KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAN PERKHIDMATAN
SERVICES STATISTICS

PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN BORONG & RUNCIT

PERFORMANCE OF WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE

2025

DISEMBER
DECEMBER

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang melaksanakan Banci Ekonomi 2026 (BE2026), bertemakan "Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat". Pelaksanaan Banci Ekonomi kali keenam ini berlangsung dari 5 Januari hingga 31 Oktober 2026. BE2026 bertujuan untuk mengumpul data yang menyeluruh dan berstruktur daripada semua pertubuhan perniagaan berdaftar dan tidak berdaftar di Malaysia, bagi menilai prestasi, struktur serta ciri-ciri ekonomi negara secara komprehensif dan berasaskan bukti.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh Open Data Watch (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal https://open.dosm.gov.my.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the Economic Census 2026 (BE2026), themed "Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat". The sixth Economic Census, running from 5th January to 31st October 2026. BE2026 aims to collect comprehensive, structured data from all registered and unregistered business establishments in Malaysia to assess the nation's economic performance, structure and characteristics in an evidence-based manner.

Malaysia has, for the first time, successfully secured the top position globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through https://open.dosm.gov.my.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan ini memaparkan **Prestasi Perdagangan Borong & Runcit bagi bulan rujukan Disember 2025** meliputi subsektor Kenderaan Bermotor, Perdagangan Borong dan Perdagangan Runcit. Ianya diterbitkan secara bulanan dan menggunakan klasifikasi industri yang terperinci berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008, Ver.1.0 yang selari dengan *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities Revision* 4, yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations Statistics Division*. Bagi indeks volum, ia telah disusun buat kali pertama dengan menggunakan tahun 2008 sebagai tahun asas (2008=100). Bermula suku tahun pertama 2014, ianya telah diasaskan semula kepada tahun 2010 dan seterusnya, pada suku tahun kedua 2019, ia telah menggunakan tahun asas 2015.

Penerbitan ini mengandungi ringkasan penemuan, jadual terperinci, nota teknikal dan glosari yang menerangkan istilah dan takrifnya bagi meningkatkan kefahaman berkenaan data.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama yang diberikan oleh semua pihak dalam membekalkan data yang diperlukan dan menyumbang kepada kejayaan penerbitan ini. Sebarang maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Februari 2026

PREFACE

This publication highlights the ***Performance of Wholesale & Retail Trade for reference December 2025*** *encompassing the Motor Vehicles, Wholesale Trade and Retail Trade sub-sectors. It is published on a monthly basis and uses the detailed classification of industries in the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008, Ver. 1.0 which is in line with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities Revision 4, published by the United Nations Statistics Division. For volume index, it was compiled for the first time using 2008 as the base year (2008=100). Starting in first quarter 2014, it has been rebased to 2010 and subsequently, in second quarter 2019, 2015 as the base year has been implemented.*

This publication consists summary of the main findings, detailed tables, technical notes and glossary which describes the terms used and their definition to enhance the understanding of data.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation of all parties who have provided the required data and contributed to the success of this publication. Any feedback and suggestion towards improving this publication in future is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Chief Statistician Malaysia

February 2026

KALENDAR AWALAN KELUARAN 2026
PERDAGANGAN BORONG & RUNCIT
ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR YEAR 2026
WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE

Bulan rujukan *Reference month*	**Tarikh** *Date*
November 2025 *November 2025*	**9 Januari 2026** *9 January 2026*
Disember 2025 *December 2025*	**10 Februari 2026** *10 February 2026*
Januari 2026 *January 2026*	**12 Mac 2026** *12 March 2026*
Februari 2026 *February 2026*	**10 April 2026** *10 April 2026*
Mac 2026 *March 2026*	**11 Mei 2026** *11 May 2026*
April 2026 *April 2026*	**12 Jun 2026** *12 June 2026*
Mei 2026 *May 2026*	**10 Julai 2026** *10 July 2026*
Jun 2026 *June 2026*	**12 Ogos 2026** *12 August 2026*
Julai 2026 *July 2026*	**11 September 2026** *11 September 2026*
Ogos 2026 *August 2026*	**9 Oktober 2026** *9 October 2026*
September 2026 *September 2026*	**13 November 2026** *13 November 2026*
Oktober 2026 *October 2026*	**11 Disember 2026** *11 December 2026*

Nota.
Notes.

Merujuk kepada tarikh data disebarkan kepada media atau dalam penerbitan khusus.
Refers to the date of release of the data's dissemination to the media or in the specific publication.

Tarikh siaran tertakluk kepada pindaan.
Release dates are subject to change.

SINGKATAN
ABBREVIATIONS

b	Bilion
j	Juta
p	Permulaan
MoM	Bulan ke Bulan
r	Pindaan
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
t.t.t.l	Tidak terkelas di tempat lain
YoY	Tahun ke Tahun
n.a	Tiada
SA	Pelarasan Musim

b	*Billion*
m	*Million*
p	*Preliminary*
MoM	*Month-on-Month*
r	*Revision*
n.e.c	*Not elsewhere classified*
YoY	*Year-on-Year*
n.a	*Not available*
SA	*Seasonal Adjusted*

Simbol
Symbols

&	dan/ *and*
/	atau/ *or*
%	Peratus/ *percentage*

Nota.
Note.

Penjumlahan komponen mungkin berbeza dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.
The sum of the component figures may not conform with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

KANDUNGAN
CONTENTS

	Muka surat *Page*
Kata pengantar *Preface*	**i**
Kalendar Awalan Keluaran *Advance Release Calendar*	**iii**
Singkatan *Abbreviations*	**iv**
Sepintas Lalu *Snapshots*	**1**
Ringkasan Penemuan *Summary of Findings*	**5**
Jadual *Tables*	
1. Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Borong & Runcit Mengikut Subsektor *Sales Value of Wholesales & Retail Trade by Sub-sector*	**23**
2. Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit Tidak Diselaraskan Musim mengikut Subsektor (2015=100) *Non-Seasonally Adjusted Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade by Sub-sector (2015=100)*	**24**
3. Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit Pelarasan Musim Mengikut Subsektor (2015=100) *Seasonally Adjusted Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade by Sub-sector (2015=100)*	**25**
4. Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Borong mengikut Kumpulan *Sales Value of Wholesale Trade by Group*	**26**
5. Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong Tidak Diselaraskan Musim Mengikut Kumpulan (2015=100) *Non-Seasonally Adjusted Volume Index of Wholesale Trade by Group (2015=100)*	**28**
6. Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Runcit mengikut Kumpulan *Sales Value of Retail Trade by Group*	**30**
7. Indeks Volum Perdagangan Runcit Tidak Diselaraskan Musim Mengikut Kumpulan (2015=100) *Non-Seasonally Adjusted Volume Index of Retail Trade by Group (2015=100)*	**32**
8. Nilai Jualan Kenderaan Bermotor mengikut Kumpulan *Sales Value of Motor Vehicles by Group*	**34**
9. Indeks Volum Kenderaan Bermotor Tidak Diselaraskan Musim mengikut Kumpulan (2015=100) *Non-Seasonally Adjusted Volume Index of Motor Vehicles by Group (2015=100)*	**35**
10. Indikator Ekonomi, Malaysia *Economic Indicators, Malaysia*	**36**

KANDUNGAN
CONTENTS

	Muka surat *Page*
11. Indeks Perdagangan Runcit bagi Negara Terpilih *Retail Trade Index for Selected Countries*	**37**
Indikator Tambahan *Additional Indicators*	**41**
Nota Teknikal *Technical Notes*	**45**
Lampiran *Appendix*	**59**
Glosari *Glossary*	**75**

SEPINTAS LALU

SNAPSHOTS

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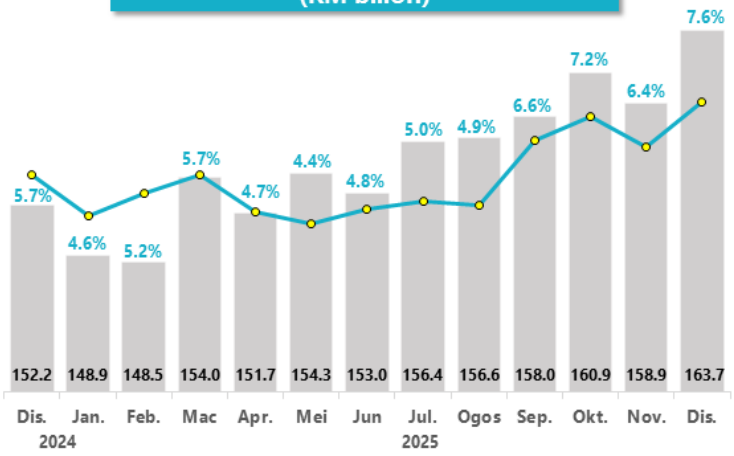
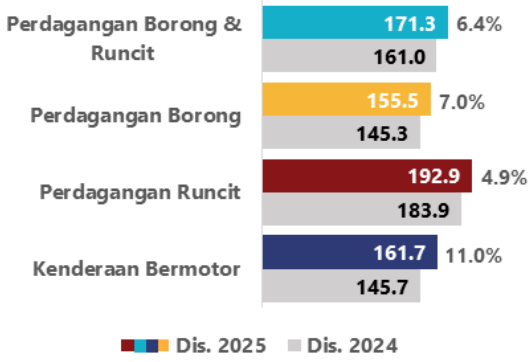
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN BORONG & RUNCIT, DISEMBER 2025

Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Borong & Runcit (RM bilion)

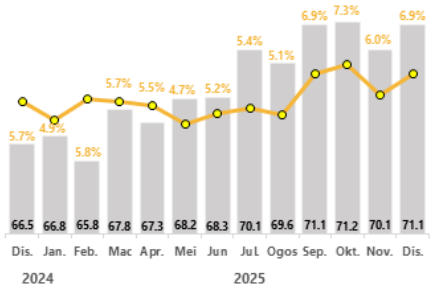


Indeks Volum

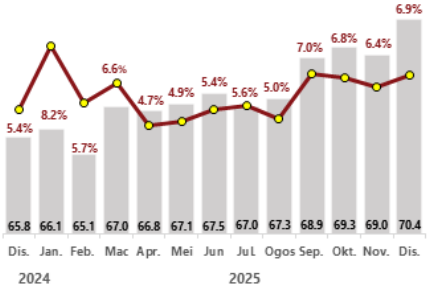


Indeks Volum Pelarasan Bermusim Disember 2025: 1.2%
(Bulan ke Bulan)

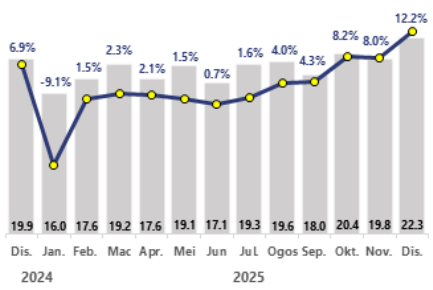
Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Borong (RM bilion)



Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Runcit (RM bilion)



Nilai Jualan Kenderaan Bermotor (RM bilion)



Perubahan Peratusan: Tahun ke Tahun

KUMPULAN UTAMA (NILAI JUALAN)

Perdagangan Borong

Lain-lain Pengkhususan Jualan Borong	5.5%
Jualan Borong Barangan Isi Rumah	9.2%
Jualan Borong Makanan, Minuman & Tembakau	7.1%

Perdagangan Runcit

Jualan Runcit di Kedai Bukan Pengkhususan	9.3%
Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Barangan Lain	5.6%
Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Peralatan Lain Isi Rumah	3.1%

Kenderaan Bermotor

Jualan Kenderaan Bermotor	15.7%
Jualan Komponen & Aksesori Kenderaan Bermotor	6.6%
Penyelenggaraan & Pembaikan Kenderaan Bermotor	9.7%

Sumber: Prestasi Perdagangan Borong & Runcit, Disember 2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

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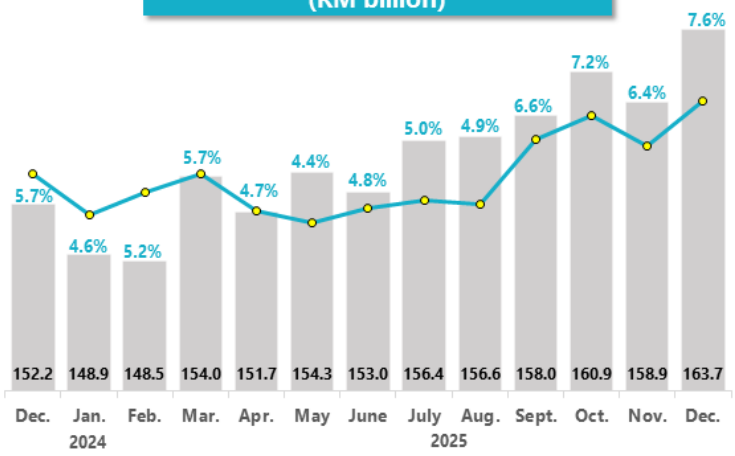
BANCI EKONOMI 2026
DATA NADI EKONOMI RAKYAT
MALAYSIA MADANI kemampanan
ODIN 2024-2025 OPEN DATA INVENTORY MALAYSIA KEMPAT PERTAMA DI DUNIA
20 Oktober
2016 - 2030

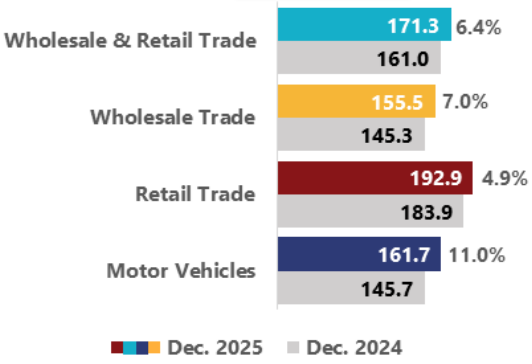
MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

PERFORMANCE OF WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE, DECEMBER 2025

Sales Value of Wholesale & Retail Trade (RM billion)

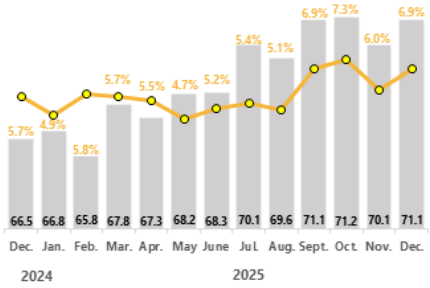


Volume Index

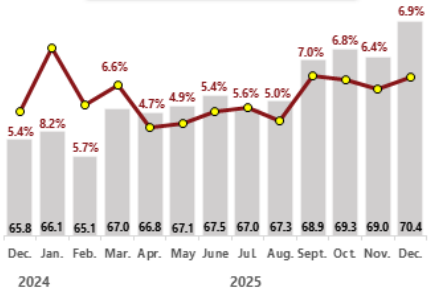


Seasonally Adjusted Volume Index December 2025: 1.2%
(Month-on-Month)

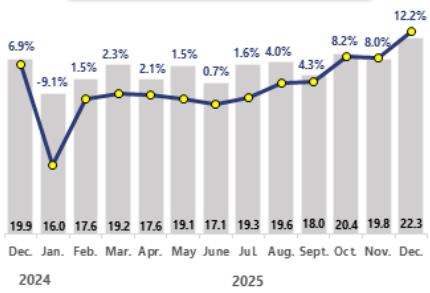
Sales Value of Wholesale Trade (RM billion)



Sales Value of Retail Trade (RM billion)



Sales Value of Motor Vehicles (RM billion)



Percentage Change: Year-on-Year

MAIN GROUPS (SALES VALUE)

Wholesale Trade

Other Specialised Wholesale	5.5%
Wholesale of Household Goods	9.2%
Wholesale of Food, Beverages & Tobacco	7.1%

Retail Trade

Retail Sale in Non-specialised Stores	9.3%
Retail Sale of Other Goods in Specialised Stores	5.6%
Retail Sale of Other Household Equipment in Specialised Stores	3.1%

Motor Vehicles

Sale of Motor Vehicles	15.7%
Sale of Motor Vehicles Parts & Accessories	6.6%
Maintenance & Repair of Motor Vehicles	9.7%

Source: Performance of Wholesale & Retail Trade, December 2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

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BANCI EKONOMI 2026 DATA NADI EKONOMI RAKYAT
MALAYSIA MADANI kemampanan
ODIN 2024-2025 OPEN DATA INVENTORY MALAYSIA NUMBER ONE IN THE WORLD
20 October
2016 - 2030

RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

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Paparan 1: Prestasi Nilai Jualan dan Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit, Disember 2025

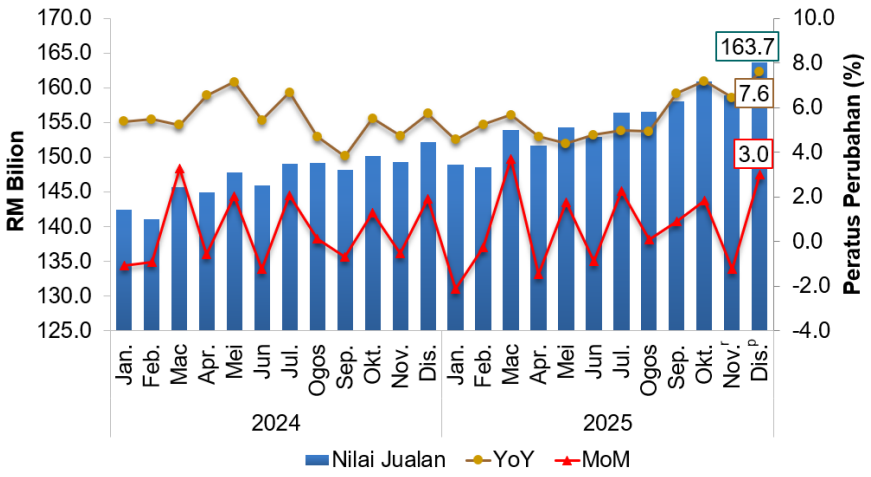
Subsektor	Nilai Jualan			Indeks Volum (2015=100)			Indeks Volum Pelarasan Bermusim	
	(RM bilion)	YoY (%)	MoM (%)	Indeks (mata)	YoY (%)	MoM (%)	Indeks (mata)	MoM (%)
Perdagangan Borong	71.1	6.9	1.3	155.5	7.0	0.9	154.5	0.4
Perdagangan Runcit	70.4	6.9	2.0	192.9	4.9	1.7	189.7	0.9
Kenderaan Bermotor	22.3	12.2	12.6	161.7	11.0	12.5	141.8	4.9
Jumlah	**163.7**	**7.6**	**3.0**	**171.3**	**6.4**	**2.6**	**166.8**	**1.2**

PRESTASI KESELURUHAN

1 Jualan Perdagangan Borong & Runcit

Nilai jualan Perdagangan borong & runcit merekodkan **RM163.7 bilion** pada bulan Disember 2025, tumbuh **7.6 peratus** tahun ke tahun (**Carta 1**). Pertumbuhan positif ini disumbangkan oleh semua subsektor, iaitu Kenderaan bermotor **12.2 peratus**, Perdagangan runcit **6.9 peratus** dan Perdagangan borong **6.9 peratus**. Sementara itu, bagi perbandingan bulan ke bulan, nilai jualan meningkat **3.0 peratus**.

Carta 1: Nilai Jualan dan Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Perdagangan Borong & Runcit



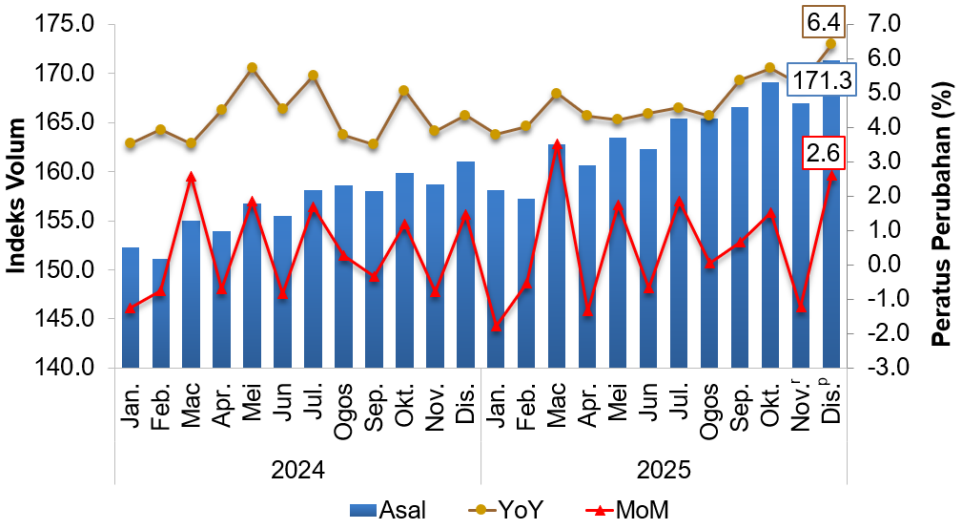
2 Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit

Bagi indeks volum, Perdagangan borong & runcit mencatatkan pertumbuhan **6.4 peratus** tahun ke tahun untuk merekodkan **171.3 mata** (**Carta 2**). Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh Kenderaan bermotor **11.0 peratus**, Perdagangan borong **7.0 peratus** dan Perdagangan runcit **4.9 peratus**.

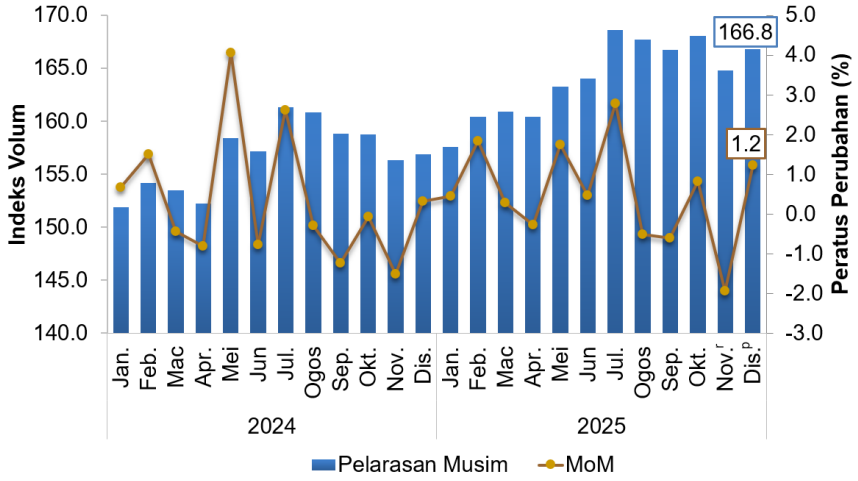
Bagi perbandingan bulanan, indeks volum meningkat **2.6 peratus** disumbangkan oleh Kenderaan bermotor **12.5 peratus**, Perdagangan runcit **1.7 peratus** dan Perdagangan borong **0.9 peratus**.

Bagi indeks volum pelarasan musim, ia meningkat sebanyak **1.2 peratus** bulan ke bulan pada Disember 2025 (**Carta 3**).

Carta 2: Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit



Carta 3: Indeks Volum Pelarasan Musim Perdagangan Borong & Runcit



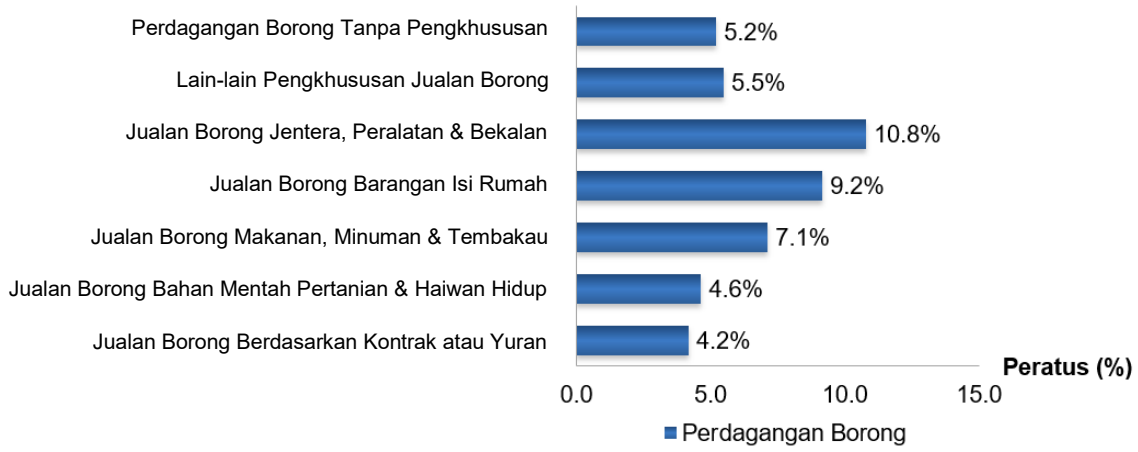
PERDAGANGAN BORONG

3 Jualan Perdagangan Borong

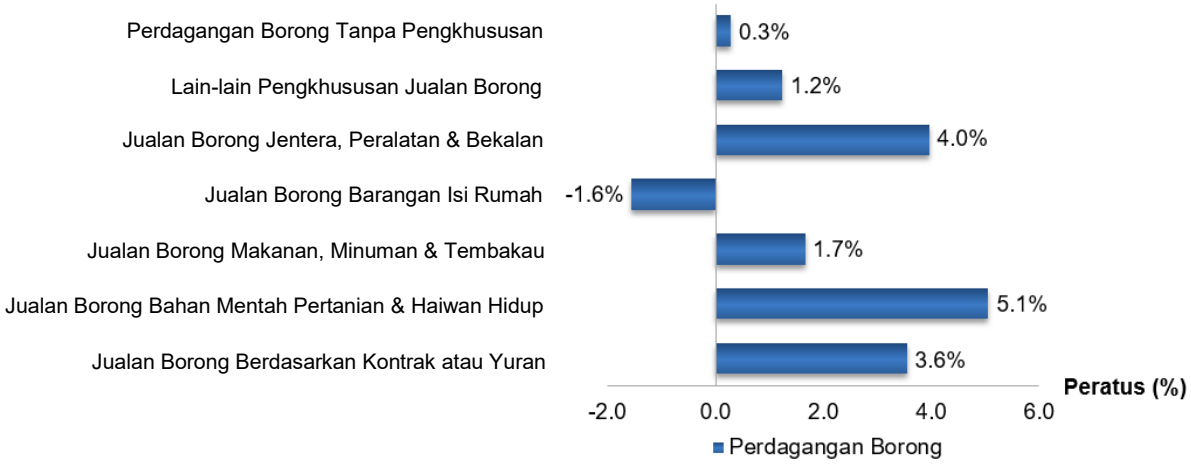
Perdagangan borong menjana jualan sebanyak **RM71.1 bilion** pada Disember 2025 dengan pertumbuhan **6.9 peratus** berbanding bulan Disember 2024. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh Jualan borong jentera, peralatan & bekalan **10.8 peratus**, Jualan borong barangan isi rumah **9.2 peratus** dan Jualan borong makanan, minuman & tembakau **7.1 peratus** (**Carta 4**).

