



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

SABAH & SARAWAK

SIARAN KHAS **2**  
Special Release

(UNTUK KERJA-KERJA PEMBINAAN BANGUNAN DAN STRUKTUR)  
(For Building and Structural Works)

OKTOBER **2025**  
OCTOBER

#### Pemakluman

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan *Open Data Inventory* (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh *Open Data Watch* (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

#### Announcement

Malaysia has, for the first time, successfully secured the top globally in the biennial *Open Data Inventory* (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by *Open Data Watch* (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67<sup>th</sup> position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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**RINGKASAN PENEMUAN**

*SUMMARY OF FINDINGS*

**Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong.**

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## INDEKS KOS BAHAN BINAAN, (JANUARI 2023=100) OKTOBER 2025

SABAH



Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan (IKB) (tanpa bar keluli & termasuk bar keluli) bagi semua kategori bangunan di semua kawasan di **Sabah** merekodkan peningkatan di antara **0.3 dan 1.0 peratus** pada Oktober 2025 berbanding pada bulan sebelumnya.

### PERUBAHAN PERATUS BULAN KE BULAN INDEKS HARGA SEUNIT BAHAN BINAAN SABAH

#### Kota Kinabalu

Simen : **-0.1%**  
 Besi : **1.0%**  
 Batu Baur : **1.0%**  
 Pasir : **1.1%**  
 Batu Bata & Dinding : **0.0%**  
 Kayu : **1.0%**  
 Bahan Bumbung : **0.0%**  
 Bahan Siling : **0.6%**  
 Keratan Keluli & Logam : **1.0%**  
 Bahan Kerja Paip : **0.8%**  
 Jubin Lantai dan Dinding : **1.5%**  
 Lengkapan Kebersihan : **0.4%**  
 Kaca : **1.5%**  
 Cat : **0.0%**  
 Papan Lapis : **0.0%**  
 Konkrit Sedia Bancuh : **0.0%**

#### Sandakan

Simen : **0.0%**  
 Besi : **0.6%**  
 Batu Baur : **0.0%**  
 Pasir : **1.0%**  
 Batu Bata & Dinding : **1.4%**  
 Kayu : **1.0%**  
 Bahan Bumbung : **0.5%**  
 Bahan Siling : **0.8%**  
 Keratan Keluli & Logam : **1.0%**  
 Bahan Kerja Paip : **0.5%**  
 Jubin Lantai & Dinding : **0.9%**  
 Lengkapan Kebersihan : **0.0%**  
 Kaca : **1.0%**  
 Cat : **0.0%**  
 Papan Lapis : **0.0%**  
 Konkrit Sedia Bancuh : **0.0%**

#### Tawau

Simen : **0.0%**  
 Besi : **1.0%**  
 Batu Baur : **1.0%**  
 Pasir : **0.0%**  
 Batu Bata & Dinding : **0.6%**  
 Kayu : **1.0%**  
 Bahan Bumbung : **0.4%**  
 Bahan Siling : **0.4%**  
 Keratan Keluli & Logam : **0.6%**  
 Bahan Kerja Paip : **2.0%**  
 Jubin Lantai & Dinding : **0.6%**  
 Lengkapan Kebersihan : **2.0%**  
 Kaca : **0.0%**  
 Cat : **0.0%**  
 Papan Lapis : **0.0%**  
 Konkrit Sedia Bancuh : **0.0%**



## INDEKS KOS BAHAN BINAAN, (JANUARI 2023=100) OKTOBER 2025

SARAWAK



Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan (IKB) (tanpa bar keluli & termasuk bar keluli) bagi semua kategori bangunan di semua kawasan di **Sarawak** merekodkan peningkatan di antara **0.1 dan 1.2 peratus** pada Oktober 2025 berbanding pada bulan sebelumnya.

### PERUBAHAN PERATUS BULAN KE BULAN INDEKS HARGA SEUNIT BAHAN BINAAN SARAWAK

#### Kuching

Simen : **1.5%**  
 Besi : **0.0%**  
 Batu Baur : **0.0%**  
 Pasir : **1.0%**  
 Batu Bata & Dinding : **0.0%**  
 Kayu : **0.0%**  
 Bahan Bumbung : **0.0%**  
 Bahan Siling : **0.0%**  
 Keratan Keluli & Logam : **0.0%**  
 Bahan Kerja Paip : **0.5%**  
 Jubin Lantai & Dinding : **0.0%**  
 Lengkapan Kebersihan : **0.0%**  
 Kaca : **0.0%**  
 Cat : **0.2%**  
 Papan Lapis : **0.0%**  
 Konkrit Sedia Bancuh : **1.0%**

#### Sibu

Simen : **0.0%**  
 Besi : **0.0%**  
 Batu Baur : **0.0%**  
 Pasir : **5.0%**  
 Batu Bata & Dinding : **0.0%**  
 Kayu : **1.0%**  
 Bahan Bumbung : **2.0%**  
 Bahan Siling : **0.0%**  
 Keratan Keluli & Logam : **0.0%**  
 Bahan Kerja Paip : **0.3%**  
 Jubin Lantai & Dinding : **0.0%**  
 Lengkapan Kebersihan : **0.0%**  
 Kaca : **0.0%**  
 Cat : **0.0%**  
 Papan Lapis : **0.0%**  
 Konkrit Sedia Bancuh : **1.7%**

#### Miri

Simen : **1.0%**  
 Besi : **0.0%**  
 Batu Baur : **0.0%**  
 Pasir : **0.0%**  
 Batu Bata & Dinding : **0.0%**  
 Kayu : **1.0%**  
 Bahan Bumbung : **0.6%**  
 Bahan Siling : **0.0%**  
 Keratan Keluli & Logam : **0.0%**  
 Bahan Kerja Paip : **0.3%**  
 Jubin Lantai & Dinding : **0.0%**  
 Lengkapan Kebersihan : **0.0%**  
 Kaca : **2.0%**  
 Cat : **0.0%**  
 Papan Lapis : **0.0%**  
 Konkrit Sedia Bancuh : **1.5%**



## BUILDING MATERIAL COST INDEX, (JANUARY 2023=100) OCTOBER 2025

SABAH



The Building Material Cost Index (without steel bars & with steel bars) for all building categories in all region in **Sabah** recorded a increase between **0.3 and 1.0 per cent** in October 2025 as compared to the previous month.

### MONTH ON MONTH CHANGES ON UNIT PRICE INDICES OF BUILDING MATERIALS SABAH

#### Kota Kinabalu

Cement : **-0.1%**  
 Steel : **1.0%**  
 Aggregates : **1.0%**  
 Sand : **1.1%**  
 Bricks and Wall : **0.0%**  
 Timber : **1.0%**  
 Roofing Materials : **0.0%**  
 Ceiling Materials : **0.6%**  
 Steel & Metal Sections : **1.0%**  
 Plumbing Materials : **0.8%**  
 Floor & Wall Tiles : **1.5%**  
 Sanitary Fittings : **0.4%**  
 Glass : **1.5%**  
 Paints : **0.0%**  
 Plywood : **0.0%**  
 Ready Mixed Concrete : **0.0%**

#### Sandakan

Cement : **0.0%**  
 Steel : **0.6%**  
 Aggregates : **0.0%**  
 Sand : **1.0%**  
 Bricks and Wall : **1.4%**  
 Timber : **1.0%**  
 Roofing Materials : **0.5%**  
 Ceiling Materials : **0.8%**  
 Steel & Metal Sections : **1.0%**  
 Plumbing Materials : **0.5%**  
 Floor & Wall Tiles : **0.9%**  
 Sanitary Fittings : **0.0%**  
 Glass : **1.0%**  
 Paints : **0.0%**  
 Plywood : **0.0%**  
 Ready Mixed Concrete : **0.0%**

#### Tawau

Cement : **0.0%**  
 Steel : **1.0%**  
 Aggregates : **1.0%**  
 Sand : **0.0%**  
 Bricks and Wall : **0.6%**  
 Timber : **1.0%**  
 Roofing Materials : **0.4%**  
 Ceiling Materials : **0.4%**  
 Steel & Metal Sections : **0.6%**  
 Plumbing Materials : **2.0%**  
 Floor & Wall Tiles : **0.6%**  
 Sanitary Fittings : **2.0%**  
 Glass : **0.0%**  
 Paints : **0.0%**  
 Plywood : **0.0%**  
 Ready Mixed Concrete : **0.0%**



## BUILDING MATERIAL COST INDEX, (JANUARY 2023=100) OCTOBER 2025

SARAWAK



The Building Material Cost Index (without steel bars & with steel bars) for all building categories in all region in **Sarawak** recorded a increase between **0.1 and 1.2 per cent** in October 2025 as compared to the previous month.

### MONTH ON MONTH CHANGES ON UNIT PRICE INDICES OF BUILDING MATERIALS SARAWAK

#### Kuching

Cement : **1.5%**  
 Steel : **0.0%**  
 Aggregates : **0.0%**  
 Sand : **1.0%**  
 Bricks and Wall : **0.0%**  
 Timber : **0.0%**  
 Roofing Materials : **0.0%**  
 Ceiling Materials : **0.0%**  
 Steel & Metal Sections : **0.0%**  
 Plumbing Materials : **0.5%**  
 Floor & Wall Tiles : **0.0%**  
 Sanitary Fittings : **0.0%**  
 Glass : **0.0%**  
 Paints : **0.2%**  
 Plywood : **0.0%**  
 Ready Mixed Concrete : **1.0%**

#### Sibu

Cement : **0.0%**  
 Steel : **0.0%**  
 Aggregates : **0.0%**  
 Sand : **5.0%**  
 Bricks and Wall : **0.0%**  
 Timber : **1.0%**  
 Roofing Materials : **2.0%**  
 Ceiling Materials : **0.0%**  
 Steel & Metal Sections : **0.0%**  
 Plumbing Materials : **0.3%**  
 Floor & Wall Tiles : **0.0%**  
 Sanitary Fittings : **0.0%**  
 Glass : **0.0%**  
 Paints : **0.0%**  
 Plywood : **0.0%**  
 Ready Mixed Concrete : **1.7%**

#### Miri

Cement : **1.0%**  
 Steel : **0.0%**  
 Aggregates : **0.0%**  
 Sand : **0.0%**  
 Bricks and Wall : **0.0%**  
 Timber : **1.0%**  
 Roofing Materials : **0.6%**  
 Ceiling Materials : **0.0%**  
 Steel & Metal Sections : **0.0%**  
 Plumbing Materials : **0.3%**  
 Floor & Wall Tiles : **0.0%**  
 Sanitary Fittings : **0.0%**  
 Glass : **2.0%**  
 Paints : **0.0%**  
 Plywood : **0.0%**  
 Ready Mixed Concrete : **1.5%**





**JADUAL**

*TABLE*

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**Jadual 1A: Indeks kos bahan binaan bangunan mengikut kategori bangunan dan kawasan (tanpa bar keluli)**

Table 1A: Building materials cost index by category of building and region (without steel bars)

