUMLAH / TOTAL	115,469	118,796	129,327	1,139,625	1,193,737
IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN / BALANCE OF TRADE					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) <i>DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE</i>	11,368	11,287	10,395	78,635	71,733
SINGAPURA (B) <i>SINGAPORE</i>	4,481	8,944	8,600	26,323	53,286
JUMLAH / TOTAL	15,850	20,230	18,995	104,958	125,019

- NOTA (A) PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI DAN KE LUAR NEGERI MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT DARI DAN KE MALAYSIA YANG TIDAK DIPUNGGAH ATAU DIPINDAHKAN DI SINGAPURA
- (B) MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT MALAYSIA MELALUI LIMBUNGAN DAN JETI SINGAPURA. OLEH ITU, BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI SINGAPURA YANG DIBAWA MASUK KE MALAYSIA DAN BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI MALAYSIA YANG DI EKSPORT KE SINGAPURA ADALAH TERMASUK DI BAWAH KEPALA RENCANA INI

- NOTE (A) *DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE REFERS TO IMPORTS AND EXPORTS INTO AND FROM MALAYSIA THAT ARE NOT HANDLED OR TRANSHIPPED AT SINGAPORE*
- (B) *REFERS TO MALAYSIA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS WHICH PASS THROUGH (VIA) SINGAPORE DOCKS AND WHARVES, HENCE, GOODS OF SINGAPORE ORIGIN IMPORTED INTO MALAYSIA AND GOODS OF MALAYSIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO SINGAPORE ARE INCLUDED UNDER THIS HEADING*

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	AUG 2025	SEP 2025	OCT 2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - OCT 2024 2025	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	131,318	139,026	148,322	100.0	1,244,583	1,318,755
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	11,913	11,535	13,913	9.4	106,111	116,476
UTAMA PRIMARY	861	832	947	0.6	8,679	8,779
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	309	369	384	0.3	3,720	3,985
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	552	463	563	0.4	4,959	4,794
DIPROSES PROCESSED	11,053	10,703	12,966	8.7	97,432	107,697
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	8,339	8,272	10,063	6.8	71,935	82,122
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,714	2,431	2,903	2.0	25,497	25,575
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	26,978	27,084	29,145	19.6	270,751	267,477
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,351	2,708	2,826	1.9	17,878	20,732
DIPROSES PROCESSED	24,627	24,376	26,319	17.7	252,873	246,745
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	14,475	14,343	15,325	10.3	180,915	146,763
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,855	1,934	2,612	1.8	26,976	22,662
DIPROSES PROCESSED	12,621	12,409	12,713	8.6	153,938	124,102
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	4,506	4,056	4,142	2.8	54,337	42,140
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	8,115	8,353	8,570	5.8	99,602	81,961
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	67,834	76,830	79,651	53.7	589,068	691,475
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	19,324	18,693	21,287	14.4	175,177	197,321
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	48,510	58,137	58,364	39.3	413,891	494,154
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	2,905	2,463	2,716	1.8	25,530	26,127
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	231	198	179	0.1	1,263	1,681
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	429	208	339	0.2	2,596	3,006

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	AUG 2025	SEP 2025	OCT 2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - OCT 2024 2025	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	131,318	139,026	148,322	100.0	1,244,583	1,318,755
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	385	176	275	0.2	2,262	2,455
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	45	32	64	x	334	551
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	2,244	2,057	2,198	1.5	21,671	21,440
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	6,921	6,507	7,277	4.9	69,410	67,769
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	3,571	3,262	3,721	2.5	39,726	36,896
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,561	1,579	1,810	1.2	13,937	14,904
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,789	1,666	1,746	1.2	15,747	15,969
7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	293	265	295	0.2	2,797	2,668
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	AUG 2025	SEP 2025	OCT 2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - OCT 2024 2025	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	115,469	118,796	129,327	100.0	1,139,625	1,193,737
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	7,758	7,537	8,257	6.4	80,360	84,156
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,966	2,687	2,902	2.2	31,822	34,055
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,741	1,515	1,561	1.2	18,686	21,516
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,225	1,172	1,341	1.0	13,137	12,538
DIPROSES PROCESSED	4,792	4,850	5,355	4.1	48,538	50,102
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,566	1,616	1,715	1.3	14,611	16,598
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	3,227	3,234	3,640	2.8	33,927	33,504
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	26,779	25,726	29,719	23.0	279,842	267,868
UTAMA PRIMARY	4,200	3,517	3,898	3.0	34,784	37,720
DIPROSES PROCESSED	22,579	22,209	25,821	20.0	245,058	230,147
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	13,055	16,515	14,378	11.1	189,131	145,588
UTAMA PRIMARY	4,685	8,070	6,267	4.8	72,562	61,378
DIPROSES PROCESSED	8,369	8,445	8,112	6.3	116,569	84,210
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	3,871	3,522	3,621	2.8	54,679	38,534
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	4,498	4,923	4,491	3.5	61,890	45,676
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	53,076	54,800	63,730	49.3	465,449	558,270
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	15,430	18,889	21,197	16.4	149,121	193,233
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	37,646	35,911	42,534	32.9	316,328	365,037

