



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

LAPORAN SURVEI PERBELANJAAN ISI RUMAH

HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY REPORT MALAYSIA 2024

Pemakluman:

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkuat kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan *Open Data Inventory* (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh *Open Data Watch* (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan'. Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Dunia Keempat akan disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema '*Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone*'.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15th ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.

Malaysia, for the first time, ranked as number one (1) globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20th as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life'. Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20th October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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KATA PENGANTAR

Laporan Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah, Malaysia, 2024 diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) yang membentangkan statistik perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah meliputi 13 kumpulan utama barangan dan perkhidmatan. Pengelasan kumpulan utama ini adalah berdasarkan *Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose 2018* (COICOP 2018) yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations Statistics Division* (UNSD). Statistik berkaitan perbelanjaan yang diterbitkan dalam laporan ini adalah berdasarkan konsep dan garis panduan *System of National Accounts 2008* oleh *United Nations* dan *Framework for Statistics on the Distribution of Household Income, Consumption and Wealth, 2013* yang diterbitkan oleh *Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development* (OECD).

Statistik daripada laporan ini merupakan maklumat penting yang digunakan oleh agensi kerajaan sebagai input dalam perancangan, pembentukan dan pemantauan pelan pembangunan negara. Statistik ini juga penting untuk tujuan pengemaskinian wajaran dan penentuan item dalam bakul barangan dan perkhidmatan bagi penyusunan Indeks Harga Pengguna Malaysia. Penyusunan statistik ini juga merupakan sumber rujukan bagi ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik, pihak swasta dan individu bagi tujuan penyelidikan dan analisis yang lebih terperinci.

Laporan ini mengandungi tiga (3) bahagian utama. Bahagian pertama memaparkan penemuan utama dan ringkasan penemuan. Bahagian kedua pula menunjukkan statistik terperinci seperti perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut ciri-ciri demografi dan kumpulan utama perbelanjaan. Sementara itu, bahagian ketiga menerangkan aspek teknikal seperti konsep, definisi dan metodologi survei bagi memudahkan pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

DOSM merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang telah menyumbang secara langsung dan tidak langsung dalam merealisasikan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan daripada semua pihak untuk tujuan penambahbaikan laporan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Oktober 2025



PREFACE

The Household Expenditure Survey Report, Malaysia, 2024 is published by the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) which presents statistics on household consumption expenditure encompassing 13 main groups of goods and services. The classification of these main groups is based on the Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose 2018 (COICOP 2018), which is published by the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). The statistics on expenditure published in this report are based on the concepts and guidelines of the System of National Accounts 2008 by the United Nations and Framework for Statistics on the Distribution of Household Income, Consumption and Wealth, 2013 by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

Statistics from this report provide pertinent information used by government agencies as input in the planning, formation and monitoring of national development plans. These statistics are also important for the purpose of updating the weights and to identify the items in the basket of goods and services for the compilation of the Consumer Price Index Malaysia. The compilation of these statistics also serves as reference source for economists, academicians, private sectors and individuals for more detailed research and analysis purposes.

This report consists of three (3) main parts. The first part presents the main findings and a summary of the findings. The second part shows detailed statistics such as household consumption expenditure by demographic characteristics and main groups of expenditure. Meanwhile, the third part describes technical aspects such as concepts, definition and survey methodology to facilitate users to better understand the published statistics.

DOSM gratefully acknowledges the cooperation rendered by all parties who have contributed directly and indirectly in realising this publication. Every feedback and suggestions from all parties towards improving this report in the future are highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Chief Statistician Malaysia

October 2025

KANDUNGAN

CONTENTS

Muka Surat

Page

.....

Kata Pengantar

Preface

iii

Kandungan

Contents

v

Senarai Jadual

List of Tables

ix

Ringkasan Penemuan

Summary of Findings

1

Jadual Statistik

Statistical Tables

Statistik Utama

Main Statistics

..... 47

Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Isi Rumah mengikut Ciri-ciri Demografi

Household Consumption Expenditure by Demographics Characteristics

..... 63

Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Isi Rumah mengikut Kumpulan Utama Perbelanjaan

Household Consumption Expenditure by Main Groups of Expenditure

..... 87

Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Isi Rumah mengikut Kumpulan Perbelanjaan Terperinci

Household Consumption Expenditure by Detailed Expenditure Groups

..... 137

Statistik Terpilih Malaysia

Selected Statistics of Malaysia

269

Ralat Piawai Relatif

Relative Standard Error

285

Nota Teknikal

Technical Notes

295

SENARAI JADUAL

LIST OF TABLES

LAPORAN SURVEI

PERBELANJAAN ISI RUMAH

*HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE
SURVEY REPORT*

2024

SENARAI JADUAL LIST OF TABLES

1

Statistik Utama

Main Statistics

Muka Surat
Page

1.1	Bilangan isi rumah mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Number of households by state and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	49
1.2	Bilangan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Number of households by ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	50
1.3	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household consumption expenditure by state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	51
1.4	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah per kapita bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly per capita household consumption expenditure by state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	52
1.5	Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	53
1.6	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic groups of the head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	54
1.7	Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic groups of the head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	55
1.8	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by age groups of the head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	56
1.9	Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by age groups of the head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	57

SENARAI JADUAL LIST OF TABLES

		Muka Surat Page
1.10	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut saiz isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household size, Malaysia, 2024</i>	58
1.11	Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut saiz isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household size,</i>	59
1.12	Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by household groups, Malaysia, 2024</i>	60
1.13	Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan isi rumah kuintil, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by household quintile groups, Malaysia, 2024</i>	61
1.14	Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut jenis barang, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by types of goods, Malaysia, 2024</i>	62

2

Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Isi Rumah mengikut Ciri-ciri Demografi

Household Consumption Expenditure by Demographic Characteristics

2.1	Peratusan isi rumah mengikut saiz isi rumah dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Percentage of households by household size and state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	65
2.2	Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Percentage of households by age groups of the head of household and state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	66
2.3	Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of households by monthly household consumption expenditure class, ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	67

SENARAI JADUAL

LIST OF TABLES

		Muka Surat Page
2.4	Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of households by monthly household income class, ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	70
2.5	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	73
2.6	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation and ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	74
2.7	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household expenditure class, ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	77
2.8	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household income class, ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	80
2.9	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik & jantina ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic groups & sex of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	83
2.10	Agihan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Monthly household consumption expenditure share by ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	84
2.11	Siri masa perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2016 - 2024 <i>Time series of median and mean monthly household consumption expenditure by state, Malaysia, 2016 - 2024</i>	85

SENARAI JADUAL LIST OF TABLES

3

Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Isi Rumah mengikut Kumpulan Utama Perbelanjaan

Muka Surat
Page

Household Consumption Expenditure by Main Groups of Expenditure

3.1	Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	89
3.2	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	101
3.3	Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	103
3.4	Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut jantina ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by sex of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	105
3.5	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by age groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	106
3.6	Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by age groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	108
3.7	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut saiz isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household size and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	110
3.8	Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut saiz isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household size and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	112
3.9	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	114

SENARAI JADUAL

LIST OF TABLES

		Muka Surat Page
3.10	Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	117
3.11	Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut jenis ahli isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by types of members, Malaysia, 2024</i>	120
3.12	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	121
3.13	Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	124
3.14	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan pendapatan desil, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by decile income groups, Malaysia, 2024</i>	127
3.15	Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan pendapatan desil, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by decile income groups, Malaysia, 2024</i>	128
3.16	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	129
3.17	Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	132
3.18	Siri masa perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata, Malaysia, 2016 - 2024 <i>Time series of mean monthly household consumption expenditure, Malaysia, 2016 - 2024</i>	135
3.19	Siri masa peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata, Malaysia, 2016 - 2024 <i>Time series of percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure, Malaysia, 2016 - 2024</i>	136

SENARAI JADUAL LIST OF TABLES

4

Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Isi Rumah mengikut Kumpulan Perbelanjaan Terperinci

Muka Surat
Page

Household Consumption Expenditure by Detailed Expenditure Groups

- | | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 4.1 | Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
<i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i> | 139 |
| 4.2 | Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
<i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i> | 149 |

5

Statistik Terpilih Malaysia

Selected Statistics of Malaysia

- | | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 5.1 | Bilangan penduduk mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan kewarganegaraan, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024
<i>Number of population by state, administrative district and citizenship, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024</i> | 271 |
| 5.2 | Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) per kapita mengikut negeri, 2022 - 2024 pada harga semasa - Ringgit Malaysia
<i>Gross Domestic Product per capita by state, 2022 - 2024 at current prices - Ringgit Malaysia</i> | 275 |
| 5.3 | Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) dan perubahan peratus mengikut kumpulan utama, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024
<i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100) and percentage change by main groups, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024</i> | 276 |
| 5.4 | Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) dan perubahan peratus mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024
<i>Consumer Price Index (2010=100) and percentage change by state, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024</i> | 277 |

SENARAI JADUAL LIST OF TABLES

		Muka Surat Page
5.5	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Mean of monthly household gross income by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	278
5.6	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Mean of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	281

6

Ralat Piawai Relatif

Relative Standard Error

6.1	Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata dan komposisi perbelanjaan isi rumah mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Relative standard error of estimates for mean monthly household consumption expenditure and the composition of household expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	287
6.2	Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Relative standard error of estimates for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by state Malaysia, 2024</i>	290
6.3	Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Relative standard error of estimates for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	291

RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

LAPORAN SURVEI

PERBELANJAAN ISI RUMAH

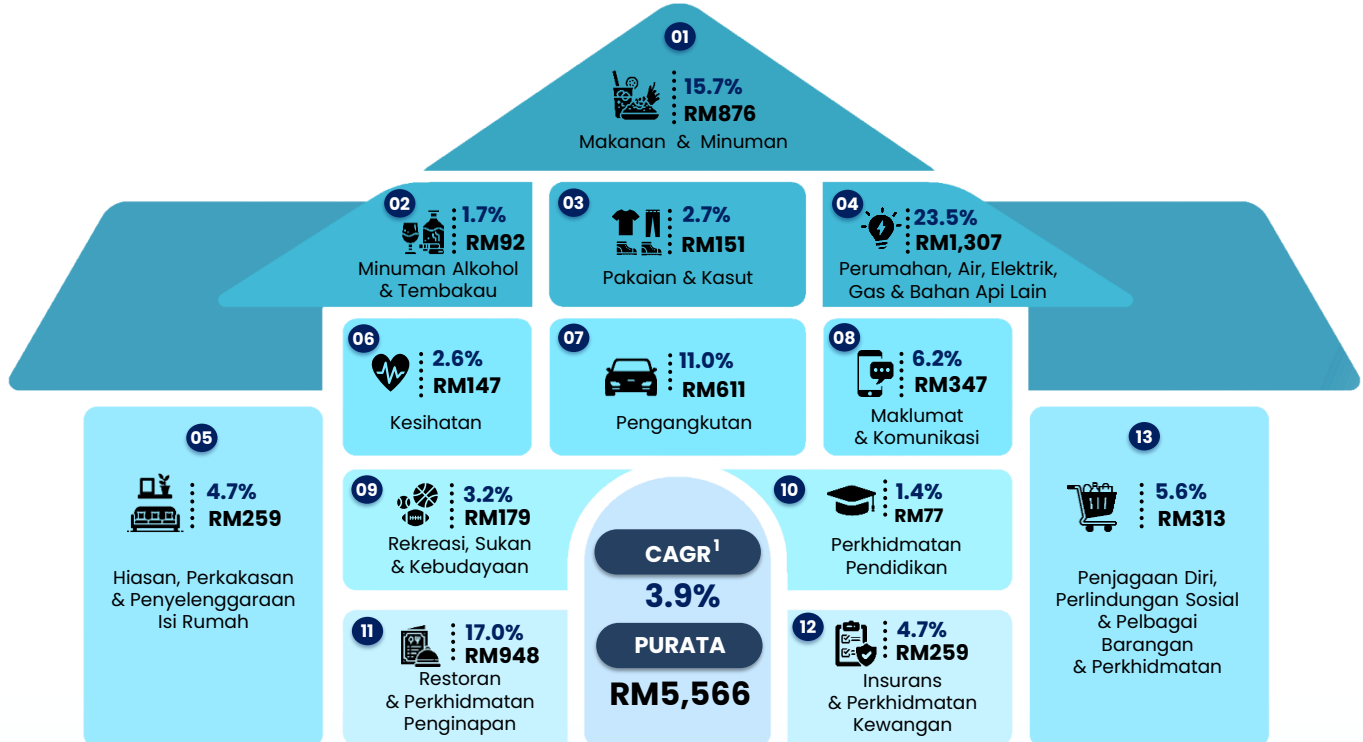
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SURVEY REPORT*

2024

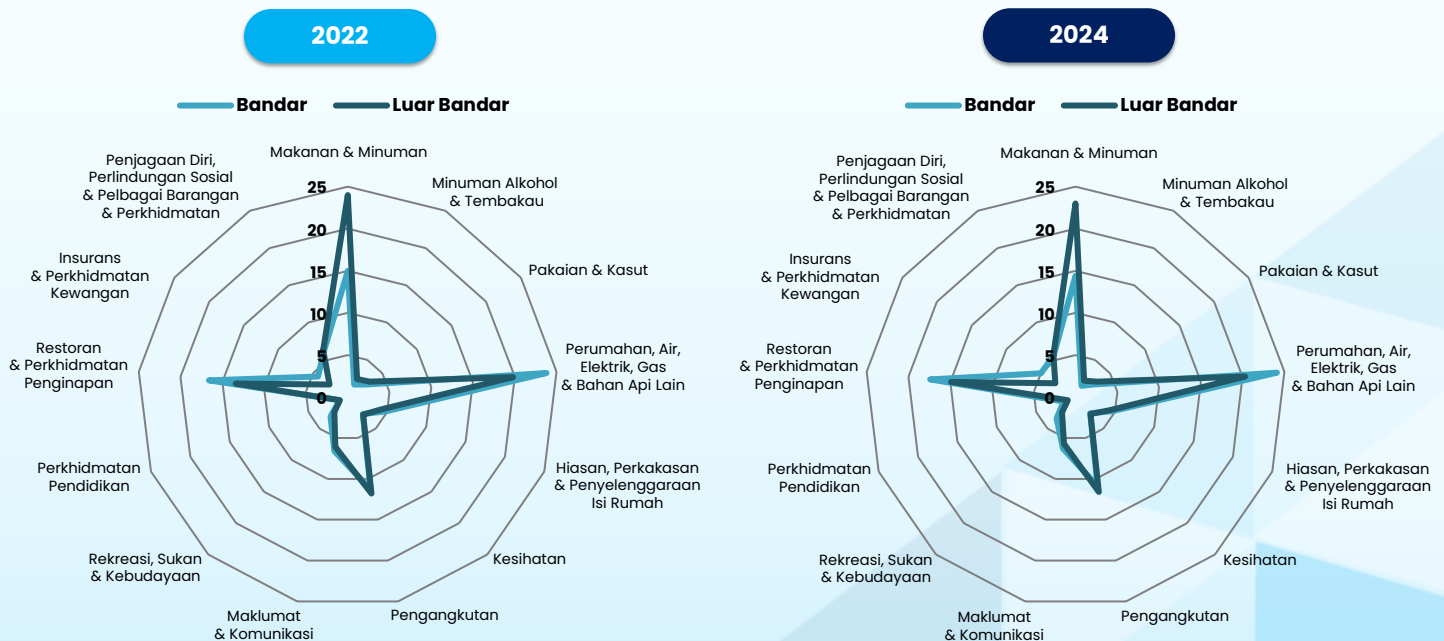


KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

KOMPOSISI PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA, MALAYSIA, 2024



KOMPOSISI PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT STRATA, MALAYSIA, 2022 DAN 2024



Nota :

1. Perbelanjaan purata berdasarkan keseluruhan isi rumah
2. CAGR¹ : Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun (2022-2024)

Sumber : Laporan Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



20 Oktober 2016 - 2030



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

TIGA SUBKUMPULAN PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN TERTINGGI MENGIKUT EMPAT KUMPULAN UTAMA, MALAYSIA, 2022 DAN 2024

01



Makanan & Minuman

2022

16.3%



Ikan & makanan laut lain

23.5%



Haiwan hidup, daging & bahagian lain bagi haiwan darat yang disembelih

14.4%



Bijirin & produk bijirin

13.4%

2024

15.7%



Ikan & makanan laut lain

22.0%



Bijirin & produk bijirin

14.9%



Haiwan hidup, daging & bahagian lain bagi haiwan darat yang disembelih

14.4%

04



Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain

2022

23.2%



Sewaan*

76.2%



Bekalan elektrik

11.7%



Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman

3.7%

2024

23.5%



Sewaan*

76.2%



Bekalan elektrik

11.9%



Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman

3.7%

07



Pengangkutan

2022

11.3%



Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian

52.2%



Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian

15.1%



Motokar

11.7%

2024

11.0%



Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian

53.6%



Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian

16.9%



Motokar

7.5%

11



Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan

2022

16.1%



Restoran, kafe, kantin, kafetaria, dewan makan & seumpamanya

95.1%



Perkhidmatan penginapan

4.4%



Pembelian makanan dari lain-lain medium

0.5%

2024

17.0%



Restoran, kafe, kantin, kafetaria, dewan makan & seumpamanya

94.4%



Perkhidmatan penginapan

4.2%



Pembelian makanan dari lain-lain medium

1.4%

Nota:

- * Merujuk kepada hasil tambah subkumpulan 0411, 0412, 0421 & 0422 (Rujuk COICOP 2018)
- % dan % merujuk kepada peratusan kumpulan perbelanjaan dua digit kepada jumlah perbelanjaan isi rumah
- % merujuk kepada peratusan kumpulan perbelanjaan empat digit kepada jumlah perbelanjaan kumpulan dua digit

Sumber: Laporan Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



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ASEAN
MALAYSIA 2025
KETERANGAN DAN KEMAMPUAN



MALAYSIA
MADANI
kesejahteraan



20 Oktober

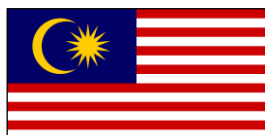
2016 - 2030



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT NEGERI, MALAYSIA, 2024

MALAYSIA



RM5,566



Johor
RM5,927



Kedah
RM4,028



Kelantan
RM3,825



Melaka
RM6,212



Negeri Sembilan
RM5,115



Pahang
RM4,368



Pulau Pinang
RM5,850



Perak
RM4,232



Perlis
RM4,084



Selangor
RM7,266



Terengganu
RM5,219



Sabah
RM3,547



Sarawak
RM4,281



W.P. Kuala Lumpur
RM8,178



W.P. Labuan
RM4,497



W.P. Putrajaya
RM9,186

Nota :

Perbelanjaan purata berdasarkan keseluruhan isi rumah

Sumber : Laporan Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



ASEAN
MALAYSIA 2025
KETERANGAN DAN KEMAMPUAN



MALAYSIA MADANI
kesejahteraan



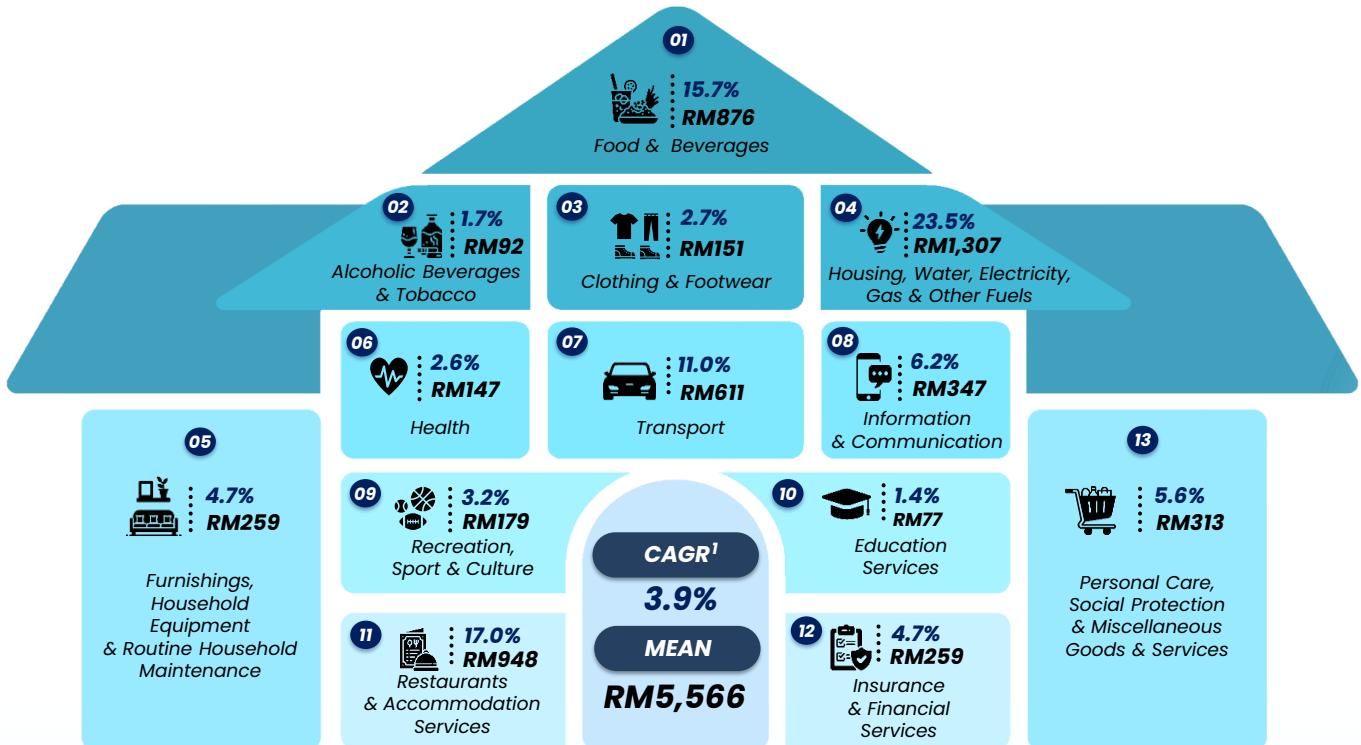
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2016 - 2030

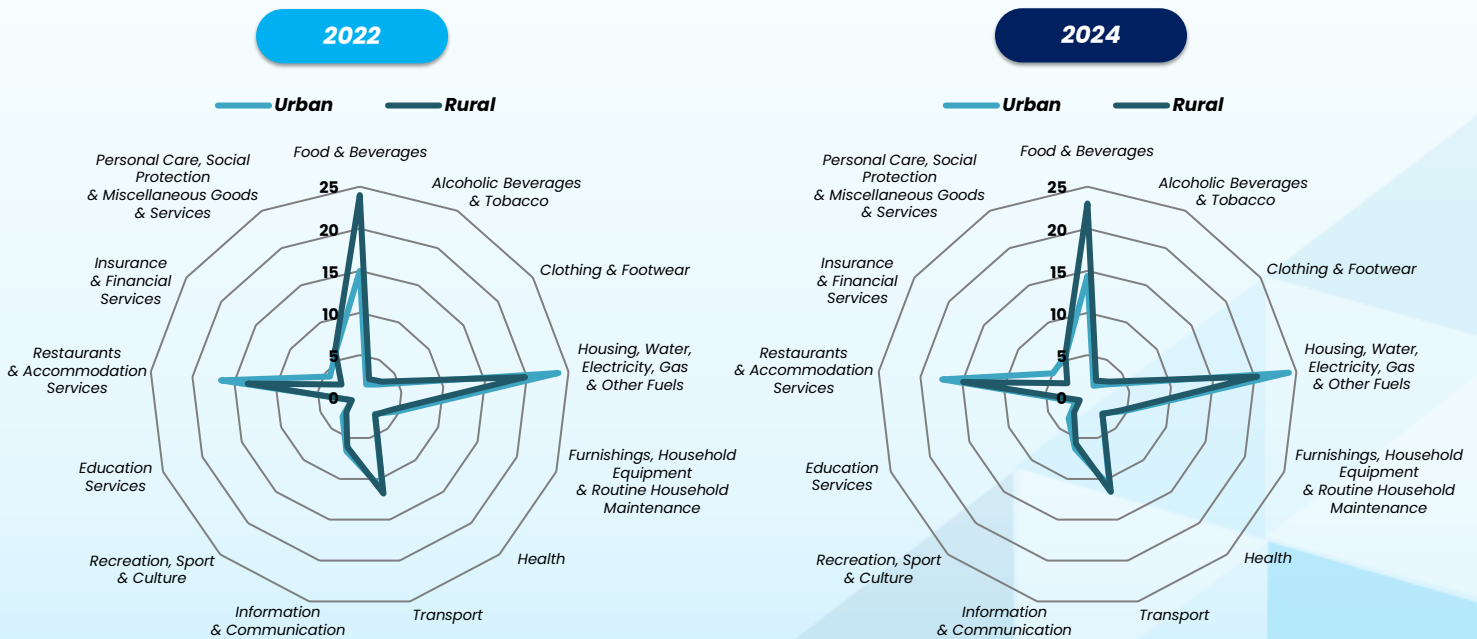


MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

COMPOSITION OF MEAN MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY MAIN GROUPS, MALAYSIA, 2024



COMPOSITION OF MEAN MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY STRATA, MALAYSIA, 2022 AND 2024



Notes :

1. Mean expenditure is based on total household

2. CAGR¹ : Compounded Annual Growth Rate (2022-2024)

Source : Household Expenditure Survey Report 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



20 October 2016 - 2030



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

THE HIGHEST THREE SUBGROUPS OF MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY FOUR MAIN GROUPS, MALAYSIA, 2022 AND 2024

01



Food & Beverages

2022

16.3%



Fish & other seafood

23.5%



Live animals, meat & other parts of slaughtered land animals

14.4%



Cereals & cereal products

13.4%

2024

15.7%



Fish & other seafood

22.0%



Cereals & cereal products

14.9%



Live animals, meat & other parts of slaughtered land animals

14.4%

04



Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels

2022

23.2%



Rental*

76.2%



Electricity

11.7%



Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling

3.7%

2024

23.5%



Rental*

76.2%



Electricity

11.9%



Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling

3.7%

07



Transport

2022

11.3%



Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment

52.2%



Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment

15.1%



Motor cars

11.7%

2024

11.0%



Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment

53.6%



Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment

16.9%



Motor cars

7.5%

11



Restaurants & Accommodation Services

2022

16.1%



Restaurants, cafés, canteens, cafeterias, refectories & the like

95.1%



Accommodation services

4.4%



Food purchase from other medium

0.5%

2024

17.0%



Restaurants, cafés, canteens, cafeterias, refectories & the like

94.4%



Accommodation services

4.2%



Food purchase from other medium

1.4%

Notes:

1. * Refers to the total of subgroups 0411, 0412, 0421 and 0422 (Refer to COICOP 2018)

2. % and % refer to the percentage of the two-digit expenditure groups to the total household expenditure

3. % refers to the percentage of the four-digit expenditure groups to the total household expenditure at the two-digit groups

Source: Household Expenditure Survey Report 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



20 October

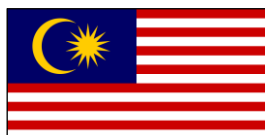
2016 - 2030



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

MEAN MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY STATE, MALAYSIA, 2024

MALAYSIA



RM5,566



Johor
RM5,927



Kedah
RM4,028



Kelantan
RM3,825



Melaka
RM6,212



Negeri Sembilan
RM5,115



Pahang
RM4,368



Pulau Pinang
RM5,850



Perak
RM4,232



Perlis
RM4,084



Selangor
RM7,266



Terengganu
RM5,219



Sabah
RM3,547



Sarawak
RM4,281



W.P. Kuala Lumpur
RM8,178



W.P. Labuan
RM4,497



W.P. Putrajaya
RM9,186

Notes :

Mean expenditure is based on total household

Source : Household Expenditure Survey Report 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



ASEAN
MALAYSIA 2025
INCLUSIVITY AND SUSTAINABILITY



MALAYSIA
MADANI
kesejahteraan



20 October

2016 - 2030

A. PENGENALAN

Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta merupakan komponen penting dan pemacu utama pertumbuhan ekonomi Malaysia. Pada 2024, ia kekal sebagai penyumbang terbesar sebanyak 60.7 peratus kepada Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) pada harga semasa. Perbelanjaan penggunaan secara tidak langsung mewujudkan permintaan dan seterusnya merancakkan ekonomi negara. Antara faktor yang boleh mempengaruhi perubahan komposisi dan corak penggunaan isi rumah di Malaysia ialah peningkatan pendapatan, harga barang serta cita rasa pengguna. Oleh itu, pemahaman tentang corak perbelanjaan pengguna memainkan peranan penting dalam pelaksanaan strategi yang berkesan untuk mencapai matlamat pertumbuhan ekonomi negara, meningkatkan kesejahteraan dan taraf hidup masyarakat. Perbelanjaan isi rumah dapat dikaji melalui Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah (*Household Expenditure Survey - HES*) yang dilaksanakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) bagi mengumpul data yang komprehensif.

B. LATAR BELAKANG SURVEI

HES 2024 merupakan survei kali ke-17 sejak pelaksanaannya yang pertama pada tahun 1957/1958. Survei ini dijalankan oleh DOSM secara berkala iaitu sekali setiap lima tahun sehingga tahun 2014 bagi mendapatkan maklumat berkaitan paras dan corak perbelanjaan isi rumah ke atas pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan. Mulai tahun 2016, HES telah disepadukan dengan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah (*Household Income Survey - HIS*) dan dilaksanakan dengan kekerapan dua kali dalam tempoh lima tahun bagi meningkatkan keberkalaan data dan ketepatan anggaran.

HES 2024 dilaksanakan menggunakan kaedah pensampelan rawak sistematik seperti pelaksanaan survei sebelum ini. Sampel bagi survei ini dipilih berdasarkan senarai tempat kediaman yang diperoleh daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020. Kaedah pemilihan ini membolehkan anggaran yang dihasilkan mewakili populasi isi rumah Malaysia yang dianggarkan berjumlah 8.7 juta pada tahun 2024, merangkumi semua negeri dan peringkat daerah pentadbiran.

Pada peringkat awal pelaksanaannya, data perbelanjaan isi rumah digunakan terutamanya bagi penyediaan wajaran untuk pembentukan Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) serta kajian pola perbelanjaan isi rumah. Kini, maklumat ini memainkan peranan penting dalam pelbagai aspek pembangunan dan perancangan dasar negara. Data yang diperoleh melalui HES menjadi input utama bagi pengiraan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK), pengukuran Pendapatan Garis Kemiskinan (PGK), penilaian kos sara hidup serta analisis ketidaksamarataan.

C. PENEMUAN SURVEI

Ringkasan penemuan membentangkan dapatan yang terbahagi kepada enam (6) bahagian merangkumi statistik perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan, corak perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan, kecenderungan mengguna marginal, perbelanjaan bukan penggunaan, perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan ke atas keperluan asas dan pilihan serta perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan purata dan IHP.

1. STATISTIK PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN

Perbelanjaan penggunaan merujuk kepada bahagian pendapatan yang dibelanjakan untuk kegunaan persendirian ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan. Berdasarkan dapatan survei, perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata meningkat daripada RM5,150 pada 2022 kepada RM5,566 pada 2024 dengan Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun (CAGR) 3.9 peratus. Pada tempoh yang sama, purata pendapatan isi rumah meningkat daripada RM8,479 kepada RM9,155.

Sementara itu, perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan penengah meningkat daripada RM4,282 pada 2022 kepada RM4,758 pada 2024 dengan CAGR 5.3 peratus. Perbelanjaan penggunaan per kapita yang diperoleh dengan membahagikan nilai perbelanjaan isi rumah dengan bilangan penduduk di Malaysia, meningkat daripada RM1,637 pada 2022 kepada RM1,858 pada 2024 yang mencatatkan peningkatan 6.3 peratus.

1.1 KOMPOSISI PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA

Perbandingan peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata bagi tahun 2024 dan 2022 memberikan gambaran tentang perubahan corak perbelanjaan isi rumah sejajar dengan perkembangan sosioekonomi negara. Dalam tempoh tersebut, perbelanjaan isi rumah dipengaruhi oleh faktor seperti peningkatan kos sara hidup dan perubahan demografi isi rumah.

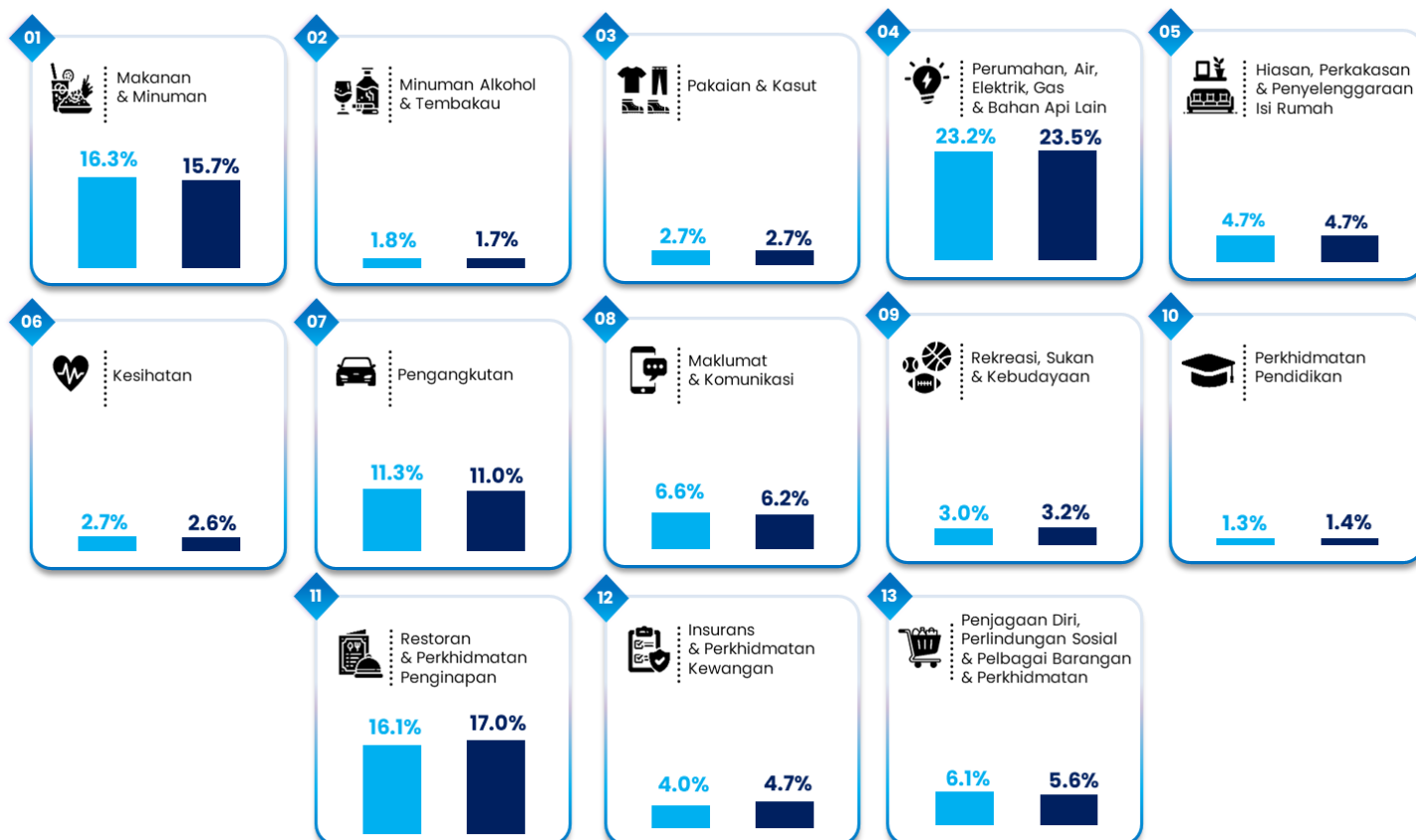
Dapatan survei pada tahun 2024 menunjukkan terdapat peningkatan dalam komposisi perbelanjaan isi rumah bagi lima (5) kumpulan utama berbanding tahun 2022. Peningkatan dicatatkan dalam kumpulan Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan sebanyak 0.9 mata peratus, diikuti oleh Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan (0.7 mata peratus). Sementara itu, Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain meningkat sebanyak 0.3 mata peratus. Manakala, Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan dan Perkhidmatan Pendidikan masing-masing meningkat sebanyak 0.2 dan 0.1 mata peratus.

Enam (6) kumpulan mencatatkan penurunan dalam komposisi perbelanjaan. Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 0.6 mata peratus, diikuti Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai barangan & Perkhidmatan (-0.5 mata peratus) dan Pengangkutan (-0.3 mata peratus). Seterusnya, Maklumat & Komunikasi menurun sebanyak 0.4 mata peratus. Selain itu, Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau dan Kesihatan juga mencatatkan penurunan paling kecil sebanyak 0.1 mata peratus. Manakala, perbelanjaan bagi kumpulan Pakaian & Kasut dan Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah kekal tidak berubah [Paparan 1].

Paparan 1

Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut 13 kumpulan utama, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

2022 2024



1.2 PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN MENGIKUT JENIS BARANGAN

Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah terdiri daripada barang dan perkhidmatan. Barang dikategorikan kepada barang tahan lama, barang semi tahan lama dan barang tidak tahan lama.

Pada 2024, peratusan perbelanjaan bagi komponen perkhidmatan ialah 56.7 peratus dengan CAGR sebanyak 6.0 peratus. Sementara itu, perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan ke atas barang sebanyak 43.3 peratus dengan kadar pertumbuhan 1.2 peratus. Dalam kategori barang, subkomponen terbesar ialah barang tidak tahan lama dengan komposisi 30.8 peratus dan merekodkan kadar peningkatan sebanyak 1.9 peratus. Selain itu, barang semi tahan lama menurun kepada -1.3 peratus dengan komposisi 6.8 peratus, manakala barang tahan lama merekodkan pertumbuhan 0.5 peratus dengan komposisi 5.7 peratus [Jadual 1].

Jadual 1 Jenis barangan perbelanjaan, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Jenis barangan	2022		2024		CAGR (%)
	Purata (RM)	Peratus (%)	Purata (RM)	Peratus (%)	
Barang	2,352	45.7	2,409	43.3	1.2
Barang tahan lama	314	6.1	317	5.7	0.5
Barang semi tahan lama	389	7.6	379	6.8	-1.3
Barang tidak tahan lama	1,649	32.0	1,713	30.8	1.9
Perkhidmatan	2,797	54.3	3,157	56.7	6.0
JUMLAH	5,150	100.0	5,566	100.0	3.9

2. CORAK PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN

2.1 PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN MENGIKUT STRATA

Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata di kawasan bandar meningkat sebanyak 3.6 peratus setahun, daripada RM5,675 kepada RM6,103 berbanding di kawasan luar bandar yang mencatat pertumbuhan 4.8 peratus setahun, daripada RM3,409 kepada RM3,750 bagi tempoh 2022 hingga 2024. Peningkatan ini sejajar dengan pertambahan pendapatan purata isi rumah di kawasan bandar (RM10,180) iaitu 1.8 kali ganda lebih tinggi berbanding di kawasan luar bandar (RM5,636).

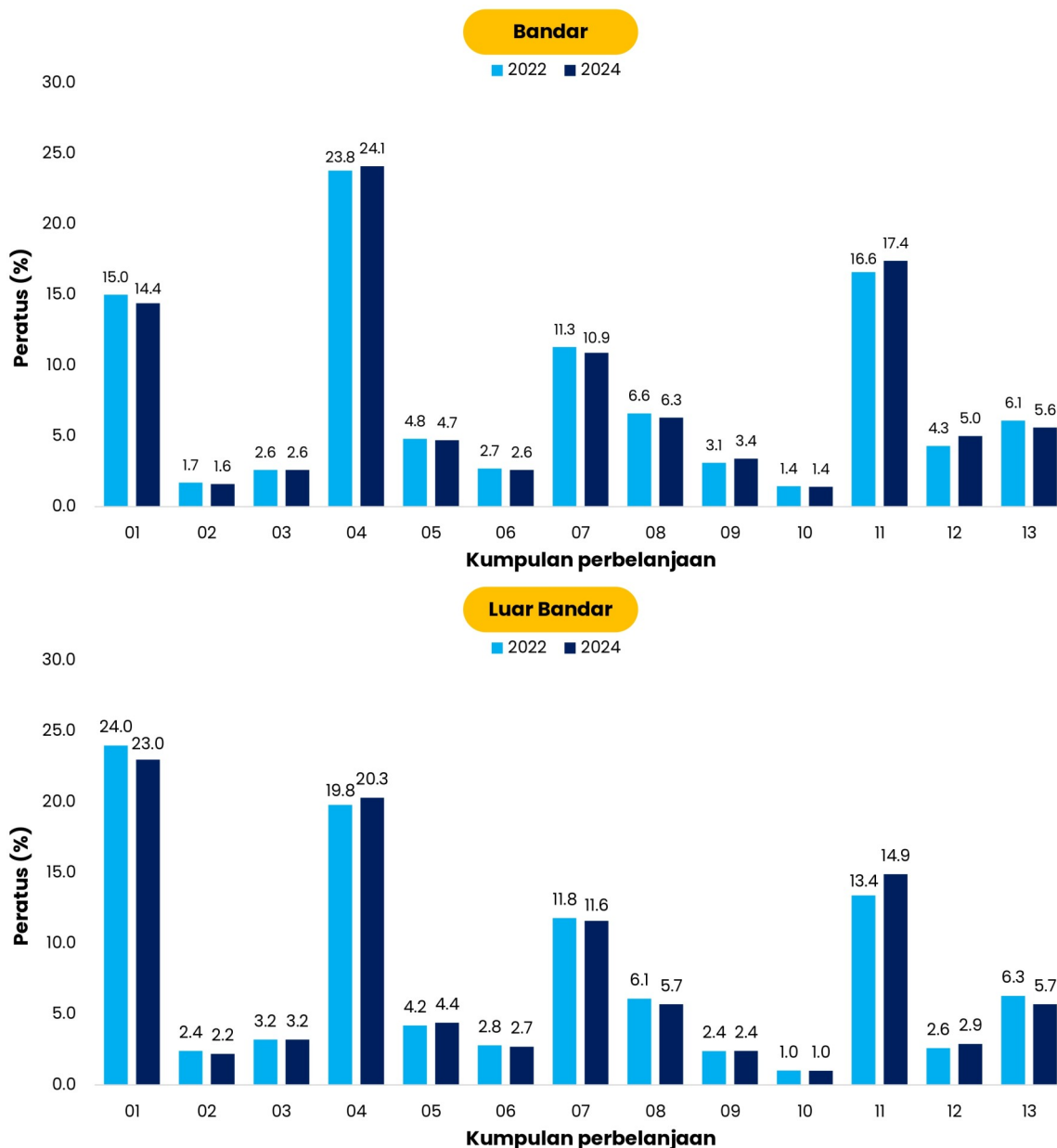
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan menunjukkan perbezaan ketara dalam keutamaan perbelanjaan antara isi rumah di kawasan bandar dan luar bandar pada tahun 2024, khususnya bagi perbelanjaan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain; Makanan & Minuman dan Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan. Perbelanjaan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain merekodkan perbelanjaan tertinggi iaitu sebanyak 24.1 peratus di kawasan bandar, manakala hanya 20.3 peratus diperuntukkan untuk perbelanjaan tersebut di kawasan luar bandar.

Trend ini disebabkan oleh isi rumah di kawasan luar bandar mengutamakan perbelanjaan ke atas Makanan & Minuman, iaitu sebanyak 23.0 peratus. Sebaliknya, isi rumah di kawasan bandar mencatatkan perbelanjaan yang lebih rendah, iaitu 14.4 peratus daripada jumlah perbelanjaan mereka.

Selain itu, isi rumah di kawasan bandar mencatatkan perbelanjaan lebih tinggi bagi Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan, iaitu 17.4 peratus berbanding 14.9 peratus bagi perbelanjaan isi rumah di kawasan luar bandar. Corak perbelanjaan di bandar juga dipengaruhi oleh perbelanjaan ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan pilihan pengguna lain seperti Maklumat & Komunikasi (6.3%) serta Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan (5.0%) **[Carta 1]**.

Carta 1

Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024



Kumpulan perbelanjaan:

01 - Makanan & Minuman

02 - Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau

03 - Pakaian & Kasut

04 - Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain

05 - Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah

06 - Kesihatan

07 - Pengangkutan

08 - Maklumat & Komunikasi

09 - Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan

10 - Perkhidmatan Pendidikan

11 - Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan

12 - Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan

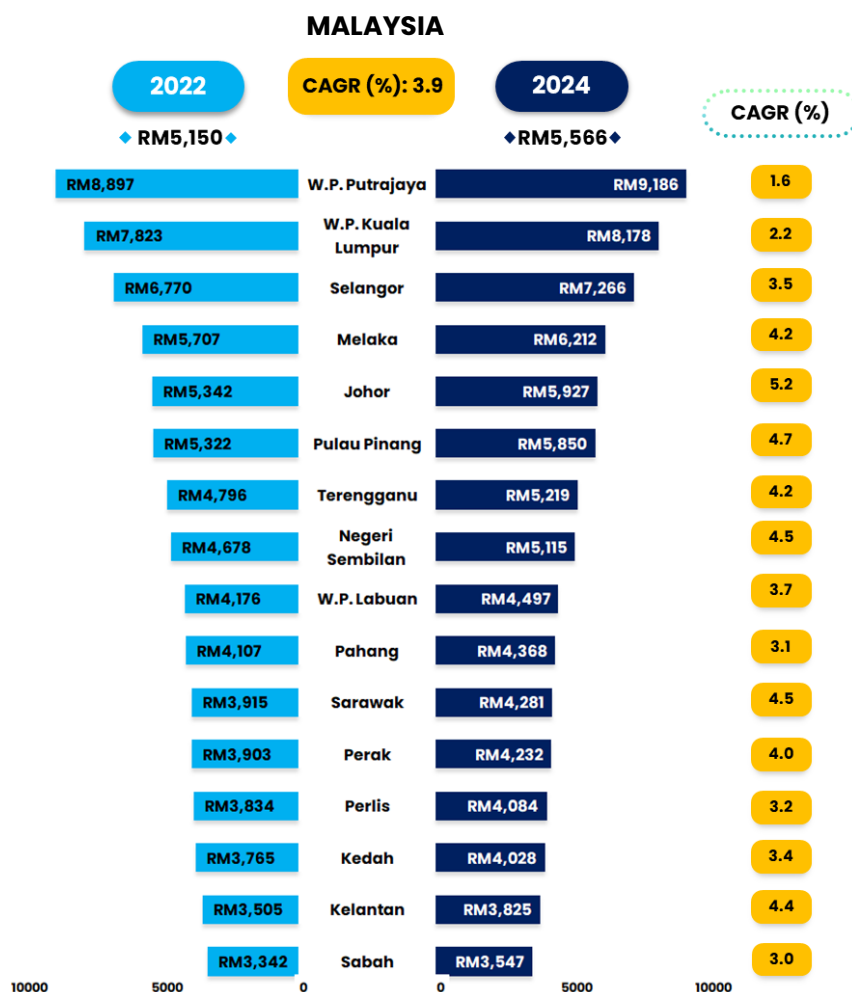
13 - Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan

2.2 PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT NEGERI

Di peringkat negeri, kesemua negeri mencatatkan CAGR yang positif pada tahun 2024. W.P. Putrajaya mencatatkan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata tertinggi sebanyak RM9,186. Selain itu, terdapat lima (5) negeri lain juga merekodkan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah melebihi purata nasional sebanyak RM5,566, iaitu W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM8,178), Selangor (RM7,266), Melaka (RM6,212), Johor (RM5,927) dan Pulau Pinang (RM5,850). Di samping itu, empat (4) negeri dengan CAGR bagi perbelanjaan isi rumah tertinggi direkodkan oleh Johor (5.2%), diikuti oleh Pulau Pinang (4.7%), Negeri Sembilan dan Sarawak (4.5%). Manakala, antara negeri dengan CAGR bagi perbelanjaan isi rumah terendah direkodkan di W.P. Putrajaya, iaitu sebanyak 1.6 peratus, diikuti oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur (2.2%), Sabah (3.0%) dan Pahang (3.1%) [Carta 2].

Carta 2

Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut negeri Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024



2.3 PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK UTAMA

Pada 2024, perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata bagi Cina (RM6,983) adalah 1.2 peratus lebih tinggi daripada India (RM6,028) dan 1.4 peratus lebih tinggi berbanding Bumiputera (RM5,118). Dari segi CAGR, isi rumah Cina mencatatkan kadar tertinggi (4.8%), diikuti India (4.2%) dan Bumiputera (3.5%).

Berdasarkan komposisi perbelanjaan, ketiga-tiga (3) etnik menunjukkan keutamaan perbelanjaan yang serupa. Perbelanjaan ke atas Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain merekodkan perbelanjaan tertinggi merentasi semua kaum iaitu 26.0 peratus bagi Cina, 23.5 peratus bagi India dan 21.9 peratus bagi Bumiputera. Kumpulan perbelanjaan kedua tertinggi, iaitu Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan didominasi oleh Bumiputera sebanyak 17.4 peratus, diikuti India (17.3%) dan Cina (16.2%). Selain itu, perbelanjaan atas keperluan asas seperti Makanan & Minuman turut menjadi keutamaan, dengan sumbangan 17.3 peratus bagi Bumiputera, 13.8 peratus bagi India dan 12.9 peratus bagi Cina [Jadual 2].

Jadual 2

Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik utama, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan	Kumpulan etnik utama					
	Bumiputera		Cina		India	
	2022	2024	2022	2024	2022	2024
Makanan & Minuman	17.7	17.3	13.8	12.9	14.6	13.8
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.1
Pakaian & Kasut	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.4
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	21.5	21.9	25.8	26.0	24.4	23.5
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7
Kesihatan	2.6	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9
Pengangkutan	11.8	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.3
Maklumat & Komunikasi	6.7	6.4	6.3	5.9	6.7	6.4
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.0	3.4
Perkhidmatan Pendidikan	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	16.3	17.4	15.9	16.2	5.9	17.3
Insurans & perkhidmatan Kewangan	3.6	4.0	4.6	6.0	4.7	5.2
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai barangan & Perkhidmatan	6.3	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.6
JUMLAH	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

2.4 PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN MENGIKUT SAIZ ISI RUMAH

Penemuan survei menunjukkan bahawa isi rumah perseorangan di Malaysia mencatatkan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata sebanyak RM3,676. Seterusnya, isi rumah dua orang mencatatkan purata perbelanjaan RM4,795. Bagi isi rumah tiga orang, purata perbelanjaan adalah RM5,596 manakala isi rumah yang terdiri daripada empat orang dan lebih membelanjakan sebanyak RM6,237.

Dapatan menunjukkan isi rumah perseorangan membelanjakan 31.8 peratus bagi kumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain. Peratusan ini menurun kepada 27.0 peratus bagi isi rumah dua orang, 24.1 peratus bagi isi rumah tiga orang dan 21.1 peratus bagi isi rumah empat orang dan lebih.

Komponen perbelanjaan kedua tertinggi merupakan Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan, dengan isi rumah empat orang merekodkan peratusan tertinggi sebanyak 17.6 peratus, berbanding saiz isi rumah tiga orang (17.1%), isi rumah dua orang (15.8%) dan isi rumah perseorangan (15.3%) [Jadual 3].

Jadual 3

Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut saiz isi rumah, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan	Saiz isi rumah (orang)							
	Satu		Dua		Tiga		Empat dan lebih	
	2022	2024	2022	2024	2022	2024	2022	2024
Makanan & Minuman	15.2	14.5	16.2	15.7	16.4	15.4	16.3	16.0
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.6
Pakaian & kasut	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.0
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	31.2	31.8	26.8	27.0	24.4	24.1	23.2	21.1
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan isi rumah	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5
Kesihatan	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.3
Pengangkutan	9.7	10.2	10.9	10.5	11.2	10.8	11.3	11.3
Maklumat & Komunikasi	5.9	5.0	6.1	5.7	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.5
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.3
Perkhidmatan Pendidikan	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.0
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	14.8	15.3	15.2	15.8	16.0	17.1	16.1	17.6
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.6	3.8	4.8	4.0	4.8
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	4.9	4.5	5.6	5.2	5.8	5.4	6.1	6.0
JUMLAH	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA (RM)	3,150	3,676	4,269	4,795	5,059	5,596	5,837	6,237

2.5 PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR KETUA ISI RUMAH

Pada 2024, perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata tertinggi sebanyak RM5,963 direkodkan oleh isi rumah yang diketuai oleh individu berumur 35 hingga 64 tahun. Ini diikuti oleh kumpulan umur 15 hingga 34 tahun dengan purata sebanyak RM5,022 sebulan. Sementara itu, purata perbelanjaan penggunaan bulanan terendah sebanyak RM4,351 direkodkan oleh isi rumah yang diketuai oleh individu berumur 65 tahun dan lebih.

Dari segi komposisi perbelanjaan, kumpulan ketua isi rumah berumur 35 hingga 64 tahun mencatatkan perbelanjaan yang tertinggi bagi kumpulan Perumahan Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain sebanyak 23.5 peratus (RM1,372). Selain itu, kumpulan Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan mencatatkan perbelanjaan sebanyak 17.1 peratus (RM1,021) dan 15.3 peratus (RM910) untuk kumpulan Makanan & Minuman.

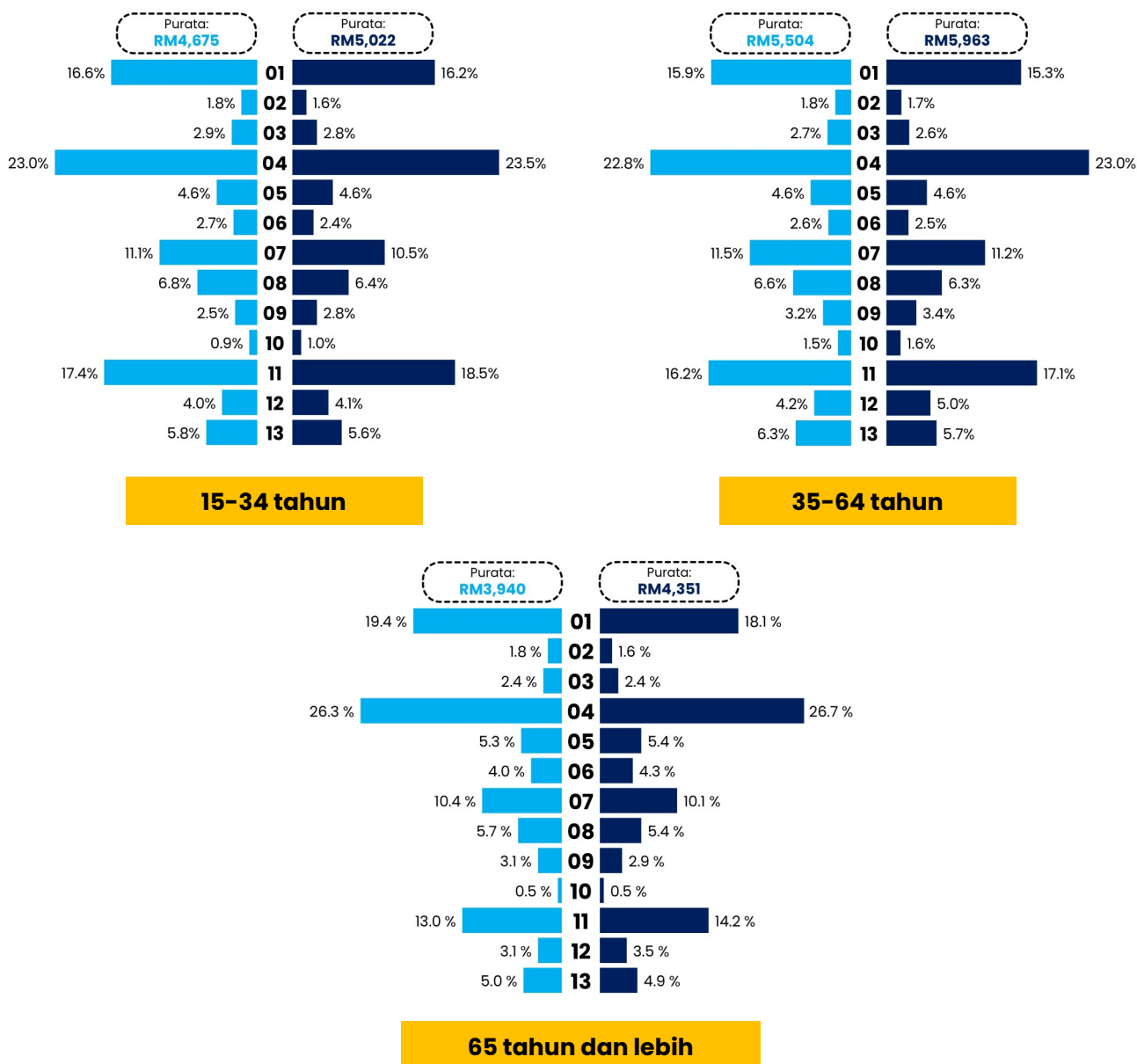
Bagi ketua isi rumah yang berumur 15 hingga 34 tahun, kumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain merupakan perbelanjaan utama yang merekodkan sebanyak 23.5 peratus (RM1,181), diikuti Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan pada 18.5 peratus (RM927) serta Makanan & Minuman sebanyak 16.2 peratus (RM815).

Selain itu, isi rumah yang diketuai oleh kumpulan umur 65 tahun dan lebih mencatatkan perbelanjaan yang paling tinggi sebanyak 26.7 peratus (RM1,161) untuk kumpulan Perumahan Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain. Berbanding dengan isi rumah yang diketuai oleh kumpulan umur yang lebih muda, isi rumah yang diketuai oleh individu berumur 65 tahun dan lebih cenderung untuk mengutamakan perbelanjaan atas kumpulan Makanan & Minuman dengan komposisi 18.1 peratus (RM788), manakala kumpulan Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan mencatatkan sebanyak 14.2 peratus (RM619) **[Paparan 2]**.

Paparan 2

Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

2022 2024



Kumpulan perbelanjaan:

01 - Makanan & Minuman

02 - Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau

03 - Pakaian & Kasut

04 - Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain

05 - Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah

06 - Kesihatan

07 - Pengangkutan

08 - Maklumat & Komunikasi

09 - Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan

10 - Perkhidmatan Pendidikan

11 - Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan

12 - Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan

13 - Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan

2.6 PERATUSAN TIGA SUBKUMPULAN PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN TERTINGGI MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA

Empat (4) kumpulan utama merekodkan komposisi sebanyak 67.2 peratus, iaitu Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (23.5%); Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan (17.0%); Makanan & Minuman (15.7%) dan Pengangkutan (11.0%) .

Dapatan survei menunjukkan perbelanjaan isi rumah tertinggi bagi kumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain dicatatkan oleh sewaan dengan 76.2 peratus, diikuti oleh bekalan elektrik (11.9%) dan bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman (3.7%) .

Bagi kumpulan Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan, komponen utama dengan peratusan perbelanjaan isi rumah tertinggi ialah restoran, kafe, kantin, kafetaria, dewan makan & seumpamanya sebanyak 94.4 peratus. Selain itu, perkhidmatan penginapan dan pembelian makanan dari lain-lain medium masing-masing mencatatkan 4.2 peratus dan 1.4 peratus.

Peratusan perbelanjaan ke atas ikan & makanan laut lain direkodkan sebagai perbelanjaan isi rumah tertinggi iaitu 22.0 peratus bagi kumpulan Makanan & Minuman. Di samping itu, bijirin & produk bijirin (14.9%) dan haiwan hidup, daging & bahagian lain haiwan darat yang disembelih (14.4%) turut disenaraikan sebagai makanan pilihan utama isi rumah.

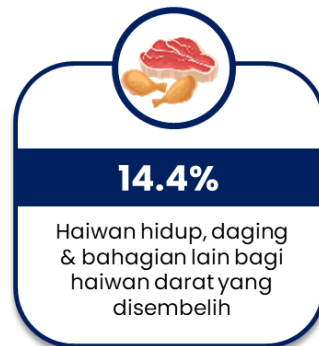
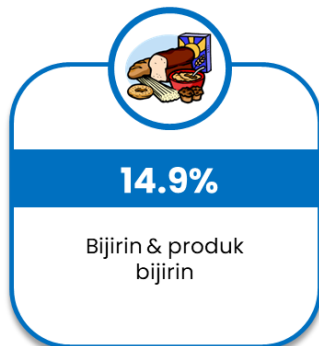
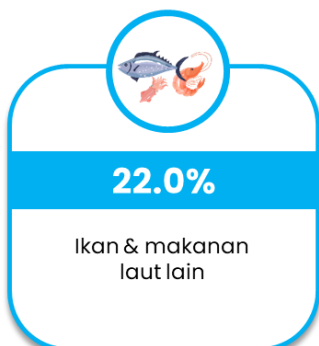
Dalam kumpulan Pengangkutan, bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian mendominasi perbelanjaan isi rumah dengan merekodkan 53.6 peratus, diikuti penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian (16.9%) dan motokar (7.5%) **[Paparan 3]**.

Paparan 3

Peratusan tiga subkumpulan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan tertinggi mengikut kumpulan utama, Malaysia, 2024

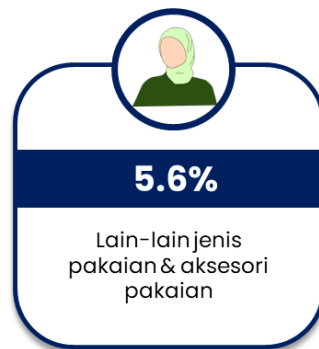
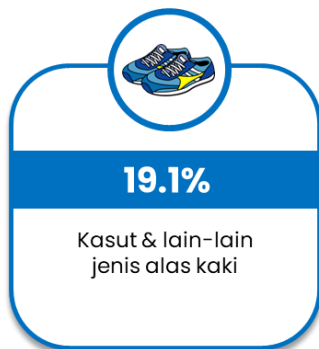
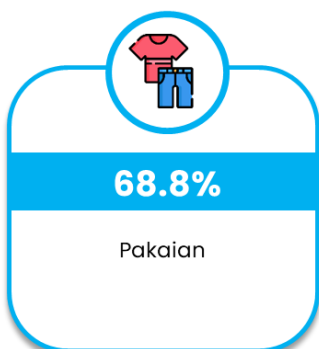
01

Makanan & Minuman



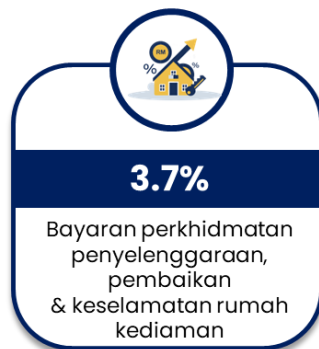
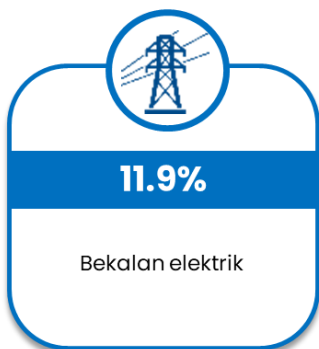
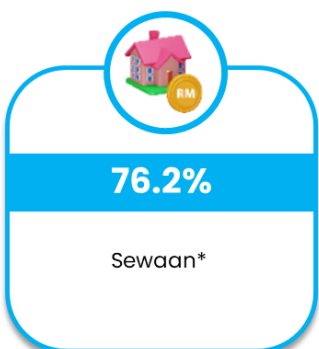
03

Pakaian & Kasut



04

Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain



Nota :

1. Paparan tidak termasuk perincian kumpulan 02
2. * Merujuk kepada hasil tambah subkumpulan 0411, 0412, 0421 & 0422 (Rujuk COICOP 2018)
3. Peratusan merujuk kepada purata subkumpulan (empat digit) perbelanjaan isi rumah dibahagi dengan jumlah purata perbelanjaan kumpulan utama (dua digit)

05

Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah



31.6%

Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani



21.1%

Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama



16.4%

Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik

06

Kesihatan



45.2%

Ubat-ubatan



13.0%

Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar



12.8%

Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain

07

Pengangkutan



53.6%

Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian



16.9%

Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian



7.5%

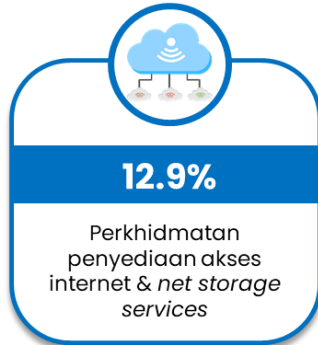
Motokar

Nota :

Peratusan merujuk kepada purata subkumpulan (empat digit) perbelanjaan isi rumah dibahagi dengan jumlah purata perbelanjaan kumpulan utama (dua digit)

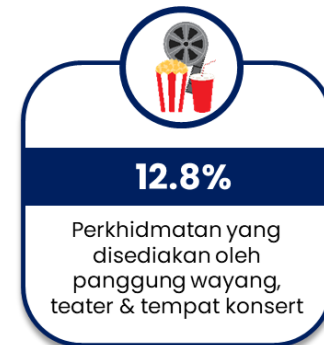
08

Maklumat & Komunikasi



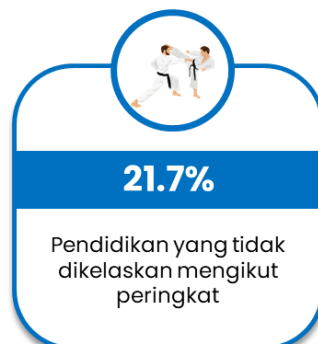
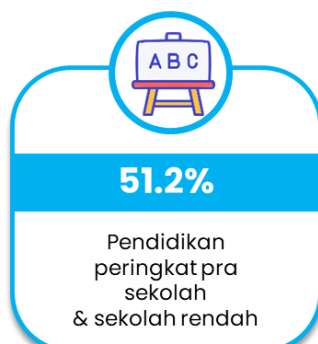
09

Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan



10

Perkhidmatan Pendidikan



Nota :

Peratusan merujuk kepada purata subkumpulan (empat digit) perbelanjaan isi rumah dibahagi dengan jumlah purata perbelanjaan kumpulan utama (dua digit)

11

Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan



94.4%

Restoran, kafe, kantin,
kafetaria, dewan makan
& seumpamanya



4.2%

Perkhidmatan
penginapan



1.3%

Pembelian makanan
dari lain-lain
medium

12

Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan



35.7%

Insurans berkaitan
dengan kesihatan



31.3%

Insurans berkaitan
dengan pengangkutan



20.4%

Insurans nyawa
& kemalangan

13

Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan



45.3%

Lain-lain perkakas,
artikel & produk
untuk penjagaan
diri



17.1%

Salon dandan rambut
& pusat dandan
peribadi



14.2%

Barang kemas
& jam tangan

Nota :

Peratusan merujuk kepada purata subkumpulan (empat digit) perbelanjaan isi rumah dibahagi dengan jumlah purata perbelanjaan kumpulan utama (dua digit)

3. KECENDERUNGAN MENGGUNA MARGINAL

Kecenderungan Mengguna Marginal (MPC) merujuk kepada ukuran yang menunjukkan kadar tamBahan pendapatan boleh guna yang dibelanjakan oleh isi rumah berbanding disimpan. Oleh itu, MPC merupakan indikator penting dalam menilai kesan perubahan pendapatan terhadap corak perbelanjaan isi rumah. Nilai MPC ialah perbandingan antara perubahan dalam perbelanjaan dengan perubahan dalam pendapatan. Berdasarkan survei, nilai MPC pada tahun 2024 direkodkan pada paras 0.84 (2022: 0.96). Ini menunjukkan bahawa bagi setiap pertambahan RM1.00 dalam pendapatan boleh guna, isi rumah secara purata membelanjakan RM0.84.

4. PERBELANJAAN BUKAN PENGGUNAAN

Perbelanjaan bukan penggunaan merujuk kepada pembayaran dalam bentuk pindahan seperti cukai pendapatan, caruman keselamatan sosial, bayaran wajib & denda, pemberian kepada isi rumah lain dan bayaran balik pinjaman. Pembayaran ini adalah diliputi dalam kumpulan perbelanjaan bukan penggunaan isi rumah (kumpulan 90) dan boleh dibahagikan kepada bayaran pindahan, perbelanjaan ke atas pembentukan modal tetap dan perolehan aset kewangan. Agihan perbelanjaan isi rumah bagi tahun 2022 dan 2024 adalah seperti dalam **Jadual 4**.

Pada 2024, purata perbelanjaan penggunaan adalah RM5,566 sebulan berbanding RM5,150 sebulan pada tahun 2022. Manakala, perbelanjaan bukan penggunaan mencatatkan RM3,184 sebulan pada tahun 2024 dan RM2,760 sebulan pada tahun 2022. Ini bermakna perbelanjaan bayaran pindahan, modal dan perolehan aset kewangan secara purata adalah sebanyak RM3,184.

Jadual 4 Jumlah perbelanjaan isi rumah, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Perkara	2022	2024
Perbelanjaan penggunaan (RM)	5,150	5,566
Perbelanjaan penggunaan (%)	65.1	63.6
Perbelanjaan bukan penggunaan (RM)	2,760	3,184
Bayaran pindahan (%)	12.6	16.2
Modal dan perolehan aset kewangan (%)	22.3	20.2
Perbelanjaan isi rumah (RM)	7,910	8,750

5. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN KE ATAS KEPERLUAN ASAS DAN PILIHAN

Dari tahun 2004 hingga 2024, corak perbelanjaan isi rumah di Malaysia menunjukkan perubahan antara kumpulan perbelanjaan isi rumah ke atas barangan keperluan asas seperti Makanan & Minuman; Pakaian & Kasut serta Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain berbanding kumpulan perbelanjaan isi rumah ke atas barangan pilihan iaitu Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan; Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan dan Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan.

Komposisi perbelanjaan untuk keperluan asas menurun sebanyak 2.9 mata peratus iaitu daripada 44.8 peratus pada tahun 2004 kepada 41.9 peratus pada tahun 2024. Manakala, perbelanjaan isi rumah terhadap barangan pilihan meningkat sebanyak 1.6 mata peratus, daripada 24.2 peratus kepada 25.8 peratus dalam tempoh yang sama seperti di **Jadual 5**.

Jadual 5

Siri masa peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan bagi barangan keperluan asas dan pilihan, Malaysia, 2004, 2019, 2022 dan 2024

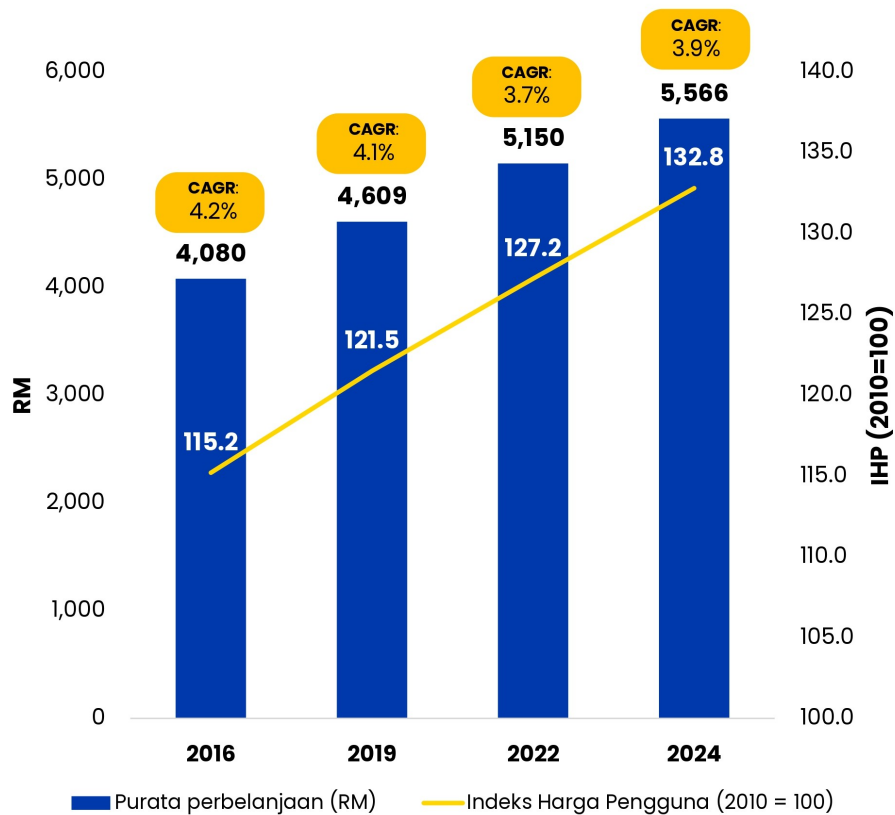
Barangan	Tahun			
	2004	2019	2022	2024
Keperluan Asas	44.8	43.4	42.2	41.9
Pilihan	24.2	22.8	25.2	25.8

6. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA DAN INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA

Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) digunakan dalam mengukur purata perubahan kos pembelian oleh isi rumah mengikut masa bagi bakul barangan dan perkhidmatan. Berdasarkan **Carta 3**, perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mencatat peningkatan daripada RM5,150 pada tahun 2022 kepada RM5,566 pada tahun 2024, disertai kenaikan CAGR 3.9 peratus. IHP pada tahun 2024 mencatatkan 132.8 berbanding 127.2 pada tahun 2022.

Carta 3

Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun (CAGR) bagi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata dan Indeks Harga Pengguna, Malaysia, 2016 - 2024



A. INTRODUCTION

Private final consumption is an important component and a main driver of Malaysia's economic growth. In 2024, it remained as the largest contributor at 60.7 per cent of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current prices. Consumption expenditure has indirectly created demand and thus, stimulated the country's economy. Among the factors that can influence changes in the composition and pattern of household consumption in Malaysia are income levels, price of goods and consumer preference. Therefore, understanding consumer behaviour plays an important role in the implementation of effective strategies to achieve national economic growth goals, improve well-being and standard of living of the society. Household consumption expenditure can be studied through the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) that was conducted by the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) to collect comprehensive data.