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

| Kategori bangunan<br>Category of building                                                                                              | Tempoh<br>Period       | Kawasan<br>Region |       |       |         |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                        |                        | Sabah             |       |       | Sarawak |       |       |
|                                                                                                                                        |                        | G                 | H     | I     | J       | K     | L     |
| <b>1.A. 1</b> <b>Bangunan (K.T.)</b><br><b>Satu Tingkat</b><br>Single - Storey (R.C.)<br>Building                                      | <b>2024</b> <b>Okt</b> | 101.4             | 101.7 | 100.9 | 100.7   | 99.1  | 100.7 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Nov</b>             | 101.6             | 101.7 | 100.9 | 100.3   | 98.9  | 100.7 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Dis</b>             | 101.5             | 101.8 | 100.8 | 100.3   | 99.0  | 100.7 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>2025</b> <b>Jan</b> | 101.6             | 102.0 | 100.7 | 100.2   | 98.9  | 100.7 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Feb</b>             | 102.0             | 103.3 | 101.4 | 100.2   | 99.2  | 100.4 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Mac</b>             | 102.0             | 103.0 | 101.8 | 99.9    | 99.5  | 100.4 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Apr</b>             | 102.2             | 103.3 | 101.6 | 100.1   | 99.2  | 100.8 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Mei</b>             | 102.5             | 103.5 | 102.1 | 100.2   | 99.7  | 100.7 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Jun</b>             | 102.5             | 103.6 | 102.2 | 100.2   | 99.7  | 100.8 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Jul</b>             | 102.7             | 103.8 | 102.4 | 100.4   | 100.2 | 101.2 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Ogos</b>            | 103.0             | 103.8 | 102.6 | 100.6   | 100.5 | 101.4 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Sep</b>             | 103.0             | 104.0 | 102.7 | 100.7   | 100.5 | 101.4 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Okt</b>             | 103.6             | 104.5 | 103.3 | 101.1   | 101.0 | 101.8 |
| <b>1.A.2</b> <b>Bangunan (K.T.)</b><br><b>2-4 Tingkat</b><br><b>(Berbumbung Rata)</b><br>2-4 Storey (R.C.)<br>Building (Flat Roof)     | <b>2024</b> <b>Okt</b> | 101.1             | 101.0 | 100.6 | 101.0   | 99.3  | 101.4 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Nov</b>             | 101.4             | 101.0 | 100.6 | 100.5   | 99.2  | 101.4 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Dis</b>             | 101.3             | 101.2 | 100.8 | 100.4   | 99.2  | 101.4 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>2025</b> <b>Jan</b> | 101.4             | 101.4 | 100.6 | 100.3   | 99.1  | 101.4 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Feb</b>             | 101.9             | 102.9 | 101.5 | 100.3   | 99.5  | 101.0 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Mac</b>             | 101.9             | 102.5 | 101.9 | 99.9    | 99.7  | 101.0 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Apr</b>             | 102.0             | 102.4 | 101.8 | 100.1   | 99.5  | 101.5 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Mei</b>             | 102.4             | 102.7 | 102.2 | 100.2   | 99.8  | 101.2 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Jun</b>             | 102.4             | 102.7 | 102.3 | 100.2   | 99.8  | 101.3 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Jul</b>             | 102.6             | 102.9 | 102.5 | 100.3   | 100.3 | 101.6 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Ogos</b>            | 102.8             | 102.9 | 102.7 | 100.5   | 100.5 | 101.9 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Sep</b>             | 102.9             | 103.2 | 102.9 | 100.6   | 100.6 | 101.9 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Okt</b>             | 103.4             | 103.7 | 103.4 | 101.1   | 101.1 | 102.3 |
| <b>1.A.3</b> <b>Bangunan (K.T.)</b><br><b>2-4 Tingkat</b><br><b>(Berbumbung Curam)</b><br>2-4 Storey (R.C.)<br>Building (Pitched Roof) | <b>2024</b> <b>Okt</b> | 100.9             | 101.2 | 100.5 | 100.9   | 99.3  | 101.2 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Nov</b>             | 101.1             | 101.2 | 100.5 | 100.4   | 99.2  | 101.2 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Dis</b>             | 101.0             | 101.4 | 100.7 | 100.3   | 99.2  | 101.3 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>2025</b> <b>Jan</b> | 101.1             | 101.6 | 100.6 | 100.2   | 99.1  | 101.3 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Feb</b>             | 101.6             | 102.9 | 101.4 | 100.2   | 99.5  | 100.9 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Mac</b>             | 101.6             | 102.6 | 101.8 | 99.8    | 99.7  | 100.9 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Apr</b>             | 101.7             | 102.6 | 101.7 | 100.0   | 99.5  | 101.3 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Mei</b>             | 102.0             | 102.8 | 102.1 | 100.1   | 99.8  | 101.0 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Jun</b>             | 102.0             | 102.8 | 102.2 | 100.1   | 99.8  | 101.1 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Jul</b>             | 102.2             | 103.0 | 102.4 | 100.2   | 100.3 | 101.4 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Ogos</b>            | 102.4             | 103.0 | 102.6 | 100.4   | 100.5 | 101.7 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Sep</b>             | 102.5             | 103.3 | 102.7 | 100.5   | 100.6 | 101.7 |
|                                                                                                                                        | <b>Okt</b>             | 103.0             | 103.8 | 103.2 | 101.0   | 101.0 | 102.1 |

**Jadual 1A: Indeks kos bahan binaan bangunan mengikut kategori bangunan dan kawasan (tanpa bar keluli) (samb.)**

Table 1A: Building materials cost index by category of building and region (without steel bars) (cont'd)

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

| Kategori bangunan<br>Category of building                                                                                                 | Tempoh<br>Period | Kawasan<br>Region |       |       |         |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                           |                  | Sabah             |       |       | Sarawak |       |       |
|                                                                                                                                           |                  | G                 | H     | I     | J       | K     | L     |
| <b>1.A.4</b> Bangunan (K.T.)<br>5 Tingkat dan Lebih<br>(Untuk Penginapan)<br>5 Storey and Above<br>(R.C.) Building<br>(For Accommodation) | <b>2024</b> Okt  | 100.7             | 101.2 | 100.3 | 100.4   | 99.6  | 100.3 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Nov              | 100.9             | 101.2 | 100.3 | 99.5    | 99.5  | 100.3 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Dis              | 100.9             | 101.3 | 100.4 | 99.3    | 99.5  | 100.3 |
|                                                                                                                                           | <b>2025</b> Jan  | 100.9             | 101.6 | 100.3 | 99.3    | 99.3  | 100.3 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Feb              | 101.4             | 102.9 | 101.2 | 99.3    | 99.8  | 99.7  |
|                                                                                                                                           | Mac              | 101.4             | 102.6 | 101.7 | 98.8    | 99.9  | 99.7  |
|                                                                                                                                           | Apr              | 101.6             | 102.6 | 101.5 | 99.0    | 99.8  | 100.0 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Mei              | 101.9             | 102.8 | 101.9 | 99.1    | 100.1 | 99.5  |
|                                                                                                                                           | Jun              | 101.9             | 102.9 | 102.0 | 99.1    | 100.0 | 99.6  |
|                                                                                                                                           | Jul              | 102.0             | 103.0 | 102.2 | 99.1    | 100.4 | 99.9  |
|                                                                                                                                           | Ogos             | 102.3             | 103.1 | 102.4 | 99.3    | 100.6 | 100.2 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Sep              | 102.4             | 103.3 | 102.6 | 99.4    | 100.7 | 100.2 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Okt              | 102.9             | 103.9 | 103.0 | 99.9    | 101.1 | 100.6 |
| <b>1.A.5</b> Bangunan (K.T.)<br>5 Tingkat dan Lebih<br>(Untuk Pejabat)<br>5 Storey and Above<br>(R.C.) Building<br>(For Office)           | <b>2024</b> Okt  | 100.5             | 101.2 | 100.6 | 100.3   | 99.6  | 100.2 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Nov              | 100.6             | 101.2 | 100.6 | 99.3    | 99.5  | 100.2 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Dis              | 100.5             | 101.4 | 100.6 | 99.2    | 99.5  | 100.2 |
|                                                                                                                                           | <b>2025</b> Jan  | 100.5             | 101.6 | 100.5 | 99.2    | 99.3  | 100.2 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Feb              | 101.0             | 103.0 | 101.3 | 99.2    | 99.8  | 99.6  |
|                                                                                                                                           | Mac              | 101.0             | 102.7 | 101.6 | 98.7    | 100.0 | 99.6  |
|                                                                                                                                           | Apr              | 101.1             | 102.5 | 101.5 | 98.8    | 99.8  | 99.8  |
|                                                                                                                                           | Mei              | 101.4             | 102.8 | 101.9 | 98.9    | 100.1 | 99.3  |
|                                                                                                                                           | Jun              | 101.4             | 102.8 | 102.0 | 98.9    | 100.0 | 99.5  |
|                                                                                                                                           | Jul              | 101.5             | 103.0 | 102.2 | 99.0    | 100.4 | 99.8  |
|                                                                                                                                           | Ogos             | 101.8             | 103.0 | 102.4 | 99.2    | 100.6 | 100.0 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Sep              | 101.9             | 103.2 | 102.5 | 99.2    | 100.7 | 100.1 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Okt              | 102.5             | 103.8 | 103.0 | 99.8    | 101.1 | 100.4 |
| <b>1.A.6</b> Bangunan Kayu<br>Timber Building                                                                                             | <b>2024</b> Okt  | 103.1             | 101.7 | 100.5 | 100.3   | 101.5 | 100.3 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Nov              | 103.1             | 101.7 | 100.5 | 100.3   | 101.8 | 100.3 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Dis              | 103.1             | 101.7 | 100.5 | 100.3   | 101.8 | 100.3 |
|                                                                                                                                           | <b>2025</b> Jan  | 103.1             | 101.7 | 100.4 | 100.3   | 102.0 | 100.3 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Feb              | 103.3             | 101.9 | 99.5  | 100.3   | 102.1 | 100.3 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Mac              | 103.3             | 101.8 | 99.6  | 100.3   | 102.2 | 100.3 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Apr              | 103.8             | 102.8 | 100.8 | 101.2   | 102.5 | 100.9 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Mei              | 103.9             | 102.9 | 100.9 | 101.3   | 102.0 | 101.1 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Jun              | 103.9             | 102.9 | 101.0 | 101.4   | 102.0 | 101.1 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Jul              | 104.3             | 103.2 | 101.3 | 101.5   | 102.5 | 101.3 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Ogos             | 104.3             | 103.2 | 101.4 | 101.6   | 102.6 | 101.4 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Sep              | 104.3             | 103.5 | 101.0 | 101.6   | 102.6 | 101.4 |
|                                                                                                                                           | Okt              | 105.2             | 104.4 | 102.0 | 101.8   | 103.3 | 102.3 |

**Jadual 1A: Indeks kos bahan binaan bangunan mengikut kategori bangunan dan kawasan (tanpa bar keluli) (samb.)**

Table 1A: Building materials cost index by category of building and region (without steel bars) (cont'd)

