



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

DEMOGRAFI PERNIAGAAN *BUSINESS DEMOGRAPHY* MALAYSIA

2024

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

DEMOGRAFI PERNIAGAAN *BUSINESS DEMOGRAPHY* MALAYSIA 2024

Pemakluman

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkukuh kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan *Open Data Inventory* (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh *Open Data Watch* (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan'. Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Sedunia Keempat telah disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema '*Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone*'.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15th ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.

Malaysia, for the first time, ranked as number one (1) globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20th as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life'. Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day was celebrated on 20th October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Demografi Perniagaan 2024 memaparkan statistik berkaitan penubuhan, penutupan dan kadar survival enterpris di Malaysia yang berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM). Penerbitan ini mula diterbitkan pada tahun 2024 dan merangkumi entiti perniagaan berdaftar dengan SSM di bawah Pendaftaran Syarikat (ROC). Selain itu, penerbitan ini turut ditambah baik pada tahun ini dengan penyediaan jadual statistik untuk rujukan pengguna.

Penerbitan ini dibangunkan berasaskan *Manual on Business Demography Statistics* yang diterbitkan bersama oleh *Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development* (OECD) dan *Eurostat* pada tahun 2007. Statistik demografi perniagaan berperanan sebagai indikator penting dalam menilai dinamik ekonomi, daya saing, tahap kelangsungan serta pewujudan pekerjaan yang berkait dengan penubuhan dan kesinambungan enterpris baharu.

Penerbitan ini mengandungi empat bahagian. Bahagian pertama memaparkan sorotan utama statistik demografi perniagaan, diikuti dengan ringkasan penemuan di bahagian kedua. Seterusnya, bahagian ketiga mengandungi jadual statistik, manakala bahagian keempat menyediakan nota teknikal yang menerangkan konsep dan definisi bagi membantu pengguna mentafsir statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama semua pihak yang telah membekalkan data yang diperlukan dan menyumbang kepada kejayaan penerbitan ini. Segala maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan laporan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Oktober 2025

PREFACE

The Business Demography 2024 publication presents statistics on the births, deaths and survival rates of enterprises in Malaysia registered with the Companies Commission of Malaysia (CCM). This publication was first released in 2024 and covered business entities registered with CCM under the Registration of Companies (ROC). In addition, the publication has been further improved this year to include statistical tables for users' reference.

This publication is developed based on the Manual on Business Demography Statistics, jointly published by the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) and Eurostat in 2007. Business demography statistics serve as important indicators for assessing economic dynamism, competitiveness, survival performance, and job creation associated with the formation and sustainability of new enterprises.

The publication consists of four parts. The first part presents the main highlights of business demography statistics, followed by a summary of findings in the second part. Meanwhile, the third part contains the statistical tables, while the fourth part provides technical notes explaining the concepts and definitions to assist users in interpreting the published statistics.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) gratefully acknowledges the cooperation of all parties who have provided the required data and contributed to the success of this publication. All feedback and suggestions for improving future reports are greatly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

October 2025

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SOROTAN UTAMA

MAIN HIGHLIGHTS



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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

STATISTIK DEMOGRAFI PERNIAGAAN 2024

Bilangan enterpris aktif



734,089
enterpris

Penubuhan enterpris



55,376
enterpris



7.5%

Penutupan enterpris



28,924
enterpris



3.9%



Kadar survival

Kadar lima tahun survival bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2019 dan masih lagi beroperasi pada tahun 2024

69.9%

Mengikut Sektor



Pertanian



1,288
enterpris



5.5%



917
enterpris



3.9%



66.9%



Perlombongan dan pengkuarian



520
enterpris



6.8%



389
enterpris



5.1%



64.6%



Pembuatan



3,541
enterpris



6.2%



2,018
enterpris



3.6%



70.3%



Pembinaan



4,314
enterpris



6.8%



2,194
enterpris



3.5%



72.8%



Perkhidmatan



45,713
enterpris



7.8%



23,406
enterpris



4.0%



69.8%



Perkhidmatan

Kadar penubuhan
enterpris tertinggi



7.8%



Perlombongan dan pengkuarian

Kadar penutupan
enterpris tertinggi



5.1%



Bilangan penubuhan enterpris



Bilangan penutupan enterpris



Kadar penubuhan enterpris



Kadar penutupan enterpris



Kadar lima tahun survival

Sumber: Demografi Perniagaan 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia





STATISTIK DEMOGRAFI PERNIAGAAN 2024

Mengikut Negeri

Negeri	 Bilangan penubuhan enterpris	Kadar penubuhan enterpris (%)	 Bilangan penutupan enterpris	Kadar penutupan enterpris (%)	 Kadar lima tahun survival (%)
 MALAYSIA	55,376	7.5	28,924	3.9	69.9
 Johor	6,679	9.2	2,969	4.1	67.0
 Kedah	1,236	7.5	646	3.9	72.3
 Kelantan	388	5.5	321	4.6	73.0
 Melaka	1,037	6.7	567	3.7	72.2
 Negeri Sembilan	834	7.1	494	4.2	71.3
 Pahang	720	5.6	540	4.2	72.0
 Pulau Pinang	3,725	7.4	2,012	4.0	69.3
 Perak	1,433	5.1	918	3.3	76.2
 Perlis	44	5.4	39	4.7	50.0
 Selangor	15,100	7.7	7,701	3.9	70.6
 Terengganu	333	5.2	219	3.4	72.5
 Sabah	2,170	6.7	1,178	3.6	67.2
 Sarawak	3,158	6.8	1,476	3.2	77.3
 W.P. Kuala Lumpur	18,427	7.8	9,793	4.1	68.4
 W.P. Labuan	32	3.0	23	2.2	77.8
 W.P. Putrajaya	60	9.7	28	4.5	75.8

Sumber: Demografi Perniagaan 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)





MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

BUSINESS DEMOGRAPHY STATISTICS 2024

Number of active enterprises



734,089
enterprises

Enterprise births



55,376
enterprises



7.5%

Enterprise deaths



28,924
enterprises



3.9%



Survival rate

The five-year survival rate for enterprises established in 2019 and still survived in 2024

69.9%

By Sector



Agriculture



1,288
enterprises



5.5%



917
enterprises



3.9%



66.9%



Mining and quarrying



520
enterprises



6.8%



389
enterprises



5.1%



64.6%



Manufacturing



3,541
enterprises



6.2%



2,018
enterprises



3.6%



70.3%



Construction



4,314
enterprises



6.8%



2,194
enterprises



3.5%



72.8%



Services



45,713
enterprises



7.8%



23,406
enterprises



4.0%



69.8%



Services

Highest rate of
enterprise birth



7.8%



Mining and quarrying

Highest rate of
enterprise death



5.1%



Number of enterprise births



Number of enterprise deaths



Enterprise birth rate



Enterprise death rate



Five-year survival rate

Source: Business Demography 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)





BUSINESS DEMOGRAPHY STATISTICS 2024

By State

State	 Number of enterprise births	Enterprise birth rate (%)	 Number of enterprise deaths	Enterprise death rate (%)	 Five-year survival rate (%)
 MALAYSIA	55,376	7.5	28,924	3.9	69.9
 Johor	6,679	9.2	2,969	4.1	67.0
 Kedah	1,236	7.5	646	3.9	72.3
 Kelantan	388	5.5	321	4.6	73.0
 Melaka	1,037	6.7	567	3.7	72.2
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 Pulau Pinang	3,725	7.4	2,012	4.0	69.3
 Perak	1,433	5.1	918	3.3	76.2
 Perlis	44	5.4	39	4.7	50.0
 Selangor	15,100	7.7	7,701	3.9	70.6
 Terengganu	333	5.2	219	3.4	72.5
 Sabah	2,170	6.7	1,178	3.6	67.2
 Sarawak	3,158	6.8	1,476	3.2	77.3
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 W.P. Putrajaya	60	9.7	28	4.5	75.8

Source: Business Demography 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)





RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS



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1. PENGENALAN

Statistik Demografi Perniagaan memaparkan analisis berkaitan kitaran hidup enterpris bermula dari penubuhannya dan seterusnya menjalankan aktiviti perniagaan sehinggalah kepada penutupannya serta jangka masa enterpris tersebut mampu bertahan sebelum menamatkan perniagaan.

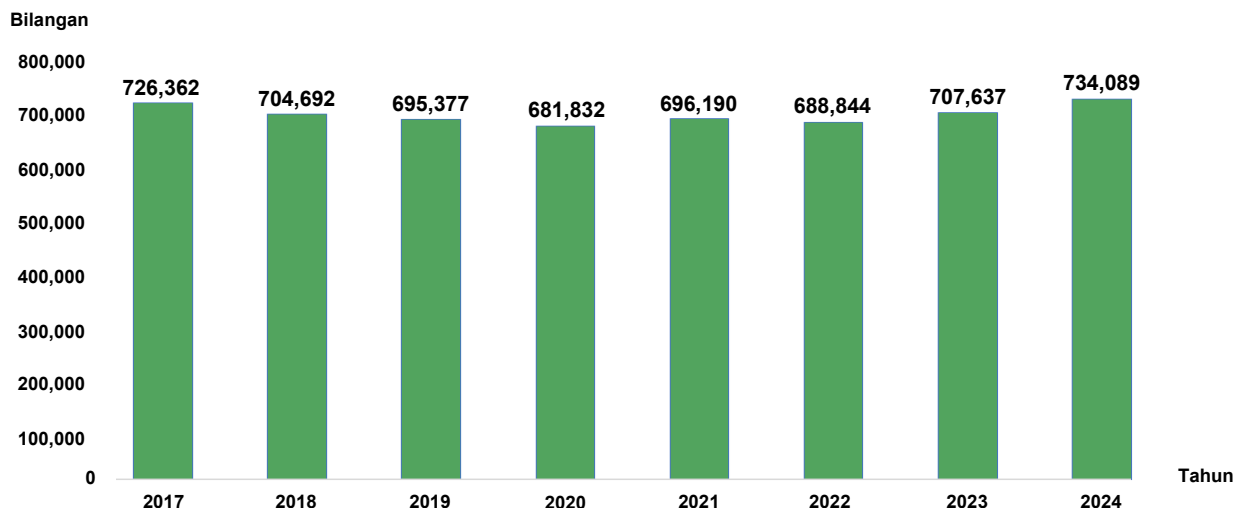
Enterpris yang diliputi dalam penerbitan ini adalah entiti perniagaan yang berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM) di bawah Pendaftaran Syarikat (ROC). Statistik yang disediakan dalam penerbitan ini merangkumi parameter utama iaitu bilangan enterpris, bilangan penubuhan dan penutupan enterpris serta kadar survival enterpris bagi tempoh siri masa dari tahun 2017 hingga 2024. Parameter ini diperincikan mengikut sektor, subsektor dan negeri.

2. STATISTIK DEMOGRAFI PERNIAGAAN

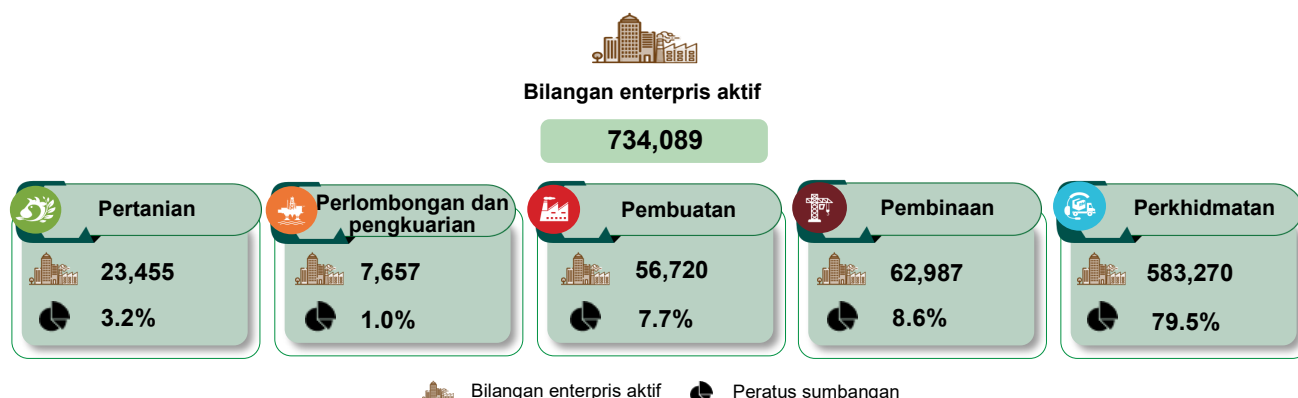
2.1 BILANGAN ENTERPRIS AKTIF

Bilangan enterpris aktif mencatatkan jumlah tertinggi pada tahun 2024 iaitu 734,089 enterpris bagi tempoh 2019 hingga 2024 (**Carta 1**). Bilangan enterpris aktif tahun 2024 didominasi oleh sektor Perkhidmatan sebanyak 583,270 (79.5%) dan diikuti oleh sektor Pembinaan 62,987 (8.6%) dan sektor Pembuatan 56,720 (7.7%) (**Paparan 1**).

Carta 1: Bilangan Enterpris Aktif, 2017-2024



Paparan 1: Bilangan Enterpris Aktif mengikut Sektor, 2024

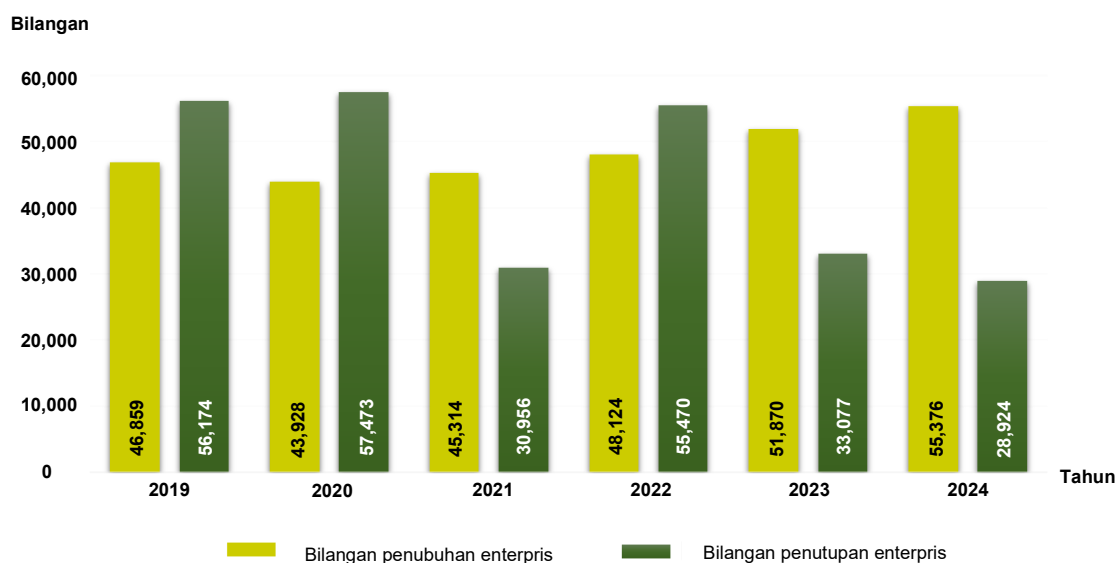


2.2 PENUBUHAN DAN PENUTUPAN ENTERPRIS

2.2.1 PENUBUHAN DAN PENUTUPAN ENTERPRIS MENGIKUT SEKTOR

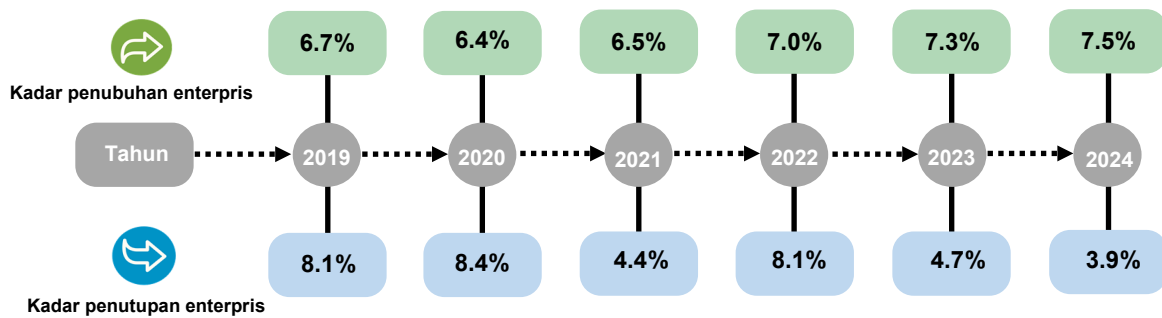
Bilangan penubuhan enterpris pada tahun 2024 bertambah kepada 55,376 berbanding 51,870 enterpris pada tahun 2023 (**Carta 2**). Ini menyokong kepada kadar penubuhan enterpris yang turut meningkat daripada 7.3 peratus kepada 7.5 peratus pada tahun 2024. Kadar penubuhan tertinggi direkodkan dalam sektor Perkhidmatan sebanyak 7.8 peratus. Sementara itu, sektor Pembinaan dan Perlombongan & pengkuarian mencatatkan kadar penubuhan enterpris kedua tertinggi masing-masing sebanyak 6.8 peratus. Sektor Pertanian merekodkan kadar penubuhan terendah sebanyak 5.5 peratus berikutan pengurangan penubuhan pertubuhan baharu yang direkodkan pada tahun 2024 sebanyak 1,288 berbanding 1,459 pada tahun sebelumnya (**Paparan 3**).