B. SURVEY BACKGROUND

HES 2024 is the 17th survey since its first implementation in 1957/1958. The survey is conducted periodically by the DOSM, once every five years until 2014 to obtain information on the level and pattern of household expenditure on various goods and services. Starting in 2016, HES was integrated with the Household Income Survey (HIS) and carried out twice within five years period to enhance the timeliness of data and the accuracy of estimates.

HES 2024 was conducted using the systematic random sampling method, similar to the implementation of previous surveys. The sample for this survey was selected based on the list of dwellings obtained from the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020. This selection method enables the estimates produced to represent the Malaysian household population, which is estimated at 8.7 million in 2024, covering all states and administrative district levels.

In its early phase of implementation, household expenditure data was primarily used to provide weights for the compilation of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and to conduct studies on household spending patterns. At present, this information plays an important role in various aspects of national development and policy planning. Data obtained through HES serves as a primary input for the calculation of Gross Domestic Product (GDP), the measurement of the Poverty Line Income (PLI), the assessment of the cost of living as well as inequality analysis.

C. SURVEY FINDINGS

The summary of findings present the outcomes which are divided into six (6) sections, covering monthly household consumption expenditure statistics, monthly household consumption expenditure pattern, marginal propensity to consume, non-consumption expenditure, monthly household consumption expenditure on basic necessities and discretionary items as well as mean monthly household consumption expenditure and CPI.

1. MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE STATISTICS

Consumption expenditure refers to the portion of income spent on private consumption of goods and services. Based on the survey findings, the mean monthly of consumption expenditure rose from RM5,150 in 2022 to RM5,566 in 2024 with the Compounded Annual Growth Rate (CAGR) of 3.9 per cent. Over the same period, the mean of household income increased from RM8,479 to RM9,155.

Meanwhile, median monthly household consumption increase from RM4,282 in 2022 to RM4,758 in 2024 with the CAGR 5.3 per cent. The mean of monthly per capita household consumption expenditure is obtained by dividing the value of household expenditure in 2024 by the number of population in Malaysia, increased from RM1,637 in 2022 to RM1,858 in 2024, recording a growth of 6.3 per cent.

1.1 MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE COMPOSITION BY MAIN GROUPS

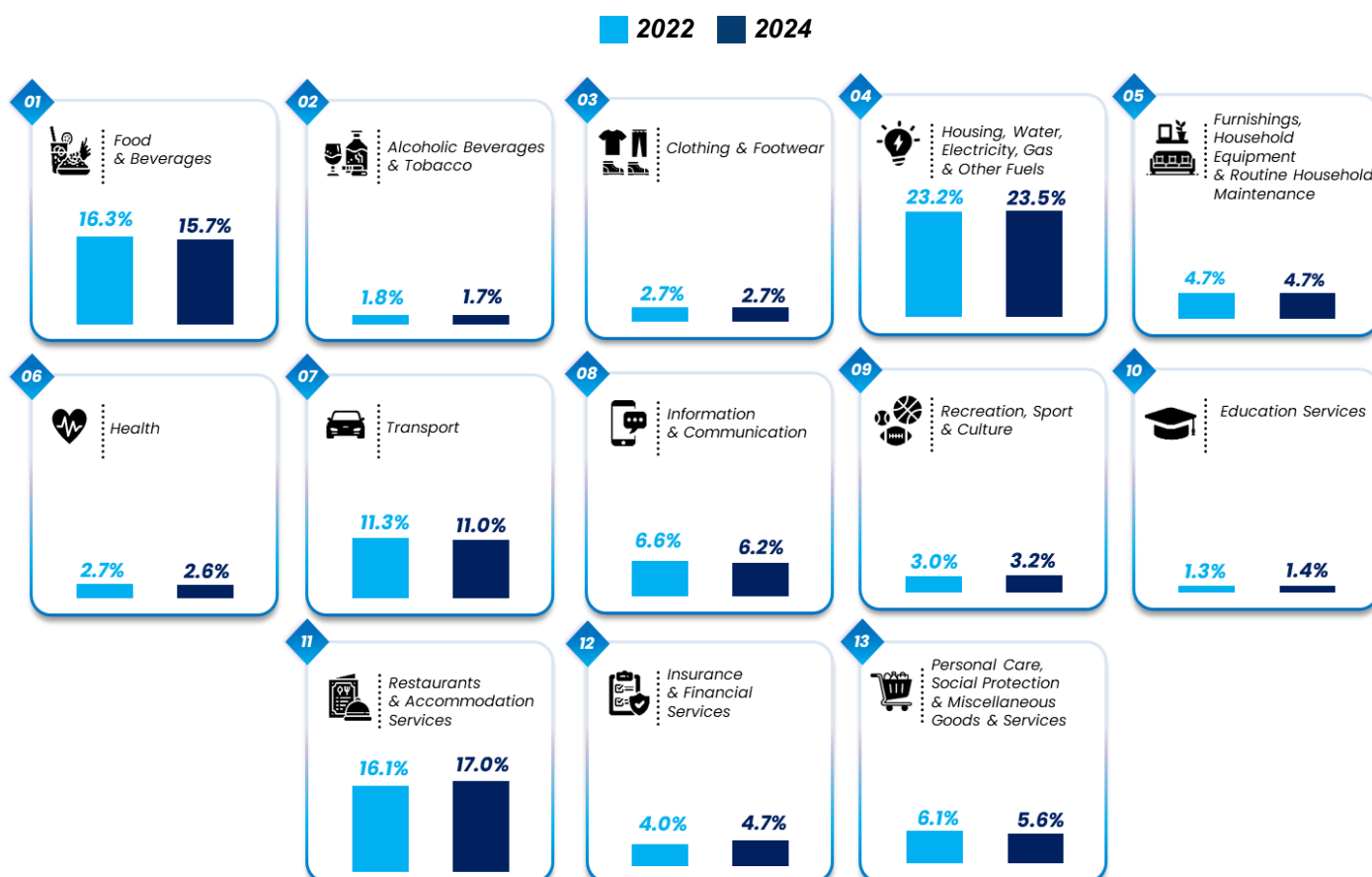
The comparison of mean monthly household consumption expenditure's percentage for 2024 and 2022 provides insight into changes in household spending patterns in line with the country's socio-economic development. During that period, household spending was influenced by factors such as the rising cost of living and changes in household demographics.

The survey findings in 2024 shows an increase in household expenditure across five (5) main groups compared to 2022. The increase was recorded in the Restaurants & Accommodation Services group up by 0.9 percentage points, followed by Insurance & Financial Services (0.7 percentage points). Meanwhile, Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels rose by 0.3 percentage points. Whereas, Recreation, Sport & Culture and Education Services each increased by 0.2 and 0.1 percentage points, respectively.

Six (6) groups recorded a decline in expenditure composition. The Food & Beverages group recorded a decrease of 0.6 percentage points, followed by Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services (-0.5 percentage points) and Transport (-0.3 percentage points). Furthermore, Information & Communication fell by 0.4 percentage points. Other than that, Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco and Health also registered the smallest drop by 0.1 percentage points. Whereas, expenditure on Clothing & Footwear and Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance remained unchanged [Exhibit 1]

Exhibit 1

Composition of mean monthly household consumption expenditure by 13 main groups, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024



1.2 MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE GOODS

Household consumption expenditure consists of goods and services. Goods are categorised into durable goods, semi-durable goods and non-durable goods.

In 2024, the percentage of expenditure on services stood at 56.7 per cent with CAGR of 6.0 per cent. Meanwhile, expenditure on goods accounted for 43.3 per cent with a growth rate of 1.2 per cent. Within the goods category, the largest subcomponent was non-durable goods with a composition of 30.8 per cent and recorded an increase of 1.9 per cent. Besides, semi-durable goods declined to -1.3 per cent with a composition of 6.8 per cent, while durable goods registered a growth of 0.5 per cent with a composition of 5.7 per cent [Table 1].

Table 1

Type of expenditure goods, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Type of expenditure	2022		2024		CAGR (%)
	Mean (RM)	Percentage (%)	Mean (RM)	Percentage (%)	
Goods	2,352	45.7	2,409	43.3	1.2
Durable goods	314	6.1	317	5.7	0.5
Semi-durable goods	389	7.6	379	6.8	-1.3
Non-durable goods	1,649	32.0	1,713	30.8	1.9
Services	2,797	54.3	3,157	56.7	6.0
TOTAL	5,150	100.0	5,566	100.0	3.9

2. MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE PATTERN

2.1 MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD COMSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY STRATA

The mean monthly of household consumption expenditure in urban areas grew by 3.6 per cent per year, from RM5,675 to RM6,103, compared to rural areas which recorded a growth of 4.8 per cent per year, from RM3,409 to RM3,750 for the period 2022 to 2024. This increase was in line with the rise in mean household income in urban areas (RM10,180), which was 1.8 times higher than in rural areas (RM5,636).

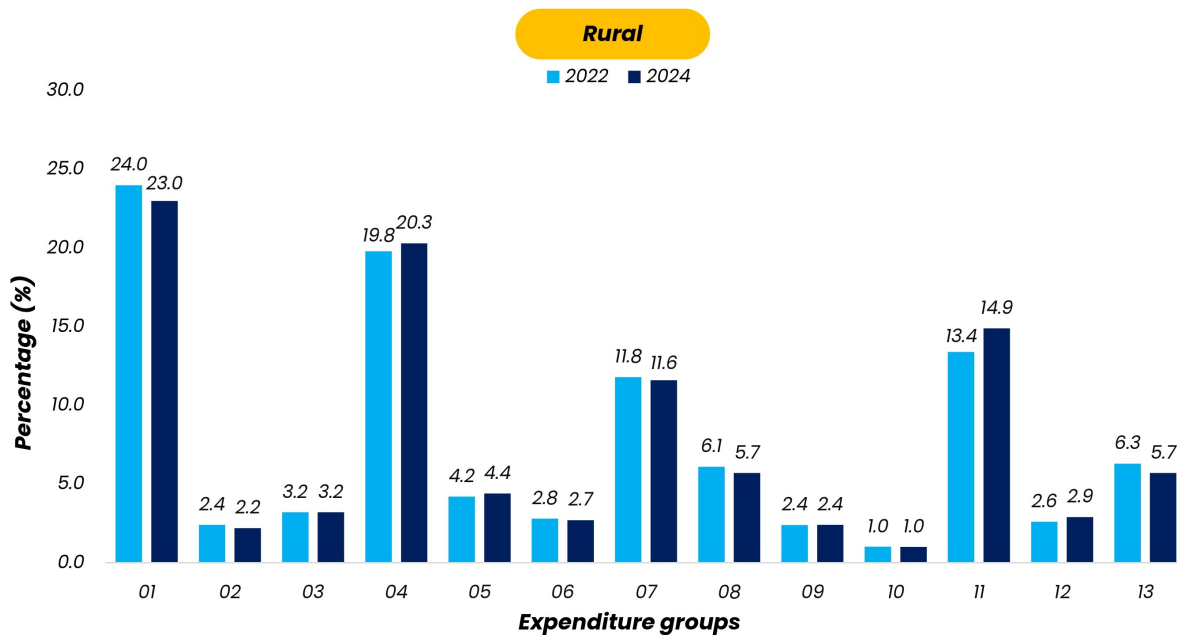
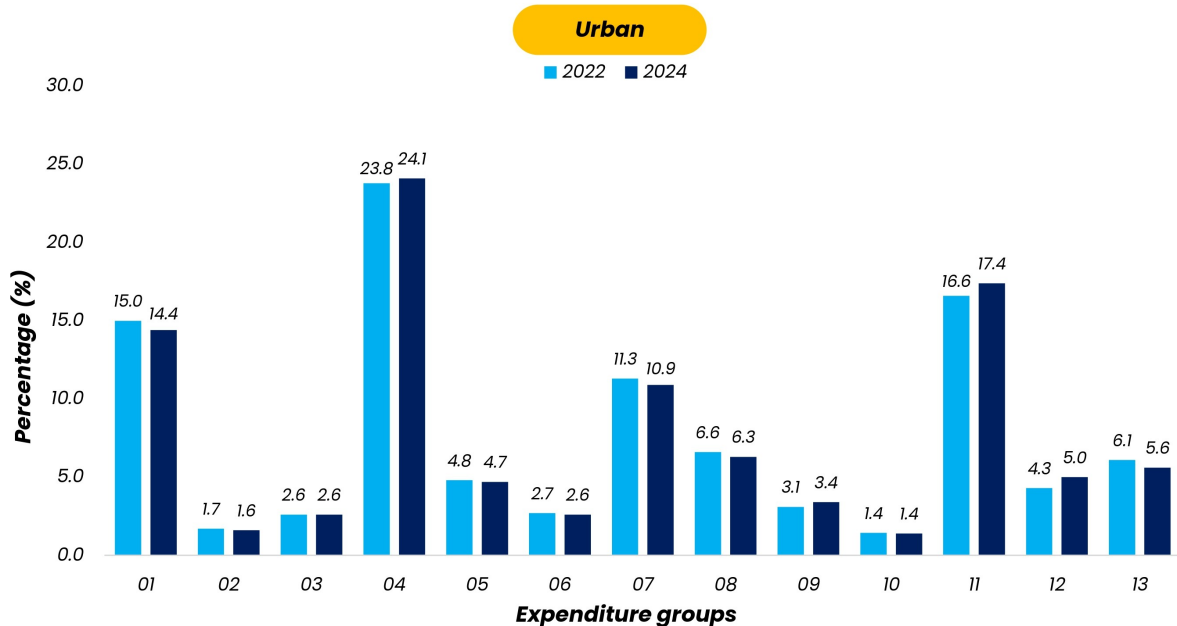
The composition of mean monthly household consumption expenditure by group shows notable differences in spending priorities between households in urban and rural areas in 2024, specifically for expenditure on Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels; Food & Beverages and Restaurants & Accommodation services. Expenditure on Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels recorded the highest expenditure at 24.1 per cent in urban areas, whereas only 20.3 per cent was allocated for this expenditure in rural areas.

This trend attributed to households in rural areas prioritising expenditure on Food & Beverages, which accounted for 23.0 per cent. In contrast, households in urban areas recorded lower expenditure at 14.4 per cent of their total consumption group.

Furthermore, households in urban areas recorded higher expenditure on Restaurants & Accommodation Services, accounting for 17.4 per cent compared to 14.9 per cent for household expenditure in rural areas. The urban spending patterns were also influenced by greater expenditure on other consumer discretionary goods and services, such as Information & Communication (6.3%) and Insurance & Financial Services (5.0%) [Chart 1].

Chart 1

Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024



Expenditure groups:

01 - Food & Beverages

02 - Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco

03 - Clothing & Footwear

04 - Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels

05 - Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance

06 - Health

07 - Transport

08 - Information & Communication

09 - Recreation, Sport & Culture

10 - Education Services

11 - Restaurants & Accommodation Services

12 - Insurances & Financial Services

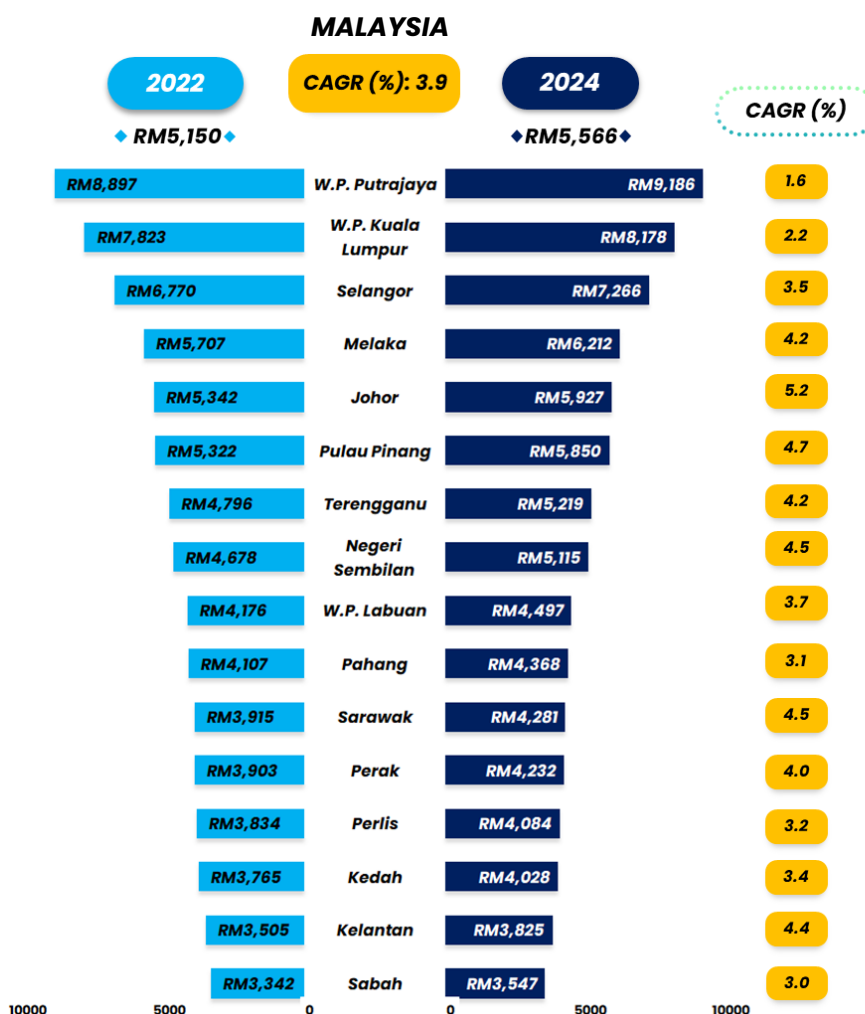
13 - Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services

2.2 MEAN MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY STATE

At the state level, all states recorded a positive CAGR in 2024. W.P. Putrajaya recorded the highest mean monthly household consumption expenditure at RM9,186. Other than that, five (5) other states also recorded household consumption expenditure above the national mean of RM5,566, namely the W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM8,178), Selangor (RM7,266), Melaka (RM6,212), Johor (RM5,927), and Pulau Pinang (RM5,850). Besides, the four (4) states with the highest CAGR in household expenditure were Johor (5.2%), followed by the Pulau Pinang (4.7%), Negeri Sembilan and Sarawak (4.5%). On the other hand, the states with the lowest CAGR for household expenditure were recorded in the W.P. Putrajaya at only 1.6 per cent, followed by the W.P. Kuala Lumpur (2.2%), Sabah (3.0%) and Pahang (3.1%) [Chart 2].

Chart 2

Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024



2.3 MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY MAIN ETHNIC GROUPS

In 2024, the mean monthly household consumption expenditure of the Chinese (RM6,983) was 1.2 per cent higher than the Indians (RM6,028) and 1.4 per cent higher compared to the Bumiputera (RM5,118). In terms of CAGR, Chinese households recorded the highest growth (4.8%), followed by Indians (4.2%) and Bumiputera (3.5%).

Based on the expenditure composition, all three (3) ethnic groups displayed similar spending priorities. Expenditure on Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels recorded the highest share across all groups, at 26.0 per cent for Chinese, 23.5 per cent for Indians and 21.9 per cent for Bumiputera. The second-highest expenditure group, which is Restaurants & Accommodation Services, was dominated by Bumiputera at 17.4 per cent, followed by Indians (17.3%) and Chinese (16.2%). In addition, expenditure on basic necessities such as Food & Beverages also become a priority, with a contribution of 17.3 per cent for Bumiputera, 13.8 per cent for Indians and 12.9 per cent for Chinese [Table 2].

Table 2

Percentage of the mean monthly household consumption expenditure by main ethnic groups, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Expenditure groups	Main ethnic groups					
	Bumiputera		Chinese		Indians	
	2022	2024	2022	2024	2022	2024
Food & Beverages	17.7	17.3	13.8	12.9	14.6	13.8
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.1
Clothing & Footwear	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.4
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & other Fuels	21.5	21.9	25.8	26.0	24.4	23.5
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7
Health	2.6	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9
Transport	11.8	11.2	0.8	10.6	10.9	11.3
Information & Communication	6.7	6.4	6.3	5.9	6.7	6.4
Recreation, Sport & Culture	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.0	3.4
Education Services	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4
Restaurants & Accommodation Services	16.3	17.4	15.9	16.2	15.9	17.3
Insurance & Financial Services	3.6	4.0	4.6	6.0	4.7	5.2
Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	6.3	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

2.4 MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE

Survey findings indicate that one-person households in Malaysia recorded the mean monthly household consumption expenditure of RM3,676. Next, two-person households recorded the mean expenditure of RM4,795. For three-person households, the mean expenditure is RM5,596, while households consisting of four persons and more recorded the mean expenditure of RM6,237.

Findings show that one-person households spent 31.8 per cent on the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels group. This percentage decreased to 27.0 per cent for two-person households, 24.1 per cent for three-person households, and 21.1 per cent for households with four persons and more.

The second highest expenditure component was Restaurants & Accommodation services, with four-person households recording the highest percentage at 17.6 per cent, compared to three-person households (17.1%), two-person households (15.8%) and single-person households (15.3%) [Table 3].

Table 3

Composition of mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household size, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Expenditure groups	Household size (person)							
	One		Two		Three		Four and more	
	2022	2024	2022	2024	2022	2024	2022	2024
Food & Beverages	15.2	14.5	16.2	15.7	16.4	15.4	16.3	16.0
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.6
Clothing & Footwear	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.0
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	31.2	31.8	26.8	27.0	24.4	24.1	23.2	21.1
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5
Health	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.3
Transport	9.7	10.2	10.9	10.5	11.2	10.8	11.3	11.3
Information & Communication	5.9	5.0	6.1	5.7	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.5
Recreation, Sport & Culture	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.3
Education Services	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.0
Restaurants & Accommodation Services	14.8	15.3	15.2	15.8	16.0	17.1	16.1	17.6
Insurance & Financial Services	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.6	3.8	4.8	4.0	4.8
Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	4.9	4.5	5.6	5.2	5.8	5.4	6.1	6.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MEAN MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE (RM)	3,150	3,676	4,269	4,795	5,059	5,596	5,837	6,237

2.5 MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HEAD OF HOUSEHOLDS' AGE GROUPS

In 2024, the highest mean monthly consumption expenditure of RM5,963 was recorded by households headed by individuals aged 35 to 64 years. This was followed by the 15 to 34 years age group with a mean of RM5,022 per month. Meanwhile, the lowest mean monthly consumption expenditure of RM4,351 was recorded by households headed by individuals aged 65 years and over.

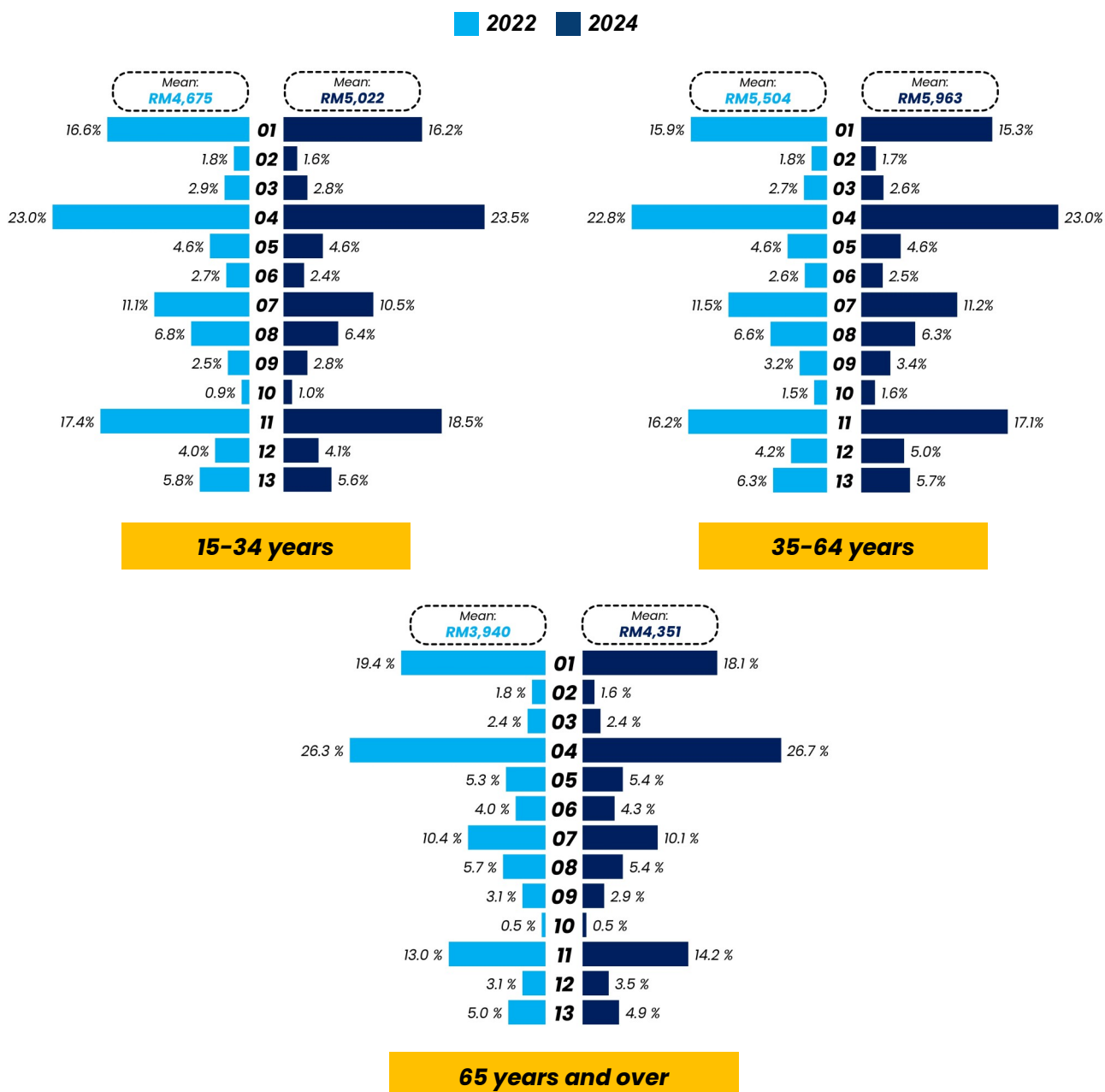
In terms of expenditure composition, group of household heads aged 35 to 64 years recorded the highest expenditure in the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels group at 23.5 per cent (RM1,372). In addition, the Restaurants & Accommodation Services group recorded an expenditure of 17.1 per cent (RM1,021) and 15.3 percent (RM910) for Food & Beverages group.

As for the heads of household aged 15 to 34 years old, the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels group was the main expenditure which recording 23.5 per cent (RM1,181), followed by Restaurants & Accommodation Services at 18.5 percent (RM927) as well as Food & Beverages at 16.2 per cent (RM815).

*On the other hand, household headed by 65 years and over group recorded the highest expenditure of 26.7 per cent (RM1,161) for Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels group. Compared to households headed by younger age groups, household headed by individuals aged 65 years and over group were likely to prioritise expenditure on Food & Beverages group with the composition of 18.1 percent (RM788), whereas Restaurants & Accommodation Services was recorded at 14.2 per cent **[Exhibit 2]**.*

Exhibit 2

Composition of monthly consumption expenditure by head of households' age groups, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024



Expenditure groups:

01 - Food & Beverages

02 - Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco

03 - Clothing & Footwear

04 - Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels

05 - Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance

06 - Health

07 - Transport

08 - Information & Communication

09 - Recreation, Sport & Culture

10 - Education Services

11 - Restaurants & Accommodation Services

12 - Insurances & Financial Services

13 - Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services

2.6 PERCENTAGE OF THE THREE HIGHEST SUBGROUPS OF MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY MAIN GROUPS

Four (4) main groups recorded a composition of 67.2 percent, namely Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (23.5%); Restaurants & Accommodation Services (17.0%); Food & Beverages (15.7%) and Transport (11.0%).

The survey findings show that the highest percentage of household expenditure for the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels group was recorded by rentals at 76.2 per cent, followed by electricity (11.9%) and services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling (3.7%).

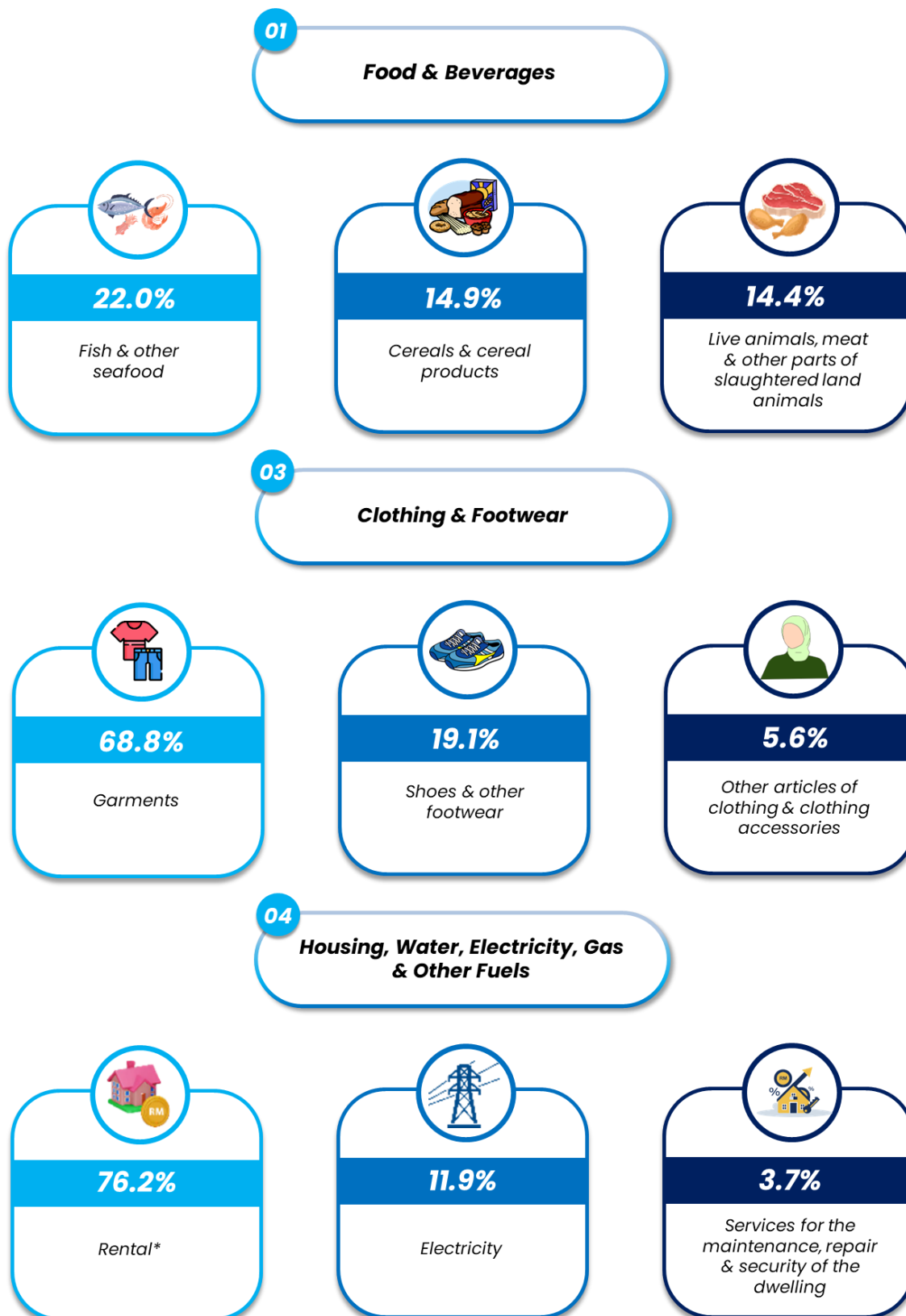
As for the Restaurants & Accommodation services group, the main component with the highest household expenditure percentage was restaurants, cafés, canteens, cafeterias, refectories & the like at 94.4 per cent. Additionally, accommodation services and food purchases from other mediums recorded 4.2 per cent and 1.4 per cent, respectively.

The percentage of expenditure on fish & other seafood was recorded as the highest household expenditure at 22.0 per cent for Food & Beverages group. In addition, cereals & cereal products (14.9%) and live animals, meat & other parts of slaughtered land animals (14.4%) were also listed among the main food choices by households.

*Within the Transport group, fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment dominated household purchases by recording 53.6 per cent, followed by maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment (16.9%) and motor cars (7.5%) **[Exhibit 3]**.*

Exhibit 3

Percentage of the three highest subgroups of monthly household consumption expenditure by main groups, Malaysia, 2024



Notes :

1. The exhibit does not include the details of group 02

2. * Refers to the sums of 0411, 0412, 0421 & 0422 subgroups (Refer COICOP 2018)

3. The percentage refers to the mean of the sub-group (four-digit) household expenditure divided by the total mean expenditure of the main group (two-digit).

05

**Furnishings, Household Equipment
& Routine Household Maintenance**



31.6%

*Furniture, furnishings
& loose carpets*



21.1%

*Non-durable
household goods*



16.4%

*Major household
appliances, whether
electric or not*

06

Health



45.2%

Medicines



13.0%

*Outpatient dental
services*



12.8%

*Other outpatient
care services*

07

Transport



53.6%

*Fuels & lubricants for
personal transport
equipment*



16.9%

*Maintenance & repair of
personal transport
equipment*



7.5%

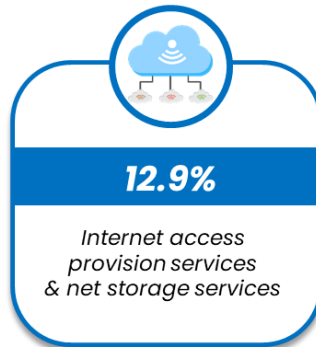
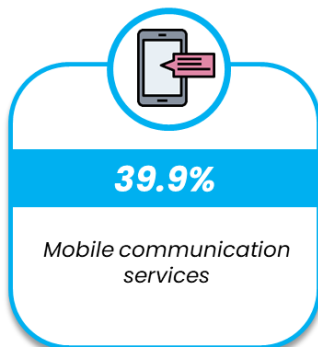
Motor cars

Note :

The percentage refers to the mean of the sub-group (four-digit) household expenditure divided by the total mean expenditure of the main group (two-digit).

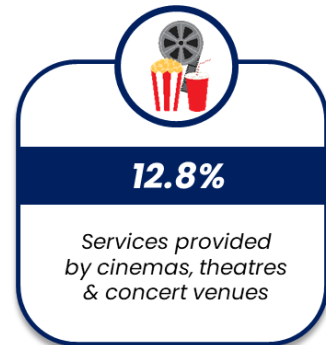
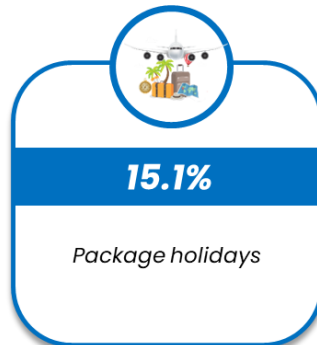
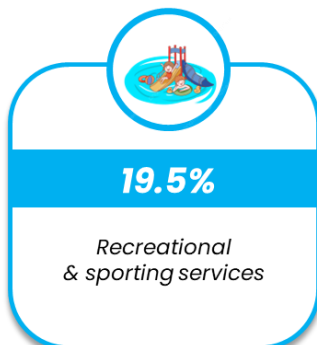
08

Information & Communication



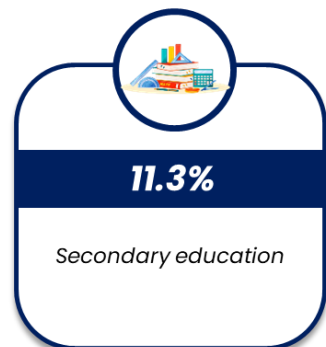
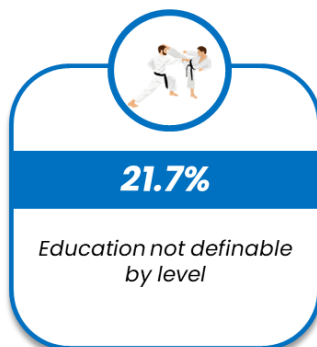
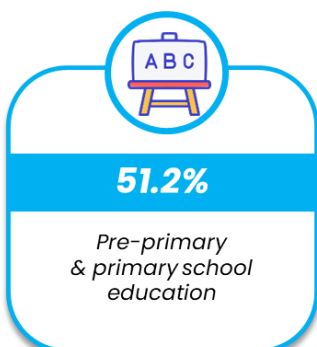
09

Recreation, Sport & Culture



10

Education Services



Note :

The percentage refers to the mean of the sub-group (four-digit) household expenditure divided by the total mean expenditure of the main group (two-digit).

11

Restaurants & Accommodation Services



94.4%

Restaurants, cafés,
canteens, cafeterias,
refectories & the like



4.2%

Accommodation
services



1.3%

Food purchase from
other medium

12

Insurance & Financial Services



35.7%

Insurance connected
with health



31.3%

Insurance connected
with transport



20.4%

Life & accident
insurance

13

**Personal Care, Social
Protection & Miscellaneous Goods
& Services**



45.3%

Other appliances,
articles & products
for personal care



17.1%

Hairdressing salons
& personal grooming
establishments



14.2%

Jewellery & watches

Note :

The percentage refers to the mean of the sub-group (four-digit) household expenditure divided by the total mean expenditure of the main group (two-digit).

3. MARGINAL PROPENSITY TO CONSUME

The Marginal Propensity to Consume (MPC) refers to a measure that indicates the rate of additional disposable income spent by households as opposed to being saved. Therefore, MPC is an important indicator in assessing the impact of income changes on household spending patterns. The MPC value is the ratio between the change in expenditure and the change in income. Based on the survey, the MPC value in 2024 was recorded at 0.84 (2022: 0.96). This indicates that for every RM1.00 increase in disposable income, households spent an average of RM0.84.

4. NON-CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

Non-consumption expenditure refers to payments in the form of transfers such as income tax, social security contributions, mandatory fees & fines, gifts to other households and repayment of loans. These payments are covered under the expenditure group of non-consumption expenditure (group 90) which can be divided into transfer payments, expenses on fixed capital formation as well as acquisition of financial assets. The distribution of household expenditure for 2022 and 2024 as shown in **Table 4**.

In 2024, the mean of consumption expenditure was RM5,566 per month compared to RM5,150 per month in 2022. Whereas, non-consumption expenditure was recorded at RM3,184 per month in 2024 compared to RM2,760 per month in 2022. This implies transfer payments, capital and acquisition financial assets expenditures on average are amounting to RM3,184.

Table 4 Total households expenditure, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Type	2022	2024
Consumption Expenditure (RM)	5,150	5,566
Consumption Expenditure (%)	65.1	63.6
Non-consumption expenditure (RM)	2,760	3,184
Transfer payments (%)	12.6	16.2
Capital and acquisition of financial assets (%)	22.3	20.2
Household expenditure (RM)	7,910	8,750

5. MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE ON BASIC NECESSITIES AND SELECTED GOODS

From the year 2004 to 2024, household spending patterns in Malaysia showed changes between household expenditure group on basic necessities such as Food & Beverages; Clothing & Footwear as well as Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels compared to the household expenditure group on selected goods, namely Restaurants & Accommodation Services; Recreation, Sport & Culture and Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services.

The composition of expenditure on basic necessities declined by 2.9 percentage points, that is from 44.8 per cent in 2004 to 41.9 per cent in 2024. Meanwhile, household expenditure on selected goods increased by 1.6 percentage points, from 24.2 per cent to 25.8 per cent over the same period as shown in **Table 5**.

Table 5

Time series of percentage of monthly household consumption expenditures for basic necessities and selected goods, Malaysia, 2004, 2019, 2022 and 2024

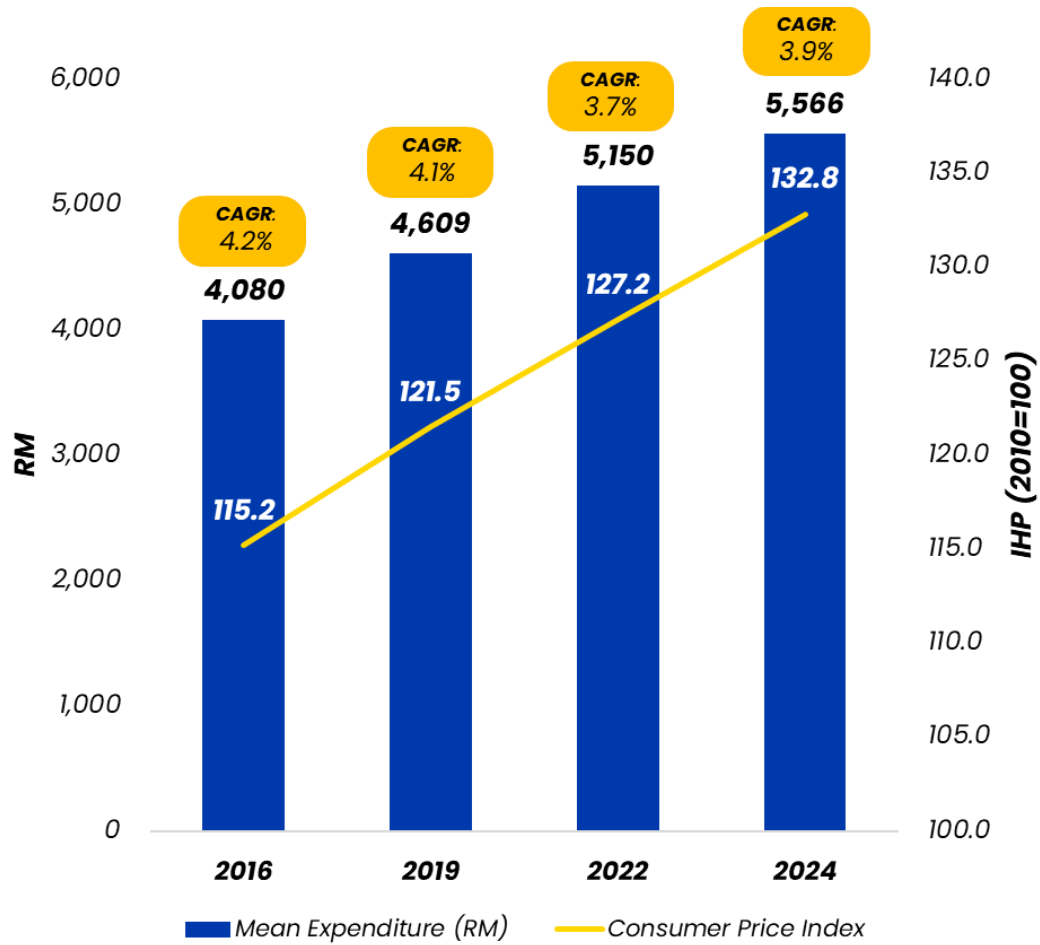
Goods	Year			
	2004	2019	2022	2024
Basic Necessities	44.8	43.4	42.2	41.9
Selected Goods	24.2	22.8	25.2	25.8

6. MEAN MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE AND CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is used to measure the average changes in the cost of household purchases over time for a basket of goods and services. Based on chart **Chart 3**, Household consumption expenditure recorded an increase from RM5,150 in 2022 to RM5,566 in 2024 with the CAGR 3.9 per cent. The CPI in 2024 has recorded 132.8 compared to 127.2 in 2022.

Chart 3

Compounded Annual Growth Rate (CAGR) for mean monthly household consumption expenditure and Consumer Price Index, Malaysia, 2016 - 2024



STATISTIK UTAMA

MAIN STATISTICS

LAPORAN SURVEI

PERBELANJAAN ISI RUMAH

HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE
SURVEY REPORT

2024

Jadual 1.1: Bilangan isi rumah mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024
Table 1.1: Number of households by state and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Negeri State	('000)					
	2022			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
Malaysia	8,384.9	6,441.4	1,943.5	8,695.9	6,710.2	1,985.7
Johor	1,041.6	819.4	222.2	1,072.7	853.1	219.6
Kedah	546.9	369.6	177.3	561.9	379.6	182.3
Kelantan	364.2	165.0	199.3	371.8	168.4	203.4
Melaka	269.8	245.9	23.9	282.8	259.1	23.8
Negeri Sembilan	322.7	228.7	94.0	335.3	240.6	94.6
Pahang	400.4	217.0	183.3	412.7	222.8	189.9
Pulau Pinang	497.5	462.7	34.8	515.4	478.7	36.7
Perak	666.6	491.3	175.2	679.5	500.1	179.3
Perlis	76.7	42.2	34.5	81.0	45.7	35.3
Selangor	1,865.9	1,789.9	76.0	1,957.1	1,876.7	80.5
Terengganu	288.1	185.0	103.1	297.2	188.9	108.3
Sabah	766.1	420.9	345.3	805.6	446.4	359.2
Sarawak	636.7	363.6	273.1	647.6	377.4	270.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	588.7	588.7	n.a.	615.8	615.8	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	21.6	20.0	1.6	25.9	23.4	2.5
W.P. Putrajaya	31.5	31.5	n.a.	33.6	33.6	n.a.

Nota / Notes:

1. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran
Summation may differ due to rounding

2. n.a.: Tidak berkenaan
n.a.: Not applicable

Jadual 1.2: Bilangan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024**Table 1.2: Number of households by ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024**

('000)

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic groups</i>	2022			2024		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bandar <i>Urban</i>	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bandar <i>Urban</i>	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	8,384.9	6,441.4	1,943.5	8,695.9	6,710.2	1,985.7
Jumlah warganegara Malaysia <i>Total Malaysian citizens</i>	7,909.2	6,156.1	1,753.0	8,212.7	6,396.4	1,816.4
Bumiputera	5,269.1	3,702.7	1,566.5	5,499.8	3,877.4	1,622.4
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	2,010.8	1,872.1	138.8	2,036.9	1,893.2	143.7
India <i>Indians</i>	601.2	565.0	36.2	652.3	612.6	39.6
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	27.9	16.3	11.6	23.7	13.1	10.6
Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian citizens</i>	475.7	285.2	190.5	483.2	313.9	169.3

Nota / Note :

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran
Summation may differ due to rounding

Jadual 1.3: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 1.3: Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household consumption expenditure by state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Negeri State	Penengah Median			Purata Mean		
	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate (%)	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate (%)
	2022	2024	2022 – 2024	2022	2024	2022 – 2024
Malaysia	4,282	4,758	5.3	5,150	5,566	3.9
Johor	4,636	5,280	6.5	5,342	5,927	5.2
Kedah	3,298	3,495	2.9	3,765	4,028	3.4
Kelantan	3,048	3,408	5.6	3,505	3,825	4.4
Melaka	4,861	5,148	2.9	5,707	6,212	4.2
Negeri Sembilan	3,869	4,431	6.8	4,678	5,115	4.5
Pahang	3,513	3,732	3.0	4,107	4,368	3.1
Pulau Pinang	4,481	4,860	4.1	5,322	5,850	4.7
Perak	3,341	3,602	3.8	3,903	4,232	4.0
Perlis	3,355	3,468	1.7	3,834	4,084	3.2
Selangor	5,747	6,251	4.2	6,770	7,266	3.5
Terengganu	4,216	4,758	6.0	4,796	5,219	4.2
Sabah	2,770	2,946	3.1	3,342	3,547	3.0
Sarawak	3,379	3,753	5.3	3,915	4,281	4.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	6,232	6,789	4.3	7,823	8,178	2.2
W.P. Labuan	3,822	3,890	0.9	4,176	4,497	3.7
W.P. Putrajaya	6,644	7,885	8.6	8,897	9,186	1.6

Jadual 1.4: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah per kapita bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 1.4: Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly per capita household consumption expenditure by state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Negeri State	Penengah Median			Purata Mean		
	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate (%)	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate (%)
	2022	2024	2022 – 2024	2022	2024	2022 – 2024
Malaysia	1,278	1,455	6.9	1,637	1,858	6.3
Johor	1,380	1,583	6.9	1,701	1,957	7.0
Kedah	945	1,037	4.6	1,137	1,242	4.4
Kelantan	851	978	7.0	988	1,158	7.9
Melaka	1,447	1,568	4.0	1,762	1,925	4.4
Negeri Sembilan	1,252	1,441	7.0	1,451	1,695	7.8
Pahang	1,108	1,259	6.4	1,316	1,467	5.4
Pulau Pinang	1,515	1,775	7.9	1,890	2,213	7.9
Perak	1,079	1,254	7.5	1,291	1,493	7.3
Perlis	1,004	1,065	2.9	1,170	1,263	3.8
Selangor	1,714	1,820	3.0	2,125	2,348	5.0
Terengganu	975	1,169	9.0	1,180	1,339	6.3
Sabah	758	838	5.0	1,010	1,129	5.6
Sarawak	996	1,206	9.6	1,228	1,429	7.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,090	2,378	6.5	2,786	3,242	7.6
W.P. Labuan	1,009	1,088	3.7	1,250	1,343	3.6
W.P. Putrajaya	2,050	2,288	5.5	2,745	2,846	1.8

Jadual 1.5: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 1.5: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	876	15.7	879	14.4	864	23.0
Beras <i>Rice</i>	47	0.8	46	0.8	52	1.4
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	84	1.5	88	1.4	69	1.8
Daging <i>Meat</i>	126	2.3	124	2.0	134	3.6
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	193	3.5	190	3.1	202	5.4
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	61	1.1	61	1.0	58	1.5
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	33	0.6	35	0.6	29	0.8
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	69	1.2	73	1.2	54	1.4
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	89	1.6	86	1.4	97	2.6
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	25	0.4	26	0.4	23	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	107	1.9	109	1.8	101	2.7
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	42	0.8	41	0.7	45	1.2
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	92	1.7	94	1.6	84	2.2
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	151	2.7	160	2.6	121	3.2
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	1,307	23.5	1,469	24.1	760	20.3
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	259	4.7	288	4.7	163	4.4
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	147	2.6	160	2.6	101	2.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	611	11.0	664	10.9	435	11.6
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	347	6.2	387	6.3	212	5.7
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	179	3.2	205	3.4	90	2.4
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	77	1.4	88	1.4	38	1.0
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	948	17.0	1,063	17.4	559	14.9
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	746	13.4	831	13.6	459	12.2
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	157	2.8	179	2.9	84	2.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	45	0.8	53	0.9	16	0.4
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	259	4.7	304	5.0	108	2.9
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	313	5.6	342	5.6	215	5.7
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	5,566	100.0	6,103	100.0	3,750	100.1

Jadual 1.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024

Table 1.6: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic groups of the head of household, Malaysia, 2024

(RM)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
01 Makanan dan Minuman Food and Beverages	876	885	885	900	832	869	724
Beras Rice	47	47	48	44	44	49	50
Roti & bijirin lain Bread & other cereals	84	84	85	83	81	66	80
Daging Meat	126	127	130	135	87	121	102
Ikan & makanan laut Fish & seafood	193	196	196	199	187	188	138
Susu, keju & telur Milk, cheese & eggs	61	62	58	69	68	59	43
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	33	34	32	37	39	30	28
Buah-buahan Fruits	69	69	62	92	62	60	59
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	89	89	90	87	88	110	80
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	25	26	26	24	23	26	19
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	107	109	116	86	117	116	78
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	42	42	42	44	36	44	47
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	92	92	64	157	123	94	88
03 Pakaian dan Kasut Clothing and Footwear	151	154	161	140	142	114	99
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,307	1,318	1,122	1,818	1,419	985	1,124
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	259	264	242	319	282	193	179
06 Kesihatan Health	147	150	123	215	173	107	89
07 Pengangkutan Transport	611	623	575	737	683	474	408
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	347	354	328	414	387	250	238
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	179	184	151	267	204	91	95
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	77	78	76	81	86	53	62
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	948	961	889	1,134	1,046	705	718
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	746	756	707	875	802	573	566
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	157	159	146	187	189	105	125
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain Accommodation services & others	45	46	36	72	55	27	27
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	259	268	206	422	314	170	109
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	313	319	296	379	337	247	199
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-13) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)	5,566	5,650	5,118	6,983	6,028	4,352	4,132

Jadual 1.7: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024

Table 1.7: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic groups of the head of household, Malaysia, 2024

(%)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non- Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	15.7	15.7	17.3	12.9	13.8	20.0	17.5
Beras <i>Rice</i>	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.2
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.9
Daging <i>Meat</i>	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.8	2.5
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	3.5	3.5	3.8	2.9	3.1	4.3	3.4
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.0
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.4
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.5	2.5	1.9
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.9
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	1.7	1.6	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.4
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	23.5	23.3	21.9	26.0	23.5	22.6	27.2
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.3
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.6	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.1
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	11.0	11.0	11.2	10.6	11.3	10.9	9.9
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	6.2	6.3	6.4	5.9	6.4	5.7	5.8
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.4	2.1	2.3
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	17.0	17.0	17.4	16.2	17.3	16.2	17.4
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	13.4	13.4	13.8	12.5	13.3	13.2	13.7
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.4	3.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	4.7	4.7	4.0	6.0	5.2	3.9	2.7
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.7	4.8
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 1.8: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024
Table 1.8: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by age groups of the head of household, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Umur (Tahun) / Age (Year)				
	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 dan lebih 65 and over
01 Makanan dan Minuman Food and Beverages	715	827	903	915	788
Beras Rice	40	43	48	50	42
Roti & bijirin lain Bread & other cereals	70	81	89	88	65
Daging Meat	102	117	130	135	105
Ikan & makanan laut Fish & seafood	147	171	192	209	180
Susu, keju & telur Milk, cheese & eggs	49	54	59	62	69
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	28	31	34	35	31
Buah-buahan Fruits	47	62	75	71	62
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	75	82	88	93	88
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	22	24	28	26	20
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	95	122	117	101	89
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	40	40	43	45	37
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	66	82	92	106	68
03 Pakaian dan Kasut Clothing and Footwear	128	142	162	164	105
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	993	1,202	1,377	1,368	1,161
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	162	241	270	272	235
06 Kesihatan Health	95	123	131	156	185
07 Pengangkutan Transport	439	538	638	690	441
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	262	327	365	386	234
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	105	142	185	210	128
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	58	52	106	88	20
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	800	941	1,043	1,006	619
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	646	745	815	788	498
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	139	167	178	163	93
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain Accommodation services & others	15	29	50	55	28
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	96	216	290	299	154
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	205	290	337	345	213
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-13) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)	4,124	5,123	5,899	6,005	4,351

Jadual 1.9: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024
Table 1.9: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by age groups of the head of household, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure groups</i>	Umur (Tahun) / Age (Year)				
	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 dan lebih 65 and over
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	17.3	16.1	15.3	15.2	18.1
Beras <i>Rice</i>	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Daging <i>Meat</i>	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	4.1
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.6
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.0
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.1
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	24.1	23.4	23.3	22.8	26.7
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	3.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	5.4
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.6	4.3
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	10.6	10.5	10.8	11.5	10.1
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.4	5.4
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.5	2.9
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.5
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	19.4	18.4	17.7	16.8	14.2
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	15.7	14.5	13.9	13.2	11.5
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	2.3	4.2	4.9	5.0	3.5
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	5.0	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.9
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 1.10: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut saiz isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024

Table 1.10: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household size, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Saiz isi rumah (Orang) / Household size (Person)							
	Satu One	Dua Two	Tiga Three	Empat Four	Lima Five	Enam Six	Tujuh Seven	Lapan dan lebih Eight and more
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	532	752	863	923	992	1,060	1,134	1,266
Beras <i>Rice</i>	30	39	44	49	54	57	63	80
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	56	70	83	90	92	102	105	114
Daging <i>Meat</i>	68	100	121	134	151	162	181	206
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	95	165	191	205	227	237	255	286
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	44	59	59	60	64	71	74	82
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	22	31	34	35	36	36	37	37
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	53	65	74	75	68	68	74	73
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	55	81	87	92	99	104	110	122
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	15	20	24	27	30	33	33	37
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	61	85	105	112	125	140	149	166
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	33	37	41	44	46	50	53	63
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	70	83	95	98	96	96	105	114
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	77	112	143	163	184	206	235	239
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	1,169	1,297	1,349	1,360	1,291	1,290	1,240	1,311
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	183	237	268	273	274	292	281	315
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	123	160	150	142	144	146	145	148
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	374	502	605	661	708	738	787	835
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	185	274	356	399	399	411	417	442
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	102	142	177	204	207	220	217	222
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	6	12	59	101	136	148	151	168
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	563	756	957	1,089	1,084	1,127	1,139	1,128
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	436	594	752	857	855	879	909	901
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	95	127	162	182	179	184	180	171
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	32	35	43	50	50	64	50	56
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	126	220	267	308	298	300	270	245
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	166	248	306	348	361	401	428	452
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-13) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	3,676	4,795	5,596	6,069	6,174	6,435	6,549	6,885

Jadual 1.11: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut saiz isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024

Table 1.11: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household size, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Saiz isi rumah (Orang) / Household size (Person)							
	Satu One	Dua Two	Tiga Three	Empat Four	Lima Five	Enam Six	Tujuh Seven	Lapan dan lebih Eight and more
01 Makanan dan Minuman Food and Beverages	14.5	15.7	15.4	15.2	16.1	16.5	17.3	18.4
Beras Rice	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2
Roti & bijirin lain Bread & other cereals	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
Daging Meat	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0
Ikan & makanan laut Fish & seafood	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1
Susu, keju & telur Milk, cheese & eggs	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Buah-buahan Fruits	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7
03 Pakaian dan Kasut Clothing and Footwear	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.5
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	31.8	27.0	24.1	22.4	20.9	20.0	18.9	19.0
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.6
06 Kesihatan Health	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1
07 Pengangkutan Transport	10.2	10.5	10.8	10.9	11.5	11.5	12.0	12.1
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	5.0	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	15.3	15.8	17.1	17.9	17.5	17.5	17.4	16.4
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	11.9	12.4	13.4	14.1	13.8	13.7	13.9	13.1
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain Accommodation services & others	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	3.4	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.1	3.6
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	4.5	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.6
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 1.12: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024

Table 1.12: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by household groups, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Jumlah Total		D1 - D4		D5 - D8		D9 - D10	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	885	15.7	708	22.0	931	16.2	1,147	11.1
Beras <i>Rice</i>	47	0.8	42	1.3	48	0.8	55	0.5
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	84	1.5	56	1.7	89	1.6	130	1.3
Daging <i>Meat</i>	127	2.3	104	3.2	134	2.3	163	1.6
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	196	3.5	158	4.9	202	3.5	261	2.5
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	62	1.1	52	1.6	64	1.1	75	0.7
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	34	0.6	26	0.8	36	0.6	43	0.4
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	69	1.2	44	1.4	71	1.2	118	1.2
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	89	1.6	84	2.6	92	1.6	94	0.9
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	26	0.5	19	0.6	28	0.5	35	0.3
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	109	1.9	89	2.8	123	2.2	119	1.2
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	42	0.7	34	1.1	44	0.8	54	0.5
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	92	1.6	62	1.9	95	1.7	147	1.4
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	154	2.7	100	3.1	163	2.8	244	2.4
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	1,318	23.3	809	25.2	1,305	22.7	2,361	22.8
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	264	4.7	135	4.2	258	4.5	535	5.2
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	150	2.7	85	2.7	150	2.6	281	2.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	623	11.0	320	10.0	605	10.6	1,266	12.2
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	354	6.3	173	5.4	381	6.7	660	6.4
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	184	3.2	58	1.8	171	3.0	459	4.4
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	78	1.4	29	0.9	82	1.4	167	1.6
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	961	17.0	493	15.3	1,029	17.9	1,766	17.0
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	756	13.4	408	12.7	820	14.3	1,325	12.8
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	159	2.8	79	2.4	173	3.0	294	2.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	46	0.8	6	0.2	36	0.6	147	1.4
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	268	4.7	74	2.3	251	4.4	688	6.7
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	319	5.7	166	5.2	316	5.5	634	6.1
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	5,650	100.0	3,212	100.0	5,737	100.0	10,355	100.0

Nota / Notes:

1. D: Desil / Decile

2. Mengikut had pendapatan kasar bagi Malaysia 2024

Refers to gross income thresholds Malaysia 2024

3. Merujuk kepada isi rumah warganegara Malaysia

Refers to Malaysian citizen households

D1 - D4: < 5,860

D5 - D8: 5,860-12,679

D9 - D10: ≥ 12,680

Jadual 1.13: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan isi rumah kuintil, Malaysia, 2024
Table 1.13: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by household quintile groups, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Kumpulan Isi Rumah Kuintil / Household Quintile Group									
	D1 - D2		D3 - D4		D5 - D6		D7 - D8		D9 - D10	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	617	23.9	798	20.8	909	18.0	953	14.8	1,147	11.1
Beras <i>Rice</i>	38	1.5	45	1.2	49	1.0	48	0.7	55	0.6
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	49	1.9	63	1.6	74	1.5	103	1.6	130	1.3
Daging <i>Meat</i>	88	3.4	119	3.1	134	2.6	134	2.1	163	1.6
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	136	5.3	179	4.7	201	4.0	204	3.2	261	2.6
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	47	1.8	57	1.5	64	1.3	65	1.0	75	0.7
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	22	0.8	30	0.8	36	0.7	36	0.6	43	0.4
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	39	1.5	50	1.3	58	1.1	83	1.3	118	1.1
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	78	3.0	90	2.3	95	1.9	89	1.4	94	0.9
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	16	0.6	22	0.6	27	0.5	28	0.4	35	0.3
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	74	2.9	105	2.7	128	2.5	119	1.8	119	1.1
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	30	1.2	38	1.0	43	0.9	44	0.7	54	0.5
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	49	1.9	76	2.0	91	1.8	99	1.5	146	1.4
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	79	3.0	121	3.2	158	3.1	168	2.6	244	2.4
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	696	26.9	922	24.0	1,145	22.7	1,465	22.8	2,361	22.8
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	107	4.1	163	4.3	229	4.6	286	4.5	535	5.2
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	68	2.6	101	2.6	143	2.8	157	2.5	281	2.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	235	9.1	405	10.5	535	10.6	676	10.6	1,266	12.3
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	126	4.8	221	5.8	317	6.3	444	6.9	660	6.4
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	38	1.5	79	2.1	134	2.6	209	3.3	459	4.4
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	23	0.9	35	0.9	63	1.2	101	1.6	167	1.6
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	375	14.5	610	15.9	877	17.3	1,181	18.4	1,766	17.0
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	316	12.2	501	13.1	708	14.0	931	14.5	1,325	12.8
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	56	2.2	100	2.6	146	2.8	201	3.1	294	2.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	3	0.1	9	0.2	23	0.5	49	0.8	147	1.4
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	48	1.9	101	2.6	173	3.4	329	5.1	688	6.6
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	126	4.9	205	5.3	283	5.6	349	5.4	635	6.1
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	2,587	100.0	3,837	100.0	5,057	100.0	6,417	100.0	10,355	100.0

Nota / Notes:

1. D: Desil / Decile

2. Mengikut had pendapatan kasar bagi Malaysia 2024

Refers to gross income thresholds Malaysia 2024

3. Merujuk kepada isi rumah warganegara Malaysia

Refers to Malaysian citizen households

D1 - D4: < 5,860

D5 - D8: 5,860-12,679

D9 - D10: ≥ 12,680

Jadual 1.14: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut jenis barang, Malaysia, 2024*Table 1.14: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by types of goods, Malaysia, 2024*

Jenis barang <i>Types of goods</i>	Purata <i>Mean</i> (RM)	Peratusan <i>Percentage</i> (%)
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	5,566	100.0
Barang Tahan Lama <i>Durable goods</i>	317	5.7
Barang Semi Tahan Lama <i>Semi-durable goods</i>	379	6.8
Barang Tidak Tahan Lama <i>Non-durable goods</i>	1,713	30.8
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	3,157	56.7

PERBELANJAAN PENGUNAAN ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT CIRI-CIRI DEMOGRAFI

HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION
EXPENDITURE BY
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HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE
SURVEY REPORT

2024

Jadual 2.1: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut saiz isi rumah dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024
Table 2.1: Percentage of households by household size and state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Saiz Isi Rumah (Orang) / Household Size (Person)							
		Satu One	Dua Two	Tiga Three	Empat Four	Lima Five	Enam Six	Tujuh Seven	Lapan dan lebih Eight and more
Malaysia	2022	8.1	19.7	20.7	20.5	15.1	8.5	4.1	3.3
	2024	9.0	21.0	21.4	20.9	13.7	7.7	3.5	2.8
Johor	2022	8.1	19.2	21.6	20.7	15.5	8.0	4.3	2.5
	2024	7.6	20.9	22.4	21.5	15.7	7.7	2.8	1.4
Kedah	2022	7.3	19.6	19.8	19.7	17.2	9.5	4.1	2.8
	2024	7.6	21.1	19.9	20.4	15.5	8.8	4.1	2.6
Kelantan	2022	8.4	16.6	17.1	16.3	15.8	12.1	7.7	6.1
	2024	9.7	19.4	16.8	16.6	16.1	10.7	5.0	5.6
Melaka	2022	7.2	19.9	19.8	18.9	15.5	10.0	5.2	3.5
	2024	7.2	20.6	22.3	19.3	15.3	8.3	4.0	3.0
Negeri Sembilan	2022	8.4	23.8	19.1	18.0	16.5	8.3	3.5	2.3
	2024	10.2	24.4	22.0	18.6	13.3	6.5	3.5	1.5
Pahang	2022	8.3	22.0	21.4	18.9	14.5	8.8	3.4	2.7
	2024	9.9	25.5	19.7	17.8	12.7	8.0	4.0	2.4
Pulau Pinang	2022	12.1	24.0	21.1	19.2	12.8	6.4	2.7	1.7
	2024	14.1	26.0	22.1	19.3	10.6	4.8	2.1	1.2
Perak	2022	10.0	24.8	19.8	17.7	13.3	8.1	3.6	2.6
	2024	11.6	27.2	20.0	17.6	12.4	6.5	3.1	1.7
Perlis	2022	9.1	17.8	21.4	19.2	15.6	8.5	5.0	3.5
	2024	8.9	19.8	20.5	19.2	14.6	9.0	3.5	4.5
Selangor	2022	5.8	19.4	22.1	24.6	15.8	7.9	2.9	1.6
	2024	6.3	18.0	24.0	25.2	14.1	7.7	2.8	1.8
Terengganu	2022	3.9	9.8	15.5	19.1	20.5	13.9	8.9	8.3
	2024	3.2	10.2	17.9	21.5	21.5	13.3	7.0	5.3
Sabah	2022	8.6	15.3	18.1	17.8	15.3	10.8	6.0	8.2
	2024	9.3	17.2	17.0	19.6	14.0	9.4	5.7	7.7
Sarawak	2022	10.6	19.2	18.3	17.2	14.8	8.9	5.3	5.8
	2024	14.1	21.2	18.5	16.2	12.2	8.5	4.3	4.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	9.2	21.4	27.8	26.0	10.8	3.3	0.9	0.5
	2024	10.7	26.5	28.4	24.3	7.0	2.4	0.5	0.2
W.P. Labuan	2022	7.5	13.6	19.3	23.1	14.9	9.9	6.9	4.9
	2024	9.2	13.5	19.5	18.8	16.9	10.1	6.0	5.9
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	11.5	13.8	16.4	22.0	20.5	10.7	3.5	1.6
	2024	9.5	16.2	15.8	21.6	21.5	10.3	3.9	1.3

Jadual 2.2: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024
Table 2.2: Percentage of households by age groups of the head of household and state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

(%)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Umur (Tahun) / Age (Year)				
		15-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 dan lebih 65 and over
Malaysia	2022	2.2	18.0	26.6	41.3	11.9
	2024	1.9	16.8	26.8	40.8	13.7
Johor	2022	2.0	17.4	27.3	41.9	11.4
	2024	1.5	16.8	26.6	42.6	12.5
Kedah	2022	3.1	16.0	21.9	42.7	16.4
	2024	2.2	15.2	22.8	42.5	17.2
Kelantan	2022	2.8	15.6	20.2	47.2	14.2
	2024	2.5	14.5	22.6	42.3	18.1
Melaka	2022	1.4	16.5	21.5	44.0	16.6
	2024	2.5	16.2	23.8	40.5	16.9
Negeri Sembilan	2022	2.5	17.2	23.6	38.7	18.0
	2024	1.4	14.2	23.4	40.7	20.3
Pahang	2022	2.1	15.2	22.0	42.1	18.5
	2024	1.4	13.5	21.4	42.3	21.5
Pulau Pinang	2022	2.1	14.4	23.3	43.9	16.3
	2024	1.6	15.6	23.1	42.0	17.6
Perak	2022	2.3	13.6	20.9	20.9	21.2
	2024	1.8	12.5	19.7	40.8	25.2
Perlis	2022	2.1	13.2	23.7	40.5	20.5
	2024	2.2	14.2	24.1	39.0	20.5
Selangor	2022	2.3	22.6	31.6	37.3	6.2
	2024	1.8	19.4	31.4	40.1	7.3
Terengganu	2022	2.1	17.6	25.9	44.9	9.4
	2024	1.8	19.1	28.0	42.0	9.1
Sabah	2022	2.6	17.5	26.3	44.0	9.6
	2024	3.0	15.0	26.3	42.6	13.2
Sarawak	2022	2.4	14.8	24.8	45.9	12.0
	2024	1.7	16.1	23.1	44.4	14.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2022	1.1	23.2	35.9	34.7	5.1
	2024	1.5	23.2	39.6	29.6	6.2
W.P. Labuan	2022	2.7	24.8	27.3	41.0	4.2
	2024	1.3	20.7	28.5	38.5	11.0
W.P. Putrajaya	2022	0.4	16.2	50.9	30.2	2.4
	2024	0.5	12.8	52.8	31.1	2.7

Jadual 2.3: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 2.3: Percentage of households by monthly household consumption expenditure class, ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kelas perbelanjaan Expenditure class	Jumlah / Total (%)						
	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
999 dan ke bawah 999 and below	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	-	1.3
1,000 - 1,999	5.8	4.6	5.6	2.6	3.1	11.5	24.9
2,000 - 2,999	14.4	13.6	15.6	9.0	11.4	20.0	27.3
3,000 - 3,999	17.3	17.5	19.8	11.9	15.0	21.4	13.9
4,000 - 4,999	16.1	16.6	17.6	13.7	16.5	18.0	8.8
5,000 - 5,999	13.6	14.0	14.3	13.2	14.5	9.9	7.9
6,000 - 6,999	10.1	10.4	9.7	11.7	12.4	7.9	4.5
7,000 - 7,999	6.8	7.0	5.9	9.8	8.1	4.2	2.9
8,000 - 8,999	4.9	5.1	4.0	7.8	5.7	1.9	1.8
9,000 - 9,999	2.9	3.0	2.3	4.9	3.4	0.7	1.0
10,000 dan ke atas 10,000 and above	7.9	8.1	5.1	15.4	9.8	4.5	5.7

Nota / Note :

- : Tiada/kosong/tiada kes
Nil/blank/no case

Jadual 2.3: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.3: Percentage of households by monthly household consumption expenditure class, ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

	Bandar / Urban							(%)
Kelas perbelanjaan Expenditure class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
999 dan ke bawah 999 and below	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	0.4	
1,000 - 1,999	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.0	2.8	8.5	15.7	
2,000 - 2,999	10.8	10.2	11.1	8.2	10.6	16.9	22.6	
3,000 - 3,999	15.3	15.4	17.7	11.1	14.2	20.6	13.1	
4,000 - 4,999	16.4	16.6	18.1	13.5	16.4	14.4	12.3	
5,000 - 5,999	15.1	15.2	16.3	13.3	14.7	9.5	11.5	
6,000 - 6,999	11.8	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.9	12.6	6.8	
7,000 - 7,999	8.1	8.3	7.4	10.2	8.3	4.5	4.5	
8,000 - 8,999	5.9	6.1	5.0	8.2	6.0	3.5	2.7	
9,000 - 9,999	3.6	3.7	3.0	5.1	3.6	1.4	1.6	
10,000 dan ke atas 10,000 and above	9.8	9.9	6.7	16.3	10.4	8.1	8.8	

Nota / Note :

- : Tiada/kosong/tiada kes
Nil/blank/no case

Jadual 2.3: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.3: Percentage of households by monthly household consumption expenditure class, ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

	Luar Bandar / Rural							(%)
Kelas perbelanjaan Expenditure class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
999 dan ke bawah 999 and below	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.0	
1,000 - 1,999	14.3	11.7	12.0	10.1	7.3	15.0	41.9	
2,000 - 2,999	26.6	25.7	26.3	19.2	23.7	23.9	36.1	
3,000 - 3,999	23.9	24.7	24.9	22.1	27.8	22.3	15.3	
4,000 - 4,999	15.3	16.5	16.4	16.8	19.2	22.5	2.3	
5,000 - 5,999	8.9	9.6	9.5	10.5	11.6	10.4	1.2	
6,000 - 6,999	4.4	4.8	4.7	6.2	3.6	2.2	0.2	
7,000 - 7,999	2.4	2.6	2.3	5.3	3.9	3.7	0.0	
8,000 - 8,999	1.4	1.6	1.4	3.5	1.4	-	0.0	
9,000 - 9,999	0.8	0.9	0.7	2.4	0.3	-	-	
10,000 dan ke atas 10,000 and above	1.4	1.6	1.4	3.9	1.0	-	0.0	

Nota / Note :

- : Tiada/kosong/tiada kes
Nil/blank/no case

Jadual 2.4: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 2.4: Percentage of households by monthly household income class, ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

	Jumlah / Total							(%)
Kelas pendapatan Income class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.3	1.9	7.1	11.0	
2,000 - 2,999	9.1	8.2	8.9	6.7	7.5	8.6	23.7	
3,000 - 3,999	10.8	10.6	11.8	7.9	8.6	22.8	14.0	
4,000 - 4,999	9.6	9.7	10.7	7.4	8.7	11.5	8.0	
5,000 - 5,999	9.7	9.8	10.8	7.3	8.6	12.9	8.3	
6,000 - 6,999	8.5	8.5	9.0	7.2	8.7	8.8	8.0	
7,000 - 7,999	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.0	6.6	4.8	2.6	
8,000 - 8,999	6.3	6.4	6.5	5.9	7.4	4.9	3.8	
9,000 - 9,999	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	4.6	4.0	
10,000 - 14,999	18.0	18.5	17.0	21.6	22.2	7.0	9.0	
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	12.6	12.9	9.4	22.0	14.1	7.0	7.6	