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	AUG 2025	SEP 2025	OCT 2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - OCT 2024 2025	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	115,469	118,796	129,327	100.0	1,139,625	1,193,737
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	8,377	7,897	6,542	5.1	64,251	72,922
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	889	858	850	0.7	8,129	8,779
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	2,188	1,563	503	0.4	9,215	13,888
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	2,012	1,399	332	0.3	7,714	12,225
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	176	164	171	0.1	1,500	1,663
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	5,300	5,476	5,190	4.0	46,908	50,256
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	5,818	5,713	6,084	4.7	57,194	59,245
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,735	1,912	2,028	1.6	16,417	18,866
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	2,064	1,867	2,076	1.6	19,485	19,696
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	2,019	1,934	1,981	1.5	21,292	20,683
7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	606	608	616	0.5	3,397	5,687
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	AUG 2025	SEP 2025	OCT 2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - OCT 2024 2025	
IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS	115,469	118,796	129,327	100.0	1,139,625	1,193,737
1. BARANGAN MODAL CAPITAL GOODS	15,713	18,457	18,696	14.5	135,466	178,418
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	13,774	17,103	18,406	14.2	128,680	166,766
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT INDUSTRIAL	1,939	1,353	290	0.2	6,786	11,652
2. BARANGAN PERANTARAAN INTERMEDIATE GOODS	60,250	54,316	59,191	45.8	625,034	592,612
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,536	1,260	1,290	1.0	16,037	18,587
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,060	1,124	1,215	0.9	11,453	11,607
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., UTAMA INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PRIMARY	3,424	2,549	3,098	2.4	32,349	33,437
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., DIPROSES INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PROCESSED	20,053	19,754	22,653	17.5	224,050	204,689
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, UTAMA FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PRIMARY	4,374	7,745	5,268	4.1	67,939	57,378
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, LAIN-LAIN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, OTHERS	1,756	1,752	1,739	1.3	33,213	22,075
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	23,242	15,107	19,242	14.9	197,724	199,113
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	4,804	5,024	4,686	3.6	42,270	45,725
3. BARANGAN PENGGUNAAN CONSUMPTION GOODS	9,417	9,233	9,982	7.7	97,088	97,130
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,206	1,164	1,327	1.0	12,980	12,400
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	3,020	3,049	3,423	2.6	32,159	31,610
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT NON-INDUSTRIAL	171	162	168	0.1	1,429	1,614

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	AUG 2025	SEP 2025	OCT 2025	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - OCT 2024 2025	
IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS	115,469	118,796	129,327	100.0	1,139,625	1,193,737
BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.						
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,461	1,645	1,696	1.3	14,421	16,045
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,680	1,417	1,546	1.2	15,888	15,967
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,878	1,797	1,823	1.4	20,211	19,492
4. BARANGAN DUA GUNA DUAL USE GOODS	1,551	1,671	1,713	1.3	35,201	21,642
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, MINYAK KENDERAAN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, MOTOR SPIRIT	663	814	865	0.7	27,101	12,874
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MOTOKAR PENUMPANG TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	888	856	849	0.7	8,099	8,768
5. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S	586	592	600	0.5	3,083	5,491
6. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. IMPORT TERTANGGUH RETAINED IMPORTS	87,517	84,268	90,182	69.7	895,873	895,293
8. EKSPORT SEMULA RE-EXPORTS	27,951	34,528	39,145	30.3	243,752	298,443

		AUG 2025	SEP 2025	OCT 2025	JAN - OCT 2024 2025	
PENKELASAN BARANGAN	JUMLAH / TOTAL	131,318	139,026	148,322	1,244,583	1,318,755
COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION	JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL TOTAL OF HALAL EXPORTS	5,761	5,538	6,312	50,934	57,055
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN	NILAI / VALUE	3,135	2,751	3,339	28,031	30,438
FOOD & BEVERAGES	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	54.4	49.7	52.9	55.0	53.3
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3
BAHAN HALAL	NILAI / VALUE	1,805	1,770	2,093	15,797	18,235
HALAL INGREDIENTS	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	31.3	32.0	33.2	31.0	32.0
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
DERIVATIF KELAPA SAWIT	NILAI / VALUE	328	596	408	2,286	3,664
PALM OIL DERIVATIVES	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	5.7	10.8	6.5	4.5	6.4
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
KOSMETIK DAN BARANGAN PENJAGAAN PERIBADI	NILAI / VALUE	311	252	303	3,234	3,017
COSMETIC AND PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	5.4	4.6	4.8	6.4	5.3
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
KIMIA INDUSTRI	NILAI / VALUE	78	81	77	876	760
CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.3
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PRODUK FARMASEUTIKAL	NILAI / VALUE	104	87	91	709	940
PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