Bagi perbandingan bulanan, jualan bagi subsektor ini meningkat **1.3 peratus**, disumbangkan terutamanya oleh peningkatan dalam Jualan borong bahan mentah pertanian & haiwan hidup **5.1 peratus**, Jualan borong jentera, peralatan & bekalan **4.0 peratus**, Jualan borong berdasarkan kontrak atau yuran **3.6 peratus** dan Jualan borong makanan, minuman & tembakau **1.7 peratus** (**Carta 5**).

Carta 4: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Borong mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025



Carta 5: Kadar Pertumbuhan Bulanan Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Borong mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025

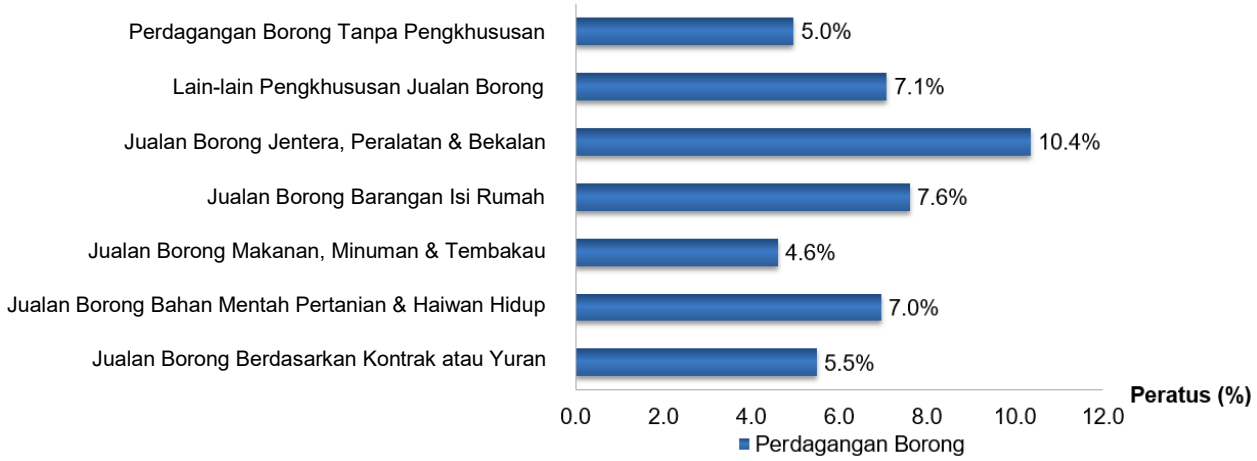


4 Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong

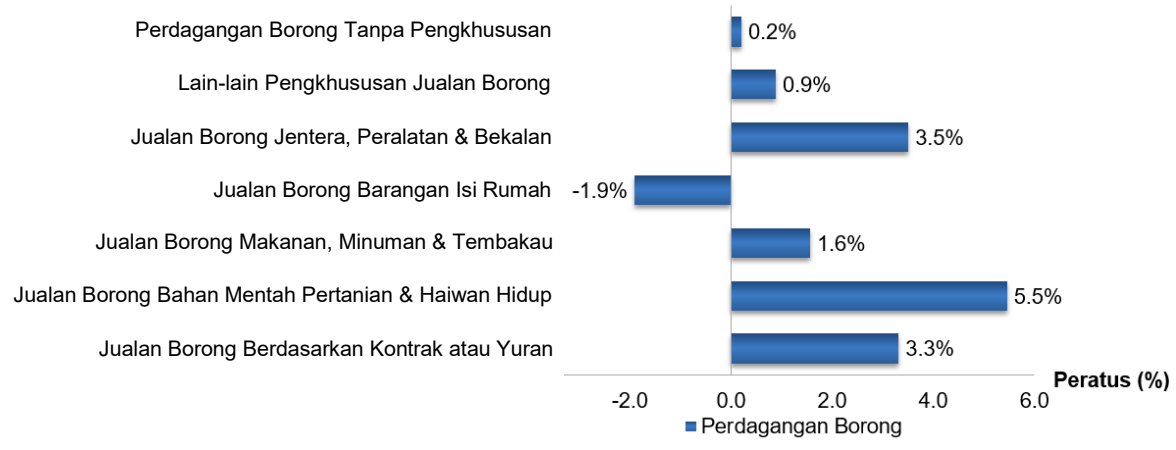
Indeks volum Perdagangan borong mencatatkan **155.5 mata**, berkembang **7.0 peratus** tahun ke tahun. Pertumbuhan positif ini direkodkan oleh Jualan borong jentera, peralatan & bekalan (**10.4%**), Jualan borong barangan isi rumah (**7.6%**), Lain-lain pengkhususan jualan borong (**7.1%**) dan Jualan borong bahan mentah pertanian & haiwan hidup (**7.0%**) seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Carta 6**.

Dari segi bulanan, indeks volum Perdagangan borong meningkat **0.9 peratus**, disumbangkan terutamanya oleh Jualan borong bahan mentah pertanian & haiwan hidup (**5.5%**), Jualan borong jentera, peralatan & bekalan (**3.5%**), Jualan borong berdasarkan kontrak atau yuran (**3.3%**), Jualan borong makanan, minuman & tembakau (**1.6%**) dan Lain-lain pengkhususan jualan borong (**0.9%**) seperti di **Carta 7**. Sementara itu, indeks volum pelarasan musim meningkat **0.4 peratus** bulan ke bulan.

Carta 6: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025



Carta 7: Kadar Pertumbuhan Bulanan Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025



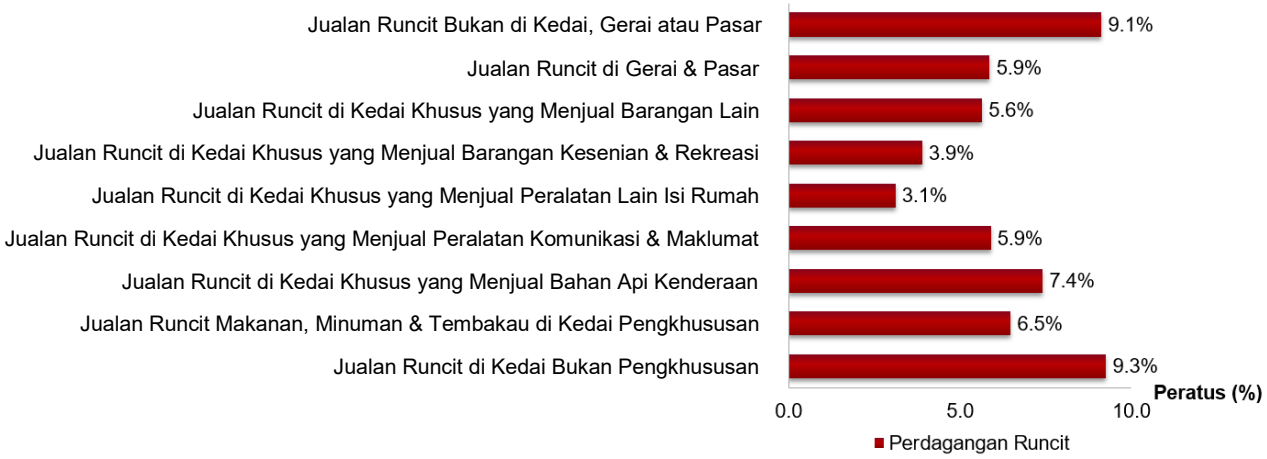
PERDAGANGAN RUNCIT

5 Jualan Perdagangan Runcit

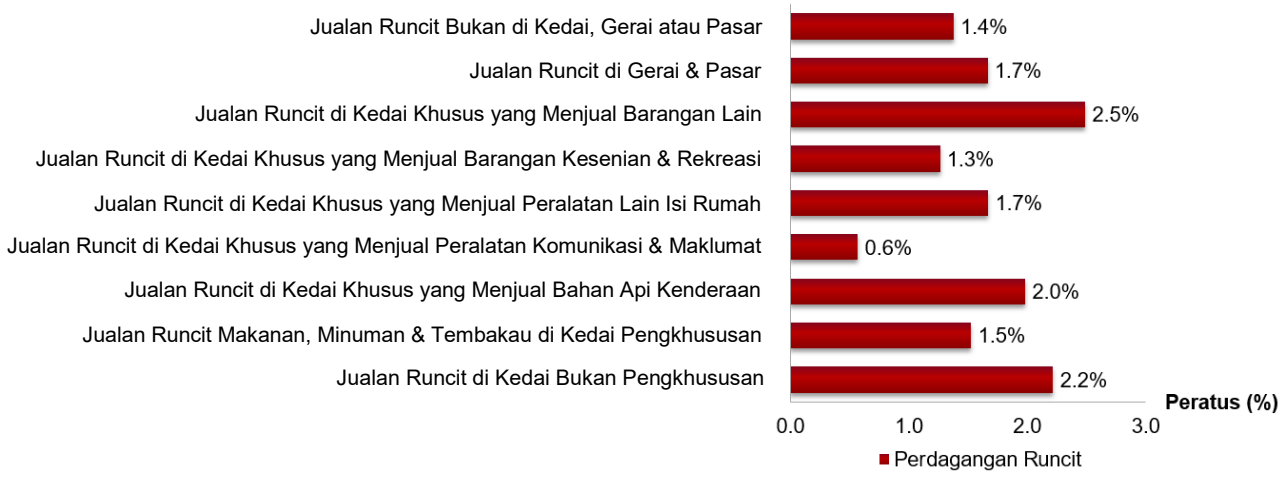
Jualan Perdagangan runcit mencatatkan pertumbuhan **6.9 peratus** berbanding Disember 2024. **Carta 8** menunjukkan antara kumpulan yang menyumbang kepada pertumbuhan ini adalah Jualan runcit di kedai bukan pengkhususan (**9.3%**), Jualan runcit bukan di kedai, gerai atau pasar (**9.1%**) dan Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual bahan api kenderaan (**7.4%**).

Berbanding November 2025, jualan pada subsektor ini meningkat **2.0 peratus**, dipacu oleh Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Barangan Lain (**2.5%**), Jualan runcit di kedai bukan pengkhususan (**2.2%**) dan Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual bahan api kenderaan (**2.0%**) seperti di **Carta 9**.

Carta 8: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Runcit mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025



Carta 9: Kadar Pertumbuhan Bulanan Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Runcit mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025

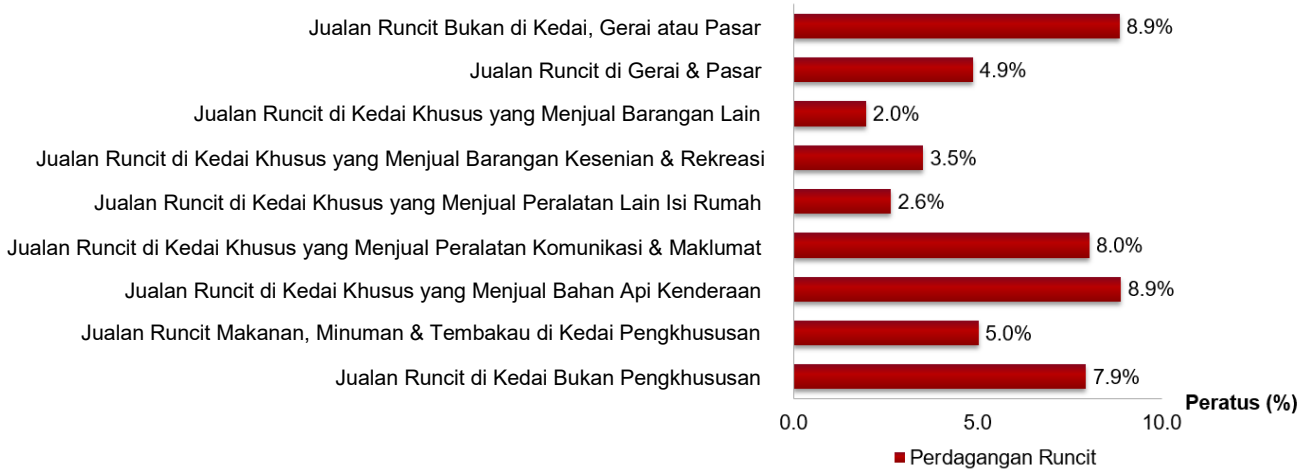


6 Indeks Volum Perdagangan Runcit

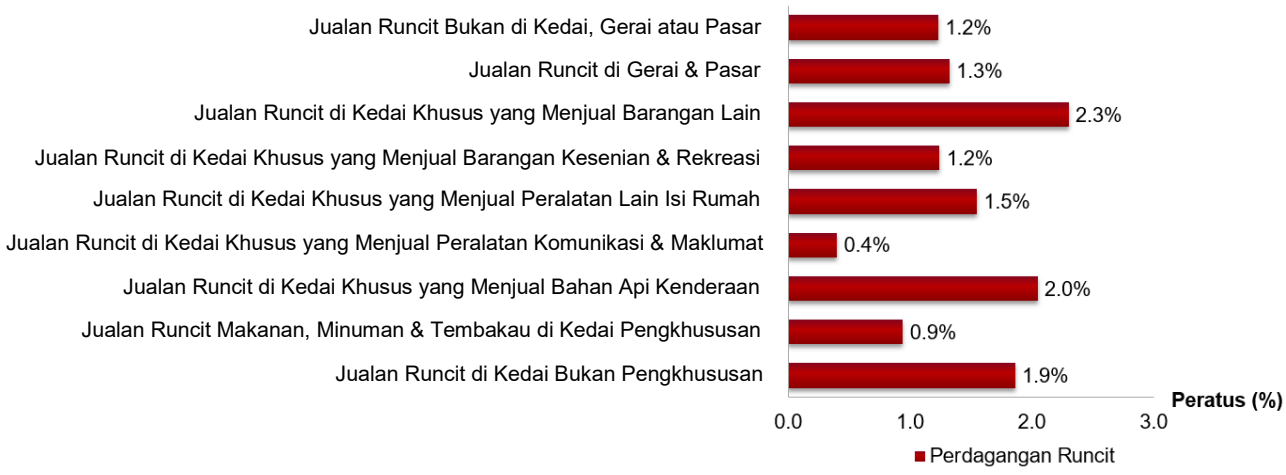
Indeks volum Perdagangan runcit bertumbuh **4.9 peratus** kepada **192.9 mata** berbanding Disember 2024. Antara kumpulan yang menyumbang kepada pertumbuhan ini ialah Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual bahan api kenderaan (**8.9%**), Jualan runcit bukan di kedai, gerai atau pasar (**8.9%**), Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual peralatan komunikasi & maklumat (**8.0%**), Jualan runcit di kedai bukan pengkhususan (**7.9%**), Jualan runcit makanan, minuman & tembakau di kedai pengkhususan (**5.0%**) dan Jualan runcit di gerai & pasar (**4.9%**) seperti yang dipaparkan dalam **Carta 10**.

Bagi perbandingan bulanan, indeks volum Perdagangan runcit meningkat **1.7 peratus**, disumbangkan oleh Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual barangan lain (**2.3%**), Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual bahan api kenderaan (**2.0%**) dan Jualan runcit di kedai bukan pengkhususan (**1.9%**) seperti yang dipaparkan di **Carta 11**. Bagi indeks volum pelarasan musim, subsektor ini meningkat **0.9 peratus**.

Carta 10: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Indeks Volum Perdagangan Runcit mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025



Carta 11: Kadar Pertumbuhan Bulanan Indeks Volum Perdagangan Runcit mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025



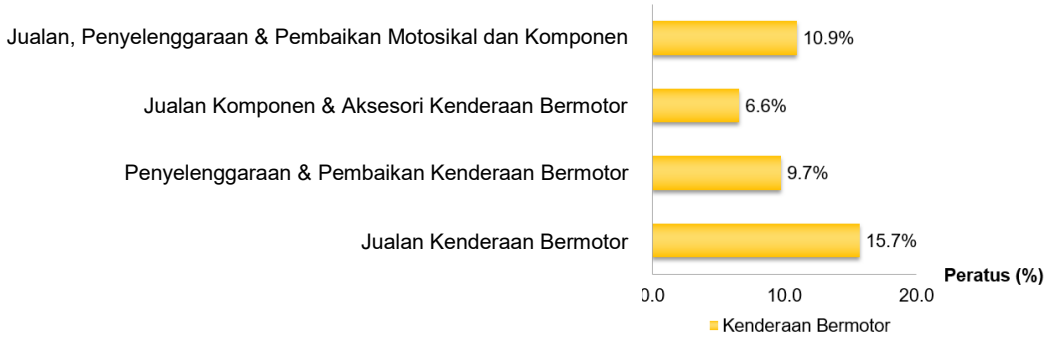
KENDERAAN BERMOTOR

7 Jualan Kenderaan Bermotor

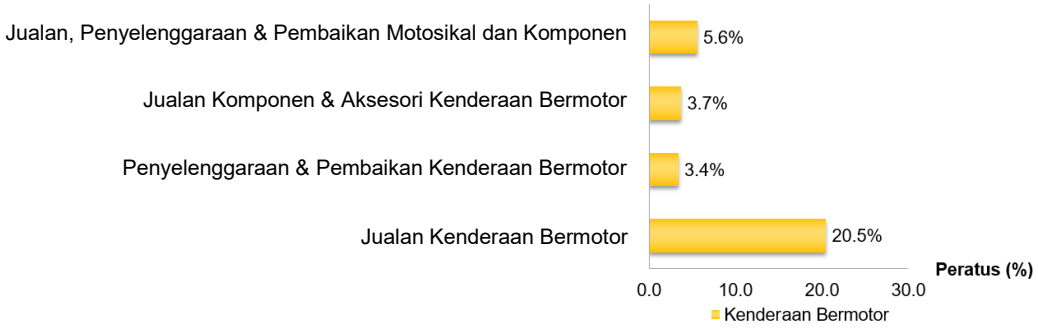
Nilai jualan subsektor Kenderaan bermotor meningkat **12.2 peratus** tahun ke tahun. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh Jualan kenderaan bermotor **15.7 peratus** pada Disember 2025 (**Carta 12**).

Dari segi bulanan, nilai jualan bagi subsektor ini merekodkan pertumbuhan positif **12.6 peratus** disokong oleh peningkatan pada Jualan kenderaan bermotor **20.5 peratus** (**Carta 13**).

Carta 12: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Nilai Jualan Kenderaan Bermotor mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025



Carta 13: Kadar Pertumbuhan Bulanan Nilai Jualan Kenderaan Bermotor mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025

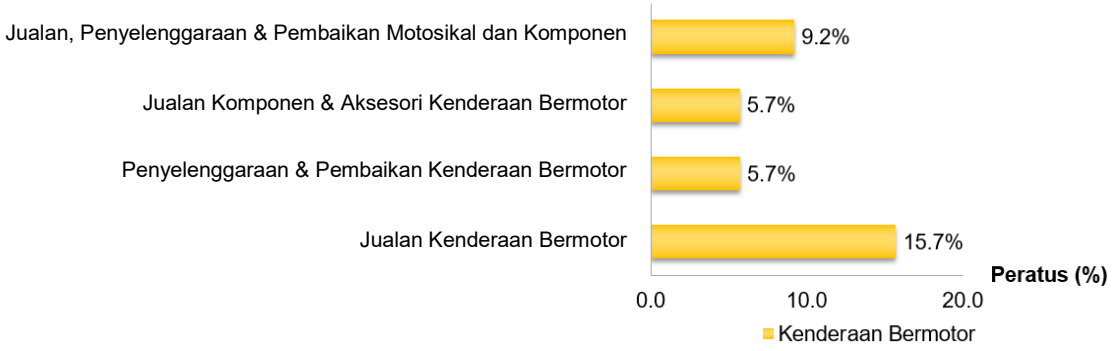


8 Indeks Volum Kenderaan Bermotor

Indeks volum Kenderaan bermotor berkembang **11.0 peratus** tahun ke tahun untuk mencatatkan **161.7 mata**. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh Jualan kenderaan bermotor **15.7 peratus** seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Carta 14**.

Bagi perbandingan bulanan, indeks volum Kenderaan bermotor meningkat **12.5 peratus** berbanding November 2025. Kenaikan ini disokong terutamanya oleh Jualan kenderaan bermotor **20.4 peratus** (**Carta 15**). Bagi indeks volum pelarasan musim, subsektor ini meningkat **4.9 peratus** bulan ke bulan.

Carta 14: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Indeks Volum Kenderaan Bermotor mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025



Carta 15: Kadar Pertumbuhan Bulanan Indeks Volum Kenderaan Bermotor mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025

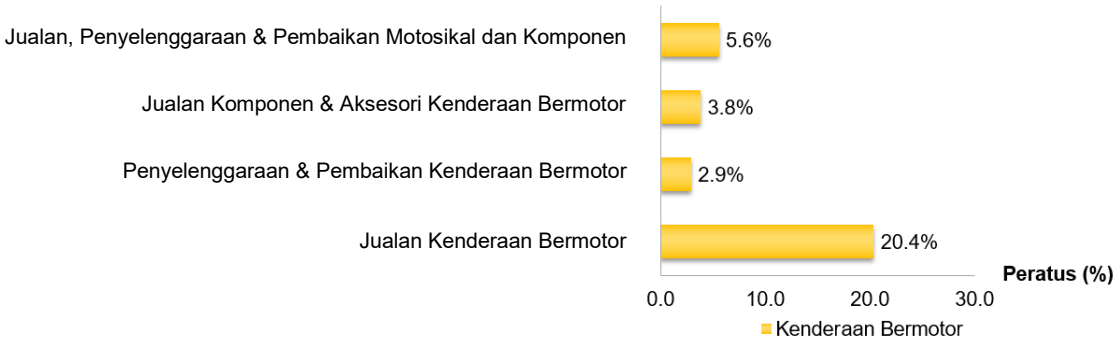


Exhibit 1: *Performance of Sales Value and Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade, December 2025*

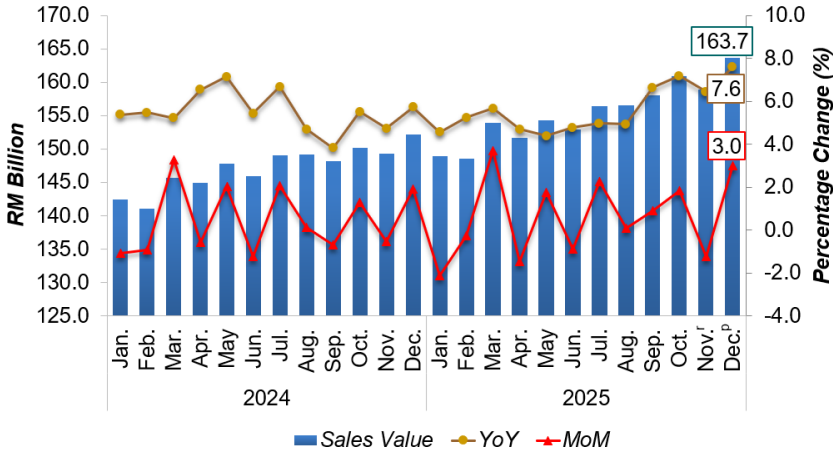
Sub-sector	Sales Value			Volume Index (2015=100)			Seasonally Adjusted Volume Index	
	(RM billion)	YoY (%)	MoM (%)	Index (points)	YoY (%)	MoM (%)	Index (points)	MoM (%)
Wholesale Trade	71.1	6.9	1.3	155.5	7.0	0.9	154.5	0.4
Retail Trade	70.4	6.9	2.0	192.9	4.9	1.7	189.7	0.9
Motor Vehicles	22.3	12.2	12.6	161.7	11.0	12.5	141.8	4.9
Total	**163.7**	**7.6**	**3.0**	**171.3**	**6.4**	**2.6**	**166.8**	**1.2**

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

1 Sales of Wholesale & Retail Trade

*Sales value of Wholesale & retail trade recorded **RM163.7 billion** in December 2025, grew **7.6 per cent** year-on-year (**Chart 1**). The positive growth was contributed by all sub-sectors, namely Motor vehicles **12.2 per cent**, Retail trade **6.9 per cent**, and Wholesale trade **6.9 per cent**. Meanwhile, for month-on-month comparison, sales value increased **3.0 per cent**.*

Chart 1: *Sales Value and Annual Growth Rate of Wholesale & Retail Trade*



2 Volume Index for Wholesale & Retail Trade

*In terms of volume index, Wholesale & retail trade registered a growth of **6.4 per cent** year-on-year to record **171.3 points** (**Chart 2**). The increase was supported by Motor vehicles **11.0 per cent**, Wholesale trade **7.0 per cent**, and Retail trade **4.9 per cent**.*

*For monthly comparison, volume index edged up **2.6 per cent**, contributed by Motor vehicles **12.5 per cent**, Retail trade **1.7 per cent**, and Wholesale trade **0.9 per cent**.*

*As for seasonally adjusted volume index, it increased **1.2 per cent** month-on-month in December 2025 (**Chart 3**).*