Carta 2: Bilangan Penubuhan dan Penutupan Enterpris, 2019-2024

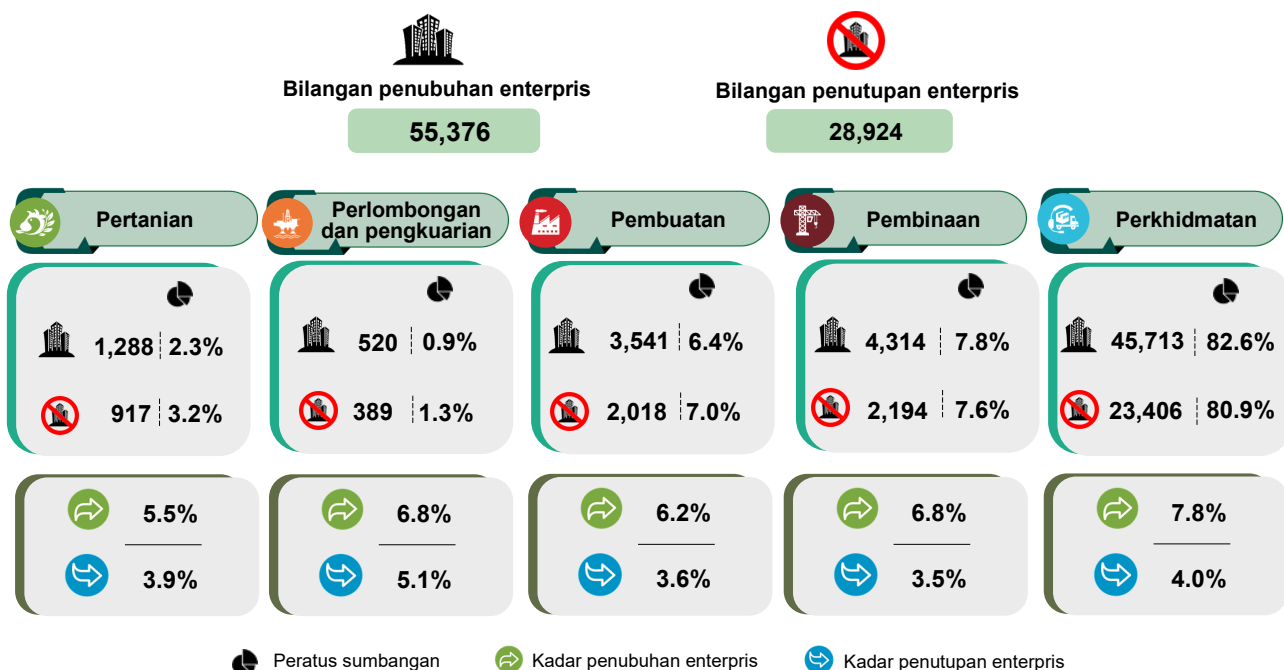


Bilangan penutupan enterpris pada tahun 2024 berjumlah 28,924 iaitu bilangan yang terendah direkodkan sepanjang tahun 2019 hingga 2024. Kadar penutupan enterpris tahun 2024 menurun kepada 3.9 peratus berbanding 4.7 peratus pada tahun 2023. Kadar penutupan tertinggi direkodkan oleh sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian, 5.1 peratus dan diikuti oleh sektor Perkhidmatan (4.0%) dan sektor Pertanian (3.9%). Kadar penutupan kekal lebih rendah berbanding kadar penubuhan pada tahun 2024 seperti yang direkodkan pada tahun 2021 dan 2023.

Paparan 2: Kadar Penubuhan dan Penutupan Enterpris, 2019-2024



Paparan 3: Bilangan Penubuhan dan Penutupan Enterpris mengikut Sektor, 2024



2.2.2 PENUBUHAN DAN PENUTUPAN ENTERPRIS MENGIKUT SUBSEKTOR

Bilangan penubuhan enterpris pada tahun 2024 berjumlah 55,376. Sektor Perkhidmatan mendominasi bilangan penubuhan baharu dengan 45,713 enterpris atau 82.6 peratus. Kadar penubuhan sektor Perkhidmatan adalah 7.8 peratus iaitu melepasi kadar penubuhan enterpris di peringkat nasional sebanyak 7.5 peratus. Tiga subsektor yang merekodkan kadar penubuhan enterpris tertinggi dalam sektor Perkhidmatan adalah subsektor Makanan & minuman iaitu 13.8 peratus, Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi (12.6%) dan Maklumat & komunikasi (11.5%).

Sementara itu, bilangan penutupan enterpris direkodkan sebanyak 28,924 pada tahun 2024. Sektor Perkhidmatan menyumbang sebanyak 80.9 peratus atau 23,406 enterpris dengan kadar penutupan sebanyak 4.0 peratus (**Paparan 3**). Subsektor Makanan & minuman mencatatkan kadar penutupan tertinggi iaitu 5.6 peratus dan diikuti oleh Maklumat & komunikasi (5.5%) dan Pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan (4.4%).

Sektor Pembinaan mencatatkan bilangan penubuhan enterpris berjumlah 4,314 enterpris pada tahun 2024, dengan kadar penubuhan sebanyak 6.8 peratus. Subsektor Pertukangan khas merekodkan kadar penubuhan melepasi paras penubuhan sektoral iaitu 9.5 peratus.

Kadar penutupan sektor Pembinaan adalah sebanyak 3.5 peratus pada tahun 2024 dengan bilangan enterpris yang tutup berjumlah 2,194. Dua subsektor merekodkan kadar penutupan tertinggi iaitu Bangunan bukan kediaman dan Pertukangan khas dengan masing-masing sebanyak 3.7 peratus dan 3.5 peratus.

Pada tahun 2024, sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian merekodkan bilangan penubuhan enterpris sebanyak 520 enterpris dengan kadar 6.8 peratus. Subsektor Perlombongan mineral & pengkuarian mencatatkan kadar penubuhan sebanyak 7.0 peratus manakala Petroleum & gas asli, 6.2 peratus.

Kadar penutupan sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian adalah 5.1 peratus, tertinggi daripada keseluruhan sektor ekonomi. Subsektor Perlombongan mineral & pengkuarian merekodkan kadar penutupan sebanyak 5.2 peratus manakala Petroleum & gas asli, 4.6 peratus.

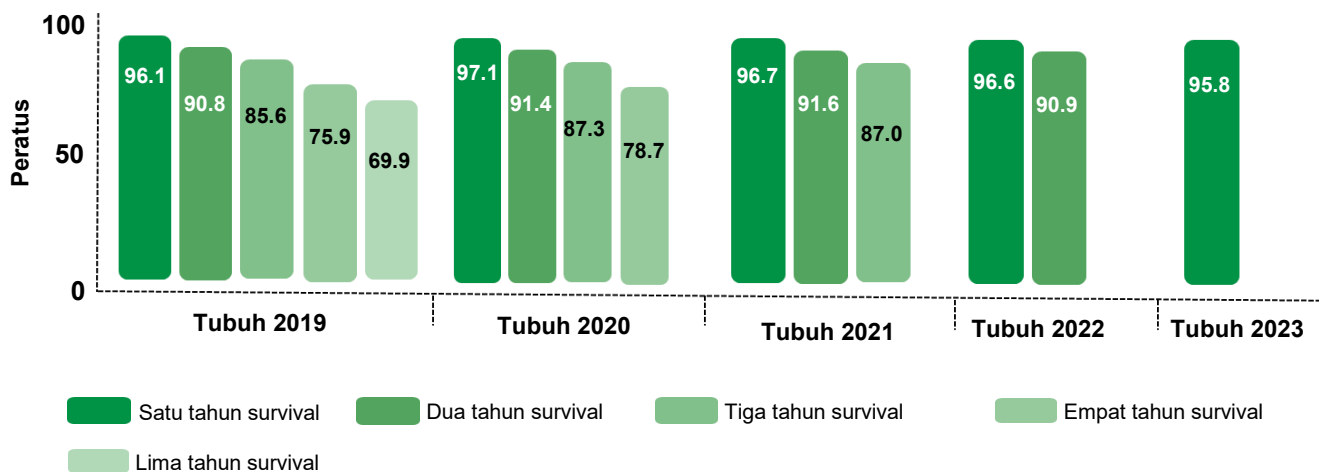
2.3 KADAR SURVIVAL

2.3.1 KADAR SURVIVAL ENTERPRIS MENGIKUT SEKTOR

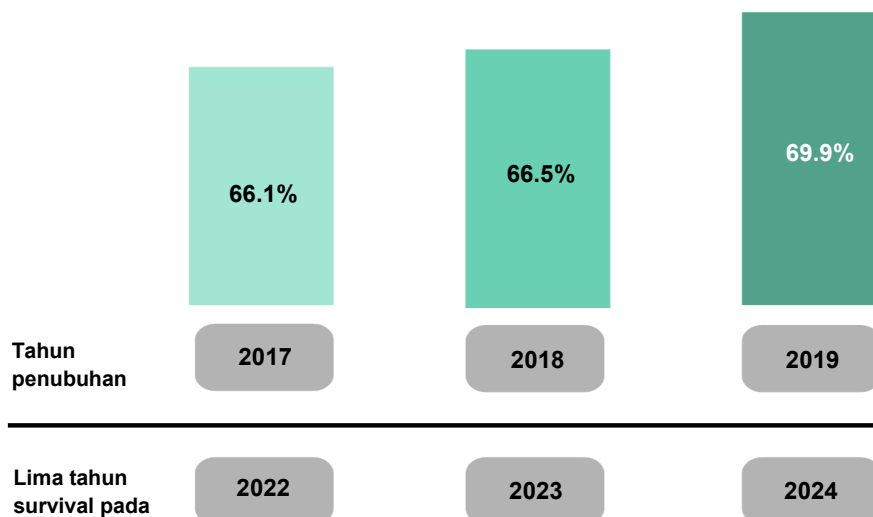
Kadar satu tahun survival bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2019 hingga 2023 adalah di antara 95.8 peratus hingga 97.1 peratus. Seterusnya, bagi tempoh lima tahun, kadar survival enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2019 dan masih beroperasi pada tahun 2024 adalah 69.9 peratus. Kadar lima tahun survival merekodkan peningkatan berbanding kadar bagi tempoh 2018-2023 iaitu 66.5 peratus dan 2017-2022 iaitu 66.1 peratus (**Paparan 4**).

Sektor Pembinaan mencatatkan kadar lima tahun survival tertinggi iaitu 72.8 peratus diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan sebanyak 70.3 peratus dan Perkhidmatan, 69.8 peratus.

Carta 3: Kadar Survival bagi Enterpris yang Ditubuhkan pada 2019-2023



Paparan 4: Kadar Lima Tahun Survival bagi Enterpris yang Ditubuhkan pada 2017-2019



2.3.2 KADAR SURVIVAL ENTERPRIS MENGIKUT SUBSEKTOR

Kadar lima tahun survival enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2019 dan masih beroperasi pada tahun 2024, tertinggi dicatatkan dalam sektor Pembinaan, iaitu sebanyak 72.8 peratus (**Paparan 5**). Subsektor Bangunan kediaman mencatatkan kadar lima tahun survival tertinggi iaitu 76.8 peratus dan diikuti oleh Pertukangan khas (74.1%) dan Kejuruteraan awam (73.3%).

Seterusnya bagi tempoh yang sama, sektor Pembuatan merekodkan kadar lima tahun survival sebanyak 70.3 peratus. Tiga subsektor yang merekodkan kadar lima tahun survival tertinggi dalam sektor Pembuatan adalah Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan (73.2%), Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal (73.1%), dan Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka (72.5%).

Sektor Perkhidmatan mencatatkan kadar lima tahun survival sebanyak 69.8 peratus. Seterusnya bagi tempoh yang sama, lapar subsektor merekodkan kadar survival melepasi paras sektor Perkhidmatan dengan subsektor Kesihatan swasta & kerja sosial merekodkan kadar survival tertinggi iaitu 79.2 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara dan Hartanah merekodkan kadar lima tahun survival masing-masing sebanyak 75.3 peratus dan 74.3 peratus.

Paparan 5: Kadar Survival Enterpris mengikut Sektor, 2019-2024

Sektor	Tahun Survival	Kadar Survival Enterpris (%)				
		Tubuh 2019	Tubuh 2020	Tubuh 2021	Tubuh 2022	Tubuh 2023
 Pertanian	Satu	96.7	98.0	96.2	96.8	96.2
	Dua	90.6	93.6	91.5	91.3	
	Tiga	84.3	88.6	87.3		
	Empat	73.3	79.7			
	Lima	66.9				
 Perdagangan dan pengkuarian	Satu	95.4	97.5	97.4	97.6	97.4
	Dua	90.9	91.5	92.4	91.3	
	Tiga	85.1	88.0	86.1		
	Empat	72.0	77.6			
	Lima	64.6				
 Pembuatan	Satu	95.9	96.8	96.9	96.8	96.1
	Dua	91.0	90.8	92.0	91.0	
	Tiga	86.1	86.3	87.3		
	Empat	75.8	77.2			
	Lima	70.3				
 Pembinaan	Satu	96.0	97.6	96.9	96.4	96.6
	Dua	91.9	93.2	92.3	91.5	
	Tiga	87.7	89.6	88.7		
	Empat	78.2	80.3			
	Lima	72.8				
 Perkhidmatan	Satu	96.1	97.1	96.7	96.5	95.7
	Dua	90.7	91.1	91.5	90.8	
	Tiga	85.4	87.1	86.8		
	Empat	75.8	78.7			
	Lima	69.8				

3. STATISTIK DEMOGRAFI PERNIAGAAN MENGIKUT NEGERI

3.1 BILANGAN ENTERPRIS AKTIF

Tiga negeri yang mencatatkan bilangan enterpris aktif tertinggi pada tahun 2024 adalah W.P. Kuala Lumpur iaitu 236,877, diikuti Selangor (195,333) dan Johor (72,401). Manakala, tiga negeri dengan bilangan enterpris aktif terendah adalah W.P. Putrajaya (616), Perlis (822) dan W.P. Labuan (1,061) (**Paparan 6**).

3.2 PENUBUHAN DAN PENUTUPAN ENTERPRIS

W.P. Kuala Lumpur mencatatkan jumlah penubuhan enterpris baharu tertinggi dengan 18,427, diikuti oleh Selangor (15,100) dan Johor (6,679). Sebanyak empat negeri yang mencatatkan kadar penubuhan melepasi paras nasional (7.5%) iaitu W.P. Putrajaya (9.7%), Johor (9.2%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.8%) dan Selangor (7.7%).

Trend yang sama dilihat bagi bilangan penutupan enterpris yang didominasi oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur sebanyak 9,793 enterpris, diikuti Selangor (7,701) dan Johor (2,969). Kadar penutupan enterpris tertinggi dicatatkan di Perlis (4.7%), Kelantan (4.6%) dan W.P. Putrajaya (4.5%).

3.3 KADAR LIMA TAHUN SURVIVAL

Kadar lima tahun survival bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2019 dan masih beroperasi pada tahun 2024 tertinggi dicatatkan oleh W.P. Labuan iaitu 77.8 peratus, diikuti Sarawak (77.3%) dan Perak (76.2%). Sebanyak sebelas negeri mencatatkan kadar lima tahun survival melebihi kadar keseluruhan 69.9 peratus di peringkat nasional.

Paparan 6: Statistik Demografi Perniagaan mengikut Negeri, 2024

Negeri	Bilangan enterpris aktif	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris	Kadar penubuhan enterpris (%)	Bilangan penutupan enterpris	Kadar penutupan enterpris (%)	Kadar lima tahun survival (%)
 Malaysia	734,089	55,376	7.5	28,924	3.9	69.9
 Johor	72,401	6,679	9.2	2,969	4.1	67.0
 Kedah	16,374	1,236	7.5	646	3.9	72.3
 Kelantan	7,009	388	5.5	321	4.6	73.0
 Melaka	15,431	1,037	6.7	567	3.7	72.2
 Negeri Sembilan	11,728	834	7.1	494	4.2	71.3
 Pahang	12,840	720	5.6	540	4.2	72.0
 Pulau Pinang	50,524	3,725	7.4	2,012	4.0	69.3
 Perak	28,049	1,433	5.1	918	3.3	76.2
 Perlis	822	44	5.4	39	4.7	50.0
 Selangor	195,333	15,100	7.7	7,701	3.9	70.6
 Terengganu	6,363	333	5.2	219	3.4	72.5
 Sabah	32,419	2,170	6.7	1,178	3.6	67.2
 Sarawak	46,242	3,158	6.8	1,476	3.2	77.3
 W.P. Kuala Lumpur	236,877	18,427	7.8	9,793	4.1	68.4
 W.P. Labuan	1,061	32	3.0	23	2.2	77.8
 W.P. Putrajaya	616	60	9.7	28	4.5	75.8

1. INTRODUCTION

Business Demography Statistics present an analysis of the life cycle of enterprises from their inception and operation of business activities to their closure, as well as the duration for which enterprises are able to survive before ceasing operations.

The enterprises covered in this publication are business entities registered with the Companies Commission of Malaysia (CCM) under the Registration of Companies (ROC). The statistics provided in this publication include main parameters namely the number of enterprises, the number of enterprise births and deaths and the enterprise survival rate for the time series from 2017 to 2024. These parameters are further disaggregated by sector, sub-sector and state.