RM bagi satu unit matawang asing ¹ <i>RM per unit of foreign currency</i>							RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing ¹ <i>RM per 100 units of foreign currency</i>				
TEMPOH <i>PERIOD</i>		Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	Euro <i>Euro</i>	Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	Dolar Kanada <i>Canadian Dollar</i>	Dolar Australia <i>Australian Dollar</i>	Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	Rupee India ² <i>Indian Rupee</i>	Dolar Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong Dollar</i>	Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>
2015		3.9055	4.3343	5.9736	3.0535	2.9308	2.8376	11.3892	6.0817	50.3787	3.2261
2016		4.1483	4.5882	5.6170	3.1290	3.0839	3.0018	11.7505	6.1719	53.4414	3.8209
2017		4.3004	4.8512	5.5371	3.3152	3.2969	3.1140	12.6705	6.6035	55.1925	3.8354
2018		4.0352	4.7646	5.3848	3.1146	3.0166	2.9914	12.4878	5.9069	51.4871	3.6533
2019		4.1425	4.6382	5.2900	3.1219	2.8794	3.0369	13.3468	5.8832	52.8722	3.8009
2020		4.2035	4.7940	5.3906	3.1344	2.8980	3.0464	13.4323	5.6722	54.1959	3.9376
2021		4.1433	4.9017	5.7002	3.3057	3.1134	3.0836	12.9677	5.6048	53.3065	3.7757
2022		4.4011	4.6318	5.4350	3.3815	3.0531	3.1915	12.5582	5.6001	56.2021	3.3615
2023		4.5606	4.9320	5.6730	3.3804	3.0303	3.3959	13.1045	5.5222	58.2606	3.2501
2024		4.5764	4.9512	5.8463	3.3428	3.0198	3.4238	12.9684	5.4714	58.6491	3.0235
2024	JAN	4.6830	5.1101	5.9496	3.4923	3.1156	3.5071	13.3249	5.6337	59.9115	3.2096
	FEB	4.7723	5.1498	6.0261	3.5361	3.1149	3.5488	13.2993	5.7524	61.0142	3.1905
	MAR	4.7153	5.1277	5.9956	3.4836	3.0924	3.5184	13.1235	5.6816	60.2795	3.1509
	APR	4.7671	5.1116	5.9658	3.4883	3.1008	3.5126	12.9696	5.7155	60.8837	3.0985
	MAY	4.7183	5.0989	5.9594	3.4506	3.1254	3.4919	12.8749	5.6592	60.4031	3.0274
	JUN	4.7101	5.0718	5.9913	3.4367	3.1303	3.4846	12.8343	5.6422	60.3183	2.9829
	JUL	4.6796	5.0741	6.0152	3.4128	3.1221	3.4746	12.9015	5.5982	59.9265	2.9636
	AUG	4.4174	4.8653	5.7131	3.2317	2.9387	3.3561	12.6985	5.2663	56.6682	3.0183
	SEP	4.2626	4.7329	5.6312	3.1486	2.8854	3.2876	12.7759	5.0865	54.7071	2.9739
	OCT	4.2954	4.6850	5.6125	3.1271	2.8864	3.2814	12.8831	5.1129	55.2816	2.8742
	NOV	4.4356	4.7159	5.6561	3.1743	2.8983	3.3188	12.8803	5.2587	57.0173	2.8867
	DEC	4.4604	4.6713	5.6393	3.1320	2.8270	3.3034	13.0555	5.2500	57.3781	2.9050
2025	JAN	4.4740	4.6283	5.5229	3.1098	2.7867	3.2836	13.0399	5.1879	57.4794	2.8556
	FEB	4.4418	4.6272	5.5693	3.1050	2.7980	3.2991	13.1498	5.1030	57.0800	2.9267
	MAR	4.4358	4.7852	5.7197	3.0881	2.7916	3.3191	13.1125	5.1184	57.0690	2.9750
	APR	4.4158	4.9632	5.8078	3.1597	2.7794	3.3373	13.0914	5.1603	56.8801	3.0672
	MAY	4.2635	4.8108	5.7006	3.0759	2.7480	3.2952	12.9407	5.0063	54.6285	2.9492
	JUN	4.2429	4.8822	5.7465	3.1004	2.7556	3.3039	13.0061	4.9365	54.0604	2.9354
	JUL	4.2363	4.9525	5.7242	3.0969	2.7710	3.3076	13.0592	4.9200	53.9674	2.8853
	AUG	4.2266	4.9166	5.6797	3.0619	3.0198	3.4238	12.9684	5.4714	58.6491	3.0235
	SEP	4.2126	4.9435	5.6863	3.0450	2.7769	3.2780	13.1662	4.7715	54.1152	2.8467
OCT	4.2160	4.9099	5.6351	3.0143	2.7609	3.2551	12.9481	4.7695	54.2239	2.7863	

Nota : Semua kadar pertukaran kecuali Rupee India adalah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank pada masa tengah hari.

Note : All exchange rates except the Indian Rupee are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon.

¹ Angka kadar pertukaran adalah " Purata bagi Tempoh".

Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".

² Kadar bagi Rupee India adalah kadar pelanggan BNM (Pembelian OD).

Rates for Indian Rupee are the BNM customers' rates (Buying OD).

Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia

Source : Bank Negara Malaysia

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**JADUAL TARIKH PENGELUARAN PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI,
JANUARI-DISEMBER 2025**
*SCHEDULE OF RELEASE DATES FOR EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS,
JANUARY-DECEMBER 2025*

BULAN RUJUKAN REFERENCE MONTH	TARIKH PENGELUARAN RELEASE DATES					
	SIARAN AWALAN WAKTU EMBARGO 12.00 PM PROVISIONAL RELEASE EMBARGO TIME 12.00 PM			PENERBITAN PUBLICATION		
JANUARI JANUARY	20	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2025	28	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2025
FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	20	MAC MARCH	2025	28	MAC MARCH	2025
MAC MARCH	18	APRIL APRIL	2025	28	APRIL APRIL	2025
APRIL APRIL	20	MEI MAY	2025	28	MEI MAY	2025
MEI MAY	20	JUN JUNE	2025	26	JUN JUNE	2025
JUN JUNE	18	JULAI JULY	2025	28	JULAI JULY	2025
JULAI JULY	19	OGOS AUGUST	2025	28	OGOS AUGUST	2025
OGOS AUGUST	19	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2025	26	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2025
SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	17	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2025	28	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2025
OKTOBER OCTOBER	19	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2025	28	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2025
NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	19	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2025	26	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2025
DISEMBER DECEMBER	20	JANUARI JANUARY	2026	28	JANUARI JANUARY	2026

KENYATAAN AKHBAR DIHANTAR KEPADA PIHAK MEDIA PADA TARIKH PENGELUARAN DENGAN MASA EMBARGO DITETAPKAN BAGI PENYIARAN.
 KENYATAAN AKHBAR TERSEBUT DISIARKAN SELEPAS MASA EMBARGO DI LAMAN WEB JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
 (<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

*A PRESS STATEMENT IS ISSUED TO THE MEDIA ON THE DATE OF RELEASE WITH A SPECIFIED EMBARGO TIME FOR RELEASE.
 THE PRESS STATEMENT IS POSTED AFTER THE EMBARGO TIME ON THE WEBSITE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA
 (<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).*

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BAHAGIAN III

NOTA
TEKNIKAL
TECHNICAL
NOTES

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NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini mengandungi Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan dengan import dan eksport (termasuk eksport semula) mengikut seksyen dan Bahagian barangan, negara asal dan yang dituju, barangan utama / terpilih, Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) dan penggunaan akhir serta data pelarasan musim.

Statistik ini juga meliputi Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan import dan eksport di peringkat negeri (mengikut pintu keluar dan masuk) dengan seluruh dunia.

2. OBJEKTIF

Objektif utama penerbitan ini untuk membekalkan statistik tentang prestasi perdagangan Malaysia dengan negara-negara lain dari segi nilai dan volum barangan. Penerbitan ini menjadi input kepada penggubalan dasar, rujukan penting dalam pelaksanaan keputusan, pemantauan dan penilaian keberkesanan program pembangunan negara serta penyelidikan.

3. BIDANG DAN LIPUTAN

3.1 Malaysia menggunakan 'sistem perdagangan umum' dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Di bawah sistem ini, sempadan negara digunakan sebagai sempadan perangkaan. Semua barang yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari negara (selain pengecualian yang disebutkan di para 11 di bawah) direkodkan, sama ada barangan itu tertakluk kepada kelulusan tertentu atau pun tidak. Barangan yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari gudang-gudang simpanan kastam, Zon Bebas direkodkan di dalam perangkaan ini.

3.2 Butir-butir tentang kapal dan kapal terbang dagangan dan persendirian turut **diambil kira** jika ianya diimport atau dieksport sebagai barang yang dibeli, dijual atau disewa (kewangan) tidak kira sama ada ianya tiba atau berlepas dengan kuasanya sendiri.

3.3 Eksport mengikut lokasi adalah berdasarkan negeri asal (iaitu negeri dalam Malaysia di mana peringkat akhir pengeluaran atau pembuatan berlaku). Sebaliknya, import mengikut lokasi berdasarkan negeri destinasi terakhir (iaitu negeri di mana barangan dikeluarkan daripada kawalan Kastam, tetapi tidak semestinya di mana barangan itu akhirnya dijual atau digunakan).

Ketepatan dalam pelaporan negeri asal dan negeri destinasi akhir dalam dokumentasi oleh pihak Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) memberi kesan kepada kualiti statistik perdagangan barangan mengikut lokasi. Dalam hal ini, lokasi pemuatan/pelepasan akan digunakan sebagai proksi bagi negeri asal/destinasi akhir yang sebenar.

3.4 Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana- mana negeri) atau periklanan yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam penyusunan statistik import dan eksport mengikut lokasi. Nilai import atau eksport bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SUMBER DATA

- 4.1 Pengikraran import dan eksport (*hard/soft copy*) yang diluluskan oleh Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Zon Bebas.
- 4.2 Keterangan mengenai pengiriman bungkusan pos/courier yang dibekalkan oleh Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Penyata dan pengikraran eksport mengenai *bunkers* dan *stores* yang dibekalkan kepada kapal terbang yang dikeluarkan/diluluskan oleh syarikat-syarikat petroleum.
- 4.4 Penyata penjualan barangan yang dibekalkan oleh pengusaha-pengusaha kedai bebas cukai.
- 4.5 Penyata jualan dan belian elektrik yang dikeluarkan oleh syarikat pengeluar

5. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

- 5.1 Penyusunan statistik ini selaras dengan garis panduan dalam **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** daripada Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.

5.2 Import

Sesuatu barangan dianggap sebagai import apabila ianya dibawa **masuk** ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang dalam kawasan yang dikawalselia oleh pihak Kastam tanpa mengira sama ada barangan tersebut adalah untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam pembuatan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.