***Chart 2:** Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade*

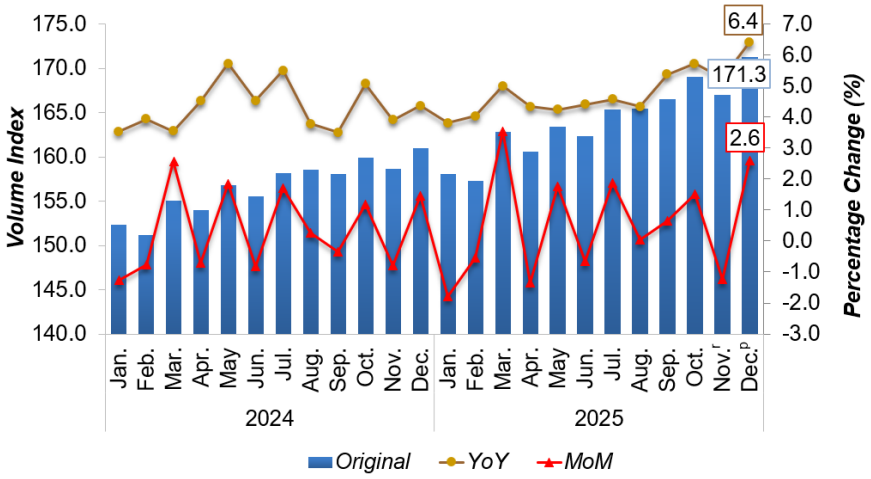
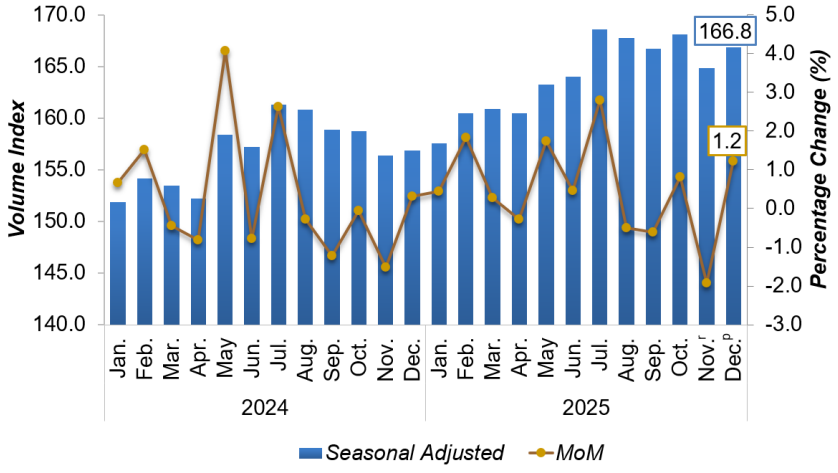


***Chart 3:** Seasonal Adjusted Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade*



WHOLESALE TRADE

3 Sales of Wholesale Trade

*Wholesale trade generated sales value of **RM71.1 billion** in December 2025 with a growth of **6.9 per cent** as against December 2024. This increase was attributed to Wholesale of machinery, equipment & supplies **10.8 per cent**, Wholesale of household goods **9.2 per cent**, and Wholesale of food, beverages & tobacco **7.1 per cent** (**Chart 4**).*

*For monthly comparison, sales of this sub-sector increased **1.3 per cent**, led by Wholesale of agricultural raw materials & live animals **5.1 per cent**, Wholesale of machinery, equipment & supplies **4.0 per cent**, Wholesale on a fee or contract basis **3.6 per cent**, and Wholesale of food, beverages & tobacco **1.7 per cent** (**Chart 5**).*

***Chart 4:** Annual Growth Rate for Sales Value of Wholesale Trade by Group, December 2025*

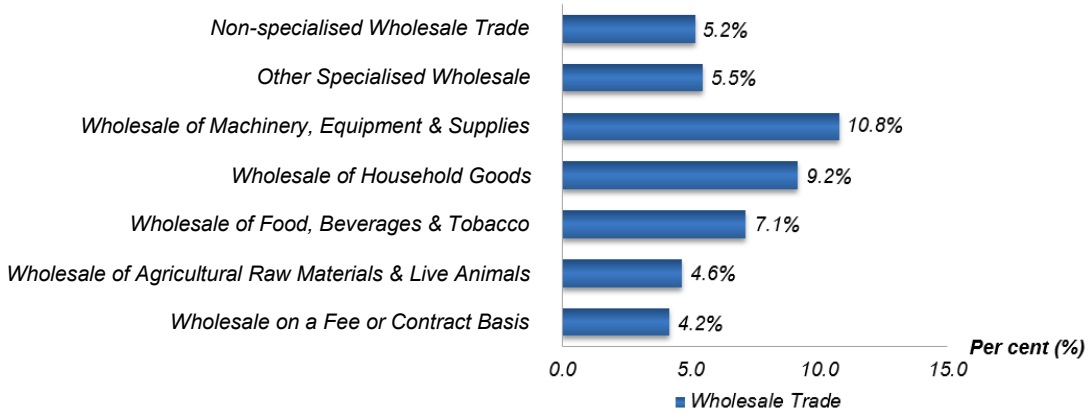
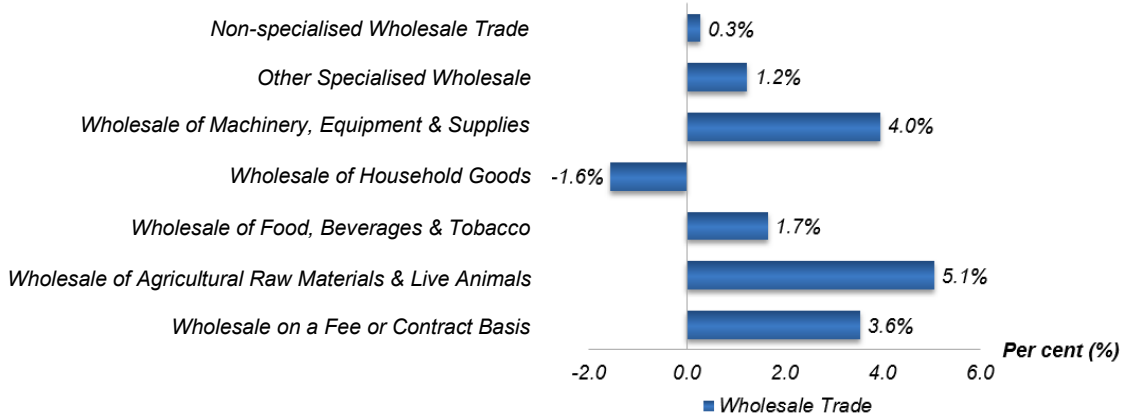


***Chart 5:** Monthly Growth Rate for Sales Value of Wholesale Trade by Group, December 2025*



4 Volume Index of Wholesale Trade

*Volume index of Wholesale trade registered **155.5 points**, expanded **7.0 per cent** year-on-year. The positive growth was recorded in Wholesale of machinery, equipment & supplies (**10.4%**), Wholesale of household goods (**7.6%**), Other specialised wholesale (**7.1%**), and Wholesale of agricultural raw materials & live animals (**7.0%**), as shown in **Chart 6**.*

*On a monthly basis, the volume index of Wholesale trade went up by **0.9 per cent**, contributed by the increase in the Wholesale of agricultural raw materials & live animals (**5.5%**), Wholesale of machinery, equipment & supplies (**3.5%**), Wholesale on a fee or contract basis (**3.3%**), Wholesale of food, beverages & tobacco (**1.6%**), and Other specialised wholesale (**0.9%**), as shown in **Chart 7**. Meanwhile, the seasonally adjusted volume index increased **0.4 per cent** month-on-month.*

***Chart 6:** Annual Growth Rate for Volume Index of Wholesale Trade by Group, December 2025*

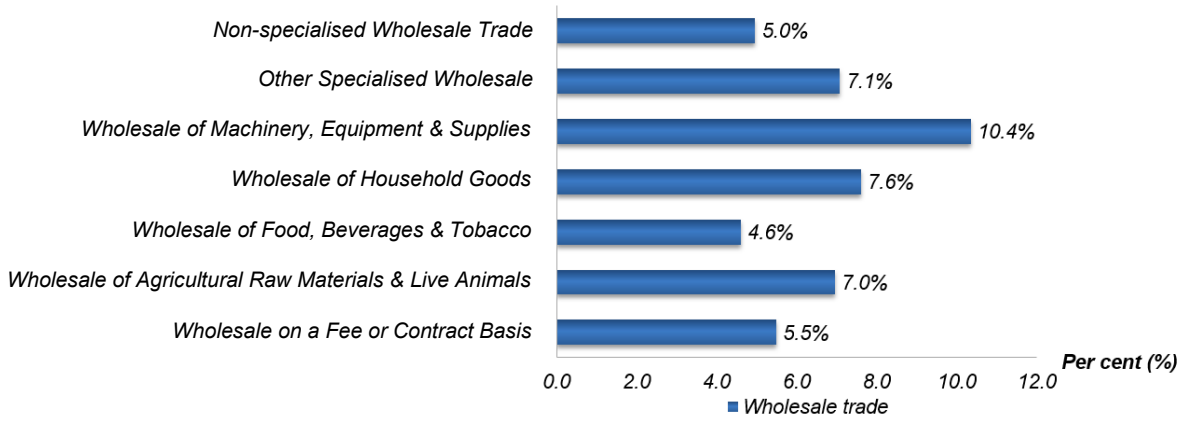
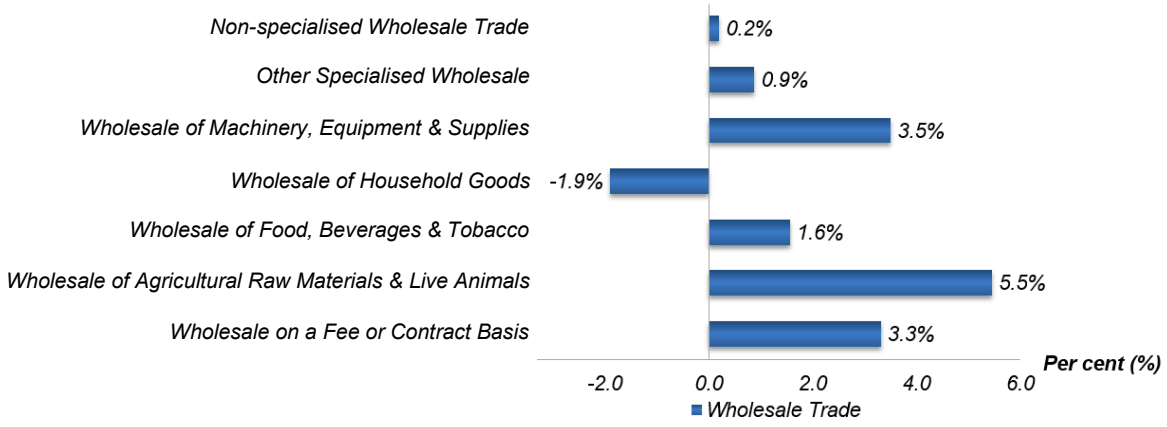


***Chart 7:** Monthly Growth Rate for Volume Index of Wholesale Trade by Group, December 2025*



RETAIL TRADE

5 Sales of Retail Trade

*Sales of Retail trade registered a growth of **6.9 per cent** as compared to December 2024. **Chart 8** shows that among the groups that contributed to this growth were Retail sale in non-specialised stores (**9.3%**), Retail trade not in stores, stalls or markets (**9.1%**), and Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialised stores (**7.4%**).*

*Compared to November 2025, sales of this sub-sector increased **2.0 per cent**, attributed to Retail sale of other goods in specialised stores (**2.5%**), Retail sale in non-specialised stores (**2.2%**), and Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialised stores (**2.0%**), as per **Chart 9**.*

***Chart 8:** Annual Growth Rate for Sales Value of Retail Trade by Group, December 2025*

***Chart 9:** Monthly Growth Rate for Sales Value of Retail Trade by Group, December 2025*

6 Volume Index of Retail Trade

*Volume index of Retail trade grew **4.9 per cent** to **192.9 points** as compared to December 2024. Among the groups that contributed to this growth were Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialised stores (**8.9%**), Retail trade not in stores, stalls or markets (**8.9%**), Retail sale of information & communication equipment in specialised stores (**8.0%**), Retail sale in non-specialised stores (**7.9%**), Retail sale of food, beverages & tobacco in specialised stores (**5.0%**), and Retail sale via stalls & markets (**4.9%**), as presented in **Chart 10**.*

*For month-on-month comparison, volume index of Retail trade went up **1.7 per cent**, attributed to Retail sale of other goods in specialised stores (**2.3%**), Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialised stores (**2.0%**), and Retail sale in non-specialised stores (**1.9%**), as portrayed in **Chart 11**. As for seasonally adjusted volume index, this sub-sector increased by **0.9 per cent**.*

***Chart 10:** Annual Growth Rate for Volume Index of Retail Trade by Group, December 2025*

***Chart 11:** Monthly Growth Rate for Volume Index of Retail Trade by Group, December 2025*

MOTOR VEHICLES

7 Sales of Motor Vehicles

*The sales value of the motor vehicles sub-sector surged **12.2 per cent** year-on-year. The increase was attributed to Sale of motor vehicles **15.7 per cent** in December 2025 (**Chart 12**).*

*On a monthly basis, sales value of this sub-sector recorded a positive growth of **12.6 per cent**, contributed by the increase in Sale of motor vehicles **20.5 per cent** (**Chart 13**).*

***Chart 12:** Annual Growth Rate for Sales Value of Motor Vehicles by Group, December 2025*

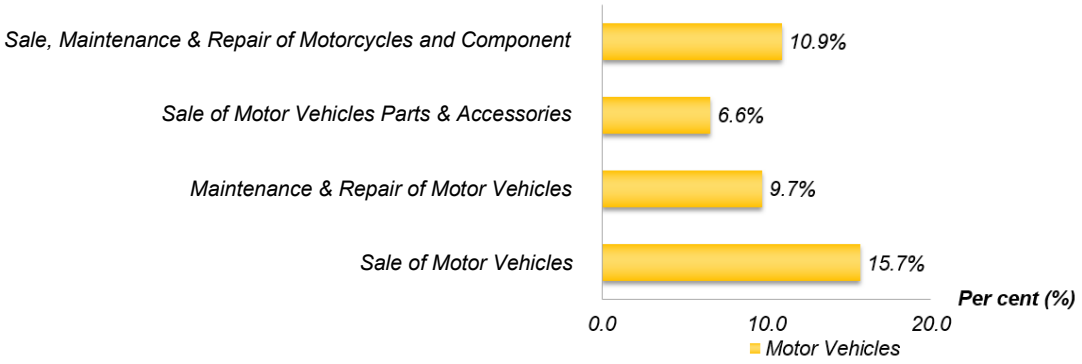
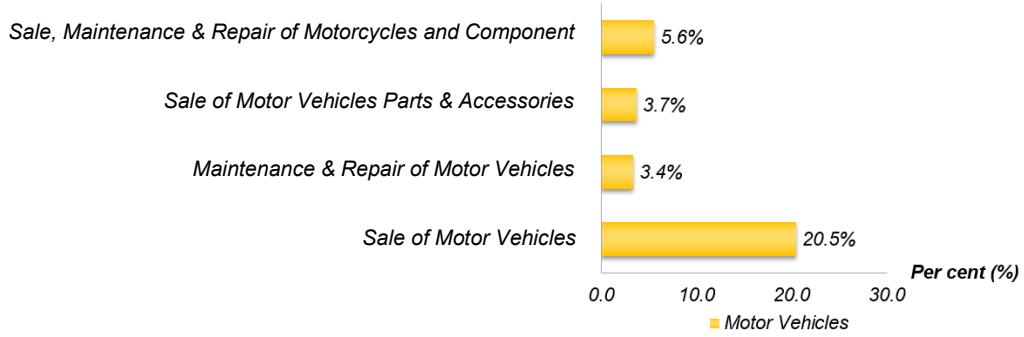


***Chart 13:** Monthly Growth Rate for Sales Value of Motor Vehicles by Group, December 2025*



8 Volume Index of Motor Vehicles

*The volume index of motor vehicles expanded by **11.0 per cent** year-on-year, reaching **161.7 points**. The increase was attributed to Sale of motor vehicles **15.7 per cent**, as illustrated in **Chart 14**.*

*On a monthly basis, the volume index of motor vehicles increased **12.5 per cent** compared to November 2025. The increase was mainly supported by Sales of motor vehicle **20.4 per cent** (**Chart 15**). As for seasonally adjusted volume index, this sub-sector increased by **4.9 per cent** month-on-month.*

***Chart 14:** Annual Growth Rate for Volume Index of Motor Vehicles by Group, December 2025*

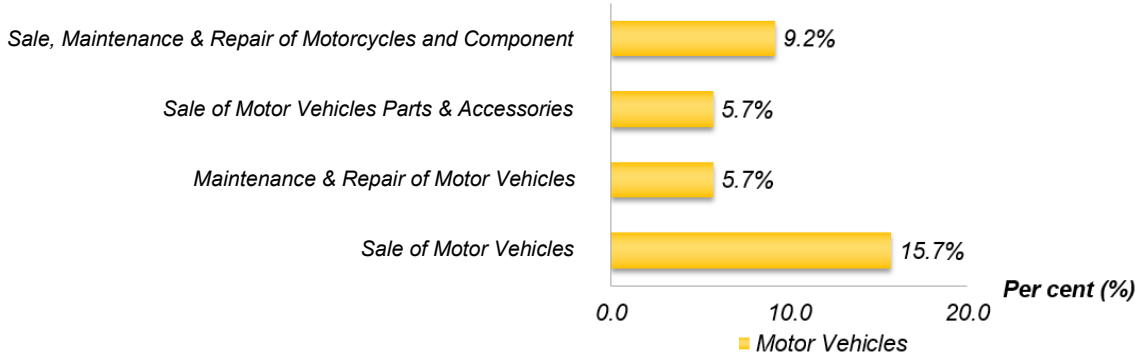
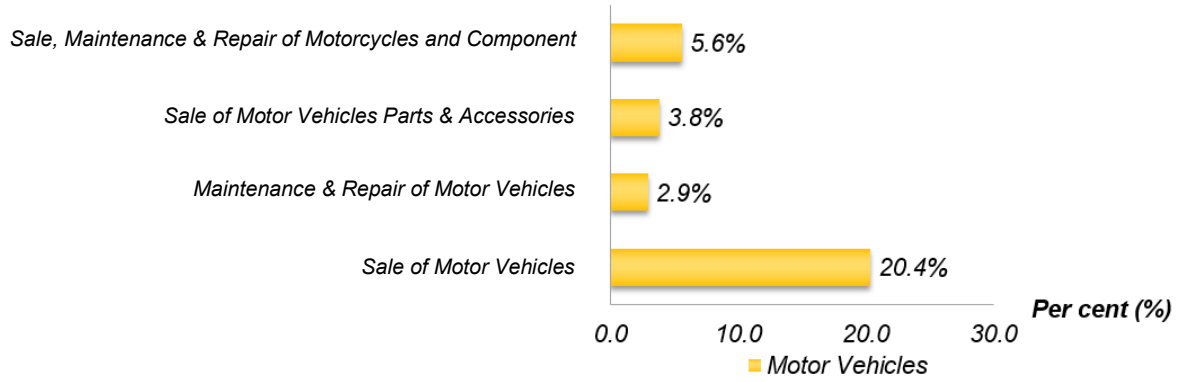


***Chart 15:** Monthly Growth Rate for Volume Index of Motor Vehicles by Group, December 2025*



SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

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JADUAL 1 **NILAI JUALAN PERDAGANGAN BORONG & RUNCIT MENGIKUT SUBSEKTOR**
TABLE *SALES VALUE OF WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE BY SUB-SECTOR*

Tahun / Bulan *Year / Month*		Jumlah *Total*	Perdagangan Borong *Wholesale Trade*	Perdagangan Runcit *Retail Trade*	Kenderaan Bermotor *Motor Vehicles*
Jualan / *Sales* (RM Juta / *million*)					
2019		1,326,446	638,222	537,600	150,624
2020		1,249,415	603,311	511,008	135,096
2021		1,299,424	641,755	533,564	124,105
2022		1,554,518	710,293	661,053	183,173
2023		1,673,607	747,150	720,751	205,706
2024		1,766,036	782,078	764,900	219,058
2024	Jan.	142,407	63,687	61,106	17,615
	Feb.	141,105	62,202	61,533	17,371
	Mac	145,723	64,081	62,830	18,813
	Apr.	144,897	63,837	63,790	17,270
	Mei	147,850	65,112	63,957	18,782
	Jun	145,995	64,893	64,094	17,009
	Jul.	149,031	66,562	63,480	18,988
	Ogos	149,224	66,238	64,120	18,867
	Sep.	148,181	66,471	64,417	17,292
	Okt.	150,118	66,338	64,908	18,873
	Nov.	149,332	66,157	64,847	18,328
	Dis.	152,172	66,502	65,819	19,850
2025	Jan.	148,910	66,783	66,118	16,009
	Feb.	148,496	65,799	65,070	17,626
	Mac	153,982	67,755	66,984	19,243
	Apr.	151,706	67,321	66,759	17,626
	Mei	154,341	68,204	67,068	19,069
	Jun	152,969	68,295	67,542	17,133
	Jul.	156,430	70,130	67,013	19,286
	Ogos	156,588	69,642	67,327	19,618
	Sep.	158,011	71,054	68,916	18,041
	Okt.	160,910	71,173	69,325	20,412
	Nov. [r]	158,950	70,144	69,015	19,790
	Dis. [p]	163,719	71,067	70,375	22,277
% Perubahan / % Changes (YoY)					
2019		5.9	5.4	7.5	2.7
2020		-5.8	-5.5	-4.9	-10.3
2021		4.0	6.4	4.4	-8.1
2022		19.6	10.7	23.9	47.6
2023		7.7	5.2	9.0	12.3
2024		5.5	4.7	6.1	6.5
2024	Jan.	5.4	5.5	2.6	16.0
	Feb.	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.4
	Mac	5.2	4.0	7.1	3.2
	Apr.	6.6	4.8	5.5	18.1
	Mei	7.1	4.7	8.7	10.5
	Jun	5.4	4.0	7.9	2.0
	Jul.	6.7	5.5	6.4	12.2
	Ogos	4.7	3.7	5.9	4.1
	Sep.	3.8	3.6	5.5	-1.0
	Okt.	5.5	4.8	7.1	2.7
	Nov.	4.7	4.7	5.8	1.4
	Dis.	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.9
2025	Jan.	4.6	4.9	8.2	-9.1
	Feb.	5.2	5.8	5.7	1.5
	Mac	5.7	5.7	6.6	2.3
	Apr.	4.7	5.5	4.7	2.1
	Mei	4.4	4.7	4.9	1.5
	Jun	4.8	5.2	5.4	0.7
	Jul.	5.0	5.4	5.6	1.6
	Ogos	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.0
	Sep.	6.6	6.9	7.0	4.3
	Okt.	7.2	7.3	6.8	8.2
	Nov. [r]	6.4	6.0	6.4	8.0
	Dis. [p]	7.6	6.9	6.9	12.2
% Perubahan / % Changes (MoM)					
2024	Jan.	-1.1	1.2	-2.1	-5.1
	Feb.	-0.9	-2.3	0.7	-1.4
	Mac	3.3	3.0	2.1	8.3
	Apr.	-0.6	-0.4	1.5	-8.2
	Mei	2.0	2.0	0.3	8.8
	Jun	-1.3	-0.3	0.2	-9.4
	Jul.	2.1	2.6	-1.0	11.6
	Ogos	0.1	-0.5	1.0	-0.6
	Sep.	-0.7	0.4	0.5	-8.3
	Okt.	1.3	-0.2	0.8	9.1
	Nov.	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-2.9
	Dis.	1.9	0.5	1.5	8.3
2025	Jan.	-2.1	0.4	0.5	-19.4
	Feb.	-0.3	-1.5	-1.6	10.1
	Mac	3.7	3.0	2.9	9.2
	Apr.	-1.5	-0.6	-0.3	-8.4
	Mei	1.7	1.3	0.5	8.2
	Jun	-0.9	0.1	0.7	-10.2
	Jul.	2.3	2.7	-0.8	12.6
	Ogos	0.1	-0.7	0.5	1.7
	Sep.	0.9	2.0	2.4	-8.0
	Okt.	1.8	0.2	0.6	13.1
	Nov. [r]	-1.2	-1.4	-0.4	-3.0
	Dis. [p]	3.0	1.3	2.0	12.6

JADUAL / *TABLE* 2

INDEKS VOLUM PERDAGANGAN BORONG & RUNCIT TIDAK DISELARASKAN MUSIM MENGIKUT SUBSEKTOR (2015=100)
NON-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED VOLUME INDEX OF WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE BY SUB-SECTOR (2015=100)