2. BUSINESS DEMOGRAPHY STATISTICS

2.1 NUMBER OF ACTIVE ENTERPRISES

*The number of active enterprises recorded the highest in 2024 with 734,089 enterprises for the period 2019 to 2024 (**Chart 1**). The number of active enterprises in 2024 was dominated by the Services sector with 583,270 (79.5%), followed by the Construction sector 62,987 (8.6%) and Manufacturing sector 56,720 (7.7%) (**Exhibit 1**).*

Chart 1: Number of Active Enterprises, 2017-2024

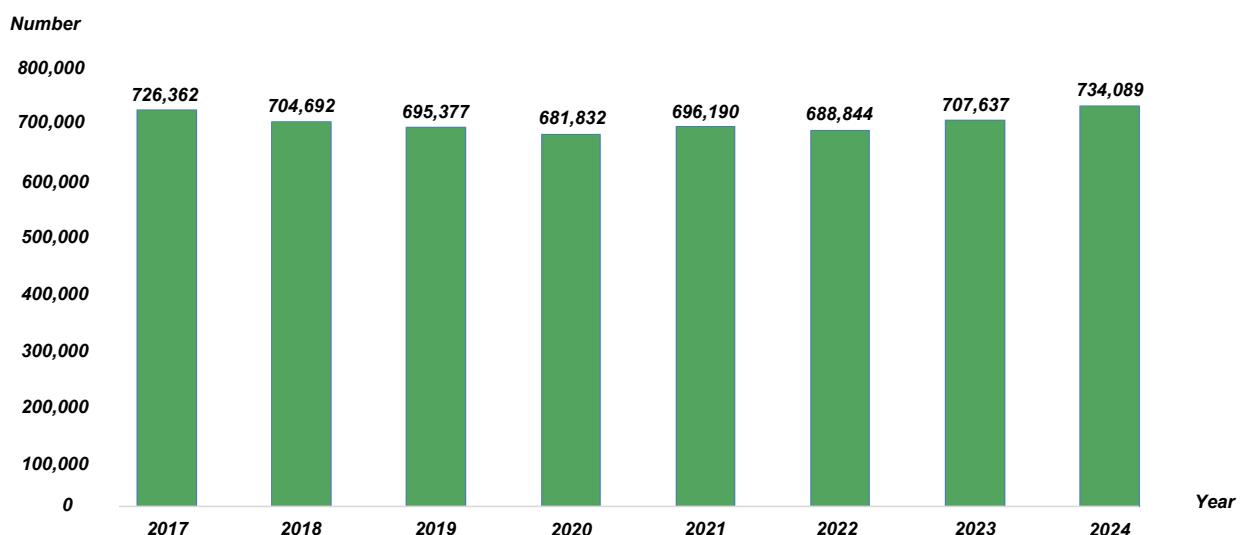
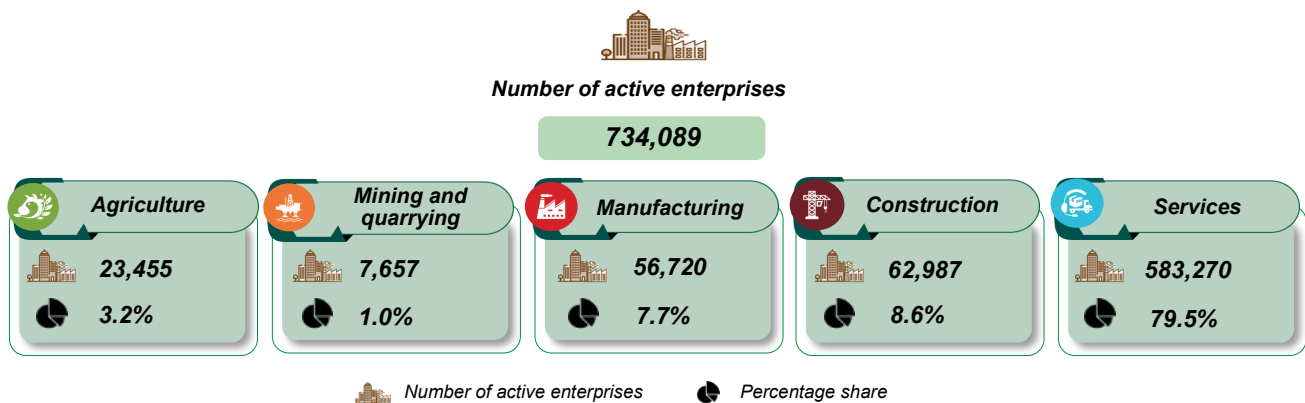
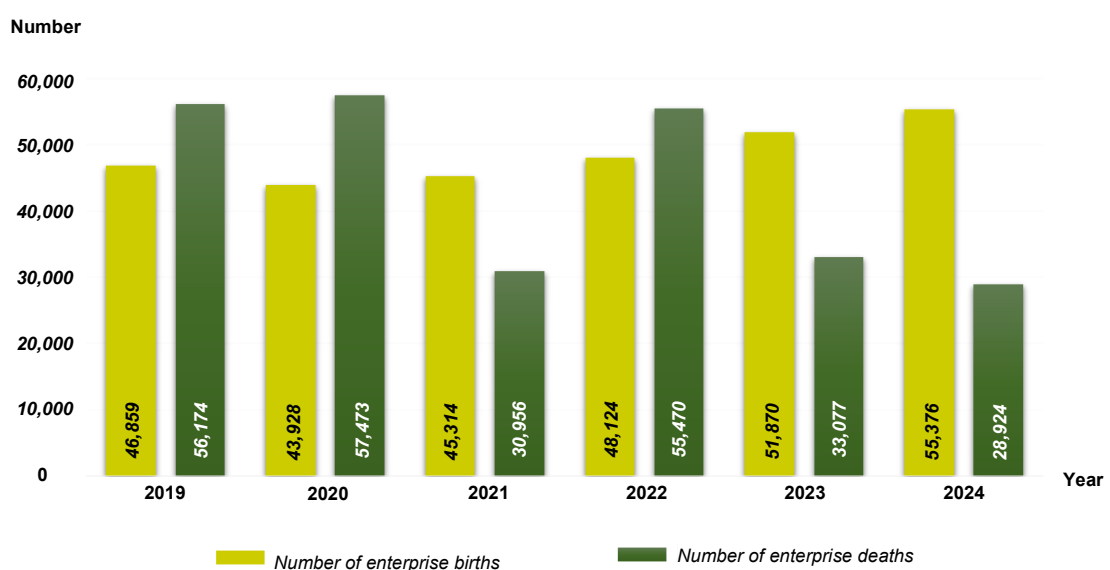


Exhibit 1: Number of Active Enterprises by Sector, 2024

2.2 ENTERPRISE BIRTHS AND DEATHS

2.2.1 ENTERPRISE BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY SECTOR

The number of enterprise births in 2024 increased to 55,376 as compared to 51,870 enterprises in 2023 (**Chart 2**). This supports the rise in the enterprise birth rate, which also increased from 7.3 per cent to 7.5 per cent in 2024. The highest birth rate was recorded in the Services sector at 7.8 per cent. Meanwhile, the Construction and Mining & quarrying sectors registered the second highest birth rates, each at 6.8 per cent. The Agriculture sector recorded the lowest birth rate at 5.5 per cent, due to a decline in the number of new enterprise births in 2024, with 1,288 enterprises compared to 1,459 in the previous year (**Exhibit 3**).

Chart 2: Number of Enterprise Births and Deaths, 2019-2024

The number of enterprise deaths in 2024 amounted to 28,924, marking the lowest figure recorded between 2019 and 2024. The enterprise death rate in 2024 declined to 3.9 per cent, compared to 4.7 per cent in 2023. The highest death rate was recorded in the Mining and quarrying sector at 5.1 per cent, followed by the Services sector (4.0%) and Agriculture sector (3.9%). The death rate remained lower than the birth rate in 2024, continuing the trend observed in 2021 and 2023.

Exhibit 2: Enterprise Birth and Death Rates, 2019-2024

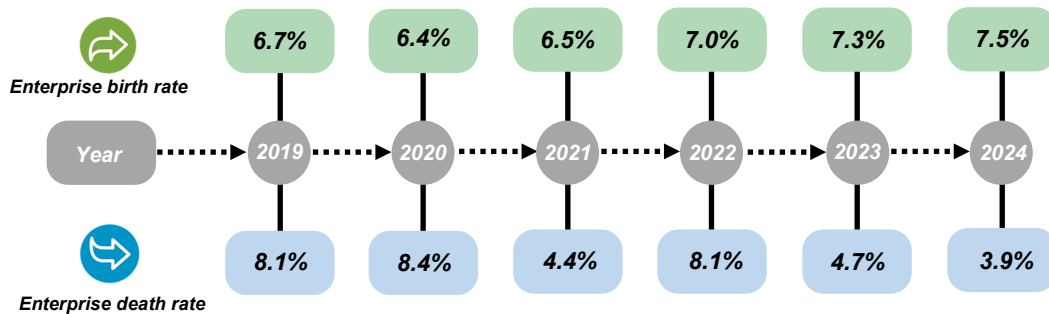
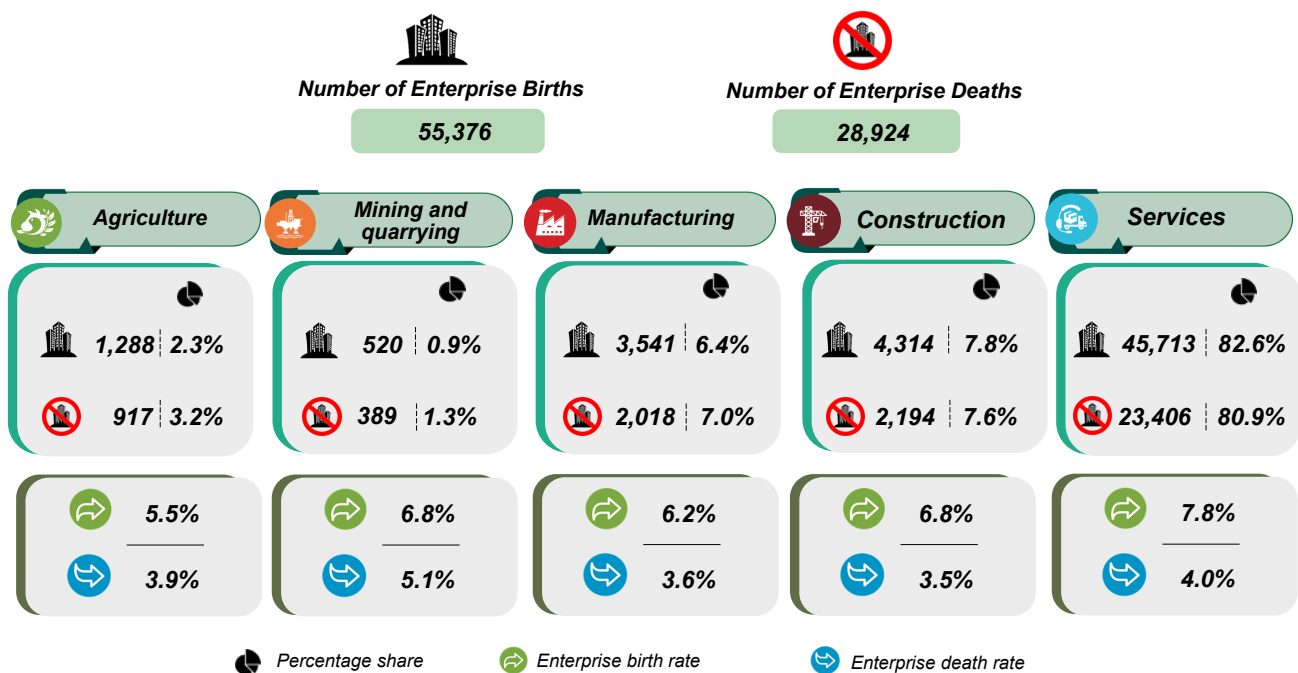


Exhibit 3: Number of Enterprise Births and Deaths by Sector, 2024



2.2.2 ENTERPRISE BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY SUB-SECTOR

The number of enterprise births in 2024 was 55,376. The Services sector dominated new enterprise births with 45,713 enterprises or 82.6 per cent. The enterprise birth rate for the Services sector was 7.8 per cent, exceeding the national enterprise birth rate of 7.5 per cent. The three sub-sectors that recorded the highest birth rate in Services sector were Food & beverages at 13.8 per cent, Arts, entertainment & recreation (12.6%) and Information & communication (11.5%).

Meanwhile, the number of enterprise deaths recorded in 2024 was 28,924. The Services sector contributed 80.9 per cent or 23,406 enterprises with a death rate of 4.0 per cent (**Exhibit 3**). The Food & beverages sub-sector recorded the highest death rate at 5.6 per cent, followed by Information & communication (5.5%) and Administrative & support services (4.4%).

The Construction sector recorded 4,314 enterprise births in 2024, with an enterprise birth rate of 6.8 per cent. The Special trades sub-sector recorded an enterprise birth rate that exceeded the sectoral level, at 9.5 per cent.

The death rate for the Construction sector was 3.5 per cent in 2024 with a total of 2,194 enterprise deaths. Two sub-sectors that recorded the highest death rate were Non-residential building and Special trades at 3.7 per cent and 3.5 per cent respectively.

In 2024, the Mining and quarrying sector recorded 520 enterprise births with the rate of 6.8 per cent. The Mineral mining & quarrying sub-sector recorded enterprise birth rate at 7.0 per cent, while the Petroleum & natural gas, 6.2 per cent.

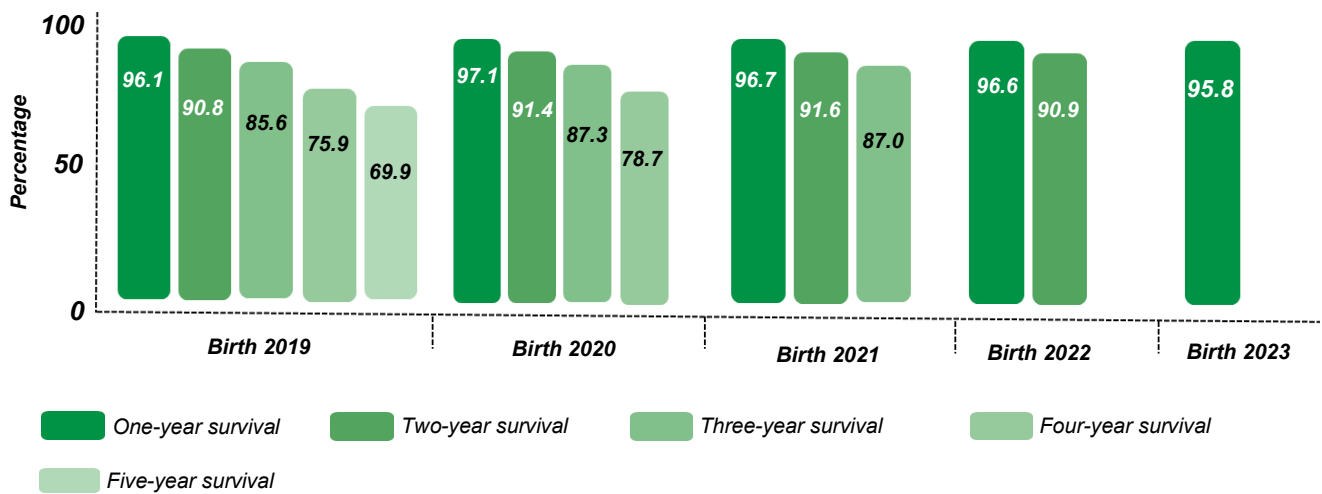
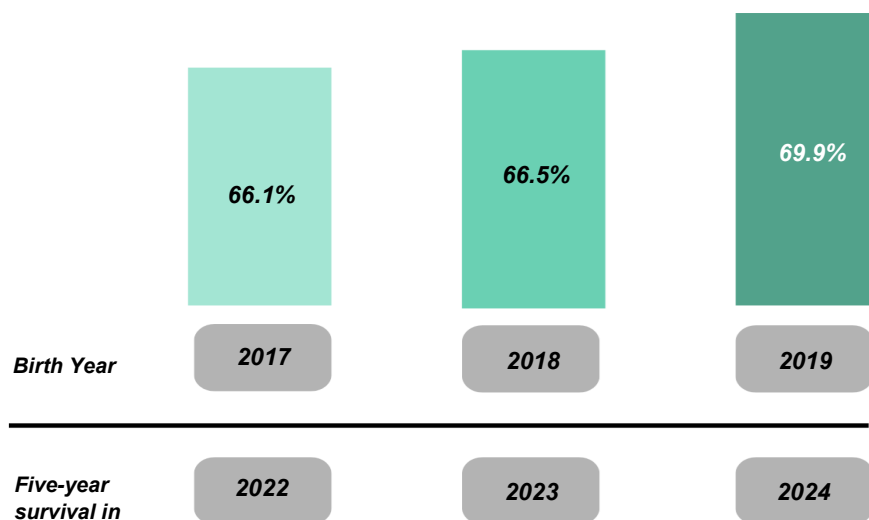
The death rate for Mining and quarrying sector was 5.1 per cent, the highest among all economic sectors. The Mineral mining & quarrying sub-sector recorded a death rate of 5.2 per cent, while the Petroleum & natural gas, 4.6 per cent.