5.3 Eksport

Sesuatu barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) dianggap sebagai eksport apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.4 Eksport Domestik

Sesuatu barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan) dianggap sebagai eksport domestik apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.5 Eksport Semula

Sesuatu barangan dianggap sebagai eksport semula apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya **diimport** tanpa mengalami sebarang **perubahan**. Proses membungkus semula, menyisih atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan.

5.6 Imbangan Perdagangan

Imbangan perdagangan ialah perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import **lebih** direkodkan manakala **defisit** pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.

6. ASAS PENILAIAN

- 6.1 **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** digunakan sebagai asas penilaian untuk semua transaksi barangan.
- 6.2 **Nilai** ditunjukkan dalam Ringgit Malaysia.
- 6.3 **Import** dinilai mengikut **cif (cost, insurance and freight – kos, insuran dan tambang)** iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengimport termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan **tetapi** kos pemunggaran dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira **kecuali** kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
- 6.4 **Eksport** dinilai mengikut **fob (free on board)** iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengeksport termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang perlu dibayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan **kecuali** kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

7. KLASIFIKASI BARANG DAGANGAN

- 7.1 Penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (barangan) bagi bulan rujukan Januari 2022 hingga Mei 2022 menggunakan Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) 2017 yang juga dikenali sebagai Perintah Duti Kastam (PDK) 2017. Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, HS2022 yang juga dikenali sebagai PDK2022 telah digunakan menggantikan HS2017. Walau bagaimanapun, pengelasan mengikut Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 masih digunakan dengan penyesuaian.
- 7.2 Selepas perbincangan dan perundingan dengan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (MPOB), pilihan kod untuk minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit adalah berdasarkan minyak kelapa sawit tulen dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit serta kod-kod yang berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (melebihi 50%).

8. VOLUM

Volum merupakan berat bersih atau ukuran lain bagi barangan itu, tidak termasuk kontena. Jika barangan itu dilaporkan dalam pelbagai unit ukuran, maka unit ukuran tersebut tidak dapat diselaraskan. Oleh itu, hanya nilai barangan sahaja dipaparkan.

9. NEGARA ASAL DAN YANG DITUJU

- 9.1 **Negara asal** merujuk kepada lokasi / negara barangan yang dibawa masuk ke dalam negara. Jika maklumat negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi barangan melalui Singapura, maka import berkenaan dilaporkan dari Singapura.
- 9.2 **Negara yang dituju** merujuk kepada destinasi/negara akhir barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan. Bagi barangan yang dihantar dengan *optional bill of lading*, negara di mana pelabuhan pertama diketahui akan dilaporkan sebagai negara yang dituju. Jika maklumat negara yang dituju tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi

barangan yang dieksport melalui Singapura, maka eksport berkenaan dilaporkan ke Singapura.

- 9.3 **Bagi bunkers dan stores yang dibekalkan kepada kapal dan kapal terbang,** negara yang dituju ditentukan mengikut lokasi/negara residen syarikat pengendali kapal atau kapal terbang tersebut.

10. TRANSAKSI BERNILAI RENDAH (TBR)

Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2023, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM1,000' bagi Semenanjung Malaysia telah diliputi dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri dan transaksi bernilai 'di bawah RM5,000' telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar. Manakala mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2024, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM2,000' untuk Sabah dan Sarawak telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar.

11. PENGECUALIAN

Barang-barang yang tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri adalah:

- 11.1 barangan transit, iaitu pengangkutan barangan di bawah kawalan kastam dari sebuah stesen kastam ke sebuah stesen kastam yang lain. Misalnya, pergerakan barangan dari Thailand ke Singapura melalui Semenanjung Malaysia dan pergerakan barangan dari sebuah zon bebas ke sebuah zon bebas yang lain di Malaysia. Barang dalam transit yang diliputi *through bills of lading* / *air-way bills* juga termasuk di bawah kategori ini;
- 11.2 barangan pindah kapal, iaitu pemindahan barangan di bawah kawalan pihak yang berkuasa, dari suatu pengangkutan yang digunakan untuk pengimportan kepada suatu pengangkutan lain yang digunakan untuk pengeksporan **dalam** kawasan kawalan pihak berkuasa yang sama. Stesen ini merupakan stesen pengimportan dan juga pengeksporan. Sebagai contoh, barangan dari Myanmar yang dibawa masuk ke kawasan kastam Pulau Pinang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke negara ketiga (misalnya ke Hong Kong). Satu lagi contoh adalah barangan dari India yang dibawa masuk melalui Kawasan Bebas Pelabuhan Klang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke Negara Ketiga (misalnya ke Sepanyol);
- 11.3 emas (kewangan) dan wang kertas serta duit syiling dalam edaran;
- 11.4 barangan yang diimport dan dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak perkhidmatan diplomatik dan Angkatan Tentera Bukan Malaysia;
- 11.5 filem wayang untuk disewa;
- 11.6 kemasukan barangan untuk sementara waktu dan ianya tertakluk kepada pengeksporan semula dalam keadaan yang sama. Barangan ini diimport untuk tujuan tertentu dan dieksport semula dalam masa yang telah ditentukan tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan, kecuali susut nilai yang biasa. Contohnya, binatang dan motokar bagi pertunjukan sarkas, perlumbaan, pertandingan dan pameran serta peralatan-peralatan bunyi untuk pertunjukan muzikal;
- 11.7 *barges (lash)* yang digunakan untuk mengangkut kargo dari kapal ke pantai atau sebaliknya;