Tahun / Bulan *Year / Month*		Jumlah *Total*	Perdagangan Borong *Wholesale Trade*	Perdagangan Runcit *Retail Trade*	Kenderaan Bermotor *Motor Vehicles*
Wajaran / *Weight*		**100.0**	**44.9**	**40.9**	**14.2**
2019		129.5	128.5	139.5	104.6
2020		121.6	121.8	131.0	94.0
2021		124.3	126.5	135.6	85.2
2022		142.1	131.1	161.6	118.6
2023		150.1	137.2	171.6	129.2
2024		156.6	142.9	179.2	135.5
2024	Jan.	152.3	139.9	173.5	131.8
	Feb.	151.2	136.6	174.5	130.2
	Mac	155.1	139.5	177.6	140.2
	Apr.	154.0	138.7	179.2	129.1
	Mei	156.8	141.9	179.3	140.1
	Jun	155.5	142.3	179.8	126.9
	Jul.	158.2	146.0	178.1	141.1
	Ogos	158.6	145.7	179.7	139.9
	Sep.	158.0	146.7	181.0	127.6
	Okt.	159.9	146.8	182.0	138.9
	Nov.	158.7	145.5	181.7	134.5
	Dis.	161.0	145.3	183.9	145.7
2025	Jan.	158.1	146.1	184.9	117.1
	Feb.	157.3	144.0	181.5	129.2
	Mac	162.8	148.3	186.4	141.5
	Apr.	160.6	147.8	185.2	130.2
	Mei	163.4	150.4	186.0	140.6
	Jun	162.4	151.0	187.2	126.2
	Jul.	165.4	154.6	185.8	142.4
	Ogos	165.5	153.7	186.3	144.3
	Sep.	166.5	156.5	189.7	131.9
	Okt.	169.1	156.7	190.4	148.9
	Nov. [r]	167.0	154.2	189.7	143.7
	Dis. [p]	171.3	155.5	192.9	161.7
		% Perubahan / *% Changes (YoY)*			
2019		6.1	4.6	8.2	3.5
2020		-6.1	-5.2	-6.1	-10.1
2021		2.3	3.8	3.5	-9.4
2022		14.3	3.6	19.2	39.2
2023		5.6	4.7	6.2	9.0
2024		4.3	4.1	4.4	4.9
2024	Jan.	3.5	4.0	1.4	12.1
	Feb.	3.9	4.4	4.6	2.6
	Mac	3.5	2.2	5.4	0.3
	Apr.	4.5	2.7	3.5	17.1
	Mei	5.7	3.4	6.8	9.6
	Jun	4.5	3.2	6.3	1.2
	Jul.	5.5	5.2	4.6	10.8
	Ogos	3.8	3.8	4.0	2.8
	Sep.	3.5	4.8	3.8	-2.4
	Okt.	5.1	6.1	5.0	1.6
	Nov.	3.9	4.7	4.1	0.2
	Dis.	4.4	5.0	3.6	5.5
2025	Jan.	3.8	4.5	6.6	-11.1
	Feb.	4.0	5.4	4.0	-0.8
	Mac	5.0	6.3	4.9	0.9
	Apr.	4.3	6.6	3.4	0.8
	Mei	4.2	6.0	3.7	0.4
	Jun	4.4	6.1	4.1	-0.6
	Jul.	4.6	5.9	4.4	0.9
	Ogos	4.3	5.5	3.7	3.1
	Sep.	5.4	6.6	4.8	3.3
	Okt.	5.7	6.7	4.6	7.2
	Nov. [r]	5.3	6.0	4.4	6.8
	Dis. [p]	6.4	7.0	4.9	11.0
		% Perubahan / *% Changes (MoM)*			
2024	Jan.	-1.3	1.1	-2.3	-4.6
	Feb.	-0.8	-2.3	0.6	-1.2
	Mac	2.6	2.1	1.8	7.6
	Apr.	-0.7	-0.6	0.9	-7.9
	Mei	1.8	2.3	0.1	8.5
	Jun	-0.8	0.3	0.3	-9.4
	Jul.	1.7	2.6	-1.0	11.2
	Ogos	0.3	-0.2	0.9	-0.9
	Sep.	-0.3	0.7	0.8	-8.8
	Okt.	1.2	0.1	0.5	8.8
	Nov.	-0.8	-0.9	-0.2	-3.1
	Dis.	1.5	-0.1	1.2	8.3
2025	Jan.	-1.8	0.5	0.6	-19.6
	Feb.	-0.5	-1.4	-1.9	10.3
	Mac	3.5	3.0	2.7	9.5
	Apr.	-1.3	-0.3	-0.6	-8.0
	Mei	1.7	1.8	0.4	8.1
	Jun	-0.7	0.4	0.7	-10.3
	Jul.	1.9	2.4	-0.7	12.9
	Ogos	0.0	-0.6	0.3	1.3
	Sep.	0.7	1.8	1.8	-8.6
	Okt.	1.5	0.1	0.4	12.9
	Nov. [r]	-1.2	-1.6	-0.4	-3.5
	Dis. [p]	2.6	0.9	1.7	12.5

JADUAL / *TABLE* 3

INDEKS VOLUM PERDAGANGAN BORONG & RUNCIT PELARASAN MUSIM MENGIKUT SUBSEKTOR (2015=100)

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED VOLUME INDEX OF WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE BY SUB-SECTOR (2015=100)

Tahun / Bulan *Year / Month*		Jumlah *Total*	Perdagangan Borong *Wholesale Trade*	Perdagangan Runcit *Retail Trade*	Kenderaan Bermotor *Motor Vehicles*
Wajaran / *Weight*		**100.0**	**44.9**	**40.9**	**14.2**
2024	Jan.	151.9	137.9	172.8	134.0
	Feb.	154.2	139.9	177.4	130.4
	Mac	153.5	140.0	177.9	117.5
	Apr.	152.2	139.1	178.0	119.5
	Mei	158.4	142.5	177.5	169.5
	Jun	157.2	143.0	180.1	143.1
	Jul.	161.3	147.1	180.5	163.0
	Ogos	160.8	145.6	181.8	154.4
	Sep.	158.9	145.6	181.8	136.2
	Okt.	158.8	145.8	181.4	134.5
	Nov.	156.4	145.1	180.1	125.2
	Dis.	156.9	144.6	180.8	128.7
2025	Jan.	157.6	143.8	184.2	118.2
	Feb.	160.5	147.8	184.5	127.7
	Mac	160.9	148.6	186.7	118.4
	Apr.	160.5	148.6	184.0	134.8
	Mei	163.2	150.8	184.2	147.4
	Jun	164.0	151.4	187.5	141.2
	Jul.	168.6	155.6	188.3	163.3
	Ogos	167.7	153.4	188.5	158.1
	Sep.	166.7	155.0	190.5	134.6
	Okt.	168.1	155.6	189.7	145.8
	Nov. [r]	164.8	153.8	188.0	135.2
	Dis. [p]	166.8	154.5	189.7	141.8
		% Perubahan / *% Changes (MoM)*			
2024	Jan.	0.7	0.2	-1.1	5.8
	Feb.	1.5	1.5	2.7	-2.7
	Mac	-0.4	0.1	0.3	-9.9
	Apr.	-0.8	-0.6	0.1	1.7
	Mei	4.1	2.4	-0.3	41.8
	Jun	-0.8	0.3	1.4	-15.6
	Jul.	2.6	2.9	0.2	13.9
	Ogos	-0.3	-1.0	0.7	-5.3
	Sep.	-1.2	-0.03	0.01	-11.8
	Okt.	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-1.3
	Nov.	-1.5	-0.5	-0.7	-6.9
	Dis.	0.3	-0.4	0.4	2.8
2025	Jan.	0.4	-0.5	1.8	-8.1
	Feb.	1.8	2.8	0.2	8.0
	Mac	0.3	0.6	1.2	-7.3
	Apr.	-0.3	-0.03	-1.4	13.9
	Mei	1.7	1.5	0.1	9.3
	Jun	0.5	0.4	1.8	-4.2
	Jul.	2.8	2.8	0.4	15.6
	Ogos	-0.5	-1.4	0.1	-3.2
	Sep.	-0.6	1.1	1.1	-14.8
	Okt.	0.8	0.4	-0.4	8.3
	Nov. [r]	-1.9	-1.1	-0.9	-7.3
	Dis. [p]	1.2	0.4	0.9	4.9

JADUAL / *TABLE* 4

NILAI JUALAN PERDAGANGAN BORONG MENGIKUT KUMPULAN

SALES VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE BY GROUP

Tahun / Bulan *Year / Month*		**Jumlah** *Total*	**Jual Borong Berdasarkan Kontrak atau Yuran** *Wholesale on a Fee or Contract Basis*	**Jual Borong Bahan Mentah Pertanian dan Haiwan Hidup** *Wholesale of Agricultural Raw Materials and Live Animals*	**Jualan Borong Makanan, Minuman dan Tembakau** *Wholesale of Food, Beverages and Tobacco*
Kod / *Code*		46	461	462	463
Jualan / *Sales* (RM Juta / *million*)					
2019		638,222	11,988	50,948	116,493
2020		603,311	11,178	50,992	120,619
2021		641,755	10,586	54,148	127,832
2022		710,293	12,297	62,309	137,229
2023		747,150	13,159	67,216	147,046
2024		782,078	13,705	72,088	156,468
2024	Jan.	63,687	1,096	5,505	13,209
	Feb.	62,202	1,098	5,477	12,470
	Mac	64,081	1,097	5,685	13,018
	Apr.	63,837	1,138	5,793	12,888
	Mei	65,112	1,133	6,066	13,043
	Jun	64,893	1,156	5,884	13,004
	Jul.	66,562	1,159	6,178	13,238
	Ogos	66,238	1,151	6,159	13,119
	Sep.	66,471	1,154	6,147	13,276
	Okt.	66,338	1,159	6,153	13,064
	Nov.	66,157	1,162	6,412	12,985
	Dis.	66,502	1,203	6,630	13,154
2025	Jan.	66,783	1,152	5,960	13,864
	Feb.	65,799	1,178	5,888	13,310
	Mac	67,755	1,159	6,196	14,022
	Apr.	67,321	1,207	6,092	13,861
	Mei	68,204	1,182	6,245	14,050
	Jun	68,295	1,217	6,601	13,872
	Jul.	70,130	1,223	6,466	14,117
	Ogos	69,642	1,207	6,480	13,830
	Sep.	71,054	1,221	6,719	14,232
	Okt.	71,173	1,227	6,617	14,260
	Nov. [r]	70,144	1,210	6,603	13,861
	Dis. [p]	71,067	1,253	6,937	14,091
% Perubahan / *% Changes (YoY)*					
2019		5.4	4.2	2.7	6.1
2020		-5.5	-6.8	0.1	3.5
2021		6.4	-5.3	6.2	6.0
2022		10.7	16.2	15.1	7.4
2023		5.2	7.0	7.9	7.2
2024		4.7	4.1	7.2	6.4
2024	Jan.	5.5	2.1	4.2	4.6
	Feb.	5.2	0.8	5.6	4.0
	Mac	4.0	2.0	3.2	5.4
	Apr.	4.8	3.2	6.7	6.6
	Mei	4.7	2.2	3.9	6.2
	Jun	4.0	2.9	7.9	6.7
	Jul.	5.5	7.4	7.7	8.1
	Ogos	3.7	5.5	7.8	7.0
	Sep.	3.6	7.3	4.0	7.9
	Okt.	4.8	6.4	7.9	8.9
	Nov.	4.7	3.1	13.7	5.2
	Dis.	5.7	7.0	13.9	6.3
2025	Jan.	4.9	5.2	8.3	5.0
	Feb.	5.8	7.3	7.5	6.7
	Mac	5.7	5.7	9.0	7.7
	Apr.	5.5	6.0	5.2	7.5
	Mei	4.7	4.4	3.0	7.7
	Jun	5.2	5.2	12.2	6.7
	Jul.	5.4	5.5	4.7	6.6
	Ogos	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.4
	Sep.	6.9	5.8	9.3	7.2
	Okt.	7.3	5.9	7.5	9.2
	Nov. [r]	6.0	4.1	3.0	6.7
	Dis. [p]	6.9	4.2	4.6	7.1
% Perubahan / % *Changes (MoM)*					
2024	Jan.	1.2	-2.5	-5.4	6.7
	Feb.	-2.3	0.2	-0.5	-5.6
	Mac	3.0	-0.1	3.8	4.4
	Apr.	-0.4	3.8	1.9	-1.0
	Mei	2.0	-0.5	4.7	1.2
	Jun	-0.3	2.1	-3.0	-0.3
	Jul.	2.6	0.2	5.0	1.8
	Ogos	-0.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.9
	Sep.	0.4	0.3	-0.2	1.2
	Okt.	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-1.6
	Nov.	-0.3	0.3	4.2	-0.6
	Dis.	0.5	3.5	3.4	1.3
2025	Jan.	0.4	-4.2	-10.1	5.4
	Feb.	-1.5	2.2	-1.2	-4.0
	Mac	3.0	-1.5	5.2	5.4
	Apr.	-0.6	4.1	-1.7	-1.1
	Mei	1.3	-2.1	2.5	1.4
	Jun	0.1	2.9	5.7	-1.3
	Jul.	2.7	0.5	-2.0	1.8
	Ogos	-0.7	-1.2	0.2	-2.0
	Sep.	2.0	1.1	3.7	2.9
	Okt.	0.2	0.6	-1.5	0.2
	Nov. [r]	-1.4	-1.4	-0.2	-2.8
	Dis. [p]	1.3	3.6	5.1	1.7

JADUAL / *TABLE* 4

NILAI JUALAN PERDAGANGAN BORONG MENGIKUT KUMPULAN (SAMB.)

SALES VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE BY GROUP (CONT.)

Tahun / Bulan *Year / Month*		**Jualan Borong Barangan Isi Rumah** *Wholesale of Household Goods*	**Jualan Borong Jentera, Peralatan dan Bekalan** *Wholesale of Machinery, Equipment and Supplies*	**Lain-lain Pengkhususan Jualan Borong** *Other Specialised Wholesale*	**Perdagangan Borong Tanpa Pengkhususan** *Non-specialised Wholesale Trade*
Kod / *Code*		464	465	466	469
Jualan / *Sales* **(RM Juta** / *million*)					
2019		123,866	54,059	263,970	16,898
2020		122,552	51,203	230,006	16,761
2021		123,437	53,242	254,103	18,408
2022		144,920	57,837	276,122	19,580
2023		155,081	59,171	284,519	20,957
2024		163,337	62,347	291,853	22,281
2024	Jan.	13,182	4,916	24,023	1,756
	Feb.	13,010	4,705	23,711	1,731
	Mac	13,440	4,983	24,067	1,792
	Apr.	13,319	4,958	23,922	1,819
	Mei	13,705	5,161	24,138	1,868
	Jun	13,677	5,145	24,113	1,913
	Jul.	13,814	5,418	24,813	1,943
	Ogos	13,925	5,326	24,664	1,895
	Sep.	13,953	5,539	24,491	1,912
	Okt.	14,022	5,406	24,663	1,872
	Nov.	13,798	5,401	24,515	1,885
	Dis.	13,494	5,390	24,735	1,896
2025	Jan.	13,886	5,417	24,636	1,868
	Feb.	13,677	5,189	24,686	1,871
	Mac	14,465	5,301	24,661	1,951
	Apr.	14,195	5,445	24,582	1,940
	Mei	14,723	5,426	24,570	2,008
	Jun	14,398	5,346	24,778	2,084
	Jul.	14,734	5,739	25,796	2,056
	Ogos	14,670	5,590	25,854	2,011
	Sep.	15,103	5,924	25,806	2,050
	Okt.	15,193	5,945	25,876	2,053
	Nov. [r]	14,965	5,744	25,773	1,989
	Dis. [p]	14,730	5,971	26,090	1,995
% Perubahan / *% Changes (YoY)*					
2019		6.1	2.5	6.1	3.3
2020		-1.1	-5.3	-12.9	-0.8
2021		0.7	4.0	10.5	9.8
2022		17.4	8.6	8.7	6.4
2023		7.0	2.3	3.0	7.0
2024		5.3	5.4	2.6	6.3
2024	Jan.	2.9	4.5	8.3	4.3
	Feb.	3.7	1.7	7.4	5.4
	Mac	3.5	1.4	4.5	2.5
	Apr.	4.4	2.6	4.2	4.7
	Mei	6.5	1.8	4.0	4.3
	Jun	5.6	2.4	1.2	6.2
	Jul.	8.2	10.2	1.0	9.4
	Ogos	6.7	7.2	-1.4	8.1
	Sep.	7.9	9.6	-2.6	8.2
	Okt.	5.1	8.3	0.9	7.3
	Nov.	5.0	7.9	1.4	6.6
	Dis.	4.4	6.5	3.6	8.6
2025	Jan.	5.3	10.2	2.6	6.4
	Feb.	5.1	10.3	4.1	8.1
	Mac	7.6	6.4	2.5	8.9
	Apr.	6.6	9.8	2.8	6.7
	Mei	7.4	5.1	1.8	7.5
	Jun	5.3	3.9	2.8	9.0
	Jul.	6.7	5.9	4.0	5.8
	Ogos	5.4	4.9	4.8	6.1
	Sep.	8.2	7.0	5.4	7.2
	Okt.	8.4	10.0	4.9	9.7
	Nov. [r]	8.5	6.4	5.1	5.5
	Dis. [p]	9.2	10.8	5.5	5.2
% Perubahan / % *Changes (MoM)*					
2024	Jan.	2.0	-2.9	0.6	0.6
	Feb.	-1.3	-4.3	-1.3	-1.4
	Mac	3.3	5.9	1.5	3.5
	Apr.	-0.9	-0.5	-0.6	1.5
	Mei	2.9	4.1	0.9	2.7
	Jun	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	2.4
	Jul.	1.0	5.3	2.9	1.6
	Ogos	0.8	-1.7	-0.6	-2.5
	Sep.	0.2	4.0	-0.7	0.9
	Okt.	0.5	-2.4	0.7	-2.1
	Nov.	-1.6	-0.1	-0.6	0.7
	Dis.	-2.2	-0.2	0.9	0.6
2025	Jan.	2.9	0.5	-0.4	-1.5
	Feb.	-1.5	-4.2	0.2	0.2
	Mac	5.8	2.2	-0.1	4.3
	Apr.	-1.9	2.7	-0.3	-0.6
	Mei	3.7	-0.3	-0.1	3.5
	Jun	-2.2	-1.5	0.8	3.8
	Jul.	2.3	7.4	4.1	-1.3
	Ogos	-0.4	-2.6	0.2	-2.2
	Sep.	3.0	6.0	-0.2	1.9
	Okt.	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
	Nov. [r]	-1.5	-3.4	-0.4	-3.1
	Dis. [p]	-1.6	4.0	1.2	0.3

JADUAL 5 | *TABLE*

INDEKS VOLUM PERDAGANGAN BORONG TIDAK DISELARASKAN MUSIM MENGIKUT KUMPULAN (2015=100)

NON-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED VOLUME INDEX OF WHOLESALE TRADE BY GROUP (2015=100)

Tahun / Bulan *Year / Month*		**Jumlah** *Total*	**Jual Borong Berdasar Kontrak atau Yuran** *Wholesale on a Fee or Contract Basis*	**Jual Borong Bahan Mentah Pertanian dan Haiwan Hidup** *Wholesale of Agricultural Raw Materials and Live Animals*	**Jualan Borong Makanan, Minuman dan Tembakau** *Wholesale of Food, Beverages and Tobacco*
Kod / *Code*		46	461	462	463
Wajaran / *Weighted*		**100.0**	**2.2**	**9.3**	**17.0**
2019		128.5	117.3	118.2	128.7
2020		121.8	110.5	117.9	132.4
2021		126.5	101.6	119.6	138.4
2022		131.1	109.8	129.6	141.6
2023		137.2	118.4	142.6	150.1
2024		142.9	125.7	153.7	159.1
2024	Jan.	139.9	120.6	141.7	163.5
	Feb.	136.6	121.3	140.5	153.4
	Mac	139.5	120.0	145.3	159.7
	Apr.	138.7	125.1	148.0	156.6
	Mei	141.9	124.3	153.7	158.2
	Jun	142.3	127.7	150.0	158.9
	Jul.	146.0	127.2	158.2	162.4
	Ogos	145.7	127.0	159.0	160.3
	Sep.	146.7	127.4	158.6	161.5
	Okt.	146.8	127.6	158.3	158.9
	Nov.	145.5	127.8	163.7	157.1
	Dis.	145.3	131.9	167.5	159.1
2025	Jan.	146.1	126.0	150.0	167.3
	Feb.	144.0	128.3	147.5	159.3
	Mac	148.3	126.5	155.8	167.3
	Apr.	147.8	132.8	153.7	165.2
	Mei	150.4	130.9	157.6	167.5
	Jun	151.0	135.6	167.7	165.1
	Jul.	154.6	136.2	164.8	166.7
	Ogos	153.7	135.1	164.9	165.2
	Sep.	156.5	136.3	170.3	168.8
	Okt.	156.7	136.6	167.4	168.9
	Nov. [r]	154.2	134.7	169.9	163.8
	Dis. [p]	155.5	139.2	179.2	166.4
		% Perubahan / *% Changes (YoY)*			
2019		4.6	3.6	5.4	6.9
2020		-5.2	-5.8	-0.3	2.9
2021		3.8	-8.1	1.4	4.5
2022		3.6	8.1	8.4	2.3
2023		4.7	7.8	10.0	6.0
2024		4.1	6.1	7.8	6.1
2024	Jan.	4.0	1.5	4.8	3.5
	Feb.	4.4	2.8	6.3	4.2
	Mac	2.2	2.9	3.9	6.2
	Apr.	2.7	4.4	7.7	7.1
	Mei	3.4	3.4	4.3	6.7
	Jun	3.2	5.3	8.7	8.2
	Jul.	5.2	9.2	7.9	9.0
	Ogos	3.8	9.0	9.1	6.2
	Sep.	4.8	11.7	5.4	6.9
	Okt.	6.1	11.0	9.4	7.6
	Nov.	4.7	5.2	13.9	2.9
	Dis.	5.0	7.5	12.0	4.5
2025	Jan.	4.5	4.5	5.9	2.3
	Feb.	5.4	5.7	4.9	3.8
	Mac	6.3	5.4	7.2	4.7
	Apr.	6.6	6.2	3.8	5.5
	Mei	6.0	5.3	2.5	5.8
	Jun	6.1	6.2	11.8	3.9
	Jul.	5.9	7.1	4.2	2.7
	Ogos	5.5	6.4	3.7	3.0
	Sep.	6.6	7.0	7.4	4.5
	Okt.	6.7	7.1	5.7	6.3
	Nov. [r]	6.0	5.4	3.8	4.3
	Dis. [p]	7.0	5.5	7.0	4.6
		% Perubahan / *% Changes (MoM)*			
2024	Jan.	1.1	-1.7	-5.2	7.4
	Feb.	-2.3	0.6	-0.8	-6.2
	Mac	2.1	-1.1	3.4	4.1
	Apr.	-0.6	4.3	1.9	-2.0
	Mei	2.3	-0.6	3.8	1.0
	Jun	0.3	2.7	-2.4	0.5
	Jul.	2.6	-0.5	5.5	2.2
	Ogos	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	-1.3
	Sep.	0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.7
	Okt.	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-1.6
	Nov.	-0.9	0.1	3.4	-1.1
	Dis.	-0.1	3.3	2.3	1.2
2025	Jan.	0.5	-4.5	-10.4	5.2
	Feb.	-1.4	1.8	-1.7	-4.8
	Mac	3.0	-1.4	5.6	5.0
	Apr.	-0.3	5.0	-1.4	-1.2
	Mei	1.8	-1.4	2.5	1.3
	Jun	0.4	3.6	6.4	-1.4
	Jul.	2.4	0.4	-1.8	1.0
	Ogos	-0.6	-0.8	0.1	-0.9
	Sep.	1.8	0.9	3.3	2.2
	Okt.	0.1	0.2	-1.7	0.1
	Nov. [r]	-1.6	-1.4	1.5	-3.0
	Dis. [p]	0.9	3.3	5.5	1.6

JADUAL 5 | **INDEKS VOLUM PERDAGANGAN BORONG TIDAK DISELARASKAN MUSIM MENGIKUT KUMPULAN (2015=100)**
TABLE | *NON-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED VOLUME INDEX OF WHOLESALE TRADE BY GROUP (2015=100)*

Tahun / Bulan *Year / Month*		**Jualan Borong Barangan Isi Rumah** *Wholesale of Household Goods*	**Jualan Borong Jentera, Peralatan dan Bekalan** *Wholesale of Machinery, Equipment and Supplies*	**Lain-lain Pengkhususan Jualan Borong** *Other Specialised Wholesale*	**Perdagangan Borong Tanpa Pengkhususan** *Non-specialised Wholesale Trade*
Kod / *Code*		464	465	466	469
Wajaran / *Weighted*		**17.4**	**12.2**	**39.0**	**2.9**
2019		124.1	119.0	139.3	119.3
2020		123.3	112.8	122.4	118.4
2021		125.8	117.4	129.7	129.6
2022		143.3	122.8	125.7	130.7
2023		150.0	123.7	130.2	137.3
2024		154.5	127.5	134.6	145.0
2024	Jan.	151.0	121.2	131.8	136.3
	Feb.	149.3	115.6	130.5	134.7
	Mac	152.2	120.9	131.0	139.3
	Apr.	150.3	118.6	130.8	141.2
	Mei	155.1	125.1	132.5	145.1
	Jun	154.5	124.5	133.9	148.4
	Jul.	156.9	132.6	137.1	151.6
	Ogos	157.7	131.4	137.3	148.0
	Sep.	158.0	136.6	137.5	149.5
	Okt.	159.7	134.2	138.9	147.1
	Nov.	156.6	134.9	136.7	148.6
	Dis.	152.5	134.2	137.5	149.5
2025	Jan.	156.6	134.7	136.3	147.0
	Feb.	155.1	129.3	137.1	147.7
	Mac	163.4	131.7	137.2	153.0
	Apr.	160.1	135.1	137.4	151.9
	Mei	166.9	134.9	138.3	157.2
	Jun	163.6	133.1	141.5	163.0
	Jul.	167.1	143.6	145.8	161.1
	Ogos	166.3	139.5	146.5	157.8
	Sep.	170.5	147.7	145.4	161.1
	Okt.	170.9	148.2	145.8	161.7
	Nov. [r]	167.3	143.1	145.9	156.6
	Dis. [p]	164.1	148.1	147.2	156.9
		% Perubahan / *% Changes (YoY)*			
2019		6.9	1.3	3.8	4.2
2020		-0.7	-5.2	-12.1	-0.7
2021		2.0	4.0	6.0	9.4
2022		14.0	4.7	-3.1	0.8
2023		4.7	0.7	3.6	5.0
2024		3.0	3.1	3.4	5.6
2024	Jan.	0.8	1.0	9.5	2.6
	Feb.	2.0	-1.4	9.3	3.8
	Mac	0.5	-1.9	3.0	0.6
	Apr.	0.8	-3.6	3.3	2.7
	Mei	3.4	-2.2	3.5	3.0
	Jun	2.8	-0.5	0.7	5.0
	Jul.	6.4	8.8	-0.7	9.0
	Ogos	4.5	6.4	-1.1	7.5
	Sep.	5.4	7.7	0.4	7.8
	Okt.	3.6	8.0	5.6	7.4
	Nov.	3.2	7.8	3.9	7.3
	Dis.	2.2	6.9	5.0	10.3
2025	Jan.	3.7	11.1	3.4	7.8
	Feb.	3.9	11.9	5.1	9.6
	Mac	7.4	8.9	4.8	9.9
	Apr.	6.5	13.9	5.1	7.6
	Mei	7.6	7.8	4.3	8.3
	Jun	5.9	6.9	5.7	9.8
	Jul.	6.5	8.2	6.4	6.2
	Ogos	5.5	6.1	6.7	6.6
	Sep.	7.9	8.1	5.8	7.7
	Okt.	7.0	10.4	5.0	9.9
	Nov. [r]	6.8	6.0	6.7	5.3
	Dis. [p]	7.6	10.4	7.1	5.0
		% Perubahan / *% Changes (MoM)*			
2024	Jan.	1.2	-3.4	0.7	0.6
	Feb.	-1.1	-4.7	-1.0	-1.2
	Mac	1.9	4.6	0.4	3.4
	Apr.	-1.2	-1.9	-0.1	1.4
	Mei	3.2	5.5	1.3	2.8
	Jun	-0.4	-0.5	1.0	2.3
	Jul.	1.6	6.5	2.4	2.2
	Ogos	0.5	-0.9	0.1	-2.4
	Sep.	0.2	4.0	0.1	1.0
	Okt.	1.0	-1.8	1.0	-1.6
	Nov.	-1.9	0.5	-1.6	1.0
	Dis.	-2.6	-0.5	0.5	0.5
2025	Jan.	2.7	0.4	-0.8	-1.6
	Feb.	-1.0	-4.0	0.6	0.4
	Mac	5.4	1.8	0.1	3.6
	Apr.	-2.0	2.6	0.2	-0.8
	Mei	4.2	-0.1	0.6	3.5
	Jun	-2.0	-1.4	2.4	3.7
	Jul.	2.2	7.9	3.0	-1.2
	Ogos	-0.5	-2.9	0.5	-2.0
	Sep.	2.5	5.9	-0.7	2.1
	Okt.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
	Nov. [r]	-2.1	-3.5	0.1	-3.2
	Dis. [p]	-1.9	3.5	0.9	0.2