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

| Kategori bangunan<br>Category of building                                                                            | Tempoh<br>Period | Kawasan<br>Region |       |       |         |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                                                                                                      |                  | Sabah             |       |       | Sarawak |       |       |
|                                                                                                                      |                  | G                 | H     | I     | J       | K     | L     |
| <b>1.A.7 Cerucuk Kayu</b><br>Timber Piling                                                                           | <b>2024 Okt</b>  | 103.8             | 101.6 | 100.8 | 100.0   | 102.9 | 100.0 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Nov</b>       | 103.8             | 101.6 | 100.8 | 100.0   | 103.4 | 100.0 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Dis</b>       | 103.8             | 101.6 | 100.8 | 100.0   | 103.4 | 100.0 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>2025 Jan</b>  | 103.8             | 101.6 | 100.8 | 100.0   | 103.6 | 100.0 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Feb</b>       | 104.0             | 101.6 | 99.6  | 100.0   | 103.6 | 100.0 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Mac</b>       | 104.0             | 101.6 | 99.7  | 100.0   | 103.6 | 100.0 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Apr</b>       | 104.7             | 102.5 | 101.3 | 101.3   | 104.2 | 100.8 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Mei</b>       | 104.7             | 102.5 | 101.3 | 101.3   | 103.1 | 100.8 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Jun</b>       | 104.7             | 102.5 | 101.3 | 101.3   | 103.1 | 100.8 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Jul</b>       | 105.0             | 102.8 | 101.6 | 101.5   | 103.5 | 101.0 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Ogos</b>      | 105.0             | 102.8 | 101.6 | 101.5   | 103.5 | 101.0 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Sep</b>       | 105.0             | 103.1 | 101.2 | 101.5   | 103.5 | 101.0 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Okt</b>       | 106.0             | 104.1 | 102.2 | 101.5   | 104.5 | 102.0 |
| <b>1.A.8 Cerucuk K.T.</b><br>R.C. Piling                                                                             | <b>2024 Okt</b>  | 104.1             | 101.6 | 102.8 | 102.1   | 100.5 | 101.8 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Nov</b>       | 104.4             | 101.6 | 102.8 | 102.1   | 100.5 | 101.8 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Dis</b>       | 104.4             | 101.8 | 102.8 | 102.1   | 100.5 | 101.8 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>2025 Jan</b>  | 104.5             | 103.1 | 102.8 | 102.1   | 100.5 | 101.8 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Feb</b>       | 105.2             | 104.7 | 103.7 | 102.1   | 101.2 | 101.8 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Mac</b>       | 105.2             | 104.4 | 104.1 | 101.7   | 101.2 | 101.8 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Apr</b>       | 105.4             | 103.9 | 104.4 | 101.8   | 101.4 | 102.0 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Mei</b>       | 106.0             | 104.3 | 105.0 | 101.9   | 101.5 | 102.1 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Jun</b>       | 106.0             | 104.4 | 105.1 | 102.1   | 101.7 | 102.3 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Jul</b>       | 106.2             | 104.6 | 105.3 | 102.2   | 101.8 | 102.6 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Ogos</b>      | 106.4             | 104.8 | 105.5 | 102.5   | 102.0 | 102.9 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Sep</b>       | 106.5             | 105.1 | 105.4 | 102.5   | 102.0 | 103.0 |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Okt</b>       | 106.9             | 105.4 | 105.8 | 103.7   | 102.7 | 103.6 |
| <b>1.A.9 Kerangka Besi</b><br><b>Satu Tingkat</b><br><b>(Bangunan)</b><br>Single Storey<br>Steel Frame<br>(Building) | <b>2024 Okt</b>  | 96.9              | 100.0 | 100.2 | 99.6    | 98.5  | 99.1  |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Nov</b>       | 96.8              | 100.0 | 100.2 | 98.2    | 98.2  | 99.1  |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Dis</b>       | 96.7              | 100.1 | 100.2 | 98.0    | 98.1  | 99.1  |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>2025 Jan</b>  | 96.3              | 99.4  | 100.1 | 97.8    | 97.8  | 99.1  |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Feb</b>       | 96.8              | 100.2 | 100.8 | 97.8    | 98.2  | 98.2  |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Mac</b>       | 96.6              | 100.0 | 101.0 | 97.5    | 98.2  | 98.1  |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Apr</b>       | 96.5              | 99.1  | 100.9 | 97.6    | 97.9  | 98.5  |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Mei</b>       | 96.6              | 99.3  | 101.2 | 97.6    | 98.3  | 97.6  |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Jun</b>       | 96.5              | 99.3  | 101.3 | 97.4    | 98.1  | 97.7  |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Jul</b>       | 96.5              | 99.4  | 101.4 | 97.5    | 98.7  | 98.2  |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Ogos</b>      | 96.9              | 99.4  | 101.6 | 97.7    | 98.7  | 98.4  |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Sep</b>       | 97.0              | 99.7  | 101.8 | 97.7    | 98.8  | 98.4  |
|                                                                                                                      | <b>Okt</b>       | 97.5              | 100.4 | 102.3 | 97.8    | 99.1  | 98.6  |

**Jadual 1A: Indeks kos bahan binaan bangunan mengikut kategori bangunan dan kawasan (tanpa bar keluli) (samb.)**

Table 1A: Building materials cost index by category of building and region (without steel bars) (cont'd)

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

| Kategori bangunan<br>Category of building                                                               | Tempoh<br>Period | Kawasan<br>Region |      |       |         |      |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------|-------|---------|------|------|
|                                                                                                         |                  | Sabah             |      |       | Sarawak |      |      |
|                                                                                                         |                  | G                 | H    | I     | J       | K    | L    |
| 1.A.10 Kerangka Besi<br>Satu Tingkat<br>(Menara Sahaja)<br>Single Storey<br>Steel Frame<br>(Tower Only) | 2024 Okt         | 94.1              | 98.1 | 100.5 | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                         | Nov              | 93.7              | 98.1 | 100.5 | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                         | Dis              | 93.4              | 98.2 | 100.5 | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                         | 2025 Jan         | 92.6              | 96.6 | 100.5 | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                         | Feb              | 93.1              | 97.1 | 100.9 | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                         | Mac              | 92.9              | 96.9 | 100.9 | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                         | Apr              | 92.4              | 95.2 | 101.0 | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                         | Mei              | 92.3              | 95.2 | 101.0 | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                         | Jun              | 92.0              | 95.2 | 101.1 | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                         | Jul              | 91.8              | 95.2 | 101.0 | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                         | Ogos             | 92.3              | 95.0 | 101.3 | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                         | Sep              | 92.5              | 95.4 | 101.4 | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                         | Okt              | 93.2              | 96.2 | 101.9 | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |

**Jadual 1B: Indeks kos bahan binaan bangunan mengikut kategori bangunan dan kawasan (termasuk bar keluli)**  
**Table 1B: Building materials cost index by category of building and region (with steel bars)**

(Januari 2023=100)  
(January 2023=100)

| Kategori bangunan<br>Category of building                                                                     | Tempoh<br>Period | Kawasan<br>Region |                   |      |         |       |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------|---------|-------|------|
|                                                                                                               |                  | Sabah             |                   |      | Sarawak |       |      |
|                                                                                                               |                  | G                 | H                 | I    | J       | K     | L    |
| 1.B.1    Bangunan (K.T.)<br>Satu Tingkat<br>Single - Storey (R.C.)<br>Building                                | 2024 Okt         | 99.8              | 100.6             | 99.8 | 99.7    | 101.4 | 97.9 |
|                                                                                                               | Nov              | 100.2             | 100.6             | 99.8 | 99.4    | 101.3 | 97.9 |
|                                                                                                               | Dis              | 99.5              | 99.9              | 99.0 | 99.2    | 101.0 | 97.7 |
|                                                                                                               | 2025 Jan         | 99.8              | 98.2 <sup>f</sup> | 98.9 | 99.3    | 100.5 | 97.9 |
|                                                                                                               | Feb              | 99.9              | 99.8              | 98.8 | 99.3    | 100.7 | 97.5 |
|                                                                                                               | Mac              | 99.7              | 99.6              | 99.0 | 98.4    | 100.2 | 97.4 |
|                                                                                                               | Apr              | 98.7              | 99.8              | 98.9 | 98.3    | 100.0 | 97.7 |
|                                                                                                               | Mei              | 98.7              | 99.9              | 98.4 | 98.4    | 99.9  | 96.5 |
|                                                                                                               | Jun              | 98.3              | 100.0             | 97.8 | 98.4    | 98.9  | 96.7 |
|                                                                                                               | Jul              | 98.3              | 100.0             | 97.9 | 97.3    | 98.7  | 97.0 |
|                                                                                                               | Ogos             | 98.5              | 100.0             | 98.0 | 97.4    | 98.7  | 97.1 |
|                                                                                                               | Sep              | 98.9              | 100.1             | 98.1 | 97.7    | 99.4  | 97.8 |
|                                                                                                               | Okt              | 99.6              | 100.6             | 98.8 | 98.0    | 99.7  | 98.0 |
| 1.B.2    Bangunan (K.T.)<br>2-4 Tingkat<br>(Berbumbung Rata)<br>2-4 Storey (R.C.)<br>Building (Flat Roof)     | 2024 Okt         | 99.4              | 100.0             | 99.6 | 99.9    | 101.6 | 98.2 |
|                                                                                                               | Nov              | 99.9              | 100.0             | 99.6 | 99.5    | 101.6 | 98.2 |
|                                                                                                               | Dis              | 99.1              | 99.3              | 98.7 | 99.3    | 101.2 | 98.1 |
|                                                                                                               | 2025 Jan         | 99.5              | 97.4 <sup>f</sup> | 98.7 | 99.4    | 100.7 | 98.3 |
|                                                                                                               | Feb              | 99.6              | 99.1              | 98.6 | 99.4    | 100.9 | 97.8 |
|                                                                                                               | Mac              | 99.4              | 98.9              | 98.8 | 98.4    | 100.4 | 97.7 |
|                                                                                                               | Apr              | 98.1              | 98.9              | 98.7 | 98.3    | 100.2 | 98.0 |
|                                                                                                               | Mei              | 98.2              | 99.0              | 98.0 | 98.3    | 100.0 | 96.7 |
|                                                                                                               | Jun              | 97.7              | 99.0              | 97.3 | 98.4    | 99.0  | 96.9 |
|                                                                                                               | Jul              | 97.7              | 99.0              | 97.4 | 97.1    | 98.7  | 97.1 |
|                                                                                                               | Ogos             | 97.8              | 99.0              | 97.5 | 97.3    | 98.7  | 97.3 |
|                                                                                                               | Sep              | 98.4              | 99.1              | 97.6 | 97.6    | 99.4  | 98.0 |
|                                                                                                               | Okt              | 99.1              | 99.7              | 98.2 | 97.9    | 99.7  | 98.2 |
| 1.B.3    Bangunan (K.T.)<br>2-4 Tingkat<br>(Berbumbung Curam)<br>2-4 Storey (R.C.)<br>Building (Pitched Roof) | 2024 Okt         | 99.4              | 100.3             | 99.6 | 99.9    | 101.5 | 98.3 |
|                                                                                                               | Nov              | 99.9              | 100.3             | 99.6 | 99.5    | 101.5 | 98.3 |
|                                                                                                               | Dis              | 99.2              | 99.7              | 98.9 | 99.2    | 101.1 | 98.1 |
|                                                                                                               | 2025 Jan         | 99.5              | 97.9 <sup>f</sup> | 98.9 | 99.4    | 100.6 | 98.3 |
|                                                                                                               | Feb              | 99.7              | 99.6              | 98.8 | 99.4    | 100.9 | 97.8 |
|                                                                                                               | Mac              | 99.5              | 99.4              | 99.1 | 98.4    | 100.3 | 97.8 |
|                                                                                                               | Apr              | 98.4              | 99.4              | 99.0 | 98.3    | 100.2 | 98.0 |
|                                                                                                               | Mei              | 98.4              | 99.5              | 98.4 | 98.3    | 100.0 | 96.8 |
|                                                                                                               | Jun              | 98.0              | 99.5              | 97.8 | 98.4    | 99.0  | 96.9 |
|                                                                                                               | Jul              | 98.0              | 99.5              | 97.9 | 97.2    | 98.7  | 97.2 |
|                                                                                                               | Ogos             | 98.2              | 99.5              | 98.0 | 97.4    | 98.8  | 97.3 |
|                                                                                                               | Sep              | 98.7              | 99.7              | 98.1 | 97.6    | 99.4  | 98.0 |
|                                                                                                               | Okt              | 99.3              | 100.2             | 98.7 | 97.9    | 99.7  | 98.2 |

**Jadual 1B: Indeks kos bahan binaan bangunan mengikut kategori bangunan dan kawasan (termasuk bar keluli) (samb.)**  
**Table 1B: Building materials cost index by category of building and region (with steel bars) (cont'd)**