2.3 SURVIVAL RATES

2.3.1 ENTERPRISE SURVIVAL RATES BY SECTOR

The one-year survival rate for enterprise births between 2019 to 2023 ranged from 95.8 per cent to 97.1 per cent. Subsequently, for the five-year survival, the survival rate of enterprise established in 2019 and still operating in 2024 was 69.9 per cent. This five-year survival rate recorded an increase compared to 2018-2023 survival rate of 66.5 per cent and 2017-2022 of 66.1 per cent (**Exhibit 4**).

The Construction sector recorded the highest five-year survival rate at 72.8 per cent, followed by the Manufacturing sector at 70.3 per cent and the Services sector at 69.8 per cent.

Chart 3: Survival Rates for Enterprise Births in 2017-2023**Exhibit 4: Five-Year Survival Rates for Enterprise Births in 2017-2019**

2.3.2 ENTERPRISE SURVIVAL RATES BY SUB-SECTOR

The five-year survival rate for enterprise established in 2019 and still operating in 2024 recorded the highest recorded in the Construction sector, at 72.8 per cent (**Exhibit 5**). The Residential buildings sub-sector recorded the highest five-year survival rate at 76.8 per cent, followed by the Special trades (74.1%) and Civil engineering (73.3%).

Subsequently in the same period, the Manufacturing sector recorded a five-year survival rate of 70.3 per cent. The three sub-sectors with the highest five-year survival rates within the Manufacturing sector were Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair (73.2%), Electrical, electronic & optical products (73.1%) and Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products (72.5%).

The Services sector recorded a five-year survival rate of 69.8 per cent. Subsequently in the same period, eight sub-sectors recorded survival rates exceeding the overall Services sector level, with Private health & social work sub-sector recorded the highest survival rate at 79.2 per cent. This was followed by Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply, and Real estate sub-sectors, which recorded five-year survival rates of 75.3 per cent and 74.3 per cent, respectively.

Exhibit 5: Enterprise Survival Rates by Sector, 2019-2024

Sector	Years of Survival	Enterprise Survival Rates (%)				
		Birth in 2019	Birth in 2020	Birth in 2021	Birth in 2022	Birth in 2023
 Agriculture	One	96.7	98.0	96.2	96.8	96.2
	Two	90.6	93.6	91.5	91.3	
	Three	84.3	88.6	87.3		
	Four	73.3	79.7			
	Five	66.9				
 Mining and quarrying	One	95.4	97.5	97.4	97.6	97.4
	Two	90.9	91.5	92.4	91.3	
	Three	85.1	88.0	86.1		
	Four	72.0	77.6			
	Five	64.6				
 Manufacturing	One	95.9	96.8	96.9	96.8	96.1
	Two	91.0	90.8	92.0	91.0	
	Three	86.1	86.3	87.3		
	Four	75.8	77.2			
	Five	70.3				
 Construction	One	96.0	97.6	96.9	96.4	96.6
	Two	91.9	93.2	92.3	91.5	
	Three	87.7	89.6	88.7		
	Four	78.2	80.3			
	Five	72.8				
 Services	One	96.1	97.1	96.7	96.5	95.7
	Two	90.7	91.1	91.5	90.8	
	Three	85.4	87.1	86.8		
	Four	75.8	78.7			
	Five	69.8				

3. BUSINESS DEMOGRAPHY STATISTICS BY STATE

3.1 NUMBER OF ACTIVE ENTERPRISES

The three states with the highest number of active enterprises in 2024 were W.P. Kuala Lumpur with 236,877, followed by Selangor (195,333) and Johor (72,401). Meanwhile, the three states with the lowest number of active enterprises were W.P. Putrajaya (616), Perlis (822) and W.P. Labuan (1,061) (Exhibit 6).

3.2 NUMBER OF ENTERPRISE BIRTHS AND DEATHS

W.P. Kuala Lumpur recorded the highest number of new enterprise births with 18,427, followed by Selangor (15,100) and Johor (6,679). Four states recorded enterprise birth rates exceeding the national level (7.5%), were W.P. Putrajaya (9.7%), Johor (9.2%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.8%) and Selangor (7.7%).

A similar trend was observed in enterprise death, which was dominated by W.P. Kuala Lumpur with 9,793 enterprises, followed by Selangor (7,701) and Johor (2,969). The highest enterprise death rates were recorded in Perlis (4.7%), Kelantan (4.6%) and W.P. Putrajaya (4.5%).

3.3 FIVE-YEAR SURVIVAL RATES

The highest five-year survival rate for enterprises established in 2019 and still operating in 2024 was recorded in W.P. Labuan at 77.8 per cent, followed by Sarawak (77.3%) and Perak (76.2%). There were eleven states which recorded a five-year survival rate above the overall rate of 69.9 per cent at national level.

Exhibit 6: Business Demography Statistics by State, 2024

State	Number of active enterprises	Number of enterprise births	Enterprise birth rates (%)	Number of enterprise deaths	Enterprise death rates (%)	Five-year survival rate (%)
 Malaysia	734,089	55,376	7.5	28,924	3.9	69.9
 Johor	72,401	6,679	9.2	2,969	4.1	67.0
 Kedah	16,374	1,236	7.5	646	3.9	72.3
 Kelantan	7,009	388	5.5	321	4.6	73.0
 Melaka	15,431	1,037	6.7	567	3.7	72.2
 Negeri Sembilan	11,728	834	7.1	494	4.2	71.3
 Pahang	12,840	720	5.6	540	4.2	72.0
 Pulau Pinang	50,524	3,725	7.4	2,012	4.0	69.3
 Perak	28,049	1,433	5.1	918	3.3	76.2
 Perlis	822	44	5.4	39	4.7	50.0
 Selangor	195,333	15,100	7.7	7,701	3.9	70.6
 Terengganu	6,363	333	5.2	219	3.4	72.5
 Sabah	32,419	2,170	6.7	1,178	3.6	67.2
 Sarawak	46,242	3,158	6.8	1,476	3.2	77.3
 W.P. Kuala Lumpur	236,877	18,427	7.8	9,793	4.1	68.4
 W.P. Labuan	1,061	32	3.0	23	2.2	77.8
 W.P. Putrajaya	616	60	9.7	28	4.5	75.8



JADUAL STATISTIK *STATISTICAL TABLES*



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Jadual 1: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penutupan enterpris, 2017-2024
Table 1: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths, 2017-2024

Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan enterpris <i>Number of enterprises</i>	Penubuhan <i>Births</i>		Penutupan <i>Deaths</i>	
		Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Kadar <i>Rate</i> (%)	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Kadar <i>Rate</i> (%)
2017	726,362	46,852	6.5	82,518	11.4
2018	704,692	47,247	6.7	68,917	9.8
2019	695,377	46,859	6.7	56,174	8.1
2020	681,832	43,928	6.4	57,473	8.4
2021	696,190	45,314	6.5	30,956	4.4
2022	688,844	48,124	7.0	55,470	8.1
2023	707,637	51,870	7.3	33,077	4.7
2024	734,089	55,376	7.5	28,924	3.9

Jadual 2: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penutupan enterpris mengikut sektor, 2017-2024
Table 2: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by sector, 2017-2024

Sektor Sector	Tahun Year	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprises	Penubuhan Births		Penutupan Deaths	
			Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2017	726,362	46,852	6.5	82,518	11.4
	2018	704,692	47,247	6.7	68,917	9.8
	2019	695,377	46,859	6.7	56,174	8.1
	2020	681,832	43,928	6.4	57,473	8.4
	2021	696,190	45,314	6.5	30,956	4.4
	2022	688,844	48,124	7.0	55,470	8.1
	2023	707,637	51,870	7.3	33,077	4.7
	2024	734,089	55,376	7.5	28,924	3.9
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2017	23,129	1,429	6.2	2,948	12.7
	2018	22,665	1,519	6.7	1,983	8.7
	2019	22,525	1,463	6.5	1,603	7.1
	2020	22,178	1,423	6.4	1,770	8.0
	2021	22,851	1,587	6.9	914	4.0
	2022	22,639	1,502	6.6	1,714	7.6
	2023	23,084	1,459	6.3	1,014	4.4
	2024	23,455	1,288	5.5	917	3.9
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2017	8,195	530	6.5	604	7.4
	2018	7,993	543	6.8	745	9.3
	2019	7,912	649	8.2	730	9.2
	2020	7,771	566	7.3	707	9.1
	2021	7,807	461	5.9	425	5.4
	2022	7,481	506	6.8	832	11.1
	2023	7,526	498	6.6	453	6.0
	2024	7,657	520	6.8	389	5.1
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2017	57,742	3,450	6.0	5,138	8.9
	2018	57,108	3,651	6.4	4,285	7.5
	2019	56,222	3,239	5.8	4,125	7.3
	2020	54,977	3,001	5.5	4,246	7.7
	2021	55,617	2,856	5.1	2,216	4.0
	2022	54,550	2,893	5.3	3,960	7.3
	2023	55,197	3,067	5.6	2,420	4.4
	2024	56,720	3,541	6.2	2,018	3.6
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	2017	64,201	4,082	6.4	6,428	10.0
	2018	62,303	3,734	6.0	5,632	9.0
	2019	62,205	3,563	5.7	3,661	5.9
	2020	61,245	3,399	5.5	4,359	7.1
	2021	61,212	3,356	5.5	3,389	5.5
	2022	59,771	3,459	5.8	4,900	8.2
	2023	60,867	3,894	6.4	2,798	4.6
	2024	62,987	4,314	6.8	2,194	3.5
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2017	573,095	37,361	6.5	67,400	11.8
	2018	554,623	37,800	6.8	56,272	10.1
	2019	546,513	37,945	6.9	46,055	8.4
	2020	535,661	35,539	6.6	46,391	8.7
	2021	548,703	37,054	6.8	24,012	4.4
	2022	544,403	39,764	7.3	44,064	8.1
	2023	560,963	42,952	7.7	26,392	4.7
	2024	583,270	45,713	7.8	23,406	4.0

Jadual 3: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penutupan enterpris mengikut subsektor, 2017-2024
Table 3: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by sub-sector, 2017-2024

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan enterpris <i>Number of enterprises</i>	Penubuhan <i>Births</i>		Penutupan <i>Deaths</i>	
			Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Kadar Rate (%)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2017	726,362	46,852	6.5	82,518	11.4
	2018	704,692	47,247	6.7	68,917	9.8
	2019	695,377	46,859	6.7	56,174	8.1
	2020	681,832	43,928	6.4	57,473	8.4
	2021	696,190	45,314	6.5	30,956	4.4
	2022	688,844	48,124	7.0	55,470	8.1
	2023	707,637	51,870	7.3	33,077	4.7
	2024	734,089	55,376	7.5	28,924	3.9
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2017	23,129	1,429	6.2	2,948	12.7
	2018	22,665	1,519	6.7	1,983	8.7
	2019	22,525	1,463	6.5	1,603	7.1
	2020	22,178	1,423	6.4	1,770	8.0
	2021	22,851	1,587	6.9	914	4.0
	2022	22,639	1,502	6.6	1,714	7.6
	2023	23,084	1,459	6.3	1,014	4.4
	2024	23,455	1,288	5.5	917	3.9
Tanaman <i>Crops</i>	2017	14,491	806	5.6	2,120	14.6
	2018	14,087	876	6.2	1,280	9.1
	2019	13,960	812	5.8	939	6.7
	2020	13,775	895	6.5	1,080	7.8
	2021	14,221	961	6.8	515	3.6
	2022	14,184	976	6.9	1,013	7.1
	2023	14,538	906	6.2	552	3.8
	2024	14,827	825	5.6	536	3.6
Ternakan <i>Livestock</i>	2017	1,866	173	9.3	111	5.9
	2018	1,875	168	9.0	159	8.5
	2019	1,897	177	9.3	155	8.2
	2020	1,860	141	7.6	178	9.6
	2021	1,951	178	9.1	87	4.5
	2022	1,966	174	8.9	159	8.1
	2023	2,011	160	8.0	115	5.7
	2024	2,048	153	7.5	116	5.7
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	2017	4,440	282	6.4	498	11.2
	2018	4,455	300	6.7	285	6.4
	2019	4,444	301	6.8	312	7.0
	2020	4,344	224	5.2	324	7.5
	2021	4,448	315	7.1	211	4.7
	2022	4,329	210	4.9	329	7.6
	2023	4,365	246	5.6	210	4.8
	2024	4,369	177	4.1	173	4.0
Perikanan <i>Fisheries</i>	2017	2,332	168	7.2	219	9.4
	2018	2,248	175	7.8	259	11.5
	2019	2,224	173	7.8	197	8.9
	2020	2,199	163	7.4	188	8.5
	2021	2,231	133	6.0	101	4.5
	2022	2,160	142	6.6	213	9.9
	2023	2,170	147	6.8	137	6.3
	2024	2,211	133	6.0	92	4.2

Jadual 3: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penutupan enterpris mengikut subsektor, 2017-2024 (samb.)

Table 3: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by sub-sector, 2017-2024 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Tahun Year	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprises	Penubuhan Births		Penutupan Deaths	
			Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2017	8,195	530	6.5	604	7.4
	2018	7,993	543	6.8	745	9.3
	2019	7,912	649	8.2	730	9.2
	2020	7,771	566	7.3	707	9.1
	2021	7,807	461	5.9	425	5.4
	2022	7,481	506	6.8	832	11.1
	2023	7,526	498	6.6	453	6.0
	2024	7,657	520	6.8	389	5.1
Petroleum dan gas asli <i>Petroleum and natural gas</i>	2017	2,402	134	5.6	116	4.8
	2018	2,285	137	6.0	254	11.1
	2019	2,198	123	5.6	210	9.6
	2020	2,090	104	5.0	212	10.1
	2021	2,083	98	4.7	105	5.0
	2022	1,935	93	4.8	241	12.5
	2023	1,958	114	5.8	91	4.6
	2024	1,990	124	6.2	92	4.6
Perlombongan mineral dan pengkuarian <i>Mineral mining and quarrying</i>	2017	5,793	396	6.8	488	8.4
	2018	5,708	406	7.1	491	8.6
	2019	5,714	526	9.2	520	9.1
	2020	5,681	462	8.1	495	8.7
	2021	5,724	363	6.3	320	5.6
	2022	5,546	413	7.4	591	10.7
	2023	5,568	384	6.9	362	6.5
	2024	5,667	396	7.0	297	5.2

Jadual 3: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penutupan enterpris mengikut subsektor, 2017-2024 (samb.)
Table 3: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by sub-sector, 2017-2024 (cont.)

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan enterpris <i>Number of enterprises</i>	Penubuhan <i>Births</i>		Penutupan <i>Deaths</i>	
			Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Kadar Rate (%)
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2017	57,742	3,450	6.0	5,138	8.9
	2018	57,108	3,651	6.4	4,285	7.5
	2019	56,222	3,239	5.8	4,125	7.3
	2020	54,977	3,001	5.5	4,246	7.7
	2021	55,617	2,856	5.1	2,216	4.0
	2022	54,550	2,893	5.3	3,960	7.3
	2023	55,197	3,067	5.6	2,420	4.4
	2024	56,720	3,541	6.2	2,018	3.6
Produk makanan <i>Food products</i>	2017	8,662	660	7.6	1,055	12.2
	2018	8,495	711	8.4	878	10.3
	2019	8,377	595	7.1	713	8.5
	2020	8,216	672	8.2	833	10.1
	2021	8,528	691	8.1	379	4.4
	2022	8,410	629	7.5	747	8.9
	2023	8,601	630	7.3	439	5.1
	2024	8,915	668	7.5	354	4.0
Minuman dan produk tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco products</i>	2017	922	46	5.0	86	9.3
	2018	860	35	4.1	97	11.3
	2019	834	36	4.3	62	7.4
	2020	800	35	4.4	69	8.6
	2021	788	25	3.2	37	4.7
	2022	755	34	4.5	67	8.9
	2023	753	39	5.2	41	5.4
	2024	771	44	5.7	26	3.4
Produk tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut <i>Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear products</i>	2017	4,217	252	6.0	418	9.9
	2018	4,085	256	6.3	388	9.5
	2019	3,893	198	5.1	390	10.0
	2020	3,620	150	4.1	423	11.7
	2021	3,559	159	4.5	220	6.2
	2022	3,313	150	4.5	396	12.0
	2023	3,283	173	5.3	203	6.2
	2024	3,327	190	5.7	146	4.4
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing</i>	2017	9,479	394	4.2	1,046	11.0
	2018	9,257	430	4.6	652	7.0
	2019	9,100	402	4.4	559	6.1
	2020	8,850	328	3.7	578	6.5
	2021	8,866	330	3.7	314	3.5
	2022	8,696	376	4.3	546	6.3
	2023	8,718	368	4.2	346	4.0
	2024	8,888	444	5.0	274	3.1
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	2017	8,981	502	5.6	623	6.9
	2018	8,995	587	6.5	573	6.4
	2019	8,853	438	4.9	580	6.6
	2020	8,769	484	5.5	568	6.5
	2021	8,890	426	4.8	305	3.4
	2022	8,686	360	4.1	564	6.5
	2023	8,709	371	4.3	348	4.0
	2024	8,842	439	5.0	306	3.5

Jadual 3: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penutupan enterpris mengikut subsektor, 2017-2024 (samb.)
Table 3: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by sub-sector, 2017-2024 (cont.)