Jadual 2.4: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.4: Percentage of households by monthly household income class, ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

	Bandar / Urban							(%)
Kelas pendapatan Income class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	4.3	7.2	
2,000 - 2,999	6.5	6.0	5.9	6.0	7.0	6.5	17.2	
3,000 - 3,999	8.6	8.5	9.1	7.4	8.0	15.4	10.7	
4,000 - 4,999	8.5	8.5	9.3	7.1	8.3	9.9	8.4	
5,000 - 5,999	9.1	9.1	10.2	7.1	8.4	9.0	9.8	
6,000 - 6,999	8.5	8.5	9.2	7.1	8.7	10.5	7.4	
7,000 - 7,999	6.7	6.8	7.2	6.0	6.5	6.8	3.5	
8,000 - 8,999	7.0	7.1	7.6	6.0	7.4	8.4	5.2	
9,000 - 9,999	6.4	6.5	6.8	5.8	6.0	7.2	5.8	
10,000 - 14,999	21.3	21.7	21.1	22.5	23.2	9.5	13.1	
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	15.5	15.7	12.1	23.2	14.8	12.5	11.7	

Jadual 2.4: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.4: Percentage of households by monthly household income class, ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

	Luar Bandar / Rural							(%)
Kelas pendapatan Income class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	8.5	7.7	7.7	8.1	3.6	10.6	18.1	
2,000 - 2,999	17.7	16.0	16.0	16.4	15.7	11.2	35.6	
3,000 - 3,999	18.2	18.0	18.2	14.5	16.8	31.9	20.1	
4,000 - 4,999	13.2	13.7	13.8	12.1	16.0	13.4	7.2	
5,000 - 5,999	11.5	12.1	12.2	10.6	12.1	17.6	5.5	
6,000 - 6,999	8.6	8.5	8.6	7.6	9.1	6.7	9.2	
7,000 - 7,999	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.8	7.5	2.4	1.1	
8,000 - 8,999	3.8	4.1	4.0	5.0	6.5	0.6	1.3	
9,000 - 9,999	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.7	1.3	1.3	0.5	
10,000 - 14,999	7.1	7.6	7.4	10.2	7.9	4.0	1.3	
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	2.9	3.1	2.9	6.0	3.5	0.3	0.1	

Jadual 2.5: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 2.5: Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

	Penengah Median			Purata Mean		
	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate (%)	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate (%)
	2022	2024	2022 – 2024	2022	2024	2022 – 2024
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	4,282	4,758	5.3	5,150	5,566	3.9
Jumlah warganegara Malaysia <i>Total Malaysian citizens</i>	4,368	4,841	5.1	5,231	5,650	3.9
Bumiputera	4,044	4,474	5.1	4,773	5,118	3.5
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	5,380	5,977	5.3	6,350	6,983	4.8
India <i>Indians</i>	4,638	5,249	6.2	5,546	6,028	4.2
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	3,630	3,860	3.1	4,161	4,353	2.3
Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian citizens</i>	2,552	2,865	5.8	3,800	4,132	4.2
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	4,759	5,286	5.3	5,675	6,103	3.6
Jumlah warganegara Malaysia <i>Total Malaysian citizens</i>	4,816	5,336	5.1	5,711	6,151	3.7
Bumiputera	4,539	5,012	5.0	5,316	5,656	3.1
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	5,529	6,142	5.3	6,511	7,169	4.8
India <i>Indians</i>	4,762	5,395	6.2	5,673	6,161	4.1
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	3,943	4,159	2.7	4,718	4,958	2.5
Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian citizens</i>	3,478	3,935	6.2	4,905	5,139	2.3
Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	2,976	3,319	5.4	3,322	3,750	4.8
Jumlah warganegara Malaysia <i>Total Malaysian citizens</i>	3,121	3,448	5.0	3,546	3,889	4.6
Bumiputera	3,089	3,409	4.9	3,491	3,832	4.7
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	3,605	3,940	4.4	4,178	4,528	4.0
India <i>Indians</i>	3,278	3,492	3.2	3,572	3,967	5.2
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	3,142	3,427	4.3	3,379	3,606	3.3
Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian citizens</i>	1,935	2,123	4.6	2,146	2,265	2.7

Jadual 2.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 2.6: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation and ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Pekerjaan Occupation	Jumlah / Total		Warganegara Malaysia Malaysia citizens					(RM)
	Jumlah Total	Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens	
Jumlah Total	5,566	5,650	5,118	6,983	6,028	4,353	4,132	
Pengurus Managers	9,651	9,588	8,496	10,656	9,775	7,075	11,536	
Profesional Professionals	7,801	7,721	7,200	8,616	8,041	7,273	11,039	
Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu Technician and Associate Professionals	6,176	6,191	5,751	7,267	6,535	6,218	5,338	
Pekerja Sokongan Perkeranian Clerical Support Workers	5,230	5,237	5,080	5,714	5,455	5,244	4,591	
Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan Service and Sales Workers	4,714	4,789	4,527	5,676	5,031	3,868	3,690	
Pekerja Mahir Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers	3,838	3,902	3,733	5,067	4,925	3,528	2,471	
Pekerja Kemahiran dan Pekerja Pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and Related Trades Workers	4,735	4,833	4,381	5,873	4,815	4,320	3,482	
Operator Mesin dan Loji dan Pemasang Plant and Machine- Operators and Assemblers	4,893	4,973	4,739	5,724	5,458	3,862	3,370	
Pekerja Asas Elementary Workers	3,566	3,839	3,680	4,853	4,374	3,098	2,646	
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Occupations not elsewhere classified	4,098	4,107	4,041	4,273	3,962	3,528	3,781	

Nota / Note :

Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2020

Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2020

Jadual 2.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.6: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation and ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

	Bandar / Urban		(RM)				
Pekerjaan Occupation	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Jumlah Total	6,103	6,151	5,656	7,169	6,161	4,958	5,139
Pengurus Managers	10,004	9,942	9,004	10,780	9,893	7,302	11,742
Profesional Professionals	7,955	7,870	7,369	8,647	8,088	7,297	11,112
Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu Technician and Associate Professionals	6,320	6,335	5,891	7,331	6,625	7,229	5,523
Pekerja Sokongan Perkeranian Clerical Support Workers	5,416	5,417	5,287	5,770	5,501	5,849	5,301
Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan Service and Sales Workers	4,969	5,033	4,783	5,761	5,091	3,366	4,039
Pekerja Mahir Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers	4,327	4,408	4,024	5,336	5,296	4,197	2,785
Pekerja Kemahiran dan Pekerja Pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and Related Trades Workers	5,032	5,128	4,660	5,957	4,892	4,884	3,772
Operator Mesin dan Loji dan Pemasang Plant and Machine- Operators and Assemblers	5,143	5,219	4,999	5,817	5,570	4,034	3,648
Pekerja Asas Elementary Workers	4,101	4,306	4,121	5,142	4,536	2,814	3,287
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Occupation not elsewhere classified	4,483	4,477	4,594	4,429	4,056	4,036	4,725

Nota / Note :

Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2020

Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2020

Jadual 2.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.6: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation and ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Pekerjaan Occupation	Luar Bandar / Rural							(RM)
	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	3,750	3,889	3,832	4,528	3,967	3,606	2,265	
Pengurus Managers	6,055	6,072	5,819	7,279	5,730	3,174	4,514	
Profesional Professionals	6,045	6,054	6,028	6,420	6,144	7,088	2,311	
Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu Technician and Associate Professionals	4,772	4,797	4,736	5,512	4,506	2,360	2,864	
Pekerja Sokongan Perkeranian Clerical Support Workers	4,195	4,232	4,202	4,685	3,963	4,017	2,274	
Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan Service and Sales Workers	3,773	3,872	3,800	4,673	3,978	4,377	2,613	
Pekerja Mahir Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers	3,700	3,760	3,670	4,810	4,443	3,407	2,368	
Pekerja Kemahiran dan Pekerja Pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and Related Trades Workers	3,815	3,912	3,788	4,978	3,826	3,809	2,676	
Operator Mesin dan Loji dan Pemasang Plant and Machine- Operators and Assemblers	3,908	3,996	3,960	4,653	4,009	3,576	2,399	
Pekerja Asas Elementary Workers	2,940	3,248	3,237	3,497	3,242	3,499	2,068	
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Occupation not elsewhere classified	2,879	2,904	2,948	2,649	2,719	1,944	2,353	

Nota / Note:

Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2020

Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2020

Jadual 2.7: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 2.7: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household expenditure class, ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kelas perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure class</i>	Jumlah / Total		Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysia citizens</i>					(RM)
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	Bumiputera	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian citizens</i>	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	5,566	5,650	5,118	6,983	6,028	4,353	4,132	
999 dan ke bawah <i>999 and below</i>	871	868	866	929	878	-	876	
1,000 - 1,999	1,635	1,656	1,651	1,670	1,696	1,632	1,566	
2,000 - 2,999	2,536	2,544	2,542	2,549	2,542	2,563	2,469	
3,000 - 3,999	3,497	3,498	3,495	3,515	3,493	3,558	3,482	
4,000 - 4,999	4,486	4,486	4,479	4,502	4,507	4,427	4,498	
5,000 - 5,999	5,488	5,488	5,482	5,507	5,480	5,394	5,495	
6,000 - 6,999	6,478	6,479	6,474	6,490	6,478	6,458	6,455	
7,000 - 7,999	7,460	7,457	7,453	7,457	7,480	7,515	7,591	
8,000 - 8,999	8,454	8,452	8,448	8,463	8,433	8,502	8,533	
9,000 - 9,999	9,469	9,468	9,460	9,475	9,482	9,309	9,534	
10,000 dan ke atas <i>10,000 and above</i>	14,842	14,746	14,433	15,123	14,345	11,196	17,110	

Nota / Note :

- : Tiada/kosong/tiada kes
Nil/blank/no case

Jadual 2.7: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.7: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household expenditure class, ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure class</i>	Bandar / Urban		(RM)				
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysia citizens</i>					Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian citizens</i>
		Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	Bumiputera	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	6,103	6,151	5,656	7,169	6,161	4,958	5,139
999 dan ke bawah <i>999 and below</i>	880	851	826	939	909	-	919
1,000 - 1,999	1,657	1,679	1,672	1,692	1,701	1,601	1,580
2,000 - 2,999	2,552	2,560	2,565	2,557	2,535	2,476	2,481
3,000 - 3,999	3,513	3,512	3,511	3,519	3,500	3,657	3,545
4,000 - 4,999	4,495	4,495	4,489	4,504	4,513	4,484	4,499
5,000 - 5,999	5,493	5,493	5,488	5,507	5,484	5,427	5,502
6,000 - 6,999	6,480	6,481	6,476	6,491	6,478	6,466	6,454
7,000 - 7,999	7,462	7,459	7,456	7,456	7,485	7,559	7,592
8,000 - 8,999	8,453	8,451	8,444	8,464	8,434	8,502	8,533
9,000 - 9,999	9,469	9,468	9,459	9,475	9,480	9,309	9,534
10,000 dan ke atas <i>10,000 and above</i>	14,909	14,812	14,501	15,183	14,347	11,196	17,115

Nota / Note :

- : Tiada/kosong/tiada kes
Nil/blank/no case

Jadual 2.7: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.7: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household expenditure class, ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure class</i>	Luar Bandar / Rural		Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysia citizens</i>					(RM)
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	Bumiputera	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian citizens</i>	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	3,750	3,889	3,832	4,528	3,967	3,606	2,265	
999 dan ke bawah <i>999 and below</i>	869	872	873	915	738	-	866	
1,000 - 1,999	1,618	1,638	1,639	1,614	1,663	1,654	1,556	
2,000 - 2,999	2,513	2,521	2,520	2,504	2,590	2,639	2,455	
3,000 - 3,999	3,464	3,468	3,468	3,491	3,435	3,446	3,383	
4,000 - 4,999	4,455	4,455	4,453	4,487	4,417	4,381	4,486	
5,000 - 5,999	5,458	5,459	5,457	5,507	5,390	5,357	5,365	
6,000 - 6,999	6,463	6,463	6,461	6,481	6,463	6,395	6,495	
7,000 - 7,999	7,432	7,432	7,425	7,485	7,326	7,448	7,130	
8,000 - 8,999	8,465	8,465	8,477	8,421	8,355	-	8,084	
9,000 - 9,999	9,476	9,476	9,470	9,485	9,804	-	-	
10,000 dan ke atas <i>10,000 and above</i>	13,301	13,303	13,651	11,841	13,903	-	10,740	

Nota / Note :

- : Tiada/kosong/tiada kes
Nil/blank/no case

Jadual 2.8: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 2.8: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household income class, ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

	Jumlah / Total							(RM)
Kelas pendapatan Income class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	5,566	5,650	5,118	6,983	6,028	4,353	4,132	
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	1,659	1,698	1,658	1,847	1,731	1,701	1,479	
2,000 - 2,999	2,384	2,444	2,397	2,603	2,486	2,102	2,031	
3,000 - 3,999	3,028	3,069	3,003	3,321	3,132	2,968	2,493	
4,000 - 4,999	3,617	3,641	3,557	3,960	3,646	3,763	3,133	
5,000 - 5,999	4,196	4,205	4,079	4,666	4,309	4,354	4,013	
6,000 - 6,999	4,687	4,722	4,606	5,097	4,768	4,963	4,046	
7,000 - 7,999	5,228	5,239	5,094	5,681	5,249	5,159	4,758	
8,000 - 8,999	5,770	5,785	5,621	6,263	5,805	5,841	5,353	
9,000 - 9,999	6,077	6,098	5,944	6,481	6,225	6,188	5,562	
10,000 - 14,999	7,046	7,060	6,828	7,516	7,180	6,286	6,556	
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	11,951	11,867	11,072	12,740	12,127	9,749	14,373	

Jadual 2.8: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.8: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household income class, ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

	Bandar / Urban		(RM)				
Kelas pendapatan Income class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Jumlah Total	6,103	6,151	5,656	7,169	6,161	4,958	5,139
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	1,749	1,797	1,748	1,900	1,750	1,491	1,522
2,000 - 2,999	2,480	2,532	2,488	2,633	2,505	1,977	2,114
3,000 - 3,999	3,123	3,148	3,077	3,333	3,152	2,723	2,705
4,000 - 4,999	3,695	3,715	3,620	3,993	3,663	3,548	3,278
5,000 - 5,999	4,286	4,284	4,135	4,703	4,340	4,203	4,327
6,000 - 6,999	4,765	4,776	4,646	5,112	4,793	5,021	4,487
7,000 - 7,999	5,290	5,297	5,135	5,695	5,305	5,069	5,019
8,000 - 8,999	5,842	5,851	5,699	6,251	5,833	5,831	5,596
9,000 - 9,999	6,128	6,148	5,997	6,481	6,231	6,134	5,660
10,000 - 14,999	7,085	7,099	6,868	7,513	7,193	6,134	6,635
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	12,072	11,988	11,201	12,801	12,176	9,847	14,398

Jadual 2.8: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.8: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household income class, ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

	Luar Bandar / Rural		(RM)				
Kelas pendapatan Income class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Jumlah Total	3,750	3,889	3,832	4,528	3,967	3,606	2,265
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	1,592	1,624	1,617	1,688	1,590	1,805	1,446
2,000 - 2,999	2,265	2,329	2,317	2,458	2,352	2,191	1,957
3,000 - 3,999	2,876	2,938	2,913	3,246	2,987	3,113	2,285
4,000 - 4,999	3,447	3,478	3,456	3,707	3,509	3,959	2,817
5,000 - 5,999	3,955	3,997	3,966	4,345	3,984	4,448	2,976
6,000 - 6,999	4,427	4,532	4,504	4,917	4,399	4,851	3,383
7,000 - 7,999	4,969	5,000	4,971	5,499	4,494	5,479	3,162
8,000 - 8,999	5,328	5,381	5,266	6,443	5,301	5,995	3,595
9,000 - 9,999	5,730	5,762	5,689	6,497	5,772	6,555	3,586
10,000 - 14,999	6,644	6,669	6,558	7,601	6,589	6,725	5,024
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	9,724	9,730	9,768	9,660	9,012	5,053	7,058

Jadual 2.9: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik & jantina ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 2.9: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic groups & sex of head of the household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

(RM)

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic groups</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Bandar <i>Urban</i>			Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	5,566	5,722	4,827	6,103	6,272	5,291	3,750	3,842	3,337
Jumlah warganegara Malaysia <i>Total Malaysian citizens</i>	5,650	5,809	4,897	6,151	6,320	5,336	3,889	3,991	3,421
Bumiputera	5,118	5,247	4,483	5,656	5,788	4,981	3,832	3,926	3,407
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	6,983	7,206	5,950	7,169	7,402	6,100	4,528	4,685	3,669
India <i>Indians</i>	6,028	6,296	4,946	6,161	6,433	5,055	3,967	4,119	3,416
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	4,353	4,281	4,572	4,958	4,738	5,494	3,606	3,790	2,809
Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian citizens</i>	4,132	4,234	3,662	5,139	5,299	4,368	2,265	2,217	2,470

Jadual 2.10: Agihan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 2.10: Monthly household consumption expenditure share by ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

(RM)

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic groups</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bandar <i>Urban</i>	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.00	100.00	100.00
Jumlah warganegara Malaysia <i>Total Malaysian citizens</i>	95.88	96.06	94.85
Bumiputera	58.15	53.54	83.49
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	29.39	33.14	8.74
India <i>Indians</i>	8.13	9.22	2.11
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.21	0.16	0.51
Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian citizens</i>	4.12	3.94	5.15

Jadual 2.11: Siri masa perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2016 - 2024
Table 2.11: Time series of median and mean monthly household consumption expenditure by state, Malaysia, 2016 - 2024

(RM)

Negeri State	Penengah / Median				Purata / Mean			
	2016*	2019*	2022*	2024	2016*	2019*	2022*	2024
Malaysia	3,334	3,683	4,282	4,758	4,080	4,609	5,150	5,566
Johor	3,635	4,038	4,636	5,280	4,167	4,826	5,342	5,927
Kedah	2,428	2,766	3,298	3,495	3,071	3,373	3,765	4,028
Kelantan	2,444	2,655	3,048	3,408	2,884	3,231	3,505	3,825
Melaka	3,617	3,938	4,861	5,148	4,394	4,983	5,707	6,212
Negeri Sembilan	3,128	3,717	3,869	4,431	3,700	4,362	4,678	5,115
Pahang	2,761	3,107	3,513	3,732	3,332	3,661	4,107	4,368
Pulau Pinang	3,411	3,809	4,481	4,860	4,219	4,651	5,322	5,850
Perak	2,850	2,938	3,341	3,602	3,251	3,582	3,903	4,232
Perlis	2,927	3,166	3,355	3,468	3,090	3,475	3,834	4,084
Selangor	4,432	4,874	5,747	6,251	5,342	6,099	6,770	7,266
Terengganu	3,371	3,846	4,216	4,758	3,813	4,345	4,796	5,219
Sabah	2,111	2,279	2,770	2,946	2,601	2,799	3,342	3,547
Sarawak	2,665	2,955	3,379	3,753	3,130	3,469	3,915	4,281
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5,222	5,719	6,232	6,789	6,234	6,947	7,823	8,178
W.P. Labuan	3,516	3,553	3,822	3,890	4,076	4,102	4,176	4,497
W.P. Putrajaya	5,153	6,486	6,644	7,885	6,984	8,010	8,897	9,186

Nota / Note:

*Data 2016, 2019 dan 2022 telah diselaraskan mengikut Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose 2018 (COICOP 2018)

*Data for 2016, 2019 and 2022 were aligned according to Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose 2018 (COICOP 2018)

PERBELANJAAN PENGUNAAN ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA PERBELANJAAN

*HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION
EXPENDITURE BY MAIN
GROUPS OF EXPENDITURE*

LAPORAN SURVEI

PERBELANJAAN ISI RUMAH

*HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE
SURVEY REPORT*

2024

Jadual 3.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Jumlah / Total							
	Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	876	15.7	975	16.5	795	19.7	842	22.0
Beras <i>Rice</i>	47	0.8	46	0.8	43	1.1	48	1.3
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	84	1.5	67	1.1	64	1.6	70	1.8
Daging <i>Meat</i>	126	2.3	125	2.1	110	2.7	137	3.6
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	193	3.5	275	4.6	194	4.8	194	5.1
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	61	1.1	65	1.1	54	1.3	54	1.4
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	33	0.6	39	0.7	28	0.7	26	0.7
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	69	1.2	69	1.2	48	1.2	64	1.7
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	89	1.6	102	1.7	97	2.4	78	2.0
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	25	0.4	27	0.5	22	0.6	32	0.8
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	107	1.9	120	2.0	103	2.6	101	2.6
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	42	0.8	40	0.7	30	0.8	39	1.0
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	92	1.7	123	2.1	64	1.6	64	1.7
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	151	2.7	157	2.6	177	4.4	111	2.9
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	1,307	23.5	1,328	22.4	789	19.6	723	19.0
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	259	4.7	241	4.1	170	4.2	144	3.8
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	147	2.6	212	3.6	106	2.6	63	1.6
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	611	11.0	735	12.4	539	13.4	495	12.9
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	347	6.2	331	5.6	242	6.0	214	5.6
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	179	3.2	203	3.4	91	2.3	63	1.6
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	77	1.4	79	1.3	61	1.5	39	1.0
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	948	17.0	938	15.8	628	15.6	746	19.5
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	746	13.4	712	12.0	525	13.0	646	16.9
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	157	2.8	183	3.1	81	2.0	87	2.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	45	0.8	43	0.7	22	0.5	14	0.4
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	259	4.7	271	4.6	142	3.5	84	2.2
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	313	5.6	334	5.6	224	5.6	237	6.2
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	5,566	100.0	5,927	100.0	4,028	100.0	3,825	100.0

Jadual 3.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
Table 3.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Jumlah / Total							
	Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	1,038	16.7	873	17.1	862	19.7	680	11.6
Beras <i>Rice</i>	49	0.8	63	1.2	44	1.0	37	0.6
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	81	1.3	59	1.2	70	1.6	54	0.9
Daging <i>Meat</i>	126	2.0	174	3.4	116	2.7	93	1.6
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	281	4.5	211	4.1	212	4.9	166	2.8
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	65	1.0	63	1.2	65	1.5	60	1.0
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	44	0.7	31	0.6	37	0.8	26	0.4
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	70	1.1	43	0.8	54	1.2	58	1.0
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	115	1.8	69	1.4	95	2.2	67	1.1
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	33	0.5	22	0.4	26	0.6	18	0.3
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	130	2.1	105	2.0	108	2.5	69	1.2
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	45	0.7	34	0.7	34	0.8	31	0.5
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	117	1.9	133	2.6	80	1.8	98	1.7
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	279	4.5	138	2.7	123	2.8	165	2.8
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	1,151	18.5	1,061	20.7	875	20.0	1,427	24.4
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	400	6.4	212	4.1	207	4.7	291	5.0
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	213	3.4	142	2.8	130	3.0	163	2.8
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	810	13.0	584	11.4	483	11.1	521	8.9
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	369	6.0	287	5.6	300	6.9	345	5.9
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	287	4.6	217	4.2	182	4.2	184	3.1
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	67	1.1	80	1.6	90	2.1	97	1.7
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	774	12.5	739	14.5	625	14.3	1,178	20.1
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	593	9.5	585	11.4	505	11.6	965	16.5
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	111	1.8	114	2.3	96	2.2	168	2.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	70	1.1	40	0.8	24	0.5	45	0.8
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	245	4.0	293	5.7	167	3.8	375	6.4
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	462	7.4	356	7.0	244	5.6	326	5.6
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	6,212	100.0	5,115	100.0	4,368	100.0	5,850	100.0

Jadual 3.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
Table 3.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Jumlah / Total							
	Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	821	19.4	848	20.8	837	11.5	1,118	21.4
Beras <i>Rice</i>	41	1.0	38	0.9	40	0.6	49	0.9
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	66	1.5	62	1.5	130	1.8	87	1.7
Daging <i>Meat</i>	129	3.0	113	2.8	101	1.4	139	2.7
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	185	4.4	233	5.7	151	2.1	257	4.9
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	67	1.6	54	1.3	54	0.7	68	1.3
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	32	0.8	31	0.8	35	0.5	37	0.7
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	54	1.3	52	1.3	57	0.8	82	1.6
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	91	2.2	98	2.4	73	1.0	140	2.7
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	27	0.6	27	0.7	26	0.4	40	0.8
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	91	2.1	106	2.6	131	1.8	169	3.2
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	38	0.9	34	0.8	38	0.5	51	1.0
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	88	2.1	58	1.4	90	1.2	64	1.2
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	143	3.4	121	3.0	162	2.2	198	3.8
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	912	21.6	770	18.9	1,717	23.6	918	17.6
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	197	4.6	156	3.8	376	5.2	308	5.9
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	125	2.9	123	3.0	177	2.4	143	2.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	428	10.1	557	13.6	752	10.4	520	10.0
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	259	6.1	266	6.5	502	6.9	328	6.3
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	120	2.9	96	2.3	245	3.4	128	2.5
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	42	1.0	68	1.7	117	1.6	77	1.5
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	679	16.0	643	15.7	1,511	20.8	919	17.6
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	539	12.7	553	13.5	1,158	15.9	751	14.4
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	94	2.2	75	1.8	275	3.8	154	3.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	46	1.1	15	0.4	79	1.1	13	0.2
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	162	3.8	150	3.7	433	6.0	133	2.5
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	256	6.1	228	5.6	347	4.8	365	7.0
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	4,232	100.0	4,084	100.0	7,266	100.0	5,219	100.0

Jadual 3.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Jumlah / Total									
	Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	805	22.7	964	22.5	976	11.9	758	16.9	817	8.9
Beras <i>Rice</i>	66	1.9	54	1.3	48	0.6	41	0.9	49	0.5
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	72	2.0	82	1.9	78	1.0	80	1.8	68	0.7
Daging <i>Meat</i>	135	3.8	196	4.6	127	1.6	149	3.3	146	1.6
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	146	4.1	196	4.6	177	2.2	120	2.7	146	1.6
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	60	1.7	70	1.6	58	0.7	54	1.2	71	0.8
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	26	0.7	31	0.7	39	0.5	24	0.5	34	0.4
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	53	1.5	62	1.5	204	2.5	35	0.8	63	0.7
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	88	2.5	99	2.3	88	1.1	63	1.4	74	0.8
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	21	0.6	20	0.5	24	0.3	23	0.5	29	0.3
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	78	2.2	87	2.0	88	1.1	96	2.1	97	1.1
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	60	1.7	66	1.5	43	0.5	73	1.6	41	0.4
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	69	1.9	104	2.4	96	1.2	65	1.5	59	0.6
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	97	2.7	126	3.0	141	1.7	152	3.4	209	2.3
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	969	27.3	1,070	25.0	2,497	30.5	1,257	28.0	2,766	30.1
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	126	3.6	185	4.3	348	4.3	221	4.9	408	4.4
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	76	2.1	94	2.2	170	2.1	78	1.7	184	2.0
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	386	10.9	446	10.4	868	10.6	548	12.2	1,145	12.5
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	226	6.4	262	6.1	470	5.8	348	7.7	565	6.2
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	59	1.7	130	3.0	298	3.6	81	1.8	405	4.4
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	40	1.1	37	0.9	84	1.0	46	1.0	233	2.5
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	390	11.0	502	11.7	1,346	16.5	555	12.3	1,487	16.2
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	313	8.8	415	9.7	1,043	12.8	459	10.2	1,175	12.8
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	64	1.8	67	1.6	232	2.8	91	2.0	209	2.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	13	0.4	21	0.5	70	0.9	5	0.1	103	1.1
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	91	2.6	105	2.5	417	5.1	137	3.0	330	3.6
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	213	6.0	256	6.0	466	5.7	252	5.6	577	6.3
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	3,547	100.0	4,281	100.0	8,178	100.0	4,498	100.0	9,186	100.0

Jadual 3.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
Table 3.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Bandar / Urban							
	Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	879	14.4	978	15.7	791	18.7	863	20.2
Beras <i>Rice</i>	46	0.8	47	0.8	42	1.0	46	1.1
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	88	1.4	68	1.1	66	1.6	71	1.7
Daging <i>Meat</i>	124	2.0	124	2.0	106	2.5	139	3.3
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	190	3.1	271	4.4	190	4.5	196	4.6
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	61	1.0	64	1.0	58	1.4	58	1.4
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	35	0.6	40	0.6	29	0.7	27	0.6
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	73	1.2	73	1.2	48	1.1	69	1.6
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	86	1.4	102	1.6	95	2.3	78	1.8
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	26	0.4	28	0.5	22	0.5	34	0.8
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	109	1.8	121	1.9	103	2.4	104	2.4
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	41	0.7	40	0.6	32	0.7	41	1.0
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	94	1.6	127	2.0	66	1.6	58	1.4
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	160	2.6	160	2.6	180	4.3	120	2.8
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	1,469	24.1	1,432	23.0	867	20.4	838	19.7
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	288	4.7	250	4.0	173	4.1	167	3.9
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	160	2.6	217	3.5	107	2.5	71	1.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	664	10.9	773	12.4	574	13.5	549	12.9
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	387	6.3	340	5.5	262	6.2	272	6.4
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	205	3.4	220	3.5	102	2.4	74	1.7
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	88	1.4	86	1.4	69	1.6	42	1.0
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	1,063	17.4	994	16.0	645	15.2	844	19.8
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	831	13.6	753	12.1	538	12.7	728	17.1
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	179	2.9	193	3.1	84	2.0	98	2.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	53	0.9	48	0.8	23	0.6	18	0.4
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	304	5.0	298	4.8	161	3.8	101	2.4
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	342	5.6	346	5.6	242	5.7	260	6.1
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	6,103	100.0	6,221	100.0	4,239	100.0	4,259	100.0

Jadual 3.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
Table 3.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Bandar / Urban							
	Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	1,035	16.4	890	16.0	860	17.8	680	11.5
Beras <i>Rice</i>	49	0.8	63	1.1	43	0.9	37	0.6
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	81	1.3	61	1.1	71	1.5	54	0.9
Daging <i>Meat</i>	126	2.0	174	3.1	121	2.5	93	1.6
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	283	4.5	216	3.9	205	4.2	165	2.8
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	65	1.0	64	1.1	66	1.4	61	1.0
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	44	0.7	32	0.6	37	0.8	26	0.4
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	69	1.1	46	0.8	53	1.1	59	1.0
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	114	1.8	69	1.2	91	1.9	67	1.1
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	33	0.5	23	0.4	26	0.5	18	0.3
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	128	2.0	107	1.9	110	2.3	68	1.2
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	44	0.7	35	0.6	35	0.7	32	0.5
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	119	1.9	136	2.5	74	1.5	99	1.7
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	282	4.4	152	2.7	129	2.7	164	2.8
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	1,169	18.5	1,170	21.0	994	20.6	1,462	24.7
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	412	6.5	228	4.1	222	4.6	295	5.0
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	219	3.5	151	2.7	149	3.1	165	2.8
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	825	13.1	650	11.7	508	10.6	514	8.7
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	376	6.0	327	5.9	360	7.5	349	5.9
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	297	4.7	246	4.4	238	4.9	184	3.1
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	72	1.1	93	1.7	110	2.3	98	1.7
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	790	12.5	793	14.2	699	14.5	1,184	20.0
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	606	9.6	623	11.2	558	11.6	969	16.4
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	113	1.8	125	2.2	110	2.3	169	2.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	71	1.1	45	0.8	31	0.6	46	0.8
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	255	4.0	336	6.0	206	4.3	382	6.5
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	470	7.4	396	7.1	270	5.6	330	5.6
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	6,321	100.0	5,568	100.0	4,819	100.0	5,906	100.0

Jadual 3.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
 Table 3.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Bandar / Urban							
	Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	813	18.1	853	20.1	839	11.4	1,127	20.4
Beras <i>Rice</i>	42	0.9	38	0.9	40	0.5	51	0.9
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	65	1.5	61	1.4	131	1.8	91	1.6
Daging <i>Meat</i>	133	3.0	114	2.7	101	1.4	137	2.5
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	180	4.0	239	5.6	152	2.1	255	4.6
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	68	1.5	54	1.3	54	0.7	70	1.3
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	33	0.7	31	0.7	35	0.5	39	0.7
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	54	1.2	54	1.3	57	0.8	83	1.5
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	85	1.9	96	2.3	73	1.0	139	2.5
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	28	0.6	28	0.7	26	0.4	39	0.7
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	87	1.9	103	2.4	130	1.8	172	3.1
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	38	0.9	35	0.8	39	0.5	52	0.9
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	90	2.0	51	1.2	91	1.3	60	1.1
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	147	3.3	124	2.9	164	2.2	215	3.9
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	995	22.1	805	19.0	1,743	23.7	975	17.6
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	212	4.7	164	3.9	380	5.2	335	6.0
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	134	3.0	118	2.8	177	2.4	155	2.8
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	446	9.9	605	14.2	758	10.3	539	9.7
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	282	6.3	282	6.6	507	6.9	353	6.4
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	139	3.1	113	2.7	248	3.4	147	2.6
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	47	1.1	69	1.6	119	1.6	88	1.6
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	724	16.1	673	15.8	1,532	20.8	990	17.9
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	570	12.7	577	13.6	1,173	16.0	810	14.6
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	100	2.2	79	1.8	278	3.8	164	3.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	54	1.2	17	0.4	81	1.1	15	0.3
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	186	4.1	154	3.6	440	6.0	150	2.7
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	277	6.2	238	5.6	351	4.8	404	7.3
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	4,492	100.0	4,249	100.0	7,349	100.0	5,538	100.0

Jadual 3.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Bandar / Urban									
	Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	801	19.6	1,020	20.3	976	11.9	766	16.8	817	8.9
Beras <i>Rice</i>	62	1.5	54	1.1	48	0.6	41	0.9	49	0.5
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	72	1.8	90	1.8	78	0.9	80	1.8	68	0.7
Daging <i>Meat</i>	139	3.4	204	4.1	127	1.5	149	3.3	146	1.6
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	142	3.5	206	4.1	177	2.2	120	2.7	146	1.6
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	61	1.5	79	1.6	58	0.7	54	1.2	71	0.8
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	29	0.7	34	0.7	39	0.5	24	0.5	34	0.4
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	54	1.3	71	1.4	204	2.5	35	0.8	63	0.7
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	85	2.1	98	2.0	88	1.1	63	1.4	74	0.8
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	22	0.5	23	0.5	24	0.3	23	0.5	29	0.3
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	79	1.9	94	1.9	88	1.1	96	2.1	97	1.1
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	56	1.4	67	1.3	43	0.5	73	1.6	41	0.4
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	73	1.8	98	2.0	96	1.2	67	1.4	59	0.6
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	111	2.7	143	2.8	141	1.7	153	3.3	209	2.3
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	1,147	28.1	1,318	26.3	2,497	30.5	1,264	27.7	2,766	30.1
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	145	3.6	222	4.4	348	4.3	221	4.9	408	4.4
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	93	2.3	118	2.4	170	2.1	77	1.7	184	2.0
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	441	10.8	517	10.3	868	10.6	571	12.5	1,145	12.5
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	284	7.0	326	6.5	470	5.8	354	7.8	565	6.2
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	77	1.9	155	3.1	298	3.6	81	1.8	405	4.4
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	60	1.5	53	1.1	84	1.0	48	1.1	233	2.5
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	468	11.5	602	12.0	1,346	16.5	560	12.3	1,487	16.2
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	372	9.1	492	9.8	1,043	12.8	459	10.2	1,175	12.8
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	79	1.9	82	1.6	232	2.8	93	2.0	209	2.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	17	0.4	29	0.6	70	0.9	8	0.1	103	1.1
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	120	2.9	138	2.7	417	5.1	142	3.1	330	3.6
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	256	6.3	308	6.1	466	5.7	254	5.6	577	6.3
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	4,076	100.0	5,018	100.0	8,178	100.0	4,560	100.0	9,186	100.0

Jadual 3.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
 Table 3.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Luar Bandar / Rural							
	Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	864	23.0	965	20.2	804	22.4	824	23.8
Beras <i>Rice</i>	52	1.4	45	0.9	45	1.3	50	1.5
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	69	1.8	63	1.3	61	1.7	69	2.0
Daging <i>Meat</i>	134	3.6	128	2.7	118	3.3	136	3.9
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	202	5.4	293	6.1	204	5.7	191	5.5
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	58	1.5	67	1.4	47	1.3	51	1.5
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	29	0.8	36	0.8	26	0.7	24	0.7
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	54	1.4	54	1.1	47	1.3	60	1.7
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	97	2.6	103	2.2	102	2.8	77	2.2
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	23	0.6	23	0.5	22	0.6	31	0.9
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	101	2.7	114	2.4	105	2.9	98	2.8
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	45	1.2	39	0.8	28	0.8	37	1.1
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	84	2.2	106	2.2	60	1.7	68	2.0
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	121	3.2	148	3.1	170	4.7	104	3.0
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	760	20.3	924	19.3	626	17.4	628	18.1
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	163	4.4	204	4.3	164	4.6	126	3.6
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	101	2.7	193	4.0	104	2.9	56	1.6
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	435	11.6	585	12.2	467	13.0	449	13.0
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	212	5.7	293	6.1	201	5.6	167	4.8
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	90	2.4	135	2.8	69	1.9	54	1.5
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	38	1.0	53	1.1	44	1.2	37	1.1
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	559	14.9	721	15.1	592	16.5	665	19.2
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	459	12.2	555	11.6	498	13.9	578	16.7
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	84	2.3	145	3.1	74	2.1	77	2.2
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	16	0.4	21	0.4	20	0.5	10	0.3
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	108	2.9	170	3.6	102	2.9	69	2.0
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	215	5.7	287	6.0	185	5.2	219	6.3
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	3,750	100.0	4,784	100.0	3,588	100.0	3,466	100.0

Jadual 3.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
Table 3.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Luar Bandar / Rural							
	Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	1,065	21.2	832	21.0	865	22.5	690	13.5
Beras <i>Rice</i>	49	1.0	62	1.6	45	1.2	41	0.8
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	86	1.7	54	1.4	69	1.8	59	1.1
Daging <i>Meat</i>	119	2.4	175	4.4	110	2.9	91	1.8
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	261	5.2	199	5.0	221	5.8	174	3.4
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	68	1.3	60	1.5	63	1.6	55	1.1
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	43	0.9	28	0.7	36	0.9	26	0.5
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	74	1.5	35	0.9	55	1.4	50	1.0
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	127	2.5	68	1.7	100	2.6	71	1.4
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	37	0.7	20	0.5	26	0.7	19	0.4
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	149	3.0	98	2.5	107	2.8	79	1.5
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	52	1.0	33	0.8	34	0.9	26	0.5
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	93	1.8	123	3.1	88	2.3	80	1.6
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	246	5.0	103	2.6	116	3.0	178	3.5
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	945	18.8	784	19.8	735	19.2	971	19.0
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	272	5.4	172	4.4	188	4.9	232	4.5
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	152	3.0	120	3.0	107	2.8	137	2.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	646	12.8	417	10.5	452	11.8	616	12.0
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	292	5.8	183	4.6	230	6.0	298	5.8
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	179	3.6	144	3.6	117	3.0	180	3.5
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	17	0.3	47	1.2	68	1.8	82	1.6
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	601	11.9	599	15.1	539	14.0	1,096	21.4
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	446	8.9	487	12.3	443	11.5	915	17.9
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	89	1.8	88	2.2	81	2.1	156	3.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	65	1.3	24	0.6	15	0.4	25	0.5
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	144	2.8	184	4.6	121	3.1	288	5.6
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	382	7.6	255	6.4	213	5.6	272	5.3
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	5,034	100.0	3,963	100.0	3,839	100.0	5,120	100.0

Jadual 3.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
Table 3.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Luar Bandar / Rural							
	Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	843	24.1	841	21.7	784	14.7	1,102	23.7
Beras <i>Rice</i>	41	1.2	38	1.0	38	0.7	45	1.0
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	66	1.9	62	1.6	100	1.9	80	1.7
Daging <i>Meat</i>	119	3.4	112	2.9	96	1.8	143	3.1
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	197	5.6	227	5.8	138	2.6	260	5.6
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	63	1.8	53	1.4	46	0.9	64	1.4
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	30	0.9	31	0.8	31	0.6	33	0.7
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	53	1.5	50	1.3	50	0.9	81	1.7
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	108	3.1	100	2.6	74	1.4	142	3.0
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	22	0.6	25	0.6	23	0.4	41	0.9
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	103	2.9	110	2.8	161	3.0	164	3.5
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	41	1.2	33	0.9	27	0.5	49	1.1
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	83	2.4	67	1.7	75	1.4	70	1.5
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	133	3.8	118	3.1	114	2.1	169	3.6
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	681	19.4	724	18.7	1,117	20.9	817	17.5
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	155	4.4	146	3.8	261	4.9	262	5.6
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	99	2.8	130	3.4	185	3.5	121	2.6
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	376	10.7	495	12.8	622	11.7	486	10.4
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	198	5.6	245	6.3	373	7.0	285	6.1
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	67	1.9	73	1.9	191	3.6	97	2.1
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	26	0.8	67	1.7	71	1.3	57	1.2
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	552	15.8	604	15.6	1,037	19.4	795	17.1
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	449	12.8	521	13.5	820	15.4	649	13.9
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	80	2.3	70	1.8	187	3.5	137	2.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	23	0.7	13	0.3	30	0.6	9	0.2
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	96	2.7	145	3.7	261	4.9	103	2.2
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	197	5.6	216	5.6	245	4.6	298	6.4
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	3,506	100.0	3,871	100.0	5,336	100.0	4,662	100.0

Jadual 3.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
 Table 3.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Luar Bandar / Rural					
	Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	812	28.1	885	27.2	683	17.4
Beras <i>Rice</i>	71	2.5	54	1.7	35	0.9
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	73	2.5	71	2.2	62	1.6
Daging <i>Meat</i>	130	4.5	184	5.6	141	3.6
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	151	5.2	183	5.6	122	3.1
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	59	2.1	58	1.8	46	1.2
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	23	0.8	26	0.8	21	0.5
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	52	1.8	51	1.6	27	0.7
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	91	3.2	101	3.1	70	1.8
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	19	0.7	16	0.5	18	0.4
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	75	2.6	76	2.3	93	2.4
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	65	2.3	65	2.0	49	1.2
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	65	2.2	112	3.5	48	1.2
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	80	2.8	102	3.2	136	3.5
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	747	25.9	723	22.2	1,190	30.3
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	102	3.5	134	4.1	217	5.5
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	55	1.9	60	1.8	87	2.2
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	317	11.0	348	10.7	333	8.5
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	154	5.3	174	5.3	297	7.6
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	36	1.2	94	2.9	76	1.9
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	14	0.5	13	0.4	26	0.7
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	293	10.2	363	11.2	513	13.1
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	240	8.3	308	9.5	413	10.5
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	45	1.6	45	1.4	97	2.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	9	0.3	10	0.3	3	0.1
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	54	1.9	60	1.8	87	2.2
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	159	5.5	184	5.7	230	5.9
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	2,888	100.0	3,252	100.0	3,923	100.0

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

	Bandar / Urban						(RM)
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
01 Makanan dan Minuman Food and Beverages	879	886	887	902	833	776	742
Beras Rice	46	46	47	44	44	45	46
Roti & bijirin lain Bread & other cereals	88	88	91	84	82	68	88
Daging Meat	124	124	126	134	86	100	107
Ikan & makanan laut Fish & seafood	190	193	192	198	185	154	137
Susu, keju & telur Milk, cheese & eggs	61	62	58	69	68	64	43
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	35	35	33	37	39	32	31
Buah-buahan Fruits	73	74	66	94	64	58	65
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	86	86	87	86	87	80	81
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	26	26	27	25	24	25	20
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	109	110	120	87	117	114	83
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	41	42	41	45	36	36	41
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	94	94	59	157	124	86	96
03 Pakaian dan Kasut Clothing and Footwear	160	162	174	143	144	117	117
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,469	1,471	1,271	1,885	1,458	1,251	1,430
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	288	291	273	329	289	220	222
06 Kesihatan Health	160	163	134	218	176	140	107
07 Pengangkutan Transport	664	670	624	757	696	507	531
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	387	391	375	425	395	311	304
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	205	209	176	276	211	114	131
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	88	88	90	84	89	79	92
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	1,063	1,068	1,016	1,171	1,079	835	972
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	831	834	803	902	826	660	760
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	179	180	170	194	195	129	172
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain Accommodation services & others	53	54	43	75	58	46	40
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	304	311	249	435	324	237	152
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	342	347	327	389	342	285	244
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-13) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)	6,103	6,151	5,656	7,169	6,161	4,958	5,139

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Luar Bandar / Rural		Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					(RM)
	Jumlah Total	Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens	
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	864	880	880	884	824	984	691	
Beras <i>Rice</i>	52	51	52	45	45	54	57	
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	69	70	70	66	59	64	66	
Daging <i>Meat</i>	134	138	138	148	101	147	91	
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	202	208	206	218	213	230	140	
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	58	60	59	69	67	54	43	
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	29	29	29	34	36	26	22	
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	54	54	54	63	42	63	46	
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	97	98	98	96	96	147	79	
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	23	24	25	19	18	27	16	
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	101	104	106	83	114	118	69	
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	45	44	44	45	33	53	59	
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	84	85	76	169	115	103	74	
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	121	126	129	103	114	111	67	
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	760	779	766	932	811	657	557	
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	163	169	167	190	168	160	98	
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	101	105	99	169	123	67	54	
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	435	459	458	473	471	434	180	
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	212	221	217	268	254	174	117	
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	90	96	91	154	99	62	27	
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	38	41	42	38	39	22	5	
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	559	588	584	650	528	543	248	
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	459	482	480	524	422	465	207	
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	84	89	88	99	98	75	38	
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	16	17	17	26	8	3	2	
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	108	115	103	247	160	88	31	
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	215	224	221	250	261	200	116	
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-13) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	3,750	3,889	3,832	4,528	3,967	3,606	2,265	

Jadual 3.3: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.3: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

	Bandar / Urban						(%)
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
01 Makanan dan Minuman Food and Beverages	14.4	14.4	15.7	12.6	13.5	15.7	14.4
Beras Rice	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9
Roti & bijirin lain Bread & other cereals	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7
Daging Meat	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.1
Ikan & makanan laut Fish & seafood	3.1	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.7
Susu, keju & telur Milk, cheese & eggs	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.8
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
Buah-buahan Fruits	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.3
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.3	1.6
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	1.5	1.5	1.0	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.9
03 Pakaian dan Kasut Clothing and Footwear	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	24.1	23.9	22.5	26.3	23.7	25.2	27.8
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.3
06 Kesihatan Health	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.1
07 Pengangkutan Transport	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.6	11.3	10.2	10.3
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	6.3	6.4	6.6	5.9	6.4	6.3	5.9
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.4	2.3	2.6
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	17.4	17.4	18.0	16.3	17.5	16.9	18.9
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	13.6	13.6	14.2	12.6	13.4	13.3	14.8
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain Accommodation services & others	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	5.0	5.1	4.4	6.1	5.3	4.8	2.9
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.8	4.7
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01–13) Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01–13)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 3.3: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.3: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Luar Bandar / Rural		Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					(%)
	Jumlah Total	Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens	
01 Makanan dan Minuman Food and Beverages	23.0	22.6	23.0	19.5	20.8	27.3	30.5	
Beras Rice	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.5	
Roti & bijirin lain Bread & other cereals	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.9	
Daging Meat	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.5	4.1	4.0	
Ikan & makanan laut Fish & seafood	5.4	5.3	5.4	4.8	5.4	6.4	6.2	
Susu, keju & telur Milk, cheese & eggs	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.9	
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	
Buah-buahan Fruits	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.7	2.1	
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.4	4.1	3.5	
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	2.7	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.9	3.3	3.1	
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.6	
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.7	2.9	2.8	3.3	
03 Pakaian dan Kasut Clothing and Footwear	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.0	
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	20.3	20.0	20.0	20.6	20.4	18.2	24.6	
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	
06 Kesihatan Health	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.7	3.1	1.9	2.4	
07 Pengangkutan Transport	11.6	11.8	11.9	10.5	11.9	12.0	7.9	
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.4	4.8	5.2	
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.4	2.5	1.7	1.2	
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.2	
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	14.9	15.1	15.2	14.3	13.3	15.1	10.9	
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	12.2	12.4	12.5	11.6	10.7	12.9	9.2	
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.7	
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain Accommodation services & others	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	2.9	3.0	2.7	5.5	4.0	2.4	1.4	
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.5	6.6	5.6	5.1	
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Jadual 3.4: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut jantina ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.4: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by sex of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Jumlah / Total				Bandar / Urban				Luar Bandar / Rural			
	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female		Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female		Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	889	15.5	811	16.8	893	14.2	812	15.4	877	22.8	807	24.2
Beras <i>Rice</i>	48	0.8	43	0.9	46	0.7	42	0.8	52	1.4	47	1.4
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	85	1.5	78	1.6	89	1.4	82	1.5	70	1.8	67	2.0
Daging <i>Meat</i>	128	2.2	115	2.4	126	2.0	113	2.1	137	3.6	120	3.6
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	197	3.5	172	3.6	195	3.1	169	3.2	206	5.4	182	5.5
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	60	1.0	63	1.3	60	1.0	65	1.2	58	1.5	60	1.8
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	34	0.6	31	0.6	35	0.6	32	0.6	29	0.8	27	0.8
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	70	1.2	64	1.3	75	1.2	66	1.2	53	1.4	58	1.8
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	89	1.6	85	1.8	87	1.4	83	1.6	98	2.5	92	2.7
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	26	0.4	24	0.5	26	0.4	24	0.5	24	0.6	22	0.7
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	110	1.9	95	2.0	111	1.8	96	1.8	103	2.7	92	2.7
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	43	0.7	40	0.8	42	0.7	40	0.8	46	1.2	41	1.2
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	101	1.8	50	1.0	103	1.6	54	1.0	94	2.4	39	1.2
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	155	2.7	130	2.7	164	2.6	137	2.6	124	3.2	108	3.2
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	1,326	23.2	1,217	25.2	1,490	23.8	1,367	25.8	766	19.9	734	22.0
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	266	4.7	227	4.7	296	4.7	248	4.7	163	4.3	159	4.8
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	146	2.6	149	3.1	160	2.5	163	3.1	100	2.6	104	3.1
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	632	11.0	516	10.7	683	10.9	570	10.8	456	11.9	342	10.2
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	359	6.3	291	6.0	400	6.4	325	6.1	219	5.7	182	5.5
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	188	3.3	133	2.7	216	3.4	151	2.9	94	2.4	73	2.2
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	82	1.4	52	1.1	94	1.5	59	1.1	40	1.1	28	0.8
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	984	17.2	780	16.2	1,103	17.6	873	16.5	576	15.0	481	14.4
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	772	13.5	619	12.8	860	13.7	687	13.0	471	12.3	401	12.0
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	164	2.9	128	2.6	186	3.0	146	2.8	88	2.3	68	2.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	47	0.8	33	0.7	56	0.9	39	0.7	16	0.4	13	0.4
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	275	4.8	185	3.8	322	5.1	218	4.1	115	3.0	78	2.3
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	318	5.6	287	6.0	348	5.5	314	5.9	218	5.7	201	6.0
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01–13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01–13)</i>	5,722	100.0	4,827	100.0	6,272	100.0	5,291	100.0	3,842	100.0	3,337	100.0

Jadual 3.5: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 3.5: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by age groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

	Bandar / Urban		(RM)		
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Umur (Tahun) / Age (Year)				
	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 dan lebih 65 and over
01 Makanan dan Minuman Food and Beverages	701	828	907	919	787
Beras Rice	39	43	46	48	41
Roti & bijirin lain Bread & other cereals	73	84	93	93	68
Daging Meat	98	115	128	132	102
Ikan & makanan laut Fish & seafood	137	168	190	207	177
Susu, keju & telur Milk, cheese & eggs	50	54	59	63	71
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	28	32	35	36	33
Buah-buahan Fruits	48	65	81	76	64
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	71	80	85	90	85
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	22	24	28	27	20
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	96	124	119	101	90
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	39	39	42	44	36
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	65	81	93	109	70
03 Pakaian dan Kasut Clothing and Footwear	132	147	168	175	112
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,098	1,311	1,519	1,551	1,366
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	176	261	296	305	268
06 Kesihatan Health	100	131	140	175	214
07 Pengangkutan Transport	475	568	678	756	491
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	285	354	397	434	268
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	124	157	205	245	154
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	69	57	117	103	21
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	890	1,025	1,141	1,137	713
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	712	809	887	883	568
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	160	185	196	186	109
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain Accommodation services & others	18	32	57	67	36
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	105	243	329	356	191
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	211	306	361	381	236
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-13) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)	4,434	5,469	6,351	6,645	4,891

Jadual 3.5: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.5: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by age groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural		(RM)		
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups		Umur (Tahun) / Age (Year)				
		15-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 dan lebih 65 and over
01	Makanan dan Minuman Food and Beverages	760	822	887	904	790
	Beras Rice	45	48	54	55	45
	Roti & bijirin lain Bread & other cereals	57	67	74	73	60
	Daging Meat	114	124	141	145	112
	Ikan & makanan laut Fish & seafood	178	184	201	216	187
	Susu, keju & telur Milk, cheese & eggs	48	53	56	58	65
	Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	26	27	29	30	27
	Buah-buahan Fruits	43	46	52	56	56
	Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	90	93	97	100	93
	Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	22	23	26	24	20
	Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	95	114	110	99	89
	Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	43	42	48	48	38
02	Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	70	81	85	94	63
03	Pakaian dan Kasut Clothing and Footwear	112	121	134	130	91
04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	649	712	736	796	752
05	Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	117	153	155	168	170
06	Kesihatan Health	78	85	89	99	128
07	Pengangkutan Transport	322	406	456	483	342
08	Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	186	205	220	234	165
09	Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	44	75	94	101	76
10	Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	21	28	54	43	18
11	Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	505	567	603	596	432
	Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	430	463	491	488	360
	Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	72	89	95	90	60
	Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain Accommodation services & others	4	15	17	18	12
12	Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	66	98	116	122	80
13	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	183	219	228	230	169
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-13) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)	3,115	3,574	3,859	4,001	3,275

Jadual 3.6: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 3.6: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by age groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

	Bandar / Urban		(%)		
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Umur (Tahun) / Age (Year)				
	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 dan lebih 65 and over
01 Makanan dan Minuman Food and Beverages	15.8	15.1	14.3	13.8	16.1
Beras Rice	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
Roti & bijirin lain Bread & other cereals	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Daging Meat	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
Ikan & makanan laut Fish & seafood	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.6
Susu, keju & telur Milk, cheese & eggs	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.5
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
Buah-buahan Fruits	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.8
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4
03 Pakaian dan Kasut Clothing and Footwear	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	24.8	24.0	23.9	23.3	27.9
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	4.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.5
06 Kesihatan Health	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.6	4.4
07 Pengangkutan Transport	10.7	10.4	10.7	11.4	10.0
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.5	5.5
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.1
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.4
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	20.1	18.7	18.0	17.1	14.6
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	16.1	14.8	14.0	13.3	11.6
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.2
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain Accommodation services & others	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.7
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	2.4	4.4	5.2	5.4	3.9
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	4.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	4.8
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 3.6: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.6: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by age groups of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Luar Bandar / Rural (%)				
	Umur (Tahun) / Age (Year)				
	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 dan lebih 65 and over
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	24.4	23.0	23.0	22.6	24.1
Beras <i>Rice</i>	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Daging <i>Meat</i>	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.4
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.7
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.7
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.9
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.8
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	20.8	19.9	19.1	19.9	23.0
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.2	5.2
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.9
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	10.3	11.4	11.8	12.1	10.4
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.0
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.3
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.6
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	16.2	15.9	15.6	14.9	13.2
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	13.8	13.0	12.7	12.2	11.0
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	1.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.4
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.1
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 3.7: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut saiz isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.7: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household size and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure groups</i>	Bandar / Urban							(RM)
	Saiz Isi Rumah (Orang) / Household Size (Person)							Lapan dan lebih <i>Eight and more</i>
	Satu <i>One</i>	Dua <i>Two</i>	Tiga <i>Three</i>	Empat <i>Four</i>	Lima <i>Five</i>	Enam <i>Six</i>	Tujuh <i>Seven</i>	
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	542	760	866	930	995	1,061	1,155	1,292
Beras <i>Rice</i>	30	39	44	48	52	55	62	74
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	60	74	87	95	97	107	113	123
Daging <i>Meat</i>	68	100	119	132	146	157	182	208
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	92	162	188	203	225	236	258	290
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	45	60	60	60	65	72	76	85
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	23	33	35	37	37	37	38	39
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	56	69	78	79	72	72	79	77
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	53	79	84	90	97	102	108	120
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	17	20	25	28	31	34	34	37
Keluasan makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	64	87	107	114	127	142	154	175
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	33	37	40	43	46	48	53	62
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	77	87	97	101	98	93	103	113
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	87	121	151	171	193	221	246	267
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	1,376	1,459	1,490	1,504	1,446	1,460	1,433	1,586
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	206	261	294	301	303	334	327	386
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	140	175	159	154	159	161	164	175
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	440	550	641	710	770	808	897	947
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	220	309	390	441	443	463	479	521
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	124	165	198	229	239	257	261	284
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	8	14	67	116	157	174	182	217
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	673	858	1,055	1,206	1,206	1,269	1,308	1,346
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	516	670	824	945	945	981	1,037	1,058
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	116	146	181	204	201	210	210	210
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	41	42	50	57	60	78	62	78
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	156	259	304	354	351	358	326	318
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	192	275	329	379	390	443	478	513
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-13) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	4,239	5,292	6,040	6,597	6,750	7,102	7,358	7,966

Jadual 3.7: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut saiz dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
 Table 3.7: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by size and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Luar Bandar / Rural							(RM)
	Saiz Isi Rumah (Orang) / Household Size (Person)							Lapan dan lebih Eight and more
	Satu One	Dua Two	Tiga Three	Empat Four	Lima Five	Enam Six	Tujuh Seven	
01 Makanan dan Minuman Food and Beverages	505	725	849	895	981	1,056	1,089	1,228
Beras Rice	30	40	47	54	60	65	68	88
Roti & bijirin lain Bread & other cereals	45	57	67	71	78	88	86	100
Daging Meat	66	101	128	139	163	178	182	205
Ikan & makanan laut Fish & seafood	103	174	204	212	231	239	248	279
Susu, keju & telur Milk, cheese & eggs	40	56	57	58	60	68	72	78
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	18	26	29	30	31	33	33	34
Buah-buahan Fruits	43	49	54	55	56	57	64	67
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	62	88	98	99	107	112	115	124
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	13	17	22	24	28	31	31	37
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	52	78	98	105	120	134	137	153
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	33	39	43	48	48	54	54	65
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	51	69	86	87	90	103	109	115
03 Pakaian dan Kasut Clothing and Footwear	49	78	110	129	155	165	211	197
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	593	723	770	772	798	828	825	890
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	121	151	162	160	183	177	182	206
06 Kesihatan Health	76	105	116	92	97	105	104	106
07 Pengangkutan Transport	190	334	457	461	513	544	551	664
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	87	152	217	232	261	271	283	320
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	39	66	91	102	104	120	122	127
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	2	6	25	38	66	78	82	94
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	258	392	551	609	694	739	773	795
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	213	324	452	499	568	601	632	660
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	38	59	84	91	108	113	116	112
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain Accommodation services & others	7	9	15	19	17	26	24	23
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	43	80	114	122	126	143	149	133
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	93	151	210	221	265	287	319	357
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-13) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)	2,108	3,033	3,758	3,919	4,333	4,619	4,798	5,232

Jadual 3.8: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut saiz isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.8: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household size and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure groups</i>	Bandar / Urban							(%)
	Saiz Isi Rumah (Orang) / Household Size (Person)							Lapan dan lebih <i>Eight and more</i>
	Satu <i>One</i>	Dua <i>Two</i>	Tiga <i>Three</i>	Empat <i>Four</i>	Lima <i>Five</i>	Enam <i>Six</i>	Tujuh <i>Seven</i>	
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	12.8	14.4	14.3	14.1	14.7	14.9	15.7	16.2
Beras <i>Rice</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Daging <i>Meat</i>	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.6
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	2.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	32.5	27.6	24.7	22.8	21.4	20.6	19.5	19.9
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.8
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	10.4	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.4	11.4	12.2	11.9
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	5.2	5.8	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	15.9	16.2	17.5	18.3	17.9	17.9	17.8	16.9
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	12.2	12.7	13.6	14.3	14.0	13.8	14.1	13.3
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	3.7	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.0
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	4.5	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.4
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 3.8: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut saiz isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
 Table 3.8: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household size and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure groups</i>	Luar Bandar / Rural (%)							
	Saiz Isi Rumah (Orang) / Household Size (Person)							
	Satu <i>One</i>	Dua <i>Two</i>	Tiga <i>Three</i>	Empat <i>Four</i>	Lima <i>Five</i>	Enam <i>Six</i>	Tujuh <i>Seven</i>	Lapan dan lebih <i>Eight and more</i>
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	23.9	23.9	22.6	22.8	22.6	22.9	22.7	23.5
Beras <i>Rice</i>	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
Daging <i>Meat</i>	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	4.9	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.8
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	28.2	23.8	20.5	19.7	18.4	17.9	17.2	17.0
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	5.8	5.0	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	9.0	11.0	12.1	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.5	12.7
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	4.2	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.1
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	12.2	12.9	14.7	15.5	16.0	16.0	16.1	15.2
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	10.1	10.7	12.0	12.7	13.1	13.0	13.2	12.6
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	2.0	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.5
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	4.4	5.0	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.8
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 3.9: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.9: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

	Jumlah / Total			(RM)						
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Kod Pekerjaan / Occupation Code									
	Kod 1 Code 1	Kod 2 Code 2	Kod 3 Code 2	Kod 4 Code 4	Kod 5 Code 5	Kod 6 Code 6	Kod 7 Code 7	Kod 8 Code 8	Kod 9 Code 9	Kod 0 Code 0
01 Makanan dan Minuman Food and Beverages	1,054	964	897	871	859	895	882	856	790	729
Beras Rice	51	48	47	47	47	55	47	46	49	40
Roti & bijirin lain Bread & other cereals	111	103	93	82	79	70	80	82	69	62
Daging Meat	153	138	127	127	127	142	133	119	118	95
Ikan & makanan laut Fish & seafood	232	204	192	188	190	212	198	190	177	163
Susu, keju & telur Milk, cheese & eggs	71	64	60	61	58	61	59	56	51	64
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	41	38	35	34	32	29	32	33	28	30
Buah-buahan Fruits	107	98	71	65	60	56	59	57	47	57
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	90	84	85	88	91	105	94	90	91	82
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	32	29	27	27	26	22	26	24	22	19
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	116	112	118	111	109	98	109	119	96	84
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	50	45	43	44	42	46	45	40	43	34
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	161	93	97	65	82	103	107	95	87	49
03 Pakaian dan Kasut Clothing and Footwear	212	191	175	154	145	119	138	148	115	100
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	2,319	1,924	1,397	1,201	1,038	806	1,018	1,036	775	1,182
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	493	369	287	234	203	171	213	215	149	207
06 Kesihatan Health	228	186	145	123	121	110	123	122	80	180
07 Pengangkutan Transport	1,270	842	657	561	523	446	496	539	360	369
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	589	521	411	336	289	212	292	312	205	227
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	436	288	207	137	127	98	137	133	77	102
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	141	136	105	94	53	35	61	70	32	30
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	1,556	1,347	1,139	925	836	522	823	920	612	591
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	1,160	1,034	897	736	673	431	668	729	500	477
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	245	231	198	158	138	77	134	161	99	93
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain Accommodation services & others	151	83	45	31	25	14	22	30	13	21
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	624	478	317	212	171	109	180	179	89	135
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	568	462	342	314	269	211	264	269	193	196
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah purata (01-13) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)	9,651	7,801	6,176	5,230	4,714	3,838	4,735	4,893	3,566	4,098

Nota / Note:

Sila rujuk lampiran di muka surat 304 untuk keterangan kod pekerjaan
Please refer to the appendix on page 319 for description of occupation code

Jadual 3.9: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.9: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Bandar / Urban (RM)									
	Kod Pekerjaan / Occupation Code									
	Kod 1 Code 1	Kod 2 Code 2	Kod 3 Code 2	Kod 4 Code 4	Kod 5 Code 5	Kod 6 Code 6	Kod 7 Code 7	Kod 8 Code 8	Kod 9 Code 9	Kod 0 Code 0
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	1,054	955	891	867	849	867	868	849	804	742
Beras <i>Rice</i>	51	48	46	46	45	50	46	44	46	40
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	114	104	94	84	80	74	81	85	74	65
Daging <i>Meat</i>	151	135	125	125	123	127	128	114	118	97
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	230	200	188	185	186	204	191	186	177	165
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	71	63	60	61	59	64	59	56	52	65
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	41	38	35	34	33	30	33	33	31	31
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	110	101	73	66	60	58	60	59	52	58
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	89	83	84	86	88	100	91	88	90	82
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	33	28	27	27	25	22	26	24	22	20
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	115	111	117	111	109	98	108	121	102	86
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	50	45	42	43	40	39	43	39	40	34
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	164	96	98	66	83	107	110	95	84	52
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	216	190	177	157	150	126	141	150	128	107
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	2,437	2,003	1,450	1,269	1,116	969	1,109	1,107	912	1,323
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	514	376	295	246	216	182	232	230	184	225
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	233	188	148	126	129	133	132	128	97	201
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	1,306	841	665	572	546	493	525	556	410	399
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	610	530	419	350	310	266	317	335	251	254
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	458	295	214	143	140	121	155	144	98	116
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	145	140	109	101	57	47	68	77	38	34
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	1,622	1,381	1,176	969	901	639	891	991	754	660
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	1,207	1,059	924	768	723	519	719	781	609	529
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	256	238	205	167	151	101	147	176	126	105
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	160	84	46	34	28	18	26	35	18	25
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	656	495	330	226	189	152	204	200	120	156
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	588	465	349	323	282	225	280	280	221	214
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-13) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	10,004	7,955	6,320	5,416	4,969	4,327	5,032	5,143	4,101	4,483

Nota / Note:

Sila rujuk lampiran di muka surat 304 untuk keterangan kod pekerjaan
Please refer to the appendix on page 319 for description of occupation code

Jadual 3.9: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.9: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Luar Bandar / Rural (RM)									
	Kod Pekerjaan / Occupation Code									
	Kod 1 Code 1	Kod 2 Code 2	Kod 3 Code 2	Kod 4 Code 4	Kod 5 Code 5	Kod 6 Code 6	Kod 7 Code 7	Kod 8 Code 8	Kod 9 Code 9	Kod 0 Code 0
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	1,055	1,065	955	896	895	903	924	886	774	690
Beras <i>Rice</i>	56	56	51	51	53	56	50	52	52	40
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	85	91	78	74	74	69	76	72	64	53
Daging <i>Meat</i>	171	180	151	137	140	146	146	138	117	91
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	253	248	232	207	204	214	220	208	178	158
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	72	71	60	62	58	61	59	56	49	59
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	36	37	33	31	30	29	29	30	24	24
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	72	69	53	56	59	55	55	50	42	53
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	105	101	97	95	99	106	101	98	91	82
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	28	33	26	26	26	22	26	25	21	17
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	125	127	125	109	108	98	111	113	89	78
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	52	53	48	47	46	47	51	43	45	34
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	134	65	86	65	75	101	100	95	90	39
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	168	197	162	141	128	117	129	139	100	77
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	1,122	1,016	881	824	749	760	736	757	614	736
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	278	294	212	171	153	168	156	152	108	149
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	172	160	118	105	93	104	94	95	61	115
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	896	857	579	501	436	433	408	469	302	274
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	383	411	327	257	213	196	216	223	152	143
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	210	209	136	99	80	92	81	89	54	59
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	97	96	65	50	36	32	38	42	25	16
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	880	957	784	681	592	489	613	639	446	374
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	685	745	631	555	491	406	510	526	371	312
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	135	148	124	106	89	70	93	104	68	53
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	60	65	29	20	12	13	10	9	7	9
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	298	288	188	136	101	97	103	96	54	68
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	362	429	278	269	221	207	216	226	160	140
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01–13) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01–13)</i>	6,055	6,045	4,772	4,195	3,773	3,700	3,815	3,908	2,940	2,879

Nota / Note:

Sila rujuk lampiran di muka surat 304 untuk keterangan kod pekerjaan
Please refer to the eppendix on page 319 for description of occupation code

Jadual 3.10: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.10: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Jumlah / Total		Kod Pekerjaan / Occupation Code								(%)
	Kod 1	Kod 2	Kod 3	Kod 4	Kod 5	Kod 6	Kod 7	Kod 8	Kod 9	Kod 0	
	Code 1	Code 2	Code 2	Code 4	Code 5	Code 6	Code 7	Code 8	Code 9	Code 0	
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	10.9	12.4	14.5	16.7	18.2	23.3	18.6	17.5	22.2	17.8	
Beras <i>Rice</i>	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.5	
Daging <i>Meat</i>	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.7	2.8	2.4	3.3	2.3	
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.0	5.5	4.2	3.9	5.0	4.0	
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.6	
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.1	
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.8	
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.2	
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.4	
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	24.0	24.7	22.6	23.0	22.0	21.0	21.5	21.2	21.7	28.8	
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	5.0	
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.2	4.4	
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	13.2	10.8	10.6	10.7	11.1	11.6	10.5	11.0	10.1	9.0	
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	6.1	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.5	6.2	6.4	5.8	5.6	
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	4.5	3.7	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.5	
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.7	
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	16.1	17.3	18.4	17.7	17.7	13.6	17.4	18.8	17.2	14.4	
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	12.0	13.3	14.5	14.1	14.3	11.2	14.1	14.9	14.0	11.6	
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.0	2.8	3.3	2.8	2.3	
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	6.5	6.1	5.1	4.1	3.6	2.8	3.8	3.7	2.5	3.3	
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	5.9	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	4.8	
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah purata (01-13) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Nota / Note:

Sila rujuk lampiran di muka surat 304 untuk keterangan kod pekerjaan
Please refer to the appendix on page 319 for description of occupation code

Jadual 3.10: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
 Table 3.10: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Bandar / Urban (%)									
	Kod Pekerjaan / Occupation Code									
	Kod 1 Code 1	Kod 2 Code 2	Kod 3 Code 2	Kod 4 Code 4	Kod 5 Code 5	Kod 6 Code 6	Kod 7 Code 7	Kod 8 Code 8	Kod 9 Code 9	Kod 0 Code 0
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	10.5	12.0	14.1	16.0	17.1	20.0	17.3	16.5	19.6	16.5
Beras <i>Rice</i>	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4
Daging <i>Meat</i>	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.2
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.7	3.8	3.6	4.3	3.7
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.8
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.9
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.2
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.4
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	24.4	25.2	23.0	23.4	22.5	22.4	22.0	21.5	22.2	29.5
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.5	5.0
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	4.5
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	13.1	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.0	11.4	10.4	10.8	10.0	8.9
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	6.1	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.1	5.7
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	4.6	3.7	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.6
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.8
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	16.2	17.4	18.6	17.9	18.1	14.8	17.7	19.3	18.4	14.7
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	12.1	13.3	14.6	14.2	14.5	12.0	14.3	15.2	14.9	11.8
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.1	2.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	6.6	6.2	5.2	4.2	3.8	3.5	4.1	3.9	2.9	3.5
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	5.9	5.8	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	4.8
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Nota / Note:

Sila rujuk lampiran di muka surat 304 untuk keterangan kod pekerjaan
 Please refer to the appendix on page 319 for description of occupation code

Jadual 3.10: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.10: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Luar Bandar / Rural (%)									
	Kod Pekerjaan / Occupation Code									
	Kod 1 Code 1	Kod 2 Code 2	Kod 3 Code 2	Kod 4 Code 4	Kod 5 Code 5	Kod 6 Code 6	Kod 7 Code 7	Kod 8 Code 8	Kod 9 Code 9	Kod 0 Code 0
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	17.4	17.6	20.0	21.4	23.7	24.4	24.2	22.7	26.3	24.0
Beras <i>Rice</i>	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.4
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.8
Daging <i>Meat</i>	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.2
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	4.2	4.1	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.3	6.1	5.5
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.1
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.8
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.8
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alccoholic beverages</i>	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	2.2	1.1	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	3.1	1.3
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.7
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	18.5	16.8	18.5	19.6	19.9	20.5	19.3	19.4	20.9	25.6
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.7	5.2
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.1	4.0
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	14.8	14.2	12.1	11.9	11.6	11.7	10.7	12.0	10.3	9.5
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.0
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.0
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	14.5	15.8	16.4	16.2	15.7	13.2	16.1	16.4	15.2	13.0
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	11.3	12.3	13.2	13.2	13.0	11.0	13.4	13.5	12.6	10.9
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	4.9	4.8	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	1.8	2.4
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	6.0	7.1	5.8	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.4	4.8
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Nota / Note:

Sila rujuk lampiran di muka surat 304 untuk keterangan kod pekerjaan
Please refer to the appendix on page 319 for description of occupation code

Jadual 3.11: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut jenis ahli isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024