(Januari 2023=100)  
(January 2023=100)

| Kategori bangunan<br>Category of building                                                                                                        | Tempoh<br>Period       | Kawasan<br>Region |                    |       |         |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                                  |                        | Sabah             |                    |       | Sarawak |       |       |
|                                                                                                                                                  |                        | G                 | H                  | I     | J       | K     | L     |
| <b>1.B.4</b> <b>Bangunan (K.T.)</b><br>5 Tingkat dan Lebih<br>(Untuk Penginapan)<br>5 Storey and Above<br>(R.C.) Building<br>(For Accommodation) | <b>2024</b> <b>Okt</b> | 99.1              | 100.2              | 99.3  | 99.3    | 102.0 | 97.2  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Nov</b>             | 99.6              | 100.2              | 99.3  | 98.8    | 102.1 | 97.2  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Dis</b>             | 98.9              | 99.4               | 98.5  | 98.5    | 101.6 | 97.0  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>2025</b> <b>Jan</b> | 99.2              | 97.5 <sup>f</sup>  | 98.5  | 98.7    | 101.0 | 97.2  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Feb</b>             | 99.3              | 99.1               | 98.4  | 98.7    | 101.3 | 96.6  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Mac</b>             | 99.1              | 98.9               | 98.6  | 97.6    | 100.6 | 96.6  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Apr</b>             | 97.9              | 98.9               | 98.5  | 97.4    | 100.5 | 96.7  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Mei</b>             | 97.9              | 99.0               | 97.9  | 97.5    | 100.1 | 95.2  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Jun</b>             | 97.4              | 99.1               | 97.2  | 97.5    | 99.0  | 95.4  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Jul</b>             | 97.4              | 99.1               | 97.2  | 96.1    | 98.5  | 95.6  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Ogos</b>            | 97.5              | 99.1               | 97.3  | 96.3    | 98.5  | 95.7  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Sep</b>             | 98.1              | 99.2               | 97.4  | 96.5    | 99.3  | 96.5  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Okt</b>             | 98.7              | 99.8               | 98.0  | 96.8    | 99.5  | 96.7  |
| <b>1.B.5</b> <b>Bangunan (K.T.)</b><br>5 Tingkat dan Lebih<br>(Untuk Pejabat)<br>5 Storey and Above<br>(R.C.) Building<br>(For Office)           | <b>2024</b> <b>Okt</b> | 98.9              | 100.1              | 99.5  | 99.3    | 102.1 | 97.1  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Nov</b>             | 99.3              | 100.1              | 99.5  | 98.7    | 102.1 | 97.1  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Dis</b>             | 98.6              | 99.4               | 98.5  | 98.4    | 101.7 | 96.9  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>2025</b> <b>Jan</b> | 98.9              | 97.3 <sup>f</sup>  | 98.5  | 98.6    | 101.1 | 97.1  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Feb</b>             | 99.0              | 99.0               | 98.3  | 98.6    | 101.3 | 96.4  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Mac</b>             | 98.8              | 98.8               | 98.5  | 97.5    | 100.6 | 96.4  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Apr</b>             | 97.4              | 98.8               | 98.4  | 97.3    | 100.5 | 96.5  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Mei</b>             | 97.5              | 98.9               | 97.7  | 97.3    | 100.1 | 95.0  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Jun</b>             | 97.0              | 98.9               | 97.0  | 97.4    | 99.0  | 95.1  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Jul</b>             | 96.9              | 98.9               | 97.0  | 95.9    | 98.5  | 95.4  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Ogos</b>            | 97.1              | 98.9               | 97.1  | 96.1    | 98.5  | 95.5  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Sep</b>             | 97.6              | 99.0               | 97.2  | 96.3    | 99.2  | 96.3  |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Okt</b>             | 98.3              | 99.5               | 97.8  | 96.6    | 99.5  | 96.5  |
| <b>1.B.6</b> <b>Bangunan Kayu</b><br>Timber Building                                                                                             | <b>2024</b> <b>Okt</b> | 102.9             | 101.6              | 100.4 | 100.3   | 101.5 | 100.3 |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Nov</b>             | 102.9             | 101.6              | 100.4 | 100.3   | 101.8 | 100.3 |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Dis</b>             | 102.9             | 101.6              | 100.3 | 100.3   | 101.8 | 100.3 |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>2025</b> <b>Jan</b> | 102.9             | 101.4 <sup>f</sup> | 100.3 | 100.3   | 102.0 | 100.3 |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Feb</b>             | 103.1             | 101.7              | 99.4  | 100.3   | 102.1 | 100.3 |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Mac</b>             | 103.1             | 101.6              | 99.4  | 100.3   | 102.2 | 100.3 |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Apr</b>             | 103.5             | 102.5              | 100.7 | 101.2   | 102.5 | 100.9 |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Mei</b>             | 103.6             | 102.6              | 100.7 | 101.3   | 102.0 | 101.1 |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Jun</b>             | 103.6             | 102.7              | 100.7 | 101.4   | 102.0 | 101.1 |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Jul</b>             | 103.9             | 103.0              | 101.0 | 101.5   | 102.5 | 101.3 |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Ogos</b>            | 104.0             | 103.0              | 101.1 | 101.6   | 102.6 | 101.4 |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Sep</b>             | 104.0             | 103.2              | 100.8 | 101.6   | 102.6 | 101.4 |
|                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Okt</b>             | 104.9             | 104.2              | 101.7 | 101.8   | 103.3 | 102.3 |



**Jadual 1B: Indeks kos bahan binaan bangunan mengikut kategori bangunan dan kawasan (termasuk bar keluli) (samb.)**  
**Table 1B: Building materials cost index by category of building and region (with steel bars) (cont'd)**

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

| Kategori bangunan<br>Category of building                                                              | Tempoh<br>Period | Kawasan<br>Region |                    |       |         |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                                                                                        |                  | Sabah             |                    |       | Sarawak |       |       |
|                                                                                                        |                  | G                 | H                  | I     | J       | K     | L     |
| <b>1.B.7</b> Cerucuk Kayu<br>Timber Piling                                                             | <b>2024</b> Okt  | 103.8             | 101.6              | 100.8 | 100.0   | 102.9 | 100.0 |
|                                                                                                        | Nov              | 103.8             | 101.6              | 100.8 | 100.0   | 103.4 | 100.0 |
|                                                                                                        | Dis              | 103.8             | 101.6              | 100.8 | 100.0   | 103.4 | 100.0 |
|                                                                                                        | <b>2025</b> Jan  | 103.8             | 101.6 <sup>c</sup> | 100.8 | 100.0   | 103.6 | 100.0 |
|                                                                                                        | Feb              | 104.0             | 101.6              | 99.6  | 100.0   | 103.6 | 100.0 |
|                                                                                                        | Mac              | 104.0             | 101.6              | 99.7  | 100.0   | 103.6 | 100.0 |
|                                                                                                        | Apr              | 104.7             | 102.5              | 101.3 | 101.3   | 104.2 | 100.8 |
|                                                                                                        | Mei              | 104.7             | 102.5              | 101.3 | 101.3   | 103.1 | 100.8 |
|                                                                                                        | Jun              | 104.7             | 102.5              | 101.3 | 101.3   | 103.1 | 100.8 |
|                                                                                                        | Jul              | 105.0             | 102.8              | 101.6 | 101.5   | 103.5 | 101.0 |
|                                                                                                        | Ogos             | 105.0             | 102.8              | 101.6 | 101.5   | 103.5 | 101.0 |
|                                                                                                        | Sep              | 105.0             | 103.1              | 101.2 | 101.5   | 103.5 | 101.0 |
|                                                                                                        | Okt              | 106.0             | 104.1              | 102.2 | 101.5   | 104.5 | 102.0 |
| <b>1.B.8</b> Cerucuk K.T.<br>R.C. Piling                                                               | <b>2024</b> Okt  | 101.7             | 100.6              | 101.2 | 100.4   | 102.5 | 98.2  |
|                                                                                                        | Nov              | 102.2             | 100.6              | 101.2 | 100.4   | 102.6 | 98.2  |
|                                                                                                        | Dis              | 101.6             | 100.1              | 100.4 | 100.2   | 102.2 | 98.0  |
|                                                                                                        | <b>2025</b> Jan  | 102.0             | 99.3 <sup>c</sup>  | 100.4 | 100.4   | 101.6 | 98.2  |
|                                                                                                        | Feb              | 102.3             | 101.0              | 100.5 | 100.4   | 102.1 | 97.9  |
|                                                                                                        | Mac              | 102.1             | 100.8              | 100.8 | 99.3    | 101.3 | 97.9  |
|                                                                                                        | Apr              | 101.1             | 100.5              | 101.1 | 99.1    | 101.4 | 97.9  |
|                                                                                                        | Mei              | 101.4             | 100.8              | 100.7 | 99.1    | 100.9 | 96.8  |
|                                                                                                        | Jun              | 101.0             | 100.9              | 100.1 | 99.3    | 100.0 | 97.0  |
|                                                                                                        | Jul              | 101.1             | 100.9              | 100.2 | 97.9    | 99.4  | 97.2  |
|                                                                                                        | Ogos             | 101.2             | 101.0              | 100.3 | 98.2    | 99.4  | 97.5  |
|                                                                                                        | Sep              | 101.6             | 101.2              | 100.3 | 98.4    | 100.1 | 98.2  |
|                                                                                                        | Okt              | 102.2             | 101.6              | 100.8 | 99.1    | 100.5 | 98.6  |
| <b>1.B.9</b> Kerangka Besi<br>Satu Tingkat<br>(Bangunan)<br>Single Storey<br>Steel Frame<br>(Building) | <b>2024</b> Okt  | 96.9              | 99.5               | 99.4  | 99.4    | 99.4  | 98.3  |
|                                                                                                        | Nov              | 97.2              | 99.5               | 99.4  | 98.2    | 99.1  | 98.3  |
|                                                                                                        | Dis              | 96.4              | 98.9               | 98.6  | 97.9    | 98.9  | 98.3  |
|                                                                                                        | <b>2025</b> Jan  | 96.5              | 96.6 <sup>c</sup>  | 98.5  | 97.8    | 98.5  | 98.3  |
|                                                                                                        | Feb              | 96.6              | 97.8               | 98.4  | 97.8    | 98.8  | 97.5  |
|                                                                                                        | Mac              | 96.4              | 97.7               | 98.6  | 97.3    | 98.6  | 97.4  |
|                                                                                                        | Apr              | 95.1              | 97.2               | 98.5  | 97.3    | 98.3  | 97.8  |
|                                                                                                        | Mei              | 95.0              | 97.2               | 97.9  | 97.3    | 98.6  | 96.6  |
|                                                                                                        | Jun              | 94.5              | 97.3               | 97.3  | 97.2    | 98.1  | 96.7  |
|                                                                                                        | Jul              | 94.4              | 97.2               | 97.3  | 96.8    | 98.3  | 97.2  |
|                                                                                                        | Ogos             | 94.6              | 97.2               | 97.4  | 97.0    | 98.3  | 97.3  |
|                                                                                                        | Sep              | 95.2              | 97.4               | 97.5  | 97.1    | 98.7  | 97.6  |
|                                                                                                        | Okt              | 95.8              | 98.0               | 98.1  | 97.1    | 98.9  | 97.7  |

**Jadual 1B: Indeks kos bahan binaan bangunan mengikut kategori bangunan dan kawasan (termasuk bar keluli) (samb.)**  
**Table 1B: Building materials cost index by category of building and region (with steel bars) (cont'd)**

**(Januari 2023=100)**  
*(January 2023=100)*

| Kategori bangunan<br><i>Category of building</i>                                                                          | Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> | Kawasan<br><i>Region</i> |                   |       |         |      |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------|------|------|
|                                                                                                                           |                         | Sabah                    |                   |       | Sarawak |      |      |
|                                                                                                                           |                         | G                        | H                 | I     | J       | K    | L    |
| <b>1.B.10 Kerangka Besi<br/>Satu Tingkat<br/>(Menara Sahaja)</b><br><i>Single Storey<br/>Steel Frame<br/>(Tower Only)</i> | <b>2024 Okt</b>         | 94.6                     | 98.2              | 100.1 | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                                           | <b>Nov</b>              | 94.4                     | 98.2              | 100.1 | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                                           | <b>Dis</b>              | 93.9                     | 98.0              | 99.7  | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                                           | <b>2025 Jan</b>         | 93.4                     | 95.7 <sup>i</sup> | 99.7  | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                                           | <b>Feb</b>              | 93.7                     | 96.5              | 99.7  | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                                           | <b>Mac</b>              | 93.4                     | 96.3              | 99.7  | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                                           | <b>Apr</b>              | 92.4                     | 94.9              | 99.7  | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                                           | <b>Mei</b>              | 92.3                     | 94.9              | 99.4  | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                                           | <b>Jun</b>              | 91.8                     | 94.9              | 99.1  | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                                           | <b>Jul</b>              | 91.6                     | 94.9              | 99.0  | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                                           | <b>Ogos</b>             | 92.0                     | 94.7              | 99.2  | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                                           | <b>Sep</b>              | 92.4                     | 95.0              | 99.3  | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |
|                                                                                                                           | <b>Okt</b>              | 93.2                     | 95.7              | 99.9  | n.a.    | n.a. | n.a. |