JADUAL 6 **NILAI JUALAN PERDAGANGAN RUNCIT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN**
TABLE SALES VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE BY GROUP

Tahun / Bulan *Year / Month*		**Jumlah** *Total*	**Jualan Runcit di Kedai Bukan Pengkhususan** *Retail Sale in Non-specialised Stores*	**Jualan Runcit Makanan, Minuman dan Tembakau di Kedai Pengkhususan** *Retail Sale of Food, Beverages and Tobacco in Specialised Stores*	**Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Bahan Api Kenderaan** *Retail Sale of Automotive Fuel in Specialised Stores*	**Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Peralatan Komunikasi dan Maklumat** *Retail Sale of Information and Communication Equipment in Specialised Stores*
Kod / *Code*		47	471	472	473	474
Jualan / *Sales* (**RM Juta** / *million*)						
2019		537,600	184,934	31,110	44,610	54,180
2020		511,008	188,817	32,749	38,654	50,982
2021		533,564	193,534	34,419	40,817	54,628
2022		661,053	245,497	39,654	58,539	59,562
2023		720,751	274,937	44,948	66,749	59,724
2024		764,900	293,886	48,322	70,402	60,018
2024	Jan.	61,106	23,220	3,860	5,594	4,884
	Feb.	61,533	23,615	3,895	5,633	4,825
	Mac	62,830	24,229	3,961	5,734	4,897
	Apr.	63,790	24,665	4,021	5,903	4,932
	Mei	63,957	24,887	4,037	5,938	4,882
	Jun	64,094	24,762	4,069	5,879	4,868
	Jul.	63,480	24,431	4,000	5,926	5,140
	Ogos	64,120	24,773	4,052	5,962	5,109
	Sep.	64,417	24,649	4,101	5,932	5,163
	Okt.	64,908	24,895	4,117	5,997	5,086
	Nov.	64,847	24,671	4,076	5,913	5,126
	Dis.	65,819	25,091	4,133	5,990	5,106
2025	Jan.	66,118	25,467	4,199	6,032	5,136
	Feb.	65,070	24,958	4,144	5,972	5,111
	Mac	66,984	25,806	4,281	6,187	5,141
	Apr.	66,759	25,703	4,333	6,236	5,203
	Mei	67,068	25,893	4,297	6,280	5,141
	Jun	67,542	26,178	4,334	6,231	5,069
	Jul.	67,013	25,778	4,246	6,317	5,309
	Ogos	67,327	26,161	4,276	6,278	5,270
	Sep.	68,916	27,090	4,355	6,348	5,382
	Okt.	69,325	27,157	4,401	6,426	5,418
	Nov. [r]	69,015	26,819	4,334	6,309	5,376
	Dis. [p]	70,375	27,414	4,400	6,434	5,407
% Perubahan / *% Changes (YoY)*						
2019		7.5	8.8	9.0	4.1	4.1
2020		-4.9	2.1	5.3	-13.4	-5.9
2021		4.4	2.5	5.1	5.6	7.2
2022		23.9	26.8	15.2	43.4	9.0
2023		9.0	12.0	13.3	14.0	0.3
2024		6.1	6.9	7.5	5.5	0.5
2024	Jan.	2.6	2.2	6.2	1.0	-2.4
	Feb.	5.8	6.7	8.0	3.4	-2.6
	Mac	7.1	8.4	8.6	4.0	-1.8
	Apr.	5.5	5.2	7.2	4.9	0.4
	Mei	8.7	10.7	9.6	8.1	-2.2
	Jun	7.9	8.8	8.7	5.0	-1.7
	Jul.	6.4	7.7	6.5	7.1	2.5
	Ogos	5.9	7.8	6.8	5.3	2.4
	Sep.	5.5	6.2	7.2	6.7	2.0
	Okt.	7.1	8.5	9.0	7.3	1.8
	Nov.	5.8	5.5	6.5	6.3	4.2
	Dis.	5.4	5.4	6.0	6.5	3.1
2025	Jan.	8.2	9.7	8.8	7.8	5.2
	Feb.	5.7	5.7	6.4	6.0	5.9
	Mac	6.6	6.5	8.1	7.9	5.0
	Apr.	4.7	4.2	7.8	5.6	5.5
	Mei	4.9	4.0	6.4	5.7	5.3
	Jun	5.4	5.7	6.5	6.0	4.1
	Jul.	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.6	3.3
	Ogos	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	3.1
	Sep.	7.0	9.9	6.2	7.0	4.2
	Okt.	6.8	9.1	6.9	7.2	6.5
	Nov. [r]	6.4	8.7	6.3	6.7	4.9
	Dis. [p]	6.9	9.3	6.5	7.4	5.9
% Perubahan / **%** *Changes (MoM)*						
2024	Jan.	-2.1	-2.5	-1.0	-0.5	-1.4
	Feb.	0.7	1.7	0.9	0.7	-1.2
	Mac	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.5
	Apr.	1.5	1.8	1.5	2.9	0.7
	Mei	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.6	-1.0
	Jun	0.2	-0.5	0.8	-1.0	-0.3
	Jul.	-1.0	-1.3	-1.7	0.8	5.6
	Ogos	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.6	-0.6
	Sep.	0.5	-0.5	1.2	-0.5	1.1
	Okt.	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.1	-1.5
	Nov.	-0.1	-0.9	-1.0	-1.4	0.8
	Dis.	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	-0.4
2025	Jan.	0.5	1.5	1.6	0.7	0.6
	Feb.	-1.6	-2.0	-1.3	-1.0	-0.5
	Mac	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.6	0.6
	Apr.	-0.3	-0.4	1.2	0.8	1.2
	Mei	0.5	0.7	-0.8	0.7	-1.2
	Jun	0.7	1.1	0.9	-0.8	-1.4
	Jul.	-0.8	-1.5	-2.0	1.4	4.7
	Ogos	0.5	1.5	0.7	-0.6	-0.7
	Sep.	2.4	3.5	1.8	1.1	2.1
	Okt.	0.6	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.7
	Nov. [r]	-0.4	-1.2	-1.5	-1.8	-0.8
	Dis. [p]	2.0	2.2	1.5	2.0	0.6

JADUAL 6 TABLE

NILAI JUALAN PERDAGANGAN RUNCIT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN (SAMB.)
SALES VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE BY GROUP (CONT.)

Tahun / Bulan *Year / Month*		**Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Peralatan Lain Isi Rumah** *Retail Sale of Other Household Equipment in Specialised Stores*	**Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Barangan Kesenian dan Rekreasi** *Retail Sale of Cultural and Recreation Goods in Specialised Stores*	**Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Barang Lain** *Retail Sale of Other Goods in Specialised Stores*	**Jualan Runcit di Gerai dan Pasar** *Retail Sale Via Stalls and Markets*	**Jualan Runcit Bukan di Kedai, Gerai atau Pasar** *Retail Trade Not in Stores, Stalls or Markets*
Kod / *Code*		475	476	477	478	479
		Jualan / *Sales* (**RM Juta** / *million*)				
2019		71,463	29,574	115,785	1,553	4,391
2020		64,505	26,057	102,815	1,670	4,759
2021		69,443	27,990	105,218	1,807	5,709
2022		81,944	31,567	135,104	2,141	7,043
2023		84,553	31,611	148,500	2,347	7,383
2024		88,117	32,944	160,885	2,473	7,853
2024	Jan.	7,208	2,634	12,892	195	618
	Feb.	7,064	2,658	13,034	196	612
	Mac	7,184	2,711	13,269	199	645
	Apr.	7,278	2,654	13,481	204	654
	Mei	7,300	2,683	13,367	204	658
	Jun	7,402	2,718	13,528	207	661
	Jul.	7,335	2,761	13,014	209	665
	Ogos	7,306	2,811	13,222	210	675
	Sep.	7,445	2,822	13,433	212	661
	Okt.	7,467	2,834	13,635	213	664
	Nov.	7,504	2,808	13,866	211	671
	Dis.	7,624	2,850	14,144	213	669
2025	Jan.	7,548	2,882	13,960	216	678
	Feb.	7,382	2,887	13,737	211	668
	Mac	7,604	2,812	14,231	219	703
	Apr.	7,543	2,736	14,089	220	696
	Mei	7,709	2,785	14,061	218	685
	Jun	7,685	2,809	14,321	219	696
	Jul.	7,602	2,844	13,999	220	699
	Ogos	7,494	2,898	14,020	221	709
	Sep.	7,631	2,951	14,216	224	721
	Okt.	7,674	2,956	14,347	225	721
	Nov. [r]	7,733	2,924	14,578	222	720
	Dis. [p]	7,862	2,961	14,941	226	730
		% Perubahan / *% Changes (YoY)*				
2019		6.3	7.8	8.8	8.4	6.2
2020		-9.7	-11.9	-11.2	7.5	8.4
2021		7.7	7.4	2.3	8.2	20.0
2022		18.0	12.8	28.4	18.5	23.4
2023		3.2	0.1	9.9	9.6	4.8
2024		4.2	4.2	8.3	5.4	6.4
2024	Jan.	3.3	1.1	4.9	2.0	0.7
	Feb.	4.0	5.4	9.5	3.3	1.0
	Mac	4.8	6.3	10.9	3.2	6.3
	Apr.	4.7	5.0	8.4	4.0	6.4
	Mei	5.3	3.4	12.8	5.9	8.0
	Jun	7.3	3.1	12.6	6.1	8.1
	Jul.	4.6	3.9	6.6	6.5	9.2
	Ogos	2.7	4.8	5.8	5.6	9.4
	Sep.	3.8	4.6	5.7	7.9	6.2
	Okt.	3.7	4.4	8.4	8.4	7.4
	Nov.	3.1	4.0	8.2	5.9	7.6
	Dis.	3.4	4.5	7.0	5.5	5.9
2025	Jan.	4.7	9.4	8.3	10.8	9.6
	Feb.	4.5	8.6	5.4	7.6	9.2
	Mac	5.8	3.7	7.3	10.0	9.0
	Apr.	3.6	3.1	4.5	8.3	6.5
	Mei	5.6	3.8	5.2	6.7	4.1
	Jun	3.8	3.4	5.9	5.8	5.4
	Jul.	3.6	3.0	7.6	5.5	5.1
	Ogos	2.6	3.1	6.0	5.2	5.0
	Sep.	2.5	4.6	5.8	5.3	9.2
	Okt.	2.8	4.3	5.2	5.5	8.6
	Nov. [r]	3.0	4.1	5.1	5.3	7.2
	Dis. [p]	3.1	3.9	5.6	5.9	9.1
		% Perubahan / *% Changes (MoM)*				
2024	Jan.	-2.2	-3.4	-2.5	-3.5	-2.0
	Feb.	-2.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	-1.0
	Mac	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.1	5.4
	Apr.	1.3	-2.1	1.6	2.5	1.3
	Mei	0.3	1.1	-0.8	0.3	0.7
	Jun	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.4
	Jul.	-0.9	1.6	-3.8	0.7	0.6
	Ogos	-0.4	1.8	1.6	0.6	1.6
	Sep.	1.9	0.4	1.6	1.1	-2.2
	Okt.	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.5
	Nov.	0.5	-0.9	1.7	-1.2	1.1
	Dis.	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.1	-0.4
2025	Jan.	-1.0	1.1	-1.3	1.3	1.4
	Feb.	-2.2	0.2	-1.6	-2.2	-1.4
	Mac	3.0	-2.6	3.6	3.4	5.2
	Apr.	-0.8	-2.7	-1.0	0.9	-1.0
	Mei	2.2	1.8	-0.2	-1.2	-1.6
	Jun	-0.3	0.9	1.8	0.7	1.6
	Jul.	-1.1	1.2	-2.2	0.3	0.4
	Ogos	-1.4	1.9	0.1	0.4	1.5
	Sep.	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.7
	Okt.	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.7	-0.1
	Nov. [r]	0.8	-1.1	1.6	-1.4	-0.2
	Dis. [p]	1.7	1.3	2.5	1.7	1.4

JADUAL / *TABLE* 7

INDEKS VOLUM PERDAGANGAN RUNCIT TIDAK DISELARASKAN MUSIM MENGIKUT KUMPULAN (2015=100)

NON-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED VOLUME INDEX OF RETAIL TRADE BY GROUP (2015=100)

Tahun / Bulan *Year / Month*		**Jumlah** *Total*	**Jualan Runcit di Kedai Bukan Pengkhususan** *Retail Sale in Non-specialised Stores*	**Jualan Runcit Makanan, Minuman dan Tembakau di Kedai Pengkhususan** *Retail Sale of Food, Beverages and Tobacco in Specialised Stores*	**Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Bahan Api Kenderaan** *Retail Sale of Automotive Fuel in Specialised Stores*	**Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Peralatan Komunikasi dan Maklumat** *Retail Sale of Information and Communication Equipment in Specialised Stores*
Kod / *Code*		47	471	472	473	474
Wajaran / *Weighted*		**100.0**	**33.6**	**5.5**	**10.3**	**9.3**
2019		139.5	136.6	140.3	144.9	145.9
2020		131.0	138.9	146.9	127.4	138.5
2021		135.6	141.7	152.9	125.5	147.0
2022		161.6	175.1	170.9	173.9	158.8
2023		171.6	192.3	187.8	200.9	161.2
2024		179.2	202.2	200.2	211.0	163.5
2024	Jan.	173.5	192.7	191.9	201.5	159.0
	Feb.	174.5	196.0	194.0	203.1	157.8
	Mac	177.6	201.5	197.3	206.4	159.4
	Apr.	179.2	205.0	200.4	212.2	162.1
	Mei	179.3	206.4	200.7	213.7	160.4
	Jun	179.8	203.9	201.2	210.2	159.3
	Jul.	178.1	201.5	199.3	211.6	166.9
	Ogos	179.7	204.8	202.2	213.1	165.9
	Sep.	181.0	203.5	204.1	213.6	168.0
	Okt.	182.0	204.6	205.0	216.7	166.5
	Nov.	181.7	201.6	202.4	213.4	169.0
	Dis.	183.9	204.4	204.1	216.5	168.1
2025	Jan.	184.9	207.3	207.7	217.2	170.9
	Feb.	181.5	202.6	204.2	214.4	170.3
	Mac	186.4	209.7	210.6	222.3	171.6
	Apr.	185.2	209.5	213.3	224.2	174.1
	Mei	186.0	211.1	211.5	226.2	172.7
	Jun	187.2	212.2	212.7	224.4	170.3
	Jul.	185.8	209.4	209.5	227.1	178.7
	Ogos	186.3	212.9	210.9	226.3	177.0
	Sep.	189.7	220.0	214.3	228.6	181.3
	Okt.	190.4	220.2	216.7	236.2	182.5
	Nov. [r]	189.7	216.6	212.3	231.0	180.9
	Dis. [p]	192.9	220.6	214.3	235.7	181.6
		% Perubahan / *% Changes (YoY)*				
2019		8.2	8.4	8.4	7.7	9.4
2020		-6.1	1.7	4.7	-12.1	-5.1
2021		3.5	2.0	4.1	-1.5	6.2
2022		19.2	23.6	11.8	38.6	8.0
2023		6.2	9.9	9.9	15.5	1.5
2024		4.4	5.1	6.6	5.0	1.4
2024	Jan.	1.4	0.8	4.8	0.7	-1.0
	Feb.	4.6	4.9	7.0	3.2	-1.3
	Mac	5.4	6.3	7.8	3.5	-0.9
	Apr.	3.5	3.2	5.9	4.2	2.7
	Mei	6.8	9.0	8.5	7.5	-0.1
	Jun	6.3	6.6	7.3	3.8	-0.3
	Jul.	4.6	6.1	6.2	5.8	2.6
	Ogos	4.0	6.3	6.5	4.3	2.1
	Sep.	3.8	4.9	6.7	6.2	1.9
	Okt.	5.0	6.8	8.3	7.6	2.2
	Nov.	4.1	3.4	5.5	6.6	5.3
	Dis.	3.6	3.2	5.1	6.9	4.0
2025	Jan.	6.6	7.6	8.3	7.8	7.5
	Feb.	4.0	3.3	5.2	5.6	7.9
	Mac	4.9	4.1	6.7	7.7	7.6
	Apr.	3.4	2.2	6.4	5.7	7.4
	Mei	3.7	2.3	5.4	5.8	7.7
	Jun	4.1	4.1	5.7	6.8	6.9
	Jul.	4.4	3.9	5.1	7.3	7.1
	Ogos	3.7	3.9	4.3	6.2	6.7
	Sep.	4.8	8.1	5.0	7.0	8.0
	Okt.	4.6	7.6	5.7	9.0	9.6
	Nov. [r]	4.4	7.4	4.9	8.3	7.0
	Dis. [p]	4.9	7.9	5.0	8.9	8.0
		% Perubahan / *% Changes (MoM)*				
2024	Jan.	-2.3	-2.7	-1.2	-0.5	-1.6
	Feb.	0.6	1.7	1.1	0.8	-0.7
	Mac	1.8	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.0
	Apr.	0.9	1.8	1.6	2.8	1.7
	Mei	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	-1.1
	Jun	0.3	-1.2	0.2	-1.7	-0.6
	Jul.	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9	0.6	4.7
	Ogos	0.9	1.6	1.4	0.7	-0.6
	Sep.	0.8	-0.7	1.0	0.2	1.3
	Okt.	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.5	-0.8
	Nov.	-0.2	-1.4	-1.3	-1.6	1.5
	Dis.	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.5	-0.6
2025	Jan.	0.6	1.4	1.8	0.3	1.6
	Feb.	-1.9	-2.3	-1.7	-1.3	-0.3
	Mac	2.7	3.6	3.1	3.7	0.8
	Apr.	-0.6	-0.1	1.3	0.9	1.5
	Mei	0.4	0.8	-0.8	0.9	-0.8
	Jun	0.7	0.5	0.6	-0.8	-1.4
	Jul.	-0.7	-1.3	-1.5	1.2	4.9
	Ogos	0.3	1.6	0.7	-0.3	-0.9
	Sep.	1.8	3.3	1.6	1.0	2.4
	Okt.	0.4	0.1	1.1	3.3	0.7
	Nov. [r]	-0.4	-1.6	-2.0	-2.2	-0.9
	Dis. [p]	1.7	1.9	0.9	2.0	0.4

JADUAL / *TABLE* 7

INDEKS VOLUM PERDAGANGAN RUNCIT TIDAK DISELARASKAN MUSIM MENGIKUT KUMPULAN (2015=100)

NON-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED VOLUME INDEX OF RETAIL TRADE BY GROUP (2015=100)

Tahun / Bulan *Year / Month*		**Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Peralatan Lain Isi Rumah** *Retail Sale of Other Household Equipment in Specialised Stores*	**Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Barangan Kesenian dan Rekreasi** *Retail Sale of Cultural and Recreation Goods in Specialised Stores*	**Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Barang Lain** *Retail Sale of Other Goods in Specialised Stores*	**Jualan Runcit di Gerai dan Pasar** *Retail Sale Via Stalls and Markets*	**Jualan Runcit Bukan di Kedai, Gerai atau Pasar** *Retail Trade Not in Stores, Stalls or Markets*
Kod / *Code*		475	476	477	478	479
Wajaran / *Weighted*		**15.2**	**4.8**	**20.0**	**0.3**	**1.0**
2019		127.6	139.6	145.1	134.9	129.2
2020		114.6	122.5	127.9	142.9	140.5
2021		119.5	129.4	130.4	151.5	164.9
2022		134.7	147.1	165.0	176.5	198.3
2023		137.8	146.0	177.7	190.0	204.0
2024		143.4	152.0	185.5	198.5	213.8
2024	Jan.	141.4	146.5	181.3	189.2	204.0
	Feb.	138.1	148.3	183.2	190.3	200.4
	Mac	140.4	151.8	185.2	192.2	211.6
	Apr.	142.2	147.3	185.4	196.4	214.2
	Mei	142.6	149.5	184.4	196.8	215.1
	Jun	144.1	150.1	187.5	199.5	215.4
	Jul.	143.0	151.7	181.5	200.8	217.0
	Ogos	142.6	154.9	183.2	202.0	220.3
	Sep.	145.5	155.9	185.8	204.3	215.3
	Okt.	145.8	156.8	187.6	204.8	216.2
	Nov.	146.3	155.0	188.9	201.9	218.2
	Dis.	148.3	156.8	192.2	204.0	217.8
2025	Jan.	147.1	158.9	191.5	206.9	220.6
	Feb.	143.7	159.1	187.1	201.7	217.3
	Mac	147.7	154.6	193.3	208.8	228.5
	Apr.	146.8	150.7	189.6	210.6	226.2
	Mei	150.4	153.6	189.2	208.2	223.1
	Jun	149.4	155.0	193.1	209.1	226.1
	Jul.	147.8	156.2	188.6	210.0	228.2
	Ogos	145.8	159.1	188.3	210.7	231.2
	Sep.	148.3	162.2	189.3	212.9	234.7
	Okt.	149.1	162.5	189.1	214.4	235.0
	Nov. [r]	149.9	160.3	191.6	211.2	234.2
	Dis. [p]	152.2	162.3	196.0	214.0	237.1
		% Perubahan / *% Changes (YoY)*				
2019		5.1	8.0	9.3	8.6	7.0
2020		-10.2	-12.3	-11.8	6.0	8.8
2021		4.3	5.6	2.0	6.0	17.3
2022		12.7	13.7	26.5	16.5	20.3
2023		2.3	-0.7	7.7	7.7	2.9
2024		4.1	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.8
2024	Jan.	3.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	-0.1
	Feb.	4.3	6.2	5.9	2.8	-0.2
	Mac	4.9	6.8	6.3	2.7	5.0
	Apr.	4.8	4.4	2.8	3.1	5.0
	Mei	5.4	4.0	7.9	5.1	6.5
	Jun	6.9	3.2	8.6	5.2	6.4
	Jul.	4.2	3.5	3.6	5.7	7.7
	Ogos	2.4	4.6	2.4	4.8	7.7
	Sep.	3.7	4.2	2.4	7.1	4.6
	Okt.	3.4	4.1	4.3	7.2	5.2
	Nov.	2.8	3.5	4.2	4.6	5.5
	Dis.	2.8	3.6	3.3	4.4	4.3
2025	Jan.	4.1	8.4	5.7	9.4	8.1
	Feb.	4.0	7.3	2.1	6.0	8.4
	Mac	5.2	1.8	4.4	8.6	8.0
	Apr.	3.2	2.3	2.2	7.2	5.6
	Mei	5.4	2.8	2.6	5.8	3.7
	Jun	3.7	3.3	3.0	4.8	4.9
	Jul.	3.4	3.0	3.9	4.6	5.1
	Ogos	2.3	2.7	2.8	4.3	4.9
	Sep.	2.0	4.0	1.9	4.2	9.0
	Okt.	2.2	3.6	0.8	4.7	8.7
	Nov. [r]	2.5	3.4	1.4	4.6	7.3
	Dis. [p]	2.6	3.5	2.0	4.9	8.9
		% Perubahan / *% Changes (MoM)*				
2024	Jan.	-2.0	-3.2	-2.6	-3.2	-2.2
	Feb.	-2.3	1.2	1.1	0.6	-1.8
	Mac	1.7	2.4	1.1	1.0	5.6
	Apr.	1.3	-2.9	0.1	2.2	1.2
	Mei	0.3	1.4	-0.5	0.2	0.4
	Jun	1.0	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.2
	Jul.	-0.8	1.1	-3.2	0.6	0.8
	Ogos	-0.3	2.1	0.9	0.6	1.5
	Sep.	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	-2.2
	Okt.	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.4
	Nov.	0.3	-1.2	0.7	-1.4	0.9
	Dis.	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.0	-0.2
2025	Jan.	-0.8	1.3	-0.3	1.4	1.3
	Feb.	-2.3	0.1	-2.3	-2.5	-1.5
	Mac	2.8	-2.8	3.3	3.5	5.2
	Apr.	-0.6	-2.5	-2.0	0.9	-1.0
	Mei	2.5	2.0	-0.2	-1.1	-1.4
	Jun	-0.7	0.9	2.0	0.5	1.3
	Jul.	-1.0	0.7	-2.3	0.4	0.9
	Ogos	-1.4	1.9	-0.1	0.3	1.3
	Sep.	1.7	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.5
	Okt.	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.7	0.1
	Nov. [r]	0.6	-1.4	1.3	-1.5	-0.3
	Dis. [p]	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.2