Table 3.11: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by types of members, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Bayi (U<1)		Kanak-kanak (1<U<14)		Belia (15<U<30)		Warga Emas (U>64)	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	1,015	18.8	968	16.4	934	15.9	886	17.2
Beras <i>Rice</i>	53	1.0	53	0.9	51	0.9	46	0.9
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	86	1.6	92	1.6	90	1.5	76	1.5
Daging <i>Meat</i>	139	2.6	145	2.5	140	2.4	124	2.4
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	198	3.7	209	3.6	211	3.6	205	4.0
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	60	1.1	61	1.0	60	1.0	78	1.5
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	31	0.6	34	0.6	35	0.6	33	0.6
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	61	1.1	69	1.2	69	1.2	67	1.3
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	95	1.8	95	1.6	94	1.6	94	1.8
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	27	0.5	30	0.5	27	0.5	23	0.4
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	220	4.1	134	2.3	112	1.9	100	1.9
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	44	0.8	46	0.8	45	0.8	41	0.8
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	78	1.4	85	1.4	96	1.6	91	1.8
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	174	3.2	179	3.0	172	2.9	132	2.6
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	1,062	19.7	1,261	21.4	1,283	21.9	1,266	24.6
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	305	5.6	274	4.7	254	4.3	248	4.8
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	157	2.9	126	2.1	139	2.4	189	3.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	555	10.3	654	11.1	658	11.2	554	10.7
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	301	5.6	363	6.2	393	6.7	304	5.9
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	115	2.1	192	3.3	191	3.2	159	3.1
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	78	1.4	141	2.4	93	1.6	44	0.9
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	890	16.5	1,017	17.3	1,041	17.7	799	15.5
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	712	13.2	802	13.6	821	14.0	638	12.4
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	152	2.8	168	2.9	173	3.0	124	2.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	26	0.5	48	0.8	47	0.8	37	0.7
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	209	3.9	268	4.5	271	4.6	221	4.3
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	457	8.5	358	6.1	345	5.9	263	5.1
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	5,395	100.0	5,886	100.0	5,869	100.0	5,156	100.0

Nota / Note:

U merujuk kepada umur

U refers to age

Jadual 3.12: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.12: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Jumlah / Total										(RM)
	RM1,999 dan ke bawah RM1,999 and below	RM2,000	RM3,000	RM4,000	RM5,000	RM6,000	RM7,000	RM8,000	RM9,000	RM10,000	RM15,000 dan ke atas RM15,000 and above
		RM2,999	RM3,999	RM4,999	RM5,999	RM6,999	RM7,999	RM8,999	RM9,999	RM14,999	
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	448	584	705	776	836	889	918	926	925	991	1,214
Beras <i>Rice</i>	35	39	42	45	46	49	49	48	47	49	57
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	37	48	56	62	67	74	76	78	88	118	137
Daging <i>Meat</i>	57	83	101	115	127	134	134	131	133	137	174
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	95	124	158	173	186	195	206	199	208	213	275
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	37	45	50	55	58	61	64	65	64	65	80
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	14	21	26	29	32	34	36	36	36	38	46
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	27	37	44	50	51	57	59	62	65	96	133
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	61	74	86	88	93	96	95	91	89	90	95
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	10	15	19	22	23	26	28	27	27	30	37
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	49	67	88	100	112	120	127	143	124	110	121
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	25	32	35	38	41	43	44	45	43	45	59
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	29	47	62	73	79	86	93	96	95	107	169
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	44	70	97	115	132	147	164	163	163	180	269
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	542	663	765	883	985	1,087	1,187	1,290	1,377	1,610	2,767
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	65	100	126	150	183	207	238	272	269	314	641
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	47	64	74	95	110	128	152	158	149	178	321
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	105	203	291	372	456	482	551	606	632	760	1,520
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	68	113	157	201	251	290	328	378	430	488	735
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	13	31	49	71	93	116	136	173	200	237	563
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	4	24	26	31	40	54	67	84	87	114	200
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	201	327	461	570	688	798	918	1,067	1,130	1,289	1,993
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	174	275	384	471	562	648	740	848	898	1,010	1,472
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	26	49	73	93	114	134	154	182	191	219	329
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	1	3	4	6	12	16	24	37	41	59	192
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	19	39	63	89	117	147	180	241	304	386	813
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	74	118	153	193	225	256	298	316	315	391	746
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-13) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	1,659	2,384	3,028	3,617	4,196	4,687	5,228	5,770	6,077	7,046	11,951

Jadual 3.12: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.12: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Bandar / Urban										(RM)
	RM1,999 dan ke bawah RM1,999 and below	RM2,000	RM3,000	RM4,000	RM5,000	RM6,000	RM7,000	RM8,000	RM9,000	RM10,000	RM15,000 dan ke atas RM15,000 and above
	RM2,999	RM3,999	RM4,999	RM5,999	RM6,999	RM7,999	RM8,999	RM9,999	RM14,999	RM15,000 and above	
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	422	553	662	734	794	846	884	899	893	967	1,205
Beras <i>Rice</i>	29	34	38	42	43	46	47	47	46	48	56
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	36	47	55	59	65	70	75	77	87	118	139
Daging <i>Meat</i>	53	75	91	105	118	125	128	124	126	131	171
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	87	116	144	159	172	181	194	188	197	205	271
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	37	47	50	54	56	59	63	64	62	63	79
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	15	22	26	29	32	34	36	36	36	38	46
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	26	35	43	49	49	55	58	60	63	97	135
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	58	69	80	83	88	92	90	88	86	88	94
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	11	15	18	21	22	25	26	27	27	29	36
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	49	66	86	98	110	120	125	145	122	107	120
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	20	27	31	35	38	40	42	43	42	44	59
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	22	39	57	68	72	82	90	93	93	105	170
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	47	72	97	115	130	142	161	163	161	178	269
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other</i>	590	722	835	956	1,066	1,164	1,257	1,343	1,432	1,659	2,835
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	68	101	133	155	191	211	241	277	271	315	647
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	58	74	79	103	114	128	154	158	146	176	320
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	106	205	291	360	451	470	539	597	617	747	1,520
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	79	123	169	209	263	300	335	382	435	491	739
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	15	34	52	74	95	119	136	174	200	240	567
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	4	34	26	32	42	56	69	88	90	116	202
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	235	358	498	599	718	832	941	1,103	1,161	1,307	2,023
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	201	300	412	492	584	672	757	875	920	1,024	1,493
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	33	56	81	101	122	142	160	190	199	224	335
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	1	3	5	7	12	17	24	38	42	59	195
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	22	44	67	95	124	155	188	248	316	395	828
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	80	121	157	194	227	257	293	317	313	387	747
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-13) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	1,749	2,480	3,123	3,695	4,286	4,765	5,290	5,842	6,128	7,085	12,072

Jadual 3.12: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.12: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Luar Bandar / Rural (RM)										
	RM1,999 dan ke bawah RM1,999 and below	RM2,000	RM3,000	RM4,000	RM5,000	RM6,000	RM7,000	RM8,000	RM9,000	RM10,000	RM15,000 dan ke atas RM15,000 and above
	RM2,999	RM3,999	RM4,999	RM5,999	RM6,999	RM7,999	RM8,999	RM9,999	RM14,999	RM15,000 and above	
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	467	623	774	870	948	1,030	1,056	1,087	1,150	1,225	1,383
Beras <i>Rice</i>	39	44	48	50	54	57	55	58	60	65	73
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	38	50	59	68	74	85	84	83	91	111	115
Daging <i>Meat</i>	59	92	118	137	151	166	159	169	181	196	241
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	101	135	179	202	222	243	257	268	287	292	341
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	37	44	51	59	62	67	66	74	73	85	92
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	14	20	25	30	32	34	35	38	41	42	44
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	28	39	45	52	56	65	65	73	79	83	97
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	64	79	95	100	107	108	113	108	115	114	122
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	10	15	20	23	25	29	33	29	31	36	43
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	48	67	90	105	116	122	135	133	141	141	151
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	29	37	42	44	49	52	53	55	52	60	63
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	35	56	71	82	98	99	106	118	109	133	153
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	42	68	95	114	135	165	173	164	181	205	269
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other</i>	506	590	652	724	767	829	896	966	996	1,113	1,530
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	62	99	116	137	162	193	225	241	254	295	534
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	39	53	67	76	101	126	141	158	175	206	336
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	105	201	290	398	470	524	598	660	736	884	1,518
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	59	101	139	183	220	255	299	350	397	455	654
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	12	27	44	64	90	105	133	168	197	205	486
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	3	12	25	29	36	47	58	61	73	93	166
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	176	287	400	507	608	684	819	845	913	1,101	1,449
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	154	243	337	426	502	566	671	684	742	866	1,097
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	21	41	59	76	93	105	126	133	141	175	215
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	1	3	4	5	13	13	23	28	31	60	136
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	17	34	57	73	99	122	145	202	221	300	528
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	69	114	147	191	222	250	318	309	327	430	719
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-13) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	1,592	2,265	2,876	3,447	3,955	4,427	4,969	5,328	5,730	6,644	9,724

Jadual 3.13: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 3.13: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Jumlah / Total										(%)
	RM1,999 dan ke bawah RM1,999 and below	RM2,000 RM2,999	RM3,000 RM3,999	RM4,000 RM4,999	RM5,000 RM5,999	RM6,000 RM6,999	RM7,000 RM7,999	RM8,000 RM8,999	RM9,000 RM9,999	RM10,000 RM14,999	RM15,000 dan ke atas RM15,000 and above
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	27.0	24.5	23.3	21.5	19.9	19.0	17.6	16.0	15.2	14.1	10.2
Beras <i>Rice</i>	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.1
Daging <i>Meat</i>	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.5
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	5.7	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.3
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.1
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.8
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.0
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.3
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	32.7	27.8	25.2	24.4	23.5	23.2	22.7	22.4	22.7	22.9	23.2
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.5	5.4
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	6.3	8.5	9.6	10.3	10.9	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.8	12.7
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	7.1	6.9	6.1
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	0.8	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.4	4.7
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	12.1	13.7	15.2	15.8	16.4	17.0	17.6	18.5	18.6	18.3	16.7
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	10.5	11.5	12.7	13.0	13.4	13.8	14.2	14.7	14.8	14.3	12.3
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.6
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.4	4.2	5.0	5.5	6.8
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.6	6.2
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 3.13: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.13: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Bandar / Urban										(%)
	RM1,999 dan ke bawah RM1,999 and below	RM2,000 - RM2,999	RM3,000 - RM3,999	RM4,000 - RM4,999	RM5,000 - RM5,999	RM6,000 - RM6,999	RM7,000 - RM7,999	RM8,000 - RM8,999	RM9,000 - RM9,999	RM10,000 - RM14,999	RM15,000 dan ke atas RM15,000 and above
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	24.2	22.3	21.2	19.9	18.5	17.8	16.7	15.4	14.6	13.7	10.0
Beras <i>Rice</i>	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.1
Daging <i>Meat</i>	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.4
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.2
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.8
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.0
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.2
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	33.7	29.1	26.7	25.9	24.9	24.4	23.8	23.0	23.4	23.4	23.5
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.5	5.4
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	6.0	8.3	9.3	9.7	10.5	9.9	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.5	12.6
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.5	7.1	6.9	6.1
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.4	4.7
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	13.5	14.4	16.0	16.2	16.8	17.5	17.8	18.9	19.0	18.5	16.8
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	11.5	12.1	13.2	13.3	13.6	14.1	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.5	12.4
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.6
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.2	5.2	5.6	6.9
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.5	6.2
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 3.13: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.13: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Luar Bandar / Rural										(%)
	RM1,999 dan ke bawah RM1,999 and below	RM2,000 - RM2,999	RM3,000 - RM3,999	RM4,000 - RM4,999	RM5,000 - RM5,999	RM6,000 - RM6,999	RM7,000 - RM7,999	RM8,000 - RM8,999	RM9,000 - RM9,999	RM10,000 - RM14,999	RM15,000 dan ke atas RM15,000 and above
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	29.3	27.5	26.9	25.2	24.0	23.3	21.3	20.4	20.1	18.4	14.2
Beras <i>Rice</i>	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.2
Daging <i>Meat</i>	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.5
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	6.3	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.4	3.5
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.9
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	4.0	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.3
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.6
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.6
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.8
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	31.8	26.1	22.7	21.0	19.4	18.7	18.0	18.1	17.4	16.8	15.7
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	5.5
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.5
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	6.6	8.9	10.1	11.5	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.4	12.8	13.3	15.6
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	3.7	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.7
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.1	5.0
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	11.1	12.7	13.9	14.7	15.4	15.5	16.5	15.9	15.9	16.6	14.9
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	9.7	10.7	11.7	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.5	12.8	13.0	13.0	11.3
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.2
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.4
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.8	3.9	4.5	5.4
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	4.3	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.4	5.8	5.7	6.5	7.4
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 3.14: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan pendapatan desil, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.14: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by decile income groups, Malaysia, 2024

(RM)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Pendapatan Desil / Decile Income Groups									
		1-10	11-20	21-30	31-40	41-50	51-60	61-70	71-80	81-90	91-100
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	885	540	694	766	831	890	928	930	975	1,048	1,245
Beras <i>Rice</i>	47	36	41	44	46	48	49	48	48	52	58
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	84	44	55	60	66	72	77	86	120	118	142
Daging <i>Meat</i>	127	75	100	113	125	134	134	132	134	151	176
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	196	117	156	171	187	196	206	205	203	234	287
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	62	44	50	55	58	62	66	64	65	67	83
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	34	19	25	29	32	34	36	36	37	41	46
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	69	33	44	49	51	56	61	69	97	102	134
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	89	70	85	88	92	96	94	90	89	91	96
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	26	14	19	21	23	26	28	27	29	31	38
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	109	61	87	99	111	123	133	130	109	115	123
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	42	27	33	37	40	42	45	44	45	47	61
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	92	39	58	72	79	87	95	96	102	112	181
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	154	62	96	112	130	150	166	164	172	205	283
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	1,318	639	753	878	967	1,080	1,209	1,383	1,547	1,777	2,945
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Isi Rumah</i> <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	264	88	126	146	179	209	249	273	300	363	707
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	150	60	77	92	110	126	159	151	163	215	347
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	623	179	292	364	445	490	580	637	715	891	1,641
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	354	97	154	195	247	289	345	420	469	545	775
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	184	26	50	70	88	117	150	199	219	287	631
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	78	21	25	30	41	55	71	90	110	122	212
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	961	298	451	554	667	794	960	1,115	1,247	1,427	2,104
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	756	254	377	457	544	646	771	883	980	1,108	1,543
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	159	43	70	90	111	132	160	188	214	245	342
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	46	2	4	6	11	16	30	44	53	74	219
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	268	33	62	87	115	150	197	304	354	476	900
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai <i>Barangan dan Perkhidmatan</i> <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	319	102	150	188	222	259	308	322	376	451	818
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-13) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	5,650	2,186	2,989	3,554	4,119	4,695	5,419	6,084	6,750	7,920	12,789

Nota / Note:

Merujuk kepada isi rumah warganegara Malaysia
 Refer to Malaysian citizen households

Jadual 3.15: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan pendapatan desil, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.15: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by decile income groups, Malaysia, 2024

(%)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Pendapatan Desil / Decile Income Groups									
		1-10	11-20	21-30	31-40	41-50	51-60	61-70	71-80	81-90	91-100
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	15.7	24.7	23.2	21.6	20.2	18.9	17.1	15.3	14.4	13.2	9.7
Beras <i>Rice</i>	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.1
Daging <i>Meat</i>	2.3	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.4
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	3.5	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.2
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	1.6	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.7
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.0
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.2
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	23.3	29.3	25.2	24.7	23.5	23.0	22.3	22.7	22.9	22.4	23.0
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.5
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	11.0	8.2	9.8	10.2	10.8	10.4	10.7	10.5	10.6	11.2	12.8
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	6.3	4.5	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.1
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	3.2	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.6	4.9
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	17.0	13.6	15.1	15.6	16.2	16.9	17.7	18.3	18.5	18.0	16.5
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	13.4	11.6	12.6	12.9	13.2	13.7	14.2	14.5	14.5	14.0	12.1
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.7
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	4.7	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.6	5.0	5.3	6.0	7.0
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	5.7	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.4
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 3.16: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.16: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure groups</i>	Jumlah / Total										(RM)
	RM 999 dan ke bawah <i>RM999 and below</i>	RM1,000 - RM1,999	RM2,000 - RM2,999	RM3,000 - RM3,999	RM4,000 - RM4,999	RM5,000 - RM5,999	RM6,000 - RM6,999	RM7,000 - RM7,999	RM8,000 - RM8,999	RM9,000 - RM9,999	RM10,000 dan ke atas <i>RM10,000 and above</i>
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	259	440	614	758	855	913	986	1,046	1,113	1,195	1,364
Beras <i>Rice</i>	36	35	40	44	47	47	49	52	54	56	61
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	21	37	50	61	75	88	102	113	120	136	148
Daging <i>Meat</i>	19	59	90	112	124	131	140	146	157	170	197
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	50	91	132	168	189	201	217	229	241	254	317
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	22	35	45	53	60	62	66	69	73	81	93
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	12	15	23	29	34	36	37	40	42	44	50
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	14	25	37	47	55	65	84	99	115	124	148
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	35	59	76	87	91	91	94	96	98	100	105
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	6	10	16	21	25	27	29	31	33	38	42
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	21	46	72	98	116	122	123	123	126	134	138
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	23	27	33	37	40	42	45	49	53	59	66
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	23	33	52	68	81	88	102	116	127	138	219
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	19	48	80	113	137	157	174	193	208	242	324
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	334	522	685	850	1,050	1,286	1,502	1,718	1,945	2,120	3,286
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	31	63	104	145	198	246	281	342	399	504	811
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	23	38	59	85	112	140	169	189	221	285	442
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	37	107	232	359	462	570	660	767	852	970	2,129
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	36	77	133	209	298	377	454	502	547	605	804
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	1	13	31	60	97	146	203	256	309	381	798
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	0	3	13	27	46	71	99	116	145	165	292
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	69	198	361	559	767	977	1,194	1,370	1,565	1,705	2,406
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	59	169	302	462	622	783	948	1,080	1,211	1,318	1,745
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	9	28	57	90	131	167	204	233	266	282	385
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	1	1	2	7	13	27	43	58	88	105	276
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	4	18	47	83	145	221	302	425	531	601	1,013
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	35	74	125	182	239	297	353	418	491	559	953
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-13) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	871	1,635	2,536	3,497	4,486	5,488	6,478	7,460	8,454	9,469	14,842

Jadual 3.16: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
 Table 3.16: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Bandar / Urban										(RM)
	RM 999 dan ke bawah RM999 and below	RM1,000 - RM1,999	RM2,000 - RM2,999	RM3,000 - RM3,999	RM4,000 - RM4,999	RM5,000 - RM5,999	RM6,000 - RM6,999	RM7,000 - RM7,999	RM8,000 - RM8,999	RM9,000 - RM9,999	RM10,000 dan ke atas RM10,000 and above
01 Makanan dan Minuman Food and Beverages	224	400	563	706	806	871	954	1,019	1,091	1,177	1,351
Beras Rice	23	31	36	40	44	45	48	50	53	55	60
Roti & bijirin lain Bread & other cereals	15	35	48	59	73	87	101	112	121	137	148
Daging Meat	25	54	80	100	114	122	133	140	151	165	192
Ikan & makanan laut Fish & seafood	51	79	118	153	172	187	206	218	233	248	314
Susu, keju & telur Milk, cheese & eggs	23	35	44	51	58	59	64	66	72	79	92
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	11	15	23	29	33	35	37	39	42	43	50
Buah-buahan Fruits	15	23	35	44	53	64	84	100	116	126	148
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	26	52	69	81	86	87	91	93	95	97	103
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	5	10	15	20	24	26	28	30	33	37	41
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	19	44	68	95	112	119	119	121	124	130	135
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	11	22	28	33	37	40	43	48	52	58	66
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	24	26	45	62	75	82	99	112	124	133	220
03 Pakaian dan Kasut Clothing and Footwear	26	52	80	112	132	152	170	189	205	240	321
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	312	543	730	905	1,109	1,343	1,549	1,763	1,992	2,165	3,351
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	31	62	103	147	200	246	279	342	398	505	817
06 Kesihatan Health	16	42	62	86	111	138	164	185	217	277	439
07 Pengangkutan Transport	52	104	223	345	446	556	639	750	833	951	2,106
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	41	83	141	218	306	382	457	503	549	606	808
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	3	15	32	61	95	145	201	254	304	377	799
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	-	4	13	27	45	71	100	117	145	166	295
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	117	229	387	580	783	992	1,210	1,380	1,573	1,714	2,430
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	102	194	322	477	633	793	960	1,087	1,216	1,325	1,760
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	15	33	63	96	137	172	208	236	269	286	391
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain Accommodation services & others	-	1	3	7	13	27	42	57	89	103	279
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	5	19	49	86	151	226	309	433	538	604	1,026
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	28	79	124	180	235	290	347	416	485	553	945
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-13) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)	880	1,657	2,552	3,513	4,495	5,493	6,480	7,462	8,453	9,469	14,909

Jadual 3.16: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
 Table 3.16: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Luar Bandar / Rural										(RM)
	RM 999 dan ke bawah RM999 and below	RM1,000 - RM1,999	RM2,000 - RM2,999	RM3,000 - RM3,999	RM4,000 - RM4,999	RM5,000 - RM5,999	RM6,000 - RM6,999	RM7,000 - RM7,999	RM8,000 - RM8,999	RM9,000 - RM9,999	RM10,000 dan ke atas RM10,000 and above
01 Makanan dan Minuman Food and Beverages	268	470	684	870	1,031	1,158	1,272	1,364	1,419	1,467	1,676
Beras Rice	39	39	46	51	56	61	65	65	76	71	79
Roti & bijirin lain Bread & other cereals	22	39	54	67	84	96	103	117	115	121	144
Daging Meat	18	63	104	136	160	184	204	217	240	248	305
Ikan & makanan laut Fish & seafood	50	99	152	201	248	286	311	351	354	339	391
Susu, keju & telur Milk, cheese & eggs	22	36	47	58	68	74	86	94	86	103	116
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	12	15	22	29	35	39	42	44	44	50	51
Buah-buahan Fruits	14	28	41	54	61	72	86	92	103	97	129
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	37	64	85	100	112	116	125	128	133	136	143
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	6	10	17	24	29	33	36	41	40	44	58
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	22	47	77	104	128	140	156	147	163	192	193
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	26	31	40	46	50	57	59	68	66	69	66
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	23	39	62	80	101	119	130	162	170	212	195
03 Pakaian dan Kasut Clothing and Footwear	18	45	79	117	152	184	204	234	258	262	407
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	339	507	624	730	839	958	1,074	1,205	1,294	1,435	1,793
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	31	63	105	142	190	242	298	346	420	485	677
06 Kesihatan Health	25	36	56	83	117	152	206	240	277	417	497
07 Pengangkutan Transport	33	109	244	390	517	647	852	966	1,107	1,259	2,666
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	35	72	121	188	270	347	423	485	521	584	721
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	1	12	30	59	104	157	218	278	383	434	766
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	0	3	13	29	49	72	90	108	149	152	232
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	57	174	325	514	709	895	1,049	1,257	1,457	1,560	1,848
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	48	150	274	430	585	728	841	995	1,153	1,211	1,386
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	8	23	48	78	111	141	162	199	222	217	243
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain Accommodation services & others	1	1	2	7	14	26	47	64	83	131	219
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	3	18	45	76	123	191	239	338	433	561	698
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	37	70	126	186	253	335	407	448	577	647	1,123
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-13) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)	869	1,618	2,513	3,464	4,455	5,458	6,463	7,432	8,465	9,476	13,301

Jadual 3.17: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.17: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Jumlah / Total										(%)
	RM 999 dan ke bawah RM999 and below	RM1,000 - RM1,999	RM2,000 - RM2,999	RM3,000 - RM3,999	RM4,000 - RM4,999	RM5,000 - RM5,999	RM6,000 - RM6,999	RM7,000 - RM7,999	RM8,000 - RM8,999	RM9,000 - RM9,999	RM10,000 dan ke atas RM10,000 and above
01 Makanan dan Minuman Food and Beverages	29.7	26.9	24.2	21.7	19.1	16.6	15.2	14.0	13.2	12.6	9.2
Beras Rice	4.1	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
Roti & bijirin lain Bread & other cereals	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.0
Daging Meat	2.2	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.3
Ikan & makanan laut Fish & seafood	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.1
Susu, keju & telur Milk, cheese & eggs	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
Buah-buahan Fruits	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.0
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	4.0	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.7
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.9
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
03 Pakaian dan Kasut Clothing and Footwear	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.2
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	38.3	32.0	27.0	24.3	23.4	23.4	23.2	23.0	23.0	22.4	22.1
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.5
06 Kesihatan Health	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.0
07 Pengangkutan Transport	4.2	6.5	9.1	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.3	10.1	10.2	14.3
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	4.2	4.7	5.2	6.0	6.6	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.4	5.4
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	5.4
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	7.9	12.1	14.2	16.0	17.1	17.8	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.0	16.2
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	6.7	10.4	11.9	13.2	13.9	14.3	14.6	14.5	14.3	13.9	11.8
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain Accommodation services & others	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.9
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	0.4	1.1	1.9	2.4	3.2	4.0	4.7	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.8
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.4
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 3.17: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
 Table 3.17: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Bandar / Urban										(%)
	RM 999 dan ke bawah RM999 and below	RM1,000 - RM1,999	RM2,000 - RM2,999	RM3,000 - RM3,999	RM4,000 - RM4,999	RM5,000 - RM5,999	RM6,000 - RM6,999	RM7,000 - RM7,999	RM8,000 - RM8,999	RM9,000 - RM9,999	RM10,000 dan ke atas RM10,000 and above
01 Makanan dan Minuman Food and Beverages	25.5	24.1	22.1	20.1	17.9	15.8	14.7	13.7	12.9	12.4	9.1
Beras Rice	2.7	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
Roti & bijirin lain Bread & other cereals	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.0
Daging Meat	2.8	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
Ikan & makanan laut Fish & seafood	5.8	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1
Susu, keju & telur Milk, cheese & eggs	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
Buah-buahan Fruits	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.0
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.9
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	2.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
03 Pakaian dan Kasut Clothing and Footwear	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	35.4	32.8	28.6	25.8	24.7	24.4	23.9	23.6	23.6	22.9	22.5
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.5
06 Kesihatan Health	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9
07 Pengangkutan Transport	5.9	6.3	8.7	9.8	9.9	10.1	9.9	10.0	9.9	10.0	14.1
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.2	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	5.4
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.0	5.4
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	-	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	13.3	13.8	15.2	16.5	17.4	18.1	18.7	18.5	18.6	18.1	16.3
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	11.6	11.7	12.6	13.6	14.1	14.4	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.0	11.8
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain Accommodation services & others	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.9
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	0.6	1.2	1.9	2.4	3.4	4.1	4.8	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.9
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	3.2	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.3
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 3.17: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
 Table 3.17: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	Luar Bandar / Rural										(%)
	RM 999 dan ke bawah RM999 and below	RM1,000 - RM1,999	RM2,000 - RM2,999	RM3,000 - RM3,999	RM4,000 - RM4,999	RM5,000 - RM5,999	RM6,000 - RM6,999	RM7,000 - RM7,999	RM8,000 - RM8,999	RM9,000 - RM9,999	RM10,000 dan ke atas RM10,000 and above
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	30.8	29.1	27.2	25.1	23.1	21.2	19.7	18.4	16.8	15.5	12.6
Beras <i>Rice</i>	4.5	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1
Daging <i>Meat</i>	2.0	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.3
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.6	2.9
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	4.2	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.1
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.5
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	3.0	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.5
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	2.0	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.1
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	39.0	31.3	24.8	21.1	18.8	17.6	16.6	16.2	15.3	15.1	13.5
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.1
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.4	3.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	3.8	6.7	9.7	11.3	11.6	11.9	13.2	13.0	13.1	13.3	20.0
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.2	5.4
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	0.1	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.5	4.6	5.8
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.7
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	6.6	10.8	12.9	14.8	15.9	16.4	16.2	16.9	17.2	16.5	13.9
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	5.5	9.3	10.9	12.4	13.1	13.3	13.0	13.4	13.6	12.8	10.4
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.6
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	0.4	1.1	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.5	3.7	4.5	5.1	5.9	5.2
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	4.3	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.8	6.8	8.4
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 3.18: Siri masa perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata, Malaysia, 2016-2024

Table 3.18: Time series of mean monthly household consumption expenditure, Malaysia, 2016-2024

(RM)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	2016 *	2019 *	2022*	2024
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	724	780	841	876
Beras <i>Rice</i>	44	42	40	47
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	97	105	73	84
Daging <i>Meat</i>	102	106	123	126
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	158	169	198	193
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	43	47	68	61
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	20	23	35	33
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	42	47	56	69
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	83	85	88	89
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	26	27	27	25
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	65	82	90	107
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	43	48	43	42
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	98	105	95	92
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	135	151	140	151
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	969	1,068	1,193	1,307
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	169	201	242	259
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	75	95	140	147
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	559	618	584	611
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	281	307	337	347
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	112	139	156	179
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	54	70	68	77
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	542	634	831	948
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	432	510	664	746
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	82	91	126	157
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	28	33	41	45
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	128	162	208	259
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	235	280	314	313
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-13) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	4,080	4,609	5,150	5,566

Nota / Note:

* Data 2016, 2019 dan 2022 telah diselaraskan mengikut *Malaysia Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (MCOICOP) 2018**Data for 2016, 2019 and 2022 were aligned according to *Malaysia Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (MCOICOP) 2018*

Jadual 3.19: Siri masa peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata, Malaysia, 2016-2024

Table 3.19: Time series of percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure, Malaysia, 2016-2024

(%)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure groups	2016 *	2019 *	2022*	2024
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	17.7	16.9	16.3	15.7
Beras <i>Rice</i>	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.5
Daging <i>Meat</i>	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.5
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.7
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.7
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	23.8	23.2	23.2	23.5
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.7
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.6
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	13.7	13.4	11.4	11.0
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.2
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.2
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	13.3	13.7	16.1	17.0
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	10.6	11.1	12.9	13.4
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.7
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	5.8	6.1	6.1	5.6
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Nota / Note:

* Data 2016, 2019 dan 2022 telah diselaraskan mengikut *Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) 2018**Data for 2016, 2019 and 2022 were aligned according to *Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) 2018*

PERBELANJAAN PENGUNAAN ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT KUMPULAN PERBELANJAAN TERPERINCI

*HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION
EXPENDITURE BY DETAILED
EXPENDITURE GROUPS*

LAPORAN SURVEI

PERBELANJAAN ISI RUMAH

*HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE
SURVEY REPORT*

2024

Jadual 4.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	01 Makanan dan Minuman	875.82	15.74	879.33	14.41	863.97	23.04
<i>Group</i>	<i>Food and Beverages</i>						
	0111 Bijirin & produk bijirin	130.70	2.35	133.60	2.19	120.88	3.22
	<i>Cereals & cereal products</i>						
	0112 Haiwan hidup, daging & bahagian lain bagi haiwan darat yang disembelih	126.06	2.27	123.70	2.03	134.03	3.58
	<i>Live animals, meat & other parts of slaughtered land animals</i>						
	0113 Ikan & makanan laut lain	193.00	3.47	190.42	3.12	201.74	5.38
	<i>Fish & other seafood</i>						
	0114 Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur	60.51	1.09	61.17	1.00	58.28	1.55
	<i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>						
	0115 Minyak & lemak	33.22	0.60	34.59	0.57	28.62	0.76
	<i>Oils & fats</i>						
	0116 Buah-buahan & kacang	68.90	1.24	73.41	1.20	53.65	1.43
	<i>Fruits & nuts</i>						
	0117 Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang sayuran & kekacang	88.64	1.59	86.22	1.41	96.83	2.58
	<i>Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses</i>						
	0118 Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut	25.26	0.45	25.83	0.42	23.35	0.62
	<i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>						
	0119 Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain	106.88	1.92	108.55	1.78	101.25	2.70
	<i>Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c</i>						
	0121 Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran	1.17	0.02	1.30	0.02	0.74	0.02
	<i>Fruit & vegetable juices</i>						
	0122 Kopi & pengganti kopi	10.23	0.18	10.03	0.16	10.91	0.29
	<i>Coffee & coffee substitutes</i>						
	0123 Teh, mate' & produk tumbuhan lain untuk seduhan	5.80	0.10	6.00	0.10	5.11	0.14
	<i>Tea, maté & other plant products for infusion</i>						
	0124 Minuman koko	9.15	0.17	9.00	0.15	9.65	0.26
	<i>Cocoa drinks</i>						
	0125 Air	3.24	0.06	2.66	0.04	5.20	0.14
	<i>Water</i>						
	0126 Minuman ringan	5.39	0.10	5.19	0.09	6.05	0.16
	<i>Soft drinks</i>						
	0129 Minuman tidak beralkohol lain	7.44	0.13	7.38	0.12	7.62	0.21
	<i>Other non-alkoholic beverages</i>						
	0130 Perkhidmatan pemprosesan barangan primer untuk makanan & minuman bukan alkohol	0.23	0.00	0.28	0.01	0.06	0.00
	<i>Services for processing primary goods for food & non-alkoholic beverages</i>						

Jadual 4.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
Table 4.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure	Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan 02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Group Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	91.87	1.65	94.29	1.54	83.71	2.23
0211 Arak & minuman keras <i>Spirits & liquors</i>	5.39	0.10	6.57	0.11	1.43	0.04
0212 Wain <i>Wine</i>	6.21	0.11	7.43	0.12	2.07	0.06
0213 Bir <i>Beer</i>	25.57	0.46	28.32	0.46	16.32	0.43
0219 Minuman beralkohol lain <i>Other alcoholic beverages</i>	0.25	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.20	0.01
0220 Perkhidmatan penghasilan alkohol <i>Alcohol production services</i>	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
0230 Tembakau <i>Tobacco</i>	54.38	0.98	51.66	0.85	63.57	1.69
0240 Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.11	0.00
Kumpulan 03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Group Clothing and Footwear</i>	150.91	2.71	159.67	2.62	121.32	3.24
0311 Material pakaian <i>Clothing materials</i>	0.96	0.02	1.02	0.02	0.73	0.02
0312 Pakaian <i>Garments</i>	103.77	1.86	108.31	1.77	88.42	2.36
0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian <i>Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories</i>	8.40	0.15	8.51	0.14	8.03	0.21
0314 Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian <i>Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing</i>	8.48	0.15	10.15	0.17	2.86	0.08
0321 Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki <i>Shoes & other footwear</i>	28.87	0.52	31.21	0.51	20.97	0.56
0322 Pencucian, pembaikan & sewa kasut <i>Cleaning, repair & hire of footwear</i>	0.43	0.01	0.47	0.01	0.31	0.01
Kumpulan 04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Group Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	1,307.06	23.48	1,468.88	24.07	760.20	20.27
0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa untuk kediaman utama <i>Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence</i>	219.96	3.95	269.47	4.42	52.63	1.40
0412 Lain-lain sewa sebenar <i>Other actual rentals</i>	0.65	0.01	0.29	0.01	1.88	0.05

Jadual 4.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure	Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0421 Sewa dinilai untuk kediaman utama <i>Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers for main residence</i>	771.48	13.86	852.34	13.97	498.21	13.28
0422 Lain-lain sewa dinilai <i>Other imputed rentals</i>	3.34	0.06	3.92	0.06	1.37	0.04
0431 Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman <i>Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>	15.04	0.27	14.89	0.24	15.54	0.41
0432 Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	47.93	0.86	57.09	0.94	16.98	0.45
0441 Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	46.25	0.83	48.39	0.79	39.03	1.04
0442 Kutipan sampah <i>Refuse collection</i>	1.96	0.04	2.35	0.04	0.66	0.02
0443 Pembentungan <i>Sewage collection</i>	5.22	0.09	6.26	0.10	1.71	0.05
0444 Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman <i>Other services relating to the dwelling</i>	21.28	0.38	27.41	0.45	0.55	0.01
0451 Bekalan elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	155.96	2.80	169.61	2.78	109.82	2.93
0452 Gas <i>Gas</i>	17.07	0.31	15.92	0.26	20.95	0.56
0453 Bahan api cecair <i>Liquid fuels</i>	0.52	0.01	0.62	0.01	0.18	0.01
0454 Bahan api pepejal <i>Solid fuels</i>	0.33	0.01	0.23	0.00	0.69	0.02
0455 Lain-lain bahan tenaga untuk pemanasan & penyejukan <i>Other energy for heating & cooling</i>	0.07	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kumpulan 05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Group Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	259.35	4.66	287.97	4.72	162.64	4.34
0511 Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	81.87	1.47	93.38	1.53	42.98	1.15
0512 Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Repair, installation & hire of furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	1.81	0.03	1.94	0.03	1.35	0.04
0521 Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	12.15	0.22	13.18	0.22	8.67	0.23

Jadual 4.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure	Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0522 Pembaikan, sewa & khidmat jahitan tekstil isi rumah <i>Repair, hire & sewing services of household textiles</i>	0.54	0.01	0.67	0.01	0.11	0.00
0531 Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik <i>Major household appliances, whether electric or not</i>	42.66	0.77	49.41	0.81	19.84	0.53
0532 Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small household appliances</i>	10.85	0.19	12.22	0.20	6.23	0.17
0533 Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair, installation & hire of household appliances</i>	10.41	0.19	10.98	0.18	8.48	0.23
0540 Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	6.57	0.12	6.90	0.11	5.48	0.14
0551 Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor <i>Motorized tools & equipment</i>	1.87	0.03	1.54	0.03	2.97	0.08
0552 Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori <i>Non-motorized tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>	2.11	0.04	1.98	0.03	2.54	0.07
0553 Pembaikan & sewa alat-alat & peralatan bermotor & tidak bermotor <i>Repair & hire of motorized & non-motorized tools & equipment</i>	0.18	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.18	0.00
0561 Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	54.61	0.98	55.72	0.91	50.87	1.36
0562 Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	33.72	0.61	39.87	0.65	12.94	0.34
Kumpulan 06 Kesihatan <i>Group Health</i>	146.68	2.64	160.33	2.63	100.54	2.68
0611 Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	66.36	1.19	70.54	1.16	52.23	1.39
0612 Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	15.12	0.27	16.53	0.27	10.36	0.28
0613 Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	18.27	0.33	20.48	0.34	10.79	0.29
0614 Membaiki, menyewa & menyelenggara produk perubatan & bantuan <i>Repair, rental & maintenance of medical & assistive products</i>	0.23	0.01	0.25	0.00	0.15	0.01
0621 Perkhidmatan penjagaan pencegahan <i>Preventive care services</i>	1.53	0.03	1.83	0.03	0.53	0.02
0622 Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	19.01	0.34	21.82	0.36	9.52	0.25

Jadual 4.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure	Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0623 Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	18.79	0.34	20.21	0.33	14.01	0.37
0631 Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	6.00	0.11	7.11	0.12	2.25	0.06
0632 Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	0.61	0.01	0.76	0.01	0.12	0.00
0641 Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	0.69	0.01	0.75	0.01	0.48	0.01
0642 Perkhidmatan pengangkutan kecemasan pesakit & penyelamatan kecemasan <i>Patient emergency transportation services & emergency rescue</i>	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.00
0643 Perkhidmatan yang tidak dikelaskan di tempat lain <i>Services not classified elsewhere</i>	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kumpulan 07 Pengangkutan <i>Group Transport</i>	611.42	10.98	663.49	10.87	435.44	11.61
0711 Motokar <i>Motor cars</i>	46.15	0.83	53.93	0.88	19.87	0.53
0712 Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	7.01	0.13	7.88	0.13	4.07	0.11
0713 Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	1.94	0.04	2.11	0.04	1.36	0.04
0721 Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	21.59	0.39	22.80	0.37	17.51	0.47
0722 Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	327.88	5.89	347.09	5.69	262.96	7.01
0723 Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	103.31	1.86	107.95	1.77	87.60	2.33
0724 Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	36.70	0.66	44.08	0.72	11.78	0.31

Jadual 4.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure	Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0731 Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	1.78	0.03	2.21	0.04	0.34	0.01
0732 Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya <i>Passenger transport by road</i>	23.64	0.42	25.88	0.42	16.07	0.43
0733 Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara <i>Passenger transport by air</i>	27.48	0.49	33.61	0.55	6.74	0.18
0734 Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan <i>Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway</i>	0.76	0.01	0.56	0.01	1.46	0.04
0735 Pengangkutan penumpang gabungan <i>Combined passenger transport</i>	1.14	0.02	1.46	0.02	0.07	0.00
0736 Bayaran perkhidmatan pengangkutan lain <i>Other purchased transport services</i>	0.47	0.01	0.56	0.01	0.14	0.00
0741 Perkhidmatan pos & kurier <i>Postal & courier services</i>	6.91	0.12	7.64	0.13	4.44	0.12
0749 Pengangkutan barang-barang lain <i>Other transport of goods</i>	4.66	0.08	5.73	0.09	1.03	0.03
Kumpulan 08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Group Information and Communication</i>	347.25	6.24	387.15	6.34	212.42	5.66
0811 Peralatan telefon tetap <i>Fixed telephone equipment</i>	0.16	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.05	0.00
0812 Peralatan telefon bimbit <i>Mobile telephone equipment</i>	25.89	0.47	29.65	0.49	13.17	0.35
0813 Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>	22.17	0.40	25.77	0.42	10.03	0.27
0814 Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan <i>Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision</i>	11.38	0.20	13.07	0.21	5.70	0.15
0815 Media rakaman tidak direkod <i>Unrecorded recording media</i>	0.38	0.01	0.41	0.01	0.28	0.01
0819 Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain <i>Other information & communication equipment & accessories</i>	11.70	0.21	13.59	0.22	5.28	0.14
0820 Perisian (tidak termasuk perisian permainan) <i>Software (excluding games)</i>	0.11	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.03	0.00
0831 Perkhidmatan komunikasi tetap <i>Fixed communication services</i>	3.58	0.06	4.19	0.07	1.53	0.04
0832 Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih <i>Mobile communication services</i>	138.69	2.49	147.43	2.42	109.14	2.91

Jadual 4.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure	Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0833 Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet & net storage services <i>Internet access provision services & net storage services</i>	44.90	0.81	51.91	0.85	21.21	0.57
0834 Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi gabungan <i>Bundled telecommunication services</i>	42.56	0.77	50.36	0.82	16.23	0.43
0835 Pembaikan & sewaan peralatan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Repair & rental of information & communication equipment</i>	1.57	0.03	1.68	0.03	1.19	0.03
0839 Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain <i>Other information & communication services</i>	44.16	0.79	48.77	0.80	28.58	0.76
Kumpulan 09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Group Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	178.76	3.21	205.03	3.36	90.01	2.40
0911 Peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik <i>Photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments</i>	2.34	0.05	2.80	0.05	0.80	0.02
0912 Barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi <i>Major durables for recreation</i>	2.46	0.05	2.90	0.05	0.99	0.03
0921 Permainan, mainan & hobi <i>Games, toys & hobbies</i>	13.61	0.24	15.34	0.25	7.77	0.21
0922 Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation</i>	4.67	0.08	5.18	0.08	2.95	0.08
0931 Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga <i>Garden products, plants & flowers</i>	7.88	0.14	7.92	0.13	7.76	0.21
0932 Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Pets & products for pets</i>	19.08	0.34	20.66	0.34	13.72	0.37
0941 Sewa & pembaikan peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik <i>Hire & repair of photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments</i>	0.35	0.01	0.43	0.01	0.10	0.00
0942 Sewa, penyelenggaraan & pembaikan barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi <i>Hire, maintenance & repair of major durables for recreation</i>	0.22	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.10	0.00
0943 Sewa & pembaikan permainan, mainan & hobi <i>Hire & repair of games, toys & hobbies</i>	0.36	0.01	0.41	0.01	0.18	0.01

Jadual 4.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure	Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0944 Sewa & pembaikan kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Hire & repair of equipment for sport, camping & open air-recreation</i>	0.43	0.01	0.50	0.01	0.18	0.01
0945 Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Veterinary & other services for pets</i>	3.15	0.06	3.63	0.06	1.52	0.04
0946 Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan <i>Recreational & sporting services</i>	34.84	0.63	42.23	0.69	9.90	0.26
0947 Permainan nasib <i>Games of chance</i>	15.69	0.28	17.99	0.29	7.91	0.21
0951 Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	1.30	0.02	1.59	0.03	0.35	0.01
0952 Media pandang dengar <i>Audio-visual media</i>	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
0961 Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang, teater & tempat konsert <i>Services provided by cinemas, theatres & concert venues</i>	22.88	0.41	27.22	0.45	8.22	0.22
0962 Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium, perpustakaan & tapak kebudayaan <i>Services provided by museums, libraries & cultural sites</i>	7.74	0.14	9.21	0.15	2.74	0.07
0963 Perkhidmatan fotografi <i>Photographic services</i>	0.69	0.01	0.76	0.01	0.44	0.01
0969 Lain-lain perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Other cultural services</i>	0.20	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.01	0.00
0971 Buku <i>Books</i>	1.32	0.02	1.34	0.02	1.27	0.03
0972 Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	1.14	0.02	1.24	0.02	0.81	0.02
0973 Pelbagai perkara bercetak <i>Miscellaneous printed matter</i>	0.22	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.17	0.00
0974 Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	11.13	0.20	11.35	0.19	10.40	0.28
0980 Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	27.05	0.49	31.59	0.52	11.71	0.31
Kumpulan 10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Group Education Services</i>	76.87	1.38	88.36	1.44	38.04	1.01
1010 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre-primary & primary school education</i>	39.39	0.71	45.22	0.74	19.68	0.52
1020 Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	8.71	0.16	9.66	0.16	5.48	0.15

Jadual 4.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1030	Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	6.81	0.12	8.18	0.13	2.21	0.06
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Diploma level education & above</i>	5.24	0.09	6.22	0.10	1.94	0.05
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not definable by level</i>	16.72	0.30	19.08	0.31	8.73	0.23
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	948.10	17.03	1,063.29	17.42	558.85	14.90
1110	Restoran, kafe, kantin, kafeteria, dewan makan & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés, canteens, cafeterias, refectories & the like</i>	895.37	16.09	1,001.22	16.40	537.69	14.34
1113	Pembelian makanan dari lain-lain medium <i>Food purchase from other medium</i>	12.93	0.23	14.78	0.24	6.69	0.18
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	39.80	0.71	47.29	0.78	14.47	0.38
Kumpulan Group	12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	259.11	4.66	303.80	4.98	108.06	2.88
1211	Insurans nyawa & kemalangan <i>Life & accident insurance</i>	52.98	0.95	63.91	1.05	16.01	0.43
1212	Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	92.46	1.66	114.41	1.88	18.28	0.49
1213	Insurans berkaitan dengan kediaman <i>Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>	0.79	0.02	0.99	0.02	0.11	0.00
1214	Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	81.22	1.46	85.54	1.40	66.61	1.78
1219	Insurans lain <i>Other insurance</i>	3.45	0.06	4.01	0.07	1.55	0.04
1221	Perkhidmatan perantaraan kewangan diukur secara tidak langsung <i>Financial intermediation services indirectly measured</i>	23.29	0.42	29.56	0.48	2.10	0.05
1222	Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	1.71	0.03	2.06	0.03	0.54	0.01
1229	Perkhidmatan kewangan lain <i>Other financial services</i>	3.21	0.06	3.32	0.05	2.86	0.08

Jadual 4.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan 13	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan		312.86	5.62	341.79	5.60	215.08	5.74
	<i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>							
1311	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri		2.90	0.05	3.16	0.05	1.99	0.05
	<i>Electric appliances for personal care</i>							
1312	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri		141.68	2.54	150.45	2.47	112.06	2.99
	<i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>							
1313	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi		53.43	0.96	60.69	0.99	28.92	0.77
	<i>Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments</i>							
1321	Barang kemas & jam tangan		44.28	0.80	49.10	0.81	27.97	0.75
	<i>Jewellery & watches</i>							
1322	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual		10.99	0.20	12.83	0.21	4.77	0.13
	<i>Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations</i>							
1329	Barang peribadi lain yang tidak dikelaskan dimana-mana		12.72	0.23	13.99	0.23	8.45	0.23
	<i>Other personal effects n.e.c</i>							
1330	Perlindungan sosial		6.62	0.12	8.08	0.13	1.67	0.04
	<i>Social protection</i>							
1390	Lain-lain perkhidmatan		40.24	0.72	43.49	0.71	29.25	0.78
	<i>Other services</i>							
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13)			5,566.06	100.00	6,103.38	100.00	3,750.28	100.00
<i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>								

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	01 Makanan dan Minuman	875.82	15.74	975.06	16.45	795.43	19.74	841.77	22.01
<i>Group</i>	<i>Food and Beverages</i>								
0111	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	130.70	2.35	113.39	1.91	107.36	2.67	117.90	3.08
0112	Haiwan hidup, daging & bahagian lain bagi haiwan darat yang disembelih <i>Live animals, meat & other parts of slaughtered land animals</i>	126.06	2.27	125.07	2.11	110.06	2.73	137.05	3.58
0113	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	193.00	3.47	275.17	4.64	194.40	4.83	193.69	5.06
0114	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	60.51	1.09	64.81	1.09	54.17	1.35	54.01	1.41
0115	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	33.22	0.60	38.91	0.66	28.31	0.70	25.51	0.67
0116	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	68.90	1.24	68.85	1.16	47.64	1.18	63.94	1.67
0117	Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang sayuran & kekacang <i>Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses</i>	88.64	1.59	102.40	1.73	97.37	2.42	77.54	2.03
0118	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	25.26	0.45	27.05	0.46	22.19	0.55	32.02	0.84
0119	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain <i>Ready-made food & other food products</i>	106.88	1.92	118.90	2.01	103.38	2.57	99.95	2.61
0121	Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran <i>Fruit & vegetable juices</i>	1.17	0.02	1.43	0.02	0.57	0.01	0.88	0.02
0122	Kopi & pengganti kopi <i>Coffee & coffee substitutes</i>	10.23	0.18	10.75	0.18	6.18	0.15	8.29	0.22
0123	Teh, mate' & produk tumbuhan lain untuk seduhan <i>Tea, maté & other plant products for infusion</i>	5.80	0.10	5.98	0.10	4.58	0.10	5.03	0.13
0124	Minuman koko <i>Cocoa drinks</i>	9.15	0.17	9.97	0.17	7.16	0.18	11.80	0.31
0125	Air <i>Water</i>	3.24	0.06	2.37	0.04	1.41	0.04	3.00	0.08
0126	Minuman ringan <i>Soft drinks</i>	5.39	0.10	3.36	0.06	3.45	0.09	3.83	0.10
0129	Minuman tidak beralkohol lain <i>Other non-alkoholic beverages</i>	7.44	0.13	6.07	0.10	7.02	0.17	6.39	0.17
0130	Perkhidmatan pemprosesan barangan primer untuk makanan & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Services for processing primary goods for food & non-alkoholic beverages</i>	0.23	0.00	0.58	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.94	0.02

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	91.87	1.65	122.72	2.07	64.31	1.60	63.90	1.67
<i>Group</i>									
0211	Arak & minuman keras <i>Spirits & liquors</i>	5.39	0.10	8.29	0.14	3.06	0.08	0.29	0.01
0212	Wain <i>Wine</i>	6.21	0.11	8.95	0.15	3.22	0.08	0.18	0.00
0213	Bir <i>Beer</i>	25.57	0.46	30.56	0.52	11.76	0.29	1.41	0.04
0219	Minuman beralkohol lain <i>Other alcoholic beverages</i>	0.25	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.25	0.01	0.00	0.00
0220	Perkhidmatan penghasilan alkohol <i>Alcohol production services</i>	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-	0.03	0.00
0230	Tembakau <i>Tobacco</i>	54.38	0.98	74.69	1.26	45.89	1.14	61.97	1.62
0240	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.00
Kumpulan	03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	150.91	2.71	157.47	2.64	176.56	4.38	111.32	2.91
<i>Group</i>									
0311	Material pakaian <i>Clothing materials</i>	0.96	0.02	0.76	0.01	0.76	0.02	1.11	0.03
0312	Pakaian <i>Garments</i>	103.77	1.86	109.79	1.85	132.87	3.30	79.79	2.09
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian <i>Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories</i>	8.40	0.15	9.56	0.16	12.26	0.30	8.89	0.23
0314	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian <i>Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing</i>	8.48	0.15	4.98	0.08	2.79	0.07	3.82	0.10
0321	Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki <i>Shoes & other footwear</i>	28.87	0.52	31.96	0.53	27.60	0.68	17.64	0.46
0322	Pencucian, pembaikan & sewa kasut <i>Cleaning, repair & hire of footwear</i>	0.43	0.01	0.42	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.07	0.00
Kumpulan	04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	1,307.06	23.48	1,328.10	22.41	788.69	19.58	722.73	18.89
<i>Group</i>									
0411	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa untuk kediaman utama <i>Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence</i>	219.96	3.95	202.70	3.42	71.59	1.78	62.77	1.64
0412	Lain-lain sewa sebenar <i>Other actual rentals</i>	0.65	0.01	0.00	0.00	-	-	0.25	0.01

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0421	Sewa dinilai untuk kediaman utama <i>Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers for main residence</i>	771.48	13.86	814.73	13.75	460.92	11.45	432.37	11.30
0422	Lain-lain sewa dinilai <i>Other imputed rentals</i>	3.34	0.06	1.27	0.02	-	-	1.60	0.04
0431	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman <i>Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>	15.04	0.27	12.07	0.20	6.64	0.16	14.30	0.37
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	47.93	0.86	33.21	0.56	42.11	1.05	26.54	0.69
0441	Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	46.25	0.83	60.57	1.02	41.81	1.04	32.47	0.85
0442	Kutipan sampah <i>Refuse collection</i>	1.96	0.04	0.53	0.01	0.34	0.01	0.27	0.01
0443	Pembentungan <i>Sewage collection</i>	5.22	0.09	3.35	0.06	4.85	0.12	-	-
0444	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman <i>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c</i>	21.28	0.38	6.86	0.12	0.68	0.02	0.85	0.02
0451	Bekalan elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	155.96	2.80	164.36	2.77	138.73	3.44	138.41	3.62
0452	Gas <i>Gas</i>	17.07	0.31	28.22	0.48	20.61	0.51	12.54	0.33
0453	Bahan api cecair <i>Liquid fuels</i>	0.52	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00
0454	Bahan api pepejal <i>Solid fuels</i>	0.33	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.30	0.01
0455	Lain lain bahan tenaga untuk pemanasan & penyejukan <i>Other energy for heating & cooling</i>	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	-	-
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	259.35	4.66	240.60	4.06	169.92	4.22	144.55	3.78
0511	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	81.87	1.47	71.49	1.21	54.21	1.35	27.62	0.72
0512	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Repair, installation & hire of furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	1.81	0.03	2.58	0.04	0.29	0.01	2.59	0.07
0521	Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	12.15	0.22	14.91	0.25	13.97	0.35	6.36	0.17

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0522	Pembaikan, sewa & khidmat jahitan tekstil isi rumah <i>Repair, hire & sewing services of household textiles</i>	0.54	0.01	0.62	0.01	0.28	0.01	1.37	0.04
0531	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik <i>Major household appliances, whether electric or not</i>	42.66	0.77	28.47	0.48	17.04	0.42	15.06	0.39
0532	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small household appliances</i>	10.85	0.19	11.79	0.20	6.04	0.15	4.23	0.11
0533	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair, installation & hire of household appliances</i>	10.41	0.19	6.28	0.11	4.36	0.11	15.44	0.40
0540	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	6.57	0.12	9.03	0.15	6.10	0.15	3.61	0.09
0551	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor <i>Motorized tools & equipment</i>	1.87	0.03	1.38	0.02	1.81	0.04	2.75	0.07
0552	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori <i>Non-motorized tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>	2.11	0.04	2.70	0.05	1.98	0.05	1.78	0.05
0553	Pembaikan & sewa alat-alat & peralatan bermotor & tidak bermotor <i>Repair & hire of motorized & non-motorized tools & equipment</i>	0.18	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.34	0.01	0.26	0.01
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	54.61	0.98	61.43	1.04	47.28	1.17	44.85	1.17
0562	Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	33.72	0.61	29.77	0.50	16.19	0.40	18.61	0.49
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	146.68	2.64	212.23	3.58	106.06	2.63	62.73	1.64
0611	Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	66.36	1.19	121.03	2.04	53.21	1.32	29.28	0.77
0612	Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	15.12	0.27	21.44	0.36	9.61	0.24	4.03	0.11
0613	Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	18.27	0.33	16.64	0.28	12.63	0.32	8.34	0.22
0614	Membaiki, menyewa & menyelenggara produk perubatan & bantuan <i>Repair, rental & maintenance of medical & assistive products</i>	0.23	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.00
0621	Perkhidmatan penjagaan pencegahan <i>Preventive care services</i>	1.53	0.03	1.18	0.02	0.48	0.01	0.27	0.01
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	19.01	0.34	25.11	0.43	6.66	0.17	5.86	0.15

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0623	Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)	18.79	0.34	22.15	0.38	19.83	0.49	13.20	0.35
0631	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative	6.00	0.11	3.16	0.05	2.95	0.07	1.51	0.04
0632	Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services	0.61	0.01	0.57	0.01	0.38	0.01	0.04	0.00
0641	Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services	0.69	0.01	0.73	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.05	0.00
0642	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan kecemasan pesakit & penyelamatan kecemasan Patient emergency transportation services & emergency rescue	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.00
0643	Perkhidmatan yang tidak dikelaskan di tempat lain Services not classified elsewhere	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	-	-
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	611.42	10.98	734.60	12.40	538.94	13.38	494.63	12.93
0711	Motokar Motor cars	46.15	0.83	1.56	0.03	89.09	2.21	19.37	0.51
0712	Motosikal Motorcycles	7.01	0.13	1.80	0.03	4.90	0.12	4.50	0.12
0713	Basikal Bicycles	1.94	0.04	1.65	0.03	1.01	0.03	1.43	0.04
0721	Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment	21.59	0.39	17.47	0.30	19.45	0.48	10.36	0.27
0722	Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment	327.88	5.89	471.98	7.96	264.12	6.56	355.91	9.30
0723	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment	103.31	1.86	97.48	1.64	109.86	2.73	78.28	2.05
0724	Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	36.70	0.66	82.28	1.39	23.04	0.57	11.01	0.29

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0731	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	1.78	0.03	0.05	0.00	1.14	0.03	0.09	0.00
0732	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	23.64	0.42	21.29	0.36	4.34	0.11	3.65	0.10
0733	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	27.48	0.49	20.38	0.34	15.77	0.39	3.94	0.10
0734	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	0.76	0.01	0.76	0.01	1.38	0.03	0.24	0.01
0735	Pengangkutan penumpang gabungan Combined passenger transport	1.14	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.08	0.00
0736	Bayaran perkhidmatan pengangkutan lain Other purchased transport services	0.47	0.01	0.92	0.02	0.25	0.01	0.03	0.00
0741	Perkhidmatan pos & kurier Postal & courier services	6.91	0.12	11.68	0.20	3.56	0.09	3.94	0.10
0749	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	4.66	0.08	5.29	0.09	0.78	0.02	1.78	0.05
Kumpulan Group	08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	347.25	6.24	330.81	5.58	242.17	6.01	214.65	5.61
0811	Peralatan telefon tetap Fixed telephone equipment	0.16	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.50	0.01	-	-
0812	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	25.89	0.47	13.61	0.23	11.66	0.29	10.20	0.27
0813	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	22.17	0.40	18.63	0.31	11.87	0.30	7.58	0.20
0814	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	11.38	0.20	8.65	0.15	3.28	0.08	2.88	0.08
0815	Media rakaman tidak direkod Unrecorded recording media	0.38	0.01	0.42	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.10	0.00
0819	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	11.70	0.21	10.52	0.18	6.13	0.15	4.93	0.13
0820	Perisian (tidak termasuk perisian permainan) Software (excluding games)	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.00	-	-	0.08	0.00
0831	Perkhidmatan komunikasi tetap Fixed communication services	3.58	0.06	3.28	0.05	1.48	0.04	2.85	0.07
0832	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	138.69	2.49	153.39	2.59	125.99	3.13	98.10	2.56

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0833	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet & net storage services Internet access provision services & net storage services	44.90	0.81	51.90	0.88	30.51	0.76	30.04	0.79
0834	Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi gabungan Bundled telecommunication services	42.56	0.77	23.91	0.40	20.45	0.51	24.89	0.65
0835	Pembaikan & sewaan peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Repair & rental of information & communication equipment	1.57	0.03	1.21	0.02	1.73	0.04	1.27	0.03
0839	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	44.16	0.79	45.13	0.76	28.27	0.70	31.74	0.83
Kumpulan Group	09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	178.76	3.21	202.69	3.42	91.28	2.27	62.67	1.64
0911	Peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	2.34	0.05	1.44	0.02	0.55	0.01	0.23	0.01
0912	Barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Major durables for recreation	2.46	0.05	0.93	0.02	1.17	0.03	0.77	0.02
0921	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	13.61	0.24	15.15	0.26	6.23	0.15	4.96	0.13
0922	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	4.67	0.08	5.09	0.08	2.15	0.05	1.42	0.04
0931	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	7.88	0.14	12.80	0.21	5.12	0.13	6.06	0.16
0932	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	19.08	0.34	17.18	0.29	11.93	0.30	15.93	0.42
0941	Sewa & pembaikan peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Hire & repair of photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	0.35	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.40	0.01	0.12	0.00
0942	Sewa, penyelenggaraan & pembaikan barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Hire, maintenance & repair of major durables for recreation	0.22	0.00	0.67	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.00
0943	Sewa & pembaikan permainan, mainan & hobi Hire & repair of games, toys & hobbies	0.36	0.01	0.32	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.11	0.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0944	Sewa & pembaikan kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Hire & repair of equipment for sport, camping & open air-recreation</i>	0.43	0.01	0.38	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.43	0.01
0945	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Veterinary & other services for pets</i>	3.15	0.06	5.15	0.09	2.28	0.06	0.95	0.02
0946	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan <i>Recreational & sporting services</i>	34.84	0.63	50.69	0.86	12.41	0.31	5.34	0.14
0947	Permainan nasib <i>Games of chance</i>	15.69	0.28	24.38	0.41	3.93	0.10	0.14	0.00
0951	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	1.30	0.02	0.73	0.01	0.29	0.01	0.08	0.00
0952	Media pandang dengar <i>Audio-visual media</i>	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0961	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang, teater & tempat konsert <i>Services provided by cinemas, theatres & concert venues</i>	22.88	0.41	23.97	0.40	8.97	0.22	0.53	0.01
0962	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium, perpustakaan & tapak kebudayaan <i>Services provided by museums, libraries & cultural sites</i>	7.74	0.14	8.96	0.15	3.24	0.08	0.98	0.03
0963	Perkhidmatan fotografi <i>Photographic services</i>	0.69	0.01	0.76	0.01	1.75	0.04	0.31	0.01
0969	Lain-lain perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Other cultural services</i>	0.20	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.00
0971	Buku <i>Books</i>	1.32	0.02	1.48	0.03	2.08	0.05	0.89	0.02
0972	Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	1.14	0.02	2.62	0.04	0.35	0.01	0.55	0.01
0973	Pelbagai perkara bercetak <i>Miscellaneous printed matter</i>	0.22	0.00	0.41	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.26	0.01
0974	Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	11.13	0.20	15.98	0.27	8.69	0.22	10.12	0.26
0980	Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	27.05	0.49	13.16	0.22	19.35	0.48	12.32	0.32
Kumpulan Group	10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	76.87	1.38	79.31	1.34	61.24	1.52	38.87	1.02
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre-primary & primary school education</i>	39.39	0.71	41.58	0.70	31.06	0.77	20.45	0.53
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	8.71	0.16	8.38	0.14	8.56	0.21	4.70	0.12

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1030	Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	6.81	0.12	3.76	0.06	2.76	0.07	3.86	0.10
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Diploma level education & above	5.24	0.09	3.48	0.06	4.69	0.12	2.51	0.07
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not definable by level	16.72	0.30	22.11	0.38	14.17	0.35	7.36	0.19
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	948.10	17.03	937.96	15.83	627.93	15.59	746.32	19.51
1110	Restoran, kafe, kantin, kafetaria, dewan makan & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés, canteens, cafeterias, refectories & the like	895.37	16.09	898.54	15.16	599.62	14.89	721.92	18.87
1113	Pembelian makanan dari lain-lain medium Food purchase from other medium	12.93	0.23	4.01	0.07	6.63	0.16	10.97	0.29
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	39.80	0.71	35.41	0.60	21.56	0.54	13.43	0.35
Kumpulan Group	12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	259.11	4.66	271.49	4.58	141.71	3.52	83.76	2.19
1211	Insurans nyawa & kemalangan Life & accident insurance	52.98	0.95	65.43	1.10	10.47	0.26	8.48	0.22
1212	Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health	92.46	1.66	69.81	1.18	31.21	0.78	6.57	0.17
1213	Insurans berkaitan dengan kediaman Insurance connected with the dwelling	0.79	0.02	0.26	0.00	-	-	0.09	0.00
1214	Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport	81.22	1.46	126.28	2.13	91.43	2.27	63.49	1.66
1219	Insurans lain Other insurance	3.45	0.06	3.76	0.06	2.46	0.06	0.36	0.01
1221	Perkhidmatan perantaraan kewangan diukur secara tidak langsung Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	23.29	0.42	0.53	0.01	5.45	0.14	2.51	0.07
1222	Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations	1.71	0.03	4.00	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.08	0.00
1229	Perkhidmatan kewangan lain Other financial services	3.21	0.06	1.42	0.03	0.53	0.01	2.18	0.06

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Luar Bandar / Rural		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	312.86	5.62	333.97	5.64	223.62	5.56	237.21	6.20
Group									
1311	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri <i>Electric appliances for personal care</i>	2.90	0.05	3.31	0.06	1.10	0.03	0.60	0.02
1312	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	141.68	2.54	188.23	3.18	111.13	2.76	111.60	2.92
1313	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi <i>Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments</i>	53.43	0.96	75.91	1.28	25.61	0.63	23.76	0.62
1321	Barang kemas & jam tangan <i>Jewellery & watches</i>	44.28	0.80	32.52	0.55	44.56	1.11	36.66	0.96
1322	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual <i>Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations</i>	10.99	0.20	21.98	0.37	6.11	0.15	2.35	0.06
1329	Barang peribadi lain yang tidak dikelaskan dimana-mana <i>Other personal effects n.e.c</i>	12.72	0.23	3.50	0.06	11.17	0.28	9.13	0.24
1330	Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	6.62	0.12	1.13	0.02	3.81	0.09	2.94	0.08
1390	Lain-lain perkhidmatan <i>Other services</i>	40.24	0.72	7.39	0.12	20.00	0.51	50.17	1.31
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>		5,566.06	100.00	5,927.01	100.00	4,027.86	100.00	3,825.11	100.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	01 Makanan dan Minuman	1,037.88	16.71	873.34	17.07	862.20	19.74	680.18	11.63
<i>Group</i>	<i>Food and Beverages</i>								
0111	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	130.36	2.10	122.10	2.39	114.32	2.62	90.91	1.56
0112	Haiwan hidup, daging & bahagian lain bagi haiwan darat yang disembelih <i>Live animals, meat & other parts of slaughtered land animals</i>	125.55	2.02	174.44	3.41	115.99	2.66	93.30	1.60
0113	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	281.03	4.52	211.03	4.13	212.11	4.86	166.02	2.84
0114	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	65.09	1.05	62.69	1.23	64.56	1.48	60.47	1.03
0115	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	43.68	0.70	30.61	0.60	36.72	0.84	25.76	0.44
0116	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	69.71	1.12	42.67	0.83	54.01	1.24	58.10	0.99
0117	Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang sayuran & kekacang <i>Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses</i>	114.68	1.85	69.11	1.35	95.26	2.18	66.97	1.15
0118	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	33.42	0.54	22.22	0.43	26.40	0.60	18.35	0.31
0119	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain <i>Ready-made food & other food products</i>	129.67	2.09	104.53	2.04	108.26	2.48	69.09	1.18
0121	Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran <i>Fruit & vegetable juices</i>	2.36	0.04	0.58	0.01	0.93	0.02	1.40	0.02
0122	Kopi & pengganti kopi <i>Coffee & coffee substitutes</i>	10.15	0.16	8.09	0.16	7.09	0.16	6.14	0.11
0123	Teh, mate' & produk tumbuhan lain untuk seduhan <i>Tea, maté & other plant products for infusion</i>	5.66	0.09	4.11	0.08	5.79	0.13	3.66	0.06
0124	Minuman koko <i>Cocoa drinks</i>	8.76	0.14	8.47	0.17	6.84	0.16	9.01	0.15
0125	Air <i>Water</i>	2.68	0.04	1.72	0.03	1.47	0.03	1.49	0.03
0126	Minuman ringan <i>Soft drinks</i>	6.43	0.10	3.49	0.07	3.94	0.09	4.39	0.08
0129	Minuman tidak beralkohol lain <i>Other non-alkoholic beverages</i>	8.61	0.14	7.47	0.14	8.41	0.19	5.03	0.09
0130	Perkhidmatan pemprosesan barangan primer untuk makanan & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Services for processing primary goods for food & non-alkoholic beverages</i>	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.09	0.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau	116.80	1.88	132.69	2.59	80.37	1.84	97.79	1.67
<i>Group</i>	<i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>								
	0211 Arak & minuman keras	5.83	0.09	2.02	0.04	1.74	0.04	10.76	0.19
	<i>Spirits & liquors</i>								
	0212 Wain	6.40	0.10	3.24	0.06	3.25	0.07	7.21	0.12
	<i>Wine</i>								
	0213 Bir	29.84	0.48	21.86	0.43	14.18	0.32	41.11	0.70
	<i>Beer</i>								
	0219 Minuman beralkohol lain	0.06	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00
	<i>Other alcoholic beverages</i>								
	0220 Perkhidmatan penghasilan alkohol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Alcohol production services</i>								
	0230 Tembakau	74.64	1.20	105.40	2.06	61.09	1.40	38.56	0.66
	<i>Tobacco</i>								
	0240 Lain-lain	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.08	0.00
	<i>Others</i>								
Kumpulan	03 Pakaian dan Kasut	278.70	4.49	138.37	2.71	122.64	2.81	165.29	2.83
<i>Group</i>	<i>Clothing and Footwear</i>								
	0311 Material pakaian	3.22	0.05	0.58	0.01	0.37	0.01	0.43	0.01
	<i>Clothing materials</i>								
	0312 Pakaian	202.46	3.26	104.24	2.04	91.28	2.09	118.01	2.02
	<i>Garments</i>								
	0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	16.23	0.26	7.54	0.15	7.66	0.18	6.12	0.10
	<i>Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories</i>								
	0314 Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian	6.45	0.10	2.26	0.05	2.22	0.05	3.91	0.07
	<i>Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing</i>								
	0321 Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki	49.63	0.80	23.56	0.46	20.97	0.48	36.45	0.62
	<i>Shoes & other footwear</i>								
	0322 Pencucian, pembaikan & sewa kasut	0.71	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.37	0.01
	<i>Cleaning, repair & hire of footwear</i>								
Kumpulan	04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain	1,150.63	18.52	1,061.03	20.74	875.00	20.03	1,426.99	24.39
<i>Group</i>	<i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>								
	0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa untuk kediaman utama	112.01	1.80	142.06	2.78	114.74	2.62	207.47	3.54
	<i>Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence</i>								
	0412 Lain-lain sewa sebenar	0.92	0.02	-	-	1.00	0.02	-	-
	<i>Other actual rentals</i>								

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0421	Sewa dinilai untuk kediaman utama <i>Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers for main residence</i>	648.43	10.44	650.01	12.71	520.90	11.92	899.04	15.37
0422	Lain-lain sewa dinilai <i>Other imputed rentals</i>	5.88	0.09	16.02	0.31	0.41	0.01	0.52	0.01
0431	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman <i>Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>	50.80	0.82	7.51	0.15	27.76	0.64	18.20	0.31
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	70.43	1.13	29.83	0.58	5.28	0.12	62.80	1.07
0441	Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	49.61	0.80	42.55	0.83	39.87	0.91	50.25	0.86
0442	Kutipan sampah <i>Refuse collection</i>	0.36	0.01	0.65	0.01	1.30	0.03	1.60	0.03
0443	Pembentungan <i>Sewage collection</i>	4.44	0.70	6.44	0.13	1.63	0.04	7.15	0.12
0444	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman <i>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c</i>	10.08	0.16	1.81	0.04	1.65	0.04	17.99	0.31
0451	Bekalan elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	183.68	2.96	152.56	2.98	137.10	3.14	152.61	2.61
0452	Gas <i>Gas</i>	13.51	0.22	11.23	0.22	22.60	0.52	8.22	0.14
0453	Bahan api cecair <i>Liquid fuels</i>	0.23	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.44	0.01	0.06	0.00
0454	Bahan api pepejal <i>Solid fuels</i>	0.19	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.32	0.01	0.05	0.00
0455	Lain lain bahan tenaga untuk pemanasan & penyejukan <i>Other energy for heating & cooling</i>	-	-	-	-	0.00	0.00	1.03	0.02
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	400.23	6.44	212.03	4.15	206.64	4.73	290.85	4.97
0511	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	132.89	2.14	47.22	0.92	62.63	1.43	108.90	1.86
0512	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Repair, installation & hire of furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	1.24	0.02	0.88	0.02	2.57	0.06	1.92	0.03
0521	Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	27.46	0.44	6.30	0.12	6.86	0.16	14.86	0.26