**Jadual 2: Indeks harga seunit bagi simen, besi, batu baur, pasir, batu bata & dinding, kayu, bahan bumbung, bahan siling, keratan keluli & logam, bahan kerja paip, jubin lantai & dinding,engkapan kebersihan, kaca, cat, papan lapis dan konkrit sedia bancuh**

**Table 2: Unit price index for cement, steel, aggregates, sand, bricks & wall, timber, roofing materials, ceiling materials, steel & metal sections, plumbing materials, floor & wall tiles, sanitary fittings, glass, paints, plywood and ready mix concrete**

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

| Bahan<br>ItemTempoh<br>Period      |                         |      | Kawasan*<br>Region |       |                   |         |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|--------------------|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                    |                         |      | Sabah              |       |                   | Sarawak |       |       |       |
|                                    |                         |      | G                  | H     | I                 | J       | K     | L     |       |
| Bahan binaan<br>Building materials |                         |      |                    |       |                   |         |       |       |       |
| 2.1                                | Simen<br>Cement         | 2024 | Okt                | 102.8 | 102.4             | 103.3   | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                         |      | Nov                | 102.8 | 102.4             | 103.3   | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                         |      | Dis                | 102.8 | 102.4             | 103.3   | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                         | 2025 | Jan                | 102.8 | 105.3             | 103.3   | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                         |      | Feb                | 103.6 | 107.2             | 106.0   | 100.9 | 102.0 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                         |      | Mac                | 103.6 | 106.5             | 106.9   | 100.9 | 102.0 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                         |      | Apr                | 103.6 | 105.1             | 106.9   | 100.7 | 102.0 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                         |      | Mei                | 103.6 | 105.1             | 106.9   | 100.8 | 102.1 | 100.2 |
|                                    |                         |      | Jun                | 103.7 | 105.2             | 107.0   | 101.0 | 102.3 | 100.4 |
|                                    |                         |      | Jul                | 103.7 | 105.2             | 107.0   | 101.0 | 102.3 | 100.4 |
|                                    |                         |      | Ogos               | 104.0 | 105.6             | 107.3   | 101.5 | 102.5 | 101.0 |
|                                    |                         |      | Sep                | 104.0 | 105.9             | 107.3   | 101.5 | 102.5 | 101.0 |
|                                    |                         |      | Okt                | 103.9 | 105.9             | 107.3   | 103.0 | 102.5 | 102.0 |
| 2.2                                | Besi<br>Steel           | 2024 | Okt                | 96.9  | 98.8              | 98.0    | 98.0  | 105.2 | 93.2  |
|                                    |                         |      | Nov                | 97.7  | 98.8              | 98.0    | 97.9  | 105.4 | 93.2  |
|                                    |                         |      | Dis                | 96.0  | 96.8              | 95.8    | 97.5  | 104.4 | 92.8  |
|                                    |                         | 2025 | Jan                | 96.8  | 91.6 <sup>1</sup> | 95.8    | 97.9  | 103.2 | 93.2  |
|                                    |                         |      | Feb                | 96.3  | 93.8              | 94.3    | 97.9  | 103.2 | 92.6  |
|                                    |                         |      | Mac                | 95.8  | 93.8              | 94.3    | 96.0  | 101.4 | 92.5  |
|                                    |                         |      | Apr                | 92.6  | 93.8              | 94.3    | 95.4  | 101.4 | 92.5  |
|                                    |                         |      | Mei                | 92.2  | 93.7              | 92.1    | 95.4  | 100.2 | 89.6  |
|                                    |                         |      | Jun                | 91.1  | 93.7              | 90.2    | 95.5  | 97.6  | 89.9  |
|                                    |                         |      | Jul                | 90.8  | 93.4              | 90.0    | 92.1  | 96.1  | 90.0  |
|                                    |                         |      | Ogos               | 90.8  | 93.4              | 90.0    | 92.2  | 95.9  | 90.0  |
|                                    |                         |      | Sep                | 91.9  | 93.4              | 90.0    | 92.8  | 97.5  | 91.7  |
|                                    |                         |      | Okt                | 92.9  | 93.9              | 90.9    | 92.8  | 97.5  | 91.7  |
| 2.3                                | Batu Baur<br>Aggregates | 2024 | Okt                | 114.7 | 100.3             | 111.3   | 102.5 | 100.0 | 101.4 |
|                                    |                         |      | Nov                | 114.7 | 100.3             | 111.3   | 102.5 | 100.0 | 101.4 |
|                                    |                         |      | Dis                | 114.8 | 100.3             | 111.3   | 102.5 | 100.0 | 101.4 |
|                                    |                         | 2025 | Jan                | 114.8 | 100.3             | 111.3   | 102.4 | 100.0 | 101.4 |
|                                    |                         |      | Feb                | 115.5 | 102.2             | 111.6   | 102.4 | 100.0 | 101.4 |
|                                    |                         |      | Mac                | 115.5 | 102.2             | 111.6   | 102.8 | 100.1 | 101.5 |
|                                    |                         |      | Apr                | 115.1 | 102.2             | 111.6   | 102.8 | 100.1 | 101.4 |
|                                    |                         |      | Mei                | 115.1 | 102.2             | 111.6   | 103.0 | 100.2 | 101.7 |
|                                    |                         |      | Jun                | 115.1 | 102.5             | 111.8   | 103.1 | 100.3 | 101.8 |
|                                    |                         |      | Jul                | 115.3 | 103.0             | 112.0   | 103.5 | 100.8 | 103.0 |
|                                    |                         |      | Ogos               | 115.5 | 103.0             | 112.1   | 103.5 | 100.5 | 103.0 |
|                                    |                         |      | Sep                | 115.7 | 103.3             | 112.2   | 103.5 | 100.5 | 103.0 |
|                                    |                         |      | Okt                | 116.9 | 103.3             | 113.4   | 103.5 | 100.5 | 103.0 |

**Jadual 2: Indeks harga seunit bagi simen, besi, batu baur, pasir, batu bata & dinding, kayu, bahan bumbung, bahan siling, keratan keluli & logam, bahan kerja paip, jubin lantai & dinding,engkapan kebersihan, kaca, cat, papan lapis dan konkrit sedia bancuh (samb.)**

**Table 2: Unit price index for cement, steel, aggregates, sand, bricks & wall, timber, roofing materials, ceiling materials, steel & metal sections, plumbing materials, floor & wall tiles, sanitary fittings, glass, paints, plywood and ready mix concrete (cont'd)**

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

| Bahan<br>Item                      |                                         |      | Tempoh<br>Period |       | Kawasan<br>Region |       |       |         |       |  |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------|------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|--|
|                                    |                                         |      |                  |       | Sabah             |       |       | Sarawak |       |  |
|                                    |                                         |      |                  |       |                   |       |       |         |       |  |
| Bahan binaan<br>Building materials |                                         |      |                  |       |                   |       |       |         |       |  |
| 2.4                                | Pasir<br>Sand                           | 2024 | Okt              | 104.8 | 104.2             | 100.0 | 107.2 | 99.5    | 110.3 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Nov              | 107.0 | 104.2             | 100.0 | 107.2 | 99.5    | 110.3 |  |
|                                    |                                         | 2025 | Dis              | 107.0 | 106.4             | 100.0 | 107.2 | 99.5    | 110.3 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Jan              | 108.6 | 106.4             | 100.0 | 107.2 | 99.5    | 110.3 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Feb              | 110.7 | 110.9             | 98.9  | 107.2 | 99.5    | 110.3 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Mac              | 110.8 | 111.0             | 99.0  | 103.6 | 99.5    | 110.4 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Apr              | 111.3 | 110.9             | 98.9  | 105.3 | 100.8   | 111.3 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Mei              | 113.3 | 111.0             | 100.9 | 105.3 | 100.8   | 111.3 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Jun              | 113.4 | 111.1             | 101.1 | 105.4 | 100.9   | 111.4 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Jul              | 113.9 | 111.3             | 101.3 | 105.6 | 101.1   | 111.4 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Ogos             | 114.0 | 111.5             | 101.5 | 105.6 | 101.4   | 111.4 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Sep              | 114.0 | 111.5             | 101.5 | 105.7 | 101.4   | 111.5 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Okt              | 115.3 | 112.5             | 101.5 | 106.8 | 106.5   | 111.5 |  |
| 2.5                                | Batu Bata &<br>Dinding<br>Bricks & Wall | 2024 | Okt              | 102.4 | 98.3              | 97.0  | 109.3 | 96.8    | 114.5 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Nov              | 103.3 | 98.3              | 97.0  | 109.3 | 96.8    | 114.5 |  |
|                                    |                                         | 2025 | Dis              | 103.3 | 98.3              | 99.2  | 109.4 | 97.2    | 114.6 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Jan              | 103.4 | 98.3              | 99.2  | 109.4 | 96.8    | 114.5 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Feb              | 104.1 | 98.3              | 101.6 | 109.4 | 96.8    | 114.5 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Mac              | 104.1 | 98.4              | 101.8 | 109.4 | 96.8    | 114.5 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Apr              | 104.6 | 98.3              | 101.6 | 109.3 | 96.8    | 116.6 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Mei              | 104.6 | 98.3              | 101.6 | 109.4 | 97.2    | 116.6 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Jun              | 104.7 | 98.3              | 101.8 | 109.4 | 97.2    | 116.6 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Jul              | 104.7 | 98.6              | 101.8 | 109.9 | 97.6    | 117.1 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Ogos             | 105.0 | 99.0              | 102.0 | 110.0 | 98.0    | 117.3 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Sep              | 105.0 | 99.0              | 102.0 | 110.0 | 98.0    | 117.3 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Okt              | 105.0 | 100.4             | 102.6 | 110.0 | 98.0    | 117.3 |  |
| 2.6                                | Kayu<br>Timber                          | 2024 | Okt              | 103.8 | 101.6             | 100.8 | 100.0 | 102.9   | 100.0 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Nov              | 103.8 | 101.6             | 100.8 | 100.0 | 103.4   | 100.0 |  |
|                                    |                                         | 2025 | Dis              | 103.8 | 101.6             | 100.8 | 100.0 | 103.4   | 100.0 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Jan              | 103.8 | 101.6             | 100.8 | 100.0 | 103.6   | 100.0 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Feb              | 104.0 | 101.6             | 99.6  | 100.0 | 103.6   | 100.0 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Mac              | 104.0 | 101.6             | 99.7  | 100.0 | 103.6   | 100.0 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Apr              | 104.7 | 102.5             | 101.3 | 101.3 | 104.2   | 100.8 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Mei              | 104.7 | 102.5             | 101.3 | 101.3 | 103.1   | 100.8 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Jun              | 104.7 | 102.5             | 101.3 | 101.3 | 103.1   | 100.8 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Jul              | 105.0 | 102.8             | 101.6 | 101.5 | 103.5   | 101.0 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Ogos             | 105.0 | 102.8             | 101.6 | 101.5 | 103.5   | 101.0 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Sep              | 105.0 | 103.1             | 101.2 | 101.5 | 103.5   | 101.0 |  |
|                                    |                                         |      | Okt              | 106.0 | 104.1             | 102.2 | 101.5 | 104.5   | 102.0 |  |

**Jadual 2: Indeks harga seunit bagi simen, besi, batu baur, pasir, batu bata & dinding, kayu, bahan bumbung, bahan siling, keratan keluli & logam, bahan kerja paip, jubin lantai & dinding,engkapan kebersihan, kaca, cat, papan lapis dan konkrit sedia bancuh (samb.)**

**Table 2: Unit price index for cement, steel, aggregates, sand, bricks & wall, timber, roofing materials, ceiling materials, steel & metal sections, plumbing materials, floor & wall tiles, sanitary fittings, glass, paints, plywood and ready mix concrete (cont'd)**