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan enterpris <i>Number of enterprises</i>	Penubuhan <i>Births</i>		Penutupan <i>Deaths</i>	
			Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Kadar Rate (%)
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	2017	8,782	467	5.3	636	7.2
	2018	8,810	507	5.8	479	5.4
	2019	8,658	411	4.7	563	6.5
	2020	8,501	371	4.4	528	6.2
	2021	8,592	364	4.2	273	3.2
	2022	8,482	397	4.7	507	6.0
	2023	8,558	400	4.7	324	3.8
	2024	8,744	464	5.3	278	3.2
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>	2017	7,569	488	6.4	600	7.9
	2018	7,508	445	5.9	506	6.7
	2019	7,315	428	5.9	621	8.5
	2020	7,046	298	4.2	567	8.0
	2021	7,011	286	4.1	321	4.6
	2022	6,836	321	4.7	496	7.3
	2023	6,909	370	5.4	297	4.3
	2024	7,153	510	7.1	266	3.7
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>	2017	9,130	641	7.0	674	7.4
	2018	9,098	680	7.5	712	7.8
	2019	9,192	731	8.0	637	6.9
	2020	9,175	663	7.2	680	7.4
	2021	9,383	575	6.1	367	3.9
	2022	9,372	626	6.7	637	6.8
	2023	9,666	716	7.4	422	4.4
	2024	10,080	782	7.8	368	3.7

Jadual 3: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penutupan enterpris mengikut subsektor, 2017-2024 (samb.)
Table 3: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by sub-sector, 2017-2024 (cont.)

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan enterpris <i>Number of enterprises</i>	Penubuhan <i>Births</i>		Penutupan <i>Deaths</i>	
			Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Kadar Rate (%)
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	2017	64,201	4,082	6.4	6,428	10.0
	2018	62,303	3,734	6.0	5,632	9.0
	2019	62,205	3,563	5.7	3,661	5.9
	2020	61,245	3,399	5.5	4,359	7.1
	2021	61,212	3,356	5.5	3,389	5.5
	2022	59,771	3,459	5.8	4,900	8.2
	2023	60,867	3,894	6.4	2,798	4.6
	2024	62,987	4,314	6.8	2,194	3.5
Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential building</i>	2017	1,322	80	6.1	119	9.0
	2018	1,309	77	5.9	90	6.9
	2019	1,326	95	7.2	78	5.9
	2020	1,330	104	7.8	100	7.5
	2021	1,391	117	8.4	56	4.0
	2022	1,391	102	7.3	102	7.3
	2023	1,442	111	7.7	60	4.2
	2024	1,495	102	6.8	49	3.3
Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential building</i>	2017	25,933	1,784	6.9	2,609	10.1
	2018	24,876	1,612	6.5	2,669	10.7
	2019	24,864	1,438	5.8	1,450	5.8
	2020	24,413	1,390	5.7	1,841	7.5
	2021	24,115	1,275	5.3	1,573	6.5
	2022	23,285	1,329	5.7	2,159	9.3
	2023	23,631	1,559	6.6	1,213	5.1
	2024	24,359	1,620	6.7	892	3.7
Kejuruteraan awam <i>Civil engineering</i>	2017	20,885	870	4.2	2,728	13.1
	2018	19,751	796	4.0	1,930	9.8
	2019	19,356	746	3.9	1,141	5.9
	2020	18,646	697	3.7	1,407	7.5
	2021	18,281	737	4.0	1,102	6.0
	2022	17,444	628	3.6	1,465	8.4
	2023	17,409	701	4.0	736	4.2
	2024	17,568	729	4.1	570	3.2
Pertukangan khas <i>Special trades</i>	2017	16,061	1,348	8.4	972	6.1
	2018	16,367	1,249	7.6	943	5.8
	2019	16,659	1,284	7.7	992	6.0
	2020	16,856	1,208	7.2	1,011	6.0
	2021	17,425	1,227	7.0	658	3.8
	2022	17,651	1,400	7.9	1,174	6.7
	2023	18,385	1,523	8.3	789	4.3
	2024	19,565	1,863	9.5	683	3.5

Jadual 3: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penutupan enterpris mengikut subsektor, 2017-2024 (samb.)
Table 3: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by sub-sector, 2017-2024 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Tahun Year	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprises	Penubuhan Births		Penutupan Deaths	
			Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2017	573,095	37,361	6.5	67,400	11.8
	2018	554,623	37,800	6.8	56,272	10.1
	2019	546,513	37,945	6.9	46,055	8.4
	2020	535,661	35,539	6.6	46,391	8.7
	2021	548,703	37,054	6.8	24,012	4.4
	2022	544,403	39,764	7.3	44,064	8.1
	2023	560,963	42,952	7.7	26,392	4.7
	2024	583,270	45,713	7.8	23,406	4.0
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	2017	1,623	134	8.3	146	9.0
	2018	1,616	126	7.8	133	8.2
	2019	1,641	146	8.9	121	7.4
	2020	1,658	152	9.2	135	8.1
	2021	1,778	176	9.9	56	3.1
	2022	1,784	143	8.0	137	7.7
	2023	1,917	208	10.9	75	3.9
	2024	2,060	219	10.6	76	3.7
Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	2017	1,619	174	10.7	80	4.9
	2018	1,736	230	13.2	113	6.5
	2019	1,832	221	12.1	125	6.8
	2020	1,860	168	9.0	140	7.5
	2021	1,906	156	8.2	110	5.8
	2022	1,925	185	9.6	166	8.6
	2023	2,037	218	10.7	106	5.2
	2024	2,156	211	9.8	92	4.3
Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	2017	209,750	13,341	6.4	30,700	14.6
	2018	197,004	12,706	6.4	25,452	12.9
	2019	190,798	12,732	6.7	18,938	9.9
	2020	184,998	13,193	7.1	18,993	10.3
	2021	190,754	14,554	7.6	8,798	4.6
	2022	188,372	14,349	7.6	16,731	8.9
	2023	194,008	15,363	7.9	9,727	5.0
	2024	202,003	16,695	8.3	8,700	4.3
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	2017	23,215	1,379	5.9	1,935	8.3
	2018	22,993	1,421	6.2	1,643	7.1
	2019	23,005	1,455	6.3	1,443	6.3
	2020	23,018	1,550	6.7	1,537	6.7
	2021	23,970	1,761	7.3	809	3.4
	2022	24,078	1,688	7.0	1,580	6.6
	2023	24,902	1,786	7.2	962	3.9
	2024	25,842	1,859	7.2	919	3.6
Penginapan <i>Accommodation</i>	2017	5,340	383	7.2	280	5.2
	2018	5,423	413	7.6	330	6.1
	2019	5,458	364	6.7	329	6.0
	2020	5,349	220	4.1	329	6.2
	2021	5,317	187	3.5	219	4.1
	2022	5,188	270	5.2	399	7.7
	2023	5,288	357	6.8	257	4.9
	2024	5,540	426	7.7	174	3.1

Jadual 3: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penutupan enterpris mengikut subsektor, 2017-2024 (samb.)
Table 3: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by sub-sector, 2017-2024 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Tahun Year	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprises	Penubuhan Births		Penutupan Deaths	
			Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)
Makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverages</i>	2017	20,800	2,312	11.1	1,876	9.0
	2018	21,125	2,585	12.2	2,260	10.7
	2019	21,819	2,935	13.5	2,241	10.3
	2020	21,787	2,275	10.4	2,307	10.6
	2021	22,670	2,309	10.2	1,426	6.3
	2022	23,269	3,279	14.1	2,680	11.5
	2023	25,083	3,543	14.1	1,729	6.9
	2024	27,345	3,787	13.8	1,525	5.6
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	2017	18,870	2,469	13.1	1,395	7.4
	2018	19,760	2,714	13.7	1,824	9.2
	2019	20,250	2,396	11.8	1,906	9.4
	2020	20,980	2,481	11.8	1,751	8.3
	2021	22,304	2,537	11.4	1,213	5.4
	2022	22,390	2,397	10.7	2,311	10.3
	2023	23,594	2,661	11.3	1,457	6.2
	2024	25,087	2,883	11.5	1,390	5.5
Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	2017	79,709	3,453	4.3	6,229	7.8
	2018	77,966	3,908	5.0	5,651	7.2
	2019	77,751	4,062	5.2	4,277	5.5
	2020	76,835	3,498	4.6	4,414	5.7
	2021	77,851	3,548	4.6	2,532	3.3
	2022	77,184	3,473	4.5	4,140	5.4
	2023	78,099	3,580	4.6	2,665	3.4
	2024	79,124	3,550	4.5	2,525	3.2
Hartanah <i>Real estate</i>	2017	56,789	3,028	5.3	3,615	6.4
	2018	56,628	2,866	5.1	3,027	5.3
	2019	56,280	2,601	4.6	2,949	5.2
	2020	55,576	2,139	3.8	2,843	5.1
	2021	55,503	1,966	3.5	2,039	3.7
	2022	54,484	1,945	3.6	2,964	5.4
	2023	54,761	2,136	3.9	1,859	3.4
	2024	55,275	2,137	3.9	1,623	2.9
Profesional <i>Professional</i>	2017	56,166	4,458	7.9	4,780	8.5
	2018	55,318	4,393	7.9	5,241	9.5
	2019	55,343	4,468	8.1	4,443	8.0
	2020	55,539	4,477	8.1	4,281	7.7
	2021	57,362	4,332	7.6	2,509	4.4
	2022	57,339	4,757	8.3	4,780	8.3
	2023	59,753	5,323	8.9	2,909	4.9
	2024	62,784	5,632	9.0	2,601	4.1
Pentadbiran dan sokongan <i>Administrative and support</i>	2017	34,040	3,022	8.9	2,928	8.6
	2018	34,084	3,228	9.5	3,184	9.3
	2019	34,317	3,119	9.1	2,886	8.4
	2020	33,495	2,320	6.9	3,142	9.4
	2021	33,971	2,175	6.4	1,699	5.0
	2022	33,775	3,083	9.1	3,279	9.7
	2023	35,159	3,403	9.7	2,019	5.7
	2024	37,008	3,462	9.4	1,613	4.4

Jadual 3: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penutupan enterpris mengikut subsektor, 2017-2024 (samb.)
Table 3: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by sub-sector, 2017-2024 (cont.)

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan enterpris <i>Number of enterprises</i>	Penubuhan <i>Births</i>		Penutupan <i>Deaths</i>	
			Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Kadar Rate (%)
Pendidikan swasta <i>Private education</i>	2017	8,739	835	9.6	735	8.4
	2018	8,697	845	9.7	887	10.2
	2019	8,802	866	9.8	761	8.6
	2020	8,825	767	8.7	744	8.4
	2021	9,031	684	7.6	478	5.3
	2022	9,092	893	9.8	832	9.2
	2023	9,620	1,042	10.8	514	5.3
	2024	10,350	1,155	11.2	425	4.1
Kesihatan swasta dan kerja sosial <i>Private health and social work</i>	2017	10,561	733	6.9	656	6.2
	2018	10,372	779	7.5	968	9.3
	2019	10,441	986	9.4	917	8.8
	2020	10,333	925	9.0	1,033	10.0
	2021	11,049	1,242	11.2	526	4.8
	2022	11,784	1,536	13.0	801	6.8
	2023	12,677	1,407	11.1	514	4.1
	2024	13,742	1,482	10.8	417	3.0
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	2017	5,774	440	7.6	666	11.5
	2018	5,469	403	7.4	708	12.9
	2019	5,318	409	7.7	560	10.5
	2020	5,099	333	6.5	552	10.8
	2021	5,160	329	6.4	268	5.2
	2022	5,050	460	9.1	570	11.3
	2023	5,262	512	9.7	300	5.7
	2024	5,737	721	12.6	246	4.3
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti <i>Personal services and other activities</i>	2017	40,100	1,200	3.0	11,379	28.4
	2018	36,432	1,183	3.2	4,851	13.3
	2019	33,458	1,185	3.5	4,159	12.4
	2020	30,309	1,041	3.4	4,190	13.8
	2021	30,077	1,098	3.7	1,330	4.4
	2022	28,689	1,306	4.6	2,694	9.4
	2023	28,803	1,413	4.9	1,299	4.5
	2024	29,217	1,494	5.1	1,080	3.7

Jadual 4: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penutupan enterpris mengikut negeri, 2017-2024
Table 4: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by state, 2017-2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprises	Penubuhan Births		Penutupan Deaths	
			Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)
Jumlah Total	2017	726,362	46,852	6.5	82,518	11.4
	2018	704,692	47,247	6.7	68,917	9.8
	2019	695,377	46,859	6.7	56,174	8.1
	2020	681,832	43,928	6.4	57,473	8.4
	2021	696,190	45,314	6.5	30,956	4.4
	2022	688,844	48,124	7.0	55,470	8.1
	2023	707,637	51,870	7.3	33,077	4.7
	2024	734,089	55,376	7.5	28,924	3.9
Johor	2017	66,926	4,791	7.2	7,731	11.6
	2018	65,988	4,874	7.4	5,812	8.8
	2019	66,355	4,887	7.4	4,520	6.8
	2020	65,065	4,083	6.3	5,373	8.3
	2021	66,266	4,146	6.3	2,945	4.4
	2022	66,268	4,819	7.3	4,817	7.3
	2023	68,691	5,705	8.3	3,282	4.8
	2024	72,401	6,679	9.2	2,969	4.1
Kedah	2017	16,467	879	5.3	1,911	11.6
	2018	15,857	852	5.4	1,462	9.2
	2019	15,683	914	5.8	1,088	6.9
	2020	15,008	942	6.3	1,617	10.8
	2021	15,247	939	6.2	700	4.6
	2022	15,311	1,140	7.4	1,076	7.0
	2023	15,784	1,137	7.2	664	4.2
	2024	16,374	1,236	7.5	646	3.9
Kelantan	2017	8,157	497	6.1	1,076	13.2
	2018	7,556	442	5.8	1,043	13.8
	2019	7,373	415	5.6	598	8.1
	2020	6,930	512	7.4	955	13.8
	2021	7,099	565	8.0	396	5.6
	2022	6,836	431	6.3	694	10.2
	2023	6,942	436	6.3	330	4.8
	2024	7,009	388	5.5	321	4.6
Melaka	2017	14,607	889	6.1	1,495	10.2
	2018	14,565	941	6.5	983	6.7
	2019	14,594	872	6.0	843	5.8
	2020	14,473	883	6.1	1,004	6.9
	2021	14,753	824	5.6	544	3.7
	2022	14,827	868	5.9	794	5.4
	2023	14,961	903	6.0	769	5.1
	2024	15,431	1,037	6.7	567	3.7
Negeri Sembilan	2017	11,974	683	5.7	1,366	11.4
	2018	11,583	733	6.3	1,124	9.7
	2019	11,491	769	6.7	861	7.5
	2020	11,096	701	6.3	1,096	9.9
	2021	11,294	714	6.3	516	4.6
	2022	11,245	797	7.1	846	7.5
	2023	11,388	787	6.9	644	5.7
	2024	11,728	834	7.1	494	4.2

Jadual 4: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penutupan enterpris mengikut negeri, 2017-2024 (samb.)
Table 4: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by state, 2017-2024 (cont.)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprises	Penubuhan Births		Penutupan Deaths	
			Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)
Pahang	2017	13,464	825	6.1	1,234	9.2
	2018	13,245	759	5.7	978	7.4
	2019	13,021	776	6.0	1,000	7.7
	2020	12,743	784	6.2	1,062	8.3
	2021	12,949	806	6.2	600	4.6
	2022	12,658	761	6.0	1,052	8.3
	2023	12,660	701	5.5	699	5.5
	2024	12,840	720	5.6	540	4.2
Pulau Pinang	2017	48,809	2,940	6.0	4,217	8.6
	2018	47,730	3,224	6.8	4,303	9.0
	2019	47,435	3,045	6.4	3,340	7.0
	2020	46,693	2,968	6.4	3,710	7.9
	2021	47,434	2,990	6.3	2,249	4.7
	2022	47,357	3,136	6.6	3,213	6.8
	2023	48,811	3,431	7.0	1,977	4.1
	2024	50,524	3,725	7.4	2,012	4.0
Perak	2017	29,024	1,239	4.3	3,901	13.4
	2018	28,278	1,327	4.7	2,073	7.3
	2019	27,804	1,290	4.6	1,764	6.3
	2020	27,133	1,306	4.8	1,977	7.3
	2021	27,635	1,379	5.0	877	3.2
	2022	27,184	1,440	5.3	1,891	7.0
	2023	27,534	1,409	5.1	1,059	3.8
	2024	28,049	1,433	5.1	918	3.3
Perlis	2017	1,034	65	6.3	71	6.9
	2018	973	34	3.5	95	9.8
	2019	940	42	4.5	75	8.0
	2020	858	44	5.1	126	14.7
	2021	838	44	5.3	64	7.6
	2022	790	40	5.1	88	11.1
	2023	817	59	7.2	32	3.9
	2024	822	44	5.4	39	4.7
Selangor	2017	185,183	14,092	7.6	19,659	10.6
	2018	181,419	14,244	7.9	18,008	9.9
	2019	180,294	14,268	7.9	15,393	8.5
	2020	179,489	13,594	7.6	14,399	8.0
	2021	184,856	13,666	7.4	8,299	4.5
	2022	182,825	13,742	7.5	15,773	8.6
	2023	187,934	14,461	7.7	9,352	5.0
	2024	195,333	15,100	7.7	7,701	3.9
Terengganu	2017	6,971	435	6.2	544	7.8
	2018	6,735	348	5.2	584	8.7
	2019	6,627	364	5.5	472	7.1
	2020	6,325	408	6.5	710	11.2
	2021	6,355	350	5.5	320	5.0
	2022	6,277	394	6.3	472	7.5
	2023	6,249	303	4.8	331	5.3
	2024	6,363	333	5.2	219	3.4

Jadual 4: Bilangan dan kadar bagi penubuhan dan penutupan enterpris mengikut negeri, 2017-2024 (samb.)