- 11.8 ikan dan hasil laut lain yang dibawa oleh kapal laut berdaftar di Malaysia dan mendarat terus dari laut.
 - 11.9 bekas untuk menyimpan sesuatu barang/benda, silinder, botol dan seumpamanya yang dinyatakan sebagai 'dikembalikan';
 - 11.10 bekalan dan minyak yang dibekalkan kepada kapal laut dan kapal terbang yang dikendalikan oleh operator yang menetap di Malaysia;
 - 11.11 semua sampel, pemberian dan bahan untuk ujian atau analisa tanpa mengira nilai transaksi yang terlibat;
 - 11.12 tiket loteri & toto;
 - 11.13 pergerakan barangan di antara Negeri di dalam Semenanjung Malaysia tanpa mengira cara pengangkutan serta pergerakan barangan melalui **darat** di antara Sabah dan Sarawak;
 - 11.14 disket atau CD-ROM yang mengandungi perisian komputer dan / atau data, dibuat mengikut pesanan, audio dan videotapes yang mengandungi perakaman asal dan customised blueprints, dll; dan
 - 11.15 barangan untuk **dibaiki**.
12. **KEMASKINI TERHADAP NEGARA-NEGARA KESATUAN EROPAH (EU)**
- 12.1 Mulai 1 Julai 2013, Croatia menganggotai EU. Perkembangan ini telah dirangkumkan di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Julai 2013 dan seterusnya.
 - 12.2 Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom secara rasminya keluar daripada EU. Perkembangan ini telah diambilkira di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Februari 2020 dan seterusnya.
13. Bermula rujukan Januari 2022, Statistik Eksport Produk Halal mengikut Pengelasan Barangan disusun daripada hasil gabungan pangkalan data Perdagangan Luar Negeri dengan senarai syarikat berstatus halal yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM).
14. **PELARASAN MUSIM**
- Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar dan polisi serta penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah, *turning point* dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadang-kadang ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, perilaku data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.
- Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/ berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan dasar arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.

Di Malaysia, kebanyakan data siri masa terjejas oleh kesan bermusim. Oleh itu, untuk menghapuskan kesan bermusim dan juga melaras musim data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia, pakej pelarasan bermusim standard, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidilfitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu *Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia* (SEAM).

Kaedah SEAM digunakan untuk membuang kesan bermusim bagi data Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia. Pelarasan musim dibuat ke atas data bulanan bagi jumlah eksport dan import. Data siri pelarasan bermusim untuk tiga tahun sebelumnya akan disemak setiap tahun apabila data untuk 12 bulan lengkap.

15. KLASIFIKASI MENGIKUT KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (BEC)

- 15.1 Klasifikasi mengikut Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) diwujudkan adalah untuk meringkaskan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (PPLN) mengikut kelas komoditi ekonomi yang luas. Di samping itu, ia dibentuk sebagai pengantara untuk menukarkan data PPLN yang disusun berdasarkan HS kepada kategori penggunaan akhir yang lebih bermakna dalam konteks Sistem Akaun Negara (SNA) iaitu barang modal, barang pengantara dan barang penggunaan. Penyusunan ini membolehkan data PPLN dihubungkan dengan perangkaan ekonomi umum seperti perangkaan akaun negara dan perangkaan perindustrian bagi tujuan penganalisan ekonomi di peringkat negara, kawasan dan dunia.
- 15.2 BEC termasuk sembilan belas kategori asas. Setiap kategori BEC didefinisikan dari segi bahagian, kumpulan, sub-kumpulan dan tajuk HS. Setiap tajuk asas HS ditetapkan secara khusus kepada satu kategori BEC. Penetapan ini dibuat berasaskan penggunaan akhir yang utama bagi sesuatu komoditi dalam setiap tajuk HS, walaupun erdapat banyak komoditi yang didagangkan di peringkat antarabangsa boleh dikelaskan kepada pelbagai kegunaan.
- 15.3 Statistik dalam Jadual 16: Import Barangan Mengikut Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum dijana berdasarkan import tertangguh iaitu import tolak eksport semula. Angka tersebut boleh menjadi negatif bagi bulan rujukan tertentu jika eksport semula melebihi daripada import.

16. KERAHSIAAN DATA

Data perdagangan telah disusun di bawah peruntukan ***Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)***. Akta ini mensyaratkan bahawa kandungan penyata individu adalah sulit. Selaras dengan peruntukan tersebut, hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.

17. DASAR PINDAAN

Data pada bulan semasa adalah sementara (provisional) dan tertakluk kepada pindaan sehingga ia dimuktamadkan. Pindaan dibuat sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan. Bermula tahun 2021, data muktamad akan dikeluarkan 7 (tujuh) bulan selepas tahun rujukan.

Perangkaan muktamad perdagangan luar negeri bagi tahun rujukan 2021 telah digunakan mulai bulan rujukan Jun 2022.