JADUAL *TABLE* 8

NILAI JUALAN KENDERAAN BERMOTOR MENGIKUT KUMPULAN

SALES VALUE OF MOTOR VEHICLES BY GROUP

Tahun / Bulan *Year / Month*		**Jumlah** *Total*	**Jualan Kenderaan Bermotor** *Sales of Motor Vehicles*	**Penyelenggaraan dan Pembaikan Kenderaan Bermotor** *Maintenance and Repair of Motor Vehicles*	**Jualan Komponen dan Aksesori Kenderaan Bermotor** *Sale of Motor Vehicles Parts and Accessories*	**Jualan, Penyelenggaraan dan Pembaikan Motosikal** *Sale, Maintenance and Repair of Motorcycles*
Kod / *Code*		45	451	452	453	454
Jualan / *Sales* (**RM Juta /** *million*)						
2019		150,624	81,537	19,321	37,704	12,062
2020		135,096	74,957	16,569	32,409	11,161
2021		124,105	70,680	14,214	28,251	10,960
2022		183,173	98,666	24,233	46,373	13,901
2023		205,706	109,870	28,746	54,388	12,702
2024		219,058	113,466	31,798	60,197	13,597
2024	Jan.	17,615	9,262	2,507	4,741	1,104
	Feb.	17,371	8,845	2,573	4,879	1,074
	Mac	18,813	9,978	2,632	4,977	1,227
	Apr.	17,270	8,641	2,666	4,996	967
	Mei	18,782	9,928	2,679	5,041	1,133
	Jun	17,009	8,220	2,671	5,016	1,101
	Jul.	18,988	10,004	2,690	5,056	1,238
	Ogos	18,867	9,890	2,701	5,087	1,190
	Sep.	17,292	8,474	2,666	5,025	1,128
	Okt.	18,873	9,864	2,695	5,105	1,208
	Nov.	18,328	9,540	2,628	5,060	1,101
	Dis.	19,850	10,820	2,691	5,213	1,126
2025	Jan.	16,009	7,163	2,636	5,119	1,091
	Feb.	17,626	8,864	2,588	5,012	1,162
	Mac	19,243	10,130	2,690	5,181	1,242
	Apr.	17,626	8,724	2,685	5,121	1,096
	Mei	19,069	9,949	2,749	5,145	1,226
	Jun	17,133	7,990	2,799	5,164	1,179
	Jul.	19,286	9,895	2,858	5,203	1,331
	Ogos	19,618	10,303	2,842	5,191	1,283
	Sep.	18,041	8,634	2,923	5,360	1,125
	Okt.	20,412	10,802	2,941	5,425	1,245
	Nov. [r]	19,790	10,392	2,856	5,359	1,183
	Dis. [p]	22,277	12,517	2,953	5,557	1,249
% Perubahan / *% Changes (YoY)*						
2019		2.7	1.3	5.0	4.0	4.2
2020		-10.3	-8.1	-14.2	-14.0	-7.5
2021		-8.1	-5.7	-14.2	-12.8	-1.8
2022		47.6	39.6	70.5	64.1	26.8
2023		12.3	11.4	18.6	17.3	-8.6
2024		6.5	3.3	10.6	10.7	7.0
2024	Jan.	16.0	20.9	12.4	11.9	5.4
	Feb.	5.4	0.2	14.1	13.7	-3.2
	Mac	3.2	-2.8	14.4	13.8	-4.7
	Apr.	18.1	26.5	13.1	11.8	-0.2
	Mei	10.5	11.1	12.8	11.9	-4.5
	Jun	2.0	-3.4	10.0	9.2	-3.5
	Jul.	12.2	14.0	10.5	9.6	12.9
	Ogos	4.1	-0.5	9.0	8.6	16.2
	Sep.	-1.0	-10.3	8.7	8.5	20.6
	Okt.	2.7	-3.9	9.3	9.8	20.7
	Nov.	1.4	-4.3	6.3	8.6	13.7
	Dis.	6.9	3.6	7.8	11.2	20.5
2025	Jan.	-9.1	-22.7	5.1	8.0	-1.2
	Feb.	1.5	0.2	0.6	2.7	8.2
	Mac	2.3	1.5	2.2	4.1	1.3
	Apr.	2.1	1.0	0.7	2.5	13.4
	Mei	1.5	0.2	2.6	2.1	8.2
	Jun	0.7	-2.8	4.8	3.0	7.1
	Jul.	1.6	-1.1	6.2	2.9	7.5
	Ogos	4.0	4.2	5.2	2.0	7.8
	Sep.	4.3	1.9	9.6	6.7	-0.3
	Okt.	8.2	9.5	9.1	6.2	3.1
	Nov. [r]	8.0	8.9	8.7	5.9	7.5
	Dis. [p]	12.2	15.7	9.7	6.6	10.9
% Perubahan / % *Changes (MoM)*						
2024	Jan.	-5.1	-11.3	0.5	1.1	18.1
	Feb.	-1.4	-4.5	2.6	2.9	-2.7
	Mac	8.3	12.8	2.3	2.0	14.2
	Apr.	-8.2	-13.4	1.3	0.4	-21.2
	Mei	8.8	14.9	0.5	0.9	17.2
	Jun	-9.4	-17.2	-0.3	-0.5	-2.8
	Jul.	11.6	21.7	0.7	0.8	12.4
	Ogos	-0.6	-1.1	0.4	0.6	-3.9
	Sep.	-8.3	-14.3	-1.3	-1.2	-5.2
	Okt.	9.1	16.4	1.1	1.6	7.1
	Nov.	-2.9	-3.3	-2.5	-0.9	-8.8
	Dis.	8.3	13.4	2.4	3.0	2.3
2025	Jan.	-19.4	-33.8	-2.0	-1.8	-3.1
	Feb.	10.1	23.7	-1.8	-2.1	6.5
	Mac	9.2	14.3	3.9	3.4	6.9
	Apr.	-8.4	-13.9	-0.2	-1.2	-11.8
	Mei	8.2	14.0	2.4	0.5	11.9
	Jun	-10.2	-19.7	1.8	0.4	-3.8
	Jul.	12.6	23.8	2.1	0.7	12.9
	Ogos	1.7	4.1	-0.5	-0.2	-3.6
	Sep.	-8.0	-16.2	2.8	3.3	-12.3
	Okt.	13.1	25.1	0.6	1.2	10.7
	Nov. [r]	-3.0	-3.8	-2.9	-1.2	-4.9
	Dis. [p]	12.6	20.5	3.4	3.7	5.6

JADUAL / *TABLE* 9

INDEKS VOLUM KENDERAAN BERMOTOR TIDAK DISELARASKAN MUSIM MENGIKUT KUMPULAN (2015=100)

NON-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED VOLUME INDEX OF MOTOR VEHICLES BY GROUP (2015=100)

Tahun / Bulan *Year / Month*		**Jumlah** *Total*	**Jualan Kenderaan Bermotor** *Sales of Motor Vehicles*	**Penyelenggaraan dan Pembaikan Kenderaan Bermotor** *Maintenance and Repair of Motor Vehicles*	**Jualan Komponen dan Aksesori Kenderaan Bermotor** *Sale of Motor Vehicles Parts and Accessories*	**Jualan, Penyelenggaraan dan Pembaikan Motosikal** *Sale, Maintenance and Repair of Motorcycles*
Kod / *Code*		45	451	452	453	454
Wajaran / *Weighted*		**100.0**	**59.5**	**10.3**	**22.0**	**8.3**
2018		101.1	94.2	105.2	110.7	102.1
2019		104.6	96.1	108.6	117.0	106.8
2020		94.0	90.3	92.1	100.5	97.9
2021		85.2	86.4	75.6	86.0	90.7
2022		118.6	119.2	116.1	136.1	107.1
2023		129.2	131.2	130.6	154.2	91.6
2024		135.5	135.1	137.5	168.8	95.7
2024	Jan.	131.8	131.2	134.0	160.8	94.2
	Feb.	130.2	125.4	136.4	164.6	91.2
	Mac	140.2	141.7	138.4	168.1	104.8
	Apr.	129.1	122.2	139.0	168.3	82.3
	Mei	140.1	142.8	138.6	170.0	96.4
	Jun	126.9	120.0	138.1	169.3	93.4
	Jul.	141.1	146.3	138.6	170.3	104.4
	Ogos	139.9	142.2	139.0	171.0	99.9
	Sep.	127.6	120.4	136.7	168.2	94.6
	Okt.	138.9	139.9	138.3	171.1	101.0
	Nov.	134.5	135.6	135.4	169.4	92.2
	Dis.	145.7	153.7	137.0	174.8	94.4
2025	Jan.	117.1	101.6	133.0	171.7	91.5
	Feb.	129.2	124.9	129.6	168.1	97.2
	Mac	141.5	142.7	134.0	173.6	103.9
	Apr.	130.2	123.3	133.3	171.3	91.6
	Mei	140.6	142.5	136.0	172.1	102.6
	Jun	126.2	116.3	138.2	172.7	98.4
	Jul.	142.4	144.4	140.9	173.5	110.6
	Ogos	144.3	148.6	139.9	172.9	106.0
	Sep.	131.9	122.6	143.9	178.0	92.8
	Okt.	148.9	153.3	144.8	180.2	102.6
	Nov. [r]	143.7	147.8	140.8	178.0	97.6
	Dis. [p]	161.7	177.9	144.9	184.8	103.1
		% Perubahan / *% Changes (YoY)*				
2019		3.5	1.9	3.2	5.7	4.6
2020		-10.1	-5.9	-15.2	-14.1	-8.4
2021		-9.4	-4.4	-17.9	-14.4	-7.3
2022		39.2	38.0	53.6	58.2	18.0
2023		9.0	10.0	12.4	13.3	-14.4
2024		4.9	3.0	5.3	9.5	4.5
2024	Jan.	12.1	19.9	7.8	11.2	3.3
	Feb.	2.6	-0.3	8.9	12.4	-6.2
	Mac	0.3	-3.4	8.8	12.6	-7.7
	Apr.	17.1	25.7	7.8	10.5	-2.5
	Mei	9.6	10.3	7.0	10.6	-6.1
	Jun	1.2	-4.2	4.0	8.1	-5.2
	Jul.	10.8	13.2	4.6	8.5	10.2
	Ogos	2.8	-0.1	3.6	7.3	13.3
	Sep.	-2.4	-10.0	3.3	7.2	18.0
	Okt.	1.6	-3.9	4.2	8.6	17.6
	Nov.	0.2	-3.9	1.8	7.4	11.2
	Dis.	5.5	3.8	2.3	10.0	17.9
2025	Jan.	-11.1	-22.6	-0.7	6.8	-2.8
	Feb.	-0.8	-0.4	-5.0	2.1	6.5
	Mac	0.9	0.7	-3.2	3.3	-0.9
	Apr.	0.8	0.9	-4.1	1.8	11.3
	Mei	0.4	-0.2	-1.9	1.2	6.4
	Jun	-0.6	-3.0	0.1	2.0	5.3
	Jul.	0.9	-1.3	1.7	1.9	5.9
	Ogos	3.1	4.5	0.6	1.1	6.0
	Sep.	3.3	1.8	5.2	5.8	-1.9
	Okt.	7.2	9.6	4.7	5.3	1.6
	Nov. [r]	6.8	9.0	4.0	5.1	5.8
	Dis. [p]	11.0	15.7	5.7	5.7	9.2
		% Perubahan / *% Changes (MoM)*				
2024	Jan.	-4.6	-11.4	0.02	1.1	17.6
	Feb.	-1.2	-4.4	1.8	2.4	-3.1
	Mac	7.6	12.9	1.5	2.1	14.9
	Apr.	-7.9	-13.7	0.4	0.1	-21.5
	Mei	8.5	16.8	-0.3	1.0	17.3
	Jun	-9.4	-16.0	-0.4	-0.4	-3.1
	Jul.	11.2	21.9	0.4	0.6	11.8
	Ogos	-0.9	-2.8	0.3	0.4	-4.3
	Sep.	-8.8	-15.3	-1.6	-1.6	-5.4
	Okt.	8.8	16.2	1.1	1.7	6.8
	Nov.	-3.1	-3.0	-2.1	-1.0	-8.7
	Dis.	8.3	13.3	1.2	3.2	2.3
2025	Jan.	-19.6	-33.9	-2.9	-1.8	-3.0
	Feb.	10.3	23.0	-2.6	-2.1	6.1
	Mac	9.5	14.2	3.4	3.3	6.9
	Apr.	-8.0	-13.6	-0.5	-1.4	-11.9
	Mei	8.1	15.5	2.0	0.4	12.0
	Jun	-10.3	-18.3	1.6	0.3	-4.1
	Jul.	12.9	24.1	2.0	0.5	12.4
	Ogos	1.3	3.0	-0.7	-0.4	-4.2
	Sep.	-8.6	-17.5	2.8	3.0	-12.5
	Okt.	12.9	25.1	0.7	1.2	10.7
	Nov. [r]	-3.5	-3.6	-2.8	-1.2	-4.9
	Dis. [p]	12.5	20.4	2.9	3.8	5.6

JADUAL 10 **INDIKATOR EKONOMI, MALAYSIA**
TABLE *ECONOMIC INDICATORS, MALAYSIA*

Tahun / Bulan		Indeks Harga Pengguna	Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (%)	Kadar Pengangguran (%)	Eksport (RM Juta)	Import (RM Juta)
Year	*/ Month*	*Consumer Price Index*	*Labour Force Participation Rate (%)*	*Unemployment Rate (%)*	*Export (RM Million)*	*Import (RM Million)*
2024	Jan.	131.4	70.5	3.3	122,381	112,238
	Feb.	132.1	70.5	3.3	111,445	100,116
	Mac	132.2	70.5	3.3	128,967	115,845
	Apr.	132.4	70.6	3.3	115,155	107,088
	Mei	132.8	70.6	3.3	128,100	118,083
	Jun	133.0	70.6	3.3	126,083	111,740
	Jul.	133.1	70.4	3.3	131,503	124,716
	Ogos	133.2	70.4	3.2	129,094	122,740
	Sep.	133.2	70.5	3.2	123,630	110,790
	Okt.	133.4	70.6	3.2	128,224	116,269
	Nov.	133.3	70.5	3.2	126,105	111,270
	Dis.	133.4	70.6	3.1	138,603	119,343
2025	Jan.	133.6	70.6	3.1	122,814	119,155
	Feb.	134.1	70.7	3.1	118,242	105,625
	Mac	134.1	70.7	3.1	137,304	112,535
	Apr.	134.3	70.8	3.0	133,499	128,369
	Mei	134.4	70.8	3.0	126,618	125,858
	Jun	134.5	70.8	3.0	121,550	113,145
	Jul.	134.7	70.8	3.0	140,063	125,458
	Ogos	134.9	70.9	3.0	131,318	115,469
	Sep.	135.2	70.9	3.0	139,026	118,796
	Okt.	135.1	70.9	3.0	148,330	127,912
	Nov. [r]	135.1	70.9	2.9	134,935	128,850
	Dis. [p]	135.5	n.a	n.a	152,952	133,676
		% Perubahan / *% Changes (YoY)*				
2024	Jan.	1.5	0.7	-0.3	8.6	18.8
	Feb.	1.8	0.6	-0.2	-1.1	8.0
	Mac	1.8	0.6	-0.2	-0.6	10.9
	Apr.	1.8	0.6	-0.2	9.5	14.1
	Mei	2.0	0.6	-0.2	7.2	13.4
	Jun	2.0	0.6	-0.1	1.7	17.8
	Jul.	2.0	0.3	-0.1	12.6	25.4
	Ogos	1.9	0.3	-0.2	12.1	25.4
	Sep.	1.8	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	10.9
	Okt.	1.9	0.5	-0.2	1.6	2.7
	Nov.	1.8	0.4	-0.1	3.7	1.6
	Dis.	1.7	0.4	-0.2	17.0	11.9
2025	Jan.	1.7	0.1	-0.2	0.4	6.2
	Feb.	1.5	0.2	-0.2	6.1	5.5
	Mac	1.4	0.2	-0.2	6.5	-2.9
	Apr.	1.4	0.2	-0.3	15.9	19.9
	Mei	1.2	0.2	-0.3	-1.2	6.6
	Jun	1.1	0.2	-0.3	-3.6	1.3
	Jul.	1.2	0.4	-0.3	6.8	0.6
	Ogos	1.3	0.5	-0.2	1.7	-5.9
	Sep.	1.5	0.4	-0.2	12.5	7.2
	Okt.	1.3	0.3	-0.2	15.7	10.0
	Nov. [r]	1.4	0.4	-0.3	7.0	15.8
	Dis. [p]	1.6	n.a	n.a	10.4	12.0
		% Perubahan / % *Changes (MoM)*				
2024	Jan.	0.2	0.3	0.0	3.3	5.3
	Feb.	0.5	0.0	0.0	-8.9	-10.8
	Mac	0.1	0.0	0.0	15.7	15.7
	Apr.	0.2	0.1	0.0	-10.7	-7.6
	Mei	0.3	0.0	0.0	11.2	10.3
	Jun	0.2	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-5.4
	Jul.	0.1	-0.2	0.0	4.3	11.6
	Ogos	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-1.8	-1.6
	Sep.	0.0	0.1	0.0	-4.2	-9.7
	Okt.	0.2	0.1	0.0	3.7	4.9
	Nov.	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.7	-4.3
	Dis.	0.1	0.1	-0.1	9.9	7.3
2025	Jan.	0.1	0.0	0.0	-11.4	-0.2
	Feb.	0.4	0.1	0.0	-3.7	-11.4
	Mac	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	6.5
	Apr.	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-2.8	14.1
	Mei	0.1	0.0	0.0	-5.2	-2.0
	Jun	0.1	0.0	0.0	-4.0	-10.1
	Jul.	0.1	0.0	0.0	15.2	10.9
	Ogos	0.1	0.1	0.0	-6.2	-8.0
	Sep.	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.9	2.9
	Okt.	-0.1	0.0	0.0	6.7	7.7
	Nov. [r]	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-9.0	0.7
	Dis. [p]	0.3	n.a	n.a	13.4	3.7

JADUAL | **11** **INDEKS PERDAGANGAN RUNCIT BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH**
TABLE *RETAIL TRADE INDEX FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES*

Tahun / Bulan		MALAYSIA	HONG KONG	SINGAPURA	INDONESIA	UNITED KINGDOM	IRELAND	REPUBLIK KOREA
Year / Month		*MALAYSIA*	*HONG KONG*	*SINGAPORE*	*INDONESIA*	*UNITED KINGDOM*	*IRELAND*	*REPUBLIC OF KOREA*
2024	Jan.	173.5	122.8	110.2	210.5	90.9	93.4	100.5
	Feb.	174.5	113.5	100.1	214.1	93.1	105.1	95.6
	Mac	177.6	103.3	104.6	235.4	96.8	107.2	103.0
	Apr.	179.2	97.1	95.3	236.3	94.9	102.2	100.5
	Mei	179.3	100.6	103.1	228.1	101.0	113.0	104.6
	Jun	179.8	98.2	96.9	229.0	98.0	112.8	100.8
	Jul.	178.1	96.0	99.6	212.4	101.1	100.6	100.3
	Ogos	179.7	96.0	102.8	215.9	97.8	104.6	99.7
	Sep.	181.0	97.3	99.5	210.6	96.5	105.4	103.9
	Okt.	182.0	107.9	104.9	210.6	100.6	105.3	103.5
	Nov.	181.7	104.4	107.4	209.7	109.8	131.5	104.7
	Dis.	183.9	107.7	118.4	222.0	120.2	165.9	105.8
2025	Jan.	184.9	116.5	114.1	211.5	89.9	91.7	100.7
	Feb.	181.5	96.4	91.9	218.5	93.9	106.8	93.9
	Mac	186.4	98.4	104.3	248.3	97.2	106.5	103.7
	Apr.	185.2	93.9	95.5	235.5	100.6	104.3	100.4
	Mei	186.0	102.5	102.7	232.4	99.4	114.4	104.4
	Jun	187.2	97.9	95.9	231.9	99.2	116.8	101.1
	Jul.	185.8	96.9	102.6	222.3	102.5	102.9	102.8
	Ogos	186.3	99.3	106.3	223.6	98.0	106.2	99.3
	Sep.	189.7	102.0	99.5	218.3	98.4	107.4	106.2
	Okt.	190.4	113.7	105.8	219.7	102.7	106.2	103.9
	Nov. [r]	189.5	109.0	111.3	222.9	114.8	132.6	105.5
	Dis. [p]	192.9	113.2	118.1	231.7	119.7	164.7	107.1
% Perubahan / *% Changes (YoY)*								
2024	Jan.	1.4	-1.2	-3.3	1.1	-0.8	-1.1	-2.9
	Feb.	4.6	0.5	8.0	6.4	-0.7	-0.8	0.5
	Mac	5.4	-8.7	1.1	9.3	1.0	2.0	-3.7
	Apr.	3.5	-16.5	-6.1	-2.7	-4.0	-1.4	-2.2
	Mei	6.8	-12.7	-1.9	2.1	1.1	0.4	-2.6
	Jun	6.3	-11.2	-4.0	2.7	-1.7	-1.3	-3.7
	Jul.	4.6	-13.2	-4.2	4.5	0.9	0.1	-1.4
	Ogos	4.0	-11.8	-2.4	5.8	1.2	-1.9	-0.9
	Sep.	3.8	-8.7	-3.2	4.8	2.3	0.8	-1.6
	Okt.	5.0	-4.9	-0.8	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.1
	Nov.	4.1	-8.4	-1.7	0.9	-2.7	1.0	-2.0
	Dis.	3.6	-11.3	-5.1	1.8	4.1	2.0	-1.9
2025	Jan.	6.6	-5.1	3.5	0.5	-1.1	-1.8	0.2
	Feb.	4.0	-15.1	-8.1	2.0	0.9	1.6	-1.8
	Mac	4.9	-4.7	-0.3	5.5	0.4	-0.7	0.7
	Apr.	3.4	-3.3	0.2	-0.3	6.0	2.1	-0.1
	Mei	3.7	1.9	-0.4	1.9	-1.6	1.2	-0.2
	Jun	4.1	-0.3	-1.1	1.3	1.2	3.5	0.3
	Jul.	4.4	0.9	3.1	4.7	1.4	2.3	2.5
	Ogos	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.5	0.2	1.5	-0.4
	Sep.	4.8	4.8	0.0	3.6	2.0	1.9	2.2
	Okt.	4.6	5.4	0.8	4.3	2.1	0.9	0.4
	Nov. [r]	4.3	4.4	3.6	6.3	4.6	0.8	0.8
	Dis. [p]	4.9	5.1	-0.2	4.4	-0.4	-0.7	1.2
% Perubahan / % *Changes (MoM)*								
2024	Jan.	-2.3	1.2	-11.7	-3.5	-21.3	-42.6	-6.9
	Feb.	0.6	-7.6	-9.2	1.7	2.4	12.5	-4.9
	Mac	1.8	-9.0	4.5	9.9	4.0	2.0	7.7
	Apr.	0.9	-6.0	-8.9	0.4	-2.0	-4.7	-2.4
	Mei	0.1	3.6	8.2	-3.5	6.4	10.6	4.1
	Jun	0.3	-2.4	-6.0	0.4	-3.0	-0.2	-3.6
	Jul.	-1.0	-2.2	2.7	-7.2	3.2	-10.8	-0.5
	Ogos	0.9	0.0	3.3	1.7	-3.3	4.0	-0.6
	Sep.	0.8	1.4	-3.2	-2.5	-1.3	0.8	4.2
	Okt.	0.5	10.9	5.5	0.0	4.2	-0.1	-0.4
	Nov.	-0.2	-3.2	2.4	-0.4	9.1	24.9	1.2
	Dis.	1.2	3.2	10.2	5.9	9.5	26.2	1.1
2025	Jan.	0.6	8.2	-3.6	-4.7	-25.2	-44.7	-4.8
	Feb.	-1.9	-17.3	-19.4	3.3	4.4	16.5	-6.8
	Mac	2.7	2.1	13.5	13.6	3.5	-0.3	10.4
	Apr.	-0.6	-4.6	-8.4	-5.1	3.5	-2.1	-3.2
	Mei	0.4	9.2	7.5	-1.3	-1.2	9.7	4.0
	Jun	0.7	-4.5	-6.6	-0.2	-0.2	2.1	-3.2
	Jul.	-0.7	-1.0	7.0	-4.1	3.3	-11.9	1.7
	Ogos	0.3	2.5	3.6	0.6	-4.4	3.2	-3.4
	Sep.	1.8	2.7	-6.4	-2.4	0.4	1.1	6.9
	Okt.	0.4	11.5	6.3	0.6	4.4	-1.1	-2.2
	Nov. [r]	-0.4	-4.1	5.2	1.5	11.8	24.9	1.5
	Dis. [p]	1.8	3.9	6.1	3.9	4.3	24.2	1.5