Table 4: Number and rate of enterprise births and deaths by state, 2017-2024 (cont.)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprises	Penubuhan Births		Penutupan Deaths	
			Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar Rate (%)
Sabah	2017	33,813	1,732	5.1	4,188	12.4
	2018	32,996	2,173	6.6	2,990	9.1
	2019	32,591	2,006	6.2	2,411	7.4
	2020	31,150	1,319	4.2	2,760	8.9
	2021	31,267	1,694	5.4	1,577	5.0
	2022	30,824	1,840	6.0	2,283	7.4
	2023	31,427	2,010	6.4	1,407	4.5
	2024	32,419	2,170	6.7	1,178	3.6
Sarawak	2017	43,781	2,246	5.1	3,575	8.2
	2018	43,104	2,083	4.8	2,760	6.4
	2019	42,796	2,233	5.2	2,541	5.9
	2020	42,148	2,205	5.2	2,853	6.8
	2021	42,785	2,287	5.3	1,650	3.9
	2022	43,164	2,841	6.6	2,462	5.7
	2023	44,560	2,980	6.7	1,584	3.6
	2024	46,242	3,158	6.8	1,476	3.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2017	244,482	15,450	6.3	31,454	12.9
	2018	233,012	15,129	6.5	26,599	11.4
	2019	226,756	14,909	6.6	21,165	9.3
	2020	221,156	14,087	6.4	19,687	8.9
	2021	225,810	14,819	6.6	10,165	4.5
	2022	221,687	15,801	7.1	19,924	9.0
	2023	228,243	17,437	7.6	10,881	4.8
	2024	236,877	18,427	7.8	9,793	4.1
W. P. Labuan	2017	1,225	68	5.6	81	6.6
	2018	1,215	51	4.2	61	5.0
	2019	1,176	36	3.1	75	6.4
	2020	1,096	37	3.4	117	10.7
	2021	1,086	33	3.0	43	4.0
	2022	1,059	31	2.9	58	5.5
	2023	1,052	41	3.9	48	4.6
	2024	1,061	32	3.0	23	2.2
W. P. Putrajaya	2017	445	21	4.7	15	3.4
	2018	436	33	7.6	42	9.6
	2019	441	33	7.5	28	6.3
	2020	469	55	11.7	27	5.8
	2021	516	58	11.2	11	2.1
	2022	532	43	8.1	27	5.1
	2023	584	70	12.0	18	3.1
	2024	616	60	9.7	28	4.5

Jadual 5: Kadar survival bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023
Table 5: Survival rates for enterprise births in 2017-2023

Tahun penubuhan <i>Birth year</i>	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival <i>1-year survival</i>		2 tahun survival <i>2-year survival</i>		3 tahun survival <i>3-year survival</i>		4 tahun survival <i>4-year survival</i>		5 tahun survival <i>5-year survival</i>	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)
2017	46,852	45,605	97.3	42,496	90.7	39,898	85.2	36,169	77.2	30,985	66.1
2018	47,247	44,506	94.2	41,858	88.6	39,910	84.5	34,510	73.0	31,424	66.5
2019	46,859	45,044	96.1	42,570	90.8	40,089	85.6	35,550	75.9	32,763	69.9
2020	43,928	42,668	97.1	40,133	91.4	38,332	87.3	34,570	78.7	-	-
2021	45,314	43,823	96.7	41,491	91.6	39,405	87.0	-	-	-	-
2022	48,124	46,471	96.6	43,724	90.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
2023	51,870	49,703	95.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 6: Kadar survival mengikut sektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023
Table 6: Survival rates by sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023

Sektor Sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2017 Enterprise Births in 2017											
Jumlah Total	46,852	45,605	97.3	42,496	90.7	39,898	85.2	36,169	77.2	30,985	66.1
Pertanian Agriculture	1,429	1,395	97.6	1,314	92.0	1,204	84.3	1,075	75.2	922	64.5
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	530	514	97.0	488	92.1	453	85.5	399	75.3	340	64.2
Pembuatan Manufacturing	3,450	3,368	97.6	3,174	92.0	3,013	87.3	2,712	78.6	2,305	66.8
Pembinaan Construction	4,082	4,006	98.1	3,801	93.1	3,604	88.3	3,298	80.8	2,864	70.2
Perkhidmatan Services	37,361	36,322	97.2	33,719	90.3	31,624	84.6	28,685	76.8	24,554	65.7

Jadual 6: Kadar survival mengikut sektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 6: Survival rates by sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Sektor Sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2018 Enterprise Births in 2018											
Jumlah Total	47,247	44,506	94.2	41,858	88.6	39,910	84.5	34,510	73.0	31,424	66.5
Pertanian Agriculture	1,519	1,427	93.9	1,323	87.1	1,273	83.8	1,076	70.8	978	64.4
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	543	515	94.8	488	89.9	453	83.4	380	70.0	346	63.7
Pembuatan Manufacturing	3,651	3,437	94.1	3,231	88.5	3,076	84.3	2,651	72.6	2,403	65.8
Pembinaan Construction	3,734	3,569	95.6	3,392	90.8	3,265	87.4	2,851	76.4	2,613	70.0
Perkhidmatan Services	37,800	35,558	94.1	33,424	88.4	31,843	84.2	27,552	72.9	25,084	66.4

Jadual 6: Kadar survival mengikut sektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 6: Survival rates by sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Sektor Sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2019 Enterprise Births in 2019											
Jumlah Total	46,859	45,044	96.1	42,570	90.8	40,089	85.6	35,550	75.9	32,763	69.9
Pertanian Agriculture	1,463	1,415	96.7	1,325	90.6	1,234	84.3	1,072	73.3	979	66.9
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	649	619	95.4	590	90.9	552	85.1	467	72.0	419	64.6
Pembuatan Manufacturing	3,239	3,105	95.9	2,947	91.0	2,788	86.1	2,456	75.8	2,277	70.3
Pembinaan Construction	3,563	3,422	96.0	3,273	91.9	3,123	87.7	2,788	78.2	2,593	72.8
Perkhidmatan Services	37,945	36,483	96.1	34,435	90.7	32,392	85.4	28,767	75.8	26,495	69.8

Jadual 6: Kadar survival mengikut sektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 6: Survival rates by sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Sektor Sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2020 Enterprise Births in 2020											
Jumlah Total	43,928	42,668	97.1	40,133	91.4	38,332	87.3	34,570	78.7	-	-
Pertanian Agriculture	1,423	1,394	98.0	1,332	93.6	1,261	88.6	1,134	79.7	-	-
Perombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	566	552	97.5	518	91.5	498	88.0	439	77.6	-	-
Pembuatan Manufacturing	3,001	2,905	96.8	2,726	90.8	2,589	86.3	2,317	77.2	-	-
Pembinaan Construction	3,399	3,316	97.6	3,167	93.2	3,047	89.6	2,728	80.3	-	-
Perkhidmatan Services	35,539	34,501	97.1	32,390	91.1	30,937	87.1	27,952	78.7	-	-

Jadual 6: Kadar survival mengikut sektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 6: Survival rates by sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Sektor Sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2021 Enterprise Births in 2021											
Jumlah Total	45,314	43,823	96.7	41,491	91.6	39,405	87.0	-	-	-	-
Pertanian Agriculture	1,587	1,526	96.2	1,452	91.5	1,386	87.3	-	-	-	-
Perombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	461	449	97.4	426	92.4	397	86.1	-	-	-	-
Pembuatan Manufacturing	2,856	2,768	96.9	2,627	92.0	2,492	87.3	-	-	-	-
Pembinaan Construction	3,356	3,252	96.9	3,099	92.3	2,976	88.7	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan Services	37,054	35,828	96.7	33,887	91.5	32,154	86.8	-	-	-	-

Jadual 6: Kadar survival mengikut sektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 6: Survival rates by sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Sektor Sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2022 Enterprise Births in 2022											
Jumlah Total	48,124	46,471	96.6	43,724	90.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian Agriculture	1,502	1,454	96.8	1,372	91.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	506	494	97.6	462	91.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pembuatan Manufacturing	2,893	2,801	96.8	2,632	91.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pembinaan Construction	3,459	3,334	96.4	3,164	91.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan Services	39,764	38,388	96.5	36,094	90.8	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 6: Kadar survival mengikut sektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 6: Survival rates by sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Sektor Sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2023 Enterprise Births in 2023											
Jumlah Total	51,870	49,703	95.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian Agriculture	1,459	1,403	96.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	498	485	97.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pembuatan Manufacturing	3,067	2,946	96.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pembinaan Construction	3,894	3,761	96.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan Services	42,952	41,108	95.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2017 Enterprise Births in 2017											
Jumlah Total	46,852	45,605	97.3	42,496	90.7	39,898	85.2	36,169	77.2	30,985	66.1
Pertanian Agriculture	1,429	1,395	97.6	1,314	92.0	1,204	84.3	1,075	75.2	922	64.5
Tanaman Crops	806	787	97.6	740	91.8	688	85.4	608	75.4	524	65.0
Ternakan Livestock	173	167	96.5	157	90.8	138	79.8	121	69.9	99	57.2
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	282	277	98.2	262	92.9	239	84.8	216	76.6	196	69.5
Perikanan Fisheries	168	164	97.6	155	92.3	139	82.7	130	77.4	103	61.3
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	530	514	97.0	488	92.1	453	85.5	399	75.3	340	64.2
Petroleum dan gas asli Petroleum and natural gas	134	133	99.3	127	94.8	122	91.0	109	81.3	95	70.9
Perlombongan mineral dan pengkuarian Mineral mining and quarrying	396	381	96.2	361	91.2	331	83.6	290	73.2	245	61.9

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2017 Enterprise Births in 2017											
Pembuatan Manufacturing	3,450	3,368	97.6	3,174	92.0	3,013	87.3	2,712	78.6	2,305	66.8
Produk makanan Food products	660	645	97.7	593	89.8	555	84.1	480	72.7	380	57.6
Minuman dan produk tembakau Beverages and tobacco products	46	46	100.0	44	95.7	41	89.1	36	78.3	25	54.3
Produk tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear products	252	248	98.4	237	94.0	223	88.5	181	71.8	129	51.2
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing	394	390	99.0	372	94.4	352	89.3	322	81.7	280	71.1
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	502	488	97.2	458	91.2	437	87.1	405	80.7	360	71.7
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	467	449	96.1	437	93.6	422	90.4	384	82.2	340	72.8
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	488	476	97.5	438	89.8	419	85.9	381	78.1	331	67.8
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	641	626	97.7	595	92.8	564	88.0	523	81.6	460	71.8

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
		Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2017 Enterprise Births in 2017									
Pembinaan Construction	4,082	4,006	98.1	3,801	93.1	3,604	88.3	3,298	80.8	2,864	70.2
Bangunan kediaman Residential building	80	77	96.3	72	90.0	68	85.0	61	76.3	55	68.8
Bangunan bukan kediaman Non-residential building	1,784	1,748	98.0	1,670	93.6	1,566	87.8	1,422	79.7	1,226	68.7
Kejuruteraan awam Civil engineering	870	852	97.9	802	92.2	763	87.7	682	78.4	595	68.4
Pertukangan khas Special trades	1,348	1,329	98.6	1,257	93.2	1,207	89.5	1,133	84.1	988	73.3

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2017 Enterprise Births in 2017											
Perkhidmatan Services	37,361	36,322	97.2	33,719	90.3	31,624	84.6	28,685	76.8	24,554	65.7
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	134	133	99.3	125	93.3	118	88.1	110	82.1	95	70.9
Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	174	169	97.1	161	92.5	156	89.7	140	80.5	119	68.4
Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	13,341	12,896	96.7	11,740	88.0	10,951	82.1	9,882	74.1	8,310	62.3
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	1,379	1,349	97.8	1,267	91.9	1,208	87.6	1,113	80.7	993	72.0
Penginapan Accommodation	383	378	98.7	360	94.0	346	90.3	316	82.5	276	72.1
Makanan dan minuman Food and beverages	2,312	2,245	97.1	2,093	90.5	1,946	84.2	1,728	74.7	1,387	60.0
Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	2,469	2,406	97.4	2,227	90.2	2,080	84.2	1,892	76.6	1,614	65.4
Kewangan Finance	3,453	3,364	97.4	3,173	91.9	3,019	87.4	2,816	81.6	2,531	73.3
Hartanah Real estate	3,028	2,950	97.4	2,774	91.6	2,608	86.1	2,344	77.4	2,104	69.5
Profesional Professional	4,458	4,367	98.0	4,093	91.8	3,847	86.3	3,513	78.8	3,014	67.6
Pentadbiran dan sokongan Administrative and support	3,022	2,945	97.5	2,785	92.2	2,602	86.1	2,319	76.7	1,910	63.2

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2017 Enterprise Births in 2017											
Pendidikan swasta Private education	835	810	97.0	764	91.5	717	85.9	656	78.6	577	69.1
Kesihatan swasta dan kerja sosial Private health and social work	733	710	96.9	669	91.3	628	85.7	589	80.4	538	73.4
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation	440	425	96.6	398	90.5	373	84.8	337	76.6	274	62.3
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti Personal services and other activities	1,200	1,175	97.9	1,090	90.8	1,025	85.4	930	77.5	812	67.7

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2018 Enterprise Births in 2018											
Jumlah Total	47,247	44,506	94.2	41,858	88.6	39,910	84.5	34,510	73.0	31,424	66.5
Pertanian Agriculture	1,519	1,427	93.9	1,323	87.1	1,273	83.8	1,076	70.8	978	64.4
Tanaman Crops	876	820	93.6	762	87.0	735	83.9	614	70.1	565	64.5
Ternakan Livestock	168	155	92.3	142	84.5	134	79.8	112	66.7	96	57.1
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	300	293	97.7	272	90.7	259	86.3	229	76.3	211	70.3
Perikanan Fisheries	175	159	90.9	147	84.0	145	82.9	121	69.1	106	60.6
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	543	515	94.8	488	89.9	453	83.4	380	70.0	346	63.7
Petroleum dan gas asli Petroleum and natural gas	137	131	95.6	125	91.2	120	87.6	102	74.5	96	70.1
Perlombongan mineral dan pengkuarian Mineral mining and quarrying	406	384	94.6	363	89.4	333	82.0	278	68.5	250	61.6

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2018 Enterprise Births in 2018											
Pembuatan Manufacturing	3,651	3,437	94.1	3,231	88.5	3,076	84.3	2,651	72.6	2,403	65.8
Produk makanan Food products	711	658	92.5	615	86.5	571	80.3	473	66.5	414	58.2
Minuman dan produk tembakau Beverages and tobacco products	35	33	94.3	31	88.6	27	77.1	19	54.3	19	54.3
Produk tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear products	256	240	93.8	223	87.1	215	84.0	162	63.3	140	54.7
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing	430	409	95.1	383	89.1	363	84.4	322	74.9	294	68.4
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	587	556	94.7	512	87.2	493	84.0	423	72.1	389	66.3
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	507	478	94.3	450	88.8	428	84.4	391	77.1	354	69.8
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	445	402	90.3	384	86.3	366	82.2	314	70.6	288	64.7
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	680	661	97.2	633	93.1	613	90.1	547	80.4	505	74.3

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan perubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2018 Enterprise Births in 2018											
Pembinaan Construction	3,734	3,569	95.6	3,392	90.8	3,265	87.4	2,851	76.4	2,613	70.0
Bangunan kediaman Residential building	77	76	98.7	72	93.5	69	89.6	58	75.3	55	71.4
Bangunan bukan kediaman Non-residential building	1,612	1,539	95.5	1,476	91.6	1,411	87.5	1,207	74.9	1,098	68.1
Kejuruteraan awam Civil engineering	796	769	96.6	722	90.7	693	87.1	613	77.0	563	70.7
Pertukangan khas Special trades	1,249	1,185	94.9	1,122	89.8	1,092	87.4	973	77.9	897	71.8

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2018 Enterprise Births in 2018											
Perkhidmatan Services	37,800	35,558	94.1	33,424	88.4	31,843	84.2	27,552	72.9	25,084	66.4
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	126	120	95.2	116	92.1	112	88.9	103	81.7	99	78.6
Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemuliharaan Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	230	220	95.7	202	87.8	191	83.0	168	73.0	148	64.3
Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	12,706	11,843	93.2	11,091	87.3	10,559	83.1	9,105	71.7	8,279	65.2
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	1,421	1,361	95.8	1,274	89.7	1,224	86.1	1,075	75.7	989	69.6
Penginapan Accommodation	413	392	94.9	365	88.4	347	84.0	300	72.6	275	66.6
Makanan dan minuman Food and beverages	2,585	2,422	93.7	2,266	87.7	2,140	82.8	1,766	68.3	1,567	60.6
Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	2,714	2,570	94.7	2,380	87.7	2,246	82.8	1,918	70.7	1,699	62.6
Kewangan Finance	3,908	3,674	94.0	3,486	89.2	3,340	85.5	3,009	77.0	2,766	70.8
Hartanah Real estate	2,866	2,713	94.7	2,564	89.5	2,457	85.7	2,204	76.9	2,038	71.1
Profesional Professional	4,393	4,187	95.3	3,958	90.1	3,767	85.8	3,221	73.3	2,934	66.8
Pentadbiran dan sokongan Administrative and support	3,228	3,055	94.6	2,877	89.1	2,745	85.0	2,294	71.1	2,094	64.9