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0522	Pembaikan, sewa & khidmat jahitan tekstil isi rumah <i>Repair, hire & sewing services of household textiles</i>	0.65	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.86	0.02
0531	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik <i>Major household appliances, whether electric or not</i>	69.68	1.12	28.37	0.56	28.60	0.65	49.76	0.85
0532	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small household appliances</i>	16.41	0.26	6.58	0.13	6.96	0.16	11.32	0.19
0533	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair, installation & hire of household appliances</i>	18.48	0.30	26.71	0.52	17.92	0.41	7.76	0.13
0540	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	11.37	0.18	4.94	0.10	5.94	0.14	6.96	0.12
0551	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor <i>Motorized tools & equipment</i>	3.13	0.50	2.04	0.04	2.54	0.06	0.84	0.01
0552	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori <i>Non-motorized tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>	4.18	0.07	2.22	0.04	3.10	0.07	1.56	0.03
0553	Pembaikan & sewa alat-alat & peralatan bermotor & tidak bermotor <i>Repair & hire of motorized & non-motorized tools & equipment</i>	0.23	0.00	0.35	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.19	0.00
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	63.96	1.03	50.41	0.99	52.78	1.21	45.96	0.79
0562	Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	50.56	0.81	35.99	0.70	16.68	0.38	39.96	0.68
Kumpulan	06 Kesihatan	213.03	3.43	142.41	2.78	129.54	2.97	162.51	2.78
<i>Group</i>	<i>Health</i>								
0611	Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	73.31	1.18	63.28	1.24	70.75	1.62	71.81	1.23
0612	Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	16.91	0.27	14.73	0.29	11.88	0.27	9.83	0.17
0613	Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	26.84	0.43	17.95	0.35	17.37	0.40	20.74	0.35
0614	Membaiki, menyewa & menyelenggara produk perubatan & bantuan <i>Repair, rental & maintenance of medical & assistive products</i>	0.89	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.34	0.01
0621	Perkhidmatan penjagaan pencegahan <i>Preventive care services</i>	1.70	0.03	4.15	0.08	0.38	0.01	6.16	0.11
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	39.61	0.64	12.73	0.25	15.59	0.36	15.99	0.27

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0623	Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)	35.85	0.58	21.77	0.43	10.96	0.25	24.41	0.42
0631	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative	14.58	0.24	6.74	0.13	1.68	0.04	9.18	0.16
0632	Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services	0.69	0.01	0.20	0.00	0.58	0.01	3.19	0.05
0641	Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services	2.54	0.40	0.57	0.01	0.25	0.01	0.82	0.01
0642	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan kecemasan pesakit & penyelamatan kecemasan Patient emergency transportation services & emergency rescue	-	-	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
0643	Perkhidmatan yang tidak dikelaskan di tempat lain Services not classified elsewhere	0.11	0.00	-	-	0.00	0.00	-	-
Kumpulan 07	Pengangkutan	809.87	13.03	584.35	11.43	482.53	11.05	521.25	8.91
Group	Transport								
0711	Motokar Motor cars	127.83	2.06	12.46	0.25	27.06	0.62	37.89	0.65
0712	Motosikal Motorcycles	10.21	0.16	3.62	0.07	3.16	0.07	5.27	0.09
0713	Basikal Bicycles	3.21	0.05	1.40	0.03	1.69	0.04	1.33	0.02
0721	Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment	47.03	0.75	17.43	0.34	22.71	0.52	15.02	0.26
0722	Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment	401.83	6.47	355.40	6.95	291.26	6.66	279.70	4.78
0723	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment	146.78	2.36	124.60	2.44	101.72	2.33	126.39	2.16
0724	Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	33.72	0.54	27.29	0.54	16.98	0.39	19.01	0.32

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0731	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	0.72	0.01	0.67	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.86	0.01
0732	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	11.83	0.19	11.91	0.23	6.44	0.15	19.79	0.34
0733	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	18.84	0.30	22.09	0.43	2.88	0.07	12.04	0.21
0734	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	0.12	0.00	1.24	0.02	0.22	0.01	0.53	0.01
0735	Pengangkutan penumpang gabungan Combined passenger transport	-	-	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.05	0.00
0736	Bayaran perkhidmatan pengangkutan lain Other purchased transport services	0.20	0.00	0.61	0.01	0.59	0.01	0.23	0.00
0741	Perkhidmatan pos & kurier Postal & courier services	2.66	0.04	4.21	0.08	5.68	0.13	0.94	0.02
0749	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	4.92	0.08	1.39	0.03	2.04	0.05	2.20	0.04
Kumpulan Group	08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	369.30	5.94	286.64	5.60	300.45	6.88	345.07	5.90
0811	Peralatan telefon tetap Fixed telephone equipment	0.02	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.00
0812	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	42.47	0.68	13.98	0.27	34.84	0.80	27.10	0.46
0813	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	27.68	0.45	13.75	0.27	44.48	1.02	23.41	0.40
0814	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	17.77	0.29	6.12	0.12	7.33	0.17	16.89	0.29
0815	Media rakaman tidak direkod Unrecorded recording media	0.54	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.32	0.01
0819	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	15.43	0.25	5.88	0.11	10.68	0.24	18.37	0.31
0820	Perisian (tidak termasuk perisian permainan) Software (excluding games)	0.18	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00
0831	Perkhidmatan komunikasi tetap Fixed communication services	3.69	0.06	4.97	0.10	1.26	0.03	3.32	0.06
0832	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	131.48	2.12	94.28	1.84	117.74	2.70	131.40	2.24

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0833	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet & net storage services Internet access provision services & net storage services	31.43	0.51	54.01	1.06	25.50	0.58	56.67	0.97
0834	Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi gabungan Bundled telecommunication services	46.48	0.75	35.11	0.69	15.40	0.35	28.55	0.49
0835	Pembaikan & sewaan peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Repair & rental of information & communication equipment	1.85	0.03	2.15	0.04	1.22	0.03	1.11	0.02
0839	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	50.30	0.81	55.67	1.09	41.64	0.95	37.81	0.65
Kumpulan Group	09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	287.39	4.63	217.27	4.25	182.09	4.17	184.02	3.15
0911	Peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	4.19	0.07	2.84	0.06	0.69	0.02	2.77	0.08
0912	Barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Major durables for recreation	11.75	0.19	2.07	0.04	4.50	0.10	2.58	0.05
0921	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	15.67	0.25	14.32	0.28	13.20	0.30	14.12	0.24
0922	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	9.80	0.16	7.82	0.15	4.07	0.09	5.14	0.09
0931	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	15.00	0.24	12.43	0.24	10.06	0.23	4.54	0.08
0932	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	29.20	0.47	31.00	0.61	14.88	0.34	11.22	0.19
0941	Sewa & pembaikan peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Hire & repair of photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	0.25	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.14	0.00
0942	Sewa, penyelenggaraan & pembaikan barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Hire, maintenance & repair of major durables for recreation	0.57	0.01	0.38	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.03	0.00
0943	Sewa & pembaikan permainan, mainan & hobi Hire & repair of games, toys & hobbies	0.38	0.01	1.67	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.74	0.01

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0944	Sewa & pembaikan kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Hire & repair of equipment for sport, camping & open air-recreation</i>	1.81	0.03	1.18	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.07	0.00
0945	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Veterinary & other services for pets</i>	6.00	0.10	7.56	0.15	4.39	0.10	4.70	0.08
0946	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan <i>Recreational & sporting services</i>	32.92	0.53	45.61	0.89	17.72	0.41	36.77	0.63
0947	Permainan nasib <i>Games of chance</i>	16.36	0.26	24.76	0.48	8.33	0.19	33.45	0.57
0951	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	2.23	0.04	3.35	0.07	0.52	0.01	1.61	0.03
0952	Media pandang dengar <i>Audio-visual media</i>	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	-	-	0.01	0.00
0961	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang, teater & tempat konsert <i>Services provided by cinemas, theatres & concert venues</i>	20.58	0.33	21.83	0.43	18.39	0.42	20.55	0.35
0962	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium, perpustakaan & tapak kebudayaan <i>Services provided by museums, libraries & cultural sites</i>	12.01	0.20	6.17	0.12	6.16	0.14	4.90	0.08
0963	Perkhidmatan fotografi <i>Photographic services</i>	1.34	0.02	0.79	0.01	0.21	0.01	1.69	0.03
0969	Lain-lain perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Other cultural services</i>	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.20	0.00
0971	Buku <i>Books</i>	2.03	0.03	2.02	0.04	1.09	0.03	1.58	0.03
0972	Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	1.57	0.03	3.01	0.06	0.38	0.01	0.67	0.01
0973	Pelbagai perkara bercetak <i>Miscellaneous printed matter</i>	0.24	0.00	0.43	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.05	0.00
0974	Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	14.68	0.24	16.32	0.32	10.63	0.24	6.72	0.12
0980	Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	88.67	1.43	11.55	0.23	66.25	1.52	29.77	0.51
Kumpulan Group	10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	66.90	1.08	79.95	1.56	90.35	2.07	96.84	1.66
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre-primary & primary school education</i>	26.49	0.43	39.66	0.78	40.40	0.93	59.25	1.02
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	5.74	0.09	9.09	0.18	13.23	0.30	14.78	0.25

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1030	Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	0.28	0.17	8.26	0.16	4.10	0.09	5.98	0.10
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Diploma level education & above	0.34	0.20	4.83	0.09	2.31	0.06	3.83	0.07
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not definable by level	1.70	0.19	18.11	0.35	30.31	0.69	13.00	0.22
Kumpulan 11	Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	773.86	12.46	738.56	14.44	625.23	14.31	1,177.85	20.13
1110	Restoran, kafe, kantin, kafetaria, dewan makan & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés, canteens, cafeterias, refectories & the like	533.08	11.31	691.74	13.52	598.79	13.71	1,136.60	19.43
1113	Pembelian makanan dari lain-lain medium Food purchase from other medium	3.61	0.10	10.20	0.20	4.27	0.10	3.63	0.06
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	63.98	1.06	36.62	0.72	22.18	0.50	37.62	0.64
Kumpulan 12	Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	245.37	3.95	292.72	5.72	166.93	3.82	375.28	6.41
1211	Insurans nyawa & kemalangan Life & accident insurance	79.45	1.28	71.14	1.39	19.15	0.43	114.27	1.96
1212	Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health	51.96	0.84	71.60	1.40	31.91	0.73	169.18	2.89
1213	Insurans berkaitan dengan kediaman Insurance connected with the dwelling	0.65	0.01	0.51	0.01	0.08	0.00	2.68	0.05
1214	Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport	75.00	1.21	124.67	2.44	94.23	2.16	82.72	1.41
1219	Insurans lain Other insurance	28.62	0.46	7.06	0.14	3.80	0.09	1.84	0.03
1221	Perkhidmatan perantaraan kewangan diukur secara tidak langsung Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	-	-	13.43	0.26	5.98	0.14	0.03	0.00
1222	Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations	9.47	0.15	3.34	0.06	1.66	0.04	2.56	0.04
1229	Perkhidmatan kewangan lain Other financial services	0.21	0.00	0.97	0.02	10.12	0.23	2.00	0.03

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	462.46	7.44	355.97	6.96	243.99	5.58	325.84	5.57
Group									
1311	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri <i>Electric appliances for personal care</i>	4.59	0.07	2.41	0.05	7.78	0.18	3.42	0.06
1312	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	172.63	2.78	122.71	2.40	122.32	2.80	125.28	2.14
1313	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi <i>Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments</i>	70.09	1.13	49.59	0.97	31.84	0.73	50.15	0.86
1321	Barang kemas & jam tangan <i>Jewellery & watches</i>	112.50	1.81	21.84	0.43	39.49	0.90	66.81	1.14
1322	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual <i>Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations</i>	15.29	0.25	18.47	0.36	10.08	0.23	21.19	0.36
1329	Barang peribadi lain yang tidak dikelaskan dimana-mana <i>Other personal effects n.e.c</i>	25.83	0.42	11.47	0.22	9.18	0.21	18.91	0.32
1330	Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	5.41	0.09	5.86	0.11	2.94	0.07	12.98	0.22
1390	Lain-lain perkhidmatan <i>Other services</i>	56.12	0.90	123.62	2.42	20.36	0.46	27.10	0.47
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>		6,212.42	100.00	5,115.33	100.00	4,367.96	100.00	5,849.76	100.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	01 Makanan dan Minuman	820.88	19.40	847.59	20.75	836.56	11.51	1,118.21	21.42
<i>Group</i>	<i>Food and Beverages</i>								
0111	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	106.88	2.53	99.49	2.44	170.16	2.34	135.72	2.60
0112	Haiwan hidup, daging & bahagian lain bagi haiwan darat yang disembelih <i>Live animals, meat & other parts of slaughtered land animals</i>	129.16	3.05	113.06	2.77	101.20	1.39	138.91	2.66
0113	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	184.76	4.37	233.35	5.71	151.15	2.08	256.69	4.92
0114	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	66.63	1.57	53.81	1.32	54.01	0.74	68.07	1.30
0115	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	32.26	0.76	31.18	0.76	34.84	0.48	36.96	0.71
0116	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	53.78	1.27	51.89	1.27	56.85	0.78	82.44	1.58
0117	Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang sayuran & kekacang <i>Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses</i>	91.42	2.16	97.66	2.39	73.11	1.01	139.90	2.68
0118	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	26.61	0.63	26.79	0.66	25.91	0.36	39.72	0.76
0119	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain <i>Ready-made food & other food products</i>	90.69	2.14	106.26	2.60	130.55	1.80	169.25	3.24
0121	Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran <i>Fruit & vegetable juices</i>	0.66	0.02	0.92	0.02	1.49	0.02	1.71	0.03
0122	Kopi & pengganti kopi <i>Coffee & coffee substitutes</i>	7.58	0.18	8.37	0.21	9.99	0.14	11.59	0.22
0123	Teh, mate' & produk tumbuhan lain untuk seduhan <i>Tea, maté & other plant products for infusion</i>	5.14	0.12	4.81	0.12	7.86	0.11	5.35	0.10
0124	Minuman koko <i>Cocoa drinks</i>	7.19	0.17	9.59	0.23	7.86	0.11	13.06	0.25
0125	Air <i>Water</i>	2.15	0.05	1.16	0.03	1.67	0.02	2.79	0.06
0126	Minuman ringan <i>Soft drinks</i>	4.41	0.10	1.81	0.04	3.46	0.05	4.29	0.08
0129	Minuman tidak beralkohol lain <i>Other non-alkoholic beverages</i>	11.27	0.27	7.41	0.18	6.14	0.08	11.73	0.23
0130	Perkhidmatan pemprosesan barangan primer untuk makanan & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Services for processing primary goods for food & non-alkoholic beverages</i>	0.29	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.03	0.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	88.06	2.08	57.71	1.41	90.30	1.24	64.04	1.23
<i>Group</i>									
0211	Arak & minuman keras <i>Spirits & liquors</i>	3.68	0.09	0.87	0.02	9.18	0.13	1.05	0.02
0212	Wain <i>Wine</i>	8.20	0.19	-	-	7.83	0.11	0.70	0.01
0213	Bir <i>Beer</i>	24.59	0.58	10.20	0.25	26.21	0.36	2.48	0.05
0219	Minuman beralkohol lain <i>Other alcoholic beverages</i>	0.23	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00
0220	Perkhidmatan penghasilan alkohol <i>Alcohol production services</i>	0.00	0.00	-	-	0.03	0.00	-	-
0230	Tembakau <i>Tobacco</i>	51.30	1.21	46.59	1.14	46.75	0.64	59.74	1.15
0240	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.00
Kumpulan	03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	143.26	3.38	121.47	2.98	162.49	2.24	198.22	3.80
<i>Group</i>									
0311	Material pakaian <i>Clothing materials</i>	0.46	0.01	0.45	0.01	1.12	0.02	5.13	0.10
0312	Pakaian <i>Garments</i>	106.06	2.50	85.97	2.11	98.12	1.35	127.77	2.45
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian <i>Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories</i>	8.03	0.19	8.81	0.22	7.92	0.11	19.17	0.37
0314	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian <i>Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing</i>	2.47	0.06	3.08	0.08	23.14	0.32	8.49	0.16
0321	Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki <i>Shoes & other footwear</i>	26.10	0.62	23.05	0.56	31.38	0.43	36.57	0.70
0322	Pencucian, pembaikan & sewa kasut <i>Cleaning, repair & hire of footwear</i>	0.14	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.81	0.01	1.09	0.02
Kumpulan	04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	911.93	21.55	770.12	18.86	1,717.17	23.63	917.75	17.58
<i>Group</i>									
0411	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa untuk kediaman utama <i>Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence</i>	81.48	1.93	47.21	1.16	303.23	4.17	75.36	1.44
0412	Lain-lain sewa sebenar <i>Other actual rentals</i>	0.18	0.00	-	-	2.25	0.03	0.39	0.01

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0421	Sewa dinilai untuk kediaman utama <i>Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers for main residence</i>	571.83	13.51	504.12	12.34	1,034.84	14.24	563.60	10.80
0422	Lain-lain sewa dinilai <i>Other imputed rentals</i>	2.76	0.07	2.44	0.06	6.69	0.09	7.99	0.15
0431	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman <i>Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>	13.05	0.31	7.08	0.17	17.89	0.25	22.02	0.42
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	26.58	0.63	12.95	0.32	72.76	1.00	36.97	0.71
0441	Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	43.23	1.02	39.01	0.96	48.54	0.67	40.21	0.77
0442	Kutipan sampah <i>Refuse collection</i>	0.05	0.00	0.50	0.01	4.68	0.07	3.01	0.06
0443	Pembentungan <i>Sewage collection</i>	7.54	0.18	1.36	0.03	8.94	0.12	7.68	0.15
0444	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman <i>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c</i>	0.50	0.01	-	-	18.27	0.25	0.40	0.01
0451	Bekalan elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	145.01	3.43	137.82	3.37	187.41	2.58	134.32	2.57
0452	Gas <i>Gas</i>	19.47	0.46	16.93	0.42	9.59	0.13	24.34	0.47
0453	Bahan api cecair <i>Liquid fuels</i>	0.09	0.00	0.37	0.01	1.87	0.03	0.66	0.01
0454	Bahan api pepejal <i>Solid fuels</i>	0.16	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.21	0.00	0.80	0.01
0455	Lain lain bahan tenaga untuk pemanasan & penyejukan <i>Other energy for heating & cooling</i>	0.00	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	196.98	4.65	155.77	3.81	375.54	5.17	308.43	5.91
0511	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	59.87	1.42	30.52	0.75	132.78	1.83	105.06	2.01
0512	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Repair, installation & hire of furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	1.23	0.03	0.55	0.01	3.70	0.05	1.10	0.02
0521	Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	10.30	0.24	4.62	0.11	12.39	0.17	23.32	0.45

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0522	Pembaikan, sewa & khidmat jahitan tekstil isi rumah <i>Repair, hire & sewing services of household textiles</i>	0.78	0.02	1.04	0.02	0.72	0.01	0.98	0.02
0531	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik <i>Major household appliances, whether electric or not</i>	22.61	0.53	20.50	0.50	79.33	1.09	51.17	0.98
0532	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small household appliances</i>	7.71	0.18	3.94	0.10	16.96	0.23	19.12	0.37
0533	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair, installation & hire of household appliances</i>	13.96	0.33	12.00	0.29	15.20	0.21	4.89	0.09
0540	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	7.86	0.19	2.79	0.07	5.55	0.08	16.96	0.32
0551	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor <i>Motorized tools & equipment</i>	1.86	0.04	1.56	0.04	1.85	0.03	5.31	0.10
0552	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori <i>Non-motorized tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>	2.08	0.05	1.15	0.03	1.49	0.02	5.55	0.11
0553	Pembaikan & sewa alat-alat & peralatan bermotor & tidak bermotor <i>Repair & hire of motorized & non-motorized tools & equipment</i>	0.16	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.35	0.01
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	45.06	1.06	50.50	1.24	58.95	0.81	60.13	1.15
0562	Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	23.50	0.56	26.41	0.65	46.43	0.64	14.49	0.28
Kumpulan	06 Kesihatan	125.06	2.96	123.16	3.02	177.44	2.44	142.83	2.74
<i>Group</i>	<i>Health</i>								
0611	Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	58.69	1.39	66.16	1.62	66.94	0.92	57.13	1.09
0612	Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	14.02	0.33	8.76	0.22	20.19	0.28	17.56	0.34
0613	Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	17.30	0.41	10.40	0.26	26.05	0.36	23.05	0.44
0614	Membaiki, menyewa & menyelenggara produk perubatan & bantuan <i>Repair, rental & maintenance of medical & assistive products</i>	0.40	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.16	0.00	1.20	0.02
0621	Perkhidmatan penjagaan pencegahan <i>Preventive care services</i>	0.88	0.02	0.47	0.01	1.68	0.02	1.45	0.03
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	8.68	0.21	5.26	0.13	34.25	0.47	16.13	0.31

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0623	Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)	20.88	0.49	26.28	0.64	16.46	0.23	20.42	0.39
0631	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative	2.83	0.07	5.60	0.14	10.38	0.14	2.08	0.04
0632	Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services	0.39	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.01	0.37	0.01
0641	Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services	0.82	0.02	0.17	0.00	0.69	0.01	3.44	0.07
0642	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan kecemasan pesakit & penyelamatan kecemasan Patient emergency transportation services & emergency rescue	0.03	0.00	-	-	0.04	0.00	-	-
0643	Perkhidmatan yang tidak dikelaskan di tempat lain Services not classified elsewhere	0.14	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	427.72	10.11	557.07	13.64	752.33	10.35	519.75	9.96
0711	Motokar Motor cars	26.98	0.64	77.35	1.89	48.25	0.66	7.81	0.15
0712	Motosikal Motorcycles	2.39	0.06	2.91	0.07	4.29	0.06	10.49	0.20
0713	Basikal Bicycles	0.81	0.02	0.57	0.02	3.62	0.05	5.12	0.10
0721	Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment	15.28	0.36	7.62	0.19	20.98	0.29	57.04	1.09
0722	Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment	237.26	5.61	332.98	8.15	356.19	4.90	266.61	5.11
0723	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment	105.10	2.48	112.67	2.76	110.20	1.52	133.80	2.57
0724	Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	17.99	0.42	11.09	0.27	53.56	0.74	18.64	0.36

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0731	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	0.74	0.02	2.83	0.07	5.19	0.07	0.19	0.00
0732	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	4.71	0.11	1.93	0.05	44.42	0.61	8.75	0.17
0733	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	8.55	0.20	1.44	0.04	71.94	0.99	4.29	0.08
0734	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	0.19	0.00	0.41	0.01	0.40	0.01	0.72	0.01
0735	Pengangkutan penumpang gabungan Combined passenger transport	0.23	0.01	0.08	0.00	4.62	0.06	0.06	0.00
0736	Bayaran perkhidmatan pengangkutan lain Other purchased transport services	0.06	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.79	0.01	0.42	0.01
0741	Perkhidmatan pos & kurier Postal & courier services	5.49	0.13	4.65	0.11	15.33	0.21	4.22	0.08
0749	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	1.94	0.05	0.44	0.01	12.55	0.17	1.59	0.03
Kumpulan	08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi	259.43	6.13	266.04	6.51	501.56	6.90	327.87	6.28
<i>Group</i>	<i>Information and Communication</i>								
0811	Peralatan telefon tetap Fixed telephone equipment	0.03	0.00	-	-	0.31	0.00	0.02	0.00
0812	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	15.06	0.35	11.94	0.29	45.84	0.63	25.23	0.48
0813	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	12.25	0.29	7.10	0.18	35.06	0.48	26.41	0.51
0814	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	6.42	0.15	3.42	0.08	20.67	0.29	17.81	0.34
0815	Media rakaman tidak direkod Unrecorded recording media	0.36	0.01	0.29	0.01	0.33	0.01	1.24	0.02
0819	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	7.20	0.17	6.20	0.15	16.96	0.23	13.89	0.27
0820	Perisian (tidak termasuk perisian permainan) Software (excluding games)	0.08	0.00	-	-	0.21	0.00	0.32	0.01
0831	Perkhidmatan komunikasi tetap Fixed communication services	1.64	0.04	2.03	0.05	6.23	0.09	3.48	0.07
0832	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	122.01	2.88	153.16	3.75	164.67	2.27	136.23	2.61

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0833	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet & net storage services <i>Internet access provision services & net storage services</i>	30.44	0.72	26.04	0.64	69.15	0.95	31.50	0.60
0834	Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi gabungan <i>Bundled telecommunication services</i>	21.45	0.51	18.11	0.44	79.52	1.09	30.16	0.58
0835	Pembaikan & sewaan peralatan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Repair & rental of information & communication equipment</i>	0.72	0.02	0.99	0.02	2.50	0.03	4.96	0.09
0839	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain <i>Other information & communication services</i>	41.77	0.99	36.76	0.90	60.11	0.83	36.62	0.70
Kumpulan 09	Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	120.40	2.85	95.70	2.34	245.45	3.38	128.42	2.46
0911	Peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik <i>Photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments</i>	0.60	0.01	0.08	0.00	4.3	0.06	3.52	0.08
0912	Barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi <i>Major durables for recreation</i>	1.08	0.03	1.00	0.02	2.62	0.04	4.74	0.09
0921	Permainan, mainan & hobi <i>Games, toys & hobbies</i>	13.48	0.32	8.02	0.20	17.45	0.24	14.01	0.27
0922	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation</i>	2.40	0.06	2.14	0.05	5.08	0.07	11.90	0.23
0931	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga <i>Garden products, plants & flowers</i>	7.27	0.17	8.69	0.21	7.33	0.1	12.31	0.23
0932	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Pets & products for pets</i>	13.17	0.31	20.00	0.49	30.36	0.42	16.28	0.31
0941	Sewa & pembaikan peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik <i>Hire & repair of photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments</i>	0.13	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.8	0.01	0.71	0.01
0942	Sewa, penyelenggaraan & pembaikan barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi <i>Hire, maintenance & repair of major durables for recreation</i>	0.51	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.08	0	0.06	0.00
0943	Sewa & pembaikan permainan, mainan & hobi <i>Hire & repair of games, toys & hobbies</i>	0.79	0.02	0.88	0.02	0.14	0	0.28	0.01

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0944	Sewa & pembaikan kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Hire & repair of equipment for sport, camping & open air-recreation</i>	0.31	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.55	0.01	0.06	0.00
0945	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Veterinary & other services for pets</i>	2.75	0.07	3.59	0.09	2.01	0.03	2.86	0.05
0946	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan <i>Recreational & sporting services</i>	18.24	0.43	12.99	0.32	56.39	0.78	11.34	0.22
0947	Permainan nasib <i>Games of chance</i>	19.50	0.46	1.12	0.03	14.39	0.20	0.88	0.02
0951	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	0.29	0.01	0.03	0.00	1.59	0.02	1.33	0.03
0952	Media pandang dengar <i>Audio-visual media</i>	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
0961	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang, teater & tempat konsert <i>Services provided by cinemas, theatres & concert venues</i>	9.78	0.23	13.73	0.34	43.86	0.60	13.28	0.25
0962	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium, perpustakaan & tapak kebudayaan <i>Services provided by museums, libraries & cultural sites</i>	3.67	0.09	1.04	0.03	15.43	0.21	4.75	0.09
0963	Perkhidmatan fotografi <i>Photographic services</i>	0.07	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.76	0.01	0.67	0.01
0969	Lain-lain perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Other cultural services</i>	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.40	0.01	0.06	0.00
0971	Buku <i>Books</i>	0.92	0.02	3.77	0.09	0.84	0.01	3.65	0.07
0972	Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	1.25	0.03	0.89	0.02	0.56	0.01	1.43	0.03
0973	Pelbagai perkara bercetak <i>Miscellaneous printed matter</i>	0.12	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.45	0.01
0974	Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	7.89	0.19	7.09	0.17	10.22	0.14	14.11	0.27
0980	Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	16.16	0.38	10.07	0.25	30.11	0.41	9.73	0.19
Kumpulan Group	10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	41.56	0.98	68.06	1.67	116.73	1.61	77.02	1.48
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre-primary & primary school education</i>	24.31	0.57	33.80	0.83	53.98	0.75	30.46	0.59
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	4.87	0.11	16.83	0.41	11.08	0.15	8.79	0.17

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1030	Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	5.35	0.13	4.13	0.10	11.60	0.16	8.44	0.16
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Diploma level education & above</i>	1.65	0.04	8.90	0.22	7.98	0.11	8.26	0.16
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not definable by level</i>	5.38	0.13	4.40	0.11	32.09	0.44	21.07	0.40
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	678.47	16.03	643.19	15.74	1,511.30	20.80	918.69	17.60
1110	Restoran, kafe, kantin, kafetaria, dewan makan & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés, canteens, cafeterias, refectories & the like</i>	626.68	14.81	626.42	15.33	1,411.62	19.43	885.26	16.96
1113	Pembelian makanan dari lain-lain medium <i>Food purchase from other medium</i>	9.74	0.23	1.69	0.04	29.61	0.41	20.92	0.40
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	42.05	0.99	15.08	0.37	70.07	0.96	12.51	0.24
Kumpulan Group	12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	161.91	3.83	150.01	3.67	432.73	5.96	132.64	2.54
1211	Insurans nyawa & kemalangan <i>Life & accident insurance</i>	30.01	0.71	16.31	0.40	100.85	1.39	6.19	0.12
1212	Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	35.42	0.84	33.72	0.83	254.03	3.50	22.97	0.44
1213	Insurans berkaitan dengan kediaman <i>Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>	0.13	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.84	0.03	0.22	0.00
1214	Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	86.14	2.03	98.60	2.41	51.64	0.71	92.34	1.77
1219	Insurans lain <i>Other insurance</i>	1.12	0.03	1.29	0.03	3.26	0.04	9.28	0.18
1221	Perkhidmatan perantaraan kewangan diukur secara tidak langsung <i>Financial intermediation services indirectly measured</i>	6.58	0.16	-	-	20.45	0.28	0.42	0.01
1222	Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	0.73	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.43	0.01	0.53	0.01
1229	Perkhidmatan kewangan lain <i>Other financial services</i>	1.78	0.04	-	-	0.23	0.00	0.69	0.01

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	256.11	6.05	228.49	5.60	346.62	4.77	365.09	7.00
Group									
1311	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri <i>Electric appliances for personal care</i>	4.79	0.11	0.26	0.01	2.17	0.03	4.18	0.08
1312	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	107.99	2.55	119.77	2.93	144.20	1.98	161.46	3.10
1313	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi <i>Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments</i>	41.90	0.99	39.50	0.97	76.56	1.06	33.24	0.64
1321	Barang kemas & jam tangan <i>Jewellery & watches</i>	39.53	0.94	20.67	0.51	52.20	0.72	47.88	0.92
1322	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual <i>Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations</i>	13.66	0.32	3.57	0.09	10.74	0.15	4.61	0.09
1329	Barang peribadi lain yang tidak dikelaskan dimana-mana <i>Other personal effects n.e.c</i>	12.65	0.30	7.03	0.17	13.75	0.19	29.96	0.57
1330	Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	2.44	0.06	6.07	0.15	11.09	0.15	6.47	0.12
1390	Lain-lain perkhidmatan <i>Other services</i>	33.15	0.78	31.62	0.77	35.91	0.49	77.29	1.48
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>		4,231.77	100.00	4,084.38	100.00	7,266.22	100.00	5,218.96	100.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024

		Jumlah / Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	01 Makanan dan Minuman	805.49	22.71	963.90	22.52	976.32	11.94	758.21	16.86	817.22	8.90
<i>Group</i>	<i>Food and Beverages</i>										
0111	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	138.19	3.90	136.47	3.19	126.77	1.55	121.18	2.69	117.05	1.27
0112	Haiwan hidup, daging & bahagian lain bagi haiwan darat yang disembelih <i>Live animals, meat & other parts of slaughtered land animals</i>	135.31	3.82	195.70	4.57	127.46	1.56	148.59	3.30	146.24	1.59
0113	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	145.90	4.11	196.38	4.59	177.48	2.17	119.77	2.66	145.51	1.58
0114	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	60.29	1.70	69.78	1.63	58.09	0.71	53.94	1.20	70.91	0.77
0115	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	26.39	0.74	31.00	0.72	39.01	0.48	23.69	0.53	34.30	0.37
0116	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	53.02	1.49	62.43	1.46	204.24	2.50	35.40	0.79	63.10	0.69
0117	Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang sayuran & kekacang <i>Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses</i>	87.78	2.48	99.32	2.32	87.88	1.07	63.41	1.41	73.89	0.80
0118	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	20.60	0.58	20.21	0.47	24.40	0.30	22.79	0.51	28.96	0.32
0119	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain <i>Ready-made food & other food products</i>	77.52	2.19	86.58	2.02	88.22	1.08	96.34	2.14	96.54	1.05
0121	Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran <i>Fruit & vegetable juices</i>	0.70	0.02	0.97	0.02	1.16	0.01	2.79	0.06	2.18	0.02
0122	Kopi & pengganti kopi <i>Coffee & coffee substitutes</i>	16.58	0.47	14.80	0.35	11.09	0.14	8.95	0.20	11.68	0.13
0123	Teh, mate' & produk tumbuhan lain untuk seduhan <i>Tea, maté & other plant products for infusion</i>	4.65	0.13	6.55	0.16	5.14	0.06	7.11	0.16	4.21	0.05
0124	Minuman koko <i>Cocoa drinks</i>	9.87	0.28	14.16	0.33	7.89	0.10	18.82	0.42	8.77	0.10
0125	Air <i>Water</i>	11.13	0.31	5.88	0.14	3.85	0.05	5.49	0.12	2.56	0.03
0126	Minuman ringan <i>Soft drinks</i>	10.59	0.30	13.46	0.31	6.37	0.08	21.06	0.47	3.68	0.04
0129	Minuman tidak beralkohol lain <i>Other non-alkoholic beverages</i>	6.83	0.19	10.19	0.24	7.27	0.09	8.88	0.20	7.63	0.08
0130	Perkhidmatan pemprosesan barangan primer untuk makanan & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Services for processing primary goods for food & non-alkoholic beverages</i>	0.14	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	-	-

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	69.13	1.94	104.11	2.42	96.20	1.18	65.39	1.45	58.87	0.64
Group											
0211	Arak & minuman keras <i>Spirits & liquors</i>	0.43	0.01	6.36	0.15	3.45	0.04	4.36	0.10	2.19	0.02
0212	Wain <i>Wine</i>	1.97	0.05	6.96	0.16	11.73	0.14	0.94	0.02	3.07	0.03
0213	Bir <i>Beer</i>	24.05	0.68	47.80	1.11	31.44	0.38	11.34	0.25	3.53	0.04
0219	Minuman beralkohol lain <i>Other alcoholic beverages</i>	0.34	0.01	0.94	0.02	0.23	0.00	-	-	1.05	0.01
0220	Perkhidmatan penghasilan alkohol <i>Alcohol production services</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
0230	Tembakau <i>Tobacco</i>	42.30	1.19	41.90	0.98	49.32	0.60	48.75	1.08	49.03	0.53
0240	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.04	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.02	0.00	-	-	-	-
Kumpulan	03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	97.32	2.72	125.86	2.95	140.84	1.72	151.63	3.37	208.94	2.28
Group											
0311	Material pakaian <i>Clothing materials</i>	0.19	0.01	0.36	0.01	0.96	0.01	0.08	0.00	3.55	0.04
0312	Pakaian <i>Garments</i>	66.98	1.87	92.24	2.15	96.63	1.18	98.79	2.20	141.83	1.55
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian <i>Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories</i>	4.81	0.13	5.04	0.13	6.32	0.08	9.08	0.20	14.80	0.16
0314	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian <i>Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing</i>	5.55	0.15	2.41	0.06	6.27	0.08	5.00	0.11	5.11	0.06
0321	Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki <i>Shoes & other footwear</i>	19.52	0.55	25.64	0.60	30.27	0.37	38.55	0.86	43.52	0.47
0322	Pencucian, pembaikan & sewa kasut <i>Cleaning, repair & hire of footwear</i>	0.27	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.39	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.13	0.00
Kumpulan	04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	968.67	27.31	1,069.75	24.99	2,496.93	30.53	1,256.92	27.95	2,766.16	30.11
Group											
0411	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa untuk kediaman utama <i>Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence</i>	166.11	4.68	60.25	1.40	871.11	10.65	284.66	6.33	190.40	2.07
0412	Lain-lain sewa sebenar <i>Other actual rentals</i>	0.22	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	1.34	0.03	-	-

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0421	Sewa dinilai untuk kediaman utama <i>Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers for main residence</i>	609.10	17.17	801.76	18.73	1,000.53	12.23	678.52	15.09	2,064.98	22.48
0422	Lain-lain sewa dinilai <i>Other imputed rentals</i>	1.10	0.03	1.00	0.02	0.86	0.01	0.90	0.02	0.01	0.00
0431	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman <i>Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>	7.74	0.22	9.63	0.23	11.37	0.14	16.36	0.36	5.27	0.06
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	8.46	0.24	8.01	0.19	153.84	1.88	4.01	0.09	114.14	1.24
0441	Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	47.27	1.33	26.37	0.62	54.16	0.66	56.44	1.25	45.61	0.50
0442	Kutipan sampah <i>Refuse collection</i>	0.33	0.01	0.04	0.00	6.61	0.08	-	-	0.63	0.01
0443	Pembentungan <i>Sewage collection</i>	0.11	0.00	0.14	0.00	9.48	0.12	0.04	0.00	9.50	0.10
0444	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman <i>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c</i>	1.54	0.04	1.13	0.03	196.02	2.40	0.74	0.02	139.10	1.51
0451	Bekalan elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	106.64	3.01	134.35	3.14	181.26	2.22	202.93	4.51	176.14	1.92
0452	Gas <i>Gas</i>	19.37	0.55	25.72	0.60	11.40	0.14	8.21	0.18	20.04	0.22
0453	Bahan api cecair <i>Liquid fuels</i>	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00
0454	Bahan api pepejal <i>Solid fuels</i>	0.63	0.02	1.30	0.03	0.16	0.00	2.70	0.06	0.32	0.00
0455	Lain lain bahan tenaga untuk pemanasan & penyejukan <i>Other energy for heating & cooling</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	-	-	-	-
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	126.11	3.56	185.15	4.33	348.25	4.26	221.02	4.91	408.15	4.44
0511	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	23.09	0.65	46.87	1.09	113.39	1.39	72.53	1.61	125.97	1.37
0512	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Repair, installation & hire of furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	0.22	0.01	0.41	0.01	0.37	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.34	0.00
0521	Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	5.39	0.15	10.07	0.24	14.22	0.17	11.91	0.26	17.67	0.19

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0522	Pembaikan, sewa & khidmat jahitan tekstil isi rumah <i>Repair, hire & sewing services of household textiles</i>	0.33	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.00	-	-	-	-
0531	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik <i>Major household appliances, whether electric or not</i>	14.67	0.41	23.12	0.54	65.24	0.80	34.05	0.76	95.40	1.04
0532	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small household appliances</i>	3.87	0.11	7.31	0.18	13.19	0.16	12.36	0.27	13.47	0.15
0533	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair, installation & hire of household appliances</i>	3.48	0.10	6.51	0.15	1.58	0.02	4.03	0.09	7.58	0.08
0540	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	3.16	0.09	6.10	0.14	5.25	0.06	10.57	0.23	9.71	0.11
0551	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor <i>Motorized tools & equipment</i>	1.39	0.04	2.21	0.05	0.57	0.01	3.23	0.07	2.74	0.03
0552	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori <i>Non-motorized tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>	1.36	0.04	2.35	0.06	1.27	0.02	3.89	0.09	1.48	0.02
0553	Pembaikan & sewa alat-alat & peralatan bermotor & tidak bermotor <i>Repair & hire of motorized & non-motorized tools & equipment</i>	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.15	0.00
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	49.91	1.41	60.93	1.42	55.36	0.68	43.90	0.98	72.97	0.79
0562	Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga <i>Domestic services & household</i>	19.21	0.54	19.25	0.45	77.23	0.94	24.36	0.54	60.68	0.66
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	75.98	2.14	93.99	2.20	170.06	2.08	77.86	1.73	184.41	2.01
0611	Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	42.01	1.18	53.37	1.25	54.42	0.67	25.25	0.56	74.78	0.81
0612	Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	6.68	0.19	11.03	0.26	22.08	0.27	10.41	0.23	15.57	0.17
0613	Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	6.56	0.19	7.31	0.18	29.17	0.36	13.28	0.30	16.88	0.18
0722	Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	0.04	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.37	0.00
0621	Perkhidmatan penjagaan pencegahan <i>Preventive care services</i>	0.57	0.02	2.02	0.05	0.38	0.00	2.71	0.06	2.48	0.03
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	5.11	0.14	6.15	0.14	24.79	0.30	1.86	0.04	22.01	0.24

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0623	Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)	12.81	0.36	12.38	0.29	23.41	0.29	22.41	0.50	34.05	0.37
0631	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative	2.01	0.06	1.48	0.03	13.77	0.17	1.82	0.04	9.73	0.11
0632	Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.71	0.01	-	-	8.04	0.09
0641	Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.00	1.01	0.01	-	-	0.50	0.01
0642	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan kecemasan pesakit & penyelamatan kecemasan Patient emergency transportation services & emergency rescue	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
0643	Perkhidmatan yang tidak dikelaskan di tempat lain Services not classified elsewhere	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kumpulan 07	Pengangkutan Group Transport	385.83	10.89	446.14	10.42	867.61	10.61	547.65	12.18	1,144.91	12.46
0711	Motokar Motor cars	19.39	0.55	13.46	0.31	181.90	2.22	125.38	2.79	309.00	3.36
0712	Motosikal Motorcycles	1.34	0.04	1.10	0.03	49.80	0.61	-	-	19.73	0.21
0713	Basikal Bicycles	0.44	0.01	0.52	0.01	2.07	0.03	0.63	0.01	1.52	0.02
0721	Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment	26.85	0.76	16.50	0.39	22.70	0.28	31.67	0.70	54.54	0.59
0722	Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment	222.71	6.28	291.55	6.81	346.06	4.23	244.24	5.43	438.97	4.78
0723	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment	64.02	1.81	79.81	1.86	105.66	1.29	83.47	1.86	178.54	1.94
0724	Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	8.10	0.23	8.51	0.20	64.27	0.79	16.20	0.36	85.18	0.93

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0731	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	0.03	0.00	0.15	0.00	4.47	0.05	0.10	0.00	2.49	0.03
0732	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	31.18	0.88	20.81	0.49	42.44	0.52	15.49	0.34	21.11	0.23
0733	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	6.60	0.19	8.93	0.21	42.98	0.53	15.50	0.34	19.73	0.21
0734	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	1.85	0.05	1.16	0.03	1.00	0.01	4.09	0.09	0.38	0.00
0735	Pengangkutan penumpang gabungan Combined passenger transport	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.73	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.17	0.00
0736	Bayaran perkhidmatan pengangkutan lain Other purchased transport services	0.22	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.53	0.01	0.04	0.00	1.25	0.01
0741	Perkhidmatan pos & kurier Postal & courier services	2.17	0.06	2.27	0.05	0.56	0.01	3.33	0.07	2.70	0.03
0749	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	0.83	0.02	1.31	0.03	2.43	0.03	7.39	0.16	9.60	0.10
Kumpulan Group	08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	226.04	6.39	262.27	6.13	470.31	5.75	348.20	7.74	565.32	6.15
0811	Peralatan telefon tetap Fixed telephone equipment	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.00	-	-	0.17	0.00
0812	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	17.72	0.50	13.27	0.31	34.19	0.42	17.53	0.39	68.54	0.75
0813	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	10.48	0.30	11.14	0.26	27.30	0.33	12.93	0.29	68.96	0.75
0814	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	3.76	0.11	6.17	0.14	15.39	0.19	12.67	0.28	23.24	0.25
0815	Media rakaman tidak direkod Unrecorded recording media	0.11	0.00	0.55	0.01	0.53	0.01	0.73	0.02	1.18	0.01
0819	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	6.24	0.18	7.77	0.19	18.49	0.23	8.97	0.20	16.51	0.18
0820	Perisian (tidak termasuk perisian permainan) Software (excluding games)	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.20	0.00	-	-	0.22	0.00
0831	Perkhidmatan komunikasi tetap Fixed communication services	2.35	0.07	1.55	0.04	5.18	0.06	5.48	0.12	1.30	0.01
0832	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	107.37	3.03	139.50	3.26	167.06	2.04	166.86	3.71	207.70	2.26

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0833	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet & net storage services <i>Internet access provision services & net storage services</i>	24.23	0.68	15.39	0.36	65.69	0.80	16.70	0.37	55.51	0.60
0834	Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi gabungan <i>Bundled telecommunication services</i>	20.89	0.59	40.93	0.96	81.27	0.99	55.72	1.24	67.95	0.74
0835	Pembaikan & sewaan peralatan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Repair & rental of information & communication equipment</i>	0.59	0.02	0.55	0.01	1.16	0.01	1.97	0.04	0.92	0.01
0839	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain <i>Other information & communication services</i>	32.25	0.91	25.38	0.59	53.51	0.65	48.64	1.08	53.11	0.58
Kumpulan Group	09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	58.52	1.65	129.50	3.02	298.08	3.65	80.78	1.80	405.29	4.41
0911	Peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik <i>Photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments</i>	0.52	0.01	1.95	0.05	4.29	0.05	0.52	0.08	11.18	0.12
0912	Barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi <i>Major durables for recreation</i>	0.81	0.02	1.36	0.03	4.32	0.05	0.44	0.01	21.41	0.23
0921	Permainan, mainan & hobi <i>Games, toys & hobbies</i>	6.30	0.18	13.76	0.32	18.55	0.23	20.59	0.46	21.48	0.23
0922	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation</i>	2.01	0.06	3.14	0.07	7.13	0.09	2.67	0.06	7.56	0.08
0931	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga <i>Garden products, plants & flowers</i>	1.29	0.04	6.07	0.15	9.64	0.12	2.61	0.06	4.52	0.05
0932	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Pets & products for pets</i>	9.57	0.27	22.38	0.52	10.74	0.13	9.98	0.22	10.91	0.12
0941	Sewa & pembaikan peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik <i>Hire & repair of photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments</i>	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.51	0.01	-	-	0.23	0.00
0942	Sewa, penyelenggaraan & pembaikan barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi <i>Hire, maintenance & repair of major durables for recreation</i>	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.34	0.01	-	-	-	-
0943	Sewa & pembaikan permainan, mainan & hobi <i>Hire & repair of games, toys & hobbies</i>	0.07	0.00	0.53	0.01	0.20	0.00	2.86	0.06	2.56	0.03

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0944	Sewa & pembaikan kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Hire & repair of equipment for sport, camping & open air-recreation</i>	0.09	0.00	0.12	0.00	1.00	0.01	-	-	1.26	0.01
0945	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Veterinary & other services for pets</i>	0.98	0.03	1.88	0.04	4.24	0.05	0.80	0.02	4.86	0.05
0946	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan <i>Recreational & sporting services</i>	9.84	0.28	9.62	0.22	71.13	0.87	10.45	0.23	100.80	1.10
0947	Permainan nasib <i>Games of chance</i>	3.02	0.09	31.06	0.73	16.32	0.20	1.79	0.04	-	-
0951	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	0.42	0.01	0.84	0.02	4.59	0.06	0.88	0.02	3.34	0.04
0952	Media pandang dengar <i>Audio-visual media</i>	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
0961	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang, teater & tempat konsert <i>Services provided by cinemas, theatres & concert venues</i>	9.54	0.27	12.61	0.29	35.10	0.43	6.15	0.14	45.40	0.49
0962	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium, perpustakaan & tapak kebudayaan <i>Services provided by museums, libraries & cultural sites</i>	0.85	0.02	2.43	0.06	13.02	0.16	0.02	0.00	13.08	0.14
0963	Perkhidmatan fotografi <i>Photographic services</i>	0.09	0.00	0.77	0.02	0.22	0.00	0.45	0.01	0.09	0.00
0969	Lain-lain perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Other cultural services</i>	0.04	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.80	0.01	-	-	-	-
0971	Buku <i>Books</i>	0.65	0.02	1.01	0.03	0.97	0.01	0.55	0.01	14.80	0.16
0972	Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	0.24	0.01	0.47	0.01	2.89	0.04	0.28	0.01	0.38	0.00
0973	Pelbagai perkara bercetak <i>Miscellaneous printed matter</i>	0.09	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.16	0.00
0974	Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	7.83	0.22	11.00	0.26	14.09	0.17	8.75	0.19	31.75	0.35
0980	Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	4.25	0.12	7.96	0.19	77.74	0.95	10.89	0.24	109.52	1.19
Kumpulan Group	10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	39.82	1.13	36.50	0.85	84.26	1.03	45.53	1.01	232.76	2.53
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre-primary & primary school education</i>	27.68	0.78	20.70	0.48	46.49	0.57	33.16	0.74	170.32	1.85
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	4.24	0.12	4.14	0.09	10.90	0.13	4.91	0.11	17.19	0.19

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1030	Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	1.98	0.06	5.25	0.12	11.66	0.14	2.99	0.07	6.64	0.07
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Diploma level education & above</i>	3.56	0.10	3.09	0.08	8.32	0.10	3.53	0.08	10.62	0.12
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not definable by level</i>	2.36	0.07	3.32	0.08	6.90	0.08	0.93	0.02	27.99	0.30
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	390.18	11.00	502.31	11.73	1,345.62	16.45	555.20	12.34	1,486.69	16.19
1110	Restoran, kafe, kantin, kafeteria, dewan makan & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés, canteens, cafeterias, refectories & the like</i>	371.51	10.48	481.23	11.24	1,266.41	15.49	548.06	12.19	1368.46	14.8978
1113	Pembelian makanan dari lain-lain medium <i>Food purchase from other medium</i>	6.91	0.19	6.12	0.14	17.17	0.21	1.24	0.03	15.45	0.17
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	11.76	0.33	14.96	0.35	62.04	0.76	5.90	0.13	102.78	1.13
Kumpulan Group	12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	90.78	2.55	105.36	2.46	417.02	5.10	136.97	3.05	330.26	3.60
1211	Insurans nyawa & kemalangan <i>Life & accident insurance</i>	11.23	0.32	21.27	0.50	37.67	0.46	18.38	0.41	27.22	0.30
1212	Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	4.44	0.13	10.73	0.25	40.23	0.49	46.24	1.03	83.13	0.90
1213	Insurans berkaitan dengan kediaman <i>Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>	0.45	0.01	0.65	0.01	0.38	0.00	0.03	0.00	-	-
1214	Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	48.38	1.36	71.73	1.68	102.29	1.25	64.82	1.44	183.52	2.00
1219	Insurans lain <i>Other insurance</i>	0.74	0.02	0.09	0.00	1.13	0.01	0.49	0.01	1.84	0.02
1221	Perkhidmatan perantaraan kewangan diukur secara tidak langsung <i>Financial intermediation services indirectly measured</i>	2.23	0.06	0.15	0.00	232.73	2.85	-	-	34.15	0.37
1222	Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	1.55	0.04	0.51	0.01	2.56	0.03	1.52	0.03	0.39	0.00
1229	Perkhidmatan kewangan lain <i>Other financial services</i>	21.76	0.61	0.23	0.01	0.02	0.00	5.49	0.12	-	-

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Jumlah / Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	212.70	6.01	255.95	5.98	466.43	5.70	251.88	5.60	576.69	6.28
Group											
1311	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri <i>Electric appliances for personal care</i>	0.97	0.03	1.82	0.05	4.51	0.06	4.36	0.10	2.77	0.03
1312	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	131.31	3.70	136.88	3.20	170.02	2.08	135.55	3.01	156.06	1.70
1313	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi <i>Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments</i>	22.44	0.63	53.61	1.25	60.47	0.74	40.48	0.90	62.13	0.68
1321	Barang kemas & jam tangan <i>Jewellery & watches</i>	15.43	0.44	25.13	0.59	73.36	0.90	23.21	0.52	63.32	0.69
1322	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual <i>Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations</i>	1.02	0.03	3.16	0.07	11.64	0.14	2.56	0.06	0.59	0.01
1329	Barang peribadi lain yang tidak dikelaskan dimana-mana <i>Other personal effects n.e.c</i>	7.76	0.22	11.77	0.27	20.60	0.25	12.36	0.27	19.02	0.21
1330	Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	1.67	0.05	2.50	0.06	17.92	0.22	4.62	0.10	53.91	0.59
1390	Lain-lain perkhidmatan <i>Other services</i>	32.10	0.91	21.08	0.49	107.91	1.32	28.74	0.64	218.88	2.38
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>		3,546.57	100.00	4,280.77	100.00	8,177.93	100.00	4,497.24	100.00	9,185.67	100.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	01 Makanan dan Minuman	879.33	14.41	977.59	15.71	791.15	18.66	863.12	20.27
<i>Group</i>	<i>Food and Beverages</i>								
0111	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	133.60	2.19	114.79	1.85	107.66	2.55	116.89	2.74
0112	Haiwan hidup, daging & bahagian lain bagi haiwan darat yang disembelih <i>Live animals, meat & other parts of slaughtered land animals</i>	123.70	2.03	124.34	2.00	106.49	2.51	138.84	3.26
0113	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	190.42	3.12	270.58	4.35	190.03	4.48	196.42	4.61
0114	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	61.17	1.00	64.34	1.03	57.76	1.36	57.64	1.35
0115	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	34.59	0.57	39.73	0.64	29.50	0.70	27.50	0.65
0116	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	73.41	1.20	72.59	1.17	47.82	1.13	68.69	1.61
0117	Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang sayuran & kekacang <i>Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses</i>	86.22	1.41	102.24	1.64	95.16	2.24	77.64	1.82
0118	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	25.83	0.42	27.99	0.45	22.46	0.53	33.64	0.79
0119	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain <i>Ready-made food & other food products</i>	108.55	1.78	120.21	1.93	102.75	2.42	102.33	2.40
0121	Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran <i>Fruit & vegetable juices</i>	1.30	0.02	1.51	0.02	0.71	0.02	1.14	0.03
0122	Kopi & pengganti kopi <i>Coffee & coffee substitutes</i>	10.03	0.16	10.55	0.17	6.23	0.15	8.91	0.21
0123	Teh, mate' & produk tumbuhan lain untuk seduhan <i>Tea, maté & other plant products for infusion</i>	6.00	0.10	6.14	0.10	4.78	0.11	4.94	0.12
0124	Minuman koko <i>Cocoa drinks</i>	9.00	0.15	9.65	0.15	7.37	0.17	12.38	0.29
0125	Air <i>Water</i>	2.66	0.04	2.64	0.04	1.56	0.04	3.01	0.07
0126	Minuman ringan <i>Soft drinks</i>	5.19	0.09	3.58	0.06	3.90	0.09	3.98	0.09
0129	Minuman tidak beralkohol lain <i>Other non-alkoholic beverages</i>	7.38	0.12	5.98	0.10	6.97	0.16	7.10	0.17
0130	Perkhidmatan pemprosesan barangan primer untuk makanan & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Services for processing primary goods for food & non-alkoholic beverages</i>	0.28	0.01	0.73	0.01	-	-	2.08	0.05

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau	94.29	1.54	127.01	2.04	66.27	1.56	58.34	1.37
<i>Group</i>	<i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>								
	0211 Arak & minuman keras	6.57	0.11	9.59	0.16	4.20	0.10	0.31	0.01
	<i>Spirits & liquors</i>								
	0212 Wain	7.43	0.12	10.98	0.18	4.54	0.11	0.24	0.01
	<i>Wine</i>								
	0213 Bir	28.32	0.46	33.20	0.53	16.03	0.38	2.58	0.06
	<i>Beer</i>								
	0219 Minuman beralkohol lain	0.26	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.36	0.01	0.00	0.00
	<i>Other alcoholic beverages</i>								
	0220 Perkhidmatan penghasilan alkohol	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-	-	-
	<i>Alcohol production services</i>								
	0230 Tembakau	51.66	0.85	72.99	1.17	40.99	0.96	55.20	1.30
	<i>Tobacco</i>								
	0240 Lain-lain	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.02	0.00
	<i>Others</i>								
Kumpulan	03 Pakaian dan Kasut	159.67	2.62	160.00	2.57	179.94	4.25	119.76	2.81
<i>Group</i>	<i>Clothing and Footwear</i>								
	0311 Material pakaian	1.02	0.02	0.84	0.01	0.84	0.02	1.22	0.03
	<i>Clothing materials</i>								
	0312 Pakaian	108.31	1.77	110.06	1.77	136.09	3.21	83.98	1.97
	<i>Garments</i>								
	0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	8.51	0.14	9.50	0.15	11.56	0.27	10.25	0.24
	<i>Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories</i>								
	0314 Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian	10.15	0.17	5.53	0.09	2.93	0.07	4.57	0.11
	<i>Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing</i>								
	0321 Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki	31.21	0.51	33.59	0.54	28.28	0.67	19.66	0.46
	<i>Shoes & other footwear</i>								
	0322 Pencucian, pembaikan & sewa kasut	0.47	0.01	0.48	0.01	0.24	0.01	0.09	0.00
	<i>Cleaning, repair & hire of footwear</i>								
Kumpulan	04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain	1,468.88	24.07	1,432.14	23.02	866.59	20.44	837.67	19.67
<i>Group</i>	<i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>								
	0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa untuk kediaman utama	269.47	4.42	240.33	3.87	95.36	2.25	95.01	2.23
	<i>Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence</i>								
	0412 Lain-lain sewa sebenar	0.29	0.01	0.00	0.00	-	-	0.02	0.00
	<i>Other actual rentals</i>								

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0421	Sewa dinilai untuk kediaman utama <i>Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers for main residence</i>	852.34	13.97	874.20	14.05	490.39	11.57	481.15	11.30
0422	Lain-lain sewa dinilai <i>Other imputed rentals</i>	3.92	0.06	1.40	0.02	-	-	2.21	0.05
0431	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman <i>Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>	14.89	0.24	10.76	0.17	6.45	0.15	10.84	0.25
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	57.09	0.94	35.67	0.57	49.25	1.16	26.34	0.62
0441	Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	48.39	0.79	59.94	0.96	42.90	1.01	36.15	0.85
0442	Kutipan sampah <i>Refuse collection</i>	2.35	0.04	0.44	0.01	0.48	0.01	0.32	0.01
0443	Pembentungan <i>Sewage collection</i>	6.26	0.10	3.13	0.05	6.88	0.16	-	-
0444	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman <i>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c</i>	27.41	0.45	8.63	0.14	0.29	0.02	1.61	0.04
0451	Bekalan elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	169.61	2.78	169.12	2.72	153.10	3.61	172.33	4.05
0452	Gas <i>Gas</i>	15.92	0.26	28.31	0.46	21.26	0.50	11.38	0.27
0453	Bahan api cecair <i>Liquid fuels</i>	0.62	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.00
0454	Bahan api pepejal <i>Solid fuels</i>	0.23	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.23	0.01
0455	Lain lain bahan tenaga untuk pemanasan & penyejukan <i>Other energy for heating & cooling</i>	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.00	-	-
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	287.97	4.72	250.08	4.02	172.94	4.08	167.31	3.93
0511	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	93.38	1.53	76.82	1.23	54.27	1.28	29.39	0.69
0512	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Repair, installation & hire of furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	1.94	0.03	2.89	0.05	0.25	0.01	3.22	0.08
0521	Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	13.18	0.22	15.44	0.25	14.43	0.34	7.24	0.17

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0522	Pembaikan, sewa & khidmat jahitan tekstil isi rumah <i>Repair, hire & sewing services of household textiles</i>	0.67	0.01	0.78	0.01	0.37	0.01	2.81	0.07
0531	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik <i>Major household appliances, whether electric or not</i>	49.41	0.81	30.09	0.48	16.43	0.39	17.54	0.41
0532	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small household appliances</i>	12.22	0.20	12.82	0.21	5.81	0.14	5.07	0.12
0533	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair, installation & hire of household appliances</i>	10.98	0.18	4.48	0.07	4.73	0.11	21.94	0.52
0540	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	6.90	0.11	9.43	0.15	5.65	0.13	4.13	0.10
0551	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor <i>Motorized tools & equipment</i>	1.54	0.03	0.96	0.02	1.36	0.03	2.35	0.06
0552	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori <i>Non-motorized tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>	1.98	0.03	2.57	0.04	1.81	0.04	1.70	0.04
0553	Pembaikan & sewa alat-alat & peralatan bermotor & tidak bermotor <i>Repair & hire of motorized & non-motorized tools & equipment</i>	0.18	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.41	0.01
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	55.72	0.91	61.93	1.00	47.25	1.11	45.50	1.07
0562	Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	39.87	0.65	31.81	0.51	20.25	0.48	26.00	0.61
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	160.33	2.63	217.22	3.49	107.09	2.53	71.00	1.67
0611	Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	70.54	1.16	121.97	1.96	51.99	1.23	32.88	0.77
0612	Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	16.53	0.27	21.91	0.35	8.92	0.21	3.90	0.09
0613	Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	20.48	0.34	17.19	0.28	13.84	0.33	8.84	0.21
0614	Membaiki, menyewa & menyelenggara produk perubatan & bantuan <i>Repair, rental & maintenance of medical & assistive products</i>	0.25	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.12	0.00
0621	Perkhidmatan penjagaan pencegahan <i>Preventive care services</i>	1.83	0.03	1.23	0.02	0.60	0.02	0.48	0.01
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	21.82	0.36	27.05	0.44	6.84	0.16	4.72	0.11

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0623	Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)	20.21	0.33	22.79	0.37	20.52	0.48	17.89	0.42
0631	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative	7.11	0.12	3.41	0.05	3.69	0.09	2.16	0.05
0632	Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services	0.76	0.01	0.68	0.01	0.41	0.01	0.01	0.00
0641	Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services	0.75	0.01	0.83	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.00
0642	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan kecemasan pesakit & penyelamatan kecemasan Patient emergency transportation services & emergency rescue	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.00	-	-
0643	Perkhidmatan yang tidak dikelaskan di tempat lain Services not classified elsewhere	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00	-	-
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	663.49	10.87	773.02	12.43	573.61	13.53	549.52	12.90
0711	Motokar Motor cars	53.93	0.88	1.44	0.02	106.96	2.52	4.98	0.12
0712	Motosikal Motorcycles	7.88	0.13	2.26	0.04	5.15	0.12	2.37	0.06
0713	Basikal Bicycles	2.11	0.04	1.75	0.03	1.09	0.03	1.41	0.03
0721	Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment	22.80	0.37	17.39	0.28	20.65	0.49	10.95	0.26
0722	Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment	347.09	5.69	489.63	7.87	266.41	6.28	417.77	9.81
0723	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment	107.95	1.77	92.82	1.49	111.29	2.63	80.33	1.89
0724	Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	44.08	0.72	100.15	1.61	25.46	0.60	12.29	0.29

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure	Bandar / Urban							
	Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0731 Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	2.21	0.04	0.07	0.00	1.28	0.03	0.11	0.00
0732 Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	25.88	0.42	23.98	0.39	6.00	0.14	4.01	0.09
0733 Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	33.61	0.55	23.69	0.38	22.88	0.54	7.96	0.19
0734 Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	0.56	0.01	0.63	0.01	1.68	0.04	0.11	0.00
0735 Pengangkutan penumpang gabungan Combined passenger transport	1.46	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.18	0.00
0736 Bayaran perkhidmatan pengangkutan lain Other purchased transport services	0.56	0.01	1.15	0.02	0.24	0.01	0.07	0.00
0741 Perkhidmatan pos & kurier Postal & courier services	7.64	0.13	11.85	0.19	3.48	0.08	4.54	0.11
0749 Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	5.73	0.09	6.21	0.10	0.91	0.02	2.45	0.06
Kumpulan 08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Group Information and Communication	387.15	6.34	340.49	5.47	262.17	6.18	271.64	6.38
0811 Peralatan telefon tetap Fixed telephone equipment	0.19	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.51	0.01	-	-
0812 Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	29.65	0.49	13.64	0.22	12.01	0.28	9.67	0.23
0813 Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	25.77	0.42	19.87	0.32	13.28	0.31	10.71	0.25
0814 Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	13.07	0.21	8.90	0.14	2.44	0.06	3.56	0.08
0815 Media rakaman tidak direkod Unrecorded recording media	0.41	0.01	0.43	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.11	0.00
0819 Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	13.59	0.22	11.59	0.19	6.55	0.16	7.26	0.17
0820 Perisian (tidak termasuk perisian permainan) Software (excluding games)	0.13	0.00	0.06	0.00	-	-	0.17	0.00
0831 Perkhidmatan komunikasi tetap Fixed communication services	4.19	0.07	3.76	0.06	1.79	0.04	3.94	0.09
0832 Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	147.43	2.42	156.49	2.51	131.11	3.09	110.87	2.60

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0833	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet & net storage services Internet access provision services & net storage services	51.91	0.85	53.77	0.86	35.62	0.84	43.18	1.01
0834	Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi gabungan Bundled telecommunication services	50.36	0.82	26.53	0.43	24.65	0.58	38.14	0.90
0835	Pembaikan & sewaan peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Repair & rental of information & communication equipment	1.68	0.03	1.24	0.02	1.79	0.04	1.57	0.04
0839	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	48.77	0.80	44.08	0.71	32.21	0.76	42.47	1.00
Kumpulan Group	09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	205.03	3.36	220.07	3.54	102.18	2.41	73.74	1.73
0911	Peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	2.80	0.05	1.59	0.02	0.72	0.02	0.36	0.08
0912	Barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Major durables for recreation	2.90	0.05	1.03	0.02	1.53	0.04	1.35	0.03
0921	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	15.34	0.25	16.95	0.27	7.12	0.17	6.15	0.14
0922	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	5.18	0.08	5.53	0.09	2.27	0.05	1.66	0.04
0931	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	7.92	0.13	12.03	0.19	4.11	0.10	7.88	0.18
0932	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	20.66	0.34	16.99	0.27	13.31	0.31	18.52	0.43
0941	Sewa & pembaikan peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Hire & repair of photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	0.43	0.01	0.42	0.01	0.51	0.01	0.25	0.01
0942	Sewa, penyelenggaraan & pembaikan barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Hire, maintenance & repair of major durables for recreation	0.25	0.00	0.71	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.00
0943	Sewa & pembaikan permainan, mainan & hobi Hire & repair of games, toys & hobbies	0.41	0.01	0.32	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.10	0.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0944	Sewa & pembaikan kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Hire & repair of equipment for sport, camping & open air-recreation</i>	0.50	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.96	0.02
0945	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Veterinary & other services for pets</i>	3.63	0.06	5.56	0.09	2.73	0.06	1.26	0.03
0946	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan <i>Recreational & sporting services</i>	42.23	0.69	58.37	0.94	14.33	0.34	7.02	0.16
0947	Permainan nasib <i>Games of chance</i>	17.99	0.29	27.96	0.45	5.41	0.13	0.28	0.01
0951	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	1.59	0.03	0.85	0.01	0.36	0.01	0.07	0.00
0952	Media pandang dengar <i>Audio-visual media</i>	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
0961	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang, teater & tempat konsert <i>Services provided by cinemas, theatres & concert venues</i>	27.22	0.45	27.12	0.44	9.99	0.24	0.74	0.02
0962	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium, perpustakaan & tapak kebudayaan <i>Services provided by museums, libraries & cultural sites</i>	9.21	0.15	9.60	0.15	4.02	0.09	1.37	0.03
0963	Perkhidmatan fotografi <i>Photographic services</i>	0.76	0.01	0.65	0.01	2.27	0.05	0.55	0.01
0969	Lain-lain perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Other cultural services</i>	0.25	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.23	0.01
0971	Buku <i>Books</i>	1.34	0.02	1.39	0.02	2.23	0.05	0.90	0.02
0972	Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	1.24	0.02	2.66	0.04	0.39	0.01	0.61	0.01
0973	Pelbagai perkara bercetak <i>Miscellaneous printed matter</i>	0.23	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.24	0.01	0.41	0.01
0974	Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	11.35	0.19	16.63	0.27	7.23	0.17	9.40	0.22
0980	Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	31.59	0.52	12.93	0.21	23.16	0.55	13.64	0.32
Kumpulan Group	10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	88.36	1.44	85.95	1.38	69.38	1.64	41.70	0.98
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre-primary & primary school education</i>	45.22	0.74	44.06	0.71	35.28	0.83	23.85	0.56
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	9.66	0.16	8.99	0.15	8.93	0.21	4.24	0.10

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1030	Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	8.18	0.13	4.35	0.07	3.31	0.08	4.81	0.11
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Diploma level education & above	6.22	0.10	4.04	0.06	5.80	0.14	2.77	0.06
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not definable by level	19.08	0.31	24.51	0.39	16.06	0.38	6.03	0.14
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	1,063.29	17.42	993.78	15.98	645.23	15.22	844.48	19.83
1110	Restoran, kafe, kantin, kafeteria, dewan makan & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés, canteens, cafeterias, refectories & the like	1,001.22	16.40	950.53	15.28	615.52	14.52	816.10	19.16
1113	Pembelian makanan dari lain-lain medium Food purchase from other medium	14.78	0.24	3.63	0.06	7.13	0.17	10.61	0.25
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	47.29	0.78	39.62	0.64	22.58	0.53	17.78	0.42
Kumpulan Group	12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	303.80	4.98	297.72	4.79	160.53	3.79	101.28	2.38
1211	Insurans nyawa & kemalangan Life & accident insurance	63.91	1.05	71.53	1.15	13.78	0.33	13.51	0.32
1212	Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health	114.41	1.88	84.16	1.35	40.24	0.95	8.83	0.21
1213	Insurans berkaitan dengan kediaman Insurance connected with the dwelling	0.99	0.02	0.31	0.01	-	-	0.20	0.00
1214	Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport	85.54	1.40	130.08	2.09	96.76	2.28	74.36	1.75
1219	Insurans lain Other insurance	4.01	0.07	4.43	0.07	2.51	0.06	0.33	0.01
1221	Perkhidmatan perantaraan kewangan diukur secara tidak langsung Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	29.56	0.48	0.51	0.01	6.55	0.15	2.16	0.05
1222	Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations	2.06	0.03	4.96	0.08	0.04	0.00	0.17	0.00
1229	Perkhidmatan kewangan lain Other financial services	3.32	0.05	1.74	0.03	0.65	0.02	1.73	0.04

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	341.79	5.60	346.05	5.56	241.97	5.71	259.58	6.09
Group									
1311	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri <i>Electric appliances for personal care</i>	3.16	0.05	3.90	0.06	1.21	0.03	0.48	0.01
1312	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	150.45	2.47	196.61	3.16	117.13	2.76	120.47	2.83
1313	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi <i>Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments</i>	60.69	0.99	81.04	1.30	28.08	0.66	26.96	0.63
1321	Barang kemas & jam tangan <i>Jewellery & watches</i>	49.10	0.81	31.73	0.51	48.29	1.14	42.53	1.00
1322	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual <i>Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations</i>	12.83	0.21	24.96	0.40	8.27	0.20	3.72	0.09
1329	Barang peribadi lain yang tidak dikelaskan dimana-mana <i>Other personal effects n.e.c</i>	13.99	0.23	2.87	0.05	11.73	0.28	10.55	0.25
1330	Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	8.08	0.13	1.37	0.02	5.23	0.12	5.05	0.12
1390	Lain-lain perkhidmatan <i>Other services</i>	43.49	0.71	3.57	0.06	22.03	0.52	49.82	1.17
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>		6,103.38	100.00	6,221.12	100.00	4,239.05	100.00	4,259.14	100.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	01 Makanan dan Minuman	1,035.55	16.38	889.70	15.98	859.94	17.84	679.40	11.50
<i>Group</i>	<i>Food and Beverages</i>								
0111	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	129.93	2.06	124.32	2.23	114.46	2.37	90.28	1.53
0112	Haiwan hidup, daging & bahagian lain bagi haiwan darat yang disembelih <i>Live animals, meat & other parts of slaughtered land animals</i>	126.18	2.00	174.22	3.13	121.22	2.51	93.45	1.58
0113	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	282.89	4.48	215.72	3.87	204.69	4.25	165.43	2.80
0114	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	64.77	1.03	63.61	1.14	66.02	1.37	60.91	1.03
0115	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	43.72	0.69	31.63	0.57	37.48	0.78	25.73	0.44
0116	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	69.35	1.10	45.79	0.82	53.42	1.11	58.70	0.99
0117	Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang sayuran & kekacang <i>Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses</i>	113.54	1.80	69.42	1.25	91.30	1.89	66.65	1.13
0118	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	33.05	0.52	23.22	0.42	26.32	0.55	18.32	0.31
0119	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain <i>Ready-made food & other food products</i>	127.91	2.02	107.23	1.93	109.89	2.28	68.30	1.16
0121	Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran <i>Fruit & vegetable juices</i>	2.27	0.04	0.58	0.01	0.90	0.02	1.45	0.02
0122	Kopi & pengganti kopi <i>Coffee & coffee substitutes</i>	10.15	0.16	8.39	0.15	6.96	0.14	6.20	0.10
0123	Teh, mate' & produk tumbuhan lain untuk seduhan <i>Tea, maté & other plant products for infusion</i>	5.65	0.09	4.17	0.08	5.63	0.12	3.72	0.06
0124	Minuman koko <i>Cocoa drinks</i>	8.77	0.14	8.52	0.15	7.06	0.15	9.07	0.15
0125	Air <i>Water</i>	2.78	0.04	1.94	0.04	1.64	0.03	1.55	0.03
0126	Minuman ringan <i>Soft drinks</i>	6.31	0.10	3.46	0.06	3.74	0.08	4.46	0.08
0129	Minuman tidak beralkohol lain <i>Other non-alkoholic beverages</i>	8.04	0.13	7.47	0.13	9.16	0.19	5.08	0.09
0130	Perkhidmatan pemprosesan barangan primer untuk makanan & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Services for processing primary goods for food & non-alkoholic beverages</i>	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.10	0.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau	118.95	1.88	136.60	2.45	74.21	1.54	99.16	1.68
<i>Group</i>	<i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>								
	0211 Arak & minuman keras	6.28	0.10	1.98	0.03	2.04	0.04	11.58	0.20
	<i>Spirits & liquors</i>								
	0212 Wain	6.84	0.11	3.71	0.07	2.26	0.05	7.61	0.13
	<i>Wine</i>								
	0213 Bir	31.15	0.49	25.57	0.46	17.29	0.36	42.54	0.72
	<i>Beer</i>								
	0219 Minuman beralkohol lain	0.07	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.00
	<i>Other alcoholic beverages</i>								
	0220 Perkhidmatan penghasilan alkohol	-	-	-	-	0.00	0.00	-	-
	<i>Alcohol production services</i>								
	0230 Tembakau	74.60	1.20	105.11	1.89	52.56	1.09	37.31	0.63
	<i>Tobacco</i>								
	0240 Lain-lain	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00
	<i>Others</i>								
Kumpulan	03 Pakaian dan Kasut	281.70	4.46	152.35	2.74	128.83	2.67	164.32	2.78
<i>Group</i>	<i>Clothing and Footwear</i>								
	0311 Material pakaian	3.30	0.05	0.58	0.01	0.49	0.01	0.41	0.01
	<i>Clothing materials</i>								
	0312 Pakaian	204.44	3.23	114.81	2.06	94.69	1.97	117.08	1.98
	<i>Garments</i>								
	0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	16.19	0.26	7.93	0.14	7.89	0.16	5.94	0.10
	<i>Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories</i>								
	0314 Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian	6.74	0.11	2.69	0.05	2.55	0.05	3.88	0.06
	<i>Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing</i>								
	0321 Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki	50.32	0.80	26.12	0.47	23.07	0.48	36.64	0.62
	<i>Shoes & other footwear</i>								
	0322 Pencucian, pembaikan & sewa kasut	0.73	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.37	0.01
	<i>Cleaning, repair & hire of footwear</i>								
Kumpulan	04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain	1,169.54	18.50	1,169.85	21.01	994.05	20.63	1,461.95	24.76
<i>Group</i>	<i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>								
	0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa untuk kediaman utama	114.93	1.82	168.64	3.03	158.66	3.29	218.06	3.69
	<i>Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence</i>								
	0412 Lain-lain sewa sebenar	0.51	0.01	-	-	1.39	0.03	-	-
	<i>Other actual rentals</i>								