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INDIKATOR TAMBAHAN

ADDITIONAL INDICATORS

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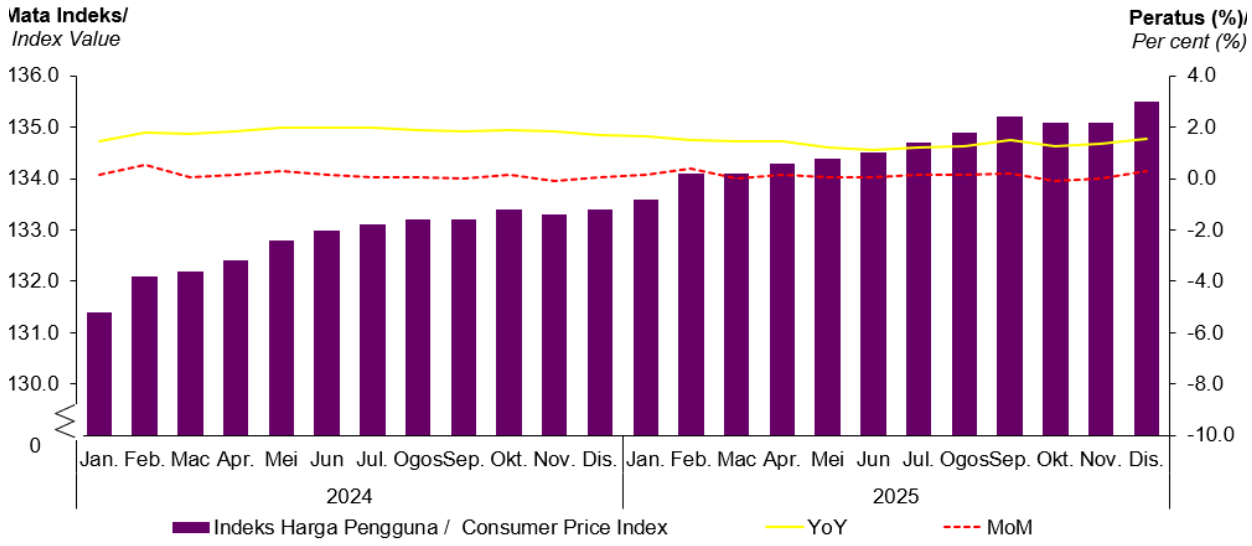
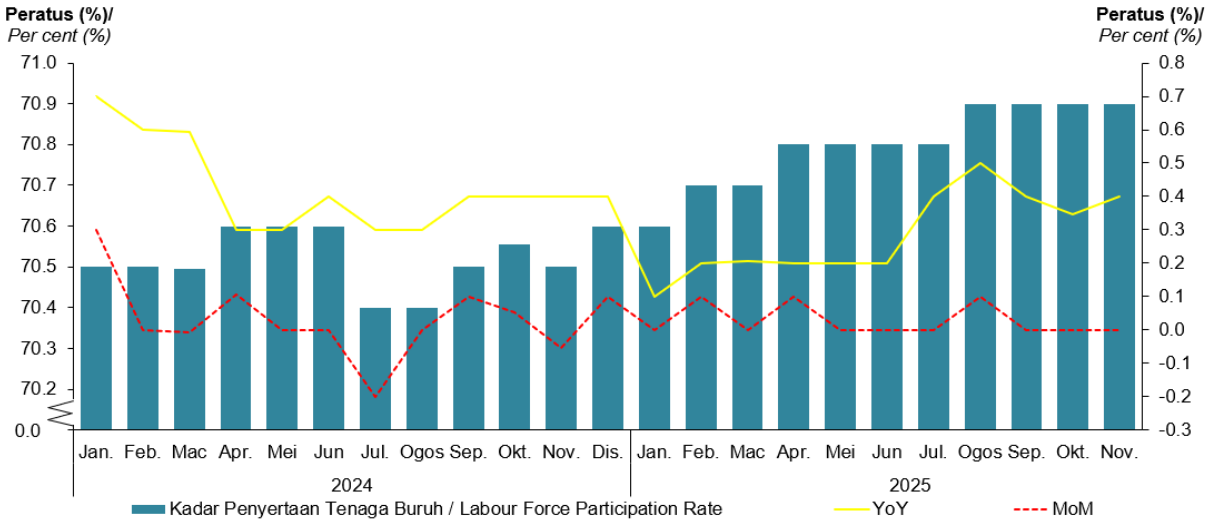
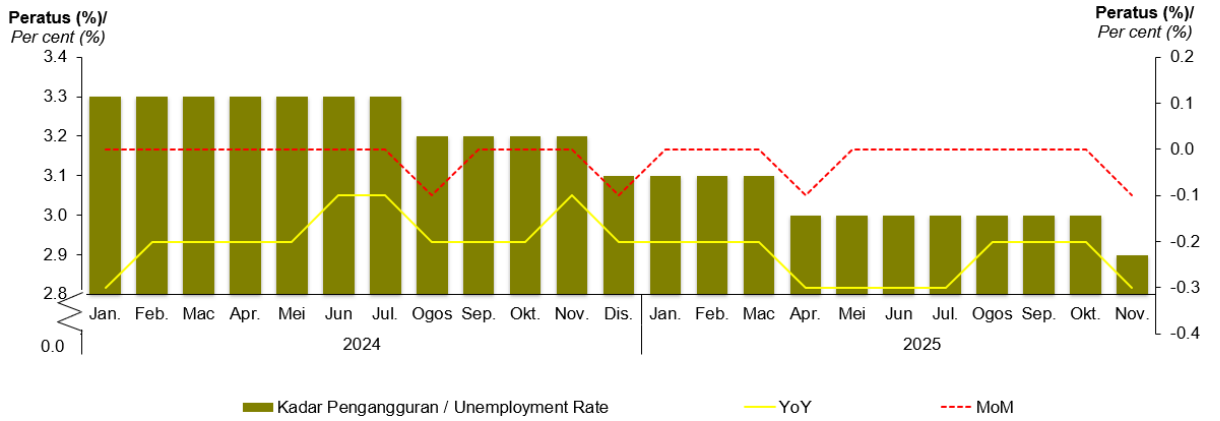
Carta 16: Indeks Harga Pengguna, Januari 2024 - December 2025
Chart 16: *Consumer Price Index, January 2024 - December 2025*



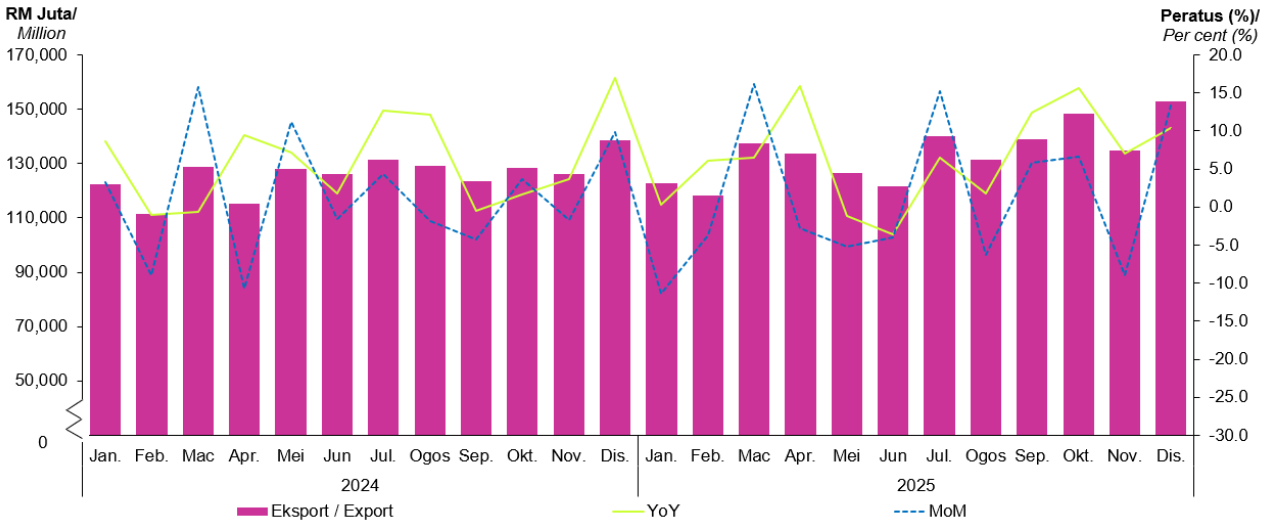
Carta 17: Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh, Januari 2024 - November 2025
Chart 17: *Labour Force Participation Rate, January 2024 - November 2025*



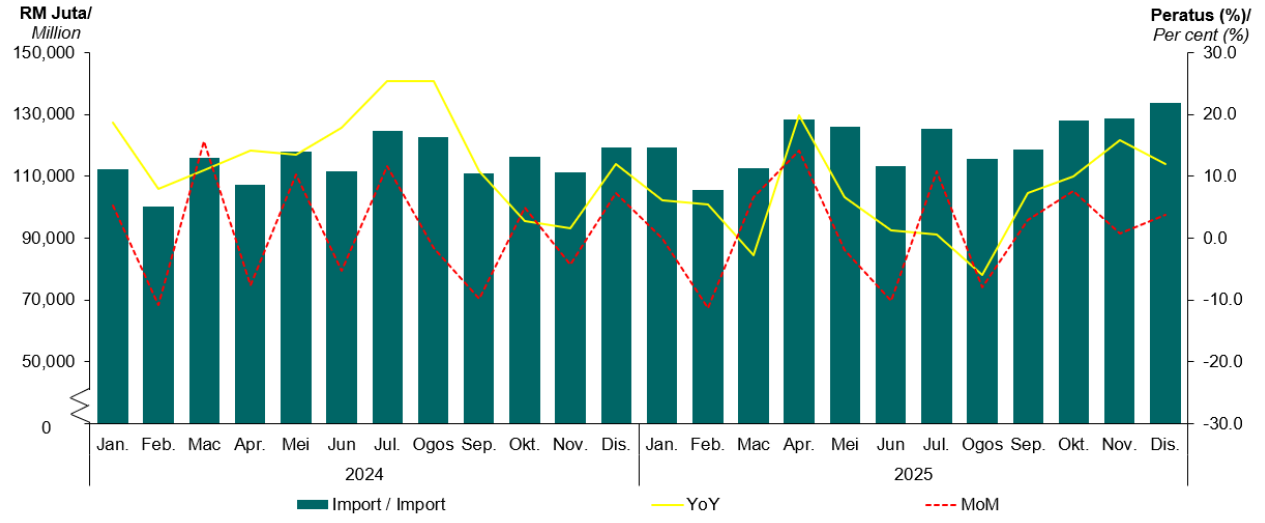
Carta 18: Kadar Pengangguran, Januari 2024 - November 2025
Chart 18: *Unemployment Rate, January 2024 - November 2025*



Carta 19: Eksport Malaysia, Januari 2024 - December 2025
Chart 19: *Malaysia Export, January 2024 - December 2025*



Carta 20: Import Malaysia, Januari 2024 - December 2025
Chart 20: *Malaysia Import, January 2024 - December 2025*



NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES

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1. PENDAHULUAN

Data dalam penerbitan ini dikumpul melalui Survei Perdagangan Borong & Runcit Bulanan yang merangkumi sektor Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit bermula pada Januari 2014;

Walau bagaimanapun, untuk tujuan penerbitan ini, statistik yang dilaporkan adalah bermula tahun 2022.

2. OBJEKTIF

Penerbitan ini membentangkan maklumat nilai jualan dalam sektor Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit. Survei yang dijalankan ini adalah untuk:

- Menyediakan indikator jangka pendek sektor Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit;
- Menyediakan input dalam penyusunan Indeks Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit bulanan;
- Menyediakan maklumat bagi penyusunan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Suku Tahunan; dan
- Membantu pihak kerajaan dan organisasi lain termasuk komuniti perniagaan dalam merancang dan membuat keputusan berdasarkan fakta.

3. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Survei ini meliputi semua pertubuhan yang berdaftar dengan badan-badan kawal selia yang terlibat dalam Perkhidmatan Perdagangan Borong & Runcit**.**

4. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

Klasifikasi industri adalah berasaskan kepada Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 Ver.1.0. Klasifikasi yang diguna pakai adalah selaras dengan *International Standard Industrial Classification All Economic Activities, Revision 4, United Nations Statistics Division.* Manakala, perdagangan borong dan runcit yang digunapakai dalam penerbitan ini berasaskan kepada saranan di dalam Manual *International Recommendations for Distributive Trade Statistics 2008* (IRDTS 2008) yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations Statistics Division*. Definisi tersebut adalah termasuk aktiviti berikut:

4.1 Perdagangan Borong & Runcit

4.1.1 Perdagangan Borong

Merujuk kepada penjualan semula (tanpa pengubahsuaian) barangan baharu dan barang yang telah digunakan kepada peruncit, pengguna perindustrian, perdagangan, institusi atau profesional; atau kepada pemborong lain; atau menjual dagangan kepada orang atau syarikat berkenaan.

Pemborong selalunya memasang, memilih dan mengklasifikasikan barang dalam lot-lot besar; memecahkan muatan yang besar, membungkus semula dan membotol (kecuali bekas yang kedap udara) dan membahagi semula kepada lot-lot kecil; menyimpan, menyejuk, menghantar dan memasang barang dan juga turut serta dalam promosi jualan untuk pelanggan dan rekabentuk label.

4.1.2 Perdagangan Runcit

Merujuk kepada penjualan semula (jualan tanpa pengubahsuaian) barang baharu dan terpakai kepada orang awam untuk kegunaan peribadi atau isi rumah.

4.1.3 Kenderaan Bermotor

Merujuk kepada jualan secara borong dan runcit kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal, sama ada baharu atau terpakai, jualan alat-alat ganti dan aksesori kenderaan, penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal termasuk mencuci, mengilap serta agen komisen.

4.2 Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit

4.2.1 Jenis Indeks Volum

Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit diukur pada tempoh rujukan berbanding tahun asas, (2015=100).

5. UNIT MELAPOR

Survei ini dilaksanakan dengan menggunakan pendekatan **pertubuhan**. Pertubuhan ditakrifkan sebagai “satu unit ekonomi yang bergiat di bawah satu aktiviti, di bawah penguasaan tunggal yang sah dan beroperasi di satu lokasi fizikal”. Setiap pertubuhan diberikan klasifikasi industri yang berdasarkan aktiviti utama dan bukannya mengikut syarikat induk.

6. NILAI JUALAN

Definisi ini terpakai kepada Perdagangan Borong & Runcit.

Nilai jualan merujuk kepada:

(a) nilai semua **barang** di mana hak milik atau hak mutlak untuk penggunaan telah dipindahkan kepada orang lain dengan tujuan barang itu akan dibeli akhirnya; dan

(b) nilai **perkhidmatan** yang diberikan dalam tempoh laporan tanpa mengambil kira masa dan cara pembayaran dibuat.

Nilai jualan dalam survei ini merujuk kepada **jumlah bayaran** yang dibayar oleh pelanggan-pelanggan. Ia termasuk:

(a) harga jualan;

(b) caj-caj pinjaman kewangan, pengiriman dan pemasangan, jika perkhidmatan ini diberikan oleh pertubuhan yang diliputi.

7. KUASA PERUNDANGAN

Maklumat yang dikumpul adalah mengikut peruntukan **Akta Perangkaan 1965 (Disemak 1989)**. Seksyen 5 di bawah Akta ini menghendaki mana-mana pertubuhan yang beroperasi di Malaysia untuk memberikan maklumat sebenar atau anggaran terbaik kepada Jabatan. Mengikut Akta ini, kandungan soal selidik adalah **sulit** dan hanya angka agregat diterbitkan. Sementara itu, Seksyen 7 di bawah Akta yang sama memperuntukkan denda kepada responden yang gagal memberi kerjasama kepada survei yang dijalankan.

8. POLISI PINDAAN

- Bagi data bulanan, perubahan tertakluk kepada sumber data, semakan adalah *t-1* di mana *t* merujuk kepada bulan semasa.
- Bagi data suku tahunan, perubahan tertakluk kepada sumber data, semakan adalah *t-1* di mana *t* merujuk kepada suku tahun semasa.
- Bagi data tahunan, perubahan tertakluk kepada sumber data, semakan adalah *t-3* di mana *t* merujuk kepada tahun semasa.

9. METODOLOGI

9.1. Populasi

Semua pertubuhan meliputi 179 industri (5 digit) berasaskan kod Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 Ver 1.0.

9.2. Rangka pensampelan

Berdasarkan populasi yang telah dikenal pasti, pertubuhan yang beroperasi sehingga Disember 2022 disenaraikan sebagai rangka pensampelan.

9.3. Reka bentuk pensampelan

Reka bentuk pensampelan bagi survei ini adalah pensampelan rawak strata satu peringkat. Kategori industri di peringkat nasional telah diklasifikasikan sebagai strata manakala pertubuhan sebagai unit pensampelan.

Setiap strata (industri) telah dibentuk kepada empat substrata untuk memastikan sampel yang diagihkan mengambil kira ciri-ciri ekonomi industri tersebut. Substrata utama bersifat heterogen diliputi secara liputan penuh. Manakala, sub strata selainnya bersifat homogen, disampelkan.

Substrata utama meliputi pertubuhan kategori besar yang mempunyai hasil yang signifikan dalam industri liputan manakala bagi substrata kedua hingga keempat dibentuk berdasarkan Kaedah *Cumulative Square Root Frequency*. Kaedah ini membentuk sempadan bagi setiap substrata.

9.4. Saiz sampel

Statistik utama yang digunakan untuk penganggaran saiz sampel adalah jumlah hasil. Formula yang digunakan dalam penganggaran saiz sampel bagi strata adalah seperti berikut:

di mana;

n = Saiz sampel

N_i = Saiz populasi bagi strata *i*

S_i^2 = Varian bagi strata *i*

V = Varian sasaran

$$V = RSE^2 \cdot \left(\frac{\hat{Y}_i}{Z} \right)^2$$

di mana;

$\hat{Y}_i$ = Jumlah nilai hasil bagi strata *i*

RSE = Ralat piawai relatif

Z = Nilai aras keyakinan

Sampel akan diagihkan kepada sub strata dalam industri liputan dengan menggunakan kaedah *Neyman Allocation* seperti berikut:

$$n_{hi} = \left(\frac{N_h S_h}{\sum N_h S_h} \right) n_i'$$

h = 2,3 dan 4

i = 1,2,…k

di mana;

n_{hi} = Saiz sampel bagi substrata *h* dalam strata *i*

N_h = Saiz populasi bagi substrata *h*

S_h = Sisihan piawai bagi substrata *h*

n_i = Saiz sampel bagi strata *i*

h = Substrata

i = Strata

Pertubuhan kategori besar diliputi sepenuhnya, manakala pertubuhan bagi substrata kedua hingga keempat dipilih secara rawak mengikut kaedah pensampelan bersistematik.

9.5. Wajaran

Analisis berwajaran disediakan menggunakan wajaran bagi memastikan sampel yang dipilih dapat menggambarkan populasi survei. Wajaran yang diperlukan adalah wajaran di peringkat reka bentuk pensampelan dan wajaran tiada respons.

Wajaran reka bentuk pensampelan bagi pertubuhan pada strata h adalah seperti berikut:

$$W_h = \frac{N_h}{n_h}$$

di mana,

N_h = Jumlah populasi substrata h; dan

n_h = Jumlah sampel substratum h

Wajaran tiada respons pada substrata h adalah seperti berikut :

$$NRW_h = \frac{1}{n'_h / n_h} \quad , \quad h = 1,...,4$$

di mana;

n'_h = Bilangan sampel respons bagi substrata *h*

n_h = Bilangan sampel bagi substrata *h*

Kaedah pengiraan wajaran reka bentuk pensampelan selepas survei (a*djusted weight*) pada substrata *h* seperti berikut:

$$W'_h = W_h \times NRW_h \quad , \quad h = 1,...,4$$

di mana;

W_h = Wajaran reka bentuk pensampelan pada substrata *h*

NRW_h = Wajaran tiada respons pada substrata *h*

10. PEMBUNDARAN

Penjumlahan komponen mungkin berbeza dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

The data for this publication was collected through the Monthly Survey of Wholesale & Retail Trade which comprise of the Wholesale & Retail Trade sector started in the January 2014;

However, for this publication, the statistics presented commenced from 2022.

2. OBJECTIVES

This publication presents information on sales value in Wholesale & Retail Trade sector. The main objectives of this survey are to:

- *Provide short term indicators of Wholesale & Retail Trade sector;*
- *Provide input towards the compilation of Monthly Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade sector;*
- *Provide information for the compilation of Quarterly Gross Domestic Product; and*
- *Assist the government and other organisation as well as business community in planning and decision making based on evidence.*

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

The surveys cover all registered establishments of the relevant regulatory bodies engaged in the Wholesale & Retail Trade.

4. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The classification of the industry is based on the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Ver. 1.0. The classification conforms to the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 4, United Nations Statistics Division. Meanwhile, the concepts of wholesale and retail trade adopted in this publication is based on recommendation in the Manual of International Recommendations for Distributive Trade Statistics 2008 (IRDTS 2008) published by the United Nations Statistics Division. The definition of industries are as follows:

4.1 Wholesale and Retail Trade

4.1.1 Wholesale Trade

Refers to the resale (sale without transformation) of new and used goods to retailers; industrial, commercial, institutional or professional users; or to other wholesalers; or selling merchandise to, such persons or companies.

Wholesalers frequently physically assemble, sort and grade goods in large lots; break bulk, repack and bottle (except in air-tight containers) and redistribute in smaller lots; store, refrigerate, deliver and install goods as well as engage in sales promotion for customers and label design.

4.1.2 Retail Trade

Refers to the resale (sale without transformation) of new and used goods to the general public for personal or household consumption or utilisation.

4.1.3 Motor Vehicles

Refers to wholesale and retail sale of motor vehicles and motorcycles, either new or used, sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles including washing, polishing as well as commission agents.

4.2 Index Volume of Wholesale and Retail Trade

4.2.1 Type of Volume Index

The Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade measured in the reference period as compared to the base period, (2015=100).

5. REPORTING UNIT

*The reporting unit is an **establishment**. An establishment is defined as "an economic unit that engaged in one activity, under a single legal entity and operating in a single physical location". Each establishment was assigned an industry classification based on its principal activity and not by its parent company.*

6. SALES VALUE

This definition is an applicable to Wholesale and Retail Trade.

Sales value refer to:

*(a) the value of all **goods,** for which ownership or effective right to use with a view to ultimate purchase, has been transferred to others; and*

*(b) the value of **services** rendered during the inquiry period, irrespective of time or method of payment.*

*The sales value in this survey refers to the **total sum paid** by the customers. It includes:*

(a) sales price;

(b) financing, delivery and installation charges, if these services are rendered by the establishment enumerated.

7. CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS

*The information is gathered under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised 1989)**. Section 5 of this Act requires all establishments services operating in Malaysia to provide actual information or best estimates to the Department. The Act stipulates that the content of individual returns are **confidential** and only aggregated figures are published. Meanwhile, Section 7 under the same Act provides the penalty to the respondents that could not comply with the surveys undertaken.*

8. REVISIONS POLICY

- *For monthly data, subject to changes in data source, revision is t-1 where t refers to current month.*
- *For quarterly data, subject to changes in data source, revision is t-1 where t refers to current quarter.*
- *For annual data, subject to changes in data source, revision is t-3 where t refers to current year.*

9. METHODOLOGY

9.1. Population

All establishments encompass of 179 industries (5 digits) based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Ver 1.0.

9.2. Sampling frame

From the identified population, establishments that are still operating as at December 2022 were listed as sampling frame.

9.3. Sampling design

Sampling design of the survey is a one-stage stratified random sampling. Industries at national level have been classified as stratum and the establishment as the sampling unit.

Each stratum (industry) has been set up into four sub stratum to ensure the sample is distributed taking into account the economy characteristics of the industry. The main substratum is heterogeneous, was fully covered while other sub stratum that is homogeneous were sampled.

Main substratum comprise large establishments that have significant total revenue in the industry while for the second to fourth substratum were formed based on Cumulative Frequency Square Root Method. This method forms the boundaries, for each substratum.

9.4. Sample size

The main statistics used to estimate the sample size is the total revenue. The formula used in the estimation of the sample size for a stratum is as follows:

$$n = \frac{\left(\sum N_i S_i\right)^2}{V + \sum N_i S_i^2}$$

where;

n = *Sample size*

N_i = *Population size for stratum i*

S_i^2 = *Variance for stratum i*

V = *Desired variance*

$$V = RSE^2 \cdot \left(\frac{\hat{Y}_i}{Z}\right)^2$$

where;

$\hat{Y}_i$ = *Estimated total revenue for stratum i*

RSE = *Relative standard error*

Z = *Value of confidence level*

Sample is distributed to substratum of the industry using Neyman Allocation Method as follows:

$$n_{hi} = \left(\frac{N_h S_h}{\sum N_h S_h} \right) n_i'$$

h = 2,3 and 4

i = 1,2,…k

where;

n_{hi}	=	*Sample size for substratum h of stratum i*
N_h	=	*Population size for substratum h*
S_h	=	*Standard deviation for substratum h*
n_j	=	*Sample size for stratum i*
h	=	*Substratum*
j	=	*Stratum*

Establishments of the large categories were fully covered while establishments of the second to fourth substratum were randomly selected using systematic random sampling.

9.5. Weight

Weighted analysis is done using sampling weight to ensure that the selected sample can reflect population survey. The weights required are the sampling design weight and non-response weight.