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2018 Enterprise Births in 2018											
Pendidikan swasta Private education	845	801	94.8	769	91.0	729	86.3	625	74.0	566	67.0
Kesihatan swasta dan kerja sosial Private health and social work	779	742	95.3	705	90.5	684	87.8	625	80.2	585	75.1
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation	403	367	91.1	341	84.6	329	81.6	286	71.0	259	64.3
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti Personal services and other activities	1,183	1,091	92.2	1,030	87.1	973	82.2	853	72.1	786	66.4

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2019 Enterprise Births in 2019											
Jumlah Total	46,859	45,044	96.1	42,570	90.8	40,089	85.6	35,550	75.9	32,763	69.9
Pertanian Agriculture	1,463	1,415	96.7	1,325	90.6	1,234	84.3	1,072	73.3	979	66.9
Tanaman Crops	812	788	97.0	735	90.5	684	84.2	592	72.9	539	66.4
Ternakan Livestock	177	167	94.4	159	89.8	150	84.7	129	72.9	109	61.6
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	301	292	97.0	275	91.4	260	86.4	230	76.4	215	71.4
Perikanan Fisheries	173	168	97.1	156	90.2	140	80.9	121	69.9	116	67.1
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	649	619	95.4	590	90.9	552	85.1	467	72.0	419	64.6
Petroleum dan gas asli Petroleum and natural gas	123	121	98.4	116	94.3	110	89.4	95	77.2	80	65.0
Perlombongan mineral dan pengkuarian Mineral mining and quarrying	526	498	94.7	474	90.1	442	84.0	372	70.7	339	64.4

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan perubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2019 Enterprise Births in 2019											
Pembuatan Manufacturing	3,239	3,105	95.9	2,947	91.0	2,788	86.1	2,456	75.8	2,277	70.3
Produk makanan Food products	595	565	95.0	526	88.4	495	83.2	426	71.6	391	65.7
Minuman dan produk tembakau Beverages and tobacco products	36	34	94.4	32	88.9	29	80.6	20	55.6	19	52.8
Produk tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear products	198	189	95.5	186	93.9	181	91.4	142	71.7	126	63.6
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing	402	387	96.3	371	92.3	343	85.3	305	75.9	282	70.1
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	438	419	95.7	396	90.4	376	85.8	329	75.1	313	71.5
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	411	393	95.6	377	91.7	357	86.9	324	78.8	298	72.5
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	428	416	97.2	394	92.1	371	86.7	330	77.1	313	73.1
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	731	702	96.0	665	91.0	636	87.0	580	79.3	535	73.2

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2019 Enterprise Births in 2019											
Pembinaan Construction	3,563	3,422	96.0	3,273	91.9	3,123	87.7	2,788	78.2	2,593	72.8
Bangunan kediaman Residential building	95	93	97.9	90	94.7	85	89.5	76	80.0	73	76.8
Bangunan bukan kediaman Non-residential building	1,438	1,375	95.6	1,311	91.2	1,246	86.6	1,104	76.8	1,021	71.0
Kejuruteraan awam Civil engineering	746	720	96.5	693	92.9	665	89.1	598	80.2	547	73.3
Pertukangan khas Special trades	1,284	1,234	96.1	1,179	91.8	1,127	87.8	1,010	78.7	952	74.1

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2019 Enterprise Births in 2019											
Perkhidmatan Services	37,945	36,483	96.1	34,435	90.7	32,392	85.4	28,767	75.8	26,495	69.8
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	146	139	95.2	135	92.5	129	88.4	117	80.1	110	75.3
Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	221	209	94.6	194	87.8	187	84.6	173	78.3	160	72.4
Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	12,732	12,213	95.9	11,508	90.4	10,824	85.0	9,491	74.5	8,694	68.3
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	1,455	1,417	97.4	1,345	92.4	1,267	87.1	1,156	79.5	1,077	74.0
Penginapan Accommodation	364	352	96.7	331	90.9	307	84.3	271	74.5	244	67.0
Makanan dan minuman Food and beverages	2,935	2,811	95.8	2,632	89.7	2,450	83.5	2,135	72.7	1,922	65.5
Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	2,396	2,295	95.8	2,168	90.5	2,031	84.8	1,797	75.0	1,633	68.2
Kewangan Finance	4,062	3,937	96.9	3,735	91.9	3,511	86.4	3,200	78.8	3,000	73.9
Hartanah Real estate	2,601	2,489	95.7	2,374	91.3	2,256	86.7	2,062	79.3	1,933	74.3
Profesional Professional	4,468	4,306	96.4	4,072	91.1	3,852	86.2	3,425	76.7	3,172	71.0
Pentadbiran dan sokongan Administrative and support	3,119	3,010	96.5	2,825	90.6	2,653	85.1	2,302	73.8	2,082	66.8

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2019 Enterprise Births in 2019											
Pendidikan swasta Private education	866	822	94.9	768	88.7	714	82.4	641	74.0	584	67.4
Kesihatan swasta dan kerja sosial Private health and social work	986	958	97.2	915	92.8	868	88.0	815	82.7	781	79.2
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation	409	390	95.4	365	89.2	338	82.6	289	70.7	270	66.0
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti Personal services and other activities	1,185	1,135	95.8	1,068	90.1	1,005	84.8	893	75.4	833	70.3

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2020 Enterprise Births in 2020											
Jumlah Total	43,928	42,668	97.1	40,133	91.4	38,332	87.3	34,570	78.7	-	-
Pertanian Agriculture	1,423	1,394	98.0	1,332	93.6	1,261	88.6	1,134	79.7	-	-
Tanaman Crops	895	878	98.1	839	93.7	787	87.9	710	79.3	-	-
Ternakan Livestock	141	139	98.6	132	93.6	127	90.1	114	80.9	-	-
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	224	218	97.3	211	94.2	205	91.5	183	81.7	-	-
Perikanan Fisheries	163	159	97.5	150	92.0	142	87.1	127	77.9	-	-
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	566	552	97.5	518	91.5	498	88.0	439	77.6	-	-
Petroleum dan gas asli Petroleum and natural gas	104	100	96.2	93	89.4	91	87.5	80	76.9	-	-
Perlombongan mineral dan pengkuarian Mineral mining and quarrying	462	452	97.8	425	92.0	407	88.1	359	77.7	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2020 Enterprise Births in 2020											
Pembuatan Manufacturing	3,001	2,905	96.8	2,726	90.8	2,589	86.3	2,317	77.2	-	-
Produk makanan Food products	672	650	96.7	591	87.9	555	82.6	485	72.2	-	-
Minuman dan produk tembakau Beverages and tobacco products	35	34	97.1	32	91.4	29	82.9	26	74.3	-	-
Produk tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear products	150	146	97.3	139	92.7	133	88.7	114	76.0	-	-
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing	328	310	94.5	289	88.1	283	86.3	258	78.7	-	-
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	484	465	96.1	442	91.3	415	85.7	372	76.9	-	-
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	371	363	97.8	346	93.3	331	89.2	307	82.7	-	-
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	298	288	96.6	275	92.3	260	87.2	225	75.5	-	-
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	663	649	97.9	612	92.3	583	87.9	530	79.9	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2020 Enterprise Births in 2020											
Pembinaan Construction	3,399	3,316	97.6	3,167	93.2	3,047	89.6	2,728	80.3	-	-
Bangunan kediaman Residential building	104	101	97.1	91	87.5	91	87.5	86	82.7	-	-
Bangunan bukan kediaman Non-residential building	1,390	1,361	97.9	1,302	93.7	1,253	90.1	1,118	80.4	-	-
Kejuruteraan awam Civil engineering	697	681	97.7	652	93.5	616	88.4	539	77.3	-	-
Pertukangan khas Special trades	1,208	1,173	97.1	1,122	92.9	1,087	90.0	985	81.5	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2020 Enterprise Births in 2020											
Perkhidmatan Services	35,539	34,501	97.1	32,390	91.1	30,937	87.1	27,952	78.7	-	-
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	152	148	97.4	136	89.5	129	84.9	118	77.6	-	-
Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	168	160	95.2	149	88.7	144	85.7	132	78.6	-	-
Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	13,193	12,824	97.2	11,987	90.9	11,400	86.4	10,187	77.2	-	-
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	1,550	1,507	97.2	1,417	91.4	1,365	88.1	1,237	79.8	-	-
Penginapan Accommodation	220	213	96.8	195	88.6	188	85.5	173	78.6	-	-
Makanan dan minuman Food and beverages	2,275	2,198	96.6	2,061	90.6	1,945	85.5	1,739	76.4	-	-
Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	2,481	2,426	97.8	2,273	91.6	2,171	87.5	1,925	77.6	-	-
Kewangan Finance	3,498	3,395	97.1	3,217	92.0	3,078	88.0	2,862	81.8	-	-
Hartanah Real estate	2,139	2,054	96.0	1,941	90.7	1,872	87.5	1,740	81.3	-	-
Profesional Professional	4,477	4,364	97.5	4,102	91.6	3,952	88.3	3,589	80.2	-	-
Pentadbiran dan sokongan Administrative and support	2,320	2,250	97.0	2,126	91.6	2,036	87.8	1,818	78.4	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2020 Enterprise Births in 2020											
Pendidikan swasta Private education	767	736	96.0	693	90.4	664	86.6	588	76.7	-	-
Kesihatan swasta dan kerja sosial Private health and social work	925	893	96.5	843	91.1	805	87.0	771	83.4	-	-
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation	333	326	97.9	298	89.5	288	86.5	250	75.1	-	-
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti Personal services and other activities	1,041	1,007	96.7	952	91.5	900	86.5	823	79.1	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2021 Enterprise Births in 2021											
Jumlah Total	45,314	43,823	96.7	41,491	91.6	39,405	87.0	-	-	-	-
Pertanian Agriculture	1,587	1,526	96.2	1,452	91.5	1,386	87.3	-	-	-	-
Tanaman Crops	961	920	95.7	881	91.7	847	88.1	-	-	-	-
Ternakan Livestock	178	170	95.5	161	90.4	145	81.5	-	-	-	-
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	315	307	97.5	291	92.4	278	88.3	-	-	-	-
Perikanan Fisheries	133	129	97.0	119	89.5	116	87.2	-	-	-	-
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	461	449	97.4	426	92.4	397	86.1	-	-	-	-
Petroleum dan gas asli Petroleum and natural gas	98	97	99.0	95	96.9	88	89.8	-	-	-	-
Perlombongan mineral dan pengkuarian	363	352	97.0	331	91.2	309	85.1	-	-	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2021 Enterprise Births in 2021											
Pembuatan Manufacturing	2,856	2,768	96.9	2,627	92.0	2,492	87.3	-	-	-	-
Produk makanan Food products	691	670	97.0	628	90.9	590	85.4	-	-	-	-
Minuman dan produk tembakau Beverages and tobacco products	25	25	100.0	24	96.0	23	92.0	-	-	-	-
Produk tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear products	159	156	98.1	149	93.7	139	87.4	-	-	-	-
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing	330	319	96.7	298	90.3	286	86.7	-	-	-	-
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	426	406	95.3	375	88.0	351	82.4	-	-	-	-
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	364	352	96.7	338	92.9	323	88.7	-	-	-	-
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	286	280	97.9	269	94.1	255	89.2	-	-	-	-
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	575	560	97.4	546	95.0	525	91.3	-	-	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan perusahaan Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2021 Enterprise Births in 2021											
Pembinaan Construction	3,356	3,252	96.9	3,099	92.3	2,976	88.7	-	-	-	-
Bangunan kediaman Residential building	117	115	98.3	110	94.0	108	92.3	-	-	-	-
Bangunan bukan kediaman Non-residential building	1,275	1,233	96.7	1,176	92.2	1,128	88.5	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan awam Civil engineering	737	720	97.7	686	93.1	666	90.4	-	-	-	-
Pertukangan khas Special trades	1,227	1,184	96.5	1,127	91.9	1,074	87.5	-	-	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2021 Enterprise Births in 2021											
Perkhidmatan Services	37,054	35,828	96.7	33,887	91.5	32,154	86.8	-	-	-	-
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	176	172	97.7	166	94.3	161	91.5	-	-	-	-
Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	156	149	95.5	144	92.3	139	89.1	-	-	-	-
Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	14,554	14,078	96.7	13,247	91.0	12,536	86.1	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	1,761	1,698	96.4	1,615	91.7	1,521	86.4	-	-	-	-
Penginapan Accommodation	187	185	98.9	177	94.7	172	92.0	-	-	-	-
Makanan dan minuman Food and beverages	2,309	2,216	96.0	2,092	90.6	1,955	84.7	-	-	-	-
Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	2,537	2,441	96.2	2,308	91.0	2,164	85.3	-	-	-	-
Kewangan Finance	3,548	3,449	97.2	3,300	93.0	3,157	89.0	-	-	-	-
Hartanah Real estate	1,966	1,889	96.1	1,792	91.1	1,702	86.6	-	-	-	-
Profesional Professional	4,332	4,207	97.1	4,002	92.4	3,818	88.1	-	-	-	-
Pentadbiran dan sokongan Administrative and support	2,175	2,107	96.9	1,980	91.0	1,879	86.4	-	-	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2021 Enterprise Births in 2021											
Pendidikan swasta Private education	684	657	96.1	613	89.6	590	86.3	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan swasta dan kerja sosial Private health and social work	1,242	1,214	97.7	1,165	93.8	1,128	90.8	-	-	-	-
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation	329	318	96.7	298	90.6	293	89.1	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti Personal services and other activities	1,098	1,048	95.4	988	90.0	939	85.5	-	-	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2022 Enterprise Births in 2022											
Jumlah Total	48,124	46,471	96.6	43,724	90.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian Agriculture	1,502	1,454	96.8	1,372	91.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanaman Crops	976	939	96.2	880	90.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ternakan Livestock	174	171	98.3	161	92.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	210	205	97.6	197	93.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perikanan Fisheries	142	139	97.9	134	94.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	506	494	97.6	462	91.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum dan gas asli Petroleum and natural gas	93	91	97.8	91	97.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlombongan mineral dan pengkuarian Mineral mining and quarrying	413	403	97.6	371	89.8	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2022 Enterprise Births in 2022											
Pembuatan Manufacturing	2,893	2,801	96.8	2,632	91.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk makanan Food products	629	603	95.9	567	90.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman dan produk tembakau Beverages and tobacco products	34	32	94.1	30	88.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear products	150	145	96.7	135	90.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing	376	363	96.5	341	90.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	360	349	96.9	334	92.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	397	388	97.7	365	91.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	321	315	98.1	293	91.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	626	606	96.8	567	90.6	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2022 Enterprise Births in 2022											
Pembinaan Construction	3,459	3,334	96.4	3,164	91.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangunan kediaman Residential building	102	100	98.0	97	95.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangunan bukan kediaman Non-residential building	1,329	1,277	96.1	1,207	90.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan awam Civil engineering	628	608	96.8	579	92.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertukangan khas Special trades	1,400	1,349	96.4	1,281	91.5	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2022 Enterprise Births in 2022											
Perkhidmatan Services	39,764	38,388	96.5	36,094	90.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	143	140	97.9	130	90.9						
Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	185	179	96.8	168	90.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	14,349	13,793	96.1	12,853	89.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	1,688	1,637	97.0	1,552	91.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Penginapan Accommodation	270	258	95.6	247	91.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Makanan dan minuman Food and beverages	3,279	3,178	96.9	2,970	90.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	2,397	2,294	95.7	2,149	89.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kewangan Finance	3,473	3,358	96.7	3,192	91.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hartanah Real estate	1,945	1,879	96.6	1,805	92.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Profesional Professional	4,757	4,591	96.5	4,307	90.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pentadbiran dan sokongan Administrative and support	3,083	2,976	96.5	2,806	91.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2022 Enterprise Births in 2022											
Pendidikan swasta Private education	893	870	97.4	824	92.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan swasta dan kerja sosial Private health and social work	1,536	1,513	98.5	1,457	94.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation	460	450	97.8	431	93.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti Personal services and other activities	1,306	1,272	97.4	1,203	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2023 Enterprise Births in 2023											
Jumlah Total	51,870	49,703	95.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian Agriculture	1,459	1,403	96.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanaman Crops	906	863	95.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ternakan Livestock	160	155	96.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	246	240	97.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perikanan Fisheries	147	145	98.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	498	485	97.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum dan gas asli Petroleum and natural gas	114	112	98.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlombongan mineral dan pengkuarian Mineral mining and quarrying	384	373	97.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2023 Enterprise Births in 2023											
Pembuatan Manufacturing	3,067	2,946	96.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk makanan Food products	630	608	96.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman dan produk tembakau Beverages and tobacco products	39	37	94.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear products	173	167	96.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing	368	352	95.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	371	350	94.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	400	380	95.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	370	357	96.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	716	695	97.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2023 Enterprise Births in 2023											
Pembinaan Construction	3,894	3,761	96.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangunan kediaman Residential building	111	109	98.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangunan bukan kediaman Non-residential building	1,559	1,510	96.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan awam Civil engineering	701	679	96.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertukangan khas Special trades	1,523	1,463	96.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2023 Enterprise Births in 2023											
Perkhidmatan Services	42,952	41,108	95.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	208	201	96.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	218	208	95.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	15,363	14,593	95.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	1,786	1,712	95.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Penginapan Accommodation	357	350	98.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Makanan dan minuman Food and beverages	3,543	3,415	96.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	2,661	2,550	95.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kewangan Finance	3,580	3,454	96.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hartanah Real estate	2,136	2,062	96.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Profesional Professional	5,323	5,086	95.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pentadbiran dan sokongan Administrative and support	3,403	3,271	96.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 7: Kadar survival mengikut subsektor bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 7: Survival rates by sub-sector for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2023 Enterprise Births in 2023											
Pendidikan swasta Private education	1,042	1,003	96.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan swasta dan kerja sosial Private health and social work	1,407	1,372	97.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation	512	490	95.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan persendirian dan lain-lain aktiviti Personal services and other activities	1,413	1,341	94.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 8: Kadar survival mengikut negeri bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2017-2023
Table 8: Survival rates by state for enterprise births in 2017-2023