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

| Bahan<br>Item                      |                                                  |      | Tempoh<br>Period |       | Kawasan<br>Region |       |       |         |       |  |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------|------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|--|
|                                    |                                                  |      |                  |       | Sabah             |       |       | Sarawak |       |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      |                  |       |                   |       |       |         |       |  |
| Bahan binaan<br>Building materials |                                                  |      |                  |       |                   |       |       |         |       |  |
| 2.7                                | Bahan Bumbung<br>Roofing Materials               | 2024 | Okt              | 99.9  | 110.5             | 100.0 | 94.6  | 87.4    | 100.0 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Nov              | 99.9  | 110.5             | 100.0 | 94.6  | 84.0    | 100.0 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Dis              | 99.9  | 110.5             | 100.0 | 94.6  | 84.0    | 100.0 |  |
|                                    |                                                  | 2025 | Jan              | 99.9  | 110.5             | 100.0 | 92.8  | 84.0    | 100.0 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Feb              | 99.9  | 110.5             | 100.0 | 92.8  | 84.0    | 100.0 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Mac              | 99.9  | 110.5             | 100.1 | 92.8  | 84.0    | 100.0 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Apr              | 101.1 | 113.2             | 100.0 | 95.0  | 82.5    | 102.6 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Mei              | 101.2 | 113.3             | 100.1 | 92.6  | 84.9    | 102.6 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Jun              | 101.5 | 113.3             | 100.4 | 92.8  | 85.3    | 102.6 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Jul              | 101.7 | 113.5             | 100.6 | 93.0  | 87.0    | 103.0 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Ogos             | 101.7 | 113.5             | 100.6 | 93.0  | 87.0    | 103.0 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Sep              | 101.8 | 113.6             | 100.7 | 93.2  | 87.1    | 103.1 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Okt              | 101.8 | 114.2             | 101.1 | 93.2  | 88.8    | 103.7 |  |
| 2.8                                | Bahan Siling<br>Ceiling Materials                | 2024 | Okt              | 103.8 | 104.7             | 100.0 | 105.1 | 100.0   | 106.0 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Nov              | 103.3 | 104.7             | 100.0 | 105.1 | 100.0   | 106.0 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Dis              | 103.3 | 104.7             | 100.0 | 105.1 | 100.0   | 106.0 |  |
|                                    |                                                  | 2025 | Jan              | 103.3 | 104.7             | 100.0 | 105.1 | 100.0   | 106.0 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Feb              | 103.2 | 109.5             | 100.0 | 105.1 | 100.0   | 106.0 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Mac              | 103.2 | 108.4             | 100.0 | 105.1 | 100.0   | 105.4 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Apr              | 103.7 | 113.0             | 100.0 | 105.1 | 100.0   | 105.4 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Mei              | 104.1 | 113.0             | 100.1 | 105.4 | 101.1   | 105.7 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Jun              | 104.3 | 113.0             | 100.4 | 105.4 | 101.1   | 105.7 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Jul              | 104.3 | 113.0             | 100.4 | 105.4 | 101.3   | 106.5 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Ogos             | 104.4 | 113.3             | 100.6 | 105.4 | 101.3   | 106.5 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Sep              | 104.4 | 113.3             | 100.6 | 105.6 | 101.5   | 106.8 |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Okt              | 105.0 | 114.2             | 100.9 | 105.6 | 101.5   | 106.8 |  |
| 2.9                                | Keratan Keluli & Logam<br>Steel & Metal Sections | 2024 | Okt              | 91.6  | 96.9              | 100.0 | 94.8  | 98.1    | 93.1  |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Nov              | 90.9  | 96.9              | 100.0 | 90.7  | 98.1    | 93.1  |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Dis              | 90.6  | 96.9              | 100.0 | 90.0  | 97.8    | 93.1  |  |
|                                    |                                                  | 2025 | Jan              | 89.5  | 94.3              | 100.0 | 90.1  | 97.0    | 93.1  |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Feb              | 89.9  | 94.3              | 100.0 | 90.1  | 97.9    | 90.7  |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Mac              | 89.6  | 94.1              | 99.9  | 89.1  | 97.8    | 90.6  |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Apr              | 88.9  | 92.2              | 99.9  | 88.8  | 97.2    | 90.7  |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Mei              | 88.7  | 92.2              | 99.9  | 88.8  | 97.2    | 87.5  |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Jun              | 88.3  | 92.2              | 99.9  | 88.3  | 96.6    | 87.7  |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Jul              | 88.0  | 92.2              | 99.8  | 88.0  | 97.0    | 88.0  |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Ogos             | 88.6  | 91.9              | 100.1 | 88.5  | 96.7    | 88.3  |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Sep              | 88.8  | 92.3              | 100.3 | 88.4  | 97.0    | 88.3  |  |
|                                    |                                                  |      | Okt              | 89.7  | 93.2              | 100.9 | 88.4  | 97.0    | 88.3  |  |

**Jadual 2: Indeks harga seunit bagi simen, besi, batu baur, pasir, batu bata & dinding, kayu, bahan bumbung, bahan siling, keratan keluli & logam, bahan kerja paip, jubin lantai & dinding,engkapan kebersihan, kaca, cat, papan lapis dan konkrit sedia bancuh (samb.)**

**Table 2: Unit price index for cement, steel, aggregates, sand, bricks & wall, timber, roofing materials, ceiling materials, steel & metal sections, plumbing materials, floor & wall tiles, sanitary fittings, glass, paints, plywood and ready mix concrete (cont'd)**

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

| Bahan<br>ItemTempoh<br>Period      |                                                    |      | Kawasan<br>Region |       |       |         |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                    |                                                    |      | Sabah             |       |       | Sarawak |       |       |       |
|                                    |                                                    |      | G                 | H     | I     | J       | K     | L     |       |
| Bahan binaan<br>Building materials |                                                    |      |                   |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| 2.10                               | Bahan Kerja Paip<br>Plumbing Materials             | 2024 | Okt               | 99.0  | 106.4 | 95.5    | 100.0 | 101.7 | 101.3 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Nov               | 99.1  | 106.4 | 95.5    | 99.6  | 101.7 | 101.3 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Dis               | 99.0  | 106.5 | 91.2    | 99.6  | 101.7 | 101.3 |
|                                    |                                                    | 2025 | Jan               | 99.3  | 105.9 | 92.5    | 99.5  | 102.3 | 101.3 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Feb               | 99.5  | 105.5 | 93.0    | 99.5  | 102.6 | 101.3 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Mac               | 99.5  | 105.5 | 93.0    | 98.8  | 104.1 | 101.3 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Apr               | 99.7  | 105.7 | 92.3    | 98.8  | 104.1 | 101.3 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Mei               | 99.9  | 105.7 | 92.4    | 98.9  | 104.2 | 101.5 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Jun               | 99.9  | 105.7 | 92.4    | 98.9  | 104.2 | 101.5 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Jul               | 100.7 | 106.3 | 92.5    | 99.0  | 104.4 | 102.0 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Ogos              | 101.2 | 106.3 | 92.5    | 98.6  | 105.5 | 102.0 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Sep               | 101.2 | 107.0 | 92.7    | 98.7  | 105.6 | 102.2 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Okt               | 102.0 | 107.5 | 94.6    | 99.2  | 105.9 | 102.5 |
| 2.11                               | Jubin Lantai<br>& Dinding<br>Floor &<br>Wall Tiles | 2024 | Okt               | 100.6 | 98.9  | 100.0   | 100.0 | 104.0 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Nov               | 100.6 | 98.9  | 100.0   | 100.0 | 104.0 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Dis               | 100.6 | 98.9  | 100.0   | 100.0 | 104.0 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                                                    | 2025 | Jan               | 100.6 | 98.9  | 100.0   | 100.0 | 104.0 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Feb               | 100.9 | 98.9  | 100.0   | 100.0 | 104.0 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Mac               | 100.9 | 98.9  | 100.0   | 100.0 | 104.0 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Apr               | 102.3 | 98.9  | 100.0   | 100.0 | 104.0 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Mei               | 102.3 | 99.1  | 100.2   | 100.2 | 104.2 | 100.1 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Jun               | 102.3 | 99.1  | 100.2   | 100.2 | 104.2 | 100.1 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Jul               | 102.5 | 99.4  | 100.5   | 100.5 | 104.5 | 100.6 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Ogos              | 102.5 | 98.1  | 100.5   | 100.5 | 105.1 | 100.6 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Sep               | 102.5 | 98.1  | 100.5   | 100.5 | 105.1 | 100.6 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Okt               | 104.0 | 99.0  | 101.1   | 100.5 | 105.1 | 100.6 |
| 2.12                               | Lengkapan<br>Kebersihan<br>Sanitary Fittings       | 2024 | Okt               | 100.4 | 100.2 | 100.0   | 109.3 | 101.2 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Nov               | 100.6 | 100.2 | 100.0   | 109.8 | 101.2 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Dis               | 100.6 | 100.2 | 100.0   | 109.8 | 101.2 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                                                    | 2025 | Jan               | 100.6 | 100.2 | 93.8    | 109.8 | 100.8 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Feb               | 100.7 | 101.0 | 94.7    | 109.8 | 100.8 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Mac               | 100.7 | 101.0 | 94.7    | 109.8 | 100.9 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Apr               | 100.2 | 102.2 | 94.7    | 109.8 | 100.9 | 100.0 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Mei               | 100.2 | 102.2 | 94.7    | 109.9 | 101.2 | 100.3 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Jun               | 100.4 | 102.4 | 95.0    | 109.9 | 101.2 | 101.1 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Jul               | 100.4 | 102.4 | 98.0    | 110.0 | 101.3 | 101.5 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Ogos              | 100.6 | 102.4 | 98.5    | 110.5 | 102.2 | 102.0 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Sep               | 100.6 | 103.7 | 98.5    | 110.5 | 102.2 | 102.0 |
|                                    |                                                    |      | Okt               | 101.1 | 103.7 | 100.5   | 110.5 | 102.2 | 102.0 |

**Jadual 2: Indeks harga seunit bagi simen, besi, batu baur, pasir, batu bata & dinding, kayu, bahan bumbung, bahan siling, keratan keluli & logam, bahan kerja paip, jubin lantai & dinding,engkapan kebersihan, kaca, cat, papan lapis dan konkrit sedia bancuh (samb.)**

**Table 2: Unit price index for cement, steel, aggregates, sand, bricks & wall, timber, roofing materials, ceiling materials, steel & metal sections, plumbing materials, floor & wall tiles, sanitary fittings, glass, paints, plywood and ready mix concrete (cont'd)**