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0421	Sewa dinilai untuk kediaman utama <i>Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers for main residence</i>	660.87	10.46	721.78	12.96	582.53	12.09	919.20	15.56
0422	Lain-lain sewa dinilai <i>Other imputed rentals</i>	6.09	0.10	16.69	0.30	0.76	0.02	0.56	0.01
0431	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman <i>Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>	49.95	0.79	7.19	0.13	23.33	0.48	17.94	0.30
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	71.52	1.13	31.30	0.56	5.06	0.10	65.89	1.12
0441	Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	49.48	0.78	42.61	0.77	40.96	0.85	49.32	0.84
0442	Kutipan sampah <i>Refuse collection</i>	0.39	0.01	0.20	0.01	0.07	0.00	1.67	0.03
0443	Pembentungan <i>Sewage collection</i>	4.70	0.70	7.64	0.14	2.39	0.05	7.19	0.12
0444	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman <i>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c</i>	11.00	0.17	2.41	0.04	1.79	0.04	19.35	0.33
0451	Bekalan elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	186.23	2.95	160.33	2.88	154.60	3.21	153.40	2.60
0452	Gas <i>Gas</i>	13.50	0.21	10.81	0.19	22.01	0.46	8.17	0.14
0453	Bahan api cecair <i>Liquid fuels</i>	0.19	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.28	0.01	0.04	0.00
0454	Bahan api pepejal <i>Solid fuels</i>	0.16	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.05	0.00
0455	Lain lain bahan tenaga untuk pemanasan & penyejukan <i>Other energy for heating & cooling</i>	-	-	-	-	0.00	0.00	1.11	0.02
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	411.94	6.52	227.72	4.09	222.39	4.61	295.39	5.00
0511	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	136.47	2.16	51.37	0.92	72.65	1.51	109.75	1.86
0512	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Repair, installation & hire of furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	1.33	0.02	1.21	0.02	0.42	0.01	2.07	0.03
0521	Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	28.01	0.44	6.76	0.12	6.93	0.14	15.01	0.25

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0522	Pembaikan, sewa & khidmat jahitan tekstil isi rumah <i>Repair, hire & sewing services of household textiles</i>	0.71	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.85	0.01
0531	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik <i>Major household appliances, whether electric or not</i>	73.06	1.16	30.52	0.55	31.26	0.65	50.78	0.86
0532	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small household appliances</i>	16.27	0.26	6.88	0.12	7.56	0.16	11.52	0.20
0533	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair, installation & hire of household appliances</i>	19.59	0.31	29.81	0.53	20.69	0.43	7.80	0.13
0540	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	11.59	0.18	5.09	0.09	5.97	0.12	7.02	0.12
0551	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor <i>Motorized tools & equipment</i>	3.10	0.05	1.44	0.03	1.53	0.03	0.77	0.01
0552	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori <i>Non-motorized tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>	4.03	0.06	2.07	0.04	2.86	0.06	1.55	0.03
0553	Pembaikan & sewa alat-alat & peralatan bermotor & tidak bermotor <i>Repair & hire of motorized & non-motorized tools & equipment</i>	0.25	0.00	0.38	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.17	0.00
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	64.39	1.02	51.62	0.93	50.62	1.05	46.35	0.79
0562	Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	53.15	0.81	40.55	0.73	21.86	0.45	41.75	0.71
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	218.62	3.46	151.09	2.71	148.87	3.09	164.46	2.79
0611	Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	74.63	1.18	66.26	1.19	77.85	1.62	73.57	1.25
0612	Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	17.17	0.27	14.68	0.27	11.94	0.25	10.17	0.17
0613	Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	26.86	0.43	19.72	0.36	24.10	0.50	20.33	0.34
0614	Membaiki, menyewa & menyelenggara produk perubatan & bantuan <i>Repair, rental & maintenance of medical & assistive products</i>	0.95	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.34	0.01
0621	Perkhidmatan penjagaan pencegahan <i>Preventive care services</i>	1.79	0.03	4.68	0.08	0.64	0.01	6.52	0.11
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	40.66	0.64	14.40	0.26	18.42	0.38	16.58	0.28

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0623	Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)	37.53	0.59	21.34	0.38	11.90	0.25	24.24	0.41
0631	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative	15.57	0.25	9.00	0.16	2.68	0.06	8.56	0.15
0632	Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services	0.75	0.01	0.21	0.00	1.00	0.02	3.35	0.06
0641	Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services	2.60	0.40	0.71	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.80	0.01
0642	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan kecemasan pesakit & penyelamatan kecemasan Patient emergency transportation services & emergency rescue	-	-	-	-	0.00	0.00	-	-
0643	Perkhidmatan yang tidak dikelaskan di tempat lain Services not classified elsewhere	0.12	0.00	-	-	0.00	0.00	-	-
Kumpulan 07	Pengangkutan	824.93	13.05	650.06	11.67	508.26	10.55	513.96	8.70
Group	Transport								
0711	Motokar Motor cars	131.79	2.09	17.36	0.31	42.39	0.88	33.55	0.57
0712	Motosikal Motorcycles	7.35	0.12	4.61	0.08	2.52	0.05	5.01	0.08
0713	Basikal Bicycles	3.15	0.05	1.52	0.03	1.41	0.03	1.37	0.02
0721	Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment	47.45	0.75	18.73	0.34	20.71	0.43	14.86	0.25
0722	Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment	409.76	6.48	384.48	6.90	308.18	6.40	277.47	4.70
0723	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment	149.33	2.36	135.49	2.43	97.72	2.03	124.29	2.10
0724	Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	34.64	0.55	33.33	0.60	19.68	0.41	19.02	0.32

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure	Bandar/ Urban							
	Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0731 Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	0.74	0.01	0.88	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.89	0.02
0732 Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya <i>Passenger transport by road</i>	12.07	0.19	15.02	0.27	5.33	0.11	20.43	0.35
0733 Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara <i>Passenger transport by air</i>	20.37	0.32	29.71	0.53	4.00	0.08	12.96	0.22
0734 Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan <i>Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway</i>	0.13	0.00	1.67	0.03	0.31	0.01	0.55	0.01
0735 Pengangkutan penumpang gabungan <i>Combined passenger transport</i>	-	-	0.04	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.00
0736 Bayaran perkhidmatan pengangkutan lain <i>Other purchased transport services</i>	0.21	0.00	0.84	0.02	0.57	0.01	0.24	0.00
0741 Perkhidmatan pos & kurier <i>Postal & courier services</i>	2.72	0.40	4.68	0.08	4.07	0.08	0.95	0.02
0749 Pengangkutan barang-barang lain <i>Other transport of goods</i>	5.23	0.08	1.70	0.03	1.23	0.03	2.32	0.04
Kumpulan 08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Group Information and Communication</i>	376.39	5.96	327.43	5.88	360.49	7.48	348.64	5.90
0811 Peralatan telefon tetap <i>Fixed telephone equipment</i>	0.02	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.00
0812 Peralatan telefon bimbit <i>Mobile telephone equipment</i>	43.81	0.69	17.64	0.32	50.48	1.05	27.25	0.46
0813 Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>	28.46	0.45	16.99	0.31	64.19	1.33	24.25	0.41
0814 Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan <i>Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision</i>	18.20	0.29	7.36	0.13	8.86	0.18	17.43	0.30
0815 Media rakaman tidak direkod <i>Unrecorded recording media</i>	0.54	0.01	0.51	0.01	0.37	0.01	0.33	0.01
0819 Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain <i>Other information & communication equipment & accessories</i>	15.73	0.25	6.90	0.12	13.34	0.28	18.70	0.32
0820 Perisian (tidak termasuk perisian permainan) <i>Software (excluding games)</i>	0.18	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00
0831 Perkhidmatan komunikasi tetap <i>Fixed communication services</i>	3.92	0.06	5.89	0.11	1.57	0.03	3.31	0.06
0832 Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih <i>Mobile communication services</i>	133.00	2.11	103.86	1.87	125.32	2.60	131.43	2.22

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0833	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet & net storage services Internet access provision services & net storage services	32.23	0.51	63.43	1.14	32.17	0.67	58.14	0.98
0834	Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi gabungan Bundled telecommunication services	47.26	0.75	41.36	0.74	19.29	0.40	28.44	0.48
0835	Pembaikan & sewaan peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Repair & rental of information & communication equipment	1.82	0.03	2.36	0.04	1.39	0.03	1.13	0.02
0839	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	51.22	0.81	60.77	1.09	43.44	0.90	38.11	0.64
Kumpulan 09	Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	297.35	4.70	246.23	4.42	237.62	4.93	184.31	3.12
0911	Peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	4.38	0.07	3.31	0.06	0.77	0.02	2.96	0.08
0912	Barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Major durables for recreation	12.73	0.20	2.19	0.04	6.78	0.14	2.55	0.04
0921	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	15.46	0.24	15.40	0.28	12.11	0.25	13.53	0.23
0922	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	10.23	0.16	8.81	0.16	4.69	0.10	4.35	0.08
0931	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	15.17	0.24	10.75	0.19	9.66	0.20	4.33	0.07
0932	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	29.38	0.46	32.92	0.59	17.59	0.37	11.42	0.19
0941	Sewa & pembaikan peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Hire & repair of photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	0.27	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00
0942	Sewa, penyelenggaraan & pembaikan barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Hire, maintenance & repair of major durables for recreation	0.62	0.01	0.51	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00
0943	Sewa & pembaikan permainan, mainan & hobi Hire & repair of games, toys & hobbies	0.36	0.01	2.33	0.04	0.11	0.00	0.76	0.01

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0944	Sewa & pembaikan kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Hire & repair of equipment for sport, camping & open air-recreation</i>	1.97	0.03	1.47	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00
0945	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Veterinary & other services for pets</i>	6.45	0.10	9.04	0.16	6.42	0.13	4.81	0.08
0946	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan <i>Recreational & sporting services</i>	33.48	0.53	55.94	1.00	21.67	0.45	38.09	0.65
0947	Permainan nasib <i>Games of chance</i>	17.38	0.27	28.72	0.52	9.75	0.20	35.42	0.60
0951	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	2.37	0.40	4.24	0.08	0.70	0.01	1.67	0.03
0952	Media pandang dengar <i>Audio-visual media</i>	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	-	-	0.01	0.00
0961	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang, teater & tempat konsert <i>Services provided by cinemas, theatres & concert venues</i>	20.68	0.33	26.24	0.47	26.64	0.55	20.85	0.35
0962	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium, perpustakaan & tapak kebudayaan <i>Services provided by museums, libraries & cultural sites</i>	12.06	0.19	6.57	0.12	7.89	0.16	5.10	0.09
0963	Perkhidmatan fotografi <i>Photographic services</i>	1.44	0.02	0.73	0.01	0.26	0.01	1.82	0.03
0969	Lain-lain perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Other cultural services</i>	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.21	0.00
0971	Buku <i>Books</i>	2.12	0.03	2.13	0.04	1.11	0.02	1.59	0.03
0972	Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	1.54	0.02	3.06	0.05	0.54	0.01	0.68	0.01
0973	Pelbagai perkara bercetak <i>Miscellaneous printed matter</i>	0.24	0.00	0.56	0.01	0.34	0.01	0.05	0.00
0974	Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	14.78	0.23	17.65	0.32	12.31	0.26	6.58	0.12
0980	Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	94.12	1.49	13.45	0.24	98.14	2.04	27.30	0.46
Kumpulan	10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Group Education Services</i>	71.51	1.13	92.74	1.67	109.88	2.28	97.97	1.66
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre-primary & primary school education</i>	27.82	0.44	45.21	0.81	48.62	1.01	60.59	1.02
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	6.05	0.10	10.27	0.19	18.97	0.39	14.60	0.25

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1030	Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	10.77	0.19	10.75	0.19	4.95	0.10	5.82	0.10
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Diploma level education & above</i>	12.13	0.21	6.41	0.12	3.23	0.07	3.41	0.06
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not definable by level</i>	11.76	0.20	20.10	0.36	34.11	0.71	13.55	0.23
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	789.75	12.50	793.22	14.24	698.68	14.50	1,184.11	20.05
1110	Restoran, kafe, kantin, kafetaria, dewan makan & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés, canteens, cafeterias, refectories & the like</i>	702.30	11.36	741.84	13.32	664.70	13.79	1,141.64	19.33
1113	Pembelian makanan dari lain-lain medium <i>Food purchase from other medium</i>	5.97	0.10	9.37	0.17	5.43	0.11	3.78	0.06
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	65.59	1.04	42.01	0.75	28.55	0.59	38.69	0.66
Kumpulan Group	12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	254.68	4.03	335.65	6.03	205.76	4.27	381.99	6.47
1211	Insurans nyawa & kemalangan <i>Life & accident insurance</i>	83.49	1.32	84.80	1.52	24.97	0.52	118.39	2.00
1212	Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	52.92	0.84	86.42	1.55	45.26	0.94	172.15	2.91
1213	Insurans berkaitan dengan kediaman <i>Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>	0.71	0.01	0.71	0.01	0.08	0.00	2.70	0.05
1214	Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	77.50	1.23	134.76	2.42	106.06	2.20	82.13	1.39
1219	Insurans lain <i>Other insurance</i>	30.47	0.48	8.81	0.16	4.56	0.10	1.70	0.03
1221	Perkhidmatan perantaraan kewangan diukur secara tidak langsung <i>Financial intermediation services indirectly measured</i>	-	-	15.82	0.29	9.27	0.19	0.03	0.00
1222	Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	9.37	0.15	4.18	0.08	2.91	0.06	2.74	0.05
1229	Perkhidmatan kewangan lain <i>Other financial services</i>	0.22	0.00	0.15	0.00	12.65	0.26	2.15	0.04

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	469.82	7.43	395.76	7.11	270.29	5.61	330.00	5.59
Group									
1311	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri <i>Electric appliances for personal care</i>	4.74	0.08	2.99	0.05	7.78	0.16	3.60	0.06
1312	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	173.95	2.76	131.30	2.36	127.20	2.64	126.75	2.15
1313	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi <i>Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments</i>	73.64	1.17	53.90	0.97	33.03	0.69	51.48	0.87
1321	Barang kemas & jam tangan <i>Jewellery & watches</i>	112.62	1.78	24.34	0.44	46.07	0.95	66.46	1.12
1322	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual <i>Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations</i>	15.84	0.25	22.61	0.40	12.33	0.25	21.66	0.37
1329	Barang peribadi lain yang tidak dikelaskan dimana-mana <i>Other personal effects n.e.c</i>	26.05	0.41	13.23	0.24	10.42	0.22	19.25	0.33
1330	Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	5.62	0.09	7.00	0.13	3.71	0.08	13.56	0.23
1390	Lain-lain perkhidmatan <i>Other services</i>	57.37	0.91	140.39	2.52	29.75	0.62	27.24	0.46
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>		6,320.53	100.00	5,568.40	100.00	4,819.27	100.00	5,905.66	100.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	01 Makanan dan Minuman	812.88	18.10	852.71	20.07	838.82	11.41	1,127.41	20.36
<i>Group</i>	<i>Food and Beverages</i>								
0111	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	107.00	2.38	99.05	2.33	171.53	2.33	141.37	2.55
0112	Haiwan hidup, daging & bahagian lain bagi haiwan darat yang disembelih <i>Live animals, meat & other parts of slaughtered land animals</i>	132.64	2.95	113.99	2.68	101.40	1.38	136.54	2.47
0113	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	180.20	4.01	238.63	5.62	151.73	2.07	254.95	4.60
0114	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	67.79	1.51	54.12	1.27	54.36	0.74	70.39	1.27
0115	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	33.10	0.74	31.33	0.74	35.02	0.48	39.17	0.71
0116	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	54.01	1.20	53.51	1.26	57.15	0.78	83.44	1.51
0117	Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang sayuran & kekacang <i>Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses</i>	85.56	1.90	95.81	2.25	73.07	0.99	138.94	2.51
0118	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	28.09	0.63	28.37	0.67	26.01	0.35	39.01	0.70
0119	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain <i>Ready-made food & other food products</i>	86.22	1.92	103.17	2.43	129.26	1.76	172.04	3.11
0121	Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran <i>Fruit & vegetable juices</i>	0.68	0.02	1.08	0.03	1.50	0.02	1.89	0.03
0122	Kopi & pengganti kopi <i>Coffee & coffee substitutes</i>	7.18	0.16	8.90	0.21	10.13	0.14	12.13	0.22
0123	Teh, mate' & produk tumbuhan lain untuk seduhan <i>Tea, maté & other plant products for infusion</i>	4.78	0.11	4.49	0.11	8.05	0.11	5.46	0.10
0124	Minuman koko <i>Cocoa drinks</i>	7.33	0.16	9.73	0.23	7.97	0.11	13.07	0.24
0125	Air <i>Water</i>	2.03	0.05	1.25	0.03	1.68	0.02	2.72	0.05
0126	Minuman ringan <i>Soft drinks</i>	4.61	0.10	1.84	0.04	3.49	0.05	4.90	0.09
0129	Minuman tidak beralkohol lain <i>Other non-alkoholic beverages</i>	11.28	0.25	7.41	0.17	6.15	0.08	11.37	0.20
0130	Perkhidmatan pemprosesan barangan primer untuk makanan & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Services for processing primary goods for food & non-alkoholic beverages</i>	0.38	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.02	0.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	89.76	2.00	50.78	1.20	90.96	1.25	60.47	1.09
<i>Group</i>									
0211	Arak & minuman keras <i>Spirits & liquors</i>	4.89	0.11	0.04	0.00	9.54	0.13	1.60	0.03
0212	Wain <i>Wine</i>	10.83	0.24	-	-	7.87	0.11	1.00	0.02
0213	Bir <i>Beer</i>	28.37	0.63	12.45	0.30	26.94	0.37	3.73	0.06
0219	Minuman beralkohol lain <i>Other alcoholic beverages</i>	0.27	0.01	-	0.00	0.27	0.00	-	-
0220	Perkhidmatan penghasilan alkohol <i>Alcohol production services</i>	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.01	-	-
0230	Tembakau <i>Tobacco</i>	45.36	1.01	38.29	0.90	46.27	0.63	54.07	0.98
0240	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.04	0.00	-	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.00
Kumpulan	03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	147.13	3.27	123.85	2.91	164.49	2.23	214.87	3.88
<i>Group</i>									
0311	Material pakaian <i>Clothing materials</i>	0.33	0.01	0.52	0.01	1.02	0.01	5.77	0.10
0312	Pakaian <i>Garments</i>	109.04	2.43	86.95	2.05	99.20	1.35	139.19	2.51
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian <i>Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories</i>	7.53	0.17	9.18	0.22	7.96	0.11	20.85	0.38
0314	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian <i>Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing</i>	2.56	0.05	3.09	0.07	23.58	0.32	8.76	0.16
0321	Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki <i>Shoes & other footwear</i>	27.51	0.61	23.98	0.56	31.93	0.43	39.23	0.71
0322	Pencucian, pembaikan & sewa kasut <i>Cleaning, repair & hire of footwear</i>	0.16	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.80	0.01	1.07	0.02
Kumpulan	04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	994.62	22.14	805.33	18.95	1,742.91	23.72	975.39	17.61
<i>Group</i>									
0411	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa untuk kediaman utama <i>Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence</i>	93.88	2.09	62.06	1.46	312.13	4.25	95.31	1.72
0412	Lain-lain sewa sebenar <i>Other actual rentals</i>	0.24	0.01	-	-	0.57	0.01	0.61	0.01

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0421	Sewa dinilai untuk kediaman utama <i>Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers for main residence</i>	629.51	14.01	517.63	12.18	1,048.47	14.27	582.84	10.52
0422	Lain-lain sewa dinilai <i>Other imputed rentals</i>	3.54	0.08	1.06	0.02	6.96	0.09	9.72	0.18
0431	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman <i>Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>	10.47	0.23	6.31	0.15	17.70	0.24	23.40	0.42
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	28.61	0.64	11.34	0.27	74.48	1.01	37.77	0.68
0441	Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	44.05	0.98	38.82	0.91	48.68	0.66	40.73	0.74
0442	Kutipan sampah <i>Refuse collection</i>	0.04	0.00	0.37	0.01	4.81	0.07	3.93	0.07
0443	Pembentungan <i>Sewage collection</i>	8.78	0.20	1.78	0.04	9.22	0.13	8.31	0.15
0444	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman <i>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c</i>	0.59	0.01	-	-	18.88	0.26	0.50	0.01
0451	Bekalan elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	156.23	3.48	148.52	3.50	189.27	2.57	146.14	2.64
0452	Gas <i>Gas</i>	18.45	0.41	16.78	0.39	9.59	0.13	24.69	0.45
0453	Bahan api cecair <i>Liquid fuels</i>	0.09	0.00	0.38	0.01	1.94	0.03	0.76	0.01
0454	Bahan api pepejal <i>Solid fuels</i>	0.14	0.00	0.28	0.01	0.21	0.00	0.68	0.01
0455	Lain lain bahan tenaga untuk pemanasan & penyejukan <i>Other energy for heating & cooling</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kumpulan	05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	212.01	4.72	163.55	3.85	380.46	5.18	335.25	6.04
0511	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	65.24	1.45	31.71	0.75	134.71	1.83	116.94	2.11
0512	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Repair, installation & hire of furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	1.40	0.03	0.55	0.01	3.50	0.05	1.57	0.03
0521	Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	10.87	0.24	5.43	0.13	12.50	0.17	25.96	0.46

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0522	Pembaikan, sewa & khidmat jahitan tekstil isi rumah <i>Repair, hire & sewing services of household textiles</i>	1.06	0.02	1.80	0.04	0.73	0.01	1.18	0.02
0531	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik <i>Major household appliances, whether electric or not</i>	24.98	0.56	21.25	0.50	80.86	1.10	56.37	1.02
0532	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small household appliances</i>	8.42	0.19	3.62	0.09	17.34	0.24	20.09	0.36
0533	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair, installation & hire of household appliances</i>	14.48	0.32	13.59	0.32	14.83	0.20	5.92	0.10
0540	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	8.99	0.20	2.57	0.06	5.57	0.08	18.76	0.34
0551	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor <i>Motorized tools & equipment</i>	1.59	0.04	1.25	0.03	1.76	0.02	4.38	0.08
0552	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori <i>Non-motorized tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>	2.13	0.05	1.26	0.03	1.47	0.02	5.48	0.10
0553	Pembaikan & sewa alat-alat & peralatan bermotor & tidak bermotor <i>Repair & hire of motorized & non-motorized tools & equipment</i>	0.18	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.34	0.01
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	44.44	0.99	48.28	1.14	59.21	0.81	60.84	1.10
0562	Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	28.23	0.63	32.08	0.75	47.79	0.65	17.43	0.31
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	134.45	2.99	118.15	2.78	177.12	2.41	155.16	2.80
0611	Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	62.15	1.38	66.80	1.57	67.16	0.91	62.27	1.13
0612	Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	15.19	0.34	7.77	0.18	20.15	0.28	17.78	0.32
0613	Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	18.93	0.42	11.87	0.28	25.94	0.35	26.78	0.48
0614	Membaiki, menyewa & menyelenggara produk perubatan & bantuan <i>Repair, rental & maintenance of medical & assistive products</i>	0.52	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.14	0.00	1.29	0.02
0621	Perkhidmatan penjagaan pencegahan <i>Preventive care services</i>	0.99	0.02	0.74	0.02	1.72	0.02	1.61	0.03
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	10.50	0.23	3.76	0.09	33.85	0.46	16.96	0.31

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0623	Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)	21.99	0.49	25.08	0.59	16.61	0.23	22.05	0.40
0631	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative	2.87	0.06	2.03	0.05	10.18	0.14	2.46	0.04
0632	Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services	0.45	0.01	-	-	0.63	0.01	0.48	0.01
0641	Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services	0.67	0.02	-	-	0.70	0.01	3.48	0.06
0642	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan kecemasan pesakit & penyelamatan kecemasan Patient emergency transportation services & emergency rescue	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.00	-	-
0643	Perkhidmatan yang tidak dikelaskan di tempat lain Services not classified elsewhere	0.19	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	446.37	9.94	605.02	14.24	757.93	10.31	539.14	9.74
0711	Motokar Motor cars	29.69	0.66	115.50	2.72	49.64	0.68	3.80	0.07
0712	Motosikal Motorcycles	2.38	0.05	0.74	0.02	4.15	0.06	9.24	0.17
0713	Basikal Bicycles	0.79	0.02	0.70	0.02	3.60	0.05	4.82	0.09
0721	Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment	16.01	0.36	7.53	0.18	20.89	0.28	61.42	1.11
0722	Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment	241.37	5.37	339.88	8.00	358.67	4.88	279.26	5.04
0723	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment	110.58	2.46	117.45	2.76	110.76	1.51	139.23	2.51
0724	Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	19.13	0.43	12.95	0.30	54.73	0.74	20.76	0.38

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0731	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	0.72	0.02	0.95	0.02	5.37	0.07	0.12	0.00
0732	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya <i>Passenger transport by road</i>	5.10	0.11	2.07	0.05	45.22	0.62	8.21	0.15
0733	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara <i>Passenger transport by air</i>	11.53	0.26	1.11	0.03	70.44	0.96	4.71	0.08
0734	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan <i>Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway</i>	0.17	0.00	0.71	0.02	0.30	0.00	0.56	0.01
0735	Pengangkutan penumpang gabungan <i>Combined passenger transport</i>	0.32	0.01	0.15	0.00	4.80	0.06	-	-
0736	Bayaran perkhidmatan pengangkutan lain <i>Other purchased transport services</i>	0.08	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.80	0.01	0.35	0.01
0741	Perkhidmatan pos & kurier <i>Postal & courier services</i>	6.01	0.13	4.72	0.11	15.61	0.21	5.00	0.09
0749	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain <i>Other transport of goods</i>	2.49	0.06	0.38	0.01	12.95	0.18	1.66	0.03
Kumpulan	08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	281.65	6.27	282.32	6.64	507.05	6.90	352.52	6.37
0811	Peralatan telefon tetap <i>Fixed telephone equipment</i>	0.03	0.00	-	-	0.32	0.01	0.03	0.00
0812	Peralatan telefon bimbit <i>Mobile telephone equipment</i>	15.04	0.33	13.14	0.30	46.81	0.64	26.08	0.47
0813	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>	14.20	0.32	8.13	0.19	35.50	0.48	29.87	0.54
0814	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan <i>Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision</i>	7.15	0.16	3.55	0.08	20.81	0.28	18.76	0.34
0815	Media rakaman tidak direkod <i>Unrecorded recording media</i>	0.40	0.01	0.38	0.01	0.34	0.01	1.48	0.03
0819	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain <i>Other information & communication equipment & accessories</i>	8.13	0.18	6.75	0.16	17.28	0.24	15.90	0.29
0820	Perisian (tidak termasuk perisian permainan) <i>Software (excluding games)</i>	0.07	0.00	-	-	0.22	0.00	0.40	0.01
0831	Perkhidmatan komunikasi tetap <i>Fixed communication services</i>	1.55	0.04	2.41	0.06	6.29	0.09	4.02	0.07
0832	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih <i>Mobile communication services</i>	128.15	2.85	155.18	3.65	165.96	2.26	142.67	2.57

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0833	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet & net storage services Internet access provision services & net storage services	36.82	0.82	26.70	0.63	70.13	0.95	35.83	0.65
0834	Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi gabungan Bundled telecommunication services	23.16	0.52	24.26	0.57	80.26	1.09	34.93	0.63
0835	Pembaikan & sewaan peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Repair & rental of information & communication equipment	0.64	0.01	1.10	0.03	2.52	0.03	4.53	0.08
0839	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	46.31	1.03	40.72	0.96	60.61	0.82	38.02	0.69
Kumpulan Group	09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	139.49	3.11	113.35	2.67	247.79	3.37	146.64	2.64
0911	Peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	0.75	0.02	0.07	0.00	4.39	0.06	4.19	0.08
0912	Barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Major durables for recreation	1.27	0.03	1.23	0.03	2.72	0.04	5.65	0.10
0921	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	15.95	0.36	8.80	0.21	17.39	0.24	17.53	0.32
0922	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	2.60	0.06	1.65	0.04	5.18	0.07	13.80	0.25
0931	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	8.22	0.18	9.24	0.22	7.06	0.10	13.25	0.24
0932	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	14.70	0.33	26.12	0.62	30.68	0.42	18.33	0.33
0941	Sewa & pembaikan peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Hire & repair of photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	0.16	0.00	-	-	0.81	0.01	0.66	0.01
0942	Sewa, penyelenggaraan & pembaikan barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Hire, maintenance & repair of major durables for recreation	0.65	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.08	0.00
0943	Sewa & pembaikan permainan, mainan & hobi Hire & repair of games, toys & hobbies	1.00	0.02	0.66	0.02	0.14	0.00	0.28	0.01

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0944	Sewa & pembaikan kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Hire & repair of equipment for sport, camping & open air-recreation</i>	0.21	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.55	0.01	-	-
0945	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Veterinary & other services for pets</i>	3.16	0.07	4.38	0.10	2.02	0.03	3.36	0.06
0946	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan <i>Recreational & sporting services</i>	22.15	0.49	17.83	0.42	57.39	0.78	13.22	0.24
0947	Permainan nasib <i>Games of chance</i>	23.62	0.53	1.25	0.03	14.81	0.20	1.36	0.03
0951	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	0.34	0.01	-	-	1.65	0.02	1.31	0.02
0952	Media pandang dengar <i>Audio-visual media</i>	0.01	0.00	-	-	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00
0961	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang, teater & tempat konsert <i>Services provided by cinemas, theatres & concert venues</i>	11.32	0.25	13.15	0.31	44.18	0.60	15.67	0.28
0962	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium, perpustakaan & tapak kebudayaan <i>Services provided by museums, libraries & cultural sites</i>	4.24	0.09	1.75	0.04	15.79	0.21	6.01	0.11
0963	Perkhidmatan fotografi <i>Photographic services</i>	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.77	0.01	0.76	0.01
0969	Lain-lain perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Other cultural services</i>	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.42	0.00	0.07	0.00
0971	Buku <i>Books</i>	0.92	0.02	3.67	0.09	0.84	0.01	3.95	0.07
0972	Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	1.14	0.03	1.01	0.02	0.56	0.01	1.54	0.03
0973	Pelbagai perkara bercetak <i>Miscellaneous printed matter</i>	0.13	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.63	0.01
0974	Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	8.02	0.18	6.40	0.15	10.13	0.14	15.01	0.27
0980	Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	18.90	0.42	15.68	0.37	30.05	0.41	9.96	0.18
Kumpulan Group	10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	47.02	1.05	68.99	1.62	118.71	1.61	88.36	1.60
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre-primary & primary school education</i>	27.00	0.60	36.99	0.87	54.89	0.74	33.36	0.60
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	5.27	0.12	14.29	0.34	10.81	0.15	10.62	0.19

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1030	Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	6.60	0.15	4.38	0.10	11.92	0.16	10.32	0.19
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Diploma level education & above	1.47	0.03	7.81	0.18	8.09	0.11	10.92	0.20
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not definable by level	6.68	0.15	5.52	0.13	33.00	0.45	23.14	0.42
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	723.67	16.11	673.31	15.84	1,531.64	20.84	989.81	17.87
1110	Restoran, kafe, kantin, kafetaria, dewan makan & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés, canteens, cafeterias, refectories & the like	662.92	14.76	654.38	15.40	1,429.54	19.45	953.46	17.21
1113	Pembelian makanan dari lain-lain medium Food purchase from other medium	10.99	0.24	1.97	0.04	30.17	0.41	21.44	0.39
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	49.76	1.11	16.96	0.40	71.93	0.98	14.91	0.27
Kumpulan Group	12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	185.67	4.13	153.81	3.62	440.07	5.99	149.85	2.71
1211	Insurans nyawa & kemalangan Life & accident insurance	37.15	0.83	16.98	0.40	102.42	1.39	7.83	0.14
1212	Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health	44.06	0.98	35.87	0.84	258.85	3.52	26.85	0.49
1213	Insurans berkaitan dengan kediaman Insurance connected with the dwelling	0.09	0.00	-	-	1.90	0.03	0.33	0.01
1214	Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport	92.65	2.06	99.38	2.34	52.06	0.71	100.10	1.81
1219	Insurans lain Other insurance	1.22	0.03	1.52	0.04	3.26	0.04	12.29	0.22
1221	Perkhidmatan perantaraan kewangan diukur secara tidak langsung Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	8.11	0.18	-	-	20.90	0.28	0.61	0.01
1222	Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations	0.99	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.44	0.01	0.83	0.01
1229	Perkhidmatan kewangan lain Other financial services	1.40	0.03	-	-	0.24	0.01	1.01	0.02

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan <i>Group</i>	13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	277.39	6.17	238.19	5.61	350.96	4.78	403.61	7.29
1311	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri <i>Electric appliances for personal care</i>	5.26	0.12	0.34	0.01	2.19	0.03	4.74	0.08
1312	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	114.28	2.54	123.42	2.91	145.85	1.98	173.74	3.14
1313	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi <i>Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments</i>	49.01	1.09	41.25	0.97	78.61	1.07	37.46	0.68
1321	Barang kemas & jam tangan <i>Jewellery & watches</i>	42.71	0.95	17.77	0.42	52.67	0.72	52.00	0.94
1322	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual <i>Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations</i>	14.61	0.33	4.61	0.11	10.58	0.15	6.44	0.12
1329	Barang peribadi lain yang tidak dikelaskan dimana-mana <i>Other personal effects n.e.c</i>	14.17	0.31	7.27	0.17	14.09	0.19	34.17	0.62
1330	Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	2.81	0.06	6.55	0.15	11.32	0.15	7.45	0.13
1390	Lain-lain perkhidmatan <i>Other services</i>	34.54	0.77	36.98	0.87	35.65	0.49	87.61	1.58
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>		4,492.11	100.00	4,249.36	100.00	7,348.91	100.00	5,538.48	100.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024

		Bandar / Urban									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	01 Makanan dan Minuman	800.59	19.64	1,020.48	20.34	976.32	11.94	766.28	16.81	817.22	8.90
<i>Group</i>	<i>Food and Beverages</i>										
0111	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	133.65	3.28	144.48	2.88	126.77	1.55	123.80	2.72	117.05	1.27
0112	Haiwan hidup, daging & bahagian lain bagi haiwan darat yang disembelih <i>Live animals, meat & other parts of slaughtered land animals</i>	139.26	3.42	204.32	4.07	127.46	1.56	149.39	3.28	146.24	1.59
0113	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	141.52	3.47	205.72	4.10	177.48	2.17	119.56	2.62	145.51	1.58
0114	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	60.98	1.50	78.51	1.56	58.09	0.71	54.76	1.20	70.91	0.77
0115	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	28.94	0.71	34.46	0.69	39.01	0.48	24.01	0.53	34.30	0.37
0116	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	53.71	1.32	70.95	1.41	204.24	2.50	36.29	0.80	63.10	0.69
0117	Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang sayuran & kekacang <i>Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses</i>	85.18	2.09	98.36	1.96	87.88	1.07	62.73	1.38	73.89	0.80
0118	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	21.67	0.53	23.09	0.46	24.40	0.30	23.36	0.51	28.96	0.32
0119	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain <i>Ready-made food & other food products</i>	79.33	1.95	93.62	1.87	88.22	1.08	96.68	2.12	96.54	1.05
0121	Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran <i>Fruit & vegetable juices</i>	0.94	0.02	1.29	0.03	1.16	0.01	2.93	0.06	2.18	0.02
0122	Kopi & pengganti kopi <i>Coffee & coffee substitutes</i>	15.05	0.37	15.44	0.31	11.09	0.14	9.05	0.20	11.68	0.13
0123	Teh, mate' & produk tumbuhan lain untuk seduhan <i>Tea, maté & other plant products for infusion</i>	4.68	0.11	6.93	0.14	5.14	0.06	7.38	0.16	4.21	0.05
0124	Minuman koko <i>Cocoa drinks</i>	9.79	0.24	14.76	0.29	7.89	0.10	18.85	0.41	8.77	0.10
0125	Air <i>Water</i>	8.18	0.20	3.25	0.06	3.85	0.05	5.83	0.13	2.56	0.03
0126	Minuman ringan <i>Soft drinks</i>	10.15	0.25	13.91	0.28	6.37	0.08	22.68	0.50	3.68	0.04
0129	Minuman tidak beralkohol lain <i>Other non-alkoholic beverages</i>	7.46	0.18	11.37	0.23	7.27	0.09	8.97	0.20	7.63	0.08
0130	Perkhidmatan pemprosesan barangan primer untuk makanan & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Services for processing primary goods for food & non-alkoholic beverages</i>	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	-	-

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau	72.68	1.79	98.32	1.96	96.20	1.18	67.25	1.47	58.87	0.64
<i>Group</i>	<i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>										
	0211 Arak & minuman keras	0.71	0.02	7.63	0.15	3.45	0.04	4.83	0.11	2.19	0.02
	<i>Spirits & liquors</i>										
	0212 Wain	2.82	0.07	7.82	0.16	11.73	0.14	1.04	0.02	3.07	0.03
	<i>Wine</i>										
	0213 Bir	30.16	0.74	46.29	0.92	31.44	0.38	12.36	0.27	3.53	0.04
	<i>Beer</i>										
	0219 Minuman beralkohol lain	0.39	0.01	0.93	0.02	0.23	0.00	-	-	1.05	0.01
	<i>Other alcoholic beverages</i>										
	0220 Perkhidmatan penghasilan alkohol	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	0.00	-	-	-	-
	<i>Alcohol production services</i>										
	0230 Tembakau	38.58	0.95	35.62	0.71	49.32	0.60	49.01	1.07	49.03	0.53
	<i>Tobacco</i>										
	0240 Lain-lain	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	-	-	-	-
	<i>Others</i>										
Kumpulan	03 Pakaian dan Kasut	111.02	2.72	142.61	2.84	140.84	1.72	153.28	3.36	208.94	2.28
<i>Group</i>	<i>Clothing and Footwear</i>										
	0311 Material pakaian	0.22	0.01	0.34	0.01	0.96	0.01	0.09	0.00	3.55	0.04
	<i>Clothing materials</i>										
	0312 Pakaian	73.54	1.80	103.23	2.05	96.63	1.18	100.39	2.20	141.83	1.55
	<i>Garments</i>										
	0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	5.38	0.13	5.61	0.11	6.32	0.08	9.03	0.20	14.80	0.16
	<i>Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories</i>										
	0314 Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian	8.91	0.22	3.27	0.07	6.27	0.08	3.96	0.09	5.11	0.06
	<i>Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing</i>										
	0321 Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki	22.86	0.56	29.94	0.60	30.27	0.37	39.70	0.87	43.52	0.47
	<i>Shoes & other footwear</i>										
	0322 Pencucian, pembaikan & sewa kasut	0.11	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.39	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.13	0.00
	<i>Cleaning, repair & hire of footwear</i>										
Kumpulan	04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain	1,147.13	28.14	1,317.83	26.26	2,496.93	30.53	1,264.16	27.72	2,766.16	30.11
<i>Group</i>	<i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>										
	0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa untuk kediaman utama	229.21	5.62	93.58	1.86	871.11	10.65	293.10	6.43	190.40	2.07
	<i>Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence</i>										
	0412 Lain-lain sewa sebenar	0.26	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	1.49	0.03	-	-
	<i>Other actual rentals</i>										

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0421	Sewa dinilai untuk kediaman utama <i>Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers for main residence</i>	684.11	16.78	977.21	19.48	1,000.53	12.23	675.74	14.82	2,064.98	22.48
0422	Lain-lain sewa dinilai <i>Other imputed rentals</i>	1.98	0.05	1.55	0.04	0.86	0.01	0.99	0.02	0.01	0.00
0431	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman <i>Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>	8.20	0.20	9.71	0.19	11.37	0.14	15.88	0.35	5.27	0.06
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	13.98	0.34	10.96	0.22	153.84	1.88	3.70	0.08	114.14	1.24
0441	Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	55.43	1.36	30.65	0.61	54.16	0.66	56.68	1.24	45.61	0.50
0442	Kutipan sampah <i>Refuse collection</i>	0.56	0.01	0.07	0.00	6.61	0.08	-	-	0.63	0.01
0443	Pembentungan <i>Sewage collection</i>	0.21	0.01	0.23	0.00	9.48	0.12	0.04	0.00	9.50	0.10
0444	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman <i>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c</i>	2.62	0.06	1.95	0.04	196.02	2.40	0.81	0.02	139.10	1.51
0451	Bekalan elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	132.72	3.26	166.10	3.31	181.26	2.22	206.37	4.52	176.14	1.92
0452	Gas <i>Gas</i>	17.43	0.43	25.04	0.50	11.40	0.14	8.31	0.18	20.04	0.22
0453	Bahan api cecair <i>Liquid fuels</i>	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.00
0454	Bahan api pepejal <i>Solid fuels</i>	0.40	0.01	0.74	0.01	0.16	0.00	0.97	0.02	0.32	0.00
0455	Lain-lain bahan tenaga untuk pemanasan & penyejukan <i>Other energy for heating & cooling</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	-	-	-	-
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	145.24	3.57	221.81	4.42	348.25	4.26	221.46	4.86	408.15	4.44
0511	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	28.44	0.70	57.42	1.14	113.39	1.39	72.92	1.60	125.97	1.37
0512	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Repair, installation & hire of furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	0.39	0.01	0.58	0.02	0.37	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.34	0.00
0521	Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	6.10	0.15	12.10	0.24	14.22	0.17	12.24	0.27	17.67	0.19

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0522	Pembaikan, sewa & khidmat jahitan tekstil isi rumah <i>Repair, hire & sewing services of household textiles</i>	0.60	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.00	-	-	-	-
0531	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik <i>Major household appliances, whether electric or not</i>	19.17	0.47	27.97	0.56	65.24	0.80	32.82	0.72	95.40	1.04
0532	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small household appliances</i>	4.75	0.12	8.44	0.17	13.19	0.16	12.85	0.28	13.47	0.15
0533	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair, installation & hire of household appliances</i>	4.88	0.12	9.21	0.18	1.58	0.02	3.62	0.08	7.58	0.08
0540	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	3.25	0.08	6.88	0.14	5.25	0.06	10.83	0.24	9.71	0.11
0551	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor <i>Motorized tools & equipment</i>	1.28	0.03	1.78	0.04	0.57	0.01	2.96	0.06	2.74	0.03
0552	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori <i>Non-motorized tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>	1.18	0.03	2.19	0.04	1.27	0.02	3.89	0.09	1.48	0.02
0553	Pembaikan & sewa alat-alat & peralatan bermotor & tidak bermotor <i>Repair & hire of motorized & non-motorized tools & equipment</i>	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.15	0.00
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	53.24	1.31	64.88	1.29	55.36	0.68	44.72	0.98	72.97	0.79
0562	Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga <i>Domestic services & household</i>	21.95	0.54	30.35	0.60	77.23	0.94	24.40	0.54	60.68	0.66
Kumpulan	06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	92.61	2.26	118.31	2.36	170.06	2.08	76.86	1.69	184.41	2.01
0611	Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	51.40	1.26	65.50	1.31	54.42	0.67	25.07	0.55	74.78	0.81
0612	Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	8.57	0.21	14.17	0.28	22.08	0.27	11.00	0.24	15.57	0.17
0613	Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	6.94	0.17	9.28	0.19	29.17	0.36	13.13	0.29	16.88	0.18
0614	Membaiki, menyewa & menyelenggara produk perubatan & bantuan <i>Repair, rental & maintenance of medical & assistive products</i>	0.05	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.37	0.00
0621	Perkhidmatan penjagaan pencegahan <i>Preventive care services</i>	0.86	0.02	3.34	0.07	0.38	0.00	2.48	0.05	2.48	0.03
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	5.75	0.14	8.30	0.17	24.79	0.30	1.90	0.04	22.01	0.24

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0623	Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)	15.71	0.39	15.11	0.30	23.41	0.29	21.72	0.48	34.05	0.37
0631	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative	3.04	0.07	2.20	0.04	13.77	0.17	1.42	0.03	9.73	0.11
0632	Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.71	0.01	-	-	8.04	0.09
0641	Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.00	1.01	0.01	-	-	0.50	0.01
0642	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan kecemasan pesakit & penyelamatan kecemasan Patient emergency transportation services & emergency rescue	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	0.00	-	-	-	-
0643	Perkhidmatan yang tidak dikelaskan di tempat lain Services not classified elsewhere	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	0.00	-	-	-	-
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	441.10	10.83	516.57	10.29	867.61	10.61	570.75	12.52	1,144.91	12.46
0711	Motokar Motor cars	21.51	0.53	16.20	0.33	181.90	2.22	138.87	3.05	309.00	3.36
0712	Motosikal Motorcycles	0.52	0.01	0.87	0.02	49.80	0.61	-	-	19.73	0.21
0713	Basikal Bicycles	0.48	0.01	0.58	0.01	2.07	0.03	0.68	0.01	1.52	0.02
0721	Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment	38.97	0.96	18.06	0.36	22.70	0.28	32.10	0.70	54.54	0.59
0722	Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment	254.59	6.25	345.25	6.88	346.06	4.23	248.58	5.45	438.97	4.78
0723	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment	73.05	1.79	96.24	1.92	105.66	1.29	87.42	1.92	178.54	1.94
0724	Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	9.59	0.24	11.17	0.22	64.27	0.79	17.29	0.38	85.18	0.93

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0731	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	0.05	0.00	0.19	0.00	4.47	0.05	0.10	0.00	2.49	0.03
0732	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	27.24	0.67	11.03	0.22	42.44	0.52	13.85	0.30	21.11	0.23
0733	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	10.74	0.26	12.21	0.24	42.98	0.53	15.68	0.34	19.73	0.21
0734	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	0.45	0.01	0.16	0.00	1.00	0.01	4.52	0.10	0.38	0.00
0735	Pengangkutan penumpang gabungan Combined passenger transport	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.73	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.17	0.00
0736	Bayaran perkhidmatan pengangkutan lain Other purchased transport services	0.39	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.53	0.01	0.04	0.00	1.25	0.01
0741	Perkhidmatan pos & kurier Postal & courier services	2.26	0.06	2.38	0.05	0.56	0.01	3.33	0.07	2.70	0.03
0749	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	1.21	0.03	2.17	0.04	2.43	0.03	8.17	0.18	9.60	0.10
Kumpulan	08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi	284.12	6.98	325.78	6.49	470.31	5.75	353.68	7.76	565.32	6.15
<i>Group</i>	<i>Information and Communication</i>										
0811	Peralatan telefon tetap Fixed telephone equipment	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.00	-	-	0.17	0.00
0812	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	23.94	0.59	15.62	0.31	34.19	0.42	18.00	0.39	68.54	0.75
0813	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	15.19	0.37	15.35	0.31	27.30	0.33	12.71	0.28	68.96	0.75
0814	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	5.53	0.14	6.30	0.13	15.39	0.19	13.33	0.29	23.24	0.25
0815	Media rakaman tidak direkod Unrecorded recording media	0.14	0.00	0.57	0.01	0.53	0.01	0.78	0.02	1.18	0.01
0819	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	9.23	0.23	10.28	0.20	18.49	0.23	9.39	0.21	16.51	0.18
0820	Perisian (tidak termasuk perisian permainan) Software (excluding games)	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.20	0.00	-	-	0.22	0.00
0831	Perkhidmatan komunikasi tetap Fixed communication services	3.34	0.08	2.27	0.05	5.18	0.06	5.64	0.12	1.30	0.01
0832	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	118.55	2.91	161.17	3.21	167.06	2.04	167.41	3.67	207.70	2.26

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0833	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet & net storage services Internet access provision services & net storage services	32.43	0.80	20.77	0.41	65.69	0.80	16.96	0.37	55.51	0.60
0834	Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi gabungan Bundled telecommunication services	29.69	0.73	59.77	1.19	81.27	0.99	57.57	1.26	67.95	0.74
0835	Pembaikan & sewaan peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Repair & rental of information & communication equipment	0.84	0.02	0.67	0.01	1.16	0.01	2.12	0.05	0.92	0.01
0839	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	45.19	1.11	32.89	0.66	53.51	0.65	49.76	1.09	53.11	0.58
Kumpulan Group	09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	76.66	1.87	154.85	3.09	298.08	3.65	81.34	1.78	405.29	4.41
0911	Peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	0.90	0.02	1.96	0.04	4.29	0.05	0.50	0.08	11.18	0.12
0912	Barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Major durables for recreation	1.24	0.03	1.09	0.03	4.32	0.05	0.40	0.01	21.41	0.23
0921	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	8.98	0.22	18.12	0.36	18.55	0.23	22.29	0.49	21.48	0.23
0922	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	2.44	0.06	3.89	0.08	7.13	0.09	2.80	0.06	7.56	0.08
0931	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	1.61	0.04	5.54	0.11	9.64	0.12	2.71	0.06	4.52	0.05
0932	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	10.87	0.27	24.96	0.50	10.74	0.13	10.44	0.23	10.91	0.12
0941	Sewa & pembaikan peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Hire & repair of photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.51	0.01	-	-	0.23	0.00
0942	Sewa, penyelenggaraan & pembaikan barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Hire, maintenance & repair of major durables for recreation	0.02	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.34	0.01	-	-	-	-
0943	Sewa & pembaikan permainan, mainan & hobi Hire & repair of games, toys & hobbies	0.10	0.00	0.64	0.01	0.20	0.00	2.61	0.06	2.56	0.03

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0944	Sewa & pembaikan kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Hire & repair of equipment for sport, camping & open air-recreation</i>	0.15	0.00	0.20	0.00	1.00	0.01	-	-	1.26	0.01
0945	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Veterinary & other services for pets</i>	1.63	0.04	2.78	0.06	4.24	0.05	0.70	0.02	4.86	0.05
0946	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan <i>Recreational & sporting services</i>	14.98	0.37	14.63	0.29	71.13	0.87	10.97	0.24	100.80	1.10
0947	Permainan nasib <i>Games of chance</i>	3.67	0.09	33.30	0.66	16.32	0.20	1.98	0.04	-	-
0951	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	0.54	0.01	1.26	0.03	4.59	0.06	0.61	0.01	3.34	0.04
0952	Media pandang dengar <i>Audio-visual media</i>	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
0961	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang, teater & tempat konsert <i>Services provided by cinemas, theatres & concert venues</i>	13.70	0.34	17.27	0.34	35.10	0.43	3.95	0.09	45.40	0.49
0962	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium, perpustakaan & tapak kebudayaan <i>Services provided by museums, libraries & cultural sites</i>	1.23	0.03	2.62	0.05	13.02	0.16	0.02	0.00	13.08	0.14
0963	Perkhidmatan fotografi <i>Photographic services</i>	0.10	0.00	0.85	0.02	0.22	0.00	0.50	0.01	0.09	0.00
0969	Lain-lain perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Other cultural services</i>	0.06	0.00	0.36	0.01	0.80	0.01	-	-	-	-
0971	Buku <i>Books</i>	0.62	0.02	1.09	0.02	0.97	0.01	0.58	0.01	14.80	0.16
0972	Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	0.41	0.01	0.69	0.01	2.89	0.04	0.32	0.01	0.38	0.00
0973	Pelbagai perkara bercetak <i>Miscellaneous printed matter</i>	0.13	0.00	0.26	0.01	0.22	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.16	0.00
0974	Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	7.09	0.17	11.66	0.23	14.09	0.17	9.07	0.20	31.75	0.35
0980	Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	6.18	0.15	11.44	0.23	77.74	0.95	10.82	0.24	109.52	1.19
Kumpulan Group	10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	59.77	1.48	53.14	1.06	84.26	1.03	48.24	1.06	232.76	2.53
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre-primary & primary school education</i>	43.32	1.06	30.56	0.61	46.49	0.57	34.56	0.76	170.32	1.85
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	6.06	0.15	5.63	0.11	10.90	0.13	5.42	0.12	17.19	0.19

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1030	Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	2.04	0.07	7.99	0.16	11.66	0.14	3.31	0.07	6.64	0.07
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Diploma level education & above	5.90	0.14	4.70	0.09	8.32	0.10	3.91	0.09	10.62	0.12
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not definable by level	2.45	0.06	4.26	0.09	6.90	0.08	1.03	0.02	27.99	0.30
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	468.11	11.49	602.30	12.01	1,345.62	16.45	559.76	12.28	1,486.69	16.19
1110	Restoran, kafe, kantin, kafeteria, dewan makan & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés, canteens, cafeterias, refectories & the like	442.74	10.86	574.11	11.44	1,266.41	15.49	552.16	12.11	1368.46	14.8978
1113	Pembelian makanan dari lain-lain medium Food purchase from other medium	10.04	0.25	7.43	0.15	17.17	0.21	1.37	0.03	15.45	0.17
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	15.33	0.38	20.76	0.42	62.04	0.76	6.23	0.14	102.78	1.13
Kumpulan Group	12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	120.48	2.94	138.01	2.74	417.02	5.10	142.33	3.12	330.26	3.60
1211	Insurans nyawa & kemalangan Life & accident insurance	15.97	0.39	30.08	0.60	37.67	0.46	18.07	0.40	27.22	0.30
1212	Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health	6.78	0.16	15.61	0.31	40.23	0.49	49.84	1.09	83.13	0.90
1213	Insurans berkaitan dengan kediaman Insurance connected with the dwelling	0.80	0.02	1.07	0.01	0.38	0.00	-	-	-	-
1214	Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport	58.35	1.43	90.30	1.80	102.29	1.25	67.40	1.48	183.52	2.00
1219	Insurans lain Other insurance	0.72	0.02	0.09	0.00	1.13	0.01	0.55	0.01	1.84	0.02
1221	Perkhidmatan perantaraan kewangan diukur secara tidak langsung Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	3.02	0.07	0.00	0.00	232.73	2.85	-	-	34.15	0.37
1222	Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations	1.68	0.04	0.82	0.02	2.56	0.03	1.25	0.03	0.39	0.00
1229	Perkhidmatan kewangan lain Other financial services	33.16	0.81	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	5.22	0.11	-	-

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Bandar / Urban									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	256.26	6.29	307.67	6.14	466.43	5.70	254.23	5.57	576.69	6.28
<i>Group</i>	<i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>										
1311	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri	1.27	0.03	2.03	0.04	4.51	0.06	4.73	0.10	2.77	0.03
	<i>Electric appliances for personal care</i>										
1312	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri	153.76	3.77	159.70	3.18	170.02	2.08	136.97	3.00	156.06	1.70
	<i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>										
1313	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi	28.20	0.69	66.15	1.31	60.47	0.74	41.40	0.90	62.13	0.68
	<i>Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments</i>										
1321	Barang kemas & jam tangan	20.32	0.50	31.88	0.65	73.36	0.90	24.19	0.53	63.32	0.69
	<i>Jewellery & watches</i>										
1322	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual	1.57	0.04	4.84	0.10	11.64	0.14	2.69	0.06	0.59	0.01
	<i>Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations</i>										
1329	Barang peribadi lain yang tidak dikelaskan dimana-mana	9.62	0.24	14.50	0.29	20.60	0.25	12.52	0.27	19.02	0.21
	<i>Other personal effects n.e.c</i>										
1330	Perlindungan sosial	2.33	0.06	3.83	0.08	17.92	0.22	4.26	0.09	53.91	0.59
	<i>Social protection</i>										
1390	Lain-lain perkhidmatan	39.19	0.96	24.74	0.49	107.91	1.32	27.48	0.60	218.88	2.38
	<i>Other services</i>										
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13)		4,075.77	100.00	5,017.67	100.00	8,177.93	100.00	4,559.62	100.00	9,185.67	100.00
<i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>											

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	01 Makanan dan Minuman	863.97	23.04	965.39	20.18	804.34	22.42	824.11	23.78
<i>Group</i>	<i>Food and Beverages</i>								
0111	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	120.88	3.22	107.99	2.26	106.80	2.98	118.73	3.43
0112	Haiwan hidup, daging & bahagian lain bagi haiwan darat yang disembelih <i>Live animals, meat & other parts of slaughtered land animals</i>	134.03	3.58	127.92	2.67	117.57	3.28	135.56	3.91
0113	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	201.74	5.38	293.03	6.13	203.68	5.68	191.43	5.52
0114	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	58.28	1.55	66.66	1.39	46.76	1.30	51.01	1.47
0115	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	28.62	0.76	35.70	0.75	25.85	0.72	23.86	0.69
0116	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	53.65	1.43	54.34	1.14	47.29	1.32	60.00	1.73
0117	Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang sayuran & kekacang <i>Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses</i>	96.83	2.58	103.00	2.15	102.02	2.84	77.46	2.23
0118	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	23.35	0.62	23.40	0.49	21.64	0.60	30.69	0.89
0119	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain <i>Ready-made food & other food products</i>	101.25	2.70	113.83	2.38	104.74	2.92	97.98	2.83
0121	Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran <i>Fruit & vegetable juices</i>	0.74	0.02	1.15	0.03	0.28	0.01	0.67	0.02
0122	Kopi & pengganti kopi <i>Coffee & coffee substitutes</i>	10.91	0.29	11.53	0.24	6.07	0.17	7.78	0.22
0123	Teh, mate' & produk tumbuhan lain untuk seduhan <i>Tea, maté & other plant products for infusion</i>	5.11	0.14	5.37	0.11	4.16	0.11	5.11	0.15
0124	Minuman koko <i>Cocoa drinks</i>	9.65	0.26	11.20	0.23	6.73	0.19	11.32	0.33
0125	Air <i>Water</i>	5.20	0.14	1.31	0.03	1.10	0.03	2.98	0.09
0126	Minuman ringan <i>Soft drinks</i>	6.05	0.16	2.53	0.05	2.50	0.07	3.71	0.11
0129	Minuman tidak beralkohol lain <i>Other non-alkoholic beverages</i>	7.62	0.21	6.43	0.13	7.14	0.20	5.80	0.17
0130	Perkhidmatan pemprosesan barangan primer untuk makanan & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Services for processing primary goods for food & non-alkoholic beverages</i>	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	83.71	2.23	106.05	2.22	60.24	1.68	68.49	1.98
<i>Group</i>									
0211	Arak & minuman keras <i>Spirits & liquors</i>	1.43	0.04	3.20	0.07	0.70	0.02	0.27	0.01
0212	Wain <i>Wine</i>	2.07	0.06	1.08	0.02	0.47	0.01	0.14	0.00
0213	Bir <i>Beer</i>	16.32	0.43	20.31	0.43	2.87	0.08	0.44	0.01
0219	Minuman beralkohol lain <i>Other alcoholic beverages</i>	0.20	0.01	0.06	0.00	-	-	0.00	0.00
0220	Perkhidmatan penghasilan alkohol <i>Alcohol production services</i>	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-	0.06	0.00
0230	Tembakau <i>Tobacco</i>	63.57	1.69	81.31	1.70	56.17	1.57	67.58	1.95
0240	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.11	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kumpulan	03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	121.32	3.24	147.63	3.09	169.52	4.72	104.33	3.01
<i>Group</i>									
0311	Material pakaian <i>Clothing materials</i>	0.73	0.02	0.45	0.01	0.59	0.02	1.03	0.03
0312	Pakaian <i>Garments</i>	88.42	2.36	108.76	2.27	126.25	3.52	76.32	2.20
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian <i>Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories</i>	8.03	0.21	9.82	0.21	13.75	0.38	7.77	0.22
0314	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian <i>Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing</i>	2.86	0.08	2.80	0.06	2.48	0.07	3.20	0.09
0321	Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki <i>Shoes & other footwear</i>	20.97	0.56	25.64	0.54	26.26	0.73	15.97	0.46
0322	Pencucian, pembaikan & sewa kasut <i>Cleaning, repair & hire of footwear</i>	0.31	0.01	0.16	0.00	0.20	0.01	0.05	0.00
Kumpulan	04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	760.20	20.27	923.72	19.31	626.47	17.46	627.59	18.11
<i>Group</i>									
0411	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa untuk kediaman utama <i>Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence</i>	52.63	1.40	56.50	1.18	22.08	0.62	36.08	1.04
0412	Lain-lain sewa sebenar <i>Other actual rentals</i>	1.88	0.05	0.00	0.00	-	-	0.44	0.01

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0421	Sewa dinilai untuk kediaman utama <i>Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers for main residence</i>	498.21	13.28	583.68	12.20	399.98	11.14	392.00	11.31
0422	Lain-lain sewa dinilai <i>Other imputed rentals</i>	1.37	0.04	0.78	0.02	-	-	1.09	0.03
0431	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman <i>Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>	15.54	0.41	17.17	0.36	7.02	0.20	17.16	0.50
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	16.98	0.45	23.64	0.50	27.24	0.76	26.71	0.77
0441	Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	39.03	1.04	63.06	1.32	39.59	1.10	29.43	0.85
0442	Kutipan sampah <i>Refuse collection</i>	0.66	0.02	0.90	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.23	0.01
0443	Pembentungan <i>Sewage collection</i>	1.71	0.05	3.96	0.08	0.59	0.02	-	-
0444	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman <i>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c</i>	0.55	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.50	0.04	0.22	0.01
0451	Bekalan elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	109.82	2.93	145.84	3.05	108.94	3.04	110.33	3.18
0452	Gas <i>Gas</i>	20.95	0.56	27.85	0.58	19.28	0.54	13.50	0.39
0453	Bahan api cecair <i>Liquid fuels</i>	0.18	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.00
0454	Bahan api pepejal <i>Solid fuels</i>	0.69	0.02	0.16	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.36	0.01
0455	Lain lain bahan tenaga untuk pemanasan & penyejukan <i>Other energy for heating & cooling</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-	-	-
Kumpulan	05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	162.64	4.34	203.74	4.26	163.62	4.56	125.71	3.63
0511	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	42.98	1.15	50.82	1.06	54.10	1.51	26.16	0.75
0512	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Repair, installation & hire of furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	1.35	0.04	1.41	0.03	0.35	0.01	2.07	0.06
0521	Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	8.67	0.23	12.85	0.27	13.03	0.36	5.63	0.16

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0522	Pembaikan, sewa & khidmat jahitan tekstil isi rumah <i>Repair, hire & sewing services of household textiles</i>	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.19	0.01
0531	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik <i>Major household appliances, whether electric or not</i>	19.84	0.53	22.14	0.46	18.33	0.51	13.00	0.38
0532	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small household appliances</i>	6.23	0.17	7.82	0.16	6.51	0.18	3.54	0.10
0533	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair, installation & hire of household appliances</i>	8.48	0.23	13.25	0.28	3.58	0.10	10.06	0.29
0540	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	5.48	0.14	7.48	0.16	7.02	0.20	3.18	0.09
0551	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor <i>Motorized tools & equipment</i>	2.97	0.08	2.99	0.06	2.75	0.08	3.08	0.09
0552	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori <i>Non-motorized tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>	2.54	0.07	3.18	0.07	2.35	0.06	1.85	0.05
0553	Pembaikan & sewa alat-alat & peralatan bermotor & tidak bermotor <i>Repair & hire of motorized & non-motorized tools & equipment</i>	0.18	0.00	0.50	0.01	0.37	0.01	0.15	0.00
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	50.87	1.36	59.48	1.24	47.38	1.32	44.31	1.28
0562	Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	12.94	0.34	21.82	0.46	7.75	0.22	12.50	0.36
Kumpulan	06 Kesihatan	100.54	2.68	192.85	4.03	103.93	2.90	55.89	1.61
<i>Group</i>	<i>Health</i>								
0611	Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	52.23	1.39	117.39	2.45	55.79	1.55	26.31	0.76
0612	Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	10.36	0.28	19.63	0.41	11.04	0.31	4.13	0.12
0613	Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	10.79	0.29	14.50	0.30	10.12	0.28	7.92	0.23
0614	Membaiki, menyewa & menyelenggara produk perubatan & bantuan <i>Repair, rental & maintenance of medical & assistive products</i>	0.15	0.01	0.29	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.03	0.00
0621	Perkhidmatan penjagaan pencegahan <i>Preventive care services</i>	0.53	0.02	0.96	0.02	0.23	0.01	0.10	0.00
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	9.52	0.25	17.55	0.37	6.30	0.18	6.81	0.20

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0623	Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)	14.01	0.37	19.63	0.41	18.41	0.51	9.32	0.27
0631	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative	2.25	0.06	2.19	0.05	1.43	0.04	0.97	0.03
0632	Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services	0.12	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.31	0.01	0.06	0.00
0641	Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services	0.48	0.01	0.37	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.08	0.00
0642	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan kecemasan pesakit & penyelamatan kecemasan Patient emergency transportation services & emergency rescue	0.10	0.00	0.21	0.00	-	-	0.16	0.00
0643	Perkhidmatan yang tidak dikelaskan di tempat lain Services not classified elsewhere	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-	-	-
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	435.44	11.61	585.34	12.23	466.76	13.00	449.20	12.96
0711	Motokar Motor cars	19.87	0.53	2.05	0.04	51.87	1.44	31.28	0.90
0712	Motosikal Motorcycles	4.07	0.11	0.00	0.00	4.39	0.12	6.27	0.18
0713	Basikal Bicycles	1.36	0.04	1.22	0.02	0.87	0.02	1.45	0.04
0721	Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment	17.51	0.47	17.79	0.37	16.97	0.47	9.87	0.28
0722	Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment	262.96	7.01	403.42	8.43	259.60	7.24	304.72	8.79
0723	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment	87.60	2.33	115.58	2.41	107.09	2.98	76.59	2.21
0724	Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	11.78	0.31	12.83	0.27	18.02	0.50	9.95	0.29

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0731	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	0.34	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.82	0.02	0.07	0.00
0732	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	16.07	0.43	10.84	0.23	0.90	0.03	3.36	0.10
0733	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	6.74	0.18	7.49	0.16	0.98	0.03	0.62	0.02
0734	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	1.46	0.04	1.28	0.03	0.77	0.02	0.36	0.01
0735	Pengangkutan penumpang gabungan Combined passenger transport	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.00	-	-	-	-
0736	Bayaran perkhidmatan pengangkutan lain Other purchased transport services	0.14	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.27	0.01	-	-
0741	Perkhidmatan pos & kurier Postal & courier services	4.44	0.12	11.01	0.23	3.70	0.11	3.44	0.10
0749	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	1.03	0.03	1.72	0.04	0.50	0.01	1.22	0.04
Kumpulan	08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi	212.42	5.66	293.03	6.12	200.54	5.59	167.48	4.83
<i>Group</i>	<i>Information and Communication</i>								
0811	Peralatan telefon tetap Fixed telephone equipment	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.47	0.01	-	-
0812	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	13.17	0.35	13.50	0.28	11.02	0.31	10.63	0.31
0813	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	10.03	0.27	13.75	0.29	8.94	0.25	4.99	0.14
0814	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	5.70	0.15	7.62	0.16	5.02	0.14	2.32	0.07
0815	Media rakaman tidak direkod Unrecorded recording media	0.28	0.01	0.38	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.09	0.00
0819	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	5.28	0.14	6.33	0.13	5.25	0.15	3.00	0.09
0820	Perisian (tidak termasuk perisian permainan) Software (excluding games)	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-	0.02	0.00
0831	Perkhidmatan komunikasi tetap Fixed communication services	1.53	0.04	1.38	0.03	0.84	0.02	1.94	0.06
0832	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	109.14	2.91	141.37	2.95	115.52	3.22	87.53	2.53

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0833	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet & net storage services Internet access provision services & net storage services	21.21	0.57	44.63	0.93	19.88	0.55	19.16	0.55
0834	Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi gabungan Bundled telecommunication services	16.23	0.43	13.75	0.29	11.71	0.33	13.92	0.40
0835	Pembaikan & sewaan peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Repair & rental of information & communication equipment	1.19	0.03	1.09	0.02	1.61	0.04	1.03	0.03
0839	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	28.58	0.76	49.23	1.03	20.13	0.56	22.86	0.66
Kumpulan Group	09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	90.01	2.40	135.19	2.82	68.58	1.91	53.51	1.54
0911	Peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	0.80	0.02	0.88	0.02	0.19	0.02	0.13	0.08
0912	Barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Major durables for recreation	0.99	0.03	0.56	0.01	0.43	0.01	0.29	0.01
0921	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	7.77	0.21	8.18	0.17	4.40	0.12	3.98	0.11
0922	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	2.95	0.08	3.42	0.07	1.90	0.05	1.21	0.04
0931	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	7.76	0.21	15.78	0.33	7.21	0.20	4.56	0.13
0932	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	13.72	0.37	17.92	0.37	9.06	0.25	13.80	0.40
0941	Sewa & pembaikan peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Hire & repair of photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	0.10	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.02	0.00
0942	Sewa, penyelenggaraan & pembaikan barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Hire, maintenance & repair of major durables for recreation	0.10	0.00	0.51	0.01	-	-	0.04	0.00
0943	Sewa & pembaikan permainan, mainan & hobi Hire & repair of games, toys & hobbies	0.18	0.01	0.30	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0944	Sewa & pembaikan kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Hire & repair of equipment for sport, camping & open air-recreation</i>	0.18	0.01	0.46	0.01	0.07	0.00	-	-
0945	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Veterinary & other services for pets</i>	1.52	0.04	3.52	0.07	1.35	0.04	0.70	0.02
0946	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan <i>Recreational & sporting services</i>	9.90	0.26	20.86	0.43	8.43	0.24	3.94	0.11
0947	Permainan nasib <i>Games of chance</i>	7.91	0.21	10.44	0.22	0.85	0.02	0.02	0.00
0951	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	0.35	0.01	0.26	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.09	0.00
0952	Media pandang dengar <i>Audio-visual media</i>	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
0961	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang, teater & tempat konsert <i>Services provided by cinemas, theatres & concert venues</i>	8.22	0.22	11.74	0.25	6.84	0.19	0.37	0.01
0962	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium, perpustakaan & tapak kebudayaan <i>Services provided by museums, libraries & cultural sites</i>	2.74	0.07	6.46	0.14	1.60	0.04	0.65	0.02
0963	Perkhidmatan fotografi <i>Photographic services</i>	0.44	0.01	1.19	0.02	0.67	0.02	0.10	0.00
0969	Lain-lain perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Other cultural services</i>	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
0971	Buku <i>Books</i>	1.27	0.03	1.83	0.04	1.77	0.05	0.87	0.03
0972	Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	0.81	0.02	2.46	0.05	0.28	0.01	0.51	0.01
0973	Pelbagai perkara bercetak <i>Miscellaneous printed matter</i>	0.17	0.00	0.76	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.14	0.00
0974	Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	10.40	0.28	13.44	0.28	11.73	0.33	10.72	0.31
0980	Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	11.71	0.31	14.09	0.29	11.43	0.32	11.22	0.32
Kumpulan Group	10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	38.04	1.01	53.49	1.12	44.30	1.23	36.53	1.05
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre-primary & primary school education</i>	19.68	0.52	31.95	0.67	22.31	0.62	17.63	0.51
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	5.48	0.15	6.01	0.13	7.80	0.22	5.07	0.15

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1030	Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	2.21	0.06	1.47	0.03	1.57	0.04	3.07	0.09
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Diploma level education & above	1.94	0.05	1.29	0.03	2.38	0.07	2.29	0.07
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not definable by level	8.73	0.23	12.77	0.27	10.24	0.29	8.47	0.24
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	558.85	14.90	721.13	15.07	591.90	16.50	665.06	19.19
1110	Restoran, kafe, kantin, kafetaria, dewan makan & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés, canteens, cafeterias, refectories & the like	537.69	14.34	696.58	14.56	566.91	15.80	643.97	18.58
1113	Pembelian makanan dari lain-lain medium Food purchase from other medium	6.69	0.18	5.46	0.11	5.58	0.16	11.26	0.32
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	14.47	0.38	19.09	0.40	19.41	0.54	9.84	0.28
Kumpulan Group	12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance and Financial Services	108.06	2.88	169.76	3.55	102.48	2.86	69.25	2.00
1211	Insurans nyawa & kemalangan Life & accident insurance	16.01	0.43	41.73	0.87	3.59	0.10	4.32	0.12
1212	Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health	18.28	0.49	14.18	0.30	12.41	0.35	4.70	0.14
1213	Insurans berkaitan dengan kediaman Insurance connected with the dwelling	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.00	-	-	-	-
1214	Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport	66.61	1.78	111.54	2.33	80.51	2.23	54.49	1.57
1219	Insurans lain Other insurance	1.55	0.04	1.17	0.03	2.36	0.06	0.38	0.01
1221	Perkhidmatan perantaraan kewangan diukur secara tidak langsung Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	2.10	0.05	0.60	0.01	3.12	0.09	2.79	0.08
1222	Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations	0.54	0.01	0.29	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.00
1229	Perkhidmatan kewangan lain Other financial services	2.86	0.08	0.21	0.00	0.28	0.01	2.56	0.07