Negeri State	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2017 Enterprise Births in 2017											
Jumlah Total	46,852	45,605	97.3	42,496	90.7	39,898	85.2	36,169	77.2	30,985	66.1
Johor	4,791	4,651	97.1	4,341	90.6	4,020	83.9	3,671	76.6	3,207	66.9
Kedah	879	853	97.0	792	90.1	736	83.7	683	77.7	602	68.5
Kelantan	497	487	98.0	467	94.0	433	87.1	386	77.7	329	66.2
Melaka	889	850	95.6	769	86.5	713	80.2	668	75.1	617	69.4
Negeri Sembilan	683	654	95.8	603	88.3	570	83.5	521	76.3	452	66.2
Pahang	825	795	96.4	715	86.7	686	83.2	632	76.6	577	69.9
Pulau Pinang	2,940	2,828	96.2	2,631	89.5	2,463	83.8	2,250	76.5	2,001	68.1
Perak	1,239	1,204	97.2	1,145	92.4	1,072	86.5	1,001	80.8	891	71.9
Perlis	65	65	100.0	60	92.3	54	83.1	42	64.6	37	56.9
Selangor	14,092	13,721	97.4	12,675	89.9	11,908	84.5	10,859	77.1	9,294	66.0
Terengganu	435	422	97.0	354	81.4	319	73.3	296	68.0	243	55.9
Sabah	1,732	1,695	97.9	1,592	91.9	1,461	84.4	1,338	77.3	1,152	66.5
Sarawak	2,246	2,210	98.4	2,108	93.9	1,972	87.8	1,828	81.4	1,657	73.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	15,450	15,083	97.6	14,162	91.7	13,414	86.8	11,927	77.2	9,869	63.9
W.P. Labuan	68	66	97.1	61	89.7	56	82.4	48	70.6	42	61.8
W.P. Putrajaya	21	21	100.0	21	100.0	21	100.0	19	90.5	15	71.4

Jadual 8: Kadar survival mengikut negeri bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 8: Survival rates by state for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Negeri State	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2018 Enterprise Births in 2018											
Jumlah Total	47,247	44,506	94.2	41,858	88.6	39,910	84.5	34,510	73.0	31,424	66.5
Johor	4,874	4,543	93.2	4,188	85.9	3,954	81.1	3,459	71.0	3,144	64.5
Kedah	852	795	93.3	740	86.9	701	82.3	618	72.5	570	66.9
Kelantan	442	435	98.4	420	95.0	393	88.9	330	74.7	304	68.8
Melaka	941	881	93.6	819	87.0	773	82.1	715	76.0	637	67.7
Negeri Sembilan	733	687	93.7	641	87.4	605	82.5	519	70.8	472	64.4
Pahang	759	679	89.5	638	84.1	604	79.6	540	71.1	480	63.2
Pulau Pinang	3,224	2,929	90.8	2,688	83.4	2,488	77.2	2,217	68.8	2,052	63.6
Perak	1,327	1,275	96.1	1,202	90.6	1,169	88.1	1,043	78.6	966	72.8
Perlis	34	32	94.1	31	91.2	30	88.2	22	64.7	20	58.8
Selangor	14,244	13,318	93.5	12,580	88.3	12,082	84.8	10,424	73.2	9,496	66.7
Terengganu	348	338	97.1	320	92.0	298	85.6	268	77.0	247	71.0
Sabah	2,173	2,097	96.5	1,964	90.4	1,856	85.4	1,580	72.7	1,428	65.7
Sarawak	2,083	2,015	96.7	1,891	90.8	1,812	87.0	1,628	78.2	1,507	72.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	15,129	14,402	95.2	13,658	90.3	13,068	86.4	11,086	73.3	10,046	66.4
W.P. Labuan	51	47	92.2	45	88.2	44	86.3	35	68.6	30	58.8
W.P. Putrajaya	33	33	100.0	33	100.0	33	100.0	26	78.8	25	75.8

Jadual 8: Kadar survival mengikut negeri bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 8: Survival rates by state for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Negeri State	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2019 Enterprise Births in 2019											
Jumlah Total	46,859	45,044	96.1	42,570	90.8	40,089	85.6	35,550	75.9	32,763	69.9
Johor	4,887	4,659	95.3	4,328	88.6	4,024	82.3	3,594	73.5	3,276	67.0
Kedah	914	881	96.4	828	90.6	775	84.8	708	77.5	661	72.3
Kelantan	415	407	98.1	386	93.0	369	88.9	327	78.8	303	73.0
Melaka	872	823	94.4	783	89.8	737	84.5	677	77.6	630	72.2
Negeri Sembilan	769	732	95.2	703	91.4	660	85.8	581	75.6	548	71.3
Pahang	776	755	97.3	702	90.5	655	84.4	600	77.3	559	72.0
Pulau Pinang	3,045	2,900	95.2	2,673	87.8	2,460	80.8	2,262	74.3	2,111	69.3
Perak	1,290	1,239	96.0	1,188	92.1	1,125	87.2	1,034	80.2	983	76.2
Perlis	42	40	95.2	35	83.3	30	71.4	24	57.1	21	50.0
Selangor	14,268	13,766	96.5	13,085	91.7	12,348	86.5	10,922	76.5	10,080	70.6
Terengganu	364	358	98.4	341	93.7	314	86.3	280	76.9	264	72.5
Sabah	2,006	1,932	96.3	1,800	89.7	1,700	84.7	1,482	73.9	1,348	67.2
Sarawak	2,233	2,169	97.1	2,073	92.8	1,987	89.0	1,841	82.4	1,726	77.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	14,909	14,315	96.0	13,578	91.1	12,839	86.1	11,164	74.9	10,200	68.4
W.P. Labuan	36	35	97.2	34	94.4	34	94.4	28	77.8	28	77.8
W.P. Putrajaya	33	33	100.0	33	100.0	32	97.0	26	78.8	25	75.8

Jadual 8: Kadar survival mengikut negeri bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 8: Survival rates by state for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Negeri State	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)
		Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2020 Enterprise Births in 2020									
Jumlah Total	43,928	42,668	97.1	40,133	91.4	38,332	87.3	34,570	78.7	-	-
Johor	4,083	3,924	96.1	3,608	88.4	3,415	83.6	3,122	76.5	-	-
Kedah	942	916	97.2	857	91.0	808	85.8	763	81.0	-	-
Kelantan	512	497	97.1	465	90.8	438	85.5	390	76.2	-	-
Melaka	883	853	96.6	816	92.4	766	86.7	703	79.6	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	701	677	96.6	644	91.9	606	86.4	555	79.2	-	-
Pahang	784	765	97.6	709	90.4	659	84.1	612	78.1	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2,968	2,831	95.4	2,609	87.9	2,480	83.6	2,288	77.1	-	-
Perak	1,306	1,277	97.8	1,190	91.1	1,143	87.5	1,049	80.3	-	-
Perlis	44	44	100.0	40	90.9	40	90.9	33	75.0	-	-
Selangor	13,594	13,248	97.5	12,547	92.3	12,014	88.4	10,857	79.9	-	-
Terengganu	408	386	94.6	368	90.2	345	84.6	325	79.7	-	-
Sabah	1,319	1,278	96.9	1,200	91.0	1,162	88.1	1,053	79.8	-	-
Sarawak	2,205	2,161	98.0	2,095	95.0	2,033	92.2	1,853	84.0	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	14,087	13,721	97.4	12,897	91.6	12,338	87.6	10,900	77.4	-	-
W.P. Labuan	37	35	94.6	34	91.9	33	89.2	28	75.7	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	55	55	100.0	54	98.2	52	94.5	39	70.9	-	-

Jadual 8: Kadar survival mengikut negeri bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 8: Survival rates by state for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Negeri State	Bilangan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)
Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2021 Enterprise Births in 2021											
Jumlah Total	45,314	43,823	96.7	41,491	91.6	39,405	87.0	-	-	-	-
Johor	4,146	3,949	95.2	3,647	88.0	3,422	82.5	-	-	-	-
Kedah	939	897	95.5	836	89.0	795	84.7	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	565	551	97.5	516	91.3	478	84.6	-	-	-	-
Melaka	824	797	96.7	743	90.2	694	84.2	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	714	697	97.6	662	92.7	626	87.7	-	-	-	-
Pahang	806	777	96.4	716	88.8	664	82.4	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2,990	2,832	94.7	2,633	88.1	2,473	82.7	-	-	-	-
Perak	1,379	1,336	96.9	1,283	93.0	1,232	89.3	-	-	-	-
Perlis	44	41	93.2	40	90.9	39	88.6	-	-	-	-
Selangor	13,666	13,285	97.2	12,639	92.5	12,083	88.4	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	350	340	97.1	323	92.3	304	86.9	-	-	-	-
Sabah	1,694	1,654	97.6	1,579	93.2	1,508	89.0	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2,287	2,234	97.7	2,139	93.5	2,067	90.4	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	14,819	14,342	96.8	13,647	92.1	12,934	87.3	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	33	33	100.0	30	90.9	29	87.9	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	58	58	100.0	58	100.0	57	98.3	-	-	-	-

Jadual 8: Kadar survival mengikut negeri bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 8: Survival rates by state for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Negeri State	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival Survival rate (%)
		Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2022 Enterprise Births in 2022									
Jumlah Total	48,124	46,471	96.6	43,724	90.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Johor	4,819	4,605	95.6	4,243	88.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kedah	1,140	1,090	95.6	994	87.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	431	418	97.0	378	87.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	868	827	95.3	793	91.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	797	768	96.4	725	91.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	761	731	96.1	689	90.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	3,136	3,018	96.2	2,769	88.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	1,440	1,394	96.8	1,331	92.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	40	40	100.0	37	92.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	13,742	13,270	96.6	12,541	91.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	394	384	97.5	364	92.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	1,840	1,783	96.9	1,699	92.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2,841	2,784	98.0	2,673	94.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	15,801	15,287	96.7	14,418	91.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	31	30	96.8	29	93.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	43	42	97.7	41	95.3	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 8: Kadar survival mengikut negeri bagi enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun 2017-2023 (samb.)
Table 8: Survival rates by state for enterprise births in 2017-2023 (cont.)

Negeri State	Bilangan penubuhan enterpris Number of enterprise births	1 tahun survival 1-year survival		2 tahun survival 2-year survival		3 tahun survival 3-year survival		4 tahun survival 4-year survival		5 tahun survival 5-year survival	
		Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)	Bilangan Number	Kadar survival rate (%)
		Penubuhan Enterpris Tahun 2023 Enterprise Births in 2023									
Jumlah Total	51,870	49,703	95.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Johor	5,705	5,389	94.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kedah	1,137	1,063	93.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	436	414	95.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	903	867	96.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	787	757	96.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	701	673	96.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	3,431	3,268	95.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	1,409	1,345	95.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	59	57	96.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	14,461	13,951	96.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	303	289	95.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2,010	1,959	97.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2,980	2,895	97.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	17,437	16,670	95.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	41	39	95.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	70	67	95.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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NOTA TEKNIKAL *TECHNICAL NOTES*



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1. Liputan dan Sumber Data

Penerbitan ini meliputi enterpris yang ditubuhkan sebagai syarikat berdaftar di bawah pendaftaran syarikat (ROC) selaras dengan Akta Syarikat 2016 berdasarkan data pentadbiran yang diperoleh daripada Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM).

2. Klasifikasi Aktiviti

Penerbitan ini menggunakan klasifikasi industri yang merujuk kepada Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Versi 1.0 yang selaras dengan *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4, United Nations*.

3. Enterpris

Sebuah enterpris ditakrifkan sebagai keseluruhan aktiviti ekonomi beroperasi di bawah entiti yang sah dan mungkin mengandungi lebih daripada satu pertubuhan. Ia adalah satu unit institusi yang terlibat dalam pengeluaran barangan dan perkhidmatan untuk pasaran.

4. Penubuhan Enterpris

Merujuk kepada enterpris baharu yang didaftarkan di bawah Pendaftaran Syarikat pada tahun rujukan.

5. Penutupan Enterpris

Merujuk kepada enterpris yang telah dibubarkan dan dikeluarkan daripada senarai daftar syarikat SSM pada tahun rujukan serta tidak lagi aktif secara sah di sisi undang-undang.

6. Survival

Merujuk kepada bilangan enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun t dan masih beroperasi pada tahun $t+n$.

7. Formula

**Kadar Penubuhan
Enterpris (R_b)**

$$R_b = \frac{n_b}{n_a} \times 100$$

di mana;

n_b = bilangan penubuhan enterpris

n_a = bilangan enterpris aktif

**Kadar Penutupan
Enterpris (R_d)**

$$R_d = \frac{n_d}{n_a} \times 100$$

di mana;

n_d = bilangan penutupan enterpris

n_a = bilangan enterpris aktif

**Kadar Survival
Enterpris (SR_{xx+t})**

$$SR_{xx+t} = \frac{n_{b(xx+t)}}{n_{b(xx)}} \times 100 \quad t = 1, 2, \dots, k$$

di mana;

$n_{b(xx+t)}$ = bilangan enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun xx dan masih hidup pada tahun $xx+t$

$n_{b(xx)}$ = bilangan enterpris yang ditubuhkan pada tahun xx

8. Limitasi

- Statistik yang dikeluarkan daripada penerbitan ini akan dibuat pindaan sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan berdasarkan sumber data terkini.
- Statistik ini hanya meliputi syarikat yang didaftarkan di bawah Pendaftaran Syarikat (ROC) dan terhad kepada parameter asas.
- Syarikat yang diliputi dalam penerbitan ini diandaikan aktif dan mempunyai pekerja atau pendapatan pada tahun rujukan.
- Interpretasi dan perbandingan sistatistik ini dengan statistik rasmi lain hendaklah dibuat dengan berhati-hati dengan mengambil kira limitasi dan andaian yang dibuat.

9. Simbol dan Singkatan

-	:	tiada maklumat
0	:	nilai bundaran kurang daripada skala yang ditetapkan
&	:	dan
%	:	peratus
W.P.	:	Wilayah Persekutuan
samb.	:	sambungan
ROC	:	Pendaftaran Syarikat
SSM	:	Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia

1. Coverage and Data Source

This publication covers enterprise formed as registered company under the Registration of Companies (ROC) in accordance with the Companies Act 2016, based on administrative data obtained from the Companies Commission of Malaysia (CCM).

2. Activity Classification

This publication used the classification for industries that refers to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0, which is in accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4, United Nation.

3. Enterprise

An enterprise is defined as the entire economic activity operated under a single legal entity and it may consist of more than one establishment. It is an institutional unit engaged in the production of goods and services for the market.

4. Enterprise Birth

Refers to new enterprise registered under the Registration of Companies (ROC) in the reference year.

5. Enterprise Death

Refers to enterprises that had dissolved business and deregistered from CCM register in the reference year and are no longer legally active.

6. Survivals

Refers to the number of enterprises that were born in year t and survived to year $t+n$.

7. Formula

$$\text{Enterprise Births Rate (R}_b\text{)} = \frac{n_b}{n_a} \times 100$$

whereas;

n_b = number of enterprise birth

n_a = number of active enterprise

Enterprise Deaths Rate
(R_d)

$$R_d = \frac{n_d}{n_a} \times 100$$

whereas;

n_d = number of enterprise death

n_a = number of active enterprise

Survival Rates of Enterprise (SR_{xx+t})

$$SR_{xx+t} = \frac{n_{b(xx+t)}}{n_{a(xx)}} \times 100 \quad t = 1, 2, \dots, k$$

whereas;

$n_{b(xx+t)}$ = number of enterprise born in year xx
and survived in $xx+t$

$n_{b(xx)}$ = number of enterprise born in year xx

8. Limitation

- i. The statistics published in this publication will be amended if additional information becomes available based on the latest data sources.
- ii. These statistics only cover companies registered under the Registration of Companies (ROC) and are limited to basic parameters.
- iii. The companies covered in this publication are assumed to be active and have employees or income in the reference year.
- iv. The interpretation and comparison of these statistics with other official statistics should be made with caution, taking into account the limitations and assumptions involved.

9. Symbols and Abbreviations

-	:	no information
0	:	round value is less than predetermined scale
&	:	and
%	:	per cent
W.P.	:	Wilayah Persekutuan
cont.	:	continue
ROC	:	Registration of Companies
CCM	:	Companies Commission of Malaysia

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