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

| Bahan<br>ItemTempoh<br>Period      |      |      | Kawasan<br>Region |       |       |         |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------|------|------|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                    |      |      | Sabah             |       |       | Sarawak |       |       |       |
|                                    |      |      | G                 | H     | I     | J       | K     | L     |       |
| Bahan binaan<br>Building materials |      |      |                   |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| 2.13<br>Kaca<br>Glass              | 2024 | Okt  | 96.4              | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 |       |
|                                    |      | Nov  | 96.4              | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 |       |
|                                    |      | Dis  | 96.4              | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 |       |
|                                    |      | 2025 | Jan               | 96.4  | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
|                                    |      |      | Feb               | 96.4  | 101.8 | 101.4   | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.0 |
|                                    |      |      | Mac               | 96.5  | 102.0 | 102.8   | 100.0 | 101.2 | 100.0 |
|                                    |      |      | Apr               | 96.4  | 102.0 | 102.8   | 100.0 | 101.2 | 100.0 |
|                                    |      |      | Mei               | 96.4  | 102.0 | 98.7    | 100.2 | 101.5 | 100.2 |
|                                    |      |      | Jun               | 96.7  | 102.1 | 99.2    | 100.2 | 101.5 | 100.2 |
|                                    |      |      | Jul               | 96.9  | 102.3 | 99.5    | 100.5 | 102.0 | 100.7 |
|                                    |      |      | Ogos              | 97.2  | 102.5 | 100.0   | 101.1 | 102.4 | 100.9 |
|                                    |      |      | Sep               | 97.2  | 102.5 | 101.9   | 101.1 | 102.4 | 100.9 |
|                                    |      |      | Okt               | 98.7  | 103.5 | 101.9   | 101.1 | 102.4 | 103.0 |
| 2.14<br>Cat<br>Paints              | 2024 | Okt  | 100.2             | 104.0 | 97.1  | 101.0   | 96.9  | 100.6 |       |
|                                    |      | Nov  | 100.8             | 104.0 | 97.1  | 101.9   | 96.9  | 100.6 |       |
|                                    |      | Dis  | 100.9             | 104.0 | 98.9  | 102.2   | 97.4  | 100.7 |       |
|                                    |      | 2025 | Jan               | 101.8 | 104.0 | 98.9    | 102.2 | 97.4  | 100.7 |
|                                    |      |      | Feb               | 101.8 | 107.8 | 99.3    | 102.2 | 97.4  | 100.7 |
|                                    |      |      | Mac               | 101.8 | 106.3 | 101.3   | 102.6 | 98.6  | 100.7 |
|                                    |      |      | Apr               | 101.7 | 109.9 | 99.3    | 102.8 | 96.6  | 101.2 |
|                                    |      |      | Mei               | 102.1 | 110.0 | 101.9   | 102.9 | 96.9  | 101.2 |
|                                    |      |      | Jun               | 101.9 | 110.3 | 101.9   | 102.9 | 96.9  | 101.2 |
|                                    |      |      | Jul               | 102.5 | 110.5 | 102.1   | 103.4 | 98.9  | 101.5 |
|                                    |      |      | Ogos              | 102.5 | 110.7 | 102.5   | 103.4 | 99.3  | 101.5 |
|                                    |      |      | Sep               | 102.6 | 110.7 | 103.2   | 104.1 | 99.7  | 101.6 |
|                                    |      |      | Okt               | 102.6 | 110.7 | 103.2   | 104.4 | 99.7  | 101.6 |
| 2.15<br>Papan Lapis<br>Plywood     | 2024 | Okt  | 97.0              | 97.0  | 97.0  | 97.0    | 97.0  | 97.0  |       |
|                                    |      | Nov  | 97.0              | 97.0  | 97.0  | 97.0    | 97.0  | 97.0  |       |
|                                    |      | Dis  | 97.0              | 97.0  | 97.0  | 97.0    | 97.0  | 97.0  |       |
|                                    |      | 2025 | Jan               | 97.0  | 97.0  | 97.0    | 97.0  | 97.0  | 97.0  |
|                                    |      |      | Feb               | 97.0  | 97.0  | 97.0    | 97.0  | 97.0  | 97.0  |
|                                    |      |      | Mac               | 97.0  | 97.0  | 97.0    | 97.0  | 97.0  | 97.0  |
|                                    |      |      | Apr               | 97.0  | 97.0  | 97.0    | 97.0  | 97.0  | 97.0  |
|                                    |      |      | Mei               | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9   | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 |
|                                    |      |      | Jun               | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9   | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 |
|                                    |      |      | Jul               | 101.3 | 101.3 | 101.3   | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 |
|                                    |      |      | Ogos              | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5   | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 |
|                                    |      |      | Sep               | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5   | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 |
|                                    |      |      | Okt               | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5   | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 |

**Jadual 2:** Indeks harga seunit bagi simen, besi, batu baur, pasir, batu bata & dinding, kayu, bahan bumbung, bahan siling, keratan keluli & logam, bahan kerja paip, jubin lantai & dinding,engkapan kebersihan, kaca, cat, papan lapis dan konkrit sedia bancuh (samb.)

**Table 2:** Unit price index for cement, steel, aggregates, sand, bricks & wall, timber, roofing materials, ceiling materials, steel & metal sections, plumbing materials, floor & wall tiles, sanitary fittings, glass, paints, plywood and ready mix concrete (cont'd)

(Januari 2023=100)

(January 2023=100)

| Bahan<br>Item      | Tempoh<br>Period                           | Kawasan<br>Region |       |       |         |       |       |       |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
|                    |                                            | Sabah             |       |       | Sarawak |       |       |       |
|                    |                                            | G                 | H     | I     | J       | K     | L     |       |
| Bahan binaan       |                                            |                   |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| Building materials |                                            |                   |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| 2.16               | Konkrit Sedia Bancuh<br>Ready Mix Concrete | 2024 Okt          | 110.0 | 103.2 | 105.6   | 102.2 | 102.9 | 101.8 |
|                    |                                            | Nov               | 110.4 | 103.2 | 105.6   | 102.2 | 102.9 | 101.8 |
|                    |                                            | Dis               | 110.4 | 103.2 | 105.6   | 102.3 | 103.0 | 101.9 |
|                    |                                            | 2025 Jan          | 110.4 | 103.2 | 105.6   | 102.2 | 102.9 | 101.9 |
|                    |                                            | Feb               | 110.7 | 103.5 | 106.8   | 102.2 | 104.3 | 101.9 |
|                    |                                            | Mac               | 112.7 | 105.9 | 108.2   | 99.8  | 104.3 | 101.9 |
|                    |                                            | Apr               | 113.5 | 105.9 | 108.2   | 99.8  | 104.3 | 101.9 |
|                    |                                            | Mei               | 113.5 | 106.0 | 108.3   | 100.1 | 107.1 | 102.1 |
|                    |                                            | Jun               | 113.6 | 106.3 | 108.6   | 100.2 | 107.3 | 102.7 |
|                    |                                            | Jul               | 114.8 | 107.3 | 109.5   | 100.2 | 107.5 | 103.0 |
|                    |                                            | Ogos              | 114.4 | 107.3 | 109.5   | 101.8 | 107.5 | 103.0 |
|                    |                                            | Sep               | 114.4 | 107.3 | 109.5   | 101.8 | 107.5 | 103.0 |
|                    |                                            | Okt               | 114.4 | 107.3 | 109.5   | 102.8 | 109.3 | 104.5 |



**NOTA TEKNIKAL**

*TECHNICAL NOTES*

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## NOTA TEKNIKAL

### 1. PENDAHULUAN

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) menerbitkan Siaran Khas 2 (Untuk kerja-kerja Pembinaan dan Struktur) Sabah & Sarawak secara bulanan setiap tahun sejak 1974. Penerbitan Siaran Khas 2 ini memaparkan statistik indeks kos bahan binaan dan indeks harga seunit bahan binaan utama mengikut kawasan di Sabah & Sarawak.

### 2. OBJEKTIF

Siaran Khas 2 diterbitkan untuk menyediakan statistik Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan (IKB) mengikut beberapa kategori bangunan dan kawasan serta indeks harga seunit bahan-bahan binaan utama yang digunakan dalam pembinaan bangunan dan struktur.

Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan (IKB) digunakan sebagai rujukan dalam Pelaksanaan Syarat Perubahan Harga dalam kontrak-kontrak kerja kerajaan.

### 3. KAEDAH PENGUMPULAN DATA

- a. Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan (IKB) adalah suatu indeks yang dibentuk untuk mengukur kadar perubahan purata harga 15 bahan binaan terpilih yang digunakan dalam sepuluh (10) kategori bangunan di Sabah dan sembilan (9) kategori bangunan di Sarawak untuk tiga (3) kawasan masing-masing di Sabah & Sarawak. IKB dibentuk berasaskan formula Laspeyres.
- b. DOSM bekerjasama dengan Jabatan Kerja Raya dalam menentukan senarai spesifikasi bahan binaan dan wajaran bahan binaan mengikut kategori bangunan dan kawasan. Spesifikasi dan pemberat untuk 15 bahan binaan terpilih mengikut sepuluh (10) kategori bangunan bagi Sabah dan sembilan (9) kategori bangunan bagi Sarawak disediakan oleh Jabatan Kerja Raya (JKR). Manakala pungutan harga bahan binaan dan pengiraan indeks disediakan oleh DOSM.

## TECHNICAL NOTES

### 1. INTRODUCTION

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) publishes Special Release 2 (For Construction and Structure works) of Sabah & Sarawak monthly every year since 1974. This publication of Special Release 2 displays the statistics of the building materials cost index and the unit price index of the main building materials by area in Sabah & Sarawak.*

### 2. OBJECTIVE

*Special Release 2 is published to provide statistics on the Building Materials Cost Index (BCI) according to several categories of buildings and areas as well as the unit price index of the main building materials used in the construction of buildings and structures.*

*The Building Materials Cost Index (BCI) is used as a reference in Special Provisions to the Conditions of Contract (Variation of Price) in government work contracts.*

### 3. DATA COLLECTION METHODS

- a. *The Building Materials Cost Index (BCI) is an index designed to measure the average rate of change in prices for 15 selected building materials utilized in ten (10) building categories in Sabah and nine (9) building categories in Sarawak for three (3) regions in each Sabah & Sarawak. The BCI is based on the Laspeyres formula.*
- b. *DOSM cooperates with the Public Works Department (JKR) in determining the selection of building material specifications and weightage according to the building category and area. Specifications and weightage for 15 selected building materials in ten (10) building categories for Sabah and nine (9) building categories for Sarawak are provided JKR, while the price collection of building materials and index calculation are provided by DOSM.*

## NOTA TEKNIKAL (samb.)

- c. Anggaran 1918 sebutharga dipungut setiap bulan daripada lebih kurang 295 outlet untuk 280 jenis spesifikasi bahan binaan terpilih di tiga (3) kawasan di Sabah iaitu Kota Kinabalu, Sandakan dan Tawau serta tiga (3) kawasan di Sarawak iaitu Kuching, Sibul dan Miri.
- d. Indeks kos bahan binaan dan indeks seunit harga bahan binaan yang dilaporkan mengikut 6 (enam) kawasan seperti berikut:

G = Kota Kinabalu

H = Sandakan

I = Tawau

J = Kuching

K = Sibul

L = Miri

### 4. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

- a. Bermula penerbitan Januari 2024, indeks ini berasaskan kepada tahun asas yang ditukar daripada (Julai 2017=100) kepada (Januari 2023=100) serta pemilihan spesifikasi bahan binaan baharu dan pemberat yang dikemaskini oleh JKR.
- b. Bagi kontrak-kontrak yang telah ditandatangani sebelum Januari 2024, pengguna boleh merujuk kepada **Jadual faktor pelarasan (Lampiran A dan B)** dan 'Contoh mengira Indeks Lama Kos Bahan Binaan' (**Lampiran C**) untuk panduan dalam Pelaksanaan Syarat Perubahan Harga. Bagi kontrak-kontrak mulai Januari 2024 dan seterusnya, indeks baharu hendaklah digunakan terus tanpa sebarang pelarasan diperlukan.

## TECHNICAL NOTES (cont'd)

- c. Estimated 1918 quotations are collected every month from approximately 295 outlets for 280 types of selected building material specifications in Sabah for three (3) regions, namely Kota Kinabalu, Sandakan and Tawau and in Sarawak for three (3) regions, namely Kuching, Sibul and Miri.
- d. The building materials cost index and the unit price index of building materials reported according to six (6) areas as follows:

G = Kota Kinabalu

H = Sandakan

I = Tawau

J = Kuching

K = Sibul

L = Miri

### 4. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

- a. Starting from January 2024 publication, the series is based on the revised base year which has been changed from (July 2017=100) to (January 2023=100) as well as the selection of new building material specifications and weightage updated by JKR.
- b. For contracts that have been signed before January 2024, users can refer to the 'Adjustment factor table' (**Appendix A and B**) and 'Example for calculating the Old Building Materials Cost Index' (**Appendix C**) for the Implementation of Variation of Price. For contracts commencing January 2024 onwards, the new index shall be used without any further adjustment.

## NOTA TEKNIKAL (samb.)

## TECHNICAL NOTES (cont'd)

### c. Pengiraan perubahan indeks

- IKB mengukur perubahan harga dari suatu tempoh rujukan yang ditetapkan, iaitu (Januari 2023=100).
- Pergerakan IKB dari satu bulan ke satu bulan yang lain dinyatakan sebagai perubahan peratus dan bukan perubahan mata indeks (*index points*) kerana perubahan mata indeks dipengaruhi oleh aras indeks yang berkaitan dengan tempoh asasnya, manakala perubahan peratus tidak mempunyai pengaruh sedemikian. Contoh berikut menunjukkan cara pengiraan perubahan peratus mata indeks dan perubahan peratus.