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	215.08	5.74	287.08	6.00	185.42	5.17	218.71	6.31
<i>Group</i>	<i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>								
1311	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri	1.99	0.05	1.01	0.02	0.85	0.02	0.71	0.02
	<i>Electric appliances for personal care</i>								
1312	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri	112.06	2.99	155.66	3.25	98.68	2.75	104.26	3.01
	<i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>								
1313	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi	28.92	0.77	56.01	1.17	20.47	0.57	21.10	0.61
	<i>Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments</i>								
1321	Barang kemas & jam tangan	27.97	0.75	35.60	0.75	37.10	1.03	31.79	0.92
	<i>Jewellery & watches</i>								
1322	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual	4.77	0.13	10.42	0.22	1.62	0.05	1.22	0.04
	<i>Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations</i>								
1329	Barang peribadi lain yang tidak dikelaskan dimana-mana	8.45	0.23	5.94	0.13	10.03	0.28	7.96	0.23
	<i>Other personal effects n.e.c</i>								
1330	Perlindungan sosial	1.67	0.04	0.21	0.00	0.88	0.02	1.19	0.03
	<i>Social protection</i>								
1390	Lain-lain perkhidmatan	29.25	0.78	22.23	0.46	15.79	0.44	50.47	1.46
	<i>Other services</i>								
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13)		3,750.28	100.00	4,784.40	100.00	3,588.09	100.00	3,465.86	100.00
<i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>									

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	01 Makanan dan Minuman	1,065.41	21.16	831.75	20.99	864.84	22.53	690.45	13.48
<i>Group</i>	<i>Food and Beverages</i>								
0111	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	135.06	2.68	116.46	2.94	114.16	2.97	99.09	1.94
0112	Haiwan hidup, daging & bahagian lain bagi haiwan darat yang disembelih <i>Live animals, meat & other parts of slaughtered land animals</i>	118.68	2.36	174.99	4.42	109.86	2.86	91.33	1.78
0113	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	260.70	5.18	199.13	5.02	220.81	5.75	173.72	3.39
0114	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	68.48	1.36	60.35	1.52	62.83	1.64	54.69	1.07
0115	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	43.24	0.86	28.04	0.71	35.83	0.93	26.23	0.51
0116	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	73.57	1.46	34.75	0.88	54.70	1.43	50.38	0.98
0117	Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang sayuran & kekacang <i>Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses</i>	127.13	2.53	68.30	1.72	99.91	2.60	71.19	1.39
0118	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	37.47	0.74	19.65	0.50	26.50	0.69	18.73	0.37
0119	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain <i>Ready-made food & other food products</i>	148.89	3.00	97.67	2.46	106.36	2.77	79.31	1.55
0121	Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran <i>Fruit & vegetable juices</i>	3.33	0.07	0.58	0.02	0.97	0.03	0.77	0.01
0122	Kopi & pengganti kopi <i>Coffee & coffee substitutes</i>	10.12	0.20	7.33	0.18	7.24	0.19	5.33	0.10
0123	Teh, mate' & produk tumbuhan lain untuk seduhan <i>Tea, maté & other plant products for infusion</i>	5.79	0.12	3.97	0.10	5.94	0.16	2.95	0.06
0124	Minuman koko <i>Cocoa drinks</i>	8.70	0.17	8.34	0.21	6.60	0.17	8.12	0.16
0125	Air <i>Water</i>	1.57	0.03	1.18	0.03	1.28	0.03	0.69	0.01
0126	Minuman ringan <i>Soft drinks</i>	7.77	0.15	3.54	0.09	4.17	0.11	3.52	0.07
0129	Minuman tidak beralkohol lain <i>Other non-alkoholic beverages</i>	14.85	0.30	7.46	0.19	7.52	0.20	4.40	0.09
0130	Perkhidmatan pemprosesan barangan primer untuk makanan & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Services for processing primary goods for food & non-alkoholic beverages</i>	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.16	0.00	-	-

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	93.32	1.86	122.77	3.10	87.60	2.28	79.87	1.56
<i>Group</i>									
0211	Arak & minuman keras <i>Spirits & liquors</i>	1.02	0.02	2.11	0.05	1.39	0.04	-	-
0212	Wain <i>Wine</i>	1.65	0.04	2.06	0.05	4.41	0.12	2.06	0.04
0213	Bir <i>Beer</i>	15.54	0.31	12.42	0.32	10.52	0.27	22.39	0.44
0219	Minuman beralkohol lain <i>Other alcoholic beverages</i>	0.00	-	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
0220	Perkhidmatan penghasilan alkohol <i>Alcohol production services</i>	0.00	-	-	-	0.00	0.00	-	-
0230	Tembakau <i>Tobacco</i>	75.07	1.49	106.16	2.68	71.10	1.85	54.86	1.07
0240	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.56	0.01
Kumpulan	03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	246.07	4.89	102.82	2.59	115.50	3.01	178.03	3.48
<i>Group</i>									
0311	Material pakaian <i>Clothing materials</i>	2.48	0.05	0.56	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.68	0.01
0312	Pakaian <i>Garments</i>	180.87	3.60	77.36	1.95	87.28	2.27	130.19	2.54
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian <i>Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories</i>	16.67	0.33	6.56	0.17	7.40	0.19	8.53	0.17
0314	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian <i>Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing</i>	3.41	0.07	1.16	0.03	1.83	0.05	4.24	0.08
0321	Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki <i>Shoes & other footwear</i>	42.17	0.84	17.07	0.43	18.51	0.48	33.97	0.67
0322	Pencucian, pembaikan & sewa kasut <i>Cleaning, repair & hire of footwear</i>	0.47	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.42	0.01
Kumpulan	04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	944.51	18.76	784.38	19.79	735.36	19.16	970.69	18.96
<i>Group</i>									
0411	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa untuk kediaman utama <i>Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence</i>	81.18	1.61	74.51	1.88	63.22	1.65	69.27	1.35
0412	Lain-lain sewa sebenar <i>Other actual rentals</i>	5.34	0.11	-	-	0.53	0.01	-	-

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0421	Sewa dinilai untuk kediaman utama <i>Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers for main residence</i>	512.81	10.19	467.54	11.80	448.62	11.69	635.81	12.42
0422	Lain-lain sewa dinilai <i>Other imputed rentals</i>	3.68	0.70	14.34	0.36	0.00	0.00	-	-
0431	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman <i>Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>	60.10	1.19	8.30	0.21	32.96	0.86	21.50	0.42
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	58.58	1.16	26.07	0.66	5.53	0.14	22.49	0.44
0441	Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	51.04	1.01	42.40	1.07	38.58	1.00	62.31	1.22
0442	Kutipan sampah <i>Refuse collection</i>			1.79	0.04	2.75	0.07	0.77	0.01
0443	Pembentungan <i>Sewage collection</i>	1.58	0.03	3.41	0.08	0.74	0.02	6.56	0.13
0444	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman <i>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c</i>			0.31	0.01	1.48	0.04	0.25	0.01
0451	Bekalan elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	155.81	3.09	132.79	3.35	116.57	3.04	142.42	2.78
0452	Gas <i>Gas</i>	13.65	0.27	12.28	0.31	23.30	0.61	8.85	0.17
0453	Bahan api cecair <i>Liquid fuels</i>	0.64	0.10	0.35	0.01	0.63	0.02	0.38	0.01
0454	Bahan api pepejal <i>Solid fuels</i>	0.11	0.00	0.29	0.01	0.45	0.01	0.08	0.00
0455	Lain lain bahan tenaga untuk pemanasan & penyejukan <i>Other energy for heating & cooling</i>	-	-	-	-	0.00	0.00	-	-
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	272.58	5.42	172.12	4.34	188.17	4.90	231.65	4.52
0511	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	93.81	1.86	36.67	0.92	50.88	1.33	97.85	1.91
0512	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Repair, installation & hire of furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	0.30	0.01	0.06	0.02	5.11	0.13	-	-
0521	Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	21.45	0.42	5.13	0.13	6.77	0.18	12.93	0.25

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0522	Pembaikan, sewa & khidmat jahitan tekstil isi rumah <i>Repair, hire & sewing services of household textiles</i>	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.00	1.05	0.02
0531	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik <i>Major household appliances, whether electric or not</i>	32.85	0.65	22.90	0.58	25.48	0.66	36.37	0.71
0532	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small household appliances</i>	17.98	0.36	5.80	0.15	6.25	0.16	8.69	0.17
0533	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair, installation & hire of household appliances</i>	6.42	0.13	18.82	0.47	14.70	0.38	7.15	0.14
0540	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	8.97	0.18	4.56	0.11	5.89	0.15	6.25	0.12
0551	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor <i>Motorized tools & equipment</i>	3.42	0.07	3.55	0.09	3.71	0.10	1.80	0.04
0552	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori <i>Non-motorized tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>	5.86	0.12	2.60	0.07	3.38	0.09	1.68	0.03
0553	Pembaikan & sewa alat-alat & peralatan bermotor & tidak bermotor <i>Repair & hire of motorized & non-motorized tools & equipment</i>	-	-	0.27	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.37	0.01
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	59.22	1.18	47.35	1.19	55.31	1.44	40.90	0.80
0562	Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	22.31	0.44	24.41	0.62	10.60	0.28	16.61	0.32
Kumpulan	06 Kesihatan	152.09	3.02	120.37	3.04	106.86	2.78	137.01	2.68
<i>Group</i>	<i>Health</i>								
0611	Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	58.92	1.17	55.71	1.41	62.44	1.62	48.84	0.95
0612	Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	14.09	0.28	14.86	0.37	11.81	0.31	5.49	0.11
0613	Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	26.60	0.53	13.47	0.34	9.47	0.25	26.06	0.51
0614	Membaiki, menyewa & menyelenggara produk perubatan & bantuan <i>Repair, rental & maintenance of medical & assistive products</i>	0.30	0.01	-	-	0.06	0.00	0.28	0.01
0621	Perkhidmatan penjagaan pencegahan <i>Preventive care services</i>	0.77	0.02	2.79	0.07	0.08	0.00	1.54	0.03
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	28.14	0.56	8.49	0.21	12.27	0.32	8.24	0.16

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0623	Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	17.61	0.35	22.85	0.58	9.84	0.26	26.66	0.52
0631	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative</i>	3.78	0.08	1.00	0.03	0.50	0.01	17.21	0.34
0632	Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	0.17	0.00	0.08	0.00	1.01	0.02
0641	Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	1.86	0.04	0.23	0.01	0.31	0.01	1.12	0.02
0642	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan kecemasan pesakit & penyelamatan kecemasan <i>Patient emergency transportation services & emergency rescue</i>	-	-	0.79	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.56	0.01
0643	Perkhidmatan yang tidak dikelaskan di tempat lain <i>Services not classified elsewhere</i>	-	-	-	-	0.00	0.00	-	-
Kumpulan 07	Pengangkutan <i>Group Transport</i>	645.79	12.83	417.29	10.53	452.36	11.79	616.40	12.04
0711	Motokar <i>Motor cars</i>	84.71	1.68	-	-	9.09	0.24	94.66	1.85
0712	Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	41.39	0.82	1.11	0.03	3.92	0.10	8.71	0.17
0713	Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	3.93	0.08	1.10	0.03	2.01	0.05	0.85	0.02
0721	Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	42.48	0.84	14.14	0.36	25.05	0.66	17.22	0.34
0722	Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	315.36	6.26	281.45	7.10	271.42	7.07	308.78	6.03
0723	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	118.98	2.36	96.90	2.45	106.40	2.77	153.75	3.00
0724	Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	23.72	0.47	11.94	0.30	13.81	0.36	18.91	0.37

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0731	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	0.46	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.50	0.01
0732	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	9.16	0.18	4.03	0.10	7.74	0.20	11.45	0.22
0733	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	2.17	0.04	2.71	0.07	1.56	0.04	0.03	0.00
0734	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	0.14	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.21	0.01
0735	Pengangkutan penumpang gabungan Combined passenger transport	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.00	-	-
0736	Bayaran perkhidmatan pengangkutan lain Other purchased transport services	-	-	0.02	0.00	0.62	0.02	0.02	0.00
0741	Perkhidmatan pos & kurier Postal & courier services	1.97	0.04	3.01	0.08	7.58	0.20	0.71	0.01
0749	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	1.47	0.03	0.59	0.01	2.99	0.08	0.60	0.01
Kumpulan Group	08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	292.09	5.80	182.94	4.61	229.85	5.99	298.42	5.83
0811	Peralatan telefon tetap Fixed telephone equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0812	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	27.77	0.55	4.68	0.12	16.50	0.43	25.15	0.49
0813	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	19.15	0.38	5.49	0.14	21.36	0.55	12.48	0.24
0814	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	13.00	0.26	2.98	0.07	5.38	0.14	9.86	0.19
0815	Media rakaman tidak direkod Unrecorded recording media	0.54	0.01	0.27	0.01	0.25	0.01	0.23	0.00
0819	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	12.14	0.24	3.29	0.08	7.56	0.20	14.08	0.28
0820	Perisian (tidak termasuk perisian permainan) Software (excluding games)	0.19	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.00	-	-
0831	Perkhidmatan komunikasi tetap Fixed communication services	1.17	0.20	2.63	0.07	0.90	0.02	3.40	0.07
0832	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	114.98	2.28	69.93	1.76	108.84	2.84	131.08	2.56

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0833	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet & net storage services Internet access provision services & net storage services	22.78	0.45	30.08	0.76	17.67	0.46	37.48	0.73
0834	Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi gabungan Bundled telecommunication services	38.00	0.76	19.19	0.48	10.83	0.28	29.97	0.59
0835	Pembaikan & sewaan peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Repair & rental of information & communication equipment	2.21	0.04	1.62	0.04	1.02	0.03	0.82	0.02
0839	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	40.19	0.80	42.70	1.08	39.52	1.03	33.87	0.66
Kumpulan 09	Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	178.87	3.55	143.63	3.62	116.95	3.04	180.20	3.52
0911	Peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	2.16	0.04	1.64	0.04	0.60	0.01	0.28	0.08
0912	Barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Major durables for recreation	1.07	0.02	1.74	0.04	1.82	0.04	2.98	0.06
0921	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	17.96	0.36	11.57	0.29	14.48	0.38	21.75	0.43
0922	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	5.13	0.10	5.33	0.14	3.35	0.08	15.45	0.30
0931	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	13.00	0.26	16.68	0.42	10.62	0.28	7.37	0.14
0932	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	27.25	0.54	26.12	0.66	11.71	0.30	8.68	0.17
0941	Sewa & pembaikan peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Hire & repair of photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	-	-	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00
0942	Sewa, penyelenggaraan & pembaikan barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Hire, maintenance & repair of major durables for recreation	-	-	0.05	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.14	0.00
0943	Sewa & pembaikan permainan, mainan & hobi Hire & repair of games, toys & hobbies	0.64	0.01	-	-	0.00	0.00	0.45	0.01

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0944	Sewa & pembaikan kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Hire & repair of equipment for sport, camping & open air-recreation</i>	-	-	0.45	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.15	0.00
0945	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Veterinary & other services for pets</i>	1.00	0.02	3.80	0.10	2.01	0.05	3.21	0.06
0946	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan <i>Recreational & sporting services</i>	26.76	0.53	19.34	0.49	13.09	0.34	19.51	0.38
0947	Permainan nasib <i>Games of chance</i>	5.26	0.11	14.68	0.37	6.67	0.17	7.67	0.15
0951	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	0.64	0.01	1.08	0.03	0.30	0.01	0.86	0.02
0952	Media pandang dengar <i>Audio-visual media</i>	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	-	-	-	-
0961	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang, teater & tempat konsert <i>Services provided by cinemas, theatres & concert venues</i>	19.41	0.39	10.62	0.27	8.70	0.23	16.61	0.32
0962	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium, perpustakaan & tapak kebudayaan <i>Services provided by museums, libraries & cultural sites</i>	12.58	0.25	5.16	0.13	4.14	0.11	2.34	0.05
0963	Perkhidmatan fotografi <i>Photographic services</i>	0.20	0.00	0.92	0.02	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00
0969	Lain-lain perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Other cultural services</i>	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
0971	Buku <i>Books</i>	1.02	0.02	1.73	0.04	0.97	0.03	1.48	0.03
0972	Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	1.89	0.04	2.88	0.07	0.19	0.01	0.57	0.01
0973	Pelbagai perkara bercetak <i>Miscellaneous printed matter</i>	0.19	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.27	0.01	0.02	0.00
0974	Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	13.55	0.27	12.96	0.33	8.67	0.23	8.60	0.17
0980	Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	29.18	0.58	6.74	0.17	28.83	0.75	62.06	1.21
Kumpulan Group	10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	16.73	0.33	47.42	1.20	67.50	1.79	82.04	1.60
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre-primary & primary school education</i>	12.05	0.24	25.52	0.65	30.77	0.80	41.82	0.82
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	2.37	0.05	6.08	0.15	6.51	0.17	17.07	0.33

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1030	Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	11.74	0.01	1.95	0.05	3.09	0.08	8.08	0.16
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Diploma level education & above</i>	13.21	0.01	0.80	0.02	1.28	0.05	9.25	0.18
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not definable by level</i>	12.69	0.03	13.07	0.33	25.85	0.68	5.82	0.11
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	600.67	11.93	599.58	15.13	539.08	14.04	1,096.12	21.41
1110	Restoran, kafe, kantin, kafetaria, dewan makan & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés, canteens, cafeterias, refectories & the like</i>	717.83	10.59	564.36	14.24	521.48	13.59	1,070.76	20.91
1113	Pembelian makanan dari lain-lain medium <i>Food purchase from other medium</i>	6.18	0.07	12.32	0.31	2.91	0.07	1.74	0.04
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	65.74	1.27	22.90	0.58	14.69	0.38	23.62	0.46
Kumpulan Group	12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	143.97	2.86	183.60	4.63	121.38	3.14	287.66	5.62
1211	Insurans nyawa & kemalangan <i>Life & accident insurance</i>	79.45	0.70	36.39	0.92	12.33	0.32	60.46	1.18
1212	Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	51.97	0.83	33.94	0.85	16.25	0.42	130.35	2.55
1213	Insurans berkaitan dengan kediaman <i>Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>	-	-	-	-	0.08	0.00	2.42	0.05
1214	Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	75.00	0.95	99.01	2.50	80.34	2.09	90.42	1.77
1219	Insurans lain <i>Other insurance</i>	28.62	0.17	2.62	0.06	2.91	0.07	3.75	0.07
1221	Perkhidmatan perantaraan kewangan diukur secara tidak langsung <i>Financial intermediation services indirectly measured</i>	-	-	7.38	0.19	2.11	0.04	0.02	0.00
1222	Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	9.47	0.21	1.22	0.03	0.20	0.01	0.24	0.00
1229	Perkhidmatan kewangan lain <i>Other financial services</i>	0.21	0.00	3.04	0.08	7.16	0.19	-	-

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	382.21	7.59	254.78	6.43	213.13	5.55	271.46	5.30
Group									
1311	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri <i>Electric appliances for personal care</i>	3.03	0.06	0.93	0.02	7.78	0.20	1.03	0.02
1312	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	158.17	3.14	100.89	2.55	116.59	3.04	106.08	2.07
1313	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi <i>Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments</i>	31.40	0.62	38.61	0.97	30.45	0.79	32.81	0.64
1321	Barang kemas & jam tangan <i>Jewellery & watches</i>	111.13	2.21	15.49	0.39	31.77	0.83	71.36	1.39
1322	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual <i>Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations</i>	9.32	0.19	7.92	0.20	7.42	0.19	15.16	0.30
1329	Barang peribadi lain yang tidak dikelaskan dimana-mana <i>Other personal effects n.e.c</i>	23.51	0.47	7.00	0.18	7.71	0.20	14.37	0.28
1330	Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	3.16	0.06	2.96	0.08	2.05	0.05	5.37	0.11
1390	Lain-lain perkhidmatan <i>Other services</i>	42.50	0.84	80.96	2.04	9.36	0.25	25.28	0.49
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>		5,034.31	100.00	3,963.45	100.00	3,838.58	100.00	5,120.00	100.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	01 Makanan dan Minuman	843.19	24.05	840.97	21.72	783.81	14.69	1,102.17	23.65
<i>Group</i>	<i>Food and Beverages</i>								
0111	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	106.55	3.04	100.06	2.58	138.15	2.59	125.85	2.70
0112	Haiwan hidup, daging & bahagian lain bagi haiwan darat yang disembelih <i>Live animals, meat & other parts of slaughtered land animals</i>	119.45	3.41	111.86	2.89	96.40	1.81	143.04	3.07
0113	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	197.45	5.63	226.52	5.85	137.57	2.58	259.72	5.57
0114	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	63.42	1.81	53.40	1.38	45.81	0.86	64.03	1.37
0115	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	29.92	0.85	30.98	0.80	30.64	0.57	33.09	0.71
0116	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	53.14	1.52	49.81	1.29	49.82	0.93	80.70	1.73
0117	Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang sayuran & kekacang <i>Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses</i>	107.75	3.07	100.05	2.58	74.09	1.39	141.57	3.04
0118	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	22.48	0.64	24.76	0.64	23.55	0.44	40.95	0.88
0119	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain <i>Ready-made food & other food products</i>	103.14	2.94	110.27	2.85	160.64	3.01	164.38	3.53
0121	Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran <i>Fruit & vegetable juices</i>	0.62	0.02	0.70	0.02	1.39	0.03	1.40	0.03
0122	Kopi & pengganti kopi <i>Coffee & coffee substitutes</i>	8.69	0.25	7.68	0.20	6.72	0.12	10.63	0.23
0123	Teh, mate' & produk tumbuhan lain untuk seduhan <i>Tea, maté & other plant products for infusion</i>	6.14	0.18	5.21	0.13	3.56	0.07	5.17	0.11
0124	Minuman koko <i>Cocoa drinks</i>	6.82	0.19	9.41	0.24	5.33	0.10	13.06	0.28
0125	Air <i>Water</i>	2.47	0.07	1.03	0.03	1.40	0.03	2.91	0.06
0126	Minuman ringan <i>Soft drinks</i>	3.87	0.11	1.78	0.05	2.77	0.05	3.24	0.07
0129	Minuman tidak beralkohol lain <i>Other non-alkoholic beverages</i>	11.25	0.32	7.42	0.19	5.97	0.11	12.37	0.27
0130	Perkhidmatan pemprosesan barangan primer untuk makanan & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Services for processing primary goods for food & non-alkoholic beverages</i>	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	-	-	0.06	0.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	83.34	2.38	66.65	1.72	74.78	1.40	70.26	1.51
<i>Group</i>									
0211	Arak & minuman keras <i>Spirits & liquors</i>	0.31	0.01	1.95	0.05	0.73	0.01	0.11	0.00
0212	Wain <i>Wine</i>	0.88	0.03	-	-	6.89	0.13	0.18	0.00
0213	Bir <i>Beer</i>	14.06	0.40	7.29	0.19	9.35	0.18	0.30	0.01
0219	Minuman beralkohol lain <i>Other alcoholic beverages</i>	0.12	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
0220	Perkhidmatan penghasilan alkohol <i>Alcohol production services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0230	Tembakau <i>Tobacco</i>	67.87	1.94	57.30	1.48	57.76	1.08	69.62	1.50
0240	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.10	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00
Kumpulan	03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	132.45	3.78	118.37	3.06	114.09	2.14	169.19	3.63
<i>Group</i>									
0311	Material pakaian <i>Clothing materials</i>	0.84	0.03	0.35	0.01	1.15	0.02	4.03	0.09
0312	Pakaian <i>Garments</i>	97.73	2.79	84.70	2.19	72.87	1.37	107.84	2.31
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian <i>Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories</i>	9.41	0.27	8.32	0.22	7.15	0.13	16.24	0.35
0314	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian <i>Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing</i>	2.20	0.06	3.07	0.08	12.87	0.24	8.03	0.17
0321	Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki <i>Shoes & other footwear</i>	22.17	0.63	21.85	0.56	18.51	0.35	31.93	0.68
0322	Pencucian, pembaikan & sewa kasut <i>Cleaning, repair & hire of footwear</i>	0.10	0.00	0.08	0.00	1.54	0.03	1.12	0.03
Kumpulan	04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	681.31	19.43	724.49	18.72	1,116.77	20.93	817.21	17.53
<i>Group</i>									
0411	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa untuk kediaman utama <i>Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence</i>	46.90	1.34	28.02	0.73	95.61	1.79	40.57	0.87
0412	Lain-lain sewa sebenar <i>Other actual rentals</i>	0.01	0.00	-	-	41.47	0.78	-	-

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0421	Sewa dinilai untuk kediaman utama <i>Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers for main residence</i>	410.98	11.72	486.62	12.57	717.04	13.44	530.05	11.37
0422	Lain-lain sewa dinilai <i>Other imputed rentals</i>	0.62	0.02	4.22	0.11	0.42	0.01	4.96	0.11
0431	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman <i>Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>	20.24	0.58	8.04	0.21	22.43	0.42	19.62	0.42
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	20.90	0.60	15.02	0.39	32.43	0.61	35.57	0.76
0441	Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	40.93	1.17	39.24	1.01	45.26	0.85	39.31	0.84
0442	Kutipan sampah <i>Refuse collection</i>	0.07	0.00	0.68	0.02	1.68	0.03	1.41	0.03
0443	Pembentungan <i>Sewage collection</i>	4.10	0.11	0.82	0.02	2.50	0.05	6.58	0.14
0444	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman <i>Other services relating to the dwelling</i>	0.22	0.01	-	-	4.02	0.07	0.22	0.01
0451	Bekalan elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	113.71	3.24	123.99	3.20	144.19	2.70	113.70	2.44
0452	Gas <i>Gas</i>	22.32	0.63	17.11	0.44	9.49	0.18	23.73	0.51
0453	Bahan api cecair <i>Liquid fuels</i>	0.10	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.50	0.01
0454	Bahan api pepejal <i>Solid fuels</i>	0.21	0.01	0.40	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.99	0.02
0455	Lain lain bahan tenaga untuk pemanasan & penyejukan <i>Other energy for heating & cooling</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	155.06	4.42	145.70	3.77	260.79	4.89	261.65	5.61
0511	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	44.92	1.28	28.99	0.75	87.83	1.65	84.36	1.81
0512	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Repair, installation & hire of furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	0.77	0.02	0.54	0.02	8.28	0.15	0.29	0.01
0521	Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	8.71	0.25	3.58	0.09	9.90	0.19	18.70	0.40

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0522	Pembaikan, sewa & khidmat jahitan tekstil isi rumah <i>Repair, hire & sewing services of household textiles</i>	-	-	0.05	0.00	0.59	0.01	0.64	0.01
0531	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik <i>Major household appliances, whether electric or not</i>	15.98	0.46	19.53	0.50	43.62	0.82	42.09	0.90
0532	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small household appliances</i>	5.71	0.16	4.35	0.11	7.99	0.15	17.45	0.37
0533	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair, installation & hire of household appliances</i>	12.49	0.36	9.95	0.26	23.99	0.45	3.08	0.07
0540	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	4.69	0.13	3.07	0.08	4.97	0.09	13.82	0.30
0551	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor <i>Motorized tools & equipment</i>	2.62	0.08	1.95	0.05	3.85	0.07	6.93	0.15
0552	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori <i>Non-motorized tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>	1.95	0.06	1.00	0.03	2.10	0.04	5.67	0.12
0553	Pembaikan & sewa alat-alat & peralatan bermotor & tidak bermotor <i>Repair & hire of motorized & non-motorized tools & equipment</i>	0.12	0.00	0.23	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.36	0.01
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	46.79	1.33	53.38	1.38	52.88	0.99	58.89	1.26
0562	Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	10.31	0.29	19.08	0.49	14.76	0.28	9.37	0.20
Kumpulan 06	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	98.89	2.82	129.62	3.35	185.05	3.47	121.33	2.60
0611	Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	49.06	1.40	65.32	1.69	61.71	1.16	48.15	1.03
0612	Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	10.77	0.31	10.04	0.26	21.36	0.40	17.19	0.37
0613	Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	12.73	0.36	8.51	0.22	28.53	0.53	16.54	0.35
0614	Membaiki, menyewa & menyelenggara produk perubatan & bantuan <i>Repair, rental & maintenance of medical & assistive products</i>	0.07	0.00	-	-	0.51	0.01	1.05	0.02
0621	Perkhidmatan penjagaan pencegahan <i>Preventive care services</i>	0.60	0.02	0.12	0.00	0.61	0.01	1.18	0.03
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	3.59	0.10	7.19	0.19	43.67	0.82	14.68	0.32

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0623	Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)	17.76	0.51	27.83	0.72	13.10	0.25	17.59	0.38
0631	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative	2.73	0.08	10.22	0.26	15.08	0.28	1.41	0.03
0632	Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services	0.21	0.01	0.00	0.00	-	-	0.16	0.00
0641	Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services	1.25	0.03	0.39	0.01	0.48	0.01	3.38	0.07
0642	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan kecemasan pesakit & penyelamatan kecemasan Patient emergency transportation services & emergency rescue	0.12	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
0643	Perkhidmatan yang tidak dikelaskan di tempat lain Services not classified elsewhere	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	375.72	10.72	495.18	12.79	621.85	11.65	485.93	10.43
0711	Motokar Motor cars	19.41	0.55	28.06	0.73	15.85	0.30	14.80	0.32
0712	Motosikal Motorcycles	2.42	0.07	5.72	0.15	7.56	0.14	12.69	0.27
0713	Basikal Bicycles	0.86	0.03	0.40	0.01	4.02	0.08	5.64	0.12
0721	Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment	13.25	0.38	7.74	0.20	22.98	0.43	49.40	1.06
0722	Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment	225.78	6.44	324.06	8.37	298.50	5.59	244.54	5.25
0723	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment	89.84	2.56	106.50	2.75	97.11	1.82	124.34	2.67
0724	Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	14.81	0.42	8.70	0.22	26.23	0.49	14.95	0.32

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0731	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	0.79	0.02	5.26	0.14	1.01	0.02	0.30	0.01
0732	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	3.62	0.10	1.74	0.04	25.82	0.48	9.68	0.21
0733	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	0.25	0.01	1.87	0.05	106.91	2.00	3.56	0.08
0734	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	0.25	0.01	0.04	0.00	2.81	0.05	1.00	0.02
0735	Pengangkutan penumpang gabungan Combined passenger transport	-	-	-	-	0.50	0.01	0.16	0.00
0736	Bayaran perkhidmatan pengangkutan lain Other purchased transport services	0.00	0.00	-	-	0.46	0.01	0.54	0.01
0741	Perkhidmatan pos & kurier Postal & courier services	4.03	0.12	4.56	0.12	9.01	0.17	2.86	0.06
0749	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	0.41	0.01	0.53	0.01	3.08	0.06	1.47	0.03
Kumpulan Group	08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	197.47	5.63	245.04	6.33	373.49	7.00	284.88	6.11
0811	Peralatan telefon tetap Fixed telephone equipment	0.02	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
0812	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	15.11	0.43	10.38	0.27	23.23	0.44	23.76	0.51
0813	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	6.83	0.19	5.78	0.15	24.81	0.46	20.39	0.44
0814	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	4.40	0.13	3.27	0.09	17.30	0.32	16.15	0.35
0815	Media rakaman tidak direkod Unrecorded recording media	0.25	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.83	0.02
0819	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	4.63	0.13	5.50	0.14	9.32	0.17	10.37	0.22
0820	Perisian (tidak termasuk perisian permainan) Software (excluding games)	0.10	0.00	-	-	0.08	0.00	0.17	0.00
0831	Perkhidmatan komunikasi tetap Fixed communication services	1.89	0.05	1.55	0.04	4.71	0.09	2.54	0.06
0832	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	104.88	2.99	150.55	3.89	134.47	2.52	125.01	2.68

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0833	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet & net storage services Internet access provision services & net storage services	12.64	0.36	25.18	0.65	46.33	0.87	23.95	0.51
0834	Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi gabungan Bundled telecommunication services	16.70	0.48	10.16	0.26	62.36	1.17	21.84	0.47
0835	Pembaikan & sewaan peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Repair & rental of information & communication equipment	0.93	0.03	0.84	0.02	2.16	0.04	5.70	0.12
0839	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	29.09	0.83	31.64	0.82	48.50	0.91	34.17	0.73
Kumpulan Group	09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	67.18	1.92	72.90	1.88	190.85	3.58	96.65	2.07
0911	Peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	0.17	0.00	0.10	0.00	2.15	0.04	2.36	0.08
0912	Barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Major durables for recreation	0.56	0.02	0.72	0.02	0.32	0.01	3.16	0.07
0921	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	6.61	0.19	7.00	0.18	18.85	0.35	7.86	0.17
0922	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	1.82	0.05	2.77	0.07	2.85	0.05	8.57	0.18
0931	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	4.63	0.13	7.97	0.21	13.54	0.25	10.66	0.23
0932	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	8.92	0.25	12.09	0.31	22.98	0.43	12.72	0.27
0941	Sewa & pembaikan peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Hire & repair of photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.38	0.01	0.80	0.02
0942	Sewa, penyelenggaraan & pembaikan barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Hire, maintenance & repair of major durables for recreation	0.13	0.00	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.00
0943	Sewa & pembaikan permainan, mainan & hobi Hire & repair of games, toys & hobbies	0.20	0.01	1.16	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.28	0.01

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0944	Sewa & pembaikan kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Hire & repair of equipment for sport, camping & open air-recreation</i>	0.60	0.02	-	-	0.45	0.01	0.18	0.00
0945	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Veterinary & other services for pets</i>	1.62	0.05	2.57	0.07	1.81	0.03	1.99	0.04
0946	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan <i>Recreational & sporting services</i>	7.36	0.21	6.75	0.17	33.31	0.63	8.06	0.17
0947	Permainan nasib <i>Games of chance</i>	8.01	0.23	0.95	0.03	4.62	0.09	0.04	0.00
0951	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	0.13	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.42	0.01	1.36	0.03
0952	Media pandang dengar <i>Audio-visual media</i>	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
0961	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang, teater & tempat konsert <i>Services provided by cinemas, theatres & concert venues</i>	5.49	0.16	14.49	0.37	36.35	0.68	9.11	0.20
0962	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium, perpustakaan & tapak kebudayaan <i>Services provided by museums, libraries & cultural sites</i>	2.09	0.06	0.12	0.00	7.12	0.13	2.56	0.05
0963	Perkhidmatan fotografi <i>Photographic services</i>	0.18	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.47	0.01	0.50	0.01
0969	Lain-lain perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Other cultural services</i>	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.00
0971	Buku <i>Books</i>	0.89	0.03	3.91	0.10	0.89	0.02	3.13	0.07
0972	Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	1.54	0.04	0.74	0.02	0.44	0.01	1.25	0.03
0973	Pelbagai perkara bercetak <i>Miscellaneous printed matter</i>	0.10	0.00	0.25	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.14	0.00
0974	Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	7.55	0.22	7.99	0.21	12.22	0.23	12.54	0.27
0980	Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	8.53	0.24	2.82	0.07	31.44	0.59	9.33	0.20
Kumpulan Group	10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	26.34	0.75	66.85	1.73	70.67	1.32	57.25	1.22
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre-primary & primary school education</i>	16.79	0.48	29.67	0.77	32.81	0.61	25.42	0.54
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	3.74	0.11	20.11	0.52	17.43	0.32	5.59	0.12

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1030	Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	1.89	0.05	3.80	0.10	4.13	0.08	5.15	0.11
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Diploma level education & above</i>	2.15	0.06	10.31	0.26	5.28	0.10	3.63	0.08
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not definable by level</i>	1.77	0.05	2.96	0.08	11.02	0.21	17.46	0.37
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	552.40	15.76	604.28	15.61	1,036.92	19.43	794.65	17.05
1110	Restoran, kafe, kantin, kafetaria, dewan makan & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés, canteens, cafeterias, refectories & the like</i>	525.61	14.99	590.31	15.25	993.77	18.62	766.33	16.44
1113	Pembelian makanan dari lain-lain medium <i>Food purchase from other medium</i>	6.24	0.18	1.32	0.03	16.45	0.31	20.00	0.43
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	20.55	0.59	12.65	0.33	26.70	0.50	8.32	0.18
Kumpulan Group	12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	95.63	2.73	145.10	3.74	261.44	4.90	102.62	2.20
1211	Insurans nyawa & kemalangan <i>Life & accident insurance</i>	10.08	0.29	15.44	0.40	64.08	1.20	3.31	0.07
1212	Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	11.32	0.32	30.94	0.80	141.47	2.65	16.21	0.35
1213	Insurans berkaitan dengan kediaman <i>Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>	0.23	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.55	0.01	0.02	0.00
1214	Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	67.99	1.94	97.59	2.52	41.73	0.78	78.81	1.69
1219	Insurans lain <i>Other insurance</i>	0.86	0.02	0.99	0.02	3.10	0.06	4.03	0.09
1221	Perkhidmatan perantaraan kewangan diukur secara tidak langsung <i>Financial intermediation services indirectly measured</i>	2.31	0.07	-	-	10.18	0.19	0.10	0.00
1222	Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	0.00	0.00	-	-	0.33	0.01	0.02	0.00
1229	Perkhidmatan kewangan lain <i>Other financial services</i>	2.84	0.08	-	-	-	-	0.12	0.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Luar Bandar / Rural		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	196.77	5.61	216.06	5.58	245.29	4.60	297.93	6.39
Group									
1311	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri <i>Electric appliances for personal care</i>	3.45	0.10	0.20	0.01	1.77	0.03	3.21	0.07
1312	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	90.47	2.58	115.07	2.97	105.76	1.98	140.04	3.00
1313	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi <i>Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments</i>	22.07	0.63	37.24	0.96	28.65	0.54	25.88	0.56
1321	Barang kemas & jam tangan <i>Jewellery & watches</i>	30.68	0.88	24.43	0.63	41.29	0.77	40.71	0.87
1322	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual <i>Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations</i>	11.01	0.31	2.23	0.06	14.31	0.27	1.43	0.03
1329	Barang peribadi lain yang tidak dikelaskan dimana-mana <i>Other personal effects n.e.c</i>	8.42	0.24	6.73	0.17	5.95	0.11	22.62	0.49
1330	Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	1.40	0.04	5.46	0.14	5.73	0.11	4.77	0.10
1390	Lain-lain perkhidmatan <i>Other services</i>	29.27	0.83	24.70	0.64	41.83	0.79	59.27	1.27
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>		3,505.75	100.00	3,871.21	100.00	5,335.80	100.00	4,661.72	100.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024

		Luar Bandar / Rural					
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	01 Makanan dan Minuman	811.51	28.11	884.86	27.21	683.11	17.44
<i>Group</i>	<i>Food and Beverages</i>						
0111	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	143.83	4.98	125.29	3.85	96.78	2.47
0112	Haiwan hidup, daging & bahagian lain bagi haiwan darat yang disembelih <i>Live animals, meat & other parts of slaughtered land animals</i>	130.39	4.51	183.68	5.65	141.21	3.60
0113	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	151.34	5.24	183.35	5.64	121.81	3.11
0114	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	59.43	2.06	57.58	1.77	46.29	1.18
0115	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	23.22	0.80	26.17	0.80	20.65	0.53
0116	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	52.15	1.81	50.52	1.55	27.07	0.69
0117	Sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang sayuran & kekacang <i>Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses</i>	91.01	3.15	100.65	3.10	69.75	1.78
0118	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	19.26	0.67	16.20	0.50	17.53	0.45
0119	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain <i>Ready-made food & other food products</i>	75.29	2.61	76.74	2.36	93.17	2.38
0121	Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran <i>Fruit & vegetable juices</i>	0.39	0.01	0.52	0.02	1.44	0.04
0122	Kopi & pengganti kopi <i>Coffee & coffee substitutes</i>	18.47	0.64	13.92	0.43	7.99	0.21
0123	Teh, mate' & produk tumbuhan lain untuk seduhan <i>Tea, maté & other plant products for infusion</i>	4.61	0.16	6.01	0.19	4.58	0.12
0124	Minuman koko <i>Cocoa drinks</i>	9.96	0.35	13.33	0.41	18.57	0.47
0125	Air <i>Water</i>	14.80	0.51	9.55	0.29	2.31	0.06
0126	Minuman ringan <i>Soft drinks</i>	11.13	0.39	12.82	0.39	5.97	0.15
0129	Minuman tidak beralkohol lain <i>Other non-alkoholic beverages</i>	6.03	0.21	8.53	0.26	7.98	0.20
0130	Perkhidmatan pemprosesan barangan primer untuk makanan & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Services for processing primary goods for food & non-alkoholic beverages</i>	0.20	0.01	0.02	0.00	-	-

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural					
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	64.71	2.23	112.21	3.45	48.12	1.23
<i>Group</i>							
0211	Arak & minuman keras <i>Spirits & liquors</i>	0.08	0.00	4.59	0.14	-	-
0212	Wain <i>Wine</i>	0.93	0.03	5.76	0.18	-	-
0213	Bir <i>Beer</i>	16.45	0.57	49.90	1.53	1.81	0.05
0219	Minuman beralkohol lain <i>Other alcoholic beverages</i>	0.27	0.01	0.97	0.03	-	-
0220	Perkhidmatan penghasilan alkohol <i>Alcohol production services</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
0230	Tembakau <i>Tobacco</i>	46.92	1.62	50.67	1.56	46.32	1.18
0240	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.06	0.00	0.32	0.01	-	-
Kumpulan	03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	80.31	2.79	102.49	3.15	136.29	3.48
<i>Group</i>							
0311	Material pakaian <i>Clothing materials</i>	0.16	0.01	0.38	0.01	0.05	0.00
0312	Pakaian <i>Garments</i>	58.82	2.04	76.90	2.37	83.90	2.14
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian <i>Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories</i>	4.11	0.14	4.25	0.13	9.62	0.25
0314	Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian <i>Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing</i>	1.38	0.05	1.23	0.04	14.70	0.38
0321	Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki <i>Shoes & other footwear</i>	15.37	0.53	19.61	0.60	27.93	0.71
0322	Pencucian, pembaikan & sewa kasut <i>Cleaning, repair & hire of footwear</i>	0.47	0.02	0.12	0.00	0.10	0.00
Kumpulan	04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	746.91	25.87	723.25	22.24	1,189.54	30.37
<i>Group</i>							
0411	Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa untuk kediaman utama <i>Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence</i>	87.69	3.04	13.70	0.42	206.13	5.26
0412	Lain-lain sewa sebenar <i>Other actual rentals</i>	0.18	0.01	0.04	0.00	-	-

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural					
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0421	Sewa dinilai untuk kediaman utama <i>Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers for main residence</i>	515.88	17.86	556.68	17.12	704.35	17.98
0422	Lain-lain sewa dinilai <i>Other imputed rentals</i>	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.01	-	-
0431	Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman <i>Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>	7.17	0.25	9.54	0.29	20.88	0.53
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	1.60	0.06	3.90	0.12	6.92	0.18
0441	Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	37.12	1.29	20.40	0.63	54.24	1.38
0442	Kutipan sampah <i>Refuse collection</i>	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
0443	Pembentungan <i>Sewage collection</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
0444	Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman <i>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c</i>	0.19	0.01	0.00	0.00	-	-
0451	Bekalan elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	74.23	2.57	89.99	2.77	170.92	4.36
0452	Gas <i>Gas</i>	21.79	0.75	26.68	0.82	7.26	0.19
0453	Bahan api cecair <i>Liquid fuels</i>	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.00	-	-
0454	Bahan api pepejal <i>Solid fuels</i>	0.92	0.03	2.07	0.06	18.85	0.48
0455	Lain lain bahan tenaga untuk pemanasan & penyejukan <i>Other energy for heating & cooling</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	102.36	3.54	134.01	4.12	216.95	5.54
0511	Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	16.45	0.57	32.14	0.99	68.97	1.76
0512	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Repair, installation & hire of furniture, furnishings & loose carpets</i>	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.01	-	-
0521	Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	4.52	0.16	7.26	0.22	8.91	0.23

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural					
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0522	Pembaikan, sewa & khidmat jahitan tekstil isi rumah <i>Repair, hire & sewing services of household textiles</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
0531	Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik <i>Major household appliances, whether electric or not</i>	9.08	0.31	16.36	0.50	45.51	1.16
0532	Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small household appliances</i>	2.77	0.09	5.73	0.18	7.79	0.20
0533	Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair, installation & hire of household appliances</i>	1.75	0.06	2.75	0.08	7.76	0.20
0540	Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	3.05	0.11	5.00	0.15	8.14	0.21
0551	Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor <i>Motorized tools & equipment</i>	1.52	0.05	2.83	0.09	5.72	0.15
0552	Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori <i>Non-motorized tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>	1.59	0.06	2.57	0.08	3.84	0.10
0553	Pembaikan & sewa alat-alat & peralatan bermotor & tidak bermotor <i>Repair & hire of motorized & non-motorized tools & equipment</i>	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.00	-	-
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	45.77	1.58	55.41	1.70	36.33	0.93
0562	Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	15.81	0.55	3.74	0.12	23.99	0.61
Kumpulan	06 Kesihatan	55.34	1.92	60.00	1.85	87.15	2.22
<i>Group</i>	<i>Health</i>						
0611	Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	30.35	1.05	36.42	1.12	26.88	0.69
0612	Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	4.33	0.15	6.65	0.20	4.88	0.12
0613	Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	6.09	0.21	4.57	0.14	14.65	0.37
0614	Membaiki, menyewa & menyelenggara produk perubatan & bantuan <i>Repair, rental & maintenance of medical & assistive products</i>	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.00
0621	Perkhidmatan penjagaan pencegahan <i>Preventive care services</i>	0.22	0.01	0.16	0.00	4.88	0.12
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	4.32	0.15	3.14	0.10	1.51	0.04

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural					
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0623	Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	9.19	0.32	8.57	0.27	28.81	0.73
0631	Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	0.74	0.03	0.46	0.02	5.46	0.14
0632	Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
0641	Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
0642	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan kecemasan pesakit & penyelamatan kecemasan <i>Patient emergency transportation services & emergency rescue</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
0643	Perkhidmatan yang tidak dikelaskan di tempat lain <i>Services not classified elsewhere</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
Kumpulan 07	Pengangkutan <i>Group Transport</i>	317.19	10.98	347.79	10.70	332.80	8.50
0711	Motokar <i>Motor cars</i>	16.76	0.58	9.65	0.30	-	-
0712	Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	2.36	0.08	1.42	0.04	-	-
0713	Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	0.39	0.01	0.45	0.02	0.12	0.00
0721	Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	11.79	0.41	14.32	0.44	27.75	0.71
0722	Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	183.09	6.34	216.56	6.66	203.84	5.20
0723	Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	52.80	1.83	56.88	1.75	46.73	1.19
0724	Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	6.25	0.22	4.80	0.15	6.13	0.16

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural					
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0731	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.05	0.00
0732	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	36.09	1.25	34.47	1.06	30.78	0.79
0733	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	1.46	0.05	4.36	0.13	13.79	0.35
0734	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	3.60	0.12	2.56	0.08	0.14	0.00
0735	Pengangkutan penumpang gabungan Combined passenger transport	0.17	0.01	0.00	0.00	-	-
0736	Bayaran perkhidmatan pengangkutan lain Other purchased transport services	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	-	-
0741	Perkhidmatan pos & kurier Postal & courier services	2.06	0.07	2.11	0.07	3.35	0.09
0749	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	0.36	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.13	0.00
Kumpulan 08	Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Group Information and Communication</i>	153.92	5.34	173.64	5.34	297.24	7.59
0811	Peralatan telefon tetap Fixed telephone equipment	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	-	-
0812	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	10.01	0.35	9.99	0.31	13.16	0.34
0813	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	4.62	0.16	5.28	0.16	15.02	0.38
0814	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	1.55	0.05	5.98	0.18	6.54	0.17
0815	Media rakaman tidak direkod Unrecorded recording media	0.07	0.00	0.55	0.02	0.20	0.01
0819	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	2.54	0.09	4.27	0.13	5.11	0.13
0820	Perisian (tidak termasuk perisian permainan) Software (excluding games)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
0831	Perkhidmatan komunikasi tetap Fixed communication services	1.13	0.04	0.56	0.02	4.00	0.10
0832	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	93.48	3.24	109.24	3.36	161.76	4.13

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural					
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0833	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet & net storage services Internet access provision services & net storage services	14.04	0.49	7.87	0.24	14.29	0.36
0834	Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi gabungan Bundled telecommunication services	9.97	0.35	14.61	0.45	38.43	0.98
0835	Pembaikan & sewaan peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Repair & rental of information & communication equipment	0.29	0.01	0.39	0.01	0.57	0.01
0839	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	16.18	0.56	14.89	0.46	38.18	0.97
Kumpulan 09	Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	36.00	1.23	94.08	2.90	75.58	1.93
0911	Peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	0.06	0.00	1.92	0.06	0.74	0.02
0912	Barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Major durables for recreation	0.27	0.01	1.74	0.05	0.78	0.02
0921	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	2.98	0.10	7.66	0.24	4.83	0.12
0922	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	1.48	0.05	2.09	0.06	1.46	0.04
0931	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	0.90	0.03	6.81	0.21	1.76	0.04
0932	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	7.95	0.28	18.79	0.57	5.73	0.15
0941	Sewa & pembaikan peralatan fotografi & kelengkapan sinematografi & alatan optik Hire & repair of photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	-	-
0942	Sewa, penyelenggaraan & pembaikan barang-barang tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi Hire, maintenance & repair of major durables for recreation	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
0943	Sewa & pembaikan permainan, mainan & hobi Hire & repair of games, toys & hobbies	0.05	0.00	0.37	0.01	5.20	0.13

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural					
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0944	Sewa & pembaikan kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Hire & repair of equipment for sport, camping & open air-recreation</i>	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
0945	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Veterinary & other services for pets</i>	0.18	0.01	0.61	0.02	1.76	0.04
0946	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan <i>Recreational & sporting services</i>	3.45	0.12	2.62	0.08	5.59	0.14
0947	Permainan nasib <i>Games of chance</i>	2.21	0.08	27.92	0.86	-	0.00
0951	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	0.27	0.01	0.27	0.01	3.33	0.08
0952	Media pandang dengar <i>Audio-visual media</i>	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	-	0.00
0961	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang, teater & tempat konsert <i>Services provided by cinemas, theatres & concert venues</i>	4.36	0.15	6.10	0.19	26.63	0.68
0962	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium, perpustakaan & tapak kebudayaan <i>Services provided by museums, libraries & cultural sites</i>	0.37	0.01	2.16	0.07	-	-
0963	Perkhidmatan fotografi <i>Photographic services</i>	0.08	0.00	0.66	0.02	-	-
0969	Lain-lain perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Other cultural services</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
0971	Buku <i>Books</i>	0.68	0.02	0.92	0.03	0.35	0.01
0972	Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	0.03	0.00	0.17	0.01	-	-
0973	Pelbagai perkara bercetak <i>Miscellaneous printed matter</i>	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.00
0974	Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	8.76	0.30	10.08	0.31	5.74	0.15
0980	Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	1.85	0.06	3.11	0.10	11.60	0.30
Kumpulan Group	10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	14.06	0.49	12.96	0.40	20.29	0.52
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre-primary & primary school education</i>	8.24	0.29	6.92	0.22	20.15	0.51
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	1.98	0.07	1.87	0.06	0.13	0.00

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural					
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1030	Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.95	0.03	1.42	0.04	-	-
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Diploma level education & above</i>	0.64	0.02	0.79	0.02	-	-
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not definable by level</i>	2.25	0.08	1.96	0.06	-	-
Kumpulan 11	Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	293.31	10.15	362.69	11.15	512.86	13.09
1110	Restoran, kafe, kantin, kafeteria, dewan makan & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés, canteens, cafeterias, refectories & the like</i>	282.99	9.80	351.50	10.81	509.95	13.02
1113	Pembelian makanan dari lain-lain medium <i>Food purchase from other medium</i>	3.00	0.10	4.33	0.13	0.04	0.00
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	7.32	0.25	6.86	0.21	2.86	0.07
Kumpulan 12	Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	53.84	1.86	59.76	1.84	87.10	2.22
1211	Insurans nyawa & kemalangan <i>Life & accident insurance</i>	5.34	0.18	8.94	0.28	21.19	0.54
1212	Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	1.52	0.05	3.92	0.12	12.78	0.33
1213	Insurans berkaitan dengan kediaman <i>Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.26	0.01
1214	Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	35.98	1.25	45.78	1.41	40.87	1.04
1219	Insurans lain <i>Other insurance</i>	0.76	0.03	0.10	0.00	-	-
1221	Perkhidmatan perantaraan kewangan diukur secara tidak langsung <i>Financial intermediation services indirectly measured</i>	1.25	0.04	0.36	0.01	-	-
1222	Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	1.38	0.05	0.08	0.00	4.00	0.10
1229	Perkhidmatan kewangan lain <i>Other financial services</i>	7.60	0.26	0.50	0.02	8.00	0.20

Jadual 4.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 4.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and strata Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar / Rural					
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	158.59	5.49	183.74	5.65	229.98	5.86
<i>Group</i>							
1311	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri <i>Electric appliances for personal care</i>	0.61	0.02	1.55	0.05	0.95	0.02
1312	Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	103.41	3.58	104.98	3.23	122.33	3.12
1313	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi <i>Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments</i>	15.28	0.53	36.12	1.12	31.92	0.81
1321	Barang kemas & jam tangan <i>Jewellery & watches</i>	9.35	0.32	15.70	0.48	14.16	0.36
1322	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual <i>Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations</i>	0.33	0.01	0.80	0.02	1.31	0.03
1329	Barang peribadi lain yang tidak dikelaskan dimana-mana <i>Other personal effects n.e.c</i>	5.46	0.19	7.96	0.24	10.85	0.28
1330	Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	0.86	0.03	0.65	0.02	8.00	0.20
1390	Lain-lain perkhidmatan <i>Other services</i>	23.29	0.81	15.98	0.49	40.47	1.03
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-13) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>		2,888.05	100.00	3,251.50	100.00	3,917.02	100.00

STATISTIK TERPILIH MALAYSIA

SELECTED STATISTICS
OF MALAYSIA

LAPORAN SURVEI

PERBELANJAAN ISI RUMAH

HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE
SURVEY REPORT

2024

Jadual 5.1: Bilangan penduduk mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan kewarganegaraan, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024

Table 5.1: Number of population by state, administrative district and citizenship, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024

('000)

Daerah pentadbiran Administrative district	2022		2023		2024	
	Warganegara	Bukan Warganegara	Warganegara	Bukan Warganegara	Warganegara	Bukan Warganegara
	Citizens	Non-citizens	Citizens	Non-citizens	Citizens	Non-citizens
Malaysia	30,198.2	2,499.9	30,437.1	2,964.8	30,655.3	3,396.9
01 Johor	3,740.7	287.6	3,769.3	337.9	3,796.4	387.9
01 Batu Pahat	470.3	27.2	473.0	31.0	475.6	34.5
02 Johor Bahru	1,612.8	111.0	1,627.7	133.8	1,642.1	157.0
03 Kluang	293.1	30.4	294.7	34.0	296.5	37.2
04 Kota Tinggi	212.4	12.4	214.5	14.9	216.2	17.3
05 Mersing	75.3	3.7	75.9	4.2	76.4	4.6
06 Muar	283.5	30.5	285.1	33.7	286.7	36.6
07 Pontian	161.5	12.0	162.7	13.1	163.7	14.2
08 Segamat	187.8	10.5	188.5	13.2	189.2	15.9
09 Kulai	286.7	42.5	289.0	51.3	291.2	60.2
10 Tangkak	157.3	7.3	158.2	8.9	159.0	10.5
02 Kedah	2,074.0	89.1	2,089.6	99.6	2,104.2	112.8
01 Baling	142.2	2.8	143.7	2.9	144.9	3.2
02 Bandar Baharu	43.4	1.2	43.6	1.5	43.9	1.7
03 Kota Setar	364.5	12.3	366.8	12.5	368.9	12.8
04 Kuala Muda	516.9	33.5	520.6	39.7	524.2	47.1
05 Kubang Pasu	243.1	6.6	244.8	6.7	246.4	6.9
06 Kulim	322.9	18.5	325.1	21.4	327.2	25.0
07 Langkawi	92.4	3.9	93.4	4.6	94.4	5.4
08 Padang Terap	63.3	3.2	63.9	3.2	64.5	3.2
09 Sik	66.6	2.0	67.2	2.1	67.8	2.2
10 Yan	73.3	0.6	73.7	0.6	74.2	0.6
11 Pendang	98.0	1.8	98.8	1.9	99.6	2.0
12 Pokok Sena	47.3	2.7	47.8	2.7	48.2	2.8
03 Kelantan	1,796.5	34.1	1,819.4	40.3	1,840.8	47.2
01 Bachok	159.6	1.1	161.8	1.3	164.0	1.5
02 Kota Bharu	556.7	10.8	563.5	12.3	569.9	13.8
03 Machang	112.9	1.0	114.1	1.1	115.3	1.3
04 Pasir Mas	231.7	2.4	234.6	2.9	237.0	3.4
05 Pasir Puteh	138.1	0.8	140.0	1.0	141.8	1.1
06 Tanah Merah	149.6	4.1	151.4	4.7	153.1	5.3
07 Tumpat	182.3	1.4	184.9	1.6	187.2	1.9
08 Gua Musang	96.9	7.1	98.2	9.0	99.4	11.1
09 Kuala Krai	103.4	3.6	104.8	4.5	106.1	5.5
10 Jeli	54.7	1.3	55.4	1.6	55.9	1.8
11 Kecil Lojing	10.5	0.3	10.7	0.4	10.9	0.4
04 Melaka	941.1	67.5	948.3	80.0	954.9	91.8
01 Alor Gajah	234.6	17.2	236.2	20.1	237.7	22.8
02 Jasin	141.3	12.6	142.5	12.0	143.7	12.7
03 Melaka Tengah	565.1	37.7	569.6	47.8	573.5	56.4
05 Negeri Sembilan	1,149.7	58.1	1,158.0	66.8	1,164.9	74.5
01 Jelebu	43.5	2.8	43.7	3.8	43.8	4.9
02 Kuala Pilah	68.7	1.7	69.0	2.4	69.2	3.1
03 Port Dickson	124.3	5.8	125.3	7.4	126.1	9.1
04 Rembau	46.1	1.7	46.4	2.1	46.8	2.5
05 Seremban	659.3	37.5	664.7	40.8	669.3	43.0
06 Tampin	84.3	4.6	84.7	5.2	84.9	5.6
07 Jempol	123.5	4.1	124.3	5.2	124.9	6.3

Nota / Notes:

1. Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020

Mid-year population estimates based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020

2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The added total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 5.1: Bilangan penduduk mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan kewarganegaraan, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.1: Number of population by state, administrative district and citizenship, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024 (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran Administrative district	2022		2023		2024	
	Warganegara	Bukan Warganegara	Warganegara	Bukan Warganegara	Warganegara	Bukan Warganegara
	Citizens	Non-citizens	Citizens	Non-citizens	Citizens	Non-citizens
06 Pahang	1,540.0	74.2	1,553.5	89.6	1,565.5	102.3
01 Bentong	108.7	8.0	109.1	10.5	109.5	11.7
02 Cameron Highlands	34.2	5.0	34.4	6.5	34.7	9.8
03 Jerantut	92.4	4.6	93.1	5.5	93.7	6.2
04 Kuantan	541.9	16.0	547.5	18.3	552.2	18.9
05 Lipis	93.8	4.1	94.5	5.6	95.2	7.0
06 Pekan	115.6	7.8	117.2	8.7	118.5	9.3
07 Raub	91.8	5.0	92.2	6.6	92.6	7.6
08 Temerloh	166.4	5.0	167.8	7.0	169.0	8.8
09 Rompin	92.4	7.9	93.7	7.9	94.8	8.1
10 Maran	110.1	4.6	110.9	6.1	111.6	7.4
11 Bera	92.8	6.1	93.2	6.9	93.6	7.4
07 Pulau Pinang	1,609.0	132.0	1,614.4	158.2	1,619.5	181.0
01 Seberang Perai Tengah	380.1	42.6	381.8	51.8	383.4	59.8
02 Seberang Perai Utara	325.9	15.4	327.9	18.7	329.9	21.1
03 Seberang Perai Selatan	174.7	10.8	175.9	10.9	177.1	11.0
04 Timur Laut	502.1	49.7	501.2	60.4	500.1	69.8
05 Barat Daya	226.1	13.5	227.6	16.5	229.0	19.3
08 Perak	2,391.5	122.9	2,400.7	140.6	2,409.0	160.4
01 Batang Padang	120.9	4.8	121.2	4.9	121.7	5.1
02 Manjung	233.3	16.3	234.6	17.7	236.1	19.1
03 Kinta	848.4	47.3	851.0	58.1	852.8	70.2
04 Kerian	162.2	5.3	163.0	5.6	163.7	5.9
05 Kuala Kangsar	172.1	4.6	172.6	5.7	173.0	6.9
06 Larut & Matang	262.0	10.6	263.0	12.4	263.8	14.4
07 Hilir Perak	130.6	11.7	131.1	11.0	131.5	10.3
08 Hulu Perak	93.4	2.5	94.0	3.0	94.7	3.7
09 Perak Tengah	92.2	3.5	92.9	4.3	93.6	5.2
10 Kampar	94.8	3.4	94.7	4.2	94.8	5.1
11 Muallim	75.0	3.0	75.5	3.1	76.0	3.3
12 Bagan Datuk	73.0	9.2	73.2	9.6	73.4	10.1
13 Selama	33.7	0.8	33.9	1.0	34.0	1.1
09 Perlis	281.8	7.9	283.3	9.8	284.8	11.9
10 Selangor	6,530.4	519.9	6,584.8	624.9	6,634.1	728.7
01 Gombak	888.5	61.7	895.6	70.7	901.5	78.4
02 Klang	1,003.5	90.6	1,012.3	121.7	1,020.5	154.1
03 Kuala Langat	299.1	15.4	303.1	17.6	306.8	19.6
04 Kuala Selangor	275.5	12.1	278.8	14.4	282.0	16.5
05 Petaling	2,110.5	194.4	2,123.5	211.2	2,135.1	224.6
06 Sabak Bernam	104.0	3.9	104.7	4.5	105.3	5.0
07 Sepang	302.0	29.5	306.6	32.6	310.9	36.1
08 Ulu Langat	1,310.8	102.5	1,321.5	138.8	1,331.0	177.0
09 Ulu Selangor	236.6	9.8	238.7	13.5	240.9	17.4
11 Terengganu	1,158.0	28.6	1,175.6	34.4	1,192.3	39.3
01 Besut	155.9	3.4	158.4	4.2	160.9	4.6
02 Dungun	159.3	3.2	161.7	3.7	163.9	4.0
03 Kemaman	213.8	8.0	216.6	10.0	219.3	12.4
04 Kuala Terengganu	232.5	4.2	236.2	4.8	239.7	5.4
05 Marang	119.9	1.7	122.0	2.2	123.9	2.8

Nota / Notes:

1. Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020

Mid-year population estimates based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020

2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The added total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 5.1: Bilangan penduduk mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan kewarganegaraan, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.1: Number of population by state, administrative district and citizenship, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024 (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran Administrative district	2022		2023		2024	
	Warganegara	Bukan Warganegara	Warganegara	Bukan Warganegara	Warganegara	Bukan Warganegara
	Citizens	Non-citizens	Citizens	Non-citizens	Citizens	Non-citizens
06 Hulu Terengganu	68.0	4.2	68.9	4.8	69.8	4.8
07 Setiu	60.1	1.4	61.0	1.9	62.1	2.3
08 Kuala Nerus	148.6	2.5	150.8	2.8	152.7	3.1
12 Sabah	2,650.8	764.2	2,675.7	921.1	2,698.4	1,043.6
01 Tawau	266.8	102.9	269.3	124.8	271.5	142.1
02 Lahad Datu	148.6	78.3	150.0	92.1	151.8	102.0
03 Semporna	105.2	60.2	106.5	79.6	107.9	91.5
04 Sandakan	302.3	133.0	304.9	165.5	307.1	192.2
05 Kinabatangan	43.5	94.6	43.9	105.3	44.2	120.1
06 Beluran	44.8	31.5	45.3	38.5	45.8	44.2
07 Kota Kinabalu	419.2	81.7	422.3	103.4	424.8	121.8
08 Ranau	81.2	5.1	82.2	5.3	83.2	5.5
09 Kota Belud	104.5	3.8	105.4	4.2	106.1	4.7
10 Tuaran	130.1	7.1	131.3	8.7	132.4	9.8
11 Penampang	145.9	17.3	146.8	19.1	147.6	20.0
12 Papar	140.8	11.8	142.0	12.8	143.2	13.2
13 Kudat	79.7	7.6	80.5	10.1	81.2	11.9
14 Kota Marudu	68.4	2.7	69.4	3.0	70.3	3.4
15 Pitas	35.6	1.8	35.9	2.0	36.4	2.2
16 Beaufort	70.5	5.7	70.9	6.1	71.3	6.3
17 Kuala Penyu	22.7	1.0	22.8	1.4	22.9	1.7
18 Sipitang	34.3	3.9	34.5	4.9	34.8	5.7
19 Tenom	49.7	2.3	50.1	2.9	50.5	3.3
20 Nabawan	28.1	1.1	28.6	1.5	29.1	1.7
21 Keningau	136.2	17.0	138.1	18.1	139.6	18.4
22 Tambunan	30.8	1.3	31.2	1.5	31.5	1.8
23 Kunak	35.1	32.7	35.6	40.6	36.1	43.5
24 Tongod	26.8	15.4	27.1	16.9	27.3	17.6
25 Putatan	64.2	5.0	64.8	5.4	65.4	5.6
26 Telupid	18.1	10.8	18.3	12.0	18.5	12.8
27 Kalabakan	17.7	28.9	17.9	35.4	18.0	40.7
28 Membakut	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
13 Sarawak	2,357.3	116.2	2,374.8	127.6	2,389.8	127.7
01 Kuching	606.6	9.3	610.7	10.6	614.0	10.9
02 Bau	52.1	1.0	52.5	1.1	52.8	1.1
03 Lundu	31.3	2.5	31.6	2.6	31.9	2.5
04 Samarahan	132.2	1.3	133.3	1.3	134.4	1.2
05 Serian	84.5	1.5	85.2	1.8	85.7	1.9
06 Simunjan	34.5	2.0	34.7	2.1	35.0	2.0
07 Sri Aman	59.9	1.3	60.1	1.2	60.2	1.0
08 Lubok antu	23.9	0.7	24.0	0.6	24.1	0.5
09 Betong	36.2	0.3	36.5	0.4	36.7	0.4
10 Saratok	22.9	0.2	23.1	0.3	23.2	0.3
11 Sarikei	44.0	0.5	44.2	0.5	44.5	0.5
12 Maradong	20.1	0.4	20.2	0.5	20.3	0.5
13 Daro	17.6	2.0	17.8	2.2	17.9	2.1
14 Julau	15.4	-	15.5	-	15.6	-

Nota / Notes:

1. Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020

Mid-year population estimates based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020

2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The added total may differ due to rounding

3. n.a: Tidak berkenaan

Not applicable

Jadual 5.1: Bilangan penduduk mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan kewarganegaraan, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.1: Number of population by state, administrative district and citizenship, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024 (cont'd)

('000)

Daerah pentadbiran Administrative district	2022		2023		2024	
	Warganegara	Bukan Warganegara	Warganegara	Bukan Warganegara	Warganegara	Bukan Warganegara
	Citizens	Non-citizens	Citizens	Non-citizens	Citizens	Non-citizens
15 Sibu	236.8	12.3	238.0	14.8	239.3	16.1
16 Dalat	18.6	2.6	18.7	2.9	18.8	2.9
17 Mukah	38.3	4.2	38.6	4.1	38.8	3.6
18 Kanowit	24.2	0.4	24.4	0.5	24.5	0.5
19 Bintulu	164.9	14.8	166.5	18.8	167.9	21.1
20 Tatau	28.7	3.2	29.0	3.1	29.2	2.7
21 Kapit	35.8	0.4	36.2	0.4	36.5	0.4
22 Song	10.0	-	10.2	-	10.2	-
23 Belaga	19.8	2.8	19.9	2.8	20.1	2.5
24 Miri	239.5	11.7	241.6	12.8	243.4	12.7
25 Marudi	16.6	2.2	16.7	2.0	16.8	1.6
26 Limbang	44.5	1.1	44.8	1.3	45.1	1.4
27 Lawas	35.5	1.7	35.9	1.9	36.2	1.9
28 Matu	14.2	2.2	14.4	2.1	14.5	1.9
29 Asajaya	33.9	0.3	34.2	0.3	34.5	0.3
30 Pakan	15.5	0.1	15.6	-	15.7	-
31 Selangau	18.8	1.1	18.9	1.4	19.0	1.5
32 Tebedu	24.9	0.4	25.1	0.4	25.3	0.5
33 Pusa	19.0	0.7	19.3	0.7	19.4	0.8
34 Kabong	18.5	0.1	18.7	0.1	18.9	0.1
35 Tanjung Manis	7.4	0.6	7.4	0.5	7.5	0.4
36 Sebauh	20.8	8.3	20.9	10.2	21.0	10.3
37 Bukit Mabong	9.8	0.7	9.8	0.7	9.9	0.7
38 Subis	43.0	13.6	43.1	12.9	43.3	12.2
39 Beluru	20.2	7.8	20.3	7.5	20.3	6.5
40 Telang Usan	17.3	0.1	17.3	0.1	17.3	0.1
41 Gedong	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
42 Sebuyau	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
43 Siburan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
44 Pantu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
45 Lingga	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
14 W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1,777.5	183.6	1,787.2	218.6	1,796.0	271.5
15 W.P. Labuan	86.6	10.3	87.7	11.4	88.6	12.2
16 W.P. Putrajaya	113.3	3.7	114.8	4.0	116.1	4.1

Nota / Notes:

1. Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020

Mid-year population estimates based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020

2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The added total may differ due to rounding

3. n.a: Tidak berkenaan

Not applicable

Jadual 5.2: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) per kapita mengikut negeri, 2022 - 2024 pada harga semasa - Ringgit Malaysia
Table 5.2: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) per capita by state, 2022 - 2024 at current prices - Ringgit Malaysia

Negeri State	2022	2023 ^o	2024 ^p
MALAYSIA	54,893	54,608	56,745
Johor	41,114	41,847	44,782
Kedah	26,100	26,387	27,273
Kelantan	16,588	16,914	17,372
Melaka	50,262	53,688	54,572
Negeri Sembilan	49,877	51,702	53,956
Pahang	47,387	46,085	49,631
Pulau Pinang	69,779	72,532	76,030
Perak	37,147	37,026	38,998
Perlis	23,163	24,138	24,701
Selangor	59,882	62,696	65,913
Terengganu	32,295	31,163	32,457
Sabah	35,893	31,235	30,607
Sarawak	81,233	72,283	73,444
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	127,182	131,165	136,364
W.P. Labuan	85,401	83,841	87,041

Nota / Notes:

1. Data 2022-2024 menggunakan anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Data for 2020-2024 use mid-year population estimates based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

2. Bagi data KDNK W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

GDP for W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes W.P. Putrajaya

3. ^o Anggaran

^o Estimate

4. ^p Permulaan

^p Preliminary

Jadual 5.3: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) dan perubahan peratus mengikut kumpulan utama, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024

Table 5.3: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) and percentage change by main groups, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024

Kumpulan Utama Main groups	Wajaran Weight	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus (%) Percentage Change (%)	
		2022	2023	2024	2023/ 2022	2024/ 2023
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	127.2	130.4	132.8	2.5	1.8
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	29.8	145.0	152.0	155.0	4.8	2.0
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	1.9	170.1	171.2	172.4	0.6	0.7
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	2.7	93.2	93.5	93.2	0.3	-0.3
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	23.2	123.2	125.3	129.0	1.7	3.0
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	4.3	122.8	125.6	126.5	2.3	0.7
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.7	125.5	128.2	130.5	2.2	1.8
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	11.3	119.2	120.5	121.7	1.1	1.0
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	6.6	97.5	94.6	93.2	-3.0	-1.5
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	3.0	115.4	117.1	119.2	1.5	1.8
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	1.3	122.4	124.7	126.6	1.9	1.5
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	3.4	139.5	147.3	151.9	5.6	3.1
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	4.0	110.1	110.2	110.5	0.1	0.3
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	5.8	118.9	121.8	125.5	2.4	3.0

Jadual 5.4: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) dan perubahan peratus mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024

Table 5.4: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) and percentage change by state, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024

Negeri State	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus (%) Percentage Change (%)	
	2022	2023	2024	2023/ 2022	2024/ 2023
MALAYSIA	127.2	130.4	132.8	2.5	1.8
Johor	130.6	133.8	136.1	2.5	1.7
Kedah	123.5	125.6	127.2	1.7	1.3
Kelantan	125.9	128.0	129.3	1.7	1.0
Melaka	124.2	127.2	128.9	2.4	1.3
Negeri Sembilan	127.0	129.5	131.1	2.0	1.2
Pahang	124.7	128.0	131.1	2.6	2.4
Pulau Pinang	128.9	131.8	135.7	2.2	3.0
Perak	123.0	126.4	127.7	2.8	1.0
Perlis	120.2	122.8	124.9	2.2	1.7
Selangor	132.1	135.9	138.8	2.9	2.1
Terengganu	123.2	125.4	127.3	1.8	1.5
Sabah	118.0	120.8	122.3	2.4	1.2
Sarawak	120.8	124.5	127.5	3.1	2.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	128.5	131.2	133.0	2.1	1.4
W.P. Labuan	120.6	122.5	123.3	1.6	0.7
W.P. Putrajaya	133.8	138.3	140.3	3.4	1.4