18. **PEMBUNDARAN**

Jumlah-jumlah kecil, apabila dicampurkan, **mungkin** tidak bersamaan dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

19. **SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN**

-	: Tidak boleh dikira/Tiada transaksi
*	: Nilai kurang daripada RM500,000
x	: Kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
T.T.T.L	: Tidak terkelas di tempat lain
DSB.	: Dan sebagainya
DRP.	: Daripada
DLL.	: Dan lain-lain
W.P.	: Wilayah Persekutuan
SUMB.	: Sumbangan

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

This publication contains statistics of Malaysia's External trade (merchandise) pertaining to imports and exports (including re-exports) by sections, divisions and groups of commodity, country of origin and destination, selected/major commodities, Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification and end-use as well as seasonally adjusted data.

This publication also contains statistics of Malaysia's External Trade (merchandise) on imports and exports at the state level (based on exit and entry points) with the rest of the world.

2. OBJECTIVE

The main objective of compiling Malaysia's external trade statistics is to provide information on Malaysia's trade performance vis-a-vis the rest of the world in terms of volume and value of merchandise goods. The trade statistics, therefore, serve as a tool in assisting the government in formulating policies and monitoring economic performance as well as for development planning. The data can also be used by the private sector and individuals for specific purposes such as for economic projection and analysis.

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

3.1 The 'general trade system' of recording is adopted in compiling Malaysian external trade statistics. Under this system, the national boundary of the country is used as the statistical frontier. All goods entering or leaving the country (except specific exclusions mentioned in paragraph 11 below) are recorded, whether or not such goods are subject to clearance. Accordingly, goods entering or leaving customs bonded warehouses, Free Zones are recorded in the statistics.

*3.2 Details of commercial and private ships and aircraft are also **included** in these statistics if they were imported or exported as goods purchased, sold or leased (financial) whether or not they arrived or departed under their own power.*

3.3 Exports by location based on the state of origin (i.e. state of Malaysia where the final stage of production or manufacturing occurs). On the other hand, imports by location based on the state of final destination (i.e. the state of Malaysia in which goods are released from Customs controls, but not necessarily where they are ultimately sold or consumed).

The accuracy in reporting the actual State of origin and State of final destination on Royal Malaysian Customs Department documentation affects the quality of State merchandise trade statistics. In this case, the location of loading/discharge may be used as a proxy for the actual state of origin/final destination.

3.4 Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in the compilation of imports and

exports statistics by location. Imports or exports value for the W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes the W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SOURCE OF DATA

- 4.1 Import and export declarations (hard/soft copy) approved by the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (RMCD) and Free Zone Authorities.
- 4.2 Particulars on postal/courier packages are provided by Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Statements and export declarations on bunkers and stores supplied to aircraft issued/approved by the petroleum companies.
- 4.4 Statements on goods sold are supplied by the operators of duty-free shops.
- 4.5 Statements on the sale and purchase of electricity issued by 'power producer company'.

5. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

- 5.1 The compilation of these statistics is in accordance with the guidelines of the **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** from the United Nations.

5.2 Imports

Goods are regarded as imports when they are brought **into** the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, use in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.

5.3 Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) are regarded as exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.4 Domestic Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured) are regarded as domestic exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.5 Re-exports

Goods are regarded as re-exports when they are taken **out** of the country in the same form as they were **imported** without any **transformation**. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.

5.6 Balance of Trade

The balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a **surplus** while a **deficit** is registered when imports exceed exports.

6. BASIS OF VALUATION

- 6.1 The **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** is used as the basis of valuation for all transactions of goods.
- 6.2 **Values** are shown in Malaysian Ringgit.
- 6.3 **Imports** are valued on a **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit **but** excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier **unless** it is borne by the carrier.
- 6.4 **Exports** are valued on a **f.o.b. (free on board)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical / customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier **unless** the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

7. CLASSIFICATION OF COMMODITIES

- 7.1 The compilation of External Trade Statistics (merchandise) for the reference month of January 2022 to May 2022 used the Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system (HS) 2017, also known as Customs Duties Order (PDK) 2017. Commencing from the reference month of June 2022, HS2022 also known as PDK2022 has been used to replace HS2017. However, Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 is still in use with appropriate updates.
- 7.2 After discussion and consultation with Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB), the selection of codes for palm oil and palm oil-based products is based on pure palm oil and palm oil-based products as well as those codes which are predominantly palm oil and palm oil-based products (more than 50%).

8. VOLUME

Volume, where shown, represent the nett weight or other measurement of the goods exclusive of packing containers. Where a commodity item comprises different kinds of commodities for which a common unit of measurement cannot be used, only values are shown.

9. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION

- 9.1 **Country of origin** refers to the location/country of goods brought into the country. If the country of origin information cannot be determined, for example, for goods via Singapore, then the import is reported from Singapore.
- 9.2 **Country of destination** refers to the final destination/country where the goods are expected to be used. For goods sent with a country where the first port is known will be reported as the country of destination. if the destination country information cannot be determined, for example, for goods exported through Singapore, then the exports is reported to Singapore.
- 9.3 **For bunkers and stores supplied to ships and aircraft**, the country of destination is determined according to the country of residence of the operator of the ship or aircraft.