#### (i) Perubahan Mata Indeks

|                         |            |
|-------------------------|------------|
| Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan | 130.5      |
| Tolak indeks sebelumnya | 129.3      |
|                         | <u>1.2</u> |

- Perubahan mata indeks dibahagi dengan indeks sebelumnya, didarab dengan 100.

$$\frac{130.5 - 129.3}{129.3} \times 100 = 0.9\%$$

### c. Index change calculation

- The BCI measures price changes from a designated period, which is (January 2023=100).
- Movement of BCI from one month to another are expressed as percentage changes rather than changes in index points because the index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period while percentage changes are not. The following example illustrates the computation of index point and percentage change.

#### (i) Index Point Change

|                               |            |
|-------------------------------|------------|
| Building Materials Cost Index | 130.5      |
| Less previous index           | 129.3      |
|                               | <u>1.2</u> |

#### (ii)

$$\frac{130.5 - 129.3}{129.3} \times 100 = 0.9\%$$

Index point difference divided by the previous index multiplied by 100.

## SINGKATAN/SIMBOL

|     |                       |
|-----|-----------------------|
| K.T | = Konkrit Bertetulang |
| n.a | = Tidak diperoleh     |
| r   | = Kemaskini           |

## ABBREVIATION/SYMBOLS

|     |                       |
|-----|-----------------------|
| R.C | = Reinforced Concrete |
| n.a | = Not available       |
| r   | = Revised             |

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**LAMPIRAN**

*APPENDIX*

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**Jadual faktor pelarasan (Indeks tanpa bar keluli)**  
*Adjustment factor table (Index without steel bars)*

| Kategori<br><i>Category</i>                                                                                                       | Faktor pelarasan mengikut kawasan<br><i>Adjustment factor by region</i> |        |        |         |        |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
|                                                                                                                                   | Sabah                                                                   |        |        | Sarawak |        |        |
|                                                                                                                                   | G                                                                       | H      | I      | J       | K      | L      |
| 1. <b>Bangunan (K.T.) Satu Tingkat</b><br><i>Single Storey (R.C.) Building</i>                                                    | 1.1943                                                                  | 1.1136 | 1.0853 | 1.1617  | 1.1330 | 1.1389 |
| 2. <b>Bangunan (K.T.) 2–4 Tingkat (Berbumbung Rata)</b><br><i>2–4 Storey (R.C.) Building (Flat Roof)</i>                          | 1.1895                                                                  | 1.1072 | 1.1034 | 1.1556  | 1.1310 | 1.1024 |
| 3. <b>Bangunan (K.T.) 2–4 Tingkat (Berbumbung Curam)</b><br><i>2–4 Storey (R.C.) Building (Pitched Roof)</i>                      | 1.1889                                                                  | 1.1030 | 1.0974 | 1.1606  | 1.1310 | 1.1143 |
| 4. <b>Bangunan (K.T.) 5 Tingkat dan Lebih (Untuk Penginapan)</b><br><i>5 Storey and Above (R.C.) Building (For Accommodation)</i> | 1.1980                                                                  | 1.1021 | 1.0995 | 1.1629  | 1.1320 | 1.1221 |
| 5. <b>Bangunan (K.T.) 5 Tingkat dan Lebih (Untuk Pejabat)</b><br><i>5 Storey and Above (R.C.) Building (for Office)</i>           | 1.2022                                                                  | 1.0913 | 1.0920 | 1.1640  | 1.1320 | 1.1233 |
| 6. <b>Bangunan Kayu</b><br><i>Timber Buildings</i>                                                                                | 1.1280                                                                  | 1.0815 | 1.0567 | 1.1854  | 1.2513 | 1.0768 |
| 7. <b>Cerucuk Kayu</b><br><i>Timber Piling</i>                                                                                    | 1.0613                                                                  | 1.0609 | 1.0615 | n.a     | n.a    | n.a    |
| 8. <b>Cerucuk (K.T.)</b><br><i>(R.C.) Piling</i>                                                                                  | 1.1381                                                                  | 1.0824 | 1.1174 | 1.1388  | 1.1361 | 1.0590 |
| 9. <b>Kerangka Besi Satu Tingkat (Bangunan)</b><br><i>Single Storey Steel (Building)</i>                                          | 1.2798                                                                  | 1.2760 | 1.0370 | 1.1769  | 1.1327 | 1.1642 |
| 10. <b>Kerangka Besi Satu Tingkat (Menara Sahaja)</b><br><i>Single Storey Steel (Tower Only)</i>                                  | 1.3754                                                                  | 1.4057 | 1.0010 | n.a     | n.a    | n.a    |

**Jadual faktor pelarasan (Indeks termasuk bar keluli)**  
*Adjustment factor table (Index with steel bars)*

| Kategori<br><i>Category</i>                                                                                                       | Faktor pelarasan mengikut kawasan<br><i>Adjustment factor by region</i> |        |        |         |        |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
|                                                                                                                                   | Sabah                                                                   |        |        | Sarawak |        |        |
|                                                                                                                                   | G                                                                       | H      | I      | J       | K      | L      |
| <b>1. Bangunan (K.T.) Satu Tingkat</b><br><i>Single Storey (R.C.) Building</i>                                                    | 1.2361                                                                  | 1.1816 | 1.1410 | 1.2149  | 1.1134 | 1.1657 |
| <b>2. Bangunan (K.T.) 2–4 Tingkat (Berbumbung Rata)</b><br><i>2–4 Storey (R.C.) Building (Flat Roof)</i>                          | 1.2385                                                                  | 1.1821 | 1.1603 | 1.2078  | 1.1124 | 1.1378 |
| <b>3. Bangunan (K.T.) 2–4 Tingkat (Berbumbung Curam)</b><br><i>2–4 Storey (R.C.) Building (Pitched Roof)</i>                      | 1.2275                                                                  | 1.1662 | 1.1462 | 1.2087  | 1.1124 | 1.1459 |
| <b>4. Bangunan (K.T.) 5 Tingkat dan Lebih (Untuk Penginapan)</b><br><i>5 Storey and Above (R.C.) Building (For Accommodation)</i> | 1.2480                                                                  | 1.1849 | 1.1635 | 1.2122  | 1.1123 | 1.1530 |
| <b>5. Bangunan (K.T.) 5 Tingkat dan Lebih (Untuk Pejabat)</b><br><i>5 Storey and Above (R.C.) Building (for Office)</i>           | 1.2570                                                                  | 1.1917 | 1.1680 | 1.2154  | 1.1123 | 1.1552 |
| <b>6. Bangunan Kayu</b><br><i>Timber Buildings</i>                                                                                | 1.1329                                                                  | 1.0883 | 1.0627 | 1.1914  | 1.2462 | 1.0788 |
| <b>7. Cerucuk Kayu</b><br><i>Timber Piling</i>                                                                                    | 1.0613                                                                  | 1.0609 | 1.0615 | n.a     | n.a    | n.a    |
| <b>8. Cerucuk (K.T.)</b><br><i>(R.C.) Piling</i>                                                                                  | 1.2920                                                                  | 1.3251 | 1.2719 | 1.2646  | 1.0954 | 1.1299 |
| <b>9. Kerangka Besi Satu Tingkat (Bangunan)</b><br><i>Single Storey Steel (Building)</i>                                          | 1.2806                                                                  | 1.2852 | 1.0543 | 1.1970  | 1.1256 | 1.1710 |
| <b>10. Kerangka Besi Satu Tingkat (Menara Sahaja)</b><br><i>Single Storey Steel (Tower Only)</i>                                  | 1.3704                                                                  | 1.4063 | 1.0100 | n.a     | n.a    | n.a    |

**Contoh pengiraan indeks lama IKB  
(Julai 2017=100) dengan menggunakan  
indeks baru IKB (Januari 2023=100)**

1. Contoh mengira indeks lama (tanpa bar keluli) bagi bulan Januari 2023 untuk kategori Bangunan (K.T) Satu Tingkat bagi kawasan G adalah seperti berikut:

$II$  lama Januari 2023 = FP (seperti di **Lampiran A**) x  $II$  baru Januari 2023

iaitu, indeks lama Januari 2023:

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1.1943 \times 100.0 \\ &= 119.43 \\ &= 119.4 \end{aligned}$$

2. Contoh mengira indeks lama (termasuk bar keluli) bagi bulan Januari 2023 untuk kategori Bangunan Kayu bagi kawasan J adalah seperti berikut:

$II$  lama Januari 2023 = FP (seperti di **Lampiran B**) x  $II$  baru Januari 2023

iaitu, indeks lama Januari 2023:

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1.1914 \times 100.0 \\ &= 119.14 \\ &= 119.1 \end{aligned}$$

di mana,

FP = Faktor Pelarasan

$II$  = Indeks bagi kategori bangunan j

j = 1, ..... 8

**Example for calculating the old BCI  
(July 2017=100) using the new index BCI  
(January 2023=100)**

1. Example for calculating the old index (without steel bars) for the month of January 2023 for Single Storey (R.C) Building in region G is as follows:

Old  $II$  for January 2023 = AF (as in **Appendix A**) x new  $II$  for January 2023

i.e. old index for January 2023:

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1.1943 \times 100.0 \\ &= 119.43 \\ &= 119.4 \end{aligned}$$

2. Example for calculating the old index (with steel bars) for the month of January 2023 for Timber Building in region J is as follows:

Old  $II$  for January 2023 = AF (as in **Appendix B**) x new  $II$  for January 2023

i.e. old index for January 2023 :

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1.1914 \times 100.0 \\ &= 119.14 \\ &= 119.1 \end{aligned}$$

where,

AF = Adjustment Factor

$II$  = Index for building category j

j = 1, ..... 8

**Sasaran Tarikh Pengumuman Siaran Khas 2**  
**(Untuk Kerja-Kerja Pembinaan Bangunan dan Struktur), Sabah & Sarawak, 2025**  
*Scheduled Release Dates for Special Release 2*  
*(For Building and Structural Works), Sabah & Sarawak, 2025*

| <b>Tahun</b><br><i>Year</i> | <b>Bulan Rujukan</b><br><i>Reference Month</i> | <b>Tahun</b><br><i>Year</i> | <b>Tarikh Pengumuman</b><br><i>Release Date</i> |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <b>2025</b>                 | <b>Januari</b><br><i>January</i>               | <b>2025</b>                 | <b>07 Februari</b><br><i>07 February</i>        |
|                             | <b>Februari</b><br><i>February</i>             |                             | <b>11 Mac</b><br><i>11 March</i>                |
|                             | <b>Mac</b><br><i>March</i>                     |                             | <b>10 April</b><br><i>10 April</i>              |
|                             | <b>April</b><br><i>April</i>                   |                             | <b>09 Mei</b><br><i>09 May</i>                  |
|                             | <b>Mei</b><br><i>May</i>                       |                             | <b>12 Jun</b><br><i>12 June</i>                 |
|                             | <b>Jun</b><br><i>June</i>                      |                             | <b>10 Julai</b><br><i>10 July</i>               |
|                             | <b>Julai</b><br><i>July</i>                    |                             | <b>12 Ogos</b><br><i>12 August</i>              |
|                             | <b>Ogos</b><br><i>August</i>                   |                             | <b>11 September</b><br><i>11 September</i>      |
|                             | <b>September</b><br><i>September</i>           |                             | <b>09 Oktober</b><br><i>09 October</i>          |
|                             | <b>Oktober</b><br><i>October</i>               |                             | <b>12 November</b><br><i>12 November</i>        |
|                             | <b>November</b><br><i>November</i>             |                             | <b>10 Disember</b><br><i>10 December</i>        |
|                             | <b>Disember</b><br><i>December</i>             | <b>2026</b>                 | <b>12 Januari</b><br><i>12 January</i>          |