The sampling design weight for the establishment at stratum h is as follows:

$$W_h = \frac{N_h}{n_h}$$

where,

N_h	=	*Total population of substratum h; and*
n_h	=	*Total sample of substratum h*

Weight for non response at sub stratum h as below:

$$NRW_h = \frac{1}{n'_h / n_h}, \quad h = 1,...,4$$

where;

n'_h = *Number of response sampel for substratum h; and*

n_h = *Number of sampel for substratum h*

The method of calculating the sampling design weight after the survey (adjusted weight) on substratum has below:

$$W'_h = W_h \times NRW_h, \quad h = 1, ..., 4$$

where,

W_h = *Sampling design weight at substratum h*

NRW_h = *Non response weight at substratum h*

10. ROUNDING

The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

LAMPIRAN

APPENDIX

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LAMPIRAN / *APPENDIX*

Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 Ver. 1.0 / *Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Ver.1.0*

Perdagangan Borong
Wholesale Trade

BAHAGIAN *DIVISION*	KUMPULAN *GROUP*	PERKARA *ITEM*	KETERANGAN *DESCRIPTION*
46	**461**		**Jualan borong berdasarkan kontrak atau yuran** *Wholesale on a fee or contract basis*
		46100	**Jualan borong berdasarkan kontrak atau yuran** *Wholesale on a fee or contract basis*
	462		**Jualan borong bahan mentah pertanian dan haiwan hidup** *Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and live animals*
		46201	**Jualan borong getah** *Wholesale of rubber*
		46202	**Jualan borong minyak kelapa sawit** *Wholesale of palm oil*
		46203	**Jualan borong kayu balak dan kayu kayan** *Wholesale of lumber and timber*
		46204	**Jualan borong bunga-bungaan dan tumbuh-tumbuhan** *Wholesale of flowers and plants*
		46205	**Jualan borong ternakan** *Wholesale of livestock*
		46209	**Jualan borong bahan mentah pertanian dan haiwan hidup t.t.t.l** *Wholesale of agricultural raw material and live animals n.e.c*
	463		**Jualan borong makanan, minuman dan tembakau** *Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco*
		46311	**Jualan borong daging, unggas dan telur** *Wholesale of meat, poultry and eggs*
		46312	**Jualan borong ikan dan lain-lain makanan laut** *Wholesale of fish and other seafood*
		46313	**Jualan borong buah-buahan** *Wholesale of fruits*
		46314	**Jualan borong sayur-sayuran** *Wholesale of vegetables*
		46319	**Jualan borong daging, ikan, buah-buahan dan sayur-sayuran t.t.t.l** *Wholesale of meat, fish, fruits and vegetables n.e.c*
		46321	**Jualan borong beras, bijirin lain, tepung dan gula** *Wholesale of rice, other grains, flour and sugars*
		46322	**Jualan borong hasil tenusu** *Wholesale of dairy products*
		46323	**Jualan borong konfeksi** *Wholesale of confectionary*
		46324	**Jualan borong biskut, kek, roti dan produk bakeri lain** *Wholesale of biscuits, cakes, breads and other bakery products*
		46325	**Jualan borong kopi, teh dan minuman lain** *Wholesale of coffee, tea, cocoa and other beverages*

Perdagangan Borong *Wholesale Trade*			
BAHAGIAN *DIVISION*	**KUMPULAN** *GROUP*	**PERKARA** *ITEM*	**KETERANGAN** *DESCRIPTION*
		46326	**Jualan borong bir, wain dan spirit** *Wholesale of beer, wine and spirits*
		46327	**Jualan borong tembakau, cerut, rokok** *Wholesale of tobacco, cigar, cigarettes*
		46329	**Jualan borong bahan makanan lain** *Wholesale of other foodstuffs*
	464		**Jualan borong barangan isi rumah** *Wholesale of household goods*
		46411	**Jualan borong benang dan fabrik** *Wholesale of yarn and fabrics*
		46412	**Jualan borong linen, tuala dan selimut isi rumah** *Wholesale of household linen, towels, blankets*
		46413	**Jualan borong pakaian** *Wholesale of clothing*
		46414	**Jualan borong aksesori pakaian** *Wholesale of clothing accessories*
		46415	**Jualan borong pakaian daripada bulu binatang** *Wholesale of fur articles*
		46416	**Jualan borong kasut** *Wholesale of footwear*
		46417	**Jualan borong bahan jahitan** *Wholesale of haberdashery*
		46419	**Jualan borong tekstil, pakaian, t.t.t.l** *Wholesale of textiles, clothing n.e.c*
		46421	**Jualan borong barangan farmaseutikal dan perubatan** *Wholesale of pharmaceutical and medical goods*
		46422	**Jualan borong pewangi, kosmetik, sabun dan kelengkapan dandanan diri** *Wholesale of perfumeries, cosmetics, soap and toiletries*
		46431	**Jualan borong basikal dan komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan aksesori** *Wholesale of bicycles and their parts and accessories*
		46432	**Jualan borong barangan fotografi dan optic** *Wholesale of photographic and optical goods*
		46433	**Jualan borong barangan kulit dan aksesori kembara** *Wholesale of leather goods and travel accessories*
		46434	**Jualan borong peralatan muzik, permainan dan barang mainan, barangan sukan** *Wholesale of musical instruments, games and toys, sports goods*
		46441	**Jualan borong kraftangan dan bunga tiruan** *Wholesale of handicrafts and artificial flowers*
		46442	**Jualan borong bunga keratan dan tumbuhan** *Wholesale of cut flowers and plants*

Perdagangan Borong *Wholesale Trade*			
BAHAGIAN *DIVISION*	**KUMPULAN** *GROUP*	**PERKARA** *ITEM*	**KETERANGAN** *DESCRIPTION*
		46443	**Jualan borong jam tangan dan jam dinding** *Wholesale of watches and clocks*
		46444	**Jualan borong barang kemas** *Wholesale of jewellery*
		46491	**Jualan borong perabot isi rumah** *Wholesale of household furniture*
		46492	**Jualan borong perkakas isi rumah** *Wholesale of household appliances*
		46493	**Jualan borong peralatan lampu** *Wholesale of lighting equipment*
		46494	**Jualan borong perkakas dapur dan kutleri, pinggan mangkuk, barangan kaca dan barangan tembikar** *Wholesale of household utensils and cutlery, crockery, glassware, chinaware and pottery*
		46495	**Jualan borong barangan kayu, anyaman rotan dan barangan gabus** *Wholesale of woodenware, wickerwork and corkware*
		46496	**Jualan borong barangan elektrik dan elektronik** *Wholesale of electrical and electronic goods*
		46497	**Jualan borong alat tulis, buku, majalah dan surat khabar** *Wholesale of stationery, books, magazines and newspaper*
		46499	**Jualan borong lain-lain barangan isi rumah t.t.t.l** *Wholesale of other household goods n.e.c*
	465		**Jualan borong jentera, peralatan dan bekalan** *Wholesale of machinery, equipment and supplies*
		46510	**Jualan borong perkakasan komputer, perisian dan peranti** *Wholesale of computer hardware, software and peripherals*
		46521	**Jualan borong kelengkapan telefon dan telekomunikasi, telefon selular, alat kelui** *Wholesale of telephone and telecommunications equipment, cell phones, pagers*
		46522	**Jualan borong komponen elektronik dan aksesori pendawaian** *Wholesale of electronic components and wiring accessories*
		46531	**Jualan borong jentera, kelengkapan dan bekalan pertanian** *Wholesale of agricultural machinery, equipment and supplies*
		46532	**Jualan borong jentera pemotong rumput sebarang cara operasi** *Wholesale of lawn movers howewer operated*
		46591	**Jualan borong mesin pejabat dan kelengkapan perniagaan, kecuali komputer dan kelengkapan peranti komputer (peripheral)** *Wholesale of office machinery and business equipment, except computers and computer peripheral equipment*
		46592	**Jualan borong perabot pejabat** *Wholesale of office furniture*
		46593	**Jualan borong peralatan mesin berkawalan komputer** *Wholesale of computer-controlled machines tools*
		46594	**Jualan borong jentera, kelengkapan dan bekalan perindustrian** *Wholesale of industrial machinery, equipment and supplies*

Perdagangan Borong *Wholesale Trade*			
BAHAGIAN *DIVISION*	**KUMPULAN** *GROUP*	**PERKARA** *ITEM*	**KETERANGAN** *DESCRIPTION*
		46595	**Jualan borong jentera dan kelengkapan pembinaan dan kejuruteraan awam** *Wholesale of construction and civil engineering machinery and equipment*
		46596	**Jualan borong lif, eskalator, penghawa dingin, kelengkapan keselamatan dan pemadam api** *Wholesale of lift escalators, air-conditioning, security and fire fighting equipment*
		46599	**Jualan borong lain-lain jentera untuk kegunaan industri, perdagangan dan pengemudian dan lain-lain perkhidmatan t.t.t.l** *Wholesale of other machinery for use in industry, trade and navigation and other services n.e.c*
	466		**Lain-lain pengkhususan jualan borong** *Other specialised wholesale*
		46611	**Jualan borong petrol, diesel, pelincir** *Wholesale of petrol, diesel, lubricants*
		46612	**Jualan borong gas petroleum cecair** *Wholesale of liquefied petroleum gas*
		46619	**Jualan borong bahan api pepejal, cecair dan gas dan produk berkaitan t.t.t.l** *Wholesale of other solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products n.e.c*
		46621	**Jualan borong bijih besi dan bukan besi dan logam** *Wholesale of ferrous and non-ferrous metal ores and metals*
		46622	**Jualan borong bijih besi dan bukan besi dan logam separuh siap dan produk t.t.t.l** *Wholesale of ferrous and non-ferrous semi-finished metal ores and products n.e.c*
		46631	**Jualan borong kayu balak, kayu bergergaji, papan lapis, venier dan produk berkaitan** *Wholesale of logs, sawn timber, plywood, veneer and related products*
		46632	**Jualan borong cat dan varnish** *Wholesale of paints and varnish*
		46633	**Jualan borong bahan pembinaan** *Wholesale of construction materials*
		46634	**Jualan borong kelengkapan dan lekapan** *Wholesale of fittings and fixtures*
		46635	**Jualan borong pemanas air** *Wholesale of hot water heaters*
		46636	**Jualan borong pemasangan dan peralatan kebersihan** *Wholesale of sanitary installation and equipment*
		46637	**Jualan borong alatan** *Wholesale of tools*
		46639	**Jualan borong dan bekalan lain-lain bahan binaan, hardwer, peralatan paip dan alat pemanas t.t.t.l** *Wholesale of other construction materials, hardware, plumbing and heating equipment and supplies n.e.c*
		46691	**Jualan borong bahan kimia industri** *Wholesale of industrial chemicals*

Perdagangan Borong *Wholesale Trade*			
BAHAGIAN *DIVISION*	**KUMPULAN** *GROUP*	**PERKARA** *ITEM*	**KETERANGAN** *DESCRIPTION*
		46692	**Jualan borong baja dan produk agrokimia** *Wholesale of fertilizers and agrochemical products*
		46693	**Jualan borong bahan plastik dalam bentuk asal** *Wholesale of plastic materials in primary forms*
		46694	**Jualan borong sekerap getah** *Wholesale of rubber scrap*
		46695	**Jualan borong gentian tekstil** *Wholesale of textile fibres*
		46696	**Jual borong kertas secara pukal, bahan pembungkusan** *Wholesale of paper in bulk, packaging materials*
		46697	**Jual borong batu permata berharga** *Wholesale of precious stones*
		46698	**Jual borong bahan buangan dan sekerap dan bahan lain sama ada logam dan bukan logam untuk kitar semula** *Wholesale of metal and non-metal waste and scrap and materials for recycling*
		46699	**Melerai bahagian kenderaan, komputer, televisyen dan peralatan lain untuk mendapatkan bahagian yang boleh digunakan dan jual semula** *Dismantling of automobiles, computer, televisions and other equipment to obtain and re-sell usable parts*
	469		**Perdagangan borong tanpa pengkhususan** *Non-specialised wholesale trade*
		46901	**Jualan borong ikan akuarium, burung dan haiwan peliharaan** *Wholesale of aquarium fishes, pet birds and animals*
		46902	**Jualan borong makanan haiwan/haiwan peliharaan** *Wholesale of animal/pet food*
		46909	**Jualan borong pelbagai jenis barang tanpa pengkhususan tertentu t.t.t.l** *Wholesale of variety of goods without any particular specialisation n.e.c*

Perdagangan Runcit *Retail Trade*			
BAHAGIAN *DIVISION*	**KUMPULAN** *GROUP*	**PERKARA** *ITEM*	**KETERANGAN** *DESCRIPTION*
47	**471**		**Jualan runcit di kedai bukan pengkhususan** *Retail sale in non-specialised stores*
		47111	**Kedai runcit** *Provision stores*
		47112	**Pasar raya** *Supermarket*
		47113	**Pasar mini** *Mini market*
		47114	**Kedai 'convenience'** *Convenience stores*
		47191	**Gedung serbaneka** *Department stores*
		47192	**Gedung serbaneka dan pasar raya** *Department stores and supermarket*
		47193	**Pasar raya besar (Hypermarket)** *Hypermarket*
		47194	**Agen surat khabar dan kedai pelbagai barangan** *News agent and miscellaneous goods store*
		47199	**Jualan runcit lain di kedai tanpa pengkhususan t.t.t.l** *Other retail sale in non-specialised stores n.e.c*
	472		**Jualan runcit makanan, minuman dan tembakau di kedai pengkhususan** *Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco in specialised stores*
		47211	**Jualan runcit beras, tepung, bijirin lain dan gula** *Retail sale of rice, flour, other grains and sugars*
		47212	**Jualan runcit sayur-sayuran dan buah-buahan segar atau diawet** *Retail sale of fresh or preserved vegetables and fruits*
		47213	**Jualan runcit produk tenusu dan telur** *Retail sale of dairy products and eggs*
		47214	**Jualan runcit daging dan produk daging (unggas)** *Retail sale of meat and meat products (including poultry)*
		47215	**Jualan runcit ikan dan makanan laut lain dan lain-lain produk yang berkaitan** *Retail sale of fish, other seafood and products thereof*
		47216	**Jualan runcit produk bakeri dan konfeksi** *Retail sale of bakery products and sugar confectionery*
		47217	**Jualan runcit mi, kueh teow, mihun, kulit wantan dan produk makanan lain yang dihasilkan daripada tepung atau soya** *Retail sale of mee, kuey teow, mee hoon, wantan skins and other food products made from flour or soya*

Perdagangan Runcit *Retail Trade*			
BAHAGIAN *DIVISION*	**KUMPULAN** *GROUP*	**PERKARA** *ITEM*	**KETERANGAN** *DESCRIPTION*
		47219	**Jualan runcit produk makanan lain t.t.t.l** *Retail sale of other food products n.e.c*
		47221	**Jualan runcit bir, wain dan spirit** *Retail sale of beer, wine and spirits*
		47222	**Jualan runcit teh, kopi, minuman ringan, air mineral dan minuman lain** *Retail sale of tea, coffee, soft drinks, mineral water and other beverages*
		47230	**Jualan runcit produk tembakau di kedai khusus** *Retail sale of tobacco products in specialised store*
	473		**Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual bahan api kenderaan** *Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialised stores*
		47300	**Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan di kedai khusus** *Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialised store*
	474		**Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual peralatan komunikasi dan maklumat** *Retail sale of information and communication equipment in specialised stores*
		47411	**Jualan runcit komputer, peralatan dan kelengkapan komputer** *Retail sale of computers, computer equipment and supplies*
		47412	**Jualan runcit konsol permainan video dan perisian bukan ditempah khas** *Retail sale of video game consoles and non-customised software*
		47413	**Jualan runcit di peralatan telekomunikasi** *Retail sale of telecommunication equipment*
		47420	**Jualan runcit peralatan audio dan video di kedai pengkhususan** *Retail sale of audio and video equipment in specialised store*
	475		**Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual peralatan lain isi rumah** *Retail sale of other household equipment in specialised stores*
		47510	**Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual tekstil** *Retail sale of textiles in specialised stores*
		47520	**Jualan runcit bahan binaan, perkakasan, cat dan kaca** *Retail sale of construction materials, hardware, paints and glass*
		47531	**Jualan runcit karpet dan hamparan** *Retail sale of carpets and rugs*
		47532	**Jualan runcit langsir dan net** *Retail sale of curtain and net curtain*
		47533	**Jualan runcit kertas dinding dan alas lantai** *Retail sale of wallpaper and floor coverings*
		47591	**Jualan runcit perabot isi rumah** *Retail sale of household furniture*

Perdagangan Runcit *Retail Trade*			
BAHAGIAN *DIVISION*	**KUMPULAN** *GROUP*	**PERKARA** *ITEM*	**KETERANGAN** *DESCRIPTION*
		47592	**Jualan runcit peralatan lampu** *Retail sale of articles for lighting*
		47593	**Jualan runcit perkakasan isi rumah, perkakas dapur dan kutleri, pinggan mangkuk, barangan kaca dan barangan tembikar** *Retail sale of household utensils and cutlery, crockery, glassware, chinaware and pottery*
		47594	**Jualan runcit kayu, barangan gabus dan barangan anyaman rotan** *Retail sale of wood, cork goods and wickerwork goods*
		47595	**Jualan runcit perkakas isi rumah** *Retail sale of household appliances*
		47596	**Jualan runcit peralatan muzik dan skor** *Retail sale of musical instruments and scores*
		47597	**Jualan runcit sistem keselamatan** *Retail sale of security systems*
		47598	**Jualan runcit barangan dan peralatan isi rumah t.t.t.l** *Retail sale of household articles and equipment n.e.c*
	476		**Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual barangan kesenian dan rekreasi** *Retail sale of cultural and recreation goods in specialised stores*
		47611	**Jualan runcit bekalan dan peralatan pejabat** *Retail sale of office supplies and equipment*
		47612	**Jualan runcit buku, surat khabar dan alat tulis** *Retail sale of books, newspapers and stationary*
		47620	**Jualan runcit rekod muzik, pita audio, cakera padat, kaset, pita video, VCD dan DVD, pita dan cakera kosong** *Retail sale of musical records, audio tapes, compact discs, cassettes, video tapes, VCDs and DVDs, blank tapes and discs*
		47631	**Jualan runcit barangan dan peralatan sukan** *Retail sale of sports goods and equipments*
		47632	**Jualan runcit peralatan memancing** *Retail sale of fishing equipment*
		47633	**Jualan runcit barangan perkhemahan** *Retail sale of camping goods*
		47634	**Jualan runcit bot dan peralatannya** *Retail sale of boats and equipments*

Perdagangan Runcit *Retail Trade*			
BAHAGIAN *DIVISION*	**KUMPULAN** *GROUP*	**PERKARA** *ITEM*	**KETERANGAN** *DESCRIPTION*
		47635	**Jualan runcit basikal dan komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan aksesori yang berkaitan** *Retail sale of bicycles and related parts and accessories*
		47640	**Jualan runcit permainan dan barang mainan, diperbuat dari pelbagai bahan** *Retail sale of games and toys, made of all materials*
	477		**Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual barangan lain** *Retail sale of other goods in specialised stores*
		47711	**Jualan runcit pakaian, artikel bagi bulu binatang dan aksesori pakaian** *Retail sale of articles of clothing, articles of fur and clothing accessories*
		47712	**Jualan runcit kasut** *Retail sale of footwear*
		47713	**Jualan runcit barangan kulit, aksesori kulit serta gantian kulit** *Retail sale of leather goods, accessories of leather and leather substitutes*
		47721	**Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual barang farmaseutikal, perubatan dan ortopedik** *Stores specialised in retail sale of pharmaceuticals, medical and orthopaedic goods*
		47722	**Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual pewangi, kosmetik dan kelengkapan dandanan diri** *Stores specialised in retail sale of perfumery, cosmetic and toilet articles*
		47731	**Jualan runcit peralatan fotografi dan kepersisan** *Retail sale of photographic and precision equipment*
		47732	**Jualan runcit jam tangan dan jam dinding** *Retail sale of watches and clocks*
		47733	**Jualan runcit barang kemas** *Retail sale of jewellery*
		47734	**Jualan runcit bunga, tumbuhan, biji benih dan baja** *Retail sale of flowers, plants, seeds, fertilizers*
		47735	**Jualan runcit cenderahati, kraftangan dan barang keagamaan** *Retail sale of souvenier, craftwork and religious articles*
		47736	**Jualan runcit minyak tanah, gas memasak, batu arang dan kayu api** *Retail sale of household fuel oil, cooking gas, coal and fuel wood*
		47737	**Jualan runcit cermin mata dan barang optik lain** *Retail sale of spectacles and other optical goods*
		47738	**Jualan runcit ikan akuarium, haiwan peliharaan dan makanannya** *Retail sale of aquarium fishes, pet animals and pet food*

Perdagangan Runcit *Retail Trade*			
BAHAGIAN *DIVISION*	**KUMPULAN** *GROUP*	**PERKARA** *ITEM*	**KETERANGAN** *DESCRIPTION*
		47739	**Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual barang baru lain t.t.t.l** *Other retail sale of new goods in specialised stores n.e.c*
		47741	**Jualan runcit buku terpakai** *Retail sale of second-hand books*
		47742	**Jualan runcit barang elektrik dan elektronik terpakai** *Retail sale of second-hand electrical and electronic goods*
		47743	**Jualan runcit barang antik** *Retail sale of antiques*
		47744	**Aktiviti pusat lelongan (runcit)** *Activities of auctioning houses (retail)*
		47749	**Jualan runcit barangan terpakai t.t.t.l** *Retail sale of second-hand goods n.e.c*
	478		**Jualan runcit di gerai dan pasar** *Retail sale via stalls and markets*
		47810	**Jualan runcit makanan, minuman dan produk tembakau di gerai atau pasar** *Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco products via stalls or markets*
		47820	**Jualan runcit tekstil, baju dan kasut di gerai atau pasar** *Retail sale of textiles, clothing and footwear via stalls or markets*
		47891	**Jualan runcit permaidani dan di gerai dan pasar** *Retail sale of carpets and rugs via stalls or markets*
		47892	**Jualan runcit buku di gerai atau pasar** *Retail sale of books via stalls or markets*
		47893	**Jualan runcit alat permainan dan barang mainan di gerai atau pasar** *Retail sale of games and toys via stalls or markets*
		47894	**Jualan runcit peralatan isi rumah dan barang elektronik di gerai atau pasar** *Retail sale of household appliances and consumer electronics via stall or markets*
		47895	**Jualan runcit rekod muzik dan video di gerai atau pasar** *Retail sale of music and video recordings via stall or markets*

Perdagangan Runcit *Retail Trade*			
BAHAGIAN *DIVISION*	**KUMPULAN** *GROUP*	**PERKARA** *ITEM*	**KETERANGAN** *DESCRIPTION*
	479		**Jualan runcit bukan di kedai, gerai atau pasar** *Retail trade not in stores, stalls or markets*
		47911	**Jualan runcit sebarang jenis produk melalui pesanan mel** *Retail sale of any kind of products by mail order*
		47912	**Jualan runcit sebarang jenis produk melalui internet** *Retail sale of any kind of product over the Internet*
		47913	**Jualan langsung melalui televisyen, radio dan telefon** *Direct sale via television, radio and telephone*
		47914	**Jualan runcit lelongan melalui internet** *Internet retail auctions*
		47991	**Jualan runcit sebarang jenis produk melalui jualan langsung atau penjualan dari pintu ke pintu** *Retail sale of any kind of product by direct sales or door-to-door sales persons*
		47992	**Jualan runcit sebarang jenis produk melalui mesin layan diri (*vending machine*)** *Retail sale of any kind of product through vending machines*
		47999	**Jualan runcit lain bukan di kedai, gerai atau pasar t.t.t.l** *Other retail sale not in stores, stalls or markets n.e.c*

Kenderaan Bermotor *Motor Vehicles*			
BAHAGIAN *DIVISION*	**KUMPULAN** *GROUP*	**PERKARA** *ITEM*	**KETERANGAN** *DESCRIPTION*
45	**451**		**Jualan kenderaan bermotor** *Sale of motor vehicles*
		45101	**Jualan borong dan runcit kenderaan bermotor baru** *Wholesale and retail of new motor vehicles*
		45102	**Jualan borong dan runcit kenderaan bermotor terpakai** *Wholesale and retail of used motor vehicles*
		45103	**Jualan kenderaan industri, komersial dan pertanian - baru** *Sale of industrial, commercial and agriculture vehicles - new*
		45104	**Jualan kenderaan industri, komersial dan pertanian - terpakai** *Sale of industrial, commercial and agriculture vehicles - used*
		45105	**Jualan oleh agen komisen** *Sale of commission agents*
		45106	**Lelongan kereta** *Car auctions*
		45109	**Jualan lain-lain kenderaan bermotor t.t.t.l** *Sale of other motor vehicles n.e.c*
	452		**Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor** *Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles*
		45201	**Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor** *Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles*
		45202	**Menyembur dan mengecat** *Spraying and painting*
		45203	**Mencuci dan mengilap (cuci kereta)** *Washing and polishing (car wash)*
		45204	**Pembaikan tempat duduk kenderaan bermotor** *Repair or motor vehicle seats*
		45205	**Pemasangan komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan aksesori bukan sebahagian daripada proses pembuatan** *Installation of parts and accessories not as part of the manufacturing process*
	453		**Jualan komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan aksesori kenderaan bermotor** *Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories*
		45300	**Jualan borong dan runcit semua jenis komponen, alat ganti, bekalan, peralatan dan aksesori kenderaan bermotor** *Wholesale and retail sale of all kinds of parts, components, supplies, tools and accessories for motor vehicles*

Kenderaan Bermotor *Motor Vehicles*			
BAHAGIAN *DIVISION*	**KUMPULAN** *GROUP*	**PERKARA** *ITEM*	**KETERANGAN** *DESCRIPTION*
	454		**Jualan, penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan motosikal dan komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan aksesori berkaitan** *Sale, maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts and accessories*
		45401	**Jualan borong dan runcit motosikal** *Wholesale and retail sale of motorcycles*
		45402	**Jualan borong dan runcit komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan aksesori motosikal** *Wholesale and retail sale of parts and accessories for motorcycles*
		45403	**Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan motosikal** *Repair and maintenance of motorcycles*

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GLOSARI

GLOSSARY

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GLOSARI / *GLOSSARY*

Jualan Borong Berdasarkan Yuran atau Kontrak
Termasuk agen komisyen, broker komoditi dan semua pemborong lain yang berdagang bagi pihak dan dengan akaun orang lain, mereka yang menemukan penjual dan pembeli atau menjalankan transaksi komersil bagi pihak majikan. Termasuk juga aktiviti jualan borong pusat lelongan.

Wholesale on a fee or contract basis
Includes activities of commission agents, commodity brokers and all other wholesalers who trade on behalf and on the account of others, activities or those involved in bringing sellers and buyers together or undertaking commercfial transactions on behalf of a principal. Also included are activities of wholesale auctioneering houses.

Lain-lain Pengkhususan Jualan Borong
Kumpulan ini termasuk aktiviti jualan borong pengkhususan lain yang tidak terkelas dalam kumpulan lain. Ini juga termasuk jualan borong produk perantara, kecuali pertanian, biasanya bukan untuk kegunaan isi rumah.

Other Specialised Wholesale
This group includes other specialized wholesale activities not classified in the other groups.This also includes wholesale of intermediate products, except agriculture, typically not for household use.

Jualan Borong Tanpa Pengkhususan
Kumpulan ini termasuk jualan borong pelbagai barangan tanpa sebarang pengkhususan tertentu.

Non-Specialized Wholesale
This group includes the wholesale of a variety of goods without any particular specialization.

Jualan Runcit di Stor Tanpa Pengkhususan
Kumpulan ini termasuk jualan runcit pelbagai keluaran produk dalam unit yang sama, seperti kedai runcit, pasar raya, pasar mini, kedai *convenience*, gedung serbaneka dan pasar raya besar.

Retail Sales in Non-Specialised stores
This group includes the retail sale of a variety of product lines in the same unit, such as provision stores, supermarkets, mini markets, convenience stores, department stores and hypermarkets.

Indeks Volum Nilai Jualan
Indeks volum bagi nilai jualan mengukur jualan dalam satu tempoh masa dalam bentuk volum (kuantiti yang dijual). Bagi mendapatkan volum nilai jualan, indeks nilai bagi jualan dibahagikan dengan Indeks Harga Pengguna dan Indeks Harga Pengeluar (yang mana berkenaan) untuk menyingkirkan pengaruh harga kepada nilai jualan.

Volume Index of Sales
The volume of sales index measures the sales over time in volume terms (quantity sold). In order to determine the volume of sales index, the value of sales index is divided by the Consumer Price Index and Producer Price Index (where applicable) to allow removing price effects on turnover.

Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahun-ke-Tahun (YoY)
Kadar pertumbuhan tahun-ke-tahun membandingkan satu tempoh (kebiasaannya satu bulan atau suku tahun) dengan tempoh sama tahun sebelumnya dengan mengukur peratus perubahan.

Year-on-Year Growth Rate (YoY)
Year-on-year growth rate compares a period (typically a month or quarter) with the same period from the previous year, measuring the percentage change.

Kadar Pertumbuhan Bulan-ke-Bulan (MoM)

Kadar pertumbuhan bulan-ke-bulan membandingkan satu bulan dengan bulan sebelumnya dengan mengukur peratus perubahan.

Pelarasan Musim

Pelarasan musim adalah satu proses untuk mengenalpasti dan menyingkirkan pola musim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh tertentu, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/ berdagang.

Month-on-Month Growth Rate (MoM)

Month-on-month growth rate compares one month with the previous month, measuring the percentage change.

Seasonal Adjustment

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove seasonal pattern within a period, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working/trading days effect in each period.

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