10. LOW VALUE TRANSACTIONS (LVT)

With effect from reference month of January 2023, single transactions with a value 'below RM1,000' for Peninsular Malaysia have been covered in the compilation of External Trade Statistics and transactions worth 'below RM5,000' have been reported according to the pledged HS code. Meanwhile with effect from reference month of January 2024, single transactions with a value 'below RM2,000' for Sabah and Sarawak have been reported according to the pledged HS code.

11. EXCLUSIONS

Classes of goods excluded from external trade statistics are: -

- 11.1 transit cargo, that is goods transported under customs control from one Customs office to another. Examples are the movement of goods from Thailand bound for Singapore through Peninsular Malaysia and the movement of goods within Malaysia from one free trade zone to another. All goods in transit covered through bills of lading/air-way bills are also included in this category;
- 11.2 transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of both importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the Pulau Pinang Customs area for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Hong Kong). Another example is goods from India brought into the Port Klang Free Zone for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Spain);
- 11.3 gold bullion (monetary) and issued currency notes and coins;
- 11.4 goods imported and exported by, or on behalf of, diplomatic services and non- Malaysian Armed Forces;
- 11.5 exposed cinematographic films on a rental basis;
- 11.6 temporary admission of goods subject to re-exportation in the same state. Such goods must be imported for a specific purpose and must be intended for re- exportation within a specified period without having undergone any change except normal depreciation.

Examples are animals and cars for circuses, races, competitions and exhibitions and instruments/sound equipment for musical performances;

- 11.7 *barges (lash) used for the transportation of cargo from vessel to shore or vice- versa;*
- 11.8 *fish and other marine produce landed by Malaysian registered vessels direct from the sea;*
- 11.9 *containers, cylinders, bottles, crates and the like specified as returnable;*
- 11.10 *stores and fuel supplied to ships and aircraft handled by operators of Malaysian residence;*
- 11.11 *samples, gifts and specimens for test or analysis, irrespective of value;*
- 11.12 *toto & lottery tickets;*
- 11.13 *movement of goods by any mode of transportation between states within Peninsular Malaysia and movement of goods by **land** between Sabah and Sarawak;*
- 11.14 *diskettes or CD-ROMs with stored computer software and/or data, developed to order, audio and videotapes containing original recordings and customised blueprints, etc; and*
- 11.15 *goods for **repair**.*

12. **UPDATE TO EUROPEAN UNION (EU) COUNTRIES**

- 12.1 *From 1st July 2013, Croatia has joined EU. This development has been incorporated in the publication from July 2013 onwards.*
- 12.2 *Starting from 1st February 2020, the United Kingdom officially leaves the EU. This development has been considered in the publication from February 2020 onwards.*

- 13. *Commencing from January 2022, statistics on Exports of Halal Products by Commodity Classification is compiled from an integrated external trade database with list of Halal certified companies which obtained from the Department of Islamic Development Malaysia (JAKIM).*

14. **SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT**

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working / trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Malaysian economic time series data are often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr of the Muslims, Chinese New Year of the Chinese and Deepavali of the Indians. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

The SEAM method is used to remove seasonal effect for Malaysia's merchandise external trade data. The seasonal adjustment is carried out on monthly total exports and total imports. The seasonally adjusted series data for the preceding three years are revised each year when the figures for complete 12 months become available.

15. CLASSIFICATION BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)

- 15.1** *The BEC was originally devised mainly for the summarization of data on international trade by large economic classes of commodities. In addition, it was designed to serve as a means for converting external trade data compiled on the HS into end use categories that are meaningful within the framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA) namely capital goods, intermediate goods, and consumption goods. This aggregation permits external trade statistics to be considered jointly with other sets of general economic statistics such as national accounts and industrial statistics for national, regional or world level economic analysis.*
- 15.2** *The BEC includes nineteen basic categories. Each category of the BEC is defined in terms of divisions, groups, sub-groups and basic headings of HS. Each HS basic heading is allocated entirely to one BEC category. The allocation is done on the basis of the main end use of the commodities in each HS basic heading, although it is recognised that many commodities that are traded internationally may be put to a variety of uses.*
- 15.3** *The statistics in Table 16: Imports of Commodities by Broad Economic Categories Classifications are generated based on retained imports i.e. imports minus re-exports. The figure could be negative for a reference month if re-exports are higher than imports.*

16. CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS

*The trade data statistics have been compiled under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)**. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential**. In conformity with the said stipulation, only aggregated figures are published.*

17. REVISION POLICY

Data for the current month is provisional and subject to revision until it is finalised. Revisions are made if there are additional information. Starting 2021, final data will be released by 7 (seven) months after reference year. Final external trade statistics for reference year 2021 was used from reference month June 2022.

18. ROUNDING

*Sub-totals **may** not add up exactly to totals due to rounding.*

19. SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

-	: Not computed/No transactions
*	: Value less than RM500,000
x	: Less than 0.05 percent
N.E.S.	: Not elsewhere specified
A.F.T.A	: Asean Free Trade Area
C.B.U	: Completely Built-Up
C.K.D	: Completely Knocked Down
E.U	: European Union
E.F.T.A	: European Free Trade Area
L.A.I.A	: Latin American Integration Association
N.A.F.T.A.	: North American Free Trade Area
S.A.A.R.C.	: South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
F.T.	: Federal Territory of

ISSN 1394-908X



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