Jadual 5.5: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 5.5: Mean of monthly household gross income by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Daerah pentadbiran Administrative district	Purata Mean	
	2022	2024
Malaysia	8,479	9,155
01 Johor	8,517	9,484
01 Batu Pahat	7,419	9,006
02 Johor Bahru	9,869	10,975
03 Kluang	6,461	6,616
04 Kota Tinggi	7,529	8,106
05 Mersing	5,426	6,014
06 Muar	7,572	8,401
07 Pontian	6,913	7,011
08 Segamat	6,578	7,348
09 Kulai	9,177	10,296
10 Tangkak	7,093	7,524
02 Kedah	5,550	5,793
01 Baling	4,263	4,345
02 Bandar Baharu	4,565	4,835
03 Kota Setar	5,959	6,034
04 Kuala Muda	5,624	5,729
05 Kubang Pasu	6,221	6,314
06 Kulim	5,636	6,395
07 Langkawi	6,087	6,278
08 Padang Terap	4,858	5,062
09 Sik	5,053	5,107
10 Yan	4,637	5,272
11 Pendang	4,986	5,464
12 Pokok Sena	5,494	5,736
03 Kelantan	4,885	5,265
01 Bachok	4,811	5,149
02 Kota Bharu	5,693	6,180
03 Machang	4,987	5,237
04 Pasir Mas	4,602	4,975
05 Pasir Puteh	4,712	5,070
06 Tanah Merah	4,177	4,922
07 Tumpat	4,741	4,991
08 Gua Musang	4,473	4,684
09 Kuala Krai	3,798	3,873
10 Jeli	3,735	3,829
11 Kecil Lojing	3,153	3,511
04 Melaka	8,057	8,686
01 Alor Gajah	7,235	7,855
02 Jasin	7,145	7,755
03 Melaka Tengah	8,593	9,232
05 Negeri Sembilan	6,788	7,305
01 Jelebu	4,445	4,664
02 Kuala Pilah	4,509	4,888
03 Port Dickson	6,054	6,280
04 Rembau	5,544	5,723
05 Seremban	7,900	8,395
06 Tampin	5,097	5,715
07 Jempol	4,848	5,777
06 Pahang	5,777	6,066
01 Bentong	5,563	6,279
02 Cameron Highlands	6,265	6,895
03 Jerantut	4,537	5,220
04 Kuantan	6,938	7,008
05 Lipis	4,959	5,276
06 Pekan	4,780	5,098
07 Raub	5,445	5,940
08 Temerloh	5,180	5,521
09 Rompin	5,103	5,429
10 Maran	5,036	5,088
11 Bera	4,567	4,997

Nota / Notes:

1. Data merujuk kepada isi rumah warganegara Malaysia

Data refers to households of Malaysian citizens

2. n.a.: Tidak berkenaan

Not applicable

Jadual 5.5: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.5: Mean of monthly household gross income by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024 (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran Administrative district	Purata Mean	
	2022	2024
07 Pulau Pinang	8,267	9,152
01 Seberang Perai Tengah	8,056	8,413
02 Seberang Perai Utara	7,330	8,101
03 Seberang Perai Selatan	7,472	8,234
04 Timur Laut	8,727	9,993
05 Barat Daya	9,254	10,231
08 Perak	5,779	6,173
01 Batang Padang	5,178	5,433
02 Manjung	6,318	6,612
03 Kinta	6,308	6,758
04 Kerian	5,276	5,590
05 Kuala Kangsar	5,176	5,489
06 Larut & Matang	5,400	6,024
07 Hilir Perak	5,203	5,599
08 Hulu Perak	4,891	4,980
09 Perak Tengah	5,956	6,027
10 Kampar	5,087	5,608
11 Muallim	6,122	6,229
12 Bagan Datuk	5,160	5,326
13 Selama	4,439	5,019
09 Perlis	5,664	5,997
10 Selangor	12,233	13,296
01 Gombak	13,523	14,168
02 Klang	10,278	10,912
03 Kuala Langat	11,048	11,714
04 Kuala Selangor	9,410	10,584
05 Petaling	12,760	14,422
06 Sabak Bernam	6,930	8,034
07 Sepang	13,673	15,906
08 Ulu Langat	13,386	13,822
09 Ulu Selangor	8,779	9,499
11 Terengganu	7,248	7,627
01 Besut	6,285	6,747
02 Dungun	7,902	8,055
03 Kemaman	8,381	8,973
04 Kuala Terengganu	7,109	7,280
05 Marang	6,357	6,807
06 Hulu Terengganu	5,821	6,360
07 Setiu	6,030	6,359
08 Kuala Nerus	7,983	8,385
12 Sabah	6,171	6,498
01 Tawau	6,315	6,751
02 Lahad Datu	5,995	6,557
03 Semporna	5,098	5,604
04 Sandakan	6,030	6,648
05 Kinabatangan	5,543	5,632
06 Beluran	4,501	4,993
07 Kota Kinabalu	8,388	8,715
08 Ranau	5,270	5,330
09 Kota Belud	4,949	5,007
10 Tuaran	5,166	5,388
11 Penampang	7,491	7,550
12 Papar	5,980	6,038
13 Kudat	4,049	4,571
14 Kota Marudu	4,031	4,685
15 Pitas	3,406	4,121
16 Beaufort	4,902	5,048
17 Kuala Penyu	4,311	4,750
18 Sipitang	5,479	5,548
19 Tenom	5,217	5,410
20 Nabawan	5,016	5,146

Nota / Notes :

1. Data merujuk kepada isi rumah warganegara Malaysia

Data refers to households of Malaysian citizens

2. n.a.: Tidak berkenaan

Not applicable

Jadual 5.5: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.5: Mean of monthly household gross income by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024 (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran Administrative district	Purata Mean	
	2022	2024
21 Keningau	5,979	6,033
22 Tambunan	5,113	5,361
23 Kunak	5,838	6,608
24 Tongod	4,019	4,090
25 Putatan	7,110	7,377
26 Telupid	4,819	4,877
27 Kalabakan	4,938	4,997
28 Membakut	n.a.	5,174
13 Sarawak	6,457	6,947
01 Kuching	7,588	8,237
02 Bau	5,621	5,843
03 Lundu	4,935	5,170
04 Samarahan	7,123	7,965
05 Serian	4,988	5,113
06 Simunjan	3,917	4,246
07 Sri Aman	4,881	5,349
08 Lubok antu	4,129	4,820
09 Betong	4,422	4,572
10 Saratok	4,621	4,796
11 Sarikei	5,440	5,792
12 Maradong	4,117	4,208
13 Daro	4,368	4,913
14 Julau	3,548	4,363
15 Sibul	6,645	6,842
16 Dalat	4,841	5,416
17 Mukah	5,962	6,373
18 Kanowit	3,711	4,550
19 Bintulu	9,645	10,480
20 Tatau	5,617	5,807
21 Kapit	4,053	4,326
22 Song	3,477	4,077
23 Belaga	4,239	4,903
24 Miri	7,932	8,166
25 Marudi	5,373	5,431
26 Limbang	5,148	5,202
27 Lawas	4,476	5,051
28 Matu	4,362	4,418
29 Asajaya	4,557	5,165
30 Pakan	3,936	4,473
31 Selangau	4,128	4,688
32 Tebedu	3,218	3,375
33 Pusa	3,395	4,155
34 Kabong	4,002	4,136
35 Tanjung Manis	4,017	4,457
36 Sebauh	5,120	5,726
37 Bukit Mabong	3,509	3,783
38 Subis	6,390	6,475
39 Beluru	4,873	4,927
40 Telang Usan	4,692	4,795
41 Gedong	n.a.	5,013
42 Sebuyau	n.a.	3,603
43 Siburan	n.a.	6,368
44 Pantu	n.a.	2,988
45 Lingga	n.a.	3,664
14 W.P. Kuala Lumpur	13,325	13,985
15 W.P. Labuan	8,250	8,555
16 W.P. Putrajaya	13,473	13,846

Nota / Notes:

1. Data merujuk kepada isi rumah warganegara Malaysia

Data refers to households of Malaysian citizens

2. n.a.: Tidak berkenaan

Not applicable

Jadual 5.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 5.6: Mean of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

(RM)

Daerah pentadbiran Administrative district	Purata Mean	
	2022	2024
Malaysia	5,150	5,566
01 Johor	5,342	5,927
01 Batu Pahat	4,570	5,153
02 Johor Bahru	6,139	6,764
03 Kluang	4,399	4,748
04 Kota Tinggi	4,498	4,949
05 Mersing	4,032	4,274
06 Muar	4,740	5,541
07 Pontian	4,535	4,856
08 Segamat	4,426	4,870
09 Kulai	5,646	6,254
10 Tangkak	4,198	4,673
02 Kedah	3,765	4,028
01 Baling	2,732	3,041
02 Bandar Baharu	2,751	3,006
03 Kota Setar	4,253	4,495
04 Kuala Muda	3,840	3,869
05 Kubang Pasu	4,062	4,478
06 Kulim	3,647	4,054
07 Langkawi	3,680	4,356
08 Padang Terap	3,751	3,872
09 Sik	3,530	3,675
10 Yan	3,339	3,859
11 Pendang	3,562	3,914
12 Pokok Sena	4,033	4,257
03 Kelantan	3,505	3,825
01 Bachok	3,282	3,579
02 Kota Bharu	3,886	4,329
03 Machang	3,267	3,411
04 Pasir Mas	3,225	3,581
05 Pasir Puteh	3,525	3,749
06 Tanah Merah	3,247	3,632
07 Tumpat	3,831	4,181
08 Gua Musang	3,625	3,726
09 Kuala Krai	2,853	2,863
10 Jeli	2,746	3,062
11 Kecil Lojing	2,720	2,953
04 Melaka	5,707	6,212
01 Alor Gajah	5,338	5,745
02 Jasin	5,005	5,654
03 Melaka Tengah	6,015	6,527
05 Negeri Sembilan	4,678	5,115
01 Jelebu	3,457	3,811
02 Kuala Pilah	3,567	3,809
03 Port Dickson	4,500	4,709
04 Rembau	3,897	4,226
05 Seremban	5,225	5,686
06 Tampin	3,750	4,238
07 Jempol	3,608	4,113
06 Pahang	4,107	4,368
01 Bentong	4,386	4,631
02 Cameron Highlands	4,229	4,672
03 Jerantut	3,326	3,732
04 Kuantan	4,724	4,969
05 Lipis	4,016	4,278
06 Pekan	3,429	3,799
07 Raub	4,247	4,675
08 Temerloh	3,580	3,684
09 Rompin	3,695	3,966
10 Maran	3,586	3,764
11 Bera	3,453	3,548

Nota / Note :

n.a.: Tidak berkenaan
Not applicable

Jadual 5.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.6: Mean of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024 (cont'd)

(RM)

Daerah pentadbiran Administrative district	Purata Mean	
	2022	2024
07 Pulau Pinang	5,322	5,850
01 Seberang Perai Tengah	5,008	5,419
02 Seberang Perai Utara	4,432	5,232
03 Seberang Perai Selatan	4,665	5,391
04 Timur Laut	5,890	6,416
05 Barat Daya	6,003	6,222
08 Perak	3,903	4,232
01 Batang Padang	3,710	3,722
02 Manjung	3,912	4,387
03 Kinta	4,383	4,648
04 Kerian	3,615	3,807
05 Kuala Kangsar	3,488	4,005
06 Larut & Matang	3,798	4,174
07 Hilir Perak	3,386	3,711
08 Hulu Perak	2,889	3,270
09 Perak Tengah	3,744	3,956
10 Kampar	3,276	3,753
11 Muallim	4,374	4,517
12 Bagan Datuk	3,150	3,543
13 Selama	3,150	3,779
09 Perlis	3,834	4,084
10 Selangor	6,770	7,266
01 Gombak	6,673	7,326
02 Klang	6,622	6,927
03 Kuala Langat	5,621	6,123
04 Kuala Selangor	5,543	5,974
05 Petaling	7,721	8,210
06 Sabak Bernam	5,128	5,621
07 Sepang	6,976	7,676
08 Ulu Langat	6,289	6,758
09 Ulu Selangor	4,604	5,425
11 Terengganu	4,796	5,219
01 Besut	4,191	4,339
02 Dungun	5,215	5,833
03 Kemaman	4,978	5,644
04 Kuala Terengganu	4,881	5,264
05 Marang	4,675	5,141
06 Hulu Terengganu	4,332	4,554
07 Setiu	4,017	4,314
08 Kuala Nerus	5,224	5,498
12 Sabah	3,342	3,547
01 Tawau	3,118	3,182
02 Lahad Datu	3,346	3,571
03 Semporna	2,466	2,567
04 Sandakan	3,315	3,677
05 Kinabatangan	2,394	2,482
06 Beluran	2,301	2,750
07 Kota Kinabalu	4,427	4,726
08 Ranau	2,894	2,905
09 Kota Belud	2,791	2,920
10 Tuaran	3,133	3,185
11 Penampang	4,194	4,234
12 Papar	3,494	3,613
13 Kudat	3,080	3,206
14 Kota Marudu	2,951	3,466
15 Pitas	2,562	3,472
16 Beaufort	3,141	3,545
17 Kuala Penyu	2,777	2,826
18 Sipitang	3,093	3,341
19 Tenom	3,267	3,504
20 Nabawan	3,228	3,553

Nota / Note :

n.a.: Tidak berkenaan
Not applicable

Jadual 5.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 (samb.)

Table 5.6: Mean of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024 (cont'd)

Daerah pentadbiran Administrative district	Purata Mean	
	2022	2024
21 Keningau	3,478	3,542
22 Tambunan	3,278	3,508
23 Kunak	2,755	2,797
24 Tongod	2,445	2,465
25 Putatan	4,047	4,188
26 Telupid	2,538	2,659
27 Kalabakan	2,019	2,257
28 Membakut	n.a	3,075
13 Sarawak	3,915	4,281
01 Kuching	4,687	5,184
02 Bau	3,581	3,965
03 Lundu	3,161	3,370
04 Samarahan	4,475	4,973
05 Serian	3,515	3,594
06 Simunjan	2,874	3,130
07 Sri Aman	3,071	3,378
08 Lubok antu	3,178	3,564
09 Betong	2,849	2,877
10 Saratok	2,974	3,127
11 Sarikei	3,078	3,849
12 Maradong	2,674	2,864
13 Daro	2,997	3,076
14 Julau	2,842	3,401
15 Sibu	4,366	4,490
16 Dalat	3,044	3,079
17 Mukah	3,615	3,650
18 Kanowit	2,940	3,240
19 Bintulu	4,990	5,073
20 Tatau	3,066	3,071
21 Kapit	3,315	3,683
22 Song	2,841	2,939
23 Belaga	2,224	2,757
24 Miri	4,333	4,609
25 Marudi	2,557	2,705
26 Limbang	3,184	3,457
27 Lawas	2,934	3,241
28 Matu	2,811	2,992
29 Asajaya	3,039	3,598
30 Pakan	3,076	3,444
31 Selangau	2,798	2,947
32 Tebedu	2,397	2,639
33 Pusa	2,389	2,736
34 Kabong	3,215	3,225
35 Tanjung Manis	2,899	2,902
36 Sebauh	2,660	3,311
37 Bukit Mabong	2,853	3,363
38 Subis	2,756	3,967
39 Beluru	2,386	2,844
40 Telang Usan	2,578	2,824
41 Gedong	n.a	2,950
42 Sebuyau	n.a	2,462
43 Siburan	n.a	4,088
44 Pantu	n.a	2,371
45 Lingga	n.a	2,412
14 W.P. Kuala Lumpur	7,823	8,178
15 W.P. Labuan	4,176	4,497
16 W.P. Putrajaya	8,897	9,186

Nota / Note :

n.a.: Tidak berkenaan
Not applicable

RALAT PIAWAI RELATIF

◆ *RELATIVE STANDARD
ERROR*

LAPORAN SURVEI

PERBELANJAAN ISI RUMAH

*HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE
SURVEY REPORT*

2 0 2 4

Jadual 6.1: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata dan komposisi perbelanjaan isi rumah mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 6.1: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure and the composition of household expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Jumlah / Total	Ralat piawai bagi anggaran Standard error of estimate		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval	
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata Mean monthly household consumption expenditure	Nilai relatif Relative value	Ralat piawai Standard error		
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(RM)	
01 Makanan dan Minuman Food and Beverages	876	0.3	2.34	871.24	- 880.40
Beras Rice	47	0.3	0.16	46.72	- 47.33
Roti & bijirin lain Bread & other cereals	84	0.5	0.41	82.87	- 84.47
Daging Meat	126	0.5	0.58	124.91	- 127.20
Ikan & makanan laut Fish & seafood	193	0.4	0.87	191.30	- 194.71
Susu, keju & telur Milk, cheese & eggs	61	0.5	0.30	59.93	- 61.09
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	33	0.4	0.13	32.98	- 33.47
Buah-buahan Fruits	69	0.7	0.47	67.97	- 69.82
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	89	0.3	0.30	88.04	- 89.23
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	25	0.6	0.16	24.96	- 25.57
Keluasan makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	107	0.4	0.48	106.17	- 108.06
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	42	0.6	0.23	41.96	- 42.88
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	92	1.0	0.91	90.08	- 93.66
03 Pakaian dan Kasut Clothing and Footwear	151	0.6	0.85	149.24	- 152.58
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,307	0.5	6.48	1,294.36	- 1,319.76
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	259	0.8	2.19	255.05	- 263.65
06 Kesihatan Health	147	1.1	1.63	143.48	- 149.88
07 Pengangkutan Transport	611	1.2	7.23	597.26	- 625.59
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	347	0.5	1.59	344.14	- 350.36
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	179	1.4	2.45	173.96	- 183.57
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	77	2.3	1.77	73.40	- 80.35
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	948	0.5	4.82	938.65	- 957.56
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	746	0.5	3.47	738.86	- 752.46
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	157	0.6	0.92	155.73	- 159.35
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain Accommodation services & others	45	3.4	1.55	41.87	- 47.93
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Insurance and Financial Services	259	1.0	2.61	254.00	- 264.21
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	313	0.7	2.23	308.48	- 317.23
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01-13) Composition of household consumption expenditure (01-13)	5,566	0.4	22.54	5,521.89	- 5,610.23

Jadual 6.1: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata dan komposisi perbelanjaan isi rumah mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 6.1: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure and the composition of household expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Bandar / Urban		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan	
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata Mean monthly household consumption expenditure	(RM)	Standard error of estimate		Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval	(RM)
			Nilai relatif	Ralat piawai		
			Relative value	Standard error		
			(%)	(RM)		
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	879		0.3	2.77	873.90 -	884.76
Beras <i>Rice</i>	46		0.4	0.17	45.36 -	46.03
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	88		0.6	0.49	86.94 -	88.87
Daging <i>Meat</i>	124		0.5	0.67	122.39 -	125.01
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	190		0.5	1.04	188.38 -	192.46
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	61		0.6	0.36	60.47 -	61.86
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	35		0.4	0.15	34.29 -	34.88
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	73		0.8	0.55	72.32 -	74.50
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	86		0.4	0.36	85.50 -	86.93
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	26		0.7	0.19	25.45 -	26.20
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	109		0.5	0.58	107.70 -	109.96
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	41		0.6	0.27	41.05 -	42.09
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	94		1.2	1.13	92.07 -	96.51
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	160		0.6	1.01	157.70 -	161.64
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	1,469		0.6	8.12	1,452.96 -	1,484.80
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	288		0.9	2.73	282.61 -	293.33
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	160		1.3	2.05	156.31 -	164.35
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	664		1.4	9.19	645.48 -	681.51
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	387		0.5	1.92	383.39 -	390.90
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	205		1.5	3.11	198.94 -	211.12
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	88		2.6	2.27	83.91 -	92.82
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	1,063		0.5	5.84	1,051.85 -	1,074.73
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	831		0.5	4.16	822.48 -	838.78
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	179		0.6	1.12	176.95 -	181.36
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	53		3.7	1.99	49.61 -	57.40
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	304		1.1	3.28	297.37 -	310.24
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	342		0.8	2.76	336.37 -	347.20
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01-13) <i>Composition of household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	6,103		0.5	27.76	6,048.96 -	6,157.79

Jadual 6.1: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata dan komposisi perbelanjaan isi rumah mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 6.1: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure and the composition of household expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Luar Bandar / Rural		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran Standard error of estimate	Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval		
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata Mean monthly household consumption expenditure	Nilai relatif Relative value				
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(RM)		
01 Makanan dan Minuman Food and Beverages	864	0.5	4.12	855.89	-	872.05
Beras Rice	52	0.7	0.37	50.80	-	52.25
Roti & bijirin lain Bread & other cereals	69	0.8	0.59	68.21	-	70.51
Daging Meat	134	0.9	1.21	131.66	-	136.40
Ikan & makanan laut Fish & seafood	202	0.7	1.44	198.92	-	204.56
Susu, keju & telur Milk, cheese & eggs	58	0.8	0.48	57.33	-	59.22
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	29	0.7	0.19	28.24	-	29.00
Buah-buahan Fruits	54	1.7	0.92	51.85	-	55.45
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	97	0.5	0.51	95.82	-	97.83
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	23	1.0	0.23	22.90	-	23.81
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	101	0.8	0.79	99.77	-	102.86
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alkoholic beverages	45	1.1	0.49	44.33	-	46.23
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	84	1.4	1.15	81.46	-	85.95
03 Pakaian dan Kasut Clothing and Footwear	121	1.2	1.47	118.43	-	124.20
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	760	0.5	3.70	752.94	-	767.46
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	163	1.6	2.57	157.59	-	167.68
06 Kesihatan Health	101	1.7	1.70	97.20	-	103.88
07 Pengangkutan Transport	435	1.2	5.42	424.82	-	446.06
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi Information and Communication	212	0.8	1.73	209.02	-	215.81
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport and Culture	90	2.2	1.95	86.19	-	93.82
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan Education Services	38	2.6	0.99	36.10	-	39.98
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurants and Accommodation Services	559	0.8	4.75	549.55	-	568.16
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	459	0.8	3.81	451.06	-	466.00
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	84	1.0	0.85	82.82	-	86.16
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain Accommodation services & others	16	4.9	0.77	14.32	-	17.36
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan Insurance and Financial Services	108	1.6	1.77	104.60	-	111.52
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	215	1.2	2.63	209.93	-	220.23
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01-13) Composition of household consumption expenditure (01-13)	3,750	0.5	19.16	3,712.73	-	3,787.84

Jadual 6.2: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024

Table 6.2: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by state, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata Mean monthly household consumption expenditure	Ralat piawai bagi anggaran Standard error of estimate		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval		
		Nilai relatif Relative value	Ralat piawai Standard error			
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(RM)		
Malaysia	5,566	0.4	22.54	5,521.89	-	5,610.23
Johor	5,927	0.8	48.13	5,832.67	-	6,021.35
Kedah	4,028	1.2	49.38	3,931.07	-	4,124.64
Kelantan	3,825	0.9	36.17	3,754.22	-	3,896.00
Melaka	6,212	1.9	119.68	5,977.86	-	6,446.99
Negeri Sembilan	5,115	1.4	71.51	4,975.18	-	5,255.49
Pahang	4,368	1.2	52.64	4,264.77	-	4,471.14
Pulau Pinang	5,850	1.3	75.64	5,701.50	-	5,998.02
Perak	4,232	1.0	42.30	4,148.86	-	4,314.69
Perlis	4,084	2.1	87.35	3,913.19	-	4,255.58
Selangor	7,266	0.9	65.64	7,137.59	-	7,394.89
Terengganu	5,219	1.0	49.76	5,121.44	-	5,316.49
Sabah	3,547	1.1	37.49	3,473.09	-	3,620.04
Sarawak	4,281	0.8	35.97	4,210.27	-	4,351.28
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	8,178	1.7	136.06	7,911.24	-	8,444.62
W.P. Labuan	4,498	3.4	152.73	4,197.89	-	4,796.58
W.P. Putrajaya	9,186	2.4	216.57	8,761.19	-	9,610.14

Jadual 6.3: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
Table 6.3: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Pekerjaan Occupation	Jumlah / Total		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran Standard error of estimate		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval	
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata Mean monthly household consumption expenditure		Nilai relatif Relative value			
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(RM)		
Jumlah Total	5,566	0.4	22.54	5,521.89	-	5,610.23
Pengurus Managers	9,651	1.7	163.76	9,330.39	-	9,972.34
Profesional Professionals	7,801	0.7	56.94	7,689.82	-	7,913.04
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technician and associate professionals	6,176	0.7	44.97	6,087.79	-	6,264.06
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	5,230	1.2	61.25	5,109.57	-	5,349.65
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	4,714	0.7	35.10	4,645.63	-	4,783.23
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	3,838	0.9	32.79	3,774.15	-	3,902.70
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	4,735	1.1	51.98	4,633.27	-	4,837.03
Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	4,893	0.8	39.69	4,815.41	-	4,970.99
Pekerjaan asas Elementary occupations	3,566	1.0	36.34	3,494.85	-	3,637.30
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Occupation not elsewhere classified	4,098	1.0	42.99	4,013.49	-	4,181.99

Nota / Note:
 Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2020
 Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2020

Jadual 6.3: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 6.3: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Pekerjaan Occupation	Bandar / Urban			
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata Mean monthly household consumption expenditure	Ralat piawai bagi anggaran Standard error of estimate		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval
		Nilai relatif Relative value	Ralat piawai Standard error	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(RM)
Jumlah Total	6,103	0.5	27.76	6,048.96 - 6,157.79
Pengurus Managers	10,004	1.8	178.17	9,655.26 - 10,353.71
Profesional Professionals	7,955	0.8	60.82	7,835.40 - 8,073.82
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technician and associate professionals	6,320	0.8	48.63	6,224.85 - 6,415.50
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	5,416	1.3	69.81	5,278.75 - 5,552.41
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	4,969	0.8	41.21	4,887.73 - 5,049.29
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	4,327	1.9	82.05	4,166.38 - 4,488.03
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	5,032	1.3	63.50	4,907.71 - 5,156.65
Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	5,143	0.9	47.88	5,048.80 - 5,236.50
Pekerjaan asas Elementary occupations	4,101	1.2	50.13	4,002.83 - 4,199.32
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Occupation not elsewhere classified	4,483	1.2	52.82	4,379.09 - 4,586.15

Nota / Note :

Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2020

Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2020

Jadual 6.3: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 6.3: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of the head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Pekerjaan Occupation	Luar Bandar / Rural			
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata Mean monthly household consumption expenditure	Ralat piawai bagi anggaran Standard error of estimate		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval
		Nilai relatif Relative value	Ralat piawai Standard error	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(RM)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	3,750	0.5	19.16	3,712.73 - 3,787.84
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	6,055	2.7	163.09	5,735.75 - 6,375.08
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	6,045	1.9	115.73	5,817.83 - 6,271.50
Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu <i>Technician and Associate Professionals</i>	4,772	1.4	68.44	4,637.97 - 4,906.25
Pekerja Sokongan Perkeranian <i>Clerical Support Workers</i>	4,195	1.9	78.60	4,041.16 - 4,349.29
Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan <i>Service and Sales Workers</i>	3,773	1.1	39.72	3,695.50 - 3,851.21
Pekerja Mahir Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers</i>	3,700	0.9	34.12	3,632.85 - 3,766.60
Pekerja Kemahiran dan Pekerja Pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related Trades Workers</i>	3,815	1.5	55.93	3,704.87 - 3,924.14
Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang <i>Plant and machine-operators and assemblers</i>	3,908	1.1	41.48	3,826.61 - 3,989.24
Pekerjaan asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	2,940	1.3	38.21	2,865.59 - 3,015.38
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Occupation not elsewhere classified</i>	2,879	1.2	35.27	2,809.40 - 2,947.66

Nota / Note :

Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2020

Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2020

NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES

LAPORAN SURVEI

**PERBELANJAAN
ISI RUMAH**

*HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE
SURVEY REPORT*

2 0 2 4

1. PENGENALAN

Statistik yang diterbitkan dalam laporan ini adalah hasil dapatan Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah (HES) 2024 yang dijalankan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM). Bermula tahun 2016, survei ini dijalankan dua kali dalam tempoh lima tahun. Laporan ini menyediakan statistik perbelanjaan bagi keseluruhan isi rumah di Malaysia. Nota teknikal ini merangkumi penerangan terperinci bagi membantu pengguna untuk memahami dengan lebih jelas berkaitan HES 2024.

2. OBJEKTIF SURVEI

Objektif utama survei adalah seperti berikut:

- i. Mengumpul maklumat tentang paras dan corak perbelanjaan penggunaan oleh Isi Rumah (IR) ke atas pelbagai jenis barangan dan perkhidmatan;
- ii. Merupakan asas bagi menentukan jenis barangan dan perkhidmatan yang akan dimasukkan ke dalam bakul Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP); dan
- iii. Digunakan untuk mengemaskini wajaran IHP di mana IHP merupakan pengukur kepada kadar perubahan purata harga bagi sekumpulan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mewakili corak perbelanjaan IR di Malaysia.

3. KAEDAH PENGUMPULAN DATA

- 3.1 Survei ini menggunakan kaedah temu ramah bersemuka dengan menggunakan borang soal selidik bagi mendapatkan maklumat daripada responden. Dalam tempoh survei, penemuramah yang dilatih akan melawat IR di Tempat Kediaman (TK) terpilih bagi mengumpul maklumat berkaitan demografi ahli isi rumah dan maklumat terperinci berkaitan pendapatan dan perbelanjaan mengikut klasifikasi barangan dan perkhidmatan.
- 3.2 Semakan kualiti data akan dibuat oleh pegawai berpengalaman daripada DOSM Negeri bagi mengesan dan membetulkan sebarang kesilapan atau maklumat yang tertinggal ketika survei dilaksanakan. Proses semakan semula di lapangan juga dilaksanakan bagi IR terpilih untuk memastikan kualiti pungutan data.

4. TEMPOH RUJUKAN

Data perbelanjaan IR dipungut bagi dua tempoh rujukan. Tempoh rujukan pertama ialah selama sebulan merujuk kepada perbelanjaan harian yang dilakukan oleh IR bermula hari pertama hingga hari terakhir bulan berkenaan. Tempoh rujukan kedua ialah bagi barangan yang tidak kerap dibeli seperti barang tahan lama dan item terpilih yang mana tempoh rujukan dikira bagi 11 bulan yang lalu.

Sebagai contoh, sekiranya bulan survei adalah Disember 2024, maka tempoh rujukan sebulan IR yang dikira adalah dari 1 Disember 2024 sehingga 31 Disember 2024 manakala bagi tempoh rujukan kedua ialah dari 1 Januari 2024 sehingga 30 November 2024.

5. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

- 5.1 Pemilihan sampel bagi survei ini telah mengambil kira kedua-dua kawasan bandar dan luar bandar dalam daerah pentadbiran bagi semua negeri di Malaysia.
- 5.2 Survei ini meliputi IR yang tinggal di TK persendirian dan **tidak termasuk** mereka yang tinggal di TK institusi seperti asrama, hotel, hospital, rumah orang tua, penjara, rumah kebajikan, rumah tumpangan dan pekerja yang tinggal di rumah kongsi.

6. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

6.1 Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah

Definisi perbelanjaan isi rumah yang diguna pakai adalah mengikut konsep dan garis panduan *System of National Accounts, 2008* oleh *United Nations* dan *Framework for Statistics on the Distribution of Household Income, Consumption and Wealth, 2013* oleh *Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development* (OECD). Perbelanjaan IR ini boleh dibahagikan kepada dua jenis iaitu **perbelanjaan penggunaan** dan **perbelanjaan bukan penggunaan**.

i. Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah

Perbelanjaan penggunaan IR adalah segala perbelanjaan untuk kegunaan persendirian ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan sepanjang tempoh rujukan. Perbelanjaan ini termasuk:

- Semua perbelanjaan sama ada tunai atau kredit oleh ahli-ahli IR ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan untuk kegunaan persendirian. Jenis perbelanjaan ini termasuk juga cukai-cukai yang dibayar untuk mendapatkan barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut;

- Semua barangan, perkhidmatan dan kemudahan yang diterima dalam bentuk mata benda sama ada secara percuma atau konsesi, diambil kira sebagai perbelanjaan. Contohnya, makanan dan tempat penginapan percuma atau dengan bayaran konsesi. Nilai daripada makanan dan tempat penginapan tersebut dikira sebagai perbelanjaan kepada IR berkenaan;
- Barangan penggunaan sendiri. Contohnya sayur-sayuran hasil tanaman sendiri atau barangan yang diambil dari kedai runcit sendiri untuk kegunaan persendirian perlu dibuat imputasi mengikut harga runcit. Nilai harga tersebut dikira sebagai perbelanjaan IR berkenaan; dan
- Nilai sewa bersih rumah yang diduduki oleh pemiliknya juga diambil kira sebagai perbelanjaan. Nilai sewa tersebut perlu dibuat imputasi mengikut nilai sewa pasaran semasa untuk jenis rumah yang sama di kawasan yang sama.

ii. **Perbelanjaan bukan penggunaan isi rumah**

Perbelanjaan bukan penggunaan isi rumah adalah merujuk kepada perbelanjaan berikut:

- Pembayaran yang dikenakan kepada pembayar ke atas perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dikenal pasti dan bertujuan untuk menambah hasil kerajaan;
- Pembayaran yang tidak mempunyai hubungan secara langsung dengan perolehan perkhidmatan yang diterima (misalnya yuran keahlian, hadiah, pemberian kepada derma amal/ badan agama).

Contoh perbelanjaan bukan penggunaan isi rumah ialah:

- i. Cukai pendapatan dan cukai langsung lain seperti zakat, fitrah dan cukai jalan;
- ii. Pencaruman keselamatan sosial dari majikan dan pekerja iaitu KWSP dan PERKESO;
- iii. Bayaran ganti rugi;
- iv. Bayaran wajib dan denda seperti bayaran membuat pasport, bayaran ujian memandu dan denda untuk kesalahan trafik;
- v. Pemberian kepada badan amal/ badan agama;
- vi. Yuran keahlian kelab;

- vii. Pemberian kepada IR lain;
- viii. Bayaran nafkah; dan
- ix. Hadiah berupa wang tunai dan mata benda.

Selain itu, survei ini juga meliputi simpanan wang, amaun yang dilabur atau dipinjam dan pembayaran balik pinjaman termasuk pinjaman perumahan, kerugian perjudian, pemberian tunai dan derma. Walaupun ini adalah di luar daripada konsep perbelanjaan, maklumat ini adalah sebahagian daripada survei perbelanjaan dan perlu diliputi. Tujuannya ialah untuk mendapatkan rekod akaun IR yang lengkap dan juga membantu dalam keseimbangan secara kasar antara pendapatan dan penerimaan lain dengan perbelanjaan dan pembayaran lain dalam tempoh rujukan bagi setiap IR. Maklumat ini juga secara langsung memberi gambaran dan jaminan kualiti data yang tinggi.

Perkara-perkara yang **TIDAK TERMASUK** dalam perbelanjaan IR adalah seperti berikut:

- i. Perbelanjaan untuk makanan, penginapan, perjalanan dan hiburan semasa bertugas sama ada untuk perniagaan atau urusan kerajaan, perbelanjaan pakaian seragam, peralatan & kelengkapan kerja dan lain-lain untuk kegunaan pekerjaan yang dibayar oleh seorang kakitangan berkaitan dengan perniagaan majikannya dan dibayar balik oleh majikan; dan
- ii. Perkhidmatan yang diberi percuma kepada orang awam contohnya perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan di taman permainan kanak-kanak dan tempat letak kereta awam.

6.2 Ukuran Perbelanjaan Penggunaan

Dalam menentukan nilai perbelanjaan penggunaan, tiga pendekatan biasa digunakan iaitu:

- i. **Pendekatan Perolehan**

Nilai pembelian yang direkodkan pada masa barangan dan perkhidmatan diperolehi tanpa mengira sama ada digunakan kesemuanya atau tidak; atau dibayar sepenuhnya atau tidak dalam tempoh rujukan. Pendekatan perolehan ini juga telah dikembangkan untuk mengambil kira anggaran nilai bagi barangan tidak tahan lama daripada hasil keluaran sendiri dan barangan serta perkhidmatan yang diberi atau diterima dalam bentuk mata benda.

ii. **Pendekatan Penggunaan**

Pendekatan ini digunakan pada keadaan tertentu bagi barangan tahan lama yang mempunyai jangka hayat yang panjang (contoh: kereta, kenderaan pengguna lain atau alat pertukangan) dan penggunaan utiliti seperti air dan elektrik.

iii. **Pendekatan Pembayaran**

Pembayaran yang melibatkan bayaran pendahuluan bagi mendapatkan sesuatu barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mana barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut belum diterima dalam bulan rujukan (contoh: bayaran pendahuluan pembelian kereta).

6.3 **Pengelasan Item Perbelanjaan**

Perbelanjaan diklasifikasikan kepada 14 kumpulan utama mengikut ***Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose 2018 (COICOP 2018)***, *United Nations*:

- 01 Makanan dan Minuman;
- 02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau;
- 03 Pakaian dan Kasut;
- 04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain;
- 05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah;
- 06 Kesihatan;
- 07 Pengangkutan;
- 08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi;
- 09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan;
- 10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan;
- 11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan;
- 12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan;
- 13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan; dan
- 90 Perbelanjaan Bukan Penggunaan Isi Rumah.

Walau bagaimanapun, dalam penerbitan ini, item-item perbelanjaan penggunaan merangkumi 13 kumpulan utama (01 - 13) sahaja.

6.4 Jenis Barang

Pengelasan perbelanjaan isi rumah kepada **5 kategori** jenis barang seperti berikut:

1 Barang Tahan Lama

Barang-barang yang mempunyai **jangka hayat** penggunaan yang **melebihi satu tahun** dan secara relatifnya **mempunyai nilai yang tinggi**, seperti motokar, peti sejuk dan televisyen.

2 Barang Semi Tahan Lama

Barang-barang yang mempunyai **jangka hayat** penggunaan selama **lebih kurang setahun** atau secara relatifnya **tidak mempunyai harga yang tinggi**, seperti pakaian, tekstil dan alat berkebun.

3 Barang Tidak Tahan Lama

Barang-barang yang mempunyai **jangka hayat** penggunaan **yang pendek** dan mempunyai harga secara relatifnya **tidak tinggi**. Contohnya ialah beras, daging, ikan, susu, buah-buahan, sayur, air minuman, petrol dan lain-lain.

4 Perkhidmatan

Perbelanjaan yang dibayar oleh IR ke atas segala perkhidmatan seperti rawatan perubatan, hiburan, rekreasi, kebudayaan, pendidikan dan lain-lain yang dibekalkan sama ada oleh kerajaan atau pun swasta; termasuk juga perbelanjaan makanan atau minuman di restoran, kafe atau hotel.

5 Lain-lain

Pembayaran dalam bentuk pindahan seperti cukai pendapatan, pencaruman keselamatan pampasan, bayaran pampasan, denda, bayaran wajib serta pemberian kepada IR lain. Pembayaran lain seperti amaun yang dilabur atau dipinjam, bayaran balik pinjaman dan tambahan kepada simpanan.

6.5 Tempat Kediaman

Tempat kediaman adalah suatu struktur yang dibina **berasingan** dan **bebas** yang lazimnya digunakan untuk tempat tinggal. Takrifan perkataan **berasingan** dan **bebas** adalah seperti berikut:

i. **Berasingan**

Struktur dianggap sebagai berasingan jika ia dikelilingi oleh dinding, pagar atau lain-lain serta ditutupi oleh bumbung.

ii. **Bebas**

Struktur dikatakan bebas apabila ia mempunyai jalan masuk terus dari laluan umum, tempat lalu lintas atau ruang lapang (iaitu penghuni boleh masuk atau keluar dari TK mereka tanpa melalui perkarangan orang lain).

6.6 Isi Rumah

Seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara atau tidak bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dalam satu **tempat kediaman** serta membuat peruntukan (perbelanjaan) secara bersama untuk makanan dan keperluan hidup yang lain.

6.7 Ketua Isi Rumah

Ketua IR ditakrifkan sebagai seorang ahli biasa sama ada lelaki atau perempuan yang dianggap sebagai ketua oleh ahli IR yang lain. Ketua IR mesti seorang penerima pendapatan dan berumur 15 tahun dan lebih.

6.8 Kumpulan Etnik

Kumpulan etnik dikategorikan di kalangan warganegara Malaysia setelah mengasingkan bukan warganegara. Pengelasan tersebut adalah seperti berikut:

i. Warganegara Malaysia

- a. Bumiputera
- b. Cina
- c. India
- d. Lain-lain

ii. Bukan warganegara Malaysia

6.9 Pekerjaan

Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut klasifikasi **Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2020** yang berasaskan kepada International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08) tetapi ditambahbaik selaras dengan transformasi proses kerja, bidang pengkhususan suatu tugas dan kemahiran yang lebih kompleks dan dinamik. Pengelasan pekerjaan berasaskan MASCO 2020 adalah seperti berikut:

Kod 1	Pengurus
Kod 2	Profesional
Kod 3	Juruteknik dan Profesional Bersekutu
Kod 4	Pekerja Sokongan Perkeranian
Kod 5	Pekerja Perkhidmatan dan Jualan
Kod 6	Pekerja Kemahiran Pertanian, Perhutanan, Penternakan, dan Perikanan
Kod 7	Pekerja Kemahiran dan Pekerja Pertukangan yang berkaitan
Kod 8	Operator Mesin dan Loji, dan Pemasang
Kod 9	Pekerja Asas
Kod 0	Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana

Bagi seseorang yang mempunyai lebih daripada satu pekerjaan, hanya **pekerjaan yang mengambil masa terbanyak** semasa tempoh rujukan dianggap sebagai **pekerjaan utamanya**. Jika masa bekerja bagi tiap-tiap pekerjaan itu sama, maka pekerjaan yang menghasilkan pendapatan tertinggi adalah pekerjaan utamanya. Dalam kes di mana tempoh bekerja dan pendapatannya adalah sama bagi setiap pekerjaan, pekerjaan di mana dia **telah bekerja paling lama** dianggap sebagai **pekerjaan utamanya**.

Struktur pengelasan MASCO 2020 mempunyai sembilan kumpulan utama (kod satu digit). Walau bagaimanapun, bagi maksud penjadualan HES, satu klasifikasi tambahan di peringkat satu digit telah dimasukkan iaitu "Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana" bagi mewakili ahli IR di luar tenaga buruh dan penganggur.

6.10 Kumpulan Pendapatan Kuintil

Nilai yang diperoleh daripada hasil pembahagian data yang disusun mengikut magnitud kepada lima bahagian yang sama dipanggil kuintil. Dengan menggunakan kaedah ini, isi rumah telah disusun mengikut pendapatan dengan susunan menaik. Kuintil membahagikan isi rumah kepada lima kumpulan sama rata (dari terendah kepada tertinggi) yang mana setiap kumpulan mewakili 20% atau satu perlima daripada semua isi rumah.

6.11 Kumpulan Pendapatan Desil

Kumpulan desil pendapatan merupakan susunan yang kesepuluh dari isi rumah yang mana susunan ini disusun dari minimum ke maksimum. Kumpulan desil pertama adalah sepersepuluh yang pertama (10% daripada semua isi rumah dengan pendapatan terendah). Desil yang terakhir adalah sepersepuluh dari isi rumah dengan pendapatan tertinggi.

7. RANGKA PENSAMPELAN

7.1 Rangka yang digunakan bagi pemilihan sampel Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah & Kemudahan Asas (HIES & BA) 2024/2025 adalah berdasarkan Rangka Pensampelan Isi Rumah yang terdiri daripada Blok Penghitungan (BP) yang diwujudkan untuk Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 yang dikemaskini dari semasa ke semasa. BP merupakan suatu kawasan muka bumi yang diwujudkan untuk tujuan pelaksanaan operasi survei yang secara puratanya mengandungi antara 80 hingga 120 TK. Semua BP dibentuk di dalam lingkungan sempadan yang diwartakan iaitu di dalam daerah pentadbiran, mukim atau kawasan pihak berkuasa tempatan.

7.2 BP dalam rangka pensampelan dikelaskan mengikut kawasan bandar dan luar bandar. Kawasan bandar ditakrif sebagaimana yang telah digunakan dalam Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020. Kawasan **bandar** ialah kawasan yang diwartakan serta kawasan tepu bina yang bersempadan dengannya dan gabungan kedua-dua kawasan ini mempunyai penduduk seramai 10,000 orang atau lebih semasa Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020. Kawasan selainnya, yang diwartakan dan mempunyai jumlah penduduk kurang daripada 10,000 orang serta kawasan yang tidak diwartakan, dikelaskan sebagai kawasan **luar bandar**.

- 7.3 Kawasan tepu bina adalah kawasan yang terletak bersebelahan kawasan yang diwartakan dan mempunyai sekurang-kurangnya 60 peratus penduduk (berumur 15 tahun dan lebih) yang terlibat dalam aktiviti bukan pertanian.
- 7.4 Definisi kawasan bandar juga mengambil kira kawasan pembangunan khusus iaitu kawasan pembangunan yang tidak diwartakan dan boleh dikenal pasti serta terpisah dari kawasan yang diwartakan atau kawasan tepu bina melebihi lima kilometer dan mempunyai penduduk sekurang-kurangnya 10,000 orang dengan 60 peratus penduduk (berumur 15 tahun dan lebih) yang terlibat dalam aktiviti bukan pertanian.
- 7.5 Pembandaran merupakan proses yang dinamik dan sentiasa berubah mengikut kemajuan dan pembangunan. Oleh itu, kawasan bandar bagi Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 dan 2020 tidak semestinya merujuk kepada kawasan yang sama kerana kawasan yang memenuhi kriteria bandar akan terus bertambah dan berkembang mengikut masa.
- 7.6 Klasifikasi kawasan mengikut strata yang digunakan adalah seperti berikut:

Strata	Jumlah penduduk dalam kawasan yang diwartakan, tepu bina dan kawasan pembangunan khusus
Metropolitan	75,000 dan lebih
Bandar besar	10,000 hingga 74,999
Bandar kecil	1,000 hingga 9,999
Luar bandar	Kawasan selebihnya

- 7.7 Bagi tujuan pensampelan, klasifikasi kawasan seperti di perkara 7.6 adalah digunakan untuk semua negeri serta Wilayah Persekutuan. Bagi Sabah dan Sarawak, memandangkan masalah kesukaran untuk akses ke kawasan pedalaman, strata luar bandar dikembangkan lagi berdasarkan kepada jangka waktu yang diambil untuk sampai ke sesuatu tempat dari pusat bandar yang terdekat.
- 7.8 Bagi tujuan penjadualan laporan, strata-strata dicantumkan seperti berikut:
- Bandar = Metropolitan + Bandar besar
- Luar bandar = Bandar kecil + Keseluruhan luar bandar

8. REKA BENTUK PENSAMPELAN

8.1 Reka bentuk pensampelan berstrata dua peringkat telah digunakan dalam HIES & BA 2024/2025. Pembentukan strata adalah seperti berikut:

Strata utama	Meliputi semua negeri di Malaysia
Strata kedua	Meliputi daerah pentadbiran bagi semua negeri di Malaysia
Strata ketiga	Meliputi strata bandar dan luar bandar seperti yang dinyatakan di perkara 7.8

8.2 Pemilihan sampel dilakukan pada peringkat BP dengan menggunakan kaedah pensampelan rawak sistematik. Seterusnya sampel TK dipilih dari BP yang terpilih juga menggunakan kaedah sama melalui penjanaan nombor rawak dan menetapkan selang pemilihan supaya setiap TK mempunyai kebarangkalian yang sama untuk terpilih. Prosedur ini dilaksanakan secara teratur dan saintifik untuk menghasilkan sampel yang tidak pincang (*unbiased*) dan boleh mewakili keseluruhan populasi isi rumah di Malaysia.

9. SAIZ SAMPEL

9.1 Saiz sampel HIES & BA 2024/2025 perlu mewakili populasi mengikut keperluan peringkat analisis yang ditetapkan. Saiz sampel ini telah mengambil kira elemen berikut:

- Penemuan daripada survei yang lepas iaitu HES 2022;
- Reka bentuk pensampelan berperingkat; dan
- Ralat yang disasarkan.

9.2 Penganggaran saiz sampel dikira di setiap daerah pentadbiran dan substrata (bandar dan luar bandar). Pengiraan saiz sampel turut mengambil kira purata pendapatan, asas keyakinan pada 95 peratus, ralat piawai relatif, kesan reka bentuk dan kadar respon yang telah ditetapkan.

9.3 Pengiraan saiz sampel bagi sub populasi j , n_{1j} dikira menggunakan formula berikut:

$$n_{1j} = \frac{n_{0j}}{1 + \frac{n_{0j}}{N_j}} \quad ; j = 1, 2, 3, \dots, k$$

di mana:

$$n_{0j} = \frac{\sigma^2}{(RSE \times \mu)^2}$$

Bagi memenuhi andaian-andaian dalam Pensampelan Berstrata, maka faktor kesan reka bentuk (D.E.) diambil kira:

$$D.E. = \frac{\text{varians bagi reka bentuk kompleks}}{\text{varians bagi SRS}}$$

Saiz sampel dengan mengambil kira D.E. bagi sub populasi j , n_{2j} diberikan oleh:

$$n_{2j} = n_{1j} \times D.E.$$

Dan seterusnya, mengambil kira kadar respon survei lepas, maka saiz sampel keseluruhan bagi sub populasi j , n_{3j} adalah seperti berikut:

$$n_{3j} = n_{2j} \times \frac{1}{\text{Kadar Respon}}$$

Maka, jumlah saiz sampel, n diberi oleh:

$$n = \sum_{j=1}^k n_{3j}$$

di mana:

- n_{0j} saiz sampel asas yang diperoleh mengambil kira *Finite Population Correction* (FPC) bagi sub populasi j
- n_{1j} saiz sampel yang mengambil kira faktor populasi bagi sub populasi j
- n_{2j} saiz sampel yang mengambil kira faktor kesan rekabentuk bagi sub populasi j
- n_{3j} saiz sampel yang mengambilkira faktor kadar respon bagi sub populasi j
- N jumlah unit elemen dalam populasi
- n saiz sampel keseluruhan
- σ sisihan piawai
- RSE ralat piawai relatif
- μ purata perbelanjaan daripada survei yang lepas

9.4 Agihan saiz sampel HIES & BA 2024/2025 adalah seperti berikut:

Negeri	Bilangan BP terpilih	Bilangan TK terpilih	Bilangan isi rumah respon
MALAYSIA	7,546	60,368	57,959
Johor	692	5,536	5,489
Kedah	537	4,296	4,217
Kelantan	421	3,368	3,270
Melaka	214	1,712	1,669
Negeri Sembilan	291	2,328	2,160
Pahang	405	3,240	3,193
Pulau Pinang	442	3,536	3,365
Perak	629	5,032	4,955
Perlis	123	984	939
Selangor	799	6,392	6,025
Terengganu	370	2,960	2,929
Sabah	940	7,520	7,040
Sarawak	1,117	8,936	8,606
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	429	3,432	3,051
W.P. Labuan	61	488	471
W.P. Putrajaya	76	608	580

10. PENGANGGARAN

Dalam prosedur penganggaran, pemberat (*non-response weight*) digunakan untuk mengambil kira kes tidak respon. Pemberat asal (*design weight*) disesuaikan dengan mengambil kira kadar tidak respon bagi setiap domain atau strata. Sebagai contoh, sekiranya 5,000 isi rumah terpilih tetapi sebanyak 4,000 isi rumah sahaja yang respon kepada survei maka pemberat asal (*design weight*) akan disesuaikan dengan mengambil kira 20 peratus tidak respon. Sekiranya pemberat asal (*design weight*) adalah 2.0 yang memberi maksud satu sampel isi rumah mewakili dua isi rumah dalam populasi maka pemberat (*non-response weight*) akan menjadi 2.5 yang memberi maksud satu sampel isi rumah mewakili 2.5 isi rumah yang lain.

11. PENILAIAN DATA

Data yang diperoleh daripada survei yang dijalankan secara sampel berkebarangkalian ini tertakluk kepada dua jenis iaitu ralat pensampelan dan ralat bukan pensampelan.

i. Ralat Pensampelan

Ralat pensampelan berpunca daripada anggaran data yang terhasil daripada sampel berkebarangkalian dan boleh diukur dengan mengira Ralat Piawai Relatif, biasanya dinyatakan dalam bentuk peratusan. Ralat ini digunakan sebagai penunjuk kepada kepersisan anggaran parameter yang dikaji, memberikan gambaran tahap variasi antara pemboleh ubah yang dianggarkan melalui survei dan parameter populasi.

Sebagai contoh, penemuan HIES & BA 2024/2025 mendapati perbelanjaan penggunaan bulanan purata isi rumah bagi Malaysia adalah RM5,566 dengan Ralat Piawai Relatif 0.4 peratus. Dalam erti kata lain, nilai Ralat Piawai adalah RM22.54. Berasaskan 95 peratus selang keyakinan ($\alpha=0.05$), perbelanjaan penggunaan bulanan purata isi rumah berada dalam julat antara RM5,522 hingga RM5,610 sebulan.

ii. Ralat Bukan Pensampelan

Ralat ini boleh berpunca daripada liputan survei yang tidak lengkap, kelemahan liputan rangka, ralat dalam maklum balas, tiada respon dan kesilapan semasa peringkat pemprosesan seperti penyuntingan, pengkodan dan tangkapan data. Untuk memastikan kualiti data berada pada tahap yang tinggi, pelbagai langkah pentadbiran telah dilaksanakan untuk meminimumkan **ralat bukan pensampelan** berada di tahap minimum. Langkah-langkah ini termasuk latihan intensif yang diberikan kepada penyelia dan penemuramah serta penyeliaan yang rapi dan semakan rawak dijalankan ke atas isi rumah yang diliputi oleh penemuramah untuk memastikan kesahihan maklumat yang direkodkan.

Bagi mengatasi kes tiada respons yang berpunca daripada beberapa sebab seperti TK kosong, tiada penghuni di rumah, enggan bekerjasama atau TK tidak layak diliputi dalam survei, maka penganggaran saiz sampel HIES & BA 2024/2025 telah mengambil kira semua kemungkinan tersebut.

Pengemaskinian rangka pensampelan yang dilaksanakan dari semasa ke semasa telah dapat mengurangkan kadar tiada respons yang berpunca daripada TK kosong. Publisiti yang meluas dilaksanakan melalui media elektronik serta media cetak bagi mengurangkan kes tiada penghuni di rumah dan enggan bekerjasama.

Selain daripada itu, di peringkat prosesan data, semakan konsistensi bagi setiap pembolehubah dan proses validasi telah dilaksanakan secara sistematik bagi meminimumkan semua ralat bukan pensampelan.

12. KADAR PERTUMBUHAN TAHUNAN DIKOMPAN

Pengiraan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompan adalah berdasarkan kepada fungsi eksponen seperti berikut:

$$CAGR = \frac{\ln\left(\frac{Y_t}{Y_0}\right)}{t} \times 100$$

di mana,

$CAGR$	kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompan
Y_t	perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan tahun semasa
Y_0	perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan tahun sebelumnya
t	tempoh masa

13. PEMBUNDARAN ANGGARAN

Pengiraan bagi sesuatu kategori mungkin tidak sentiasa sama antara jadual disebabkan oleh pembundaran secara bebas. Walau bagaimanapun, perbezaan ini adalah tidak ketara. Peratusan yang ditunjukkan dalam jadual adalah diperolehi daripada angka sebenar dan tidak semestinya memberikan jumlah genap 100 peratus disebabkan pembundaran, walaupun jumlah yang ditunjukkan adalah 100 peratus.

14. NOTA DAN SIMBOL

0.0 Nilai yang kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

- Tiada/ kosong/ tiada kes

W.P. Wilayah Persekutuan

RM Ringgit Malaysia

n.a. Tidak berkenaan

n.e.c. Tidak dikelaskan di tempat lain

n.s. Berdasarkan sampel yang terpilih, analisis terperinci tidak signifikan untuk diterbitkan

1. INTRODUCTION

The statistics released in this report are the findings of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) 2024 which is conducted by the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM). Starting in 2016, this survey will be carried out twice within five years period. This report provides the statistics regarding the expenditures of overall households in Malaysia. These technical notes contain the detailed descriptions to facilitate users with better understanding of HES 2024.

2. OBJECTIVE OF SURVEY

The main objectives of the survey are as follows:

- i. To collect information on the level and pattern of consumption expenditure by Households (HH) on varieties of goods and services;*
- ii. As the basis to determine the types of goods and services to be included in the basket of the Consumer Price Index (CPI); and*
- iii. To update the CPI weights where the CPI is a measure of the average rate of change in prices of a fixed basket of goods and services which represent the expenditure pattern of all HH in Malaysia.*

3. METHOD OF DATA COLLECTION

- 3.1 HES uses the personal interview method using the questionnaire form to obtain information from respondents. During the survey period, trained interviewers will visit households in selected Living Quarters (LQs) to collect demographic information on all household members and detailed information on income and expenditure by classification of goods and services.*
- 3.2 Quality checks were done by experienced officers from the DOSM State office to detect and correct any possibility of errors or omissions at the time when the survey was conducted. The review processes were also implemented for selected HH to ensure the quality of the data collected.*

4. REFERENCE PERIOD

Household expenditure data were collected over two reference periods. The first reference period of one month referred to the daily expenditure incurred by the HH from the first until the last day of the month. The second reference period was for items of infrequent expenditure items such as consumer durables and selected items, and covered the past 11 months.

For example, if the month of survey is December 2024, then the reference period of HH for one month is calculated from 1st December 2024 until 31st December 2024, while the second reference period is from 1st January 2024 until 30st November 2024.

5. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

- 5.1 The selection of the sample for this survey has taken into consideration both urban and rural areas in administrative districts for all states in Malaysia.
- 5.2 The coverage of the survey is limited to HH living in private LQs only, **excluding** those who are living in residential institutions such as hostels, hotels, hospitals, old folk's, prisons, welfare homes, lodging houses and workers who live in shared houses.

6. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

6.1 Household Expenditure

The definition of household expenditure used is based on the concepts and guidelines System of National Accounts, 2008 by United Nations and Framework for Statistics on the Distribution of Household Income, Consumption and Wealth, 2013 by Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). This expenditure can be divided into two types, namely **consumption expenditure** and **non-consumption expenditure**.

i. Household consumption expenditure

Household consumption expenditure is the expenditure for private consumption on goods and services during the reference period. These expenditure include:

- All expenditure either in cash or credit by HH members on goods and services for personal use. This type of expenditure also includes taxes

paid for goods and services;

- *All goods, services and facilities received in kind, whether free or concession is considered as expenditure. For example, free or concession food and lodging. The value from food and lodging is calculated as the expenditure to the respective HH;*
- *Goods for own consumption. For instance, vegetables taken from own farm or goods from own shop consumed by HH were imputed at retail prices. The imputed prices were regarded as expenditure for the HH; and*
- *Net rental value of owner-occupied house was also included as expenditure. This rental value has to be imputed referring to the present market value of similar type of house in the same area.*

ii. Household non-consumption expenditure

Household non-consumption expenditure refer to the following items:

- *Payments made by payers for services that cannot be identified and aimed to increase government revenue;*
- *Payments that have no direct relation to the acquisition of services received (e.g. membership fees, gifts, gifts to charity donations/ religious bodies).*

Examples of non-consumption expenditure are:

- i. Income tax and other direct taxes such as zakat, fitrah and road tax;*
- ii. Contributions to social security from employers and employees namely EPF and SOCSO;*
- iii. Payment of compensation;*
- iv. Mandatory fees and fines such as passport fees, driving test fees and fines for traffic offenses;*
- v. Giving to charity/ religious bodies;*
- vi. Club membership fees;*
- vii. Extension to other HH;*
- viii. Alimony fees; and*
- ix. Gift in cash or in kind.*

Apart from that, this survey also includes savings, amounts invested or loaned, and repayments of loans including housing loans, gambling losses, cash grants and donations. Even though this is out of the concept of expenditure, this information is part of the survey and need to be covered. The aim is to get a complete HH account record and to assist in gross balancing between revenues and other receipts and expenditures and other payments in the reference period for each HH. This information was also directly giving an overview and the guarantee of high data quality.

*The details that are **NOT INCLUDED** in the HH expenditure are as follows:*

- i. Expenses for food, accommodation, travel and entertainment while on duty either for business or government affairs, expenses on uniforms, tools & equipment for work and others which was paid by an employee relating to his employer's business and repaid by the employer; and*
- ii. Free services given to the public such as recreational and cultural services at the children's playground and free public parking.*

6.2 Measurement of Consumption Expenditure

Three common approaches were used to determine the consumption expenditure namely:

i. Acquisition Approach

Value of purchasing during the acquisition of goods and services without taking into account whether they are fully used or no; or paid in full or not in the reference period. Acquisition was extended to include the estimated value of own production of non-durable goods and services and those given or received as in kind.

ii. Consumption Approach

This approach used at certain condition for durable items that having long period (example: car, other user vehicles and carpentry tools) and use utility such as water and electricity.

iii. Payment Approach

Payments that involve advance payment to obtain goods and services where the goods and services have yet received in the reference month (example: advance payment in purchasing car).

6.3 **Classification of Expenditure Item**

*Expenditure is classified to 14 main group based on **Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose 2018 (COICOP 2018)**, United Nations:*

- 01 *Food and Beverages;*
- 02 *Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco;*
- 03 *Clothing and Footwear;*
- 04 *Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels;*
- 05 *Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance;*
- 06 *Health;*
- 07 *Transport;*
- 08 *Information and Communication;*
- 09 *Recreation, Sport and Culture;*
- 10 *Education Services;*
- 11 *Restaurants and Accommodation Services;*
- 12 *Insurance and Financial Services;*
- 13 *Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services; and*
- 90 *Non Consumption Household Expenditure.*

However, in this publication, items of consumption expenditure include 13 main groups (01 - 13) only.

6.4 Type Of Goods

Classification of household expenditure into **5 categories** type of goods as follows:

1 Durable Goods

Items that have a useful **life** of **more than one year** and are relatively **high in value**, such as cars, refrigerators and televisions.

2 Semi-Durable Goods

Items that have a **shelf life** of **approximately one year** or relatively **inexpensive**, such as clothing, textiles and gardening tools.

3 Non-Durable Goods

Items that have a **short shelf life** and are relatively **inexpensive**. Examples are rice, meat, fish, milk, fruits, vegetables, beverages, petrol and others.

4 Services

Expenses paid by household on all services such as medical care, entertainment, recreation, culture, education and others provided by the government or the private sector; including spending on food or drinks at restaurants, cafes or hotels.

5 Others

Payment in the form of transfers such as income tax, security payments, compensation payments, fines, compulsory payments and other household payments. Other payments such as the amount invested or borrowed, loan repayments and additional to savings.

6.5 Living Quarters

Living quarters are defined as independent and separate structures, which are usually used as place of abode. The terms, **separate** and **independent** mean the following:

i. Separate

A structure is considered separate if it is surrounded by walls, fence, etc. and is covered by roof.

ii. Independent

A structure is said to be independent if it has direct access via public path, communal passageway or space (that is, occupants can come in or go out of their LQs without passing through others' premises).

6.6 **Household**

A person or group of people whether related or unrelated who usually live together in a **living quarters** and make provision (expenses) for food and other necessities of life together.

6.7 **Head of Household**

Head of household is defined as any usual members whether male or female which is considered as head by other members. Head of HH must be an income recipient and age 15 years and over.

6.8 **Ethnic Group**

The ethnic group is categorised within Malaysian citizens after separating those who are non-citizens. The classification is as follows:

- i. *Malaysian citizens*
 - a. *Bumiputera*
 - b. *Chinese*
 - c. *Indians*
 - d. *Others*
- ii. *Non-Malaysian citizens*

6.9 **Occupation**

Occupation is classified according to **Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation (MASCO) 2020** which was based on the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08) but was improved in line with the transformation of work process and areas of specialisation as well as the complexity and dynamics in skills and tasks. The classification of occupation based on MASCO 2020 is as follows:

- Code 1 *Managers*
- Code 2 *Professionals*
- Code 3 *Technicians and Associate Professionals*
- Code 4 *Clerical Support Workers*
- Code 5 *Service and Sales Workers*
- Code 6 *Skilled Agricultural, Forestry, Livestock and Fishery Workers*
- Code 7 *Craft and Related Trades Workers*
- Code 8 *Plant and Machine-Operators and Assemblers*
- Code 9 *Elementary Workers*
- Code 0 *Occupations not elsewhere classified*

For a person having more than one job, only the job at which he worked for the **longest number of hours** during the reference week is treated as his principal occupation. Should the number of hours worked for each job is the same, then the job with the highest income is the **principal occupation**. In cases where the number of hours worked and the income earned from each job are the same, the job at which he was **working for the longest period of time** is considered as the **principal occupation**.

The classification of MASCO 2020 consists only nine major groups (one digit code). However, for the purpose of HES tabulation, an additional classification was added at one digit level i.e “Occupation not elsewhere classified” in order to represent members of HH which were categorised as outside labour force and unemployed.

6.10 Quintile Income Group

The value obtained by the equal subdivision of data arranged in order of magnitude into five equal parts is called quintiles. In applying this to household income, households were ranked in ascending order. Quintile divides the population into five equal groups (from lowest to highest) such that each group represents 20% or one fifth of all households.

6.11 Decile income Group

An income decile group is one tenth of all households arranged by their incomes from minimum to maximum. The first decile group is the first one-tenth (the 10% of all households with lowest incomes). The last decile is the one-tenth of the households with the highest incomes.

7. SAMPLING FRAME

- 7.1 The framework used for the Household Income, Expenditure & Basic Amenities Survey (HIES & BA) 2024/2025 sample selection is based on the Household Sampling Framework which consists of Enumeration Blocks (EBs) created for the Population and Housing Census of 2020 which is updated from time to time. EBs is an area of the earth's surface created to carry out survey operations which on average contains between 80 to 120 LQs. All EBs are formed within gazetted boundaries that are within administrative districts, sub-districts or local authority areas.

- 7.2 EBs in the sampling framework is classified according to urban and rural areas. Urban areas are defined as used in the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020. An **urban** area is a gazetted area and a built-up area bordering it, and the combination of these two areas has a population of 10,000 or more at the time of the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020. Other areas, which are gazetted and have a total population of less than 10,000 people and non-gazetted areas, are classified as **rural** areas.
- 7.3 Built-up areas are regions adjacent to gazetted areas and have at least 60 per cent of the population (aged 15 years and over) engaged in non-agricultural activities.
- 7.4 The definition of urban areas also takes into account special development areas, which are development areas that are not gazetted and can be identified and separated from gazetted areas or areas with built-up areas exceeding five kilometres and having a population of at least 10,000 people with 60 per cent of the population (aged 15 years and over), who are involved in non-agricultural activities.
- 7.5 Urbanisation is a dynamic process that is constantly evolves with progress and development. Consequently, the urban areas identified in Population and Housing Censuses of Malaysia 2010 and 2020 may not necessarily refer to the same locations, as areas meeting the urban criteria will continue to expand and develop over time.
- 7.6 The classification of the area according to the strata used is as follows:

Strata	Population of gazetted, adjoining built-up areas and special development area
Metropolitan	75,000 and above
Urban large	10,000 to 74,999
Urban small	1,000 to 9,999
Rural	All other areas

- 7.7 For sampling purposes, classification of areas in point 7.6 is used for all states and Federal Territories. For Sabah and Sarawak, given the problem of difficulty in accessing the interior, the rural strata were further developed based on the length of time it took to reach a place from the nearest urban centre.

7.8 For purposes of tabulating the report, the strata are listed as follows:

Urban = Metropolitan + Urban large
Rural = Urban small + All rural

8. SAMPLE DESIGN

8.1 A two-stage stratified sampling design was used in HIES & BA 2024/2025. The formation of the strata is as follows:

Primary strata	Covered all states in Malaysia
Secondary strata	Covered administrative districts for all states in Malaysia
Tertiary strata	Covered urban and rural strata as stated in point 7.8

8.2 Sample selection is performed at the EBs stage using the systematic random sampling method. Next, the LQs sample is selected from the selected EBs using the same method, generating random numbers and setting the selection interval to ensure equal probability of selection for each LQs. This systematic and scientific procedure is carried out to generate an unbiased sample that can represent the entire population of households in Malaysia.

9. SAMPLE SIZE

9.1 The sample size of HIES & BA 2024/2025 needs to represent the population according to the requirements of the analysis level set. This sample size has taken into account the following elements:

- i) Findings from the previous survey HES 2022;
- ii) Sampling design; and
- lii) Margin of error.

9.2 Estimated sample size is calculated within each stratum (administrative districts) and substratum (urban and rural). The sample size calculation takes into account the mean income, a 95 per cent confidence level, relative standard error, design effect and specified response rate.

9.3 The sample size calculation for subpopulation j , n_{1j} is calculated using the following formula:

$$n_{1j} = \frac{n_{0j}}{1 + \frac{n_{0j}}{N_j}} \quad ; j = 1, 2, 3, \dots, k$$

where:

$$n_{0j} = \frac{\sigma^2}{(RSE \times \mu)^2}$$

To meet the assumptions in Stratified Sampling, the design effect factor (D.E.) is taken into account:

$$D.E. = \frac{\text{variance for complex sample}}{\text{variance for SRS}}$$

Sample size considering D.E. for subpopulation j , n_{2j} is given by:

$$n_{2j} = n_{1j} \times D.E.$$

And then, taking into account the response rate of the last survey, the overall sample size for subpopulation j , n_{3j} is as follows:

$$n_{3j} = n_{2j} \times \frac{1}{\text{Response Rate}}$$

So, the total sample size, n is given by:

$$n = \sum_{j=1}^k n_{3j}$$

where:

n_{0j} the basic sample size obtained consider the Finite Population Correction (FPC) for subpopulation j

n_{1j} sample size takes into account the population factors for the subpopulation j

n_{2j} sample size takes into account the design effect factors for subpopulation j

n_{3j} sample size takes into account the response rate factors for the subpopulation j

N the number of element in the population

n total sample size

σ standard deviation

RSE relative standard error

μ mean expenditure from previous survey

9.4 The sample size for HIES & BA 2024/2025 is as follows:

State	Number of selected EBs	Number of selected LQs	Number of HH response
MALAYSIA	7,546	60,368	57,959
Johor	692	5,536	5,489
Kedah	537	4,296	4,217
Kelantan	421	3,368	3,270
Melaka	214	1,712	1,669
Negeri Sembilan	291	2,328	2,160
Pahang	405	3,240	3,193
Pulau Pinang	442	3,536	3,365
Perak	629	5,032	4,955
Perlis	123	984	939
Selangor	799	6,392	6,025
Terengganu	370	2,960	2,929
Sabah	940	7,520	7,040
Sarawak	1,117	8,936	8,606
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	429	3,432	3,051
W.P. Labuan	61	488	471
W.P. Putrajaya	76	608	580

10. ESTIMATION

In the estimation procedure, a weight (non-response weight) is used to account non-response cases. The original weight (design weight) is adjusted by considering non-response rate for each domain or stratum. For example, if 5,000 households are selected but only 4,000 households respond to the survey, the original weight (design weight) will be adjusted to account for a 20 per cent non-response rate. If the original weight (design weight) is 2.0, meaning that one household sample represents two households in the population, then the weight (non-response weight) will be adjusted to 2.5, indicating one household sample represents 2.5 other households.

11. DATA EVALUATION

The data obtained from the surveys conducted using a probability sample is subject to two types, namely sampling and non-sampling error.

i. **Sampling Error**

Sampling error arises from estimating data obtained from a probability sample and can be assessed by calculating the Relative Standard Error, typically expressed as a percentage. This error serves as an indicator of the accuracy of the estimated parameter under investigation, providing insight into the level of variation between the variables estimated through the survey and the population parameters.

For example, findings from the HIES & BA 2024/2025 revealed that the mean monthly household consumption expenditure for Malaysia is RM5,566 with a Relative Standard Error of 0.4 per cent. In other words, the Standard Error value is RM22.54. Based on a 95 per cent confidence interval ($\alpha=0.05$), the mean monthly household consumption expenditure falls within the range of RM5,522 to RM5,610 per month.

ii. **Non-Sampling Error**

These errors can arise due to incomplete survey coverage, weakness in the survey framework, errors in feedback, non-responses, and mistakes during processing stages such as editing, coding and data capture. To maintain a high level of the data quality, various administrative measures have been implemented to minimize non-sampling errors. These measures include intensive training provided to supervisors and enumerators, as well as close supervision and random checks conducted on households covered by enumerators to ensure the accuracy and validity of the recorded information.

To overcome cases of no response resulting from several reasons such as empty LQs, no resident at home, refusal to cooperate or LQs not eligible to be covered in the survey, the sample size estimation of HIES & BA 2024/2025 has taken into account all these possibilities.

The updating of the sampling frame implemented from time to time has been able to reduce the non-response rate caused by empty LQs. Extensive publicity is carried out through electronic media and print media to reduce cases of no residents at home and refusing to cooperate.

In addition to that, at the data processing level, consistency checks for each variable and validation processes have been systematically implemented to minimise all non-sampling errors.

12. COMPOUNDED ANNUAL GROWTH RATE

Calculation of the compounded annual growth rate based on the exponent function as follows:

$$CAGR = \frac{\ln\left(\frac{Y_t}{Y_0}\right)}{t} \times 100$$

where,

CAGR *compounded annual growth rate*

Y_t *current year household monthly expenditure*

Y_0 *previous year household monthly expenditure*

t *period*

13. ROUNDING OF ESTIMATES

The calculation of certain categories may not always be the same between tables due to independent rounding. However, the differences were insignificant. Percentages shown in the tables were computed from actual absolute figures and may not always add up exactly to 100 per cent due to rounding, although the totals were shown as 100 per cent.

14. NOTES AND SYMBOLS

0.0	<i>Value less than 0.05 per cent</i>
-	<i>Nil/ blank/ no case</i>
W.P.	<i>Wilayah Persekutuan</i>
RM	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
n.a.	<i>Not applicable</i>
n.e.c.	<i>Not elsewhere classified</i>
n.s.	<i>Based on selected samples, detailed analysis is not significant to be published</i>

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